

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **New Hampshire**

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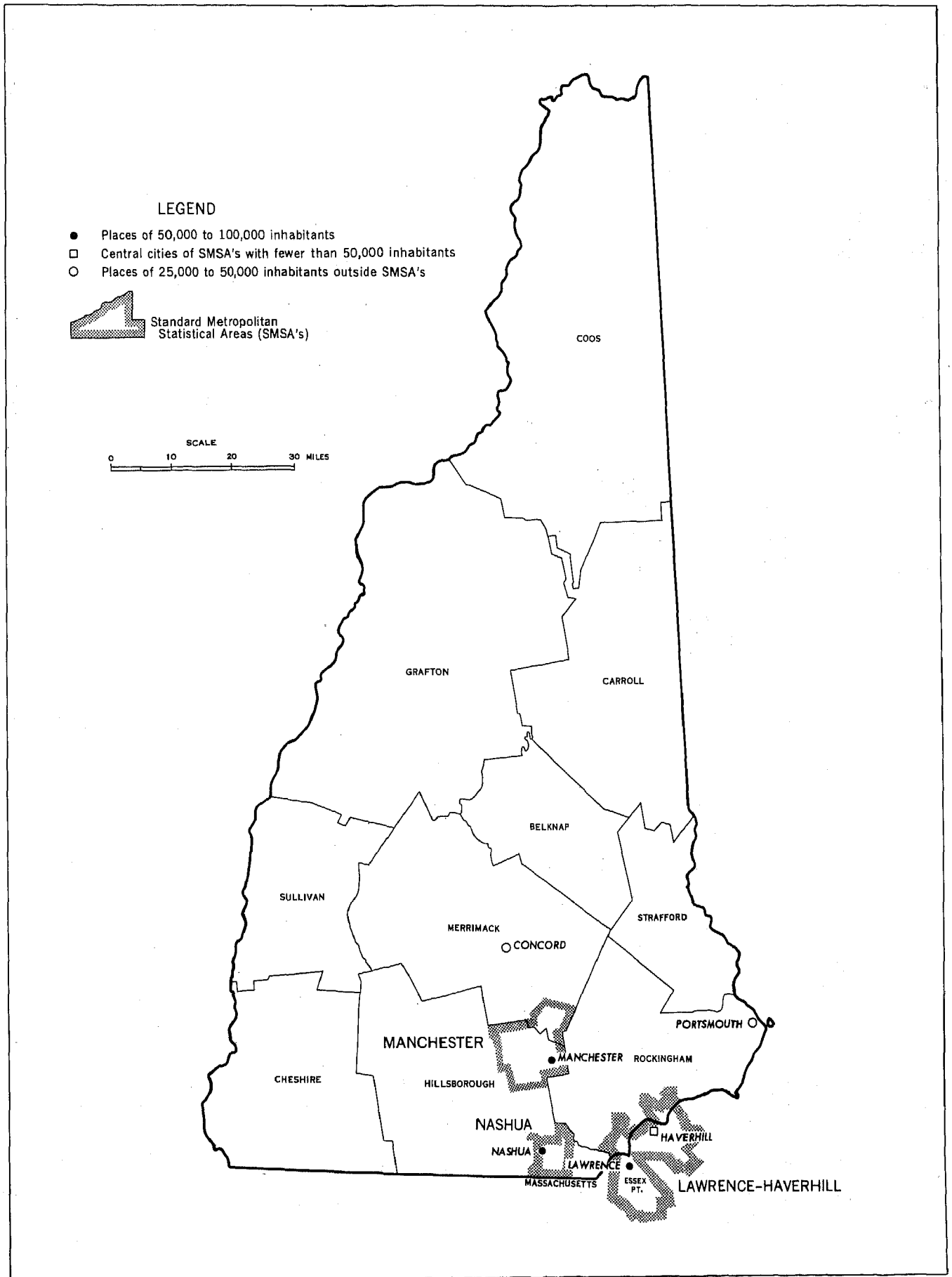
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NEW HAMPSHIRE

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



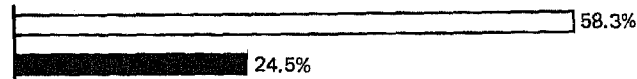
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

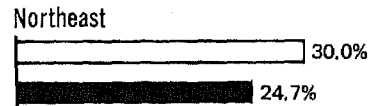
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

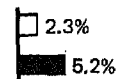
BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE



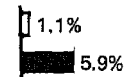
North Central



South



West

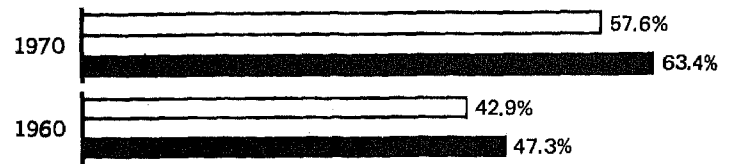


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

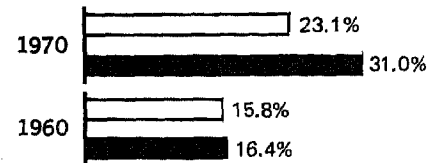
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

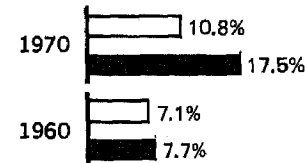
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

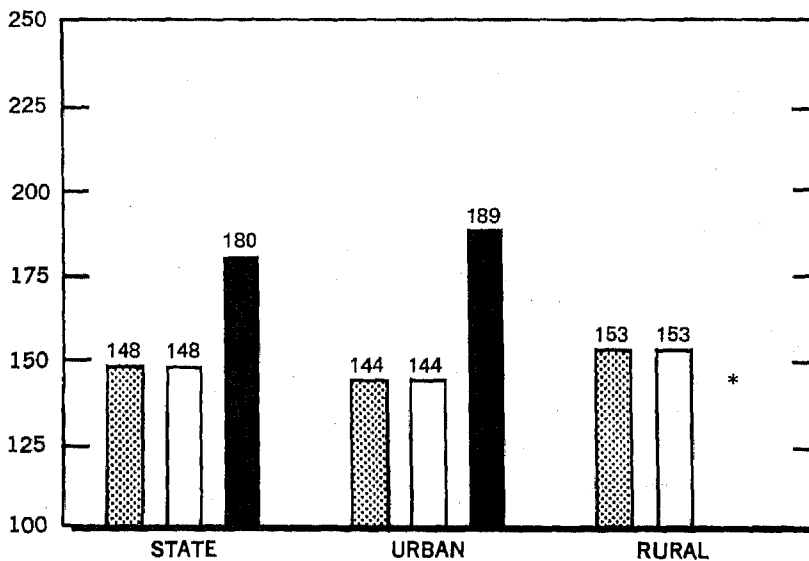


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

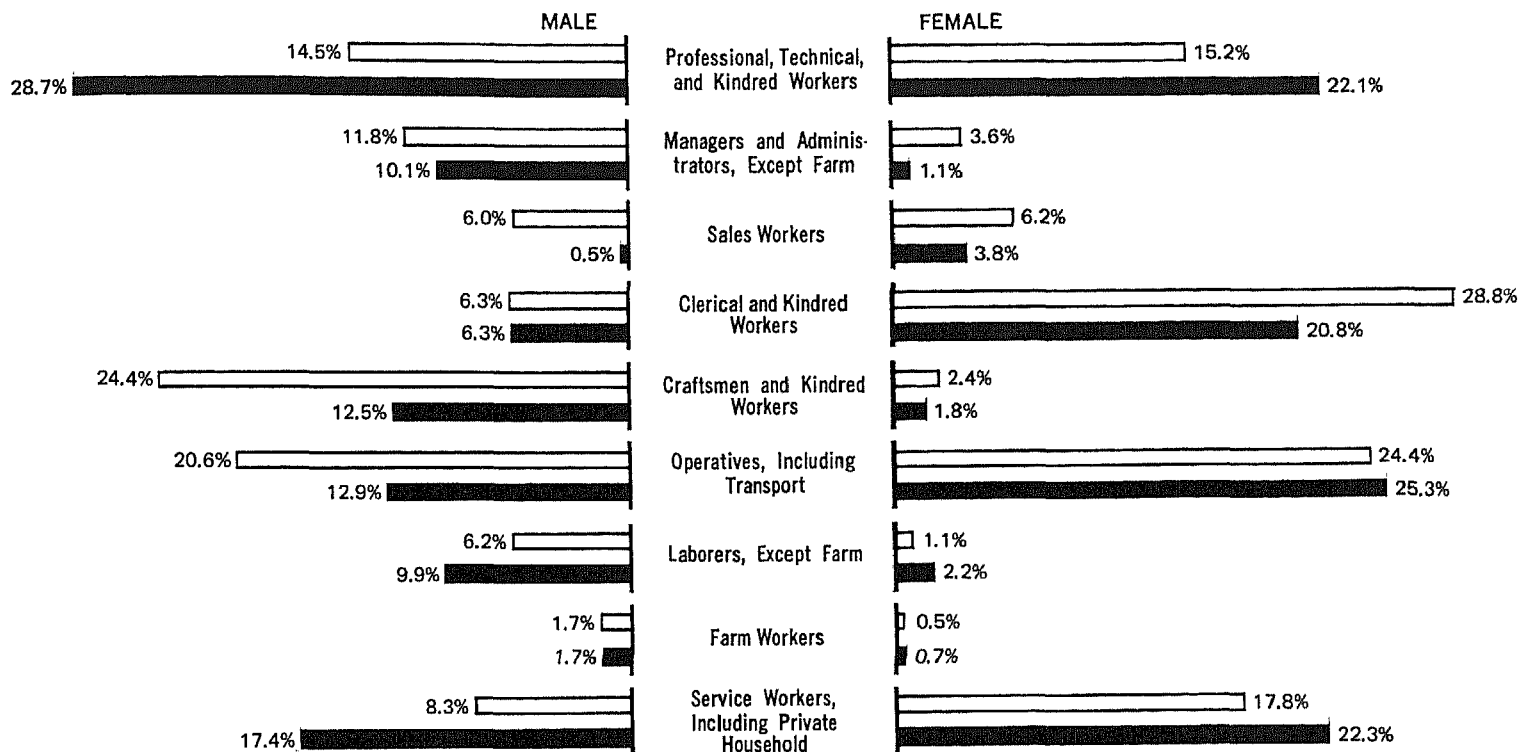


See text for definition of replacement index.

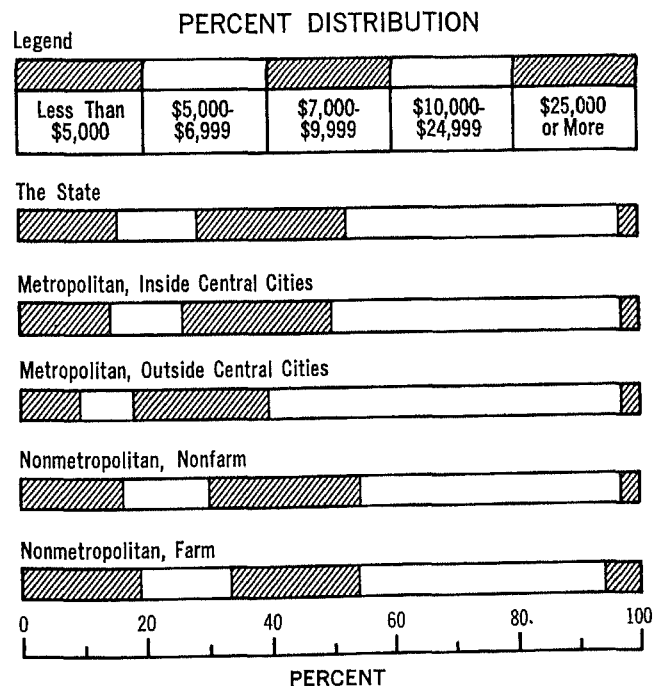
* Number of Negro women 35 to 44 below minimum for computation of index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

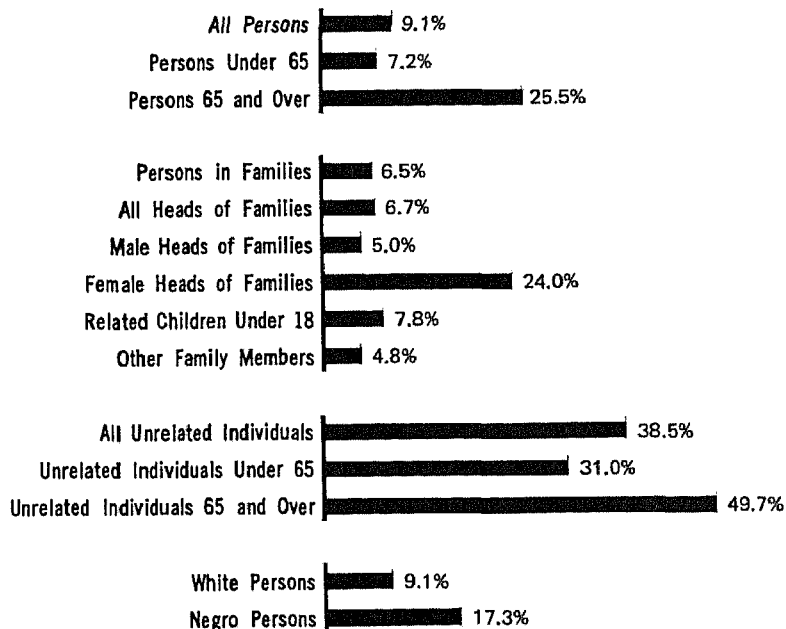
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 118 for the following groups reporting "other income": The 183 families in Farmington Compact; the 222 families in Farmington town; the 291 families in Haverhill town; the 336 families in Newport Compact; and the 627 families in Somersworth town. Also in table 118, "mean income" is not shown for all families, families with female head, and all families and unrelated individuals in these five places. Similarly, "mean income" is not shown in table 135 for 226 families with female head in Sullivan County and in table 137 for 75 female unrelated individuals in Rockingham County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	232 541	8.6	26.0	77.8	73.7	11.3	23.7	94.9	12.1	53.7	1.3	26.6	87.5	2 966
Manchester	108 461	9.1	24.7	89.3	73.9	10.5	34.1	90.3	11.9	49.4	1.2	27.1	85.9	2 977
Nashua	66 693	6.7	22.9	83.1	57.0	19.7	31.1	92.9	12.2	57.2	0.8	34.4	89.0	3 003

URBANIZED AREAS

Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	200 387	9.4	26.9	79.5	75.6	10.0	26.5	94.3	12.1	51.7	1.3	25.9	86.9	2 936
Manchester	95 309	9.8	26.0	89.9	75.7	9.2	39.0	89.4	11.6	47.5	1.1	26.9	84.9	2 988
Nashua	61 153	6.9	23.6	83.3	57.6	18.9	31.3	92.3	12.2	56.4	0.8	33.9	89.0	2 992

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Berlin	15 256	11.3	35.4	90.0	85.6	4.7	50.2	98.4	10.7	41.5	0.8	23.2	87.4	2 993
Claremont	14 221	6.2	21.4	78.0	62.6	17.1	17.2	89.9	12.0	50.6	0.9	27.2	82.8	3 210
Concord	30 022	5.2	16.9	66.1	67.3	17.2	8.0	91.3	12.3	62.0	1.0	25.0	83.6	3 036
Derry town	11 712	4.2	16.7	68.6	42.8	33.5	8.4	94.1	12.3	61.2	1.6	35.3	88.2	2 992
Dover	21 002	4.0	19.3	72.1	62.4	13.9	17.4	94.3	12.2	56.7	0.7	29.4	85.7	2 908
Hudson town	10 873	4.7	19.2	76.5	55.1	21.4	36.0	98.0	12.3	61.0	0.4	36.5	88.6	3 126
Keene	20 467	3.3	13.3	66.7	63.3	17.5	6.8	93.4	12.3	61.9	1.1	27.8	87.6	2 960
Laconia	14 888	4.9	19.2	83.3	69.5	14.4	27.7	81.1	12.0	51.6	0.4	25.4	77.4	2 513
Manchester	87 754	10.1	26.1	89.9	76.4	8.3	40.5	89.1	11.5	47.5	1.1	26.7	84.3	2 981
Nashua	55 820	7.1	23.7	83.9	57.3	19.4	29.9	91.7	12.2	56.5	0.8	34.0	89.1	2 977
Portsmouth	26 059	4.2	14.9	57.9	39.4	28.4	11.7	87.6	12.4	67.0	1.3	29.5	84.7	2 933
Rochester	17 938	3.5	16.6	67.4	69.2	10.6	22.8	85.6	11.4	46.3	1.8	27.9	83.6	3 020
Salem town	20 142	3.6	20.8	63.4	20.5	31.1	15.8	87.1	12.4	64.9	1.3	37.2	91.9	2 946

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	1.25	48.6	47.9	30.3	79.6	27.3	4.1	39.7	47.0	13.9	21.4	57.7	10 700	5.8	22.8
Manchester	1.29	45.6	43.6	30.8	72.9	26.4	3.2	32.5	46.0	11.5	10.5	60.4	9 773	6.8	17.2
Nashua	1.31	47.6	43.8	29.9	82.5	26.9	2.8	47.1	48.5	8.9	13.6	65.4	10 964	4.5	22.1

URBANIZED AREAS

Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	1.24	48.8	48.6	31.2	79.0	27.1	4.2	40.3	46.4	14.0	19.5	57.3	10 496	6.0	21.8
Manchester	1.26	46.6	44.1	31.8	72.3	26.4	3.4	33.5	44.6	11.4	8.6	60.5	9 562	7.1	15.8
Nashua	1.29	47.7	43.9	29.9	84.1	27.4	2.8	47.3	48.2	8.9	13.1	65.4	10 901	4.5	22.1

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Berlin	1.56	39.4	33.8	28.8	83.0	10.8	4.0	49.3	31.9	8.5	2.7	65.7	8 180	8.0	10.3
Claremont	1.30	44.1	40.9	30.5	90.5	27.6	4.6	46.0	39.5	8.4	19.2	61.8	8 778	6.8	12.2
Concord	1.39	43.8	49.5	33.8	72.2	26.5	1.8	21.9	53.7	23.8	6.4	64.1	10 092	5.2	19.6
Derry town	1.37	46.3	44.9	28.2	88.9	24.8	4.4	36.7	44.9	10.5	47.5	65.3	10 542	7.5	21.0
Dover	1.29	46.9	43.9	31.5	78.1	29.0	3.9	42.2	41.8	23.5	20.1	63.6	9 824	6.1	18.7
Hudson town	1.40	49.5	46.0	29.0	75.7	31.8	3.5	49.1	47.7	7.7	15.7	68.9	11 407	2.7	21.2
Keene	1.14	49.6	50.7	35.5	74.2	32.2	2.4	32.0	49.3	12.7	5.7	58.7	10 049	5.9	19.0
Laconia	1.37	46.2	49.3	39.8	69.4	27.7	4.0	31.7	44.6	16.3	4.9	61.9	9 839	5.5	18.8
Manchester	1.25	46.5	43.9	31.4	80.2	25.6	3.4	33.6	44.4	11.6	7.6	61.3	9 489	7.2	15.8
Nashua	1.29	47.2	43.4	30.0	83.7	26.2	2.7	46.8	48.6	9.1	13.3	65.1	10 866	4.8	22.3
Portsmouth	1.38	38.4	35.2	23.3	89.1	23.8	3.7	26.4	51.3	27.9	19.2	64.2	8 705	9.2	13.8
Rochester	1.37	45.5	46.4	37.9	82.0	21.8	7.1	53.0	33.0	12.5	15.7	62.4	8 760	7.8	11.4
Salem town	1.21	49.1	47.8	30.8	88.8	27.7	2.4	36.4	51.8	9.3	59.7	66.4	11 403	3.2	23.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Allenstown town	2 732	2.7	77.3	10.0	37.9	1.17	54.6	3.0	40.5	9 622	4.9	16.2
Amherst town	4 519	2.3	32.6	12.9	76.8	1.45	38.0	3.2	43.7	13 247	6.4	40.7
Bedford town	5 859	5.3	66.0	12.5	68.5	1.37	45.3	2.8	27.5	12 560	2.6	35.0
Boscawen town	3 162	5.0	72.4	11.6	47.7	1.47	44.2	1.7	39.9	8 239	6.0	11.0
Charlestown town	3 274	2.4	43.6	12.2	56.6	1.35	45.9	2.2	50.0	8 155	4.4	9.6
Conway town	4 803	3.3	58.3	12.5	70.5	1.30	49.3	4.5	14.8	8 272	6.1	11.0
Derry Compact (U)	6 090	3.3	53.7	12.3	58.9	1.25	47.3	3.3	34.0	10 230	7.9	20.5
Durham Compact (U)	6 949	2.7	39.0	16.7	96.9	1.43	41.0	6.9	6.4	11 529	9.1	35.6
Durham town	8 830	2.9	36.6	16.5	92.0	1.45	41.0	6.0	8.9	13 078	7.0	38.4
Exeter Compact (U)	6 439	3.8	55.0	12.5	65.7	1.23	46.2	3.8	23.4	9 578	7.0	19.1
Exeter town	8 865	3.4	54.5	12.5	65.5	1.31	44.7	3.0	24.3	9 461	6.8	17.1
Formington Compact (U)	2 884	2.0	67.4	12.0	49.9	1.43	48.0	5.2	54.9	8 872	6.1	10.2
Formington town	3 723	1.6	46.7	11.6	46.7	1.57	44.7	4.9	54.6	8 844	6.1	9.5
Franklin	7 292	6.2	75.4	12.1	51.9	1.31	47.9	2.5	44.4	9 276	7.9	14.0
Gilford town	3 219	4.3	60.1	12.5	67.7	1.32	43.9	3.1	25.7	11 590	3.9	29.9
Goffstown town	9 284	5.7	65.3	12.1	54.2	1.76	37.6	2.3	27.3	10 480	5.6	19.3
Gorham town	2 955	6.4	73.3	12.0	50.4	1.50	38.8	6.0	41.1	8 512	8.6	10.9
Hampton Compact (U)	5 407	2.5	30.9	12.7	80.4	1.55	36.0	2.9	25.1	11 182	3.9	22.2
Hampton town	8 011	2.8	33.2	12.7	78.7	1.48	39.0	3.8	24.4	10 583	6.1	19.9
Hanover Compact (U)	6 207	4.4	13.8	16.3	92.8	1.86	47.7	1.9	3.9	15 451	6.0	51.6
Hanover town	8 460	4.9	19.6	16.1	87.6	1.73	44.6	2.7	5.0	13 954	5.3	44.1
Haverhill town	3 090	3.0	58.0	12.1	53.7	1.44	45.2	2.4	18.2	8 150	10.2	14.2
Hillsborough town	2 775	3.7	61.7	12.1	54.2	1.34	49.1	4.0	45.3	8 574	5.9	11.9
Hinsdale town	3 276	1.3	42.8	12.0	50.5	1.31	45.5	3.5	38.9	9 317	7.8	15.0
Hollis town	2 496	1.1	42.4	12.6	73.1	1.37	40.3	1.8	37.3	10 549	12.5	23.7
Hooksett town	5 564	3.8	60.2	12.1	52.5	1.30	43.7	2.3	26.6	10 456	6.6	17.8
Hopkinton town	2 892	2.5	53.1	12.9	77.0	1.56	38.4	2.4	23.7	12 881	4.1	39.7
Jaffrey town	3 353	4.6	64.7	12.2	59.4	1.11	52.0	2.1	45.5	9 670	6.1	15.0
Kingston town	3 088	3.2	33.2	12.4	64.3	1.49	44.2	3.8	29.4	8 719	7.3	16.9
Lancaster town	3 166	3.8	68.1	12.3	62.0	1.61	40.8	4.8	23.3	7 967	14.1	13.0
Lebanon	9 725	3.9	63.9	12.3	60.3	1.20	48.7	3.2	16.6	9 125	8.0	16.6
Littleton Compact (U)	4 104	4.3	66.8	12.1	52.1	1.27	47.9	3.7	25.0	8 021	8.1	10.2
Littleton town	5 238	4.0	68.8	12.2	54.9	1.28	48.3	3.9	26.3	8 032	7.1	9.9
Londonderry town	5 346	5.9	48.3	12.2	58.6	1.24	47.3	5.9	36.0	10 183	5.8	19.2
Meredith town	2 795	3.0	68.4	12.4	65.3	1.12	48.3	3.1	20.4	9 270	4.8	14.8
Merrimack town	8 595	3.8	44.7	12.4	66.2	1.56	44.2	3.6	45.5	11 852	3.3	24.2
Millford Compact (U)	4 986	4.4	58.0	12.4	67.2	1.25	48.3	1.8	37.0	10 109	4.0	17.0
Millford town	6 805	4.2	57.0	12.4	68.1	1.34	46.3	1.8	38.8	9 947	6.0	16.8
Newmarket Compact (U)	2 630	4.7	63.9	11.6	47.7	1.22	49.3	7.6	54.9	8 288	9.8	8.9
Newmarket town	3 361	4.6	66.3	11.9	49.4	1.19	50.5	7.3	50.9	8 714	9.1	11.0
Newport Compact (U)	3 296	7.2	69.7	11.8	48.7	1.30	44.9	3.6	46.3	8 668	10.8	12.3
Newport town	5 899	5.3	69.5	11.7	48.1	1.21	50.0	4.2	45.7	8 964	8.5	11.1
North Hampton town	3 259	2.0	36.6	12.8	80.3	1.50	37.6	2.8	20.4	10 860	7.7	28.8
Pelham town	5 558	5.4	27.6	12.3	61.3	1.46	48.9	2.2	36.6	11 010	5.6	22.4
Pembroke town	4 261	3.8	65.6	12.2	57.5	1.13	55.3	1.6	33.0	9 825	7.0	17.1
Peterborough town	3 672	3.0	47.0	12.9	75.8	1.21	52.1	2.4	31.6	10 719	3.4	23.9
Pittsfield town	2 517	2.7	76.0	11.9	49.0	1.40	48.0	2.8	46.2	8 707	8.2	9.2
Plaistow town	4 712	3.3	25.8	12.4	66.9	1.25	52.7	3.4	43.3	11 197	2.7	23.3
Plymouth Compact (U)	3 109	2.2	57.8	12.7	72.4	1.77	36.3	2.4	13.9	8 920	11.5	20.4
Plymouth town	4 186	2.0	59.2	12.6	67.8	1.53	40.4	2.4	18.1	8 755	10.7	17.9
Raymond town	2 830	3.0	54.7	12.2	58.8	1.46	46.9	7.7	41.5	8 600	7.8	9.1
Rye town	4 083	4.6	43.9	12.7	77.4	1.44	38.7	2.3	22.5	10 819	6.4	28.3
Seabrook town	2 773	2.2	47.8	11.2	44.0	1.41	43.8	4.5	56.7	9 438	5.9	11.3
Somersworth	9 026	4.9	72.3	10.6	41.6	1.12	54.9	3.0	58.9	9 934	7.8	19.2
Suncook (U)	4 271	3.3	78.2	10.6	42.4	1.06	56.4	1.7	41.8	9 654	6.6	13.9
Swanzey town	4 162	2.8	55.8	12.2	57.6	1.10	53.0	2.0	38.3	10 112	4.6	13.5
Tilton town	2 579	4.8	70.0	12.0	51.3	1.47	41.2	5.8	46.9	9 188	10.3	10.3
Walpole town	3 151	2.2	43.8	12.4	65.1	1.36	44.0	1.8	27.1	9 360	5.9	14.5
Winchester town	2 799	2.4	51.4	11.1	40.8	1.30	44.0	2.6	47.2	8 861	3.6	6.3
Windham town	3 008	5.6	25.8	12.7	74.2	1.49	40.7	1.3	35.3	12 325	2.7	28.3
Wolfeboro town	3 036	3.3	52.7	12.5	66.6	1.33	45.2	6.7	13.3	8 791	9.5	9.2

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	737 681	5.0	18.1	58.2	19.1	15.6	91.4	12.2	1.2	28.6	86.8	3 057
Belknap	32 367	4.3	16.3	68.2	17.1	12.8	85.0	12.2	0.4	24.5	83.8	2 970
Carroll	18 548	2.7	10.6	56.0	17.1	1.0	93.3	12.4	1.1	23.3	84.6	3 124
Cheshire	52 364	3.0	13.9	56.2	16.7	4.4	91.8	12.2	1.0	27.2	86.5	2 982
Coos	34 291	8.7	27.7	77.9	10.4	24.3	97.2	11.3	1.1	24.2	87.3	3 301
Grafton	54 914	3.9	13.1	56.7	23.5	5.4	92.1	12.3	1.4	25.3	86.2	3 098
Hillsborough	223 941	7.2	22.1	62.8	16.1	26.8	91.0	12.2	1.3	30.5	87.4	3 056
Merrimack	80 925	4.0	16.0	64.7	19.2	10.1	90.5	12.3	1.1	27.0	86.1	3 048
Rockingham	138 951	3.6	16.2	39.8	26.6	8.7	91.2	12.4	1.3	31.9	87.8	3 016
Strafford	70 431	3.5	17.1	61.8	19.3	17.3	93.2	12.1	1.3	27.7	86.2	3 000
Sullivan	30 949	4.9	17.0	59.8	17.1	8.2	90.0	12.0	1.0	26.4	84.7	3 243

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.35	45.0	44.2	31.9	70.4	26.2	3.5	35.5	44.6	14.2	19.4	59.8	9 698	6.7	17.5
Belknap	1.36	45.5	46.9	37.5	76.1	26.6	3.6	31.4	42.3	15.4	15.0	60.0	9 526	6.3	16.6
Carroll	1.42	41.4	42.0	29.7	80.4	29.4	5.0	16.6	44.4	15.7	15.4	54.7	8 070	9.4	11.4
Cheshire	1.24	48.3	48.7	36.1	65.5	28.5	2.7	37.3	42.1	11.6	16.9	58.7	9 413	6.1	15.7
Coos	1.57	38.8	36.9	28.1	79.7	19.6	4.9	43.6	33.4	12.1	7.5	60.5	8 137	9.9	9.7
Grafton	1.39	44.5	46.1	36.3	46.3	23.4	3.4	23.1	44.2	13.9	12.1	49.7	9 066	8.0	17.3
Hillsborough	1.33	45.9	43.4	30.2	74.5	26.8	3.1	38.9	46.8	10.3	12.1	62.9	10 345	5.9	19.8
Merrimack	1.38	44.5	47.7	35.4	70.7	26.9	2.4	28.2	47.3	17.7	17.3	60.5	9 765	6.0	17.3
Rockingham	1.36	43.9	41.8	28.1	85.5	24.9	3.7	33.7	47.6	16.5	39.4	62.7	10 084	6.5	19.3
Strafford	1.32	46.7	46.7	35.9	61.6	26.8	4.9	44.1	39.9	22.1	18.6	54.0	9 474	6.9	16.5
Sullivan	1.33	44.6	43.4	32.5	88.6	29.4	4.2	44.1	37.1	9.9	25.2	62.3	8 636	7.6	11.8

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total population	737 681	733 818	3 863	100.0	100.0	100.0	606 921	604 183	2 738	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	700 633	697 396	3 237	95.0	95.0	83.8	562 149	559 765	2 384	92.6	92.6	87.1
Native parentage	567 131	564 432	2 699	76.9	76.9	69.9	429 801	427 642	2 159	70.8	70.8	78.9
Foreign or mixed parentage	133 502	132 964	538	18.1	18.1	13.9	132 348	132 123	225	21.8	21.9	8.2
Foreign born	37 048	36 422	626	5.0	5.0	16.2	44 772	44 418	354	7.4	7.4	12.9

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total	170 550	169 386	1 164	100.0	100.0	100.0	177 120	176 541	579	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	14 040	13 988	52	8.2	8.3	4.5	15 123	15 081	42	8.5	8.5	7.3
Ireland	8 436	8 433	3	4.9	5.0	0.3	10 215	10 211	4	5.8	5.8	0.7
Norway	1 219	1 219	-	0.7	0.7	-	1 106	1 103	5	0.6	0.6	0.9
Sweden	2 774	2 774	-	1.6	1.6	-	3 198	3 194	4	1.8	1.8	0.7
Denmark	593	593	-	0.3	0.4	-	478	478	-	0.3	0.3	-
Netherlands	616	616	-	0.4	0.4	-	418	418	-	0.2	0.2	-
Switzerland	422	422	-	0.2	0.2	-	319	319	-	0.2	0.2	-
France	1 265	1 265	-	0.7	0.7	-	971	971	-	0.5	0.6	-
Germany ¹	6 308	6 301	7	3.7	3.7	0.6	5 272	5 263	9	3.0	3.0	1.6
Poland	6 886	6 877	9	4.0	4.1	0.8	7 649	7 649	-	4.3	4.3	-
Czechoslovakia	428	428	-	0.3	0.3	-	403	403	-	0.2	0.2	-
Austria	1 297	1 291	6	0.8	0.8	0.5	1 442	1 442	-	0.8	0.8	-
Hungary	481	481	-	0.3	0.3	-	421	416	5	0.2	0.2	0.9
Yugoslavia	229	229	-	0.1	0.1	-	181	181	-	0.1	0.1	-
U.S.S.R.	2 922	2 922	-	1.7	1.8	0.4	3 411	3 407	4	1.9	1.9	0.7
Lithuania	1 929	1 929	-	1.1	1.1	-	1 934	1 934	-	1.1	1.1	-
Greece	5 040	5 033	7	3.0	3.0	0.6	5 112	5 112	-	2.9	2.9	-
Italy	6 465	6 450	15	3.8	3.8	1.3	5 528	5 498	30	3.1	3.1	5.2
Other Europe	3 952	3 952	-	2.3	2.3	-	4 057	4 052	5	2.3	2.3	0.9
Asia	2 854	2 154	700	1.7	1.3	60.1	2 231	1 892	339	1.3	1.1	58.5
Western Asia ²	1 281	1 275	6	0.8	0.8	0.5	1 404	1 404	-	0.8	0.8	-
China ³	541	255	286	0.3	0.2	24.6	225	136	89	0.1	0.1	15.4
Japan	370	180	190	0.2	0.1	16.3	262	114	148	0.1	0.1	25.6
Other Asia	662	444	218	0.4	0.3	18.7	340	238	102	0.2	0.1	17.6
Canada	96 834	96 732	102	56.8	57.1	8.8	105 653	105 605	48	59.7	59.8	8.3
Mexico	209	209	-	0.1	0.1	-	103	103	-	0.1	0.1	-
Cuba	195	192	3	0.1	0.1	0.3	39	35	4	-	-	0.7
Other America	728	642	86	0.4	0.4	7.4	447	387	60	0.3	0.2	10.4
All other	862	754	108	0.5	0.4	9.3	436	416	20	0.2	0.2	3.5
Not reported	3 506	3 445	61	2.1	2.0	5.2	971	971	-	0.5	0.6	-

STATE OF BIRTH

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total native population	699 547	696 253	3 294	100.0	100.0	100.0	562 149	559 765	2 384	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	407 068	406 261	807	58.2	58.3	24.5	364 209	363 578	631	64.8	65.0	26.5
Born in different State	250 874	248 843	2 031	35.9	35.7	61.7	176 611	175 039	1 572	31.4	31.3	65.9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 951	6 778	173	1.0	1.0	5.3	2 355	2 316	39	0.4	0.4	1.6
State of birth not reported	34 654	34 371	283	5.0	4.9	8.6	18 974	18 832	142	3.4	3.4	6.0

RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Population, 5 years old and over	672 185	668 803	3 382	100.0	100.0	100.0	540 796	538 459	2 337	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	370 010	368 995	1 015	55.0	55.2	30.0	295 238	294 566	672	54.6	54.7	28.8
Different house in United States	260 856	259 396	1 460	38.8	38.8	43.2	230 546	229 316	1 230	42.6	42.6	52.6
Same county	132 286	132 001	285	19.7	19.7	8.4	142 291	142 064	227	26.3	26.4	9.7
Different county	128 570	127 395	1 175	19.1	19.0	34.7	88 255	87 252	1 003	16.3	16.2	42.9
Same State	30 525	30 436	89	4.5	4.6	2.6	22 807	22 764	43	4.2	4.2	1.8
Different State	98 045	96 959	1 086	14.6	14.5	32.1	65 448	64 488	960	12.1	12.0	41.1
Abroad	8 153	7 668	485	1.2	1.1	14.3	5 749	5 410	339	1.1	1.0	14.5
Moved, residence not reported	33 166	32 744	422	4.9	4.9	12.5	9 263	9 167	96	1.7	1.7	4.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	23 093	22 956	137	36.7	36.7	36.4	15 160	15 061	99	39.1	39.0	57.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 002	1 001	1 102	...	...	...	1 283	1 282	1 414	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	41 564	41 245	319	92.1	92.1	95.2	34 165	33 920	245	92.1	92.1	93.9
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 469	2 471	2 172	...	...	...	2 442	2 446	2 102	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	26 622	26 404	218	94.4	94.4	96.0	26 032	26 495	107	92.7	92.7	97.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 238	3 237	3 537	...	...	...	2 642	2 643	2 477	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	203 846	202 524	1 322	100.0	100.0	100.0	142 985	142 285	700	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	9 501	9 401	100	4.7	4.6	7.6	5 431	5 370	61	3.8	3.8	8.7
Public	5 986	5 918	68	2.9	2.9	5.1	4 272	4 211	61	3.0	3.0	8.7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	119 552	118 890	662	58.6	58.7	50.1	95 849	95 415	434	67.0	67.1	62.0
Public	100 935	100 321	614	49.5	49.5	46.4	74 647	74 233	414	52.2	52.2	59.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	48 464	48 240	224	23.8	23.8	16.9	30 330	30 210	120	21.2	21.2	17.1
Public	42 105	41 888	217	20.7	20.7	16.4	24 978	24 867	111	17.5	17.5	15.9
College	26 329	25 993	336	12.9	12.8	25.4	11 375	11 290	85	8.0	7.9	12.1
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	20 441	20 279	162	10.0	10.0	12.3	14 388	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	(NA)
7 to 13 years old	100 942	100 349	593	49.4	49.4	44.9	81 230	(NA)	(NA)	56.8	(NA)	(NA)
14 and 15 years old	27 105	26 994	111	13.3	13.3	8.4	16 605	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years old	23 090	23 006	84	11.3	11.3	6.4	15 212	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years old	16 318	16 164	154	8.0	8.0	11.6	7 637	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 and 21 years old	8 419	8 338	81	4.1	4.1	6.1	3 842	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
22 to 24 years old	4 102	4 004	98	2.0	2.0	7.4	1 798	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years old	3 946	3 907	39	1.9	1.9	3.0	2 273	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	68.1	68.0	69.8	...	...	...	58.9	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.6	89.7	...	...	...	97.6	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.3	99.9	...	...	...	93.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	87.2	87.2	80.8	...	...	...	79.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	60.3	60.3	60.2	...	...	...	47.0	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	34.6	34.5	45.0	...	...	...	25.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	12.2	12.0	29.5	...	...	...	9.2	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	4.4	4.4	5.8	...	...	...	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	397 681	396 037	1 644	100.0	100.0	100.0	345 230	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	3 770	3 723	47	0.9	0.9	2.9	5 074	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	5 650	5 623	27	1.4	1.4	1.6	10 006	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	13 894	13 818	76	3.5	3.5	4.6	19 249	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	13 655	13 637	18	3.4	3.4	1.1	22 006	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	60 907	60 769	138	15.3	15.3	8.4	75 555	(NA)	(NA)	21.9	(NA)	(NA)
High school:												
1 to 3 years	70 833	70 538	295	17.8	17.8	17.9	65 095	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	136 982	136 448	534	34.4	34.5	32.5	93 848	(NA)	(NA)	27.2	(NA)	(NA)
College:												
1 to 3 years	48 837	48 616	221	12.3	12.3	13.4	29 857	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	27 476	27 313	163	6.9	6.9	9.9	15 519	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	15 677	15 552	125	3.9	3.9	7.6	9 021	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	...	...	...	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	258 179	256 773	1 406	100.0	100.0	100.0	209 530	208 441	1 089	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	192 321	191 322	999	74.5	74.5	71.1	161 991	161 082	909	77.3	77.3	83.5
Civilian labor force	4 033	3 714	319	1.6	1.4	22.7	6 440	5 857	583	3.1	2.8	53.5
Employed	188 288	187 608	680	72.9	73.1	48.4	155 551	155 225	326	74.2	74.5	29.9
Unemployed	182 382	181 748	634	70.6	70.8	45.1	149 428	149 124	304	71.3	71.5	27.9
Not in labor force	5 906	5 860	46	2.3	2.3	3.3	6 123	6 101	22	2.9	2.9	2.0
	65 858	65 451	407	25.5	25.5	28.9	47 539	47 359	180	22.7	22.7	16.5
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	279 401	278 187	1 214	100.0	100.0	100.0	223 604	222 874	730	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	121 144	120 572	572	43.4	43.3	47.1	89 318	89 024	294	39.9	39.9	40.3
Unemployed	115 924	115 367	557	41.5	41.5	45.9	85 016	84 763	253	38.0	38.0	34.7
Not in labor force	5 194	5 179	15	1.9	1.9	1.2	4 290	4 249	41	1.9	1.9	5.6
	158 257	157 615	642	56.6	56.7	52.9	134 286	133 850	436	60.1	60.1	59.7
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	2 998	2 998	-	20.6	20.6	-	1 568	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	6 124	6 102	22	44.9	45.0	37.3	4 314	(NA)	(NA)	43.6	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	7 412	7 331	81	54.2	54.4	44.3	4 995	(NA)	(NA)	61.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	22 021	21 826	195	78.2	78.4	66.1	14 397	(NA)	(NA)	81.3	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	42 638	42 341	297	96.2	96.3	87.9	34 697	(NA)	(NA)	96.3	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	38 937	38 704	233	96.5	96.4	96.7	37 209	(NA)	(NA)	97.4	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	63 798	63 665	133	89.4	89.4	85.8	56 039	(NA)	(NA)	90.4	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	8 393	8 355	38	26.2	26.1	48.7	8 772	(NA)	(NA)	30.9	(NA)	(NA)
Female:												
14 and 15 years	1 695	1 695	-	12.2	12.3	-	809	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	4 647	4 641	6	36.2	36.2	13.3	2 970	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	6 681	6 639	42	49.8	49.8	57.5	4 273	(NA)	(NA)	52.7	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	16 574	16 464	110	55.7	55.8	50.7	8 283	(NA)	(NA)	48.8	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	20 288	20 128	160	45.0	44.9	47.8	14 852	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	22 825	22 697	128	55.8	55.8	56.4	19 904	(NA)	(NA)	50.4	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	42 830	42 715	115	55.5	55.5	59.9	33 442	(NA)	(NA)	49.7	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	5 604	5 593	11	12.1	12.1	14.1	4 785	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	537 580	534 960	2 620	100.0	100.0	100.0	433 134	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 52 weeks	362 244	360 316	1 928	67.4	67.4	73.6	285 767	(NA)	(NA)	66.0	(NA)	(NA)
48 and 49 weeks	213 336	212 432	904	39.7	39.7	34.5	163 885	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 47 weeks	14 947	14 837	110	2.8	2.8	4.2	16 098	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
27 to 39 weeks	25 696	25 511	185	4.8	4.8	7.1	24 207	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
14 to 26 weeks	30 052	29 872	180	5.6	5.6	6.9	24 133	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or less	34 044	33 800	244	6.3	6.3	9.3	23 784	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Did not work in previous year	44 169	43 864	305	8.2	8.2	11.6	33 660	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
	175 336	174 644	692	32.6	32.6	26.4	147 367	(NA)	(NA)	34.0	(NA)	(NA)
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182 382	181 748	634	100.0	100.0	100.0	149 428	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 164	24 989	175	13.8	13.7	27.6	12 614	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	20 502	20 442	60	11.2	11.2	9.5	15 805	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	10 530	10 527	3	5.8	5.8	0.5	9 540	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 878	10 849	29	6.0	6.0	4.6	8 814	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	41 479	41 405	74	22.7	22.8	11.7	34 494	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	26 565	26 504	61	14.6	14.6	9.6	27 791	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	8 566	8 562	4	4.7	4.7	0.6	7 585	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	10 610	10 555	55	5.8	5.8	8.7	9 491	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1 508	1 508	-	0.8	0.8	-	2 912	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 441	1 437	4	0.8	0.8	0.6	2 641	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	14 323	14 223	100	7.9	7.8	15.8	8 958	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	136	136	-	0.1	0.1	-	309	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	10 680	10 611	69	5.9	5.8	10.9	8 474	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115 924	115 367	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	85 016	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 325	16 211	114	14.1	14.1	20.5	10 380	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	3 825	3 819	6	3.3	3.3	1.1	2 761	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	6 584	6 563	21	5.7	5.7	3.8	5 162	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 928	30 820	108	26.7	26.7	19.4	19 515	(NA)	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	2 665	2 655	10	2.3	2.3	1.8	1 596	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	25 685	25 544	141	22.2	22.1	25.3	25 177	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	367	367	-	0.3	0.3	-	101	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	1 254	1 242	12	1.1	1.1	2.2	818	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	149	149	-	0.1	0.1	-	211	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	257	257	-	0.2	0.2	-	377	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	16 314	16 234	80	14.1	14.1	14.4	9 696	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	2 956	2 923	33	2.5	2.5	5.9	4 327	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
	8 615	8 583	32	7.4	7.4	5.7	4 895	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	298 306	297 115	1 191	100.0	100.0	100.0	234 444	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 231	5 219	12	1.8	1.8	1.0	7 280	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	364	364	-	0.1	0.1	-	204	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	18 873	18 842	31	6.3	6.3	2.6	13 501	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	52 594	52 386	208	17.6	17.6	17.5	40 345	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	47 361	47 210	151	15.9	15.9	12.7	52 843	(NA)	(NA)	22.5	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	12 745	12 725	20	4.3	4.3	1.7	10 803	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	52 031	51 845	186	17.4	17.4	15.6	35 750	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 121	11 109	12	3.7	3.7	1.0	7 870	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	5 930	5 899	31	2.0	2.0	2.6	4 715	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	11 516	11 471	45	3.9	3.9	3.8	11 586	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 121	2 101	20	0.7	0.7	1.7	1 261	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	47 905	47 562	343	16.1	16.0	28.8	29 337	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	11 647	11 601	46	3.9	3.9	3.9	8 320	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	18 867	18 781	86	6.3	6.3	7.2	10 629	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Total	182 382	181 748	634	100.0	100.0	100.0	149 428	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 434	4 425	9	2.4	2.4	1.4	6 396	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	335	335	-	0.2	0.2	-	184	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	18 124	18 093	31	9.9	10.0	4.9	13 056	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	37 732	37 576	156	20.7	20.7	24.6	30 023	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	27 981	27 914	67	15.3	15.4	10.6	31 501	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	10 029	10 013	16	5.5	5.5	2.5	8 362	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	31 686	31 617	69	17.4	17.4	10.9	23 174	(NA)	(NA)	15.5	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 238	5 235	3	2.9	2.9	0.5	4 014	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	4 786	4 760	26	2.6	2.6	4.1	4 002	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	3 715	3 712	3	2.0	2.0	0.5	3 635	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 564	1 549	15	0.9	0.9	2.4	944	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	18 157	17 996	161	10.0	9.9	25.4	11 310	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	8 317	8 298	19	4.6	4.6	3.0	6 191	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	10 284	10 225	59	5.6	5.6	9.3	6 636	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	183 825	183 130	695	100.0	100.0	100.0	153 241	152 805	436	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	2 622	2 607	15	1.4	1.4	2.2	4 456	4 440	16	2.9	2.9	3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 103	4 080	23	2.2	2.2	3.3	7 666	7 640	26	5.0	5.0	6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 226	6 206	20	3.4	3.4	2.9	11 261	11 178	83	7.3	7.3	19.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 322	7 271	51	4.0	4.0	7.3	16 833	16 732	101	11.0	10.9	23.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8 323	8 273	50	4.5	4.5	7.2	21 625	21 568	57	14.1	14.1	13.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 161	11 094	67	6.1	6.1	9.6	23 221	23 156	65	15.2	15.2	14.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 244	12 171	73	6.7	6.6	10.5	19 065	19 043	22	12.4	12.5	5.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 502	14 455	47	7.9	7.9	6.8	14 307	14 279	28	9.3	9.3	6.4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 574	15 526	48	8.5	8.5	6.9	10 444	10 435	9	6.8	6.8	2.1
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 083	14 057	26	7.7	7.7	3.7	6 999	6 992	7	4.6	4.6	1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 575	55 391	184	30.2	30.2	26.5	12 459	12 441	18	8.1	8.1	4.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25 928	25 841	87	14.1	14.1	12.5	3 563	3 559	4	2.3	2.3	0.9
\$25,000 or more	6 162	6 158	4	3.4	3.4	0.6	1 342	1 342	-	0.9	0.9	-
Median income	\$9 698	\$9 703	\$8 031	...	...	...	\$5 636	\$5 641	\$3 921	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	72 694	71 892	802	100.0	100.0	100.0	51 273	50 636	637	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	17 241	17 007	234	23.7	23.7	29.2	20 790	20 643	147	40.5	40.8	23.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 596	18 376	220	25.6	25.6	27.4	10 403	10 173	230	20.3	20.1	36.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 867	8 795	72	12.2	12.2	9.0	7 235	7 133	102	14.1	14.1	16.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 594	6 481	113	9.1	9.0	14.1	5 545	5 461	84	10.8	10.8	13.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 655	5 589	66	7.8	7.8	8.2	3 173	3 155	18	6.2	6.2	2.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 334	4 308	26	6.0	6.0	3.2	1 836	1 809	27	3.6	3.6	4.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 004	2 991	13	4.1	4.2	1.6	779	764	15	1.5	1.5	2.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 141	2 122	19	2.9	3.0	2.4	500	496	4	1.0	1.0	0.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 508	1 503	5	2.1	2.1	0.6	307	297	10	0.6	0.6	1.6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 108	1 097	11	1.5	1.5	1.4	178	178	-	0.3	0.4	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 670	2 653	17	3.7	3.7	2.1	338	338	-	0.7	0.7	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	688	682	6	0.9	0.9	0.7	122	122	-	0.2	0.2	-
\$25,000 or more	288	288	-	0.4	0.4	-	67	67	-	0.1	0.1	-
Median income	\$2 058	\$2 064	\$1 759	...	...	...	\$1 466	\$1 460	\$1 746	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Without income	258 179	256 773	1 406	100.0	100.0	100.0	209 530	208 441	1 089	100.0	100.0	100.0
With income	20 853	20 710	143	8.1	8.1	10.2	15 850	15 757	93	7.6	7.6	8.5
Total with income	237 326	236 063	1 263	91.9	91.9	89.8	193 680	192 684	996	92.4	92.4	91.5
\$1 to \$999 or loss	237 326	236 063	1 263	100.0	100.0	100.0	193 680	192 684	996	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 615	21 439	176	9.1	9.1	13.9	26 644	26 537	107	13.8	13.8	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23 951	23 752	199	10.1	10.1	15.8	21 465	21 205	260	11.1	11.0	26.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 769	15 671	98	6.6	6.6	7.8	22 271	22 033	238	11.5	11.4	23.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 400	14 248	152	6.1	6.0	12.0	31 523	31 347	176	16.3	16.3	17.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15 334	15 212	122	6.5	6.4	9.7	31 832	31 756	76	16.4	16.5	7.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21 079	20 978	101	8.9	8.9	8.0	24 226	24 167	59	12.5	12.5	5.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21 076	20 983	93	8.9	8.9	7.4	12 830	12 797	33	6.6	6.6	3.3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21 596	21 539	57	9.1	9.1	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19 470	19 434	36	8.2	8.2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 091	13 022	69	5.5	5.5	5.5	13 908	13 865	43	7.2	7.2	4.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 168	34 050	118	14.4	14.4	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 or more	11 687	11 645	42	4.9	4.9	3.3	8 981	8 977	4	4.6	4.7	0.4
Median income	\$4 090	\$4 090	-	1.7	1.7	-	\$3 839	\$3 848	\$2 550	...	...	...
Median income	\$6 309	\$6 321	\$4 053	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over												
Without income	279 401	278 187	1 214	100.0	100.0	100.0	223 604	222 874	730	100.0	100.0	100.0
With income	87 093	86 702	391	31.2	31.2	32.2	82 359	82 052	307	36.8	36.8	42.1
Total with income	192 308	191 485	823	68.8	68.8	67.8	141 245	140 822	423	63.2	63.2	57.9
\$1 to \$999 or loss	192 308	191 485	823	100.0	100.0	100.0	141 245	140 822	423	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	50 826	50 641	185	26.4	26.4	22.5	57 481	57 278	203	40.7	40.7	46.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37 304	37 098	206	19.4	19.4	25.4	26 444	26 340	104	18.7	18.7	24.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	25 376	25 290	86	12.2	12.2	10.4	28 044	27 971	73	19.9	19.9	7.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 959	24 825	134	13.0	13.0	14.3	17 952	17 921	31	12.7	12.7	7.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21 695	21 589	106	11.3	11.3	12.9	6 258	6 246	12	4.4	4.4	2.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 690	13 645	45	7.1	7.1	5.5						

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	737 681	733 679	2 667	2 681	416 691	413 837	2 104	1 796
Under 5 years.....	65 500	65 011	372	390	36 096	35 722	282	208
5 to 9 years.....	75 799	75 241	351	295	40 849	40 502	255	195
10 to 14 years.....	73 278	72 914	250	254	39 660	39 418	194	165
15 to 19 years.....	67 528	67 093	319	254	40 385	40 052	281	194
20 to 24 years.....	57 895	57 383	370	407	36 261	35 858	290	283
25 to 29 years.....	48 420	48 059	239	230	26 290	26 038	194	157
30 to 34 years.....	41 039	40 727	202	154	21 968	21 739	152	101
35 to 39 years.....	40 332	40 020	165	149	22 167	21 948	139	110
40 to 44 years.....	40 953	40 797	108	147	23 445	23 339	92	98
45 to 49 years.....	42 281	42 158	80	151	24 431	24 345	64	113
50 to 54 years.....	39 100	39 001	65	95	22 335	22 268	45	74
55 to 59 years.....	35 784	35 721	28	57	20 311	20 272	15	51
60 to 64 years.....	31 326	31 264	31	28	17 145	17 102	31	7
65 to 69 years.....	25 259	25 182	45	24	14 262	14 208	38	10
70 to 74 years.....	21 426	21 379	29	29	12 582	12 535	29	19
75 years and over.....	31 761	31 729	13	17	18 504	18 491	3	11
Under 18 years.....	255 026	253 436	1 086	1 113	139 188	138 106	823	682
21 years and over.....	443 335	441 311	1 263	1 424	251 466	250 000	1 009	989
65 years and over.....	78 446	78 290	87	70	45 348	45 234	70	40
Median age.....	28.0	28.0	20.6	21.8	27.9	28.0	20.7	22.4
Male, all ages	360 718	358 592	1 505	1 419	201 319	199 801	1 202	957
Under 5 years.....	33 631	33 364	189	214	18 474	18 272	145	104
5 to 9 years.....	39 080	38 785	184	133	20 806	20 628	131	85
10 to 14 years.....	37 307	37 126	124	133	20 243	20 136	87	93
15 to 19 years.....	34 406	34 130	221	141	20 368	20 147	204	126
20 to 24 years.....	28 152	27 857	226	174	17 967	17 720	188	119
25 to 29 years.....	24 069	23 881	152	161	13 267	13 132	125	105
30 to 34 years.....	20 256	20 106	101	88	10 702	10 600	75	52
35 to 39 years.....	20 317	20 148	100	68	11 014	10 899	83	48
40 to 44 years.....	20 373	19 981	51	83	11 459	11 410	43	65
45 to 49 years.....	20 688	20 636	52	88	11 684	11 644	40	71
50 to 54 years.....	19 230	19 185	20	45	10 874	10 841	16	30
55 to 59 years.....	17 278	17 249	17	42	9 636	9 619	9	36
60 to 64 years.....	14 180	14 151	15	7	7 457	7 434	15	—
65 to 69 years.....	11 292	11 265	19	14	5 960	5 948	12	—
70 to 74 years.....	8 900	8 863	29	17	4 851	4 814	29	12
75 years and over.....	11 879	11 865	5	11	6 557	6 557	—	11
Under 18 years.....	130 755	129 919	559	568	70 955	70 410	414	355
21 years and over.....	210 272	209 252	714	759	117 430	116 693	571	521
65 years and over.....	32 071	31 993	53	42	17 368	17 319	41	23
Median age.....	26.6	26.7	20.8	22.5	26.1	26.1	20.9	23.0
Female, all ages	376 963	375 087	1 162	1 262	215 372	214 036	902	839
Under 5 years.....	31 869	31 647	183	176	17 622	17 450	137	104
5 to 9 years.....	36 719	36 456	167	162	20 043	19 874	124	110
10 to 14 years.....	35 971	35 788	126	121	19 417	19 282	107	72
15 to 19 years.....	33 122	32 963	98	113	20 017	19 905	77	68
20 to 24 years.....	29 743	29 526	144	233	18 294	18 138	102	164
25 to 29 years.....	24 351	24 178	87	69	13 023	12 906	69	52
30 to 34 years.....	20 783	20 621	101	66	11 266	11 139	77	49
35 to 39 years.....	20 015	19 872	65	81	11 153	11 049	56	62
40 to 44 years.....	20 900	20 816	57	64	11 986	11 929	49	33
45 to 49 years.....	21 593	21 522	28	63	12 747	12 701	24	42
50 to 54 years.....	19 870	19 816	45	50	11 461	11 427	29	44
55 to 59 years.....	18 506	18 472	11	15	10 675	10 653	6	15
60 to 64 years.....	17 146	17 113	16	21	9 688	9 668	16	7
65 to 69 years.....	13 967	13 917	26	10	8 302	8 260	26	10
70 to 74 years.....	12 526	12 516	—	12	7 731	7 721	—	7
75 years and over.....	19 882	19 864	8	6	11 947	11 934	3	—
Under 18 years.....	124 271	123 517	527	545	68 233	67 696	409	327
21 years and over.....	233 063	232 059	549	665	134 036	133 307	438	468
65 years and over.....	46 375	46 297	34	28	27 980	27 915	29	29
Median age.....	29.3	29.4	20.2	21.3	29.7	29.8	20.3	22.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	737 681	733 679	2 667	2 681	416 691	413 837	2 104	1 796
In households.....	707 233	703 774	2 231	2 557	394 056	391 669	1 729	1 685
Head of household.....	226 303	225 382	633	698	129 577	128 930	504	485
Family head.....	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
Male.....	167 601	166 966	450	587	92 038	91 582	359	390
Female.....	16 224	16 164	44	34	10 462	10 415	31	27
Primary individual.....	42 478	42 252	139	77	27 077	26 933	114	68
Male.....	15 980	15 865	66	54	9 542	9 480	46	45
Female.....	26 498	26 387	73	23	17 535	17 453	68	23
Wife of head.....	161 049	160 330	394	553	88 355	87 816	314	314
Other relative of head.....	309 549	307 845	1 142	1 276	170 735	169 597	874	796
Not related to head.....	10 332	10 217	62	30	5 389	5 326	37	30
In group quarters.....	30 448	29 905	436	124	22 635	22 168	375	111
Inmate of institution.....	8 738	8 696	42	15	6 248	6 211	37	15
Other.....	21 710	21 209	394	109	16 387	15 957	338	96
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
With own children under 18 years.....	102 717	102 220	349	424	57 391	57 047	273	278
With own children under 6 years.....	52 565	52 236	237	276	29 258	29 045	177	170
Husband-wife families	161 480	160 869	432	556	88 659	88 227	341	375
With own children under 18 years.....	92 203	91 766	305	389	50 854	50 561	238	251
With own children under 6 years.....	48 853	48 566	208	257	26 817	26 640	154	159
Families with female head	16 224	16 164	44	34	10 462	10 415	31	27
With own children under 18 years.....	8 178	8 128	40	27	5 253	5 212	31	27
With own children under 6 years.....	2 939	2 907	25	11	2 017	1 991	19	11

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	311 917	310 794	543	857	9 073	9 048	20	28
Under 5 years	28 901	28 786	90	173	503	503	—	9
5 to 9 years	34 058	33 852	91	96	892	887	5	4
10 to 14 years	32 496	32 378	52	89	1 122	1 118	4	—
15 to 19 years	26 190	26 088	38	60	953	953	—	—
20 to 24 years	21 284	21 175	80	118	350	350	—	6
25 to 29 years	21 750	21 641	45	68	380	380	—	5
30 to 34 years	18 672	18 600	39	49	399	388	11	4
35 to 39 years	17 585	17 492	26	39	580	580	—	—
40 to 44 years	16 981	16 931	16	49	527	527	—	—
45 to 49 years	17 143	17 111	16	38	707	702	—	—
50 to 54 years	16 143	16 111	20	21	622	622	—	—
55 to 59 years	14 860	14 836	13	6	613	613	—	—
60 to 64 years	13 772	13 753	—	21	409	409	—	—
65 to 69 years	10 596	10 573	7	14	401	401	—	—
70 to 74 years	8 536	8 536	—	10	308	308	—	—
75 years and over	12 950	12 931	10	6	307	307	—	—
Under 18 years	112 608	112 109	254	418	3 230	3 221	9	13
21 years and over	186 327	185 785	243	420	5 542	5 526	11	15
65 years and over	32 082	32 040	17	30	1 016	1 016	—	—
Median age	28.0	28.0	20.0	20.4	34.2	34.3	...	...
Male, all ages	154 751	154 152	294	453	4 648	4 639	9	9
Under 5 years	14 930	14 865	44	105	227	227	—	5
5 to 9 years	17 841	17 724	53	48	433	433	—	—
10 to 14 years	16 491	16 421	33	40	573	569	4	—
15 to 19 years	13 548	13 493	17	15	490	490	—	—
20 to 24 years	9 973	9 925	38	55	212	212	—	—
25 to 29 years	10 595	10 542	27	56	207	207	—	—
30 to 34 years	9 353	9 310	21	32	201	196	5	4
35 to 39 years	9 042	8 988	17	20	261	261	—	—
40 to 44 years	8 359	8 336	8	18	235	235	—	—
45 to 49 years	8 638	8 626	12	17	366	366	—	—
50 to 54 years	8 079	8 067	4	15	277	277	—	—
55 to 59 years	7 245	7 233	8	6	397	397	—	—
60 to 64 years	6 512	6 506	—	7	211	211	—	—
65 to 69 years	5 115	5 100	7	14	217	217	—	—
70 to 74 years	3 869	3 869	—	5	180	180	—	—
75 years and over	5 161	5 147	5	—	161	161	—	—
Under 18 years	58 210	57 923	141	208	1 590	1 586	4	5
21 years and over	89 958	89 680	138	234	2 884	2 879	5	4
65 years and over	14 145	14 116	12	19	558	558	—	—
Median age	27.2	27.2	20.0	21.7	34.5	34.6	...	...
Female, all ages	157 166	156 642	249	404	4 425	4 409	11	19
Under 5 years	13 971	13 921	46	68	276	276	—	4
5 to 9 years	16 217	16 128	38	48	459	454	5	4
10 to 14 years	16 005	15 957	19	49	549	549	—	—
15 to 19 years	12 642	12 595	21	45	463	463	—	—
20 to 24 years	11 311	11 250	42	63	138	138	—	6
25 to 29 years	11 155	11 099	18	12	173	173	—	5
30 to 34 years	9 319	9 290	18	17	198	192	6	—
35 to 39 years	8 543	8 504	9	19	319	319	—	—
40 to 44 years	8 622	8 595	8	31	292	292	—	—
45 to 49 years	8 505	8 485	4	21	341	336	—	—
50 to 54 years	8 064	8 044	16	6	345	345	—	—
55 to 59 years	7 615	7 603	5	—	216	216	—	—
60 to 64 years	7 260	7 247	—	14	198	198	—	—
65 to 69 years	5 481	5 473	—	—	184	184	—	—
70 to 74 years	4 667	4 667	—	5	128	128	—	—
75 years and over	7 789	7 784	5	6	146	146	—	—
Under 18 years	54 398	54 186	113	210	1 640	1 635	5	8
21 years and over	96 369	96 105	105	186	2 658	2 647	6	11
65 years and over	17 937	17 924	5	11	458	458	—	—
Median age	28.8	28.8	20.1	19.1	33.9	33.9	...	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	311 917	310 794	543	857	9 073	9 048	20	28
In households	304 104	303 057	482	844	9 073	9 048	20	28
Head of household	94 148	93 879	124	209	2 578	2 573	5	4
Family head	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
Male	73 363	73 189	86	193	2 200	2 195	5	4
Female	5 667	5 654	13	7	95	95	—	—
Primary individual	15 118	15 036	25	9	283	283	—	—
Male	6 254	6 201	20	9	184	184	—	—
Female	8 864	8 835	5	—	99	99	—	—
Wife of head	70 652	70 483	74	174	2 042	2 031	6	5
Other relative of head	134 622	134 065	259	461	4 192	4 183	9	19
Not related to head	4 682	4 630	25	—	261	261	—	—
In group quarters	7 813	7 737	61	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	2 490	2 485	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5 323	5 252	56	13	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
With own children under 18 years	44 148	44 000	71	142	1 178	1 173	5	4
With own children under 6 years	22 935	22 819	60	102	372	372	—	4
Husband-wife families	70 757	70 583	86	177	2 064	2 059	5	4
With own children under 18 years	40 210	40 071	62	134	1 139	1 134	5	4
With own children under 6 years	21 664	21 554	54	94	372	372	—	4
Families with female head	5 667	5 654	13	7	95	95	—	—
With own children under 18 years	2 901	2 892	9	—	24	24	—	—
With own children under 6 years	922	916	6	—	—	—	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	737 681	733 818	2 573	2 681	416 404	413 575	2 040	1 796
Native	700 633	697 396	2 507	2 386	390 679	388 338	1 974	1 580
Native parentage	567 131	564 432	2 240	1 806	304 344	302 404	1 764	1 185
Foreign or mixed parentage	133 502	132 964	267	580	86 335	85 934	210	395
Foreign born	37 048	36 422	66	295	25 725	25 237	66	216
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	37 048	36 422	66	295	25 725	25 237	66	216
United Kingdom	2 810	2 810	—	5	1 454	1 454	—	—
Ireland	747	747	—	—	434	434	—	—
Norway	259	259	—	—	120	120	—	—
Sweden	490	490	—	—	249	249	—	—
Denmark	104	104	—	—	35	35	—	—
Netherlands	186	186	—	—	143	143	—	—
Switzerland	122	122	—	—	35	35	—	—
France	264	264	—	—	174	174	—	—
Germany ¹	1 784	1 784	—	—	939	939	—	—
Poland	1 232	1 232	—	6	1 011	1 011	—	6
Czechoslovakia	64	64	—	—	30	30	—	—
Austria	252	246	—	—	114	114	—	—
Hungary	176	176	—	7	58	58	—	—
Yugoslavia	77	77	—	—	64	64	—	—
U.S.S.R.	600	600	—	—	481	481	—	—
Lithuania	432	432	—	—	384	384	—	—
Greece	1 883	1 876	—	7	1 782	1 775	—	7
Italy	907	907	—	6	635	635	—	—
Other Europe	1 056	1 056	—	14	654	654	—	14
Asia	1 009	541	—	13	747	411	—	6
Western Asia ²	336	330	—	—	322	316	—	—
China ³	232	36	—	7	111	7	—	—
Japan	133	30	—	—	99	21	—	—
Other Asia	308	145	—	6	215	67	—	6
Canada	21 268	21 228	4	13	15 325	15 285	4	13
Mexico	25	25	—	18	25	25	—	18
Cuba	87	87	—	71	81	81	—	65
Other America	236	194	—	115	159	117	34	75
All other	300	250	28	5	195	145	28	7
Not reported	678	665	—	15	397	384	—	5
Total foreign or mixed parentage	133 502	132 964	267	580	86 335	85 934	210	395
United Kingdom	11 230	11 178	45	14	6 169	6 124	45	6
Ireland	7 689	7 686	3	29	5 360	5 357	3	20
Norway	960	960	—	14	551	551	—	14
Sweden	2 284	2 284	—	—	1 200	1 200	—	—
Denmark	489	489	—	—	193	193	—	—
Netherlands	430	430	—	—	195	195	—	—
Switzerland	300	300	—	—	105	105	—	—
France	1 001	1 001	—	9	505	505	—	—
Germany ¹	4 524	4 517	7	13	2 482	2 475	7	7
Poland	5 654	5 645	9	21	3 888	3 888	—	21
Czechoslovakia	364	364	—	—	142	142	—	—
Austria	1 045	1 045	—	—	579	579	—	—
Hungary	305	305	—	—	158	158	—	—
Yugoslavia	152	152	—	8	88	88	—	—
U.S.S.R.	2 382	2 377	5	—	1 777	1 772	5	—
Lithuania	1 497	1 497	—	—	1 181	1 181	—	—
Greece	3 157	3 157	—	—	2 741	2 741	—	—
Italy	5 558	5 543	15	—	3 532	3 532	—	—
Other Europe	2 896	2 896	—	100	1 431	1 431	—	66
Asia	1 845	1 613	33	7	1 280	1 112	33	7
Western Asia ²	945	945	—	7	801	801	—	7
China ³	309	219	6	—	134	80	6	—
Japan	237	150	27	—	137	68	27	—
Other Asia	354	299	—	—	208	163	—	—
Canada	75 566	75 504	32	39	50 264	50 211	32	21
Mexico	184	184	—	98	139	139	—	80
Cuba	108	105	3	39	92	89	3	28
Other America	492	448	34	92	244	200	34	63
All other	562	504	45	22	295	270	12	—
Not reported	2 828	2 780	36	75	1 744	1 696	36	62
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 681	2 582	87	2 681	1 796	1 715	69	1 796
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 281	2 050	118	...	1 687	1 456	118	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	473	447	21	357	346	320	21	258
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	700 633	697 396	2 507	2 386	390 679	388 338	1 974	1 580
English	535 163	532 575	2 170	1 020	274 337	272 412	1 723	619
French	96 281	96 200	24	50	74 446	74 411	24	41
German	4 011	4 011	—	22	2 256	2 256	—	6
Polish	6 604	6 604	—	12	4 585	4 585	—	12
Russian	6 629	6 629	—	—	439	439	—	—
Yiddish	855	850	5	—	731	726	5	—
Italian	5 168	5 168	—	—	3 306	3 306	—	—
Spanish	1 238	1 159	75	1 238	885	818	63	885
All other	14 012	13 761	44	16	9 140	8 989	44	—
Not reported	36 702	36 439	189	28	20 554	20 396	115	17
Total foreign born	37 048	36 422	66	295	25 725	25 237	66	216
English	9 027	8 991	29	10	4 598	4 562	29	5
French	16 308	16 252	37	—	12 927	12 871	37	—
German	2 200	2 194	—	—	1 092	1 092	—	—
Polish	1 345	1 345	—	—	1 069	1 069	—	—
Russian	261	261	—	7	202	202	—	—
Yiddish	215	215	—	—	183	183	—	—
Italian	885	885	—	6	624	624	—	6
Spanish	258	250	—	258	198	190	—	198
All other	6 126	5 623	—	14	4 504	4 129	—	7
Not reported	423	406	—	—	328	315	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	312 073	311 639	533	857	9 204	9 204	—	28
Native	301 017	300 121	533	789	8 937	8 937	—	17
Native parentage	255 095	254 336	476	617	7 692	7 692	—	4
Foreign or mixed parentage	45 922	45 785	57	172	1 245	1 245	—	13
Foreign born	11 056	10 918	—	68	267	267	—	11
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	11 056	10 918	—	68	267	267	—	11
United Kingdom	1 309	1 309	—	5	47	47	—	—
Ireland	295	295	—	—	18	18	—	—
Norway	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	235	235	—	—	6	6	—	—
Denmark	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	75	75	—	—	12	12	—	—
France	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	823	823	—	—	22	22	—	—
Poland	221	221	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	130	124	—	—	8	8	—	—
Hungary	118	118	—	7	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	114	114	—	—	5	5	—	—
Lithuania	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	258	258	—	—	14	14	—	6
Other Europe	402	402	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	254	122	—	7	8	8	—	—
Western Asia ²	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	121	29	—	7	—	—	—	—
Japan	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	85	70	—	—	8	8	—	—
Canada	5 821	5 821	—	—	122	122	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other America	72	72	—	35	5	5	—	5
All other	105	105	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not reported	281	281	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	45 922	45 785	57	172	1 245	1 245	—	13
United Kingdom	4 949	4 942	—	8	112	112	—	—
Ireland	2 290	2 290	—	9	39	39	—	—
Norway	395	395	—	—	14	14	—	—
Sweden	1 052	1 052	—	—	32	32	—	—
Denmark	290	290	—	—	6	6	—	—
Netherlands	229	229	—	—	6	6	—	—
Switzerland	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	471	471	—	9	25	25	—	—
Germany ¹	1 965	1 965	—	6	77	77	—	—
Poland	1 740	1 731	9	—	26	26	—	—
Czechoslovakia	209	209	—	—	13	13	—	—
Austria	443	443	—	—	23	23	—	—
Hungary	147	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	64	64	—	8	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	593	593	—	—	12	12	—	—
Lithuania	306	306	—	—	10	10	—	—
Greece	416	416	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1 977	1 962	15	—	49	49	—	—
Other Europe	1 418	1 418	—	34	47	47	—	—
Asia	529	465	—	—	36	36	—	—
Western Asia ²	116	116	—	—	28	28	—	—
China ³	175	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	100	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	138	128	—	—	8	8	—	—
Canada	24 629	24 620	—	18	673	673	—	—
Mexico	45	45	—	18	—	—	—	—
Cuba	16	16	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other America	235	235	—	16	13	13	—	13
All other	248	215	33	22	19	19	—	—
Not reported	1 071	1 071	—	13	13	13	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	857	839	18	857	28	28	—	28
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	594	594	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	127	127	—	99	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	301 017	300 121	533	789	8 937	8 937	—	17
English	253 056	252 393	447	397	7 770	7 770	—	4
French	21 281	21 265	—	9	524	524	—	—
German	1 646	1 646	—	16	109	109	—	—
Polish	2 004	2 004	—	—	15	15	—	—
Russian	190	190	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	100	100	—	—	24	24	—	—
Italian	1 831	1 831	—	—	31	31	—	—
Spanish	340	328	12	340	13	13	—	13
All other	4 776	4 676	—	16	96	96	—	—
Not reported	15 793	15 688	74	11	355	355	—	—
Total foreign born	11 056	10 918	—	68	267	267	—	11
English	4 340	4 340	—	5	89	89	—	—
French	3 304	3 304	—	—	77	77	—	—
German	1 074	1 068	—	—	34	34	—	—
Polish	276	276	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	59	59	—	7	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	253	253	—	—	8	8	—	—
Spanish	49	49	—	49	11	11	—	11
All other	1 574	1 446	—	7	48	48	—	—
Not reported	95	91	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	699 547	696 253	2 554	2 386	390 132	387 782	2 000	1 580
Born in State of residence	407 068	406 261	1 530	767	241 616	241 147	376	550
Born in different State	250 874	248 843	1 688	1 176	125 918	124 374	1 358	667
Percent of total	35.9	35.7	66.1	49.3	32.3	32.1	67.9	42.2
Northeast	209 742	208 927	605	676	102 522	102 024	401	318
North Central	15 927	15 757	159	73	8 909	8 760	138	51
South	17 242	16 390	818	196	10 299	9 547	727	145
West	7 963	7 769	106	231	4 188	4 043	92	153
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 951	6 778	121	401	4 337	4 195	105	333
State of birth not reported	34 654	34 371	215	42	18 261	18 066	161	30
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	672 185	668 803	2 192	2 291	380 275	377 811	1 758	1 588
Same house	370 010	368 995	563	596	208 796	208 214	396	336
Different house in United States	260 856	259 396	1 104	1 181	148 327	147 200	921	845
Same county	132 286	132 001	167	167	81 497	81 312	145	438
Different county	128 570	127 395	937	601	66 830	65 888	776	407
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 845	4 729	99	45	3 027	2 922	99	45
Persons attending college in 1965	8 455	8 377	70	38	4 525	4 459	58	11
Same State	30 525	30 436	75	59	16 926	16 869	43	38
Different State	98 045	96 959	862	542	49 904	49 019	733	369
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 398	4 282	99	45	2 741	2 636	99	45
Persons attending college in 1965	6 726	6 648	70	32	3 673	3 607	58	5
Northeast	73 100	72 578	368	296	35 158	34 810	261	195
North Central	6 943	6 836	107	45	4 115	4 008	107	45
South	10 908	10 541	330	85	6 633	6 293	308	68
West	7 094	7 004	57	116	3 998	3 908	57	61
Abroad	8 153	7 668	175	354	5 564	5 119	175	324
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 767	1 700	55	44	1 074	1 007	55	38
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	33 166	32 744	350	160	17 588	17 278	266	83
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	20 266	19 864	375	83	15 613	15 250	343	76
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 454	2 307	141	14	2 038	1 891	141	14
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 794	1 759	35	8	1 463	1 438	25	8
Attending college, 1970	16 018	15 798	199	61	12 112	11 921	177	54
Living with one or both parents	508	508	-	-	194	194	-	-
Not living with parents	15 510	15 290	199	61	11 918	11 727	177	54
Different State in 1965	14 149	13 783	339	63	10 352	10 025	307	56
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 380	2 233	141	14	1 997	1 850	141	14
Inmate of institution, 1970	504	477	27	-	373	356	17	-
Attending college, 1970	11 265	11 073	171	49	7 982	7 819	149	42
Living with one or both parents	398	398	-	-	152	152	-	-
Not living with parents	10 867	10 675	171	49	7 830	7 667	149	42
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	737 681	733 818	2 573	2 681	416 404	413 575	2 040	1 796
1969 and 1970	160 462	158 673	1 246	997	92 666	91 171	1 073	695
1965 to 1968	219 347	218 151	850	1 131	121 746	120 901	633	810
1960 to 1964	123 520	123 116	282	224	68 426	68 182	226	143
1950 to 1959	112 248	112 093	77	158	65 628	65 523	50	70
1949 or earlier	68 595	68 489	48	53	39 006	38 943	28	45
Always lived in same house	53 509	53 296	70	118	28 932	28 855	30	33
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	294 272	292 884	858	1 033	169 682	168 640	706	751
Worked in county of residence	213 168	212 239	559	764	131 228	130 489	478	605
Percent of all workers	72.4	72.5	65.2	74.0	77.3	77.4	67.7	80.6
Worked outside county of residence	56 955	56 683	168	193	24 916	24 764	127	131
Place of work not reported	24 149	23 962	131	76	13 538	13 387	101	15
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	294 272	292 884	858	1 033	169 682	168 640	706	751
Private automobile, driver	197 418	196 584	548	731	107 633	107 054	417	506
Private automobile, passenger	45 182	44 952	144	151	28 610	28 393	131	129
Bus or streetcar	4 154	4 127	27	5	3 642	3 618	24	5
Subway or elevated train	28	28	-	-	22	22	-	-
Railroad	49	49	-	-	8	8	-	-
Taxicab	1 390	1 370	14	-	1 230	1 210	14	-
Walked only	30 125	29 893	107	104	21 674	21 495	107	80
Other means	6 682	6 669	6	33	3 048	3 042	6	26
Worked at home	9 244	9 212	12	9	3 815	3 798	7	5
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	239 424	238 444	658	836	134 616	133 896	534	579
Veteran	112 403	112 064	206	468	63 085	62 891	148	301
Percent of total	46.9	47.0	31.3	56.0	46.9	47.0	27.7	52.0
Vietnam conflict	19 044	18 947	68	161	11 300	11 236	46	115
Korean conflict	19 479	19 406	27	70	10 508	10 482	17	41
Korean conflict and World War II	2 896	2 896	-	16	1 673	1 673	-	6
World War II	48 273	48 167	87	161	27 662	27 584	73	109
World War I	6 504	6 498	6	-	3 331	3 325	6	-
Other service	16 207	16 150	18	60	8 611	8 591	6	30
Nonveteran	127 021	126 380	452	368	71 531	71 005	386	278

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	300 604	299 685	534	789	8 811	8 786	20	17
Born in State of residence	159 977	159 639	154	200	5 475	5 475	—	17
Born in different State	121 941	121 474	310	509	3 015	2 995	20	—
Percent of total	40.6	40.5	58.1	64.5	34.2	34.1	—	—
North-east	104 532	104 229	190	358	2 688	2 674	14	—
North Central	6 902	6 881	21	22	116	116	—	—
South	6 766	6 672	85	51	177	171	6	—
West	3 741	3 692	14	78	34	34	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 589	2 558	16	68	25	25	—	—
State of birth not reported	16 097	16 014	54	12	296	291	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	283 198	282 280	434	684	8 712	8 712	—	19
Some house	154 279	153 846	167	247	6 935	6 935	—	13
Different house in United States	110 985	110 652	183	330	1 544	1 544	—	6
Some county	50 079	49 979	22	142	710	710	—	—
Different county	60 906	60 673	161	188	834	834	—	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 810	1 799	—	—	8	8	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	3 877	3 865	12	27	53	53	—	—
Some State	13 435	13 403	32	15	164	164	—	6
Different State	47 471	47 270	129	173	670	670	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 649	1 638	—	—	8	8	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	3 024	3 012	12	27	29	29	—	—
North-east	37 389	37 215	107	101	553	553	—	—
North Central	2 819	2 819	—	—	9	9	—	—
South	4 240	4 213	22	17	35	35	—	—
West	3 023	3 023	—	55	73	73	—	—
Abroad	2 555	2 515	—	30	34	34	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	676	676	—	6	17	17	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	15 379	15 267	84	77	199	199	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	4 603	4 564	32	7	50	50	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	416	416	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	331	321	10	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 856	3 827	22	7	50	50	—	—
Living with one or both parents	305	305	—	—	9	9	—	—
Not living with parents	3 551	3 522	22	7	41	41	—	—
Different State in 1965	3 766	3 727	32	7	31	31	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	383	383	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	131	121	10	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 252	3 223	22	7	31	31	—	—
Living with one or both parents	237	237	—	—	9	9	—	—
Not living with parents	3 015	2 986	22	7	22	22	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	312 073	311 039	533	857	9 204	9 204	—	28
1969 and 1970	67 067	66 773	173	296	729	729	—	6
1965 to 1968	95 929	95 578	217	321	1 672	1 672	—	—
1960 to 1964	53 318	53 158	56	76	1 776	1 776	—	5
1950 to 1959	44 666	44 616	27	88	1 954	1 954	—	—
1949 or earlier	27 753	27 710	20	8	1 836	1 836	—	—
Always lived in same house	23 340	23 204	40	68	1 237	1 237	—	17
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	120 671	120 325	152	267	3 919	3 919	—	15
Worked in county of residence	78 950	78 760	81	144	2 990	2 990	—	15
Percent of all workers	65.4	65.5	53.3	53.9	76.3	76.3	—	—
Worked outside county of residence	31 381	31 261	41	62	658	658	—	—
Place of work not reported	10 340	10 304	30	61	271	271	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	120 671	120 325	152	267	3 919	3 919	—	15
Private automobile, driver	87 716	87 461	131	220	2 069	2 069	—	5
Private automobile, passenger	16 145	16 132	13	16	427	427	—	6
Bus or streetcar	512	509	3	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	154	154	—	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only	8 108	8 055	—	24	343	343	—	—
Other means	3 511	3 504	—	7	123	123	—	—
Worked at home	4 478	4 463	5	—	951	951	—	4
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 18 years old and over	101 470	101 210	124	253	3 338	3 338	—	4
Veteran	48 151	48 006	58	163	1 167	1 167	—	4
Percent of total	47.5	47.4	46.8	64.4	35.0	35.0	—	—
Vietnam conflict	7 593	7 560	22	46	151	151	—	—
Korean conflict	8 766	8 719	10	29	205	205	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	1 204	1 204	—	10	19	19	—	—
World War II	20 008	19 980	14	52	603	603	—	—
World War I	3 113	3 113	—	—	60	60	—	—
Other service	7 467	7 430	12	26	129	129	—	4
Nonveteran	53 319	53 204	66	90	2 171	2 171	—	—

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	208 695	207 318	937	860	118 782	117 773	746	602
3 to 34 years old	206 567	205 198	937	855	117 543	116 534	746	597
Nursery school	2 721	2 674	34	18	1 612	1 583	16	8
Public	639	630	9	5	377	372	5	—
Percent	23.5	23.6	26.5	—	23.4	23.5	—	—
Parochial	31	31	—	—	24	24	—	—
Other private	2 051	2 013	25	13	1 211	1 187	11	8
Kindergarten	9 501	9 401	75	58	5 672	5 595	61	40
Public	5 986	5 918	43	37	4 035	3 984	35	26
Percent	63.0	63.0	57.3	63.8	71.1	71.2	57.4	65.0
Parochial	293	293	—	9	190	190	—	9
Other private	3 222	3 190	32	12	1 447	1 421	26	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	119 552	118 890	413	418	64 333	63 901	303	270
Public	100 935	100 321	365	363	48 271	47 860	282	220
Percent	84.4	84.4	88.4	86.8	75.0	74.9	93.1	81.5
Parochial	17 057	17 036	21	50	15 142	15 121	21	50
Other private	1 560	1 533	27	5	920	920	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	48 464	48 240	166	222	26 841	26 672	144	162
Public	42 105	41 888	159	195	22 268	22 106	137	135
Percent	86.9	86.8	95.8	87.8	83.0	82.9	95.1	83.3
Parochial	3 885	3 885	—	12	3 293	3 293	—	12
Other private	2 474	2 467	7	15	1 280	1 273	7	15
College	26 329	25 993	249	139	19 085	18 783	222	117
Public	12 180	12 083	58	66	9 481	9 384	58	57
Percent	46.3	46.5	23.3	47.5	49.7	50.0	26.1	48.7
Private	14 149	13 910	191	73	9 604	9 399	164	60
35 years old and over	2 128	2 120	—	5	1 239	—	—	5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	206 567	205 198	937	855	117 543	116 534	746	597
3 and 4 years old	2 204	2 157	34	18	1 332	1 298	21	8
5 and 6 years old	20 441	20 279	110	92	11 578	11 483	79	74
7 to 13 years old	100 942	100 349	368	341	54 316	53 902	277	214
14 and 15 years old	27 105	26 994	74	112	14 566	14 496	60	84
16 and 17 years old	23 090	23 006	73	130	13 001	12 936	65	77
18 and 19 years old	16 318	16 164	141	58	11 366	11 224	136	58
20 and 21 years old	8 419	8 338	68	38	6 203	6 144	46	29
22 to 24 years old	4 102	4 004	50	52	2 862	2 771	43	39
25 to 34 years old	3 946	3 907	19	14	2 319	2 280	19	14
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.8	52.8	49.2	48.8	53.3	53.4	49.5	50.2
3 and 4 years old	8.0	7.9	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.8	15.0	8.5
5 and 6 years old	68.1	68.0	74.3	76.7	72.0	72.0	71.8	84.1
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.6	85.4	96.3	96.0	96.0	87.4	98.2
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.3	99.9	94.1	94.6	94.6	99.9	92.3
16 and 17 years old	87.2	87.2	99.9	99.9	86.4	86.4	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	60.3	60.3	68.4	72.5	63.8	63.8	72.0	72.5
20 and 21 years old	34.6	34.5	49.6	25.9	38.7	38.7	44.2	26.1
22 to 24 years old	12.2	12.0	21.5	20.0	14.1	13.9	23.1	22.7
25 to 34 years old	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	13 602	13 458	122	67	8 037	7 926	103	56
Not high school graduate	5 723	5 664	50	40	3 285	3 244	37	40
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.5	14.5	16.8	22.0	13.3	13.3	13.7	26.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 982	3 938	35	37	2 312	2 282	26	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 741	1 726	15	3	973	962	11	3
High school graduate	7 879	7 794	72	27	4 752	4 682	66	16
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 543	6 473	66	13	3 953	3 889	60	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 336	1 321	6	14	799	793	6	3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	188 142	187 330	561	624	103 461	102 898	447	430
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	1 763	1 754	9	6	1 150	1 145	5	6
5 and 6 years	2 959	2 935	7	24	1 851	1 838	4	8
7 years	7 216	7 185	16	46	4 536	4 516	16	41
8 years	6 998	6 985	10	—	4 363	4 353	10	—
High school:								
1 to 3 years	30 477	30 376	63	33	16 710	16 663	47	20
4 years	33 551	33 436	83	68	18 076	17 990	64	45
College:								
1 to 3 years	58 980	58 716	204	189	32 516	32 301	192	145
4 years	20 865	20 765	71	137	10 989	10 935	35	91
5 years or more	14 345	14 273	43	61	7 401	7 353	32	37
Median school years completed	10 988	10 905	55	60	5 869	5 804	42	37
	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.7
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	209 539	208 707	444	457	119 979	119 807	355	321
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	2 007	1 969	6	—	1 468	1 437	6	—
5 and 6 years	2 691	2 688	3	19	2 043	2 040	3	19
7 years	6 678	6 633	9	37	4 801	4 772	9	37
8 years	6 657	6 652	—	5	4 557	4 557	—	—
High school:								
1 to 3 years	30 430	30 393	19	26	19 112	19 083	15	14
4 years	37 282	37 102	124	67	21 462	21 331	99	49
College:								
1 to 3 years	78 002	77 732	131	175	42 775	42 601	93	122
4 years	27 972	27 851	84	74	14 730	14 623	75	46
5 years or more	13 131	13 040	51	33	6 672	6 604	45	26
Median school years completed	4 689	4 647	17	21	2 359	2 339	10	8
	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	397 681	396 037	1 005	1 081	223 440	222 285	802	751
Less than 1 year of high school	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	4.4
4 years of high school or more	24.6	24.6	14.1	18.1	27.1	27.2	14.3	19.3
4 years of college or more	57.6	57.6	65.3	69.4	55.2	55.1	65.3	68.2
Median school years completed	10.9	10.8	16.5	16.2	10.0	9.9	16.1	14.4
	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	84 974	84 206	576	487	54 063	53 446	479	363
4 years of college or more	70.0	70.0	72.6	66.5	72.1	72.2	74.7	60.9
	5.2	5.1	4.9	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	6.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	180 886	179 735	866	546	104 864	104 082	716	445
Female, with less than 15 years of school	26.2	26.2	29.6	28.9	25.0	25.0	24.4	26.1
Percent with vocational training	195 523	194 516	594	657	115 392	114 722	500	440
	19.4	19.4	23.4	23.9	18.7	18.7	23.6	24.3

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	86 997	86 629	191	249	2 916	2 916	—	9
3 to 34 years old	86 127	85 767	191	249	2 897	2 897	—	9
Nursery school	1 094	1 076	18	5	15	15	—	5
Public	252	248	4	5	10	10	—	—
Percent	23.0	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parochial	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	835	821	14	—	5	5	—	5
Kindergarten	3 770	3 747	14	18	59	59	—	—
Public	1 914	1 897	8	11	37	37	—	—
Percent	50.8	50.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parochial	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	1 753	1 747	6	7	22	22	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	53 464	53 234	110	144	1 755	1 755	—	4
Public	51 056	50 853	83	139	1 608	1 608	—	4
Percent	95.5	95.5	75.5	96.5	91.6	91.6	...	...
Parochial	1 804	1 804	—	—	111	111	—	—
Other private	604	577	27	5	36	36	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	20 711	20 656	22	60	912	912	—	—
Public	18 982	18 927	22	60	855	855	—	—
Percent	91.7	91.6	...	...	93.8	93.8	...	...
Parochial	584	584	—	—	8	8	—	—
Other private	1 145	1 145	—	—	49	49	—	—
College	7 088	7 054	27	22	156	156	—	—
Public	2 634	2 634	—	9	65	65	—	—
Percent	37.2	37.3	...	...	41.7	41.7	...	...
Private	4 454	4 420	27	13	91	91	—	—
35 years old and over	870	862	—	—	19	19	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	86 127	85 767	191	249	2 897	2 897	—	9
5 and 6 years old	8 857	8 844	13	5	15	15	—	5
7 to 13 years old	8 637	8 570	31	18	226	226	—	—
14 and 15 years old	45 149	44 970	91	123	1 477	1 477	—	4
16 and 17 years old	12 096	12 055	14	28	443	443	—	—
18 and 19 years old	9 614	9 595	5	53	475	475	—	—
20 and 21 years old	4 817	4 805	5	—	135	135	—	—
22 to 24 years old	2 169	2 147	22	9	47	47	—	—
25 to 34 years old	1 196	1 189	7	13	44	44	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.6	51.6	50.7	46.2	66.2	66.5	...	...
3 and 4 years old	6.9	6.8	...	...	5.4	5.4	...	...
5 and 6 years old	63.3	63.3	...	...	72.9	72.9	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.1	86.7	93.2	99.9	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old	96.0	95.9	...	...	98.9	98.9	...	...
16 and 17 years old	87.8	87.9	...	...	98.3	98.3	...	...
18 and 19 years old	53.3	53.4	...	...	56.3	56.3	...	...
20 and 21 years old	26.6	26.5	...	...	30.5	30.5	...	...
22 to 24 years old	9.1	9.1	...	...	22.4	22.4	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.0	—	—	4.5	4.6	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	5 440	5 407	19	11	125	125	—	—
Not high school graduate	2 398	2 380	13	—	40	40	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	16.8	16.7	...	...	9.0	9.0	...	...
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 640	1 626	—	—	30	30	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	758	754	4	—	10	10	—	—
High school graduate	3 042	3 027	6	11	85	85	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 516	2 510	6	—	74	74	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	526	517	—	11	11	11	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	81 968	81 724	109	190	2 713	2 708	5	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	594	590	4	—	19	19	—	—
5 and 6 years	1 058	1 047	3	16	50	50	—	—
7 years	2 622	2 611	—	5	58	58	—	—
8 years	2 561	2 558	—	—	74	74	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 277	13 223	16	13	490	490	—	—
4 years	15 036	15 007	19	23	439	439	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years	25 653	25 604	12	44	811	811	—	—
4 years	9 588	9 547	31	42	288	283	5	4
5 years or more	6 639	6 615	11	24	305	305	—	—
Median school years completed	4 940	4 922	13	23	179	179	—	—
	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.9	12.3	12.3	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	87 020	86 791	83	131	2 540	2 529	6	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	529	522	—	—	10	10	—	—
5 and 6 years	639	639	—	—	9	9	—	—
7 years	1 847	1 831	—	—	30	30	—	—
8 years	2 082	2 077	—	5	18	18	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 023	11 015	—	4	295	295	—	—
4 years	15 427	15 383	25	18	393	388	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years	34 186	34 096	32	53	1 041	1 035	6	—
4 years	12 826	12 812	9	23	416	416	—	5
5 years or more	6 189	6 166	6	7	270	270	—	—
Median school years completed	2 272	2 250	7	13	58	58	—	—
	12.3	12.3	...	12.6	12.5	12.5	...	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	168 988	168 515	192	321	5 253	5 237	11	9
Less than 1 year of high school	1.7	1.7	3.6	5.0	1.7	1.7	—	—
4 years of high school or more	21.4	21.4	14.1	15.9	20.0	20.1	—	—
4 years of college or more	60.5	60.5	63.0	71.3	64.1	64.1	...	...
Median school years completed	11.9	11.8	19.3	20.9	15.5	15.5	...	...
	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.4	...	...
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	30 321	30 170	97	118	590	590	—	6
4 years of college or more	66.2	66.2	...	82.2	62.4	62.4	—	—
	5.1	5.1	...	5.1	5.6	5.6	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	73 784	73 435	130	101	2 238	2 218	20	—
	28.2	28.2	...	...	19.0	18.3	...	...
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	78 070	77 772	74	217	2 061	2 022	20	—
	20.5	20.4	...	...	17.5	17.8	...	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	132 701	131 789	668	656	75 582	74 904	544	454
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 922	18 839	45	82	10 877	10 827	45	61
High school, 4 years	21 356	21 217	106	87	11 712	11 627	67	71
College, 1 year or more	49 299	48 950	279	236	27 914	27 620	257	159
	43 124	42 783	238	251	25 079	24 830	175	163
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	148 183	147 253	549	626	85 227	84 559	430	428
High school, 1 to 3 years	14 430	14 369	35	50	8 832	8 799	24	45
High school, 4 years	38 577	38 361	133	196	21 941	21 762	113	118
College, 1 year or more	60 961	60 632	172	203	34 587	34 371	127	142
	34 215	33 891	209	177	19 867	19 627	166	123
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	62 865	62 489	242	346	38 311	38 043	179	232
Percent ever married	23 093	22 956	75	189	13 392	13 276	61	120
Number of own children under 5 years	36.7	36.7	31.0	54.6	35.0	34.9	34.1	51.7
Per 1,000 women	18 975	18 848	96	173	10 606	10 497	78	93
Per 1,000 women ever married	302	302	397	500	277	276	436	401
Number of children ever born	822	821	1 280	915	792	791	1 279	775
Per 1,000 women	23 136	22 985	109	243	12 749	12 620	91	125
Per 1,000 women ever married	368	368	450	702	333	332	508	539
	1 002	1 001	1 453	1 286	952	951	1 492	1 042
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	45 134	44 799	188	135	24 289	24 045	146	101
Percent ever married	41 564	41 245	185	130	22 150	21 910	146	101
Number of own children under 5 years	92.1	92.1	98.4	96.3	91.2	91.1	100.0	100.0
Per 1,000 women	34 582	34 357	163	125	18 364	18 200	125	91
Per 1,000 women ever married	766	767	867	926	756	757	856	901
Number of children ever born	832	833	881	962	829	831	856	901
Per 1,000 women	102 628	101 935	528	342	54 234	53 730	398	262
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 274	2 275	2 809	2 533	2 233	2 235	2 726	2 594
	2 469	2 471	2 854	2 631	2 448	2 452	2 726	2 594
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	40 915	40 688	122	145	23 139	22 978	105	95
Percent ever married	38 622	38 404	122	145	21 516	21 360	105	95
Number of own children under 5 years	94.4	94.4	100.0	100.0	93.0	93.0	100.0	100.0
Per 1,000 women	9 190	9 122	53	59	5 352	5 290	53	24
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	224	434	407	231	230	505	253
Number of children ever born	238	238	434	407	249	248	505	253
Per 1,000 women	125 066	124 295	455	509	68 832	68 271	410	312
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 057	3 055	3 730	3 510	2 971	2 971	3 905	3 284
Replacement index	148	148	180	170	144	144	189	159
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 238	3 237	3 730	3 510	3 199	3 196	3 905	3 284
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
With own children under 6 years	31 126	30 944	136	193	17 562	17 443	92	103
With own children under 12 years	52 565	52 236	237	276	29 258	29 045	177	170
With own children under 18 years	81 771	81 324	312	352	45 540	45 242	236	212
With sons/daughters under 25 years	102 717	102 220	349	424	57 391	57 047	273	278
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	112 279	111 768	363	437	62 895	62 537	287	284
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	49 512	49 350	115	126	27 939	27 814	99	103
	23 083	23 026	45	55	13 321	13 272	41	38
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 372	3 355	6	5	1 584	1 573	6	—
	3 467	3 453	6	5	1 549	1 538	6	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 930	1 921	6	—	888	882	6	—
	1 382	1 376	6	—	621	615	6	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 323	1 315	—	5	626	621	—	—
	1 912	1 904	—	5	832	827	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	163 410	162 790	438	556	89 547	89 109	347	375
With own children under 6 years	1.2	1.2	1.4	—	1.0	1.0	1.7	—
With own children under 18 years	49 478	49 185	214	257	27 067	26 884	160	159
With husband under 45 years	93 024	92 581	311	389	51 227	50 928	244	251
	82 921	82 457	327	370	45 679	45 357	264	253
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	255 026	253 436	1 086	1 113	139 188	138 106	823	682
Percent of total	221 274	220 008	855	985	119 530	118 688	663	588
Living with one parent	86.8	86.8	78.7	88.5	85.9	85.9	80.6	86.2
Living with neither parent	25 556	25 343	172	103	15 219	15 056	129	83
	8 196	8 085	59	25	4 439	4 362	31	11
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	268 962	267 449	1 051	949	152 368	151 379	828	691
Known to have been:	227 026	225 718	901	797	128 942	128 093	707	566
Widowed	8 775	8 775	—	42	5 343	5 343	—	42
Divorced	33 923	33 718	150	110	18 530	18 390	121	83
Widowed and divorced	762	762	—	—	447	447	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	30 448	29 905	436	124	22 635	22 168	375	111
Inmate of home for the aged	2 122	2 113	9	15	2 069	2 069	9	15
Inmate of other institution	4 235	4 231	4	—	2 400	2 396	4	—
In rooming house	2 381	2 352	29	—	1 779	1 755	24	—
In military barracks	1 762	1 755	7	7	851	847	4	7
In college dormitory	1 452	1 293	146	34	1 265	1 115	146	34
Other	14 374	14 086	222	59	11 580	11 343	177	46
	4 122	4 075	19	9	2 691	2 652	11	9
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	372 382	370 241	1 409	1 197	212 205	210 845	1 133	898
Disabled or handicapped	34 593	34 383	174	63	18 932	18 831	101	40
In labor force	18 373	18 260	77	63	10 173	10 154	19	40
Not in labor force	16 220	16 123	97	—	8 759	8 677	82	—
Cannot work	11 596	11 565	31	—	6 382	6 366	16	—
Disabled 6 months or more	10 856	10 825	31	—	6 003	5 987	16	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	55 651	55 422	119	198	1 468	1 463	5	4
No high school.....	7 838	7 805	—	21	207	207	—	—
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	9 431	9 377	39	16	213	213	—	—
High school, 4 years.....	20 840	20 785	22	77	545	545	—	—
College, 1 year or more.....	17 542	17 455	58	84	503	498	5	4
Female, 15 to 44 years old	61 373	61 117	113	187	1 583	1 577	6	11
No high school.....	5 462	5 434	11	5	136	136	—	—
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	16 134	16 097	20	78	502	502	—	—
High school, 4 years.....	25 819	25 712	39	61	555	549	6	—
College, 1 year or more.....	13 958	13 874	43	43	390	390	—	11
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	23 953	23 845	63	108	601	601	—	6
Ever married.....	9 593	9 572	14	63	108	108	—	6
Percent ever married.....	40.0	40.1	...	58.3	18.0	18.0	—	...
Number of own children under 5 years.....	8 308	8 290	18	74	61	61	—	6
Per 1,000 women.....	347	348	...	685	101	101	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	866	866	...	...	565	565	—	...
Number of children ever born.....	10 317	10 295	18	112	70	70	—	6
Per 1,000 women.....	431	432	...	1 037	116	116	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 075	1 076	...	...	648	648	—	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old	20 474	20 389	36	29	371	365	6	5
Ever married.....	19 080	19 007	33	24	334	328	6	5
Percent ever married.....	93.2	93.2	...	...	90.0	89.9	...	...
Number of own children under 5 years.....	15 958	15 897	38	24	260	260	—	10
Per 1,000 women.....	779	780	...	...	701	712	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	836	836	...	...	778	793	—	...
Number of children ever born.....	47 452	47 275	118	65	942	930	12	15
Per 1,000 women.....	2 318	2 319	...	...	2 539	2 548	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 487	2 487	...	...	2 820	2 835	...	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old	17 165	17 099	17	50	611	611	—	—
Ever married.....	16 507	16 445	17	50	599	599	—	—
Percent ever married.....	96.2	96.2	...	...	98.0	98.0	—	...
Number of own children under 5 years.....	3 684	3 678	—	35	154	154	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	215	215	—	...	252	252	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	223	224	—	...	257	257	—	...
Number of children ever born.....	54 108	53 898	45	197	2 126	2 126	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	3 152	3 152	...	...	3 480	3 480	—	...
Replacement index.....	152	152	...	...	168	168	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 278	3 277	...	...	3 549	3 549	—	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
With own children under 3 years.....	13 406	13 343	44	86	158	158	—	4
With own children under 6 years.....	22 935	22 819	60	102	372	372	—	4
With own children under 12 years.....	35 442	35 298	71	136	789	784	5	4
With own children under 18 years.....	44 148	44 000	71	142	1 178	1 173	5	4
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	48 060	47 912	71	149	1 324	1 319	5	4
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	20 754	20 717	16	23	819	819	—	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	9 353	9 345	4	17	409	409	—	—
Subfamilies	1 693	1 687	—	5	95	95	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 817	1 814	—	5	101	101	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	981	978	—	—	61	61	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	719	719	—	—	42	42	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	667	664	—	5	30	30	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 025	1 022	—	5	55	55	—	—
Married couples	71 738	71 561	86	177	2 125	2 120	5	4
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.4	1.4	—	—	2.9	2.9	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	22 020	21 910	54	94	391	391	—	4
With own children under 18 years.....	40 630	40 491	62	134	1 167	1 162	5	4
With husband under 45 years.....	36 498	36 361	58	113	744	739	5	4
Persons, under 18 years old	112 608	112 109	254	418	3 230	3 221	9	13
Living with both parents.....	98 754	98 339	183	384	2 990	2 981	9	13
Percent of total.....	87.7	87.7	72.0	91.9	92.6	92.5	...	...
Living with one parent.....	10 187	10 137	43	20	150	150	—	—
Living with neither parent.....	3 667	3 633	28	14	90	90	—	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	113 793	113 328	183	258	2 801	2 742	40	—
Never widowed or divorced.....	95 652	95 233	154	231	2 432	2 392	40	—
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 347	3 347	—	—	85	85	—	—
Divorced.....	15 085	15 039	29	27	308	289	—	—
Widowed and divorced.....	291	291	—	—	24	24	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	7 813	7 737	61	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 835	1 835	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	602	597	5	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	911	908	3	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	187	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 794	2 743	45	13	—	—	—	—
Other.....	1 431	1 423	8	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	156 099	155 377	236	299	4 078	4 019	40	—
Disabled or handicapped.....	15 295	15 186	73	23	366	366	—	—
In labor force.....	8 024	7 930	58	23	176	176	—	—
Not in labor force.....	7 271	7 256	15	—	190	190	—	—
Cannot work.....	5 151	5 136	15	—	63	63	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more.....	4 790	4 775	15	—	63	63	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	243 597	242 248	990	900	138 084	137 078	821	643
Labor force	189 323	188 324	706	738	107 136	106 405	580	505
Percent of total	77.7	77.7	71.3	82.0	77.6	77.6	70.6	78.5
Armed Forces	4 033	3 714	291	64	3 314	3 011	284	64
Civilian labor force	185 290	184 610	415	674	103 822	103 394	296	441
Employed	179 726	179 092	388	645	100 732	100 032	278	430
Unemployed	5 564	5 518	27	29	3 090	3 062	18	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.0	6.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	2.5
Not in labor force	54 274	53 924	284	162	30 948	30 673	241	138
Inmate of institution	3 222	3 194	28	8	2 257	2 229	28	8
Enrolled in school	17 810	17 584	181	112	11 216	11 020	166	99
Others: Under 65 years	11 110	11 054	44	13	5 592	5 560	28	13
Percent disabled	51.6	51.6	...	...	52.1	52.1	...	...
65 years and over	22 132	22 092	31	29	11 883	11 864	19	18
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 582	14 525	34	67	7 749	7 708	34	60
Labor force	2 998	2 998	...	7	1 831	1 831	...	7
Percent of total	20.6	20.6	...	10.4	23.6	23.8	...	11.7
Employed	2 656	2 656	...	7	1 581	1 581	...	7
Unemployed	342	342	...	...	250	250	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	11.4	...	...	13.7	13.7	...	...
Not in labor force	11 584	11 527	34	60	5 918	5 877	34	53
Female, 16 years old and over	265 546	264 379	659	798	154 465	153 627	517	548
Labor force	119 449	118 877	296	347	70 998	70 612	225	258
Percent of total	45.0	45.0	44.9	43.5	46.0	46.0	43.5	47.1
Armed Forces	26	26	...	...	21	21	...	...
Civilian labor force	119 423	118 851	296	347	70 977	70 591	225	258
Employed	114 398	113 841	281	340	68 158	67 787	210	258
Unemployed	5 025	5 010	15	7	2 819	2 804	15	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	5.1	2.0	4.0	4.0	6.7	...
Not in labor force	146 097	145 502	363	451	83 467	83 015	292	290
Inmate of institution	4 650	4 646	4	7	3 361	3 357	4	7
Enrolled in school	15 774	15 653	72	69	9 565	9 484	43	62
Others: Under 65 years	88 510	88 099	257	354	48 283	47 962	220	211
Percent disabled	12.4	12.4	39.4	...	12.8	12.7	42.7	...
65 years and over	37 163	37 104	30	21	22 258	22 212	25	10
Female, 14 and 15 years old	13 855	13 808	33	52	7 641	7 613	23	31
Labor force	1 695	1 695	...	...	917	917	...	...
Percent of total	12.2	12.3	...	...	12.0	12.0	...	...
Employed	1 526	1 526	...	...	796	796	...	...
Unemployed	169	169	...	...	121	121	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	10.0	...	...	13.2	13.2	...	...
Not in labor force	12 160	12 113	33	52	6 724	6 696	23	31
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	265 546	264 379	659	798	154 465	153 627	517	548
With own children under 6 years	53 058	52 712	218	278	29 158	28 903	171	168
In labor force	17 874	17 699	110	102	9 995	9 872	82	80
Percent in labor force	33.7	33.6	50.5	36.7	34.3	34.2	48.0	47.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 921	48 706	98	147	27 419	27 269	82	106
In labor force	28 005	27 881	54	81	15 908	15 822	42	59
Percent in labor force	57.2	57.2	55.1	55.1	58.0	58.0	51.2	55.7
No own children under 18 years	163 567	162 961	343	373	97 888	97 455	264	274
In labor force	73 570	73 297	132	164	45 095	44 918	101	119
Percent in labor force	45.0	45.0	38.5	44.0	46.1	46.1	38.3	43.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	162 897	162 178	394	559	89 230	88 691	314	374
With own children under 6 years	49 155	48 849	193	262	26 696	26 472	152	157
In labor force	15 657	15 494	105	94	8 628	8 517	77	77
Percent in labor force	31.9	31.7	54.4	35.9	32.3	32.2	50.7	49.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43 342	43 145	83	131	24 013	23 878	70	90
In labor force	23 887	23 777	43	71	13 410	13 335	34	49
Percent in labor force	55.1	55.1	51.8	54.2	55.8	55.8	48.6	54.4
No own children under 18 years	70 400	70 184	118	166	38 521	38 341	92	127
In labor force	32 503	32 391	53	82	18 148	18 061	38	75
Percent in labor force	46.2	46.2	44.9	49.4	47.1	47.1	41.3	59.1
Other women	102 649	102 201	265	239	65 235	64 936	203	174
With own children under 6 years	3 903	3 863	25	16	2 462	2 431	19	11
In labor force	2 217	2 205	5	8	1 367	1 355	5	3
Percent in labor force	56.8	57.1	20.0	...	55.5	55.7	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 579	5 561	15	16	3 406	3 391	12	16
In labor force	4 118	4 104	11	10	2 498	2 487	8	10
Percent in labor force	73.8	73.8	...	...	73.3	73.3	...	...
No own children under 18 years	93 167	92 777	225	207	59 367	59 114	172	147
In labor force	41 067	40 906	79	82	26 947	26 857	63	44
Percent in labor force	44.1	44.1	35.1	39.6	45.4	45.4	36.6	29.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	44.9	45.0	50.0	36.7	48.8	48.7	66.7	24.4
18 and 19 years	54.2	54.4	41.5	22.6	52.1	52.3	39.2	22.6
20 and 21 years	67.6	67.5	75.5	60.0	65.5	65.4	72.9	73.3
22 to 24 years	86.3	86.6	85.8	79.8	86.1	86.5	61.2	89.8
25 to 34 years	96.2	96.3	97.4	94.8	95.5	95.6	82.0	91.7
35 to 44 years	96.5	96.4	97.4	94.7	96.2	96.2	96.8	92.9
45 to 64 years	89.4	89.4	82.7	82.7	90.3	90.3	81.3	96.4
65 years and over	26.2	26.1	41.5	31.0	26.3	26.2	53.7	...
Female: 16 and 17 years	36.2	36.2	...	64.2	40.2	40.3	...	38.9
18 and 19 years	49.8	49.8	61.7	37.0	50.8	50.8	69.4	37.0
20 and 21 years	57.8	57.9	41.9	26.7	65.7	65.7	...	86.3
22 to 24 years	54.2	54.3	48.5	30.7	56.5	56.7	43.4	34.5
25 to 34 years	45.0	44.9	44.7	42.2	46.0	46.0	41.8	46.5
35 to 44 years	55.8	55.8	53.3	56.6	55.9	55.9	53.3	71.6
45 to 64 years	55.5	55.5	51.0	34.2	57.2	57.2	44.0	33.3
65 years and over	12.1	12.1	...	...	12.0	12.0	...	...

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	102 232	101 894	164	253	3 281	3 276	5	4
Labor force	79 583	79 320	121	229	2 604	2 599	5	4
Percent of total	77.8	77.8	73.8	90.5	79.4	79.3	...	...
Armed Forces	709	693	7	—	10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	78 874	78 627	114	229	2 594	2 589	5	4
Employed	76 425	76 196	105	211	2 569	2 564	5	4
Unemployed	2 449	2 431	9	18	25	25	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.1	7.9	7.9	1.0	1.0	—	—
Not in labor force	22 649	22 574	43	24	677	677	—	—
Inmate of institution	965	965	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	6 356	6 326	15	13	238	238	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	5 378	5 354	16	—	140	140	—	—
Percent disabled	51.5	51.6	—	—	...	...	—	—
65 years and over	9 950	9 929	12	11	299	299	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 587	6 571	—	7	246	246	—	—
Labor force	1 128	1 128	—	—	39	39	—	—
Percent of total	17.1	17.2	—	—	15.9	15.9	—	—
Employed	1 036	1 036	—	—	39	39	—	—
Unemployed	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5 459	5 443	—	7	207	207	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	108 026	107 708	136	239	3 055	3 044	6	11
Labor force	47 179	46 999	65	78	1 272	1 266	6	11
Percent of total	43.7	43.6	47.8	32.6	41.6	41.6	...	...
Armed Forces	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	47 174	46 994	65	78	1 272	1 266	6	11
Employed	45 016	44 836	65	71	1 224	1 218	6	11
Unemployed	2 158	2 158	—	7	48	48	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.6	—	—	3.8	3.8	—	—
Not in labor force	60 847	60 709	71	161	1 783	1 778	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 289	1 289	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5 999	5 959	29	7	210	210	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	39 036	38 951	37	143	1 191	1 186	—	—
Percent disabled	11.9	11.9	—	—	14.9	15.2	—	—
65 years and over	14 523	14 510	5	11	382	382	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	6 012	5 993	10	21	202	202	—	—
Labor force	746	746	—	—	32	32	—	—
Percent of total	12.4	12.4	—	—	15.8	15.8	—	—
Employed	698	698	—	—	32	32	—	—
Unemployed	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5 266	5 247	10	21	170	170	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	108 026	107 708	136	239	3 055	3 044	6	11
With own children under 6 years	23 476	23 385	47	99	424	424	—	—
In labor force	7 701	7 649	28	11	178	178	—	—
Percent in labor force	32.8	32.7	—	—	42.0	42.0	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 717	20 663	10	41	785	774	6	—
In labor force	11 704	11 672	6	22	393	387	6	—
Percent in labor force	56.5	56.5	—	—	50.1	50.0	—	—
No own children under 18 years	63 833	63 660	79	99	1 846	1 846	—	—
In labor force	27 774	27 678	31	45	701	701	—	—
Percent in labor force	43.5	43.5	—	—	38.0	38.0	—	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	71 557	71 388	74	174	2 110	2 099	6	11
With own children under 6 years	22 065	21 983	41	94	394	394	—	—
In labor force	6 864	6 812	28	6	165	165	—	—
Percent in labor force	31.1	31.0	—	—	41.9	41.9	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 568	18 517	7	41	761	750	6	—
In labor force	10 093	10 064	3	22	384	378	6	—
Percent in labor force	54.4	54.4	—	—	50.5	50.4	—	—
No own children under 18 years	30 924	30 888	26	39	955	955	—	—
In labor force	14 088	14 063	15	7	267	267	—	—
Percent in labor force	45.6	45.5	—	—	28.0	28.0	—	—
Other women	36 469	36 320	62	65	945	945	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 411	1 402	6	5	30	30	—	—
In labor force	837	837	—	5	13	13	—	—
Percent in labor force	59.3	59.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 149	2 146	3	—	24	24	—	—
In labor force	1 611	1 608	3	—	9	9	—	—
Percent in labor force	75.0	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	32 909	32 772	53	60	891	891	—	—
In labor force	13 686	13 615	16	38	434	434	—	—
Percent in labor force	41.6	41.5	—	—	48.7	48.7	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	39.8	40.0	—	—	39.5	39.5	—	—
18 and 19 years	58.6	58.5	—	—	44.4	44.4	—	—
20 and 21 years	71.3	71.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	86.6	86.9	—	—	79.8	79.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	97.1	97.1	—	—	92.4	92.3	—	—
35 to 44 years	96.7	96.7	—	—	98.4	98.4	—	—
45 to 64 years	88.1	88.1	—	—	93.4	93.4	—	—
65 years and over	25.2	25.2	—	—	44.6	44.6	—	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	30.4	30.5	—	—	37.0	37.0	—	—
18 and 19 years	47.7	47.7	—	—	52.3	52.3	—	—
20 and 21 years	54.7	54.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	50.9	50.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43.6	43.5	—	—	50.7	49.9	—	—
35 to 44 years	56.0	56.0	—	—	43.4	43.4	—	—
45 to 64 years	53.6	53.5	—	—	44.5	44.7	—	—
65 years and over	12.0	12.1	—	—	16.6	16.6	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	294 124	292 933	669	983	168 890	168 119	488	688
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 692	43 387	165	258	24 619	24 424	119	172
Engineers	5 236	5 203	16	36	2 783	2 760	10	23
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 744	1 735	—	13	1 079	1 070	—	7
Health workers, except practitioners	5 686	5 670	16	28	3 333	3 317	16	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 485	9 415	49	44	5 007	4 964	38	38
Technicians, except health	5 010	4 999	6	34	2 849	2 849	—	22
Other professional workers	16 531	16 365	78	103	9 568	9 464	55	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 338	25 268	47	89	13 395	13 367	20	55
Salaried:	4 366	4 362	—	42	2 429	2 429	—	18
Retail trade	5 350	5 339	4	15	3 112	3 108	4	15
Other industries	10 488	10 450	38	21	5 620	5 609	11	11
Self-employed:	2 480	2 467	5	—	1 142	1 129	5	—
Retail trade	2 654	2 650	—	11	1 092	1 092	—	11
Sales workers	17 906	17 882	7	64	11 151	11 138	3	45
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 704	3 700	—	11	2 207	2 203	—	11
Retail trade	10 583	10 566	7	42	6 901	6 892	3	28
Other industries	3 619	3 616	—	11	2 043	2 043	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	44 128	43 972	110	94	28 166	28 054	76	84
Bookkeepers	5 194	5 180	4	13	3 064	3 054	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 799	10 769	30	33	6 930	6 915	15	33
Other clerical workers	28 135	28 023	76	48	18 172	18 085	61	38
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46 630	46 541	45	75	24 972	24 915	40	54
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 921	3 910	5	15	1 982	1 977	5	15
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 311	5 301	5	11	2 825	2 825	—	5
Machinists	2 750	2 750	—	7	1 582	1 582	—	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 772	2 767	—	—	1 562	1 562	—	—
Carpenters	5 078	5 070	—	—	2 116	2 108	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	7 559	7 550	5	16	3 857	3 848	5	16
Other craftsmen	19 239	19 193	30	26	11 048	11 013	30	11
Operatives, except transport	55 378	55 159	96	207	33 019	32 862	72	149
Durable goods manufacturing	21 016	20 938	32	56	11 517	11 471	27	50
Nondurable goods manufacturing	27 057	26 954	36	107	17 177	17 083	33	86
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 305	7 267	28	44	4 325	4 308	12	13
Transport equipment operatives	9 500	9 496	4	36	5 194	5 194	—	20
Truck drivers	5 323	5 319	4	9	2 717	2 717	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	4 177	4 177	—	27	2 477	2 477	—	20
Laborers, except farm	12 454	12 379	44	38	6 646	6 597	36	31
Construction laborers	2 628	2 619	9	13	1 253	1 244	9	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 046	4 037	9	7	2 573	2 568	5	7
Other laborers, except farm	5 780	5 723	26	18	2 820	2 785	22	18
Farmers and farm managers	1 977	1 969	4	4	298	294	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 657	1 650	3	23	383	380	3	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	32 457	32 259	130	88	19 677	19 550	104	69
Cleaning service workers	7 420	7 379	37	13	4 487	4 454	33	6
Food service workers	10 421	10 339	41	36	6 235	6 187	38	29
Health service workers	4 147	4 105	33	—	2 577	2 554	19	—
Personal service workers	4 387	4 372	9	14	2 667	2 657	4	14
Protective service workers	3 046	3 046	—	14	1 988	1 988	—	14
Private household workers	3 007	2 971	14	9	1 370	1 344	11	2
Female	114 398	113 841	281	340	68 158	67 787	210	258
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 471	17 348	69	70	9 877	9 800	58	56
Nurses	4 416	4 400	16	28	2 586	2 570	16	20
Health workers, except nurses	1 024	1 024	—	—	598	598	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 307	6 258	33	33	3 364	3 337	22	27
Technicians, except health	352	352	—	—	208	208	—	—
Other professional workers	5 372	5 314	20	9	3 121	3 087	20	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 055	4 049	6	5	2 019	2 019	—	5
Sales workers	7 107	7 086	7	24	4 579	4 566	3	12
Retail trade	5 915	5 898	7	19	3 956	3 947	3	12
Other than retail trade	1 192	1 188	—	5	623	619	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32 861	32 745	79	86	20 690	20 612	51	76
Bookkeepers	4 505	4 491	4	13	2 637	2 627	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 462	10 432	30	25	6 670	6 655	15	25
Other clerical workers	17 894	17 822	45	48	11 383	11 330	36	38
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 774	2 764	10	16	1 583	1 573	10	16
Operatives, except transport	27 519	27 378	48	99	16 933	16 825	40	67
Durable goods manufacturing	9 930	9 878	13	22	5 601	5 574	8	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15 200	15 129	27	56	9 825	9 757	24	51
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 389	2 371	8	21	1 507	1 494	8	—
Transport equipment operatives	394	394	—	—	129	129	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 293	1 281	8	4	709	701	4	4
Farmers and farm managers	232	228	—	—	45	45	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	286	286	—	—	52	52	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 523	17 435	40	27	10 200	10 149	33	20
Cleaning service workers	2 051	2 042	5	—	1 214	1 209	5	—
Food service workers	6 974	6 936	12	13	3 919	3 905	9	6
Health service workers	3 705	3 678	23	—	2 268	2 245	19	—
Personal service workers	2 906	2 900	—	—	1 781	1 775	—	—
Protective service workers	170	170	—	8	107	107	—	8
Private household workers	2 883	2 847	14	9	1 342	1 316	11	2
Male	2 656	2 656	—	7	1 581	1 581	—	7
Sales workers	410	410	—	—	312	312	—	—
Other white-collar workers	199	199	—	—	111	111	—	—
Blue-collar workers	933	933	—	7	528	528	—	7
Farm workers	228	228	—	—	67	67	—	—
Service workers, including private household	886	886	—	—	563	563	—	—
Female	1 526	1 526	—	—	796	796	—	—
White-collar workers	275	275	—	—	186	186	—	—
Blue-collar workers	209	209	—	—	126	126	—	—
Farm workers	34	34	—	—	9	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household	658	658	—	—	300	300	—	—
Private household workers	350	350	—	—	175	175	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	121 441	121 032	170	282	3 793	3 782	11	15
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 582	18 477	41	86	491	486	5	—
Engineers	2 431	2 421	6	13	22	22	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	642	642	—	6	23	23	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	2 277	2 277	—	8	76	76	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 314	4 287	11	6	164	164	—	—
Technicians, except health	2 127	2 116	6	12	34	34	—	—
Other professional workers	6 791	6 734	18	41	172	167	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 656	11 614	27	34	287	287	—	—
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 897	1 893	—	24	40	40	—	—
Retail trade	2 199	2 192	—	—	39	39	—	—
Other industries	4 716	4 689	27	10	152	152	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 327	1 327	—	—	11	11	—	—
Other industries	1 517	1 513	—	—	45	45	—	—
Sales workers	6 675	6 664	4	14	80	80	—	5
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 492	1 492	—	—	5	5	—	—
Retail trade	3 634	3 626	4	14	48	48	—	—
Other industries	1 549	1 546	—	—	27	27	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	15 669	15 631	28	10	303	297	6	—
Bookkeepers	2 089	2 085	4	—	41	41	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 799	3 790	9	—	70	64	6	—
Other clerical workers	9 781	9 756	15	10	192	192	—	—
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	21 222	21 190	5	21	436	436	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 922	1 916	—	—	17	17	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 421	2 411	5	6	65	65	—	—
Machinists	1 147	1 147	—	—	21	21	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 186	1 181	—	—	24	24	—	—
Carpenters	2 882	2 882	—	—	80	80	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 660	3 660	—	—	42	42	—	—
Other craftsmen	8 004	7 993	—	15	187	187	—	—
Operatives, except transport	22 071	22 009	24	52	288	288	—	6
Durable goods manufacturing	9 370	9 338	5	—	129	129	—	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 783	9 774	3	21	97	97	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 918	2 897	16	31	62	62	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	4 177	4 173	4	16	129	129	—	—
Truck drivers	2 545	2 541	4	9	61	61	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 632	1 632	—	7	68	68	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5 682	5 656	8	7	126	126	—	—
Construction laborers	1 330	1 330	—	7	45	45	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 455	1 451	4	—	18	18	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	2 897	2 875	4	—	63	63	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	701	697	—	—	964	964	—	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	962	958	—	16	312	312	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 455	12 384	26	19	329	329	—	—
Cleaning service workers	2 834	2 826	4	7	99	99	—	—
Food service workers	4 106	4 072	3	7	80	80	—	—
Health service workers	1 490	1 471	14	—	80	80	—	—
Personal service workers	1 692	1 687	5	—	28	28	—	—
Protective service workers	1 042	1 042	—	—	16	16	—	—
Private household workers	1 589	1 579	3	7	48	48	—	—
Female	45 016	44 836	65	71	1 224	1 218	6	11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 324	7 278	11	14	270	270	—	—
Nurses	1 770	1 770	—	8	60	60	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	410	410	—	—	16	16	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 822	2 800	11	6	121	121	—	—
Technicians, except health	144	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	2 178	2 154	—	—	73	73	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 978	1 972	6	—	58	58	—	—
Sales workers	2 488	2 480	4	7	40	40	—	5
Retail trade	1 936	1 928	4	7	23	23	—	—
Other than retail trade	552	552	—	—	17	17	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	11 937	11 905	22	10	239	233	6	—
Bookkeepers	1 827	1 823	4	—	41	41	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 722	3 713	9	—	70	64	6	—
Other clerical workers	6 388	6 369	9	10	128	128	—	—
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	1 164	1 164	—	—	27	27	—	—
Operatives, except transport	10 456	10 423	8	26	130	130	—	6
Durable goods manufacturing	4 256	4 231	5	—	73	73	—	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 341	5 338	3	5	34	34	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	859	854	—	21	23	23	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	250	250	—	—	15	15	—	—
Laborers, except farm	576	572	4	—	8	8	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	93	89	—	—	89	89	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153	153	—	—	81	81	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 092	7 055	7	7	231	231	—	—
Cleaning service workers	795	791	—	—	42	42	—	—
Food service workers	2 995	2 971	3	7	60	60	—	—
Health service workers	1 361	1 357	4	—	76	76	—	—
Personal service workers	1 105	1 105	—	—	20	20	—	—
Protective service workers	56	56	—	—	7	7	—	—
Private household workers	1 505	1 495	3	7	36	36	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 036	1 036	—	—	39	39	—	—
Sales workers	98	98	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	81	81	—	—	7	7	—	—
Blue-collar workers	405	405	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	140	140	—	—	21	21	—	—
Service workers, including private household	312	312	—	—	11	11	—	—
Female	698	698	—	—	32	32	—	—
White-collar workers	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	19	19	—	—	4	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	336	336	—	—	22	22	—	—
Private household workers	171	171	—	—	4	4	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	294 124	292 933	669	985	168 890	168 119	488	688
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 666	5 643	10	27	1 467	1 457	10	7
Mining	368	368	—	—	181	181	—	—
Construction	20 385	20 350	23	27	9 669	9 643	18	20
Manufacturing	104 548	104 175	177	370	61 401	61 133	152	265
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 358	6 345	—	—	2 235	2 235	—	—
Primary metal industries	2 202	2 186	4	7	1 103	1 092	4	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 347	3 347	—	17	1 794	1 794	—	17
Machinery, except electrical	11 901	11 870	11	14	6 755	6 745	5	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 383	18 281	35	74	11 042	10 982	29	49
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 991	4 968	23	13	3 430	3 407	23	13
Other durable goods	7 724	7 696	20	44	4 119	4 101	10	25
Food and kindred products	2 637	2 614	13	11	1 850	1 827	13	11
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 551	10 523	10	41	6 295	6 273	10	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 176	5 161	10	37	3 091	3 076	10	20
Chemical and allied products	1 057	1 053	4	7	552	548	4	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	30 221	30 131	47	105	19 135	19 053	44	76
Railroads and railway express service	694	691	3	—	338	338	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 270	3 270	—	—	1 898	1 898	—	—
Other transportation	2 052	2 052	—	7	1 053	1 053	—	7
Communications	4 057	4 048	9	26	2 640	2 636	4	26
Utilities and sanitary services	3 309	3 297	8	10	1 899	1 895	4	—
Wholesale trade	8 441	8 410	17	12	5 039	5 030	—	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 905	7 886	13	30	4 955	4 936	13	20
Eating and drinking places	7 470	7 384	16	20	4 289	4 250	13	13
General merchandise retailing	6 838	6 811	23	13	4 542	4 523	19	13
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 473	6 462	5	31	3 484	3 479	5	24
Other retail trade	17 306	17 270	22	59	10 710	10 687	14	36
Banking and credit agencies	3 479	3 474	—	11	2 265	2 260	—	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 095	8 088	4	24	5 068	5 064	4	24
Business services	2 478	2 457	17	47	1 557	1 547	6	25
Repair services	3 831	3 821	5	8	1 884	1 879	—	8
Private households	3 269	3 236	11	7	1 417	1 391	11	—
Other personal services	8 768	8 753	11	42	4 899	4 891	8	16
Entertainment and recreation services	2 346	2 326	9	16	1 252	1 238	9	7
Hospitals	9 796	9 731	54	35	6 134	6 083	40	27
Health services, except hospitals	6 358	6 325	9	12	3 844	3 830	5	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 198	23 025	104	96	13 020	12 922	66	72
Government	14 464	14 365	57	90	8 028	7 968	40	66
Private	8 734	8 660	47	6	4 992	4 954	26	6
Other education and kindred services	1 350	1 341	—	—	723	718	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 719	3 680	39	16	2 308	2 282	26	16
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 653	6 601	43	15	3 675	3 627	39	9
Public administration	12 002	11 956	37	24	7 279	7 248	22	24
Male	179 726	179 092	388	645	100 732	100 332	278	430
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 706	4 690	7	27	1 201	1 194	7	7
Mining	339	339	—	—	157	157	—	—
Construction	19 604	19 569	23	27	9 213	9 187	18	20
Manufacturing	68 114	67 877	128	261	39 204	39 044	111	167
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5 198	5 185	—	—	1 877	1 877	—	—
Primary metal industries	1 715	1 711	4	7	865	861	4	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 645	2 645	—	17	1 443	1 443	—	17
Machinery, except electrical	9 856	9 825	11	14	5 673	5 663	5	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 068	9 997	27	52	5 701	5 657	21	27
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 509	4 486	23	13	3 114	3 091	23	13
Other durable goods	5 101	5 082	15	28	2 718	2 704	10	15
Food and kindred products	2 159	2 145	9	6	1 544	1 530	9	6
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 508	5 492	10	29	3 198	3 188	10	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 448	3 443	5	37	2 081	2 076	5	20
Chemical and allied products	873	873	—	—	448	448	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	17 034	16 993	24	58	10 542	10 506	24	34
Railroads and railway express service	669	666	3	—	323	323	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 074	3 074	—	—	1 786	1 786	—	—
Other transportation	1 626	1 626	—	7	828	828	—	7
Communications	2 378	2 373	5	26	1 483	1 483	—	26
Utilities and sanitary services	2 777	2 765	8	10	1 591	1 587	4	—
Wholesale trade	6 938	6 921	17	5	4 212	4 212	—	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 742	4 742	—	8	3 037	3 037	—	8
Eating and drinking places	3 018	2 984	4	13	1 900	1 883	4	13
General merchandise retailing	2 252	2 251	1	13	1 410	1 409	1	13
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 664	5 653	5	28	3 056	3 051	5	21
Other retail trade	10 261	10 241	14	32	6 205	6 185	14	23
Banking and credit agencies	1 236	1 236	—	—	786	786	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 183	4 180	—	19	2 534	2 534	—	19
Business services	1 599	1 583	12	36	949	939	6	19
Repair services	3 477	3 467	5	8	1 652	1 647	—	8
Private households	516	516	—	—	140	140	—	—
Other personal services	3 305	3 302	3	26	1 816	1 813	3	14
Entertainment and recreation services	1 731	1 716	9	9	949	949	9	9
Hospitals	1 927	1 908	19	7	1 155	1 150	5	7
Health services, except hospitals	1 672	1 662	—	6	1 042	1 037	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 994	9 911	55	42	5 656	5 599	39	24
Government	5 761	5 733	13	36	3 178	3 155	13	18
Private	4 233	4 178	42	6	2 478	2 444	26	6
Other education and kindred services	431	426	—	—	266	261	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 074	2 035	39	16	1 230	1 204	26	16
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 884	2 863	16	6	1 485	1 464	16	—
Public administration	8 535	8 516	15	13	5 466	5 452	10	13
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	4 182	4 182	—	7	2 377	2 377	—	7
Agriculture	288	288	—	—	87	87	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	3 894	3 894	—	7	2 290	2 290	—	7
Male	2 656	2 656	—	7	1 581	1 581	—	7
Agriculture	254	254	—	—	78	78	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 402	2 402	—	7	1 503	1 503	—	7

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	121 441	121 032	170	282	3 793	3 782	11	15
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 859	2 846	—	16	1 340	1 340	—	4
Mining	182	182	—	—	5	5	—	—
Construction	10 491	10 482	5	7	225	225	—	—
Manufacturing	42 503	42 398	25	99	644	644	—	6
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 018	4 005	—	—	105	105	—	—
Primary metal industries	1 079	1 074	—	7	20	20	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 534	1 534	—	—	19	19	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	5 060	5 039	6	—	86	86	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 278	7 236	6	25	63	63	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 536	1 536	—	—	25	25	—	—
Other durable goods	3 558	3 548	10	13	47	47	—	6
Food and kindred products	770	770	—	—	17	17	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 192	4 186	—	8	64	64	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 038	2 038	—	17	47	47	—	—
Chemical and allied products	505	505	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	10 935	10 927	3	29	151	151	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	350	347	3	—	6	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 364	1 364	—	—	8	8	—	—
Other transportation	948	948	—	—	51	51	—	—
Communications	1 390	1 385	5	—	27	27	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 365	1 357	4	10	45	45	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 313	3 291	17	—	89	89	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 932	2 932	—	10	18	18	—	—
Eating and drinking places	3 116	3 071	3	7	65	65	—	—
General merchandise retailing	2 273	2 265	4	—	23	23	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 769	2 763	—	7	20	20	—	—
Other retail trade	6 441	6 428	8	23	155	155	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 180	1 180	—	—	34	34	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 959	2 956	—	—	68	68	—	—
Business services	895	884	11	17	26	26	—	5
Repair services	1 914	1 909	5	—	33	33	—	—
Private households	1 788	1 781	—	7	64	64	—	—
Other personal services	3 821	3 814	3	26	48	48	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 065	1 059	—	9	29	29	—	—
Hospitals	3 498	3 484	14	8	164	164	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	2 447	2 428	4	6	67	67	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 840	9 765	38	24	338	338	—	—
Government	6 201	6 162	17	24	235	235	—	—
Private	3 639	3 603	21	—	103	103	—	—
Other education and kindred services	606	602	—	—	21	21	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 399	1 386	13	—	12	12	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 886	2 882	4	6	92	92	—	—
Public administration	4 647	4 643	4	—	76	65	11	—
Male	76 425	76 196	105	211	2 569	2 564	5	4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 378	2 369	—	16	1 127	1 127	—	4
Mining	177	177	—	—	5	5	—	—
Construction	10 176	10 167	5	7	215	215	—	—
Manufacturing	28 452	28 375	17	94	458	458	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 235	3 222	—	—	86	86	—	—
Primary metal industries	837	837	—	7	13	13	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 189	1 189	—	—	13	13	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 124	4 103	6	—	59	59	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 339	4 312	6	25	28	28	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 375	1 375	—	—	20	20	—	—
Other durable goods	2 350	2 345	5	13	33	33	—	—
Food and kindred products	602	602	—	—	13	13	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 265	2 259	—	8	45	45	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 339	1 339	—	17	28	28	—	—
Chemical and allied products	425	425	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	6 372	6 367	—	24	120	120	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	340	337	3	—	6	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 284	1 284	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other transportation	762	762	—	—	36	36	—	—
Communications	877	872	5	—	18	18	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 141	1 133	4	10	45	45	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 663	2 646	17	—	63	63	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 687	1 687	—	—	18	18	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 108	1 091	—	—	10	10	—	—
General merchandise retailing	835	835	—	—	7	7	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 595	2 589	—	7	13	13	—	—
Other retail trade	3 954	3 954	—	9	102	102	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	445	445	—	—	5	5	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 614	1 611	—	—	35	35	—	—
Business services	629	623	6	17	21	21	—	—
Repair services	1 792	1 787	5	—	33	33	—	—
Private households	348	348	—	—	28	28	—	—
Other personal services	1 477	1 477	—	12	12	12	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	759	753	—	9	23	23	—	—
Hospitals	733	719	14	—	39	39	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	609	604	—	6	21	21	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 209	4 183	16	18	129	129	—	—
Government	2 496	2 491	—	18	87	87	—	—
Private	1 713	1 692	16	—	42	42	—	—
Other education and kindred services	159	159	—	—	6	6	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	844	831	13	—	—	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 365	1 365	—	6	34	34	—	—
Public administration	3 013	3 013	—	—	56	51	5	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 734	1 734	—	—	71	71	—	—
Agriculture	174	174	—	—	27	27	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 560	1 560	—	—	44	44	—	—
Male	1 036	1 036	—	—	39	39	—	—
Agriculture	155	155	—	—	21	21	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	881	881	—	—	18	18	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	208 482	207 313	873	819	117 962	117 080	781	579
50 to 52 weeks	146 323	145 636	515	511	82 198	81 685	415	342
27 to 49 weeks	32 897	32 670	155	180	18 428	18 267	137	124
26 weeks or less	29 262	29 007	203	128	17 336	17 128	179	113
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 272	46 825	375	232	29 688	29 307	332	175
50 to 52 weeks	17 126	16 978	123	64	10 727	10 594	108	37
Median weeks worked	35.3	35.4	30.9	29.1	34.7	34.8	30.3	23.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	148 847	148 168	471	574	81 992	81 526	373	399
50 to 52 weeks	123 215	122 702	374	439	68 186	67 832	289	305
27 to 49 weeks	20 992	20 864	73	124	11 387	11 302	65	83
26 weeks or less	4 640	4 602	24	11	2 419	2 392	18	11
Male, 65 years old and over	12 363	12 320	27	19	6 282	6 247	27	5
Median weeks worked	49.0	48.9	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	...
Female, 16 years old and over	146 783	146 048	429	437	86 331	85 826	320	322
50 to 52 weeks	66 200	65 983	113	145	40 251	40 106	77	120
27 to 49 weeks	37 130	36 882	148	123	21 938	21 749	127	92
26 weeks or less	43 453	43 183	168	169	24 142	23 971	116	110
Female, 16 to 24 years old	40 680	40 457	141	228	25 864	25 713	95	161
50 to 52 weeks	11 171	11 146	20	47	7 210	7 188	17	40
27 to 49 weeks	9 561	9 496	39	73	6 324	6 268	39	59
26 weeks or less	19 948	19 815	82	108	12 330	12 257	39	62
Female, 25 to 39 years old	37 131	36 817	174	127	20 470	20 257	129	100
50 to 52 weeks	15 762	15 688	36	54	9 186	9 146	17	44
27 to 49 weeks	10 341	10 225	65	31	5 765	5 677	48	14
26 weeks or less	11 028	10 904	73	42	5 519	5 434	64	42
Female, 40 to 59 years old	52 309	52 138	106	69	30 405	30 283	88	61
50 to 52 weeks	30 848	30 749	52	44	18 769	18 697	38	36
27 to 49 weeks	12 985	12 923	44	19	7 399	7 359	40	19
26 weeks or less	8 476	8 466	10	6	4 237	4 227	10	6
Female, 60 years old and over	16 663	16 636	8	13	9 592	9 573	8	...
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	...	52.0	52.0	...	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	179 726	179 092	388	645	100 732	100 332	278	430
Private wage and salary workers	140 263	139 787	276	523	79 473	79 181	202	343
Employee of own corporation	3 707	3 701	6	8	1 968	1 968	...	...
Federal government workers	8 707	8 647	51	31	5 670	5 623	38	31
State government workers	6 628	6 593	30	30	3 585	3 565	15	19
Local government workers	8 968	8 944	9	12	5 316	5 302	9	5
Self-employed workers	14 991	14 956	18	49	6 624	6 597	14	32
Unpaid family workers	169	165	4	...	64	64	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	114 398	113 841	281	340	68 158	67 787	210	258
Private wage and salary workers	92 080	91 668	180	275	56 287	56 013	136	199
Employee of own corporation	760	760	...	5	358	358	...	5
Federal government workers	2 859	2 832	27	11	1 611	1 594	17	11
State government workers	4 722	4 686	25	13	3 074	3 044	25	13
Local government workers	9 784	9 714	41	41	4 996	4 954	32	35
Self-employed workers	3 995	3 983	...	...	1 805	1 797	...	...
Unpaid family workers	958	958	...	...	385	385	...	...
Male employed, in agriculture	4 399	4 388	7	27	1 115	1 108	7	7
Wage and salary workers	2 489	2 482	3	23	771	768	3	7
Self-employed workers	1 831	1 827	4	4	334	330	4	...
Unpaid family workers	79	79	...	...	10	10	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	910	906	...	...	244	244	...	...
Wage and salary workers	520	520	...	...	159	159	...	...
Self-employed workers	299	295	...	...	76	76	...	...
Unpaid family workers	91	91	...	...	9	9	...	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	5 373	5 332	27	29	2 971	2 943	18	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	608	604	4	5	260	260	...	5
Sales workers	190	176	14	...	124	110	14	...
Clerical and kindred workers	178	178	...	...	127	127	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 607	1 594	9	17	784	780	4	6
Operatives, including transport	1 367	1 362	...	...	785	780	...	...
Laborers, except farm	813	808	...	...	489	484	...	...
Farm workers	72	72	...	...	35	35	...	...
Service workers, including private household	532	532	...	7	367	367	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over¹	4 782	4 773	9	7	2 639	2 630	9	...
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	313	313	...	...	151	151	...	...
Sales workers	357	357	...	...	195	195	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	895	891	4	7	514	510	4	...
Operatives, including transport	1 933	1 933	...	...	1 153	1 153	...	...
Other blue-collar workers	196	196	...	...	117	117	...	...
Farm workers	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	790	785	5	...	373	368	5	...
Private household workers	123	123	...	...	47	47	...	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 641	4 620	5	14	2 402	2 397	5	14
Farm occupations	463	456	...	...	105	105	...	...
Nonfarm occupations	4 178	4 164	5	14	2 297	2 292	5	14
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 338	2 335	...	5	1 061	1 061	...	5
Farm occupations	48	48	...	...	9	9	...	...
Nonfarm occupations	2 290	2 287	...	5	1 052	1 052	...	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	81 314	80 871	304	327	44 859	44 553	241	236
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 879	1 860	14	14	1 150	1 131	14	14
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 385	5 339	32	20	2 983	2 953	25	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 618	2 592	22	12	1 449	1 436	13	12
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	78 767	78 272	262	351	45 851	45 190	210	266
With own children under 5 years in 1970	20 622	20 473	91	149	11 361	11 252	64	85
Worker in 1965	10 428	10 341	58	75	5 907	5 849	37	50
Nonworker in 1970	6 923	6 898	17	46	3 817	3 808	4	26
No own children under 5 years in 1970	58 145	57 799	171	202	34 190	33 938	146	181
Worker in 1965	30 256	30 119	60	83	17 989	17 900	53	83
Nonworker in 1970	4 898	4 862	19	23	2 695	2 666	19	23
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	23 218	23 102	54	71	12 831	12 747	41	36
Nonworker in 1965	15 446	15 352	45	63	8 455	8 379	41	36
Worker in 1970	5 706	5 655	13	30	3 060	3 015	13	23
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	6 153	6 131	9	8	3 485	3 477	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. ²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	87 624	87 342	137	236	2 896	2 891	5	4
50 to 52 weeks	61 996	61 827	95	165	2 129	2 124	5	4
27 to 49 weeks	14 089	14 023	18	56	380	380	—	—
26 weeks or less	11 539	11 492	24	15	387	387	—	—
Male, 16 to 24 years old	17 112	17 046	43	57	472	472	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	6 246	6 231	15	27	153	153	—	—
Median weeks worked	36.6	36.7	—	—	26.9	26.9	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	64 774	64 566	94	171	2 081	2 076	5	4
50 to 52 weeks	53 277	53 123	80	130	1 752	1 747	5	4
27 to 49 weeks	9 357	9 314	8	41	248	248	—	—
26 weeks or less	2 140	2 129	6	—	81	81	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	5 738	5 730	—	8	343	343	—	—
Median weeks worked	43.0	43.0	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	58 985	58 761	103	110	1 467	1 461	6	5
50 to 52 weeks	25 255	25 189	30	20	694	688	6	5
27 to 49 weeks	14 881	14 822	21	31	311	311	—	—
26 weeks or less	18 849	18 750	52	59	462	462	—	—
Female, 16 to 24 years old	14 496	14 424	46	67	320	320	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	3 897	3 894	3	7	64	64	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 191	3 182	—	14	46	46	—	—
26 weeks or less	7 408	7 348	43	46	210	210	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	16 303	16 208	39	22	358	352	6	5
50 to 52 weeks	6 416	6 388	13	5	160	154	6	5
27 to 49 weeks	4 462	4 434	17	17	114	114	—	—
26 weeks or less	5 425	5 386	9	—	84	84	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	21 303	21 254	18	8	601	601	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	11 722	11 695	14	8	357	357	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	5 461	5 439	4	—	125	125	—	—
26 weeks or less	4 120	4 120	—	—	119	119	—	—
Female, 60 years old and over	6 883	6 875	—	13	188	188	—	—
Median weeks worked	48.3	48.3	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	76 425	76 196	105	211	2 569	2 564	5	4
Private wage and salary workers	59 513	59 329	74	180	1 277	1 277	—	—
Employee of own corporation	1 652	1 646	6	8	87	87	—	—
Federal government workers	2 979	2 971	8	—	58	53	5	—
State government workers	2 944	2 929	15	11	99	99	—	—
Local government workers	3 542	3 532	—	7	110	110	—	—
Self-employed workers	7 374	7 366	4	13	993	993	—	4
Unpaid family workers	73	69	—	—	32	32	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	45 016	44 836	65	71	1 224	1 218	6	11
Private wage and salary workers	35 030	34 892	44	65	763	763	—	11
Employee of own corporation	395	395	—	—	7	7	—	—
Federal government workers	1 224	1 220	4	—	24	18	6	—
State government workers	1 620	1 614	—	—	28	28	—	—
Local government workers	4 597	4 569	17	6	191	191	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 052	2 048	—	—	138	138	—	—
Unpaid family workers	493	493	—	—	80	80	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	2 162	2 158	—	16	1 122	1 122	—	4
Wage and salary workers	1 456	1 452	—	16	262	262	—	—
Self-employed workers	669	669	—	—	828	828	—	4
Unpaid family workers	37	37	—	—	32	32	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	459	455	—	—	207	207	—	—
Wage and salary workers	309	309	—	—	52	52	—	—
Self-employed workers	120	116	—	—	103	103	—	—
Unpaid family workers	30	30	—	—	52	52	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 377	2 364	9	18	25	25	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	342	338	4	—	6	6	—	—
Sales workers	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	811	802	5	11	12	12	—	—
Operatives, including transport	575	575	—	—	7	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	324	324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	165	165	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	2 095	2 095	—	7	48	48	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	162	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	162	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	370	370	—	7	11	11	—	—
Operatives, including transport	775	775	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	74	74	—	—	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	399	399	—	—	18	18	—	—
Private household workers	67	67	—	—	9	9	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 154	2 138	—	—	85	85	—	—
Farm occupations	305	298	—	—	53	53	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 849	1 840	—	—	32	32	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 226	1 223	—	—	51	51	—	—
Farm occupations	25	25	—	—	14	14	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 201	1 198	—	—	37	37	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	35 392	35 260	58	87	1 063	1 058	5	4
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	714	714	—	—	15	15	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 343	2 327	7	5	59	59	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 152	1 139	9	—	17	17	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	32 425	32 291	52	79	791	791	—	6
With own children under 5 years in 1970	9 145	9 105	27	58	116	116	—	6
Worker in 1965	4 479	4 450	21	25	42	42	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	3 088	3 072	13	20	18	18	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	23 280	23 186	25	21	675	675	—	—
Worker in 1965	11 998	11 950	7	—	269	269	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	2 142	2 135	—	—	61	61	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	10 033	10 012	7	35	354	343	6	—
Nonworker in 1965	6 748	6 735	4	27	243	238	—	—
Worker in 1970	2 566	2 560	—	7	80	80	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 577	2 569	3	8	91	85	6	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
Less than \$1,000	2 622	2 607	15	—	1 421	1 406	15	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 103	4 080	14	12	2 187	2 174	4	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 226	6 206	11	12	3 562	3 542	11	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 322	7 271	32	13	3 975	3 930	26	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8 323	8 273	50	39	4 527	4 488	39	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 161	11 094	41	54	5 915	5 856	37	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 244	12 171	53	44	6 718	6 658	48	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 502	14 455	37	36	8 102	8 063	34	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 574	15 526	45	68	8 730	8 682	45	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 083	14 057	16	34	7 830	7 814	16	34
\$10,000 to \$11,999	28 312	28 221	59	89	15 790	15 741	44	77
\$12,000 to \$14,999	27 263	27 170	61	71	15 648	15 601	38	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25 928	25 841	60	125	14 786	14 733	33	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 038	5 034	—	16	2 718	2 718	—	16
\$50,000 or more	1 124	1 124	—	8	591	591	—	—
Median income	\$9 698	\$9 703	\$7 838	\$9 956	\$9 781	\$9 793	\$7 441	\$9 779
Mean income	\$10 776	\$10 784	\$8 608	\$11 563	\$10 779	\$10 792	\$8 179	\$10 994
Mean income per family member	\$3 027	\$3 032	\$2 095	\$2 931	\$3 055	\$3 063	\$2 022	\$2 889
Index of income concentration	0.317	0.317	0.314	0.313	0.315	0.316	0.300	0.309
Families with female head	16 224	16 164	44	34	10 462	10 415	31	27
Mean income	\$6 643	\$6 657	\$2 451	\$8 469	\$6 476	\$6 493	\$2 013	\$4 248
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	72 694	71 892	587	216	47 905	47 300	489	194
Less than \$1,000	17 241	17 007	169	64	11 246	11 071	125	58
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 596	18 376	164	69	13 228	13 054	158	62
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 867	8 795	53	14	5 892	5 844	34	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 594	6 481	98	7	4 321	4 215	91	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 655	5 589	44	16	3 836	3 787	39	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 334	4 308	20	—	2 642	2 633	9	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 004	2 991	13	7	1 817	1 804	13	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 141	2 122	—	—	1 367	1 363	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 508	1 503	5	7	853	848	5	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 108	1 097	5	—	676	671	5	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 772	1 765	—	25	1 000	993	—	16
\$12,000 to \$14,999	898	888	10	—	526	516	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	688	682	6	—	348	348	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	210	—	7	111	111	—	7
\$50,000 or more	78	78	—	—	42	42	—	—
Median income	\$2 058	\$2 064	\$1 759	\$1 638	\$1 961	\$1 964	\$1 756	\$1 629
Mean income	\$3 273	\$3 281	\$2 482	\$3 710	\$3 105	\$3 115	\$2 381	\$3 620
Index of income concentration	0.500	0.500	0.478	0.487	0.489	0.489	0.446	0.587
Female unrelated individuals	40 433	40 178	168	48	26 774	26 614	119	48
Mean income	\$2 849	\$2 855	\$1 533	\$1 006	\$2 730	\$2 735	\$1 659	\$1 006
All families and unrelated individuals	256 519	255 022	1 081	837	150 405	149 297	879	611
Median income	\$7 719	\$7 740	\$3 881	\$8 420	\$7 414	\$7 444	\$3 791	\$7 750
Mean income	\$8 650	\$8 669	\$5 282	\$9 536	\$8 335	\$8 360	\$4 954	\$8 652
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
With wage or salary income	163 493	162 839	466	566	91 950	91 477	373	393
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 834	\$9 839	\$8 438	\$10 943	\$9 912	\$9 923	\$7 887	\$10 267
With nonfarm self-employment income	20 241	20 202	22	76	9 243	9 212	18	45
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 925	\$7 927	—	\$7 132	\$9 044	\$9 053	—	\$7 692
With farm self-employment income	2 586	2 578	4	4	417	413	4	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 943	\$3 942	—	—	\$2 767	\$2 735	—	—
With Social Security income	35 311	35 243	39	45	19 420	19 379	32	18
Mean Social Security income	\$1 652	\$1 652	\$1 768	\$1 808	\$1 672	\$1 671	\$1 881	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 452	4 418	34	14	2 658	2 634	24	14
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 333	\$1 333	\$1 429	—	\$1 320	\$1 318	—	—
With other income	57 590	57 484	45	155	32 161	32 090	38	95
Mean other income	\$2 402	\$2 405	\$961	\$2 046	\$2 261	\$2 264	\$1 111	\$1 749
All unrelated individuals	72 694	71 892	587	216	47 905	47 300	489	194
With wage or salary income	47 513	46 899	463	156	32 482	32 018	392	140
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 429	\$3 437	\$2 651	\$3 139	\$3 248	\$3 258	\$2 434	\$2 789
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 303	2 287	16	15	1 189	1 173	16	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 331	\$4 354	—	—	\$4 244	\$4 289	—	—
With farm self-employment income	419	414	5	—	146	141	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 106	\$2 110	—	—	\$1 368	\$1 354	—	—
With Social Security income	22 298	22 224	54	10	13 815	13 764	41	10
Mean Social Security income	\$1 088	\$1 088	\$817	—	\$1 093	\$1 093	\$767	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 262	2 214	43	—	1 374	1 335	39	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$914	\$904	\$1 543	—	\$883	\$860	\$1 665	—
With other income	22 653	22 492	99	20	14 812	14 680	81	20
Mean other income	\$1 670	\$1 676	\$962	—	\$1 466	\$1 471	\$1 112	—
Per capita income of persons	\$3 023	\$3 028	\$2 118	\$3 027	\$3 028	\$3 035	\$2 063	\$3 002
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 247	\$7 250	\$6 181	\$7 908	\$7 276	\$7 282	\$5 412	\$7 573
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 046	10 053	9 375	11 917	10 120	10 120	8 300	11 920
Operatives, including transport	7 564	7 564	9 800	8 308	7 660	7 660	9 600	9 000
Laborers, except farm	6 248	6 250	5 667	5 793	6 256	6 260	5 667	5 769
Farmers and farm managers	4 570	4 573	4 000	5 429	4 496	4 496	—	4 929
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 154	5 138	—	—	5 600	5 400	—	—
	3 454	3 439	—	—	4 150	4 150	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 503	\$3 505	\$3 274	\$2 703	\$3 524	\$3 528	\$3 185	\$3 054
Operatives, including transport	3 775	3 776	3 886	3 700	3 808	3 813	3 341	2 800
	3 707	3 710	3 250	3 104	3 708	3 711	3 167	3 553

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
Less than \$1,000	1 154	1 154	—	—	51	51	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 859	1 849	10	—	69	69	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 593	2 593	—	—	80	80	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 242	3 236	6	8	111	111	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 663	3 652	11	21	139	139	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 075	5 067	4	21	171	171	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 329	5 316	5	5	213	213	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 258	6 250	3	6	151	151	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 712	6 712	—	31	157	157	—	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 145	6 135	—	—	132	132	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 269	12 227	15	12	263	263	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11 335	11 289	23	27	280	280	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 824	10 795	22	61	322	317	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 186	2 182	—	—	134	134	—	—
\$50,000 or more	386	386	—	8	22	22	—	—
Median income	\$9 591	\$9 586	...	\$11 333	\$9 042	\$9 023	...	...
Mean income	\$10 613	\$10 613	...	\$12 815	\$11 477	\$11 469	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 950	\$2 953	...	\$3 069	\$3 088	\$3 088	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.318	0.317	...	0.311	0.410	0.413	...	...
Families with female head	5 667	5 654	13	7	95	95	—	—
Mean income	\$6 757	\$6 765	...	...	...	...	—	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	24 265	24 068	98	22	524	524	—	—
Less than \$1,000	5 855	5 796	44	6	140	140	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 275	5 229	6	7	99	99	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 905	2 881	19	—	70	70	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 225	2 218	7	—	48	48	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 786	1 769	5	—	33	33	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 648	1 631	11	—	44	44	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 176	1 176	—	—	11	11	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	751	736	—	—	23	23	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	645	645	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	432	426	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	744	744	—	9	28	28	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	364	364	—	—	8	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	334	328	6	—	6	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	95	95	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 345	\$2 350	...	...	\$2 329	\$2 329	—	—
Mean income	\$3 579	\$3 583	...	...	\$3 561	\$3 561	—	—
Index of income concentration	0.508	0.509	...	...	0.523	0.523	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	13 483	13 388	49	—	176	176	—	—
Mean income	\$3 035	\$3 044	...	—	\$4 061	\$4 061	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	103 295	102 911	197	222	2 819	2 814	5	4
Median income	\$8 116	\$8 123	\$4 406	\$10 571	\$7 750	\$7 736	...	...
Mean income	\$8 961	\$8 969	\$6 496	\$11 992	\$10 006	\$9 997	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
With wage or salary income	69 711	69 535	88	169	1 832	1 827	5	4
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 767	\$9 766	...	\$12 770	\$8 420	\$8 401	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 646	10 638	4	31	352	352	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 030	\$7 028	...	...	\$5 632	\$5 632	—	—
With farm self-employment income	905	901	—	—	1 264	1 264	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 817	\$3 824	—	—	\$4 421	\$4 421	—	...
With Social Security income	15 280	15 253	7	27	611	611	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 634	\$1 635	...	...	\$1 460	\$1 460	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 756	1 746	10	—	38	38	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 338	\$1 340	...	...	...	...	—	—
With other income	24 416	24 381	7	56	908	908	—	4
Mean other income	\$2 140	\$2 140	...	...	\$2 616	\$2 616	...	...
All unrelated individuals	24 265	24 068	98	22	524	524	—	—
With wage or salary income	14 758	14 608	71	16	273	273	—	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 827	\$3 827	...	...	\$3 512	\$3 512	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 059	1 059	—	—	55	55	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 578	\$4 578	...	...	...	...	—	—
With farm self-employment income	148	148	—	—	125	125	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 115	\$2 115	...	...	\$2 957	\$2 957	—	—
With Social Security income	8 301	8 278	13	—	182	182	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 081	\$1 081	...	...	\$1 015	\$1 015	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	882	873	4	—	6	6	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$970	\$977	...	...	...	...	—	—
With other income	7 658	7 629	18	—	177	177	—	—
Mean other income	\$2 008	\$2 014	...	...	\$1 545	\$1 545	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 977	\$2 979	\$2 260	\$3 140	\$3 096	\$3 093	...	...
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 234	\$7 233	\$8 333	\$8 446	\$5 912	\$5 902	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 961	9 971	...	11 915	10 833	10 956	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 438	7 457	...	...	6 806	6 806	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6 255	6 255	...	...	5 444	5 444	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 683	4 689	...	...	3 233	3 233	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 119	5 119	...	...	5 000	5 000	...	...
	3 747	3 725	...	...	1 645	1 645	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 470	\$3 471	...	...	\$3 325	\$3 304	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 718	3 713	...	...	3 810	3 738	...	...
	3 706	3 707	...	...	3 727	3 727	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.4	2.4	6.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	6.2	3.4
Mean size of family	3.56	3.56	4.11	3.95	3.53	3.52	4.05	3.81
With related children under 18 years	106 061	105 549	361	436	58 999	58 643	285	290
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.41	2.40	2.72	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.78	2.25
Families with female head	16 224	16 164	44	34	10 462	10 415	31	27
With related children under 18 years	9 172	9 122	40	27	5 792	5 751	31	27
With related children under 6 years	3 421	3 386	28	11	2 289	2 263	19	11
Percent of heads in labor force	56.4	56.6	28.6	...	54.3	54.4	...	...
Family heads	183 825	183 130	494	621	102 500	101 997	390	417
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	13.8	5.9	5.0	13.5	13.5	5.6	2.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	143 695	143 246	287	526	78 694	78 417	203	348
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.2	90.9	97.5	95.6	95.7	87.2	96.3
Unrelated individuals	58 107	57 720	251	123	35 772	35 534	186	114
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	3.8	17.1	...	3.8	3.8	21.0	...
Percent 65 years and over	40.3	40.4	17.1	13.0	40.5	40.6	20.4	14.0
Persons	712 530	709 025	2 281	2 573	397 362	394 944	1 764	1 701
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	9.9	4.0	3.0	10.1	10.2	3.6	2.3
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.4	3.6	2.4	10.6	10.7	3.7	1.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.5	76.5	67.5	60.3	77.3	77.3	66.7	48.5
Households	178 304	177 468	597	601	110 620	109 983	494	438
In owner occupied housing units	109 923	109 667	145	270	58 228	58 083	81	168
Mean value of unit	\$18 240	\$18 241	\$19 319	\$20 167	\$18 554	\$18 551	\$19 769	\$18 378
In renter occupied housing units	68 381	67 801	452	331	52 392	51 900	413	270
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$96	\$87	\$113	\$96	\$97	\$86	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.3	3.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 243	12 158	58	26	6 595	6 532	36	18
Percent of all families	6.7	6.6	11.7	4.2	6.4	6.4	9.2	4.3
Mean family income	\$1 938	\$1 935	\$2 278	\$2 419	\$1 915	\$1 912	\$2 001	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	\$1 327	\$1 736	\$636	\$1 337	\$1 337	\$2 195	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.8	10.8	22.4	...	13.2	13.2	19.4	...
Mean size of family	3.47	3.46	4.53	3.08	3.42	3.42	4.75	...
With related children under 18 years	6 834	6 774	51	14	3 785	3 740	36	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	2.90	3.33	...	2.87	2.87	3.14	...
Families with female head	3 892	3 857	32	6	2 540	2 514	23	6
With related children under 18 years	3 093	3 058	32	6	2 057	2 031	23	6
With related children under 6 years	1 659	1 631	28	...	1 200	1 181	19	...
Percent of heads in labor force	36.0	36.1	28.6	...	35.2	35.3	...	...
Family heads	12 243	12 158	58	26	6 595	6 532	36	18
Percent 65 years and over	32.0	32.1	17.2	23.1	30.1	30.3	8.3	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 991	4 955	12	14	2 385	2 355	6	6
Percent in labor force	75.5	75.4	...	...	74.3	74.1	...	...
Unrelated individuals	22 377	22 189	132	47	13 634	13 508	110	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.5	38.4	52.6	38.2	38.1	38.0	59.1	41.2
Mean income	\$903	\$903	\$824	\$496	\$939	\$940	\$870	\$496
Mean income deficit	\$909	\$909	\$1 033	\$1 351	\$875	\$874	\$981	\$1 351
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	6.2	22.0	...	6.6	6.5	26.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	52.0	52.3	26.5	34.0	52.9	53.1	27.3	34.0
Persons	64 807	64 263	395	127	36 205	35 815	281	95
Percent of all persons	9.1	9.1	17.3	4.9	9.1	9.1	15.9	5.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.4	27.5	11.9	12.6	28.9	29.1	11.4	16.8
Percent 65 years and over	28.9	29.0	12.2	17.3	29.9	30.1	12.8	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.5	80.5	...	...	82.2	82.2	75.0	...
Related children under 18 years	19 522	19 298	177	23	10 652	10 493	112	12
Percent living with both parents	52.1	52.4	27.1	...	43.5	43.6	33.0	...
Households	21 122	20 969	108	42	13 604	13 480	88	34
Percent of all households	11.8	11.8	18.1	7.0	12.3	12.3	17.8	7.8
In owner occupied housing units	8 509	8 481	18	7	3 956	3 939	7	7
Mean value of unit	\$14 378	\$14 376	...	...	\$15 325	\$15 330	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	12 613	12 488	90	35	9 648	9 541	81	27
Mean gross rent	\$78	\$78	\$90	\$133	\$79	\$79	\$95	\$128
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.5	12.5	19.4	...	9.2	9.1	23.9	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 143	7 089	39	12	3 874	3 830	29	12
Percent of all families	3.9	3.9	7.9	1.9	3.8	3.8	7.4	2.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 165	\$1 363	...	\$1 169	\$1 170	\$1 600	...
Families with female head	2 576	2 550	26	...	1 672	1 649	23	...
Unrelated individuals	16 872	16 730	105	47	9 927	9 832	86	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.0	29.0	41.8	38.2	27.8	27.7	46.2	41.2
Mean income deficit	\$667	\$666	\$786	\$886	\$647	\$646	\$748	\$886
Persons	41 338	40 968	255	78	23 098	22 797	214	78
Percent 65 years and over	27.9	28.0	12.2	28.2	28.0	28.3	8.9	28.2
Related children under 18 years	11 751	11 607	97	...	6 631	6 399	85	...
Percent living with both parents	44.4	44.6	15.5	...	35.2	35.3	17.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 351	19 225	89	61	10 484	10 384	67	53
Percent of all families	10.5	10.5	18.0	9.8	10.2	10.2	17.2	12.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 520	\$1 518	\$2 011	\$981	\$1 519	\$1 516	\$2 044	\$963
Families with female head	5 106	5 071	32	14	3 330	3 304	23	14
Unrelated individuals	27 003	26 787	151	54	16 545	16 414	110	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.5	46.4	60.2	43.9	46.3	46.2	59.1	47.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 163	\$1 321	\$1 627	\$1 132	\$1 130	\$1 437	\$1 627
Persons	97 830	97 039	576	299	54 149	53 554	442	272
Percent 65 years and over	25.8	26.0	8.3	9.4	27.4	27.6	8.1	10.3
Related children under 18 years	33 725	33 383	276	118	18 001	17 738	211	107
Percent living with both parents	63.9	64.0	46.7	63.6	58.4	58.4	55.9	70.1

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.2	2.2	...	—	1.7	1.7	—	—
Mean size of family	3.60	3.59	...	4.18	3.72	3.71	...	...
With related children under 18 years	45 813	45 662	71	142	1 249	1 244	5	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.44	2.44	...	2.57	2.57	2.57	...	...
Families with female head	5 667	5 654	13	7	95	95	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3 347	3 338	9	—	33	33	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 132	1 123	9	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	60.8	61.0	...	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	79 030	78 843	99	200	2 295	2 290	5	4
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	14.0	...	9.5	18.4	18.5	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	63 190	63 023	79	174	1 811	1 806	5	4
Percent in labor force	94.7	94.7	...	100.0	96.7	96.7	...	...
Unrelated individuals	21 811	21 662	65	9	524	524	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	4.0	...	—	1.1	1.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	40.0	40.1	...	—	39.7	39.7	—	—
Persons	306 115	305 033	497	844	9 053	9 028	20	28
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	9.5	5.4	4.4	10.8	10.8	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	9.9	3.4	3.6	11.2	11.3	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	75.4	...	...	79.9	79.9	—	—
Households	67 283	67 089	98	163	401	396	5	—
In owner occupied housing units	51 374	51 268	59	102	321	316	5	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	15 909	15 821	39	61	80	80	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.1	6.1	—	3.1	12.7	12.9	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 609	5 587	22	8	155	155	—	—
Percent of all families	7.1	7.1	...	4.0	6.8	6.8	—	—
Mean family income	\$1 996	\$1 994	...	...	\$1 343	\$1 343	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 319	\$1 320	...	...	\$1 508	\$1 508	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.3	8.3	...	...	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.51	3.50	...	...	3.84	3.84	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3 050	3 035	15	8	68	68	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.93	2.92	...	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head	1 373	1 364	9	—	11	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 052	1 043	9	—	5	5	—	—
With related children under 6 years	459	450	9	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	38.1	38.2	...	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	5 609	5 587	22	8	155	155	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	34.4	34.4	...	...	29.0	29.0	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 549	2 543	6	8	105	105	—	—
Percent in labor force	76.2	76.1	...	...	94.3	94.3	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 594	8 528	22	—	195	195	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.4	39.4	...	...	37.2	37.2	—	—
Mean income	\$857	\$856	...	...	\$579	\$579	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$966	\$967	...	...	\$980	\$980	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	5.7	...	...	3.1	3.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	51.2	51.4	...	...	30.8	30.8	—	—
Persons	28 261	28 103	114	32	790	790	—	—
Percent of all persons	9.2	9.2	22.9	3.8	8.7	8.8	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.7	25.8	13.2	—	17.2	17.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	27.7	27.8	10.5	—	16.6	16.6	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.0	78.0	...	...	96.2	96.2	—	—
Related children under 18 years	8 770	8 705	65	11	258	258	—	—
Percent living with both parents	61.3	61.7	...	...	96.1	96.1	—	—
Households	7 550	7 517	20	8	54	54	—	—
Percent of all households	11.2	11.2	...	4.9	13.5	13.6	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	4 581	4 566	11	—	36	36	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	2 969	2 951	9	8	18	18	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	18.4	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	3 224	3 214	10	—	128	128	—	—
Percent of all families	4.1	4.1	...	...	5.6	5.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 160	\$1 161	...	...	\$1 060	\$1 060	—	—
Families with female head	910	907	3	—	11	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 850	6 796	19	—	154	154	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.4	31.4	...	...	29.4	29.4	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$693	\$694	...	...	\$776	\$776	—	—
Persons	17 907	17 831	41	—	648	648	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	28.3	28.3	...	...	16.4	16.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years	5 085	5 073	12	—	214	214	—	—
Percent living with both parents	54.3	54.4	...	...	95.3	95.3	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	8 712	8 682	22	8	271	271	—	—
Percent of all families	11.0	11.0	...	4.0	11.8	11.8	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 540	\$1 540	...	...	\$1 456	\$1 456	—	—
Families with female head	1 776	1 767	9	—	21	21	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 258	10 173	41	—	250	250	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.0	47.0	...	...	47.7	47.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 223	\$1 224	...	...	\$1 103	\$1 103	—	—
Persons	42 847	42 630	134	27	1 368	1 368	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	24.0	24.1	9.0	—	16.4	16.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years	15 434	15 342	65	11	528	528	—	—
Percent living with both parents	69.8	69.9	...	...	90.0	90.0	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	737 681	416 691	174 261	143 574	30 687	160 026	82 404	320 990
Under 5 years	65 500	36 096	16 300	13 153	3 147	13 228	6 568	29 404
5 to 9 years	75 799	40 849	18 245	14 546	3 699	15 329	7 275	34 950
10 to 14 years	73 278	39 660	16 883	13 767	3 116	15 754	7 023	33 618
15 to 19 years	67 528	40 385	15 255	12 365	2 890	14 263	10 867	27 143
20 to 24 years	57 895	36 261	13 640	11 126	2 514	12 543	10 078	21 634
25 to 29 years	48 420	26 290	11 652	9 214	2 438	9 563	5 075	22 130
30 to 34 years	41 039	21 968	9 341	7 393	1 948	8 599	4 028	19 071
35 to 39 years	40 332	22 167	9 266	7 282	1 984	8 934	3 967	18 165
40 to 44 years	40 953	23 445	10 508	8 728	1 780	8 933	4 004	17 508
45 to 49 years	42 281	24 431	10 334	8 634	1 700	9 538	4 559	17 850
50 to 54 years	39 100	22 335	9 889	8 427	1 462	8 619	3 827	16 765
55 to 59 years	35 784	20 311	8 579	7 191	1 388	8 003	3 729	15 473
60 to 64 years	31 326	17 145	6 803	5 871	932	7 386	2 956	14 181
65 to 69 years	25 259	14 262	5 356	4 717	639	6 261	2 645	10 997
70 to 74 years	21 426	12 582	5 186	4 743	443	5 050	2 346	8 844
75 years and over	31 761	18 504	7 024	6 417	607	8 023	3 457	13 257
Under 18 years	255 026	139 188	60 969	49 319	11 650	53 060	25 159	115 838
21 years and over	443 335	251 466	104 963	87 600	17 363	98 856	47 647	191 869
65 years and over	76 446	45 348	17 566	15 877	1 689	19 334	8 448	33 098
Median age	28.0	27.9	27.9	28.7	25.0	29.7	24.7	28.1
Male, all ages	360 718	201 319	83 769	68 341	15 428	76 683	40 867	159 399
Under 5 years	33 631	18 474	8 350	6 781	1 569	6 728	3 396	15 157
5 to 9 years	39 080	20 806	9 244	7 435	1 809	7 752	3 810	18 274
10 to 14 years	37 307	20 243	8 572	6 947	1 625	8 144	3 527	17 064
15 to 19 years	34 406	20 368	7 580	6 004	1 576	6 898	5 890	14 038
20 to 24 years	28 152	17 967	6 186	4 925	1 261	6 370	5 411	10 185
25 to 29 years	24 069	13 267	5 778	4 582	1 196	4 828	2 661	10 802
30 to 34 years	20 256	10 702	4 568	3 626	942	4 147	1 987	9 554
35 to 39 years	20 317	11 014	4 747	3 683	1 064	4 368	1 899	9 303
40 to 44 years	20 053	11 459	5 108	4 216	892	4 423	1 928	8 594
45 to 49 years	20 688	11 684	5 009	4 133	876	4 507	2 168	9 004
50 to 54 years	19 230	10 874	4 823	4 077	746	4 105	1 946	8 356
55 to 59 years	17 278	9 636	4 156	3 478	678	3 802	1 678	7 642
60 to 64 years	14 180	7 457	2 884	2 452	432	3 313	1 260	6 723
65 to 69 years	11 292	5 960	2 194	1 880	314	2 582	1 184	5 332
70 to 74 years	8 900	4 851	2 011	1 810	201	1 897	943	4 049
75 years and over	11 879	6 557	2 559	2 312	247	2 819	1 179	5 322
Under 18 years	130 755	70 955	30 970	25 136	5 834	27 122	12 863	59 800
21 years and over	210 272	117 430	48 909	40 296	8 613	45 969	22 552	92 842
65 years and over	32 071	17 368	6 764	6 002	762	7 298	3 306	14 703
Median age	26.6	26.1	26.7	27.3	24.5	27.5	23.5	27.3
Female, all ages	376 963	215 372	90 492	75 233	15 259	83 343	41 537	161 591
Under 5 years	31 869	17 622	7 950	6 372	1 578	6 500	3 172	14 247
5 to 9 years	36 719	20 043	9 001	7 111	1 890	7 577	3 465	16 676
10 to 14 years	35 971	19 417	8 311	6 820	1 491	7 610	3 496	16 554
15 to 19 years	33 122	20 017	7 675	6 361	1 314	7 365	4 977	13 105
20 to 24 years	29 743	18 294	7 454	6 201	1 253	6 173	4 667	11 449
25 to 29 years	24 351	13 023	5 874	4 632	1 242	4 735	2 414	11 328
30 to 34 years	20 783	11 266	4 773	3 767	1 006	4 452	2 041	9 517
35 to 39 years	20 015	11 153	4 519	3 599	920	4 566	2 068	8 862
40 to 44 years	20 900	11 986	5 400	4 512	888	4 510	2 076	8 914
45 to 49 years	21 593	12 747	5 325	4 501	824	5 031	2 391	8 846
50 to 54 years	19 870	11 461	5 066	4 350	716	4 514	1 881	8 409
55 to 59 years	18 506	10 675	4 423	3 713	710	4 201	2 051	7 851
60 to 64 years	17 146	9 688	3 919	3 419	500	4 073	1 696	7 458
65 to 69 years	13 967	8 302	3 162	2 837	325	3 679	1 461	5 665
70 to 74 years	12 526	7 731	3 175	2 933	242	3 153	1 403	4 795
75 years and over	19 882	11 947	4 465	4 105	360	5 204	2 278	7 935
Under 18 years	124 271	68 233	29 999	24 183	5 816	25 938	12 296	56 038
21 years and over	233 063	134 036	56 054	47 304	8 750	52 887	25 095	99 027
65 years and over	46 375	27 980	10 802	9 875	927	12 036	5 142	18 395
Median age	29.3	29.7	29.1	30.2	25.4	31.9	27.1	28.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	737 681	416 691	174 261	143 574	30 687	160 026	82 404	320 990
In households	707 233	394 056	169 858	140 278	29 580	151 467	72 731	313 171
Head of household	226 303	129 577	54 664	46 093	8 571	30 344	24 569	96 726
Family head	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
Male	167 601	92 038	39 566	32 407	7 159	35 237	17 235	75 563
Female	16 224	10 462	4 169	3 721	448	4 205	2 088	5 762
Primary individual	42 478	27 077	10 729	9 965	964	10 902	5 246	15 401
Male	15 980	9 542	4 162	3 701	461	3 633	1 747	6 438
Female	26 498	17 535	6 767	6 264	503	7 269	3 499	8 963
Wife of head	161 049	88 355	37 846	30 970	6 876	33 953	16 556	72 694
Other relative of head	309 549	170 735	75 567	61 707	13 860	64 683	30 485	138 814
Not related to head	10 332	5 389	1 781	1 508	273	2 487	1 121	4 943
In group quarters	30 448	22 635	4 403	3 296	1 107	8 559	9 673	7 813
Inmate of institution	8 738	6 248	1 172	1 130	42	4 772	304	2 490
Other	21 710	16 387	3 231	2 166	1 065	3 787	9 369	5 323
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
With own children under 18 years	102 717	57 391	25 087	20 390	4 697	21 709	10 595	45 326
With own children under 6 years	52 565	29 258	13 358	10 668	2 690	10 672	5 228	23 307
Husband-wife families	161 480	88 659	37 992	31 039	6 953	33 984	16 683	72 821
With own children under 18 years	92 203	50 854	22 411	18 053	4 358	19 097	9 346	41 349
With own children under 6 years	48 853	26 817	12 413	9 851	2 562	9 578	4 826	22 036
Families with female head	16 224	10 462	4 169	3 721	448	4 205	2 088	5 762
With own children under 18 years	8 178	5 253	2 055	1 828	227	2 164	1 034	2 925
With own children under 6 years	2 939	2 017	724	632	92	947	346	922

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	737 681	416 404	174 136	143 574	30 562	159 853	82 415	321 277
Native	700 633	390 679	159 901	130 785	29 116	151 711	79 067	309 954
Native parentage	567 131	304 344	117 236	94 670	22 566	121 673	65 435	262 787
Foreign or mixed parentage	133 502	86 335	42 665	36 115	6 550	30 038	13 632	47 167
Foreign born	37 048	25 725	14 235	12 789	1 446	8 142	3 348	11 323
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	37 048	25 725	14 235	12 789	1 446	8 142	3 348	11 323
United Kingdom	2 810	1 454	509	373	136	672	273	1 356
Ireland	747	434	217	186	31	144	73	313
Norway	259	120	28	28	—	92	—	139
Sweden	490	249	79	55	24	119	51	241
Denmark	104	35	5	5	—	12	18	69
Netherlands	186	143	123	123	—	6	14	43
Switzerland	122	35	13	7	6	8	14	87
France	264	174	95	95	—	53	26	90
Germany ¹	1 784	939	412	339	73	320	207	845
Poland	1 232	1 011	674	642	32	165	172	221
Czechoslovakia	64	30	—	—	—	7	23	34
Austria	252	114	46	40	6	62	6	138
Hungary	176	58	44	36	8	—	14	118
Yugoslavia	77	64	20	20	—	37	7	13
U.S.S.R.	600	481	230	205	25	184	67	119
Lithuania	432	384	271	264	7	96	17	48
Greece	1 883	1 782	1 222	1 215	7	400	160	101
Italy	907	635	138	90	48	381	116	272
Other Europe	1 056	654	418	385	33	135	101	402
Asia	1 009	747	277	210	67	291	179	262
Western Asia ²	336	322	148	107	41	101	73	14
China ³	232	111	32	32	—	46	33	121
Japan	133	99	26	12	14	60	13	34
Other Asia	308	215	71	59	12	84	60	93
Canada	21 268	15 325	9 010	8 115	895	4 591	1 724	5 943
Mexico	25	25	25	14	11	—	—	—
Cuba	87	81	40	31	9	41	—	6
Other America	236	159	51	42	9	76	32	77
All other	300	195	91	91	—	75	29	105
Not reported	678	397	197	178	19	175	25	281
Total foreign or mixed parentage	133 502	86 335	42 665	36 115	6 550	30 038	13 632	47 167
United Kingdom	11 230	6 169	2 263	1 583	680	2 607	1 299	5 061
Ireland	7 689	5 360	2 772	2 410	362	1 834	754	2 329
Norway	960	551	144	114	30	319	88	409
Sweden	2 284	1 200	492	443	49	526	182	1 084
Denmark	489	193	70	63	7	95	28	296
Netherlands	430	195	106	93	13	50	39	235
Switzerland	300	105	35	23	12	30	40	195
France	1 001	505	274	222	52	151	80	496
Germany ¹	4 524	2 482	1 295	1 100	195	798	389	2 042
Poland	5 654	3 888	2 515	2 223	292	848	525	1 766
Czechoslovakia	364	142	68	68	—	26	48	222
Austria	1 045	579	335	313	22	181	63	466
Hungary	305	158	99	79	20	53	6	147
Yugoslavia	152	88	4	—	4	51	33	64
U.S.S.R.	2 382	1 777	906	783	123	625	246	605
Lithuania	1 497	1 181	834	722	112	222	125	316
Greece	3 157	2 741	1 792	1 723	69	726	223	416
Italy	5 558	3 532	1 457	877	580	1 499	576	2 026
Other Europe	2 896	1 431	742	669	73	450	239	1 465
Asia	1 845	1 280	658	480	178	445	177	565
Western Asia ²	945	801	463	343	120	252	86	144
China ³	309	134	64	41	23	43	27	175
Japan	237	137	52	30	22	78	7	100
Other Asia	354	208	79	66	13	72	57	146
Canada	75 566	50 264	24 658	21 226	3 432	17 546	8 060	25 302
Mexico	184	139	45	23	22	73	21	45
Cuba	108	92	31	31	—	43	18	16
Other America	492	244	114	81	33	90	40	248
All other	562	295	153	133	20	87	55	267
Not reported	2 828	1 744	803	633	170	663	278	1 084
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 681	1 796	878	693	185	555	363	885
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	2 281	1 687	905	607	298	735	47	594
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	473	346	167	167	—	107	72	127
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	700 633	390 679	159 901	130 785	29 116	151 711	79 067	309 954
English	535 163	274 337	98 773	78 717	20 056	113 864	61 700	260 826
French	96 251	74 446	40 852	35 583	5 269	23 207	10 387	21 805
German	4 011	2 256	1 099	900	199	710	447	1 755
Polish	6 604	4 585	2 983	2 579	404	939	663	2 019
Russian	629	439	134	111	23	283	22	190
Yiddish	855	731	328	305	23	280	123	124
Italian	5 168	3 306	1 488	726	762	1 211	607	1 862
Spanish	1 238	885	495	423	72	240	150	353
All other	14 012	9 140	5 112	4 320	792	2 764	1 264	4 872
Not reported	36 702	20 554	8 637	7 121	1 516	8 213	3 704	16 148
Total foreign born	37 048	25 725	14 235	12 789	1 446	8 142	3 348	11 323
English	9 027	4 598	1 745	1 399	346	1 987	866	4 429
French	16 308	12 927	8 187	7 483	704	3 499	1 241	3 381
German	2 200	1 092	472	384	88	427	193	1 108
Polish	1 345	1 069	675	643	32	179	215	276
Russian	261	202	94	86	8	75	33	59
Yiddish	215	183	47	47	—	110	26	32
Italian	885	624	149	101	48	355	120	261
Spanish	258	198	83	63	20	96	19	60
All other	6 126	4 504	2 626	2 454	172	1 256	622	1 622
Not reported	423	328	157	129	28	158	13	95

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	699 547	390 132	159 591	130 480	29 111	151 612	78 929	309 415
Born in State of residence	407 068	241 616	100 987	89 826	11 161	95 743	44 886	165 452
Born in different State	250 874	125 918	48 933	32 773	16 160	47 484	29 501	124 956
Percent of total	35.9	32.3	30.7	25.1	55.5	31.3	37.4	40.4
Northeast	209 742	102 522	41 851	27 044	14 807	36 981	23 690	107 220
North Central	15 927	8 909	2 759	2 308	451	3 597	2 553	7 018
South	17 242	10 299	3 048	2 469	579	5 122	2 129	6 943
West	7 963	4 188	1 275	952	323	1 784	1 299	3 775
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 951	4 337	1 873	1 620	253	1 769	695	2 614
State of birth not reported	34 654	18 261	7 798	6 261	1 537	6 616	3 847	16 393
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	672 185	380 275	157 847	130 419	27 428	146 631	75 797	291 910
Same house	370 010	208 796	91 981	76 779	15 202	80 250	36 565	161 214
Different house in United States	260 856	148 327	56 282	45 304	10 978	57 551	34 494	112 529
Same county	132 286	81 497	32 940	28 926	4 014	33 517	15 040	50 789
Different county	128 570	66 830	23 342	16 378	6 964	24 034	19 454	61 740
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 845	3 027	1 079	849	230	1 483	465	1 818
Persons attending college in 1965	8 455	4 525	1 690	1 106	584	1 334	1 501	3 930
Some State	30 525	16 926	3 740	3 021	719	6 815	6 371	13 599
Different State	98 045	49 904	19 602	13 357	6 245	17 219	13 083	48 141
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 398	2 741	973	756	217	1 378	390	1 657
Persons attending college in 1965	6 726	3 673	1 388	898	490	1 086	1 197	3 053
Northeast	73 100	35 158	15 148	9 635	5 513	10 687	9 323	37 942
North Central	6 943	4 115	1 200	1 050	150	1 611	1 304	2 828
South	10 908	6 633	2 039	1 815	224	3 088	1 506	4 275
West	7 094	3 998	1 215	857	358	1 833	950	3 096
Abroad	8 153	5 564	2 817	2 457	360	1 887	860	2 589
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 767	1 074	380	301	79	522	172	693
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	33 166	17 588	6 767	5 879	888	6 943	3 878	15 578
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	20 266	15 613	2 625	1 539	1 086	5 001	7 987	4 653
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 454	2 038	68	39	29	1 871	99	416
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 794	1 463	196	189	7	1 208	59	331
Attending college, 1970	16 018	12 112	2 361	1 311	1 050	1 922	7 829	3 906
Living with one or both parents	508	194	65	44	21	86	43	314
Not living with parents	15 510	11 918	2 296	1 267	1 029	1 836	7 786	3 592
Different State in 1965	14 149	10 352	2 226	1 189	1 037	3 122	5 004	3 797
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 380	1 997	68	39	29	1 844	85	383
Inmate of institution, 1970	504	373	83	76	7	256	34	131
Attending college, 1970	11 265	7 982	2 075	1 074	1 001	1 022	4 885	3 283
Living with one or both parents	398	152	65	44	21	59	28	246
Not living with parents	10 867	7 830	2 010	1 030	980	963	4 857	3 037
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	737 681	416 404	174 136	143 574	30 562	159 853	82 415	321 277
1969 and 1970	160 462	92 666	33 615	27 575	6 040	37 126	21 925	67 796
1965 to 1968	219 347	121 746	52 914	42 918	9 996	44 176	24 656	97 601
1960 to 1964	123 520	68 426	32 128	25 660	6 468	24 514	11 784	55 094
1950 to 1959	112 248	65 628	27 674	23 562	4 112	26 134	11 820	46 620
1949 or earlier	68 595	39 006	14 753	13 044	1 709	17 141	7 112	29 589
Always lived in same house	53 509	28 932	13 052	10 815	2 237	10 762	5 118	24 577
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	294 272	169 682	72 543	59 813	12 730	63 636	33 503	124 590
Worked in county of residence	213 168	131 228	55 459	49 555	5 904	51 184	24 585	81 940
Percent of all workers	72.4	77.3	76.4	82.8	46.4	80.4	73.4	65.8
Worked outside county of residence	56 955	24 916	11 354	5 832	5 522	7 606	5 956	32 039
Place of work not reported	24 149	13 538	5 730	4 426	1 304	4 846	2 962	10 611
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	294 272	169 682	72 543	59 813	12 730	63 636	33 503	124 590
Private automobile, driver	197 418	107 633	47 997	38 246	9 751	39 956	19 680	89 785
Private automobile, passenger	45 182	28 610	11 552	9 926	1 626	11 387	5 671	16 572
Bus or streetcar	4 154	3 642	2 788	2 569	219	677	177	512
Subway or elevated train	28	22	6	6	—	—	16	6
Railroad	49	8	8	—	—	—	—	41
Taxicab	1 390	1 230	424	386	38	596	210	160
Walked only	30 125	21 674	7 473	6 970	503	8 083	6 118	8 451
Other means	6 682	3 048	1 059	848	211	1 250	739	3 634
Worked at home	9 244	3 815	1 236	862	374	1 687	892	5 429
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	239 424	134 616	55 890	45 832	10 058	49 516	29 210	104 808
Veteran	112 403	63 085	27 950	22 807	5 143	23 235	11 900	49 318
Percent of total	46.9	46.9	50.0	49.8	51.1	46.9	40.7	47.1
Vietnam conflict	19 044	11 300	5 073	4 150	923	4 065	2 162	7 744
Korean conflict	19 479	10 508	4 734	3 631	1 103	3 933	1 841	8 971
Korean conflict and World War II	2 896	1 673	672	507	165	710	291	1 223
World War II	48 273	27 662	12 197	10 274	1 923	10 234	5 231	20 611
World War I	6 504	3 331	1 224	1 083	141	1 445	662	3 173
Other service	16 207	8 611	4 050	3 162	888	2 848	1 713	7 596
Nonveteran	127 021	71 531	27 940	23 025	4 915	26 281	17 310	55 490

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Total	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	208 695	118 782	47 620	38 277	9 343	42 654	28 508	89 913	
3 to 34 years old.....	206 567	117 543	47 044	37 805	9 239	42 225	28 274	89 024	
Nursery school.....	2 721	1 612	650	564	86	607	355	1 109	
Public.....	639	377	136	119	17	167	79	262	
Percent.....	23.5	23.4	20.9	21.1	19.8	26.7	22.3	23.6	
Parochial.....	31	24	12	12	—	12	—	7	
Other private.....	2 051	1 211	502	433	69	433	276	840	
Kindergarten.....	9 501	5 672	2 242	1 889	353	2 336	1 094	3 829	
Public.....	5 986	4 035	1 329	1 223	106	2 006	700	1 951	
Percent.....	63.0	71.1	59.3	64.7	30.0	85.9	64.0	51.0	
Parochial.....	293	190	131	125	6	31	28	103	
Other private.....	3 222	1 447	782	541	241	299	366	1 775	
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	119 552	64 333	28 216	22 758	5 458	24 838	11 279	55 219	
Public.....	100 935	48 271	18 794	14 567	4 227	20 293	9 184	52 664	
Percent.....	84.4	75.0	66.6	64.0	77.4	81.7	81.4	95.4	
Parochial.....	17 057	15 142	8 932	7 755	1 177	4 217	1 993	1 915	
Other private.....	1 560	920	490	436	54	328	102	640	
High school (1 to 4 years).....	48 464	26 841	11 036	9 157	1 879	10 678	5 127	21 623	
Public.....	42 105	22 268	8 595	6 968	1 627	9 278	4 395	19 837	
Percent.....	86.9	83.0	77.9	76.1	86.6	86.9	85.7	91.7	
Parochial.....	3 885	3 293	1 864	1 689	175	1 178	251	592	
Other private.....	2 474	1 280	577	500	77	222	481	1 194	
College.....	26 329	19 085	4 900	3 437	1 463	3 766	10 419	7 244	
Public.....	12 180	9 481	1 086	793	293	2 461	5 934	2 699	
Percent.....	46.3	49.7	22.2	23.1	20.0	65.3	57.0	37.3	
Private.....	14 149	9 604	3 814	2 644	1 170	1 305	4 485	4 545	
35 years old and over.....	2 128	1 239	576	472	104	429	234	889	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	206 567	117 543	47 044	37 805	9 239	42 225	28 274	89 024	
3 and 4 years old.....	2 204	1 332	513	416	97	524	295	872	
5 and 6 years old.....	20 441	11 578	5 138	4 213	925	4 301	2 139	8 863	
7 to 13 years old.....	100 942	54 316	23 577	18 995	4 582	21 260	9 479	46 626	
14 and 15 years old.....	27 105	14 566	5 958	4 996	962	5 861	2 747	12 539	
16 and 17 years old.....	23 090	13 001	5 521	4 533	988	4 923	2 557	10 089	
18 and 19 years old.....	16 318	11 366	3 112	2 261	851	2 903	5 351	4 952	
20 and 21 years old.....	8 419	6 203	1 423	1 009	414	1 194	3 586	2 216	
22 to 24 years old.....	4 102	2 862	718	558	160	710	1 434	1 240	
25 to 34 years old.....	3 946	2 319	1 084	824	260	549	686	1 627	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.8	53.3	51.3	51.2	51.7	51.8	60.0	52.0	
3 and 4 years old.....	8.0	8.9	7.6	7.6	7.6	9.6	10.7	6.9	
5 and 6 years old.....	68.1	72.0	70.8	73.4	60.9	72.6	73.7	63.5	
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	96.0	95.8	95.7	96.2	96.7	94.9	97.1	
14 and 15 years old.....	95.3	94.6	93.7	94.5	90.0	94.6	96.8	96.1	
16 and 17 years old.....	87.2	86.4	85.6	85.6	85.5	85.9	89.2	88.2	
18 and 19 years old.....	60.3	63.8	54.5	50.1	70.8	52.6	81.4	53.4	
20 and 21 years old.....	34.6	38.7	26.9	23.4	42.5	22.5	65.9	26.7	
22 to 24 years old.....	12.2	14.1	8.6	8.2	10.4	9.8	30.9	9.3	
25 to 34 years old.....	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.9	3.0	7.5	3.9	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total.....	13 602	8 037	2 928	2 493	435	3 656	1 453	5 565	
Not high school graduate.....	5 723	3 285	1 445	1 282	163	1 325	515	2 438	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	14.5	13.3	17.4	19.7	9.1	16.5	6.2	16.5	
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 982	2 312	1 102	978	124	837	373	1 670	
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	1 741	973	343	304	39	488	142	768	
High school graduate.....	7 879	4 753	1 483	1 211	272	2 331	938	3 127	
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 543	3 953	1 255	998	257	2 019	679	2 590	
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	1 336	799	228	213	15	312	259	537	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....									
No school years completed.....	188 142	103 461	43 837	36 249	7 588	40 791	18 833	84 681	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 763	1 150	423	362	61	585	142	613	
5 and 6 years.....	2 959	1 851	2 930	822	108	684	237	1 108	
7 years.....	7 216	4 536	2 277	2 090	187	1 596	663	2 680	
8 years.....	6 998	4 363	2 152	1 915	237	1 532	679	2 635	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	30 477	16 710	7 327	6 177	1 150	6 402	2 981	13 767	
4 years.....	33 551	18 076	7 522	6 155	1 367	7 581	2 973	15 475	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	58 980	32 516	13 008	10 460	2 548	13 736	5 772	26 464	
4 years.....	20 865	10 989	5 012	3 956	1 056	3 928	2 049	9 876	
5 years or more.....	14 345	7 401	3 084	2 601	483	2 787	1 530	6 944	
Median school years completed.....	10 988	5 669	2 102	1 711	391	1 960	1 807	5 119	
.....	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	
Female, 25 years old and over.....									
No school years completed.....	209 539	119 979	50 101	42 368	7 733	48 118	21 760	89 560	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2 007	1 468	659	598	61	657	152	539	
5 and 6 years.....	2 691	2 043	1 061	988	73	708	274	648	
7 years.....	6 678	4 801	2 437	2 199	238	1 649	715	1 877	
8 years.....	6 657	4 557	2 314	2 011	303	1 621	622	2 100	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	30 430	19 112	9 098	8 120	978	6 815	3 199	11 318	
4 years.....	37 282	21 462	8 642	7 215	1 427	9 091	3 729	15 820	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	78 002	42 775	17 146	13 827	3 319	18 190	7 439	35 227	
4 years.....	27 972	14 730	5 598	4 698	900	5 989	3 143	13 242	
5 years or more.....	13 131	6 672	2 340	2 012	328	2 628	1 704	6 459	
Median school years completed.....	4 689	2 359	806	700	106	770	783	2 330	
.....	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....									
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	397 681	223 440	93 938	78 617	15 321	88 909	40 593	174 241	
Less than 1 year of high school.....	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.7	
4 years of high school or more.....	24.6	27.1	30.5	32.2	22.2	25.0	23.8	21.4	
4 years of college or more.....	57.6	55.2	52.3	50.8	59.6	56.2	59.7	60.6	
Median school years completed.....	10.9	12.2	12.1	12.0	8.5	9.2	14.3	12.0	
.....	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....									
4 years of high school or more.....	84 974	54 063	19 354	15 638	3 716	18 057	16 652	30 911	
4 years of college or more.....	70.0	72.1	67.0	64.4	78.0	69.9	80.5	66.1	
.....	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.3	3.9	6.1	5.1	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school.....									
Percent with vocational training.....	180 886	104 864	42 516	34 660	7 856	39 474	22 874	76 022	
.....	26.2	25.0	24.5	23.4	29.3	26.2	23.6	27.9	
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....									
Percent with vocational training.....	195 523	115 392	48 149	39 609	8 540	44 384	22 859	80 131	
.....	19.4	18.7	19.7	18.7	24.4	18.2	17.5	20.4	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	132 701	75 582	31 289	25 078	6 211	28 299	15 994	57 119
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 922	10 877	5 199	4 442	757	3 937	1 741	8 045
High school, 4 years	21 356	11 712	5 008	4 140	868	4 745	1 959	9 644
College, 1 year or more	49 299	27 914	11 222	8 966	2 256	11 794	4 898	21 385
	43 124	25 079	9 860	7 530	2 330	7 823	7 396	18 045
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	148 183	85 227	35 579	28 976	6 603	31 458	18 190	62 956
High school, 1 to 3 years	14 430	8 832	4 418	3 873	545	3 107	1 307	5 598
High school, 4 years	38 577	21 941	9 384	7 696	1 688	8 349	4 208	16 636
College, 1 year or more	60 961	34 587	14 497	11 505	2 992	13 487	6 603	26 374
	34 215	19 867	7 280	5 902	1 378	6 515	6 072	14 348
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	62 865	38 311	15 129	12 562	2 567	13 538	9 644	24 554
Percent ever married	23 093	13 392	5 530	4 546	984	5 036	2 826	9 701
Number of own children under 5 years	36.7	35.0	36.6	36.2	38.3	37.2	29.3	39.5
Per 1,000 women ever married	18 975	10 606	4 424	3 654	770	4 067	2 115	8 369
Per 1,000 women	302	277	292	291	300	300	219	341
Number of children ever born	822	792	800	804	783	808	748	863
Per 1,000 women	23 136	12 749	5 281	4 358	923	4 967	2 501	10 387
Per 1,000 women ever married	368	333	349	347	360	367	259	423
	1 002	952	955	959	938	986	885	1 071
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	45 134	24 289	10 647	8 399	2 248	9 187	4 455	20 845
Percent ever married	41 564	22 150	9 698	7 565	2 133	8 386	4 066	19 414
Number of own children under 5 years	92.1	91.2	91.1	90.1	94.9	91.3	91.3	93.1
Per 1,000 women	34 582	18 364	8 897	6 976	1 921	6 265	3 202	16 218
Per 1,000 women ever married	766	756	836	831	855	682	719	778
Number of children ever born	832	829	917	922	901	747	788	835
Per 1,000 women	102 628	54 234	24 352	19 044	5 308	20 173	9 709	48 394
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 274	2 233	2 287	2 267	2 361	2 196	2 179	2 322
	2 469	2 448	2 511	2 517	2 489	2 406	2 388	2 493
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	40 915	23 139	9 919	8 111	1 808	9 076	4 144	17 776
Percent ever married	38 622	21 516	9 281	7 522	1 759	8 364	3 871	17 106
Number of own children under 5 years	94.4	93.0	93.6	92.7	97.3	92.2	93.4	96.2
Per 1,000 women	9 190	5 352	2 512	2 042	470	2 043	797	3 838
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	231	253	252	260	225	192	216
Number of children ever born	238	249	271	271	267	244	206	224
Per 1,000 women	125 066	68 832	29 552	24 165	5 387	26 822	12 458	56 234
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 057	2 975	2 979	2 979	2 980	2 955	3 006	3 163
Replacement index	148	144	144	144	144	143	145	153
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 238	3 199	3 184	3 213	3 063	3 207	3 218	3 287
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
Families	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
With own children under 3 years	31 126	17 562	8 087	6 420	1 667	6 340	3 135	13 564
With own children under 6 years	52 565	29 258	13 358	10 668	2 690	10 672	5 228	23 307
With own children under 12 years	81 771	45 540	20 057	16 218	3 839	17 095	8 388	36 231
With own children under 18 years	102 717	57 391	25 087	20 390	4 697	21 709	10 595	45 326
With sons/daughters under 25 years	112 279	62 895	27 566	22 455	5 111	23 792	11 537	49 384
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	49 512	27 939	11 997	9 949	2 048	10 798	5 144	21 573
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	23 083	13 321	6 203	5 232	971	4 880	2 238	9 762
Subfamilies								
Subfamilies	3 372	1 584	664	533	131	634	286	1 788
Number of own children under 18 years	3 467	1 549	655	519	136	626	268	1 918
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 930	888	380	318	62	357	151	1 042
Number of own children under 18 years	1 382	621	258	205	53	260	103	761
Subfamilies with female head								
Subfamilies with female head	1 323	624	260	200	60	257	109	697
Number of own children under 18 years	1 912	832	361	291	70	342	129	1 080
Married couples								
Married couples	168 418	89 547	38 092	31 267	7 815	34 361	16 864	70 862
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4
With own children under 6 years	49 478	27 067	12 525	9 950	2 575	9 671	4 871	22 411
With own children under 18 years	93 024	51 227	22 576	18 195	4 381	19 346	9 405	41 797
With husband under 46 years	82 921	45 679	20 045	15 919	4 136	17 088	8 596	37 242
Persons, under 18 years old								
Persons, under 18 years old	886 086	489 188	200 909	173 379	11 600	200 000	100 000	411 000
Living with both parents	221 274	119 530	53 305	42 547	10 758	44 732	21 493	101 744
Percent of total	86.8	85.9	87.4	86.3	92.3	84.3	85.4	87.8
Living with one parent	25 556	15 219	6 163	5 398	765	6 159	2 897	10 337
Living with neither parent	8 196	4 439	1 501	1 374	127	2 169	769	3 757
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	268 962	152 368	65 406	52 692	12 714	58 642	28 320	116 594
Never widowed or divorced	227 026	128 942	56 354	45 091	11 263	48 890	23 698	98 084
Known to have been:	8 775	5 343	2 615	2 212	403	1 690	1 038	3 432
Divorced	33 923	18 530	6 556	5 481	1 075	8 292	3 682	15 393
Widowed and divorced	762	447	119	92	27	230	98	315
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Persons, in group quarters	30 448	22 635	4 403	3 296	1 107	8 559	9 673	7 813
Inmate of mental hospital	2 122	2 069	-	-	-	2 069	-	53
Inmate of home for the aged	4 235	2 400	853	811	42	1 258	289	1 835
Inmate of other institution	2 381	1 779	319	319	-	1 445	15	602
In rooming house	1 762	851	284	230	54	418	149	911
In military barracks	1 452	1 265	46	-	46	1 219	-	187
In college dormitory	14 374	11 580	1 678	883	795	1 225	8 677	2 794
Other	4 122	2 691	1 223	1 053	170	925	543	1 431
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total								
Total	372 382	212 205	90 245	74 024	16 221	82 351	39 609	160 177
Disabled or handicapped	34 593	18 932	6 927	5 807	1 120	7 655	4 350	15 661
In labor force	18 373	10 173	3 853	3 184	669	4 135	2 185	8 200
Not in labor force	16 220	8 759	3 074	2 623	451	3 520	2 165	7 461
Cannot work	11 596	6 382	2 224	1 850	374	2 618	1 540	5 214
Disabled 6 months or more	10 856	6 003	2 075	1 720	355	2 501	1 427	4 853

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		Rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	243 597	138 084	56 118	45 972	10 146	52 487	29 479	105 513
Labor force	189 323	107 136	45 793	37 385	8 408	40 643	20 700	82 187
Percent of total	77.7	77.6	81.6	81.3	82.9	77.4	70.2	77.9
Armed forces	4 033	3 314	245	151	94	2 914	155	719
Civilian labor force	185 290	103 822	45 548	37 234	8 314	37 729	20 545	81 468
Employed	179 726	100 732	44 226	36 140	8 086	36 527	19 979	78 994
Unemployed	5 564	3 090	1 322	1 094	228	1 202	566	2 474
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0
Not in labor force	54 274	30 948	10 325	8 587	1 738	11 844	8 779	23 326
Inmate of institution	3 222	2 257	236	221	15	1 961	60	965
Enrolled in school	17 810	11 216	3 231	2 242	969	2 635	5 350	6 594
Other: Under 65 years	11 110	5 592	2 130	1 864	266	2 412	1 050	5 518
Percent disabled	51.6	52.1	40.1	42.9	27.0	56.0	62.1	51.1
65 years and over	22 132	11 883	4 728	4 240	488	4 836	2 319	10 249
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 582	7 749	3 137	2 576	561	3 208	1 404	6 833
Labor force	2 998	1 831	729	624	105	789	313	1 167
Percent of total	20.6	23.6	23.2	24.2	18.7	24.6	22.3	17.1
Employed	2 456	1 581	612	515	97	688	281	1 075
Unemployed	342	250	117	109	8	101	32	92
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	13.7	14.0	17.5	7.6	12.8	10.2	7.9
Not in labor force	11 584	5 918	2 408	1 952	456	2 419	1 091	5 666
Female, 16 years old and over	265 546	154 465	63 622	53 576	10 046	60 210	30 633	111 081
Labor force	119 449	70 998	30 029	25 045	4 984	26 603	14 366	48 451
Percent of total	45.0	46.0	47.2	46.7	49.6	44.2	46.9	43.6
Armed Forces	26	21	8	3	5	13	-	5
Civilian labor force	119 423	70 977	30 021	25 042	4 979	26 590	14 366	48 446
Employed	114 398	68 158	29 018	24 197	4 821	25 404	13 736	46 240
Unemployed	5 025	2 819	1 003	845	158	1 186	630	2 206
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.6
Not in labor force	146 097	83 467	33 593	28 531	5 062	33 607	16 267	62 630
Inmate of institution	4 650	3 361	705	678	27	2 412	244	1 289
Enrolled in school	15 774	9 565	2 954	2 316	638	3 191	3 200	6 209
Other: Under 65 years	88 510	48 283	20 963	17 388	3 575	18 994	8 326	40 227
Percent disabled	12.4	12.8	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.6	18.0	11.9
65 years and over	37 163	22 258	8 971	8 149	822	9 010	4 277	14 905
Female, 14 and 15 years old	13 855	7 641	3 220	2 712	508	2 988	1 433	6 214
Labor force	1 695	917	415	368	47	299	203	778
Percent of total	12.2	12.0	12.9	13.6	9.3	10.0	14.2	12.5
Employed	1 526	796	345	302	43	255	196	730
Unemployed	169	121	70	66	4	44	7	48
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	13.2	16.9	17.9	8.5	14.7	3.4	6.2
Not in labor force	12 160	6 724	2 805	2 344	461	2 689	1 230	5 436
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	265 546	154 465	63 622	53 576	10 046	60 210	30 633	111 081
With own children under 6 years	53 058	29 158	13 190	10 537	2 653	10 682	5 286	23 900
In labor force	17 874	9 995	4 290	3 412	878	3 690	2 015	7 879
Percent in labor force	33.7	34.3	32.5	32.4	33.1	34.5	38.1	33.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 921	27 419	11 415	9 437	1 978	10 830	5 174	21 502
In labor force	28 005	15 908	6 555	5 307	1 248	6 101	3 252	12 097
Percent in labor force	57.2	58.0	57.4	56.2	63.1	56.3	62.9	56.3
No own children under 18 years	163 567	97 888	39 017	33 602	5 415	38 698	20 173	65 679
In labor force	73 570	45 095	19 184	16 326	2 858	16 812	9 099	28 475
Percent in labor force	45.0	46.1	49.2	48.6	52.8	43.4	45.1	43.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	162 897	89 230	38 217	31 281	6 936	34 307	16 706	73 667
With own children under 6 years	49 155	26 696	12 285	9 756	2 529	9 553	4 858	22 459
In labor force	15 657	8 628	3 787	3 005	782	3 071	1 770	7 029
Percent in labor force	31.9	32.3	30.8	30.8	30.9	32.1	36.4	31.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43 342	24 013	10 009	8 194	1 815	9 545	4 459	19 329
In labor force	23 887	13 410	5 526	4 414	1 112	5 122	2 762	10 477
Percent in labor force	55.1	55.8	55.2	53.9	61.3	53.7	61.9	54.2
No own children under 18 years	70 400	38 521	15 923	13 331	2 592	15 209	7 389	31 879
In labor force	32 503	18 148	7 702	6 246	1 456	6 848	3 598	14 355
Percent in labor force	46.2	47.1	48.4	46.9	56.2	45.0	48.7	45.0
Other women	102 649	65 235	25 405	22 295	3 110	25 903	13 927	37 414
With own children under 6 years	3 903	2 462	905	781	124	1 129	428	1 441
In labor force	2 217	1 367	503	407	96	619	245	850
Percent in labor force	56.8	55.5	55.6	52.1	77.4	54.8	57.2	59.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 579	3 406	1 406	1 243	163	1 285	715	2 173
In labor force	4 118	2 498	1 029	893	136	979	490	1 620
Percent in labor force	73.8	73.3	73.2	71.8	83.4	76.2	68.5	74.6
No own children under 18 years	93 167	59 367	23 094	20 271	2 823	23 489	12 784	33 800
In labor force	41 067	26 947	11 482	10 080	1 402	9 964	5 501	14 120
Percent in labor force	44.1	45.4	49.7	49.7	49.7	42.4	43.0	41.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	44.9	48.8	52.0	53.0	47.3	45.9	47.4	39.8
18 and 19 years	54.2	52.1	60.6	67.0	43.0	65.6	37.3	58.2
20 and 21 years	67.6	65.5	72.1	77.6	53.5	82.4	46.1	71.6
22 to 24 years	86.3	86.1	92.1	92.7	89.6	88.3	72.3	86.5
25 to 34 years	96.2	95.5	98.0	97.8	98.8	93.5	93.9	97.0
35 to 44 years	96.5	96.2	97.2	96.9	98.5	94.4	97.9	96.7
45 to 64 years	89.4	90.3	92.4	92.1	93.9	87.4	91.7	88.3
65 years and over	26.2	26.3	27.0	25.8	36.0	25.1	27.9	26.0
Female: 16 and 17 years	36.2	40.2	45.1	46.0	41.3	34.4	41.0	30.8
18 and 19 years	49.8	50.8	60.2	61.5	53.4	53.3	38.3	47.8
20 and 21 years	57.8	59.4	66.9	67.9	61.3	59.8	49.0	54.9
22 to 24 years	54.2	56.5	56.6	56.8	55.7	54.8	58.7	51.1
25 to 34 years	45.0	46.0	44.9	44.7	45.4	44.8	51.3	43.7
35 to 44 years	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.8	56.0	55.3	57.7	55.6
45 to 64 years	55.5	57.2	57.7	57.3	60.1	54.9	61.1	53.3
65 years and over	12.1	12.0	11.0	11.2	8.5	13.0	12.2	12.2

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	294 124	168 890	73 244	60 337	12 907	61 931	33 715	125 234
Total	294 124	168 890	73 244	60 337	12 907	61 931	33 715	125 234
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 692	24 619	10 569	8 355	2 214	8 339	5 711	19 073
Engineers	5 236	2 783	1 519	1 198	321	885	379	2 453
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 744	1 079	332	298	34	490	257	665
Health workers, except practitioners	5 686	3 333	1 284	1 059	225	1 406	643	2 353
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 485	5 007	1 942	1 620	322	1 720	1 345	4 478
Technicians, except health	5 010	2 849	1 434	1 082	352	888	527	2 161
Other professional workers	16 531	9 568	4 058	3 098	960	2 950	2 560	6 963
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 338	13 395	5 837	4 816	1 021	5 002	2 556	11 943
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	4 366	2 429	1 301	1 071	230	712	416	1 937
Retail trade	5 350	3 112	1 237	1 003	234	1 253	622	2 338
Other industries	10 488	5 620	2 449	2 064	385	2 140	1 031	4 868
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	2 480	1 142	355	312	43	486	301	1 338
Other industries	2 654	1 092	495	366	129	411	186	1 562
Sales workers	17 906	11 151	5 112	4 290	822	4 002	2 037	6 755
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 704	2 207	1 081	848	233	738	388	1 497
Retail trade	10 583	6 901	3 024	2 588	436	2 623	1 254	3 682
Other industries	3 619	2 043	1 007	854	153	641	395	1 576
Clerical and kindred workers	44 128	28 166	12 699	10 312	2 387	10 281	5 186	15 962
Bookkeepers	5 194	3 064	1 332	1 124	208	1 111	621	2 130
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 799	6 930	3 064	2 499	567	2 636	1 228	3 869
Other clerical workers	28 135	18 172	8 301	6 689	1 612	6 534	3 337	9 963
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46 630	24 972	10 425	8 560	1 865	9 667	4 680	21 658
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 921	1 982	883	696	187	695	404	1 939
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 311	2 825	1 318	1 028	290	982	525	2 486
Machinists	2 750	1 582	542	399	143	742	298	1 168
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 772	1 562	495	400	95	738	329	1 210
Carpenters	5 078	2 116	848	681	167	805	463	2 962
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	7 559	3 857	1 512	1 251	261	1 526	819	3 702
Other craftsmen	19 239	11 048	5 027	4 105	922	4 179	1 842	8 191
Operatives, except transport	55 378	33 019	15 000	12 819	2 181	11 730	6 289	22 359
Durable goods manufacturing	21 016	11 517	4 957	3 983	974	4 353	2 207	9 499
Nondurable goods manufacturing	27 057	17 177	8 090	7 228	862	5 779	3 308	9 880
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 305	4 325	1 953	1 608	345	1 598	774	2 980
Transport equipment operatives	9 500	5 194	2 551	1 996	555	1 807	836	4 306
Truck drivers	5 323	2 717	1 386	1 071	315	923	408	2 606
Other transport equipment operatives	4 177	2 477	1 165	925	240	884	428	1 700
Laborers, except farm	12 454	6 646	2 683	2 407	276	2 538	1 425	5 808
Construction laborers	2 628	1 253	552	467	85	400	301	1 375
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 046	2 573	1 140	1 042	98	892	541	1 473
Other laborers, except farm	5 780	2 820	991	898	93	1 246	583	2 960
Farmers and farm managers	1 977	298	50	40	10	190	58	1 679
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 657	383	89	73	16	154	140	1 274
Service workers, except private household ¹	32 457	19 677	7 663	6 358	1 305	7 613	4 401	12 780
Cleaning service workers	7 420	4 487	1 817	1 574	243	1 529	1 141	2 933
Food service workers	10 421	6 235	2 487	1 978	509	2 313	1 435	4 186
Health service workers	4 147	2 577	766	618	168	1 217	574	1 570
Personal service workers	4 387	2 667	919	752	167	1 087	661	1 720
Protective service workers	3 046	1 988	936	829	107	777	275	1 058
Private household workers	3 007	1 370	366	311	55	608	396	1 637
Female	114 398	68 158	29 018	24 197	4 821	25 404	13 736	46 240
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 471	9 877	3 976	3 311	665	3 587	2 314	7 594
Nurses	4 416	2 586	955	798	157	1 144	487	1 830
Health workers, except nurses	1 024	598	248	197	51	214	136	426
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 307	3 364	1 340	1 142	198	1 188	836	2 943
Technicians, except health	352	208	105	92	13	67	36	144
Other professional workers	5 372	3 121	1 328	1 082	246	974	819	2 251
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 055	2 019	817	673	144	834	368	2 036
Sales workers	7 107	4 579	1 992	1 720	272	1 729	858	2 528
Retail trade	5 915	3 956	1 688	1 483	205	1 526	742	1 959
Other than retail trade	1 192	623	304	237	67	203	116	569
Clerical and kindred workers	32 861	20 690	9 189	7 421	1 768	7 685	3 816	12 171
Bookkeepers	4 505	2 637	1 172	992	180	934	531	1 868
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 462	6 670	2 928	2 375	553	2 579	1 163	3 792
Other clerical workers	17 894	11 383	5 089	4 054	1 035	4 172	2 122	6 511
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 774	1 583	667	571	96	638	278	1 191
Operatives, except transport	27 519	16 933	8 009	6 886	1 123	5 662	3 262	10 586
Durable goods manufacturing	9 930	5 601	2 702	2 231	471	1 881	1 018	4 329
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15 200	9 825	4 624	4 106	518	3 250	1 951	5 375
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 389	1 507	683	549	134	531	293	882
Transport equipment operatives	394	129	37	24	13	38	54	265
Laborers, except farm	1 293	709	276	263	13	281	152	584
Farmers and farm managers	232	45	9	9	—	31	5	187
Farm laborers and farm foremen	286	52	14	4	10	25	13	294
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 523	10 200	3 687	3 019	668	4 286	2 227	7 323
Cleaning service workers	2 051	1 214	389	362	27	467	358	837
Food service workers	6 974	3 919	1 583	1 255	328	1 543	793	3 055
Health service workers	3 705	2 268	720	567	153	1 060	488	1 437
Personal service workers	2 906	1 781	587	481	106	769	425	1 125
Protective service workers	170	107	32	32	—	66	9	63
Private household workers	2 883	1 342	345	296	49	608	389	1 541
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 656	1 581	612	515	97	688	281	1 075
Sales workers	410	312	80	59	21	160	72	98
Other white-collar workers	199	111	56	52	4	24	31	88
Blue-collar workers	211	201	24	7	—	136	41	110
Farm workers	228	67	10	5	5	48	9	161
Service workers, including private household	886	563	225	205	20	236	102	323
Female	1 526	796	345	302	43	255	196	730
White-collar workers	275	186	87	78	9	70	29	89
Blue-collar workers	209	126	82	73	9	33	11	83
Farm workers	24	9	—	—	—	5	4	25
Service workers, except private household	658	300	134	114	20	93	73	358
Private household workers	350	175	42	37	5	54	79	175

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	294 124	168 890	73 244	60 337	12 907	61 931	33 715	125 234
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 666	1 467	362	253	109	709	396	4 199
Mining	368	181	88	76	12	41	52	1 187
Construction	20 385	9 669	4 479	3 606	873	3 256	1 934	10 716
Manufacturing	104 548	61 401	28 452	23 346	5 106	22 265	10 684	43 147
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 358	2 235	1 055	885	170	707	473	4 123
Primary metal industries	2 202	1 103	279	198	81	440	384	1 099
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	3 347	1 794	817	581	236	668	309	1 553
Machinery, except electrical	11 901	6 755	1 855	1 374	481	3 857	1 043	5 146
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 383	11 042	7 140	5 570	1 570	2 377	1 525	7 341
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 991	3 430	376	234	142	2 264	790	1 561
Other durable goods	7 724	4 119	2 329	1 817	512	1 143	647	3 605
Food and kindred products	2 637	1 850	1 154	954	200	556	140	787
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 551	6 295	3 417	2 978	439	1 324	1 554	4 256
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 176	3 091	1 254	1 128	126	1 316	521	2 085
Chemical and allied products	1 057	592	365	282	83	111	76	505
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	30 221	19 135	8 411	7 345	1 066	7 502	3 222	11 066
Railroads and railway express service	694	338	136	117	19	141	61	356
Trucking service and warehousing	3 270	1 898	1 230	1 021	209	422	246	1 372
Other transportation	2 052	1 053	454	376	78	350	249	999
Communications	4 057	2 640	1 411	1 196	215	868	361	1 417
Utilities and sanitary services	3 309	1 899	861	744	117	657	381	1 410
Wholesale trade	8 441	5 039	2 735	2 179	556	1 634	670	3 402
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 905	4 955	1 929	1 554	375	1 982	1 044	2 950
Eating and drinking places	7 470	4 289	1 810	1 450	360	1 635	844	3 181
General merchandise retailing	6 838	4 542	2 056	1 723	333	1 669	817	2 296
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 473	3 484	1 353	1 088	247	1 431	718	2 989
Other retail trade	17 306	10 710	4 460	3 771	689	4 177	2 073	6 596
Banking and credit agencies	3 479	2 265	983	845	138	877	405	1 214
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 095	5 068	2 412	2 049	363	1 888	768	3 027
Business services	2 478	1 557	865	679	186	410	282	921
Repair services	3 831	1 884	863	700	163	681	340	1 947
Private households	3 269	1 417	375	316	59	618	424	1 852
Other personal services	8 768	4 899	1 915	1 625	290	1 895	1 089	3 869
Entertainment and recreation services	2 346	1 252	653	492	161	360	239	1 094
Hospitals	9 796	6 134	2 141	1 760	381	2 728	1 265	3 662
Health services, except hospitals	6 358	3 844	1 329	1 158	171	1 822	693	2 514
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 198	13 020	3 829	3 079	750	3 953	5 238	10 178
Government	14 464	8 028	2 198	1 869	329	2 900	2 900	6 436
Private	8 734	4 992	1 631	1 210	421	1 023	2 338	3 742
Other education and kindred services	1 350	723	273	206	67	311	139	627
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 719	2 308	1 050	946	104	867	391	1 411
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 653	3 675	1 438	1 177	261	1 405	832	2 978
Public administration	12 002	7 279	3 320	2 805	515	2 879	1 080	4 723
Male								
Total	179 726	100 732	44 226	36 140	8 086	36 527	19 979	78 994
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 706	1 201	212	157	99	573	317	3 505
Mining	339	157	74	62	12	36	47	182
Construction	19 604	9 213	4 282	3 445	837	3 088	1 843	10 391
Manufacturing	68 114	39 204	17 646	14 242	3 404	14 835	6 723	28 110
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5 198	1 877	868	731	137	615	394	3 321
Primary metal industries	1 715	865	203	147	56	384	278	850
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	2 645	1 443	685	489	196	540	218	1 202
Machinery, except electrical	9 856	5 673	1 662	1 238	424	3 174	837	4 183
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 068	5 701	3 672	2 913	759	950	879	4 367
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 509	3 114	347	215	132	2 054	713	1 395
Other durable goods	5 101	2 718	1 551	1 196	355	794	373	2 383
Food and kindred products	2 159	1 544	993	818	175	425	126	615
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 508	3 198	1 543	1 334	209	728	927	2 310
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 448	2 081	868	763	105	875	338	1 367
Chemical and allied products	873	448	294	231	63	88	66	425
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	17 034	10 542	4 760	4 167	593	4 208	1 574	6 492
Railroads and railway express service	669	323	128	109	19	134	61	346
Trucking service and warehousing	3 074	1 786	1 155	955	200	415	216	1 288
Other transportation	1 626	828	375	314	61	271	182	798
Communications	2 378	1 483	768	633	135	469	246	895
Utilities and sanitary services	2 777	1 591	704	608	96	553	334	1 186
Wholesale trade	6 938	4 212	2 288	1 845	443	1 360	564	2 726
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 742	3 037	1 213	1 012	201	1 206	618	1 705
Eating and drinking places	3 018	1 900	767	628	139	737	396	1 118
General merchandise retailing	2 252	1 410	734	590	144	457	219	842
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 664	3 056	1 155	938	217	1 298	603	2 608
Other retail trade	10 261	6 205	2 552	2 161	391	2 399	1 254	4 056
Banking and credit agencies	1 236	786	304	231	73	303	179	450
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 183	2 534	1 211	1 008	203	913	410	1 649
Business services	1 599	949	559	433	126	201	189	650
Repair services	3 477	1 652	774	627	147	586	292	1 825
Private households	516	140	53	47	6	42	45	376
Other personal services	3 305	1 816	762	637	125	688	364	1 489
Entertainment and recreation services	1 731	949	482	363	119	277	190	782
Hospitals	1 927	1 155	385	352	33	509	261	772
Health services, except hospitals	1 672	1 042	354	315	39	522	166	630
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 994	5 656	1 453	1 063	390	1 442	2 761	4 338
Government	5 761	3 178	814	655	159	1 082	1 282	2 583
Private	4 233	2 478	639	408	231	360	1 479	1 755
Other education and kindred services	431	266	118	89	29	99	49	165
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 074	1 230	537	483	54	438	255	844
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 884	1 485	556	476	80	580	349	1 399
Public administration	8 535	5 466	2 526	2 262	264	2 096	844	3 069
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	4 182	2 377	957	817	140	943	477	1 805
Agriculture	288	87	10	5	5	58	19	201
Nonagriculture industries	3 894	2 290	947	812	135	885	458	1 604
Male								
Total	2 656	1 581	612	515	97	688	281	1 075
Agriculture	254	78	10	5	5	53	15	176
Nonagriculture industries	2 402	1 503	602	510	92	635	266	899

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	208 482	117 962	48 516	39 238	9 278	43 560	25 886	90 520
50 to 52 weeks.....	146 323	82 198	35 268	28 661	6 607	31 868	15 062	64 125
27 to 49 weeks.....	32 897	18 428	7 968	6 656	1 312	6 521	3 939	14 469
26 weeks or less.....	29 262	17 336	5 280	3 921	1 359	5 171	6 885	11 926
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 272	29 688	10 225	7 970	2 255	9 816	9 647	17 584
50 to 52 weeks.....	17 126	10 727	4 340	3 556	784	4 481	1 906	6 399
Median weeks worked.....	35.3	34.7	44.3	47.2	28.6	47.8	20.2	36.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	148 847	81 992	35 833	29 163	6 670	31 202	14 957	66 855
50 to 52 weeks.....	123 215	68 186	29 679	24 015	5 664	26 081	12 426	55 029
27 to 49 weeks.....	20 992	11 387	5 266	4 400	866	4 073	2 048	9 605
26 weeks or less.....	4 640	2 419	888	748	140	1 048	483	2 221
Male, 65 years old and over	12 363	6 282	2 458	2 105	353	2 542	1 282	6 081
Median weeks worked.....	49.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.4	52.0	52.0	44.3
Female, 16 years old and over	146 783	86 331	35 078	29 292	5 786	32 210	19 043	60 452
50 to 52 weeks.....	66 200	40 251	17 149	14 373	2 776	15 709	7 393	25 949
27 to 49 weeks.....	37 130	21 938	9 378	7 902	1 476	7 815	4 745	15 192
26 weeks or less.....	43 453	24 142	8 551	7 017	1 534	8 686	6 905	19 311
Female, 16 to 24 years old	40 680	25 864	9 817	8 154	1 663	8 647	7 400	14 816
50 to 52 weeks.....	11 171	7 210	3 515	2 992	523	2 407	1 288	3 961
27 to 49 weeks.....	9 561	6 324	2 486	2 089	397	2 084	1 754	3 237
26 weeks or less.....	19 948	12 330	3 816	3 073	743	4 156	4 358	7 618
Female, 25 to 39 years old	37 131	20 470	8 500	6 812	1 688	7 890	4 800	16 661
50 to 52 weeks.....	15 762	9 186	3 773	3 013	760	3 634	1 779	6 576
27 to 49 weeks.....	10 341	5 765	2 466	1 997	469	2 168	1 131	4 576
26 weeks or less.....	11 028	5 519	2 261	1 802	459	2 088	1 170	5 509
Female, 40 to 59 years old	52 309	30 405	13 031	10 932	2 099	11 551	5 823	21 904
50 to 52 weeks.....	30 848	18 769	7 953	6 689	1 264	7 373	3 443	12 079
27 to 49 weeks.....	12 985	7 399	3 355	2 804	551	2 595	1 449	5 586
26 weeks or less.....	8 476	4 237	1 723	1 439	284	1 583	931	4 239
Female, 60 years old and over	16 663	9 592	3 730	3 394	336	4 122	1 740	7 071
Median weeks worked.....	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	179 726	100 732	44 226	36 140	8 086	36 527	19 979	78 994
Private wage and salary workers.....	140 263	79 473	37 144	30 089	7 055	27 096	15 233	60 790
Employee of own corporation.....	3 707	1 968	790	644	146	804	374	1 739
Federal government workers.....	8 707	5 670	1 610	1 387	223	2 878	1 182	3 037
State government workers.....	6 628	3 585	672	611	61	1 789	1 124	3 043
Local government workers.....	8 968	5 316	2 288	1 999	289	2 040	988	3 652
Self-employed workers.....	14 991	6 624	2 489	2 036	453	2 698	1 437	8 367
Unpaid family workers.....	169	64	23	18	5	26	15	105
Female employed, 16 years old and over	114 398	68 158	29 018	24 197	4 821	25 404	13 736	46 240
Private wage and salary workers.....	92 080	56 287	25 365	21 191	4 174	20 165	10 757	35 793
Employee of own corporation.....	760	358	160	128	136	136	62	402
Federal government workers.....	2 859	1 611	746	488	258	549	316	1 248
State government workers.....	4 722	3 074	382	346	36	1 685	1 007	1 648
Local government workers.....	9 784	4 996	1 844	1 567	277	2 097	1 055	4 788
Self-employed workers.....	3 995	1 805	564	512	52	783	458	2 190
Unpaid family workers.....	958	385	117	93	24	125	143	573
Male employed, in agriculture	4 399	1 115	305	205	99	515	295	3 284
Wage and salary workers.....	2 489	771	212	142	70	330	229	1 718
Self-employed workers.....	1 831	334	93	64	29	180	61	1 497
Unpaid family workers.....	79	10	-	-	-	5	5	69
Female employed, in agriculture	910	244	51	41	10	118	75	666
Wage and salary workers.....	520	159	38	28	10	56	65	361
Self-employed workers.....	299	76	13	13	-	58	5	223
Unpaid family workers.....	91	9	-	-	-	4	5	82
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	5 373	2 971	1 265	1 041	224	1 156	550	2 402
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	608	260	131	95	36	80	49	348
Sales workers.....	190	124	73	61	12	78	25	66
Clerical and kindred workers.....	178	127	73	63	10	45	9	51
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 607	784	391	321	70	282	111	823
Operatives, including transport.....	1 367	785	298	244	54	358	129	582
Laborers, except farm.....	813	489	181	159	22	202	106	324
Farm workers.....	72	35	5	5	-	10	20	37
Service workers, including private household.....	532	367	165	135	30	101	101	165
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	4 782	2 639	924	770	154	1 102	613	2 143
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	313	151	92	71	21	29	30	162
Sales workers.....	357	195	91	71	20	55	49	162
Clerical and kindred workers.....	895	514	195	164	31	203	116	381
Operatives, including transport.....	1 933	1 153	331	276	55	598	224	780
Other blue-collar workers.....	196	117	58	55	3	35	24	79
Farm workers.....	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Service workers, except private household.....	790	373	126	102	24	131	116	417
Private household workers.....	123	47	7	7	-	15	25	76
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD--WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 641	2 402	898	748	150	1 084	420	2 239
Farm occupations.....	463	105	22	22	-	74	9	358
Nonfarm occupations.....	4 178	2 297	876	726	150	1 010	411	1 881
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 338	1 061	391	326	65	387	283	1 277
Farm occupations.....	48	9	-	-	-	5	4	39
Nonfarm occupations.....	2 290	1 052	391	326	65	382	279	1 238
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	81 314	44 859	19 432	15 658	3 774	17 445	7 982	36 455
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 879	1 150	297	270	27	700	153	729
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	5 385	2 983	1 421	1 197	224	1 010	552	2 402
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	2 618	1 449	592	489	103	645	212	1 169
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	78 767	45 551	19 282	15 885	3 397	17 255	9 014	33 216
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	20 622	11 361	5 111	4 127	984	4 180	2 070	9 261
Worker in 1965.....	10 428	5 907	2 728	2 198	530	2 089	1 090	4 521
Nonworker in 1970.....	6 923	3 817	1 768	1 387	381	1 376	673	3 106
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	58 145	34 190	14 171	11 758	2 413	13 075	6 944	23 955
Worker in 1965.....	30 256	17 989	7 939	6 524	1 415	6 746	3 304	12 267
Nonworker in 1970.....	4 898	2 695	1 102	866	236	1 078	515	2 203
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	23 218	12 831	5 231	4 302	929	5 064	2 536	10 387
Nonworker in 1965.....	15 446	8 455	3 457	2 883	574	3 423	1 575	6 991
Worker in 1970.....	5 706	3 060	1 195	960	235	1 141	724	2 646
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	6 153	3 485	1 439	1 139	300	1 292	754	2 668

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
Less than \$1,000	2 622	1 421	525	494	41	603	283	1 201
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 103	2 187	744	666	78	902	541	1 916
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 226	3 562	1 431	1 317	114	1 469	662	2 664
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 322	3 975	1 518	1 305	213	1 686	771	3 347
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8 323	4 527	1 733	1 505	228	1 876	918	3 796
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 161	5 915	2 240	1 979	261	2 502	1 173	5 246
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 244	6 718	2 365	2 026	339	3 032	1 321	5 526
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 502	8 102	3 263	2 810	453	3 440	1 399	6 400
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 574	8 730	3 656	3 013	643	3 488	1 586	6 844
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 083	7 830	3 477	2 847	630	2 863	1 490	6 253
\$10,000 to \$11,999	28 312	15 790	7 106	5 732	1 374	5 944	2 740	12 522
\$12,000 to \$14,999	27 263	15 648	7 401	5 821	1 580	5 412	2 835	11 615
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25 928	14 786	6 924	5 442	1 482	5 066	2 796	11 142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 038	2 718	1 145	1 000	145	958	615	2 320
\$50,000 or more	1 124	591	197	171	26	201	193	533
Median income	\$9 698	\$9 781	\$10 255	\$10 036	\$11 170	\$9 253	\$9 676	\$9 595
Mean income	\$10 776	\$10 779	\$11 037	\$10 886	\$11 755	\$10 300	\$11 172	\$10 773
Mean income per family member	\$3 027	\$3 055	\$3 072	\$3 053	\$3 155	\$2 942	\$3 253	\$2 992
Index of income concentration	0.317	0.315	0.300	0.306	0.256	0.322	0.337	0.324
Families with female head	16 224	10 462	4 169	3 721	448	4 205	2 088	5 762
Mean income	\$6 643	\$6 476	\$6 594	\$6 438	\$7 892	\$6 168	\$6 858	\$6 946
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	72 694	47 905	15 652	13 368	2 284	16 729	15 524	24 789
Less than \$1,000	17 241	11 246	2 978	2 525	453	2 971	5 297	5 995
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 596	13 228	3 977	3 268	709	4 210	5 041	5 368
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 867	5 892	1 762	1 498	264	2 571	1 559	2 975
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 594	4 321	1 557	1 437	120	1 839	925	2 273
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 655	3 836	1 432	1 249	183	1 590	814	1 819
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 334	2 642	1 018	919	99	1 044	580	1 692
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 004	1 817	857	725	132	630	330	1 187
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 141	1 367	551	492	59	534	282	774
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 508	853	357	296	61	331	165	655
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 108	676	283	231	52	261	132	432
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 772	1 000	434	366	68	394	172	772
\$12,000 to \$14,999	898	526	211	175	36	197	118	372
\$15,000 to \$24,999	688	348	173	138	35	110	65	340
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	111	52	39	13	41	18	99
\$50,000 or more	78	42	10	10	—	6	26	36
Median income	\$2 058	\$1 961	\$2 494	\$2 595	\$1 972	\$2 460	\$1 489	\$2 347
Mean income	\$3 273	\$3 105	\$3 569	\$3 583	\$3 485	\$3 345	\$2 380	\$3 597
Index of income concentration	0.500	0.487	0.481	0.473	0.517	0.453	0.512	0.514
Female unrelated individuals	40 433	26 774	9 303	8 487	816	10 034	7 437	13 659
Mean income	\$2 849	\$2 730	\$2 801	\$2 817	\$2 643	\$2 943	\$2 353	\$3 082
All families and unrelated individuals	256 519	150 405	59 387	49 496	9 891	56 171	34 847	106 114
Median income	\$7 719	\$7 414	\$8 432	\$8 161	\$9 727	\$7 292	\$5 349	\$8 117
Mean income	\$8 650	\$8 335	\$9 069	\$8 914	\$9 845	\$8 228	\$7 255	\$9 097
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
With wage or salary income	163 493	91 950	39 574	32 434	7 140	35 058	17 318	71 543
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 834	\$9 912	\$10 474	\$10 302	\$11 253	\$9 459	\$9 545	\$9 733
With nonfarm self-employment income	20 241	9 243	3 176	2 522	654	3 796	2 271	10 998
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 925	\$9 044	\$10 525	\$11 106	\$8 287	\$8 820	\$7 346	\$6 985
With farm self-employment income	2 586	417	100	91	9	240	77	2 169
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 943	\$2 767	\$2 198	\$2 216	...	\$3 489	\$1 255	\$4 169
With Social Security income	35 311	19 420	7 837	6 794	1 043	7 884	3 699	15 891
Mean Social Security income	\$1 652	\$1 672	\$1 666	\$1 667	\$1 655	\$1 685	\$1 656	\$1 627
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 452	2 658	1 093	996	97	976	589	1 794
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 333	\$1 320	\$1 287	\$1 325	\$890	\$1 185	\$1 607	\$1 353
With other income	57 590	32 161	11 676	10 012	1 664	13 650	6 835	25 429
Mean other income	\$2 402	\$2 261	\$1 724	\$1 829	\$1 094	\$1 894	\$3 910	\$2 581
All unrelated individuals								
Total	72 694	47 905	15 652	13 368	2 284	16 729	15 524	24 789
With wage or salary income	47 513	32 482	9 738	7 931	1 807	10 609	12 135	15 031
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 429	\$3 248	\$4 248	\$4 374	\$3 696	\$3 622	\$2 118	\$3 821
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 303	1 189	270	222	48	501	418	1 114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 331	\$4 244	\$5 505	\$6 355	\$1 575	\$5 546	\$1 870	\$4 423
With farm self-employment income	419	146	30	24	6	38	78	273
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 106	\$1 368	\$4 057	...	...	\$650	\$683	\$2 501
With Social Security income	22 298	13 815	5 226	4 802	424	5 671	2 918	8 483
Mean Social Security income	\$1 088	\$1 093	\$1 112	\$1 113	\$1 095	\$1 122	\$1 001	\$1 079
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 262	1 374	674	631	43	496	204	888
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$914	\$883	\$887	\$901	\$692	\$886	\$859	\$963
With other income	22 653	14 812	4 139	3 511	628	5 396	5 277	7 841
Mean other income	\$1 670	\$1 466	\$1 563	\$1 641	\$1 130	\$1 469	\$1 387	\$2 055
Per capita income of persons	\$3 023	\$3 028	\$3 102	\$3 087	\$3 173	\$2 926	\$3 068	\$3 017
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 247	\$7 276	\$7 615	\$7 435	\$8 425	\$7 122	\$6 794	\$7 207
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 046	10 120	10 504	10 616	10 096	9 732	10 015	9 971
Operatives, including transport	7 564	7 660	7 938	7 791	8 685	7 561	7 282	7 448
Laborers, except farm	6 248	6 256	6 492	6 268	7 610	6 222	5 842	6 238
Farmers and farm managers	4 570	4 496	4 787	4 782	4 853	4 498	3 992	4 654
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 154	5 600	8 800	8 800	...	4 750	4 700	5 117
...	3 454	4 150	5 474	5 474	...	5 093	2 444	3 255
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 503	\$3 524	\$3 675	\$3 659	\$3 796	\$3 506	\$3 205	\$3 467
Operatives, including transport	3 775	3 808	4 029	3 978	4 220	3 786	3 299	3 718
...	3 707	3 708	3 748	3 730	3 886	3 667	3 683	3 706

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.2
Mean size of family	3.56	3.53	3.59	3.57	3.73	3.50	3.43	3.60
With related children under 18 years	106 061	58 999	25 681	20 859	4 822	22 405	10 913	47 062
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.41	2.45	2.36	2.32	2.44
Families with female head	16 224	10 462	4 169	3 721	448	4 205	2 088	5 762
With related children under 18 years	9 172	5 792	2 227	1 979	248	2 449	1 116	3 380
With related children under 6 years	3 421	2 289	822	714	108	1 079	388	1 132
Percent of heads in labor force	56.4	54.3	53.5	51.3	68.5	51.8	62.6	60.8
Family heads	183 825	102 500	43 735	36 128	7 607	39 442	19 323	81 325
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	13.5	12.3	13.2	8.0	14.0	14.8	14.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	143 695	78 694	34 913	28 324	6 589	29 029	14 752	65 001
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.6	96.4	96.2	97.1	94.9	95.2	94.7
Unrelated individuals	58 107	35 772	14 098	12 644	1 454	14 467	7 207	22 335
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	3.8	4.8	5.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	40.3	40.5	40.1	41.7	26.7	42.4	37.3	40.0
Persons	712 530	397 362	171 246	141 449	29 797	152 545	73 571	315 168
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	10.1	9.4	10.2	6.0	10.8	10.2	9.5
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.6	9.8	10.7	5.6	11.4	11.1	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.5	77.3	78.3	78.5	77.0	76.8	76.0	75.5
Households	178 304	110 620	47 503	39 966	7 537	42 444	20 673	67 684
In owner occupied housing units	109 923	58 228	25 218	19 459	5 759	21 841	11 169	51 695
Mean value of unit	\$18 240	\$18 554	\$19 945	\$20 109	\$19 392	\$16 796	\$18 849	\$17 887
In renter occupied housing units	68 381	52 392	22 285	20 507	1 778	20 603	9 504	15 989
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$96	\$102	\$99	\$136	\$89	\$100	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.0	2.8	3.9	6.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 243	6 595	2 479	2 274	205	2 693	1 423	5 648
Percent of all families	6.7	6.4	5.7	6.3	2.7	6.8	7.4	6.9
Mean family income	\$1 938	\$1 915	\$1 960	\$1 966	\$1 887	\$1 895	\$1 874	\$1 965
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	\$1 337	\$1 276	\$1 289	\$1 131	\$1 401	\$1 322	\$1 316
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.8	13.2	16.1	17.1	4.4	11.2	12.1	8.1
Mean size of family	3.47	3.42	3.40	3.44	3.61	3.48	3.35	3.52
With related children under 18 years	6 534	3 785	1 347	1 251	96	1 660	778	3 049
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	2.87	2.94	3.02	2.02	2.82	2.85	2.95
Families with female head	3 892	2 540	885	837	48	1 097	558	1 352
With related children under 18 years	3 093	2 057	688	660	28	925	444	1 036
With related children under 6 years	1 659	1 200	391	371	20	602	207	459
Percent of heads in labor force	36.0	35.2	27.4	26.4	...	35.7	48.3	38.1
Family heads	12 243	6 595	2 479	2 274	205	2 693	1 423	5 648
Percent 65 years and over	32.0	30.1	32.8	33.1	29.8	28.4	28.3	34.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 991	2 385	918	812	106	916	551	2 606
Percent in labor force	75.5	74.3	74.8	74.9	74.5	78.2	66.8	76.6
Unrelated individuals	22 377	13 634	5 261	4 781	480	5 283	3 090	8 743
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.5	38.1	37.3	37.8	33.0	36.5	42.9	39.1
Mean income	\$903	\$939	\$939	\$937	\$966	\$940	\$939	\$847
Mean income deficit	\$909	\$875	\$865	\$866	\$855	\$876	\$892	\$962
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	6.6	8.6	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.1	5.7
Percent 65 years and over	52.0	52.9	58.5	60.3	41.3	51.7	45.3	50.7
Persons	64 807	36 205	13 699	12 601	1 098	14 656	7 850	28 602
Percent of all persons	9.1	9.1	8.0	8.9	3.7	9.6	10.7	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.4	28.9	32.7	33.0	29.8	26.7	26.3	25.5
Percent 65 years and over	28.9	29.9	33.7	34.3	27.2	28.0	27.0	27.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.5	82.2	82.2	82.7	74.6	83.1	80.3	78.1
Related children under 18 years	19 522	10 652	3 801	3 627	174	4 620	2 231	8 870
Percent living with both parents	52.1	43.5	45.4	44.3	69.5	43.3	40.5	62.5
Households	21 122	13 604	5 436	5 078	358	5 355	2 813	7 518
Percent of all households	11.8	12.3	11.4	12.7	4.7	12.6	13.6	11.1
In owner occupied housing units	8 509	3 956	1 481	1 233	248	1 608	867	4 553
Mean value of unit	\$14 378	\$15 325	\$16 994	\$17 086	\$16 537	\$14 070	\$14 801	\$13 555
In renter occupied housing units	12 613	9 648	3 955	3 845	110	3 747	1 946	2 965
Mean gross rent	\$78	\$79	\$78	\$77	\$120	\$77	\$84	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	4.5	7.9	12.8	18.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 143	3 874	1 390	1 284	106	1 657	827	3 269
Percent of all families	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	1.4	4.2	4.3	4.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 169	\$1 121	\$1 121	\$1 128	\$1 208	\$1 174	\$1 150
Families with female head	2 576	1 672	532	510	22	805	335	904
Unrelated individuals	16 872	9 927	3 746	3 417	329	3 844	2 337	6 945
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.0	27.8	26.6	27.0	22.6	26.6	32.4	31.1
Mean income deficit	\$667	\$647	\$656	\$656	\$658	\$649	\$631	\$694
Persons	41 338	23 098	8 386	7 765	621	9 492	5 220	18 240
Percent 65 years and over	27.9	28.0	32.2	32.8	25.1	25.9	24.8	27.8
Related children under 18 years	11 751	6 531	2 204	2 107	97	2 914	1 413	5 220
Percent living with both parents	44.4	35.2	37.9	36.4	70.1	30.7	40.0	55.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 351	10 484	3 936	3 552	384	4 461	2 087	8 867
Percent of all families	10.5	10.2	9.0	9.8	5.0	11.3	10.8	10.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 520	\$1 519	\$1 477	\$1 506	\$1 205	\$1 527	\$1 584	\$1 520
Families with female head	5 106	3 330	1 169	1 083	86	1 473	688	1 776
Unrelated individuals	27 003	16 545	6 367	5 800	567	6 573	3 605	10 458
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.5	46.3	45.2	45.9	39.0	45.4	50.0	46.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 132	\$1 125	\$1 124	\$1 133	\$1 110	\$1 186	\$1 214
Persons	97 830	54 149	20 156	18 302	1 854	23 056	10 937	43 681
Percent 65 years and over	25.8	27.4	31.5	32.3	23.6	25.0	24.9	23.9
Related children under 18 years	33 725	18 001	6 338	5 810	528	8 189	3 474	15 724
Percent living with both parents	63.9	58.4	59.1	57.6	74.8	58.9	55.9	70.2

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	202 080	143 574	30 399	27 637	470	535 601	242 718	284 280	6 603
Under 5 years	19 044	13 153	3 126	2 753	12	46 456	19 817	26 148	491
5 to 9 years	21 584	14 546	3 672	3 317	49	54 215	22 631	30 741	843
10 to 14 years	20 045	13 767	3 095	3 120	63	53 233	22 798	29 376	1 059
15 to 19 years	17 410	12 365	2 867	2 136	42	50 118	25 153	24 054	911
20 to 24 years	15 413	11 126	2 477	1 778	32	42 482	22 658	19 506	318
25 to 29 years	13 601	9 214	2 414	1 963	10	34 819	14 662	19 787	370
30 to 34 years	11 388	7 393	1 929	2 039	27	29 651	12 646	16 633	372
35 to 39 years	11 118	7 282	1 975	1 824	37	29 214	12 910	15 761	543
40 to 44 years	12 178	8 728	1 762	1 657	31	28 775	12 955	15 324	496
45 to 49 years	11 877	8 634	1 695	1 513	35	30 404	14 102	15 630	672
50 to 54 years	11 172	8 427	1 439	1 291	15	27 928	12 469	14 852	607
55 to 59 years	9 725	7 191	1 360	1 174	—	26 059	11 760	13 686	613
60 to 64 years	7 702	5 871	914	891	26	23 624	10 360	12 881	383
65 to 69 years	6 032	4 717	629	649	37	19 227	8 916	9 947	344
70 to 74 years	5 803	4 743	443	591	26	15 623	7 396	7 945	282
75 years and over	7 988	6 417	602	941	28	23 773	11 485	12 009	279
Under 18 years	71 632	49 319	11 571	10 585	157	183 394	78 298	102 023	3 073
21 years and over	121 065	87 600	17 176	15 985	304	322 270	146 690	170 342	5 238
65 years and over	19 823	15 877	1 674	2 181	91	58 623	27 797	29 901	925
Median age	27.8	28.7	24.9	26.8	35.0	28.1	27.8	28.1	34.2
Male, all ages									
Total, all ages	97 600	68 341	15 248	13 782	229	263 118	117 730	140 969	4 419
Under 5 years	9 819	6 781	1 558	1 476	4	23 812	10 135	13 454	223
5 to 9 years	11 001	7 435	1 793	1 755	18	28 079	11 578	16 086	415
10 to 14 years	10 308	6 947	1 611	1 720	30	26 999	11 685	14 771	543
15 to 19 years	8 594	6 004	1 559	1 005	26	25 812	12 805	12 543	464
20 to 24 years	6 937	4 925	1 234	764	14	21 215	11 808	9 209	198
25 to 29 years	6 704	4 582	1 178	939	5	17 365	7 507	9 656	202
30 to 34 years	5 585	3 626	1 013	818	18	14 671	6 148	8 340	183
35 to 39 years	5 712	3 683	1 059	952	18	14 605	6 272	8 090	243
40 to 44 years	5 968	4 216	884	846	22	14 085	6 359	7 513	213
45 to 49 years	5 754	4 133	871	744	6	14 934	6 680	7 894	360
50 to 54 years	5 412	4 077	733	595	7	13 818	6 064	7 484	270
55 to 59 years	4 793	3 478	656	659	—	12 485	5 502	6 586	397
60 to 64 years	3 320	2 452	423	423	13	10 860	4 573	6 089	198
65 to 69 years	2 535	1 880	309	327	19	8 757	3 771	4 788	198
70 to 74 years	2 225	1 810	201	200	14	6 675	2 840	3 669	166
75 years and over	2 933	2 312	242	364	15	8 946	4 003	4 797	146
Under 18 years	36 606	25 136	5 783	5 614	73	94 149	40 036	52 596	1 517
21 years and over	56 649	40 296	8 500	7 702	151	153 623	68 634	82 556	2 733
65 years and over	7 693	6 002	752	891	48	24 378	10 614	13 254	510
Median age	26.6	27.3	24.5	25.9	34.9	26.6	25.6	27.3	34.5
Female, all ages									
Total, all ages	104 480	75 233	15 151	13 855	241	272 483	124 988	143 311	4 194
Under 5 years	9 225	6 372	1 568	1 277	8	22 644	9 682	12 694	268
5 to 9 years	10 583	7 111	1 879	1 562	31	26 136	11 053	14 655	428
10 to 14 years	9 737	6 820	1 484	1 400	33	26 234	11 113	14 605	516
15 to 19 years	8 816	6 361	1 308	1 131	16	24 306	12 348	11 511	447
20 to 24 years	8 476	6 201	1 243	1 014	18	21 267	10 850	10 297	120
25 to 29 years	6 897	4 632	1 236	1 024	5	17 454	7 155	10 131	168
30 to 34 years	5 803	3 767	1 001	1 026	9	14 980	6 498	8 293	189
35 to 39 years	5 404	3 599	916	872	19	14 609	6 638	7 671	300
40 to 44 years	6 210	4 512	878	811	9	14 690	6 596	7 811	283
45 to 49 years	6 123	4 501	824	769	29	15 470	7 422	7 736	312
50 to 54 years	5 760	4 350	706	696	8	14 110	6 405	7 368	337
55 to 59 years	4 932	3 713	704	515	—	13 574	6 258	7 100	216
60 to 64 years	4 382	3 419	482	468	13	12 764	5 787	6 792	185
65 to 69 years	3 497	2 837	320	322	18	10 470	5 145	5 159	166
70 to 74 years	3 578	2 933	242	391	12	8 948	4 556	4 276	114
75 years and over	5 055	4 105	360	577	13	14 827	7 482	7 212	133
Under 18 years	35 026	24 183	5 788	4 971	84	89 245	38 262	49 427	1 556
21 years and over	64 416	47 304	8 676	8 283	153	168 647	78 056	88 086	2 505
65 years and over	12 130	9 875	922	1 290	43	34 245	17 183	16 647	415
Median age	28.9	30.2	25.4	27.7	35.1	29.5	30.2	28.9	33.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	202 080	143 574	30 399	27 637	470	535 601	242 718	284 280	6 603
In households	196 716	140 278	29 338	26 630	470	510 517	224 440	277 474	6 603
Head of household	62 362	46 093	8 488	7 640	141	163 941	74 996	86 508	2 437
Family head	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
Male	45 999	32 407	7 100	6 368	124	121 602	52 531	66 995	2 076
Female	4 578	3 721	443	411	3	11 646	6 298	5 256	92
Primary individual	11 785	9 965	945	861	14	30 693	16 167	14 257	269
Male	4 574	3 701	449	417	7	11 406	5 392	5 837	177
Female	7 211	6 264	496	444	7	19 287	10 775	8 420	92
Wife of head	43 955	30 970	6 818	6 056	111	117 094	50 567	64 596	1 931
Other relative of head	88 307	61 707	13 759	12 633	208	221 242	95 267	121 999	3 984
Not related to head	2 092	1 508	273	301	10	8 240	3 608	4 381	251
In group quarters	5 364	3 296	1 061	1 007	—	25 084	18 278	6 806	—
Inmate of institution	1 569	1 130	42	397	—	7 169	5 078	2 093	—
Other	3 795	2 166	1 019	610	—	17 915	13 202	4 713	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
With own children under 18 years	29 314	20 390	4 676	4 190	58	73 403	32 325	39 958	1 120
With own children under 6 years	15 552	10 668	2 669	2 204	11	37 013	15 921	20 731	361
Husband-wife families									
Total	44 180	31 039	6 894	6 130	117	117 300	50 726	64 627	1 947
With own children under 18 years	26 293	18 053	4 342	3 840	58	65 910	28 459	36 370	1 081
With own children under 6 years	14 484	9 851	2 546	2 076	11	34 369	14 420	19 588	361
Families with female head									
Total	4 578	3 721	443	411	3	11 646	6 298	5 256	92
With own children under 18 years	2 259	1 828	222	209	—	5 919	3 203	2 692	24
With own children under 6 years	800	632	87	81	—	2 139	1 298	841	—

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	202 276	143 574	30 306	27 878	518	535 405	242 524	284 195	8 686
Native	187 003	130 785	28 867	26 853	498	513 630	231 027	274 164	8 439
Native parentage	139 630	94 670	22 444	22 067	449	427 501	187 230	233 028	7 243
Foreign or mixed parentage	47 373	36 115	6 423	4 786	49	86 129	43 797	41 136	1 196
Foreign born	15 273	12 789	1 439	1 025	20	21 775	11 497	10 031	247
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	15 273	12 789	1 439	1 025	20	21 775	11 497	10 031	247
United Kingdom	624	373	136	115	—	2 186	945	1 194	47
Ireland	252	186	31	35	—	495	217	260	18
Norway	28	28	—	—	—	231	92	139	—
Sweden	105	55	24	26	—	385	170	209	6
Denmark	5	5	—	—	—	99	30	69	—
Netherlands	133	123	—	10	—	53	20	33	—
Switzerland	13	7	6	—	—	109	22	75	12
France	111	95	—	16	—	153	79	74	—
Germany ¹	508	339	73	96	—	1 276	527	727	22
Poland	718	642	32	44	—	514	337	177	—
Czechoslovakia	5	—	—	5	—	59	30	29	—
Austria	61	40	6	15	—	191	68	115	8
Hungary	52	36	8	8	—	124	14	110	—
Yugoslavia	20	20	—	—	—	57	44	13	—
U.S.S.R.	254	205	25	24	—	346	251	90	5
Lithuania	280	264	7	9	—	152	113	39	—
Greece	1 242	1 215	7	20	—	641	560	81	—
Italy	157	90	48	19	—	750	497	239	14
Other Europe	450	385	33	32	—	606	236	370	—
Asia	284	210	67	7	—	725	470	247	8
Western Asia ²	148	107	41	—	—	188	174	14	—
China ³	39	32	—	7	—	193	79	114	—
Japan	26	12	14	—	—	107	73	34	—
Other Asia	71	59	12	—	—	237	144	85	8
Canada	9 533	8 115	888	510	20	11 735	6 322	5 311	102
Mexico	25	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	40	31	9	—	—	47	41	6	—
Other America	51	42	9	—	—	185	108	72	5
All other	91	91	—	—	—	209	104	105	—
Not reported	231	178	19	34	—	447	200	247	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	47 373	36 115	6 423	4 786	49	86 129	43 797	41 136	1 196
United Kingdom	2 736	1 583	680	462	11	8 494	3 906	4 487	101
Ireland	2 929	2 410	362	157	—	4 760	2 588	2 133	39
Norway	152	114	30	8	—	808	407	387	14
Sweden	539	443	49	47	—	1 745	708	1 005	32
Denmark	76	63	7	6	—	413	123	284	6
Netherlands	172	93	13	66	—	258	89	163	6
Switzerland	40	23	12	5	—	260	70	190	—
France	413	222	46	145	—	588	237	326	25
Germany ¹	1 576	1 100	195	272	9	2 948	1 187	1 693	68
Poland	2 813	2 223	282	308	—	2 841	1 383	1 432	26
Czechoslovakia	81	68	—	13	—	283	74	196	13
Austria	404	313	12	79	—	641	254	364	23
Hungary	106	79	20	7	—	199	59	140	—
Yugoslavia	6	—	—	6	—	146	88	58	—
U.S.S.R.	1 000	783	123	82	12	1 382	871	511	—
Lithuania	929	722	112	95	—	568	347	211	10
Greece	1 965	1 723	69	173	—	1 192	949	243	—
Italy	1 672	877	580	215	—	3 886	2 075	1 762	49
Other Europe	862	669	73	120	—	2 034	689	1 298	47
Asia	711	480	178	53	—	1 134	622	476	36
Western Asia ²	509	343	120	46	—	436	338	70	28
China ³	64	41	23	—	—	245	70	175	—
Japan	52	30	22	—	—	185	85	100	—
Other Asia	86	66	13	7	—	268	129	131	8
Canada	26 997	21 226	3 377	2 377	17	48 569	25 661	22 252	656
Mexico	50	23	22	5	—	134	94	40	—
Cuba	31	31	—	—	—	77	61	16	—
Other America	108	81	27	6	—	384	136	235	13
All other	159	133	20	6	—	403	142	242	19
Not reported	846	633	134	79	—	1 982	977	992	13
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	937	693	137	107	—	1 744	966	750	28
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	965	607	298	60	—	1 316	782	534	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	167	167	—	—	—	306	179	127	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	187 003	130 785	28 867	26 853	498	513 630	231 027	274 164	8 439
English	119 660	78 717	19 962	20 556	425	415 503	175 658	232 500	7 345
French	43 831	35 583	5 192	3 030	26	52 420	33 671	18 251	498
German	1 285	900	199	177	9	2 726	1 157	1 469	100
Polish	3 354	2 579	386	389	—	3 250	1 620	1 615	15
Russian	169	111	13	45	—	460	315	145	—
Yiddish	369	305	23	17	24	486	403	83	—
Italian	1 702	726	762	214	—	3 466	1 818	1 617	31
Spanish	499	423	30	46	—	739	432	294	13
All other	5 721	4 320	788	613	—	8 291	4 032	4 163	96
Not reported	10 413	7 121	1 512	1 766	14	26 289	11 921	14 027	341
Total foreign born	15 273	12 789	1 439	1 025	20	21 775	11 497	10 031	247
English	2 043	1 399	346	298	—	6 984	2 853	4 042	89
French	8 585	7 483	697	385	20	7 723	4 747	2 919	57
German	574	384	88	102	—	1 626	620	972	34
Polish	737	643	32	62	—	608	394	214	—
Russian	106	86	8	12	—	155	108	47	—
Yiddish	52	47	—	5	—	163	136	27	—
Italian	168	101	48	19	—	717	475	234	8
Spanish	83	63	20	—	—	175	115	49	11
All other	2 761	2 454	172	135	—	3 365	1 878	1 439	48
Not reported	164	129	28	7	—	259	171	88	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	186 370	130 480	28 828	26 610	452	513 177	230 824	273 994	8 359
Born in State of residence	113 739	89 826	10 967	12 620	326	293 329	140 823	147 357	5 149
Born in different State	60 719	32 773	16 089	11 738	119	190 155	77 056	110 203	2 896
Percent of total	32.6	25.1	55.8	44.1	26.3	37.1	33.4	40.2	34.6
Northeast	52 153	27 044	14 776	10 226	107	157 589	60 702	94 306	2 581
North Central	3 350	2 308	437	597	8	12 577	6 164	6 305	108
South	3 540	2 469	556	511	4	13 702	7 274	6 255	173
West	1 676	952	320	404	—	6 287	2 916	3 337	34
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 117	1 620	243	254	—	4 834	2 474	2 335	25
State of birth not reported	9 795	6 261	1 529	1 998	7	24 859	10 471	14 099	289
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	183 255	130 419	27 182	25 152	502	488 930	222 674	258 046	8 210
Same house	105 499	76 779	15 124	13 215	381	264 511	116 893	141 064	6 554
Different house in United States	66 571	45 304	10 882	10 264	121	194 285	92 141	100 721	1 423
Same county	36 874	28 926	4 002	3 895	51	95 412	48 569	46 184	659
Different county	29 697	16 378	6 880	6 369	70	98 873	43 572	54 537	764
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 224	849	218	157	—	3 621	1 960	1 653	8
Persons attending college in 1965	2 071	1 106	573	392	—	6 384	2 846	3 485	53
Same State	4 781	3 021	684	1 067	9	25 744	13 221	12 368	155
Different State	24 916	13 357	6 196	5 302	61	73 129	30 351	42 169	609
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 112	756	205	151	—	3 286	1 780	1 498	8
Persons attending college in 1965	1 707	898	486	323	—	5 019	2 289	2 701	29
Northeast	19 564	9 635	5 490	4 378	61	53 536	20 033	33 011	492
North Central	1 588	1 050	150	388	—	5 355	2 915	2 431	9
South	2 324	1 815	198	311	—	8 584	4 620	3 929	35
West	1 440	857	358	225	—	5 654	2 783	2 798	73
Abroad	2 956	2 457	306	193	—	5 197	2 801	2 362	34
In Armed Forces in 1965	422	301	69	52	—	1 345	704	624	17
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 229	5 879	870	1 480	—	24 937	10 839	13 899	199
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	3 074	1 539	1 057	478	—	17 192	13 017	4 125	50
in Armed Forces, 1970	39	39	—	—	—	2 415	1 999	416	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	237	189	7	41	—	1 557	1 267	290	—
Attending college, 1970	2 798	1 311	1 050	437	—	13 220	9 751	3 419	50
Living with one or both parents	115	44	21	50	—	393	129	255	9
Not living with parents	2 683	1 267	1 029	387	—	12 827	9 622	3 164	41
Different State in 1965	2 629	1 189	1 008	432	—	11 520	8 155	3 334	31
In Armed Forces, 1970	39	39	—	—	—	2 341	1 958	383	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	117	76	7	34	—	387	290	97	—
Attending college, 1970	2 473	1 074	1 001	398	—	8 792	5 907	2 854	31
Living with one or both parents	107	44	21	42	—	291	87	195	9
Not living with parents	2 366	1 030	980	356	—	8 501	5 820	2 659	22
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	202 276	143 574	30 306	27 878	518	535 405	242 524	284 195	8 686
1969 and 1970	39 321	27 575	5 877	5 823	46	121 141	59 214	61 244	683
1965 to 1968	63 325	42 918	9 996	10 278	133	156 022	68 832	85 651	1 539
1960 to 1964	37 533	25 660	6 458	5 394	21	85 987	36 308	47 924	1 755
1950 to 1959	31 257	23 562	4 080	3 461	154	80 991	37 986	41 205	1 800
1949 or earlier	16 147	13 044	1 658	1 338	107	52 448	24 304	26 415	1 729
Always lived in same house	14 693	10 815	2 237	1 584	57	38 816	15 880	21 756	1 180
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	83 212	59 813	12 573	10 646	180	211 060	97 296	110 025	3 739
Worked in county of residence	61 103	49 555	5 887	5 520	141	152 065	75 786	73 430	2 849
Percent of all workers	73.4	82.8	46.8	51.9	78.3	72.0	77.9	66.7	76.2
Worked outside county of residence	15 173	5 832	5 423	3 879	39	41 782	13 461	27 502	619
Place of work not reported	6 936	4 426	1 263	1 247	—	17 213	7 849	9 093	271
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	83 212	59 813	12 573	10 646	180	211 060	97 296	110 025	3 739
Private automobile, driver	56 192	38 246	9 650	8 173	123	141 226	59 737	79 543	1 946
Private automobile, passenger	12 951	9 226	1 604	1 370	51	32 231	17 080	14 775	376
Bus or streetcar	2 889	2 569	219	101	—	1 265	854	411	—
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	22	16	6	—
Railroad	8	—	8	—	—	41	—	41	—
Taxicab	440	386	38	16	—	950	806	138	6
Walked only	7 754	6 970	503	275	6	22 371	14 201	7 833	337
Other means	1 449	848	211	390	—	5 233	1 989	3 121	123
Worked at home	1 523	862	340	321	—	7 721	2 613	4 157	951
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	64 591	45 832	9 966	8 598	195	174 833	78 818	92 872	3 143
Veteran	32 465	22 807	5 091	4 497	70	79 938	35 187	43 654	1 097
Percent of total	50.3	49.8	51.1	52.3	35.9	45.7	44.6	47.0	34.9
Vietnam conflict	5 805	4 150	916	739	—	13 239	6 234	6 854	151
Korean conflict	5 715	3 631	1 097	965	22	13 764	5 780	7 801	183
Korean conflict and World War II	826	507	165	144	10	2 070	1 001	1 060	9
World War II	13 932	10 274	1 899	1 753	6	34 341	15 489	18 255	597
World War I	1 396	1 083	141	172	—	5 108	2 107	2 941	60
Other service	4 791	3 162	873	724	32	11 416	4 576	6 743	97
Nonveteran	32 126	23 025	4 875	4 101	125	94 895	43 631	49 218	2 046

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	56 316	38 277	9 292	8 566	181	152 379	71 213	78 431	2 735
3 to 34 years old	55 639	37 805	9 188	8 472	174	150 928	70 550	77 655	2 723
Nursery school	769	564	86	114	5	1 952	962	980	10
Public	167	119	17	26	5	472	241	226	5
Percent	21.7	21.1	19.8	22.8	...	24.2	25.1	23.1	...
Parochial	12	12	-	-	-	19	12	7	-
Other private	590	433	69	88	5	1 461	709	747	5
Kindergarten	2 565	1 889	348	323	5	6 936	3 435	3 447	54
Public	1 412	1 223	106	78	5	4 574	2 706	1 836	32
Percent	55.0	64.7	30.5	24.1	...	65.9	78.8	53.3	...
Parochial	177	125	6	46	-	116	59	57	-
Other private	976	541	236	199	-	2 246	670	1 554	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	33 613	22 758	5 431	5 343	81	85 939	36 144	48 121	1 674
Public	23 656	14 567	4 200	4 808	81	77 279	29 504	46 248	1 527
Percent	70.4	75.5	45.2	57.3	...	89.9	81.6	96.1	91.2
Parochial	9 417	7 755	1 177	485	-	7 640	6 210	1 319	111
Other private	540	436	54	50	-	1 020	430	554	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 928	9 157	1 866	1 846	65	35 536	15 824	18 865	847
Public	10 305	6 968	1 608	1 670	59	31 800	13 692	17 312	796
Percent	79.7	76.1	86.5	90.5	...	89.5	86.5	91.8	94.0
Parochial	1 942	1 689	175	78	-	1 943	1 429	506	8
Other private	681	500	77	98	6	1 793	703	1 047	43
College	5 764	3 437	1 463	846	18	20 565	14 185	6 242	138
Public	1 312	793	293	208	18	10 868	8 395	2 426	47
Percent	22.8	23.1	20.0	24.6	...	52.8	59.2	38.9	34.1
Private	4 452	2 644	1 170	638	7	9 697	5 790	3 816	91
35 years old and over	677	472	104	94	7	1 451	663	776	12
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55 639	37 805	9 188	8 472	174	150 928	70 550	77 655	2 723
3 and 4 years old	623	416	92	110	5	1 581	824	740	10
5 and 6 years old	5 961	4 213	913	823	12	14 480	6 452	7 814	214
7 to 13 years old	28 168	18 995	4 567	4 532	74	72 774	30 754	40 617	1 403
14 and 15 years old	7 096	4 996	957	1 118	25	20 009	8 613	10 978	418
16 and 17 years old	6 333	4 533	978	795	27	16 757	7 490	8 819	448
18 and 19 years old	3 595	2 261	847	474	13	12 723	8 258	4 343	122
20 and 21 years old	1 700	1 009	414	271	6	6 719	4 780	1 898	41
22 to 24 years old	855	558	160	131	6	3 247	2 144	1 065	39
25 to 34 years old	1 308	824	260	218	6	2 638	1 235	1 374	29
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.8	51.2	51.9	54.2	76.7	53.1	54.8	51.4	65.7
3 and 4 years old	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.6	...	8.1	10.0	6.7	3.6
5 and 6 years old	69.4	73.4	60.8	61.9	...	67.5	73.0	63.5	72.1
7 to 13 years old	96.4	95.7	96.5	99.4	...	96.6	96.1	96.8	99.9
14 and 15 years old	94.6	94.5	89.9	99.4	...	95.6	95.3	95.7	97.9
16 and 17 years old	86.9	85.6	85.4	97.1	...	87.3	87.0	87.1	96.3
18 and 19 years old	55.7	50.1	71.2	64.0	...	61.7	68.2	52.4	52.8
20 and 21 years old	28.5	23.4	42.9	40.8	...	36.6	44.5	25.4	28.7
22 to 24 years old	9.0	8.2	10.6	11.8	...	13.5	18.0	8.9	21.7
25 to 34 years old	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.4	...	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	3 260	2 493	419	348	-	10 342	5 125	5 092	125
Not high school graduate	1 586	1 282	156	148	-	4 137	1 847	2 250	40
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	17.1	19.7	8.8	15.0	-	13.7	11.3	16.9	9.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 214	978	117	119	-	2 768	1 217	1 521	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	372	304	39	29	-	1 369	630	729	10
High school graduate	1 674	1 211	263	200	-	6 205	3 278	2 842	85
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 418	998	248	172	-	5 125	2 707	2 344	74
Unemployed or not in labor force	256	213	15	28	-	1 080	571	498	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	50 941	36 249	7 493	7 062	137	137 201	59 719	74 906	2 576
Elementary:	528	362	61	97	8	1 235	727	497	11
1 to 4 years	1 016	822	108	86	-	1 943	921	972	50
5 and 6 years	2 484	2 090	187	207	-	4 732	2 259	2 415	58
7 years	2 313	1 915	228	163	7	4 685	2 220	2 398	67
8 years	8 178	6 177	1 122	849	30	22 299	9 411	12 428	460
High school:	8 730	6 155	1 346	1 208	21	24 821	10 575	13 828	418
1 to 3 years	15 282	10 460	2 511	2 273	38	43 698	19 545	23 380	773
4 years	6 104	3 956	1 056	1 077	15	14 761	5 977	8 511	273
College:	3 801	2 601	483	699	18	10 544	4 317	5 940	287
4 years	2 505	1 711	391	403	-	8 483	3 767	4 537	179
5 years or more	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	57 643	42 368	7 669	7 471	135	151 896	69 942	79 549	2 405
Elementary:	716	598	61	57	-	1 291	809	472	10
1 to 4 years	1 159	988	73	98	-	1 532	982	541	9
5 and 6 years	2 640	2 199	228	213	-	4 038	2 374	1 634	30
7 years	2 508	2 011	303	192	2	4 149	2 243	1 890	16
8 years	9 910	8 120	1 960	1 811	19	20 520	10 032	10 212	276
High school:	9 964	7 215	1 407	1 307	35	27 318	12 840	14 120	358
1 to 3 years	20 349	13 827	3 308	3 164	50	57 653	25 640	31 022	991
4 years	6 624	4 698	1 015	1 015	16	21 348	9 137	11 811	400
College:	2 766	2 012	328	413	13	10 365	4 332	5 776	257
4 years	1 007	700	166	201	-	3 682	1 553	2 071	58
5 years or more	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Total persons	108 584	78 617	15 162	14 533	272	289 097	129 661	154 455	4 981
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.6
Less than 1 year of high school	29.0	32.2	22.0	19.1	24.3	23.0	24.7	21.7	19.8
4 years of high school or more	53.8	50.8	59.9	63.6	55.1	59.0	57.3	60.2	64.6
4 years of college or more	9.3	8.9	8.6	11.8	11.4	11.4	10.8	11.9	15.7
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
Total persons	21 864	15 638	3 666	2 519	41	63 110	34 759	27 802	549
4 years of high school or more	67.5	64.4	78.2	71.5	...	70.8	75.0	65.7	64.3
4 years of college or more	5.5	5.4	6.4	5.0	...	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Male	48 766	34 660	7 781	6 236	89	132 120	62 423	67 548	2 149
Percent with vocational training	25.1	23.4	28.9	30.4	...	26.6	25.3	28.0	19.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school									
Female	55 340	39 609	8 460	7 194	77	140 183	67 323	70 876	1 984
Percent with vocational training	19.9	18.7	24.6	21.7	...	19.2	17.9	20.3	18.1

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	36 497	25 078	6 134	5 202	83	96 204	44 370	50 449	1 385
No high school	5 836	4 442	749	626	19	13 086	5 686	7 212	188
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 811	4 140	863	794	14	15 545	6 709	8 637	199
High school, 4 years	13 086	8 966	2 210	1 879	31	36 213	16 738	18 961	514
College, 1 year or more	11 764	7 530	2 312	1 903	19	31 360	15 237	15 639	484
Female, 15 to 44 years old	41 483	28 976	6 562	5 869	76	106 700	49 689	55 504	1 507
No high school	4 772	3 873	540	356	3	9 658	4 419	5 106	133
High school, 1 to 3 years	10 867	7 696	1 674	1 471	26	27 710	12 571	14 663	476
High school, 4 years	17 184	11 505	2 981	2 666	32	43 777	20 101	23 153	523
College, 1 year or more	8 660	5 902	1 367	1 376	15	25 555	12 598	12 582	375
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	17 292	12 562	2 551	2 145	34	45 573	23 198	21 808	567
Ever married	6 222	4 546	974	691	11	16 871	7 872	8 902	97
Percent ever married	36.0	36.2	38.2	32.2	...	37.0	33.9	40.8	17.1
Number of own children under 5 years	5 017	3 654	766	586	11	13 958	6 186	7 722	50
Per 1,000 women	290	291	300	273	...	306	267	354	88
Per 1,000 women ever married	806	804	786	848	...	827	786	867	...
Number of children ever born	5 935	4 358	915	648	14	17 201	7 476	9 669	56
Per 1,000 women	343	347	359	302	...	377	322	443	99
Per 1,000 women ever married	954	959	939	938	...	1 020	950	1 086	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old	12 700	8 399	2 237	2 050	14	32 434	13 653	18 424	357
Ever married	11 627	7 565	2 122	1 926	14	29 937	12 463	17 154	320
Percent ever married	91.6	90.1	94.9	94.0	...	92.3	91.3	93.1	89.4
Number of own children under 5 years	10 543	6 976	1 909	1 458	...	24 039	9 479	14 300	240
Per 1,000 women	830	831	853	809	...	741	694	776	728
Per 1,000 women ever married	907	922	900	861	...	803	761	834	813
Number of children ever born	28 974	19 044	5 281	4 612	37	73 654	29 909	42 840	905
Per 1,000 women	2 281	2 267	2 361	2 250	...	2 271	2 191	2 325	2 535
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 492	2 517	2 489	2 395	...	2 460	2 400	2 497	2 828
Women, 35 to 44 years old	11 616	8 111	1 794	1 683	28	29 299	13 234	15 482	583
Ever married	10 917	7 522	1 745	1 622	28	27 705	12 249	14 885	571
Percent ever married	94.0	92.7	97.3	96.4	...	94.6	92.6	96.1	97.9
Number of own children under 5 years	2 883	2 042	465	376	...	6 307	2 845	3 508	154
Per 1,000 women	248	252	259	223	...	215	215	214	264
Per 1,000 women ever married	264	271	266	232	...	228	232	222	270
Number of children ever born	34 610	24 165	5 336	5 019	90	90 456	39 331	49 089	2 036
Per 1,000 women	2 980	2 979	2 974	2 982	...	3 087	2 972	3 171	3 492
Replacement index	144	144	144	144	...	149	144	153	169
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 170	3 213	3 058	3 094	...	3 265	3 211	3 298	3 566
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 231	2 188
With own children under 3 years	9 304	6 420	1 655	1 225	4	21 822	9 487	12 181	154
With own children under 6 years	15 552	10 668	2 669	2 204	11	37 013	15 921	20 731	361
With own children under 12 years	23 540	16 218	3 818	3 469	35	58 231	25 504	31 973	754
With own children under 18 years	29 314	20 390	4 676	4 190	58	73 403	32 325	39 958	1 120
With sons/daughters under 25 years	32 194	22 455	5 084	4 578	77	80 085	35 356	43 482	1 247
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13 900	9 949	2 037	1 871	43	35 612	15 953	18 883	776
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7 159	5 232	965	934	28	15 924	7 124	8 419	381
Subfamilies	774	533	127	114	-	2 598	924	1 379	95
Number of own children under 18 years	733	519	132	82	-	2 734	898	1 735	101
Husband-wife subfamilies	469	318	62	89	-	1 461	508	892	61
Number of own children under 18 years	305	205	53	47	-	1 077	363	672	42
Subfamilies with female head	281	200	56	25	-	1 042	370	642	30
Number of own children under 18 years	392	291	66	35	-	1 520	475	990	55
Married couples	44 649	31 357	6 956	6 219	117	118 761	51 234	65 519	2 008
Percent in subfamilies	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	...	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.0
With own children under 6 years	14 622	9 950	2 559	2 102	11	34 856	14 558	19 918	380
With own children under 18 years	26 484	18 195	4 365	3 866	58	66 540	28 667	36 764	1 109
With husband under 45 years	23 651	15 919	4 105	3 562	65	59 270	25 655	32 936	679
Persons, under 18 years old	71 632	49 319	11 571	10 585	157	183 394	78 298	102 023	3 073
Living with both parents	62 879	42 547	10 704	9 471	157	158 395	66 279	89 283	2 833
Percent of total	87.8	86.3	92.5	89.5	100.0	86.4	84.6	87.5	92.2
Living with one parent	7 005	5 398	740	867	-	18 551	9 081	9 320	150
Living with neither parent	1 748	1 374	127	247	-	6 448	2 938	3 420	90
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	76 308	52 692	12 639	10 837	140	192 654	87 037	102 956	2 661
Never widowed or divorced	66 244	45 091	11 203	9 810	140	160 782	72 648	85 842	2 292
Known to have been:									
Widowed	2 930	2 212	403	315	-	5 845	2 728	3 032	85
Divorced	7 291	5 481	1 060	750	-	26 632	11 989	14 335	308
Widowed and divorced	157	92	27	38	-	605	328	253	24
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	5 364	3 296	1 061	1 007	-	25 084	18 278	6 806	-
Inmate of mental hospital	49	-	-	49	-	2 073	2 069	4	-
Inmate of home for the aged	1 131	811	42	278	-	3 104	1 547	1 557	-
Inmate of other institution	389	319	-	70	-	1 992	1 460	532	-
In rooming house	316	230	54	32	-	1 446	567	879	-
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-	1 452	1 265	187	-
In college dormitory	1 717	883	795	39	-	12 657	9 902	2 755	-
Other	1 762	1 053	170	539	-	2 360	1 468	892	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	104 395	74 024	16 066	14 165	140	267 987	122 115	141 934	3 938
Disabled or handicapped	7 815	5 807	1 096	912	-	26 778	12 029	14 383	366
In labor force	4 458	3 184	645	629	-	13 915	6 344	7 395	176
Not in labor force	3 357	2 623	451	283	-	12 863	5 685	6 988	190
Cannot work	2 440	1 850	374	216	-	9 156	4 158	4 935	63
Disabled 6 months or more	2 271	1 720	355	196	-	8 585	3 928	4 594	63

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	64 705	45 972	10 007	8 354	172	178 892	82 105	93 678	3 109
Labor force.....	52 811	37 385	8 279	7 039	108	136 512	61 472	72 544	2 496
Percent of total.....	81.6	81.3	82.7	82.3	62.8	76.3	74.9	77.4	80.3
Armed Forces.....	227	151	43	33	-	3 806	3 120	676	10
Civilian labor force.....	52 584	37 234	8 236	7 006	108	132 706	58 352	71 868	2 486
Employed.....	51 129	36 140	8 026	6 862	101	128 597	56 566	69 563	2 468
Unemployed.....	1 455	1 094	210	144	7	4 109	1 786	2 305	18
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	6.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.7
Not in labor force.....	11 894	8 587	1 728	1 315	64	42 380	20 633	21 134	613
Inmate of institution.....	436	221	15	200	-	2 786	2 021	765	-
Enrolled in school.....	3 712	2 262	969	453	28	14 098	7 985	5 903	210
Other: Under 65 years.....	2 418	1 864	261	293	-	8 692	3 467	5 085	140
Percent disabled.....	39.4	42.9	27.0	33.5	-	54.3	58.0	52.3	...
65 years and over.....	5 328	4 240	483	569	36	16 804	7 160	9 381	263
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 727	2 576	556	578	17	10 855	4 617	6 009	229
Labor force.....	835	624	105	106	-	2 163	1 102	1 022	39
Percent of total.....	22.4	24.2	18.9	18.3	-	19.9	23.9	17.0	17.0
Employed.....	706	515	97	94	-	1 950	969	942	39
Unemployed.....	129	109	8	12	-	213	133	80	-
Percent of civilian labor force.....	15.4	17.5	7.6	11.3	-	9.8	12.1	7.8	-
Not in labor force.....	2 892	1 952	451	472	17	8 692	3 515	4 987	190
Female, 16 years old and over	73 028	53 576	9 966	9 317	169	192 518	90 923	98 709	2 886
Labor force.....	34 106	25 045	4 930	4 070	61	85 343	41 023	43 109	1 211
Percent of total.....	46.7	46.7	49.5	43.7	36.1	44.3	45.1	44.3	42.0
Armed Forces.....	8	3	5	-	-	18	13	5	-
Civilian labor force.....	34 098	25 042	4 925	4 070	61	85 325	41 010	43 104	1 211
Employed.....	32 932	24 197	4 767	3 911	57	81 466	39 194	41 105	1 167
Unemployed.....	1 166	845	158	159	4	3 859	1 816	1 999	44
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.9	...	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.6
Not in labor force.....	38 922	28 531	5 036	5 247	108	107 175	49 900	55 600	1 675
Inmate of institution.....	902	678	27	197	-	3 748	2 656	1 092	-
Enrolled in school.....	3 581	2 316	638	615	12	12 193	6 611	5 384	198
Other: Under 65 years.....	24 436	17 388	3 554	3 429	65	64 074	27 341	35 607	1 126
Percent disabled.....	11.0	11.9	11.4	6.5	-	12.9	13.5	12.4	15.5
65 years and over.....	10 003	8 149	817	1 006	31	27 160	13 292	13 517	351
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 771	2 712	508	547	4	10 084	4 421	5 465	198
Labor force.....	456	368	47	41	-	1 239	502	705	32
Percent of total.....	12.1	13.6	9.3	7.5	-	12.3	11.4	12.9	16.2
Employed.....	379	302	43	34	-	1 147	431	664	32
Unemployed.....	77	66	4	7	-	92	51	41	-
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.9	17.9	8.5	...	-	7.4	10.2	5.8	-
Not in labor force.....	3 315	2 344	461	506	4	8 845	3 919	4 760	166
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	73 028	53 576	9 966	9 317	169	192 518	90 923	98 709	2 886
With own children under 6 years.....	15 384	10 537	2 633	2 202	12	37 674	15 988	21 274	412
In labor force.....	4 940	3 412	864	664	-	12 934	5 719	7 037	178
Percent in labor force.....	32.1	32.4	32.8	30.2	-	34.3	35.8	33.1	43.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	13 356	9 437	1 974	1 899	46	35 565	16 008	18 818	739
In labor force.....	7 589	5 307	1 248	1 008	26	20 416	9 353	10 696	367
Percent in labor force.....	56.8	56.2	63.2	53.1	...	57.4	58.4	56.8	49.7
No own children under 18 years.....	44 288	33 602	5 359	5 216	111	119 279	58 927	58 617	1 735
In labor force.....	21 577	16 324	2 818	2 398	35	51 993	25 951	25 376	666
Percent in labor force.....	48.7	48.6	52.6	46.0	31.5	43.6	44.0	43.3	38.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	44 408	31 281	6 878	6 138	111	118 489	51 071	65 419	1 999
With own children under 6 years.....	14 391	9 756	2 514	2 109	12	34 764	14 426	19 956	382
In labor force.....	4 405	3 005	773	627	-	11 252	4 850	6 237	165
Percent in labor force.....	30.6	30.8	30.7	29.7	-	32.4	33.6	31.3	43.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	11 813	8 194	1 815	1 758	46	31 529	14 004	16 810	715
In labor force.....	6 469	4 414	1 112	917	26	17 418	7 884	9 176	358
Percent in labor force.....	54.8	53.9	61.3	52.2	...	55.2	56.3	54.6	50.1
No own children under 18 years.....	18 204	13 331	2 549	2 271	53	52 196	22 641	28 653	902
In labor force.....	8 814	6 246	1 429	1 133	6	23 689	10 473	12 955	261
Percent in labor force.....	48.4	46.9	56.1	49.9	...	45.4	46.3	45.2	28.9
Other women	28 620	22 295	3 088	3 179	58	74 029	39 852	33 290	887
With own children under 6 years.....	993	781	119	93	-	2 910	1 562	1 318	30
In labor force.....	535	407	91	37	-	1 682	869	800	13
Percent in labor force.....	53.9	52.1	76.5	...	-	57.8	55.6	60.7	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 543	1 243	159	141	-	4 036	2 004	2 008	24
In labor force.....	1 120	893	136	91	-	2 998	1 469	1 520	9
Percent in labor force.....	72.6	71.8	85.5	64.5	-	74.3	73.3	75.7	...
No own children under 18 years.....	26 084	20 271	2 810	2 945	58	67 083	36 286	29 964	833
In labor force.....	12 763	10 080	1 389	1 265	29	28 304	15 478	12 421	405
Percent in labor force.....	48.9	49.7	49.4	43.0	...	42.2	42.7	41.5	48.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years.....	49.9	53.0	46.3	34.7	-	43.1	46.5	40.2	42.5
18 and 19 years.....	61.0	67.0	42.4	64.6	...	52.2	48.4	58.1	42.2
20 and 21 years.....	72.5	77.6	52.7	76.9	...	66.3	63.0	70.9	...
22 to 24 years.....	91.9	92.7	90.1	89.5	...	84.1	82.1	86.4	77.3
25 to 34 years.....	97.9	97.8	98.8	97.6	...	95.5	93.7	97.0	93.2
35 to 44 years.....	97.0	96.9	98.5	95.7	...	96.2	95.5	96.8	98.2
45 to 64 years.....	92.1	92.1	93.8	89.9	...	88.4	88.7	87.9	93.2
65 years and over.....	26.7	25.8	35.8	25.8	...	26.0	26.0	25.2	47.8
Female: 16 and 17 years.....	43.9	46.0	41.3	36.5	-	33.2	36.6	29.9	38.8
18 and 19 years.....	59.2	61.5	52.8	51.6	...	46.7	46.2	47.4	50.5
20 and 21 years.....	64.9	67.9	61.3	50.2	...	55.0	54.7	55.2	...
22 to 24 years.....	56.9	56.8	55.1	59.3	...	53.2	56.4	50.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	43.9	44.7	45.4	39.2	...	45.4	46.9	44.1	51.5
35 to 44 years.....	55.4	55.8	55.7	52.8	...	56.0	56.1	56.4	42.4
45 to 64 years.....	57.2	57.3	60.2	53.6	...	54.9	56.8	53.6	45.5
65 years and over.....	11.0	11.2	8.6	10.6	...	12.5	12.7	12.2	15.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 773	158	210 063	95 760	110 668	3 635
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 528	8 355	2 214	1 940	19	31 164	14 050	16 642	472
Engineers	1 866	1 198	321	342	5	3 370	1 264	2 089	17
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	404	298	34	72	—	1 340	747	570	23
Health workers, except practitioners	1 488	1 059	225	204	—	4 198	2 049	2 073	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 257	1 620	322	315	—	7 228	3 065	3 999	164
Technicians, except health	1 681	1 082	352	242	5	3 329	1 415	1 885	29
Other professional workers	4 832	3 098	960	765	9	11 699	5 510	6 026	163
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 046	4 816	1 021	1 191	18	18 292	7 558	10 465	269
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	1 560	1 071	230	253	6	2 806	1 128	1 644	34
Retail trade	1 495	1 003	234	256	2	3 855	1 875	1 943	37
Other industries	2 911	2 064	385	452	10	7 577	3 171	4 264	142
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	445	312	43	90	—	2 035	787	1 237	11
Other industries	635	366	129	140	—	2 019	597	1 377	45
Sales workers	5 914	4 290	822	793	9	11 992	6 039	5 882	71
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 277	848	233	196	—	2 427	1 126	1 296	5
Retail trade	3 386	2 588	436	358	4	7 197	3 877	3 276	44
Other industries	1 251	854	153	239	5	2 368	1 036	1 310	22
Clerical and kindred workers	14 323	10 312	2 365	1 626	25	29 805	15 489	14 043	278
Bookkeepers	1 573	1 124	208	234	7	3 621	1 732	1 855	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 438	2 499	561	374	4	7 361	3 870	3 425	66
Other clerical workers	9 312	6 689	1 596	1 018	14	18 823	9 887	8 763	178
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 369	8 560	2 056	1 726	27	34 261	14 356	19 496	409
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 071	696	182	193	—	2 850	1 104	1 729	17
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 499	1 028	290	175	6	3 812	1 507	2 246	59
Machinists	596	399	143	54	—	2 154	1 040	1 093	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	579	400	95	80	4	2 193	1 067	1 106	20
Carpenters	1 014	681	167	166	—	4 064	1 268	2 716	80
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 831	1 251	257	323	—	5 728	2 349	3 337	42
Other craftsmen	5 779	4 105	922	735	17	13 460	6 021	7 269	170
Operatives, except transport	16 619	12 819	2 145	1 635	20	38 759	18 055	20 436	268
Durable goods manufacturing	5 659	3 983	951	713	12	15 357	6 583	8 657	117
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 742	7 228	849	657	8	18 315	9 100	9 126	89
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 218	1 608	345	265	—	5 087	2 372	2 653	62
Transport equipment operatives	2 916	1 996	536	371	13	6 584	2 662	3 806	116
Truck drivers	1 597	1 071	296	217	13	3 726	1 350	2 328	48
Other transport equipment operatives	1 319	925	240	154	—	2 858	1 312	1 478	68
Laborers, except farm	2 969	2 407	276	286	—	9 485	3 963	5 396	126
Construction laborers	595	467	85	43	—	2 033	701	1 287	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 284	1 042	98	144	—	2 762	1 433	1 311	18
Other laborers, except farm	1 090	898	93	99	—	4 690	1 829	2 798	63
Farmers and farm managers	140	40	10	78	7	1 837	248	623	957
Farm laborers and farm foremen	133	73	16	44	—	1 524	294	918	312
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 653	6 358	1 277	998	20	23 804	12 042	11 457	309
Cleaning service workers	1 999	1 574	243	182	—	5 421	2 670	2 652	99
Food service workers	2 748	1 978	487	274	9	7 673	3 770	3 832	71
Health service workers	942	618	162	158	4	3 205	1 797	1 332	76
Personal service workers	1 029	752	167	110	—	3 358	1 748	1 582	28
Protective service workers	1 021	829	107	78	7	2 025	1 052	964	9
Private household workers	451	311	55	85	—	2 556	1 004	1 504	48
Female	32 932	24 197	4 767	3 911	57	81 466	39 194	41 105	1 167
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 621	3 311	665	643	2	12 850	5 901	6 681	268
Nurses	1 104	798	157	149	—	3 312	1 631	1 621	60
Health workers, except nurses	293	197	51	45	—	731	350	365	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 545	1 142	198	205	—	4 762	2 024	2 617	121
Technicians, except health	109	92	13	4	—	243	103	140	—
Other professional workers	1 570	1 082	246	240	2	3 802	1 793	1 938	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	949	673	144	126	6	3 106	1 202	1 852	52
Sales workers	2 257	1 720	272	265	—	4 850	2 587	2 223	40
Retail trade	1 884	1 483	205	196	—	4 031	2 268	1 740	23
Other than retail trade	373	237	67	69	—	819	319	483	17
Clerical and kindred workers	10 366	7 421	1 751	1 174	20	22 495	11 518	10 763	219
Bookkeepers	1 395	992	180	216	7	3 110	1 465	1 611	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 290	2 375	547	364	4	7 172	3 748	3 358	66
Other clerical workers	5 681	4 054	1 024	594	9	12 213	6 305	5 794	119
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	768	571	96	101	—	2 006	916	1 063	27
Operatives, except transport	8 898	6 886	1 099	904	9	18 621	8 948	9 552	121
Durable goods manufacturing	3 095	2 231	460	399	5	6 835	2 910	3 857	68
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 022	4 106	505	407	4	10 178	5 214	4 934	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	781	549	134	98	—	1 608	824	761	23
Transport equipment operatives	56	24	13	19	—	338	92	231	15
Laborers, except farm	297	263	13	21	—	996	433	555	8
Farmers and farm managers	9	9	—	—	—	223	36	93	89
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	4	10	—	—	272	38	153	81
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 295	3 019	655	601	20	13 228	6 526	6 491	211
Cleaning service workers	420	362	27	31	—	1 631	825	764	42
Food service workers	1 811	1 255	321	226	9	5 163	2 343	2 769	51
Health service workers	864	567	147	146	4	2 841	1 554	1 215	72
Personal service workers	672	481	106	85	—	2 234	1 194	1 020	20
Protective service workers	39	32	—	—	7	131	75	56	—
Private household workers	402	296	49	57	—	2 481	997	1 448	36
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	704	515	97	94	—	1 950	969	942	39
Sales workers	89	59	21	9	—	321	232	89	—
Other white-collar workers	56	52	4	—	—	143	55	81	7
Blue-collar workers	291	194	47	50	—	642	287	355	—
Farm workers	21	5	5	11	—	207	57	129	21
Service workers, including private household	249	205	20	24	—	637	338	288	11
Female	379	302	43	34	—	1 147	451	664	32
White-collar workers	87	78	9	—	—	188	99	89	—
Blue-collar workers	88	73	9	6	—	121	44	77	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	34	9	19	6
Service workers, except private household	162	114	20	28	—	496	166	308	22
Private household workers	42	37	5	—	—	308	133	171	4

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 773	158	210 063	95 760	110 668	3 435
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	546	253	109	170	14	5 120	1 105	2 489	1 326
Mining	109	76	12	21	—	259	93	161	5
Construction	5 304	3 606	869	815	14	15 081	5 194	9 676	211
Manufacturing	32 027	23 346	5 067	3 555	59	72 521	32 988	38 948	585
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 206	885	170	140	11	5 152	1 180	3 878	94
Primary metal industries	294	198	81	15	—	1 908	824	1 064	20
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	915	581	236	98	—	2 432	977	1 436	19
Machinery, except electrical	2 106	1 374	481	251	—	9 795	4 900	4 899	86
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 361	5 570	1 559	1 221	11	10 022	3 913	6 057	52
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	430	234	142	50	4	4 561	3 054	1 486	21
Other durable goods	2 600	1 817	497	280	6	5 124	1 805	3 278	41
Food and kindred products	1 241	954	200	83	4	1 396	696	687	13
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 907	2 978	431	485	13	6 644	2 886	3 707	51
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 386	1 128	126	132	—	3 790	1 837	1 906	47
Chemical and allied products	438	282	83	73	—	619	187	432	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	9 143	7 345	1 061	727	10	21 078	10 729	10 208	141
Railroads and railway express service	160	117	19	24	—	534	202	326	6
Trucking service and warehousing	1 371	1 021	193	157	—	1 899	684	1 207	8
Other transportation	498	376	67	51	4	1 554	610	897	47
Communications	1 614	1 196	215	200	3	2 443	1 229	1 190	24
Utilities and sanitary services	1 007	744	117	141	5	2 302	1 038	1 224	40
Wholesale trade	3 217	2 179	551	480	7	5 224	2 309	2 833	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 197	1 554	368	275	—	5 708	3 033	2 657	18
Eating and drinking places	2 056	1 450	360	233	13	5 414	2 479	2 883	52
General merchandise retailing	2 371	1 723	333	313	—	4 467	2 486	1 960	21
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 680	1 088	247	336	9	4 793	2 149	2 633	11
Other retail trade	4 987	3 771	689	527	—	12 319	6 250	5 914	155
Banking and credit agencies	1 068	845	132	91	—	2 411	1 288	1 089	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 827	2 049	363	405	10	5 268	2 656	2 554	58
Business services	1 023	679	186	158	—	1 455	692	737	26
Repair services	1 075	700	163	212	—	2 756	1 021	1 702	33
Private households	442	316	59	67	—	2 827	1 042	1 721	64
Other personal services	2 220	1 625	285	310	—	6 548	2 989	3 511	48
Entertainment and recreation services	776	492	161	123	—	1 570	599	942	29
Hospitals	2 492	1 760	381	351	—	7 304	3 993	3 147	164
Health services, except hospitals	1 543	1 158	165	216	4	4 815	2 521	2 231	63
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 443	3 079	750	605	9	18 755	9 191	9 235	329
Government	2 607	1 869	329	407	2	11 857	5 830	5 794	233
Private	1 836	1 210	421	198	7	6 898	3 361	3 441	96
Other education and kindred services	312	206	67	39	—	1 038	450	567	21
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 222	946	94	182	—	2 497	1 268	1 217	12
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 706	1 177	261	268	—	4 947	2 237	2 618	92
Public administration	3 768	2 805	510	448	5	8 234	3 964	4 199	71
Male									
Total	51 129	36 140	8 026	6 862	101	128 597	56 566	69 563	2 468
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	477	212	99	159	7	4 229	890	2 219	1 120
Mining	95	62	12	21	—	244	83	156	5
Construction	5 055	3 445	833	767	10	14 549	4 935	9 409	205
Manufacturing	20 038	14 242	3 389	2 363	44	48 076	21 573	26 089	414
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 000	731	137	121	11	4 198	1 009	3 114	75
Primary metal industries	218	147	56	15	—	1 497	662	822	13
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	771	489	196	86	—	1 874	758	1 103	13
Machinery, except electrical	1 860	1 238	424	198	—	7 996	4 011	3 924	59
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 691	2 913	953	819	6	5 377	1 835	3 520	22
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	392	215	132	41	4	4 117	2 767	1 334	16
Other durable goods	1 752	1 196	346	204	6	3 349	1 176	2 146	27
Food and kindred products	1 075	818	175	78	4	1 084	551	524	9
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 789	1 334	209	239	7	3 719	1 655	2 026	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	951	763	105	83	—	2 497	1 213	1 256	28
Chemical and allied products	356	231	63	62	—	517	154	363	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 183	4 167	593	417	6	11 851	5 782	5 955	114
Railroads and railway express service	152	109	19	24	—	517	195	316	6
Trucking service and warehousing	1 285	955	184	146	—	1 789	647	1 138	4
Other transportation	407	314	56	37	—	1 219	458	725	36
Communications	906	633	135	138	—	1 472	715	739	18
Utilities and sanitary services	832	608	96	123	5	1 945	887	1 018	40
Wholesale trade	2 682	1 845	438	392	7	4 256	1 929	2 271	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 388	1 012	201	175	—	3 354	1 824	1 512	18
Eating and drinking places	865	628	139	94	4	2 153	1 133	1 014	6
General merchandise retailing	851	590	144	117	—	1 401	676	718	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 446	938	217	282	9	4 218	1 901	2 313	4
Other retail trade	2 883	2 161	391	331	—	7 378	3 653	3 623	102
Banking and credit agencies	342	231	73	38	—	894	482	407	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 420	1 008	203	199	10	2 763	1 323	1 415	25
Business services	694	433	126	135	—	905	390	494	21
Repair services	962	627	147	188	—	2 515	878	1 604	33
Private households	58	47	6	5	—	458	87	343	28
Other personal services	885	637	120	128	—	2 420	1 059	1 349	12
Entertainment and recreation services	564	363	119	82	—	1 167	467	677	23
Hospitals	467	352	33	82	—	1 460	770	651	39
Health services, except hospitals	408	315	39	54	—	1 264	688	555	21
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 690	1 063	390	237	—	8 304	4 203	3 972	129
Government	953	655	159	139	—	4 808	2 364	2 357	87
Private	737	408	231	98	—	3 496	1 839	1 615	42
Other education and kindred services	121	89	29	3	—	310	148	156	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	608	483	44	81	—	1 466	703	763	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	687	476	80	131	—	2 197	929	1 234	34
Public administration	2 861	2 262	264	330	5	5 674	2 940	2 683	51
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	1 085	817	140	128	—	3 097	1 420	1 606	71
Agriculture	26	5	5	16	—	262	77	158	27
Nonagriculture industries	1 059	812	135	112	—	2 835	1 343	1 448	44
Male									
Total	706	515	97	94	—	1 950	969	942	39
Agriculture	26	5	5	16	—	228	68	139	21
Nonagriculture industries	680	510	92	78	—	1 722	901	803	18

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	55 789	39 238	9 144	7 286	121	152 693	69 580	80 338	2 775
50 to 52 weeks	40 821	28 661	6 514	5 550	96	105 502	47 023	56 446	2 033
27 to 49 weeks	9 139	6 656	1 281	1 190	12	23 758	10 491	12 899	368
26 weeks or less	5 829	3 921	1 349	546	13	23 433	12 066	10 993	374
Male, 16 to 24 years old	11 234	7 970	2 211	1 034	19	36 038	19 507	16 078	453
50 to 52 weeks	4 766	3 556	759	439	12	12 360	6 412	5 807	141
Median weeks worked	44.6	47.2	46.8	47.5	...	31.9	29.1	35.5	26.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	41 763	29 163	6 585	5 928	89	107 084	46 244	58 848	1 992
50 to 52 weeks	34 631	24 015	5 601	4 936	79	86 584	38 570	48 341	1 473
27 to 49 weeks	6 093	4 400	844	845	4	14 899	6 143	8 512	244
26 weeks or less	1 039	2 748	348	145	6	3 601	1 531	1 995	75
Male, 65 years old and over	2 792	2 105	469	326	13	9 571	3 829	5 412	330
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	46.9	52.0	...	48.4	52.0	42.4	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	39 890	29 292	5 728	4 807	63	106 893	51 311	54 178	1 404
50 to 52 weeks	19 157	14 373	2 754	1 977	53	47 043	23 124	23 278	641
27 to 49 weeks	10 742	7 902	1 467	1 371	2	26 388	12 569	13 510	309
26 weeks or less	9 991	7 017	1 507	1 459	8	33 462	15 618	17 390	454
Female, 16 to 24 years old	11 108	8 154	1 647	1 292	15	29 572	16 063	13 204	305
50 to 52 weeks	3 901	2 992	517	385	7	7 270	3 701	3 512	57
27 to 49 weeks	2 810	2 089	397	324	4	6 751	3 838	2 867	46
26 weeks or less	4 397	3 073	733	583	8	15 551	8 524	6 825	202
Female, 25 to 39 years old	9 978	6 812	1 679	1 474	13	27 153	11 979	14 829	345
50 to 52 weeks	4 271	3 013	760	485	13	11 491	5 413	5 931	147
27 to 49 weeks	2 949	1 997	460	492	...	7 392	3 308	3 970	114
26 weeks or less	2 758	1 802	459	497	...	8 270	3 258	4 928	84
Female, 40 to 59 years old	14 654	10 932	2 079	1 627	16	37 655	17 394	19 676	385
50 to 52 weeks	8 854	6 689	1 254	897	14	21 994	10 826	10 825	343
27 to 49 weeks	3 818	2 804	551	461	2	9 167	4 044	5 000	123
26 weeks or less	1 982	1 439	274	269	...	6 494	2 524	3 851	119
Female, 60 years old and over	4 150	3 394	323	414	19	12 513	5 875	6 469	169
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.9	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	48.2	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	51 129	36 140	8 026	6 862	101	128 597	56 566	69 563	2 468
Private wage and salary workers	42 806	30 089	7 005	5 624	88	97 457	42 379	53 889	1 189
Employee of own corporation	1 002	644	146	146	4	2 705	1 178	1 444	83
Federal government workers	1 881	1 387	223	271	...	6 826	4 060	2 708	58
State government workers	773	611	61	101	...	6 855	2 913	2 843	99
Local government workers	2 526	1 999	289	233	5	6 442	3 028	3 309	105
Self-employed workers	3 115	2 036	443	628	8	11 876	4 145	6 746	985
Unpaid family workers	28	18	5	5	...	141	41	68	32
Female employed, 16 years old and over	32 932	24 197	4 767	3 911	57	81 466	39 194	41 105	1 167
Private wage and salary workers	28 562	21 191	4 131	3 192	48	63 518	30 965	31 838	715
Employee of own corporation	207	128	32	47	...	553	198	348	7
Federal government workers	842	488	253	101	...	2 017	870	1 123	24
State government workers	472	346	36	90	...	4 250	2 692	1 530	28
Local government workers	2 231	1 567	277	385	2	7 553	3 152	4 212	189
Self-employed workers	670	512	46	105	7	3 325	1 247	1 947	131
Unpaid family workers	155	93	24	38	...	803	268	455	80
Male employed, in agriculture	471	206	99	159	7	3 928	810	2 003	1 115
Wage and salary workers	301	142	70	85	4	2 188	559	1 371	258
Self-employed workers	165	64	29	69	3	1 666	241	600	825
Unpaid family workers	5	...	...	...	...	74	10	32	32
Female employed, in agriculture	69	41	10	11	7	841	193	448	200
Wage and salary workers	49	28	10	11	...	471	121	298	52
Self-employed workers	20	13	...	...	...	279	63	120	96
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	91	9	30	52
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 386	1 041	206	132	7	3 987	1 794	2 245	10
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	164	95	36	33	...	444	129	309	6
Sales workers	26	21	...	5	...	164	103	61	...
Clerical and kindred workers	90	61	12	17	...	88	54	34	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	422	321	63	38	...	1 185	400	773	12
Operatives, including transport	319	244	50	18	7	1 048	491	557	...
Laborers, except farm	190	139	15	16	...	623	315	308	...
Farm workers	5	5	...	...	...	67	30	37	...
Service workers, including private household	170	135	30	5	...	362	202	160	...
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 069	770	154	141	4	3 713	1 715	1 954	44
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	111	71	21	19	...	202	59	143	...
Sales workers	97	71	20	6	...	260	104	156	...
Clerical and kindred workers	250	164	31	51	4	645	319	319	7
Operatives, including transport	380	276	55	49	...	1 553	822	726	5
Other blue-collar workers	58	55	3	...	...	138	59	74	5
Farm workers	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...
Service workers, except private household	136	102	24	10	...	654	247	389	18
Private household workers	7	7	...	...	...	116	40	67	9
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 019	748	150	121	...	3 622	1 504	2 033	85
Farm occupations	33	22	...	11	...	430	83	294	53
Nonfarm occupations	986	726	150	110	...	3 192	1 421	1 739	32
Female, 14 and 15 years old	468	326	65	77	...	1 870	670	1 149	51
Farm occupations	5	...	...	5	...	43	9	20	14
Nonfarm occupations	463	326	65	72	...	1 827	661	1 129	37
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23 019	15 658	3 742	3 555	64	58 295	25 459	31 837	999
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	363	270	27	66	...	1 516	853	648	15
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 655	1 197	220	238	...	3 730	1 566	2 105	59
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	678	489	103	86	...	1 940	857	1 066	17
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	22 390	15 885	3 376	3 062	67	56 377	26 290	29 363	724
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 968	4 127	978	859	4	14 654	6 256	8 286	112
Worker in 1965	3 180	2 198	524	458	...	7 248	3 185	4 021	42
Nonworker in 1970	2 089	1 387	375	327	...	4 834	2 055	2 761	18
No own children under 5 years in 1970	16 422	11 758	2 398	2 203	63	41 723	20 034	21 077	612
Worker in 1965	9 009	6 524	1 406	1 062	17	21 247	10 059	10 936	252
Nonworker in 1970	1 252	866	236	150	...	3 646	1 593	1 992	61
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	6 226	4 302	929	981	14	16 992	7 600	9 052	340
Nonworker in 1965	4 150	2 883	574	483	10	11 296	4 998	6 065	233
Worker in 1970	1 440	960	235	240	5	4 266	1 865	2 326	75
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 673	1 139	300	230	4	4 480	2 046	2 347	87

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
Less than \$1,000	612	494	36	72	10	2 010	891	1 082	41
\$1,000 to \$1,999	856	666	78	105	7	3 247	1 443	1 754	62
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 622	1 317	114	193	8	4 604	2 131	2 410	72
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 695	1 305	213	171	6	5 627	2 457	3 071	105
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 870	1 505	223	135	7	6 453	2 799	3 528	132
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 532	1 979	261	288	4	8 629	3 675	4 787	167
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 667	2 026	339	302	—	9 577	4 353	5 027	213
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 674	2 810	447	407	10	10 828	4 845	5 851	141
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 098	3 013	636	431	18	11 476	5 081	6 281	139
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 985	2 847	621	512	8	10 095	4 362	5 433	124
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 427	5 732	1 363	1 303	29	19 885	8 695	10 966	234
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 662	5 821	1 569	1 262	10	18 601	8 258	10 073	270
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 198	5 442	1 472	1 274	10	17 730	7 872	9 550	312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 439	1 000	145	294	—	3 599	1 573	1 892	134
\$50,000 or more	237	171	26	40	—	887	394	346	22
Median income	\$10 397	\$10 036	\$11 179	\$11 203	\$8 639	\$9 413	\$9 399	\$9 414	\$9 097
Mean income	\$11 176	\$10 886	\$11 764	\$12 122	\$8 144	\$10 624	\$10 587	\$10 471	\$11 672
Mean income per family member	\$3 091	\$3 053	\$3 156	\$3 227	\$2 319	\$3 002	\$3 043	\$2 923	\$3 131
Index of income concentration	0.301	0.306	0.254	0.301	0.336	0.324	0.323	0.321	0.413
Families with female head	4 578	3 721	443	411	3	11 646	6 298	5 256	92
Mean income	\$6 668	\$6 438	\$7 926	\$7 356	...	\$6 633	\$6 396	\$6 711	...
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	17 331	13 368	2 219	1 720	24	55 363	32 318	22 545	500
Less than \$1,000	3 456	2 525	453	463	15	13 785	8 268	5 392	125
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 285	3 268	685	332	—	14 311	9 275	4 943	99
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 944	1 498	259	180	7	6 923	4 135	2 725	63
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 683	1 437	110	136	—	4 911	2 774	2 089	48
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 503	1 249	177	77	—	4 152	2 410	1 709	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 125	919	87	117	2	3 209	1 636	1 531	42
\$6,000 to \$6,999	915	725	124	66	—	2 089	968	1 110	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	610	492	59	59	—	1 531	816	692	23
\$8,000 to \$8,999	440	296	61	83	—	1 068	496	562	10
\$9,000 to \$9,999	318	231	52	35	—	790	393	397	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	503	366	68	69	—	1 269	566	675	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	277	175	36	62	—	621	315	298	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	205	138	35	32	—	483	175	302	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	39	13	5	—	153	59	90	4
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	—	—	68	32	30	—
Median income	\$2 476	\$2 595	\$1 958	\$2 361	...	\$1 971	\$1 851	\$2 344	\$2 413
Mean income	\$3 596	\$3 583	\$3 490	\$3 864	...	\$3 172	\$2 881	\$3 557	\$3 660
Index of income concentration	0.485	0.473	0.526	0.526	...	0.501	0.489	0.512	0.518
Female unrelated individuals	10 421	8 487	809	1 116	9	30 012	17 478	12 367	167
Mean income	\$2 814	\$2 817	\$2 654	\$2 902	...	\$2 861	\$2 691	\$3 047	\$4 101
All families and unrelated individuals	67 908	49 496	9 762	8 499	151	188 611	91 147	94 796	2 668
Median income	\$8 640	\$8 161	\$9 771	\$10 139	\$7 950	\$7 387	\$6 692	\$7 954	\$7 738
Mean income	\$9 242	\$8 914	\$9 883	\$10 451	\$7 089	\$8 437	\$7 855	\$8 827	\$10 171
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
With wage or salary income	45 707	32 434	7 081	6 093	99	117 786	52 435	63 618	1 733
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 577	\$10 302	\$11 266	\$11 261	...	\$9 545	\$9 488	\$9 624	\$8 371
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 963	2 522	644	792	5	16 278	6 077	9 854	347
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 543	\$11 106	\$8 279	\$10 625	...	\$7 288	\$8 269	\$6 741	\$5 634
With farm self-employment income	192	91	9	69	—	2 394	317	836	1 241
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 638	\$2 216	...	...	...	\$4 047	\$2 947	\$3 834	\$4 472
With Social Security income	8 891	6 794	1 033	1 028	36	26 420	11 593	14 252	575
Mean Social Security income	\$1 659	\$1 667	\$1 659	\$1 625	...	\$1 649	\$1 675	\$1 634	\$1 482
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 198	996	97	105	—	3 254	1 565	1 651	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 298	\$1 325	\$890	\$1 412	...	\$1 347	\$1 344	\$1 333	...
With other income	13 335	10 012	1 653	1 654	16	44 255	20 496	22 762	892
Mean other income	\$1 741	\$1 829	\$1 096	\$1 861	...	\$2 602	\$2 566	\$2 160	\$2 649
All unrelated individuals	17 331	13 368	2 219	1 720	24	55 363	32 318	22 545	500
With wage or salary income	10 733	7 931	1 742	1 058	2	36 780	22 809	13 700	271
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 297	\$4 374	\$3 715	\$4 675	...	\$3 176	\$2 820	\$3 762	\$3 499
With nonfarm self-employment income	330	222	48	53	7	1 973	919	1 006	48
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 760	\$6 355	\$1 575	...	...	\$4 092	\$3 874	\$4 418	...
With farm self-employment income	56	24	6	26	—	363	116	122	125
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 621	...	...	...	...	\$2 026	\$672	\$2 360	\$2 957
With Social Security income	5 672	4 802	417	431	22	16 626	8 596	7 870	160
Mean Social Security income	\$1 112	\$1 113	\$1 093	\$1 137	...	\$1 079	\$1 081	\$1 078	\$1 061
With public assistance or public welfare income	778	631	43	104	—	1 484	700	778	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$942	\$901	\$692	\$1 295	...	\$900	\$878	\$926	...
With other income	4 572	3 511	628	433	—	18 081	10 673	7 225	177
Mean other income	\$1 557	\$1 641	\$1 130	\$1 494	...	\$1 698	\$1 428	\$2 038	\$1 545
Per capita income of persons	\$3 118	\$3 087	\$3 173	\$3 235	\$2 217	\$2 987	\$2 974	\$2 952	\$3 144
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 757	\$7 435	\$8 438	\$8 736	\$7 636	\$7 046	\$7 024	\$7 094	\$5 874
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 669	10 616	10 096	11 495	...	9 834	9 839	9 810	11 328
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 057	7 791	8 709	8 850	...	7 397	7 474	7 347	6 653
Operatives, including transport	6 567	6 268	7 612	7 268	...	6 142	6 104	6 189	5 484
Laborers, except farm	4 853	4 782	4 647	5 350	...	4 494	4 332	4 641	3 233
Formers and farm managers	5 667	8 800	...	...	...	5 129	4 733	5 250	4 984
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 632	5 474	...	...	...	3 228	3 569	3 607	1 645
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 659	\$3 659	\$3 809	\$3 508	...	\$3 435	\$3 407	\$3 466	\$3 314
Clerical and kindred workers	3 997	3 978	4 214	3 739	...	3 675	3 635	3 715	3 917
Operatives, including transport	3 739	3 730	3 907	3 616	...	3 692	3 672	3 714	3 523

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Families	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.5	—	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.8
Mean size of family.....	3.62	3.57	3.73	3.76	3.51	3.54	3.48	3.58	3.73
With related children under 18 years.....	29 987	20 859	4 801	4 269	58	76 074	33 339	41 544	1 191
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.44	...	2.40	2.35	2.44	2.57
Families with female head.....	4 578	3 721	443	411	3	11 646	6 298	5 256	92
With related children under 18 years.....	2 446	1 979	243	224	—	6 726	3 570	3 123	33
With related children under 6 years.....	913	714	103	96	—	2 508	1 472	1 036	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	52.2	51.3	67.0	...	—	57.9	54.8	62.4	—
Family heads	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 779	127	133 248	58 829	72 251	2 168
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	13.2	7.9	9.9	28.3	14.4	14.3	14.4	17.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	40 725	28 324	6 545	5 765	91	102 970	43 825	57 425	1 720
Percent in labor force.....	96.5	96.2	97.2	97.1	...	94.7	95.0	94.5	96.5
Unrelated individuals	15 784	12 644	1 435	1 681	24	42 323	21 693	20 130	500
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	5.0	3.0	6.2	—	3.5	3.2	3.9	1.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.1	41.7	27.0	29.3	...	40.7	40.6	40.9	36.8
Persons	198 623	141 449	29 555	27 149	470	513 907	226 358	278 966	8 583
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.1	10.2	6.0	6.7	15.7	10.2	10.6	9.8	10.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	10.7	5.6	7.2	19.4	10.7	11.3	10.2	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.6	78.5	77.1	71.3	...	76.1	76.6	75.6	79.8
Households	53 682	39 966	7 460	6 190	66	124 622	63 194	61 093	335
In owner occupied housing units.....	30 378	19 459	5 718	5 135	66	79 545	33 051	46 239	255
Mean value of unit.....	\$20 179	\$20 109	\$19 429	...	...	\$17 500	\$17 487	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	23 304	20 507	1 742	1 055	...	45 077	30 143	14 854	80
Mean gross rent.....	\$103	\$99	\$137	...	...	\$93	\$93	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.7	3.1	1.0	2.1	...	4.9	3.2	6.6	13.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 810	2 274	200	324	17	9 433	4 121	5 285	138
Percent of all families.....	5.6	6.3	2.7	4.8	13.4	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.4
Mean family income.....	\$1 961	\$1 966	\$1 910	\$2 053	...	\$1 931	\$1 887	\$1 993	\$1 425
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 304	\$1 289	\$1 127	\$1 523	...	\$1 335	\$1 374	\$1 306	\$1 498
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.3	17.1	4.5	10.2	—	9.5	11.5	8.2	—
Mean size of family.....	3.45	3.44	3.04	3.88	...	3.47	3.43	3.48	3.97
With related children under 18 years.....	1 565	1 251	96	220	3	5 269	2 438	2 830	65
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.96	3.02	2.02	3.04	...	2.89	2.83	2.92	...
Families with female head.....	985	837	48	100	—	2 907	1 655	1 273	...
With related children under 18 years.....	781	660	28	93	—	2 312	1 369	959	5
With related children under 6 years.....	432	371	20	41	—	1 227	809	418	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	27.5	26.4	...	...	—	39.0	38.9	39.0	—
Family heads	2 810	2 274	200	324	17	9 433	4 121	5 285	138
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.1	33.1	28.0	24.7	...	31.9	28.5	35.0	22.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 061	812	106	145	3	3 930	1 467	2 404	162
Percent in labor force.....	76.0	74.9	74.5	83.4	...	75.4	73.9	75.7	94.1
Unrelated individuals	5 970	4 781	473	701	15	16 407	8 380	7 893	180
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.8	37.8	33.0	41.7	...	38.6	38.0	39.2	36.0
Mean income.....	\$913	\$937	\$959	\$731	...	\$900	\$940	\$868	\$593
Mean income deficit.....	\$892	\$866	\$861	\$1 094	...	\$916	\$881	\$955	\$970
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.9	8.7	8.0	2.6	—	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	55.2	60.3	41.9	28.4	...	50.9	49.3	53.2	25.0
Persons	15 677	12 601	1 081	1 958	62	49 130	22 523	26 303	728
Percent of all persons.....	7.9	8.9	3.7	7.2	13.2	9.6	10.0	9.4	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	30.6	33.0	29.1	14.6	...	26.4	26.6	26.5	13.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.8	34.3	26.7	17.4	...	27.9	27.7	28.5	12.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.3	82.7	75.4	66.9	...	80.2	82.1	78.5	...
Related children under 18 years.....	4 485	3 627	174	690	8	15 037	6 851	8 080	250
Percent living with both parents.....	46.8	44.3	69.5	54.9	...	53.7	42.4	61.9	96.0
Households	5 841	5 078	346	408	14	15 281	8 180	7 142	40
Percent of all households.....	10.9	12.7	4.6	6.6	...	12.3	12.9	11.7	11.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 768	1 233	236	290	14	6 741	2 487	4 291	22
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 236	\$17 086	\$16 785	...	...	\$13 629	\$14 313	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 073	3 845	110	118	...	8 540	5 693	2 851	18
Mean gross rent.....	\$78	\$77	\$120	...	...	\$78	\$80	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.9	9.0	4.6	11.8	...	13.9	9.6	18.8	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 613	1 284	101	211	17	5 530	2 489	3 013	111
Percent of all families.....	3.2	3.6	1.3	3.1	13.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 124	\$1 121	\$1 148	\$1 167	...	\$1 176	\$1 195	\$1 159	\$1 067
Families with female head.....	605	510	22	73	—	1 971	1 140	837	11
Unrelated individuals	4 336	3 417	329	575	15	12 536	6 181	6 275	139
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.5	27.0	22.9	34.2	...	29.6	28.5	31.2	27.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$678	\$656	\$658	\$828	...	\$663	\$642	\$681	\$783
Persons	9 769	7 765	611	1 333	60	31 569	14 722	16 574	588
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.9	32.8	23.9	14.4	...	27.2	25.6	29.5	11.4
Related children under 18 years.....	2 611	2 107	97	399	8	9 140	4 327	4 686	206
Percent living with both parents.....	38.6	36.4	70.1	41.4	...	46.0	33.8	55.4	95.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 443	3 552	379	506	17	14 908	6 553	8 206	254
Percent of all families.....	8.8	9.8	5.0	7.5	13.4	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 504	\$1 506	\$1 197	\$1 710	...	\$1 524	\$1 545	\$1 529	\$1 408
Families with female head.....	1 302	1 083	86	139	—	3 804	2 161	1 637	21
Unrelated individuals	7 205	5 800	560	830	15	19 798	10 185	9 428	235
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.6	45.9	39.0	49.4	...	46.8	47.0	46.8	47.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 149	\$1 124	\$1 136	\$1 334	...	\$1 170	\$1 137	\$1 213	\$1 080
Persons	22 948	18 302	1 837	2 783	60	74 892	34 010	40 064	1 308
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.2	32.3	23.3	20.6	...	24.5	25.0	24.3	14.1
Related children under 18 years.....	7 357	5 810	528	1 011	8	26 368	11 663	14 423	520
Percent living with both parents.....	59.3	57.6	74.8	60.8	...	65.2	58.0	70.4	89.8

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance	
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total				Urban part
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	232 541	205 419	46 144	66 915	69 654	27 122	17 674	108 461	87 754	7 299
Native	212 552	186 356	42 645	57 218	64 740	26 196	17 020	98 563	78 908	6 791
Native parentage	152 016	131 057	31 711	36 692	45 794	20 959	13 508	71 727	56 002	5 086
Foreign or mixed parentage	60 536	55 299	10 934	20 526	18 946	5 237	3 512	26 836	22 906	1 705
Foreign born	19 989	19 063	3 499	9 697	4 914	926	654	9 898	8 846	508
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	19 989	19 063	3 499	9 697	4 914	926	654	9 898	8 846	508
United Kingdom	2 280	2 120	217	557	1 193	160	117	304	242	10
Ireland	548	537	141	191	169	11	11	193	146	20
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	-
Sweden	50	42	-	17	8	8	8	71	37	8
Denmark	27	27	6	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	44	34	-	13	21	10	-	82	82	-
Switzerland	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	7	-
France	272	272	23	159	70	-	-	75	75	-
Germany ¹	594	525	97	203	174	69	32	351	259	33
Poland	952	911	256	458	136	41	26	539	517	-
Czechoslovakia	21	21	-	7	5	-	-	5	-	-
Austria	74	74	17	28	23	-	-	46	33	6
Hungary	97	89	-	74	15	8	8	37	29	-
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-
U.S.S.R.	878	841	331	324	174	37	25	165	160	-
Lithuania	477	470	88	261	97	7	7	44	44	-
Greece	810	792	608	154	30	18	7	988	979	-
Italy	4 148	4 116	493	2 547	970	32	32	81	46	16
Other Europe	564	548	75	259	174	16	16	390	341	17
Asia	962	907	165	428	285	55	55	150	131	12
Western Asia ²	775	734	134	361	210	41	41	92	92	-
China ³	60	60	19	12	29	-	-	39	32	-
Japan	26	12	-	12	-	14	14	-	-	-
Other Asia	101	101	12	43	46	-	-	19	7	12
Canada	5 353	4 940	787	2 791	1 046	413	277	6 108	5 490	372
Mexico	26	15	-	15	15	11	11	7	7	-
Cuba	723	723	8	623	92	-	-	9	-	9
Other America	384	375	31	297	38	9	9	42	42	-
All other	58	58	15	26	10	-	-	42	42	-
Not reported	641	626	141	290	153	15	7	139	114	5
Total foreign or mixed parentage	60 536	55 299	10 934	20 526	18 946	5 237	3 512	26 836	22 906	1 705
United Kingdom	6 551	5 885	629	1 581	3 048	666	514	1 348	976	114
Ireland	5 826	5 579	1 046	2 310	1 894	247	202	1 959	1 725	111
Norway	119	105	20	15	48	14	14	75	51	16
Sweden	364	346	44	62	156	18	18	343	272	24
Denmark	125	125	18	44	49	-	-	34	28	-
Netherlands	120	78	8	51	13	42	6	68	31	7
Switzerland	51	34	11	-	16	17	12	16	16	-
France	436	347	75	115	114	89	46	187	152	-
Germany ¹	1 821	1 578	182	509	731	243	96	984	814	64
Poland	2 979	2 661	476	1 075	913	318	188	1 900	1 687	55
Czechoslovakia	114	108	31	12	29	6	-	41	34	-
Austria	310	295	78	104	75	6	6	332	270	47
Hungary	138	124	-	34	82	14	14	60	47	6
Yugoslavia	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	2 367	2 221	761	643	556	146	110	563	528	-
Lithuania	1 659	1 550	233	670	483	109	47	139	121	5
Greece	1 226	1 115	700	174	168	111	50	1 382	1 303	7
Italy	12 492	11 837	2 120	4 744	4 272	655	555	536	427	13
Other Europe	693	641	53	192	322	52	30	624	509	30
Asia	2 455	2 287	261	867	995	168	136	357	299	37
Western Asia ²	2 229	2 097	209	786	956	132	100	282	253	15
China ³	123	100	42	32	26	23	23	41	41	-
Japan	25	18	-	18	7	7	7	15	-	15
Other Asia	78	72	10	31	13	6	6	19	5	7
Canada	18 534	16 369	3 875	6 381	4 406	2 165	1 366	15 329	13 094	1 151
Mexico	40	18	-	18	18	22	17	28	23	5
Cuba	96	96	7	62	20	-	-	3	3	-
Other America	218	196	42	122	17	22	22	53	48	5
All other	175	155	19	79	41	20	20	66	60	-
Not reported	1 621	1 543	245	680	474	78	43	409	338	49
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98	487	449	16
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 415	3 262	122	2 501	583	153	153	410	316	34
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 327	1 327	131	1 019	170	-	-	39	39	-
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	212 552	186 356	42 645	57 218	64 740	26 196	17 020	98 563	78 908	6 791
English	150 731	130 531	31 690	32 989	48 348	20 200	12 707	58 660	45 730	3 600
French	21 295	19 062	3 937	8 958	4 686	2 233	1 625	26 870	22 518	2 581
German	2 139	1 920	209	688	784	219	134	830	693	51
Polish	3 754	3 387	609	1 423	1 126	367	253	2 199	1 923	80
Russian	305	281	10	157	80	24	13	100	66	-
Yiddish	999	971	367	279	255	28	23	250	214	-
Italian	12 918	12 070	2 001	4 902	4 391	848	736	413	325	20
Spanish	1 689	1 641	189	1 212	217	48	24	265	250	-
All other	9 065	8 314	1 707	2 738	3 028	751	502	2 897	2 514	159
Not reported	9 657	8 179	1 926	3 872	1 825	1 478	1 003	6 079	4 675	300
Total foreign born	19 989	19 063	3 499	9 697	4 914	926	654	9 898	8 846	508
English	4 319	3 949	656	1 009	1 835	370	239	936	781	39
French	4 205	3 999	536	2 737	616	206	158	5 828	5 259	352
German	719	627	97	264	209	92	41	362	272	39
Polish	939	904	229	450	156	35	26	544	522	-
Russian	270	257	62	115	80	13	8	63	56	-
Yiddish	468	468	216	179	73	-	-	39	34	-
Italian	4 129	4 097	552	2 491	960	32	32	98	63	16
Spanish	1 127	1 116	33	924	151	11	11	49	40	9
All other	3 695	3 547	1 107	1 480	799	148	127	1 851	1 707	37
Not reported	118	99	11	48	35	19	12	128	112	16

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					Towns and places	
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population.....	66 693	55 820	5 333	200 387	182 713	17 674	95 309	61 153	87 754	55 820
Native.....	62 244	51 877	5 056	181 623	164 603	17 020	85 948	56 933	78 908	51 877
Native parentage.....	46 944	38 668	3 850	127 705	114 197	13 508	61 210	42 518	56 002	38 668
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15 300	13 209	1 206	53 918	50 406	3 512	24 738	14 415	22 906	13 209
Foreign born.....	4 449	3 943	277	18 764	18 110	654	9 361	4 220	8 846	3 943
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born.....	4 449	3 943	277	18 764	18 110	654	9 361	4 220	8 846	3 943
United Kingdom.....	160	131	9	2 084	1 967	117	252	140	242	131
Ireland.....	48	40	—	512	501	11	166	40	146	40
Norway.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	14
Sweden.....	26	18	8	25	17	8	45	26	37	18
Denmark.....	5	5	—	20	20	—	—	5	—	5
Netherlands.....	41	41	—	34	34	—	82	41	82	41
Switzerland.....	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	7	—
France.....	36	20	—	252	252	—	75	20	75	20
Germany ¹	88	80	8	506	474	32	292	88	259	80
Poland.....	138	125	6	876	850	26	517	131	517	125
Czechoslovakia.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	15	7	—	68	68	—	39	7	33	7
Hungary.....	7	7	—	97	89	8	29	7	29	7
Yugoslavia.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	9	11	9	11
U.S.S.R.....	52	45	—	854	829	25	160	45	160	45
Lithuania.....	229	220	—	453	446	7	44	220	44	220
Greece.....	236	236	—	799	792	7	979	236	979	236
Italy.....	44	44	—	4 042	4 010	32	62	44	46	44
Other Europe.....	44	44	—	524	508	16	358	44	341	44
Asia.....	79	79	—	933	878	55	143	79	131	79
Western Asia ²	15	15	—	746	705	41	92	15	92	15
China ³	—	—	—	60	60	—	32	—	32	—
Japan.....	12	12	—	26	12	14	—	12	—	12
Other Asia.....	52	52	—	101	101	—	19	52	7	52
Canada.....	3 012	2 625	239	4 901	4 624	277	5 869	2 864	5 490	2 625
Mexico.....	7	7	—	26	15	11	7	7	7	7
Cuba.....	31	31	—	723	723	—	9	31	—	31
Other America.....	—	—	—	375	366	9	42	—	42	—
All other.....	49	49	—	51	51	—	42	49	42	49
Not reported.....	77	64	7	591	584	7	119	71	114	64
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	15 300	13 209	1 206	53 918	50 406	3 512	24 738	14 415	22 906	13 209
United Kingdom.....	722	607	52	5 772	5 258	514	1 090	659	976	607
Ireland.....	723	635	49	5 452	5 250	202	1 886	684	1 775	635
Norway.....	63	63	—	97	83	14	67	63	51	63
Sweden.....	178	171	7	280	262	18	296	178	272	171
Denmark.....	42	35	7	111	111	—	28	42	28	35
Netherlands.....	62	62	—	76	76	—	38	62	31	62
Switzerland.....	7	7	—	39	27	12	7	7	7	7
France.....	137	70	—	350	304	46	158	70	152	70
Germany ¹	349	284	35	1 518	1 422	96	878	321	814	284
Poland.....	595	534	39	2 652	2 464	188	1 752	575	1 687	536
Czechoslovakia.....	34	34	—	72	—	—	34	—	34	—
Austria.....	57	43	—	263	257	6	286	43	270	43
Hungary.....	32	32	—	130	116	14	53	32	47	32
Yugoslavia.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	291	255	13	2 070	1 960	110	528	268	528	255
Lithuania.....	681	601	60	1 433	1 386	47	126	661	121	601
Greece.....	472	420	12	1 092	1 042	50	1 310	432	1 303	420
Italy.....	481	450	12	11 691	11 136	555	440	462	427	450
Other Europe.....	186	160	13	597	567	30	539	173	509	160
Asia.....	186	181	5	2 259	2 123	136	336	186	299	181
Western Asia ²	95	90	5	2 051	1 951	100	268	95	253	90
China ³	—	—	—	123	100	23	41	—	41	—
Japan.....	30	30	—	25	18	7	15	30	—	30
Other Asia.....	61	61	—	60	54	6	12	61	5	61
Canada.....	9 503	8 132	860	16 028	14 662	1 366	14 300	8 992	13 094	8 132
Mexico.....	—	—	—	35	18	17	28	—	23	—
Cuba.....	28	28	—	89	89	—	3	28	3	28
Other America.....	33	33	—	203	181	22	59	33	48	33
All other.....	73	73	—	159	139	20	60	73	60	73
Not reported.....	359	295	42	1 442	1 399	43	423	337	338	295
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	280	244	23	3 193	3 095	98	513	267	449	244
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	402	291	111	3 359	3 206	153	350	402	316	291
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	128	128	—	1 320	1 320	—	39	128	39	128
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native.....	62 244	51 877	5 056	181 623	164 603	17 020	85 948	56 933	78 908	51 877
English.....	40 800	32 987	3 655	125 734	113 027	12 707	49 424	36 642	45 730	32 987
French.....	14 728	13 065	986	19 206	17 581	1 625	25 176	14 051	22 518	13 065
German.....	236	207	14	1 815	1 681	134	744	221	693	207
Polish.....	788	656	53	3 411	3 158	253	2 021	709	1 923	656
Russian.....	45	45	—	260	247	13	76	45	66	45
Yiddish.....	91	91	—	924	901	23	214	91	214	91
Italian.....	441	401	6	12 030	11 294	736	345	407	325	401
Spanish.....	186	173	6	1 642	1 618	24	292	179	250	173
All other.....	2 073	1 806	127	7 975	7 473	502	2 677	1 933	2 514	1 806
Not reported.....	2 856	2 446	209	8 626	7 623	1 003	4 979	2 655	4 675	2 446
Total foreign born.....	4 449	3 943	277	18 764	18 110	654	9 361	4 220	8 846	3 943
English.....	737	618	68	3 739	3 500	239	820	686	781	618
French.....	2 551	2 224	187	4 047	3 889	158	5 618	2 411	5 259	2 224
German.....	120	112	8	611	570	41	311	120	272	112
Polish.....	158	121	6	861	835	26	522	127	522	121
Russian.....	30	30	—	265	257	8	56	30	56	30
Yiddish.....	13	13	—	468	468	—	34	13	34	13
Italian.....	38	38	—	4 035	4 003	32	79	38	63	38
Spanish.....	23	23	—	1 119	1 108	11	49	23	40	23
All other.....	762	747	8	3 513	3 386	127	1 744	755	1 707	747
Not reported.....	17	17	—	106	94	12	128	17	112	17

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city		Urban balance
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total		Urban part		
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	212 345	186 378	42 564	57 272	64 475	25 967	17 008	98 432	78 775	6 802
Born in State of residence	158 483	150 823	34 869	46 878	52 046	5 660	3 292	72 786	60 188	4 646
Born in different State	43 150	24 802	5 441	5 187	10 040	18 348	12 573	19 412	13 841	1 793
Percent of total	20.3	13.3	12.8	9.1	15.6	70.7	73.9	19.7	17.6	26.4
Northeast	35 241	18 153	4 250	3 970	7 212	17 088	11 763	16 139	11 505	1 537
North Central	3 024	2 541	330	493	1 107	483	286	1 182	836	69
South	3 629	3 100	657	562	1 239	529	354	1 385	1 070	110
West	1 256	1 008	204	162	482	248	170	706	430	77
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 719	2 585	330	1 537	559	134	61	1 059	806	114
State of birth not reported ..	9 993	8 168	1 924	3 670	1 830	1 825	1 082	5 175	3 940	249
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	212 345	188 153	42 327	61 305	63 836	24 212	15 718	99 497	80 489	6 493
Same house	127 876	115 041	27 273	36 289	39 432	12 835	8 532	61 589	50 895	3 718
Different house in United States	70 864	60 642	12 831	18 773	21 648	10 222	6 503	31 478	24 387	2 649
Same county	46 797	44 081	9 955	15 538	14 428	2 716	1 576	21 037	17 704	1 340
Different county	24 067	16 561	2 876	3 235	7 220	7 506	4 927	10 441	6 683	1 309
In Armed Forces in 1965	966	716	103	221	256	250	185	390	351	13
Persons attending college in 1965	2 137	1 481	208	295	753	656	448	566	432	47
Same State	7 031	6 589	1 031	1 036	3 146	442	375	3 007	1 935	210
Different State	17 036	9 972	1 845	2 199	4 074	7 064	4 552	7 434	4 748	1 099
In Armed Forces in 1965	847	597	79	202	210	250	185	319	291	8
Persons attending college in 1965	1 335	760	93	200	388	575	376	425	325	47
Northeast	12 621	6 450	1 289	1 622	2 430	6 171	4 039	5 457	3 245	983
North Central	1 023	778	126	150	278	245	90	518	337	31
South	2 223	1 915	284	310	890	308	151	974	821	47
West	1 169	829	146	117	476	340	272	485	345	38
Abroad	3 293	3 168	434	2 037	403	125	114	1 771	1 611	82
In Armed Forces in 1965	411	370	99	127	73	41	41	176	136	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	10 332	9 302	1 789	4 206	2 353	1 030	569	4 659	3 596	244
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	2 128	1 868	548	265	935	260	140	1 879	761	877
In Armed Forces, 1970	105	105	8	36	37	-	-	34	34	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	242	242	90	70	82	-	-	178	130	7
Attending college, 1970	1 781	1 521	450	159	816	260	140	1 667	597	870
Living with one or both parents	174	118	30	26	30	56	21	31	16	-
Not living with parents	1 607	1 403	420	133	786	204	119	1 636	581	870
Different State in 1965	1 467	1 221	369	161	596	246	126	1 559	515	849
In Armed Forces, 1970	98	98	8	36	30	-	-	34	34	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	102	102	24	25	53	-	-	67	26	7
Attending college, 1970	1 267	1 021	337	100	513	246	126	1 458	455	842
Living with one or both parents	143	87	23	8	24	56	21	23	16	-
Not living with parents	1 124	934	314	92	489	190	105	1 435	439	842
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	232 541	205 419	46 144	66 915	69 654	27 122	17 674	108 461	87 754	7 299
1969 and 1970	41 083	35 645	8 291	11 805	10 932	5 438	3 623	19 536	15 191	1 491
1965 to 1968	66 360	56 952	11 277	19 751	19 742	9 408	5 707	31 610	24 809	2 324
1960 to 1964	44 915	38 629	8 235	11 237	14 110	6 286	4 418	19 343	15 883	1 108
1950 to 1959	40 439	37 391	8 995	11 079	13 676	3 048	1 929	19 266	15 990	1 360
1949 or earlier	22 792	21 659	5 847	7 862	6 254	1 133	771	10 692	9 145	539
Always lived in same house	16 952	15 143	3 499	5 181	4 940	1 809	1 226	8 014	6 736	477
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	96 508	85 117	18 336	28 343	29 223	11 391	7 591	44 646	36 876	2 800
Worked in county of residence	67 440	64 552	15 039	21 976	21 193	2 888	1 823	36 429	31 163	2 168
Percent of all workers	69.9	75.8	82.0	77.5	72.5	25.4	24.0	81.6	84.5	77.4
Worked outside county of residence	20 627	13 851	1 991	3 494	6 161	6 776	4 638	4 689	2 789	547
Place of work not reported	8 441	6 714	1 306	2 873	1 869	1 727	1 130	3 528	2 924	85
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	96 508	85 117	18 336	28 343	29 223	11 391	7 591	44 646	36 876	2 800
Private automobile, driver	64 292	55 240	11 309	16 117	20 846	9 052	6 182	28 821	23 181	1 868
Private automobile, passenger	17 733	16 439	4 005	6 267	4 825	1 294	814	7 550	6 397	432
Bus or streetcar	1 401	1 294	214	597	408	107	79	2 545	2 340	140
Subway or elevated train	40	40	21	6	13	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	483	475	83	97	209	8	8	-	-	-
Taxicab	1 076	1 068	139	689	210	8	8	83	75	-
Walked only	8 693	8 399	2 035	4 015	1 986	294	208	4 226	3 922	178
Other means	1 215	920	225	216	351	295	112	664	436	64
Worked at home	1 575	1 242	305	339	375	333	180	757	525	118
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ..	74 821	66 253	14 704	22 048	22 282	8 568	5 640	35 494	28 508	2 710
Veteran	35 793	31 053	6 941	9 511	10 996	4 740	3 236	17 189	13 962	1 007
Percent of total	47.8	46.9	47.2	43.1	49.3	55.3	57.4	48.4	49.0	37.2
Vietnam conflict	5 487	4 636	931	1 671	1 573	851	625	2 915	2 370	190
Korean conflict	6 151	5 237	1 161	1 290	1 924	914	608	2 725	2 013	242
Korean conflict and World War II ..	1 072	881	229	210	286	191	114	394	307	29
World War II	15 903	14 179	3 256	4 385	5 093	1 724	1 150	8 129	6 864	359
World War I	2 171	2 001	615	640	565	170	115	880	755	26
Other service	5 009	4 119	749	1 315	1 555	890	624	2 146	1 653	161
Nonveteran	39 028	35 200	7 763	12 537	11 286	3 828	2 404	18 305	14 546	1 703

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	61 971	51 705	5 018	181 319	144 311	17 008	85 860	56 723	78 775	51 705
Born in State of residence	35 293	29 638	3 029	137 085	133 793	3 292	65 028	32 667	60 188	29 638
Born in different State	22 959	18 932	1 723	33 241	20 668	12 573	15 705	20 655	13 841	18 932
Percent of total	37.0	36.6	34.3	18.3	12.6	73.9	18.3	36.4	17.6	36.6
Northeast	18 926	15 539	1 476	27 195	15 432	11 763	13 073	17 015	11 505	15 539
North Central	1 685	1 472	82	2 216	1 990	286	919	1 554	836	1 472
South	1 626	1 399	92	2 812	2 458	354	1 203	1 491	1 070	1 399
West	722	522	73	1 018	848	170	510	595	430	522
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	924	814	68	2 487	2 426	61	930	882	806	814
State of birth not reported ..	2 795	2 321	198	8 506	7 424	1 082	4 197	2 519	3 940	2 321
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	59 546	49 930	4 771	183 186	167 468	15 718	87 428	54 701	80 489	49 930
Same house	31 075	25 884	2 874	111 526	102 994	8 532	54 691	28 758	50 895	25 884
Different house in United States ..	24 871	20 917	1 730	59 755	53 252	6 503	27 132	22 647	24 387	20 917
Same county	13 121	11 222	1 086	41 497	39 921	1 576	19 056	12 308	17 704	11 222
Different county	11 750	9 695	644	18 258	13 331	4 927	8 076	10 339	6 683	9 695
In Armed Forces in 1965	584	498	20	765	580	185	376	518	351	498
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	849	674	78	1 704	1 256	448	490	752	432	674
Same State	1 332	1 086	99	5 588	5 213	375	2 180	1 185	1 935	1 086
Different State	10 418	8 609	545	12 670	8 118	4 552	5 896	9 154	4 748	8 609
In Armed Forces in 1965	543	465	12	676	491	185	311	477	291	465
Persons attending college in 1965 ..	707	573	63	1 057	681	376	376	636	325	573
Northeast	7 936	6 390	468	9 380	5 341	4 039	4 251	6 858	3 245	6 390
North Central	825	713	29	644	554	90	368	742	347	713
South	1 042	994	—	1 635	1 484	151	894	994	821	994
West	615	512	48	1 011	739	272	383	560	345	512
Abroad	1 060	846	110	2 988	2 874	114	1 747	956	1 611	846
In Armed Forces in 1965	205	165	21	340	299	41	153	186	136	165
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	2 540	2 283	57	8 917	8 348	569	3 858	2 340	3 596	2 283
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	935	778	40	1 888	1 748	140	1 667	818	761	778
In Armed Forces, 1970	5	5	—	81	81	—	63	5	34	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	59	59	—	242	242	—	137	59	130	59
Attending college, 1970	871	714	40	1 565	1 425	140	1 467	754	597	714
Living with one or both parents ..	28	28	—	107	86	21	16	28	16	28
Not living with parents	843	686	40	1 458	1 339	119	1 451	726	581	686
Different State in 1965	824	674	33	1 252	1 126	126	1 393	707	515	674
In Armed Forces, 1970	5	5	—	74	74	—	63	5	34	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	50	50	—	102	102	—	33	50	26	50
Attending college, 1970	769	619	33	1 076	950	126	1 297	652	455	619
Living with one or both parents ..	28	28	—	76	55	21	16	28	16	28
Not living with parents	741	591	33	1 000	895	105	1 281	624	439	591
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	66 693	55 820	5 333	200 387	182 713	17 674	95 309	61 153	87 754	55 820
1969 and 1970	14 347	12 384	763	34 651	31 028	3 623	16 845	13 147	15 191	12 384
1965 to 1968	22 307	18 109	1 965	56 477	50 770	5 707	27 133	20 074	24 809	18 109
1960 to 1964	11 904	9 777	932	38 000	33 582	4 418	17 001	10 709	15 883	9 777
1950 to 1959	8 943	7 572	791	35 679	33 750	1 929	17 382	8 363	15 990	7 572
1949 or earlier	4 322	3 899	348	20 734	19 963	771	9 735	4 247	9 445	3 899
Always lived in same house	4 870	4 079	534	14 846	13 620	1 226	7 213	4 613	6 736	4 079
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	27 175	22 937	2 182	83 493	75 902	7 591	39 833	25 119	36 876	22 937
Worked in county of residence	21 786	18 392	1 896	60 031	58 208	1 823	33 348	20 288	31 163	18 392
Percent of all workers	80.2	80.2	86.9	71.9	76.7	24.0	83.7	80.8	84.5	80.2
Worked outside county of residence ..	3 708	3 043	238	16 284	11 646	4 638	3 435	3 281	2 789	3 043
Place of work not reported	1 681	1 502	48	7 178	6 048	1 130	3 050	1 550	2 924	1 502
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	27 175	22 937	2 182	83 493	75 902	7 591	39 833	25 119	36 876	22 937
Private automobile, driver	18 319	15 065	1 600	54 454	48 272	6 182	25 150	16 665	23 181	15 065
Private automobile, passenger	4 107	3 529	358	15 911	15 097	814	6 851	3 887	6 397	3 529
Bus or streetcar	237	229	—	1 298	1 219	79	2 480	229	2 340	229
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	40	40	—	—	6	—	6
Railroad	—	—	—	397	389	8	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	349	311	30	1 046	1 038	8	75	341	75	311
Walked only	3 234	3 048	117	8 244	8 036	208	4 100	3 165	3 922	3 048
Other means	490	412	35	904	792	112	500	447	436	412
Worked at home	433	337	42	1 199	1 019	180	677	379	525	337
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ..	20 529	17 324	1 614	64 674	59 034	5 640	31 310	18 940	28 508	17 324
Veteran	10 536	8 845	848	30 684	27 448	3 236	15 021	9 693	13 962	8 845
Percent of total	51.3	51.1	52.5	47.4	46.5	57.4	48.0	51.2	49.0	51.1
Vietnam conflict	2 039	1 780	101	4 800	4 175	625	2 567	1 881	2 370	1 780
Korean conflict	2 076	1 618	247	4 983	4 375	608	2 261	1 865	2 013	1 618
Korean conflict and World War II ..	241	200	22	839	725	114	336	222	307	200
World War II	4 079	3 410	390	13 884	12 734	1 150	7 247	3 800	6 864	3 410
World War I	346	328	—	1 935	1 820	115	781	328	755	328
Other service	1 755	1 509	88	4 243	3 619	624	1 829	1 597	1 653	1 509
Nonveteran	9 993	8 479	768	33 990	31 586	2 404	16 289	9 247	14 546	8 479

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester		Total
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total		Urban part	Manchester city		Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	64 973	57 328	12 240	16 524	21 255	7 645	4 779	29 673	22 743	2 826
3 to 34 years old	64 022	56 461	12 097	16 258	20 880	7 561	4 737	29 361	22 506	2 789
Nursery school	1 097	979	183	191	389	118	68	435	367	10
Public	294	276	45	128	46	18	12	114	90	5
Percent	26.8	28.2	24.6	67.0	11.8	15.3	17.6	26.2	24.5	...
Parochial	61	61	19	6	36	-	-	12	12	-
Other private	742	642	119	57	307	100	56	309	265	5
Kindergarten	2 610	2 275	408	742	757	335	226	1 514	1 279	90
Public	1 364	1 302	63	621	401	62	54	1 200	1 095	36
Percent	52.3	57.2	15.4	83.7	53.0	18.5	23.9	79.3	85.6	40.0
Parochial	350	350	94	102	124	-	-	132	102	6
Other private	896	623	251	19	232	273	172	182	82	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	37 389	32 362	6 934	9 615	11 479	5 027	3 237	16 697	13 105	1 164
Public	28 527	24 068	5 261	6 127	8 847	4 459	2 739	11 001	7 803	884
Percent	76.3	74.4	75.9	63.7	77.1	88.7	84.6	65.9	59.5	75.9
Parochial	8 401	7 852	1 644	3 424	2 343	549	492	5 399	5 038	267
Other private	461	442	29	64	289	19	6	297	264	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 860	14 284	3 093	3 933	5 395	1 576	897	7 259	5 837	465
Public	12 395	10 940	2 818	2 323	4 169	1 455	810	5 611	4 401	382
Percent	78.2	76.6	91.1	59.1	77.3	92.3	90.3	77.3	75.4	82.2
Parochial	2 419	2 330	146	1 319	728	89	73	1 375	1 235	83
Other private	1 046	1 014	129	291	498	32	14	273	201	-
College	7 066	6 561	1 479	1 777	2 860	505	309	3 456	1 918	1 060
Public	2 229	2 065	492	665	772	164	123	792	537	99
Percent	31.5	31.5	33.3	37.4	27.0	32.5	39.8	22.9	28.0	9.3
Private	4 837	4 496	987	1 112	2 088	341	186	2 664	1 381	961
35 years old and over	951	867	143	266	375	84	42	312	237	37
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	64 022	56 461	12 097	16 258	20 880	7 561	4 737	29 361	22 506	2 789
3 and 4 years old	6 807	5 683	116	149	300	124	73	351	276	10
5 and 6 years old	8 305	5 478	1 103	1 582	1 982	827	568	3 105	2 505	208
7 to 13 years old	31 729	27 445	5 889	8 083	9 718	4 284	2 727	14 041	11 043	920
14 and 15 years old	8 765	7 894	1 655	2 414	2 815	871	511	3 892	3 067	261
16 and 17 years old	7 577	6 865	1 565	1 792	2 625	712	431	3 560	2 894	264
18 and 19 years old	4 465	4 110	1 003	1 002	1 751	355	166	2 302	1 449	587
20 and 21 years old	1 889	1 814	317	545	622	75	48	1 206	647	361
22 to 24 years old	1 014	967	251	343	316	47	40	482	297	102
25 to 34 years old	1 471	1 205	198	348	551	266	173	442	328	56
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.9	56.0	55.2	51.9	59.4	47.8	45.4	53.8	52.2	64.3
3 and 4 years old	9.6	9.5	6.9	7.1	12.0	10.4	9.6	8.7	9.1	4.0
5 and 6 years old	70.4	71.7	64.9	72.1	75.3	63.2	62.6	74.0	78.1	58.9
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	97.0	95.4	96.1	95.4	96.4
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.6	95.7	99.9	99.9	93.7	87.1	94.4	94.3	96.7
16 and 17 years old	90.5	91.5	92.5	82.1	96.3	82.3	75.2	86.2	84.1	89.8
18 and 19 years old	61.3	62.1	63.3	45.0	78.8	52.8	41.6	59.6	51.1	91.3
20 and 21 years old	29.5	31.6	27.7	26.7	41.1	11.3	11.0	34.1	23.5	80.9
22 to 24 years old	10.5	11.7	13.9	10.7	12.2	3.4	4.0	10.1	7.5	34.6
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.4	4.3	5.1	7.0	6.1	6.0	3.8	3.6	6.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	3 583	3 163	720	1 285	800	420	289	1 841	1 624	59
Not high school graduate	1 558	1 402	283	706	279	156	112	932	845	14
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	15.0	14.9	14.6	22.6	8.4	16.2	18.9	16.6	20.0	1.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 122	1 000	174	504	217	122	87	725	653	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	436	402	109	202	62	34	25	207	192	-
High school graduate	2 025	1 761	437	579	521	264	177	909	779	45
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 662	1 412	366	421	446	250	170	715	611	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	363	349	71	158	75	14	7	194	168	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Males, 25 years old and over	60 261	53 350	11 910	17 599	17 890	6 911	4 567	27 639	22 442	1 638
No school years completed	1 976	937	135	410	147	39	18	346	255	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 511	1 436	338	815	575	251	75	582	505	27
5 and 6 years	3 594	3 368	753	1 592	808	166	93	1 535	1 364	50
7 years	2 945	2 826	656	1 217	732	119	87	1 458	1 270	88
8 years	8 066	7 247	1 706	3 024	1 943	819	603	5 377	4 529	324
9 years	11 316	10 032	2 612	3 378	3 096	1 284	811	4 611	3 743	319
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 823	15 330	3 715	4 686	5 230	2 493	1 638	7 816	6 327	471
4 years	6 307	5 256	1 049	1 149	2 235	1 051	702	2 961	2 237	199
College: 1 to 3 years	4 101	3 594	498	613	1 827	507	316	1 818	1 368	49
4 years	3 682	3 324	448	515	1 621	358	239	1 135	844	85
5 years or more	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.9
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.9
Females, 25 years old and over	70 298	63 333	14 812	21 318	21 016	6 965	4 509	32 628	27 005	1 823
No school years completed	1 583	1 545	244	918	324	37	27	447	391	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 772	1 739	337	977	378	130	27	775	664	46
5 and 6 years	3 600	3 430	819	1 740	740	370	99	1 539	1 352	83
7 years	3 206	3 038	712	1 498	694	168	122	1 552	1 340	98
8 years	9 603	8 974	2 289	3 809	2 379	629	395	7 036	6 160	403
9 years	12 361	11 011	3 386	3 516	3 126	1 350	812	5 242	4 380	299
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 160	22 914	5 024	6 741	8 418	3 246	2 122	10 579	8 410	655
4 years	7 548	6 638	1 357	1 438	2 905	910	636	3 483	2 768	150
College: 1 to 3 years	3 154	2 834	441	434	1 463	320	211	1 448	1 147	54
4 years	1 311	1 210	203	247	589	101	58	527	393	19
5 years or more	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.5	11.7
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.5	11.7
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	130 559	116 683	26 722	38 917	38 906	13 876	9 076	60 267	49 447	3 461
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	4.8	3.9	8.5	2.8	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.3
Less than 1 year of high school	28.2	29.6	29.9	41.6	21.6	16.3	16.9	34.3	36.1	33.5
4 years of high school or more	53.7	52.4	47.7	40.7	62.4	64.8	65.2	49.4	47.5	48.6
4 years of college or more	9.4	9.4	6.0	4.6	14.1	9.3	9.1	8.2	7.6	6.0
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	23 329	20 604	4 533	7 471	6 806	2 725	1 846	12 166	9 567	1 384
4 years of high school or more	69.8	69.6	70.7	65.5	73.3	71.8	72.5	66.6	62.9	88.2
4 years of college or more	6.2	6.1	4.1	4.9	8.1	7.0	8.7	5.7	6.0	3.8
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Males, with less than 15 years of school	54 950	48 498	10 907	16 875	15 647	6 452	4 378	26 656	21 469	2 177
Percent with vocational training	32.3	32.0	40.9	25.9	31.2	34.5	32.9	19.5	18.5	21.3
Females, with less than 15 years of school	64 023	56 410	12 476	19 302	19 193	7 613	5 317	29 885	24 373	1 810
Percent with vocational training	24.3	23.5	21.9	21.5	25.6	30.2	31.7	16.9	17.0	12.5

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill						
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	18 998	15 534	1 687	54 798	50 019	4 779	25 620	17 221	22 743	15 534
3 to 34 years old	18 717	15 299	1 662	53 972	49 235	4 737	25 346	16 961	22 506	15 299
Nursery school	216	197	8	831	763	68	377	205	367	197
Public	35	29	—	231	219	12	95	29	90	29
Percent	16.2	14.7	—	27.8	28.7	17.6	25.2	14.1	24.5	14.7
Parochial	—	—	—	61	61	—	12	—	12	—
Other private	181	168	8	539	483	56	270	176	265	168
Kindergarten	716	610	32	2 133	1 907	226	1 374	642	1 279	610
Public	150	128	16	1 139	1 085	54	1 131	144	1 095	128
Percent	20.9	21.0	50.0	53.4	56.9	23.9	82.3	22.4	85.6	21.0
Parochial	45	23	—	320	320	—	108	23	102	23
Other private	521	459	16	674	502	172	135	475	82	459
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 889	9 653	1 030	31 265	28 028	3 237	14 296	10 683	13 105	9 653
Public	8 196	6 764	577	22 974	20 235	2 739	8 714	7 341	7 803	6 764
Percent	68.9	70.1	56.0	73.5	70.2	84.6	61.0	68.7	59.5	70.1
Parochial	3 469	2 717	418	7 903	7 411	492	5 305	3 135	5 038	2 717
Other private	224	172	35	388	382	6	277	207	264	172
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 093	3 320	498	13 318	12 421	897	6 321	3 818	5 837	3 320
Public	3 239	2 567	416	10 120	9 310	810	4 802	2 983	4 401	2 567
Percent	79.1	77.3	83.5	76.0	75.0	90.3	76.0	78.1	75.4	77.3
Parochial	478	454	19	2 266	2 193	73	1 318	473	1 235	454
Other private	376	299	63	932	918	14	201	362	201	299
College	1 803	1 519	94	6 425	6 116	309	2 978	1 613	1 918	1 519
Public	356	256	71	2 052	1 929	123	636	327	537	256
Percent	19.7	16.9	75.5	31.9	31.5	39.8	21.4	20.3	28.0	16.9
Private	1 447	1 263	23	4 373	4 187	186	2 342	1 286	1 381	1 263
35 years old and over	281	235	25	826	784	42	274	260	237	235
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 717	15 299	1 662	53 972	49 235	4 737	25 346	16 961	22 506	15 299
3 and 4 years old	168	140	9	638	565	73	291	173	276	140
5 and 6 years old	2 029	1 708	137	5 235	4 667	568	2 725	1 845	2 505	1 708
7 to 13 years old	9 843	7 952	900	26 417	23 490	2 927	11 998	8 852	11 043	7 952
14 and 15 years old	2 333	1 929	185	7 395	6 884	511	3 333	2 114	3 067	1 929
16 and 17 years old	2 061	1 639	283	6 413	5 982	431	3 168	1 922	2 894	1 639
18 and 19 years old	938	812	94	3 922	3 756	166	2 040	906	1 449	812
20 and 21 years old	419	362	5	1 732	1 684	48	1 008	367	647	362
22 to 24 years old	326	261	18	950	910	40	399	279	297	261
25 to 34 years old	600	496	31	1 270	1 097	173	384	527	328	496
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.5	49.8	56.5	54.6	55.7	45.4	53.2	50.4	52.2	49.8
3 and 4 years old	5.6	5.8	3.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	8.8	5.6	9.1	5.8
5 and 6 years old	65.8	67.4	56.6	70.4	71.5	62.6	76.2	66.4	78.1	67.4
7 to 13 years old	96.6	95.2	99.9	98.6	99.0	95.4	96.6	96.6	95.4	96.2
14 and 15 years old	95.5	94.7	99.1	94.7	99.9	87.1	94.5	94.2	94.3	94.7
16 and 17 years old	90.0	88.5	99.9	89.4	90.6	75.2	84.6	90.2	84.1	88.5
18 and 19 years old	48.9	48.4	63.9	61.0	62.3	41.6	58.4	49.7	51.1	48.4
20 and 21 years old	23.9	23.1	6.1	30.8	32.5	11.0	31.4	22.3	23.5	23.1
22 to 24 years old	9.9	9.2	8.7	11.0	12.0	4.0	9.3	9.2	7.5	9.2
25 to 34 years old	6.6	6.6	5.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	3.9	6.4	3.6	6.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	999	869	71	3 094	2 805	289	1 699	940	1 624	869
Not high school graduate	498	437	30	1 380	1 268	112	866	467	845	437
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	18.3	19.1	12.6	15.4	15.1	18.9	16.7	18.5	20.0	19.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	367	325	16	982	895	87	674	341	650	325
Unemployed or not in labor force	131	112	14	398	373	25	192	126	192	112
High school graduate	501	432	41	1 714	1 537	177	833	473	779	432
Employed or in Armed Forces	453	387	38	1 403	1 233	170	660	425	611	387
Unemployed or not in labor force	48	45	3	311	304	7	173	48	168	45
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	16 391	13 807	1 288	51 966	47 399	4 567	24 175	15 095	22 442	13 807
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	143	107	17	910	892	18	281	124	255	107
5 and 6 years	359	317	21	1 464	1 404	60	532	338	505	317
7 years	783	726	44	3 246	3 153	93	1 414	770	1 364	726
8 years	736	645	53	2 692	2 605	87	1 367	698	1 270	645
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 982	1 648	195	7 276	6 673	603	4 881	1 843	4 529	1 648
4 years	2 835	2 412	216	9 897	9 086	811	4 083	2 628	3 743	2 412
College: 1 to 3 years	4 973	4 133	402	15 269	13 631	1 638	6 835	4 535	6 327	4 133
4 years	2 092	1 719	155	5 135	4 433	702	2 436	1 874	2 237	1 719
5 years or more	1 476	1 233	118	3 254	2 938	316	1 417	1 351	1 368	1 233
Median school years completed	1 012	867	67	2 823	2 584	239	929	934	867	867
12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.3	11.6	12.3	
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	18 050	15 363	1 337	61 655	57 146	4 509	28 892	16 700	27 005	15 363
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	231	207	18	1 513	1 486	27	407	225	391	207
5 and 6 years	351	324	—	1 719	1 692	27	710	324	664	324
7 years	931	847	46	3 398	3 299	99	1 445	893	1 352	847
8 years	788	671	83	3 026	2 904	122	1 438	754	1 340	671
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 245	1 960	162	8 872	8 477	395	4 581	2 122	4 160	1 960
4 years	3 372	2 835	296	10 840	10 028	812	4 699	3 131	4 380	2 835
College: 1 to 3 years	6 524	5 417	531	22 305	20 183	2 122	9 076	5 948	8 410	5 417
4 years	2 231	1 930	109	6 336	5 700	636	2 923	2 030	2 768	1 930
5 years or more	998	865	63	2 549	2 338	211	1 201	928	1 147	865
Median school years completed	379	307	29	1 097	1 039	58	412	336	393	307
12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.4	11.5	12.2	11.5	12.2	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	34 441	29 170	2 625	113 621	104 545	9 076	53 067	31 795	49 447	29 170
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.1	3.3	2.1	4.9	5.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.3
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	25.5	24.3	30.0	31.2	16.9	35.9	25.4	36.1	25.5
4 years of high school or more	57.2	56.5	56.2	51.7	50.5	65.2	47.5	56.4	47.5	56.5
4 years of college or more	11.2	11.2	10.6	8.6	8.5	9.1	7.5	11.2	7.6	11.2
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.4	11.6	12.2	11.5	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	6 973	6 071	436	20 656	18 810	1 846	11 001	6 507	9 567	6 071
4 years of high school or more	67.3	66.7	70.4	69.8	69.6	72.5	66.1	67.0	62.9	66.7
4 years of college or more	4.7	4.4	4.8	6.1	5.9	8.7	5.7	4.4	6.0	4.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	15 658	13 191	1 226	47 807	43 429	4 378	23 721	14 417	21 469	13 191
Percent with vocational training	31.0	31.5	27.7	31.7	31.6	32.9	18.9	31.2	18.5	31.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	17 842	15 236	1 333	56 288	50 971	5 317	26 263	16 569	24 373	15 236
Percent with vocational training	20.6	21.4	12.8	24.0	23.2	31.7	16.6	20.7	17.0	21.4

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill							Manchester		
	Total	Massachusetts portion				New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester	
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part		city	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school	39 434	33 941	7 188	10 748	11 802	5 493	3 713	18 527	14 739	1 443
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 632	5 125	1 099	2 523	1 114	507	356	3 613	3 055	200
High school, 4 years	6 437	5 607	1 419	2 036	1 654	830	496	3 048	2 489	221
College, 1 year or more	14 268	12 052	2 934	3 806	3 915	2 216	1 504	6 315	5 155	378
	13 097	11 157	1 736	2 383	5 119	1 940	1 357	5 551	4 040	644
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school	45 094	39 162	8 511	12 217	13 866	5 932	3 949	21 379	17 128	1 437
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 052	3 765	902	1 897	715	287	142	2 959	2 560	236
High school, 4 years	11 455	10 015	2 526	3 286	3 200	1 440	931	5 823	4 784	362
College, 1 year or more	18 932	16 038	3 432	4 894	5 727	2 894	1 941	8 357	6 559	578
	10 655	9 344	1 651	2 140	4 224	1 311	935	4 240	3 225	261
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old										
Ever married	18 894	16 741	3 796	5 698	5 721	2 153	1 446	9 402	7 650	640
Percent ever married	6 129	5 152	1 171	2 036	1 519	977	669	2 919	2 525	162
Number of own children under 5 years	32.4	30.8	30.8	35.7	26.6	45.4	46.3	31.0	33.0	25.3
Per 1,000 women	5 129	4 381	1 018	1 858	1 204	748	498	2 349	1 977	150
Per 1,000 women ever married	271	262	268	326	210	347	344	250	258	234
Number of children ever born	837	850	869	913	793	766	744	805	783	926
Per 1,000 women	6 055	5 205	1 185	2 260	1 377	850	571	2 749	2 284	222
Per 1,000 women ever married	320	311	312	397	241	395	395	292	299	347
	988	1 010	1 012	1 110	907	870	854	942	905	1 370
Women, 25 to 34 years old										
Ever married	13 547	11 335	2 419	3 352	4 091	2 212	1 469	6 010	4 708	430
Percent ever married	12 158	10 055	2 127	2 927	3 613	2 103	1 405	5 333	4 110	391
Number of own children under 5 years	89.7	88.7	87.9	87.3	88.3	95.1	95.6	88.7	89.9	80.9
Per 1,000 women	10 876	9 082	1 874	2 746	3 191	1 794	1 256	4 660	3 612	329
Per 1,000 women ever married	803	801	775	819	770	811	855	775	767	765
Number of children ever born	895	903	881	938	883	853	894	874	879	841
Per 1,000 women	29 525	24 638	5 489	7 635	8 209	4 887	3 303	13 445	10 270	1 101
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 179	2 174	2 269	2 278	2 007	2 209	2 248	2 237	2 181	2 560
	2 428	2 450	2 581	2 608	2 272	2 324	2 351	2 521	2 499	2 816
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	12 847	11 267	2 330	3 262	4 094	1 580	1 043	6 033	4 825	373
Percent ever married	11 851	10 316	2 120	2 845	3 821	1 535	1 014	5 573	4 412	353
Number of own children under 5 years	92.2	91.6	91.0	87.2	93.3	97.2	97.2	92.4	91.4	94.6
Per 1,000 women	3 142	2 713	468	760	1 015	429	305	1 435	1 216	65
Per 1,000 women ever married	245	241	201	233	248	272	292	238	252	174
Number of children ever born	265	263	221	267	266	279	301	257	276	184
Per 1,000 women	38 109	33 483	6 901	9 494	12 094	4 626	3 016	17 962	14 384	1 138
Replacement index	2 966	2 972	2 962	2 910	2 954	2 928	2 892	2 977	2 981	3 051
Per 1,000 women ever married	143	144	143	141	143	141	140	144	144	147
	3 216	3 246	3 255	3 337	3 165	3 014	2 974	3 223	3 260	3 224
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	58 906	51 875	11 611	16 892	17 691	7 031	4 611	27 043	22 197	1 633
With own children under 6 years	9 742	8 166	1 697	2 756	2 731	1 576	1 124	4 253	3 494	268
With own children under 12 years	15 695	13 131	2 790	4 057	4 528	2 564	1 765	7 316	5 935	481
With own children under 18 years	24 820	21 089	4 519	6 343	7 373	3 731	2 456	11 480	9 289	721
With sons/daughters under 25 years	31 923	27 532	5 955	8 319	9 770	4 391	2 894	14 715	11 876	941
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	36 123	31 320	6 670	9 745	11 080	4 803	3 169	16 417	13 282	1 002
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	16 087	14 334	3 101	4 425	5 071	1 753	1 087	7 560	6 141	489
	9 436	8 523	1 693	2 972	3 242	8 523	569	4 120	3 426	188
Subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	1 071	956	215	278	352	115	89	464	365	21
	912	813	196	249	267	99	91	418	320	24
Husband-wife subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	658	581	124	161	237	77	55	280	216	7
	307	250	79	54	97	57	53	157	114	-
Subfamilies with female head										
Number of own children under 18 years	383	349	82	113	110	34	30	169	134	14
	563	529	108	191	165	34	30	238	183	24
Married couples										
Percent in subfamilies	50 692	44 142	9 707	13 396	15 731	6 550	4 356	23 474	19 028	1 463
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5
With own children under 18 years	14 654	12 217	2 565	3 585	4 374	2 437	1 700	6 842	5 485	470
With husband under 45 years	28 496	24 417	5 195	6 907	9 005	4 079	2 742	13 148	10 462	883
	24 273	20 263	4 196	5 794	7 401	4 010	2 700	11 229	8 929	765
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	78 564	68 137	14 877	20 527	23 695	10 427	6 878	36 028	28 740	2 476
Percent of total	68 775	59 236	12 791	16 501	21 604	9 539	6 467	30 939	24 218	2 288
Living with one parent	87.5	86.9	86.0	80.4	91.2	91.5	94.0	85.9	84.3	92.4
Living with neither parent	8 414	7 654	1 784	3 588	1 749	760	372	3 848	3 423	164
	1 375	1 247	302	438	342	128	39	1 241	1 099	24
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever										
Never widowed or divorced	82 490	70 847	15 138	21 496	25 483	11 643	8 137	38 317	30 743	2 222
Known to have been: Widowed	72 272	61 852	12 684	18 529	22 801	10 420	7 241	33 021	26 177	1 992
Divorced	2 833	2 420	490	939	756	413	327	1 572	1 371	31
Widowed and divorced	7 529	6 674	1 964	2 038	1 984	855	596	3 836	3 287	199
	144	99	-	10	58	45	27	112	92	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters										
Inmate of mental hospital	4 481	4 409	1 364	1 294	1 610	72	28	4 092	2 294	1 033
Inmate of home for the aged	61	61	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	1 952	1 952	669	749	483	-	-	870	550	42
In rooming house	302	302	100	148	54	-	-	372	302	-
In military barracks	211	172	77	90	5	39	28	137	90	26
In college dormitory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1 206	1 206	418	-	788	-	-	1 265	470	795
	749	716	100	307	260	33	-	1 448	882	170
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	120 376	105 456	22 840	34 533	36 262	14 920	10 136	55 080	44 937	3 195
Disabled or handicapped	11 537	10 482	2 704	3 535	3 425	1 055	601	4 198	3 495	354
In labor force	6 370	5 674	1 352	1 801	2 021	696	315	2 292	1 841	247
Not in labor force	5 167	4 808	1 352	1 734	1 404	359	286	1 906	1 654	107
Cannot work	4 048	3 750	1 180	1 275	1 043	298	225	1 509	1 324	107
Disabled 6 months or more	3 772	3 474	1 116	1 175	961	298	225	1 414	1 229	107

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill						
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	12 477	10 339	978	33 451	29 738	3 713	16 259	11 317	14 739	10 339
No high school.....	1 716	1 387	193	5 092	4 736	356	3 263	1 580	3 055	1 387
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 933	1 651	146	5 605	5 109	496	2 715	1 797	2 489	1 651
High school, 4 years.....	4 555	3 811	328	12 159	10 655	1 504	5 579	4 139	5 155	3 811
College, 1 year or more.....	4 273	3 490	311	10 595	9 238	1 357	4 702	3 801	4 040	3 490
Female, 15 to 44 years old	14 172	11 848	1 176	38 543	34 594	3 949	18 606	13 024	17 128	11 848
No high school.....	1 526	1 313	162	3 656	3 514	142	2 801	1 475	2 560	1 313
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 604	2 912	381	9 943	9 012	931	5 160	3 293	4 784	2 912
High school, 4 years.....	5 933	4 946	462	15 994	14 053	1 941	7 148	5 408	6 559	4 946
College, 1 year or more.....	3 109	2 677	171	8 950	8 015	935	3 497	2 848	3 225	2 677
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	5 737	4 912	465	16 661	15 215	1 446	8 306	5 377	7 650	4 912
Ever married.....	2 326	2 021	143	5 395	4 726	669	2 697	2 164	2 525	2 021
Percent ever married.....	40.5	41.1	30.8	32.4	31.1	46.3	32.5	40.2	33.0	41.1
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 920	1 677	118	4 578	4 080	498	2 131	1 795	1 977	1 677
Per 1,000 women.....	335	341	254	275	268	344	257	334	258	341
Number of children ever born.....	825	830	825	849	863	744	790	829	783	830
Per 1,000 women.....	2 336	2 074	122	5 393	4 822	571	2 514	2 196	2 284	2 074
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	407	422	262	324	317	395	303	408	299	422
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 004	1 026	853	1 000	1 020	854	932	1 015	905	1 026
Women, 25 to 34 years old	4 478	3 691	338	11 331	9 862	1 469	5 149	4 029	4 708	3 691
Ever married.....	4 191	3 455	326	10 072	8 667	1 405	4 512	3 781	4 110	3 455
Percent ever married.....	93.6	93.6	96.4	88.9	87.9	95.6	87.6	93.8	87.3	93.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	4 089	3 364	324	9 067	7 811	1 256	3 953	3 688	3 612	3 364
Per 1,000 women.....	913	911	959	800	792	855	768	911	767	911
Number of children ever born.....	10 642	8 774	877	24 636	21 333	3 303	11 398	9 651	10 270	8 774
Per 1,000 women.....	2 377	2 377	2 595	2 174	2 163	2 248	2 214	2 395	2 181	2 377
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 539	2 540	2 690	2 446	2 461	2 351	2 526	2 552	2 499	2 540
Women, 35 to 44 years old	4 003	3 286	378	10 729	9 686	1 043	5 212	3 664	4 825	3 286
Ever married.....	3 809	3 110	378	9 800	8 786	1 014	4 779	3 488	4 412	3 110
Percent ever married.....	95.2	94.6	100.0	91.3	90.7	97.2	91.7	95.2	91.4	94.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 019	826	95	2 548	2 243	305	1 286	921	1 216	826
Per 1,000 women.....	255	251	251	237	232	292	247	251	252	251
Number of children ever born.....	268	266	251	260	255	301	269	264	276	266
Per 1,000 women.....	12 022	9 781	1 182	31 505	28 489	3 016	15 573	10 963	14 384	9 781
Per 1,000 women.....	3 003	2 977	3 127	2 936	2 941	2 892	2 988	2 992	2 981	2 977
Replacement index.....	145	144	151	142	142	140	144	145	144	144
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 156	3 145	3 127	3 215	3 243	2 974	3 259	3 143	3 260	3 145
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	16 503	13 931	1 299	50 805	46 194	4 611	23 894	15 230	22 197	13 931
With own children under 3 years.....	3 475	2 926	263	8 308	7 184	1 124	3 774	3 189	3 494	2 926
With own children under 6 years.....	5 672	4 733	423	13 140	11 375	1 765	6 437	5 156	5 935	4 733
With own children under 12 years.....	8 329	6 929	641	20 691	18 235	2 456	10 031	7 570	9 289	6 929
With own children under 18 years.....	10 208	8 514	841	26 938	24 044	2 894	12 838	9 355	11 876	8 514
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	10 974	9 173	913	30 664	27 495	3 169	14 311	10 086	13 282	9 173
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	4 587	3 808	461	13 684	12 597	1 087	6 641	4 249	6 141	3 808
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	2 126	1 806	208	8 176	7 607	569	3 620	2 014	3 426	1 806
Subfamilies	195	168	17	934	845	89	390	185	365	168
Number of own children under 18 years.....	216	199	17	803	712	91	348	216	320	199
Husband-wife subfamilies	112	102	—	577	522	55	223	102	216	102
Number of own children under 18 years.....	91	91	—	283	230	53	114	91	114	91
Subfamilies with female head	78	66	12	335	305	30	152	78	134	66
Number of own children under 18 years.....	120	108	12	494	464	30	211	120	183	108
Married couples	14 625	12 329	1 137	43 190	38 834	4 356	20 550	13 466	19 028	12 329
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.8	0.8	—	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8
With own children under 6 years.....	5 343	4 465	389	12 224	10 524	1 700	5 971	4 854	5 485	4 465
With own children under 18 years.....	9 257	7 733	740	23 849	21 107	2 742	11 361	8 473	10 462	7 733
With husband under 45 years.....	8 412	6 990	640	20 091	17 391	2 700	9 715	7 630	8 929	6 990
Persons, under 18 years old	25 177	20 579	2 217	65 977	59 099	6 878	31 295	22 796	28 740	20 579
Living with both parents.....	22 401	18 329	1 949	57 363	50 896	6 467	26 560	20 278	24 218	18 329
Percent of total.....	89.0	89.1	87.9	86.9	86.1	94.0	84.9	89.0	84.3	89.1
Living with one parent.....	2 397	1 975	204	7 493	7 121	372	3 612	2 179	3 423	1 975
Living with neither parent.....	379	275	64	1 121	1 082	39	1 123	339	1 099	275
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	26 348	21 949	2 280	70 254	62 117	8 137	33 040	24 229	30 743	21 949
Never widowed or divorced.....	22 803	18 914	1 970	61 255	54 014	7 241	28 229	20 884	26 177	18 914
Known to have been: Widowed.....	945	841	45	2 512	2 185	327	1 402	886	1 371	841
Divorced.....	2 600	2 194	265	6 582	5 986	596	3 501	2 459	3 287	2 194
Widowed and divorced.....	—	—	—	95	68	27	92	—	92	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	1 200	1 002	—	4 296	4 268	28	3 373	1 002	2 294	1 002
Inmate of mental hospital.....	49	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	261	261	—	1 901	1 901	—	592	261	550	261
Inmate of other institution.....	17	17	—	302	302	—	302	17	302	17
In rooming house.....	140	140	—	200	172	28	116	140	90	140
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	452	413	—	1 206	1 206	—	1 265	413	470	413
Other.....	281	171	—	667	667	—	1 052	171	882	171
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	34 395	29 067	2 735	103 771	93 635	10 136	48 307	31 802	44 957	29 067
Disabled or handicapped.....	2 562	2 312	141	10 265	9 664	601	3 873	2 453	3 495	2 312
In labor force.....	1 470	1 343	83	5 489	5 174	315	2 112	1 426	1 841	1 343
Not in labor force.....	1 092	969	58	4 776	4 490	286	1 761	1 027	1 654	969
Cannot work.....	633	526	42	3 723	3 498	225	1 431	568	1 324	526
Disabled 6 months or more.....	559	491	23	3 477	3 252	225	1 336	514	1 229	491

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill							Manchester		
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance	
Total		Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part				
Male, 16 years old and over	75 190	66 645	14 749	22 229	22 341	8 545	5 672	35 616	28 633	2 738
Labor force	60 143	52 651	11 303	16 949	18 140	7 492	5 025	27 912	22 718	1 859
Percent of total	80.0	79.0	76.6	76.2	81.2	88.6	87.8	78.4	79.3	67.9
Armed Forces	352	321	64	105	134	31	27	152	117	10
Civilian labor force	59 791	52 330	11 239	16 844	18 006	7 461	4 998	27 760	22 601	1 849
Employed	57 330	50 040	10 739	15 978	17 313	7 290	4 904	26 871	21 803	1 801
Unemployed	2 461	2 290	500	866	693	171	94	889	798	48
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.8	2.3	1.9	3.2	3.5	2.6
Not in labor force	15 047	13 994	3 446	5 280	4 201	1 053	647	7 704	5 915	879
Inmate of institution	718	718	271	307	108	-	-	360	153	15
Enrolled in school	4 009	3 673	734	1 006	1 530	336	195	2 450	1 533	692
Other: Under 65 years old	3 121	2 899	759	1 256	736	222	153	1 509	1 280	61
Percent disabled	54.3	57.6	59.9	50.4	65.6	10.4	11.6	45.7	41.5	100.0
65 years and over	7 199	6 704	1 682	2 711	1 827	495	299	3 385	2 949	111
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 495	3 978	850	1 392	1 392	517	338	2 047	1 616	127
Labor force	668	571	100	187	211	97	72	467	400	21
Percent of total	14.9	14.4	11.8	16.0	15.2	18.8	21.3	22.8	24.8	16.5
Employed	632	539	94	182	201	93	72	392	325	16
Unemployed	36	32	6	5	10	4	-	75	65	5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.6	6.0	2.7	4.1	1.7	-	16.1	16.3	...
Not in labor force	3 827	3 407	750	981	1 181	420	266	1 580	1 216	106
Female, 16 years old and over	87 069	78 148	18 197	26 343	26 098	8 921	5 823	40 948	33 822	2 401
Labor force	42 312	37 896	8 208	13 334	12 927	4 416	2 874	18 676	15 717	1 140
Percent of total	48.6	48.5	45.1	50.6	49.5	45.5	49.4	46.5	47.5	47.5
Armed Forces	23	18	-	13	5	5	3	3	3	-
Civilian labor force	42 289	37 878	8 208	13 321	12 922	4 411	2 869	18 673	15 714	1 140
Employed	40 533	36 278	7 726	12 841	12 415	4 255	2 793	18 057	15 208	1 095
Unemployed	1 756	1 600	482	480	507	156	76	616	506	45
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.9
Not in labor force	44 757	40 252	9 989	13 009	13 171	4 505	2 949	22 272	18 105	1 261
Inmate of institution	1 458	1 458	498	505	395	-	-	662	479	27
Enrolled in school	4 280	3 893	1 074	848	1 619	387	264	2 201	1 526	241
Other: Under 65 years old	25 518	22 183	5 005	6 706	7 524	3 335	2 215	12 882	10 376	780
Percent disabled	13.8	14.1	14.9	19.3	11.7	11.3	12.7	11.3	12.7	9.5
65 years and over	13 501	12 718	3 412	4 950	3 633	783	470	6 527	5 724	213
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4 363	3 950	879	1 206	1 381	413	249	2 078	1 635	143
Labor force	331	288	65	97	78	25	25	257	220	18
Percent of total	7.6	7.3	7.4	8.0	5.6	10.4	10.0	12.4	13.5	12.6
Employed	302	266	52	93	78	36	25	215	182	14
Unemployed	29	22	13	4	-	7	-	42	38	4
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.6	20.0	4.1	-	16.3	-	16.3	17.3	...
Not in labor force	4 032	3 662	814	1 109	1 303	370	224	1 821	1 415	125

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	87 069	78 148	18 197	26 343	26 098	8 921	5 823	40 948	33 822	2 401
With own children under 6 years	15 744	13 245	2 774	4 167	4 527	2 499	1 718	7 242	5 825	489
In labor force	4 946	4 147	846	1 531	1 351	819	548	2 327	1 910	179
Percent in labor force	31.5	31.3	30.5	36.7	29.8	32.8	31.9	32.1	32.8	36.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 940	14 175	3 108	4 201	5 148	1 765	1 113	7 198	5 779	447
In labor force	9 648	8 592	1 930	2 633	3 107	1 076	703	4 045	3 273	274
Percent in labor force	60.7	60.6	62.1	62.7	61.0	61.0	63.2	56.2	56.6	61.3
No own children under 18 years	55 385	50 728	12 315	17 975	16 423	4 657	2 992	26 508	22 218	1 465
In labor force	27 678	25 157	5 432	9 170	8 469	2 521	1 623	12 304	10 534	687
Percent in labor force	50.0	49.6	44.1	51.0	51.6	54.1	54.2	46.4	47.4	46.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	50 572	44 102	9 526	13 625	15 693	6 470	4 302	23 328	18 971	1 434
With own children under 6 years	14 472	12 097	2 472	3 674	4 272	2 375	1 650	6 700	5 340	464
In labor force	4 391	3 639	718	1 341	1 211	752	500	2 065	1 678	162
Percent in labor force	30.3	30.1	29.0	36.5	28.3	31.7	30.3	30.8	31.4	34.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 818	12 177	2 606	3 349	4 617	1 641	1 052	6 266	4 949	405
In labor force	8 129	7 158	1 580	2 075	2 680	971	651	3 401	2 693	237
Percent in labor force	58.8	58.8	60.6	62.0	59.2	61.9	65.1	54.3	54.4	58.5
No own children under 18 years	22 282	19 828	4 448	6 602	6 804	2 454	1 600	10 362	8 682	565
In labor force	11 707	10 319	2 130	3 427	3 733	1 388	935	4 709	3 951	273
Percent in labor force	52.5	52.0	47.9	51.9	54.9	56.6	58.4	45.4	45.5	48.3
Other women	36 497	34 046	8 671	12 718	10 405	2 451	1 521	17 620	14 851	967
With own children under 6 years	1 272	1 148	302	493	255	124	68	542	485	25
In labor force	575	508	128	190	140	67	48	262	232	17
Percent in labor force	45.2	44.3	42.4	38.5	54.9	54.0	70.6	48.3	47.8	68.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 122	1 998	502	852	531	124	61	932	830	42
In labor force	1 539	1 434	350	558	427	105	52	644	580	37
Percent in labor force	72.5	71.8	69.7	65.5	80.4	84.7	85.2	69.1	69.9	88.1
No own children under 18 years	33 103	30 900	7 867	11 973	9 619	2 203	1 392	16 146	13 534	900
In labor force	15 971	14 838	3 302	5 743	4 736	1 133	688	7 595	6 583	414
Percent in labor force	48.2	48.0	42.0	50.5	49.2	51.4	49.4	47.0	48.6	46.0

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 16 and 17 years	45.9	46.0	47.8	49.7	42.2	45.3	48.5	47.5	50.6	44.8
18 and 19 years	66.9	66.0	69.1	70.8	58.7	75.8	80.2	52.8	63.6	20.9
20 and 21 years	77.8	76.9	78.2	77.7	73.5	87.2	83.9	70.3	78.7	37.1
22 to 24 years	89.9	89.1	87.7	88.3	89.9	94.5	92.8	90.6	91.6	77.3
25 to 34 years	97.0	96.6	95.3	95.2	97.9	98.9	98.9	97.3	97.3	98.7
35 to 44 years	97.8	97.6	96.2	97.0	98.6	99.1	99.5	96.0	96.6	94.2
45 to 64 years	91.4	91.1	89.7	88.7	92.9	94.0	94.2	91.5	91.5	92.7
65 years and over	27.3	27.2	28.6	23.0	30.5	28.4	30.3	26.4	25.6	42.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	43.8	43.9	39.2	48.4	43.0	43.1	42.2	41.7	44.1	43.1
18 and 19 years	56.5	56.2	45.8	68.6	50.3	59.5	57.5	55.5	59.0	45.4
20 and 21 years	60.6	60.0	57.9	63.3	58.0	65.4	66.1	65.4	69.8	51.8
22 to 24 years	62.2	63.0	54.7	64.3	66.8	68.8	77.7	58.9	60.0	41.7
25 to 34 years	45.9	46.1	44.2	51.0	47.0	45.0	44.0	45.1	47.5	47.0
35 to 44 years	57.0	57.5	61.5	62.8	54.8	53.2	53.0	56.0	56.5	59.5
45 to 64 years	64.1	64.5	62.2	66.9	65.5	60.8	61.2	56.2	56.9	56.7
65 years and over	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.5	7.4	5.6	11.3	11.5	8.6

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence—Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
							Manchester	Nashua		
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	20 544	17 339	1 597	64 991	59 319	5 672	31 510	18 936	28 633	17 339
Percent of total	17 407	14 667	1 395	51 417	46 392	5 025	24 706	16 062	22 718	14 667
Armed Forces	84.7	84.6	87.4	79.1	78.2	88.6	78.4	84.8	79.3	84.6
Civilian labor force	44	34	6	330	303	27	178	40	117	34
Employed	17 363	14 633	1 389	51 087	46 089	4 998	24 528	16 022	22 601	14 633
Unemployed	16 968	14 337	1 321	48 934	44 030	4 904	23 664	15 658	21 803	14 337
Percent of civilian labor force	395	296	68	2 153	2 059	94	864	364	798	296
Not in labor force	2.3	2.0	4.9	4.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	2.3	3.5	2.0
Inmate of institution	3 137	2 672	202	13 574	12 927	647	6 804	2 874	5 915	2 672
Enrolled in school	76	68	—	686	686	—	168	68	153	68
Other: Under 65 years old	926	729	82	3 465	3 270	195	2 225	811	1 533	729
Percent disabled	687	584	47	2 904	2 751	153	1 346	631	1 280	584
65 years and over	38.0	45.4	26.4	55.2	58.4	11.6	43.9	42.6	41.5	45.4
Total	1 448	1 291	73	6 519	6 220	299	3 065	1 364	2 949	1 291
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	1 163	960	91	3 748	3 410	338	1 748	1 051	1 616	960
Percent of total	271	224	12	570	498	72	421	236	400	224
Employed	23.3	23.3	13.2	15.2	14.6	21.3	24.1	22.5	24.8	23.3
Unemployed	221	180	9	549	477	72	351	189	335	180
Percent of civilian labor force	50	44	3	21	21	—	70	47	65	44
Not in labor force	18.5	19.6	—	3.7	4.2	—	16.6	19.9	16.3	19.6
Total	892	736	79	3 178	2 912	266	1 327	815	1 216	736
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	23 159	19 754	1 742	76 461	70 638	5 823	36 303	21 496	33 822	19 754
Percent of total	11 014	9 328	916	37 343	34 469	2 874	16 911	10 244	15 717	9 328
Armed Forces	47.6	47.2	52.6	46.8	48.8	49.4	46.6	47.7	47.2	47.2
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	23	18	5	3	—	3	—
Employed	11 014	9 328	916	37 320	34 451	2 869	16 908	10 244	15 714	9 328
Unemployed	10 620	8 989	879	35 775	32 982	2 793	16 357	9 868	15 208	8 989
Percent of civilian labor force	394	339	37	1 545	1 469	76	551	376	506	339
Not in labor force	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6
Inmate of institution	12 145	10 426	826	39 118	36 169	2 949	19 392	11 252	18 105	10 426
Enrolled in school	240	199	—	1 398	1 398	—	506	199	479	199
Other: Under 65 years old	993	790	133	3 805	3 541	264	1 767	923	1 526	790
Percent disabled	8 219	7 012	559	21 450	19 235	2 215	11 177	7 571	10 376	7 012
65 years and over	10.6	10.7	8.1	14.9	15.2	12.7	12.5	10.5	12.7	10.7
Total	2 693	2 425	134	12 465	11 995	470	5 942	2 559	5 724	2 425
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	1 280	1 077	116	3 715	3 466	249	1 778	1 193	1 635	1 077
Percent of total	156	148	4	265	240	25	238	152	220	148
Employed	12.2	13.7	3.4	7.1	6.9	10.0	13.4	12.7	13.5	13.7
Unemployed	128	120	4	248	223	25	196	124	182	120
Percent of civilian labor force	28	28	—	17	17	—	42	28	38	28
Not in labor force	17.9	18.9	—	6.4	7.1	—	17.6	18.4	17.3	18.9
Total	1 124	929	112	3 450	3 226	224	1 540	1 041	1 415	929
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over										
With own children under 6 years	23 159	19 754	1 742	76 461	70 638	5 823	36 303	21 496	33 822	19 754
In labor force	5 643	4 712	426	13 186	11 468	1 718	6 334	5 138	5 825	4 712
Percent in labor force	1 794	1 502	137	4 276	3 728	548	2 103	1 639	1 910	1 502
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.5	31.9	33.2	31.9	32.8	31.9
In labor force	4 393	3 658	414	13 570	12 457	1 113	6 230	4 072	5 779	3 658
Percent in labor force	2 468	2 034	271	8 373	7 670	703	3 547	2 305	3 273	2 034
No own children under 18 years	56.2	55.6	65.5	61.7	61.6	63.2	56.9	56.6	55.6	56.6
In labor force	13 123	11 384	902	49 705	46 713	2 992	23 739	12 286	22 218	11 384
Percent in labor force	6 752	5 792	508	24 694	23 071	1 623	11 261	6 300	10 534	5 792
Total	51.5	50.9	56.3	49.7	49.4	54.2	47.4	51.3	47.4	50.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present										
With own children under 6 years	14 610	12 310	1 142	43 146	38 844	4 302	20 463	13 452	18 971	12 310
In labor force	5 316	4 416	400	12 068	10 418	1 650	5 819	4 816	5 340	4 416
Percent in labor force	1 588	1 327	111	3 770	3 270	500	1 849	1 438	1 678	1 327
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29.9	30.0	27.8	31.2	31.4	30.3	31.8	29.9	31.4	30.0
In labor force	3 906	3 245	358	11 624	10 572	1 052	5 354	3 603	4 949	3 245
Percent in labor force	2 097	1 721	224	6 986	6 335	651	2 930	1 945	2 693	1 721
No own children under 18 years	53.7	53.0	62.6	60.1	59.9	61.9	54.7	54.0	53.0	53.0
In labor force	5 388	4 649	384	19 454	17 854	1 600	9 290	5 033	8 682	4 649
Percent in labor force	2 717	2 295	221	10 225	9 290	935	4 251	2 516	3 951	2 295
Total	50.4	49.4	57.6	52.6	52.0	58.4	45.8	50.0	45.5	49.4
Other women										
With own children under 6 years	8 549	7 444	600	33 315	31 794	1 521	15 840	8 044	14 851	7 444
In labor force	327	296	26	1 118	1 050	68	515	322	485	296
Percent in labor force	206	175	26	506	458	48	254	201	232	175
With own children 6 to 17 years only	63.0	59.1	100.0	45.3	43.6	70.6	49.3	62.4	47.8	59.1
In labor force	487	413	56	1 946	1 885	61	876	469	830	413
Percent in labor force	371	313	47	1 387	1 335	52	617	360	580	313
No own children under 18 years	76.2	75.8	83.9	71.3	70.8	85.2	70.4	76.8	69.9	75.8
In labor force	7 735	6 735	518	30 251	28 859	1 392	14 449	7 253	13 536	6 735
Percent in labor force	4 035	3 497	287	14 469	13 781	688	7 010	3 784	6 583	3 497
Total	52.2	51.9	55.4	47.8	47.8	49.4	48.5	52.2	48.6	51.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
16 and 17 years	55.7	57.3	43.5	46.4	46.2	48.5	50.5	55.6	50.6	57.3
18 and 19 years	72.8	72.3	79.3	66.5	65.5	80.2	52.0	73.0	63.6	72.3
20 and 21 years	72.9	74.9	—	76.7	76.3	83.9	69.8	75.8	78.7	74.9
22 to 24 years	93.0	94.6	100.0	89.2	88.7	92.8	90.3	94.9	91.6	94.6
25 to 34 years	98.1	98.3	—	96.6	96.3	98.9	97.4	98.3	97.3	98.3
35 to 44 years	97.7	97.4	—	97.7	97.5	99.5	96.4	97.7	96.6	97.4
45 to 64 years	93.1	93.1	—	90.8	90.5	94.2	91.6	93.2	91.5	93.1
65 years and over	26.9	26.2	—	27.1	26.9	30.3	26.4	27.4	25.6	26.2
Female:										
16 and 17 years	48.1	49.5	37.1	43.6	43.7	42.2	44.0	47.8	44.1	49.5
18 and 19 years	66.3	65.9	56.9	55.7	55.6	57.5	57.8	65.3	59.0	65.9
20 and 21 years	64.0	65.0	55.6	60.6	60.0	66.1	68.6	64.5	69.8	65.0
22 to 24 years	54.0	52.7	62.8	62.4	63.1	56.6	59.1	53.5	60.0	52.7
25 to 34 years	41.8	41.1	49.1	47.2	47.7	44.0	47.5	41.8	47.5	41.1
35 to 44 years	55.3	54.7	59.3	58.5	59.1	53.0	56.8	55.2	56.5	54.7
45 to 64 years	57.8	58.1	62.7	65.0	65.2	61.2	56.9	58.5	56.9	58.1
65 years and over	11.1	10.4	17.8	11.9	12.1	5.6	11.4	10.8	11.5	10.4

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Total	Lawrence-Haverhill				New Hampshire portion		Manchester		
			Massachusetts portion					Total	Manchester city	Urban balance
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	97 863	86 318	18 465	28 819	29 728	11 545	7 697	44 928	37 011	2 896
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 183	14 101	2 376	3 462	6 249	2 082	1 458	5 404	4 181	372
Engineers	2 297	1 998	213	309	1 059	299	223	572	416	24
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	606	562	85	97	308	44	25	251	198	5
Health workers, except practitioners	1 793	1 625	287	476	703	168	125	812	617	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 960	2 665	481	708	1 190	295	172	1 230	1 007	85
Technicians, except health	1 905	1 570	324	405	629	335	238	469	362	40
Other professional workers	6 622	5 681	986	1 467	2 360	941	675	2 070	1 581	143
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 203	6 217	1 261	1 205	2 709	986	628	3 698	2 773	256
Salaried:										
Manufacturing	1 744	1 515	253	153	753	229	152	567	430	28
Retail trade	1 733	1 450	365	313	580	283	150	774	622	70
Other industries	2 841	2 516	428	570	1 150	325	209	1 719	1 280	122
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	432	385	131	97	373	47	30	249	193	9
Other industries	453	351	84	72	133	102	87	389	248	27
Sales workers	5 640	4 860	1 100	1 202	2 016	780	569	3 507	2 830	171
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 285	1 058	248	199	485	227	181	724	555	42
Retail trade	3 348	2 953	647	860	1 160	395	276	2 020	1 696	118
Other industries	1 007	849	205	143	371	158	112	763	579	11
Clerical and kindred workers	17 006	15 091	2 862	5 176	5 658	1 915	1 388	8 065	6 648	612
Bookkeepers	1 791	1 519	355	467	557	272	142	852	729	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 958	3 504	631	1 184	1 337	454	345	1 859	1 540	127
Other clerical workers	11 257	10 068	1 876	3 525	3 764	1 189	901	5 354	4 379	447
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 838	10 960	2 752	3 498	3 416	1 878	1 264	6 448	5 207	459
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	963	778	195	216	281	185	129	621	462	37
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 598	1 353	239	517	423	245	185	749	621	51
Machinists	844	686	232	181	201	158	113	148	130	18
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	906	810	266	207	253	96	52	240	184	21
Carpenters	1 051	899	165	300	247	152	75	554	422	69
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 040	1 762	450	631	482	278	173	1 065	899	43
Other craftsmen	5 436	4 672	1 205	1 446	1 529	764	537	3 071	2 489	220
Operatives, except transport	21 204	19 316	4 828	8 596	4 702	1 888	1 178	9 230	8 154	481
Durable goods manufacturing	8 194	7 283	1 768	2 874	2 012	911	590	2 306	2 000	85
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 005	9 318	2 540	4 587	1 836	687	382	5 664	5 123	315
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 005	2 715	520	1 135	854	290	206	1 260	1 031	81
Transport equipment operatives	2 777	2 293	442	825	771	484	298	1 665	1 397	123
Truck drivers	1 342	1 068	220	340	385	274	174	937	791	59
Other transport equipment operatives	1 435	1 225	222	485	386	210	124	728	606	64
Laborers, except farm	3 424	3 161	578	1 305	969	263	156	1 754	1 554	79
Construction laborers	619	555	99	231	163	64	42	425	371	39
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 421	1 292	256	537	391	129	54	692	628	30
Other laborers, except farm	1 384	1 314	223	537	415	70	60	632	555	10
Farmers and farm managers	239	223	18	4	52	16	10	105	25	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	212	182	30	9	25	30	6	83	59	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	10 773	9 629	2 156	3 464	3 039	1 144	710	4 733	3 984	329
Cleaning service workers	2 200	1 997	405	778	649	203	135	1 248	1 105	55
Food service workers	3 284	2 909	679	813	1 086	375	244	1 372	1 151	134
Health service workers	1 683	1 523	384	614	380	160	88	494	392	40
Personal service workers	1 189	1 049	274	349	321	140	89	560	465	59
Protective service workers	1 416	1 325	256	505	415	91	65	617	545	25
Private household workers	364	285	62	73	122	79	32	236	199	10
Female	40 533	36 278	7 726	12 841	12 415	4 255	2 793	18 057	15 208	1 095
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 109	5 468	988	1 507	2 374	641	450	2 336	1 897	131
Nurses	1 389	1 268	220	387	538	121	84	585	452	53
Health workers, except nurses	312	271	23	71	157	41	35	151	110	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 943	1 747	347	459	751	196	103	814	693	45
Technicians, except health	186	173	14	65	75	13	13	52	52	—
Other professional workers	2 279	2 009	384	525	853	270	215	734	590	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 195	1 069	211	343	419	126	86	504	404	29
Sales workers	2 225	1 947	418	559	754	278	189	1 378	1 170	59
Retail trade	1 848	1 648	361	488	625	200	135	1 160	993	55
Other than retail trade	377	299	57	71	129	78	54	218	177	4
Clerical and kindred workers	12 611	11 115	2 072	3 710	4 234	1 496	1 077	5 651	4 713	373
Bookkeepers	1 547	1 305	319	364	486	242	126	745	638	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 904	3 450	617	1 154	1 327	454	345	1 759	1 464	113
Other clerical workers	7 160	6 360	1 136	2 192	2 421	800	606	3 147	2 611	234
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	782	709	203	224	216	73	43	480	407	22
Operatives, except transport	11 555	10 569	2 620	4 751	2 641	986	574	5 004	4 420	294
Durable goods manufacturing	4 653	4 195	1 042	1 639	1 225	458	285	1 283	1 133	40
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 543	5 158	1 360	2 616	1 017	385	190	3 299	2 932	227
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 359	1 216	218	496	399	143	99	422	355	27
Transport equipment operatives	99	72	5	15	29	27	13	20	15	—
Laborers, except farm	270	256	39	94	82	14	8	167	157	—
Farmers and farm managers	31	31	—	4	5	—	—	9	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	34	14	—	6	—	—	8	4	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 292	4 723	1 094	1 561	1 533	569	327	2 279	1 828	173
Cleaning service workers	464	459	108	187	129	5	5	282	246	11
Food service workers	1 980	1 733	397	442	670	247	147	884	713	89
Health service workers	1 478	1 324	362	484	347	154	88	449	364	25
Personal service workers	759	667	164	213	205	92	55	369	301	32
Protective service workers	93	93	—	34	48	—	—	29	22	—
Private household workers	330	285	62	73	122	45	26	221	184	10
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	632	539	94	182	201	93	72	392	335	16
Sales workers	158	143	18	58	60	15	15	49	43	6
Other white-collar workers	83	83	26	34	19	—	—	36	36	—
Blue-collar workers	208	168	31	38	83	40	32	159	119	10
Farm workers	17	12	—	3	4	5	5	5	5	—
Service workers, including private household	166	133	19	49	35	33	20	143	132	—
Female	302	266	52	93	78	36	25	215	182	14
White-collar workers	100	100	19	34	30	—	—	69	64	5
Blue-collar workers	43	43	8	21	9	—	—	53	38	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	93	62	10	27	25	31	20	81	68	—
Private household workers	66	61	15	11	14	5	5	12	12	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's

Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)

Urban Balance

Urbanized Areas

Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Mossachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
Total	27 588	23 326	2 200	84 709	77 012	7 697	40 021	25 526	37 011	23 326
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 042	4 174	384	13 545	12 087	1 458	4 553	4 558	4 181	4 174
Engineers.....	975	782	74	1 804	1 581	223	440	856	416	782
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	109	100	4	515	490	25	203	104	198	100
Health workers, except practitioners.....	508	442	25	1 591	1 466	125	692	467	617	442
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	732	613	65	2 551	2 379	172	1 092	678	1 007	613
Technicians, except health.....	877	720	74	1 596	1 358	238	1 402	794	362	720
Other professional workers.....	1 821	1 517	142	5 488	4 813	675	1 724	1 659	1 581	1 517
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 362	2 043	137	5 803	5 175	628	3 029	2 180	2 773	2 043
Salaried:.....										
Manufacturing.....	764	641	50	1 311	1 159	152	458	691	430	641
Retail trade.....	438	381	14	1 408	1 258	150	1 402	395	622	381
Other industries.....	867	784	54	2 357	2 148	209	1 402	838	1 280	784
Self-employed:.....										
Retail trade.....	149	119	4	351	321	30	202	123	193	119
Other industries.....	144	118	15	376	289	87	275	133	248	118
Sales workers.....	1 627	1 460	82	4 887	4 318	569	3 001	1 542	2 830	1 460
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	326	293	10	1 113	932	181	597	303	555	293
Retail trade.....	971	892	42	2 943	2 667	276	1 814	934	1 694	892
Other industries.....	330	275	30	831	719	112	590	305	579	275
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 343	3 664	365	15 084	13 696	1 388	7 282	4 029	6 648	3 664
Bookkeepers.....	449	395	28	1 521	1 379	142	767	423	729	395
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 125	959	89	3 497	3 152	345	1 673	1 048	1 540	959
Other clerical workers.....	2 769	2 310	248	10 066	9 165	901	4 842	2 558	4 379	2 310
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 043	3 353	333	10 930	9 666	1 264	5 675	3 686	5 207	3 353
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	265	234	16	821	692	129	504	250	462	234
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	505	407	54	1 364	1 179	185	672	461	621	407
Machinists.....	290	269	12	727	614	113	148	281	130	269
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	243	216	22	778	726	52	205	238	184	216
Carpenters.....	308	259	23	787	712	75	491	282	422	259
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	488	352	41	1 736	1 563	173	946	393	899	352
Other craftsmen.....	1 944	1 616	165	4 717	4 180	537	2 709	1 781	2 489	1 616
Operatives, except transport.....	5 501	4 665	486	19 304	18 126	1 178	8 671	5 151	8 154	4 665
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 442	2 065	276	7 244	6 654	590	2 108	2 259	2 000	1 983
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 391	2 105	152	9 345	8 963	382	5 451	2 257	5 123	2 105
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	668	577	58	2 715	2 509	206	1 112	635	1 031	577
Transport equipment operatives.....	767	599	115	2 336	2 038	298	1 539	714	1 397	599
Truck drivers.....	386	280	63	1 119	945	174	869	343	791	280
Other transport equipment operatives.....	381	319	52	1 217	1 093	124	670	371	606	319
Laborers, except farm.....	952	853	41	3 008	2 852	156	1 633	894	1 554	853
Construction laborers.....	106	96	4	535	493	42	410	100	371	96
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	458	414	14	1 238	1 184	54	658	428	628	414
Other laborers, except farm.....	388	343	23	1 235	1 175	60	565	366	555	343
Farmers and farm managers.....	19	15	—	84	74	10	25	15	25	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	20	14	6	70	64	6	63	20	59	14
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 776	2 374	238	9 369	8 659	710	4 341	2 612	3 984	2 374
Cleaning service workers.....	548	469	53	1 967	1 832	135	1 160	522	1 105	469
Food service workers.....	1 001	827	109	2 822	2 578	244	1 307	936	1 151	827
Health service workers.....	288	226	34	1 466	1 378	88	438	260	392	226
Personal service workers.....	329	287	19	1 033	944	89	524	306	465	287
Protective service workers.....	313	284	17	1 241	1 176	65	570	301	545	284
Private household workers.....	136	112	13	289	257	32	209	125	199	112
Female	10 620	8 989	879	35 775	32 982	2 793	16 357	9 868	15 208	8 989
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 644	1 414	84	5 319	4 869	450	2 028	1 498	1 897	1 414
Nurses.....	398	346	20	1 229	1 145	84	505	366	452	346
Health workers, except nurses.....	101	87	5	286	251	35	121	92	110	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	535	449	50	1 660	1 557	103	738	499	693	449
Technicians, except health.....	44	40	—	167	154	13	52	40	52	40
Other professional workers.....	566	492	9	1 977	1 762	215	612	501	590	492
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	319	269	29	1 059	973	86	433	298	404	269
Sales workers.....	601	550	24	1 920	1 731	189	1 229	574	1 170	550
Retail trade.....	524	490	15	1 609	1 474	135	1 048	505	993	490
Other than retail trade.....	77	60	9	311	257	54	181	69	177	60
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 219	2 708	301	11 093	10 016	1 077	5 103	3 009	4 713	2 708
Bookkeepers.....	408	354	28	1 295	1 169	126	664	382	638	354
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 077	911	89	3 443	3 098	345	1 583	1 046	1 464	911
Other clerical workers.....	1 734	1 443	184	6 355	5 749	606	2 856	1 627	2 611	1 443
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	215	164	31	685	643	43	429	195	407	164
Operatives, except transport.....	2 908	2 466	231	10 586	10 012	574	4 738	2 697	4 420	2 466
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 354	1 098	135	4 191	3 906	285	1 184	1 233	1 133	1 098
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 338	1 174	88	5 183	4 993	190	3 172	1 262	2 932	1 174
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	216	194	8	1 212	1 113	99	382	202	355	194
Transport equipment operatives.....	9	9	—	62	49	13	15	9	15	9
Laborers, except farm.....	116	106	5	223	215	8	157	111	157	106
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	20	20	—	8	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 447	1 191	155	4 515	4 188	327	2 014	1 346	1 828	1 191
Cleaning service workers.....	133	116	11	429	424	5	257	127	246	116
Food service workers.....	680	542	85	1 656	1 509	147	809	627	713	542
Health service workers.....	261	203	34	1 281	1 193	88	395	237	364	203
Personal service workers.....	211	180	19	637	582	55	333	199	301	180
Protective service workers.....	10	10	—	82	82	—	22	10	20	10
Private household workers.....	136	112	13	283	257	26	194	125	184	112
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Male	221	180	9	549	477	72	351	189	335	180
Sales workers.....	25	16	—	151	136	15	49	16	43	16
Other white-collar workers.....	20	16	4	79	79	—	36	20	36	16
Blue-collar workers.....	92	75	5	184	152	32	129	80	119	75
Farm workers.....	11	—	—	12	7	5	5	—	5	—
Service workers, including private household.....	73	73	—	123	103	20	132	73	132	73
Female	128	120	4	248	223	25	196	124	182	120
White-collar workers.....	18	14	4	83	83	—	69	18	64	14
Blue-collar workers.....	35	35	—	38	38	—	47	35	38	35
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	50	46	—	82	62	20	68	46	68	46
Private household workers.....	25	25	—	45	40	5	12	25	12	25

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Total	86 318	18 465	28 819	29 728	11 545	7 697	44 928	37 011	2 896	
Total	97 863	86 318	18 465	28 819	29 728	11 545	7 697	44 928	37 011	2 896
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	756	639	78	84	139	117	81	311	163	16
Mining	58	58	3	8	31	-	74	41	12	12
Construction	4 572	3 800	813	1 234	1 272	772	518	3 125	2 468	240
Manufacturing	38 806	34 366	7 987	12 975	10 211	4 440	2 979	14 588	12 440	921
Furniture and lumber and wood products	718	585	135	294	126	133	81	515	433	19
Primary metal industries	177	126	18	65	25	51	51	78	58	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 174	1 966	139	902	671	208	171	269	226	25
Machinery, except electrical	2 834	2 423	379	829	900	411	299	474	383	39
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 312	9 773	2 551	2 783	3 267	1 539	993	2 809	2 270	182
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 620	1 456	245	329	606	164	126	186	159	11
Other durable goods	2 221	1 784	391	654	504	437	332	670	552	29
Food and kindred products	914	776	73	350	282	138	105	901	786	71
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 915	4 552	627	2 454	1 251	363	177	3 187	2 728	198
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	922	825	153	224	392	97	69	556	455	33
Chemical and allied products	734	658	132	230	235	76	57	180	147	4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10 265	9 442	3 144	3 861	1 952	823	518	4 763	4 243	305
Railroads and railway express service	135	110	26	37	38	25	11	65	47	8
Trucking service and warehousing	1 058	892	179	230	332	166	104	844	729	55
Other transportation	750	669	92	166	296	81	46	262	242	6
Communications	1 175	1 032	243	295	327	143	120	1 188	947	73
Utilities and sanitary services	1 304	1 171	237	440	367	133	95	669	555	19
Wholesale trade	4 595	4 007	843	1 185	1 560	588	385	1 986	1 605	126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 229	1 909	502	505	781	320	227	1 200	989	112
Eating and drinking places	2 498	2 120	447	659	771	378	278	972	878	62
General merchandise retailing	2 467	2 138	447	594	891	329	206	1 327	1 099	63
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 733	1 456	296	386	558	277	162	906	658	47
Other retail trade	4 995	4 363	1 073	1 363	1 488	632	441	2 821	2 388	178
Banking and credit agencies	1 214	1 128	192	389	428	86	77	636	542	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 361	2 103	341	598	932	258	209	2 034	1 612	103
Business services	1 334	1 144	169	341	487	190	125	550	442	46
Repair services	1 018	847	181	299	265	171	110	614	455	26
Private households	366	311	64	104	115	55	36	251	209	10
Other personal services	2 355	2 039	463	764	672	316	183	1 247	1 048	58
Entertainment and recreation services	579	410	73	144	139	169	113	400	327	30
Hospitals	3 280	2 977	582	1 096	1 019	303	191	1 462	1 124	136
Health services, except hospitals	2 561	2 376	541	684	908	185	106	848	725	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 048	5 508	1 067	1 217	2 532	540	328	2 473	1 858	304
Government	3 745	3 387	754	727	1 464	358	190	1 369	1 094	71
Private	2 303	2 121	313	490	1 068	182	138	1 104	764	233
Other education and kindred services	443	408	94	61	193	35	35	180	132	19
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 179	1 104	257	383	319	75	42	830	712	29
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 202	1 928	336	612	713	274	207	902	718	29
Public administration	5 792	5 305	839	1 966	1 944	487	342	2 163	1 858	117

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Massachusetts portion				New Hampshire portion		Manchester			
Total	Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Manchester city	Urban balance	
Total	97 863	86 318	18 465	28 819	29 728	11 545	7 697	44 928	37 011	2 896
Male	57 330	50 040	10 739	15 978	17 313	7 290	4 904	26 871	21 803	1 801
Female	40 533	36 278	7 726	12 841	12 415	4 255	2 793	18 057	15 208	1 095
Nonagriculture industries	903	779	142	262	275	124	92	597	512	30
Agriculture	31	26	4	13	4	5	5	10	5	-
Male	632	539	94	182	201	93	72	392	335	16
Female	22	17	5	8	4	5	5	10	5	-
Nonagriculture industries	610	522	94	174	197	88	67	382	330	16
Agriculture	31	26	4	13	4	5	5	10	5	-

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion					Manchester	Nashua
							Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Total	27 588	23 326	2 200	84 709	77 012	7 697	40 021	25 526	37 011	23 326
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	90	12	382	301	81	179	102	163	90
Mining	35	35	—	42	42	—	53	35	41	35
Construction	1 407	1 138	111	3 837	3 319	518	2 712	1 249	2 468	1 138
Manufacturing	12 999	10 906	1 167	34 152	31 173	2 979	13 400	12 073	12 440	10 906
Furniture and lumber and wood products	558	452	70	636	555	81	452	522	433	452
Primary metal industries	165	140	25	159	108	51	63	165	58	140
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	438	355	40	1 883	1 712	171	251	395	226	355
Machinery, except electrical	1 221	991	143	2 407	2 108	299	422	1 134	383	991
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 013	3 300	384	9 594	8 601	993	2 463	3 684	2 270	3 300
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	80	75	5	1 306	1 180	126	170	80	159	75
Other durable goods	1 493	1 265	136	1 881	1 549	332	596	1 401	552	1 265
Food and kindred products	202	168	24	810	705	105	857	192	786	168
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	357	250	56	4 509	4 332	177	2 934	306	2 728	250
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	733	673	24	838	769	69	488	697	455	673
Chemical and allied products	182	135	22	654	597	57	151	157	147	135
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	3 557	3 102	238	9 475	8 957	518	4 553	3 340	4 243	3 102
Railroads and railway express service	70	70	—	112	101	11	85	70	47	70
Trucking service and warehousing	361	292	34	845	741	104	500	326	729	292
Other transportation	155	134	15	600	554	46	259	149	242	134
Communications	283	249	22	985	865	120	1 020	271	947	249
Utilities and sanitary services	205	189	3	1 139	1 044	95	574	192	555	189
Wholesale trade	643	574	40	3 973	3 588	385	1 736	614	1 605	574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	677	565	29	2 015	1 788	227	1 108	594	989	565
Eating and drinking places	706	572	80	2 095	1 877	218	940	652	878	572
General merchandise retailing	715	624	64	2 138	1 932	206	1 162	688	1 099	624
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	497	430	38	1 402	1 240	162	705	468	658	430
Other retail trade	1 534	1 383	70	4 365	3 924	441	2 566	1 453	2 388	1 383
Banking and credit agencies	346	303	29	1 086	1 009	77	574	332	542	303
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	535	437	51	2 080	1 871	209	1 715	488	1 612	437
Business services	283	237	15	1 122	997	125	488	252	442	237
Repair services	290	245	27	855	745	110	481	272	455	245
Private households	136	107	13	319	283	36	219	120	209	107
Other personal services	657	577	44	2 082	1 899	183	1 111	621	1 048	577
Entertainment and recreation services	207	165	18	469	356	113	357	183	327	165
Hospitals	727	636	54	2 888	2 697	191	1 260	690	1 124	636
Health services, except hospitals	510	433	33	2 239	2 133	106	757	466	725	433
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 430	1 221	118	5 144	4 816	328	2 162	1 339	1 858	1 221
Government	880	775	68	3 135	2 945	190	1 165	843	1 094	775
Private	550	446	50	2 009	1 871	138	997	486	764	446
Other education and kindred services	97	74	13	383	348	35	151	87	132	74
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	317	234	23	1 001	959	42	751	257	712	234
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	530	459	26	1 868	1 661	207	746	485	718	459
Public administration	1 118	947	51	5 091	4 749	342	1 980	998	1 858	947
Male	16 968	14 337	1 321	48 934	44 030	4 904	23 664	15 658	21 803	14 337
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	81	71	6	304	223	81	153	77	141	71
Mining	28	28	—	26	26	—	46	28	34	28
Construction	1 350	1 102	98	3 686	3 178	508	2 574	1 200	2 343	1 102
Manufacturing	8 451	7 071	765	20 808	18 736	2 072	7 738	7 836	7 171	7 071
Furniture and lumber and wood products	458	372	61	549	486	63	372	433	359	372
Primary metal industries	121	103	18	107	74	33	49	121	44	103
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	366	294	35	1 415	1 279	136	220	329	195	294
Machinery, except electrical	1 058	873	129	1 982	1 721	261	399	1 002	365	873
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 322	1 897	204	5 096	4 475	621	1 150	2 101	1 616	1 897
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	80	75	5	1 128	1 007	121	146	80	140	75
Other durable goods	1 017	862	99	1 135	911	224	366	961	334	862
Food and kindred products	177	143	24	617	527	90	736	167	675	143
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	139	107	5	2 401	2 279	122	1 309	112	1 227	107
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	393	363	20	627	575	52	433	383	400	363
Chemical and allied products	183	120	18	478	437	41	115	138	111	120
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 157	1 862	147	5 273	4 965	308	2 443	2 009	2 305	1 862
Railroads and railway express service	62	62	—	107	96	11	87	62	47	62
Trucking service and warehousing	333	275	29	779	675	104	55	304	680	275
Other transportation	124	108	10	463	423	40	217	118	206	108
Communications	153	136	14	425	351	74	544	150	497	136
Utilities and sanitary services	175	159	3	955	881	74	468	162	449	159
Wholesale trade	561	507	25	2 828	2 521	307	1 449	532	1 338	507
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	397	321	15	1 186	1 064	122	755	336	691	321
Eating and drinking places	309	265	27	1 098	1 019	79	396	292	363	265
General merchandise retailing	281	240	26	773	683	90	378	266	350	240
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	379	323	27	1 228	1 082	146	659	350	615	323
Other retail trade	926	819	53	2 480	2 256	224	1 456	872	1 342	819
Banking and credit agencies	100	84	16	364	328	36	168	100	147	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	335	280	32	1 153	1 005	148	751	312	728	280
Business services	203	162	15	698	617	81	301	177	271	162
Repair services	258	217	27	745	651	94	436	244	410	217
Private households	16	11	—	33	27	6	36	11	36	11
Other personal services	267	243	8	962	867	95	416	251	394	243
Entertainment and recreation services	132	110	9	355	265	90	273	119	253	110
Hospitals	135	130	5	539	528	11	239	135	222	130
Health services, except hospitals	96	86	4	557	537	20	244	90	229	86
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	411	340	37	2 074	1 903	171	905	377	723	340
Government	298	244	37	1 260	1 172	88	445	281	411	244
Private	113	96	—	814	731	83	460	96	312	96
Other education and kindred services	36	31	5	111	97	14	68	36	58	31
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	185	149	20	462	447	15	353	169	334	149
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	280	238	9	938	878	60	249	247	238	238
Public administration	904	769	36	2 797	2 666	131	1 590	805	1 493	769
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD										
Total	349	300	13	797	700	97	547	313	517	300
Agriculture	11	—	—	26	21	5	—	—	5	—
Nonagriculture industries	338	300	13	771	679	92	547	313	512	300
Male	221	180	9	549	477	72	351	189	335	180
Agriculture	11	—	—	17	12	5	—	—	5	—
Nonagriculture industries	210	180	9	532	465	67	346	189	330	180

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill						
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	18 151	15 297	1 463	54 898	49 698	5 200	26 556	16 760	23 941	15 297
50 to 52 weeks	14 129	11 799	1 186	37 138	33 192	3 946	18 337	12 985	16 862	11 799
27 to 49 weeks	2 398	2 110	144	11 093	10 311	782	4 932	2 254	4 546	2 110
26 weeks or less	1 624	1 388	133	6 667	6 195	472	3 287	1 521	2 533	1 388
Male, 16 to 24 years old	3 408	2 949	252	11 071	10 111	960	6 064	3 201	5 021	2 949
50 to 52 weeks	1 574	1 356	120	3 728	3 204	524	2 340	1 476	2 200	1 356
Median weeks worked	48.3	48.4	46.2	39.1	37.9	52.0	41.1	48.3	46.3	48.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	13 929	11 645	1 141	40 307	36 244	4 063	18 984	12 786	17 518	11 645
50 to 52 weeks	12 096	10 030	1 039	31 812	28 460	3 352	15 258	11 069	13 985	10 030
27 to 49 weeks	1 547	1 379	83	7 206	6 599	607	3 197	1 462	3 021	1 379
26 weeks or less	286	236	19	1 289	1 185	104	529	255	512	236
Male, 65 years old and over	814	703	70	3 520	3 343	177	1 508	773	1 402	703
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	32.0	48.1	48.2	44.8	49.5	52.0	49.1	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	12 967	11 012	1 033	43 430	40 166	3 264	19 769	12 045	18 280	11 012
50 to 52 weeks	6 225	5 340	507	19 195	17 587	1 608	9 694	5 847	9 033	5 340
27 to 49 weeks	3 512	2 857	327	13 176	12 366	810	5 384	3 184	5 045	2 857
26 weeks or less	3 230	2 815	199	11 059	10 213	846	4 691	3 014	4 202	2 815
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 791	3 269	297	11 029	10 110	919	5 332	3 566	4 885	3 269
50 to 52 weeks	1 297	1 181	60	3 116	2 781	335	1 939	1 241	1 811	1 181
27 to 49 weeks	1 071	874	121	3 010	2 796	214	1 277	995	1 215	874
26 weeks or less	1 423	1 214	116	4 903	4 533	370	2 116	1 330	1 859	1 214
Female, 25 to 39 years old	3 431	2 802	259	9 535	8 495	1 040	4 399	3 061	4 010	2 802
50 to 52 weeks	1 405	1 165	112	3 766	3 292	474	2 022	1 277	1 848	1 165
27 to 49 weeks	1 077	874	96	2 939	2 667	272	1 282	912	1 181	874
26 weeks or less	949	821	51	2 830	2 536	294	1 095	872	981	821
Female, 40 to 59 years old	4 616	3 920	422	17 304	16 142	1 162	7 527	4 342	7 012	3 920
50 to 52 weeks	2 904	2 465	286	9 683	8 983	700	4 502	2 751	4 224	2 465
27 to 49 weeks	1 088	903	104	5 334	5 036	298	2 050	1 007	1 901	903
26 weeks or less	624	552	32	2 287	2 123	164	975	584	887	552
Female, 60 years old and over	1 129	1 021	55	5 562	5 419	143	2 511	1 076	2 373	1 021
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.2	49.0	52.0	49.7	52.0	49.6	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	16 968	14 337	1 321	48 934	44 030	4 904	23 664	15 658	21 803	14 337
Private wage and salary workers	14 619	12 352	1 171	39 883	35 547	4 336	19 285	13 523	17 737	12 352
Employee of own corporation	290	257	15	1 894	1 110	84	434	272	387	257
Federal government workers	636	518	30	1 891	1 755	136	926	548	869	518
State government workers	152	127	11	787	776	11	523	138	484	127
Local government workers	678	615	45	3 418	3 266	152	1 476	660	1 384	615
Self-employed workers	865	707	64	2 928	2 664	264	1 454	771	1 329	707
Unpaid family workers	18	18	—	27	—	—	—	18	—	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 620	8 989	879	35 775	32 982	2 793	16 357	9 868	15 208	8 989
Private wage and salary workers	9 363	7 885	797	29 229	26 880	2 349	14 334	8 682	13 306	7 885
Employee of own corporation	86	82	—	200	174	26	52	82	46	82
Federal government workers	125	109	10	2 160	1 947	213	414	119	379	109
State government workers	111	93	—	673	653	20	269	93	253	93
Local government workers	742	653	59	2 929	2 761	168	964	712	914	653
Self-employed workers	214	194	13	636	612	24	333	207	318	194
Unpaid family workers	65	55	—	148	129	19	43	55	38	55
Male employed, in agriculture	81	71	6	298	217	81	147	77	135	71
Wage and salary workers	61	51	6	192	134	58	97	57	91	51
Self-employed workers	20	20	—	96	73	23	50	20	44	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	37	19	6	78	78	—	26	25	22	19
Wage and salary workers	30	19	6	59	59	—	13	25	9	19
Self-employed workers	7	—	—	9	9	—	13	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	377	287	64	2 056	1 962	94	820	351	754	287
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	85	46	18	234	223	11	56	64	49	46
Sales workers	9	—	—	69	69	—	12	9	12	9
Clerical and kindred workers	20	20	—	151	139	12	41	20	41	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75	62	13	561	517	44	272	75	259	62
Operatives, including transport	51	41	10	556	540	16	231	51	203	41
Laborers, except farm	49	45	4	298	292	6	126	49	114	45
Farm workers	—	—	—	13	13	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers, including private household	88	64	19	163	158	5	77	83	71	64
Female, 16 years old and over¹	351	300	37	1 469	1 393	76	511	337	470	300
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	26	26	—	191	175	16	50	26	45	26
Sales workers	26	26	—	89	84	5	60	26	45	26
Clerical and kindred workers	97	77	11	316	296	20	87	26	45	26
Operatives, including transport	123	107	11	620	594	26	187	88	87	77
Other blue-collar workers	15	15	—	40	40	—	43	15	169	107
Form workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	15
Service workers, except private household	59	44	15	164	155	9	58	59	58	44
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	382	317	27	919	819	100	454	344	431	317
Form occupations	22	11	—	28	28	—	11	11	11	11
Nonform occupations	360	306	27	891	791	100	443	333	420	306
Female, 14 and 15 years old	195	147	38	311	306	5	201	185	179	147
Form occupations	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nonform occupations	195	147	38	306	301	5	201	185	179	147
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970										
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 897	6 430	715	21 023	18 740	2 283	10 004	7 145	9 228	6 430
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	110	93	6	299	292	7	191	99	177	93
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	519	463	36	1 278	1 139	139	783	499	734	463
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	198	142	35	897	852	45	370	177	347	142
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965										
With own children under 5 years in 1970	7 690	6 482	580	21 447	19 315	2 132	10 088	7 062	9 403	6 482
Worker in 1965	2 246	1 907	142	5 450	4 754	696	2 366	2 049	2 220	1 907
Nonworker in 1970	1 228	1 045	85	2 845	2 511	334	1 264	1 130	1 153	1 045
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 444	4 720	48	15 997	14 561	1 436	7 722	5 013	7 183	4 720
Worker in 1965	2 964	2 487	255	9 500	8 644	856	4 341	2 742	4 037	2 487
Nonworker in 1970	492	409	55	1 083	960	123	515	464	457	409
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6										
Nonworker in 1965	2 037	1 684	179	5 921	5 362	559	2 809	1 863	2 618	1 684
Worker in 1970	1 381	1 157	106	3 841	3 493	348	1 846	1 263	1 576	1 157
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	494	386	57	1 450	1 310	140	612	443	524	386
Nonworker in 1970	521	419	60	1 729	1 545	184	776	479	720	419

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**MSMA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

Total	58 906	51 875	11 611	16 892	17 691	7 031	4 611	27 043	22 197	1 633
Less than \$1,000	875	811	182	324	234	64	20	404	350	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 033	961	219	474	239	72	50	556	459	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 899	1 767	443	746	448	132	64	1 060	937	35
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 844	1 643	495	676	332	201	101	990	859	66
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 252	2 071	608	837	485	181	123	1 121	1 037	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 784	2 529	643	965	756	255	150	1 653	1 431	68
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 283	2 985	769	1 215	791	298	176	1 600	1 362	100
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 701	3 278	807	1 266	987	423	283	2 134	1 822	97
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 291	3 718	877	1 316	1 202	573	400	2 296	1 941	160
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 303	3 740	1 008	1 236	1 179	563	357	2 208	1 843	147
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 106	7 846	1 872	2 573	2 553	1 260	744	4 219	3 320	369
\$12,000 to \$14,999	10 099	8 655	1 617	2 461	3 429	1 444	1 020	4 146	3 330	248
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 014	9 654	1 589	2 480	4 063	1 360	981	3 761	2 860	252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 025	1 855	342	276	877	170	120	786	564	15
\$50,000 or more	397	362	140	47	116	35	22	109	82	-
Median income	\$10 700	\$10 621	\$9 756	\$9 507	\$11 718	\$11 196	\$11 563	\$9 773	\$9 489	\$10 366
Mean income	\$12 125	\$12 155	\$12 033	\$10 917	\$12 822	\$11 910	\$12 314	\$10 604	\$10 305	\$10 464
Mean income per family member	\$3 376	\$3 394	\$3 425	\$3 126	\$3 539	\$3 247	\$3 330	\$2 995	\$2 944	\$2 837
Index of income concentration	0.314	0.318	0.330	0.310	0.302	0.268	0.256	0.316	0.317	0.257
Families with female head	6 678	6 294	1 585	2 758	1 664	384	197	2 737	2 431	132
Mean income	\$7 258	\$7 323	\$6 815	\$7 339	\$7 576	\$6 202	\$6 865	\$6 468	\$6 233	\$7 678

Unrelated Individuals

Total	18 361	17 164	4 511	6 997	4 734	1 197	736	11 215	8 981	1 252
Less than \$1,000	3 337	3 170	976	1 092	994	167	84	2 401	1 763	354
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 317	4 124	1 115	1 758	1 111	193	129	3 151	2 407	511
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 126	2 011	586	921	438	115	73	1 321	1 059	158
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 763	1 671	548	688	351	92	48	1 086	968	41
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 513	1 376	354	619	315	137	109	914	833	38
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 401	1 268	304	562	348	133	61	638	589	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 163	1 103	220	506	299	60	52	557	470	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	776	709	143	266	224	67	40	344	309	10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	435	358	57	160	113	77	39	136	99	10
\$9,000 to \$9,999	369	348	71	92	149	21	7	189	141	33
\$10,000 to \$11,999	517	446	58	155	173	71	57	226	178	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	277	238	30	89	97	39	16	112	70	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	272	252	36	59	99	20	16	92	60	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	49	9	10	10	5	5	42	29	8
\$50,000 or more	41	41	4	24	13	-	-	6	6	-
Median income	\$2 718	\$2 640	\$2 281	\$2 704	\$2 598	\$4 230	\$4 312	\$2 042	\$2 303	\$1 532
Mean income	\$3 877	\$3 818	\$3 146	\$3 773	\$4 066	\$4 726	\$4 846	\$3 188	\$3 255	\$2 365
Index of income concentration	0.485	0.493	0.475	0.449	0.512	0.434	0.442	0.491	0.469	0.503
Female unrelated individuals	11 901	11 334	3 215	4 357	3 238	567	311	6 867	5 788	353
Mean income	\$3 112	\$3 104	\$2 609	\$3 084	\$3 388	\$3 281	\$3 075	\$2 605	\$2 627	\$2 124
All families and unrelated individuals	77 267	69 039	16 122	23 889	22 425	8 228	5 347	38 258	31 178	2 885
Median income	\$8 966	\$8 746	\$7 631	\$7 367	\$10 160	\$10 436	\$10 768	\$7 677	\$7 500	\$6 521
Mean income	\$10 165	\$10 082	\$9 546	\$8 824	\$10 973	\$10 865	\$11 286	\$8 430	\$8 274	\$6 949

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	58 906	51 875	11 611	16 892	17 691	7 031	4 611	27 043	22 197	1 633
With wage or salary income	53 191	46 654	10 256	14 927	16 256	6 537	4 349	24 003	19 684	1 487
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 921	\$10 862	\$10 117	\$9 726	\$11 772	\$11 340	\$11 810	\$10 070	\$9 832	\$9 979
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 310	4 647	1 117	1 145	1 709	663	357	2 076	1 531	181
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 084	\$7 899	\$7 584	\$6 119	\$9 096	\$9 378	\$9 628	\$10 582	\$10 622	\$6 285
With farm self-employment income	322	290	37	34	49	32	9	90	29	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 135	\$3 078	-\$234	\$2 165	\$3 354	\$3 650	...	\$2 789	\$2 657	-
With Social Security income	13 166	12 227	3 015	4 423	3 791	939	587	5 341	4 515	276
Mean Social Security income	\$1 539	\$1 535	\$1 615	\$1 475	\$1 541	\$1 600	\$1 577	\$1 641	\$1 634	\$1 829
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 914	2 817	755	1 303	585	677	52	724	631	45
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 502	\$1 517	\$1 565	\$1 674	\$1 257	\$1 060	\$656	\$1 293	\$1 291	\$1 161
With other income	22 385	20 925	4 610	6 206	7 592	1 460	944	6 658	5 297	458
Mean other income	\$2 894	\$3 016	\$4 653	\$3 777	\$1 736	\$1 141	\$1 058	\$1 974	\$2 014	\$1 210
All unrelated individuals	18 361	17 164	4 511	6 997	4 734	1 197	736	11 215	8 981	1 252
With wage or salary income	10 426	9 612	2 366	3 741	2 907	814	497	6 653	4 998	1 082
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 650	\$4 550	\$3 863	\$4 690	\$4 412	\$5 831	\$5 891	\$3 841	\$4 162	\$2 345
With nonfarm self-employment income	383	355	91	121	109	28	19	220	157	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 043	\$4 217	\$3 495	\$2 448	\$7 132	\$1 836	...	\$6 440	\$6 501	...
With farm self-employment income	40	27	8	14	5	13	6	36	17	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 205	\$1 261	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 731	...	...
With Social Security income	6 954	6 624	1 872	2 845	1 612	330	206	3 888	3 451	153
Mean Social Security income	\$1 050	\$1 045	\$1 074	\$1 036	\$1 027	\$1 161	\$1 215	\$1 107	\$1 118	\$791
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 511	1 484	381	850	223	27	14	580	460	29
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$945	\$951	\$824	\$1 005	\$923	\$639	...	\$928	\$850	\$791
With other income	6 293	5 935	1 425	2 377	1 746	358	224	2 736	2 131	334
Mean other income	\$1 967	\$2 011	\$1 685	\$1 993	\$2 165	\$1 243	\$1 537	\$1 417	\$1 463	\$806
Per capita income of persons	\$3 397	\$3 409	\$3 324	\$3 198	\$3 564	\$3 307	\$3 398	\$2 990	\$2 953	\$2 723

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 689	\$7 535	\$7 255	\$6 781	\$8 327	\$8 727	\$8 779	\$7 193	\$6 993	\$7 367
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 565	10 624	9 571	8 764	11 491	10 230	10 331	10 211	9 857	9 285
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 147	7 982	7 701	7 605	8 536	9 113	9 017	7 626	7 496	8 175
Operatives, including transport	6 564	6 432	6 157	6 307	6 803	8 013	8 156	6 026	5 939	6 523
Laborers, except farm	4 963	4 953	4 598	5 098	5 179	5 065	5 700	4 974	4 973	3 000
Farmers and farm managers	5 303	5 259	...	...	6 045	...	...	4 833	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 760	2 660	...	...	6 286	...	...	5 571	5 316	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 879	\$3 881	\$3 514	\$4 071	\$4 001	\$3 864	\$4 053	\$3 622	\$3 632	\$3 338
Clerical and kindred workers	4 100	4 088	3 721	4 312	4 037	4 174	4 333	3 881	3 879	3 800
Operatives, including transport	4 055	4 064	3 642	4 155	4 353	3 954	4 017	3 692	3 700	3 709

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion			Manchester	Nashua
Total	16 503	13 931	1 299	50 805	46 194	4 611	23 894	15 230	22 197	13 931
Less than \$1,000	144	144	—	760	740	20	371	144	350	144
\$1,000 to \$1,999	228	207	—	982	932	50	487	207	459	207
\$2,000 to \$2,999	430	380	15	1 701	1 637	64	972	395	937	380
\$3,000 to \$3,999	504	446	46	1 604	1 503	101	925	492	859	446
\$4,000 to \$4,999	568	468	68	2 053	1 930	123	1 074	536	1 037	468
\$5,000 to \$5,999	624	548	43	2 514	2 364	150	1 499	591	1 431	548
\$6,000 to \$6,999	769	664	63	2 951	2 775	176	1 462	727	1 362	664
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 117	988	67	3 343	3 060	283	1 925	1 055	1 822	988
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 229	1 072	76	3 795	3 395	400	2 108	1 148	1 941	1 072
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 217	1 004	117	3 780	3 423	357	1 999	1 121	1 843	1 004
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 948	2 412	250	7 742	6 998	744	3 700	2 662	3 320	2 412
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 072	2 491	301	8 527	7 507	1 020	3 589	2 792	3 330	2 491
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 077	2 582	239	9 113	8 132	981	3 122	2 821	2 860	2 582
\$25,000 to \$49,999	483	436	10	1 615	1 495	120	579	446	564	436
\$50,000 or more	93	89	4	325	303	22	82	93	82	89
Median income	\$10 964	\$10 866	\$11 236	\$10 496	\$10 382	\$11 563	\$9 562	\$10 901	\$9 489	\$10 866
Mean income	\$11 800	\$11 813	\$11 447	\$11 962	\$11 927	\$12 314	\$10 316	\$11 782	\$10 305	\$11 813
Mean income per family member	\$3 176	\$3 219	\$2 946	\$3 359	\$3 362	\$3 330	\$2 937	\$3 195	\$2 944	\$3 219
Index of income concentration	0.285	0.292	0.233	0.310	0.314	0.256	0.310	0.288	0.317	0.292
Families with female head	1 457	1 290	114	4 204	6 007	197	2 568	1 404	2 431	1 290
Mean income	\$7 166	\$6 824	\$10 045	\$7 253	\$7 266	\$6 865	\$6 305	\$7 086	\$6 233	\$6 824

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
Total	4 919	4 387	231	16 978	16 242	736	10 298	4 618	8 981	4 387
Less than \$1,000	888	762	15	3 146	3 062	84	2 117	777	1 763	762
\$1,000 to \$1,999	941	861	45	4 113	3 984	129	2 942	906	2 407	861
\$2,000 to \$2,999	508	439	28	2 018	1 945	73	1 222	467	1 059	439
\$3,000 to \$3,999	505	469	21	1 635	1 587	48	1 019	490	968	469
\$4,000 to \$4,999	452	416	30	1 397	1 288	109	877	446	833	416
\$5,000 to \$5,999	354	330	6	1 275	1 214	61	621	336	589	330
\$6,000 to \$6,999	398	255	27	1 077	1 025	52	523	282	470	255
\$7,000 to \$7,999	199	183	10	673	653	40	318	193	309	183
\$8,000 to \$8,999	227	197	12	369	330	39	109	209	99	197
\$9,000 to \$9,999	108	90	12	319	312	7	174	102	141	90
\$10,000 to \$11,999	206	188	6	443	386	57	183	178	168	188
\$12,000 to \$14,999	126	105	4	232	216	16	86	109	70	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	78	15	210	194	16	64	93	60	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	4	—	30	25	5	37	10	29	10
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	41	41	—	6	4	6	4
Median income	\$3 243	\$3 280	\$4 217	\$2 610	\$2 553	\$4 312	\$2 074	\$3 324	\$2 303	\$3 280
Mean income	\$4 252	\$4 254	\$5 272	\$3 734	\$3 684	\$4 846	\$3 148	\$4 305	\$3 255	\$4 254
Index of income concentration	0.474	0.468	0.458	0.481	0.482	0.442	0.472	0.471	0.469	0.468
Female unrelated individuals	2 987	2 699	145	11 121	10 810	311	6 148	5 788	2 699	2 699
Mean income	\$3 204	\$3 223	\$3 042	\$3 035	\$3 034	\$3 075	\$2 597	\$3 214	\$2 627	\$3 223
All families and unrelated individuals	21 422	18 318	1 530	67 783	62 436	5 347	34 192	19 848	31 178	18 318
Median income	\$9 548	\$9 302	\$10 500	\$8 636	\$8 413	\$10 768	\$7 439	\$9 428	\$7 500	\$9 302
Mean income	\$10 067	\$10 003	\$10 515	\$9 901	\$9 783	\$11 286	\$8 157	\$10 042	\$8 274	\$10 003

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	All families	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
All families	16 503	13 931	1 299	50 805	46 194	4 611	23 894	15 230	22 197	13 931
With wage or salary income	15 167	12 750	1 245	45 788	41 439	4 349	21 230	13 995	19 684	12 750
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 051	\$11 028	\$10 902	\$10 738	\$10 625	\$11 810	\$9 842	\$11 016	\$9 832	\$11 028
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 224	991	106	4 328	3 971	357	1 722	1 097	1 531	991
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 109	\$11 853	\$7 141	\$7 962	\$7 812	\$9 628	\$10 155	\$11 398	\$10 622	\$11 853
With farm self-employment income	70	62	—	129	120	9	29	62	29	62
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 981	\$2 010	—	\$1 917	\$1 911	—	\$2 657	\$2 010	\$2 657	\$2 010
With Social Security income	2 611	2 279	170	11 816	11 229	587	4 801	2 449	4 515	2 279
Mean Social Security income	\$1 718	\$1 732	\$1 664	\$1 537	\$1 535	\$1 577	\$1 645	\$1 727	\$1 634	\$1 732
With public assistance or public welfare income	377	365	—	2 695	2 643	52	676	365	631	365
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 367	\$1 385	—	\$1 533	\$1 550	\$656	\$1 282	\$1 385	\$1 291	\$1 385
With other income	5 217	4 715	251	19 352	18 408	944	5 766	5 297	4 715	4 715
Mean other income	\$1 610	\$1 621	\$1 026	\$3 052	\$3 155	\$1 058	\$1 948	\$1 591	\$2 014	\$1 621
All unrelated individuals	4 919	4 387	231	16 978	16 242	736	10 298	4 618	8 981	4 387
With wage or salary income	3 266	2 933	163	9 511	9 014	497	6 145	3 096	4 998	2 933
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 843	\$4 737	\$6 169	\$4 462	\$4 383	\$5 891	\$3 832	\$4 812	\$4 162	\$4 737
With nonfarm self-employment income	82	65	10	340	321	19	176	75	157	65
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 274	\$6 002	—	\$4 193	\$4 335	—	\$5 857	\$5 622	\$6 501	\$6 002
With farm self-employment income	7	7	—	33	27	6	17	7	17	7
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$1 132	\$1 261	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	1 454	1 351	58	6 535	6 329	206	3 611	1 409	3 451	1 351
Mean Social Security income	\$1 116	\$1 101	\$1 453	\$1 050	\$1 045	\$1 215	\$1 105	\$1 116	\$1 118	\$1 101
With public assistance or public welfare income	171	171	—	1 468	1 454	14	489	171	460	171
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 038	\$1 038	—	\$941	\$945	—	\$846	\$1 038	\$850	\$1 038
With other income	1 478	1 380	70	5 772	5 548	224	2 465	1 450	2 131	1 380
Mean other income	\$1 891	\$1 914	\$1 377	\$1 951	\$1 968	\$1 537	\$1 374	\$1 888	\$1 463	\$1 914
Per capita income of persons	\$3 252	\$3 299	\$3 040	\$3 372	\$3 369	\$3 398	\$2 935	\$3 277	\$2 953	\$3 299

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 214	\$8 090	\$8 390	\$7 538	\$7 402	\$8 779	\$7 020	\$8 115	\$6 993	\$8 090
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 265	11 295	10 791	10 222	10 206	10 331	9 768	11 245	9 857	11 295
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 380	8 221	8 512	7 982	7 890	9 017	7 549	8 249	7 496	8 221
Operatives, including transport	7 005	6 933	7 435	6 502	6 399	8 156	5 997	6 989	5 939	6 933
Laborers, except farm	4 472	4 338	3 700	5 095	5 069	5 700	4 895	4 296	4 973	4 338
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	4 950	4 900	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	2 955	2 955	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 669	\$3 711	\$3 726	\$3 909	\$3 897	\$4 053	\$3 617	\$3 712	\$3 632	\$3 711
Clerical and kindred workers	4 098	4 145	4 021	4 118	4 087	4 333	3 878	4 136	3 879	4 145
Operatives, including transport	3 776	3 788	3 964	4 056	4 059	4 017	3 699	3 801	3 700	3 788

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester		Urban balance
Total		Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part		Total	Manchester city	
Families	58 906	51 875	11 611	16 892	17 691	7 031	4 611	27 043	22 197	1 633
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	5.4	6.5	7.7	3.3	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.8
Mean size of family.....	3.59	3.58	3.51	3.49	3.62	3.67	3.70	3.54	3.50	3.69
With related children under 18 years.....	32 791	28 322	6 139	8 577	10 028	4 469	2 959	15 103	12 190	957
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.39	2.29	2.40	2.35	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.56
Families with female head	6 678	6 294	1 585	2 758	1 664	384	197	2 737	2 431	132
With related children under 18 years.....	3 361	3 131	802	1 362	769	230	108	1 408	1 269	60
With related children under 6 years.....	1 239	1 114	294	496	233	125	60	475	431	18
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.9	43.1	43.5	39.5	51.9	51.2	60.0	45.3	45.9	...
Family heads	58 906	51 875	11 611	16 892	17 691	7 031	4 611	27 043	22 197	1 633
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.9	15.9	19.2	18.1	13.8	7.5	6.8	14.1	14.7	10.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	44 962	38 795	8 258	11 715	13 946	6 167	4 118	20 990	16 987	1 337
Percent in labor force.....	96.1	95.8	95.3	94.5	96.6	97.5	97.5	95.8	95.6	95.8
Unrelated individuals	17 239	16 042	4 138	6 997	3 985	1 197	736	10 064	8 614	468
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.8	9.3	9.2	12.1	5.6	2.3	1.9	5.8	5.3	6.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	46.2	47.6	51.9	46.6	47.1	27.2	28.9	42.9	45.0	22.9
Persons	228 827	201 840	44 934	65 987	68 075	26 987	17 787	105 805	86 301	6 490
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.1	11.8	13.6	14.1	10.0	6.0	5.7	10.7	11.4	7.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.3	12.0	14.3	14.1	10.2	5.7	5.2	11.5	12.2	6.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.2	76.0	75.5	76.4	75.3	78.8	83.0	76.1	77.3	62.3
Households	62 624	55 848	12 717	18 998	18 538	6 776	4 569	29 677	25 172	1 640
In owner occupied housing units.....	31 724	26 475	6 134	3 852	11 756	5 249	3 417	14 916	11 065	1 401
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 916	\$22 302	\$17 673	\$19 062	\$24 068	\$19 967	\$20 489	\$19 539	\$19 001	\$17 652
In renter occupied housing units.....	30 900	29 373	6 583	15 146	6 782	1 527	1 152	14 761	14 107	239
Mean gross rent.....	\$105	\$103	\$96	\$95	\$125	\$139	\$142	\$94	\$93	\$119
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.4	3.6	3.0	6.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.2	3.4	1.0

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 404	3 178	751	1 473	733	226	107	1 840	1 600	81
Percent of all families.....	5.8	6.1	6.5	8.7	4.1	3.2	2.3	6.8	7.2	5.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 858	\$1 870	\$1 932	\$1 971	\$1 112	\$1 695	\$1 758	\$1 955	\$1 954	\$2 029
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 382	\$1 373	\$1 408	\$1 272	\$1 466	\$1 503	\$1 353	\$1 257	\$1 264	\$843
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.5	22.2	25.6	27.2	13.8	10.6	8.7	14.1	15.1	6.2
Mean size of family.....	3.39	3.40	3.52	3.40	3.14	3.28	3.15	3.35	3.34	2.80
With related children under 18 years.....	2 043	1 896	456	903	395	147	58	942	832	26
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.72	2.76	2.81	2.80	2.52	2.19	2.00	2.95	2.93	2.23
Families with female head	1 321	1 239	286	286	254	82	24	597	546	20
With related children under 18 years.....	1 111	1 043	229	572	208	68	14	457	419	10
With related children under 6 years.....	570	528	126	303	83	42	10	238	219	10
Percent of heads in labor force.....	25.6	24.2	19.8	24.4	34.9	42.9	...	21.0	21.5	...
Family heads	3 404	3 178	751	1 473	733	226	107	1 840	1 600	81
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.5	30.2	29.3	30.4	30.8	19.9	29.9	36.6	36.8	29.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 273	1 161	300	462	282	112	61	659	556	37
Percent in labor force.....	72.0	70.9	69.3	61.9	80.9	83.9	91.8	70.9	71.4	40.5
Unrelated individuals	6 028	5 690	1 568	2 549	1 335	338	195	4 266	3 577	218
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.0	35.5	37.9	36.4	33.5	28.2	26.5	42.4	41.5	46.6
Mean income.....	\$943	\$943	\$952	\$957	\$917	\$948	\$1 041	\$909	\$932	\$894
Mean income deficit.....	\$851	\$851	\$832	\$847	\$870	\$868	\$763	\$894	\$869	\$947
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	11.0	11.5	13.3	7.3	5.6	7.2	8.0	8.5	11.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	65.9	66.7	69.9	63.0	70.9	51.8	57.9	55.8	61.3	27.1
Persons	17 573	16 493	4 214	7 550	3 633	1 080	532	10 439	8 927	445
Percent of all persons.....	7.7	8.2	9.4	11.4	5.3	4.0	3.0	9.9	10.3	6.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.9	32.9	22.1	29.1	33.0	35.0	30.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.2	33.9	35.6	32.2	38.2	22.4	29.3	35.0	37.1	24.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.2	79.1	77.6	79.1	81.6	81.0	85.3	79.5	80.8	61.7
Related children under 18 years.....	5 557	5 234	1 312	2 507	1 007	323	103	2 744	2 403	50
Percent living with both parents.....	42.4	42.2	53.9	29.4	45.2	45.2	79.6	49.9	47.6	52.0
Households	7 045	6 708	1 736	3 086	1 571	337	186	4 045	3 721	127
Percent of all households.....	11.2	12.0	13.7	16.2	8.5	5.0	4.1	13.6	14.8	7.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 671	1 460	406	201	633	211	104	1 128	867	116
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 536	\$16 527	\$13 028	\$14 512	\$18 269	\$16 602	\$17 452	\$16 480	\$16 164	\$16 110
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 374	5 248	1 330	2 885	938	126	82	2 917	2 854	11
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	\$82	\$83	\$77	\$94	\$102	\$121	\$74	\$74	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.4	9.4	9.4	11.8	5.2	8.0	2.2	8.9	8.8	9.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 024	1 885	431	853	464	139	60	1 063	916	33
Percent of all families.....	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.0	2.6	2.0	1.3	3.9	4.1	2.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 238	\$1 228	\$1 332	\$1 073	\$1 322	\$1 375	\$1 351	\$1 074	\$1 089	\$969
Families with female head.....	804	752	166	370	187	52	14	362	334	4
Unrelated individuals	4 366	4 141	1 132	1 798	1 023	225	110	3 124	2 566	172
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.3	25.8	27.4	25.7	25.7	18.8	14.9	31.0	29.8	36.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$634	\$629	\$606	\$650	\$616	\$726	\$695	\$672	\$655	\$660
Persons	11 120	10 443	2 624	4 581	2 484	677	300	6 586	5 578	234
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.0	34.1	35.2	34.1	36.0	15.8	22.7	33.7	36.0	27.8
Related children under 18 years.....	3 276	3 062	727	1 343	666	214	80	1 562	1 386	-
Percent living with both parents.....	39.3	38.9	49.2	24.9	50.2	45.8	73.8	40.6	38.6	-

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 277	4 888	1 204	2 176	1 181	389	222	2 819	2 433	123
Percent of all families.....	9.0	9.4	10.4	12.9	6.7	5.5	4.8	10.4	11.0	7.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 563	\$1 564	\$1 564	\$1 537	\$1 542	\$1 551	\$1 269	\$1 493	\$1 510	\$1 146
Families with female head.....	1 808	1 683	454	838	335	125	50	790	715	28
Unrelated individuals	7 465	7 080	1 971	3 284	1 563	385	230	5 157	4 316	258
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.3	44.1	47.6	46.9	39.2	32.2	31.3	51.2	50.1	55.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 089	\$1 084	\$1 057	\$1 054	\$1 153	\$1 187	\$1 066	\$1 148	\$1 131	\$1 207
Persons	26 064	24 351	6 371	10 977	5 428	1 713	969	14 834	12 674	625
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.0	31.6	31.9	31.0	35.4	22.6	26.1	33.6	35.3	21.9
Related children under 18 years.....	9 000	8 385	2 212	3 795	1 694	615	301	4 310	3 745	121
Percent living with both parents.....	53.2	52.7	55.8	44.5	61.2	59.2	81.4	59.9	58.5	50.4

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

MSMA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
Families	16 503	13 931	1 299	50 805	46 194	4 611	23 894	15 230	22 197	13 931
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.3	2.6	—	5.3	5.7	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4
Mean size of family.....	3.71	3.67	3.89	3.56	3.55	3.70	3.51	3.69	3.50	3.67
With related children under 18 years.....	10 415	8 669	885	27 703	24 744	2 959	13 168	9 554	12 190	8 669
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.38	2.37	2.41	2.21	2.44	2.39	2.44
Families with female head.....	1 457	1 290	114	6 204	6 007	197	2 568	1 404	2 431	1 290
With related children under 18 years.....	808	710	75	3 041	2 933	108	1 334	785	1 269	710
With related children under 6 years.....	313	283	25	1 083	1 023	60	454	308	431	283
Percent of heads in labor force.....	63.3	59.4	100.0	44.4	43.5	60.0	46.5	62.7	45.9	59.4
Family heads	16 503	13 931	1 299	50 805	46 194	4 611	23 894	15 230	22 197	13 931
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	11.0	9.5	15.8	16.7	6.8	14.4	10.8	14.7	11.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	13 568	11 337	1 090	38 037	33 919	4 118	18 368	12 427	16 987	11 337
Percent in labor force.....	97.1	97.0	97.8	95.8	95.6	97.5	95.6	97.1	95.6	97.0
Unrelated individuals	4 523	4 030	231	15 856	15 120	736	9 101	4 261	8 142	4 030
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.8	4.2	—	9.3	9.6	1.9	5.4	4.0	5.3	4.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.8	34.6	29.4	47.3	48.2	28.9	43.8	34.3	45.0	34.6
Persons	65 831	55 148	5 278	196 783	178 996	17 787	93 033	60 426	86 301	55 148
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.8	8.3	5.5	11.8	12.4	5.7	11.1	8.1	11.4	8.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.7	8.2	5.6	12.0	12.7	5.2	11.8	8.0	12.2	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.9	81.2	79.9	76.1	75.8	83.0	76.7	81.1	77.3	81.2
Households	17 229	14 794	1 251	54 822	50 253	4 569	26 889	16 045	25 172	14 794
In owner occupied housing units.....	10 213	8 394	900	25 159	21 742	3 417	12 507	9 294	11 065	8 394
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 224	\$21 569	\$18 171	\$21 256	\$21 377	\$20 489	\$18 834	\$21 240	\$19 001	\$21 569
In renter occupied housing units.....	7 016	6 400	351	29 663	28 511	1 152	14 382	6 751	14 107	6 400
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$112	\$133	\$104	\$102	\$142	\$93	\$113	\$93	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.4	2.6	1.3	3.5	3.8	0.9	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	744	674	12	3 064	2 957	107	1 686	686	1 600	674
Percent of all families.....	4.5	4.8	0.9	6.0	6.4	2.3	7.1	4.5	7.2	4.8
Mean family income.....	\$2 059	\$1 997	...	\$1 868	\$1 872	\$1 758	\$1 954	\$2 005	\$1 954	\$1 997
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 359	\$1 349	...	\$1 354	\$1 354	\$1 353	\$1 244	\$1 343	\$1 264	\$1 349
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.9	22.0	—	22.8	23.5	3.7	14.6	21.6	15.1	22.0
Mean size of family.....	3.75	3.66	...	3.36	3.36	3.15	3.31	3.66	3.34	3.66
With related children under 18 years.....	476	419	12	1 812	1 754	58	858	431	832	419
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.21	3.18	...	2.71	2.74	2.00	2.91	3.14	2.93	3.18
Families with female head.....	306	291	4	1 220	1 196	24	566	295	546	291
With related children under 18 years.....	256	241	4	1 023	1 009	14	429	245	419	241
With related children under 6 years.....	152	152	—	522	512	10	229	152	219	152
Percent of heads in labor force.....	33.6	33.6	—	25.7	25.0	...	21.8	33.6	21.5	33.6
Family heads	744	674	12	3 064	2 957	107	1 686	686	1 600	674
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.9	24.3	20.2	30.2	30.2	29.9	36.7	23.9	36.8	24.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	290	256	8	1 105	1 044	61	593	264	556	256
Percent in labor force.....	84.5	82.4	...	70.4	69.2	91.8	69.5	83.0	71.4	82.4
Unrelated individuals	1 366	1 204	60	5 447	5 452	195	3 802	1 264	3 577	1 204
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.2	29.9	26.0	35.6	36.1	26.5	41.8	29.7	41.5	29.9
Mean income.....	\$917	\$849	\$933	\$949	\$946	\$1 041	\$931	\$948	\$932	\$949
Mean income deficit.....	\$893	\$858	\$865	\$845	\$848	\$763	\$873	\$858	\$869	\$858
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.2	9.3	—	11.2	11.3	7.2	8.6	8.9	8.5	9.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	54.0	57.1	43.3	66.6	66.9	57.9	59.3	56.4	61.3	57.1
Persons	4 158	3 674	104	15 929	15 397	532	9 389	3 778	8 927	3 674
Percent of all persons.....	6.3	6.7	2.0	8.1	8.6	3.0	10.1	6.3	10.3	6.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	26.7	28.1	22.1	31.3	31.4	29.1	34.8	28.0	35.0	28.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.2	27.4	25.0	34.4	34.6	29.3	36.5	27.3	37.1	27.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	87.4	88.9	73.1	79.5	79.3	85.3	80.1	88.5	80.8	88.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 418	1 224	21	4 929	4 826	103	2 453	1 245	2 403	1 224
Percent living with both parents.....	41.3	37.7	...	41.9	41.1	79.6	47.7	38.1	47.6	37.7
Households	1 459	1 357	33	6 579	6 393	186	3 860	1 390	3 721	1 357
Percent of all households.....	8.5	9.2	2.6	12.0	12.7	4.1	14.4	8.7	14.8	9.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	429	366	16	1 344	1 240	104	995	382	867	366
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 534	\$19 270	...	\$16 060	\$15 944	\$17 452	\$16 104	\$19 189	\$16 164	\$19 270
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 030	991	17	5 235	5 153	82	2 865	1 008	2 854	991
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$84	...	\$82	\$82	\$121	\$74	\$85	\$74	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.2	9.4	...	9.3	9.5	2.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	9.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	411	368	8	1 808	1 748	60	954	376	916	368
Percent of all families.....	2.5	2.6	0.6	3.6	3.8	1.3	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 167	\$1 200	...	\$1 208	\$1 203	\$1 351	\$1 083	\$1 182	\$1 089	\$1 200
Families with female head.....	191	176	4	737	723	14	338	180	334	176
Unrelated individuals	987	851	47	4 063	3 953	110	2 738	898	2 566	851
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	21.8	21.1	20.3	25.6	26.1	14.9	30.1	21.1	29.8	21.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$685	\$658	\$563	\$630	\$629	\$695	\$656	\$653	\$655	\$658
Persons	2 506	2 187	77	9 989	9 689	300	5 822	2 264	5 578	2 187
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.7	24.6	16.9	34.5	34.9	22.7	35.8	24.3	36.0	24.6
Related children under 18 years.....	835	721	17	2 816	2 736	80	1 386	738	1 386	721
Percent living with both parents.....	33.1	32.2	...	38.5	37.5	73.8	38.6	32.7	38.6	32.2

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 235	1 119	34	4 783	4 561	222	2 561	1 153	2 433	1 119
Percent of all families.....	7.5	8.0	2.6	9.4	9.9	4.8	10.7	7.6	11.0	8.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 514	\$1 496	\$910	\$1 533	\$1 545	\$1 269	\$1 493	\$1 479	\$1 510	\$1 496
Families with female head.....	387	368	8	1 677	1 627	50	743	376	715	368
Unrelated individuals	1 663	1 484	72	7 048	6 818	230	4 581	1 556	4 316	1 484
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.8	36.8	31.2	44.5	45.1	31.3	50.3	36.5	50.1	36.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 142	\$1 102	\$1 103	\$1 077	\$1 078	\$1 066	\$1 135	\$1 102	\$1 131	\$1 102
Persons	6 401	5 628	243	23 745	22 776	969	13 316	5 871	12 674	5 628
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.3	25.7	15.6	32.1	32.3	26.1	34.7	25.3	35.3	25.7
Related children under 18 years.....	2 432	2 065	106	8 002	7 701	301	3 866	2 171	3 745	2 065
Percent living with both parents.....	58.4	56.0	84.0	52.5	51.4	81.4	58.3	57.4	58.5	56.0

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city		Urban balance
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total		Urban part		
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	1 386	1 311	467	644	86	75	4	206	193	6
Foreign born	66	66	—	66	—	—	—	32	32	—
Native	1 320	1 245	467	578	86	75	4	174	161	6
Born in State of residence	698	670	253	318	57	28	—	40	40	—
Born in different State	354	335	158	96	19	19	4	114	107	—
Northeast	86	67	32	24	7	19	4	26	19	—
North Central	28	28	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	234	234	126	59	12	—	—	88	88	—
West	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	46	4	42	—	—	—	14	14	—
State of birth not reported	222	194	52	122	10	28	—	6	—	6
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 215	1 137	466	513	100	78	6	195	180	6
Some house	489	433	223	138	49	56	6	114	105	—
Different house in United States	482	460	180	194	51	22	—	29	23	6
Some county	316	316	150	161	5	—	—	20	20	—
Different county	166	144	30	33	46	22	—	9	3	6
Some State	84	84	15	7	37	—	—	—	—	—
Different State	82	60	15	26	9	22	—	9	3	6
Northeast	35	35	5	21	9	—	—	9	3	6
North Central	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	32	10	10	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
West	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	29	29	10	19	—	—	—	52	52	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	215	215	53	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	479	439	173	211	31	40	—	63	57	6
Nursery school	15	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	15	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	33	25	—	20	—	8	—	7	7	—
Public	33	25	—	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	297	274	125	117	19	23	—	25	25	—
Public	288	265	116	117	19	23	—	11	11	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	116	107	42	59	6	9	—	17	17	—
Public	110	101	42	53	6	9	—	17	17	—
College	18	18	—	6	6	—	—	14	8	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.1	53.7	61.3	49.4	88.6	59.7	—	54.8	52.3	—
3 and 4 years old	9.6	9.6	—	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	80.2	85.1	85.7	82.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	92.4	91.3	99.9	82.9	—	—	—	83.3	83.3	—
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	29.3	32.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	16.9	18.9	—	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4.9	5.3	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	48	48	37	6	5	—	—	5	5	—
8 years	19	19	13	6	—	—	—	10	10	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	65	65	25	24	16	—	—	9	9	—
4 years	117	117	42	71	4	—	—	23	23	—
College: 1 to 3 years	55	55	7	26	4	—	—	—	—	—
4 years or more	9	4	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	9.8	12.3	10.8	—	—	12.1	12.1	—
Percent high school graduates	53.1	52.4	36.3	64.7	27.6	—	—	53.8	53.8	—
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	45	45	6	36	3	—	—	3	3	—
8 years	39	39	19	5	15	—	—	15	15	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	51	42	23	13	6	—	—	15	8	—
4 years	111	111	41	50	5	—	—	11	11	—
College: 1 to 3 years	19	19	8	5	—	—	—	4	4	—
4 years or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.4	8.8	—	—	10.2	9.9	—
Percent high school graduates	47.7	49.3	47.1	47.8	17.2	—	—	31.3	36.6	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	80	75	14	49	4	5	—	5	5	—
With own children under 6 years	123	112	22	73	4	11	—	22	22	—
With own children under 12 years	172	158	51	90	4	14	—	22	22	—
With own children under 18 years	193	179	64	94	4	14	—	22	22	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	203	189	64	99	9	14	—	36	36	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	64	55	27	20	4	9	—	18	18	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	18	18	—	13	5	—	—	14	14	—
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	435	431	122	235	24	4	—	59	59	—
Percent of total	66.7	71.7	62.2	73.4	—	7.8	—	73.8	73.8	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	197	197	74	108	5	—	—	65	65	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 456	3 456	—	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua		
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
							Manchester	Nashua		
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	283	275	--	1 201	1 197	4	263	275	193	275
Foreign born	34	34	--	66	66	--	32	34	32	34
Native	249	241	--	1 135	1 131	4	231	241	161	241
Born in State of residence	78	78	--	628	628	--	74	78	40	78
Born in different State	171	163	--	277	273	4	124	163	107	163
Northeast	51	51	--	67	63	4	27	51	19	51
North Central	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--	--
South	112	112	--	197	197	--	97	112	88	112
West	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	--	--	--	46	46	--	19	--	14	--
State of birth not reported	--	--	--	184	184	--	14	--	--	--
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	201	201	--	1 085	1 079	6	250	201	180	201
Same house	6	6	--	416	410	6	105	6	105	6
Different house in United States	174	174	--	425	425	--	42	174	23	174
Same county	69	69	--	316	316	--	20	69	20	69
Different county	105	105	--	109	109	--	22	105	3	105
Same State	--	--	--	59	59	--	--	--	--	--
Different State	105	105	--	50	50	--	22	105	3	105
Northeast	17	17	--	35	35	--	18	17	3	17
North Central	5	5	--	5	5	--	--	5	--	5
South	83	83	--	10	10	--	4	83	--	83
West	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Abroad	8	8	--	29	29	--	99	8	52	8
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	13	13	--	215	215	--	4	13	--	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49	49	--	415	415	--	94	49	57	49
Nursery school	--	--	--	15	15	--	--	--	--	--
Public	--	--	--	15	15	--	--	--	--	--
Kindergarten	7	7	--	20	20	--	7	7	7	7
Public	--	--	--	20	20	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21	21	--	261	261	--	41	21	25	21
Public	21	21	--	252	252	--	27	21	11	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	13	13	--	107	107	--	32	13	17	13
Public	13	13	--	101	101	--	32	13	17	13
College	8	8	--	12	12	--	14	8	8	8
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	27.4	28.7	--	55.5	55.8	--	58.8	28.7	52.3	28.7
3 and 4 years old	--	--	--	10.8	10.8	--	--	--	--	--
5 and 6 years old	...	...	--	83.9	83.9	--	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	65.9	65.9	--	95.4	95.4	--	87.5	65.9	83.3	65.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	--	99.9	99.9	--	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	--	99.9	99.9	--	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	--	...	...	--	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	--	29.3	32.4	--	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	--	20.8	20.8	--	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	--	--	--	2.7	2.7	--	--	--	--	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	52	52	--	314	314	--	66	52	52	52
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	6	6	--	15	15	--	--	--	--	--
8 years	20	20	--	48	48	--	5	6	5	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	5	--	19	19	--	10	20	10	20
4 years	4	4	--	65	65	--	9	5	9	5
College: 1 to 3 years	4	4	--	117	117	--	37	4	23	4
4 years or more	17	17	--	37	37	--	--	--	--	--
Median school years completed	9.0	9.0	--	11.9	11.9	--	5	17	5	17
Percent high school graduates	40.4	40.4	--	49.0	49.0	--	12.2	9.0	12.1	9.0
			--			--	63.6	40.4	53.8	40.4
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	56	56	--	248	248	--	46	56	41	56
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	--	--	--	13	13	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	6	6	--	45	45	--	3	6	3	6
8 years	20	20	--	39	39	--	15	20	15	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	25	25	--	42	42	--	8	25	8	25
4 years	4	4	--	96	96	--	11	4	11	4
College: 1 to 3 years	9	9	--	13	13	--	9	12	4	12
4 years or more	17	17	--	17	17	--	5	17	5	17
Median school years completed	11.6	11.6	--	10.9	10.9	--	10.9	11.6	9.9	11.6
Percent high school graduates	44.6	44.6	--	44.0	44.0	--	43.5	44.6	36.6	44.6
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	45	45	--	248	248	--	55	45	50	45
With own children under 6 years	25	25	--	67	67	--	10	25	5	25
With own children under 12 years	25	25	--	99	99	--	27	25	22	25
With own children under 18 years	34	34	--	145	145	--	27	34	22	34
With sons/daughters under 25 years	40	40	--	162	162	--	27	40	22	40
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	40	40	--	172	172	--	41	40	36	40
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	15	15	--	51	51	--	23	15	18	15
	6	6	--	18	18	--	14	6	14	6
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	108	108	--	540	540	--	114	108	80	108
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	--	381	381	--	93	108	59	108
			--	70.6	70.6	--	81.6	100.0	73.8	100.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	4	4	--	52	52	--	22	4	17	4
Children ever born	8	8	--	187	187	--	100	8	65	8
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	--	3 596	3 596	--	...	...	...	...

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill						Manchester			
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city		
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total		Urban part	Total	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	402	393	149	187	29	9	4	73	67	6
Labor force.....	303	294	113	139	24	9	4	50	50	--
Percent of total.....	75.4	74.8	75.8	74.3	82.8	...	...	68.5	74.6	--
Civilian labor force.....	297	288	107	139	24	9	4	45	45	--
Employed.....	293	288	107	139	24	5	4	45	45	--
Unemployed.....	4	--	--	--	--	4	4	--	--	--
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.3	--	--	--	--	...	...	--	--	--
Not in labor force.....	99	99	36	48	5	--	--	23	17	6
Inmate of institution.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school.....	34	34	7	21	--	--	--	18	12	6
Other: Under 65 years.....	31	31	14	17	--	--	--	5	5	--
65 years and over.....	34	34	15	10	5	--	--	--	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over	377	362	133	165	33	15	--	53	46	--
Labor force.....	188	179	59	85	19	9	--	13	13	--
Percent of total.....	49.9	49.4	44.4	51.5	57.6	...	...	24.5	28.3	--
Civilian labor force.....	188	179	59	85	19	9	--	13	13	--
Employed.....	178	169	59	75	19	9	--	13	13	--
Unemployed.....	10	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	5.6	--	11.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in labor force.....	189	183	74	80	14	6	--	40	33	--
Inmate of institution.....	21	21	11	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school.....	15	15	4	11	--	--	--	30	23	--
Other: Under 65 years.....	119	113	41	60	7	6	--	10	10	--
65 years and over.....	34	34	18	3	7	4	4	18	12	6
Male, 16 to 21 years old	49	45	14	25	--	--	--	3	3	--
Not enrolled in school.....	15	11	7	4	--	4	4	3	3	--
Not high school graduate.....	15	11	7	4	--	4	4	3	3	--
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	8	4	--	4	--	4	4	--	--	--
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	377	362	133	165	33	15	--	53	46	--
With own children under 6 years.....	117	105	23	60	6	12	--	18	18	--
In labor force.....	59	53	17	19	6	--	--	10	10	--
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	64	61	36	20	--	3	--	9	9	--
In labor force.....	38	35	18	12	--	3	--	--	--	--
Married women, husband present	205	199	72	87	18	6	--	43	36	--
In labor force.....	121	115	48	36	15	6	--	13	13	--
With own children under 6 years.....	86	80	23	40	6	6	--	15	15	--
In labor force.....	44	38	17	4	6	6	--	10	10	--
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	46	46	25	16	--	--	--	9	9	--
In labor force.....	35	35	18	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	6.3	6.3	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	91.6	91.2	100.0	83.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	89.2	89.2	85.2	93.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	91.0	91.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	35.8	35.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	...	...	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 years.....	...	...	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 and 21 years.....	86.7	86.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	63.8	58.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	39.4	40.0	80.0	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	80.7	80.7	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	56.7	56.7	76.7	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	7.3	7.3	--	--	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	324	315	117	150	24	9	4	65	59	6
50 to 52 weeks.....	221	216	81	104	13	5	--	32	32	--
27 to 49 weeks.....	70	66	21	34	11	4	4	18	18	--
26 weeks or less.....	33	33	15	12	--	--	--	15	9	6
Female, 16 years old and over	233	218	76	107	19	15	--	27	27	--
50 to 52 weeks.....	97	94	23	51	9	3	--	3	3	--
27 to 49 weeks.....	76	76	38	29	4	--	--	11	11	--
26 weeks or less.....	60	48	15	27	6	12	--	13	13	--
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	293	288	107	139	24	5	--	45	45	--
Private wage or salary workers.....	269	264	94	134	24	5	--	30	30	--
Government workers.....	24	24	13	5	--	--	--	5	5	--
Local government workers.....	6	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	10	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	178	169	59	75	19	9	--	13	13	--
Private wage or salary workers.....	126	123	55	52	6	3	--	13	13	--
Government workers.....	52	46	4	23	13	6	--	--	--	--
Local government workers.....	20	14	--	6	8	6	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers.....	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	196	196	81	97	4	--	--	19	19	--
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	44	44	6	38	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	14	14	8	6	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Cont.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	82	74	—	369	365	4	108	74	67	74
Labor force	49	49	—	290	276	4	85	49	50	49
Percent of total	59.8	66.2	—	75.9	75.6	—	78.7	66.2	74.6	66.2
Civilian labor force	49	49	—	274	270	4	55	49	45	49
Employed	49	49	—	270	270	—	55	49	45	49
Unemployed	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	33	25	—	89	89	—	23	25	17	25
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	13	9	—	28	28	—	18	5	12	5
Other:	9	9	—	31	31	—	5	9	5	9
Under 65 years	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	101	101	—	331	331	—	51	101	46	101
Labor force	35	35	—	163	163	—	18	35	13	35
Percent of total	34.7	34.7	—	49.2	49.2	—	35.3	34.7	28.3	34.7
Civilian labor force	35	35	—	163	163	—	18	35	13	35
Employed	29	29	—	153	153	—	18	29	13	29
Unemployed	6	6	—	10	10	—	—	6	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	17.1	—	6.1	6.1	—	—	17.1	—	17.1
Not in labor force	66	66	—	168	168	—	33	66	33	66
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	4	4	—	15	15	—	—	4	—	4
Other:	62	62	—	108	108	—	23	62	23	62
Under 65 years	—	—	—	28	28	—	10	—	10	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	43	39	4	36	13	12	13
Male, 16 to 21 years old	13	13	—	43	39	4	36	13	12	13
Not enrolled in school	8	8	—	15	11	4	11	8	3	8
Not high school graduate	8	8	—	15	11	4	7	8	3	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	101	101	—	331	331	—	51	101	46	101
With own children under 6 years	26	26	—	89	89	—	23	26	18	26
In labor force	10	10	—	42	42	—	15	10	10	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15	15	—	56	56	—	9	15	9	15
In labor force	11	11	—	30	30	—	—	11	—	11
Married women, husband present	47	47	—	177	177	—	41	47	36	47
In labor force	27	27	—	99	99	—	18	27	13	27
With own children under 6 years	26	26	—	69	69	—	20	26	15	26
In labor force	10	10	—	27	27	—	15	10	10	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15	15	—	41	41	—	9	15	9	15
In labor force	11	11	—	30	30	—	—	11	—	11
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	6.3	6.3	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	90.6	90.6	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	89.2	89.2	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	89.5	89.5	—	82.8	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	38.8	38.8	—	—	—	—	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	86.7	86.7	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	30.3	30.3	—	52.8	52.8	—	—	30.3	—	30.3
25 to 34 years	18.6	18.8	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	18.8	—	18.8
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	78.8	78.8	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	56.7	56.7	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	8.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	55	55	—	295	291	4	100	55	59	55
50 to 52 weeks	37	37	—	198	198	—	53	37	32	37
27 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	70	66	4	22	—	18	—
26 weeks or less	18	18	—	27	27	—	25	18	9	18
Female, 16 years old and over	57	57	—	202	202	—	32	57	27	57
50 to 52 weeks	8	8	—	83	83	—	8	8	3	8
27 to 49 weeks	25	25	—	71	71	—	11	25	11	25
26 weeks or less	24	24	—	48	48	—	13	24	13	24
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	49	49	—	270	270	—	55	49	45	49
Private wage or salary workers	49	49	—	252	252	—	40	49	30	49
Government workers	—	—	—	18	18	—	5	—	5	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	29	29	—	153	153	—	18	29	13	29
Private wage or salary workers	24	24	—	113	113	—	13	24	13	24
Government workers	5	5	—	40	40	—	5	5	—	5
Local government workers	5	5	—	14	14	—	—	5	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23	23	—	182	182	—	33	23	19	23
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5	5	—	44	44	—	4	5	—	5
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMAS's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Lawrence-Haverhill						Manchester		
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance
		Total	Haverhill city	Lowrence city	Urban balance	Total				Urban part
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	471	457	166	214	43	14	58	58	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77	66	12	22	9	11	15	15	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	3	-	3	-	6	5	5	-
Technicians, except health	15	15	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	48	43	6	14	9	5	5	5	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	7	4	3	-	-	5	5	-
Salaries:	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed:	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	9	9	-	9	-	-	3	3	-
Retail trade	9	9	-	9	-	-	3	3	-
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	54	54	16	32	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	35	21	14	-	-	10	10	-
Mechanics and repairmen	10	10	5	5	-	-	5	5	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen	9	9	-	9	-	-	5	5	-
Operatives, except transport	188	188	70	97	16	-	14	14	-
Durable goods manufacturing	68	68	39	12	12	-	5	5	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	102	102	26	72	4	-	9	9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	18	5	13	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	15	15	5	10	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers	11	11	5	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	23	23	7	11	5	-	4	4	-
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other laborers, except farm	18	18	7	6	5	-	4	4	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	52	49	20	16	13	3	7	7	-
Cleaning service workers	18	18	5	-	13	-	7	7	-
Food service workers	15	12	5	7	-	3	-	-	-
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	178	169	59	75	19	9	13	13	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	26	-	12	9	6	5	5	-
Nurses	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Health workers, except nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	3	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	18	18	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	3	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	38	38	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical workers	27	27	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	64	64	31	22	6	-	5	5	-
Durable goods manufacturing	29	29	18	-	6	-	5	5	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	30	30	8	22	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	15	12	8	-	4	3	-	-	-
Cleaning service workers	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Food service workers	8	5	5	-	-	3	-	-	-
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
White-collar workers	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 776	\$5 767	\$5 500	\$5 804	...	...	\$6 167	\$6 167	-
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	5 967	5 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 667	5 889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	6 095	6 095	5 611	6 050	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 170	\$4 260	\$4 333	\$4 293	...	...	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	5 000	5 000	4 727	4 727	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	3 308	3 308	4 292	3 125	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion				
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	78	78	—	423	423	—	73	78	58	78
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	16	—	43	43	—	15	16	15	16
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	5	—	3	3	—	5	5	5	5
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	11	11	—	29	29	—	5	11	5	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	7	7	—	5	—	5	—
Salaried:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	9	9	—	3	—	3	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	9	9	—	3	—	3	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	48	48	—	5	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	10	—	35	35	—	10	10	10	10
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	—	5	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	10	10	—	9	9	—	5	10	5	10
Operatives, except transport	13	13	—	183	183	—	14	13	14	13
Durable goods manufacturing	5	5	—	63	63	—	5	5	5	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4	4	—	102	102	—	9	4	9	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	4	4	—	18	18	—	—	4	—	4
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	18	18	—	23	23	—	4	18	4	18
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	18	18	—	18	18	—	4	18	4	18
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	15	15	—	49	49	—	17	15	7	15
Cleaning service workers	5	5	—	18	18	—	7	5	7	5
Food service workers	—	—	—	12	12	—	10	—	—	—
Health service workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	29	29	—	153	153	—	18	29	13	29
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	5	—	21	21	—	5	5	5	5
Nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	5	—	3	3	—	—	5	—	5
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	32	32	—	5	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	—	27	27	—	5	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	4	4	—	59	59	—	5	4	5	4
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	24	24	—	5	—	5	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4	4	—	30	30	—	—	4	—	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4	4	—	6	6	—	—	4	—	4
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	10	10	—	12	12	—	—	10	—	10
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 731	\$5 731	—	\$5 644	\$5 683	...	\$4 300	\$5 731	\$6 167	\$5 731
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	—	5 333	5 333	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	—	5 667	5 889	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	—	6 095	6 095	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$967	\$967	—	\$4 300	\$4 300	...	...	\$967	...	\$967
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	—	4 727	4 727	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	—	3 188	3 188	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester			
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total				Urban part
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	471	457	166	214	43	14	58	58	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	5	5						
Mining	5	5			5				
Construction	253	248	117	102	16	5	19	19	
Manufacturing	4	4		4					
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	12	4	8					
Primary metal industries	42	42	31	5	6		5	5	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	15	15							
Machinery, including electrical	30	25	21			5			
Transportation equipment									
Other durable goods									
Food and kindred products	58	58	31	23	4		9	9	
Textiles and fabricated textile products									
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	92	30	62			5	5	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6	6		6					
Trucking service and warehousing									
Other transportation	7	7	7				4	4	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14	14	5	9					
Wholesale trade									
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	16	9	7		3			
Eating and drinking places	40	40	8	32			8	8	
Other retail trade	13	13		9	4				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6		2					
Business and repair services	19	19	9	10			4	4	
Private households									
Other personal services	5	5							
Entertainment and recreation services	26	20		11	9	6	5	5	
Hospitals	9	9		9			13	13	
Educational and kindred services	44	44	6	17	9		5	5	
Other professional and related services									
Public administration									
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	4					4			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers									
Sales workers									
Clerical and kindred workers	4					4			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers									
Operatives, including transport									
Laborers, except farm									
Farm workers									
Service workers, including private household									
Female, 16 years old and over	10	10		10					
Professional, technical, and managerial workers									
Sales workers									
Clerical and kindred workers	10	10		10					
Operatives, including transport									
Other blue-collar workers									
Farm workers									
Service workers, except private household									
Private household workers									
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	283	269	102	127	19	14	50	50	
Less than \$1,000	20	20		15			3	3	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	16	16			3			
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	19		19					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6					6			
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	15	5	5	5		5	5	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11	11	4	7					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	17	4				9	9	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	32	32	12	12					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17	17	4	9	6		4	4	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16	16	7						
\$10,000 to \$11,999	61	56	20	32	4	5			
\$12,000 to \$14,999	30	30	14	16					
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	20	3	5	4		10	10	
\$25,000 to \$49,999									
\$50,000 or more									
Median income	\$8 147	\$8 265	\$7 750	\$8 786	...	...	\$6 333	\$6 333	
Mean income	\$8 024	\$8 151	\$7 934	\$7 704	...	...	\$8 119	\$8 119	
Families with female head	67	58	23	30		9	3	3	
Mean income	\$3 422	\$3 521	...	\$3 140	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	417	399	145	198	35	18	74	68	6
Mean income	\$6 283	\$6 457	\$6 457	\$5 867	\$4 300	...	\$4 600	\$4 900	...
Mean income	\$7 137	\$7 237	\$6 605	\$7 566	\$5 899	...	\$6 245	\$6 598	...
All unrelated individuals	134	130	43	71	16	4	24	18	6
Mean income	\$3 105	\$3 211	\$3 625	\$3 633	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$5 263	\$5 346	\$3 452	\$7 320	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	39	39	12	16	11		7	7	
Mean income	\$9 417	\$9 417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 186	\$2 243	\$2 032	\$2 323	\$2 798	\$1 184	\$2 091	\$2 151	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	283	269	102	127	19	14	50	50	
With wage or salary income	262	248	86	127	19	14	47	47	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 770	\$7 920	\$8 116	\$7 216	...	...	\$6 446	\$6 446	
With nonfarm self-employment income	10	10	3	3	4		10	10	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income									
Mean farm self-employment income									
With Social Security income	32	32	17	6	5		14	14	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 622	\$1 622	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	40	34	16	14	4	6	5	5	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 694	\$1 807	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	25	25	7	14					
Mean other income	\$664	\$664	...	...	...	...	...	...

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua		Urban balance	Lawrence-Haverhill		Manchester	Nashua			
	Total	Nashua city		Total	Massachusetts portion		New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	78	78	—	423	423	—	73	78	58	78
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	4	4	—	235	235	—	19	53	19	53
Manufacturing.....	53	53	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	37	37	—	5	21	5	21
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	21	21	—	21	21	—	9	5	9	5
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	58	58	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	—	—	—	92	92	—	5	27	5	27
Textiles and fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	27	27	—	7	7	—	4	4	4	4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation.....	—	—	—	40	40	—	8	8	8	8
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	6	6	6	6
Eating and drinking places.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4
Other retail trade.....	—	—	—	20	20	—	5	5	5	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	23	13	5	5
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	32	32	—	10	5	—	—
Private households.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹				4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹				10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	45	45	—	248	248	—	55	45	50	45
Less than \$1,000.....	—	—	—	15	15	—	3	—	3	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	—	—	—	15	15	—	5	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	10	10	—	11	11	—	5	10	5	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	—	—	—	17	17	—	9	—	9	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	13	13	—	24	24	—	—	13	—	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	5	5	—	17	17	—	—	5	—	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	16	16	—	4	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	—	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	7	7	—	30	30	—	10	7	5	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10	10	—	12	12	—	10	10	10	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$7 962	\$7 962	—	\$8 412	\$8 412	—	\$6 611	\$7 962	\$6 333	\$7 962
Mean income.....	\$10 673	\$10 673	—	\$7 933	\$7 933	—	\$8 726	\$10 673	\$8 119	\$10 673
Families with female head.....	—	—	—	53	53	—	3	—	3	—
Mean income.....	—	—	—	\$3 853	\$3 853	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals.....	111	103	—	382	378	4	99	103	68	103
Median income.....	\$3 447	\$3 658	—	\$6 130	\$6 217	—	\$4 500	\$3 658	\$4 900	\$3 658
Mean income.....	\$5 359	\$5 776	—	\$6 996	\$7 043	—	\$5 953	\$5 776	\$6 598	\$5 776
All unrelated individuals.....	—	58	—	134	130	4	44	58	18	58
Median income.....	\$1 588	\$1 706	—	\$3 105	\$3 211	—	\$2 000	\$1 706	—	\$1 706
Mean income.....	\$1 736	\$1 976	—	\$5 263	\$5 346	—	\$2 486	\$1 976	—	\$1 976
Female unrelated individuals.....	42	42	—	39	39	—	7	42	7	42
Mean income.....	\$2 279	\$2 279	—	\$9 417	\$9 417	—	—	\$2 279	—	\$2 279
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 110	\$2 171	—	\$2 245	\$2 244	—	\$2 114	\$2 171	\$2 151	\$2 171
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	45	45	—	248	248	—	55	45	50	45
With wage or salary income.....	45	45	—	232	232	—	52	45	47	45
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 618	\$10 618	—	\$7 571	\$7 571	—	\$7 249	\$10 618	\$6 446	\$10 618
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	10	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income.....	—	—	—	28	28	—	14	—	14	—
Mean Social Security income.....	—	—	—	\$1 568	\$1 568	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	—	—	—	34	34	—	5	—	5	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	—	—	—	\$1 807	\$1 807	—	—	—	—	—
With other income.....	14	14	—	21	21	—	—	14	—	14
Mean other income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion				New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester	
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part		Manchester city	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	283	269	102	127	19	14	—	50	50	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.1	12.6	15.7	11.0	...	...	...	10.0	10.0	...
Mean size of family	4.34	4.30	4.05	4.43	...	...	...	3.64	3.50	...
With related children under 18 years	210	196	75	100	4	14	...	22	22	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	2.95	2.59	3.19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	67	58	23	30	...	9	...	3	3	...
With related children under 18 years	55	46	11	30	...	9	...	3	3	...
With related children under 6 years	34	25	...	20	...	9	...	3	3	...
Percent of heads in labor force	52.9	60.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	283	269	102	127	19	14	...	50	50	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	8.9	4.9	4.7	...	...	...	8.0	8.0	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	186	181	68	91	10	5	...	38	38	...
Percent in labor force	89.8	89.5	91.2	85.7	...	...	...	86.8	86.8	...
Unrelated individuals	134	130	43	71	16	4	4	18	18	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.9	12.3	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	24.6	25.4	37.2	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	1 361	1 286	456	634	86	75	4	200	193	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.1	6.5	9.9	2.5	14.0	...	...	14.0	10.9	...
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	7.1	9.2	3.0	23.3	...	...	7.0	7.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.0	78.0	78.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	342	328	112	169	30	14	...	50	50	...
In owner occupied housing units	58	58	28	4	9	...	...	19	19	...
Mean value of unit	\$19 789	\$19 789	\$10 589	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	284	270	84	165	21	14	...	31	31	...
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$99	\$93	\$97	...	...	...	\$69	\$69	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.8	9.1	7.1	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	58	49	16	28	...	9	...	3	3	...
Percent of all families	20.5	18.2	15.7	22.0	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	...
Mean family income	\$1 531	\$1 301	...	\$1 382	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 000	\$2 063	...	\$2 202	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.3	44.9	...	21.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.88	3.61	...	3.86	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	53	44	11	28	...	9	...	3	3	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.64	...	2.61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	46	37	11	21	...	9	...	3	3	...
With related children under 18 years	46	37	11	21	...	9	...	3	3	...
With related children under 6 years	29	20	...	15	...	9	...	3	3	...
Percent of heads in labor force	44.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	58	49	16	28	...	9	...	3	3	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	36	36	12	17	7	...	...	10	10	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.9	27.7	27.9	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$850	\$850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$968	\$968	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	61.1	61.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	261	213	66	125	7	48	...	22	22	...
Percent of all persons	19.2	16.6	14.5	19.7	8.1	64.0	...	11.0	11.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3	15.0	33.3	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	12.7	25.8	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	162	115	35	69	...	47	...	7	7	...
Percent living with both parents	10.5	14.8	...	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	76	67	23	32	7	9	...	3	3	...
Percent of all households	22.2	20.4	20.5	18.9	23.3	...	...	6.0	6.0	...
In owner occupied housing units	9	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	67	58	19	32	7	9	...	3	3	...
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$102	...	\$107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	19.7	22.4	...	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	39	36	16	15	...	3	...	3	3	...
Percent of all families	13.8	13.4	15.7	11.8	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 756	\$1 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	27	24	11	8	...	3	...	3	3	...
Unrelated individuals	32	32	8	17	7	...	...	7	7	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.9	24.6	18.6	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$607	\$607	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	189	174	64	87	7	15	...	17	17	...
Percent 65 years and over	12.2	13.2	20.3	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	106	94	35	48	...	12	...	7	7	...
Percent living with both parents	16.0	18.1	...	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	64	55	16	34	...	9	...	3	3	...
Percent of all families	22.6	20.4	15.7	26.8	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 617	\$2 593	...	\$2 562	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	46	37	11	21	...	9	...	3	3	...
Unrelated individuals	52	52	19	17	16	...	...	10	10	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.8	40.0	44.2	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 015	\$1 015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	296	240	75	133	16	56	...	20	20	...
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	15.4	22.7	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	162	115	35	69	...	47	...	7	7	...
Percent living with both parents	10.5	14.8	...	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places	
	Nashua			Lowrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion		
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	45	45	—	248	248	—	55	45
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	13.7	13.7	—	9.1	—
Mean size of family	4.82	4.82	—	4.22	4.22	—	3.98	4.82
With related children under 18 years	40	40	—	179	179	—	27	40
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.50	2.50	—	2.98	2.98	—	3.63	2.50
Families with female head	—	—	—	53	53	—	3	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	41	41	—	3	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	20	20	—	3	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	45	45	—	248	248	—	55	45
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	11.1	—	8.1	8.1	—	7.3	11.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	40	40	—	169	169	—	38	40
Percent in labor force	77.5	77.5	—	88.8	88.8	—	86.8	77.5
Unrelated individuals	61	53	—	134	130	4	18	53
Percent receiving public assistance income	54.1	62.3	—	11.9	12.3	—	62.3	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.0	20.8	—	24.6	25.4	—	20.8	—
Persons	278	270	—	1 180	1 176	4	237	193
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.0	4.1	—	6.2	6.2	—	8.9	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.9	—	6.9	6.9	—	5.9	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	75.3	75.3	—	—	—
Households	87	87	—	311	311	—	55	87
In owner occupied housing units	12	12	—	41	41	—	19	12
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	\$15 616	\$15 616	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	75	75	—	270	270	—	36	75
Mean gross rent	\$117	\$117	—	\$99	\$99	—	\$69	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.6	12.6	—	9.6	9.6	—	12.6	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	—	—	—	44	44	—	3	—
Percent of all families	—	—	—	17.7	17.7	—	5.5	—
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$1 449	\$1 449	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$2 014	\$2 014	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	3.68	3.68	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	39	39	—	3	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	2.72	2.72	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	32	32	—	3	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	32	32	—	3	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	15	15	—	3	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	—	—	—	44	44	—	3	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	11.4	11.4	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	42	34	—	36	36	—	10	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	68.9	64.2	—	26.9	27.7	—	64.2	—
Mean income	\$1 117	\$1 379	—	\$850	\$850	—	\$1 379	—
Mean income deficit	\$726	\$431	—	\$968	\$968	—	\$431	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	54.8	67.6	—	33.3	33.3	—	67.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	26.2	32.4	—	61.1	61.1	—	32.4	—
Persons	42	34	—	198	198	—	22	34
Percent of all persons	15.1	12.6	—	16.8	16.8	—	9.3	12.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.2	32.4	—	16.2	16.2	—	32.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	26.2	32.4	—	13.6	13.6	—	32.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	104	104	—	7	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	16.3	16.3	—	—	—
Households	23	23	—	62	62	—	3	23
Percent of all households	26.4	26.4	—	19.9	19.9	—	5.5	26.4
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	23	23	—	58	58	—	3	23
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$102	\$102	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	24.2	24.2	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	—	—	—	31	31	—	3	—
Percent of all families	—	—	—	12.5	12.5	—	5.5	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 750	\$1 750	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	19	19	—	3	—
Unrelated individuals	31	23	—	32	32	—	7	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.8	43.4	—	23.9	24.6	—	43.4	—
Mean income deficit	\$471	—	—	\$607	\$607	—	—	—
Persons	31	23	—	158	158	—	17	23
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	14.6	14.6	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	83	83	—	7	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	20.5	20.5	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	6	6	—	50	50	—	3	6
Percent of all families	13.3	13.3	—	20.2	20.2	—	5.5	13.3
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$2 541	\$2 541	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	32	32	—	3	—
Unrelated individuals	42	34	—	52	52	—	10	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	68.9	64.2	—	38.8	40.0	—	64.2	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 181	\$878	—	\$1 015	\$1 015	—	\$878	—
Persons	70	62	—	224	224	—	20	62
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	17.7	—	16.5	16.5	—	17.7	—
Related children under 18 years	4	4	—	104	104	—	7	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	16.3	16.3	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill						Manchester			
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion			Total	Manchester city	
		Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance
AGE										
Total, all ages	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98	487	449	16
Under 5 years	584	543	35	437	63	41	22	40	40	-
5 to 9 years	459	430	38	332	39	29	16	73	73	-
10 to 14 years	352	343	33	249	54	9	5	40	40	-
15 to 19 years	387	375	41	218	107	12	12	66	59	-
20 to 24 years	267	261	21	195	45	6	-	85	85	-
25 to 29 years	279	279	19	202	23	27	7	38	38	-
30 to 34 years	266	248	8	213	20	18	18	31	31	-
35 to 39 years	284	278	3	203	65	6	6	25	25	-
40 to 44 years	212	202	28	131	43	10	-	29	29	-
45 to 49 years	104	97	22	69	6	7	7	7	-	-
50 to 54 years	54	54	7	47	-	-	-	6	6	-
55 to 59 years	28	28	8	14	6	-	-	16	-	16
60 to 64 years	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	7	-
65 to 69 years	34	34	15	-	19	-	-	11	3	-
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-
75 years and over	15	10	-	10	-	5	5	-	-	-
Under 18 years	1 614	1 529	147	1 115	222	85	49	198	191	-
21 years and over	1 531	1 452	120	1 083	227	79	43	268	237	16
65 years and over	49	44	15	10	19	5	5	24	16	-
Median age	18.5	18.5	19.0	18.3	19.2	17.5	17.5	21.4	20.7	...
Male, all ages	1 644	1 567	138	1 156	234	77	51	234	219	7
Under 5 years	340	328	19	262	12	12	19	23	23	-
5 to 9 years	220	202	15	166	13	18	10	27	27	-
10 to 14 years	180	175	21	126	21	5	5	25	25	-
15 to 19 years	151	151	5	92	45	-	-	32	32	-
20 to 24 years	115	115	16	79	20	-	-	29	29	-
25 to 29 years	93	80	7	56	17	13	-	31	31	-
30 to 34 years	120	108	8	85	8	12	12	8	8	-
35 to 39 years	209	209	3	174	32	-	-	16	16	-
40 to 44 years	99	94	15	63	16	5	-	22	22	-
45 to 49 years	45	38	17	15	6	7	7	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	28	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	10	10	4	-	6	-	-	7	-	7
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	19	19	8	-	11	-	-	8	-	-
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
75 years and over	15	10	-	10	-	5	5	-	-	-
Under 18 years	834	799	60	603	104	35	27	101	101	-
21 years and over	747	705	72	510	116	42	24	127	112	7
65 years and over	34	29	8	10	11	5	5	14	6	-
Median age	17.7	17.6	22.8	16.3	19.9	26.3	13.5	21.7	20.4	...
Female, all ages	1 688	1 595	140	1 171	256	93	47	253	230	9
Under 5 years	244	215	16	175	24	29	10	17	17	-
5 to 9 years	239	218	23	166	26	11	6	46	46	-
10 to 14 years	172	168	12	123	33	4	-	15	15	-
15 to 19 years	236	224	36	126	62	12	12	34	27	-
20 to 24 years	152	146	5	116	25	6	-	56	56	-
25 to 29 years	186	172	12	146	6	7	7	7	7	-
30 to 34 years	146	140	-	128	12	6	6	23	23	-
35 to 39 years	75	69	-	29	33	6	6	9	9	-
40 to 44 years	113	108	13	68	27	5	-	7	7	-
45 to 49 years	59	59	5	54	-	-	-	7	-	-
50 to 54 years	26	26	7	19	-	-	-	6	6	-
55 to 59 years	18	18	4	14	-	-	-	9	-	9
60 to 64 years	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	7	-
65 to 69 years	15	15	7	-	8	-	-	3	3	-
70 to 74 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	780	730	87	512	118	50	22	97	90	-
21 years and over	784	747	48	573	111	37	19	141	125	9
65 years and over	15	15	7	-	8	-	-	10	10	-
Median age	19.0	19.2	17.6	19.8	18.6	16.0	18.1	21.3	20.9	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98	487	449	16
In households	3 280	3 110	265	2 310	468	170	98	487	449	16
Head of household	815	778	63	599	109	37	19	137	122	7
Family head	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
Male	614	577	49	433	88	37	19	100	85	7
Female	90	90	4	81	5	-	-	22	22	-
Primary individual	111	111	10	85	16	-	-	15	15	-
Male	57	57	10	38	9	-	-	8	8	-
Female	54	54	-	47	7	-	-	7	7	-
Wife of head	602	565	42	431	85	37	19	100	84	9
Other relative of head	1 850	1 754	160	1 267	274	96	60	247	240	10
Not related to head	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	3	3	-
In group quarters	52	52	13	17	22	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	44	44	5	17	22	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
With own children under 18 years	566	529	32	421	69	37	19	73	73	-
With own children under 6 years	370	340	12	285	36	30	12	50	50	-
Husband-wife families	589	552	49	408	88	37	19	98	83	7
With own children under 18 years	477	440	28	341	64	37	19	51	51	-
With own children under 6 years	319	289	8	238	36	30	12	39	39	-
Families with female head	90	90	4	81	5	-	-	22	22	-
With own children under 18 years	73	73	4	64	5	-	-	22	22	-
With own children under 6 years	35	35	4	31	-	-	-	11	11	-

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
 Places of 50,000 or More
 (or Central Cities)
 Urban Balance
 Urbanized Areas
 Towns and Places of 50,000
 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas				Towns and places		
Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill						
Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
280	244	23	3 193	3 095	98	513	267	449	244
28	28	—	1 162	1 151	11	56	28	47	28
252	216	23	2 031	1 944	87	457	239	402	216

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population
 Foreign born
 Native

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over
 Labor force
 Percent of total
 Civilian labor force
 Employed
 Unemployed

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
Lawrence-Haverhill							Manchester		
Total	Massachusetts portion				New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance
	Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part			
879	837	83	591	147	42	24	151	136	7
766	724	70	536	111	42	24	127	112	7
87.1	86.5	84.3	90.7	75.5	100.0	...	84.1	82.4	...
766	724	70	536	111	42	24	119	104	7
717	675	62	495	111	42	24	113	98	7
49	49	8	41	-	-	-	6	6	-

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lowrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	125	106	12	845	821	24	159	118	136	106
Labor force	91	72	12	741	717	24	135	84	112	72
Percent of total	72.8	67.9	...	87.7	87.3	...	84.9	71.2	82.4	67.9
Civilian labor force	91	72	12	741	717	24	121	84	104	72
Employed	91	72	12	692	668	24	115	84	98	72
Unemployed	—	—	—	49	49	—	6	—	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	6.6	6.8	—	5.0	—	5.8	—
Not in labor force	34	34	—	104	104	—	24	34	24	34
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	21	21	—	46	46	—	18	21	18	21
Other: Under 65 years	13	13	—	29	29	—	—	13	—	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	21	21	—	6	—	6	—
Female, 16 years old and over	72	60	6	948	917	31	167	66	152	60
Labor force	41	41	—	522	516	6	81	41	75	41
Percent of total	56.9	68.3	—	55.1	56.3	19.4	48.5	62.1	49.3	68.3
Civilian labor force	41	41	—	522	516	6	81	41	75	41
Employed	41	41	—	509	503	6	81	41	75	41
Unemployed	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	2.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	31	19	6	426	401	25	86	25	77	19
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	89	77	12	12	—	12	—
Other: Under 65 years	31	19	6	322	309	13	64	25	55	19
65 years and over	—	—	—	15	15	—	10	—	10	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	45	39	6	191	191	—	34	45	24	39
Not enrolled in school	35	29	6	116	116	—	—	35	—	29
Not high school graduate	26	26	—	100	100	—	—	26	—	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	3	—	25	25	—	—	3	—	3
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	72	60	6	948	917	31	167	66	152	60
With own children under 6 years	18	18	—	342	329	13	57	18	51	18
In labor force	10	10	—	155	149	6	22	10	16	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15	9	6	198	192	6	22	15	22	9
In labor force	6	6	—	110	110	—	9	6	9	6
Married women, husband present	64	52	6	585	566	19	99	58	84	52
In labor force	33	33	—	344	338	6	49	33	43	33
With own children under 6 years	18	18	—	307	294	13	46	18	40	18
In labor force	10	10	—	137	131	6	19	10	13	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15	9	6	160	154	6	11	15	11	9
In labor force	6	6	—	110	110	—	4	6	4	6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	38.3	38.3	—	35.7	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	87.7	87.7	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	69.7	69.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	69.7	—	69.7
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	93.3	92.8	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	97.4	97.4	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
45 to 64 years	84.8	—	—	88.0	86.8	—	—	80.8	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	14.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	23.3	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	45.9	48.6	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	54.9	54.9	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	77.9	77.9	—	30.0	—	30.0	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	58.0	58.6	—	53.3	—	53.3	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	64.8	67.1	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	49.1	49.1	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	115	96	12	741	717	24	138	108	115	96
50 to 52 weeks	52	39	6	412	400	12	99	45	86	39
27 to 49 weeks	42	42	—	242	235	7	13	42	13	42
26 weeks or less	21	15	6	87	82	5	26	21	16	15
Female, 16 years old and over	47	47	—	626	626	—	97	47	91	47
50 to 52 weeks	21	21	—	308	308	—	23	21	17	21
27 to 49 weeks	12	12	—	115	115	—	51	12	51	12
26 weeks or less	14	14	—	203	203	—	23	14	23	14
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	91	72	12	692	668	24	115	84	98	72
Private wage or salary workers	73	61	12	638	621	17	104	73	87	61
Government workers	—	—	—	27	20	7	11	—	11	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	11	—	27	27	—	—	11	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	41	41	—	509	503	6	81	41	75	41
Private wage or salary workers	35	35	—	502	496	6	63	35	63	35
Government workers	6	6	—	7	7	—	18	6	12	6
Local government workers	6	6	—	7	7	—	5	6	5	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Wage or salary workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	37	31	6	461	442	19	52	37	46	31
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	17	17	—	6	—	6	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	69	69	—	8	—	8	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	7	—	38	38	—	—	7	—	7

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		Total	Manchester city	Urban balance	
Total		Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 239	1 185	92	894	185	54	30	195	173	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	133	109	15	35	45	24	12	71	71	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	29	22	10	12	—	6	—	18	18	—
Technicians, except health.....	78	67	5	23	32	7	7	8	8	—
Other professional workers.....	21	21	—	5	16	—	—	32	32	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	—
Salaried: Retail trade.....	14	14	—	5	9	—	—	7	7	—
Other industries.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	37	37	—	25	12	—	—	14	14	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	75	75	11	53	11	—	—	15	15	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	25	25	—	19	6	—	—	7	7	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	20	20	11	9	—	—	—	8	8	—
Construction craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen.....	30	30	—	25	5	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	758	746	38	654	54	12	12	50	43	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	89	77	7	62	8	12	12	4	4	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	638	638	24	574	40	—	—	31	31	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	31	31	7	18	6	—	—	15	8	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	20	13	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	20	13	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	94	94	5	77	12	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	43	43	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	51	51	5	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	94	83	17	31	35	11	6	7	—	7
Cleaning service workers.....	14	14	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	7
Health service workers.....	33	33	5	15	13	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	522	510	30	399	74	12	6	82	75	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	40	34	—	5	22	6	—	25	25	—
Nurses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	12	12	—
Technicians, except health.....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	37	37	—	25	12	—	—	14	14	—
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Other clerical workers.....	37	37	—	25	12	—	—	3	3	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	372	372	20	325	27	—	—	31	24	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	52	52	—	44	8	—	—	4	4	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	303	303	13	271	19	—	—	20	20	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	17	17	7	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	44	38	10	15	13	6	6	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers.....	33	33	5	15	13	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 394	\$5 280	\$4 583	\$5 069	\$7 114	\$7 571	...	\$8 179	\$7 286	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 800	7 200	...	4 167	11 406	...	...	9 143	8 571	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 146	6 146	...	6 132	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	5 108	5 064	...	5 096	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	5 500	5 500	...	6 096	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 606	\$3 638	\$1 214	\$3 372	\$5 077	...	...	\$2 500	\$2 500	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 382	5 382	...	5 735	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 354	3 354	...	3 208	5 500	...	...	2 500	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill						
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	132	113	12	1 201	1 171	30	196	125	173	113
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	13	—	107	95	12	71	13	71	13
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	7	7	—	13	—	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	—	—	—	18	6	18	6
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	29	22	7	8	—	8	—
Other professional workers	7	7	—	45	40	5	32	7	32	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	11	6	21	21	—	12	17	12	11
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	6	—	6	14	14	—	5	6	5	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	11	11	—	7	7	—	—	11	—	11
Sales workers	13	13	—	—	—	—	18	13	18	13
Retail trade	7	7	—	—	—	—	12	7	12	7
Other than retail trade	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	—	37	37	—	20	12	14	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	10	—	75	75	—	15	10	15	10
Mechanics and repairmen	5	5	—	25	25	—	7	5	7	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Other craftsmen	5	5	—	30	30	—	—	5	—	5
Operatives, except transport	38	38	—	758	746	12	43	38	43	38
Durable goods manufacturing	8	8	—	89	77	12	4	8	4	8
Non-durable goods manufacturing	25	25	—	638	638	—	31	25	31	25
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	5	—	31	31	—	8	5	8	5
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	7	—	94	94	—	—	7	—	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	7	7	—	51	51	—	—	7	—	7
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	13	6	6	89	83	6	17	6	—	7
Cleaning service workers	7	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	6	6	—	16	16	—	17	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2	2	—	7	7	—	—	2	—	2
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41	41	—	509	503	6	81	41	75	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	6	—	27	27	—	25	6	25	6
Nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	6	12	6
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	—	37	37	—	20	12	14	12
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	6
Other clerical workers	6	6	—	37	37	—	9	6	3	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	10	—	6	6	—	—	10	—	10
Operatives, except transport	11	11	—	372	372	—	24	11	24	11
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	52	52	—	4	—	4	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	11	11	—	303	303	—	20	11	20	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	—	44	38	6	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2	2	—	7	7	—	—	2	—	2
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 900	\$5 222	...	\$5 310	\$5 250	...	\$7 071	\$5 222	\$7 286	\$5 222
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	7 367	4 976	...	8 571	...	8 571	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	6 146	6 146	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 056	5 056	...	5 076	5 064	...	...	...	...	5 056
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	5 500	5 500	...	...	5 056	...	...
Formers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 417	\$2 417	...	\$3 601	\$3 601	...	\$2 643	\$2 417	\$2 500	\$2 417
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	5 382	5 382	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	3 354	3 354	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 239	1 185	92	894	185	54	30	195	173	7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	22	22	10	6	6	-	-	8	8	-
Manufacturing	923	894	47	746	101	29	23	63	55	-
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	22	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical	87	87	14	58	15	-	-	11	11	-
Transportation equipment	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods	35	29	4	-	4	6	7	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles and fabricated textile products	244	244	-	207	37	-	-	22	14	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	17	-	-	17	-	-	13	13	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	493	487	29	430	28	6	6	17	17	-
Trucking service and warehousing	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	14	7	-	7	-	7	7	-	-	-
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	17	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	12	12	-	12	-	-	-	26	26	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	13	-	9	7	-	-	20	20	-
Eating and drinking places	9	9	-	6	7	-	-	7	7	-
Other retail trade	33	33	14	6	13	-	-	24	17	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	30	-	13	17	-	-	16	16	-
Business and repair services	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private households	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal services	24	12	6	-	6	12	-	-	-	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	50	50	-	37	13	-	-	13	13	-
Educational and kindred services	25	19	5	-	6	-	-	18	18	-
Other professional and related services	42	42	10	17	15	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	43	43	8	35	-	-	-	6	6	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	16	-	16	-	-	-	6	6	-
Operatives, including transport	19	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
Less than \$1,000	57	57	4	41	12	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	10	-	10	-	-	-	6	6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30	30	-	30	-	-	-	6	6	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	32	10	22	-	-	-	5	5	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	56	56	-	56	-	-	-	10	10	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	78	71	16	55	-	7	-	13	13	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	44	-	38	6	5	-	12	12	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	107	100	4	88	8	7	7	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	47	47	-	37	10	-	-	7	-	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	21	-	21	-	-	-	14	14	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	72	59	7	35	17	13	7	11	11	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	81	76	7	51	18	5	5	15	15	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	64	5	30	22	-	-	15	15	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Median income	\$7 374	\$7 335	\$5 781	\$7 057	\$11 235	\$7 929	...	\$9 143	\$9 107	...
Mean income	\$7 934	\$7 884	\$7 799	\$7 208	\$11 043	\$8 841	...	\$11 706	\$9 078	...
Families with female head	90	90	4	81	5	-	-	22	22	-
Mean income	\$4 048	\$4 048	...	\$3 944	...	-	-	...	...	-
All families and unrelated individuals	872	835	68	629	131	37	19	140	125	7
Median income	\$6 519	\$6 396	\$5 421	\$6 079	\$8 500	\$7 929	...	\$7 000	\$6 375	...
Mean income	\$7 064	\$6 986	\$7 129	\$6 494	\$8 776	\$8 841	...	\$10 540	\$8 151	...
All unrelated individuals	160	168	15	115	38	-	-	18	18	-
Median income	\$3 500	\$3 500	...	\$3 275	\$1 571	-	-	...	...	-
Mean income	\$3 418	\$3 418	...	\$3 306	\$3 229	-	-	...	...	-
Female unrelated individuals	61	61	-	47	14	-	-	10	10	-
Mean income	\$3 860	\$3 860	-	\$3 654	-	-	-	...	...	-
Per capita income of persons	\$1 905	\$1 904	\$1 738	\$1 818	\$2 437	\$1 914	\$2 002	\$3 288	\$2 509	...

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
With wage or salary income	635	603	53	482	61	32	19	110	95	7
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 632	\$7 545	\$6 991	\$6 993	\$11 998	\$9 277	...	\$12 673	\$9 866	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	41	36	-	9	27	5	-	-	-	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 391	\$7 578	-	...	\$9 754	...	-	-	-	-
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	39	39	-	39	-	-	-	6	6	-
Mean Social Security income	\$1 622	\$1 622	-	\$1 622	-	-	-	...	...	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	61	61	-	49	12	-	-	-	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 925	\$1 925	-	\$1 728	-	-	-	-	-	-
With other income	88	88	16	35	37	-	-	34	34	-
Mean other income	\$2 903	\$2 903	...	\$5 057	\$962	-	-	\$747	\$747	-

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion				
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	132	113	12	1 201	1 171	30	196	125	173	113
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	4	4	—	22	22	—	8	4	8	4
Manufacturing	57	57	—	917	894	23	55	57	55	57
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7	7	—	22	12	10	—	7	—	7
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	87	87	—	11	—	11	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	18	18	—	29	29	—	—	18	—	18
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	244	244	—	14	—	14	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	7	—	17	17	—	13	7	13	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	25	25	—	493	487	6	17	25	17	25
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	17	17	—	26	—	26	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	13	13	—	20	—	20	—
Eating and drinking places	6	—	6	9	9	—	7	6	—	—
Other retail trade	12	12	—	33	33	—	17	12	17	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6	—	30	30	—	16	6	16	6
Business and repair services	20	13	—	6	6	—	—	13	—	13
Private households	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	2	2	—	12	12	—	—	2	—	2
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	—	—	—	50	50	—	13	—	13	—
Educational and kindred services	6	6	—	5	5	—	18	6	18	6
Other professional and related services	12	6	6	42	42	—	10	12	—	6
Public administration	—	—	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹				43	43	—	6	—	6	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	16	16	—	6	—	6	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹				13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	77	64	6	679	660	19	120	70	107	64
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	6	—	10	10	—	6	6	6	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	30	30	—	6	—	6	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	—	32	32	—	5	—	5	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	8	—	56	56	—	10	8	10	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	7	—	71	71	—	13	7	13	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	5	—	44	44	—	12	5	12	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16	16	—	107	100	7	—	16	—	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13	7	6	47	47	—	7	13	—	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	21	21	—	14	—	14	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	66	59	7	11	—	11	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11	11	—	81	76	5	21	11	15	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	4	—	57	57	—	15	4	15	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 344	\$7 375	...	\$7 369	\$7 300	...	\$9 071	\$7 563	\$9 107	\$7 375
Mean income	\$7 530	\$7 807	...	\$7 869	\$7 796	...	\$9 304	\$7 828	\$9 078	\$7 807
Families with female head	—	—	—	90	90	—	22	—	22	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$4 048	\$4 048	...	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	105	92	6	847	828	19	138	98	125	92
Median income	\$6 875	\$6 917	...	\$6 479	\$6 347	...	\$6 917	\$7 125	\$6 375	\$6 917
Mean income	\$8 089	\$8 360	...	\$6 986	\$6 908	...	\$8 435	\$8 341	\$8 151	\$8 360
All unrelated individuals	28	28	—	168	168	—	18	28	18	28
Median income	\$3 000	\$3 000	...	\$3 500	\$3 500	...	...	\$3 000	...	\$3 000
Mean income	\$9 625	\$9 625	...	\$3 418	\$3 418	...	...	\$9 625	...	\$9 625
Female unrelated individuals	—	—	—	61	61	—	10	—	10	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$3 860	\$3 860	...	...	—	...	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 995	\$3 109	...	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$2 002	\$2 475	\$3 022	\$2 509	\$3 109
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	77	64	6	679	660	19	120	70	107	64
With wage or salary income	70	64	6	615	596	19	108	70	95	64
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 356	\$6 361	...	\$7 535	\$7 443	...	\$10 022	\$6 356	\$9 866	\$6 361
With nonfarm self-employment income	11	4	—	36	36	—	—	4	—	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$7 578	\$7 578	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	—	—	39	39	—	6	—	6	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	\$1 622	\$1 622	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	7	—	61	61	—	—	7	—	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$1 925	\$1 925	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	22	16	6	88	88	—	34	22	34	16
Mean other income	...	...	...	\$2 903	\$2 903	...	\$747	...	\$747	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Lawrence-Haverhill					Manchester				
	Total	Massachusetts portion			Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Manchester city	
Total		Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance					Total	Urban balance
Families	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.7	9.1	—	9.5	12.9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.48	4.48	4.81	4.30	4.86	4.59	...	3.84	4.03	...
With related children under 18 years.....	573	536	32	428	69	37	19	73	73	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.69	2.71	4.09	2.57	2.86	2.32	...	2.30	2.30	...
Families with female head	90	90	4	81	5	—	—	22	22	—
With related children under 18 years.....	80	80	4	71	5	—	—	22	22	—
With related children under 6 years.....	35	35	4	31	—	—	—	11	11	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.4	51.4	—	58.1	—	—	—	...	...	—
Family heads	704	667	53	514	93	37	19	122	107	7
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.4	1.5	—	1.9	—	—	—	11.5	5.6	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	604	567	49	423	88	37	19	78	71	7
Percent in labor force.....	96.2	95.9	100.0	94.6	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Unrelated individuals	154	154	15	115	24	—	—	18	18	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.2	5.2	—	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Persons	3 310	3 140	270	2 327	476	170	98	487	449	16
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	1.2	1.2	—	1.7	—	—	—	3.3	3.6	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.2	1.1	2.6	0.4	4.0	2.9	5.1	4.9	3.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.4	27.8	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—
Households	784	747	63	568	109	37	19	137	122	7
In owner occupied housing units.....	116	92	23	19	43	24	12	38	30	—
Mean value of unit.....	\$23 168	\$23 601	...	...	\$31 279	...	...	\$19 539	\$16 750	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	668	655	40	549	66	13	7	99	92	7
Mean gross rent.....	\$104	\$104	\$100	\$101	\$128	...	...	\$106	\$106	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.3	7.6	6.3	9.3	—	—	—	5.8	6.6	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	144	144	20	112	12	—	—	12	12	—
Percent of all families.....	20.5	21.6	37.7	21.8	12.9	—	—	9.8	11.2	—
Mean family income.....	\$2 182	\$2 182	...	\$1 990	—	—	—	...	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 850	\$1 850	...	\$1 702	...	—	—	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.2	22.2	—	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.48	4.48	...	3.96	...	—	—	...	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	144	144	20	112	12	—	—	6	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.64	2.64	...	2.20	...	—	—	...	...	—
Families with female head	55	55	4	51	—	—	—	6	6	—
With related children under 18 years.....	55	55	4	51	—	—	—	6	6	—
With related children under 6 years.....	22	22	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	144	144	20	112	12	—	—	12	12	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	89	89	16	61	12	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	74.2	74.2	...	62.3	...	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	39	39	—	31	8	—	—	10	10	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.3	25.3	—	27.0	...	—	—	...	...	—
Mean income.....	\$1 117	\$1 117	—	\$1 405	—	—	—	...	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$840	\$840	—	\$546	...	—	—	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.5	20.5	—	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Persons	684	684	136	474	74	—	—	46	46	—
Percent of all persons.....	20.7	21.8	50.4	20.4	15.5	—	—	9.4	10.2	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	0.9	0.9	—	1.3	—	—	—	34.8	34.8	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	34.8	34.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Related children under 18 years.....	368	368	93	237	38	—	—	12	12	—
Percent living with both parents.....	49.2	49.2	81.7	30.4	86.8	—	—	—	—	—
Households	153	153	20	121	12	—	—	19	19	—
Percent of all households.....	19.5	20.5	31.7	21.3	11.0	—	—	13.9	15.6	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	153	153	20	121	12	—	—	12	12	—
Mean gross rent.....	\$100	\$100	...	\$99	...	—	—	...	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	13.1	13.1	...	13.2	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	83	83	4	67	12	—	—	6	6	—
Percent of all families.....	11.8	12.4	7.5	13.0	12.9	—	—	4.9	5.6	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 905	\$1 905	...	\$1 600	...	—	—	...	...	—
Families with female head	22	22	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	22	22	—	14	8	—	—	10	10	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	14.3	14.3	—	12.2	...	—	—	...	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—
Persons	395	395	21	305	69	—	—	30	30	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.3	53.3	—
Related children under 18 years.....	211	211	17	156	38	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	47.4	47.4	—	42.9	86.8	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	184	184	20	152	12	—	—	25	25	—
Percent of all families.....	26.1	27.6	37.7	29.6	12.9	—	—	20.5	23.4	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 366	\$2 366	...	\$2 091	...	—	—	\$1 138	\$1 138	—
Families with female head	55	55	4	51	—	—	—	14	14	—
Unrelated individuals	50	50	—	42	8	—	—	10	10	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.5	32.5	—	36.5	...	—	—	...	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 103	\$1 103	—	\$843	...	—	—	...	...	—
Persons	986	986	135	782	69	—	—	109	109	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	0.7	0.7	5.2	—	—	—	—	14.7	14.7	—
Related children under 18 years.....	595	595	93	464	38	—	—	55	55	—
Percent living with both parents.....	68.6	68.6	81.7	64.4	86.8	—	—	41.8	41.8	—

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas			Towns and places			
	Nashua			Lawrence-Haverhill			Manchester	Nashua	Manchester	Nashua
	Total	Nashua city	Urban balance	Total	Massachu- setts portion	New Hampshire portion				
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	77	64	6	679	660	19	120	70	107	64
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.1	10.9	—	9.0	9.2	—	—	10.0	—	10.9
Mean size of family	3.27	3.38	...	4.44	4.42	...	4.13	3.41	4.03	3.38
With related children under 18 years	49	43	6	548	529	19	79	49	73	43
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.90	2.02	...	2.70	2.70	...	2.66	1.90	2.30	2.02
Families with female head	—	—	—	90	90	—	22	—	22	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	80	80	—	22	—	22	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	35	35	—	11	—	11	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	51.4	51.4	—	...	—	...	—
Family heads	77	64	6	679	660	19	120	70	107	64
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.5	1.5	—	5.0	—	5.6	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	77	64	6	579	560	19	78	70	71	64
Percent in labor force	83.1	79.7	...	96.0	95.9	...	100.0	81.4	100.0	79.7
Unrelated individuals	28	28	—	154	154	—	18	28	18	28
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	5.2	5.2	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	280	244	23	3 171	3 073	98	513	267	449	244
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	1.2	1.3	—	3.1	—	3.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.3	1.2	5.1	3.1	—	3.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	24.4	27.8	—	...	—	...	—
Households	94	81	6	759	740	19	135	87	122	81
In owner occupied housing units	26	13	6	97	85	12	30	19	30	13
Mean value of unit	\$12 981	...	...	\$23 003	\$23 074	...	\$16 750	...	\$16 750	...
In renter occupied housing units	68	...	...	662	655	7	68	68	92	68
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$98	...	\$104	\$104	...	\$104	\$98	\$106	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	8.6	—	7.5	7.7	—	5.9	8.0	6.6	8.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6	6	—	144	144	—	12	6	12	6
Percent of all families	7.8	9.4	—	21.2	21.8	—	10.0	8.6	11.2	9.4
Mean family income	...	...	...	\$2 182	\$2 182	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 850	\$1 850	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	22.2	22.2	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	...	...	...	4.48	4.48	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	144	144	—	6	—	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	2.64	2.64	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	55	55	—	6	—	6	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	55	55	—	6	—	6	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—
Family heads	6	6	—	144	144	—	12	6	12	6
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6	6	—	89	89	—	—	6	—	6
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	74.2	74.2	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	39	39	—	10	7	10	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.0	25.0	—	25.3	25.3	—	...	25.0	...	25.0
Mean income	—	—	—	\$1 117	\$1 117	—	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$840	\$840	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	20.5	20.5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Persons	19	19	—	684	684	—	46	19	46	19
Percent of all persons	6.8	7.8	—	21.6	22.3	—	9.0	7.1	10.2	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	0.9	0.9	—	34.8	—	34.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	34.8	—	34.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	368	368	—	12	—	12	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	49.2	49.2	—	—	—	—	—
Households	6	6	—	153	153	—	19	6	19	6
Percent of all households	6.4	7.4	—	20.2	20.7	—	14.1	6.9	15.6	7.4
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	6	6	—	153	153	—	12	6	12	6
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	\$100	\$100	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	13.1	13.1	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6	6	—	83	83	—	6	6	6	6
Percent of all families	7.8	9.4	—	12.2	12.6	—	5.0	8.6	5.6	9.4
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 905	\$1 905	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	22	22	—	10	7	10	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.0	25.0	—	14.3	14.3	—	...	25.0	...	25.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	18	18	—	395	395	—	30	18	30	18
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.3	—	53.3	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	211	211	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	47.4	47.4	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	13	13	—	184	184	—	25	13	25	13
Percent of all families	16.9	20.3	—	27.1	27.9	—	20.8	18.6	23.4	20.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$2 366	\$2 366	...	\$1 138	...	\$1 138	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	55	55	—	14	—	14	—
Unrelated individuals	14	14	—	50	50	—	10	14	10	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	50.0	—	32.5	32.5	—	...	50.0	...	50.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 103	\$1 103	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	57	57	—	986	986	—	109	57	109	57
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	0.7	0.7	—	14.7	—	14.7	—
Related children under 18 years	20	20	—	595	595	—	55	20	55	20
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	68.6	68.6	—	41.8	...	41.8	...

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places

	Berlin	Claremont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	15 256	14 221	30 022	11 712	21 002	10 873	20 467	14 888	26 059	17 938	20 142
Native of native parentage	8 137	10 302	23 366	9 264	16 103	8 276	17 081	11 291	21 073	14 320	15 234
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 401	3 037	5 085	1 955	4 063	2 091	2 714	2 862	3 893	2 983	4 181
Foreign born	1 718	882	1 571	493	836	506	672	735	1 093	635	727
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	54	228	860	388	496	144	357	207	823	254	735
Ireland	46	75	560	108	425	96	207	52	415	198	228
Sweden	66	12	273	76	47	15	94	65	47	41	26
Germany ¹	13	141	191	138	144	71	251	95	230	53	265
Poland	27	246	156	81	133	72	118	90	190	53	253
Czechoslovakia	5	7	13	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	15
Austria	24	23	30	13	-	22	49	-	97	20	22
Hungary	6	20	6	-	-	-	14	7	-	-	170
U.S.S.R.	151	177	49	59	50	43	79	47	220	36	595
Italy	217	129	346	146	190	31	277	77	552	92	1 883
Canada	6 237	2 423	3 066	1 235	2 376	1 758	1 500	2 512	1 456	2 567	1 883
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	33	5
Cuba	-	-	34	-	36	-	14	-	-	-	-
Other America	-	21	21	-	50	-	11	-	63	-	31
All other and not reported	273	417	1 051	204	952	345	407	445	853	271	680
Persons of Spanish language ²	22	7	84	36	76	36	50	39	258	19	116
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	31	-	241	-	39	111	81	21	322	-	153
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	16	-	7	40	-	-	-	-	84	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	15 256	14 221	30 022	11 712	21 002	10 873	20 467	14 888	26 059	17 938	20 142
English	5 214	10 328	23 799	9 411	15 512	7 932	17 007	9 252	21 528	13 211	14 534
French	9 224	2 465	2 740	1 045	2 937	1 990	1 199	3 173	1 158	3 810	2 087
German	32	108	251	104	116	37	97	7	244	62	273
Spanish	22	7	76	1	36	13	20	20	142	15	31
Other	764	1 313	3 156	1 141	2 401	901	2 014	2 346	2 987	842	3 217
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	13 516	13 328	28 437	11 218	20 130	10 266	19 767	14 092	25 059	17 283	19 261
Born in State of residence	11 567	8 349	19 135	4 802	12 569	5 655	12 506	9 800	9 861	11 956	3 952
Born in different State	1 499	4 368	8 102	5 712	6 242	4 027	6 457	3 220	13 088	4 508	13 716
Percent of total	11.1	32.8	28.5	50.9	31.0	39.2	32.7	22.8	52.2	26.1	71.2
Northeast	1 275	3 769	6 701	5 042	5 205	3 387	5 486	2 723	7 954	3 868	12 847
North Central	81	225	520	229	379	213	426	209	1 529	228	357
South	95	279	657	300	459	227	364	181	2 744	343	343
West	48	95	224	141	199	200	181	107	861	69	169
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	223	145	176	145	234	110	145	95	615	136	103
State of birth not reported	227	466	1 024	559	1 085	474	659	977	1 495	683	1 490
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 172	12 990	27 862	10 368	19 132	9 616	18 794	13 761	23 660	16 260	17 932
Same house	10 147	7 614	15 524	4 535	10 957	5 191	8 675	7 979	10 006	9 348	9 487
Different house in United States	3 509	4 775	11 219	5 136	7 160	3 954	8 866	5 081	10 888	6 053	7 434
Same county	2 844	2 548	6 437	1 658	4 503	1 899	5 575	3 103	4 171	4 336	1 853
Different county	665	2 227	4 782	3 478	2 657	2 055	3 291	1 978	6 717	1 717	5 581
In Armed Forces in 1965	9	50	145	108	211	86	76	36	878	78	212
Persons attending college in 1965	28	66	226	261	175	175	251	100	457	31	511
Same State	196	957	2 230	631	826	246	949	670	503	475	411
Different State	469	1 270	2 543	2 847	1 831	1 809	2 342	1 308	6 214	1 242	5 170
In Armed Forces in 1965	-	44	101	93	184	78	68	36	872	73	212
Persons attending college in 1965	-	51	177	209	98	134	206	87	430	19	439
Northeast	374	998	1 809	2 381	1 184	1 546	1 714	898	2 751	959	4 582
North Central	13	44	213	53	132	112	130	164	851	64	148
South	32	127	322	237	294	48	326	132	1 684	171	159
West	50	101	195	176	221	103	172	114	928	48	281
Abroad	120	103	176	164	179	214	162	46	993	105	109
In Armed Forces in 1965	15	29	57	33	53	40	55	-	287	26	41
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	396	498	940	533	836	257	1 091	655	1 773	754	902
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	12	42	1 308	116	348	157	900	258	2 027	106	177
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	7	9	13	77	-	14	-	1 757	7	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	6	873	25	26	-	-	18	73	-	-
Attending college, 1970	12	29	426	78	245	157	879	53	252	26	177
Living with one or both parents	-	-	26	8	11	-	10	7	19	13	47
Not living with parents	12	29	400	70	234	157	869	46	233	13	130
Different State in 1965	12	36	361	90	240	150	422	49	1 959	43	163
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	7	9	13	77	-	6	-	1 738	7	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	6	172	12	19	-	7	11	18	23	-
Attending college, 1970	12	23	180	65	144	150	409	38	203	13	163
Living with one or both parents	-	-	20	8	6	-	-	7	19	7	47
Not living with parents	12	23	160	57	138	150	409	31	184	6	116
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	5 399	5 768	12 058	4 584	8 586	4 238	8 978	5 615	10 482	6 750	8 669
Worked in county of residence	4 932	4 355	10 492	2 048	5 981	3 394	7 839	4 654	7 583	5 348	2 152
Percent of all workers	91.4	75.3	87.0	44.7	69.7	80.1	87.3	82.9	72.3	79.2	24.8
Worked outside county of residence	148	1 109	767	2 178	1 722	665	510	273	2 015	1 062	5 179
Place of work not reported	319	304	799	358	883	179	629	688	884	340	1 338
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 975	4 690	9 817	3 609	6 686	3 205	6 627	4 846	6 237	5 638	6 443
Veteran	1 843	2 241	4 520	1 858	3 235	1 691	3 339	2 295	3 184	2 578	3 599
Percent of total	37.0	47.8	46.0	51.5	48.4	52.8	50.4	47.4	51.1	45.7	55.9
Vietnam conflict	242	365	670	386	584	259	561	353	814	476	686
Korean conflict	318	341	821	276	562	458	606	351	449	485	698
Korean conflict and World War II	25	69	136	37	113	41	85	58	181	43	144
World War II	1 033	994	1 980	739	1 362	669	1 490	1 044	1 231	1 100	1 317
World War I	82	95	357	71	148	18	196	199	225	143	98
Other service	143	377	556	349	466	246	401	290	284	331	656
Nonveteran	3 132	2 449	5 297	1 751	3 451	1 514	3 288	2 551	3 053	3 060	2 844

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Berlin	Claremont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 022	3 565	7 476	3 235	5 892	3 418	6 172	3 664	7 061	4 373	5 325
Nursery school.....	11	48	128	60	61	19	121	71	157	10	60
Public.....	-	29	7	18	20	6	59	22	25	-	12
Kindergarten.....	223	187	436	168	232	106	376	253	476	153	234
Public.....	213	187	427	32	66	22	304	236	470	31	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 425	2 209	4 206	2 168	3 369	2 236	2 976	2 192	4 462	3 071	3 519
Public.....	1 207	1 829	3 871	1 986	2 782	1 432	2 706	1 585	3 942	2 371	2 964
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 240	1 024	2 043	704	1 620	773	1 261	969	1 516	1 005	1 145
Public.....	812	910	1 787	189	1 373	672	1 218	920	1 369	889	1 024
College.....	123	97	663	135	610	284	1 510	179	450	134	367
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.3	51.1	53.4	48.0	53.7	54.1	56.8	49.2	47.3	48.2	45.1
3 and 4 years old.....	2.4	6.1	15.1	10.4	7.1	4.7	12.8	11.2	12.7	3.4	7.3
5 and 6 years old.....	70.6	85.5	85.1	68.1	54.1	58.7	73.0	79.3	83.2	52.9	58.9
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	96.2	96.7	97.4	97.0	98.2	99.7	92.9	95.8	96.7	96.1
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	91.6	94.4	99.9	97.7	99.5	99.9	88.1	94.7	87.1	92.2
16 and 17 years old.....	95.2	88.2	87.5	87.2	90.7	96.6	86.8	73.9	78.7	83.9	82.0
18 and 19 years old.....	38.9	41.5	56.7	42.4	50.6	52.1	72.0	42.8	43.5	46.5	46.5
20 and 21 years old.....	8.4	10.3	20.4	12.8	33.6	30.2	54.3	8.6	9.6	9.8	13.6
22 to 24 years old.....	1.9	1.4	7.9	1.1	20.0	13.8	17.7	9.1	9.0	4.4	3.5
25 to 34 years old.....	1.3	2.1	3.2	4.2	4.6	6.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 012	3 805	7 989	2 976	5 357	2 584	4 977	3 837	6 237	4 577	5 161
No school years completed.....	77	51	98	10	40	36	35	220	38	26	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	160	74	111	35	94	42	38	46	55	106	53
5 to 7 years.....	669	340	447	174	406	148	261	358	245	402	216
8 years.....	774	677	1 145	411	876	334	705	516	510	1 199	656
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	794	783	1 368	528	891	423	948	647	1 104	846	899
4 years.....	1 202	1 221	2 738	1 002	1 859	840	1 722	1 051	2 569	1 374	1 889
College: 1 to 3 years.....	178	350	855	395	551	373	523	410	721	340	823
4 years or more.....	158	309	1 227	421	640	388	745	389	995	284	598
Median school years completed.....	10.2	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	11.8	12.5	11.0	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	38.3	49.4	60.3	61.1	56.9	62.0	60.1	48.2	68.7	43.7	64.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 796	4 320	10 001	3 091	6 057	2 687	5 862	4 622	7 078	5 382	5 187
No school years completed.....	26	85	100	15	65	24	46	228	74	33	31
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	160	67	139	36	70	27	30	99	85	58	23
5 to 7 years.....	707	348	495	149	422	201	244	383	301	370	228
8 years.....	786	601	1 245	437	986	285	744	635	665	1 153	493
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 003	985	1 684	561	1 097	537	1 083	765	1 320	1 154	1 005
4 years.....	1 665	1 536	3 785	1 198	2 351	1 107	2 368	1 615	3 026	1 844	2 381
College: 1 to 3 years.....	282	491	1 638	417	703	301	779	541	989	566	717
4 years or more.....	167	207	915	278	363	205	568	356	618	204	309
Median school years completed.....	11.2	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	44.1	51.7	63.4	61.2	56.4	60.0	63.4	54.3	65.5	48.6	65.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 323	2 348	4 747	2 234	3 816	2 138	3 808	2 393	5 774	3 090	4 220
No high school.....	594	406	573	239	529	329	378	46	292	719	393
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	427	501	776	411	590	282	600	499	757	595	569
High school, 4 years.....	1 007	986	1 895	841	1 474	744	1 438	819	2 919	1 256	1 738
College, 1 year or more.....	295	455	1 503	743	1 223	783	1 392	629	1 806	520	1 520
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 854	2 750	5 673	2 386	4 259	2 324	4 666	2 668	5 139	3 449	4 488
No high school.....	413	336	447	218	469	213	404	404	331	403	194
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	787	858	1 340	575	1 236	692	1 079	680	1 293	1 076	1 054
High school, 4 years.....	1 410	1 215	2 387	997	1 778	987	1 943	1 095	2 203	1 456	2 176
College, 1 year or more.....	244	341	1 499	596	776	432	1 340	489	1 312	514	1 064
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	3 953	3 803	6 895	2 927	5 167	2 572	5 064	3 554	6 313	4 693	5 239
With own children under 3 years.....	530	654	1 047	642	828	549	859	519	1 092	811	1 236
With own children under 6 years.....	916	1 035	1 724	1 032	1 518	939	1 407	902	1 860	1 310	1 948
With own children under 12 years.....	1 558	1 628	2 805	1 531	2 317	1 400	2 254	1 515	2 983	2 035	2 739
With own children under 18 years.....	2 117	2 082	3 579	1 750	2 989	1 694	2 794	1 947	3 645	2 556	3 261
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 377	2 279	3 908	1 883	3 234	1 801	3 129	2 107	3 944	2 814	3 595
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 264	1 032	1 907	752	1 548	779	1 393	899	1 563	1 192	1 253
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	606	463	780	308	751	320	677	421	639	543	680
Subfamilies.....	58	45	113	67	81	27	101	30	103	103	97
Number of own children under 18 years.....	52	36	153	85	65	17	67	27	115	111	95
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	29	30	60	43	29	10	50	13	73	73	63
Number of own children under 18 years.....	19	16	77	37	7	-	6	-	69	66	57
Subfamilies with female head.....	29	15	53	22	42	12	49	17	22	30	30
Number of own children under 18 years.....	33	20	76	40	48	12	55	27	38	45	30
Married couples.....	3 464	3 321	5 907	2 652	4 410	2 296	4 535	3 093	5 482	4 129	4 920
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.3
With own children under 6 years.....	833	933	1 554	974	1 394	878	1 290	818	1 652	1 197	1 874
With own children under 18 years.....	1 916	1 798	3 137	1 605	2 652	1 524	2 537	1 712	3 214	2 280	3 053
With husband under 45 years.....	1 429	1 492	2 719	1 576	2 357	1 422	2 304	1 465	3 208	2 064	3 052
Total under 18 years old.....	5 060	4 773	8 940	4 598	7 463	4 598	6 419	4 895	9 189	6 321	7 662
Living with both parents.....	4 421	3 951	7 477	4 055	6 396	4 072	5 624	3 791	7 786	5 286	7 044
Percent of total.....	87.4	82.8	83.6	88.2	85.7	88.6	87.6	77.4	84.7	83.6	91.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	815	713	1 427	627	1 152	699	1 176	665	1 412	1 004	1 130
Children ever born.....	2 634	2 382	4 882	1 957	3 751	2 241	3 602	1 892	4 435	3 244	3 417
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 232	3 341	3 421	3 121	3 256	3 206	3 063	2 845	3 141	3 231	3 024
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	240	111	3 534	60	422	198	1 306	1 335	1 388	223	39
Inmate of mental hospital.....	-	-	2 069	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged.....	107	48	448	53	197	-	61	235	61	101	-
Inmate of other institution.....	-	-	297	-	25	-	-	1 014	19	90	-
In rooming house.....	-	63	100	-	66	-	166	-	23	-	39
In military barracks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 219	-	-
In college dormitory.....	-	-	223	-	-	39	1 002	-	-	-	-
Other.....	133	-	397	7	134	110	77	86	66	32	-

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Berlin	Claremont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 002	4 495	9 848	3 648	6 788	3 205	6 685	4 877	8 952	5 640	6 446
Labor force	3 561	3 727	6 965	3 043	5 499	2 740	5 427	3 560	7 462	4 442	5 707
Percent of total	71.2	79.4	70.7	83.4	81.0	85.5	81.2	73.0	83.4	78.8	88.5
Civilian labor force	3 561	3 712	6 939	3 027	5 401	2 730	5 401	3 554	7 438	4 423	5 680
Employed	3 385	3 626	6 806	2 944	5 205	2 631	5 289	3 405	4 542	4 269	5 569
Unemployed	176	86	133	83	196	99	112	149	196	154	111
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.0
Not in labor force	1 441	968	2 883	605	1 289	465	1 258	1 317	1 490	1 198	739
Inmate of institution	57	11	1 242	24	113	8	5	509	9	15	-
Enrolled in school	346	221	449	150	365	197	435	209	349	261	241
Other: Under 65 years	388	204	298	136	302	103	283	173	445	319	175
65 years and over	650	532	894	295	509	157	535	426	687	603	323
Female, 16 years old and over	5 875	5 357	12 211	3 850	7 630	3 405	8 043	5 710	8 822	6 562	6 689
Labor force	2 314	2 360	5 348	1 782	3 582	1 686	3 987	2 638	3 391	2 983	3 286
Percent of total	39.4	44.1	43.8	46.3	46.9	49.5	49.6	46.2	38.4	45.5	49.1
Civilian labor force	2 314	2 360	5 348	1 782	3 582	1 686	3 987	2 638	3 378	2 983	3 281
Employed	2 255	2 164	5 259	1 654	3 428	1 631	3 877	2 538	3 271	2 612	3 173
Unemployed	59	196	89	128	154	55	110	100	107	371	107
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	8.3	1.7	7.2	4.3	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.2	12.4	3.3
Not in labor force	3 561	2 997	6 863	2 068	4 048	1 719	4 056	3 072	5 431	3 579	3 403
Inmate of institution	50	37	1 482	29	109	41	56	532	60	86	-
Enrolled in school	245	219	624	116	510	203	784	186	368	255	312
Other: Under 65 years	2 238	1 836	2 955	1 455	2 406	1 207	2 122	1 527	3 671	2 239	2 533
65 years and over	1 028	905	1 802	468	1 023	268	1 094	827	1 332	999	558
Male, 16 to 21 years old	775	644	1 305	479	980	428	1 217	698	1 724	681	714
Not enrolled in school	305	261	523	185	379	130	420	343	1 134	291	329
Not high school graduate	91	135	223	92	136	61	167	229	216	128	128
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	40	102	14	60	19	37	119	65	40	30
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	5 875	5 357	12 211	3 850	7 630	3 405	8 043	5 710	8 822	6 562	6 689
With own children under 6 years	939	1 031	1 788	1 030	1 479	931	1 422	865	1 865	1 293	1 907
In labor force	277	351	660	305	517	292	530	369	460	526	619
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 123	987	1 850	724	1 439	735	1 389	1 012	1 802	1 228	1 277
In labor force	554	626	1 185	384	760	434	867	596	788	725	768
Married women, husband present	3 420	3 322	5 948	2 717	4 352	2 300	4 492	3 084	5 569	4 120	4 851
In labor force	1 156	1 360	2 945	1 219	1 912	1 059	2 278	1 520	1 958	1 212	2 321
With own children under 6 years	830	927	1 564	960	1 342	900	1 299	782	1 645	1 164	1 825
In labor force	239	283	529	271	423	261	461	311	384	441	563
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 025	856	1 611	655	1 256	661	1 247	883	1 591	1 076	1 196
In labor force	475	515	979	346	642	376	760	478	666	607	702
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	20.5	26.0	24.2	19.2	18.9	23.2	33.9	17.0	23.5	36.0	21.6
16 and 17 years	29.2	41.1	50.5	54.0	45.4	48.0	61.0	45.2	51.1	41.4	46.1
18 and 19 years	65.6	84.0	78.6	78.6	69.7	75.4	50.5	59.7	72.0	58.5	81.7
20 and 21 years	95.1	85.1	71.2	81.0	71.1	61.4	75.4	63.3	92.1	88.5	82.2
22 to 24 years	90.7	98.4	75.8	100.0	88.9	82.4	92.5	78.4	92.8	90.1	93.5
25 to 34 years	95.9	95.5	85.1	97.2	97.6	96.7	96.5	85.8	96.6	96.0	98.6
35 to 44 years	96.4	97.8	87.2	96.9	95.8	98.8	96.1	89.6	97.2	98.3	99.7
45 to 64 years	83.1	91.8	81.3	91.3	91.0	92.7	92.3	86.5	88.2	88.6	94.0
65 years and over	10.8	27.6	26.5	24.8	29.0	31.8	32.2	27.7	23.8	21.8	27.7
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.6	8.1	16.4	30.3	4.0	3.9	15.6	11.0	9.5	5.6	8.7
16 and 17 years	35.4	31.5	43.2	55.9	29.6	43.0	42.4	29.7	30.1	30.9	39.8
18 and 19 years	67.2	66.7	46.3	69.2	66.6	69.2	36.5	52.4	60.1	64.7	56.3
20 and 21 years	58.4	56.5	60.2	67.4	47.6	53.5	56.0	66.8	65.2	66.8	67.1
22 to 24 years	62.6	46.5	61.1	57.1	58.9	61.2	56.7	53.0	48.5	50.2	56.9
25 to 34 years	45.0	53.3	51.8	36.5	44.5	44.9	46.1	41.4	30.9	50.5	43.7
35 to 44 years	45.1	64.2	54.1	51.8	60.5	57.9	61.3	59.2	46.4	55.8	52.7
45 to 64 years	45.4	49.4	56.1	60.4	57.2	55.9	68.0	59.0	48.2	54.4	61.0
65 years and over	7.0	8.1	13.2	10.4	15.9	16.8	16.4	20.9	10.2	10.4	5.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 825	3 926	7 573	3 167	5 868	2 854	5 977	3 814	7 832	4 745	5 833
50 to 52 weeks	2 767	2 988	5 478	2 415	4 231	2 330	4 133	2 735	5 936	3 600	4 497
27 to 49 weeks	555	512	1 197	435	988	288	815	621	1 147	686	870
26 weeks or less	503	426	898	317	649	236	1 029	458	749	459	466
Female, 16 years old and over	2 614	2 810	6 222	2 082	4 214	1 955	5 077	3 232	4 357	3 684	3 716
50 to 52 weeks	1 464	1 774	3 367	1 010	2 177	885	2 356	1 627	1 887	1 657	1 844
27 to 49 weeks	519	871	1 408	517	999	655	1 043	830	1 070	1 075	899
26 weeks or less	631	765	1 447	555	1 038	415	1 678	775	1 400	952	973
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	3 385	3 626	6 806	2 944	5 205	2 631	5 289	3 405	4 542	4 269	5 569
Private wage or salary workers	2 871	3 034	4 783	2 462	3 376	2 267	4 439	2 556	2 701	3 336	4 868
Government workers	275	300	1 504	240	1 418	206	537	495	1 545	633	373
Local government workers	158	183	441	145	306	63	210	294	266	182	184
Self-employed workers	228	292	514	236	411	158	308	349	296	300	358
Unpaid family workers	11	5	5	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Female employed	2 255	2 164	5 259	1 654	3 428	1 631	3 877	2 538	3 271	2 612	3 173
Private wage or salary workers	1 964	1 922	3 687	1 297	2 706	1 478	3 163	1 929	2 493	2 301	2 680
Government workers	202	187	1 370	245	608	123	629	473	634	228	436
Local government workers	155	136	427	173	328	89	371	260	294	126	173
Self-employed workers	61	55	181	61	110	20	69	103	127	77	43
Unpaid family workers	28	11	21	51	4	10	16	33	17	6	14
Male employed, in agriculture	21	49	135	49	113	10	64	56	40	37	81
Wage or salary workers	10	27	68	23	68	10	59	35	36	27	58
Self-employed workers	11	22	67	20	45	-	-	21	4	10	23
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	5	11	34	14	13	18	10	18	11	16	-
Wage or salary workers	5	-	8	4	4	11	5	7	-	16	-
Self-employed workers	-	11	22	10	9	7	5	11	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 650	1 508	3 021	1 331	2 453	1 467	2 237	1 672	2 854	2 050	2 538
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	67	15	280	27	52	17	48	650	83	5	12
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	93	58	138	86	193	56	72	139	203	114	175
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	63	57	153	23	77	56	74	44	83	94	38

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Berlin	Claremont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 640	5 790	12 065	4 598	8 633	4 262	9 166	5 943	7 813	6 881	8 742
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	570	598	2 172	764	1 140	868	1 195	749	1 253	662	1 642
Engineers	9	49	190	137	145	213	111	80	197	84	225
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	30	40	160	17	32	9	58	54	88	28	16
Health workers, except practitioners	153	114	406	75	132	66	154	141	184	122	136
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	113	427	195	248	119	263	149	225	152	193
Technicians, except health	60	67	183	79	171	157	120	61	112	114	286
Other professional workers	175	195	806	261	412	304	489	264	447	162	786
Managers and administrators, except farm	344	468	1 140	373	624	319	777	518	677	454	737
Salaried:	47	79	129	99	133	123	155	50	51	68	170
Retail trade	85	141	243	76	103	57	204	149	198	130	182
Other industries	149	139	615	128	234	83	356	198	292	157	267
Self-employed:	28	32	80	33	77	30	31	75	109	54	31
Retail trade	35	77	73	37	77	26	31	46	27	45	87
Other industries											
Sales workers	282	289	730	245	542	167	772	402	619	366	641
Retail trade	189	205	385	119	387	79	544	248	431	234	309
Other than retail trade	93	84	345	126	155	88	228	154	188	132	332
Clerical and kindred workers	601	934	2 435	682	1 303	679	1 777	984	1 460	787	1 504
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	909	1 008	1 518	802	1 559	690	1 434	891	1 125	1 223	1 388
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	85	54	127	48	73	31	86	73	109	88	155
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	108	123	160	101	166	98	157	82	72	114	194
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	108	220	75	93	321	48	188	180	150	238	144
Construction craftsmen	225	166	307	182	407	185	343	197	337	349	310
Other craftsmen	383	445	849	378	592	328	660	359	457	434	585
Operatives, except transport	1 509	1 381	1 482	849	1 811	836	1 464	1 158	912	2 013	1 273
Durable goods manufacturing	24	652	633	331	770	459	814	706	216	538	605
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 337	598	502	404	825	286	484	289	408	1 336	417
Nonmanufacturing industries	148	131	347	114	216	91	166	163	288	139	251
Transport equipment operatives	268	225	295	203	180	168	296	142	151	250	389
Laborers, except farm	399	235	440	203	358	99	342	158	312	294	194
Construction laborers	47	29	60	28	35	10	71	18	61	79	53
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112	93	131	95	152	44	125	57	119	103	81
Other laborers, except farm	240	113	249	80	171	45	146	83	132	112	60
Farmers and farm managers	11	27	68	15	27	4	5	38	4	10	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	10	32	12	31	6	20	11	3	37	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	670	558	1 643	430	976	402	982	832	1 211	741	893
Cleaning service workers	178	141	319	128	194	79	205	149	148	195	169
Food service workers	165	159	418	118	319	174	380	168	504	200	293
Health service workers	142	110	397	45	98	62	105	133	158	74	103
Personal service workers	80	76	213	46	158	42	144	192	138	86	103
Protective service workers	64	59	159	72	125	29	71	60	137	102	84
Private household workers	67	57	110	20	82	24	102	60	86	44	65
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 255	2 164	5 259	1 654	3 428	1 631	3 877	2 538	3 271	2 612	3 173
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	337	225	996	276	370	230	507	358	524	270	498
Nurses	125	99	322	70	102	52	126	117	161	92	95
Health workers, except nurses	26	18	73	-	14	14	17	17	24	25	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	74	260	133	158	86	183	114	204	94	118
Technicians, except health	7	4	18	-	9	4	10	-	9	9	13
Other professional workers	78	30	323	73	87	74	171	100	135	50	237
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	83	176	24	111	50	118	66	132	67	106
Sales workers	142	131	256	80	252	51	362	152	277	157	224
Retail trade	133	117	213	75	227	34	317	131	255	133	154
Other than retail trade	9	14	43	5	25	17	45	21	22	24	70
Clerical and kindred workers	383	651	1 910	495	983	511	1 368	761	1 057	572	1 163
Bookkeepers	88	83	164	93	149	54	145	83	141	81	156
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	59	173	846	52	338	166	478	182	353	150	354
Other clerical workers	236	395	900	350	496	291	745	496	563	341	653
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	59	110	91	61	82	51	114	55	56	71	60
Operatives, except transport	725	523	680	455	996	442	690	579	437	1 032	647
Durable goods manufacturing	-	126	459	130	381	256	343	303	58	211	312
Nondurable goods manufacturing	658	356	150	272	521	164	312	215	248	790	209
Nonmanufacturing industries	67	41	71	53	94	22	35	61	131	31	126
Transport equipment operatives	5	-	24	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	22
Laborers, except farm	47	18	51	27	57	10	15	41	19	33	8
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	11	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	5	-	-	6	5	-	-	10	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	404	361	955	207	490	256	582	455	683	356	414
Cleaning service workers	85	51	71	29	63	17	85	31	50	31	5
Food service workers	125	124	288	70	186	138	226	130	313	151	191
Health service workers	127	110	306	45	98	58	100	99	152	68	97
Personal service workers	40	62	179	42	98	31	90	142	93	65	69
Protective service workers	6	6	13	11	-	-	19	5	17	-	-
Private household workers	67	57	110	20	82	24	102	60	86	44	31
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	64	56	148	39	63	41	91	56	107	103	79
White-collar workers	14	15	42	18	19	13	28	18	38	10	15
Blue-collar workers	27	31	27	15	25	17	34	-	25	51	40
Farm workers	-	-	12	-	11	-	-	-	6	19	5
Service workers, including private household	23	10	67	6	8	-	29	38	38	23	19
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	15	24	89	66	11	8	30	32	35	19	18
White-collar workers	11	10	26	5	-	4	10	5	3	5	-
Blue-collar workers	4	9	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	36	14	4	4	15	22	6	10	13
Private household workers	-	5	22	47	7	-	-	-	20	-	5
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 117	\$7 076	\$7 092	\$7 704	\$7 272	\$8 888	\$7 366	\$6 790	\$7 341	\$6 807	\$8 741
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 705	9 009	10 061	10 853	9 399	11 138	10 284	11 088	9 399	9 348	10 156
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 803	7 477	7 153	7 949	7 816	9 139	7 811	7 266	7 886	7 281	9 112
Operatives, including transport	6 761	6 523	5 699	6 265	6 236	7 435	6 500	5 907	5 877	6 149	8 120
Laborers, except farm	6 192	3 690	3 696	3 333	3 871	5 413	4 488	4 600	5 067	4 235	5 231
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	3 382	-	-	-	-	11 458	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	5 591	-	3 813	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 227	\$3 367	\$4 025	\$3 576	\$3 580	\$3 433	\$3 378	\$3 388	\$3 315	\$3 456	\$4 018
Clerical and kindred workers	3 494	3 681	4 274	3 230	3 792	3 761	3 427	3 468	3 469	3 968	4 289
Operatives, including transport	3 502	3 341	4 098	3 592	3 659	3 719	4 381	3 647	3 264	3 571	3 974

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Berlin	Claremont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 640	5 790	12 065	4 598	8 633	4 262	9 166	5 943	7 813	6 881	8 742
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	60	173	69	126	28	80	90	86	58	81
Mining	-	10	20	5	5	-	6	-	-	-	-
Construction	191	220	626	306	457	269	648	413	335	366	601
Manufacturing	2 782	2 664	2 642	1 686	3 646	2 093	2 937	1 882	2 066	3 646	3 178
Furniture and lumber and wood products	104	122	43	119	20	106	161	142	12	103	77
Metal industries	6	105	100	48	124	108	185	279	76	233	203
Machinery, except electrical	32	1 121	133	117	544	230	1 104	552	63	308	293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	88	785	486	688	713	44	172	87	513	1 064
Transportation equipment	-	19	43	26	766	5	10	26	1 059	341	126
Other durable goods	21	64	118	123	122	228	428	197	121	72	367
Food and kindred products	34	134	74	37	47	34	67	29	92	79	120
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	5	340	53	58	29	107	300	224	6	367	207
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	53	723	72	107	60	231	43	105	49	90
Chemicals and allied products	-	11	12	40	9	47	27	10	37	5	57
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 575	607	558	560	1 190	455	380	208	408	1 576	574
Railroads and railway express service	15	5	58	11	32	-	5	-	17	9	11
Trucking service and warehousing	94	61	53	128	26	69	91	23	34	40	124
Other transportation	26	15	65	34	43	21	54	36	76	35	65
Communications	40	91	222	114	120	34	106	122	116	51	126
Utilities and sanitary services	47	44	102	42	107	16	97	56	153	51	116
Wholesale trade	122	147	407	156	153	69	278	136	260	137	475
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	142	249	273	159	213	112	352	202	322	229	277
Eating and drinking places	93	101	268	96	230	134	264	121	410	148	258
General merchandise retailing	78	177	266	96	295	91	309	112	261	171	265
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	71	90	326	92	166	67	199	182	288	109	198
Other retail trade	347	397	663	259	575	151	617	547	614	417	526
Banking and credit agencies	66	120	236	87	64	43	146	67	114	64	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	75	83	652	122	134	98	466	105	242	131	211
Business and repair services	83	95	293	100	122	91	212	82	104	100	295
Private households	65	51	136	22	77	29	98	49	93	49	41
Other personal services	168	147	399	99	260	80	251	223	317	130	263
Entertainment and recreation services	50	20	27	69	48	42	43	96	59	17	158
Hospitals	394	273	864	135	203	91	271	248	255	220	236
Health services, except hospitals	126	145	570	92	169	77	247	235	236	94	105
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	145	157	456	187	560	105	747	284	368	213	236
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	94	79	362	77	174	104	79	96	81	58	141
Other education and kindred services	19	-	162	13	12	23	21	38	30	29	25
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	40	64	335	68	54	83	99	61	144	70	47
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	54	65	371	85	161	71	241	191	269	53	212
Public administration	177	166	1 038	189	401	171	202	246	463	186	404
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	79	80	237	105	74	49	121	88	142	122	97
Agriculture	-	-	17	-	-	11	5	-	6	19	5
Nonagriculture industries	79	80	220	105	63	38	116	88	136	103	92
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	31	49	139	49	113	10	70	72	57	42	81
Construction and mining	184	216	620	301	433	248	617	374	325	355	586
Manufacturing	1 889	1 924	1 681	1 193	2 345	1 380	1 933	1 167	1 529	2 367	2 200
Furniture and lumber and wood products	104	100	43	109	16	86	139	98	12	103	69
Metal industries	6	79	78	48	108	90	170	253	49	181	157
Machinery, including electrical	32	1 010	353	480	759	610	821	460	103	586	917
Transportation equipment	-	19	39	26	703	5	5	26	955	307	121
Other durable goods	21	59	98	98	79	155	260	102	103	72	265
Food and kindred products	23	88	63	37	40	34	51	24	69	67	105
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	198	11	46	20	32	181	73	6	239	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	31	528	44	63	30	127	32	58	36	69
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 703	340	468	305	557	338	179	99	174	776	369
Transportation	129	77	161	159	93	74	134	41	110	75	180
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	75	78	205	105	141	33	131	121	183	88	169
Wholesale trade	104	126	353	122	138	54	219	114	191	115	382
Food, bakery, and dairy products	92	160	178	93	151	76	202	98	185	140	157
Eating and drinking places	14	36	118	48	114	44	149	39	207	60	94
Other retail trade	257	346	826	267	540	204	620	499	645	421	579
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	124	362	102	97	71	219	104	166	82	175
Business and repair services	71	80	185	66	86	82	129	60	86	90	222
Personal services	122	43	163	38	90	29	116	74	76	46	134
Entertainment and recreation services	39	15	22	51	44	22	30	79	40	8	115
Health services, including hospitals	86	56	426	34	66	15	105	133	104	55	36
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	60	54	154	67	245	54	298	109	79	83	111
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	7	16	193	40	62	17	14	23	25	20	83
Other education and kindred services	-	-	59	4	12	5	6	9	9	8	9
Other professional and related services	37	85	303	78	106	78	150	124	161	52	87
Public administration	126	141	658	127	329	135	147	169	364	162	169
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	64	56	148	39	63	41	91	56	107	103	79
Agriculture	-	-	12	-	11	11	5	-	6	19	5
Nonagriculture industries	64	56	136	39	52	30	86	56	101	84	74
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	171	75	133	78	190	90	112	149	178	148	104
Sales workers	-	11	9	26	-	39	-	11	-	-	11
Clerical and kindred workers	7	-	18	-	5	-	20	-	24	4	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	10	-	-	5	-	9	-	5	17	-
Operatives, including transport	42	21	37	22	39	13	19	48	41	35	46
Laborers, except farm	50	18	27	23	82	10	36	47	35	63	19
Farm workers	53	15	22	7	33	4	18	19	10	32	6
Service workers, including private household	12	-	16	-	26	24	10	18	14	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	43	181	85	121	135	51	105	100	86	367	105
Sales workers	-	8	-	10	-	-	11	5	-	5	16
Clerical and kindred workers	5	-	-	13	-	-	5	-	-	15	5
Operatives, including transport	14	58	19	11	29	20	30	22	27	4	35
Other blue-collar workers	13	86	38	74	66	16	30	46	27	292	30
Farm workers	-	5	4	9	6	-	-	-	-	20	-
Service workers, except private household	11	15	19	-	5	15	23	11	21	26	13
Private household workers	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Berlin	Clairemont	Concord	Derry town	Dover	Hudson town	Keene	Laconia	Portsmouth	Rochester	Salem town
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	3 953	3 803	6 895	2 927	5 167	2 572	5 064	3 554	6 313	4 693	5 239
Less than \$1,000	55	37	66	55	34	—	57	45	212	97	50
\$1,000 to \$1,999	100	96	105	53	123	21	129	70	151	128	61
\$2,000 to \$2,999	227	146	254	122	106	50	165	183	216	172	68
\$3,000 to \$3,999	177	212	273	115	214	58	175	108	208	195	131
\$4,000 to \$4,999	326	201	304	116	231	100	164	201	334	284	110
\$5,000 to \$5,999	326	237	382	145	269	76	258	205	511	314	188
\$6,000 to \$6,999	321	337	427	142	369	105	341	248	548	441	204
\$7,000 to \$7,999	397	335	546	172	434	129	417	283	570	458	314
\$8,000 to \$8,999	403	386	576	208	515	157	447	245	577	339	448
\$9,000 to \$9,999	320	263	467	211	350	213	359	249	449	406	410
\$10,000 to \$11,999	536	586	1 028	459	843	536	816	542	810	783	906
\$12,000 to \$14,999	383	503	1 113	515	714	581	775	528	855	541	1 130
\$15,000 to \$24,999	337	391	1 050	540	840	495	783	491	714	460	1 068
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	61	259	70	113	47	160	103	151	59	129
\$50,000 or more	18	12	45	4	12	4	18	73	7	16	22
Median income	\$8 180	\$8 778	\$10 092	\$10 542	\$9 824	\$11 407	\$10 049	\$9 839	\$8 705	\$8 760	\$11 403
Mean income	\$8 973	\$9 662	\$11 179	\$10 670	\$10 617	\$11 731	\$10 922	\$11 866	\$9 538	\$9 461	\$12 085
Families with female head	413	366	827	230	571	167	483	381	690	474	247
Mean income	\$5 482	\$5 488	\$6 984	\$7 520	\$6 837	\$9 807	\$6 397	\$7 264	\$5 580	\$4 803	\$6 351
All families and unrelated individuals	5 165	5 076	10 241	3 605	7 001	3 104	8 062	4 989	9 667	5 970	6 159
Mean income	\$6 959	\$7 372	\$7 589	\$9 307	\$8 098	\$10 596	\$7 060	\$7 696	\$6 448	\$7 430	\$10 572
Median income	\$7 510	\$8 058	\$8 692	\$9 424	\$8 850	\$10 447	\$7 975	\$9 561	\$7 371	\$8 087	\$10 988
All unrelated individuals	1 212	1 273	3 346	1 678	1 834	532	2 998	1 435	3 354	1 277	920
Mean income	\$1 825	\$2 549	\$2 674	\$3 371	\$2 938	\$2 870	\$1 750	\$2 802	\$2 766	\$2 322	\$4 293
Median income	\$2 736	\$3 267	\$3 568	\$4 043	\$3 871	\$4 238	\$2 999	\$3 850	\$3 293	\$3 040	\$4 742
Female unrelated individuals	854	793	2 354	406	1 064	288	1 930	979	1 204	856	426
Mean income	\$2 440	\$2 680	\$3 244	\$3 491	\$3 366	\$3 024	\$2 714	\$3 332	\$3 077	\$2 213	\$3 315
Median income	\$2 538	\$2 887	\$3 036	\$2 905	\$2 965	\$3 007	\$3 139	\$3 378	\$2 746	\$2 703	\$3 365
Per capita income of persons											
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 953	3 803	6 895	2 927	5 167	2 572	5 064	3 554	6 313	4 693	5 239
With wage or salary income	3 340	3 290	6 197	2 617	4 723	2 417	4 623	3 146	5 589	4 150	4 893
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 642	\$9 000	\$10 174	\$10 243	\$9 813	\$11 172	\$10 156	\$9 506	\$8 944	\$8 896	\$11 657
With nonfarm self-employment income	302	340	732	340	576	233	472	498	467	409	420
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 271	\$9 677	\$9 259	\$6 464	\$7 098	\$7 943	\$8 388	\$9 772	\$8 951	\$7 868	\$10 043
With farm self-employment income	5	26	89	25	28	8	6	31	13	42	9
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$9 931	\$1 441	\$2 130	\$5 207	...	...	\$2 266	...	\$3 013	...
With Social Security income	1 007	835	1 482	459	910	332	868	737	1 070	975	654
Mean Social Security income	\$1 922	\$1 762	\$1 689	\$1 565	\$1 542	\$1 621	\$1 753	\$1 611	\$1 588	\$1 604	\$1 533
With public assistance or public welfare income	115	65	193	97	105	12	123	147	134	94	59
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$913	\$1 228	\$1 168	\$1 330	\$1 389	...	\$1 156	\$1 197	\$1 530	\$826	\$640
With other income	991	1 543	2 616	940	1 558	502	1 763	1 284	2 252	1 643	993
Mean other income	\$1 480	\$1 319	\$1 681	\$1 412	\$1 750	\$1 509	\$1 510	\$4 647	\$1 822	\$1 519	\$1 008
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	315	258	361	219	317	70	300	196	580	366	167
Percent of all families	8.0	6.8	5.2	7.5	6.1	2.7	5.9	5.5	9.2	7.8	3.2
Mean family income	\$1 976	\$1 932	\$2 162	\$1 681	\$2 083	\$2 655	\$1 683	\$1 686	\$1 709	\$1 956	\$1 628
Mean income deficit	\$1 240	\$1 146	\$1 293	\$1 638	\$1 312	\$1 456	\$1 384	\$1 446	\$1 739	\$1 361	\$1 440
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	13.6	13.6	18.3	9.1	—	10.7	22.4	9.7	7.1	6.0
Mean size of family	3.30	3.17	3.73	3.67	3.62	4.60	3.16	3.26	3.65	3.60	3.09
With related children under 18 years	170	144	235	153	212	57	153	117	405	224	101
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.75	2.53	3.24	2.88	2.84	3.39	2.63	2.53	2.78	2.98	2.01
Families with female head	95	110	154	95	144	15	113	83	264	134	52
With related children under 18 years	72	81	133	82	121	15	91	67	237	123	42
Family heads	315	258	361	219	317	70	300	196	580	366	167
Civilian male heads under 65 years	144	68	130	90	117	34	94	78	152	133	90
Percent in labor force	65.3	100.0	76.9	86.7	78.6	100.0	88.3	76.9	78.9	74.4	86.7
Unrelated individuals	618	494	1 000	244	563	162	831	511	749	517	252
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.0	38.8	31.8	36.0	30.7	32.9	38.6	35.6	35.1	40.5	27.4
Mean income	\$1 001	\$1 049	\$938	\$987	\$992	\$680	\$862	\$987	\$880	\$872	\$1 011
Mean income deficit	\$792	\$758	\$868	\$825	\$842	\$1 152	\$970	\$829	\$951	\$924	\$809
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.1	11.3	3.5	4.9	8.2	—	4.1	7.2	6.8	5.2	7.5
Persons	1 657	1 311	2 345	1 048	1 712	484	1 778	1 150	2 867	1 836	768
Percent of all persons	11.0	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.3	4.5	9.1	8.5	11.5	10.4	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.8	37.3	27.0	17.9	25.4	15.7	26.2	31.9	16.1	27.4	24.0
Percent 65 years and over	31.9	35.7	29.1	22.0	26.0	17.4	29.3	29.6	21.0	27.9	22.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.9	90.0	85.9	65.4	82.9	70.2	84.5	88.2	69.1	84.2	83.7
Related children under 18 years	476	348	772	430	607	194	391	286	1 091	649	203
Percent living with both parents	46.6	39.7	39.6	41.6	44.8	63.9	38.4	47.2	44.5	45.0	50.7
Households	637	577	770	368	594	102	627	479	1 019	652	230
Percent of all households	16.0	14.8	13.0	10.5	12.2	4.2	11.4	11.7	13.9	13.4	4.6
In owner occupied housing units	216	105	280	128	174	63	188	147	262	236	126
Mean value of unit	\$9 843	\$11 712	\$13 178	\$16 176	\$15 690	\$21 071	\$16 129	\$15 493	\$18 039	\$11 919	\$18 877
In renter occupied housing units	421	472	490	240	420	39	439	332	757	416	104
Mean gross rent	\$55	\$71	\$93	\$90	\$75	\$125	\$82	\$77	\$84	\$74	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.8	8.8	6.5	7.1	10.4	5.9	10.5	14.4	2.6	6.4	1.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	187	135	201	136	189	43	209	130	402	204	97
Percent of all families	4.7	3.5	2.9	4.6	3.7	1.7	4.1	3.7	6.4	4.3	1.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 056	\$1 063	\$1 152	\$1 528	\$1 057	\$892	\$1 034	\$1 170	\$1 490	\$1 281	\$1 439
Families with female head	73	73	92	67	78	15	82	66	227	114	36
Unrelated individuals	406	332	730	167	402	136	658	365	547	404	155
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.5	26.1	23.2	24.6	21.9	27.6	30.5	25.4	25.6	31.6	16.8
Mean income deficit	\$610	\$540	\$646	\$629	\$597	\$858	\$690	\$607	\$750	\$668	\$705
Persons	1 053	744	1 465	708	1 143	319	1 313	796	1 914	1 064	442
Percent of all persons	7.0	5.2	5.4	6.1	5.5	3.0	6.4	5.8	7.7	6.0	2.2
Related children under 18 years	309	189	414	335	422	114	282	225	736	337	129
Percent living with both parents	31.4	25.9	33.3	41.8	45.7	38.6	33.3	40.4	26.2	12.2	49.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	626	470	566	329	489	116	479	367	922	542	276
Percent of all families	15.8	12.4	8.2	11.2	9.5	4.5	9.5	10.3	14.6	11.5	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 226	\$1 272	\$1 511	\$1 819	\$1 583	\$1 684	\$1 522	\$1 361	\$1 855	\$1 619	\$1 499
Families with female head	155	165	231	95	187	19	153	108	300	174	78
Unrelated individuals	753	592	1 323	266	732	179	1 008	630	896	639	280
Percent of all unrelated individuals	62.1	46.5	42.0	39.2	39.2	36.3	46.8	43.9	42.0	50.0	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 059	\$1 039	\$1 047	\$1 194	\$1 050	\$1 466	\$1 225	\$1 080	\$1 211	\$1 144	\$1 158
Persons	3 004	2 275	3 367	1 492	2 739	773	2 626	1 864	4 597	2 584	1 157
Percent of all persons	19.8	16.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	7.2	12.2	13.7	18.5	14.6	5.7
Related children under 18 years	981	803	1 073	635	1 090	367	729	568	1 9		

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places With 400
or More Negro Population

Portsmouth

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population.....	1 071
Foreign born.....	17
Native.....	1 054
Born in State of residence.....	115
Born in different State.....	772
Northeast.....	237
North Central.....	68
South.....	408
West.....	59
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	77
State of birth not reported.....	90

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	907
Same house.....	204
Different house in United States.....	449
Same county.....	42
Different county.....	407
Same State.....	-
Different State.....	407
Northeast.....	171
North Central.....	43
South.....	145
West.....	48
Abroad.....	68
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	186

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	340
Nursery school.....	10
Public.....	5
Kindergarten.....	29
Public.....	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	223
Public.....	216
High school (1 to 4 years).....	78
Public.....	78
College.....	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	41.3
3 and 4 years old.....	13.8
5 and 6 years old.....	66.1
7 to 13 years old.....	96.6
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	...
18 and 19 years old.....	45.0
20 and 21 years old.....	-
22 to 24 years old.....	-
25 to 34 years old.....	-

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	228
No school years completed.....	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	-
5 to 7 years.....	10
8 years.....	8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	40
4 years.....	118
College: 1 to 3 years.....	26
4 years or more.....	26
Median school years completed.....	12.5
Percent high school graduates.....	74.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	191
No school years completed.....	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3
5 to 7 years.....	-
8 years.....	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	39
4 years.....	71
College: 1 to 3 years.....	35
4 years or more.....	37
Median school years completed.....	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	74.9

FAMILIES

Families.....	216
With own children under 3 years.....	35
With own children under 6 years.....	99
With own children under 12 years.....	144
With own children under 18 years.....	169
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	169
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	45
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	16
Subfamilies.....	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	6
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	6
Subfamilies with female head.....	-
Number of own children under 18 years.....	-
Persons under 18 years old.....	486
Living with both parents.....	398
Percent of total.....	81.9

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	58
Children ever born.....	233
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 017

Table 109. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Negro Population

Portsmouth

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	367
Labor force	334
Percent of total	91.0
Civilian labor force	80
Employed	66
Unemployed	14
Percent of civilian labor force	17.5
Not in labor force	33
Inmate of institution	—
Enrolled in school	11
Other: Under 65 years	14
65 years and over	8
Female, 16 years old and over	235
Labor force	113
Percent of total	48.1
Civilian labor force	113
Employed	109
Unemployed	4
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5
Not in labor force	122
Inmate of institution	4
Enrolled in school	19
Other: Under 65 years	84
65 years and over	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	81
Not enrolled in school	65
Not high school graduate	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	7

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	235
With own children under 6 years	104
In labor force	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48
In labor force	25
Married women, husband present	152
In labor force	76
With own children under 6 years	92
In labor force	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	36
In labor force	17

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	—
16 and 17 years	81.8
18 and 19 years	83.7
20 and 21 years	87.9
22 to 24 years	100.0
25 to 34 years	100.0
35 to 44 years	...
45 to 64 years	...
65 years and over	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	—
16 and 17 years	—
18 and 19 years	—
20 and 21 years	—
22 to 24 years	52.0
25 to 34 years	55.0
35 to 44 years	60.3
45 to 64 years	...
65 years and over	—

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	350
50 to 52 weeks	270
27 to 49 weeks	49
26 weeks or less	31
Female, 16 years old and over	140
50 to 52 weeks	40
27 to 49 weeks	47
26 weeks or less	53

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	66
Private wage or salary workers	29
Government workers	33
Local government workers	—
Self-employed workers	4
Unpaid family workers	—
Female employed	109
Private wage or salary workers	77
Government workers	32
Local government workers	13
Self-employed workers	—
Unpaid family workers	—
Male employed, in agriculture	7
Wage or salary workers	3
Self-employed workers	4
Unpaid family workers	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—
Wage or salary workers	—
Self-employed workers	—
Unpaid family workers	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	125
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places With 400 or More Negro Population

Portsmouth

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55
Health workers	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13
Technicians, except health	—
Other professional workers	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	4
Salaried	4
Self-employed	—
Sales workers	—
Retail trade	—
Clerical and kindred workers	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10
Mechanics and repairmen	—
Construction craftsmen	5
Operatives, except transport	28
Durable goods manufacturing	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	8
Transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	9
Construction laborers	9
Farmers and farm managers	4
Form laborers and farm foremen	3
Service workers, except private household ¹	31
Cleaning and food service workers	27
Health service workers	4
Personal service workers	—
Protective service workers	—
Private household workers	5

Female employed, 16 years old and over	109
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36
Health workers	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	—
Sales workers	—
Retail trade	—
Clerical and kindred workers	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5
Operatives, except transport	28
Manufacturing	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	8
Transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Form workers	—
Service workers, except private household ²	13
Cleaning and food service workers	9
Health service workers	4
Personal service workers	—
Private household workers	5

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$6 875
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...
Operatives, including transport	—
Laborers, except farm .....	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$3 387
Clerical and kindred workers	3 308
Operatives, including transport .....	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	175
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10
Mining	—
Construction	14
Manufacturing	48
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—
Metal industries	—
Machinery, including electrical	—
Transportation equipment	23
Other durable goods	—
Food and kindred products	4
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	16
Trucking service and warehousing	—
Other transportation	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4
Wholesale trade	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13
Foot and drinking places	15
Other retail trade	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—
Business and repair services	—
Private households	5
Other personal services	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Hospitals	10
Educational and kindred services	13
Other professional and related services	25
Public administration	5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places With 400 or More Negro Population

Portsmouth

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	216
Less than \$1,000	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	18
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median income	\$6 974
Mean income	\$7 583
Families with female head	24
Mean income	—
All families and unrelated individuals	404
Median income	\$4 600
Mean income	\$5 407
All unrelated individuals	188
Median income	\$2 737
Mean income	\$2 907
Female unrelated individuals	36
Mean income	\$1 947
Per capita income of persons	\$2 011

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	216
With wage or salary income	206
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 483
With nonfarm self-employment income	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—
With farm self-employment income	4
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With Social Security income	13
Mean Social Security income	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	19
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—
With other income	11
Mean other income	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	26
Percent of all families	12.0
Mean family income	\$2 425
Mean income deficit	\$1 713
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.9
Mean size of family	4.62
With related children under 18 years	26
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.88
Families with female head	16
With related children under 18 years	16
Family heads	26
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3
Percent in labor force	—
Unrelated individuals	28
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.2
Mean income	\$568
Mean income deficit	\$1 265
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.4
Persons	148
Percent of all persons	15.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	12.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Related children under 18 years	74
Percent living with both parents	35.1
Households	42
Percent of all households	16.5
In owner occupied housing units	3
Mean value of unit	—
In renter occupied housing units	39
Mean gross rent	\$72
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	19
Percent of all families	8.8
Mean income deficit	—
Families with female head	16
Unrelated individuals	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.1
Mean income deficit	—
Persons	99
Percent of all persons	10.5
Related children under 18 years	47
Percent living with both parents	8.5

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	47
Percent of all families	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 832
Families with female head	16
Unrelated individuals	28
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 717
Persons	271
Percent of all persons	28.8
Related children under 18 years	169
Percent living with both parents	60.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

- Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 113. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 115. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Tables 112-116 omitted because the State has no towns and places of 10,000 to 50,000 with 400 or more persons of Spanish language)

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Allenstown town	Amherst town	Bedford town	Boscawen town	Charlestown town	Conway town	Derry Compact (U)	Durham Compact (U)	Durham town	Exeter Compact (U)	Exeter town
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	2 732	4 458	5 859	3 162	3 274	4 799	6 090	7 068	8 873	6 439	8 873
Foreign born	101	107	276	149	93	159	231	211	277	273	332
Native	2 631	4 351	5 583	3 013	3 181	4 640	5 859	6 857	8 596	6 166	8 541
Born in State of residence	2 034	1 418	3 683	2 181	1 388	2 707	3 147	2 673	3 145	3 390	4 653
Born in different State	549	2 552	1 548	757	1 693	1 786	2 312	3 530	4 691	2 298	3 335
North-east	475	1 984	1 195	570	1 569	1 600	2 030	2 695	3 478	2 004	2 797
North Central	26	235	131	77	69	78	105	362	565	96	176
South	38	238	78	87	36	79	117	339	430	160	279
West	10	95	144	23	19	29	60	134	218	38	83
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	35	80	10	13	10	51	74	128	45	66
State of birth not reported	30	346	272	65	87	137	349	580	632	433	487
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 438	3 999	5 353	2 869	2 963	4 396	5 430	6 760	8 454	5 951	8 117
Same house	1 282	1 538	2 822	1 296	1 665	2 547	2 654	1 212	1 758	3 248	4 481
Different house in United States	1 073	2 053	2 227	1 320	1 248	1 690	2 412	4 668	5 766	2 401	3 309
Same county	508	681	1 307	912	646	939	1 044	554	727	1 561	2 085
Different county	565	1 372	920	408	602	751	1 368	4 114	5 039	840	1 224
Same State	363	579	194	150	143	214	393	2 176	2 257	153	187
Different State	202	1 313	726	258	459	537	975	1 938	2 782	687	1 037
North-east	182	938	542	152	401	414	776	1 417	1 829	570	786
North Central	—	132	40	8	28	9	53	159	369	—	22
South	20	167	18	49	30	54	81	182	296	110	190
West	—	76	126	49	—	60	65	180	288	7	39
Abroad	—	35	16	62	—	104	13	128	134	49	54
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	83	373	288	191	50	55	351	752	796	253	273
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.9	53.0	60.4	48.0	47.5	57.0	44.8	89.0	86.1	53.9	50.4
3 and 4 years old	—	18.3	11.7	14.5	10.5	8.9	10.8	29.2	35.3	5.4	3.6
5 and 6 years old	58.6	81.4	67.1	54.5	83.3	72.6	65.8	83.1	89.0	58.7	56.3
7 to 13 years old	90.2	96.2	98.9	99.0	97.4	99.9	97.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.2
14 and 15 years old	78.8	99.9	96.8	95.8	78.2	98.0	98.0	96.4	87.8	97.0	93.6
16 and 17 years old	88.9	87.9	92.1	60.0	91.0	81.0	86.5	90.0	83.5	99.9	96.3
18 and 19 years old	81.4	60.8	84.8	39.0	45.6	58.7	28.6	96.8	96.0	47.6	48.4
20 and 21 years old	8.5	12.2	46.7	—	8.8	7.1	6.4	91.6	91.7	29.3	29.4
22 to 24 years old	—	11.7	27.9	4.2	—	5.9	1.6	81.5	80.2	2.5	1.4
25 to 34 years old	7.5	6.0	7.6	—	—	2.6	3.5	49.8	38.9	3.6	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 423	2 466	3 205	1 686	1 746	2 681	3 238	1 342	2 204	3 757	4 973
No school years completed	16	19	21	30	12	—	15	6	11	51	51
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24	10	17	41	45	10	27	—	—	34	34
5 to 7 years	180	76	117	154	97	27	160	5	18	174	254
8 years	402	175	444	379	288	337	561	—	48	382	499
High school: 1 to 3 years	261	293	409	277	315	416	568	31	100	647	880
4 years	339	758	1 218	547	616	1 058	1 106	196	328	1 149	1 673
College: 1 to 3 years	151	518	467	154	247	493	465	218	370	595	739
4 years or more	50	617	512	104	126	340	336	886	1 329	725	843
Median school years completed	10.0	12.9	12.5	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.3	16.7	16.5	12.5	12.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	855	1 468	1 822	1 031	1 063	1 511	1 942	3 281	3 831	2 105	2 872
Percent of total	85.1	85.1	84.4	74.3	81.3	78.8	83.4	48.5	53.9	68.0	80.2
Civilian labor force	723	1 240	1 532	766	860	1 186	1 582	2 048	1 684	1 629	2 267
Employed	705	1 219	1 498	754	850	1 152	1 599	1 495	1 950	1 629	2 208
Unemployed	18	21	34	12	9	34	21	87	98	55	59
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.3	5.5	4.8	3.3	2.6
Not in labor force	127	218	285	265	199	320	322	1 690	1 768	421	568
Under 65 years	59	118	191	118	116	186	136	1 671	1 726	174	252
65 years and over	68	100	94	147	83	134	186	19	42	247	316
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	939	1 451	1 992	1 119	1 126	1 746	2 146	3 165	3 706	2 503	3 296
Percent of total	51.3	55.1	60.3	49.5	51.7	66.0	57.8	41.0	46.2	44.7	47.3
Civilian labor force	513	803	1 093	495	517	860	1 016	1 298	1 521	1 157	1 473
Employed	494	803	1 093	495	517	860	1 016	1 298	1 521	1 157	1 473
Unemployed	19	36	34	10	21	58	66	111	116	52	52
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	6.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.6	4.5	3.5
Not in labor force	426	900	1 089	624	609	886	1 130	1 867	2 185	1 346	1 823
Under 65 years	308	739	864	412	455	665	787	1 790	2 053	847	1 240
65 years and over	118	161	225	212	154	221	343	77	132	499	583
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	70	36	103	76	76	119	109	40	71	124	184
Female, 14 and 15 years old	19	5	26	18	12	6	33	9	14	25	36
Female, 16 to 21 years old											
Labor force	29	94	116	19	66	137	89	43	77	107	145
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	15	6	—	—	27	36	16	21	23	23
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	101	150	217	105	115	193	252	2 233	2 321	306	381
Not high school graduate	32	40	51	87	21	69	102	73	94	107	132
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	22	15	40	17	6	48	40	45	43	50
Male, worked in 1969	756	1 306	1 651	874	931	1 295	1 673	3 192	3 694	1 788	2 447
50 to 52 weeks	594	1 082	1 305	638	722	882	1 198	558	890	1 237	1 761
27 to 49 weeks	91	138	187	108	92	255	270	634	725	335	410
26 weeks or less	71	86	159	68	117	158	205	2 000	2 079	216	276
Female, worked in 1969											
50 to 52 weeks	555	621	996	573	620	1 042	1 185	2 734	3 023	1 335	1 715
27 to 49 weeks	322	234	462	289	278	425	554	204	320	535	728
26 weeks or less	107	208	284	188	179	301	307	722	776	437	484
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 199	1 734	2 367	1 239	1 347	1 954	2 549	2 682	3 355	2 734	3 629
Construction	141	170	145	114	77	197	182	66	83	178	263
Manufacturing	486	758	651	494	673	289	866	171	298	640	882
Durable goods	217	598	300	325	575	222	417	109	189	278	385
Transportation	12	22	51	10	33	28	77	15	15	75	132
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	24	33	123	40	14	120	96	15	20	96	131
Wholesale and retail trade	187	189	501	173	197	546	488	361	434	487	634
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	133	123	266	85	73	103	175	67	78	187	216
Professional and related services	80	273	382	198	139	284	389	1 691	2 053	825	1 032
Educational services	35	124	148	36	73	117	154	1 425	1 711	577	668
Public administration	71	23	86	39	14	82	138	30	52	77	111
Other industries	65	143	162	86	127	305	138	266	322	169	228

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Farmington Compact (U)	Farmington town	Franklin	Gilford town	Goffstown town	Gorham town	Hampton Compact (U)	Hampton town	Hanover Compact (U)	Hanover town
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	2 884	3 726	7 292	3 219	9 284	2 987	5 407	8 011	6 149	8 430
Foreign born	58	58	499	105	546	189	161	245	251	388
Native	2 826	3 668	6 793	3 114	8 738	2 798	5 246	7 766	5 918	8 042
Born in State of residence	1 905	2 478	5 122	1 873	5 704	2 051	1 623	2 577	1 817	1 575
Born in different State	689	907	1 318	1 084	2 601	659	3 305	4 662	4 621	5 881
Northeast	571	753	1 112	874	2 226	547	2 722	3 864	2 858	3 680
North Central	42	45	81	105	131	75	235	298	856	1 063
South	31	59	65	32	156	31	236	363	532	613
West	45	50	60	73	88	6	112	137	375	525
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	14	26	81	35	120	28	74	97	126	139
State of birth not reported	218	257	272	122	313	60	244	430	354	447
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 611	3 338	6 673	2 966	8 593	2 719	4 879	7 229	6 049	8 076
Same house	1 466	1 821	3 896	1 527	4 970	1 576	2 178	2 999	1 540	2 479
Different house in United States	1 022	1 338	2 561	1 222	3 231	1 072	2 411	3 711	3 877	4 816
Same county	573	730	1 478	583	1 684	503	810	1 177	330	704
Different county	449	608	1 083	639	1 547	569	1 601	2 534	3 547	4 112
Same State	253	292	538	263	744	98	290	368	212	239
Different State	196	316	545	376	1 303	471	1 311	2 166	3 335	3 873
Northeast	134	179	351	250	1 140	415	967	1 617	2 079	2 446
North Central	39	39	23	36	85	42	151	201	530	609
South	7	82	118	39	78	7	122	211	417	437
West	16	16	53	51	—	7	71	137	309	381
Abroad	6	6	45	25	83	9	57	66	290	374
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	117	173	171	192	309	62	233	453	342	407
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.3	55.6	55.6	54.6	63.2	56.5	52.3	51.5	83.4	77.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—	6.8	26.5	6.4	5.9	11.3	8.0	55.1	42.3
5 and 6 years old	70.8	63.5	87.6	91.3	88.9	82.4	77.8	76.0	81.1	83.7
7 to 13 years old	96.0	95.9	98.2	94.4	96.1	99.9	93.1	95.3	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	98.7	99.9	99.9	98.7	91.9	97.8	93.4	94.1	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	98.8	65.9	79.4	89.4	76.0	91.8	86.8	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	32.5	32.5	46.5	29.2	89.0	53.8	56.3	51.6	97.4	96.9
20 and 21 years old	38.7	20.0	7.3	32.7	75.3	—	33.9	25.3	83.8	82.6
22 to 24 years old	—	—	14.5	—	33.9	—	6.5	4.1	80.9	71.0
25 to 34 years old	—	—	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.9	2.9	3.2	11.3	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 596	1 967	4 031	1 819	4 695	1 689	2 902	4 238	1 872	3 167
No school years completed	5	10	47	6	108	13	—	—	5	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	28	53	9	115	32	4	4	4	8
5 to 7 years	98	136	275	54	373	122	39	73	23	44
8 years	311	426	825	198	760	269	134	214	43	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	367	449	737	321	796	401	393	613	59	195
4 years	515	581	1 443	617	1 470	604	1 185	1 696	335	659
College: 1 to 3 years	199	244	405	392	678	164	636	849	316	494
4 years or more	83	93	246	222	395	84	511	789	1 087	1 622
Median school years completed	12.0	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.7	16.3	16.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	921	1 147	2 279	1 071	3 461	958	1 676	2 512	3 922	4 699
Percent of total	690	878	1 840	885	2 189	747	1 380	2 040	1 475	2 082
Civilian labor force	74.9	76.5	80.7	82.6	63.2	78.0	81.2	81.2	37.6	44.3
Employed	690	878	1 840	880	2 184	747	1 321	1 924	1 464	2 056
Unemployed	662	846	1 788	859	2 140	714	1 298	1 871	1 443	1 998
Percent of civilian labor force	28	32	52	21	44	33	23	53	21	58
Percent of total	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	4.4	1.7	2.8	1.4	2.8
Not in labor force	231	269	439	186	1 272	211	296	472	2 447	2 617
Under 65 years	128	147	227	113	963	128	112	195	2 323	2 436
65 years and over	103	122	212	73	309	83	184	277	124	181
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 025	1 265	2 647	1 115	3 058	1 107	1 901	2 781	1 404	2 177
Percent of total	492	565	1 267	490	1 149	429	684	1 084	670	970
Civilian labor force	48.0	44.7	47.9	43.9	37.6	38.8	36.0	39.0	47.7	44.6
Employed	492	565	1 267	490	1 149	429	684	1 084	670	970
Unemployed	459	527	1 240	469	1 115	392	649	1 023	651	946
Percent of civilian labor force	33	38	27	21	34	37	35	61	19	24
Percent of total	6.7	6.7	2.1	4.3	3.0	8.6	5.1	5.6	2.8	2.5
Not in labor force	533	700	1 380	625	1 909	678	1 217	1 697	734	1 207
Under 65 years	351	479	885	481	1 386	486	927	1 284	574	967
65 years and over	182	221	495	144	523	192	290	413	160	240
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	80	110	161	88	216	73	96	136	56	87
Percent of total	—	—	24	10	22	12	33	54	5	11
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	73	114	218	61	238	66	132	187	63	104
Percent of total	5	5	25	5	8	7	25	51	4	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	139	161	367	140	1 000	133	224	364	2 630	2 692
Not high school graduate	61	71	140	39	105	50	71	118	181	191
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	34	69	17	45	12	15	22	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	33	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	756	967	1 970	932	2 880	878	1 474	2 223	3 541	4 234
27 to 49 weeks	574	731	1 465	767	1 558	568	1 075	1 525	766	1 244
26 weeks or less	100	141	286	105	532	121	226	378	486	602
26 weeks or less	82	95	219	60	790	189	173	320	2 289	2 388
Female, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	573	712	1 528	581	1 460	576	909	1 382	985	1 383
27 to 49 weeks	279	328	752	215	576	218	311	487	345	492
26 weeks or less	204	235	360	190	355	126	223	372	198	307
26 weeks or less	90	149	416	176	529	232	375	523	442	584
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 121	1 373	3 028	1 328	3 255	1 106	1 947	2 894	2 094	2 944
Construction	71	95	243	104	283	39	123	218	47	122
Manufacturing	615	750	1 345	341	887	455	489	707	82	147
Durable goods	215	241	647	254	379	33	308	461	42	52
Transportation	—	4	17	26	81	48	99	126	5	30
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	—	—	32	69	105	27	50	71	21	25
Wholesale and retail trade	174	200	539	312	650	192	391	598	174	252
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	57	67	140	60	296	68	153	190	123	179
Professional and related services	121	131	507	255	703	124	394	610	1 472	1 907
Educational services	73	83	236	92	383	88	197	357	1 048	1 286
Public administration	40	47	79	58	123	26	99	137	28	53
Other industries	43	79	126	103	127	127	149	237	142	229

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Haverhill town	Hillsborough town	Hinsdale town	Hollis town	Hooksett town	Hopkinton town	Jaffrey town	Kingston town	Lancaster town	Lebanon
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	3 090	2 775	3 276	2 485	5 564	2 923	3 353	2 940	3 166	9 725
Foreign born	77	102	67	75	228	87	172	110	116	378
Native	3 013	2 673	3 209	2 410	5 336	2 836	3 181	2 830	3 050	9 347
Born in State of residence	1 747	1 650	1 374	1 021	3 211	1 505	2 058	940	2 076	5 972
Born in different State	1 146	926	1 643	1 121	1 422	1 256	879	1 671	904	3 042
Northeast	1 091	778	1 491	936	1 213	996	775	1 533	796	2 514
North Central	23	52	53	81	84	147	36	49	70	251
South	27	64	62	70	81	88	48	66	33	185
West	5	32	37	34	44	25	20	23	5	92
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	20	27	29	53	22	26	30	15	56
State of birth not reported	104	77	165	239	650	53	218	189	55	277
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 884	2 545	2 928	2 262	5 062	2 619	3 068	2 835	2 894	8 777
Same house	1 955	1 486	1 718	1 198	2 902	1 603	1 715	1 506	1 816	4 790
Different house in United States	797	985	997	817	1 633	890	1 198	1 123	1 036	3 616
Same county	445	569	482	309	342	431	703	388	496	2 080
Different county	352	416	515	508	1 291	459	495	735	540	1 536
Same State	57	127	26	30	634	182	235	126	198	337
Different State	295	289	489	478	657	277	260	609	342	1 199
Northeast	268	221	402	376	530	200	239	580	325	941
North Central	14	14	—	46	56	—	21	—	6	77
South	13	—	50	42	57	58	—	23	—	65
West	—	54	37	14	14	19	—	—	—	116
Abroad	13	15	19	52	61	88	29	63	—	85
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	119	59	194	195	466	38	126	143	42	286
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	45.1	50.3	49.6	48.0	54.4	56.1	47.5	58.3	54.3	48.9
3 and 4 years old	15.3	—	—	13.8	3.0	20.7	—	—	7.0	22.0
5 and 6 years old	80.6	51.9	71.0	42.1	55.9	89.2	45.2	50.3	66.4	91.1
7 to 13 years old	88.6	99.0	99.8	90.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.2	89.2
14 and 15 years old	72.2	99.9	80.3	93.7	97.5	87.2	99.9	94.6	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	62.1	74.2	80.3	92.5	99.9	94.3	97.0	96.2	97.3	90.0
18 and 19 years old	22.5	56.1	66.7	64.0	63.3	61.5	12.4	78.1	47.3	28.8
20 and 21 years old	—	21.0	8.3	47.2	71.9	16.7	—	—	—	14.0
22 to 24 years old	—	17.5	6.5	—	7.1	—	9.7	12.0	—	15.6
25 to 34 years old	—	2.4	—	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	6.3	—	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 879	1 536	1 755	1 408	2 920	1 667	1 956	1 556	1 789	5 379
No school years completed	8	15	15	7	18	4	21	3	9	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	23	10	23	56	—	52	30	35	74
5 to 7 years	137	74	91	35	268	3	183	92	87	343
8 years	305	238	373	110	520	126	266	181	301	724
High school: 1 to 3 years	414	354	390	217	525	250	272	249	248	982
4 years	692	468	756	503	970	491	773	557	728	2 026
College: 1 to 3 years	205	210	83	244	294	305	137	248	189	648
4 years or more	112	154	47	282	269	488	252	196	192	571
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 084	945	1 063	865	1 700	926	1 129	944	974	3 168
Percent of total	72.3	68.0	90.4	68.8	1 468	742	892	704	737	2 512
Civilian labor force	66.7	72.0	85.0	79.5	80.1	79.0	74.6	75.7	79.3	2 512
Employed	723	680	904	688	1 443	737	892	704	737	2 502
Unemployed	696	652	896	679	1 430	732	892	675	714	2 426
Percent of civilian labor force	27	28	8	9	13	5	29	23	76	3.0
Not in labor force	361	411	373	487	857	529	664	540	537	1 666
Under 65 years	179	115	80	78	108	87	98	137	103	336
65 years and over	182	150	79	99	124	97	139	103	134	320
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 191	1 007	1 100	832	2 076	1 014	1 263	1 012	1 162	3 775
Percent of total	538	494	501	335	907	389	657	447	474	1 837
Civilian labor force	45.2	49.1	45.5	40.3	43.7	38.4	52.0	44.2	40.8	48.7
Employed	538	494	501	330	907	389	657	447	474	1 837
Unemployed	535	475	460	321	865	367	625	432	439	1 774
Percent of civilian labor force	3	19	41	9	42	22	32	15	35	63
Not in labor force	0.6	3.8	8.2	2.7	4.6	5.7	4.9	3.4	7.4	3.4
Under 65 years	653	513	599	497	1 169	625	606	565	688	1 938
65 years and over	398	309	464	375	975	462	368	419	459	1 312
	255	204	135	122	194	163	238	146	229	626
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	52	43	65	41	112	89	68	50	64	171
Percent of total	—	13	—	20	19	6	28	26	—	55
Female, 14 and 15 years old	63	53	67	38	89	52	65	43	72	174
Labor force	3	—	16	4	23	5	14	6	—	9
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	156	141	116	89	170	136	135	158	127	445
Not high school graduate	91	28	48	16	61	23	79	43	48	161
Unemployed or not in labor force	46	13	21	6	27	—	39	33	24	54
	17	—	4	—	3	—	—	25	—	5
Male, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	875	805	959	763	1 505	808	981	791	828	2 704
27 to 49 weeks	607	491	710	530	1 075	600	688	542	610	1 994
26 weeks or less	135	157	131	133	340	95	160	132	99	364
	133	157	118	100	90	113	133	117	119	346
Female, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	634	544	587	456	1 210	492	790	585	582	2 250
27 to 49 weeks	307	362	274	144	480	213	387	254	237	1 038
26 weeks or less	109	92	128	129	323	167	189	137	208	596
	218	90	185	183	407	112	214	194	137	616
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 231	1 127	1 356	1 000	2 295	1 099	1 517	1 107	1 153	4 200
Construction	77	70	120	66	229	121	77	68	58	292
Manufacturing	224	510	527	373	610	261	690	325	269	699
Durable goods	91	393	143	245	241	131	627	203	49	272
Transportation	11	25	61	6	127	23	28	—	32	120
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	339	247	204	140	444	168	182	196	296	1 071
Wholesale and retail trade	57	52	70	70	221	108	46	129	18	259
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	228	141	198	153	341	246	285	208	233	1 109
Professional and related services	74	83	77	58	132	115	121	104	111	520
Educational services	61	16	16	42	96	87	32	57	71	181
Public administration	156	66	116	129	206	61	167	74	148	329

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Littleton Compact (U)	Littleton town	Landonderry town	Meredith town	Merrimack town	Milford Compact (U)	Milford town	Newmarket Compact (U)	Newmarket town	Newport Compact (U)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	4 133	5 279	5 346	2 786	8 595	4 994	6 912	2 587	3 361	3 296
Foreign born	188	213	295	90	307	178	238	124	165	225
Native	3 945	5 066	5 051	2 696	8 288	4 816	6 674	2 463	3 196	3 071
Born in State of residence	2 636	3 485	2 439	1 844	3 703	2 795	3 803	1 573	2 120	2 142
Born in different State	1 107	1 374	2 250	632	3 672	1 785	2 597	771	934	815
Northeast	920	1 166	1 840	566	2 869	1 482	2 189	683	828	739
North Central	84	94	146	4	290	139	185	33	33	33
South	82	82	198	24	317	105	148	50	62	38
West	21	32	66	38	196	59	75	5	11	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	54	59	39	18	82	27	42	—	—	14
State of birth not reported	148	148	323	202	831	209	232	119	142	100
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 765	4 809	4 708	2 583	7 392	4 523	6 175	2 419	3 068	2 994
Same house	2 087	2 815	2 238	1 562	2 863	2 244	3 124	1 585	2 104	1 568
Different house in United States	1 595	1 884	2 155	888	3 543	1 986	2 713	1 585	864	1 346
Same county	841	1 047	664	544	1 567	1 113	1 487	489	595	929
Different county	754	837	1 491	344	1 976	873	1 226	256	269	417
Same State	352	384	479	130	163	193	252	80	88	252
Different State	402	453	1 012	214	1 813	680	974	176	181	165
Northeast	247	283	846	137	1 251	440	703	135	135	114
North Central	88	88	37	15	170	43	28	16	16	14
South	40	40	109	41	250	152	152	25	30	32
West	27	42	20	21	142	60	76	—	—	5
Abroad	11	11	100	—	96	39	46	—	—	42
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	72	99	215	133	890	254	292	89	100	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.4	50.8	44.9	50.9	49.6	48.1	46.6	50.8	52.2	46.1
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	13.7	5.9	—	—	11.0	8.7	15.0
5 and 6 years old	83.1	91.1	51.5	77.0	70.2	84.5	81.1	66.7	66.3	42.6
7 to 13 years old	88.0	89.1	96.6	91.0	95.6	89.1	86.4	99.9	99.9	97.3
14 and 15 years old	75.0	83.5	99.5	99.9	99.9	93.0	91.2	99.9	99.9	86.0
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.4	81.6	66.7	87.3	89.8	84.7	99.9	81.7	67.7
18 and 19 years old	30.4	35.3	32.2	49.3	46.3	39.1	45.1	48.2	43.1	19.1
20 and 21 years old	23.2	18.0	13.2	34.9	20.9	6.0	4.1	31.3	38.3	—
22 to 24 years old	12.9	10.5	—	17.3	—	—	13.1	9.6	27.5	24.7
25 to 34 years old	1.7	1.4	1.6	—	4.9	3.5	2.5	6.2	5.2	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 378	2 984	2 735	1 616	4 001	2 743	3 679	1 387	1 802	1 868
No school years completed	10	22	24	11	21	17	22	21	21	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31	31	13	—	28	48	58	27	43	47
5 to 7 years	169	213	161	86	164	144	224	125	142	148
8 years	552	605	347	186	387	241	309	309	387	324
High school: 1 to 3 years	378	475	586	277	754	449	560	244	319	420
4 years	739	966	956	596	1 637	1 135	1 606	489	687	536
College: 1 to 3 years	330	433	423	260	552	379	512	103	123	188
4 years or more	149	239	225	200	458	330	388	69	80	186
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.6	11.9	11.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 367	1 727	1 708	940	2 443	1 578	2 193	876	1 171	1 045
Labor force	1 045	1 337	1 519	758	2 191	1 264	1 753	669	900	844
Percent of total	76.4	77.4	88.9	80.6	89.7	80.1	79.9	76.4	76.9	80.8
Civilian labor force	1 045	1 337	1 428	751	2 180	1 258	1 747	644	875	844
Employed	1 013	1 288	1 379	726	2 109	1 238	1 715	591	811	819
Unemployed	32	49	49	25	71	20	32	53	64	25
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.8	8.2	7.3	3.0
Not in labor force	322	390	189	182	252	314	440	207	271	201
Under 65 years	133	168	103	99	165	167	254	115	150	90
65 years and over	189	222	86	83	87	147	186	92	121	111
Female, 16 years old and over	1 579	1 960	1 699	1 065	2 483	1 890	2 503	979	1 211	1 235
Labor force	757	947	803	514	1 098	912	1 160	483	612	555
Percent of total	47.9	48.3	47.3	48.3	44.2	48.3	46.3	49.3	50.5	44.9
Civilian labor force	757	947	803	514	1 098	912	1 160	483	612	555
Employed	722	906	721	500	1 050	892	1 140	450	567	530
Unemployed	35	41	82	14	48	20	20	33	45	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.3	10.2	2.7	4.4	2.2	1.7	6.8	7.4	4.5
Not in labor force	822	1 013	896	551	1 385	978	1 343	496	599	680
Under 65 years	511	654	750	404	1 249	621	903	331	408	446
65 years and over	311	359	146	147	136	357	440	165	191	234
Male, 14 and 15 years old	60	87	118	49	166	108	156	38	51	86
Labor force	13	23	42	18	27	28	33	6	13	24
Female, 14 and 15 years old	100	137	101	48	182	91	128	49	65	64
Labor force	6	6	21	22	43	12	12	5	10	10
Male, 16 to 21 years old	209	246	247	118	259	225	342	128	190	118
Not enrolled in school	87	101	120	42	102	86	135	67	95	61
Not high school graduate	32	32	64	38	87	30	59	30	51	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	5	14	11	9	15	11	11	19	10
Male, worked in 1969	1 133	1 450	1 570	822	2 285	1 357	1 891	693	920	924
50 to 52 weeks	793	1 037	1 179	540	1 967	1 071	1 466	549	718	688
27 to 49 weeks	163	198	255	151	183	135	184	72	88	104
26 weeks or less	177	215	136	131	135	151	248	72	114	132
Female, worked in 1969	931	1 166	910	647	1 419	1 116	1 411	537	698	720
50 to 52 weeks	374	494	430	229	602	602	766	272	338	366
27 to 49 weeks	241	318	222	168	386	226	289	153	173	126
26 weeks or less	316	354	258	250	405	288	356	112	187	228
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 735	2 194	2 100	1 226	3 159	2 130	2 855	1 041	1 378	1 349
Construction	158	195	236	113	224	121	152	44	79	56
Manufacturing	433	578	757	250	1 436	789	1 109	572	701	625
Durable goods	125	162	499	186	600	400	858	319	379	180
Non-durable goods	24	27	105	24	102	28	60	6	6	10
Transportation	24	27	105	24	102	28	60	6	6	10
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	45	82	41	74	85	41	46	36	41	26
Wholesale and retail trade	433	513	396	304	594	520	675	115	184	253
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	112	130	87	61	159	71	118	34	39	54
Professional and related services	309	375	230	257	311	341	397	160	232	179
Educational services	154	184	105	139	167	133	157	128	164	108
Public administration	66	98	107	35	122	69	82	37	41	48
Other industries	155	196	141	98	124	150	226	37	55	98

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Newport town	North Hampton town	Pelham town	Pembroke town	Peterborough town	Pittsfield town	Plaistow town	Plymouth Compact (U)	Plymouth town	Raymond town
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	5 899	3 259	5 521	4 261	3 669	2 517	4 712	3 109	4 234	2 883
Foreign born	304	79	281	175	132	57	130	64	116	78
Native	5 595	3 180	5 240	4 086	3 537	2 460	4 582	3 045	4 118	2 805
Born in State of residence	3 889	1 165	1 445	2 681	1 664	1 869	1 183	1 759	2 437	1 534
Born in different State	1 384	1 826	3 348	1 059	1 673	464	3 161	1 119	1 451	1 132
Northeast	1 266	1 532	3 153	880	1 398	365	2 886	976	1 247	1 045
North Central	66	100	85	55	114	18	71	73	90	28
South	42	118	91	90	102	76	159	38	42	40
West	10	76	19	34	59	5	45	32	72	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	31	51	17	32	7	14	9	21	23
State of birth not reported	296	158	396	329	168	120	224	158	209	116
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 364	2 955	4 862	3 845	3 361	2 269	4 250	2 933	3 950	2 568
Same house	3 192	1 725	2 899	2 416	1 710	1 429	2 274	873	1 598	1 305
Different house in United States	1 992	914	1 787	1 165	1 433	783	1 887	1 659	1 933	1 191
Same county	1 386	436	316	500	583	474	595	374	496	614
Different county	606	478	1 471	665	850	309	1 292	1 285	1 437	577
Same State	342	61	163	339	218	153	214	653	709	160
Different State	264	417	1 308	326	632	156	1 078	632	728	417
Northeast	198	359	1 209	226	431	116	1 084	528	597	403
North Central	14	14	47	29	79	19	36	36	36	-
South	47	9	38	71	57	21	124	46	46	14
West	5	35	14	-	65	-	34	22	49	-
Abroad	53	62	54	27	13	-	11	-	7	24
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	127	254	122	237	205	57	78	401	412	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.1	61.0	47.8	52.1	53.0	51.6	54.0	78.9	74.8	46.6
3 and 4 years old	7.8	26.9	-	-	-	-	15.7	-	-	6.6
5 and 6 years old	45.7	79.1	52.9	70.3	60.0	47.0	65.4	70.4	58.3	46.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	95.1	96.7	99.9	97.6	97.3	71.1	92.1	90.6
14 and 15 years old	90.7	99.9	98.0	92.9	99.9	99.9	87.2	60.5	69.7	99.9
16 and 17 years old	77.7	97.9	92.6	94.3	88.9	91.9	81.1	62.7	61.4	85.6
18 and 19 years old	41.7	50.7	35.1	26.7	58.4	36.8	77.8	98.9	97.3	33.7
20 and 21 years old	-	9.3	6.9	13.3	9.6	12.5	3.5	95.6	92.8	-
22 to 24 years old	3.0	13.1	2.4	9.2	9.6	11.2	-	58.3	55.5	10.6
25 to 34 years old	-	8.1	4.6	4.5	5.5	-	7.9	24.9	19.3	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 349	1 760	2 682	2 308	2 106	1 338	2 456	989	1 663	1 537
No school years completed	31	19	18	13	12	13	19	19	24	-
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	78	5	18	5	26	9	16	5	5	12
5 to 7 years	216	33	165	296	94	78	130	28	88	105
8 years	642	105	368	340	184	276	197	61	197	249
High school:										
1 to 3 years	772	184	470	328	194	307	450	160	222	267
4 years	1 065	693	1 063	801	623	496	1 073	337	524	595
College:										
1 to 3 years	266	352	417	230	366	89	290	189	314	206
4 years or more	279	369	163	295	607	70	281	190	289	103
Median school years completed	11.7	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.9	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 884	1 024	1 618	1 343	1 140	770	1 443	1 084	1 513	918
Percent of total	82.5	84.7	86.1	84.4	77.6	60.2	1 244	555	873	690
Civilian labor force	1 555	848	1 393	1 119	885	602	1 244	550	868	690
Employed	1 516	817	1 358	1 104	868	589	1 197	550	868	656
Unemployed	39	31	35	15	17	13	47	-	9	34
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.7	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.8	-	1.0	4.9
Not in labor force	329	157	225	210	255	168	199	529	640	228
Under 65 years	139	84	161	104	109	73	85	440	498	91
65 years and over	190	73	64	106	146	95	114	89	142	137
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 157	1 109	1 672	1 534	1 444	897	1 536	1 560	1 969	1 009
Percent of total	1 079	417	818	849	753	431	810	566	795	473
Civilian labor force	1 555	848	1 393	1 119	885	602	1 244	550	868	690
Employed	1 007	412	804	833	731	415	787	539	764	478
Unemployed	72	5	14	16	22	16	23	27	31	55
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.9	11.6
Not in labor force	1 078	692	854	685	691	466	726	994	1 174	536
Under 65 years	692	545	755	482	440	291	564	888	1 003	418
65 years and over	386	147	99	203	251	175	162	106	171	118
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	148	76	138	99	80	69	104	22	28	43
Female, 14 and 15 years old	24	8	24	12	20	5	18	-	6	9
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	131	88	112	83	53	44	91	21	48	41
Male, 14 and 15 years old	10	9	10	7	-	-	10	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	79	58	85	84	47	42	50	22	41	41
Not high school graduate	39	14	58	46	-	9	14	12	24	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	4	6	5	-	5	4	5	5	4
Male, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	1 641	892	1 491	1 198	944	646	1 301	993	1 354	731
27 to 49 weeks	1 258	651	1 125	870	708	438	988	343	556	528
26 weeks or less	201	166	213	221	140	97	179	164	237	133
Female, worked in 1969	182	75	153	107	96	111	134	486	561	70
Female, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	1 259	594	938	946	847	527	868	1 278	1 537	608
27 to 49 weeks	625	231	500	407	418	300	412	191	293	261
26 weeks or less	251	142	192	334	248	101	239	224	332	187
Male, worked in 1969	383	221	246	205	181	126	217	863	912	160
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 523	1 229	2 162	1 937	1 599	1 004	1 984	1 089	1 623	1 074
Construction	140	112	262	111	90	69	112	27	47	69
Manufacturing	1 152	551	792	640	506	464	859	151	294	446
Durable goods	390	183	507	383	386	109	571	102	156	240
Transportation	16	46	58	27	4	12	42	10	20	14
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	45	35	38	64	44	47	29	29	44	21
Wholesale and retail trade	471	297	409	353	240	152	417	248	365	213
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	91	116	88	189	114	69	87	54	79	48
Professional and related services	346	199	303	339	439	111	308	455	593	165
Educational services	183	113	107	132	197	83	127	334	416	103
Public administration	89	61	96	91	35	38	67	22	30	13
Other industries	173	112	116	123	127	42	63	93	151	85

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Towns and Places	Rye town	Seabrook town	Somersworth	Suncook (U)	Swanzy town	Tilton town	Walpole town	Winchester town	Windham town	Wolfeboro town
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	4 083	2 879	9 026	4 185	4 178	2 579	3 030	2 802	3 008	3 036
Foreign born	1 771	64	442	111	123	111	73	111	114	75
Native	3 912	2 815	8 584	3 993	4 055	2 468	2 957	2 731	2 892	2 961
Born in State of residence	1 717	1 346	6 209	3 123	2 263	1 727	1 296	1 405	1 744	1 559
Born in different State	1 979	1 409	2 106	683	1 441	587	1 532	1 212	2 036	1 117
Northeast	1 534	1 340	1 803	581	1 267	522	1 411	1 083	1 732	1 008
North Central	189	25	133	30	79	16	40	50	119	70
South	199	34	96	55	84	19	54	67	81	30
West	57	10	74	17	11	30	27	12	104	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	57	—	49	21	50	12	20	19	39	29
State of birth not reported	159	60	220	166	301	142	109	95	71	256
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 761	2 469	8 162	3 871	3 847	2 313	2 919	2 551	2 668	2 842
Same house	1 992	1 343	4 696	2 528	2 417	1 239	1 941	1 554	1 231	1 895
Different house in United States	1 549	1 045	3 018	1 177	1 218	927	871	898	1 190	836
Same county	738	520	2 185	679	661	459	411	609	231	417
Different county	811	525	833	498	557	468	460	289	959	419
Same State	108	18	209	280	121	362	55	66	142	96
Different State	703	507	624	218	436	106	405	223	817	323
Northeast	379	472	447	177	378	51	345	159	691	257
North Central	31	—	90	—	24	—	19	4	88	—
South	228	23	68	41	11	—	36	37	—	26
West	65	12	19	—	23	—	5	23	—	40
Abroad	55	11	74	21	29	5	6	—	80	10
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	165	70	374	145	183	142	101	99	167	101
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.1	43.6	51.2	50.6	54.4	45.1	60.3	51.5	45.2	58.8
3 and 4 years old	18.0	5.3	7.5	—	32.7	3.6	7.6	—	7.2	22.1
5 and 6 years old	87.1	54.1	69.2	66.7	85.1	64.6	95.1	49.6	63.0	90.2
7 to 13 years old	94.0	85.7	96.3	95.6	94.7	95.1	99.9	69.9	92.4	93.5
14 and 15 years old	95.0	99.9	98.8	89.9	94.9	99.9	82.3	96.5	99.9	74.0
16 and 17 years old	80.2	45.5	86.3	95.3	86.7	74.0	99.9	79.1	74.8	84.6
18 and 19 years old	41.8	47.5	50.5	43.8	49.2	12.7	35.9	51.7	52.6	35.8
20 and 21 years old	12.5	17.9	2.5	18.0	31.2	14.7	—	13.1	20.5	15.1
22 to 24 years old	11.2	5.6	7.1	7.7	3.9	6.4	—	—	—	35.8
25 to 34 years old	2.9	5.0	5.8	4.6	5.6	—	3.0	2.0	2.6	14.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 296	1 572	4 778	2 333	2 349	1 485	1 704	1 578	1 584	1 810
No school years completed	10	10	50	18	—	—	6	29	12	7
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	9	6	130	9	10	23	10	8	5	21
5 to 7 years	54	90	548	400	128	101	83	140	36	72
8 years	114	434	1 173	540	422	289	194	286	124	189
High school:										
1 to 3 years	333	341	891	376	435	310	301	471	231	316
4 years	908	479	1 431	589	770	482	635	480	586	584
College:										
1 to 3 years	452	153	298	223	269	169	222	88	252	359
4 years or more	416	59	257	178	315	111	253	76	338	262
Median school years completed	12.7	11.2	10.6	10.6	12.2	12.0	12.4	11.1	12.7	12.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 397	940	2 865	1 370	1 389	877	938	994	905	1 000
Percent of total	1 064	752	2 405	1 126	1 160	647	749	787	786	751
Civilian labor force	76.2	80.0	83.9	82.2	83.5	73.8	79.9	82.2	86.9	75.1
Employed	1 000	746	2 375	1 126	1 160	641	749	783	786	751
Unemployed	975	716	2 321	1 107	1 131	593	738	776	724	724
Percent of civilian labor force	25	30	54	19	29	48	11	11	10	27
Unemployed	2.5	4.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	7.5	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.6
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	5.4	3.9	1.7	2.9	2.2	5.0	1.5	10.9	249
Not in labor force	333	188	460	244	229	230	189	207	119	249
Under 65 years	195	111	230	112	106	87	88	131	54	142
65 years and over	138	77	230	132	123	143	101	76	65	107
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 513	1 011	3 252	1 572	1 531	911	1 128	952	999	1 196
Percent of total	586	443	1 785	887	812	375	496	419	407	541
Civilian labor force	38.7	43.8	54.9	56.4	53.0	41.2	44.0	44.0	40.7	45.2
Employed	586	443	1 785	887	812	375	496	419	407	541
Unemployed	574	419	1 716	872	802	364	485	398	401	482
Percent of civilian labor force	12	24	69	15	10	11	11	21	6	59
Unemployed	2.0	5.4	3.9	1.7	2.9	2.2	5.0	1.5	10.9	249
Percent of civilian labor force	927	568	1 467	685	719	536	632	533	592	655
Not in labor force	701	441	1 038	442	569	449	386	449	474	408
Under 65 years	226	127	429	243	150	167	183	147	118	247
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	84	50	156	97	87	65	87	64	58	64
Percent of total	16	—	44	14	11	6	21	12	4	12
Civilian labor force	75	50	167	42	50	47	43	49	49	32
Employed	9	—	27	—	5	17	19	—	10	—
Unemployed	183	126	408	197	197	109	141	141	104	148
Percent of total	91	57	158	76	65	46	66	51	67	51
Civilian labor force	33	33	48	40	17	27	20	27	32	29
Employed	11	—	—	5	7	18	11	11	4	20
Unemployed	1 195	816	2 502	1 186	1 244	706	799	879	820	879
50 to 52 weeks	872	572	1 844	907	872	391	562	574	626	609
27 to 49 weeks	170	169	447	153	230	207	151	203	132	144
26 weeks or less	153	75	211	126	142	108	86	102	62	126
Female, worked in 1969										
50 to 52 weeks	800	588	1 990	972	959	505	593	477	538	669
27 to 49 weeks	301	235	1 054	516	478	246	242	234	224	299
26 weeks or less	187	177	457	271	263	157	157	120	157	166
50 to 52 weeks	312	176	479	185	218	131	194	123	157	204
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 549	1 135	4 037	1 979	1 933	957	1 223	1 171	1 177	1 208
Construction	66	72	151	175	117	117	95	105	81	129
Manufacturing	349	643	2 379	828	740	449	331	553	415	161
Durable goods	265	237	1 103	454	383	222	256	240	305	86
Non-durable goods	52	23	30	20	35	5	8	8	30	18
Transportation	36	44	72	63	17	38	26	26	20	50
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	370	129	627	285	446	117	232	194	208	273
Wholesale and retail trade	155	88	113	196	108	25	32	32	100	92
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	283	79	389	217	342	148	206	161	189	279
Professional and related services	135	20	193	97	192	83	108	78	91	92
Educational services	111	20	78	88	40	30	14	19	37	37
Public administration	127	37	198	107	88	37	194	73	95	167

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Allenstown town	Amherst town	Bedford town	Boscawen town	Charlestown town	Conway town	Derry Compact (U)	Durham Compact (U)	Durham town	Exeter Compact (U)	Exeter town
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 199	1 734	2 367	1 239	1 347	1 954	2 549	2 682	3 355	2 734	3 629
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94	489	480	147	143	275	448	856	1 175	539	667
Health workers	5	34	116	39	20	40	70	35	95	81	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	83	85	21	45	65	107	78	88	242	275
Managers and administrators	79	225	371	118	89	240	154	97	172	237	330
Salaried	59	225	292	83	69	156	121	87	150	176	257
Self-employed in retail trade	5	—	32	13	5	47	14	10	16	50	54
Sales workers	61	176	248	50	73	196	124	95	114	212	246
Retail trade	46	44	109	30	42	139	70	50	54	95	110
Clerical and kindred workers	173	164	407	188	174	229	424	574	665	389	477
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	237	234	287	202	275	323	425	94	130	367	509
Mechanics and repairmen	36	5	64	28	64	51	49	15	20	79	104
Construction craftsmen	76	69	72	56	65	87	90	25	30	130	191
Operatives, except transport	306	113	282	280	355	222	484	115	151	353	548
Manufacturing	278	97	203	229	333	150	409	73	99	306	449
Nonmanufacturing industries	28	16	79	51	22	72	75	42	52	47	99
Transport equipment operatives	32	41	75	25	33	59	102	11	23	44	90
Laborers, except farm	60	118	31	122	57	107	119	173	187	114	149
Farmers and farm managers	—	39	17	4	34	4	5	—	16	6	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	17	15	13	13	15	—	35	41	15	25
Service workers ¹	147	80	137	85	85	266	250	571	614	405	519
Cleaning and food service workers	101	43	73	31	29	173	144	426	453	238	296
Protective service workers	10	—	15	5	17	21	45	—	—	41	45
Personal and health service workers	31	25	32	49	30	72	50	104	109	93	133
Private household workers	4	38	17	5	16	18	14	61	67	53	58
Female employed, 16 years old and over	494	515	869	485	496	802	950	1 187	1 405	1 105	1 421
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24	134	183	58	62	106	154	324	402	254	306
Health workers	—	24	64	26	20	23	53	9	28	67	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	60	64	14	27	48	55	54	59	133	155
Managers and administrators	—	32	29	31	23	37	14	22	33	28	46
Sales workers	31	60	94	17	24	114	40	49	49	56	81
Clerical and kindred workers	135	136	285	138	149	224	331	408	482	300	361
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53	79	113	52	30	59	32	180	218	57	81
Operatives, including transport	196	32	170	144	119	74	248	51	72	185	268
Non-durable goods manufacturing	107	11	87	24	10	11	139	—	10	96	149
Service workers, except private household	76	37	75	60	49	175	100	251	273	215	282
Private household workers	4	38	17	5	16	18	14	61	67	53	58
Other occupations	28	46	16	32	54	54	49	21	27	14	19
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 199	1 734	2 367	1 239	1 347	1 954	2 549	2 682	3 355	2 734	3 629
Private wage and salary workers	1 022	1 458	1 889	953	1 140	1 453	2 044	1 351	1 605	2 073	2 786
Government workers	131	147	286	209	88	228	312	1 231	1 581	415	567
Local government workers	35	112	164	89	64	148	207	115	170	202	279
Self-employed workers	46	112	187	70	114	239	159	85	154	222	248
Unpaid family workers	—	17	5	7	5	34	34	15	15	24	28
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	697	1 155	1 499	736	833	1 247	1 550	682	1 101	1 767	2 411
Less than \$1,000	—	28	3	5	9	11	36	9	9	19	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	14	21	10	5	34	34	35	50	41	50
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26	28	24	14	34	31	60	26	26	57	73
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28	25	28	38	52	71	57	25	48	82	107
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18	15	14	49	49	64	76	35	45	59	101
\$5,000 to \$5,999	57	25	93	68	63	165	91	59	72	120	164
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	36	42	79	126	91	103	16	16	127	173
\$7,000 to \$7,999	47	40	72	89	65	138	75	58	75	150	205
\$8,000 to \$8,999	66	47	86	67	87	68	122	21	42	158	227
\$9,000 to \$9,999	78	35	80	61	48	114	93	31	31	122	166
\$10,000 to \$11,999	89	208	235	73	129	146	243	34	65	287	389
\$12,000 to \$14,999	117	184	276	102	86	177	242	90	199	208	315
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	342	362	68	75	117	293	195	296	288	347
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	107	142	13	—	20	25	48	111	44	60
\$50,000 or more	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	5
Median income	\$9 622	\$13 247	\$12 560	\$8 239	\$8 155	\$8 272	\$10 230	\$11 529	\$13 078	\$9 578	\$9 461
Mean income	\$10 204	\$15 231	\$14 422	\$9 249	\$8 762	\$9 236	\$12 266	\$12 599	\$14 257	\$10 539	\$10 351
Families with female head	70	48	71	86	58	138	166	55	74	210	267
Mean income	\$5 699	\$6 589	\$8 226	\$6 532	\$6 365	\$5 954	\$7 436	\$6 674	\$7 505	\$5 632	\$5 472
All families and unrelated individuals	823	1 390	1 744	1 129	1 093	1 626	2 062	5 618	6 142	2 382	3 135
Mean income	\$8 796	\$11 837	\$11 677	\$6 569	\$6 964	\$7 026	\$8 205	\$1 358	\$1 469	\$7 976	\$8 114
Mean income	\$9 064	\$13 487	\$13 277	\$7 152	\$7 824	\$7 876	\$8 573	\$2 839	\$3 796	\$8 710	\$8 771
All unrelated individuals	126	235	245	235	260	379	512	4 936	5 041	615	724
Mean income	\$1 778	\$4 088	\$4 682	\$3 091	\$3 821	\$2 579	\$2 913	\$1 188	\$1 200	\$2 733	\$2 730
Mean income	\$2 759	\$4 916	\$6 270	\$3 223	\$4 821	\$3 401	\$3 450	\$1 491	\$1 512	\$3 457	\$3 511
Female unrelated individuals	83	106	146	199	127	230	321	2 368	2 387	451	518
Mean income	\$2 075	\$5 031	\$4 117	\$2 782	\$3 032	\$2 752	\$3 301	\$1 240	\$1 269	\$3 156	\$3 141
Per capita income of persons	\$2 768	\$4 233	\$3 915	\$2 611	\$2 636	\$2 698	\$2 893	\$2 256	\$2 624	\$3 186	\$3 074
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	697	1 155	1 499	736	833	1 247	1 550	682	1 101	1 767	2 411
With wage or salary income	658	1 072	1 339	686	741	1 096	1 384	638	1 027	1 538	2 112
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 479	\$14 009	\$12 611	\$8 672	\$8 209	\$8 128	\$9 657	\$10 997	\$11 788	\$9 419	\$9 464
With nonfarm self-employment income	50	117	231	65	78	226	176	104	171	262	287
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 295	\$7 467	\$14 474	\$4 185	\$5 909	\$7 479	\$6 609	\$6 280	\$10 988	\$7 340	\$7 649
With farm self-employment income	5	—	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 571	\$3 571	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 631	\$1 711	\$1 776	\$1 596	\$2 025	\$1 446	\$1 529	\$1 722	\$1 580	\$1 525	\$1 556
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	5	31	10	—	55	—	—	—	24	73
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	245	467	477	235	263	323	562	450	530	691	840
Mean other income	\$983	\$2 918	\$2 063	\$1 626	\$1 103	\$1 506	\$1 513	\$1 745	\$1 834	\$2 223	\$2 276
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²											
Families	34	74	39	44	37	76	123	62	77	123	163
Percent of all families	4.9	6.4	2.6	6.0	4.4	6.1	7.9	9.1	7.0	7.0	6.8
Mean income deficit	\$636	\$1 728	\$969	\$1 409	\$1 615	\$1 504	\$1 790	\$1 421	\$1 305	\$1 125	\$1 181
Families with female head	21	15	4	19	11	11	64	19	24	63	79
Unrelated individuals	69	79	74	158	85	140	197	395	430	249	277
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.8	33.6	30.2	40.2	32.7	36.9	38.5	57.2	57.3	40.5	38.3
Mean income deficit	\$840	\$980	\$962	\$915	\$925	\$812	\$854	\$970	\$962	\$859	\$896
Persons	181	356	210	382	231	463	653	590	655	682	857
Percent of all persons	6.6	8.0	3.6	12.4	7.1	9.6	10.7	21.0	14.3	10.7	9.7
Related children under 18 years	56	131	55	169	79	165	282	80	80	250	325
Percent living with both parents	28.6	51.9	70.9	47.3	88.6	64.2	34.0	40.0	40.0	26.8	32.9

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Farmington Compact (U)	Farmington town	Franklin	Gilford town	Goffstown town	Gorham town	Hampton Compact (U)	Hampton town	Hanover Compact (U)	Hanover town
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 121	1 373	3 028	1 328	3 255	1 106	1 947	2 894	2 094	2 944
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	122	285	268	466	144	457	716	763	1 113
Health workers	19	19	85	68	87	21	92	119	107	220
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	54	101	52	101	68	114	210	64	80
Managers and administrators	91	103	259	164	357	102	178	263	224	304
Salaried	83	83	205	139	317	70	149	196	214	278
Self-employed in retail trade	5	11	19	11	13	20	15	32	5	10
Sales workers	59	63	184	134	259	63	219	286	90	142
Retail trade	41	45	125	66	141	15	72	106	56	82
Clerical and kindred workers	90	94	455	157	554	106	286	418	370	466
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	173	212	507	244	575	202	278	473	77	172
Mechanics and repairmen	41	45	118	59	139	37	43	96	5	20
Construction craftsmen	27	40	139	92	138	40	85	153	25	85
Operatives, except transport	377	479	824	189	406	227	137	199	42	85
Manufacturing	363	453	741	128	321	207	82	122	16	49
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	26	83	61	85	20	55	77	26	36
Transport equipment operatives	38	42	63	20	131	51	60	71	16	36
Laborers, except farm	68	68	110	15	96	72	79	118	50	64
Farmers and farm managers	-	15	5	11	16	-	6	11	-	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	16	10	6	4	7	-	-	9	9
Service workers ¹	86	124	316	108	361	110	211	293	437	507
Cleaning and food service workers	38	61	127	54	206	94	108	158	256	292
Protective service workers	9	20	19	11	40	11	21	27	14	20
Personal and health service workers	16	16	151	43	115	5	65	77	145	161
Private household workers	35	35	10	12	10	22	36	46	16	37
Female employed, 16 years old and over	459	527	1 240	469	1 115	392	649	1 023	651	946
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	55	154	126	150	65	155	261	247	362
Health workers	8	8	55	59	69	21	66	82	74	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	44	68	52	43	44	39	91	49	59
Managers and administrators	5	5	36	18	42	15	27	49	45	45
Sales workers	29	33	99	56	70	19	58	92	33	64
Clerical and kindred workers	66	70	336	100	361	72	191	296	172	245
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	9	81	48	108	16	54	73	65	91
Operatives, including transport	211	259	353	75	221	129	47	93	15	43
Nondurable goods manufacturing	193	241	188	24	150	116	9	21	5	23
Service workers, except private household	37	41	208	69	212	55	116	158	105	132
Private household workers	35	35	10	12	10	22	29	39	16	37
Other occupations	29	29	44	13	49	15	26	35	18	18
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 121	1 373	3 028	1 328	3 255	1 106	1 947	2 894	2 094	2 944
Private wage and salary workers	876	1 050	2 481	966	2 748	891	1 434	2 073	1 904	2 590
Government workers	180	211	366	220	359	152	384	612	133	240
Local government workers	83	100	204	92	222	120	147	298	71	123
Self-employed workers	65	112	171	117	137	51	120	200	52	109
Unpaid family workers	-	-	10	5	11	12	9	9	5	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	756	922	1 808	894	1 967	798	1 409	2 077	796	1 418
Less than \$1,000	6	6	24	11	36	11	25	53	11	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33	33	45	17	41	29	11	45	31	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17	17	73	28	43	31	36	46	21	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	37	54	97	29	66	37	32	64	18	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999	62	68	112	9	46	33	64	91	6	11
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26	39	119	19	88	44	51	92	29	55
\$6,000 to \$6,999	65	90	108	43	116	79	73	137	38	59
\$7,000 to \$7,999	57	78	156	63	146	70	69	121	14	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	86	90	133	52	153	127	91	137	19	57
\$9,000 to \$9,999	85	103	134	48	166	65	116	159	39	68
\$10,000 to \$11,999	107	128	282	161	344	118	231	321	79	139
\$12,000 to \$14,999	98	128	272	147	342	67	297	398	89	238
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	61	217	222	340	78	221	293	288	422
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	36	31	40	5	87	109	114	174
\$50,000 or more	16	22	-	14	4	4	5	11	9	30
Median income	\$8 872	\$8 844	\$9 276	\$11 590	\$10 480	\$8 512	\$11 182	\$10 583	\$15 451	\$13 954
Mean income	\$8 872	\$9 707	\$9 707	\$12 637	\$10 716	\$9 171	\$12 274	\$11 564	\$16 211	\$15 723
Families with female head	87	91	191	36	130	93	120	153	56	66
Mean income	...	...	\$5 572	\$5 886	\$8 832	\$6 339	\$5 487	\$5 897	\$7 989	\$7 877
All families and unrelated individuals	995	1 198	2 405	1 056	3 420	946	1 709	2 565	4 425	5 167
Median income	\$7 235	\$7 235	\$7 523	\$10 720	\$6 626	\$8 092	\$9 971	\$9 204	\$1 571	\$1 832
Mean income	...	...	\$8 130	\$11 199	\$7 199	\$8 278	\$10 808	\$10 159	\$4 676	\$5 936
All unrelated individuals	239	276	597	162	453	148	300	488	3 629	3 749
Median income	\$2 038	\$2 826	\$2 599	\$1 520	\$1 582	\$2 618	\$3 538	\$3 596	\$1 277	\$1 316
Mean income	\$2 821	\$2 943	\$3 355	\$2 436	\$2 436	\$3 463	\$3 919	\$4 183	\$2 146	\$2 234
Female unrelated individuals	150	165	390	98	515	109	201	314	547	616
Mean income	\$2 479	\$2 589	\$2 698	\$2 582	\$2 353	\$2 681	\$3 469	\$3 567	\$3 871	\$3 985
Per capita income of persons	\$2 960	\$2 800	\$2 704	\$3 650	\$2 755	\$2 629	\$3 453	\$3 290	\$3 359	\$3 647
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	756	922	1 808	894	1 967	798	1 409	2 077	796	1 418
With wage or salary income	640	795	1 579	766	1 756	719	1 224	1 799	717	1 282
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 735	\$8 560	\$9 214	\$11 895	\$10 569	\$8 412	\$11 502	\$10 667	\$12 860	\$12 815
With nonfarm self-employment income	66	93	172	126	149	118	130	237	204	295
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 345	\$5 404	\$7 430	\$11 530	\$6 416	\$3 771	\$9 696	\$9 951	\$3 696	\$4 333
With farm self-employment income	9	39	9	11	16	5	5	21	-	26
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$5 328	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	\$5 492
With Social Security income	178	209	365	126	362	209	250	344	111	202
Mean Social Security income	\$1 577	\$1 644	\$1 739	\$1 485	\$1 645	\$1 655	\$2 115	\$1 959	\$1 742	\$1 821
With public assistance or public welfare income	23	28	85	23	32	10	22	38	13	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$4 477	\$1 296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	183	222	576	199	452	346	605	776	599	1 017
Mean other income	...	...	\$1 610	\$2 538	\$1 927	\$1 316	\$2 335	\$2 201	\$4 545	\$3 996
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	46	56	142	35	110	69	55	127	48	75
Percent of all families	6.1	6.1	7.9	3.9	5.6	6.9	3.9	6.1	6.0	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 108	\$1 783	\$1 186	\$1 069	\$1 149	\$1 114	\$2 159	\$1 989	\$899	\$1 215
Families with female head	6	6	58	11	19	29	5	52	-	-
Unrelated individuals	119	233	93	93	295	49	92	155	371	390
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.8	43.1	39.0	57.4	44.1	33.1	30.7	31.8	43.4	40.0
Mean income deficit	\$709	\$709	\$859	\$838	\$1 033	\$843	\$851	\$774	\$1 084	\$1 078
Persons	524	380	734	163	639	253	298	604	477	578
Percent of all persons	11.2	10.2	10.1	5.1	7.9	8.5	5.6	7.6	14.1	10.2
Related children under 18 years	124	167	248	12	108	86	129	221	9	33
Percent living with both parents	66.1	74.9	48.4	-	66.7	16.3	-	39.8	...	100.0

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Haverhill town	Hillsborough town	Hinsdale town	Hollis town	Hooksett town	Hopkinton town	Jaffrey town	Kingston town	Lancaster town	Lebanon
OCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 231	1 127	1 356	1 000	2 295	1 099	1 517	1 107	1 153	4 200
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	91	129	87	249	257	280	227	179	223	630
Health workers	41	12	16	41	45	24	56	23	77	180
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	19	4	37	37	62	33	49	57	169
Managers and administrators	92	137	138	69	197	132	108	83	142	318
Salaries	58	78	111	64	119	128	97	69	82	264
Self-employed in retail trade	5	39	17	—	11	—	11	10	23	40
Sales workers	98	76	38	75	170	86	54	106	45	317
Retail trade	78	72	11	25	74	25	25	43	35	214
Clerical and kindred workers	136	144	223	127	456	165	175	184	169	734
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	194	140	291	107	379	172	259	179	153	624
Mechanics and repairmen	54	22	67	31	84	21	76	53	62	170
Construction craftsmen	75	64	98	12	88	33	49	46	20	189
Operatives, except transport	175	317	278	106	388	82	402	176	163	465
Manufacturing	149	290	219	95	323	61	386	148	134	367
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	27	59	11	65	21	16	28	29	98
Transport equipment operatives	58	36	53	49	62	12	21	22	47	208
Laborers, except farm	75	35	122	22	73	67	31	38	45	181
Farmers and farm managers	67	11	—	44	47	5	17	24	20	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	5	9	47	5	—	14	8	23	9
Service workers ¹	207	97	112	85	251	79	164	90	101	615
Cleaning and food service workers	129	73	69	45	85	34	102	38	58	355
Protective service workers	15	—	4	16	17	6	4	10	18	35
Personal and health service workers	50	17	39	24	50	33	43	32	25	170
Private household workers	25	—	5	20	10	19	45	18	22	80
Female employed, 16 years old and over	535	475	460	321	865	367	625	432	439	1 774
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58	36	16	68	106	114	89	56	113	311
Health workers	38	12	11	28	41	19	36	23	50	139
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	19	—	18	11	53	14	25	48	105
Managers and administrators	22	45	23	6	29	11	17	9	24	48
Sales workers	29	31	12	26	44	18	18	29	16	163
Clerical and kindred workers	115	109	191	84	292	108	123	157	131	586
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	50	68	51	74	34	48	47	29	254
Operatives, including transport	91	209	78	59	198	28	203	105	57	233
Nondurable goods manufacturing	56	16	47	25	130	6	16	49	32	147
Service workers, except private household	148	42	75	41	164	56	100	61	49	320
Private household workers	25	—	5	20	10	19	45	10	22	80
Other occupations	47	3	60	17	22	13	30	5	27	33
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 231	1 127	1 356	1 000	2 295	1 099	1 517	1 107	1 153	4 200
Private wage and salary workers	911	911	1 141	800	1 838	843	1 277	817	829	3 459
Government workers	187	119	77	115	240	204	119	205	176	533
Local government workers	130	69	36	82	120	48	78	115	103	311
Self-employed workers	115	97	127	85	195	52	121	85	148	198
Unpaid family workers	18	—	11	—	22	—	—	—	—	10
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	794	747	832	666	1 380	750	904	735	813	2 757
Less than \$1,000	15	4	16	15	15	5	15	7	17	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	31	15	30	35	17	9	11	51	74
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	5	43	22	56	14	37	13	56	105
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	43	13	59	37	12	41	42	36	110
\$4,000 to \$4,999	51	10	48	26	24	31	33	84	56	182
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	81	56	28	41	12	68	50	64	162
\$6,000 to \$6,999	74	71	34	30	80	22	83	42	54	173
\$7,000 to \$7,999	62	86	83	5	94	70	57	61	75	225
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80	74	95	44	116	29	50	80	72	274
\$9,000 to \$9,999	67	52	41	45	119	47	88	43	34	220
\$10,000 to \$11,999	64	80	127	102	320	84	170	96	119	350
\$12,000 to \$14,999	85	121	136	101	198	109	117	82	73	377
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	84	110	115	199	221	94	108	83	364
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	11	38	40	65	42	16	23	59
\$50,000 or more	32	—	4	5	12	—	—	—	—	36
Median income	\$8 150	\$8 574	\$9 317	\$10 549	\$10 456	\$12 881	\$9 670	\$8 719	\$7 967	\$9 125
Mean income	...	\$9 370	\$10 322	\$11 891	\$11 115	\$23 407	\$10 370	\$9 854	\$9 152	\$10 912
Families with female head	72	87	73	42	105	46	112	49	81	293
Mean income	...	\$7 407	\$5 182	\$7 040	\$7 784	\$5 640	\$6 941	\$5 054	\$5 397	\$6 566
All families and unrelated individuals	1 129	994	1 068	859	1 916	898	1 220	898	1 076	3 542
Mean income	\$6 240	\$7 242	\$8 455	\$9 284	\$8 683	\$10 802	\$7 677	\$8 074	\$6 667	\$7 980
Mean income	...	\$7 810	\$9 145	\$10 295	\$8 757	\$19 404	\$8 598	\$8 791	\$7 668	\$9 509
All unrelated individuals	335	247	236	193	536	199	316	163	263	785
Mean income	\$1 996	\$2 427	\$3 706	\$4 722	\$1 490	\$2 716	\$2 975	\$3 528	\$2 204	\$2 780
Mean income	\$4 554	\$3 094	\$4 994	\$4 788	\$2 687	\$4 315	\$3 529	\$4 000	\$3 082	\$4 580
Female unrelated individuals	250	129	107	78	418	141	185	103	202	566
Mean income	\$2 360	\$2 997	\$2 626	\$2 322	\$2 085	\$3 220	\$3 347	\$3 630	\$2 825	\$3 498
Per capita income of persons	\$3 602	\$2 822	\$2 982	\$3 515	\$2 990	\$5 945	\$3 179	\$2 677	\$2 601	\$3 458
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	794	747	832	666	1 380	750	904	735	813	2 757
With wage or salary income	680	652	767	602	1 224	691	801	643	670	2 515
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 161	\$8 516	\$9 669	\$10 638	\$10 399	\$22 837	\$8 889	\$9 274	\$8 041	\$9 123
With nonfarm self-employment income	97	100	121	79	165	55	139	64	134	257
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 981	\$6 571	\$7 317	\$7 175	\$8 523	\$8 775	\$8 110	\$9 525	\$9 786	\$9 020
With farm self-employment income	52	11	—	31	34	—	23	22	28	16
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 471	...	...	\$5 021	\$3 776	...	...	...	\$4 932	...
With Social Security income	230	180	90	106	266	114	228	165	191	487
Mean Social Security income	\$1 630	\$1 697	\$1 687	\$1 667	\$1 641	\$1 435	\$1 611	\$1 508	\$1 790	\$1 579
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	18	12	11	30	24	33	11	40	63
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	\$547	...	\$1 203	...	\$1 620	\$1 501
With other income	291	163	95	261	432	279	425	244	194	760
Mean other income	...	\$2 157	\$1 189	\$2 296	\$1 441	\$3 972	\$1 363	\$1 387	\$1 014	\$5 188
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	81	44	65	83	91	31	55	54	115	220
Percent of all families	10.2	5.9	7.8	12.5	6.6	4.1	6.1	7.3	14.1	8.0
Mean income deficit	\$915	\$889	\$1 371	\$1 301	\$1 387	\$755	\$1 216	\$871	\$818	\$1 171
Families with female head	16	4	12	16	28	10	22	15	33	76
Unrelated individuals	150	92	71	39	320	64	115	57	115	311
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	37.2	30.1	20.2	59.7	32.2	36.4	35.0	43.7	39.6
Mean income deficit	\$832	\$752	\$1 073	\$863	\$1 028	\$706	\$1 002	\$994	\$967	\$781
Persons	402	199	295	359	663	126	299	270	414	967
Percent of all persons	13.6	7.2	9.1	14.4	11.9	4.3	8.9	9.3	13.3	10.0
Related children under 18 years	98	24	106	149	178	5	94	84	95	243
Percent living with both parents	75.5	...	20.8	69.8	63.5	...	27.7	64.3	56.8	41.2

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Littleton Compact (U)	Littleton town	Londanderry town	Meredith town	Merrimack town	Milford Compact (U)	Milford town	Newmarket Compact (U)	Newmarket town	Newport Compact (U)
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 735	2 194	2 100	1 226	3 159	2 130	2 855	1 041	1 378	1 349
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	212	244	285	194	721	370	481	137	183	164
Health workers	35	55	10	33	70	55	71	18	39	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	112	66	52	104	93	93	25	25	53
Managers and administrators	214	262	138	152	293	169	237	40	64	134
Salaried	161	203	93	135	265	144	188	29	41	82
Self-employed in retail trade	29	29	30	11	11	17	36	11	11	26
Sales workers	127	149	120	48	195	141	179	28	33	85
Retail trade	87	104	74	30	82	112	123	22	27	52
Clerical and kindred workers	233	297	285	138	393	348	478	106	148	110
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	289	383	408	178	470	381	507	229	319	177
Mechanics and repairmen	66	74	81	35	83	67	92	43	68	53
Construction craftsmen	108	130	157	63	125	41	100	54	77	41
Operatives, except transport	295	383	409	165	571	339	425	321	396	448
Manufacturing	254	342	348	136	503	239	315	321	391	416
Nonmanufacturing industries	41	41	61	29	68	100	110	-	5	32
Transport equipment operatives	64	81	112	44	164	79	109	6	18	30
Laborers, except farm	49	52	71	65	71	69	107	41	45	65
Farmers and farm managers	-	10	37	8	-	5	30	6	6	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	15	29	14	9	14	35	11	11	6
Service workers ¹	226	296	206	202	257	205	257	116	155	116
Cleaning and food service workers	108	150	116	119	130	86	123	92	116	76
Protective service workers	22	34	10	30	45	13	13	10	10	-
Personal and health service workers	80	96	41	25	47	100	115	14	29	30
Private household workers	17	22	-	18	15	10	10	-	-	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	722	906	721	500	1 050	892	1 140	450	567	530
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	108	127	87	90	213	138	177	59	79	69
Health workers	26	37	10	26	55	41	57	11	26	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	63	71	45	39	77	61	61	25	25	25
Managers and administrators	31	31	6	4	38	34	44	3	3	-
Sales workers	62	73	31	24	40	73	78	17	17	51
Clerical and kindred workers	170	234	206	120	295	303	419	84	122	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	42	42	84	20	142	100	135	42	56	22
Operatives, including transport	186	228	205	107	289	160	186	211	243	222
Nondurable goods manufacturing	125	167	94	46	85	18	26	109	141	179
Service workers, except private household	131	161	113	108	133	146	183	60	87	76
Private household workers	17	22	-	18	15	10	10	-	-	14
Other occupations	17	30	73	29	27	28	43	16	16	13
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 735	2 194	2 100	1 226	3 159	2 130	2 855	1 041	1 378	1 349
Private wage and salary workers	1 373	1 701	1 672	926	2 740	1 715	2 334	746	986	1 035
Government workers	220	298	233	195	269	194	242	249	317	161
Local government workers	131	171	111	108	154	133	168	43	56	114
Self-employed workers	135	181	195	93	146	198	246	46	75	137
Unpaid family workers	7	14	-	12	4	23	33	-	-	16
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 068	1 372	1 372	788	2 074	1 273	1 766	653	844	863
Less than \$1,000	-	-	27	4	13	9	13	18	21	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	62	10	19	16	14	41	22	26	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	53	58	29	24	28	36	64	38	50	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	88	97	16	38	33	39	57	13	13	31
\$4,000 to \$4,999	37	71	60	36	48	51	67	17	35	51
\$5,000 to \$5,999	71	95	82	51	64	48	95	68	77	98
\$6,000 to \$6,999	125	133	95	77	80	100	124	95	101	67
\$7,000 to \$7,999	101	165	116	54	93	131	160	48	64	53
\$8,000 to \$8,999	101	97	104	67	151	92	136	26	49	98
\$9,000 to \$9,999	80	85	119	89	160	106	133	54	66	87
\$10,000 to \$11,999	125	191	306	128	379	193	277	131	160	106
\$12,000 to \$14,999	125	154	144	84	508	237	303	65	89	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	94	225	81	465	167	235	51	86	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	29	30	25	36	50	61	7	7	22
\$50,000 or more	13	13	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	26
Median income	\$8 021	\$8 032	\$10 183	\$9 270	\$11 852	\$10 109	\$9 947	\$8 288	\$8 714	\$8 668
Mean income	\$10 076	\$9 787	\$10 891	\$10 546	\$12 092	\$10 954	\$10 621	\$8 726	\$9 029	...
Families with female head	118	123	71	72	63	147	181	97	107	98
Mean income	\$5 321	\$5 428	\$5 213	\$6 269	\$5 379	\$7 556	\$7 520	\$6 778	\$7 147	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 609	1 952	1 613	997	2 299	1 630	2 199	990	1 190	1 179
Median income	\$6 099	\$6 503	\$9 298	\$8 022	\$11 384	\$8 939	\$8 813	\$6 167	\$6 516	\$6 858
Mean income	\$7 688	\$7 755	\$9 777	\$8 967	\$11 286	\$9 534	\$9 413	\$6 673	\$7 180	...
All unrelated individuals	541	580	241	209	225	357	433	337	346	316
Median income	\$1 990	\$1 968	\$2 803	\$1 756	\$1 639	\$3 317	\$3 462	\$2 152	\$2 143	\$2 072
Mean income	\$2 973	\$2 948	\$3 431	\$3 015	\$3 858	\$4 469	\$4 489	\$2 693	\$2 670	\$3 018
Female unrelated individuals	366	395	90	121	129	282	282	159	164	178
Mean income	\$2 610	\$2 614	\$3 516	\$2 621	\$2 665	\$4 027	\$3 823	\$2 586	\$2 570	\$1 814
Per capita income of persons	\$3 005	\$2 880	\$2 942	\$3 196	\$3 007	\$3 130	\$3 011	\$2 586	\$2 572	\$3 172
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 068	1 372	1 372	788	2 074	1 273	1 766	653	844	863
With wage or salary income	941	1 203	1 249	709	1 978	1 170	1 616	557	731	800
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 107	\$8 032	\$9 679	\$8 892	\$11 567	\$9 673	\$9 589	\$8 621	\$8 669	\$7 551
With nonfarm self-employment income	132	169	201	105	192	185	224	61	96	153
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 070	\$7 942	\$8 782	\$5 581	\$6 330	\$8 518	\$8 464	\$6 339	\$6 692	\$5 779
With farm self-employment income	-	10	36	-	11	14	28	7	18	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	\$4 769	-	-	-	\$2 211	-	-	-
With Social Security income	272	342	189	179	161	231	309	145	202	194
Mean Social Security income	\$1 648	\$1 576	\$1 458	\$1 710	\$1 641	\$1 628	\$1 566	\$1 888	\$1 726	\$1 485
With public assistance or public welfare income	41	50	28	24	29	21	35	22	22	35
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 424	\$2 069	\$1 793	...	\$1 060	...	\$870	...	...	\$1 216
With other income	396	494	300	341	561	357	504	123	166	336
Mean other income	\$3 839	\$3 499	\$1 970	\$3 230	\$1 203	\$1 829	\$1 564	\$1 692	\$1 558	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	86	97	79	38	68	51	106	64	77	93
Percent of all families	8.1	7.1	5.8	4.8	3.3	4.0	6.0	9.8	9.1	10.8
Mean income deficit	\$611	\$631	\$1 961	\$2 246	\$1 698	\$1 432	\$1 445	\$1 488	\$1 452	\$1 521
Families with female head	23	23	21	9	15	19	25	19	19	30
Unrelated individuals	261	284	62	126	113	108	120	152	156	143
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.2	49.0	38.0	60.3	50.2	30.3	27.7	45.1	45.1	45.3
Mean income deficit	\$942	\$929	\$1 061	\$798	\$1 051	\$719	\$679	\$1 134	\$1 111	\$731
Persons	478	547	418	313	411	306	557	341	389	543
Percent of all persons	11.6	10.4	7.9	11.4	4.8	6.3	8.2	13.3	11.6	16.5
Related children under 18 years	42	60	206	124	149	104	195	70	87	228
Percent living with both parents	57.1	70.0	66.0	71.0	74.5	27.9	49.7	35.7	42.5	57.0

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Newport town	North Hampton town	Pelham town	Pembroke town	Peterborough town	Pittsfield town	Plaistow town	Plymouth Compact (U)	Plymouth town	Raymond town
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 523	1 229	2 162	1 937	1 599	1 004	1 984	1 089	1 623	1 074
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	260	254	335	294	408	120	335	198	285	126
Health workers	36	34	61	42	51	25	50	25	43	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	57	47	51	126	56	72	60	98	41
Managers and administrators	217	181	169	151	225	58	203	74	123	62
Salaried	127	140	154	120	165	52	178	58	95	31
Self-employed in retail trade	37	16	—	20	27	—	10	16	21	15
Sales workers	141	95	91	123	84	41	95	62	90	56
Retail trade	79	41	42	84	61	29	64	56	78	21
Clerical and kindred workers	231	163	312	315	255	111	331	200	272	129
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	374	172	581	284	182	214	327	85	155	159
Mechanics and repairmen	100	64	118	44	43	46	31	13	16	36
Construction craftsmen	88	37	162	91	51	35	71	22	42	41
Operatives, except transport	780	105	336	357	187	323	367	105	225	308
Manufacturing	727	59	266	312	163	309	347	59	140	278
Nonmanufacturing industries	53	46	70	45	24	14	20	46	85	30
Transport equipment operatives	80	43	73	38	40	25	62	10	32	41
Laborers, except farm	94	46	62	80	57	43	47	50	65	61
Farmers and farm managers	18	10	11	24	4	9	6	—	13	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	11	7	26	—	5	11	—	6	6
Service workers ¹	293	109	185	235	126	55	186	288	343	79
Cleaning and food service workers	151	67	108	124	75	21	94	205	248	34
Protective service workers	24	4	26	7	7	—	7	—	8	17
Personal and health service workers	85	29	37	72	45	23	51	39	43	28
Private household workers	24	40	—	10	31	—	14	17	20	42
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 007	412	804	833	731	415	787	539	764	418
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	119	78	139	134	208	61	113	76	133	47
Health workers	18	22	56	42	34	12	22	15	26	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	35	37	39	97	32	58	40	70	21
Managers and administrators	18	23	31	23	71	14	20	20	29	14
Sales workers	65	32	25	54	43	13	43	19	24	21
Clerical and kindred workers	164	140	274	265	193	97	278	154	215	102
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	59	52	86	89	21	96	34	45	38
Operatives, including transport	393	48	187	171	122	193	187	69	112	143
Nondurable goods manufacturing	311	15	80	85	—	178	97	9	30	80
Service workers, except private household	184	46	87	141	58	32	117	179	220	39
Private household workers	24	40	—	10	24	—	14	17	20	34
Other occupations	40	5	61	35	12	5	15	5	11	18
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 523	1 229	2 162	1 937	1 599	1 004	1 984	1 089	1 623	1 074
Private wage and salary workers	1 923	837	1 807	1 505	1 211	826	1 634	596	942	870
Government workers	283	259	242	302	212	127	213	414	519	140
Local government workers	203	98	79	113	172	62	122	55	121	80
Self-employed workers	292	129	96	125	165	47	132	79	153	64
Unpaid family workers	25	4	17	5	11	—	5	—	9	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 525	871	1 340	1 136	899	610	1 240	461	778	734
Less than \$1,000	24	23	5	14	26	4	3	23	46	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42	22	37	25	5	20	7	21	21	30
\$2,000 to \$2,999	34	36	20	36	20	4	34	5	12	33
\$3,000 to \$3,999	61	11	50	26	13	31	34	18	40	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74	20	29	42	35	44	36	47	75	66
\$5,000 to \$5,999	140	31	29	81	54	66	32	27	70	55
\$6,000 to \$6,999	111	61	72	66	74	32	55	5	27	30
\$7,000 to \$7,999	131	52	42	77	59	51	85	44	61	55
\$8,000 to \$8,999	151	56	147	102	60	75	95	44	49	80
\$9,000 to \$9,999	142	68	141	120	69	45	72	10	37	73
\$10,000 to \$11,999	208	129	194	163	96	119	279	66	91	84
\$12,000 to \$14,999	238	111	274	190	173	63	219	57	110	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	167	248	172	161	37	235	65	97	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	50	52	17	8	41	41	29	36	4
\$50,000 or more	48	34	—	5	13	11	13	—	6	—
Median income	\$8 964	\$10 860	\$11 010	\$9 825	\$10 719	\$8 707	\$11 197	\$8 920	\$8 755	\$8 600
Mean income	\$11 637	\$14 298	\$11 870	\$10 426	\$12 373	\$10 445	\$12 397	\$10 487	\$10 432	\$8 987
Families with female head	144	84	69	126	85	57	87	61	103	62
Mean income	\$9 007	\$6 830	\$11 046	\$7 316	\$8 349	\$6 166	\$6 439	\$6 584	\$11 723	\$6 626
All families and unrelated individuals	2 019	1 016	1 450	1 407	1 314	851	1 423	2 034	2 439	944
Median income	\$7 426	\$10 197	\$10 443	\$8 923	\$8 227	\$7 382	\$10 727	\$4 427	\$1 710	\$7 294
Mean income	\$9 541	\$13 174	\$11 208	\$9 437	\$9 735	\$8 431	\$11 439	\$3 532	\$4 470	\$7 636
All unrelated individuals	494	145	110	271	415	241	183	1 573	1 661	210
Median income	\$2 352	\$4 659	\$2 115	\$4 192	\$3 078	\$2 338	\$3 725	\$1 062	\$1 114	\$2 621
Mean income	\$3 072	\$6 422	\$3 139	\$5 290	\$4 021	\$3 334	\$4 947	\$1 493	\$1 677	\$2 911
Female unrelated individuals	286	81	54	172	286	158	94	985	1 033	113
Mean income	\$2 308	\$4 699	\$3 939	\$3 882	\$4 053	\$2 105	\$3 270	\$1 414	\$1 486	\$2 396
Per capita income of persons	\$3 328	\$4 109	\$2 926	\$3 102	\$3 521	\$2 844	\$3 431	\$2 277	\$2 549	\$2 519
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 525	871	1 340	1 136	899	610	1 240	461	778	734
With wage or salary income	1 393	744	1 254	1 053	779	558	1 156	424	668	641
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 845	\$10 910	\$11 569	\$9 602	\$10 401	\$8 458	\$10 936	\$8 102	\$7 873	\$8 578
With nonfarm self-employment income	308	139	144	147	166	51	174	82	137	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 135	\$5 805	\$5 687	\$5 401	\$6 161	\$4 072	\$10 568	\$7 647	\$8 840	\$4 799
With farm self-employment income	14	10	16	27	9	10	17	6	31	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$7 250	...	...	...	...	\$3 944	—
With Social Security income	301	160	166	186	155	120	190	107	172	173
Mean Social Security income	\$1 480	\$1 855	\$1 630	\$1 598	\$1 823	\$1 913	\$1 676	\$2 024	\$2 036	\$1 496
With public assistance or public welfare income	40	40	16	33	14	11	20	24	35	18
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 153	\$1 793	...	\$1 711	...	...	...	...	\$3 324	...
With other income	537	522	218	310	404	250	311	198	300	286
Mean other income	\$7 658	\$5 931	\$1 099	\$1 255	\$4 122	\$4 738	\$1 492	\$2 238	\$3 523	\$1 440
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	130	67	75	80	31	50	33	53	83	57
Percent of all families	8.5	7.7	5.6	7.0	3.4	8.2	2.7	11.5	10.7	7.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 599	\$1 490	\$1 721	\$1 111	\$2 003	\$838	\$1 544	\$1 791	\$2 096	\$712
Families with female head	30	22	15	25	16	17	20	26	26	5
Unrelated individuals	195	33	52	67	126	109	49	122	143	77
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.5	22.8	47.3	24.7	30.4	45.2	26.8	44.4	39.4	36.7
Mean income deficit	\$800	\$1 099	\$791	\$667	\$907	\$744	\$1 160	\$1 032	\$994	\$1 046
Persons	742	231	352	362	200	293	189	292	409	259
Percent of all persons	12.7	7.2	6.4	8.5	5.5	11.7	4.0	16.2	14.0	9.1
Related children under 18 years	283	72	157	135	21	91	88	62	100	72
Percent living with both parents	65.4	25.0	85.4	49.6	—	63.7	23.9	25.8	26.0	86.1

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places	Rye town	Seabrook town	Somersworth	Suncook (U)	Swansey town	Tilton town	Walpole town	Winchester town	Windham town	Wolfboro town
OCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 549	1 135	4 037	1 979	1 933	957	1 223	1 171	1 177	1 206
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	339	84	349	199	269	87	199	126	335	171
Health workers	54	16	60	19	49	21	22	26	53	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	—	66	29	88	35	73	50	66	37
Managers and administrators	252	66	249	118	245	71	101	47	115	136
Salaried	223	47	198	98	198	51	84	26	109	98
Self-employed in retail trade	—	11	35	9	15	10	13	21	6	22
Sales workers	112	65	210	84	109	21	61	39	71	89
Retail trade	56	30	135	67	88	10	41	27	44	55
Clerical and kindred workers	293	97	552	315	301	128	208	110	123	154
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	187	189	662	312	316	192	181	188	203	219
Mechanics and repairmen	30	30	119	48	34	36	37	15	51	49
Construction craftsmen	80	45	179	94	67	75	64	71	50	100
Operatives, except transport	81	442	1 450	534	361	271	215	363	116	92
Manufacturing	56	400	1 373	496	334	241	177	343	87	66
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	42	77	38	27	30	38	20	29	26
Transport equipment operatives	19	20	67	38	50	16	67	69	31	25
Laborers, except farm	56	56	154	103	66	42	28	86	23	59
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	—	6	5	4	40	—	13	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	180	110	314	245	194	125	62	106	147	215
Cleaning and food service workers	109	48	167	150	131	79	35	76	74	125
Protective service workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal and health service workers	36	30	99	79	33	31	27	21	40	60
Private household workers	20	—	19	14	12	—	15	24	—	41
Female employed, 16 years old and over	574	419	1 716	872	802	364	485	398	401	482
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	108	29	135	83	109	35	117	56	142	84
Health workers	28	11	40	14	37	11	22	17	48	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	—	51	29	49	16	55	25	58	27
Managers and administrators	30	7	39	16	48	6	23	19	6	31
Sales workers	46	30	71	38	61	6	17	39	18	27
Clerical and kindred workers	233	39	394	236	240	95	160	71	102	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86	7	117	74	27	31	51	8	38	50
Operatives, including transport	31	237	821	304	164	149	90	112	40	31
Nondurable goods manufacturing	21	170	578	156	125	95	11	58	10	15
Service workers, except private household	99	52	148	135	125	63	38	48	81	147
Private household workers	20	—	19	14	12	—	15	24	—	41
Other occupations	7	25	89	46	43	10	25	29	12	13
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 549	1 135	4 037	1 979	1 933	957	1 223	1 171	1 177	1 206
Private wage and salary workers	947	946	3 256	1 647	1 537	776	992	971	973	780
Government workers	429	102	646	234	224	93	96	112	131	209
Local government workers	91	34	167	60	181	46	82	57	101	138
Self-employed workers	173	87	130	98	155	84	128	80	73	217
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	17	4	7	8	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 137	768	2 353	1 127	1 097	651	766	745	739	828
Less than \$1,000	10	—	34	9	10	5	18	—	—	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42	13	59	30	13	49	7	24	—	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	26	83	43	36	28	36	—	9	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	69	34	101	23	29	38	10	25	11	54
\$4,000 to \$4,999	60	42	75	44	45	30	38	44	32	37
\$5,000 to \$5,999	58	62	113	91	47	62	49	73	13	68
\$6,000 to \$6,999	52	45	142	84	74	36	62	67	16	57
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59	99	154	64	126	20	31	56	69	69
\$8,000 to \$8,999	76	31	211	114	80	47	100	97	42	86
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	73	219	94	77	56	89	87	68	98
\$10,000 to \$11,999	138	159	336	170	206	105	98	116	90	115
\$12,000 to \$14,999	165	97	374	204	206	108	117	109	180	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	264	70	335	131	121	61	86	34	194	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	9	39	21	5	6	25	13	11	26
\$50,000 or more	—	8	78	5	22	—	—	—	4	—
Median income	\$10 819	\$9 438	\$9 934	\$9 654	\$10 112	\$9 188	\$9 360	\$8 861	\$12 325	\$8 791
Mean income	\$11 682	\$9 911	...	\$10 177	\$11 282	\$8 903	\$10 319	\$9 225	\$12 589	\$9 223
Families with female head	76	68	240	149	45	67	76	52	47	80
Mean income	\$5 333	\$4 880	...	\$6 982	\$6 723	\$5 151	\$7 489	\$6 368	\$6 876	\$6 399
All families and unrelated individuals	1 486	925	2 867	1 400	1 409	863	981	938	940	1 101
Median income	\$9 400	\$8 189	\$8 873	\$8 545	\$8 379	\$6 843	\$8 245	\$8 041	\$10 712	\$7 763
Mean income	\$10 612	\$8 789	...	\$8 987	\$9 510	\$7 546	\$8 581	\$8 257	\$10 708	\$8 021
All unrelated individuals	349	167	514	273	312	212	215	193	201	273
Median income	\$4 250	\$1 960	\$2 862	\$2 981	\$2 462	\$2 697	\$2 228	\$4 500	\$1 692	\$2 417
Mean income	\$7 126	\$3 631	\$3 769	\$4 075	\$3 281	\$3 381	\$2 388	\$4 518	\$3 792	\$4 378
Female unrelated individuals	206	100	342	189	205	121	160	122	138	200
Mean income	\$7 058	\$1 876	\$3 645	\$3 339	\$3 609	\$3 027	\$2 289	\$3 629	\$2 109	\$3 544
Per capita income of persons	\$3 847	\$2 841	\$3 619	\$2 992	\$3 250	\$2 608	\$2 806	\$2 752	\$3 341	\$2 916
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 137	768	2 353	1 127	1 097	651	766	745	739	828
With wage or salary income	931	698	2 137	1 054	1 034	564	691	664	654	690
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 659	\$8 760	\$9 800	\$9 371	\$10 251	\$8 183	\$8 746	\$8 604	\$12 351	\$7 629
With nonfarm self-employment income	163	82	156	131	173	83	131	92	90	169
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 265	\$12 723	\$10 164	\$6 539	\$6 900	\$6 066	\$6 190	\$4 483	\$6 557	\$5 988
With farm self-employment income	10	—	5	—	17	9	43	17	16	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 601	...	...	...
With Social Security income	232	129	363	224	167	168	142	170	121	159
Mean Social Security income	\$1 469	\$1 452	\$1 639	\$1 466	\$1 433	\$1 836	\$2 055	\$1 525	\$1 833	\$1 473
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	10	94	24	5	4	16	25	10	39
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$1 346	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 153
With other income	378	217	627	372	275	—	232	197	180	298
Mean other income	\$3 116	\$1 187	...	\$993	\$1 244	\$1 783	\$2 106	\$1 924	\$1 905	\$3 629
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	73	45	183	74	50	67	45	27	20	79
Percent of all families	6.4	5.9	7.8	6.6	4.6	10.3	5.9	3.6	2.7	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 188	\$965	\$1 239	\$881	\$1 181	\$1 103	\$1 331	\$904	...	\$1 211
Families with female head	11	24	79	35	8	28	24	10	—	23
Unrelated individuals	104	82	226	111	125	83	93	37	114	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.8	49.1	44.0	40.7	40.1	39.2	43.3	19.2	56.7	45.4
Mean income deficit	\$945	\$743	\$794	\$706	\$830	\$1 017	\$812	\$1 008	\$1 008	\$613
Persons	341	252	823	342	290	255	213	112	203	405
Percent of all persons	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.2	6.9	10.2	7.0	4.0	6.8	13.3
Related children under 18 years	95	102	259	101	64	55	41	37	47	132
Percent living with both parents	50.5	45.1	53.7	34.7	82.8	7.3	39.0	—	89.4	57.6

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	32 367	18 548	52 364	34 291	54 914	223 941	80 925	138 951	70 431	30 949
Native of native parentage	25 699	16 071	43 547	21 811	45 572	158 252	64 689	111 424	55 889	24 177
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 270	1 969	7 270	9 502	7 219	49 492	12 971	22 479	12 070	5 260
Foreign born	1 398	508	1 547	2 978	2 123	16 197	3 265	5 048	2 472	1 512
Total foreign stock	6 668	2 477	8 817	12 480	9 342	65 689	16 236	27 527	14 542	6 772
United Kingdom	605	344	846	335	950	3 646	1 881	3 808	1 176	449
Ireland	195	138	554	105	390	3 376	930	1 718	843	187
Sweden	163	94	237	84	158	839	530	747	147	75
Germany ¹	274	98	445	73	566	2 258	677	1 177	400	340
Poland	127	63	579	67	196	3 403	458	1 287	307	399
Czechoslovakia	37	16	32	5	29	116	69	71	14	39
Austria	74	17	133	24	71	517	105	281	43	31
Hungary	17	7	51	14	43	194	41	64	30	20
U.S.S.R.	79	39	153	174	196	1 161	166	614	159	241
Italy	170	62	478	368	239	1 741	714	2 053	467	173
Canada	4 128	1 353	4 031	10 541	5 299	38 345	8 531	12 151	8 755	3 700
Mexico	-	-	-	-	7	70	-	81	46	5
Cuba	-	-	19	-	-	34	-	17	54	-
Other America	-	-	18	-	77	171	92	228	70	72
All other and not reported	799	246	1 241	690	1 121	9 781	2 007	3 530	2 031	1 041
Persons of Spanish language ²	55	10	50	22	157	1 066	218	820	254	29
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	21	49	233	31	36	937	303	552	96	23
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	6	16	39	190	14	188	20	-
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	32 367	18 548	52 364	34 291	54 914	223 941	80 925	138 951	70 431	30 949
English	23 733	16 256	42 427	19 617	46 865	141 732	63 747	114 009	51 575	24 229
French	4 656	538	3 597	12 610	3 562	53 470	9 411	9 434	11 857	3 424
German	299	170	428	63	604	1 964	661	1 331	346	345
Spanish	30	10	20	22	108	648	123	383	127	25
Other	3 649	1 574	5 892	1 979	3 775	26 127	6 983	13 794	6 526	2 926
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	30 955	18 043	50 667	31 250	52 740	207 471	77 500	133 697	67 791	29 433
Born in State of residence	21 105	10 109	28 478	24 344	29 889	130 201	50 169	53 274	41 893	17 606
Born in different State	7 940	6 658	19 129	5 359	20 055	64 596	23 197	71 623	21 891	10 426
Percent of total	25.7	36.9	37.8	17.1	38.0	31.1	29.9	53.6	32.3	35.4
Northeast	6 679	5 837	16 806	4 727	15 767	53 698	19 407	59 679	18 022	9 120
North Central	539	400	951	314	1 834	4 375	1 403	4 007	1 569	535
South	407	271	933	221	1 498	4 343	1 676	5 840	1 574	479
West	315	150	439	97	956	2 180	711	2 097	726	292
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	208	114	338	404	512	2 336	554	1 565	663	257
State of birth not reported	1 702	1 162	2 722	1 143	2 284	10 338	3 580	7 235	3 344	1 144
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	29 800	17 156	47 934	31 595	50 759	202 557	74 383	125 244	64 489	28 268
Some house	16 900	10 881	25 463	20 588	26 738	114 366	41 605	63 165	33 766	16 538
Different house in United States	11 325	5 474	19 143	9 445	20 871	75 211	28 776	53 639	26 278	10 694
Some county	6 236	2 532	11 129	6 169	8 963	42 668	14 531	20 372	13 838	5 848
Different county	5 089	2 942	8 014	3 276	11 908	32 543	14 245	33 267	12 440	4 846
In Armed Forces in 1965	108	62	233	80	336	1 356	343	1 739	466	122
Persons attending college in 1965	291	122	504	220	991	718	2 388	870	203	203
Some State	2 203	691	1 748	918	2 817	5 278	5 654	4 680	4 599	1 937
Different State	2 886	2 251	6 266	2 358	9 091	27 265	8 591	28 587	7 841	2 909
In Armed Forces in 1965	95	57	206	71	282	1 234	265	1 692	397	99
Persons attending college in 1965	199	77	384	172	853	1 717	519	2 039	625	141
Northeast	2 047	1 791	4 941	2 027	6 459	20 495	6 519	21 298	5 387	2 136
North Central	278	64	364	80	999	1 947	534	1 758	753	166
South	286	163	606	68	823	3 060	1 000	3 547	986	369
West	275	233	355	183	810	1 763	538	1 984	715	238
Abroad	119	138	368	262	752	3 253	524	1 988	579	170
In Armed Forces in 1965	30	34	124	44	167	44	143	575	139	40
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 456	663	2 960	1 300	2 398	9 727	3 478	6 452	3 866	866
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	425	114	1 069	29	4 274	3 636	2 806	3 337	4 488	88
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	10	27	-	27	56	16	2 170	141	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	276	9	7	4	28	283	965	110	99	13
Attending college, 1970	149	95	1 035	25	4 219	3 297	1 825	1 057	4 248	68
Living with one or both parents	21	6	29	-	26	98	79	1 172	57	20
Not living with parents	128	89	1 006	25	4 193	3 199	1 746	885	4 191	48
Different State in 1965	100	101	538	19	3 421	3 141	1 637	3 021	2 094	77
In Armed Forces, 1970	-	10	12	-	21	56	16	2 125	133	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	11	9	7	-	20	149	202	51	42	13
Attending college, 1970	89	82	519	19	3 380	2 936	1 419	845	1 919	57
Living with one or both parents	7	-	19	-	26	98	45	156	32	15
Not living with parents	82	82	500	19	3 354	2 838	1 374	689	1 867	42
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	12 566	7 083	21 977	12 071	21 535	90 736	32 343	55 404	28 159	12 398
Worked in county of residence	9 337	5 316	16 645	10 541	17 653	72 783	24 483	27 911	20 179	8 320
Percent of all workers	74.3	75.1	75.7	87.3	82.0	80.2	75.7	50.4	71.7	67.1
Worked outside county of residence	1 890	1 088	3 220	905	2 595	10 980	5 584	21 842	5 224	3 127
Place of work not reported	1 339	679	1 612	625	1 287	6 973	2 276	5 651	2 756	951
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	10 706	6 310	17 531	11 092	20 620	71 603	26 139	41 742	23 473	10 208
Veteran	5 176	2 733	8 348	4 396	7 671	35 427	12 524	21 538	9 885	4 705
Percent of total	48.3	43.3	47.6	39.6	37.2	49.5	47.9	51.6	42.1	46.1
Vietnam conflict	782	324	1 165	601	1 380	6 249	2 006	3 988	1 892	657
Korean conflict	889	366	1 670	695	1 035	6 353	2 332	3 695	1 695	749
Korean conflict and World War II	112	28	195	72	174	766	299	866	245	139
World War II	2 296	1 304	3 729	2 303	3 303	15 123	5 369	8 551	4 181	2 114
World War I	441	322	512	296	530	1 672	881	1 132	488	230
Other service	656	389	1 077	429	1 249	5 264	1 637	3 306	1 384	816
Nonveteran	5 530	3 577	9 183	6 696	12 949	36 176	13 615	20 204	13 588	5 503

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	8 159	4 758	14 678	9 128	17 119	61 649	22 075	38 128	23 002	7 871
Nursery school.....	158	47	236	21	273	778	281	643	180	104
Public.....	40	17	72	5	60	196	25	125	47	52
Kindergarten.....	361	235	852	421	797	2 821	891	1 960	792	371
Public.....	323	139	651	385	687	1 497	651	1 035	614	304
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 139	2 657	8 007	5 795	7 096	37 368	12 954	24 503	11 029	5 004
Public.....	4 482	2 631	7 652	4 385	6 712	27 335	11 645	22 383	9 117	4 593
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 096	1 388	3 395	2 698	3 548	14 450	5 277	8 773	4 645	2 194
Public.....	1 959	1 360	3 227	2 236	3 444	11 744	4 609	7 369	4 147	2 010
College.....	405	431	2 188	193	5 405	6 232	2 672	2 249	6 356	198
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.5	55.7	53.6	53.8	57.5	51.8	53.6	49.1	58.3	50.7
3 and 4 years old.....	10.3	11.4	9.2	2.8	12.0	6.5	8.5	9.4	6.5	4.3
5 and 6 years old.....	76.4	72.4	69.1	59.3	72.3	69.4	66.7	67.6	66.7	69.7
7 to 13 years old.....	94.9	98.1	99.0	97.9	93.8	95.7	95.7	96.7	97.0	97.0
14 and 15 years old.....	92.4	96.4	94.6	99.9	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.6	96.0	92.4
16 and 17 years old.....	77.1	89.8	88.9	92.9	89.4	86.8	85.0	86.3	90.2	87.5
18 and 19 years old.....	39.0	55.1	58.6	41.5	76.7	56.1	60.7	47.4	59.4	43.3
20 and 21 years old.....	16.2	31.6	37.6	5.9	64.2	28.2	37.4	13.4	39.6	6.6
22 to 24 years old.....	7.4	7.0	11.7	1.3	25.5	9.8	11.3	6.5	29.6	2.0
25 to 34 years old.....	2.4	6.1	2.7	1.6	5.5	5.1	3.5	4.1	7.2	2.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	8 656	5 244	13 442	9 093	13 660	56 401	21 081	35 427	16 787	8 351
No school years completed.....	255	7	116	111	72	572	239	200	104	87
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	103	57	132	333	225	1 102	196	323	299	189
5 to 7 years.....	597	217	879	1 222	925	5 259	1 317	1 761	1 324	713
8 years.....	1 318	1 039	2 362	1 822	2 374	8 784	3 476	4 141	3 451	1 710
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 875	828	2 790	1 793	2 429	9 520	3 692	6 151	2 894	1 579
4 years.....	2 556	1 672	4 307	2 797	3 870	16 680	6 887	12 600	5 014	2 597
College: 1 to 3 years.....	996	677	1 247	490	1 359	6 803	2 264	4 809	1 437	783
4 years or more.....	956	747	1 609	525	2 406	7 681	3 010	5 442	2 264	693
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.8
Percent high school graduates.....	52.1	59.0	53.3	41.9	55.9	55.3	57.7	64.5	51.9	48.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	9 784	5 831	14 822	10 299	15 197	63 604	24 339	37 751	18 776	9 136
No school years completed.....	244	34	102	62	99	762	187	214	175	128
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	120	22	90	244	90	1 191	328	254	218	134
5 to 7 years.....	588	140	690	1 079	658	5 341	1 312	1 615	1 300	612
8 years.....	1 403	697	2 173	1 803	1 958	10 578	3 325	3 802	3 355	1 336
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 651	1 033	2 827	2 141	2 473	10 685	4 090	6 851	3 540	1 991
4 years.....	3 624	2 222	5 819	3 634	5 781	22 229	9 392	15 634	6 485	3 182
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 365	1 083	1 665	885	2 344	8 062	3 469	5 767	2 199	1 133
4 years or more.....	789	600	1 456	451	1 794	4 756	2 236	3 614	1 504	620
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.4	12.3	11.7	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	59.1	67.0	60.3	48.3	65.3	55.1	62.0	66.3	54.3	54.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	5 364	2 861	9 530	5 348	10 619	40 116	13 622	26 945	13 151	5 145
No high school.....	806	369	1 348	1 233	1 256	6 326	1 815	2 584	2 141	1 044
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 091	396	1 841	1 047	1 462	6 346	2 300	3 977	1 895	1 001
High school, 4 years.....	1 952	1 225	3 519	2 247	3 194	14 314	5 210	11 238	4 339	2 061
College, 1 year or more.....	1 515	871	2 822	821	4 707	13 130	4 297	9 146	4 776	1 039
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	5 919	3 255	10 738	6 364	10 880	45 276	16 111	28 250	15 464	5 926
No high school.....	639	223	928	570	1 470	5 313	1 427	2 115	1 426	699
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 561	910	2 821	1 923	2 624	11 760	3 975	7 207	3 965	1 831
High school, 4 years.....	2 447	1 318	4 514	2 780	4 116	18 541	6 796	12 060	5 910	2 479
College, 1 year or more.....	1 272	804	2 475	691	3 450	9 662	3 913	6 868	4 163	917
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	8 271	4 899	13 195	8 687	13 279	55 616	19 674	35 327	16 814	8 063
With own children under 3 years.....	1 133	691	2 100	1 199	2 003	10 202	3 088	6 705	2 730	1 275
With own children under 6 years.....	2 023	1 143	3 589	2 103	3 356	16 967	5 319	11 277	4 662	2 126
With own children under 12 years.....	3 389	1 819	5 699	3 506	5 235	25 809	8 461	17 058	7 377	3 418
With own children under 18 years.....	4 320	2 329	7 173	4 714	6 944	32 184	10 614	20 550	9 344	4 445
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	4 668	2 593	7 920	5 191	7 605	35 159	11 640	22 494	10 193	4 816
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	2 072	1 172	3 467	2 697	3 450	15 410	5 343	9 017	4 635	2 249
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	888	555	1 619	1 248	1 508	7 522	2 331	4 381	2 100	931
Subfamilies.....	103	120	247	173	290	964	314	717	331	113
Number of own children under 18 years.....	115	253	232	201	286	928	305	714	332	101
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	30	49	116	83	171	615	186	424	187	69
Number of own children under 18 years.....	6	119	79	72	98	411	131	276	143	47
Subfamilies with female head.....	73	71	122	87	100	319	119	264	124	44
Number of own children under 18 years.....	109	134	140	123	164	479	165	379	165	54
Married couples.....	7 371	4 300	11 757	7 707	12 010	49 127	17 329	31 906	14 730	7 173
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
With own children under 6 years.....	1 901	1 064	3 378	1 977	3 249	15 955	5 000	10 636	4 322	1 996
With own children under 18 years.....	3 920	2 108	6 566	4 259	6 378	29 103	9 547	18 810	8 391	3 942
With husband under 45 years.....	3 435	1 708	5 844	3 281	5 787	25 737	8 377	17 687	7 688	3 377
Total under 18 years old.....	10 879	5 887	17 374	11 961	16 526	80 102	26 753	51 386	23 418	10 740
Living with both parents.....	9 113	4 982	15 033	10 444	14 247	69 995	23 040	45 136	20 183	9 101
Percent of total.....	83.8	84.6	86.5	87.3	86.2	87.4	86.1	87.8	86.2	84.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	1 599	915	2 848	1 793	2 703	11 965	4 055	7 520	3 594	1 630
Children ever born.....	5 103	3 046	8 842	6 279	8 665	38 850	13 423	23 825	11 653	5 380
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 191	3 329	3 105	3 502	3 206	3 247	3 310	3 168	3 242	3 301
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters.....	1 550	268	2 289	528	5 551	6 378	5 525	2 655	5 315	389
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	4	—	49	2 069	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	381	107	189	249	309	1 355	621	629	298	97
Inmate of other institution.....	1 014	7	28	7	51	615	366	58	115	120
In rooming house.....	28	112	205	59	205	516	243	201	130	63
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	1 753	—	—	—	—	1 452	—	—
Other.....	127	42	114	209	465	1 606	945	315	190	109

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	10 779	6 339	17 659	11 163	20 614	71 789	26 220	45 126	23 690	10 218
Labor force	8 068	4 703	13 691	8 270	13 845	57 711	19 737	37 311	17 889	8 098
Percent of total	74.8	74.2	77.5	74.1	67.2	80.4	75.3	82.7	75.5	79.3
Civilian labor force	8 044	4 680	13 649	8 270	13 795	57 497	19 641	33 933	17 702	8 079
Employed	7 764	4 486	13 354	7 878	13 329	55 910	19 211	32 824	17 070	7 900
Unemployed	280	194	295	392	466	1 587	430	1 109	632	179
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.1	2.2	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.6	2.2
Not in labor force	2 711	1 636	3 968	2 893	6 769	14 078	6 483	7 815	5 801	2 120
Inmate of institution	589	73	57	115	127	525	1 314	212	128	82
Enrolled in school	494	355	1 257	691	3 721	4 512	1 490	2 005	2 796	489
Other:										
Under 65 years	546	388	1 065	747	929	2 893	1 095	1 937	1 060	450
65 years and over	1 082	820	1 589	1 340	1 992	6 148	2 584	3 661	1 817	1 099
Female, 16 years old and over	11 961	6 969	19 158	12 604	19 827	80 156	30 657	47 148	25 820	11 246
Labor force	5 441	2 886	9 255	4 885	8 823	36 776	13 636	20 681	12 055	5 011
Percent of total	45.5	41.4	48.3	38.8	44.5	45.9	44.5	43.9	46.7	44.6
Civilian labor force	5 441	2 886	9 255	4 885	8 823	36 768	13 636	20 663	12 055	5 011
Employed	5 229	2 704	8 943	4 635	8 509	35 477	13 282	19 756	11 219	4 644
Unemployed	212	182	312	250	314	1 291	354	907	836	367
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	6.3	3.4	5.1	3.6	3.5	2.6	4.4	6.9	7.3
Not in labor force	6 520	4 083	9 903	7 719	11 004	43 380	17 021	26 467	13 765	6 235
Inmate of institution	598	41	137	145	233	1 085	1 617	464	195	135
Enrolled in school	442	384	1 375	653	1 729	3 878	2 126	1 919	2 799	469
Other:										
Under 65 years	3 743	2 299	5 842	4 860	6 061	27 216	8 816	18 250	7 574	3 849
65 years and over	1 737	1 359	2 549	2 061	2 981	11 201	4 462	5 834	3 197	1 782
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 419	827	3 082	1 585	5 434	10 499	3 639	6 510	5 111	1 315
Not enrolled in school	629	339	1 202	659	1 106	3 512	1 340	3 160	1 141	514
Not high school graduate	396	97	523	228	409	1 754	567	1 050	438	261
Unemployed or not in labor force	173	38	214	88	105	404	228	255	156	80
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	11 961	6 969	19 158	12 604	19 827	80 156	30 657	47 148	25 820	11 246
With own children under 6 years	2 026	1 172	3 669	2 196	3 457	16 947	5 424	11 372	4 591	2 204
In labor force	816	400	1 390	649	1 298	5 400	2 031	3 351	1 776	763
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 262	1 119	3 555	2 496	3 514	14 785	5 135	9 201	4 564	2 290
In labor force	1 235	680	2 201	1 302	2 096	8 357	3 190	4 834	2 668	1 442
Married women, husband present	7 287	4 371	11 827	7 611	11 901	49 015	17 206	31 773	14 593	7 313
In labor force	3 419	1 835	5 762	2 808	5 482	21 277	8 199	13 283	6 809	3 173
With own children under 6 years	1 865	1 036	3 398	1 990	3 244	15 832	4 998	10 543	4 196	2 033
In labor force	700	308	1 225	560	1 178	4 782	1 767	2 949	1 507	661
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 021	1 005	3 210	2 226	3 064	13 125	4 500	8 195	4 010	1 986
In labor force	1 041	589	1 940	1 098	1 765	7 135	2 682	4 161	2 277	1 199
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	19.1	7.5	23.9	16.4	20.9	22.1	19.1	21.1	21.8	19.0
16 and 17 years	42.7	28.5	47.0	30.2	38.1	48.6	46.9	49.5	42.3	40.4
18 and 19 years	60.7	74.1	47.5	61.1	36.7	56.9	60.2	70.0	45.9	74.7
20 and 21 years	78.4	77.5	61.4	86.6	43.3	69.6	67.2	88.8	59.5	90.3
22 to 24 years	83.5	88.4	86.8	93.8	64.7	90.0	81.5	92.4	82.5	97.6
25 to 34 years	92.3	98.0	97.7	96.5	92.9	97.5	93.4	97.5	94.6	96.4
35 to 44 years	93.4	96.7	96.1	95.7	98.5	97.0	92.7	97.5	97.0	97.6
45 to 64 years	85.9	85.8	90.0	86.4	88.3	91.4	86.8	90.1	89.5	90.1
65 years and over	26.6	29.4	28.5	19.6	23.4	26.8	26.9	24.9	26.8	29.4
Female:										
14 and 15 years	13.3	15.9	15.2	6.0	8.5	11.6	14.7	15.3	9.4	8.7
16 and 17 years	26.0	21.7	37.7	24.5	33.0	40.9	37.3	40.9	31.1	28.8
18 and 19 years	53.3	44.7	39.8	50.9	42.1	59.1	40.0	59.8	42.4	64.3
20 and 21 years	68.4	50.2	53.6	52.8	46.4	64.5	54.0	62.8	50.2	53.2
22 to 24 years	58.3	49.3	55.6	46.4	54.4	55.3	56.8	51.6	56.9	48.3
25 to 34 years	43.0	44.6	49.2	42.0	47.0	43.9	48.9	40.6	49.5	50.8
35 to 44 years	56.9	60.5	62.3	51.0	58.4	54.7	57.2	50.8	58.9	62.0
45 to 64 years	56.4	53.5	59.8	47.4	56.1	56.3	56.4	53.6	58.2	52.5
65 years and over	17.2	9.8	16.3	9.3	13.4	11.4	12.6	10.5	12.8	9.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	8 763	5 247	15 487	9 036	17 841	61 822	21 701	39 273	20 655	8 657
50 to 52 weeks	6 162	3 364	10 475	6 378	10 296	45 276	15 448	29 273	13 212	6 530
27 to 49 weeks	1 465	1 107	2 444	1 394	2 781	9 622	3 356	6 123	3 508	1 127
26 weeks or less	1 136	776	2 568	1 264	4 764	6 924	3 968	3 968	3 935	1 000
Female, 16 years old and over	6 695	3 664	11 439	6 070	11 813	43 439	16 880	24 976	15 690	6 117
50 to 52 weeks	3 117	1 511	5 321	2 762	4 456	20 923	7 892	11 128	6 415	2 675
27 to 49 weeks	1 700	960	2 703	1 289	2 887	11 492	4 115	6 355	4 047	1 582
26 weeks or less	1 878	1 193	3 415	2 019	4 470	11 024	4 873	7 493	5 228	1 860
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	7 764	4 486	13 354	7 878	13 329	55 910	19 211	32 824	17 070	7 900
Private wage or salary workers	5 944	3 015	10 969	6 224	10 439	46 485	14 356	24 865	11 660	6 306
Government workers	1 016	645	1 279	854	1 652	5 669	3 119	5 188	4 156	725
Local government workers	497	286	588	399	710	2 790	967	1 509	787	435
Self-employed workers	784	808	1 093	789	1 218	3 724	1 707	2 755	1 249	864
Unpaid family workers	20	18	13	11	20	32	29	16	5	5
Female employed	5 229	2 704	8 943	4 635	8 509	35 477	13 282	19 756	11 219	4 644
Private wage or salary workers	3 940	1 870	7 232	3 764	6 709	30 561	9 982	15 399	8 743	3 880
Government workers	988	481	1 300	666	1 391	3 779	2 640	3 500	2 104	516
Local government workers	559	340	814	529	786	2 559	1 027	1 951	859	360
Self-employed workers	225	274	342	155	314	900	528	708	336	213
Unpaid family workers	76	79	69	50	95	237	132	149	36	35
Male employed, in agriculture	195	106	404	337	525	819	579	751	401	282
Wage or salary workers	100	74	292	169	253	488	286	444	260	123
Self-employed workers	84	27	103	168	261	320	277	301	136	154
Unpaid family workers	11	5	9	—	11	11	16	6	5	5
Female employed, in agriculture	74	4	104	44	83	212	116	125	86	62
Wage or salary workers	13	4	50	37	33	157	62	77	61	26
Self-employed workers	48	—	37	7	31	38	45	48	14	31
Unpaid family workers	13	—	17	—	19	17	9	—	11	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 635	1 797	5 828	3 629	5 349	25 307	8 703	16 173	7 500	3 393
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	202	23	104	137	135	440	388	299	112	39
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	261	107	310	203	375	1 776	533	1 038	583	199
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	83	64	247	149	173	740	308	445	289	120

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970									
	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Stafford	Sullivan
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	12 993	7 190	22 297	12 513	21 838	91 387	32 493	52 580	28 289	12 544
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 730	878	2 814	1 362	3 522	14 046	4 867	9 123	4 050	1 298
Engineers	130	45	258	32	126	2 342	474	1 360	355	114
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	91	27	125	94	180	447	245	315	140	80
Health workers, except practitioners	287	134	325	266	552	1 712	796	982	426	206
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	469	232	703	455	913	2 650	1 079	1 931	726	327
Technicians, except health	128	96	226	95	181	1 928	484	1 255	509	108
Other professional workers	625	344	1 179	420	1 570	4 967	1 789	3 280	1 894	463
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 268	942	1 860	974	1 941	7 837	2 967	4 614	1 926	1 009
Salaried:										
Manufacturing	122	68	359	101	175	1 873	351	852	319	146
Retail trade	356	173	442	184	459	1 487	589	1 056	397	207
Other industries	510	344	753	423	911	3 251	1 383	1 830	752	331
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	171	164	161	141	212	584	233	432	274	108
Other industries	109	193	145	125	184	642	411	444	184	217
Sales workers	718	500	1 217	561	1 188	6 171	1 992	3 452	1 448	659
Retail trade	439	319	802	358	822	3 568	1 054	1 827	982	412
Other than retail trade	279	181	415	203	366	2 603	938	1 625	466	247
Clerical and kindred workers	1 786	870	3 497	1 286	3 011	14 706	5 555	7 848	3 876	1 693
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 249	1 338	3 869	1 977	3 236	13 759	5 017	8 549	4 497	2 139
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	196	135	267	170	331	1 155	461	758	275	173
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	304	115	452	275	314	1 614	573	981	438	245
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	366	50	542	170	229	1 410	445	1 022	871	417
Construction craftsmen	633	547	1 074	511	1 078	3 381	1 318	2 429	1 194	472
Other craftsmen	750	491	1 534	851	1 284	6 199	2 220	3 359	1 719	832
Operatives, except transport	2 416	724	4 454	2 938	3 089	17 936	6 199	8 486	6 868	3 126
Durable goods manufacturing	1 200	375	2 423	373	761	6 653	2 242	3 331	2 192	1 466
Nondurable goods manufacturing	861	148	1 574	2 288	1 838	8 919	2 225	3 732	4 098	1 374
Nonmanufacturing industries	355	201	457	277	490	2 364	874	1 423	578	286
Transport equipment operatives	316	235	791	602	749	3 176	812	1 712	649	458
Laborers, except farm	415	455	984	922	1 080	3 487	1 358	1 990	1 203	560
Construction laborers	105	102	207	133	245	727	309	517	209	74
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	83	306	279	268	1 317	394	685	409	195
Other laborers, except farm	200	270	471	510	567	1 443	655	788	585	291
Farmers and farm managers	134	28	121	184	286	349	307	304	96	168
Farm laborers and farm foremen	88	56	153	139	179	316	181	236	209	100
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 722	995	2 210	1 386	3 213	9 036	3 777	5 716	3 208	1 194
Cleaning service workers	289	234	582	383	821	2 182	793	1 043	824	269
Food service workers	472	377	795	447	1 039	2 884	1 018	1 994	1 067	328
Health service workers	275	93	214	200	398	992	782	732	271	190
Personal service workers	303	177	309	145	483	1 123	459	739	440	209
Protective service workers	148	64	126	141	205	1 078	332	551	291	110
Private household workers	151	169	325	182	344	568	319	550	259	140
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 229	2 704	8 943	4 635	8 509	35 477	13 282	19 756	11 219	4 644
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	813	407	1 178	740	1 603	5 219	2 215	3 290	1 430	576
Nurses	238	106	261	230	443	1 285	611	767	288	187
Health workers, except nurses	49	11	47	46	91	334	150	184	81	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	297	171	444	331	598	1 816	697	1 275	468	210
Technicians, except health	24	19	19	7	15	125	38	49	52	4
Other professional workers	205	100	407	126	456	1 659	719	1 015	541	144
Managers and administrators, except farm	195	206	333	186	350	1 133	459	705	331	157
Sales workers	268	235	569	236	504	2 373	715	1 290	635	282
Retail trade	217	172	459	210	478	2 031	585	1 010	537	216
Other than retail trade	51	63	110	26	26	342	130	280	98	66
Clerical and kindred workers	1 334	732	2 719	834	2 314	10 746	4 260	5 846	2 858	1 218
Bookkeepers	177	106	378	166	315	1 420	522	898	339	184
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	357	233	758	162	716	3 581	1 598	1 786	949	322
Other clerical workers	800	393	1 583	506	1 283	5 745	2 140	3 162	1 570	712
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	114	60	303	107	152	888	251	402	318	179
Operatives, except transport	1 217	211	2 035	1 367	1 424	9 532	2 571	4 260	3 633	1 269
Durable goods manufacturing	514	99	1 132	120	356	3 651	1 266	1 501	916	375
Nondurable goods manufacturing	577	68	810	1 148	893	5 052	1 079	2 244	2 520	809
Nonmanufacturing industries	126	44	93	99	175	829	226	515	197	85
Transport equipment operatives	17	27	33	45	19	72	57	101	17	6
Laborers, except farm	72	46	107	89	104	347	159	161	157	51
Farmers and farm managers	41	37	37	7	22	24	23	43	5	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	27	27	37	23	68	29	38	36	15
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 001	611	1 277	810	1 674	4 529	2 224	3 127	1 540	730
Cleaning service workers	75	119	165	181	304	497	222	210	210	74
Food service workers	342	267	564	327	628	1 886	751	1 289	659	261
Health service workers	235	93	200	172	324	910	616	715	254	186
Personal service workers	227	104	208	90	268	735	366	496	275	137
Protective service workers	9	19	15	4	4	48	19	45	—	11
Private household workers	144	169	325	177	320	546	319	493	259	131
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	138	30	232	121	194	793	328	482	240	98
White-collar workers	21	18	64	23	37	168	78	121	54	25
Blue-collar workers	35	—	73	60	49	305	109	147	111	44
Farm workers	—	—	16	6	21	70	29	46	35	5
Service workers, including private household	82	12	79	32	87	250	112	168	40	24
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	80	55	113	36	80	416	220	362	107	57
White-collar workers	12	5	28	18	21	102	51	23	5	10
Blue-collar workers	5	—	5	4	13	98	15	40	20	9
Farm workers	6	—	—	6	4	4	5	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	53	43	66	8	26	132	105	153	53	19
Private household workers	4	7	14	—	16	80	44	142	24	19
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 794	\$5 940	\$7 045	\$6 756	\$6 574	\$7 655	\$7 001	\$7 918	\$6 788	\$6 778
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 833	7 926	9 566	8 734	9 264	10 919	9 771	10 534	9 677	8 769
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 165	6 299	7 401	7 357	6 910	7 864	7 311	7 990	7 591	7 342
Operatives, including transport	5 929	5 033	6 354	6 357	6 163	6 428	5 721	6 743	6 034	6 340
Laborers, except farm	4 227	3 471	4 875	5 448	4 467	4 620	4 821	4 773	3 470	4 326
Farmers and farm managers	3 971	12 083	3 667	4 589	6 125	5 379	4 500	5 474	6 521	4 900
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 342	4 472	2 091	2 643	1 778	3 630	4 720	3 304	3 460	1 047
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 444	\$3 064	\$3 508	\$3 162	\$3 238	\$3 654	\$3 792	\$3 478	\$3 364	\$3 282
Clerical and kindred workers	3 812	3 610	3 531	3 262	3 497	4 005	3 964	3 805	3 453	3 492
Operatives, including transport	3 688	3 255	3 993	3 505	3 673	3 743	4 016	3 590	3 659	3 376

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Stafford	Sullivan
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	12 993	7 190	22 297	12 513	21 838	91 387	32 493	52 580	28 289	12 544
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	310	148	538	427	646	1 047	724	966	501	359
Mining	-	34	27	20	10	139	71	31	5	31
Construction	1 107	852	1 736	619	1 615	6 065	2 539	3 762	1 377	713
Manufacturing	4 077	1 194	8 326	5 455	5 046	35 582	9 177	17 699	12 465	5 527
Furniture and lumber and wood products	289	466	762	863	514	1 639	517	709	270	329
Metal industries	507	60	679	6	80	1 789	519	873	533	503
Machinery, except electrical	990	46	2 043	53	646	3 109	763	1 205	1 187	1 859
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	363	64	210	-	241	9 180	1 959	4 137	1 982	247
Transportation equipment	64	34	30	8	29	272	245	2 509	1 772	28
Other durable goods	427	151	1 423	78	260	2 822	567	1 464	390	142
Food and kindred products	80	5	82	57	47	1 318	227	489	152	180
Textiles and fabricated textile products	663	34	1 111	56	797	4 013	1 364	997	573	943
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	66	74	771	64	398	1 611	1 228	603	233	128
Chemicals and allied products	21	14	52	9	18	491	44	359	34	15
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	607	246	1 163	4 261	2 016	9 338	1 744	4 354	5 339	1 153
Railroads and railway express service	-	45	34	63	99	153	105	128	55	12
Trucking service and warehousing	56	28	296	183	292	1 388	173	606	113	135
Other transportation	96	44	124	66	575	575	154	765	111	30
Communications	261	118	223	102	217	1 607	520	643	223	143
Utilities and sanitary services	170	166	240	106	278	1 017	303	697	229	103
Wholesale trade	237	142	569	282	404	3 239	945	1 800	497	326
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	343	251	682	340	615	2 235	863	1 459	685	432
Eating and drinking places	390	322	516	257	638	2 094	568	1 725	769	191
General merchandise retailing	279	129	504	195	498	2 435	616	1 224	687	271
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	409	147	448	275	490	1 777	787	1 362	488	290
Other retail trade	961	632	1 267	665	1 297	5 341	1 774	3 019	1 640	710
Banking and credit agencies	128	75	269	137	175	1 162	475	677	205	176
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	258	186	675	145	378	2 910	1 581	1 369	374	219
Business and repair services	186	236	458	167	477	2 108	803	1 243	408	223
Private households	171	184	343	183	394	635	362	596	261	140
Other personal services	396	601	592	445	1 013	2 266	999	1 394	723	339
Entertainment and recreation services	130	172	116	112	258	690	187	521	127	33
Hospitals	450	218	579	577	1 298	2 542	1 514	1 488	624	506
Health services, except hospitals	425	110	428	239	361	1 903	1 106	1 127	423	236
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	717	309	1 402	542	1 385	3 018	1 266	2 698	2 668	459
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	330	120	487	204	2 140	2 032	1 260	1 127	798	236
Other education and kindred services	80	38	90	63	86	397	270	199	111	16
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	159	120	248	71	251	1 394	585	533	212	146
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	386	246	566	124	617	1 813	767	1 361	601	172
Public administration	481	323	514	449	773	3 823	1 999	2 361	909	370
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	218	85	345	157	274	1 209	548	844	347	155
Agriculture	6	-	25	12	25	80	39	50	46	5
Nonagricultural industries	212	85	320	145	249	1 129	509	794	301	150
Male employed, 16 years old and over	7 764	4 486	13 354	7 878	13 329	55 910	19 211	32 824	17 070	7 900
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	236	144	428	383	563	835	603	808	415	291
Construction and mining	1 053	862	1 706	615	1 595	5 929	2 475	3 682	1 310	716
Manufacturing	2 601	906	5 375	3 747	3 322	22 543	5 876	12 051	7 855	3 838
Furniture and lumber and wood products	233	352	598	706	408	1 308	463	619	252	259
Metal industries	447	60	531	6	63	1 375	395	692	443	348
Machinery, including electrical	961	106	1 568	47	576	7 787	1 347	3 726	2 098	1 708
Transportation equipment	57	34	25	8	29	249	199	2 276	1 604	28
Other durable goods	224	104	757	66	195	1 917	423	1 029	271	115
Food and kindred products	63	5	66	42	37	1 135	184	370	128	129
Textiles and fabricated textile products	235	29	670	-	419	1 848	700	598	401	608
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	54	435	22	270	1 078	909	390	158	82
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	331	162	725	2 850	1 325	5 846	1 256	2 351	2 500	561
Transportation	122	106	403	275	436	1 915	390	1 317	241	164
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	304	193	307	171	378	1 790	548	968	326	170
Wholesale trade	206	129	457	197	340	2 630	795	1 451	450	283
Food, bakery, and dairy products	179	128	372	229	322	1 423	536	844	443	266
Eating and drinking places	165	115	210	60	206	878	193	775	351	65
Other retail trade	1 064	552	1 315	686	1 414	5 435	1 995	3 350	1 641	725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	132	294	148	320	1 855	921	1 059	267	212
Business and repair services	150	207	353	148	389	1 685	623	1 004	328	189
Personal services	165	264	291	269	485	968	369	641	261	108
Entertainment and recreation services	103	117	87	101	193	487	133	378	104	28
Health services, including hospitals	201	56	210	162	381	779	747	488	236	139
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	246	86	574	195	547	1 097	470	1 062	1 319	165
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	131	49	223	55	1 408	805	534	534	421	73
Other education and kindred services	10	28	20	20	26	1 123	80	63	46	5
Other professional and related services	275	219	385	92	463	1 542	639	821	351	171
Public administration	342	193	334	325	541	2 991	1 284	1 528	705	292
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	138	30	232	121	194	793	328	482	240	98
Agriculture	-	-	25	6	21	76	34	46	41	5
Nonagricultural industries	138	30	207	115	173	717	294	436	199	93
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	273	174	287	387	466	1 510	415	1 073	620	168
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	16	34	18	-	83	252	38	146	10	11
Sales workers	6	-	20	7	13	21	29	75	19	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	14	7	16	68	19	35	14	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100	81	113	77	129	429	140	335	167	36
Operatives, including transport	82	21	79	180	76	341	65	273	198	52
Laborers, except farm	31	11	28	92	90	213	59	136	104	49
Farm workers	6	-	-	4	-	12	22	17	11	-
Service workers, including private household	32	21	15	20	59	174	52	56	97	6
Female, 16 years old and over¹	212	169	307	234	310	1 203	338	856	807	346
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	24	29	21	13	90	14	49	14	33
Sales workers	21	6	18	16	35	124	-	82	45	10
Clerical and kindred workers	47	17	52	28	48	291	80	171	89	72
Operatives, including transport	83	30	119	99	54	395	136	352	501	164
Other blue-collar workers	9	17	21	8	5	62	8	24	37	5
Farm workers	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Service workers, except private household	26	56	57	43	114	178	56	120	100	40
Private household workers	8	19	-	10	15	16	11	28	7	9

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	8 271	4 899	13 195	8 687	13 279	55 616	19 674	35 327	16 814	8 063
Less than \$1,000	115	126	178	127	208	714	222	618	212	102
\$1,000 to \$1,999	244	120	269	284	415	1 007	417	664	463	220
\$2,000 to \$2,999	356	196	451	444	491	1 769	635	1 057	507	320
\$3,000 to \$3,999	332	331	467	546	606	1 920	761	1 198	762	399
\$4,000 to \$4,999	360	258	571	482	764	2 100	999	1 524	814	451
\$5,000 to \$5,999	522	484	822	729	946	2 891	1 227	1 995	944	601
\$6,000 to \$6,999	649	491	964	741	940	3 094	1 182	2 210	1 246	727
\$7,000 to \$7,999	646	417	1 133	855	1 103	3 970	1 624	2 662	1 388	704
\$8,000 to \$8,999	594	378	1 320	986	1 102	4 489	1 615	2 867	1 425	798
\$9,000 to \$9,999	604	397	1 022	649	972	4 311	1 509	2 633	1 363	623
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 310	626	2 062	1 176	1 762	8 956	3 099	5 602	2 559	1 160
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 162	516	1 863	829	1 674	9 401	2 985	5 465	2 358	1 010
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 094	399	1 683	682	1 699	9 023	2 683	5 722	2 240	703
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175	131	340	126	412	1 727	616	968	382	161
\$50,000 or more	108	29	50	31	185	244	100	142	151	84
Median income	\$9 526	\$8 070	\$9 413	\$8 137	\$9 066	\$10 345	\$9 765	\$10 084	\$9 474	\$8 636
Mean income	\$10 821	\$9 259	\$10 405	\$8 890	\$11 061	\$11 170	\$11 066	\$10 869	\$10 737	\$10 077
Families with female head	712	438	1 121	792	1 117	5 004	1 919	2 779	1 641	701
Mean income	\$6 758	\$6 108	\$6 494	\$5 696	\$6 982	\$6 893	\$6 719	\$6 110	\$6 825	\$7 316
All families and unrelated individuals	10 888	6 620	19 242	11 465	22 809	75 014	28 094	45 191	26 545	10 651
Mean income	\$7 805	\$6 592	\$7 403	\$6 842	\$5 659	\$8 526	\$7 616	\$8 620	\$6 467	\$7 302
Mean income	\$9 079	\$7 696	\$8 131	\$7 447	\$7 676	\$9 192	\$8 727	\$9 347	\$7 708	\$8 489
All unrelated individuals	2 617	1 721	6 047	2 778	9 530	19 398	8 420	9 864	9 731	2 588
Mean income	\$2 574	\$2 300	\$1 930	\$1 985	\$1 631	\$2 397	\$2 144	\$2 997	\$1 633	\$2 599
Mean income	\$3 576	\$3 246	\$3 169	\$2 935	\$2 959	\$3 524	\$3 261	\$3 895	\$2 474	\$3 544
Female unrelated individuals	1 643	1 018	3 350	1 812	4 107	11 511	5 560	4 825	5 147	1 460
Mean income	\$3 101	\$2 699	\$2 916	\$2 538	\$3 064	\$2 863	\$2 863	\$3 347	\$2 188	\$2 808
Per capita income of persons	\$3 140	\$2 774	\$2 999	\$2 486	\$3 193	\$3 092	\$3 046	\$3 049	\$2 915	\$2 952
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	8 271	4 899	13 195	8 687	13 279	55 616	19 674	35 327	16 814	8 063
With wage or salary income	7 199	4 023	11 988	7 433	11 698	50 532	17 467	31 481	15 128	7 044
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 376	\$7 634	\$9 501	\$8 239	\$8 971	\$10 212	\$10 212	\$10 166	\$9 525	\$8 639
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 067	1 075	1 661	1 001	1 896	4 758	2 325	3 774	1 666	1 018
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 272	\$6 428	\$6 695	\$7 060	\$6 291	\$9 470	\$7 439	\$7 981	\$8 084	\$7 931
With farm self-employment income	126	58	211	223	356	438	382	410	190	192
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 081	\$3 760	\$2 873	\$5 090	\$5 237	\$2 984	\$3 177	\$3 210	\$6 162	\$3 771
With Social Security income	1 777	1 183	2 471	2 097	2 924	9 923	4 090	6 053	3 026	1 767
Mean Social Security income	\$1 661	\$1 537	\$1 686	\$1 752	\$1 649	\$1 667	\$1 646	\$1 613	\$1 609	\$1 687
With public assistance or public welfare income	258	152	295	257	412	1 306	493	727	417	135
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 024	\$1 364	\$1 223	\$1 095	\$1 322	\$1 322	\$1 252	\$1 339	\$1 640	\$1 131
With other income	2 771	1 488	4 280	2 374	4 968	15 555	7 047	10 918	5 244	2 945
Mean other income	\$3 363	\$3 694	\$1 668	\$1 379	\$4 560	\$1 962	\$1 913	\$1 992	\$3 099	\$2 873
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	523	459	803	856	1 058	3 304	1 189	2 282	1 153	614
Percent of all families	6.3	9.4	6.1	9.9	8.0	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.6
Mean family income	\$1 627	\$1 967	\$1 831	\$2 199	\$1 859	\$1 966	\$2 066	\$1 851	\$1 937	\$2 016
Mean income deficit	\$1 423	\$1 349	\$1 305	\$1 116	\$1 224	\$1 301	\$1 272	\$1 510	\$1 333	\$1 296
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.1	9.6	8.5	9.6	12.9	13.3	9.6	9.5	7.4	10.7
Mean size of family	3.19	3.52	3.32	3.51	3.18	3.49	3.57	3.58	3.51	3.50
With related children under 18 years	264	256	427	475	485	1 813	708	1 401	655	350
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.74	2.88	2.74	2.84	2.82	3.01	2.95	2.89	2.96	2.83
Families with female head	176	93	252	212	268	1 053	410	806	430	192
With related children under 18 years	127	68	211	159	201	838	306	689	347	147
Family heads	523	459	803	856	1 058	3 304	1 189	2 282	1 153	614
Civilian male heads under 65 years	207	242	300	432	459	1 313	483	849	451	255
Percent in labor force	75.4	90.9	71.3	66.2	60.1	75.3	82.0	80.3	74.5	83.5
Unrelated individuals	1 080	744	1 881	1 270	2 014	6 488	2 743	3 011	2 136	1 010
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.3	43.2	39.0	45.7	37.8	37.4	38.1	35.8	40.3	39.0
Mean income	\$931	\$951	\$779	\$905	\$879	\$920	\$913	\$887	\$934	\$966
Mean income deficit	\$866	\$842	\$1 060	\$881	\$943	\$884	\$898	\$929	\$902	\$839
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.1	4.8	3.0	6.2	7.9	8.1	6.1	4.5	5.0	6.9
Persons	2 747	2 358	4 544	4 271	5 376	18 014	6 985	11 170	6 179	3 163
Percent of all persons	8.9	12.8	9.0	12.6	10.7	9.1	8.2	8.2	9.4	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.5	27.7	25.0	30.0	29.5	29.9	27.9	20.6	25.6	31.5
Percent 65 years and over	33.1	29.3	26.2	29.6	30.1	32.2	29.0	23.5	29.6	29.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	84.3	82.1	81.7	79.6	82.8	80.2	82.4	71.2	82.7	90.6
Related children under 18 years	722	708	1 165	1 316	1 331	5 293	2 103	3 965	1 961	958
Percent living with both parents	51.2	68.5	39.7	61.3	55.4	49.8	50.8	51.5	51.0	59.4
Households	981	779	1 344	1 335	1 582	6 428	2 123	3 381	2 155	1 014
Percent of all households	12.5	17.0	11.0	16.3	12.9	11.2	11.8	10.1	12.6	13.9
In owner occupied housing units	495	480	545	598	667	2 112	945	1 568	768	331
Mean value of unit	\$13 578	\$13 287	\$14 488	\$9 871	\$11 803	\$17 117	\$12 374	\$16 112	\$13 742	\$11 818
In renter occupied housing units	486	299	799	737	915	4 316	1 178	1 813	1 387	683
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$83	\$84	\$58	\$81	\$78	\$80	\$85	\$75	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	16.2	18.0	15.3	9.7	14.5	10.4	16.6	9.8	12.4	16.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	365	291	484	431	607	1 905	634	1 402	688	336
Percent of all families	4.4	5.9	3.7	5.0	4.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
Mean family income	\$1 088	\$1 119	\$1 087	\$1 037	\$1 079	\$1 112	\$1 196	\$1 366	\$1 130	\$1 178
Families with female head	145	63	184	135	175	640	238	583	291	122
Unrelated individuals	812	559	1 536	934	1 597	4 736	2 092	2 241	1 624	741
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.0	32.5	31.9	33.6	30.0	27.3	29.0	26.6	30.7	28.6
Mean income deficit	\$615	\$594	\$772	\$660	\$662	\$662	\$650	\$707	\$635	\$592
Persons	2 005	1 537	3 170	2 429	3 544	11 215	4 389	7 060	4 065	1 924
Percent of all persons	6.5	8.3	6.1	7.1	6.5	5.1	5.6	5.2	6.8	6.3
Related children under 18 years	565	416	760	683	850	3 042	1 202	2 447	1 232	554
Percent living with both parents	46.4	63.7	29.2	50.2	49.6	44.0	44.5	40.7	40.8	58.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	888	754	1 311	1 403	1 583	5 125	1 922	3 545	1 775	1 045
Percent of all families	10.7	15.4	9.9	16.2	11.9	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.6	13.0
Mean family income	\$1 432	\$1 491	\$1 443	\$1 352	\$1 472	\$1 522	\$1 477	\$1 693	\$1 549	\$1 439
Families with female head	212	149	320	298	342	1 367	557	1 028	546	287
Unrelated individuals	1 237	894	2 304	1 545	2 440	7 915	3 387	3 531	2 571	1 179
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	51.9	47.8	55.6	45.8	45.6	47.0	42.0	48.5	45.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 170	\$1 111	\$1 278	\$1 133	\$1 192	\$1 132	\$1 130	\$1 208	\$1 167	\$1 131
Persons	4 100	3 746	6 975	6 764	7 994	26 286	10 494	17 199	9 112	5 160
Percent of all persons	13.2	20.3	13.4	19.9	14.7	11.8	13.5	12.6	13.0	16.8
Related children under 18 years	1 210	1 349	2 104	2 397	2 513	8 549	3 526	6 973	3 179	1 925
Percent living with both parents	65.0	68.7	55.2	71.8	68.7	61.1	63.0	63.1	63.0	71.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Hillsborough	Rockingham
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population.....	652	1 326
Foreign born.....	66	20
Native.....	586	1 306
Born in State of residence.....	158	197
Born in different State.....	392	891
Northeast.....	157	307
North Central.....	7	68
South.....	220	457
West.....	8	59
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	30	82
State of birth not reported.....	6	136
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	537	1 116
Same house.....	160	308
Different house in United States.....	275	498
Same county.....	89	42
Different county.....	186	456
Same State.....	—	7
Different State.....	186	449
Northeast.....	98	187
North Central.....	5	43
South.....	83	171
West.....	—	48
Abroad.....	60	115
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	42	195
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	172	452
Nursery school.....	—	15
Public.....	—	5
Kindergarten.....	20	44
Public.....	—	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	70	291
Public.....	39	284
High school (1 to 4 years).....	38	102
Public.....	38	102
College.....	44	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	40.9	44.5
3 and 4 years old.....	—	13.8
5 and 6 years old.....	82.1	73.6
7 to 13 years old.....	75.3	94.9
14 and 15 years old.....	...	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	...	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	...	38.3
20 and 21 years old.....	93.8	—
22 to 24 years old.....	12.7	—
25 to 34 years old.....	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over.....		
No school years completed.....	137	270
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	11	10
8 years.....	35	12
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14	40
4 years.....	27	136
College: 1 to 3 years.....	22	41
4 years or more.....	28	31
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.5
Percent high school graduates.....	56.2	77.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....		
No school years completed.....	141	227
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	6
5 to 7 years.....	—	3
8 years.....	9	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19	—
4 years.....	40	48
College: 1 to 3 years.....	36	80
4 years or more.....	21	44
Median school years completed.....	16	46
Percent high school graduates.....	12.1	12.7
51.8	74.9	
FAMILIES		
Families.....	121	258
With own children under 3 years.....	42	53
With own children under 6 years.....	64	123
With own children under 12 years.....	73	180
With own children under 18 years.....	79	211
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	93	211
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	33	65
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	20	16
Subfamilies.....	—	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	6
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	6
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	6
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	256	636
Living with both parents.....	228	501
Percent of total.....	89.1	78.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	21	75
Children ever born.....	73	283
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	3 773

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Hillsborough	Rockingham
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over	200	434
Labor force	127	401
Percent of total	63.5	92.4
Civilian labor force	122	122
Employed	117	100
Unemployed	5	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	18.0
Not in labor force	73	33
Inmate of institution	—	—
Enrolled in school	38	11
Other: Under 65 years	19	14
65 years and over	16	8
Female, 16 years old and over	211	287
Labor force	67	152
Percent of total	31.8	53.0
Civilian labor force	67	152
Employed	61	148
Unemployed	6	4
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	2.6
Not in labor force	144	135
Inmate of institution	—	4
Enrolled in school	24	23
Other: Under 65 years	105	93
65 years and over	15	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	38	103
Not enrolled in school	11	77
Not high school graduate	11	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over	211	287
With own children under 6 years	67	125
In labor force	30	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	63
In labor force	11	40
Married women, husband present	118	185
In labor force	55	109
With own children under 6 years	64	107
In labor force	30	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	48
In labor force	11	29
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male:		
14 and 15 years	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	83.8
20 and 21 years	—	86.3
22 to 24 years	36.0	88.5
25 to 34 years	80.4	100.0
35 to 44 years	—	100.0
45 to 64 years	88.6	—
65 years and over	36.0	—
Female:		
14 and 15 years	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—
22 to 24 years	39.5	64.7
25 to 34 years	26.7	57.1
35 to 44 years	—	69.3
45 to 64 years	51.1	—
65 years and over	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over	160	417
50 to 52 weeks	91	319
27 to 49 weeks	23	57
26 weeks or less	46	41
Female, 16 years old and over	123	188
50 to 52 weeks	16	67
27 to 49 weeks	57	50
26 weeks or less	50	71
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed	117	100
Private wage or salary workers	102	54
Government workers	5	42
Local government workers	—	4
Self-employed workers	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed	61	148
Private wage or salary workers	51	86
Government workers	10	62
Local government workers	10	25
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	7
Wage or salary workers	—	3
Self-employed workers	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	59	158
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	12

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Hillsborough		Rockingham	
OCCUPATION				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	178		248	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48		74	
Health workers	5		6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15		19	
Technicians, except health	4		—	
Other professional workers	22		49	
Managers and administrators, except farm	16		16	
Salaried	11		16	
Self-employed	5		—	
Sales workers	3		—	
Retail trade	3		—	
Clerical and kindred workers	10		41	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20		10	
Mechanics and repairmen	5		—	
Construction craftsmen	—		5	
Operatives, except transport	27		31	
Durable goods manufacturing	10		—	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13		23	
Nonmanufacturing industries	4		8	
Transport equipment operatives	—		4	
Laborers, except farm	22		9	
Construction laborers	—		9	
Farmers and farm managers	—		4	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—		3	
Service workers, except private household ¹	26		48	
Cleaning and food service workers	12		44	
Health service workers	14		4	
Personal service workers	—		—	
Protective service workers	—		—	
Private household workers	6		8	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	61		148	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15		45	
Health workers	5		6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10		19	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—		6	
Sales workers	3		—	
Retail trade	3		—	
Clerical and kindred workers	10		37	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5		10	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—		5	
Operatives, except transport	9		31	
Manufacturing	9		23	
Nonmanufacturing industries	—		8	
Transport equipment operatives	—		—	
Laborers, except farm	4		—	
Farm workers	—		—	
Service workers, except private household ²	14		16	
Cleaning and food service workers	—		12	
Health service workers	14		4	
Personal service workers	—		—	
Private household workers	6		8	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS				
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$6 667		\$6 972	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 696		10 395	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 750		...	
Operatives, including transport	...		...
Laborers, except farm	...		...
Farmers and farm managers	...		...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—		—	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 875		\$3 472	
Clerical and kindred workers	...		3 885	
Operatives, including transport	...		3 292	
INDUSTRY				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	178		248	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—		10	
Mining	—		—	
Construction	4		14	
Manufacturing	84		56	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—		—	
Metal industries	—		—	
Machinery, including electrical	38		—	
Transportation equipment	—		23	
Other durable goods	5		5	
Food and kindred products	9		4	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—		—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—		5	
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	32		19	
Trucking service and warehousing	—		—	
Other transportation	—		—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4		4	
Wholesale trade	—		4	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—		8	
Eating and drinking places	—		16	
Other retail trade	8		15	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—		—	
Business and repair services	11		6	
Private households	6		5	
Other personal services	—		8	
Entertainment and recreation services	4		—	
Hospitals	10		14	
Educational and kindred services	25		25	
Other professional and related services	17		35	
Public administration	5		28	

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Hillsborough	Rockingham
	INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	
All families	121	258
Less than \$1,000	3	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19	17
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median income	\$7 731	\$7 688
Mean income	\$9 946	\$8 099
Families with female head	7	33
Mean income	...	\$2 650
All families and unrelated individuals	242	476
Median income	\$3 968	\$4 667
Mean income	\$6 237	\$5 688
All unrelated individuals	121	218
Median income	\$1 476	\$2 478
Mean income	\$2 529	\$2 835
Female unrelated individuals	74	42
Mean income	\$1 575	\$1 858
Per capita income of persons	\$2 317	\$2 015
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES		
All families	121	258
With wage or salary income	118	248
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 269	\$8 012
With nonfarm self-employment income	10	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	4
With farm self-employment income	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	...
With Social Security income	14	13
Mean Social Security income	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	9	25
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 486
With other income	14	11
Mean other income	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	9	35
Percent of all families	7.4	13.6
Mean family income	...	\$2 517
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 699
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	37.1
Mean size of family	...	4.80
With related children under 18 years	9	35
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	3.26
Families with female head	3	25
With related children under 18 years	3	25
Family heads	9	35
Civilian male heads under 65 years	6	3
Percent in labor force	...	...
Unrelated individuals	57	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.3	47.2
Mean income	\$1 087	\$701
Mean income deficit	\$744	\$1 131
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.4	17.6
Persons	99	202
Percent of all persons	15.9	17.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.2	5.9
Percent 65 years and over	23.2	8.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...
Related children under 18 years	25	121
Percent living with both parents	44.0	21.5
Households	37	51
Percent of all households	22.6	17.2
In owner occupied housing units	11	3
Mean value of unit	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	26	48
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	29.7	9.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	3	22
Percent of all families	2.5	8.5
Mean income deficit	...	...
Families with female head	3	19
Unrelated individuals	43	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.8	36.1
Mean income deficit	\$491	\$914
Persons	53	117
Percent of all persons	8.1	9.9
Related children under 18 years	7	59
Percent living with both parents	—	6.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families	15	56
Percent of all families	12.4	21.7
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 983
Families with female head	3	25
Unrelated individuals	57	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.3	47.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 195	\$1 582
Persons	125	333
Percent of all persons	19.2	28.3
Related children under 18 years	29	216
Percent living with both parents	51.7	47.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Hillsborough	Rockingham
AGE		
Total, all ages	1 066	820
Under 5 years	110	149
5 to 9 years	159	66
10 to 14 years	92	113
15 to 19 years	88	70
20 to 24 years	209	115
25 to 29 years	62	54
30 to 34 years	92	34
35 to 39 years	50	39
40 to 44 years	63	71
45 to 49 years	44	45
50 to 54 years	24	19
55 to 59 years	24	6
60 to 64 years	21	-
65 to 69 years	11	6
70 to 74 years	13	16
75 years and over	-	17
Under 18 years	420	384
21 years and over	594	384
65 years and over	24	39
Median age	21.9	20.5
Male, all ages		
Under 5 years	82	82
5 to 9 years	64	37
10 to 14 years	58	59
15 to 19 years	52	24
20 to 24 years	103	52
25 to 29 years	44	40
30 to 34 years	52	21
35 to 39 years	29	9
40 to 44 years	39	38
45 to 49 years	18	37
50 to 54 years	12	6
55 to 59 years	15	-
60 to 64 years	7	-
65 to 69 years	8	6
70 to 74 years	6	11
75 years and over	-	11
Under 18 years	238	194
21 years and over	319	206
65 years and over	14	28
Median age	21.9	21.4
Female, all ages		
Under 5 years	477	387
5 to 9 years	28	67
10 to 14 years	95	29
15 to 19 years	38	54
20 to 24 years	36	46
25 to 29 years	106	63
30 to 34 years	18	14
35 to 39 years	40	13
40 to 44 years	21	30
45 to 49 years	24	33
50 to 54 years	26	8
55 to 59 years	12	13
60 to 64 years	9	6
65 to 69 years	14	-
70 to 74 years	3	-
75 years and over	7	5
Under 18 years	182	190
21 years and over	275	178
65 years and over	10	11
Median age	22.0	19.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD		
Total population	1 066	820
In households	1 059	777
Head of household	316	175
Family head	271	175
Male	242	175
Female	29	-
Primary individual	45	-
Male	38	-
Female	7	-
Wife of head	212	177
Other relative of head	528	419
Not related to head	3	6
In group quarters	7	43
Inmate of institution	-	-
Other	7	43
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Total families	271	175
With own children under 18 years	167	130
With own children under 6 years	109	96
Husband-wife families		
With own children under 18 years	218	175
With own children under 6 years	137	130
Families with female head		
With own children under 18 years	90	96
With own children under 6 years	29	-
With own children under 18 years	22	-
With own children under 6 years	11	-

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Hillsborough	Rockingham
	PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total population	1 066	820
Foreign born	132	34
Native	934	786
Born in State of residence	301	178
Born in different State	422	502
Northeast	212	313
North Central	42	12
South	85	82
West	83	95
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	205	96
State of birth not reported ..	6	10
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	956	671
Same house	235	183
Different house in United States	563	284
Same county	342	82
Different county	221	202
Same State	30	8
Different State	191	194
Northeast	136	96
North Central	—	5
South	23	49
West	32	44
Abroad	139	142
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	19	62
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	352	241
Nursery school	—	—
Public	—	12
Kindergorten	30	—
Public	21	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	172	155
Public	145	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	85	74
Public	64	68
College	65	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.7	48.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—
5 and 6 years old	76.0	69.2
7 to 13 years old	92.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	82.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	33.3	—
20 and 21 years old	30.5	—
22 to 24 years old	23.6	—
25 to 34 years old	5.2	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	230	179
No school years completed	6	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24	18
5 to 7 years	20	5
8 years	8	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	30	15
4 years	33	70
College: 1 to 3 years	61	50
4 years or more	48	21
Median school years completed	12.8	12.7
Percent high school graduates	61.7	78.8
Female, 25 years old and over	174	128
No school years completed	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	6
5 to 7 years	24	11
8 years	21	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	20
4 years	59	53
College: 1 to 3 years	37	19
4 years or more	7	14
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates	59.2	67.2
FAMILIES		
Families	271	175
With own children under 3 years	62	80
With own children under 6 years	109	96
With own children under 12 years	138	123
With own children under 18 years	167	130
With sons/daughters under 25 years	180	130
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	39	43
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	23	32
Subfamilies	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—
Persons under 18 years old	420	384
Living with both parents	327	384
Percent of total	77.9	100.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married ..	45	63
Children ever born	134	278
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 978	4 413

Table 131. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

	Hillsborough	Rockingham
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over	377	249
Labor force	319	218
Percent of total	84.6	87.6
Civilian labor force	311	162
Employed	293	151
Unemployed	18	11
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.8
Not in labor force	58	31
Inmate of institution	-	-
Enrolled in school	39	8
Other: Under 65 years	13	-
65 years and over	6	23
Female, 16 years old and over	316	232
Labor force	141	96
Percent of total	44.6	41.4
Civilian labor force	141	96
Employed	134	96
Unemployed	7	-
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	-
Not in labor force	175	136
Inmate of institution	-	-
Enrolled in school	12	20
Other: Under 65 years	153	105
65 years and over	10	11
Male, 16 to 21 years old	86	50
Not enrolled in school	35	32
Not high school graduate	26	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over	316	232
With own children under 6 years	104	100
In labor force	32	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	56	33
In labor force	27	22
Married women, husband present	218	177
In labor force	94	70
With own children under 6 years	93	100
In labor force	29	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45	33
In labor force	22	22
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male: 14 and 15 years	26.9	-
16 and 17 years	30.8	-
18 and 19 years .....	...	-
20 and 21 years	76.2	100.0
22 to 24 years	90.2	...
25 to 34 years	92.7	100.0
35 to 44 years	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	90.4	100.0
65 years and over .....	...	17.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-
16 and 17 years .....	...	60.0
18 and 19 years .....	...	-
20 and 21 years	80.0	...
22 to 24 years	45.5	30.0
25 to 34 years	36.2	22.2
35 to 44 years	48.9	55.6
45 to 64 years	8.2	51.9
65 years and over	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over	346	219
50 to 52 weeks	203	141
27 to 49 weeks	98	48
26 weeks or less	45	30
Female, 16 years old and over	160	110
50 to 52 weeks	50	26
27 to 49 weeks	73	26
26 weeks or less	37	58
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed	293	151
Private wage or salary workers	259	118
Government workers	16	26
Local government workers	-	12
Self-employed workers	18	7
Unpaid family workers	-	-
Female employed	134	96
Private wage or salary workers	116	56
Government workers	18	40
Local government workers	11	23
Self-employed workers	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	23	-
Wage or salary workers	23	-
Self-employed workers	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	138	105
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	15	5
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Hillsborough	Rockingham
OCCUPATION		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	427	247
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	117	84
Health workers	13	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	20
Technicians, except health	14	7
Other professional workers	66	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	52	16
Salaried	41	16
Self-employed	11	—
Sales workers	31	14
Retail trade	19	9
Clerical and kindred workers	26	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40	6
Mechanics and repairmen	12	6
Construction craftsmen	8	—
Operatives, except transport	102	42
Durable goods manufacturing	18	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	64	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	20	24
Transport equipment operatives	—	13
Laborers, except farm	14	7
Construction laborers	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20	42
Cleaning and food service workers	20	16
Health service workers	—	—
Personal service workers	—	7
Protective service workers	—	8
Private household workers	2	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	134	96
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	39
Health workers	13	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—
Sales workers	12	—
Retail trade	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers	26	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	—
Operatives, except transport	48	14
Manufacturing	41	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—
Farm workers	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	—	20
Cleaning and food service workers	—	6
Health service workers	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—
Private household workers	2	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 977	\$7 789
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 333	10 234
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16 429	...
Operatives, including transport	4 609	7 357
Laborers, except farm	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 559	\$2 500
Clerical and kindred workers	2 167	...
Operatives, including transport	2 609	...
INDUSTRY		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	427	247
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	19	—
Manufacturing	173	72
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—
Metal industries	7	17
Machinery, including electrical	23	13
Transportation equipment	—	7
Other durable goods	38	6
Food and kindred products	5	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	22	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	9
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	50	14
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—
Other transportation	—	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	26	10
Wholesale trade	—	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	—
Eating and drinking places	13	—
Other retail trade	36	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	5
Business and repair services	30	—
Private households	—	7
Other personal services	2	33
Entertainment and recreation services	9	—
Hospitals	13	15
Educational and kindred services	29	41
Other professional and related services	12	19
Public administration	—	18

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Hillsborough	Rockingham
All families	271	175
Less than \$1,000	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	13	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	33	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	20	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	20	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	18	25
\$12,000 to \$14,999	26	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5
\$50,000 or more	8	—
Median income	\$8 925	\$9 583
Mean income	\$11 356	\$11 013
Families with female head	29	—
Mean income	\$8 826	—
All families and unrelated individuals	326	224
Median income	\$8 350	\$8 344
Mean income	\$10 690	\$8 834
All unrelated individuals	55	49
Median income	\$4 438	\$845
Mean income	\$7 409	\$1 052
Female unrelated individuals	10	—
Mean income	—	9
Per capita income of persons	\$3 352	\$2 439
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES		
All families		
With wage or salary income	271	175
Mean wage or salary income	245	158
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 161	\$10 592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	23	17
With farm self-employment income	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—
With Social Security income	13	20
Mean Social Security income	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—
With other income	78	55
Mean other income	\$1 878	\$2 228
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families		
Percent of all families	26	—
Mean family income	9.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 419	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$636	—
Mean size of family	3.08	—
With related children under 18 years	14	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	—
Families with female head	6	—
With related children under 18 years	6	—
Family heads		
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	—
Percent in labor force	14	—
Unrelated individuals		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	17	15
Mean income	30.9	—
Mean income deficit	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—
Persons		
Percent of all persons	97	15
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	1.9
Percent 65 years and over	16.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.5	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—
Percent living with both parents	23	—
Households		
Percent of all households	33	—
In owner occupied housing units	11.6	—
Mean value of unit	7	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—
Mean gross rent	26	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$124	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families		
Percent of all families	12	—
Mean income deficit	4.4	—
Families with female head	—	—
Unrelated individuals		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	17	15
Mean income deficit	30.9	—
Persons		
Percent of all persons	48	15
Related children under 18 years	4.5	1.9
Percent living with both parents	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹		
Families		
Percent of all families	46	15
Mean income deficit	17.0	8.6
Families with female head	\$1 061	—
Unrelated individuals		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14	15
Mean income deficit	24	—
43.6	—	—
Persons		
Percent of all persons	—	—
193	—	84
Related children under 18 years	18.1	10.7
Percent living with both parents	86	32
50.0	—	100.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Stafford	Sullivan
RACE										
Total	17 063	18 325	31 038	18 154	30 364	62 184	37 348	72 494	12 114	12 833
White	17 007	18 298	30 929	18 150	30 234	61 918	37 231	72 260	12 053	12 714
Negro	4	6	84	—	2	178	63	144	44	18
Other races	52	21	25	4	128	88	54	90	17	101
AGE										
Male, all ages	8 503	8 922	15 667	8 936	15 086	31 096	18 150	35 937	6 093	6 361
Under 5 years	748	725	1 349	781	1 306	3 438	1 736	3 721	509	617
5 to 9 years	1 009	867	1 671	970	1 465	4 015	2 023	4 434	711	676
10 to 14 years	837	865	1 617	1 123	1 518	3 441	1 929	3 835	679	647
15 to 19 years	718	797	1 568	797	1 395	2 505	1 585	3 084	513	586
20 to 24 years	519	495	1 227	448	1 076	1 988	1 275	2 035	592	318
25 to 29 years	488	558	882	566	976	2 153	1 256	2 839	458	419
30 to 34 years	449	358	858	433	887	2 068	1 116	2 467	358	359
35 to 39 years	540	396	883	385	777	2 129	1 032	2 159	335	404
40 to 44 years	427	503	895	519	726	1 744	988	1 911	324	322
45 to 49 years	497	506	870	542	757	1 671	1 054	2 053	313	375
50 to 54 years	469	547	984	549	1 009	1 820	827	1 742	310	322
55 to 59 years	403	579	680	399	836	1 283	800	1 563	305	397
60 to 64 years	468	490	752	469	676	1 068	743	1 382	218	246
65 to 69 years	331	442	490	398	601	802	615	989	170	277
70 to 74 years	227	349	424	264	521	505	521	789	120	149
75 years and over	373	445	517	293	560	966	650	934	178	245
Under 18 years	3 129	3 020	5 524	3 407	5 223	12 541	6 732	14 073	2 202	2 359
21 years and over	5 128	5 565	9 137	5 164	9 208	17 332	10 548	20 518	3 577	3 781
65 years and over	931	1 236	1 431	955	1 682	2 273	1 786	2 712	468	671
Median age	29.3	32.2	27.3	28.1	29.0	25.4	27.1	26.5	25.5	29.0
Female, all ages	8 560	9 403	15 371	9 218	15 278	31 088	19 198	36 557	6 021	6 472
Under 5 years	679	677	1 339	765	1 167	3 177	1 525	3 579	542	521
5 to 9 years	776	855	1 516	864	1 362	3 506	1 982	4 047	680	629
10 to 14 years	854	806	1 432	945	1 438	3 288	1 929	3 924	636	753
15 to 19 years	633	677	1 305	797	1 251	2 370	1 887	2 700	518	504
20 to 24 years	598	617	1 084	567	1 004	2 306	1 554	2 676	454	451
25 to 29 years	581	597	973	582	951	2 306	1 297	3 024	411	433
30 to 34 years	448	370	920	453	816	2 160	1 084	2 251	407	410
35 to 39 years	430	487	780	435	489	1 775	999	2 067	331	348
40 to 44 years	529	471	921	534	751	1 733	1 018	2 020	317	328
45 to 49 years	442	486	901	556	950	1 645	910	1 905	389	321
50 to 54 years	470	506	933	494	843	1 403	1 011	1 756	279	369
55 to 59 years	521	655	806	472	884	1 165	912	1 620	286	294
60 to 64 years	499	636	701	524	777	1 243	810	1 520	230	320
65 to 69 years	342	407	558	363	665	881	753	1 063	183	266
70 to 74 years	279	482	514	280	585	836	542	757	155	237
75 years and over	479	674	688	587	943	1 294	985	1 648	203	288
Under 18 years	2 748	2 785	5 116	3 147	4 816	11 639	6 290	13 388	2 223	2 246
21 years and over	5 544	6 283	9 543	5 743	9 953	18 278	11 545	21 910	3 589	3 981
65 years and over	1 100	1 563	1 760	1 230	2 193	3 011	2 280	3 468	541	791
Median age	31.8	36.1	30.2	31.0	32.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	27.2	29.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	17 063	18 325	31 038	18 154	30 364	62 184	37 348	72 494	12 114	12 833
In households	16 848	18 057	30 055	17 866	29 596	60 263	35 459	71 518	11 887	12 555
Head of household	5 502	6 129	9 596	5 623	9 834	17 452	11 235	21 254	3 592	3 931
Family head	4 593	4 839	7 934	4 522	7 815	15 152	9 296	18 563	3 069	3 247
Primary individual	909	1 290	1 662	1 101	2 019	2 300	1 939	2 691	523	684
Wife of head	4 091	4 264	7 099	3 960	7 039	13 693	8 096	16 635	2 740	3 035
Other relative of head	7 017	7 376	12 759	7 969	12 161	28 357	15 584	32 705	5 354	5 340
Not related to head	238	288	601	314	562	761	544	924	201	249
In group quarters	215	268	983	288	768	1 921	1 889	976	227	278
Inmate of institution	146	114	156	153	330	719	209	494	—	169
Other	69	154	827	135	438	1 202	1 680	482	227	109
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total, 25 years old and over	9 492	10 944	16 930	10 097	17 382	32 150	19 923	38 459	6 280	7 131
No school years completed	45	41	137	65	126	277	158	165	54	55
Elementary:	78	79	141	257	179	351	197	246	38	131
5 to 7 years	426	357	1 054	881	956	1 776	913	1 895	373	481
8 years	1 504	1 713	3 004	1 967	2 805	3 736	2 827	4 272	1 083	1 387
High school:	1 858	1 856	3 527	2 021	3 218	5 235	3 391	6 875	1 133	1 349
1 to 3 years	3 424	3 837	5 850	3 414	5 902	11 304	7 370	14 566	1 863	2 309
College:	1 382	1 745	1 526	861	2 142	5 102	2 475	5 610	733	838
1 to 3 years	973	1 316	1 691	631	2 054	4 369	2 592	4 830	1 003	581
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	928	898	1 625	925	1 400	3 381	1 907	3 931	636	676
Children ever born	3 193	2 980	5 079	3 497	5 214	11 143	6 021	12 545	2 222	2 214
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 441	3 318	3 126	3 781	3 259	3 296	3 157	3 191	3 494	3 275
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN										
Total, under 18 years old	5 877	5 805	10 440	6 554	10 039	24 180	13 022	27 461	4 425	4 605
Living with both parents	5 232	4 900	9 129	5 686	8 686	21 596	11 270	24 237	4 012	4 006
Percent of total	89.0	84.4	85.8	86.8	86.5	89.3	86.5	88.3	90.7	87.0
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 877	7 106	12 776	6 541	12 130	23 573	14 548	27 973	4 770	5 147
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	160	133	344	232	270	500	399	529	149	143
Construction	677	852	1 078	410	1 072	1 991	1 394	2 336	258	423
Manufacturing	2 158	1 180	5 321	2 653	3 626	9 337	4 146	9 911	1 981	2 190
Durable goods	1 262	807	3 165	838	1 203	6 397	2 152	6 006	859	1 374
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	335	394	532	286	555	999	568	1 496	85	167
Wholesale and retail trade	1 312	1 605	1 932	1 132	1 962	3 938	2 420	5 216	730	797
Personal services	285	785	567	390	755	1 616	616	1 018	136	210
Professional and related services	1 369	1 139	2 033	884	2 685	3 544	2 828	4 296	1 122	776
Other industries	581	1 018	969	554	1 113	2 509	2 177	3 171	309	441
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	130	79	224	72	171	314	220	409	69	46
Agriculture	6	—	20	6	15	61	17	34	10	5

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carrall	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	5 729	6 257	10 695	5 846	10 501	19 620	12 040	23 204	4 077	4 263
Percent of total	4 393	4 637	8 054	4 461	7 810	15 604	9 237	18 873	3 159	3 355
Civilian labor force	76.7	74.1	75.3	74.3	74.4	79.5	76.7	81.3	77.5	78.7
Employed	4 375	4 614	8 038	4 461	7 791	15 558	9 172	18 386	3 128	3 351
Unemployed	4 244	4 420	7 862	4 245	7 460	15 200	8 959	17 737	3 015	3 283
Percent of civilian labor force	131	194	176	216	331	358	213	649	113	68
Not in labor force	3.0	4.2	2.2	4.8	4.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.0
Under 65 years	1 336	1 620	2 641	1 385	2 691	4 016	2 803	4 331	1 848	908
65 years and over	436	750	1 576	672	1 391	2 342	1 467	2 250	565	426
	700	870	1 065	713	1 300	1 674	1 336	2 081	353	482
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	6 105	6 896	10 822	6 479	11 012	20 404	13 458	24 362	4 039	4 449
Percent of total	2 738	2 868	5 116	2 479	4 831	8 730	5 794	10 774	1 848	2 001
Civilian labor force	44.8	41.6	47.3	38.3	43.9	42.8	43.1	44.2	45.8	45.0
Employed	2 738	2 868	5 116	2 479	4 831	8 725	5 794	10 774	1 848	2 001
Unemployed	2 633	2 686	4 914	2 296	4 670	8 373	5 589	10 236	1 755	1 864
Percent of civilian labor force	105	182	202	183	161	352	205	538	93	137
Not in labor force	3.8	6.3	3.9	7.4	3.3	4.0	3.5	5.0	5.0	6.8
Under 65 years	3 367	4 028	5 706	4 000	6 181	11 674	7 664	13 588	2 191	2 448
65 years and over	2 414	2 619	4 210	2 909	4 274	9 021	5 675	10 508	1 698	1 742
	953	1 409	1 496	1 091	1 907	2 653	1 989	3 080	493	706
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	411	395	696	468	587	1 296	832	1 360	262	280
Percent of total	85	30	141	67	115	233	142	254	33	28
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	306	339	574	313	616	1 239	704	1 407	231	283
Percent of total	48	49	88	15	60	112	92	223	36	23
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	709	816	1 832	764	1 530	2 563	1 745	3 169	656	512
Not high school graduate	286	334	782	333	639	796	574	1 335	169	198
Unemployed or not in labor force	167	97	356	132	306	398	229	565	52	96
	54	38	177	58	90	71	88	141	11	30
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 244	4 420	7 862	4 245	7 460	15 200	8 959	17 737	3 015	3 283
Managers and administrators, except farm	526	460	937	381	824	2 955	1 207	3 075	644	249
Sales workers	615	731	843	512	879	2 057	1 162	2 239	314	326
Clerical and kindred workers	200	265	232	185	361	980	662	1 021	99	182
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	223	138	369	216	235	769	508	972	135	167
Operatives, including transport	1 273	1 271	2 209	994	2 004	3 783	2 422	4 551	684	867
Laborers, except farm	759	707	2 087	1 068	1 665	2 670	1 556	3 428	653	949
Farmers and farm managers	216	403	544	474	665	824	602	1 016	132	230
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	29	23	35	47	37	138	122	117	27	33
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	52	41	82	71	63	139	87	133	69	45
Service workers, including private household	351	376	524	297	727	879	620	1 185	258	230
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 633	2 686	4 914	2 296	4 670	8 373	5 589	10 236	1 755	1 864
Managers and administrators, except farm	451	402	642	370	807	1 509	953	1 643	270	277
Sales workers	124	206	202	99	206	367	217	404	79	74
Clerical and kindred workers	116	235	202	94	223	497	307	646	77	91
Operatives, including transport	560	727	1 316	446	1 208	2 365	1 689	2 741	419	466
Other blue-collar workers	646	238	1 348	674	933	2 044	1 190	2 582	534	517
Farmers and farm managers	90	104	281	90	182	314	172	326	98	83
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	25	—	20	4	—	—	18	21	—	5
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	—	5	21	—	28	13	30	15	10
Private household workers	524	605	687	388	910	1 033	856	1 563	245	281
	84	169	204	110	190	216	174	280	18	60
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old										
Farm workers	82	30	141	57	115	216	135	204	33	23
Nonfarm workers	—	—	16	6	15	51	12	30	5	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old										
Farm workers	82	30	125	51	100	165	123	174	28	18
Nonfarm workers	48	49	83	15	56	98	85	205	36	23
	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	5	—
	42	49	83	15	56	94	85	201	31	23
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	4 593	4 839	7 934	4 522	7 815	15 152	9 296	18 563	3 069	3 247
Less than \$1,000	70	126	112	72	123	167	118	283	32	32
\$1,000 to \$1,999	169	120	136	169	215	291	227	351	85	85
\$2,000 to \$2,999	161	196	281	213	310	374	243	575	103	103
\$3,000 to \$3,999	214	331	288	232	357	462	353	684	190	190
\$4,000 to \$4,999	179	252	395	290	473	429	525	798	123	123
\$5,000 to \$5,999	295	479	559	378	633	717	616	989	163	163
\$6,000 to \$6,999	394	484	583	404	580	790	532	1 053	193	193
\$7,000 to \$7,999	360	409	711	444	704	852	824	1 448	220	206
\$8,000 to \$8,999	343	373	858	576	680	1 136	747	1 446	243	310
\$9,000 to \$9,999	343	393	640	325	606	1 102	773	1 425	272	266
\$10,000 to \$11,999	743	615	1 227	607	1 123	2 478	1 496	3 075	450	455
\$12,000 to \$14,999	617	508	1 066	434	964	2 769	1 321	2 728	521	407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	598	393	879	298	855	2 894	1 211	3 102	344	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	131	167	67	149	631	271	523	107	68
\$50,000 or more	35	29	32	13	43	60	39	83	23	29
Median income	\$9 325	\$8 060	\$9 069	\$8 102	\$8 754	\$11 014	\$9 599	\$10 149	\$9 671	\$8 521
Mean income	\$10 084	\$9 251	\$10 074	\$8 727	\$9 764	\$11 876	\$11 228	\$10 931	\$10 611	\$9 912
Families with female head	323	438	620	376	583	906	717	1 264	214	264
Mean income	\$6 026	\$6 108	\$6 526	\$5 938	\$5 955	\$8 017	\$6 486	\$6 228	\$7 612	\$11 093
All families and unrelated individuals	5 757	6 560	10 884	6 041	10 743	19 266	13 400	22 452	3 997	4 195
Mean income	\$7 914	\$6 564	\$7 645	\$6 763	\$7 165	\$9 588	\$7 431	\$9 129	\$8 127	\$7 363
Mean income	\$8 700	\$7 676	\$8 249	\$7 312	\$8 235	\$10 085	\$8 680	\$9 815	\$8 984	\$8 600
All unrelated individuals	1 164	1 721	2 950	1 519	2 928	4 114	4 104	3 889	928	948
Mean income	\$2 151	\$2 200	\$2 250	\$2 255	\$2 804	\$2 288	\$1 667	\$3 234	\$2 281	\$3 299
Mean income	\$3 237	\$3 246	\$3 342	\$3 099	\$4 153	\$3 488	\$2 909	\$4 490	\$3 359	\$4 108
Female unrelated individuals	657	1 018	1 376	950	1 620	2 297	2 564	2 165	367	469
Mean income	\$2 733	\$2 699	\$3 172	\$2 628	\$3 459	\$2 996	\$2 463	\$3 640	\$3 350	\$3 412
Per capita income of persons	\$2 946	\$2 775	\$2 912	\$2 433	\$2 929	\$3 139	\$3 093	\$3 048	\$2 946	\$2 847
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	345	476	493	526	633	861	590	1 242	179	264
Percent of all families	7.5	9.8	6.2	11.6	8.1	5.7	6.7	6.7	5.8	8.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 430	\$1 328	\$1 282	\$1 018	\$1 323	\$1 356	\$1 348	\$1 392	\$1 178	\$1 377
Families with female head	93	128	144	117	147	179	167	338	48	47
Unrelated individuals	563	749	1 014	653	929	1 282	1 390	1 361	316	337
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.4	43.5	39.5	43.0	33.2	36.0	45.0	36.8	42.7	35.5
Mean income deficit	\$918	\$852	\$1 129	\$960	\$931	\$967	\$947	\$948	\$1 040	\$1 002
Persons	1 627	2 419	2 678	2 508	3 110	4 443	3 494	5 835	894	1 253
Percent of all persons	9.6	13.3	8.8	14.0	10.4	7.3	9.7	8.1	7.5	10.0
Related children under 18 years	436	727	750	772	977	1 462	969	2 066	242	369
Percent living with both parents	53.9	69.3	37.9	68.3	59.0	63.7	59.5	61.6	75.6	78.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Stafford	Sullivan
RACE										
Total	416	223	859	881	1 414	1 766	902	1 658	355	599
White	416	223	859	876	1 414	1 766	902	1 638	355	599
Negro	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE										
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	230	105	425	452	732	891	455	875	162	321
5 to 9 years	9	-	34	32	12	35	17	56	22	10
10 to 14 years	45	4	28	26	37	84	35	107	9	56
15 to 19 years	3	12	73	70	85	108	55	122	13	32
20 to 24 years	6	18	36	48	121	76	51	84	9	41
25 to 29 years	20	-	24	10	17	55	31	40	5	10
30 to 34 years	11	11	19	26	46	40	12	24	13	5
35 to 39 years	8	6	29	13	19	54	-	60	3	9
40 to 44 years	16	5	16	12	34	55	35	47	23	18
45 to 49 years	6	13	16	20	27	52	22	62	3	14
50 to 54 years	20	10	24	55	70	40	42	50	25	30
55 to 59 years	13	-	43	14	38	57	28	51	16	17
60 to 64 years	31	8	16	36	83	89	39	60	6	29
65 to 69 years	-	8	9	35	39	48	36	23	5	8
70 to 74 years	24	6	15	15	26	35	31	43	10	12
75 years and over	13	4	18	23	43	38	15	18	-	8
	5	-	25	15	35	25	6	28	-	22
Under 18 years	63	29	162	162	209	294	145	345	53	129
21 years and over	167	71	254	269	471	576	297	493	104	182
65 years and over	42	10	58	53	104	98	52	89	10	42
Median age	39.1	36.5	29.6	34.6	39.3	34.4	38.8	30.4	36.5	33.6
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	186	118	434	429	682	875	447	783	193	278
5 to 9 years	4	11	34	34	38	52	23	54	11	15
10 to 14 years	16	10	48	61	54	117	29	97	12	15
15 to 19 years	20	24	52	72	84	126	34	82	17	38
20 to 24 years	4	13	23	31	71	59	79	108	56	19
25 to 29 years	-	-	12	8	38	44	6	23	7	-
30 to 34 years	19	2	12	29	14	32	11	26	12	16
35 to 39 years	8	10	25	24	26	39	19	33	9	5
40 to 44 years	6	-	27	18	60	68	49	59	10	22
45 to 49 years	17	-	20	35	30	58	22	75	10	25
50 to 54 years	26	6	34	37	44	63	35	46	15	35
55 to 59 years	27	-	30	38	78	62	7	74	10	19
60 to 64 years	10	7	22	14	25	35	52	27	5	19
65 to 69 years	23	5	30	30	31	36	35	22	-	16
70 to 74 years	6	13	13	10	39	28	26	25	15	9
75 years and over	2	-	20	7	40	28	5	16	-	10
	15	-	32	11	10	28	15	16	4	15
Under 18 years	44	53	153	185	232	345	152	317	74	85
21 years and over	142	60	277	231	432	515	276	437	97	191
65 years and over	23	13	65	28	89	84	46	57	19	34
Median age	48.1	27.5	37.0	26.5	36.3	31.0	37.3	30.2	20.4	41.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	416	223	859	881	1 414	1 766	902	1 658	355	599
In households	416	223	859	881	1 414	1 766	902	1 658	355	599
Head of household	129	60	243	230	409	509	259	447	94	168
Family head	124	60	197	212	382	430	249	397	94	150
Primary individual	5	-	46	18	27	79	40	50	-	18
Wife of head	98	58	177	182	339	391	218	357	76	146
Other relative of head	176	105	386	440	599	811	393	848	182	252
Not related to head	13	-	53	29	67	55	2	6	3	33
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total, 25 years old and over	289	131	495	487	857	1 010	542	885	194	363
No school years completed	6	-	-	5	-	8	-	5	-	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	13	-	22	5	-	4	3	4
5 to 7 years	18	-	10	44	64	17	-	17	-	8
8 years	64	23	82	98	147	148	75	66	25	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	56	5	59	116	105	125	122	187	24	33
4 years	90	57	186	150	312	302	176	336	66	177
College: 1 to 3 years	28	15	84	54	78	171	83	114	49	49
4 years or more	27	31	61	20	129	84	148	148	48	30
Median school years completed	12.0	12.7	12.4	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6	17	47	53	90	120	65	134	20	47
Children ever born	18	66	161	148	339	424	212	549	73	136
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	...	3 533	...	4 097	...	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN										
Total, under 18 years old	107	82	315	347	441	639	297	662	127	213
Living with both parents	90	82	280	337	402	605	288	597	113	196
Percent of total	84.1	...	88.9	97.1	91.2	94.7	97.0	90.2	89.0	92.0
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	173	84	355	332	590	720	404	712	163	258
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60	15	114	159	308	214	106	187	43	134
Construction	17	-	10	18	19	52	45	42	8	14
Manufacturing	37	14	68	20	55	179	59	137	27	48
Durable goods	10	14	50	7	26	103	34	72	14	35
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	11	7	32	12	24	13	25	9	-	4
Wholesale and retail trade	7	18	35	29	54	75	20	86	31	15
Personal services	10	-	19	5	9	32	-	17	-	-
Professional and related services	25	22	62	64	108	110	65	161	44	33
Other industries	6	8	15	25	13	45	64	73	12	10
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	6	-	6	11	14	14	20	-	-
Agriculture	-	-	-	6	6	10	-	5	-	-

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Belknap	Carroll	Cheshire	Coos	Grafton	Hillsborough	Merrimack	Rockingham	Strafford	Sullivan
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	173	82	279	315	572	641	326	560	118	215
Labor force	115	66	210	248	448	514	259	469	103	172
Percent of total	66.5	...	75.3	78.7	78.3	80.2	79.4	83.8	87.3	80.0
Civilian labor force	115	66	210	248	443	514	259	464	103	172
Employed	115	66	203	248	437	502	259	464	103	172
Unemployed	—	—	7	—	6	12	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	3.3	—	1.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	58	16	69	67	124	127	67	91	15	43
Under 65 years	35	6	40	41	85	60	27	38	9	27
65 years and over	23	10	29	26	39	67	40	53	6	16
Female, 16 years old and over	146	73	293	250	497	565	347	532	147	205
Labor force	65	18	152	92	162	222	151	248	67	95
Percent of total	44.5	...	51.9	36.8	32.6	39.3	43.5	46.6	45.6	46.3
Civilian labor force	65	18	152	92	162	222	151	248	67	95
Employed	58	18	152	84	153	218	145	248	62	86
Unemployed	7	—	—	8	9	4	6	—	5	9
Percent of civilian labor force	...	—	—	...	5.6	1.8	4.0	—	...	...
Not in labor force	81	55	141	158	335	343	196	284	80	110
Under 65 years	58	42	108	135	246	275	160	231	65	81
65 years and over	23	13	33	23	89	68	36	53	15	29
Male, 14 and 15 years old	—	7	34	23	31	40	43	51	4	13
Labor force	—	—	—	—	6	14	7	12	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4	6	13	22	20	50	21	44	12	10
Labor force	—	6	—	6	5	—	7	8	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	12	11	33	46	101	69	38	87	14	33
Not enrolled in school	—	5	—	21	16	12	22	39	10	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	14	10	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	115	66	203	248	437	502	259	464	103	172
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	11	13	8	34	66	11	62	11	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	5	25	13	26	49	42	46	10	7
Sales workers	—	—	6	—	4	20	—	7	—	3
Clerical and kindred workers	6	—	—	18	7	14	7	12	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26	7	37	26	36	86	65	74	24	28
Operatives, including transport	18	14	29	13	28	68	21	47	13	21
Laborers, except farm	10	6	6	7	19	4	19	43	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	37	5	49	119	208	146	84	112	32	83
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6	—	4	—	11	5	—	6	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	6	10	25	26	59	19	6	24	5	19
Service workers, including private household	—	8	9	18	5	25	4	31	4	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	58	18	152	84	153	218	145	248	62	86
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	5	29	33	54	57	18	51	14	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	—	13	6	—	7	—	11	8	—
Sales workers	—	—	5	—	4	5	—	7	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	13	5	35	5	24	42	10	48	16	21
Operatives, including transport	9	—	21	8	7	26	16	40	5	13
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	5	2	12	3	22	15	6	11	—	15
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	17	—	5
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	11	9	—	11	8	6	—
Service workers, except private household	22	6	8	18	29	33	40	50	13	12
Private household workers	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	6	14	7	12	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	5	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	6	—	6	5	—	7	8	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	6	—	—	5	—	7	8	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS										
All families	124	60	197	212	382	430	249	397	94	150
Less than \$1,000	—	—	9	—	9	28	5	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	—	4	15	23	18	—	4	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12	—	5	4	15	8	6	11	—	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	—	4	13	21	6	11	21	—	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	6	12	15	25	20	9	48	4	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	5	5	25	24	36	19	15	—	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7	7	40	16	28	34	12	35	20	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3	8	5	14	21	31	17	13	7	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	5	15	7	9	44	17	40	10	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12	4	23	4	22	17	16	23	—	11
\$10,000 to \$11,999	25	11	19	33	25	41	20	70	6	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17	8	22	12	62	65	35	39	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	6	21	47	64	52	51	62	10	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	13	7	32	21	29	11	11	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	2	9	—	5	6	—
Median income	\$8 500	...	\$8 967	\$8 571	\$9 727	\$8 773	\$11 050	\$9 500	...	\$6 786
Mean income	\$8 129	...	\$10 476	\$10 796	\$12 285	\$11 627	\$13 743	\$11 160	...	\$8 238
Families with female head	8	—	18	3	6	8	11	30	—	11
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	142	60	296	259	456	564	291	453	97	201
Mean income	\$6 571	...	\$6 556	\$6 656	\$7 714	\$7 735	\$9 344	\$8 738	...	\$5 725
Mean income	\$7 558	...	\$8 031	\$9 342	\$10 807	\$9 998	\$12 286	\$10 116	...	\$6 977
All unrelated individuals	18	—	99	47	74	134	42	56	3	51
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 379	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 774	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	7	—	44	8	23	50	18	6	—	20
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 614	\$2 680	\$2 794	\$2 690	\$3 476	\$3 172	\$3 902	\$2 762	\$4 520	\$2 369
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	7	—	19	15	32	52	10	9	—	11
Percent of all families	5.6	—	9.6	7.1	8.4	12.1	4.0	2.3	—	7.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	6	—	40	9	30	43	12	19	—	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	20	—	122	116	110	200	57	63	—	102
Percent of all persons	4.8	—	14.2	13.2	7.9	11.3	6.3	3.8	—	17.0
Related children under 18 years	—	—	40	68	16	49	25	21	—	39
Percent living with both parents	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State	737 681	144 276	19.6	280 962	55 424	19.7
Metropolitan	201 693	40 581	20.1	65 903	13 100	19.9
Nonmetropolitan	535 988	103 695	19.3	215 059	42 324	19.7

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number)	737 681	202 080	143 574	30 399	28 107	535 601	242 718	292 883
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported	714 310	194 823	138 833	29 233	26 757	519 487	235 916	283 571
Percent of total	96.8	96.4	96.7	96.2	95.2	97.0	97.2	96.8
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions	261 794	75 037	52 846	10 713	11 478	186 757	83 082	103 675
Percent of total	35.5	37.1	36.8	35.2	40.8	34.9	34.2	35.4
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number)	737 681	202 080	143 574	30 399	28 107	535 601	242 718	292 883
Relationship	3.3	3.6	3.2	5.5	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.0
Sex	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
Race	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.1
Age	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5
Nativity	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.3	4.9	4.6	5.2
Nativity of parents	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.0
Year moved into present house	6.1	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.6	5.9	5.8	6.0
Farm-nonfarm residence	7.8	7.2	4.4	12.4	15.4	8.0	5.3	10.2
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number)	391 567	107 449	73 877	17 720	15 852	284 118	128 777	155 347
School enrollment	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.1	7.7	5.7	4.9	6.4
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number)	206 567	55 639	37 805	9 188	8 646	150 928	70 550	80 378
Level of school	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.7	3.3	4.1
Persons, 25 years old and over (number)	397 681	108 584	78 617	15 162	14 805	289 097	129 661	159 436
Highest grade completed	5.8	6.8	6.3	6.8	9.2	5.4	5.3	5.5
Women ever married (number)	103 279	28 766	19 633	4 841	4 292	74 513	32 584	41 929
Children ever born	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.0	6.8	4.5	4.4	4.5
Persons, 14 years old and over (number)	537 580	145 231	104 836	21 037	19 358	392 349	182 066	210 283
Marital status	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
Labor force status	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.9	5.4	5.1	5.6
In labor force	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.9
Not in labor force	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Total money income:								
Both sexes	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	16.1	13.0	12.1	13.8
Male	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.4	16.1	13.1	12.1	13.9
Female	12.9	12.6	12.1	12.0	16.1	13.0	12.1	13.7
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number)	294 124	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 931	210 063	95 760	114 303
Major industry group	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.6	8.7	6.8	6.4	7.1
Major occupation group	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.8	7.7	7.2	8.2
Class of worker	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	8.1	6.1	5.8	6.4
Persons who worked in 1969 (number)	355 265	95 679	68 530	14 872	12 277	259 586	120 891	138 695
Weeks worked	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.0	8.3	7.2	7.0	7.3
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number)	430 697	117 910	83 671	18 299	15 940	312 787	145 231	167 556
Vocational training	6.1	7.5	6.7	8.3	10.4	5.6	4.8	6.4
Disability	10.6	11.6	11.1	11.5	14.0	10.2	9.4	10.8
All families (number)	183 825	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 906	133 248	58 829	74 419
Total family income	20.4	19.3	18.3	18.2	25.4	20.9	19.3	22.1
Wage or salary income	11.9	11.9	11.7	10.2	15.1	11.9	11.2	12.5
Nonfarm self-employment income	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.9
Farm self-employment income	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
Social Security income	7.4	7.1	6.3	8.7	9.7	7.5	7.0	8.0
Public assistance or public welfare income	7.1	7.1	6.1	8.8	10.3	7.1	6.6	7.4
Other income	8.6	8.1	7.1	9.2	11.9	8.8	8.1	9.2

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	737 681	202 080	143 574	30 399	28 107	535 601	242 718	292 883
FARM RESIDENCE								
Form	7 788	193	-	-	193	7 595	-	7 595
Nonform	672 711	187 410	137 196	26 615	23 599	485 301	229 754	255 547
Not reported	57 182	14 477	6 378	3 784	4 315	42 705	12 964	29 741
SEX								
Male	353 791	95 766	67 120	14 957	13 689	258 025	115 485	142 540
Female	368 181	101 982	73 397	14 845	13 740	266 199	122 388	143 811
Not reported	15 709	4 332	3 057	597	678	11 377	4 845	6 532
RACE								
White	705 571	193 550	137 490	29 326	26 734	512 021	232 065	279 956
Negro	2 574	557	465	6	86	2 017	1 543	474
Other	1 296	336	244	69	23	960	428	532
Not reported	28 240	7 637	5 375	998	1 264	20 603	8 682	11 921
AGE								
Under 5 years	63 556	18 466	12 782	2 995	2 689	45 090	19 177	25 913
5 to 9 years	71 513	20 440	13 779	3 476	3 185	51 073	21 258	29 815
10 to 14 years	69 320	18 919	12 857	2 947	3 015	50 501	21 488	29 013
15 to 19 years	64 853	16 795	11 913	2 772	2 110	48 058	24 118	23 940
20 to 24 years	55 372	14 691	10 595	2 374	1 722	40 681	21 745	18 936
25 to 29 years	46 348	12 998	8 798	2 325	1 875	33 350	13 999	19 351
30 to 34 years	39 148	10 862	7 087	1 802	1 973	28 286	12 041	16 245
35 to 39 years	37 739	22 287	15 290	3 602	3 395	55 452	24 726	30 726
40 to 44 years	33 548	21 973	16 229	3 031	2 713	55 556	25 271	30 285
45 to 49 years	31 148	16 557	12 452	2 158	1 947	47 491	21 103	26 388
50 to 54 years	29 836	11 203	8 958	1 023	1 222	33 100	15 520	17 580
55 to 59 years	29 836	7 426	5 974	560	892	22 410	10 812	11 598
60 to 64 years	29 836	5 563	4 860	1 334	1 369	24 553	11 460	13 093
Decade and/or year not reported	34 116	9 563	6 860	1 334	1 369	24 553	11 460	13 093
NATIVITY								
Native	663 884	176 131	123 810	27 275	25 046	487 753	220 024	267 729
Foreign born	36 523	15 087	12 528	1 543	1 016	21 436	11 469	9 967
Not reported	37 274	10 862	7 236	1 581	2 045	26 412	11 225	15 187
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	534 556	130 403	88 446	21 121	20 836	404 153	177 296	226 857
Foreign or mixed parentage	166 431	61 238	47 823	7 712	5 703	105 193	53 957	51 236
Not reported	36 694	10 439	7 305	1 566	1 568	26 255	11 465	14 790
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	150 978	36 538	25 709	5 590	5 239	114 440	56 130	58 310
1968	72 649	20 781	14 364	3 119	3 298	51 868	22 951	28 917
1967	51 972	14 109	10 125	1 979	2 005	37 863	17 864	19 999
1965 and 1966	82 441	24 758	15 977	4 402	4 379	57 683	23 935	33 748
1960 to 1964	117 487	35 535	24 339	6 092	5 104	81 952	34 764	47 188
1950 to 1959	107 985	30 056	22 688	3 876	3 492	77 929	36 614	41 315
1949 or earlier	65 246	15 310	12 364	1 566	1 380	49 936	23 017	26 919
Always lived in this house	43 556	11 280	8 666	1 538	1 076	32 276	13 300	18 976
Not reported	45 367	13 713	9 342	2 237	2 134	31 654	14 143	17 511
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	690 505	191 882	136 960	28 683	26 239	498 623	219 583	279 040
Head of household	221 533	60 933	45 093	8 314	7 526	160 600	73 550	87 050
Wife of head	160 602	43 824	30 894	6 789	6 141	116 778	50 480	66 298
Other relative of head	299 439	85 430	59 723	13 361	12 346	214 009	92 373	121 636
Nonrelative of head	8 931	1 695	1 250	219	226	7 236	3 180	4 056
Population in group quarters	22 957	2 884	2 046	42	796	20 073	15 003	5 070
Not reported	24 219	7 314	4 568	1 674	1 072	16 905	8 132	8 773
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	537 580	145 231	104 836	21 037	19 358	392 349	182 066	210 283
Single	130 035	34 453	25 326	4 886	4 241	95 582	49 974	45 608
Married	333 389	90 808	64 099	13 959	12 750	242 581	105 548	137 033
Separated	5 945	1 888	1 548	162	178	4 057	2 137	1 920
Widowed	40 136	10 731	8 615	1 015	1 101	29 405	14 814	14 591
Divorced	14 522	3 580	2 774	432	374	10 942	5 563	5 379
Not reported	19 498	5 659	4 022	745	892	13 839	6 167	7 672
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	206 567	55 639	37 805	9 188	8 646	150 928	70 550	80 378
Nursery school	2 566	716	528	74	114	1 850	894	956
Kindergarten	9 219	2 493	1 855	330	308	6 726	3 358	3 368
Elementary school	114 332	32 011	21 753	5 183	5 075	82 321	34 755	47 566
High school	46 564	12 363	8 768	1 777	1 818	34 201	15 277	18 924
College	25 935	5 691	3 385	1 447	859	20 244	13 955	6 289
Not reported	7 951	2 365	1 516	377	472	5 586	2 311	3 275

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
<i>Persons, 25 years old and over</i>								
No school years completed	397 681	108 584	78 617	15 162	14 805	289 097	129 661	159 436
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 695	1 222	938	122	162	2 473	1 512	961
5 and 6 years	5 230	1 984	1 648	171	165	3 246	1 780	1 466
7 years	12 865	4 719	3 965	405	349	8 146	4 341	3 805
8 years	12 726	4 449	3 634	504	311	8 277	4 189	4 088
Not reported	57 157	16 849	13 430	1 914	1 505	40 308	18 370	21 938
High school: 1 to 3 years	66 307	17 180	12 387	2 498	2 295	49 127	22 053	27 074
4 years	130 161	33 567	22 984	5 497	5 086	96 594	43 194	53 400
College: 1 to 3 years	45 764	11 764	8 044	1 800	1 920	34 000	14 194	19 806
4 years	26 082	6 242	4 420	752	1 070	19 840	8 184	11 656
5 years or more	14 742	3 251	2 200	464	587	11 491	5 010	6 481
Not reported	22 952	7 357	4 967	1 035	1 355	15 595	6 834	8 761
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
<i>Persons, 16 years old and over</i>								
Labor force	509 143	137 733	99 548	19 973	18 212	371 410	173 028	198 382
Civilian labor force	293 416	82 159	59 279	12 434	10 446	211 257	97 760	113 497
Employed	289 543	81 947	59 130	12 386	10 431	207 596	94 759	112 837
Unemployed	279 488	79 485	57 285	12 052	10 148	200 003	91 316	108 687
Not in labor force	10 055	2 462	1 845	334	283	7 593	3 443	4 150
Not reported	189 351	47 614	34 844	6 336	6 434	141 737	66 953	74 784
Not reported	26 376	7 960	5 425	1 203	1 332	18 416	8 315	10 101
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
<i>Employed persons, 16 years old and over</i>								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	294 124	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 931	210 063	95 760	114 303
Managers and administrative, except farm	41 221	11 775	7 920	2 062	1 793	29 446	13 288	16 158
Sales workers	23 615	6 492	4 426	925	1 141	17 123	7 124	9 999
Operatives, except transport	16 427	5 385	3 884	768	733	11 042	5 539	5 503
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 269	13 380	9 624	2 214	1 542	27 889	14 577	13 312
Transport equipment operatives	43 845	11 554	8 024	1 880	1 650	32 291	13 602	18 689
Laborers, except farm	50 139	14 856	11 434	1 955	1 467	35 283	16 541	18 742
Formers and farm managers	8 866	2 650	1 806	492	352	6 216	2 523	3 693
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 965	2 498	2 008	226	264	8 467	3 586	4 881
Service workers, except private household	1 468	61	24	5	32	1 407	152	1 255
Private household workers	1 205	85	46	6	33	1 120	226	894
Not reported	29 092	7 651	5 683	1 157	811	21 441	10 927	10 514
Not reported	2 421	332	252	33	47	2 089	808	1 281
Not reported	23 591	7 342	5 206	1 070	1 066	16 249	6 867	9 382
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
<i>Employed persons, 16 years old and over</i>								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	294 124	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 931	210 063	95 760	114 303
Mining	4 700	349	157	79	113	4 351	865	3 486
Construction	351	102	69	12	21	249	93	156
Manufacturing, durable goods	18 554	4 742	3 242	717	783	13 812	4 757	9 055
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	52 348	15 118	10 056	3 069	1 993	37 230	16 049	21 181
Transportation, communications, and other	46 499	15 019	11 872	1 763	1 384	31 480	15 374	16 106
Public utilities	12 613	4 374	3 268	578	528	8 239	3 550	4 689
Wholesale trade	8 090	3 079	2 091	520	468	5 011	2 219	2 792
Retail trade	42 307	12 011	8 702	1 754	1 555	30 296	15 256	15 040
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 987	3 689	2 757	455	477	7 298	3 730	3 568
Business and repair service	5 826	1 926	1 258	344	324	3 900	1 584	2 316
Personal services	10 782	2 275	1 682	295	298	8 507	3 639	4 868
Entertainment and recreation services	2 060	672	448	137	87	1 388	524	864
Professional and related services	46 970	10 812	7 685	1 605	1 522	36 158	18 194	17 964
Public administration	11 455	3 592	2 680	489	423	7 863	3 768	4 095
Not reported	20 582	6 301	4 370	976	955	14 281	6 138	8 143
WEEKS WORKED								
<i>Persons, 16 years old and over</i>								
50 to 52 weeks	509 143	137 733	99 548	19 973	18 212	371 410	173 028	198 382
48 and 49 weeks	198 686	55 744	40 016	8 683	7 045	142 942	65 668	77 274
40 to 47 weeks	13 777	4 205	3 015	584	606	9 572	4 420	5 152
27 to 39 weeks	23 459	6 858	5 114	934	810	16 601	7 462	9 139
14 to 26 weeks	27 400	7 294	5 314	1 003	977	20 106	9 442	10 664
13 weeks or less	30 084	6 964	4 951	1 181	832	23 120	11 472	11 648
Did not work in 1969	36 004	7 321	4 889	1 448	984	28 683	14 072	14 671
Not reported	145 412	39 452	29 170	4 757	5 525	105 960	49 495	56 465
Not reported	34 321	9 895	7 079	1 363	1 433	24 426	11 057	13 369
CLASS OF WORKER								
<i>Employed persons, 16 years old and over</i>								
Private wage or salary workers	294 124	84 061	60 337	12 793	10 931	210 063	95 760	114 303
Government workers	218 074	66 783	48 072	10 445	8 266	151 291	69 145	82 146
Self-employed workers	38 722	7 930	5 814	1 060	1 054	30 792	15 719	15 073
Unpaid family workers	17 638	3 455	2 346	422	687	14 183	5 031	9 152
Not reported	1 043	159	87	29	43	884	303	581
Not reported	18 647	5 734	4 016	837	881	12 913	5 562	7 351

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	183 825	50 577	36 128	7 543	6 906	133 248	58 829	74 419
Reporting on income	146 290	40 840	29 520	6 167	5 153	105 450	47 482	57 968
Less than \$1,000	1 931	442	369	36	37	1 489	694	795
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 176	669	547	56	66	2 507	1 162	1 345
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 027	1 379	1 145	100	134	3 648	1 773	1 875
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 767	1 302	1 019	156	127	4 465	1 940	2 525
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 698	1 577	1 282	183	112	5 121	2 202	2 919
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 965	2 049	1 626	210	213	6 916	3 016	3 900
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10 093	2 187	1 721	264	202	7 906	3 729	4 177
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11 988	3 082	2 357	366	339	8 906	4 023	4 883
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12 861	3 382	2 528	517	337	9 479	4 248	5 231
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 379	3 268	2 330	513	425	8 111	3 520	4 591
\$10,000 to \$11,999	23 034	7 014	4 763	1 166	1 085	16 020	7 318	8 702
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 568	6 979	4 707	1 299	973	14 589	6 592	7 997
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 407	6 290	4 236	1 180	874	13 117	5 868	7 249
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 540	1 017	729	75	213	2 523	1 112	1 411
\$50,000 or more	856	203	161	26	16	653	285	368
Median income	\$9 583	\$10 309	\$9 930	\$11 136	\$11 077	\$9 282	\$9 271	\$9 291
Income not reported	37 535	9 737	6 608	1 376	1 753	27 798	11 347	16 451
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	72 494	17 331	13 368	2 219	1 744	55 363	32 318	23 045
Reporting on income	59 562	13 813	10 695	1 836	1 282	45 749	27 167	18 582
Less than \$1,000	14 308	2 915	2 106	416	393	11 393	7 023	4 370
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 377	3 507	2 664	597	246	11 870	7 836	4 034
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 042	1 469	1 133	199	137	5 573	3 414	2 159
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 302	1 255	1 099	83	73	4 047	2 266	1 781
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 561	1 194	985	149	60	3 367	1 940	1 427
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 593	924	783	58	83	2 669	1 421	1 248
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 455	681	585	63	33	1 774	845	929
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 795	502	396	47	59	1 293	672	621
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 246	317	224	51	42	929	443	486
\$9,000 to \$9,999	932	214	144	52	18	718	369	349
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 447	398	289	53	56	1 049	479	570
\$12,000 to \$14,999	700	201	125	20	56	499	258	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999	551	169	113	35	21	382	132	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	57	39	13	5	128	47	81
\$50,000 or more	68	10	10	—	—	58	22	36
Median income	\$2 014	\$2 330	\$2 510	\$1 841	\$2 015	\$1 967	\$1 837	\$2 411
Income not reported	13 132	3 518	2 673	383	462	9 614	5 151	4 463
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	537 580	145 231	104 836	21 037	19 358	392 349	182 066	210 283
Without income	95 037	26 761	18 899	3 713	4 149	68 276	30 677	37 599
With income	373 062	100 115	73 168	14 860	12 087	272 947	129 315	143 632
Mean income	\$5 250	\$5 555	\$5 352	\$5 863	\$6 406	\$5 138	\$4 924	\$5 331
Income not reported	69 481	18 355	12 769	2 464	3 122	51 126	22 074	29 052
Without earnings	176 901	48 272	35 354	5 978	6 940	128 629	59 574	69 055
With earnings	318 898	85 868	61 679	13 590	10 599	233 030	109 279	123 751
Mean earnings	\$5 491	\$6 006	\$5 825	\$6 148	\$6 875	\$5 301	\$5 088	\$5 489
Earnings not reported	41 781	11 091	7 803	1 469	1 819	30 690	13 213	17 477
Without Social Security income	450 132	122 636	87 595	18 506	16 535	327 496	152 497	174 999
With Social Security income	64 810	16 560	13 123	1 599	1 838	48 250	22 823	25 427
Mean Social Security income	\$1 160	\$1 165	\$1 169	\$1 188	\$1 119	\$1 158	\$1 172	\$1 145
Social Security income not reported	22 638	6 035	4 118	932	985	16 603	6 746	9 857
Without public assistance income	509 151	137 498	99 491	20 026	17 981	371 653	172 661	198 992
With public assistance income	7 155	1 902	1 488	96	318	5 253	3 024	2 229
Mean public assistance income	\$1 350	\$1 252	\$1 224	\$809	\$1 516	\$1 385	\$1 525	\$1 196
Public assistance income not reported	21 274	5 831	3 857	915	1 059	15 443	6 381	9 062
Without other income	426 700	119 819	86 272	17 644	15 901	306 881	140 703	166 178
With other income	83 982	18 432	13 950	2 335	2 147	65 550	32 870	32 680
Mean other income	\$1 934	\$1 503	\$1 557	\$988	\$1 709	\$2 055	\$1 934	\$2 176
Other income not reported	26 898	6 980	4 614	1 056	1 310	19 918	8 493	11 425

Table C-4. **Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Towns and Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 10,000 or More Counties

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Berlin
 Claremont
 Concord
 Derry town
 Dover
 Hudson town
 Keene
 Laconia
 Manchester
 Nashua
 Portsmouth
 Rochester
 Salem town

COUNTIES

Belknap
 Carroll
 Cheshire
 Coos
 Grafton
 Hillsborough
 Merrimack
 Rockingham
 Strafford
 Sullivan

	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
									Labor force	Not in labor force				
Berlin	99.1	5.5	2.2	4.1	...	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.3	1.9	9.5	5.2	6.8	18.2
Claremont	98.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	...	3.8	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	6.8	3.2	6.5	12.5
Concord	97.7	4.1	3.6	5.4	...	3.5	5.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	10.8	4.2	10.7	19.9
Derry town	97.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	...	3.8	4.7	7.1	2.6	2.2	13.6	3.6	5.8	23.5
Dover	96.5	5.0	5.0	6.7	...	5.4	7.0	3.6	3.7	2.8	15.0	6.8	8.5	22.4
Hudson town	97.3	3.4	5.4	4.5	...	4.8	4.6	3.7	2.1	1.2	8.9	5.6	9.5	16.5
Keene	98.4	4.3	3.5	6.1	...	3.2	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.0	11.0	4.9	8.9	17.6
Laconia	95.0	9.3	7.3	8.0	...	6.8	8.8	8.1	4.3	3.2	17.9	4.1	10.7	26.4
Manchester	96.5	5.2	5.2	6.8	...	4.4	6.3	4.7	3.3	2.9	12.6	7.1	11.5	18.6
Nashua	97.1	4.2	4.7	6.1	...	4.9	6.3	3.0	3.1	2.2	11.6	6.2	10.6	17.8
Portsmouth	96.2	5.7	6.0	6.8	...	6.0	6.5	4.6	3.9	2.9	14.2	8.2	13.0	19.5
Rochester	97.8	3.6	3.4	4.4	...	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.4	10.1	2.6	8.2	16.9
Salem town	93.7	5.1	7.5	9.4	...	7.0	9.6	7.0	5.9	3.9	16.0	12.8	14.4	23.9
Belknap	96.2	7.2	5.9	7.3	13.3	5.7	7.0	5.5	3.9	3.6	16.8	5.4	10.7	25.0
Carroll	95.4	4.7	6.6	7.9	13.2	5.5	7.1	6.5	3.2	2.8	14.6	7.0	10.9	23.3
Cheshire	97.2	4.7	5.9	7.0	8.8	4.0	5.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	13.8	6.9	11.6	20.5
Coos	97.9	5.7	3.8	5.3	6.7	4.3	4.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	9.1	4.1	8.2	16.7
Grafton	97.3	3.3	4.6	5.5	7.2	3.0	4.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	11.4	4.6	9.5	18.0
Hillsborough	96.8	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.0	4.5	6.2	3.8	3.1	2.5	12.2	6.7	11.0	19.1
Merrimack	97.1	4.6	4.8	5.9	7.0	4.5	5.4	3.6	2.6	2.4	12.9	5.6	11.0	22.2
Rockingham	96.1	4.9	5.5	6.3	9.0	5.4	6.5	4.6	3.7	2.6	14.7	7.4	10.9	22.1
Strafford	97.1	4.4	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	14.0	6.0	10.7	22.2
Sullivan	97.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	1.9	1.5	8.9	2.6	6.6	15.7