

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **New Mexico**

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 33]

		page			
<hr/>					
MAP	The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places	93			
<hr/>					
CHARTS	Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970	94			
	Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960	94			
	Population Replacement Index: 1970	94			
	Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970	95			
	Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	95			
	Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969	95			
<hr/>					
TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
DATA FOR THE STATE					
40	Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	97	50	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	107
41	Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	97	51	Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	109
42	Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	98	52	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	111
43	Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	98	53	Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	113
44	Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	99	54	Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	115
45	Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	100	55	Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	117
46	Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	101	56	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	119
47	Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	102	57	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	121
48	General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	103			
49	Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	105			

C

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
58	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	123	74	Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	140
59	General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	125	75	Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	141
60	Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	126	76	Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	142
61	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	127	77	Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	143
62	Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	128	78	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	144
63	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	129	79	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	145
64	Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	130	80	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	146
65	Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	131	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE		
66	Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	132	81	Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	147
67	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	133	82	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	148
68	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	134	83	Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	149
69	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	135	84	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	150
70	General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	136	85	Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	151
71	Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	137	86	Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	152
72	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	138			
73	Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	139			

CONTENTS—Continued

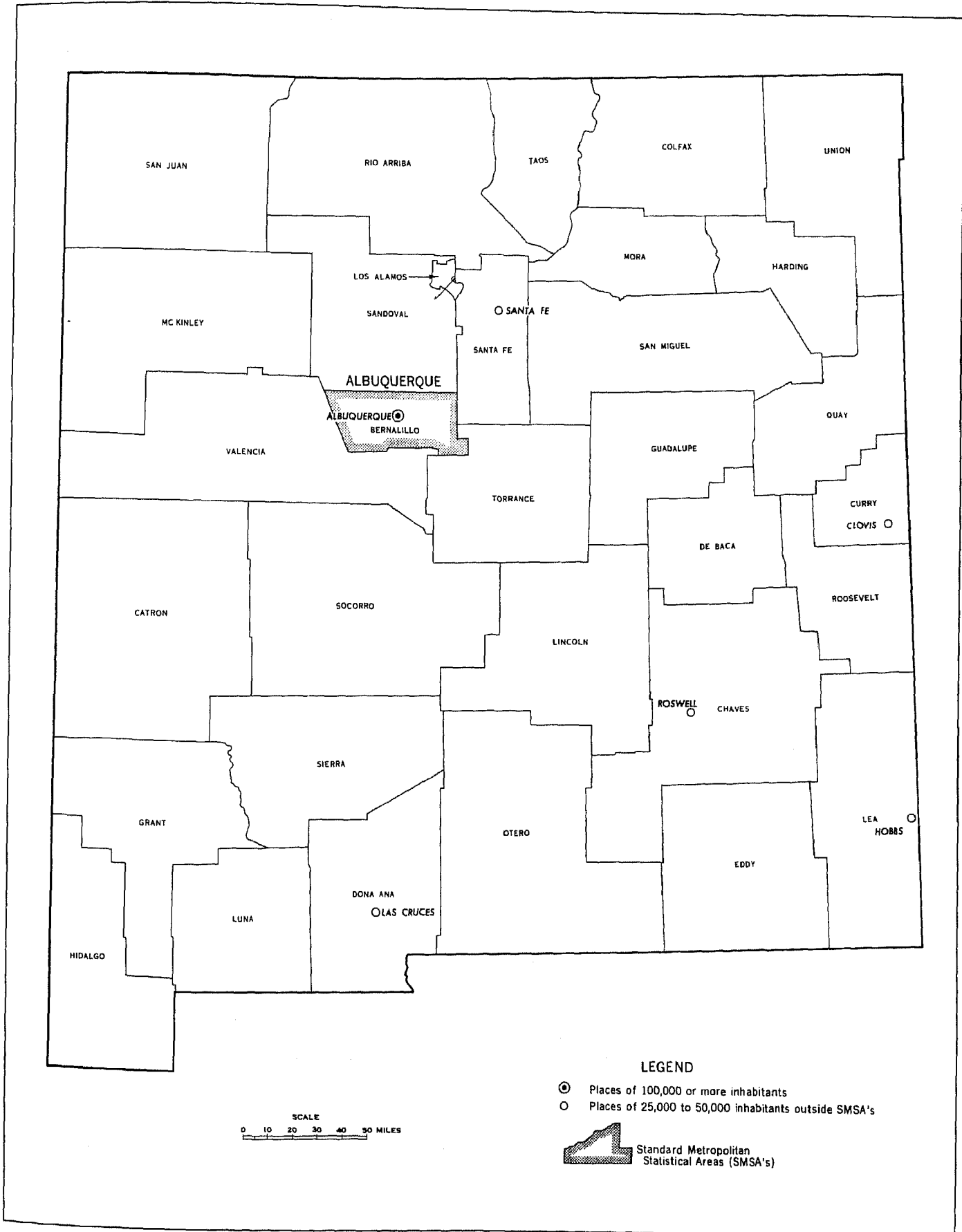
TABLE	page	TABLE	page
87 Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	153	101 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	167
88 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970	154	DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
89 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	155	102 Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	168
90 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	156	103 Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	170
91 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	157	104 Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	172
92 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	158	105 Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	174
93 Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	159	106 Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	176
94 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	160	107 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	178
95 Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	161	108 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	180
96 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	162	109 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	181
97 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	163	110 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	182
98 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	164	111 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	183
99 Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	165	112 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	184
100 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970	166	113 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	186
		114 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	188

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
115 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	190	129 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	222
116 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	192	130 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	225
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000		131 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	228
117 Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	194	132 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	231
118 Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	197	133 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Counties: 1970	234
DATA FOR COUNTIES		134 Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	237
119 Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	200	135 Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	240
120 Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	203	136 Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	243
121 Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	206	137 Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	246
122 Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	209	C-1 Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	249
123 Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	212	C-2 Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	249
124 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	215	C-3 Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	250
125 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	218	C-4 Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	253
126 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	219		
127 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	220		
128 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	221		

NEW MEXICO

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

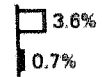
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

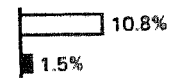


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

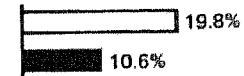
Northeast



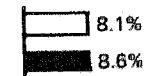
North Central



South



West

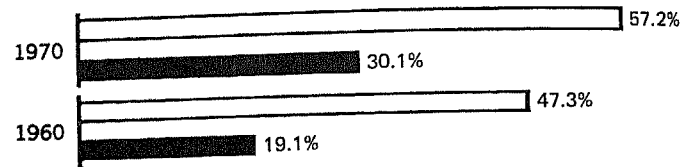


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

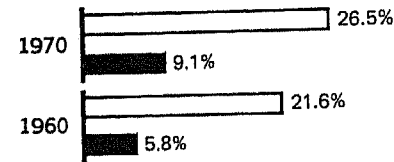
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

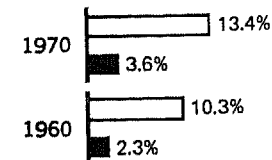
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

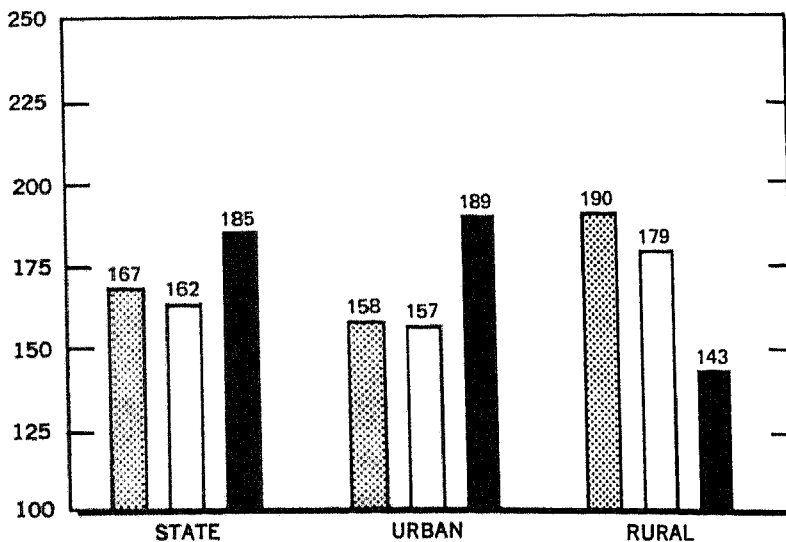


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

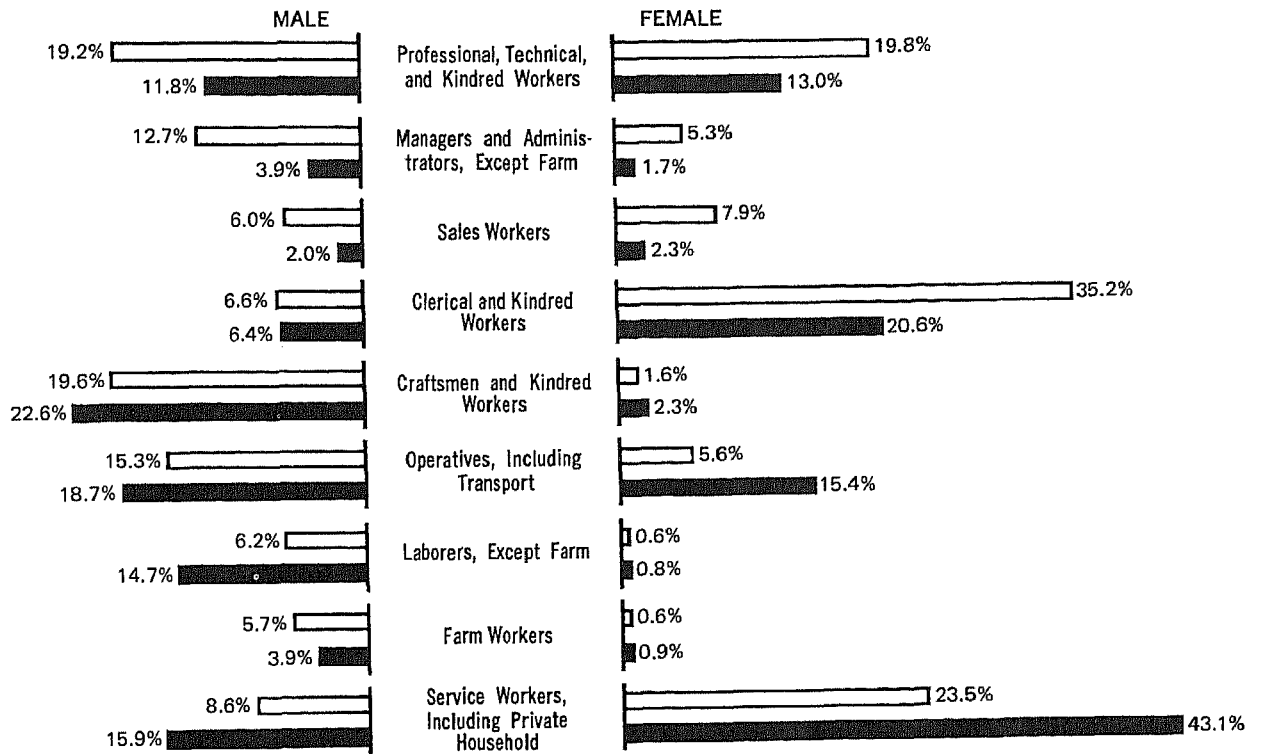
▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



See text,
for definition
of replacement
index.

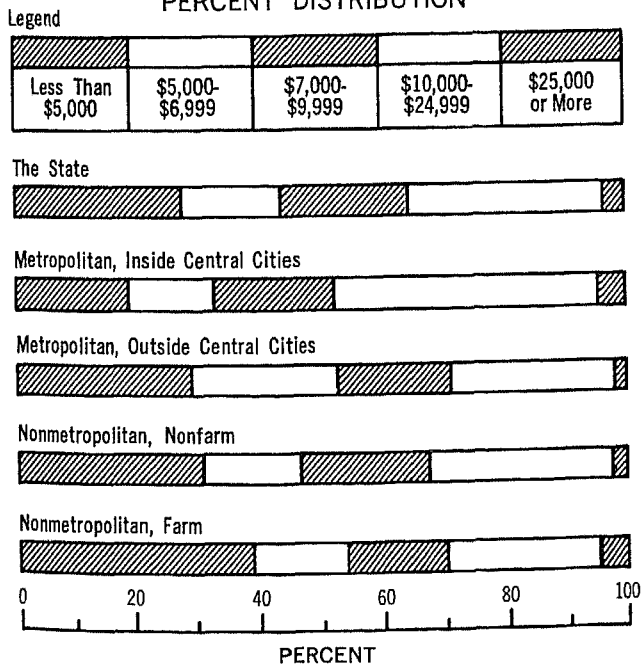
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

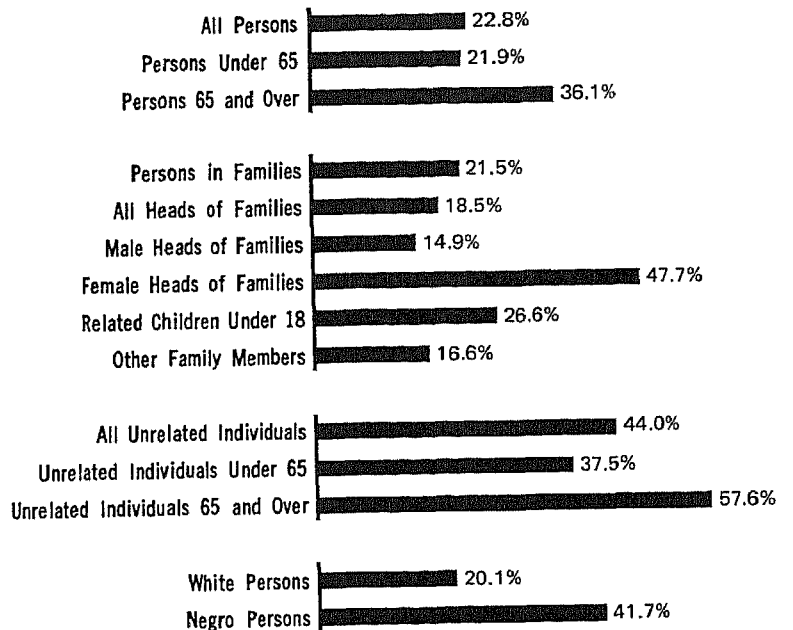


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More

	Total population		Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Median school years com- pleted					Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Albuquerque.....	315 774	1.9	6.6	79.0	49.1	22.1	6.5	93.5	12.5	66.2	1.0	29.6	80.8	3 187
URBANIZED AREAS														
Albuquerque.....	297 331	2.0	6.7	78.9	48.6	22.3	6.8	93.6	12.5	66.7	1.0	29.5	80.5	3 187
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Alamogordo.....	23 035	2.9	7.2	85.6	36.2	33.7	3.2	95.4	12.4	67.0	0.9	32.3	80.5	3 253
Albuquerque.....	243 751	2.1	7.2	79.6	45.8	23.2	7.5	94.9	12.6	70.7	0.9	28.0	80.4	3 052
Artesia.....	10 291	2.1	9.1	93.5	45.3	15.8	0.4	92.6	12.0	50.7	0.8	25.2	78.7	3 169
Carlsbad.....	21 297	1.6	7.6	89.1	42.0	11.9	4.2	91.7	12.1	52.2	0.7	22.5	81.0	3 194
Clovis.....	28 574	0.8	3.8	82.3	39.9	28.1	4.3	89.7	12.2	55.9	0.5	30.6	81.2	3 366
Farmington.....	21 979	1.1	3.6	51.7	38.9	29.5	5.4	93.9	12.4	65.4	1.0	29.3	87.1	3 086
Gallup.....	14 596	2.6	11.4	95.5	61.1	17.8	3.0	90.4	12.2	58.6	2.1	32.9	81.1	2 946
Hobbs.....	26 169	0.9	3.8	91.7	29.6	23.5	1.8	91.9	12.1	52.5	0.3	25.8	82.5	3 043
Las Cruces.....	37 857	4.8	12.6	91.7	50.2	23.6	1.8	88.9	12.5	62.7	0.6	31.2	81.2	3 604
Los Alamos (U).....	11 310	1.0	7.3	59.1	33.5	28.7	0.4	95.8	13.8	86.9	0.8	26.5	92.8	2 871
North Valley (U).....	10 325	1.1	3.3	80.9	65.2	13.0	5.2	84.2	11.4	45.1	2.0	32.1	83.7	3 599
Portales.....	10 554	1.3	3.9	77.9	48.2	33.9	0.9	88.7	12.2	54.2	0.4	24.4	82.3	3 099
Roswell.....	33 908	2.0	6.2	83.9	44.0	22.6	1.9	86.8	12.2	57.3	1.0	26.4	73.1	3 229
Santa Fe.....	41 167	1.2	4.7	76.7	66.8	16.8	6.1	93.3	12.4	62.9	1.0	33.4	81.0	3 495
South Valley (U).....	29 614	1.1	2.6	79.9	74.9	7.9	1.9	87.7	10.3	36.2	1.4	36.7	77.3	4 273

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupa- tions	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years									18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Albuquerque.....	1.59	40.9	37.6	27.3	71.9	21.2	5.5	7.6	60.7	24.1	2.8	62.1	9 031	13.0	19.9
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albuquerque.....	1.57	41.3	37.8	27.5	72.1	21.3	5.5	7.4	61.3	24.3	2.7	61.9	9 053	12.8	20.2
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Alamogordo.....	1.57	37.2	36.8	24.5	88.7	24.8	6.7	10.5	59.9	36.6	3.7	66.2	8 640	11.9	16.3
Albuquerque.....	1.49	42.9	39.4	28.2	68.7	22.3	5.3	7.0	64.8	24.6	2.7	61.9	9 641	11.1	22.6
Artesia.....	1.76	37.9	37.8	25.2	60.4	24.2	4.8	6.8	50.4	15.5	4.2	58.4	7 528	18.3	11.1
Carlsbad.....	1.62	37.2	36.7	23.3	70.3	21.7	5.6	4.5	43.7	16.8	2.6	59.1	8 380	16.3	11.6
Clovis.....	1.61	37.9	37.1	27.8	90.7	23.1	5.8	6.4	51.3	19.4	4.4	62.5	7 193	16.3	11.9
Farmington.....	1.55	39.2	36.6	27.0	81.5	48.2	6.1	6.6	54.2	16.7	2.5	66.5	9 947	7.1	18.8
Gallup.....	1.40	47.7	42.6	35.0	79.0	36.7	4.1	5.1	58.6	32.9	2.9	68.3	9 516	10.5	21.0
Hobbs.....	1.52	38.4	34.8	23.4	81.0	33.8	3.9	6.6	43.6	10.4	4.6	64.4	8 843	13.2	13.7
Las Cruces.....	1.69	40.6	38.3	27.1	60.2	28.7	6.6	5.9	59.8	43.0	3.5	57.7	8 614	15.8	17.8
Los Alamos (U).....	1.19	44.6	43.1	31.3	78.5	31.4	3.3	2.2	77.3	68.1	2.2	68.5	15 026	2.3	50.1
North Valley (U).....	1.87	35.8	34.1	25.9	80.7	17.8	4.5	10.4	41.6	19.7	4.4	62.6	7 752	18.3	10.2
Portales.....	1.67	37.8	39.1	26.7	51.0	20.8	5.8	6.6	51.4	37.6	10.4	39.3	5 838	25.3	9.1
Roswell.....	1.72	39.3	39.7	30.9	66.1	28.4	6.8	9.1	55.6	19.8	3.1	58.1	7 620	18.3	15.1
Santa Fe.....	1.60	44.1	43.2	39.5	65.4	26.2	5.1	3.6	62.5	34.4	6.0	62.2	8 370	17.3	17.1
South Valley (U).....	2.25	31.2	28.8	25.5	81.0	17.3	7.1	8.7	34.4	22.1	2.8	59.6	6 181	27.0	5.8

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
Aarts	3 361	1.1	41.5	12.3	58.0	1.96	33.5	7.7	1.4	9 236	15.1	11.6
Bayard	2 866	3.9	74.9	10.1	36.2	2.26	25.1	6.5	13.5	8 390	5.3	8.4
Belan	4 823	1.3	74.3	11.4	46.0	1.99	31.2	5.1	4.0	7 200	17.4	8.1
Conson (U)	5 526	4.2	4.5	12.5	77.7	0.89	22.4	8.0	6.6	6 948	6.3	7.7
Clayton	3 202	0.3	56.0	11.6	47.1	1.59	36.9	5.1	2.3	5 132	27.3	8.4
Deming	8 304	6.0	57.0	10.5	40.7	1.85	38.4	8.4	7.1	6 404	22.1	9.0
Espanola	4 361	0.6	77.5	12.1	53.5	2.14	36.8	4.7	7.4	7 421	22.1	10.0
Eunice	2 775	0.9	26.7	11.9	49.1	1.85	28.0	2.5	7.6	8 500	7.6	7.7
Grants	8 768	2.8	63.5	11.9	49.2	2.05	30.2	1.9	2.3	9 178	11.7	11.0
Holloman (U)	8 384	3.8	6.7	12.6	77.6	1.41	19.5	16.5	6.7	7 158	5.4	9.1
Jal	2 588	0.2	21.9	12.1	55.0	1.57	30.6	0.5	1.8	9 005	3.4	6.5
Las Vegas city	7 646	1.4	68.6	12.3	56.3	1.88	38.0	6.6	1.9	5 937	27.8	13.6
Las Vegas town	6 307	1.0	88.7	8.7	26.8	2.84	31.0	7.9	3.2	3 802	47.7	1.2
Lordsburg	3 777	8.3	66.7	10.3	36.0	2.06	36.1	3.9	1.1	6 638	21.4	8.6
Lovington	8 915	2.5	28.0	12.0	49.6	1.58	37.1	4.8	3.5	8 485	12.2	12.6
Raton	7 335	3.0	68.6	11.4	45.9	1.54	41.0	9.8	9.5	6 711	17.3	10.4
Sandia (U)	6 867	2.8	9.6	12.7	80.4	1.69	30.4	7.8	5.8	6 845	8.8	5.0
Silver City	7 751	4.0	63.3	12.2	56.0	1.67	37.5	5.7	2.8	7 659	12.2	10.9
Susurro	4 775	3.0	67.1	12.2	57.1	1.72	37.1	6.3	8.4	7 411	15.9	8.0
Truth or Consequences	5 100	2.6	43.4	9.7	35.8	2.18	33.3	3.6	3.0	4 844	21.9	5.1
Tucumcari	7 442	0.8	59.0	11.1	43.8	1.55	42.1	5.2	6.1	6 893	20.1	7.9
Tularosa	2 926	1.2	69.8	11.5	46.4	1.96	33.8	5.1	13.3	7 493	20.3	4.9
University Park Terujagos (U)	4 350	3.3	48.8	13.3	72.0	1.98	43.5	7.3	4.0	5 754	23.2	3.3
White Rock (U)	3 859	1.1	33.5	15.0	92.0	1.65	36.8	2.5	1.2	15 983	1.2	55.0
White Sands (U)	4 167	4.2	7.2	12.7	81.3	1.24	33.6	6.5	5.1	7 157	16.8	13.6
Zuni Pueblo (U)	3 958	0.3	94.4	9.7	21.2	5.47	25.9	17.3	21.5	4 928	61.1	10.8

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over - Percent migrant	Children in elementary school - Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years - Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over - Median school years completed	Married couples - Percent without own household	Families - Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years - Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years - Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	1 015 998	2.2	6.5	53.6	21.0	4.7	92.0	12.2	1.3	30.0	81.1	3 458
Bernalillo	315 774	1.9	6.6	49.1	22.1	6.5	93.5	12.5	1.0	29.6	80.8	3 187
Catron	2 202	1.2	2.3	57.4	13.8	-	92.8	10.9	-	19.5	93.3	2 286
Chaves	43 331	3.0	7.6	46.5	20.5	1.4	87.6	12.1	1.0	26.5	75.2	3 331
Colfax	12 170	2.1	7.6	69.0	11.4	8.0	84.4	11.5	1.1	24.9	77.2	3 488
Curry	39 517	1.3	4.4	36.1	32.8	4.5	90.8	12.2	0.5	30.9	84.1	3 306
De Baca	2 547	2.2	0.9	63.9	15.4	-	99.9	10.1	-	19.6	84.1	3 838
Doña Ana	69 773	7.8	16.7	49.6	22.6	1.3	91.1	12.2	1.1	32.5	83.1	3 828
Eddy	41 119	2.2	9.7	45.6	12.8	2.4	92.0	11.8	0.9	24.6	81.9	3 280
Grant	22 030	3.8	12.9	63.9	21.7	3.7	93.9	11.7	1.4	29.5	84.9	3 588
Guadalupe	4 969	0.9	2.2	86.8	10.7	11.8	89.8	9.5	-	37.9	81.2	4 476
Harding	1 174	1.5	4.2	76.0	16.0	-	77.3	9.8	-	19.1	79.2	3 671
Hidalgo	4 908	7.7	17.3	57.8	20.8	-	91.5	10.5	1.3	33.5	82.5	4 233
Lea	49 554	1.5	4.2	29.2	21.8	1.2	90.9	12.0	0.6	25.0	84.0	3 036
Lincoln	7 560	0.8	3.7	56.3	26.7	-	87.3	12.0	1.5	20.0	80.7	3 057
Los Alamos	15 198	1.0	7.7	33.6	27.6	0.5	96.3	14.2	0.7	29.2	93.2	2 883
Luna	11 706	6.2	18.2	52.4	20.8	0.5	91.0	10.6	1.6	23.5	80.1	3 577
McKinley	43 208	1.0	4.4	71.6	13.9	7.1	90.0	10.1	6.7	40.1	76.2	4 360
Mora	4 673	0.6	2.9	89.7	4.7	-	88.8	8.2	-	35.0	77.5	5 056
Otero	41 097	2.7	7.1	36.4	36.7	2.4	93.7	12.4	1.3	34.0	83.1	3 281
Quay	10 903	0.6	2.8	56.2	18.1	-	91.4	11.3	0.2	22.6	79.2	3 186
Rio Arriba	25 170	0.8	1.1	81.9	9.2	10.7	90.5	9.7	2.1	34.9	81.3	4 528
Roosevelt	16 479	0.9	2.8	49.6	27.1	0.5	89.5	12.1	0.6	22.7	83.2	3 254
Sandoval	17 492	1.1	4.5	77.9	19.2	8.4	94.9	10.3	5.0	31.8	79.9	4 235
San Juan	52 515	0.7	2.9	53.2	21.7	4.5	93.1	12.0	1.7	34.5	81.9	3 714
San Miguel	21 951	2.7	2.6	76.4	12.4	1.2	97.3	9.1	1.8	28.5	75.6	3 716
Santa Fe	53 756	1.3	4.3	67.3	16.9	7.9	91.8	12.3	1.4	33.6	81.9	3 522
Shera	7 189	3.8	8.2	44.3	26.2	-	92.0	9.9	0.8	19.3	80.1	2 960
Socorro	9 763	2.1	3.8	70.1	20.0	1.1	87.8	11.0	0.9	31.0	77.8	3 422
Taos	17 516	0.5	1.7	78.2	12.5	9.1	90.8	10.4	1.4	32.4	74.4	3 974
Torrance	5 290	0.6	2.7	68.1	17.7	-	88.3	10.0	0.9	22.5	83.2	3 861
Union	4 925	0.3	1.8	54.0	19.5	-	99.9	12.0	1.1	24.3	75.9	3 144
Valencia	40 539	1.3	3.7	69.7	19.2	5.9	90.2	11.3	1.7	33.8	83.7	4 006

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.80	36.9	35.0	26.8	69.4	24.0	5.7	6.8	51.5	27.0	6.3	59.9	7 849	18.5	14.8
Bernalillo	1.59	40.9	37.6	27.3	71.9	21.2	5.5	7.6	60.7	24.1	2.8	62.1	9 031	13.0	19.9
Catron	1.88	31.3	28.2	18.9	90.0	34.5	6.4	8.1	36.4	35.0	3.2	57.0	6 630	14.3	17.2
Chaves	1.76	38.0	38.1	29.9	66.8	30.7	6.4	8.5	49.9	19.1	3.6	58.3	7 212	20.4	14.0
Colfax	1.73	36.3	33.9	28.1	71.4	33.1	8.1	9.0	40.8	24.1	3.8	63.3	6 596	20.1	9.6
Curry	1.50	35.4	34.1	25.1	93.7	24.1	5.5	6.2	48.6	19.2	7.4	63.5	7 162	15.1	11.8
De Baca	1.99	24.6	24.7	15.1	80.2	35.6	3.7	1.8	31.3	20.1	6.0	67.4	5 663	24.5	4.7
Dona Ana	1.79	38.0	35.2	26.9	61.8	27.9	6.4	6.9	51.9	37.5	7.0	55.7	7 395	20.5	13.7
Eddy	1.73	35.1	34.1	22.4	69.7	25.0	5.1	4.7	41.6	15.5	3.3	59.0	7 870	17.8	11.2
Grant	1.96	28.9	25.4	16.2	68.7	22.3	5.0	5.1	37.4	21.3	2.2	64.7	7 898	11.9	10.4
Guadalupe	2.79	29.5	25.1	23.6	55.1	29.3	5.2	2.2	37.1	20.3	11.1	51.8	4 885	37.9	8.2
Harding	1.76	30.2	31.4	17.2	62.5	38.2	1.1	10.5	31.8	21.9	7.6	55.4	6 500	28.3	10.0
Hidalgo	2.05	31.3	29.9	10.9	70.5	39.2	3.6	0.8	33.5	22.4	18.3	61.2	6 568	21.7	9.4
Lea	1.57	35.6	32.1	19.9	78.3	34.9	4.0	5.4	39.2	11.5	4.8	63.5	8 703	12.5	12.5
Lincoln	1.60	36.1	35.5	22.5	75.8	35.9	3.4	3.3	43.5	29.7	5.6	54.3	6 522	20.7	12.8
Los Alamos	1.29	42.8	40.9	27.4	76.4	28.4	3.1	2.0	78.9	70.5	2.4	71.9	15 273	2.1	51.1
Luna	1.84	37.0	34.5	26.0	82.6	23.7	8.2	5.5	40.9	18.2	8.7	60.0	6 472	20.5	10.1
McKinley	2.52	35.8	36.0	30.8	54.4	24.0	6.6	9.3	48.8	37.0	7.4	56.7	6 783	33.7	12.5
Mora	4.06	14.4	16.3	9.3	59.1	13.0	9.9	2.7	31.8	36.1	10.7	45.7	3 100	57.3	2.1
Otero	1.62	34.1	33.1	22.6	91.5	25.9	7.4	10.2	56.1	37.3	3.6	66.5	8 117	12.3	14.0
Quay	1.59	37.2	40.8	37.1	83.2	35.3	4.1	4.8	40.4	19.5	3.9	61.5	6 794	19.3	9.1
Rio Arriba	2.69	29.2	29.3	30.6	62.6	5.9	9.4	5.5	41.3	44.8	30.8	49.8	5 544	34.3	5.6
Roosevelt	1.62	37.0	38.0	23.8	54.5	27.7	4.6	5.4	42.5	30.2	9.5	46.6	6 273	21.5	10.9
Sandoval	2.99	27.8	27.0	22.3	57.4	4.7	8.6	14.9	41.2	32.3	43.8	50.6	5 479	37.5	9.1
San Juan	2.15	36.0	35.2	30.9	62.8	28.8	7.5	9.4	45.5	24.4	4.1	57.4	8 150	21.7	12.2
San Miguel	2.60	30.4	33.0	29.4	38.8	15.2	7.8	2.6	44.5	45.0	5.3	46.6	4 595	39.2	7.1
Santa Fe	1.71	42.6	41.7	37.9	58.8	23.2	5.3	3.8	60.2	35.2	9.1	61.3	8 018	18.2	16.6
Sierra	2.07	33.1	30.5	29.5	74.9	12.9	3.7	3.0	43.7	27.4	4.4	54.3	4 833	23.9	6.1
Socorro	2.25	31.1	29.4	28.4	60.5	19.5	4.8	8.4	50.5	40.8	5.5	56.7	6 360	29.5	6.2
Toos	2.56	29.5	26.1	21.1	50.8	19.7	8.4	5.8	45.1	25.4	5.0	47.4	5 308	35.8	7.1
Torrance	2.29	24.1	24.5	20.4	79.7	23.1	5.3	1.9	32.8	36.4	10.4	57.9	4 920	32.6	7.3
Union	1.64	32.2	34.3	26.7	71.9	45.6	3.7	2.2	36.1	20.5	6.3	66.8	5 295	26.2	9.7
Valencia	2.23	29.6	27.8	23.5	70.7	28.0	3.8	6.2	33.7	24.6	24.0	61.4	7 610	18.5	8.2

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	489 623	454 193	35 430	100.0	100.0	100.0	444 503	416 138	28 345	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	16 263	9 464	6 799	3.3	2.1	19.2	19 674	12 013	7 661	4.4	2.9	27.0
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	27 301	24 028	3 273	5.6	5.3	9.2	34 366	30 909	3 457	7.7	7.4	12.2
5 and 6 years	27 369	23 848	3 521	5.6	5.3	9.9	30 937	28 061	2 876	7.0	6.7	10.1
7 years	18 241	16 522	1 719	3.7	3.6	4.9	22 670	20 957	1 713	5.1	5.0	6.0
8 years	46 206	43 302	2 904	9.4	9.5	8.2	54 198	51 529	2 669	12.2	12.4	9.4
High school:												
1 to 3 years	83 828	77 262	6 566	17.1	17.0	18.5	80 602	76 046	4 556	18.1	18.3	16.1
4 years	146 711	139 298	7 413	30.0	30.7	20.9	110 426	106 643	3 783	24.8	25.6	13.3
College:												
1 to 3 years	61 354	59 390	1 964	12.5	13.1	5.5	48 154	47 179	975	10.8	11.3	3.4
4 years	33 155	32 501	654	6.8	7.2	1.8	26 090	25 636	454	5.9	6.2	1.6
5 years or more	29 195	28 578	617	6.0	6.3	1.7	17 386	17 185	201	3.9	4.1	0.7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	8.8	...	...	...	11.2	11.5	7.1	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	341 384	314 439	26 945	100.0	100.0	100.0	305 080	283 443	21 637	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	237 268	223 429	13 839	69.5	71.1	51.4	236 499	223 872	12 627	77.5	79.0	58.4
Civilian labor force	15 424	13 970	1 454	4.5	4.4	5.4	21 728	20 022	1 706	7.1	7.1	7.9
Employed	221 844	209 459	12 385	65.0	66.6	46.0	214 771	203 850	10 921	70.4	71.9	50.5
Unemployed	209 945	199 039	10 906	61.5	63.3	40.5	201 914	192 744	9 170	66.2	68.0	42.4
Not in labor force	11 899	10 420	1 479	3.5	3.3	5.5	12 857	11 106	1 751	4.2	3.9	8.1
Not in labor force	104 116	91 010	13 106	30.5	28.9	48.6	68 581	59 571	9 010	22.5	21.0	41.6
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	359 587	330 416	29 171	100.0	100.0	100.0	301 779	280 161	21 618	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	125 703	116 684	9 019	35.0	35.3	30.9	91 509	85 754	5 755	30.3	30.6	26.6
Unemployed	116 660	108 511	8 149	32.4	32.8	27.9	85 990	80 766	5 224	28.5	28.8	24.2
Not in labor force	8 712	7 909	803	2.4	2.4	2.8	5 339	4 826	513	1.8	1.7	2.4
Not in labor force	233 884	213 732	20 152	65.0	64.7	69.1	210 270	194 407	15 863	69.7	69.4	73.4
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	3 019	2 919	100	12.1	13.0	4.1	2 763	2 676	87	16.1	17.2	5.7
16 and 17 years	6 701	6 495	206	30.0	32.3	9.2	5 793	5 616	177	34.7	36.8	12.4
18 and 19 years	9 491	8 963	528	51.4	53.8	29.6	8 772	8 291	481	64.3	66.9	38.9
20 to 24 years	30 736	28 519	2 217	77.8	79.5	61.0	30 312	28 048	2 264	86.1	87.9	68.7
25 to 34 years	54 576	50 515	4 061	90.9	92.2	76.9	61 921	58 400	3 521	94.2	95.6	74.3
35 to 44 years	52 588	49 484	3 104	92.6	94.0	74.2	56 589	53 790	2 799	94.8	95.9	78.4
45 to 64 years	72 362	69 127	3 235	83.4	84.7	63.2	62 829	59 923	2 906	86.5	87.9	65.8
65 years and over	7 795	7 407	388	24.0	24.5	17.1	7 520	7 128	392	30.8	31.2	25.4
Female:												
14 and 15 years	1 715	1 622	93	7.3	7.7	3.6	1 499	1 443	56	9.1	9.7	3.7
16 and 17 years	4 126	3 894	232	18.3	19.3	10.0	3 216	3 075	141	19.8	20.6	10.6
18 and 19 years	7 345	6 985	360	38.8	41.2	18.4	4 925	4 585	340	35.9	37.0	25.2
20 to 24 years	19 947	18 333	1 614	48.5	49.1	43.2	11 634	10 701	933	34.9	35.6	28.9
25 to 34 years	26 245	23 572	2 673	40.6	40.3	43.4	19 723	18 070	1 653	29.6	29.4	31.2
35 to 44 years	26 192	23 969	2 223	44.2	44.2	45.0	21 346	20 113	1 233	29.6	36.3	35.3
45 to 64 years	36 460	34 727	1 733	39.9	40.5	31.6	26 562	25 292	1 270	37.2	37.6	30.5
65 years and over	3 673	3 582	91	9.6	9.9	4.6	2 604	2 475	129	10.4	10.4	10.3
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	700 971	644 855	56 116	100.0	100.0	100.0	606 859	563 604	43 255	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	412 057	384 023	28 034	58.8	59.6	50.0	360 772	340 577	20 195	59.4	60.4	46.7
48 and 49 weeks	243 937	230 764	13 173	34.8	35.8	23.5	212 994	203 042	9 952	35.1	36.0	23.0
40 to 47 weeks	16 866	15 391	1 475	2.4	2.4	2.6	16 939	15 969	970	2.8	2.8	2.2
27 to 39 weeks	24 344	22 530	1 814	3.5	3.5	3.2	25 077	23 502	1 575	4.1	4.2	3.6
14 to 26 weeks	37 371	34 598	2 773	5.3	5.4	4.9	32 900	31 001	1 899	5.4	5.5	4.4
13 weeks or less	36 937	34 064	2 873	5.3	5.3	5.1	30 144	28 148	1 996	5.0	5.0	4.6
Did not work in previous year	52 602	46 676	5 926	7.5	7.2	10.6	42 718	38 915	3 803	7.0	6.9	8.8
Did not work in previous year	288 914	260 832	28 082	41.2	40.4	50.0	246 087	223 027	23 060	40.6	39.6	53.3
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	209 945	199 039	10 906	100.0	100.0	100.0	201 914	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 611	36 381	1 230	17.9	18.3	11.3	25 779	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	24 572	24 150	422	11.7	12.1	3.9	26 249	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	11 906	11 706	200	5.7	5.9	1.8	11 233	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 159	12 508	651	6.3	6.3	6.0	11 209	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	38 150	36 014	2 136	18.2	18.1	19.6	41 099	(NA)	(NA)	20.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	19 826	18 437	1 389	9.4	9.3	12.7	20 809	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	10 496	9 959	537	5.0	5.0	4.9	11 859	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	12 721	11 355	1 366	6.1	5.7	12.5	15 403	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Form laborers and foremen	5 548	5 461	87	2.6	2.7	0.8	9 897	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	5 438	5 146	292	2.6	2.6	2.7	8 518	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	17 403	15 840	1 563	8.3	8.0	14.3	13 250	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	231	210	21	0.1	0.1	0.2	245	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	12 884	11 872	1 012	6.1	6.0	9.3	6 364	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 660	108 511	8 149	100.0	100.0	100.0	85 990	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 336	20 352	984	18.3	18.8	12.1	13 961	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	5 610	5 478	132	4.8	5.0	1.6	4 821	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	8 077	7 931	146	6.9	7.3	1.8	7 042	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37 257	35 670	1 587	31.9	32.9	19.5	26 858	(NA)	(NA)	31.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 850	1 671	179	1.6	1.5	2.2	841	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	5 550	4 483	1 067	4.8	4.1	13.1	3 667	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	971	945	26	0.8	0.9	0.3	496	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	714	652	62	0.6	0.6	0.8	541	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Form laborers and foremen	264	236	28	0.2	0.2	0.3	455	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	357	327	30	0.3	0.3	0.4	440	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	21 311	19 236	2 075	18.3	17.7	25.5	15 394	(NA)	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	4 800	3 810	990	4.1	3.5	12.1	7 426	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	8 563	7 720	843	7.3	7.1	10.3	4 048	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	326 605	307 550	19 055	100.0	100.0	100.0	287 904	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 381	13 810	571	4.4	4.5	3.0	21 010	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	17 405	16 581	824	5.3	5.4	4.3	19 236	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	21 832	20 649	1 183	6.7	6.7	6.2	26 780	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11 233	9 383	1 850	3.4	3.1	9.7	10 873	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	9 683	9 199	484	3.0	3.0	2.5	10 801	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	20 431	19 288	1 143	6.3	6.3	6.0	22 092	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	64 184	62 165	2 019	19.7	20.2	10.6	55 361	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 867	12 635	232	3.9	4.1	1.2	9 567	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	16 435	15 976	459	5.0	5.2	2.4	15 512	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	17 184	15 505	1 679	5.3	5.0	8.8	19 280	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 486	2 581	105	0.8	0.8	0.6	2 247	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	49 447	45 111	4 336	21.3	21.2	22.8	42 330	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	27 707	25 327	2 380	8.5	8.2	12.5	24 035	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	21 130	19 340	1 790	6.5	6.3	9.4	8 780	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	209 945	199 039	10 906	100.0	100.0	100.0	201 914	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 163	12 650	513	6.3	6.4	4.7	19 802	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	16 576	15 807	769	7.9	7.9	7.1	18 456	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	20 392	19 255	1 137	9.7	9.7	10.4	25 700	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	8 776	7 857	919	4.2	3.9	8.4	9 742	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	6 555	6 280	275	3.1	3.2	2.5	8 392	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	16 160	15 145	1 015	7.7	7.4	9.3	18 259	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	39 003	37 377	1 626	18.6	19.0	11.2	35 214	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 644	6 516	128	3.2	3.3	1.2	5 216	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	13 113	12 750	363	6.2	6.4	3.3	12 820	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	4 936	4 623	313	2.4	2.3	2.9	5 222	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 665	1 590	75	0.8	0.8	0.7	1 465	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	30 928	29 216	1 712	14.7	14.7	15.7	19 091	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	19 648	18 113	1 535	9.4	9.1	14.1	17 440	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	12 386	11 460	926	5.9	5.8	8.5	5 095	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	342 740	225 820	16 920	100.0	100.0	100.0	221 951	208 558	13 393	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	10 448	7 967	2 481	4.3	3.5	14.7	15 412	11 631	3 781	6.9	5.6	28.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 647	10 729	1 918	5.2	4.8	11.0	18 296	16 175	2 121	8.2	7.8	15.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 161	12 451	1 710	5.8	5.5	10.1	20 472	18 832	1 640	9.2	9.0	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 982	14 573	1 409	6.6	6.5	8.3	23 514	21 880	1 634	10.6	10.5	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 393	14 836	1 557	6.8	6.6	9.2	24 038	22 728	1 310	10.8	10.9	9.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17 885	16 312	1 573	7.4	7.2	9.3	24 904	24 012	892	11.2	11.5	6.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 502	17 060	1 442	7.6	7.6	8.5	22 792	22 171	621	10.3	10.6	4.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18 090	17 026	1 064	7.5	7.5	6.3	17 142	16 724	418	7.7	8.0	3.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17 094	16 297	797	7.0	7.2	4.7	13 645	13 325	320	6.1	6.4	2.4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 724	14 126	598	6.1	6.3	3.5	9 993	9 789	204	4.5	4.7	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 875	49 182	1 693	21.0	21.8	10.0	22 947	22 572	375	10.3	10.8	2.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26 523	27 928	595	11.8	12.4	3.5	6 486	6 431	55	2.9	3.1	0.4
\$25,000 or more	7 416	7 283	133	3.1	3.2	0.8	2 310	2 288	22	1.0	1.1	0.2
Median income	\$7 849	\$8 117	\$4 637	...	...	...	\$5 371	\$5 543	\$2 484	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	74 033	68 452	5 581	100.0	100.0	100.0	53 613	49 681	3 932	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	21 058	18 482	2 576	28.4	27.0	46.2	19 045	17 158	1 887	35.5	34.5	48.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 195	15 071	1 124	21.9	22.0	20.1	12 829	11 870	959	23.9	23.9	24.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 006	8 498	508	12.2	12.4	9.1	6 038	5 494	544	11.3	11.1	13.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 469	6 062	407	8.7	8.9	7.3	4 496	4 225	271	8.4	8.5	6.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 294	4 049	245	5.8	5.9	4.4	3 690	3 530	160	6.9	7.1	4.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 575	3 400	175	4.8	5.0	3.1	2 671	2 598	73	5.0	5.2	1.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 283	3 066	217	4.4	4.5	3.9	1 856	1 832	24	3.5	3.7	0.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 485	2 377	108	3.4	3.5	1.9	920	911	9	1.7	1.8	0.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 781	1 724	57	2.4	2.5	1.0	572	572	0	1.1	1.2	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 279	1 234	45	1.7	1.8	0.8	350	350	0	0.7	0.7	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 192	3 104	88	4.3	4.5	1.6	797	793	4	1.5	1.6	0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 079	1 043	36	1.5	1.6	0.3	237	237	0	0.4	0.5	...
\$25,000 or more	337	322	15	0.5	0.5	0.3	112	111	1	0.2	0.2	...
Median income	\$1 985	\$2 079	\$1 191	...	...	...	\$1 605	\$1 647	\$1 082	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	341 384	314 439	26 945	100.0	100.0	100.0	305 080	283 443	21 637	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	47 508	40 381	7 127	13.9	12.8	26.5	37 611	31 263	6 348	12.3	11.0	29.3
With income	293 876	274 058	19 818	86.1	87.2	73.5	267 469	252 180	15 289	87.7	89.0	70.7
Total with income	293 876	274 058	19 818	100.0	100.0	100.0	267 469	252 180	15 289	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	37 354	32 327	5 027	12.7	11.8	25.4	40 050	35 535	4 515	15.0	14.1	29.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31 250	28 259	2 991	10.6	10.3	15.1	35 053	31 949	3 104	13.1	12.7	20.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24 054	22 045	2 009	8.2	8.0	10.1	29 196	26 576	2 620	10.9	10.5	17.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23 841	21 815	2 026	8.1	8.0	10.2	31 090	28 970	2 120	11.6	11.5	13.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21 354	19 352	2 002	7.3	7.1	10.1	29 059	27 694	1 365	10.9	11.0	8.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21 781	20 123	1 658	7.4	7.3	8.4	28 774	28 026	748	10.8	11.1	4.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21 788	20 318	1 470	7.4	7.4	7.4	23 457	23 032	425	8.8	9.1	2.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21 021	20 075	946	7.2	7.3	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8,000 to \$8,999	18 560	18 021	539	6.3	6.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 970	13 675	295	4.8	5.0	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 157	36 560	597	12.6	13.3	3.0	31 301	31 032	269	11.7	12.3	1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 711	16 522	189	5.7	6.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 or more	5 035	4 966	69	1.7	1.8	0.3	19 489	19 366	123	7.3	7.7	0.8
Median income	\$5 417	\$5 658	\$2 941	...	...	...	\$3 947	\$4 110	\$2 010	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	359 587	330 416	29 171	100.0	100.0	100.0	301 779	280 161	21 618	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	159 974	146 726	13 248	44.5	44.4	45.4	162 552	149 902	12 650	53.9	53.5	58.5
With income	199 613	183 690	15 923	55.5	55.6	54.6	139 227	130 259	8 968	46.1	46.5	41.5
Total with income	199 613	183 690	15 923	100.0	100.0	100.0	139 227	130 259	8 968	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	64 233	57 650	6 583	32.2	31.4	41.3	62 620	57 758	4 862	45.0	44.3	54.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	38 228	35 191	3 037	19.2	19.2	19.1	27 175	25 214	1 961	19.5	19.4	21.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 052	23 030	2 022	12.6	12.							

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 016 000	922 464	19 314	407 286	710 705	676 852	18 299	261 411
Under 5 years	96 695	84 090	2 269	47 244	65 964	61 671	2 230	30 955
5 to 9 years	120 219	105 717	2 742	57 221	80 917	76 138	2 632	36 611
10 to 14 years	122 233	109 436	2 468	54 725	82 189	77 987	2 356	34 549
15 to 19 years	106 440	95 805	2 197	46 345	74 030	70 178	2 087	29 458
20 to 24 years	80 589	73 223	1 727	32 447	61 438	58 272	1 625	22 605
25 to 29 years	65 092	59 034	1 144	25 146	47 543	45 010	1 115	16 919
30 to 34 years	59 607	54 231	1 056	23 680	42 461	40 286	997	15 818
35 to 39 years	58 866	53 711	1 249	22 213	41 159	39 207	1 145	14 184
40 to 44 years	57 144	53 170	946	22 553	41 512	39 879	871	13 729
45 to 49 years	54 850	51 643	687	18 441	39 865	38 729	643	11 839
50 to 54 years	47 240	44 446	757	14 708	33 641	32 501	691	9 067
55 to 59 years	41 461	38 934	666	12 014	28 651	27 725	606	7 331
60 to 64 years	34 533	32 452	435	10 561	23 270	22 624	396	6 064
65 to 69 years	26 530	24 844	450	8 564	17 861	17 258	436	4 854
70 to 74 years	18 350	17 350	253	5 450	12 469	12 098	246	3 006
75 years and over	25 950	24 378	268	7 974	17 735	17 289	223	4 422
Under 18 years	408 425	361 423	8 751	189 722	275 646	260 164	8 409	121 264
21 years and over	553 614	512 317	9 213	195 228	394 856	378 875	8 590	125 210
65 years and over	70 830	66 572	971	21 988	48 065	46 645	905	12 282
Median age	23.9	24.5	20.0	19.8	24.3	24.5	19.6	19.9
Male, all ages	500 861	455 566	9 867	201 029	348 440	332 003	9 253	127 888
Under 5 years	48 952	42 812	1 083	24 070	35 442	31 385	1 071	15 796
5 to 9 years	61 000	53 756	1 473	28 426	41 066	38 666	1 401	18 036
10 to 14 years	62 080	55 882	1 221	28 373	41 935	39 844	1 155	18 104
15 to 19 years	53 220	47 996	1 178	23 007	36 632	34 744	1 101	14 281
20 to 24 years	39 493	35 860	972	14 455	30 400	28 787	901	9 968
25 to 29 years	31 236	28 479	509	12 087	23 032	21 860	500	8 229
30 to 34 years	28 832	26 309	553	11 194	20 620	19 585	509	7 392
35 to 39 years	28 831	26 472	669	10 862	20 120	19 228	610	6 915
40 to 44 years	27 972	26 147	467	10 121	20 047	19 300	427	6 646
45 to 49 years	26 903	25 368	335	9 209	19 409	18 870	314	5 910
50 to 54 years	23 181	21 715	409	6 931	16 333	15 733	364	4 184
55 to 59 years	20 033	18 863	267	5 849	13 668	13 275	240	3 556
60 to 64 years	16 628	15 681	232	5 094	10 938	10 635	206	2 867
65 to 69 years	12 586	11 670	251	4 366	8 131	7 800	237	2 354
70 to 74 years	8 527	8 010	126	2 813	5 534	5 334	126	1 511
75 years and over	11 387	10 546	122	4 172	7 133	6 935	91	2 137
Under 18 years	206 798	183 774	4 456	96 589	139 599	131 977	4 251	61 603
21 years and over	267 735	248 095	4 754	94 450	189 316	181 654	4 367	59 779
65 years and over	32 500	30 226	499	11 351	20 798	20 069	454	6 002
Median age	23.2	23.8	19.9	19.3	23.5	23.8	19.5	19.2
Female, all ages	515 139	466 898	9 447	206 257	362 265	344 849	9 046	133 525
Under 5 years	47 744	41 278	1 186	23 174	32 522	30 286	1 159	15 159
5 to 9 years	59 219	51 961	1 269	28 795	39 851	37 472	1 231	18 575
10 to 14 years	60 153	53 554	1 247	26 352	40 254	38 123	1 201	16 445
15 to 19 years	53 420	47 809	1 019	23 338	37 398	35 432	986	15 177
20 to 24 years	41 096	37 363	755	17 992	31 038	29 485	724	12 637
25 to 29 years	33 856	30 555	635	13 059	24 511	23 150	615	8 690
30 to 34 years	30 775	27 922	503	12 486	21 841	20 701	488	8 426
35 to 39 years	30 035	27 239	580	11 351	21 039	19 979	535	7 269
40 to 44 years	29 172	27 023	479	10 432	21 465	20 579	444	7 083
45 to 49 years	27 947	26 275	352	9 232	20 456	19 859	329	5 929
50 to 54 years	24 059	22 731	348	7 777	17 308	16 768	327	4 883
55 to 59 years	21 428	20 071	399	6 165	14 983	14 450	366	3 775
60 to 64 years	17 905	16 771	203	5 467	12 332	11 989	190	3 197
65 to 69 years	13 944	13 174	199	4 198	9 730	9 458	199	2 500
70 to 74 years	9 823	9 340	127	2 637	6 935	6 764	120	1 495
75 years and over	14 563	13 832	146	3 802	10 602	10 354	132	2 285
Under 18 years	201 627	177 649	4 295	93 133	136 047	128 187	4 158	59 661
21 years and over	285 879	264 422	4 459	100 778	205 540	197 221	4 223	65 431
65 years and over	38 330	36 346	472	10 637	27 267	26 576	451	6 280
Median age	24.5	25.2	20.0	20.4	25.0	25.4	19.7	20.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 016 000	922 464	19 314	407 286	710 705	676 852	18 299	261 411
In households	992 199	901 628	17 967	401 696	691 839	660 289	17 152	257 912
Head of household	290 690	270 996	5 169	99 557	210 330	202 285	4 892	65 047
Family head	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
Male	216 418	203 133	3 172	76 124	154 368	149 331	2 989	48 992
Female	26 322	22 687	945	11 734	19 276	17 786	918	8 111
Primary individual	47 950	45 176	1 052	11 699	36 686	35 168	985	7 944
Male	20 176	18 783	547	5 480	14 755	14 012	499	3 514
Female	27 774	26 393	505	6 219	21 931	21 156	486	4 430
Wife of head	207 429	194 661	2 775	71 891	148 902	143 849	2 630	46 669
Other relative of head	483 720	426 797	9 624	227 311	324 193	306 539	9 243	143 973
Not related to head	10 360	9 174	399	2 937	8 414	7 616	387	2 223
In group quarters	23 801	20 836	1 347	5 590	18 866	16 563	1 147	3 499
Inmate of institution	6 083	5 220	251	2 084	2 659	2 290	83	623
Other	17 718	15 616	1 096	3 506	16 207	14 273	1 064	2 876
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
With own children under 18 years	150 926	138 852	2 746	62 086	107 717	103 119	2 631	40 904
With own children under 6 years	72 887	65 614	1 523	33 932	51 420	48 796	1 469	22 489
Husband-wife families	207 731	195 343	3 037	71 958	148 864	144 049	2 864	46 644
With own children under 18 years	129 549	120 405	1 950	52 221	91 898	88 577	1 854	33 998
With own children under 6 years	64 549	58 801	1 093	29 654	45 174	43 244	1 039	19 305
Families with female head	26 322	22 687	945	11 734	19 276	17 786	918	8 111
With own children under 18 years	17 123	14 652	726	7 812	13 077	11 914	715	5 689
With own children under 6 years	6 838	5 555	407	3 426	5 280	4 636	407	2 673

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
AGE								
Total, all ages	267 808	214 953	947	132 901	37 487	30 659	68	12 974
Under 5 years	28 042	20 408	35	15 220	2 690	2 011	4	1 069
5 to 9 years	35 215	26 519	104	19 139	4 087	3 060	6	1 471
10 to 14 years	35 032	27 436	102	18 259	5 012	4 013	10	1 917
15 to 19 years	28 158	22 160	110	15 056	4 452	3 467	—	1 831
20 to 24 years	17 352	13 604	102	9 244	1 799	1 347	—	598
25 to 29 years	16 163	12 891	26	7 804	1 386	1 133	3	423
30 to 34 years	15 527	12 563	54	7 326	1 619	1 382	5	536
35 to 39 years	15 677	12 825	104	7 329	2 030	1 679	—	700
40 to 44 years	13 469	11 433	75	6 045	2 163	1 858	—	779
45 to 49 years	12 675	10 940	40	5 848	2 310	1 974	4	754
50 to 54 years	11 280	9 828	66	4 938	2 319	2 117	—	703
55 to 59 years	10 291	8 967	37	4 040	2 519	2 242	23	643
60 to 64 years	9 270	8 092	39	3 870	1 993	1 736	—	627
65 to 69 years	7 360	6 500	14	3 240	1 309	1 086	—	470
70 to 74 years	5 117	4 578	7	2 188	764	674	—	256
75 years and over	7 180	6 209	32	3 355	1 035	880	13	197
Under 18 years	117 799	89 698	322	62 761	14 980	11 561	20	5 697
21 years and over	137 950	115 831	575	63 456	20 808	17 811	48	6 562
65 years and over	19 657	17 287	53	8 783	3 108	2 640	13	923
Median age	22.1	24.0	28.9	19.6	27.5	31.1	...	21.7
Male, all ages	133 554	107 917	580	66 503	18 867	15 646	34	6 640
Under 5 years	14 217	10 467	12	7 769	1 293	960	—	505
5 to 9 years	17 959	13 590	72	9 643	1 975	1 500	—	747
10 to 14 years	17 583	13 953	56	9 290	2 562	2 065	10	979
15 to 19 years	14 353	11 412	77	7 800	2 235	1 838	—	926
20 to 24 years	8 154	6 379	71	4 166	939	694	—	321
25 to 29 years	7 597	6 129	9	3 687	607	490	—	171
30 to 34 years	7 468	6 083	39	3 559	744	641	5	243
35 to 39 years	7 771	6 449	59	3 639	940	795	—	308
40 to 44 years	6 852	5 906	40	3 089	1 073	941	—	386
45 to 49 years	6 326	5 470	21	2 892	1 168	1 028	—	407
50 to 54 years	5 664	4 901	45	2 391	1 184	1 081	—	356
55 to 59 years	5 130	4 482	16	1 952	1 235	1 106	11	341
60 to 64 years	4 583	4 080	26	1 887	1 107	966	—	340
65 to 69 years	3 659	3 201	14	1 707	796	669	—	305
70 to 74 years	2 537	2 267	—	1 139	456	409	—	163
75 years and over	3 701	3 148	23	1 893	553	463	8	142
Under 18 years	59 747	45 950	195	32 072	7 452	5 847	10	2 914
21 years and over	67 845	57 296	363	31 242	10 574	9 145	24	3 429
65 years and over	9 897	8 616	37	4 739	1 805	1 547	8	670
Median age	21.6	23.6	26.1	19.2	28.5	32.2	...	22.5
Female, all ages	134 254	107 036	367	66 398	18 620	15 013	34	6 334
Under 5 years	13 825	9 941	23	7 451	1 397	1 051	4	564
5 to 9 years	17 256	12 929	32	9 496	2 112	1 560	6	724
10 to 14 years	17 449	13 483	46	8 969	2 450	1 948	—	938
15 to 19 years	13 805	10 748	33	7 256	2 217	1 629	—	905
20 to 24 years	9 198	7 225	31	5 078	860	653	—	277
25 to 29 years	8 566	6 762	17	4 117	779	643	3	252
30 to 34 years	8 059	6 480	15	3 767	875	741	—	293
35 to 39 years	7 906	6 376	45	3 690	1 090	884	—	392
40 to 44 years	6 617	5 527	35	2 956	1 090	917	—	393
45 to 49 years	6 349	5 470	19	2 956	1 142	946	4	347
50 to 54 years	5 616	4 927	21	2 547	1 135	1 036	—	347
55 to 59 years	5 161	4 485	21	2 088	1 284	1 136	12	302
60 to 64 years	4 687	4 012	13	1 983	886	770	—	287
65 to 69 years	3 701	3 299	—	1 533	513	417	—	165
70 to 74 years	2 580	2 311	7	1 049	308	265	—	93
75 years and over	3 479	3 061	9	1 462	482	417	5	55
Under 18 years	58 052	43 748	127	30 689	7 528	5 714	10	2 783
21 years and over	70 105	58 535	212	32 214	10 234	8 666	24	3 133
65 years and over	9 760	8 471	16	4 044	1 303	1 099	5	313
Median age	22.6	24.4	30.5	20.0	26.8	30.2	...	20.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	267 808	214 953	947	132 901	37 487	30 659	68	12 974
in households	262 873	210 680	747	130 810	37 487	30 659	48	12 974
Head of household	70 188	59 798	258	31 440	10 172	8 913	19	3 070
Family head	60 044	50 824	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
Male	53 459	46 194	164	24 485	8 591	7 608	19	2 647
Female	6 585	4 630	27	3 511	461	271	—	112
Primary individual	10 144	8 974	67	3 444	1 120	1 034	—	311
Male	4 800	4 181	48	1 737	621	590	—	229
Female	5 344	4 793	19	1 707	499	444	—	82
Wife of head	50 411	43 649	133	22 759	8 116	7 163	12	2 463
Other relative of head	140 536	105 851	348	76 006	18 991	14 407	33	7 332
Not related to head	1 738	1 382	8	605	208	176	4	109
in group quarters	4 935	4 273	200	2 091	—	—	—	—
inmate of institution	3 424	2 930	168	1 461	—	—	—	—
Other	1 511	1 343	32	630	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	60 044	50 824	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
With own children under 18 years	38 195	31 501	104	19 428	5 014	4 232	11	1 754
With own children under 6 years	19 572	15 289	48	10 674	1 895	1 529	6	769
Husband-wife families	50 729	44 070	159	22 871	8 138	7 224	14	2 443
With own children under 18 years	33 083	27 878	90	16 661	4 568	3 950	6	1 562
With own children under 6 years	17 626	14 100	48	9 620	1 749	1 457	6	729
Families with female head	6 583	4 630	27	3 511	461	271	—	112
With own children under 18 years	3 805	2 611	11	2 040	241	127	—	83
With own children under 6 years	1 484	894	—	735	74	25	—	18

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 015 998	923 252	19 439	407 286	711 334	677 900	18 280	261 411
Native	993 488	901 740	19 364	394 097	696 348	663 807	18 212	254 657
Native parentage	927 318	836 868	19 003	359 786	647 652	616 077	17 867	233 240
Foreign or mixed parentage	66 170	64 872	361	34 111	48 696	47 730	345	21 417
Foreign born	22 510	21 512	75	13 189	14 986	14 093	68	6 754
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	22 510	21 512	75	13 189	14 986	14 093	68	6 754
United Kingdom	1 526	1 526	—	90	1 312	1 312	—	57
Ireland	213	213	—	34	193	193	—	34
Norway	123	123	—	—	100	100	—	—
Sweden	120	120	—	13	84	84	—	6
Denmark	62	62	—	—	44	44	—	—
Netherlands	235	225	—	10	154	144	—	5
Switzerland	82	82	—	—	75	75	—	—
France	311	311	—	54	281	281	—	54
Germany ¹	1 779	1 772	—	145	1 581	1 574	—	121
Poland	217	217	—	13	166	166	—	13
Czechoslovakia	106	106	—	17	94	94	—	17
Austria	257	257	—	14	236	236	—	14
Hungary	154	154	—	11	114	114	—	—
Yugoslavia	117	117	—	16	110	110	—	16
U.S.S.R.	264	264	—	—	246	246	—	—
Lithuania	63	63	—	—	47	47	—	—
Greece	258	258	—	31	252	252	—	31
Italy	680	680	—	102	629	629	—	86
Other Europe	353	350	—	150	290	287	—	102
Asia	1 279	559	—	119	1 202	510	—	113
Western Asia ²	222	222	—	—	199	199	—	—
China ³	217	32	—	20	205	32	—	14
Japan	285	35	—	12	269	35	—	12
Other Asia	555	270	—	87	529	244	—	87
Canada	1 410	1 374	—	138	1 202	1 176	—	80
Mexico	11 052	10 966	12	11 027	5 231	5 205	12	5 218
Cuba	257	257	—	—	257	257	—	257
Other America	550	494	36	399	413	357	36	277
All other	256	234	14	32	189	167	14	—
Not reported	786	728	13	517	484	433	6	253
Total foreign or mixed parentage	66 170	64 872	361	34 311	48 696	47 730	345	21 417
United Kingdom	4 474	4 454	20	326	3 726	3 706	20	251
Ireland	1 505	1 498	—	91	1 238	1 238	—	70
Norway	749	749	—	24	671	671	—	24
Sweden	1 561	1 561	—	145	1 209	1 209	—	34
Denmark	659	659	—	34	583	583	—	33
Netherlands	420	404	16	40	290	274	16	34
Switzerland	475	475	—	47	384	384	—	34
France	908	893	15	241	733	718	15	207
Germany ¹	5 659	5 633	26	511	5 003	4 977	26	449
Poland	1 205	1 205	—	101	1 090	1 090	—	101
Czechoslovakia	657	657	—	78	549	549	—	67
Austria	1 226	1 222	4	110	1 010	1 006	4	90
Hungary	533	533	—	52	432	432	—	19
Yugoslavia	782	782	—	94	679	679	—	87
U.S.S.R.	1 461	1 461	—	63	1 300	1 300	—	38
Lithuania	308	308	—	20	286	286	—	20
Greece	489	476	13	81	456	443	13	72
Italy	3 236	3 219	11	718	2 781	2 764	11	601
Other Europe	1 372	1 360	12	598	1 128	1 116	12	445
Asia	2 258	1 714	107	463	2 051	1 549	107	361
Western Asia ²	643	643	—	157	545	545	—	120
China ³	289	154	—	63	262	154	—	36
Japan	744	454	84	70	700	417	84	55
Other Asia	582	463	23	173	544	433	23	150
Canada	4 253	4 215	—	633	3 556	3 518	—	362
Mexico	26 770	26 661	24	26 337	15 841	15 745	24	15 635
Cuba	161	161	—	147	161	161	—	147
Other America	934	843	77	617	794	703	77	493
All other	413	391	16	69	316	310	—	25
Not reported	3 702	3 338	20	2 671	2 429	2 319	20	1 699
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	379 723	376 193	1 197	379 723	250 181	247 836	1 124	250 181
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	27 563	12 602	253	27 563	11 230	9 472	223	11 230
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	308 340	305 548	511	—	210 107	209 184	389	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	449	411	21	385	404	374	21	348
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	993 488	901 740	19 364	394 097	696 348	663 807	18 212	254 657
English	544 988	519 588	17 384	49 652	427 788	407 985	16 348	37 808
French	3 064	2 987	60	421	2 515	2 448	50	340
German	10 395	10 347	32	714	8 740	8 703	32	563
Polish	1 564	1 564	—	125	1 341	1 341	—	112
Russian	250	250	—	14	227	227	—	9
Yiddish	533	529	4	33	506	502	4	33
Italian	3 419	3 350	11	705	3 044	2 975	11	595
Spanish	317 377	315 415	814	317 377	206 874	205 396	781	206 874
All other	67 337	8 782	111	13 661	16 635	7 212	94	2 072
Not reported	44 561	38 928	948	11 395	28 678	27 018	892	6 251
Total foreign born	22 510	21 512	75	13 189	14 986	14 093	68	6 754
English	2 888	2 822	15	152	2 476	2 414	15	101
French	907	886	21	109	816	795	21	85
German	2 207	2 200	—	125	1 971	1 964	—	101
Polish	246	246	—	36	196	196	—	36
Russian	111	111	—	—	111	111	—	—
Yiddish	78	78	—	—	78	78	—	—
Italian	681	678	—	120	612	609	—	86
Spanish	12 306	12 179	25	12 306	6 089	6 029	18	6 089
All other	2 883	2 131	14	253	2 487	1 769	14	198
Not reported	203	181	—	88	150	128	—	58

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	267 462	215 082	1 105	132 901	37 202	30 270	54	12 974
Native	261 243	208 952	1 098	127 659	35 897	28 981	54	11 781
Native parentage	246 296	194 309	1 082	116 785	33 370	26 482	54	9 761
Foreign or mixed parentage	14 947	14 643	16	10 874	2 527	2 499	—	2 020
Foreign born	6 219	6 130	7	5 242	1 305	1 289	—	1 193
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	6 219	6 130	7	5 242	1 305	1 289	—	1 193
United Kingdom	186	186	—	33	28	28	—	—
Ireland	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	23	23	—	7	7	7	—	—
Sweden	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	62	62	—	—	19	19	—	5
Switzerland	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	24	24	—	—	6	6	—	—
Germany	198	198	—	24	—	—	—	—
Poland	28	28	—	—	23	23	—	—
Czechoslovakia	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—
Austria	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	40	40	—	11	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. R.	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	51	51	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	63	63	—	48	—	—	—	—
Asia	61	49	—	6	16	—	—	—
Western Asia ¹	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ²	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Other Asia	26	26	—	—	4	4	—	4
Canada	204	194	—	54	—	—	—	—
Mexico	4 706	4 646	—	4 694	1 115	1 115	—	1 115
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	106	106	—	91	31	31	—	31
All other	49	49	—	25	18	18	—	7
Not reported	271	264	7	233	31	31	—	31
Total foreign or mixed parentage	14 947	14 643	16	10 874	2 527	2 499	—	2 020
United Kingdom	660	660	—	75	88	88	—	—
Ireland	241	234	—	21	26	26	—	—
Norway	71	71	—	—	7	7	—	—
Sweden	323	323	—	92	29	29	—	—
Denmark	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	97	97	—	—	33	33	—	7
Switzerland	81	81	—	9	10	10	—	4
France	153	153	—	22	22	22	—	12
Germany	508	508	—	48	148	148	—	14
Poland	108	108	—	—	7	7	—	—
Czechoslovakia	90	90	—	5	18	18	—	6
Austria	165	165	—	14	51	51	—	6
Hungary	94	94	—	33	7	7	—	—
Yugoslavia	78	78	—	7	25	25	—	—
U. S. R.	161	161	—	25	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	33	33	—	9	—	—	—	—
Italy	398	398	—	92	57	57	—	25
Other Europe	219	219	—	138	25	25	—	15
Asia	199	157	—	102	8	8	—	—
Western Asia ¹	98	98	—	37	—	—	—	—
China ²	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Japan	36	29	—	15	8	8	—	—
Other Asia	38	30	—	23	—	—	—	—
Canada	675	675	—	249	22	22	—	22
Mexico	9 102	9 089	—	8 881	1 827	1 827	—	1 821
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	134	134	—	118	6	6	—	6
All other	85	69	16	44	12	12	—	—
Not reported	1 174	948	—	890	99	71	—	82
Persons of Spanish language ³	117 705	116 588	61	117 705	11 837	11 769	12	11 837
Other persons of Spanish surname ³	15 196	2 844	30	15 196	1 137	286	—	1 137
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	88 084	86 383	44	—	10 149	9 981	78	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	45	37	—	37	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	261 243	208 952	1 098	127 659	35 897	28 981	54	11 781
English	99 353	94 014	994	10 857	17 847	17 589	42	987
French	522	512	10	81	27	27	—	—
German	1 445	1 434	—	131	210	210	—	20
Polish	216	216	—	13	7	7	—	—
Russian	15	15	—	5	8	8	—	—
Yiddish	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	331	331	—	98	—	—	—	—
Spanish	100 933	100 498	21	100 933	44	44	—	12
All other	44 503	1 424	17	10 739	9 570	9 521	12	9 570
Not reported	13 898	10 481	56	4 802	6 199	146	—	850
Total foreign born	6 219	6 130	7	5 242	1 305	1 289	—	1 193
English	399	355	—	37	53	53	—	14
French	85	85	—	24	6	6	—	—
German	236	236	—	24	—	—	—	—
Polish	27	27	—	—	23	23	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	5 051	4 984	7	5 051	1 166	1 166	—	1 166
All other	347	329	—	50	49	33	—	5
Not reported	45	45	—	22	8	8	—	8

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany

²Includes Turkey in Europe

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	993 076	900 810	19 155	394 097	695 031	662 283	18 162	254 657
Born in State of residence	531 983	465 389	6 435	328 388	335 281	318 947	6 148	209 073
Born in different State	400 719	380 940	10 881	51 049	317 427	303 658	10 273	36 447
Percent of total	40.4	42.3	56.8	13.0	45.7	45.9	56.6	14.3
Northeast	33 428	32 768	530	2 502	28 924	28 367	491	2 152
North Central	98 372	96 976	913	5 555	84 002	82 809	888	4 523
South	188 389	178 614	8 696	22 938	145 475	136 482	8 186	15 772
West	80 530	72 582	742	20 054	59 026	56 000	708	14 000
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 404	9 623	315	5 150	8 026	7 516	310	3 431
State of birth not reported	49 970	44 858	1 524	9 510	34 297	32 162	1 431	5 706
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	919 329	839 102	17 208	360 042	645 378	616 221	16 103	230 456
Same house	457 002	411 922	6 228	214 187	295 278	283 283	5 856	125 929
Different house in United States	395 462	366 775	8 609	126 156	300 891	287 457	7 975	91 741
Same county	202 533	185 301	4 204	84 548	149 700	143 334	3 930	61 188
Different county	192 929	181 474	4 405	41 608	151 191	144 123	4 045	30 553
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 743	7 226	427	1 315	7 124	6 617	427	1 134
Persons attending college in 1965	13 294	12 656	284	1 692	11 007	10 549	261	1 309
Same State	62 226	58 744	622	22 816	44 366	42 763	455	16 765
Different State	130 703	122 370	3 783	18 792	106 825	101 360	3 590	13 788
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 938	6 445	409	964	6 448	5 965	409	826
Persons attending college in 1965	10 537	10 010	253	929	8 999	8 613	241	777
Northeast	11 690	11 270	329	961	9 904	9 498	315	775
North Central	24 037	23 039	620	1 685	20 616	19 802	620	1 385
South	46 684	44 032	2 144	6 171	39 507	37 174	1 860	4 794
West	48 292	44 389	690	9 975	36 798	34 886	669	6 834
Abroad	13 305	12 087	633	4 158	10 910	9 823	624	2 503
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 082	2 749	206	620	2 756	2 488	197	546
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	53 560	48 318	1 738	15 541	38 299	35 658	1 648	10 283
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	29 396	27 436	1 252	4 206	26 753	25 094	1 183	3 516
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 694	9 791	812	783	10 453	9 550	812	751
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 875	1 504	89	544	702	561	39	116
Attending college, 1970	16 827	16 141	351	2 879	15 598	14 983	332	2 649
Living with one or both parents	1 113	1 059	21	165	974	941	21	151
Not living with parents	15 714	15 082	330	2 714	14 624	14 042	311	2 498
Different State in 1965	20 151	18 633	1 158	1 577	18 900	17 536	1 141	1 433
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 361	9 473	805	666	10 133	9 245	805	640
Inmate of institution, 1970	657	478	43	61	350	280	34	28
Attending college, 1970	9 133	8 682	310	850	8 417	8 011	302	765
Living with one or both parents	732	697	16	53	651	629	16	48
Not living with parents	8 401	7 985	294	797	7 766	7 382	286	717
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 015 998	923 252	19 439	407 286	711 334	677 900	18 280	261 411
1969 and 1970	288 977	265 220	7 525	96 219	220 786	208 225	7 165	69 513
1965 to 1968	289 287	265 087	6 176	102 322	208 495	198 998	5 725	69 762
1960 to 1964	158 956	146 254	2 153	65 248	109 634	105 676	2 106	42 238
1950 to 1959	134 346	124 479	2 001	56 544	96 338	92 991	1 811	36 432
1949 or earlier	49 611	46 649	650	24 765	28 933	27 882	606	12 731
Always lived in same house	94 821	75 563	934	62 188	47 148	44 128	867	30 735
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	333 790	313 958	6 136	111 591	250 533	240 965	5 794	76 837
Worked in county of residence	286 027	270 835	5 267	94 271	222 984	214 672	5 006	68 862
Percent of all workers	85.7	86.3	85.8	84.5	89.0	89.1	86.4	89.6
Worked outside county of residence	20 996	18 977	230	9 093	9 590	9 276	167	3 310
Place of work not reported	26 767	24 146	639	8 227	17 959	17 017	621	4 665
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	333 790	313 958	6 136	111 591	250 533	240 965	5 794	76 837
Private automobile, driver	246 298	234 585	4 318	80 081	192 533	186 262	4 151	57 295
Private automobile, passenger	32 457	29 282	770	14 833	22 923	21 707	709	9 814
Bus or streetcar	6 526	6 054	202	2 810	5 305	5 028	198	2 094
Subway or elevated train	70	56	—	14	45	40	—	5
Railroad	298	112	—	87	62	56	—	23
Taxicab	577	450	71	265	536	443	71	224
Walked only	22 236	19 537	589	7 272	14 630	13 449	504	4 298
Other means	14 467	13 515	116	3 757	9 361	9 049	116	2 104
Worked at home	10 861	10 367	70	2 472	5 138	4 931	45	980
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	301 097	278 383	4 607	112 971	208 954	200 980	4 136	71 032
Veteran	129 409	123 176	1 637	43 568	96 385	93 752	1 517	30 170
Percent of total	43.0	44.2	35.5	38.6	46.1	46.5	36.7	42.5
Vietnam conflict	23 176	21 822	391	9 021	18 239	17 584	365	6 728
Korean conflict	23 320	22 010	383	8 967	16 783	16 226	345	6 049
Korean conflict and World War II	4 710	4 634	23	925	3 975	3 922	23	747
World War II	55 220	52 789	639	16 719	40 332	39 358	588	11 176
World War I	6 342	6 132	104	1 682	4 539	4 420	99	1 030
Other service	16 641	15 789	97	6 254	12 517	12 242	97	4 440
Nonveteran	171 688	155 207	2 970	69 403	112 569	107 228	2 619	40 862

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	261 851	209 133	940	127 659	36 194	29 394	53	11 781
Born in State of residence	172 810	128 497	275	109 582	23 892	17 945	12	9 733
Born in different State	73 258	67 623	567	13 093	10 034	9 659	41	1 509
Percent of total	28.0	32.3	60.3	10.3	27.7	32.9	...	12.8
Northeast	4 271	4 173	39	331	4 233	228	—	19
North Central	13 282	13 091	25	955	1 088	1 076	—	77
South	36 175	35 449	474	6 309	6 739	6 683	36	857
West	19 530	14 910	29	5 498	1 974	1 672	5	556
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 098	1 843	5	1 474	280	264	—	245
State of birth not reported	13 685	11 170	93	3 510	1 988	1 526	—	294
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	239 485	194 613	1 057	117 681	34 560	28 282	48	11 905
Same house	136 266	108 207	354	79 071	25 458	20 432	18	9 187
Different house in United States	86 842	72 717	604	32 207	7 729	6 601	30	2 208
Same county	47 853	37 919	244	21 703	4 980	4 048	30	1 657
Different county	38 989	34 798	360	10 504	2 749	2 553	—	551
in Armed Forces in 1965	573	563	—	171	46	46	—	10
Persons attending college in 1965	2 145	1 973	23	376	142	134	—	7
Some State	16 273	14 490	167	5 718	1 587	1 491	—	333
Different State	22 714	20 308	193	4 786	1 162	1 062	—	218
in Armed Forces in 1965	444	434	—	128	46	46	—	10
Persons attending college in 1965	1 502	1 369	12	152	36	28	—	—
Northeast	1 771	1 757	14	186	15	15	—	—
North Central	3 314	3 130	—	300	107	107	—	—
South	6 675	6 369	158	1 355	502	489	—	22
West	10 956	9 052	21	2 945	538	451	—	196
Abroad	2 050	1 919	9	1 336	345	345	—	319
in Armed Forces in 1965	308	243	9	74	18	18	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 247	11 770	90	5 067	1 028	904	—	191
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	2 566	2 278	69	685	77	64	—	5
in Armed Forces, 1970	241	241	—	32	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 173	943	50	428	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 152	1 094	19	225	77	64	—	5
Living with one or both parents	118	110	—	9	21	8	—	5
Not living with parents	1 034	984	19	216	56	56	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 220	1 079	17	139	31	18	—	5
in Armed Forces, 1970	228	228	—	26	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	307	198	9	33	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	685	653	8	80	31	18	—	5
Living with one or both parents	68	68	—	—	13	—	—	5
Not living with parents	617	585	8	80	18	18	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	267 462	215 082	1 105	132 901	37 202	30 270	54	12 974
1969 and 1970	63 549	53 238	354	25 107	4 842	3 757	6	1 599
1965 to 1968	72 686	58 996	421	30 130	8 106	7 093	30	2 430
1960 to 1964	42 741	35 415	47	20 648	6 581	5 163	—	2 362
1950 to 1959	31 370	25 921	172	17 809	6 638	5 567	18	2 303
1949 or earlier	15 943	14 336	44	10 570	4 735	4 431	—	1 464
Always lived in same house	41 373	27 176	67	28 637	6 300	4 259	—	2 816
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	72 144	62 891	328	31 451	11 113	10 102	14	3 303
Worked in county of residence	54 360	48 102	247	22 879	8 683	8 061	14	2 530
Percent of all workers	75.3	76.5	75.3	72.7	78.1	79.8	...	76.6
Worked outside county of residence	10 213	8 724	63	5 428	1 193	977	—	355
Place of work not reported	7 571	6 065	18	3 144	1 237	1 064	—	418
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	72 144	62 891	328	31 451	11 113	10 102	14	3 303
Private automobile, driver	47 680	42 786	161	20 893	6 085	5 537	6	1 893
Private automobile, passenger	8 735	6 915	61	4 690	799	660	—	329
Bus or streetcar	1 020	862	4	622	201	164	—	94
Subway or elevated train	25	16	—	9	—	—	—	—
Railroad	203	56	—	64	33	—	—	—
Taxicab	41	7	—	41	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 845	5 513	77	2 659	761	575	8	315
Other means	4 446	3 827	—	1 482	660	639	—	171
Worked at home	3 149	2 909	25	991	2 574	2 527	—	501
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	79 829	66 933	453	37 796	12 314	10 470	18	4 143
Veteran	29 549	26 255	120	12 415	3 475	3 169	—	983
Percent of total	37.0	39.2	26.5	32.8	28.2	30.3	—	23.7
Vietnam conflict	4 596	3 943	26	2 161	341	295	—	132
Korean conflict	6 060	5 344	38	2 788	477	440	—	130
Korean conflict and World War II	675	652	—	164	60	60	—	14
World War II	12 823	11 555	51	4 931	2 065	1 876	—	612
World War I	1 596	1 511	5	607	207	201	—	45
Other service	3 799	3 230	—	1 764	325	297	—	50
Nonveteran	50 280	40 678	333	25 381	8 839	7 301	18	3 160

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	337 569	301 831	7 197	144 944	235 741	223 335	6 797	93 240
3 to 34 years old	332 761	297 357	7 084	143 438	231 930	219 673	6 704	92 218
Nursery school	3 690	2 954	101	1 383	2 673	2 469	86	794
Public	1 595	1 035	66	903	2 673	2 469	86	794
Percent	43.2	35.0	65.3	65.3	31.9	29.6	66.3	57.1
Parochial	92	75	—	57	74	67	—	39
Other private	2 003	1 844	35	423	1 746	1 670	29	302
Kindergarten	11 173	9 041	253	4 678	7 144	6 612	245	2 643
Public	6 805	5 054	196	3 536	3 466	3 068	188	1 739
Percent	60.9	55.9	77.5	75.6	48.5	46.4	76.7	65.8
Parochial	500	452	—	233	414	393	—	189
Other private	3 868	3 535	57	909	3 264	3 151	57	715
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	200 071	176 874	4 484	92 585	134 429	126 782	4 275	59 036
Public	190 635	169 171	4 386	87 551	128 029	120 824	4 183	55 666
Percent	95.3	95.6	97.8	94.6	95.2	95.3	97.8	94.3
Parochial	7 167	6 412	62	4 236	5 384	5 081	62	3 050
Other private	2 269	1 291	36	798	1 016	877	30	320
High school (1 to 4 years)	83 683	75 780	1 662	36 291	57 205	54 492	1 533	22 726
Public	80 514	73 162	1 605	35 044	55 024	52 456	1 492	21 890
Percent	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.2	96.3	97.3	96.3
Parochial	1 020	837	18	452	745	706	18	327
Other private	2 149	1 781	39	795	1 436	1 330	23	509
College	34 144	32 708	584	8 501	30 479	29 318	565	7 019
Public	29 104	27 903	505	6 948	26 580	25 571	494	6 130
Percent	85.2	85.3	86.5	81.7	87.2	87.4	87.4	87.3
Private	5 040	4 805	79	1 553	3 899	3 747	71	889
35 years old and over	4 808	4 474	113	1 504	3 811	3 662	93	1 022
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	332 761	297 357	7 084	143 438	231 930	219 673	6 704	92 218
3 and 4 years old	4 105	3 306	104	1 420	2 902	2 737	93	1 057
5 and 6 years old	28 965	24 748	689	13 322	19 208	17 941	669	8 240
7 to 13 years old	166 573	148 402	3 618	76 180	113 166	107 060	3 446	48 994
14 and 15 years old	46 094	41 394	889	19 904	31 130	29 568	521	12 434
16 and 17 years old	39 841	35 938	836	17 281	27 031	25 743	779	10 690
18 and 19 years old	21 216	19 176	508	7 997	16 003	15 051	495	5 111
20 and 21 years old	9 245	8 596	168	2 590	8 131	7 841	133	2 107
22 to 24 years old	7 423	7 026	114	1 907	6 532	6 282	114	1 490
25 to 34 years old	9 299	8 771	158	2 637	7 827	7 450	154	2 095
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	55.8	57.5	55.3	55.8	55.9	56.9	54.5
3 and 4 years old	10.2	9.4	10.6	8.1	10.7	10.8	9.7	8.1
5 and 6 years old	63.1	61.8	61.4	59.7	62.4	62.1	62.3	58.2
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.7	99.9	96.2	97.3	97.3	99.8	96.7
14 and 15 years old	94.9	95.1	97.1	94.2	95.9	95.9	95.7	94.6
16 and 17 years old	88.8	89.2	98.8	87.2	89.6	89.5	98.0	86.7
18 and 19 years old	56.8	57.0	54.9	50.6	58.3	58.3	55.2	49.6
20 and 21 years old	27.5	28.2	21.1	19.2	31.1	31.7	17.6	21.9
22 to 24 years old	15.8	16.4	12.2	10.1	18.5	18.7	13.1	11.5
25 to 34 years old	7.5	7.7	7.2	5.4	8.7	8.7	7.3	6.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	20 121	17 854	672	8 542	14 310	13 302	648	5 498
Not high school graduate	7 405	6 279	214	4 273	4 508	4 156	194	2 703
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.0	12.2	15.6	18.6	11.0	10.7	15.0	18.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 812	3 445	122	2 234	2 604	2 426	122	1 510
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 593	2 834	92	2 039	1 904	1 730	72	1 191
High school graduate	12 716	11 575	458	4 269	9 802	9 146	454	2 997
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 752	9 041	391	3 060	7 865	7 367	387	2 253
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 964	2 534	67	1 229	1 937	1 779	67	744
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	236 116	219 260	3 940	82 698	164 965	158 555	3 624	51 701
No school years completed	7 498	4 696	69	4 350	2 783	2 543	63	2 104
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14 635	12 874	321	10 508	7 299	6 903	262	5 167
5 and 6 years	14 099	12 272	456	8 285	7 840	7 280	408	4 344
7 years	8 871	8 059	251	4 363	5 050	4 773	205	2 415
8 years	22 572	21 247	297	10 127	14 409	13 900	270	6 075
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 121	34 089	778	14 485	24 768	23 489	727	9 467
4 years	64 083	60 607	1 076	18 909	47 545	45 683	1 047	13 380
College: 1 to 3 years	30 091	28 989	387	6 359	24 127	23 449	361	4 854
4 years	17 465	17 116	174	2 754	14 498	14 212	162	2 058
5 years or more	19 681	19 311	131	2 558	16 646	16 323	119	1 837
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	11.2	9.8	12.4	12.4	11.5	10.8
Female, 25 years old and over	253 307	234 933	3 971	86 606	181 202	174 051	3 745	55 532
No school years completed	8 765	4 768	85	4 764	3 074	2 817	70	2 427
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	12 666	11 154	298	9 568	7 113	6 657	282	5 626
5 and 6 years	13 270	11 576	399	8 571	7 733	7 174	388	4 727
7 years	9 370	8 463	300	5 266	5 702	5 343	259	2 990
8 years	23 634	22 055	356	11 442	15 749	15 114	332	6 998
High school: 1 to 3 years	46 707	43 173	1 035	17 447	32 335	30 530	1 006	11 590
4 years	82 628	78 691	1 020	22 389	63 396	61 343	980	15 772
College: 1 to 3 years	31 263	30 401	237	4 393	25 333	24 751	225	3 346
4 years	15 690	15 385	121	1 719	12 988	12 741	99	1 231
5 years or more	9 514	9 267	120	1 047	7 779	7 581	104	825
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.6	9.6	12.3	12.3	10.6	10.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	489 623	454 193	7 911	169 304	346 167	332 606	7 369	107 233
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.9	7.4	9.8	17.2	5.9	5.7	9.2	14.3
Less than 1 year of high school	27.6	25.8	35.8	45.6	22.2	21.8	34.5	40.0
4 years of high school or more	55.2	57.2	41.3	35.5	61.3	62.0	42.0	40.4
4 years of college or more	12.7	13.4	6.9	4.8	15.0	15.3	6.6	5.5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.7	12.4	12.4	11.0	10.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	117 952	106 848	2 652	48 260	88 892	84 082	2 521	32 914
4 years of high school or more	64.7	66.6	61.8	69.3	69.9	69.9	63.0	60.2
4 years of college or more	5.2	5.6	2.9	1.9	5.8	5.9	2.9	2.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	236 658	215 996	4 675	71 218	165 709	157 555	4 427	48 257
Percent with vocational training	27.4	27.9	18.3	18.3	29.1	29.1	28.5	19.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	264 630	241 112	4 259	81 702	188 849	179 545	4 182	56 381
Percent with vocational training	19.8	20.4	17.6	13.2	21.3	21.5	17.9	14.6

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	89 304	68 842	406	46 901	12 501	9 646	—	4 780
3 to 34 years old	88 424	68 135	380	46 477	12 384	9 541	—	4 720
Nursery school	949	459	15	568	59	26	—	12
Public	681	284	9	429	52	19	—	12
Percent	71.8	61.9	...	75.5	...	...	...	...
Parochial	18	8	—	18	—	—	—	—
Other private	250	167	6	121	7	7	—	—
Kindergarten	3 677	2 197	8	1 870	338	224	—	151
Public	3 077	1 790	8	1 668	254	188	—	121
Percent	83.7	81.5	...	89.2	75.1	83.9	...	80.1
Parochial	86	59	—	44	—	—	—	—
Other private	514	348	—	158	84	36	—	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	57 926	44 280	209	30 615	7 716	5 812	—	2 934
Public	55 202	42 752	203	29 107	7 404	5 595	—	2 778
Percent	95.3	96.5	97.1	95.1	96.0	96.3	...	94.7
Parochial	1 553	1 121	—	1 030	230	210	—	156
Other private	1 171	407	6	478	82	7	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 544	18 114	129	12 041	3 934	3 174	—	1 524
Public	21 670	17 561	113	11 641	3 820	3 145	—	1 513
Percent	96.1	96.9	87.6	96.7	97.1	99.1	...	99.3
Parochial	226	120	—	125	49	18	—	11
Other private	648	433	16	275	65	18	—	11
College	3 328	3 085	19	1 383	337	305	—	99
Public	2 248	2 083	11	763	276	249	—	55
Percent	67.5	67.5	...	55.2	81.9	81.6	...	44
Private	1 080	1 002	8	620	61	56	—	44
35 years old and over	880	707	20	424	117	105	—	60
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	88 424	68 135	380	46 477	12 384	9 541	—	4 720
3 and 4 years old	1 087	512	11	519	116	57	—	44
5 and 6 years old	8 920	6 196	20	4 784	837	611	—	298
7 to 13 years old	47 048	36 446	172	24 782	6 350	4 896	—	2 395
14 and 15 years old	12 774	10 143	68	6 623	2 190	1 683	—	847
16 and 17 years old	11 021	8 794	57	5 888	1 789	1 401	—	703
18 and 19 years old	4 435	3 478	13	2 536	778	647	—	350
20 and 21 years old	1 009	707	35	461	105	48	—	22
22 to 24 years old	827	680	—	393	56	56	—	16
25 to 34 years old	1 303	1 179	4	491	163	142	—	45
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.5	55.0	73.1	55.8	63.2	62.3	...	64.8
3 and 4 years old	9.2	5.9	...	8.1	9.3	6.2	...	8.6
5 and 6 years old	64.9	61.3	...	62.3	59.5	57.7	...	62.9
7 to 13 years old	95.0	95.1	99.9	95.1	96.4	95.4	...	96.2
14 and 15 years old	92.6	92.8	...	93.4	94.6	94.3	...	93.3
16 and 17 years old	86.9	88.4	...	87.5	90.1	88.9	...	93.0
18 and 19 years old	51.3	51.0	...	51.6	61.7	65.4	...	59.2
20 and 21 years old	15.3	13.8	...	12.8	12.5	8.1	...	8.2
22 to 24 years old	7.7	8.0	...	7.0	5.9	7.5	...	4.9
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.6	...	3.2	5.4	5.6	...	4.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	5 209	4 090	24	2 631	602	462	—	233
Not high school graduate	2 627	1 927	20	1 435	270	196	—	137
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.8	17.5	...	19.3	12.9	11.6	...	16.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 058	883	—	620	150	136	—	104
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 569	1 044	20	815	120	60	—	33
High school graduate	2 582	2 163	4	1 196	332	266	—	96
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 684	1 483	4	760	203	191	—	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	898	680	—	436	129	75	—	49
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	61 288	52 116	292	27 835	9 863	8 589	24	3 162
No school years completed	3 928	1 881	6	1 994	787	272	—	252
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 468	5 291	43	4 676	848	680	16	665
5 and 6 years	5 215	4 155	48	3 390	984	837	—	551
7 years	3 288	2 823	38	1 756	533	463	8	192
8 years	6 932	6 172	27	3 665	1 231	1 175	—	387
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 656	9 050	51	4 590	1 697	1 550	—	428
4 years	14 153	12 672	29	5 089	2 385	2 252	—	440
College: 1 to 3 years	5 102	4 716	26	1 354	862	824	—	151
4 years	2 646	2 583	12	643	321	321	—	53
5 years or more	2 820	2 773	12	678	215	215	—	43
Median school years completed	10.3	10.9	8.4	8.6	10.0	10.7	...	7.6
Female, 25 years old and over	62 721	52 710	202	28 148	9 584	8 172	24	2 926
No school years completed	4 844	1 801	10	2 125	847	150	5	212
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 910	3 980	9	3 517	643	517	7	425
5 and 6 years	4 862	3 809	11	3 387	675	593	—	457
7 years	3 314	2 829	36	2 148	354	291	5	128
8 years	6 939	6 094	20	4 005	946	847	4	439
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 525	10 922	29	5 275	1 847	1 721	—	582
4 years	16 711	14 964	40	6 148	2 521	2 384	—	469
College: 1 to 3 years	4 780	4 564	9	935	1 150	1 086	3	112
4 years	2 299	2 259	22	419	403	385	—	69
5 years or more	1 537	1 488	16	189	198	198	—	33
Median school years completed	10.6	11.2	10.6	8.7	11.2	11.9	...	8.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	124 009	104 826	494	55 983	19 447	16 761	48	6 088
Less than 5 years of elementary school	16.3	12.4	13.8	22.0	16.1	9.7	...	25.5
Less than 1 year of high school	40.9	37.0	50.2	54.8	40.4	34.8	...	60.9
4 years of high school or more	40.4	43.9	33.6	27.6	41.4	45.7	...	22.5
4 years of college or more	7.5	8.7	12.6	3.4	5.8	6.7	...	3.3
Median school years completed	10.5	11.0	9.0	8.7	10.6	11.3	...	8.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	26 006	20 429	131	14 157	3 060	2 337	—	1 189
4 years of high school or more	50.9	54.0	38.2	47.5	49.8	55.2	—	45.3
4 years of college or more	3.7	4.4	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	61 266	50 094	220	20 179	9 683	8 347	28	2 782
Percent with vocational training	23.7	25.2	...	15.9	22.0	22.7	...	17.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	66 009	53 553	77	22 956	9 772	8 014	...	2 445
Percent with vocational training	16.1	17.2	...	9.7	16.5	19.0	...	15.2

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	180 515	167 113	3 484	66 737	132 732	126 793	3 240	44 462
High school, 1 to 3 years	26 275	22 843	488	17 157	14 595	13 785	411	9 543
High school, 4 years	29 148	25 806	707	14 735	19 024	17 753	629	9 575
College, 1 year or more	61 353	56 957	1 481	21 876	45 788	43 435	1 452	15 351
	63 739	61 507	808	12 969	53 325	51 820	748	9 993
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	214 804	196 255	3 932	87 278	156 135	148 266	3 762	58 494
High school, 1 to 3 years	29 251	24 267	638	18 879	16 837	15 525	595	11 273
High school, 4 years	66 118	59 333	1 510	31 262	45 319	42 359	1 477	20 292
College, 1 year or more	75 816	70 763	1 233	29 496	57 502	55 095	1 189	20 880
	43 619	41 892	551	7 641	36 477	35 287	501	6 049
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	94 516	85 172	1 774	41 330	68 436	64 917	1 710	27 814
Percent ever married	34 868	32 229	576	14 496	26 450	25 235	570	10 366
Number of own children under 5 years	36.9	37.8	32.5	35.1	38.6	38.9	33.3	37.3
Per 1,000 women	27 338	24 498	602	13 916	19 656	18 470	592	9 655
Per 1,000 women ever married	289	288	337	337	287	285	346	347
Number of children ever born	784	760	1 045	960	743	732	1 039	931
Per 1,000 women	37 167	32 967	871	19 294	26 139	24 352	855	13 185
Per 1,000 women ever married	393	387	491	467	382	375	500	474
	1 066	1 023	1 312	1 331	988	965	1 500	1 272
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	64 631	58 477	1 138	25 545	46 352	43 851	1 103	17 116
Percent ever married	59 307	53 971	1 064	22 749	42 872	40 588	1 032	15 365
Number of own children under 5 years	91.8	92.3	89.5	89.1	92.5	92.6	93.6	89.8
Per 1,000 women	44 085	38 770	708	19 660	30 558	28 787	702	12 777
Per 1,000 women ever married	682	663	770	622	659	656	636	746
Number of children ever born	743	718	665	864	713	709	680	832
Per 1,000 women	159 849	141 815	3 098	71 961	109 295	102 767	3 047	47 159
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 474	2 425	2 722	2 817	2 358	2 344	2 762	2 355
	2 696	2 628	2 912	3 163	2 549	2 532	2 953	3 069
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	59 207	54 262	1 059	21 783	42 504	40 558	979	14 352
Percent ever married	56 652	52 088	1 023	20 491	40 847	38 987	943	13 529
Number of own children under 5 years	95.7	96.0	96.6	94.1	96.1	96.1	96.3	94.3
Per 1,000 women	14 599	12 358	419	7 727	9 555	8 820	408	4 815
Per 1,000 women ever married	247	228	396	355	225	217	417	335
Number of children ever born	258	237	410	377	234	226	433	356
Per 1,000 women	204 727	182 169	4 063	93 913	139 077	131 499	3 826	59 667
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 458	3 357	3 837	4 311	3 272	3 242	3 908	4 157
Replacement index	167	162	185	208	158	157	189	201
	3 614	3 497	3 972	4 583	3 405	3 373	4 057	4 410
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
With own children under 6 years	43 208	38 784	915	20 189	30 650	29 008	902	13 372
With own children under 12 years	72 887	65 614	1 523	33 932	51 420	48 796	1 469	22 489
With own children under 18 years	119 384	108 963	2 324	51 809	84 612	80 676	2 242	34 313
With sons/daughters under 25 years	150 926	138 852	2 746	62 086	107 717	103 119	2 631	40 904
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	162 322	149 334	2 921	66 592	115 768	110 911	2 801	43 703
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	77 383	71 488	1 318	31 700	53 707	51 640	1 252	19 922
	33 444	30 085	545	15 988	22 696	21 798	532	9 865
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 372	4 557	125	2 955	3 711	3 164	119	1 660
	8 573	5 465	184	4 037	4 723	3 691	178	2 101
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 817	1 926	46	1 206	1 604	1 315	46	697
	2 894	1 424	50	1 133	1 498	925	50	575
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 208	2 396	77	1 602	1 913	1 682	71	882
	5 152	3 664	126	2 659	2 922	2 496	120	1 375
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	210 548	197 269	3 083	73 164	150 468	145 364	2 910	47 341
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5
With own children under 12 years	65 880	59 566	1 118	30 215	45 857	43 747	1 064	19 602
With own children under 18 years	131 083	121 297	1 975	52 870	92 704	89 170	1 879	34 340
With husband under 45 years	114 770	106 687	1 893	43 538	83 925	80 627	1 803	29 528
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	408 425	361 423	8 751	189 722	275 646	260 164	8 409	121 264
Percent of total	331 411	299 073	5 190	150 939	223 239	213 497	4 953	94 876
Living with one parent	81.1	82.7	59.3	79.6	81.0	82.1	58.9	78.2
Living with neither parent	58 774	48 381	2 733	29 931	41 588	37 247	2 707	20 942
	18 240	13 969	828	8 852	10 819	9 420	749	5 446
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	375 436	348 821	5 806	103 377	275 094	263 801	5 565	72 856
Known to have been:	301 061	280 455	3 983	87 766	219 182	210 931	3 763	61 239
Widowed	16 548	14 306	329	4 789	11 697	10 975	308	3 521
Divorced	59 322	55 332	1 528	11 136	45 301	42 947	1 528	8 344
Widowed and divorced	1 495	1 272	34	314	1 086	1 052	34	248
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	23 801	20 836	1 347	5 590	18 866	16 563	1 147	3 499
Inmate of home for the aged	495	472	11	11	49	49	-	19
Inmate of other institution	1 946	1 806	38	374	1 413	1 317	14	138
In rooming house	3 642	2 942	202	1 469	1 197	924	69	466
In military barracks	1 289	1 081	25	582	971	864	20	490
In college dormitory	5 430	4 687	643	388	5 394	4 651	643	388
Other	9 383	8 472	389	2 106	8 779	7 877	380	1 714
	1 616	1 376	39	430	1 063	881	21	284
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	490 623	451 813	8 347	135 433	353 929	338 048	8 069	93 197
Disabled or handicapped	59 192	53 876	1 203	16 896	41 253	39 445	1 127	11 022
In labor force	26 488	24 714	548	6 287	19 611	18 852	495	4 474
Not in labor force	32 704	29 162	655	10 609	21 642	20 593	652	6 548
Cannot work	23 071	20 432	536	7 823	14 994	14 207	536	4 795
Disabled 6 months or more	21 180	19 010	496	7 122	13 930	13 226	496	4 330

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Males, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	42 571	35 827	239	20 506	5 212	4 493	5	1 769
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 811	7 996	72	6 811	1 323	1 062	5	803
High school, 4 years	9 143	7 287	78	4 761	981	766	—	399
College, 1 year or more	13 794	11 929	29	6 136	1 771	1 593	—	389
	9 277	8 615	60	2 798	1 137	1 072	—	178
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	52 111	42 583	167	26 347	6 558	5 406	3	2 437
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 084	7 769	43	6 844	1 330	973	—	762
High school, 4 years	18 357	15 022	33	9 972	2 442	1 952	—	998
College, 1 year or more	16 532	14 119	44	8 098	1 782	1 549	—	518
	6 138	5 673	47	1 433	1 004	932	3	159
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	23 603	17 973	64	12 334	3 077	2 282	—	1 182
Percent ever married	7 777	6 455	6	3 946	641	539	—	184
Number of own children under 5 years	33.8	35.9	...	32.0	20.8	23.6	—	15.6
Per 1,000 women	4 137	505	...	4 137	505	405	—	124
Number of children ever born	7 177	5 623	10	335	164	177	—	105
Per 1,000 women	312	313	...	1 048	788	751	—	674
Number of children ever born	923	871	...	5 917	748	598	—	192
Per 1,000 women	10 280	8 017	16	480	243	262	—	162
Per 1,000 women ever married	447	446	...	1 499	1 167	1 109	—	1 043
	1 322	1 242	...					
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	16 625	13 242	32	7 884	1 654	1 384	3	545
Percent ever married	14 960	12 101	29	6 937	1 475	1 282	3	447
Number of own children under 5 years	90.0	91.4	...	88.0	89.2	92.6	...	82.0
Per 1,000 women	12 508	9 117	6	6 448	1 019	866	—	435
Number of children ever born	752	688	...	818	616	626	—	798
Per 1,000 women	836	753	...	691	691	676	—	973
Number of children ever born	46 192	35 416	48	23 355	4 382	3 632	3	1 447
Per 1,000 women	2 778	2 675	...	2 962	2 649	2 624	...	2 655
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 088	2 927	...	3 367	2 971	2 833	...	3 237
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	14 523	11 903	80	6 446	2 180	1 801	—	785
Percent ever married	13 745	11 366	80	6 224	2 060	1 735	—	738
Number of own children under 5 years	94.6	95.5	...	93.7	94.5	96.3	—	94.0
Per 1,000 women	4 566	3 218	11	2 669	478	320	—	243
Number of children ever born	314	270	...	402	219	178	—	310
Per 1,000 women	332	283	...	429	232	184	—	329
Number of children ever born	57 542	44 365	237	31 000	8 108	6 305	—	3 246
Per 1,000 women	3 962	3 727	...	4 664	3 719	3 501	—	4 135
Replacement index	191	180	...	185	169	169	—	200
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 186	3 903	...	4 981	3 936	3 634	—	4 398
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	60 044	50 824	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
With own children under 6 years	11 598	8 969	13	6 441	960	807	—	376
With own children under 12 years	19 572	15 289	48	10 674	1 895	1 529	6	769
With own children under 18 years	31 086	25 236	76	16 130	3 686	3 051	6	1 366
With sons/daughters under 25 years	38 195	31 501	104	19 428	5 014	4 232	11	1 754
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	41 030	33 766	109	20 928	5 528	4 657	11	1 961
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	20 570	16 931	61	10 499	3 506	2 917	5	1 279
	9 082	7 016	13	5 392	1 666	1 271	—	731
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 305	1 210	3	1 141	356	183	3	154
Number of own children under 18 years	3 403	1 569	3	1 729	447	205	3	207
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 071	536	—	472	142	75	—	37
	1 250	446	—	512	146	53	—	46
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 102	622	3	610	193	92	3	110
	1 971	1 053	3	1 151	259	115	3	133
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	51 806	44 606	159	23 343	8 280	7 299	14	2 480
With own children under 6 years	2.1	1.2	...	2.0	1.7	1.0	...	1.5
With own children under 18 years	18 196	14 323	48	9 861	1 827	1 496	6	752
With husband under 45 years	33 728	28 138	90	16 945	4 651	3 989	6	1 585
	27 866	23 414	70	13 121	2 979	2 646	—	889
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	117 799	89 698	322	62 761	14 980	11 561	20	5 697
Percent of total	95 342	75 248	227	51 125	12 830	10 328	10	4 938
Living with one parent	80.9	83.9	...	81.5	85.6	89.3	...	86.7
Living with neither parent	15 751	10 378	16	8 410	1 435	756	10	579
	6 706	4 072	79	3 226	715	477	—	180
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	88 654	74 597	227	27 522	11 688	10 423	14	2 999
Known to have been: Widowed	71 674	60 399	206	23 856	10 205	9 125	14	2 671
Divorced	4 326	2 919	21	1 105	525	412	—	163
Widowed and divorced	13 050	11 486	—	2 614	971	899	—	178
	396	207	—	53	13	13	—	13
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	4 935	4 373	200	2 091	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	446	423	11	222	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	533	489	24	256	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	2 445	2 018	133	1 003	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	318	217	5	92	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	604	595	9	392	—	—	—	—
	553	495	18	146	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	118 728	98 349	236	37 631	17 966	15 416	42	4 605
Disabled or handicapped	15 606	12 377	76	76	5 148	2 333	—	726
Not in labor force	5 726	4 789	53	1 458	1 151	1 073	—	355
Cannot work	9 880	7 588	23	2 690	1 182	981	—	371
Disabled 6 months or more	7 214	5 550	—	2 765	863	675	—	263
	6 523	5 180	—	2 573	727	604	—	219

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	316 417	291 908	5 869	114 418	223 657	214 130	5 421	72 351
Percent of total	234 249	220 510	4 236	80 951	172 354	165 971	4 023	54 282
Armed Forces	74.0	75.5	72.2	70.8	77.1	77.5	74.2	75.0
Civilian labor force	15 424	13 970	1 254	1 447	14 894	13 473	1 254	1 319
Employed	218 825	206 540	2 982	79 504	157 460	152 498	2 769	52 963
Unemployed	207 502	196 671	2 716	73 989	149 875	145 417	2 529	49 584
Percent of civilian labor force	11 323	9 869	266	5 515	7 585	7 081	240	3 379
Not in labor force	5.2	4.8	8.9	6.9	4.8	4.6	8.7	6.4
Inmate of institution	82 168	71 398	1 633	33 467	51 303	48 159	1 398	18 069
Enrolled in school	3 157	2 621	181	1 206	1 127	858	59	318
Other: Under 65 years	28 641	25 307	635	11 345	20 075	18 862	591	6 722
Percent disabled	26 570	21 466	509	11 923	14 872	13 694	461	6 310
65 years and over	47.4	51.1	57.2	51.1	49.5	50.8	58.6	50.1
Total	23 800	22 004	308	8 993	15 229	14 745	287	4 719
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	24 967	22 531	444	11 286	16 774	15 988	431	7 061
Percent of total	3 019	2 919	21	1 002	2 287	2 241	21	726
Employed	12.1	13.0	4.5	8.9	13.6	14.0	4.9	10.3
Unemployed	2 443	2 368	21	779	1 801	1 760	21	553
Percent of civilian labor force	576	551	—	223	486	481	—	173
Not in labor force	19.1	18.9	—	22.3	21.3	21.5	—	23.8
Total	21 948	19 612	443	10 284	14 487	13 747	410	6 335
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	336 000	309 411	5 540	122 965	241 582	231 311	5 264	80 132
Percent of total	123 988	115 062	2 476	41 103	95 846	91 421	2 335	29 645
Armed Forces	36.9	37.2	44.7	33.4	39.7	39.5	44.4	37.0
Civilian labor force	331	264	37	45	316	249	37	45
Employed	123 657	114 798	2 439	41 058	95 530	91 172	2 298	29 600
Unemployed	115 335	107 237	2 209	37 708	89 035	85 064	2 078	27 072
Percent of civilian labor force	8 322	7 561	230	3 350	6 495	6 108	220	2 528
Not in labor force	6.7	6.6	9.4	8.2	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.5
Inmate of institution	212 012	194 349	3 064	81 862	145 736	139 890	2 929	50 487
Enrolled in school	1 898	1 770	21	388	1 167	1 100	11	96
Other: Under 65 years	28 432	25 271	619	11 635	20 153	18 948	590	7 358
Percent disabled	148 520	135 967	2 040	60 160	101 220	97 220	1 953	37 361
65 years and over	13.5	13.5	14.7	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
Total	33 162	31 341	384	9 679	23 196	22 622	375	5 672
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	23 587	21 005	452	9 854	15 676	14 833	427	6 079
Percent of total	1 715	1 622	11	574	1 232	1 198	11	382
Employed	7.3	7.7	2.4	5.8	7.9	8.1	2.6	6.3
Unemployed	1 325	1 274	—	429	977	958	—	281
Percent of civilian labor force	390	348	11	145	255	240	11	101
Not in labor force	22.7	21.5	—	25.3	20.7	20.0	—	26.4
Total	21 872	19 383	441	9 280	14 444	13 635	416	5 697
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	336 000	309 411	5 540	122 965	241 582	231 311	5 264	80 132
In labor force	74 824	66 513	1 448	34 825	52 419	49 404	1 396	22 938
Percent in labor force	21 652	18 675	614	9 629	15 780	14 584	601	6 873
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28.9	28.1	42.4	27.6	30.1	29.5	43.1	30.0
In labor force	75 782	70 794	1 137	27 226	54 843	52 755	1 085	17 862
Percent in labor force	33 594	31 437	660	10 464	25 690	24 510	624	7 340
No own children under 18 years	44.3	44.4	58.0	38.4	46.8	46.5	57.5	41.1
In labor force	185 394	172 104	2 955	60 914	134 320	129 152	2 783	39 332
Percent in labor force	68 742	64 950	1 202	21 010	54 376	52 327	1 110	15 432
Total	37.1	37.7	40.7	34.5	40.5	40.5	39.9	39.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	210 010	196 417	2 810	73 050	150 368	145 052	2 665	47 347
In labor force	65 555	59 144	976	30 213	45 683	43 504	927	19 605
Percent in labor force	17 549	15 351	415	8 044	12 665	11 845	405	5 683
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26.8	26.0	42.5	26.6	27.7	27.2	43.7	29.0
In labor force	64 753	61 128	810	22 436	46 603	45 065	772	14 627
Percent in labor force	26 955	25 475	428	8 083	20 368	19 551	5 632	6 627
No own children under 18 years	41.6	41.7	52.8	36.0	43.7	43.4	52.6	38.5
In labor force	79 702	76 145	1 024	20 401	58 082	56 483	1 115	13 115
Percent in labor force	28 957	27 822	505	6 049	23 146	22 395	469	4 588
Total	36.3	36.5	49.3	29.7	39.9	39.6	48.6	34.6
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	125 990	112 994	2 730	49 915	91 214	86 259	2 599	32 785
In labor force	9 269	7 369	472	4 612	6 736	5 900	469	3 333
Percent in labor force	4 103	3 324	199	1 585	3 115	2 739	196	1 190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44.3	45.1	42.2	34.4	46.2	46.4	41.8	35.7
In labor force	11 029	9 666	327	4 790	8 240	7 690	313	3 235
Percent in labor force	6 639	5 962	232	2 381	5 322	4 959	218	1 708
No own children under 18 years	60.2	61.7	70.9	49.7	64.6	64.5	69.6	52.8
In labor force	105 692	95 959	1 931	40 513	76 238	72 669	1 817	26 217
Percent in labor force	39 785	37 128	697	14 961	31 230	29 932	641	10 894
Total	37.6	38.7	36.1	36.9	41.0	41.2	35.3	41.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	30.0	32.3	17.2	26.6	34.5	35.4	17.7	31.3
18 and 19 years	51.4	53.8	49.3	53.9	54.8	55.6	50.7	60.7
20 and 21 years	71.7	73.5	85.5	71.5	74.1	74.2	89.6	72.8
22 to 24 years	82.1	83.7	81.0	82.7	83.8	84.2	85.8	85.7
25 to 34 years	90.9	92.2	91.0	89.2	92.8	93.4	92.4	91.8
35 to 44 years	92.6	94.0	88.3	90.5	94.7	95.2	91.4	91.9
45 to 64 years	83.4	84.7	78.0	78.5	86.3	86.7	78.4	82.3
65 years and over	24.0	24.5	33.3	18.3	23.9	23.9	34.8	19.4
Female:								
16 and 17 years	18.3	19.3	17.3	16.2	21.3	21.6	15.4	19.3
18 and 19 years	38.8	41.2	20.2	36.6	42.1	43.7	19.8	39.7
20 and 21 years	46.6	47.9	35.2	48.3	48.7	49.2	35.9	49.7
22 to 24 years	49.9	49.9	48.9	47.2	52.6	52.6	48.9	51.4
25 to 34 years	40.6	40.3	52.1	39.2	42.4	42.0	51.7	42.3
35 to 44 years	44.2	44.2	58.4	38.2	46.4	46.0	57.8	41.3
45 to 64 years	39.9	40.5	56.5	30.8	43.8	43.6	57.0	34.4
65 years and over	9.6	9.9	12.7	6.3	10.8	10.8	13.3	7.6

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	80 317	67 113	424	37 924	12 443	10 665	24	4 143
Labor force	53 060	46 440	202	23 947	8 835	8 099	11	2 722
Percent of total	66.1	69.2	47.6	63.1	71.0	75.9	...	65.7
Armed Forces	520	487	—	128	10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	52 540	45 953	202	23 819	8 825	8 089	11	2 722
Employed	49 111	43 348	176	21 838	8 516	7 906	11	2 567
Unemployed	3 429	2 605	26	1 981	309	183	—	155
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.7	12.9	8.3	3.5	2.3	—	5.7
Not in labor force	27 257	20 673	222	13 977	3 608	2 566	13	1 421
Inmate of institution	2 030	1 763	—	888	1 152	910	—	468
Enrolled in school	7 414	5 535	44	4 155	1 537	956	5	572
Other: Under 65 years	10 161	6 816	43	5 041	41.9	52.8	—	44.2
Percent disabled	44.7	51.5	—	53.8	91.9	70.0	8	381
65 years and over	7 652	6 559	13	3 893	—	—	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 940	5 629	33	3 747	1 153	914	—	478
Labor force	594	547	—	233	138	131	—	43
Percent of total	8.4	9.7	—	6.2	12.0	14.3	—	9.0
Employed	514	480	—	191	128	128	—	35
Unemployed	80	67	—	42	10	3	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	12.2	—	18.0	7.2	2.3	—	...
Not in labor force	6 446	5 082	33	3 514	1 015	783	—	435
Female, 16 years old and over	82 368	68 091	252	38 943	12 050	10 009	24	3 890
Labor force	25 231	21 164	134	10 594	2 911	2 477	7	864
Percent of total	30.6	31.1	53.2	27.2	24.2	24.7	...	22.2
Armed Forces	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	25 216	21 149	134	10 594	2 911	2 477	7	864
Employed	23 645	19 891	124	9 890	2 655	2 282	7	746
Unemployed	1 571	1 258	10	704	256	195	—	118
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.9	7.5	6.6	8.8	7.9	—	13.7
Not in labor force	57 137	46 927	118	28 349	9 139	7 532	17	3 026
Inmate of institution	731	670	10	292	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	7 108	5 446	29	3 790	1 161	871	—	473
Other: Under 65 years	40 553	33 109	75	20 557	6 757	5 644	12	2 256
Percent disabled	14.2	13.9	—	15.4	8.3	8.6	—	11.3
65 years and over	8 745	7 702	4	3 710	1 221	1 017	5	297
Female, 14 and 15 years old	6 750	5 301	25	3 345	1 161	871	—	430
Labor force	444	396	—	187	39	28	—	5
Percent of total	6.6	7.5	—	5.6	3.4	3.2	—	1.2
Employed	309	288	—	143	39	28	—	5
Unemployed	135	108	—	44	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	30.4	27.3	—	23.5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6 306	4 905	25	3 158	1 122	843	—	425
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	82 368	68 091	252	38 943	12 050	10 009	24	3 890
With own children under 6 years	20 348	15 525	45	11 030	2 057	1 584	7	857
In labor force	5 463	3 808	13	2 575	409	283	—	181
Percent in labor force	26.8	24.5	...	23.3	19.9	17.9	—	21.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 913	15 444	49	8 431	3 026	2 595	3	933
In labor force	7 028	6 154	33	2 866	876	773	3	258
Percent in labor force	39.2	39.8	...	34.0	28.9	29.8	...	27.7
No own children under 18 years	44 107	37 122	158	19 482	6 967	5 830	14	2 100
In labor force	12 740	11 202	88	5 153	1 626	1 421	4	425
Percent in labor force	28.9	30.2	55.7	26.5	23.3	24.4	...	20.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	51 394	44 135	133	23 208	8 248	7 230	12	2 495
With own children under 6 years	18 036	14 145	42	9 841	1 836	1 495	7	767
In labor force	4 567	3 265	10	2 214	317	241	—	147
Percent in labor force	25.3	23.1	...	22.5	17.3	16.1	—	19.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 337	13 598	38	6 979	2 813	2 465	—	830
In labor force	5 812	5 229	22	2 238	775	695	—	213
Percent in labor force	37.9	38.5	...	32.1	27.6	28.2	—	25.7
No own children under 18 years	18 021	16 392	53	6 388	3 599	3 270	5	898
In labor force	5 062	4 719	36	1 880	749	708	—	131
Percent in labor force	28.1	28.8	...	21.6	20.8	21.7	—	14.6
Other women	30 974	23 956	119	15 735	3 802	2 779	12	1 395
With own children under 6 years	2 312	1 380	3	1 189	221	89	—	90
In labor force	896	543	3	361	92	42	—	34
Percent in labor force	38.8	39.3	...	30.4	41.6	...	—	103
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 576	1 846	11	1 452	213	130	3	103
In labor force	1 216	925	11	628	101	78	3	45
Percent in labor force	47.2	50.1	...	43.3	47.4	60.0	...	43.7
No own children under 18 years	26 086	20 730	105	13 094	3 368	2 560	9	1 202
In labor force	7 678	6 483	52	3 773	877	713	4	294
Percent in labor force	29.4	31.3	49.5	28.8	26.0	27.9	...	24.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	20.5	24.6	...	18.7	24.8	27.8	—	23.5
18 and 19 years	43.2	49.2	...	43.0	36.5	39.3	—	32.1
20 and 21 years	63.0	69.5	...	68.2	63.4	79.5	—	68.6
22 to 24 years	76.5	80.4	...	75.8	80.6	93.4	—	86.9
25 to 34 years	85.5	88.2	...	83.7	87.0	90.6	—	86.7
35 to 44 years	87.4	90.8	...	88.1	87.8	92.1	—	84.3
45 to 64 years	75.7	78.3	72.2	71.7	81.9	85.7	...	77.7
65 years and over	19.5	20.6	...	14.3	49.1	54.6	—	37.5
Female:								
16 and 17 years	12.1	13.6	...	11.3	10.6	10.4	—	7.4
18 and 19 years	29.7	32.8	...	30.6	28.1	31.9	—	28.7
20 and 21 years	38.5	41.3	...	45.2	47.5	51.7	—	35.3
22 to 24 years	43.1	41.2	...	37.0	31.2	34.0	—	50.3
25 to 34 years	37.0	36.2	...	33.5	26.7	24.6	...	23.1
35 to 44 years	39.9	40.3	...	33.1	30.1	29.4	...	25.4
45 to 64 years	31.3	32.9	...	25.2	25.1	26.5	...	21.5
65 years and over	6.6	7.2	...	4.2	6.0	7.1	...	5.1

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	322 837	303 908	4 925	111 697	238 910	230 481	4 607	76 656
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	61 272	58 938	618	12 227	49 823	48 494	544	8 930
Engineers	6 096	6 003	13	763	5 376	5 307	13	632
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 223	2 207	8	229	1 944	1 928	8	210
Health workers, except practitioners	4 907	4 601	57	1 083	4 043	3 813	57	896
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 271	13 746	190	3 149	10 469	10 244	148	1 951
Technicians, except health	7 286	7 021	30	1 928	6 079	5 950	25	1 493
Other professional workers	26 489	25 360	320	5 075	21 912	21 252	293	3 748
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 224	30 659	85	7 006	24 994	24 690	79	4 948
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 397	1 371	—	182	1 143	1 136	—	121
Retail trade	5 850	5 792	26	1 584	5 043	4 996	26	1 286
Other industries	16 138	15 758	42	3 630	12 985	12 824	36	2 461
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	4 131	4 077	15	949	2 987	2 945	15	573
Other industries	3 708	3 661	2	661	2 836	2 789	2	507
Sales workers	20 674	20 274	124	5 380	17 463	17 199	120	4 316
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 636	3 600	26	765	3 203	3 167	26	687
Retail trade	12 304	12 004	71	3 705	10 156	9 969	67	2 881
Other industries	4 734	4 670	27	910	4 104	4 063	27	748
Clerical and kindred workers	53 072	50 709	574	17 404	43 323	42 093	543	13 481
Bookkeepers	6 824	6 714	7	1 511	5 493	5 428	4	1 167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 887	13 324	106	4 181	11 392	11 054	106	3 129
Other clerical workers	32 361	30 671	461	11 712	26 438	25 611	433	9 185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	42 910	40 281	486	15 174	30 464	29 507	462	10 414
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	4 677	4 442	75	1 615	3 515	3 403	72	1 199
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 352	6 060	52	2 038	4 558	4 457	52	1 372
Machinists	1 329	1 276	—	367	1 048	1 030	—	284
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	899	878	6	290	693	677	6	219
Carpenters	3 528	3 147	43	1 676	2 249	2 174	37	1 067
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	9 259	8 629	145	4 123	6 252	6 022	135	2 674
Other craftsmen	16 866	15 849	165	5 065	12 149	11 744	160	3 605
Operatives, except transport	26 902	24 251	473	11 893	17 929	17 109	453	7 651
Durable goods manufacturing	3 887	2 732	69	1 785	2 099	1 879	69	1 039
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 490	3 137	75	1 916	2 309	2 183	69	1 165
Nonmanufacturing industries	19 525	18 382	329	8 192	13 521	13 047	315	5 447
Transport equipment operatives	12 509	11 888	155	5 713	8 340	8 105	149	3 703
Truck drivers	6 151	5 840	108	3 071	4 024	3 880	105	1 935
Other transport equipment operatives	6 358	6 048	47	2 642	4 316	4 225	44	1 768
Laborers, except farm	14 517	12 858	388	8 728	9 579	9 051	374	5 658
Construction laborers	3 880	3 497	63	2 613	2 366	2 268	63	1 553
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 223	3 959	107	2 505	3 307	3 190	99	1 901
Other laborers, except farm	6 414	5 402	218	3 610	3 906	3 593	212	2 204
Farmers and farm managers	6 293	6 138	19	1 294	936	922	8	155
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 080	5 734	20	3 305	1 167	1 140	20	542
Service workers, except private household ¹	41 893	37 892	1 300	20 829	31 015	29 037	1 233	15 125
Cleaning service workers	8 922	7 778	503	5 756	6 301	5 749	459	4 078
Food service workers	15 121	13 984	344	7 043	11 442	10 831	329	5 273
Health service workers	4 241	3 670	128	2 224	3 203	2 922	123	1 717
Personal service workers	5 668	5 176	138	2 502	4 357	4 122	138	1 837
Protective service workers	3 861	3 603	58	1 934	2 837	2 735	58	1 325
Private household workers	5 491	4 286	653	2 744	3 877	3 134	622	1 733
Female								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115 335	107 237	2 209	37 708	89 035	85 064	2 078	27 072
Nurses	22 327	21 275	339	4 132	17 676	17 063	291	2 972
Health workers, except nurses	3 252	3 062	36	543	2 651	2 499	36	455
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 016	982	6	248	895	866	6	211
Technicians, except health	9 458	9 263	160	1 720	7 246	7 061	128	1 112
Other professional workers	674	663	—	134	586	580	—	118
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 727	7 305	137	1 487	6 298	6 057	121	1 076
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 777	5 639	10	1 315	4 402	4 314	10	815
Sales workers	8 618	8 431	49	2 461	7 104	6 964	45	1 888
Retail trade	7 200	7 037	37	2 157	5 928	5 809	33	1 657
Other than retail trade	1 418	1 394	12	304	1 176	1 155	12	231
Clerical and kindred workers	39 369	37 700	333	11 628	32 036	31 180	314	8 728
Bookkeepers	5 563	5 498	7	1 131	4 488	4 451	4	854
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 402	12 866	89	3 984	11 023	10 702	89	2 988
Other clerical workers	20 404	19 336	237	6 513	16 525	16 027	221	4 886
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 929	1 746	6	697	1 499	1 440	6	511
Operatives, except transport	6 135	4 923	157	3 182	3 976	3 640	157	2 038
Durable goods manufacturing	1 436	645	33	503	615	485	33	273
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 929	1 714	53	1 235	1 232	1 153	53	724
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 770	2 564	71	1 444	2 129	2 002	71	1 041
Transport equipment operatives	1 099	1 067	—	433	698	688	—	271
Laborers, except farm	720	658	22	350	474	445	22	243
Farmers and farm managers	303	257	—	44	32	32	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	373	343	—	171	110	110	—	72
Service workers, except private household ¹	23 405	21 102	649	10 660	17 313	16 201	620	7 868
Cleaning service workers	2 645	2 271	189	1 803	1 963	1 772	175	1 350
Food service workers	10 671	9 809	230	4 582	7 761	7 338	223	3 262
Health service workers	3 528	3 028	103	1 746	2 705	2 454	98	1 406
Personal service workers	3 917	3 620	65	1 580	3 022	2 883	65	1 172
Protective service workers	173	156	—	107	123	123	—	87
Private household workers	5 280	4 096	644	2 635	3 715	2 987	613	1 666
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male								
Sales workers	2 443	2 368	21	779	1 801	1 760	21	553
Other white-collar workers	585	570	8	86	502	494	8	72
Blue-collar workers	157	152	—	70	109	104	—	35
Farm workers	856	830	—	221	633	624	—	147
Service workers, including private household	165	154	—	54	16	10	—	6
Service workers, including private household	680	662	13	348	541	528	13	293
Female								
White-collar workers	1 325	1 274	—	429	977	958	—	281
Blue-collar workers	351	337	—	103	243	243	—	63
Farm workers	79	79	—	41	65	65	—	34
Service workers, except private household	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	549	516	—	223	383	364	—	149
Private household workers	332	328	—	62	286	286	—	35

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. See text for meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	72 756	63 229	300	31 728	11 171	10 188	18	3 313
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 551	9 648	74	3 065	913	811	—	246
Engineers	682	658	—	117	38	38	—	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	269	269	—	19	10	10	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	782	725	—	169	82	63	—	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 428	3 146	42	1 086	374	356	—	112
Technicians, except health	1 132	1 006	5	402	75	65	—	33
Other professional workers	4 258	3 844	27	1 272	334	279	—	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 807	5 578	6	1 932	423	391	—	126
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	239	220	—	61	15	15	—	—
Retail trade	770	765	—	283	37	31	—	15
Other industries	2 892	2 699	6	1 075	261	235	—	94
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 099	1 087	—	376	45	45	—	17
Other industries	807	807	—	137	65	65	—	—
Sales workers	2 928	2 800	4	975	289	281	—	89
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	402	402	—	70	31	31	—	8
Retail trade	1 954	1 849	4	766	194	186	—	58
Other industries	572	549	—	139	64	64	—	23
Clerical and kindred workers	8 918	7 902	28	3 745	835	718	3	178
Bookkeepers	1 204	1 171	—	329	127	115	3	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 314	2 106	—	996	181	164	—	56
Other clerical workers	5 400	4 625	28	2 410	527	439	—	117
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 667	10 117	24	4 509	779	657	—	251
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 111	988	3	409	51	51	—	7
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 708	1 523	—	628	86	80	—	38
Machinists	255	231	—	66	26	15	—	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 192	1 187	—	14	14	—	—	17
Carpenters	1 202	914	6	587	77	59	—	22
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 760	2 403	10	1 327	247	204	—	122
Other craftsmen	4 439	3 871	5	1 425	278	234	—	35
Operatives, except transport	8 347	6 632	20	4 068	626	510	—	174
Durable goods manufacturing	1 681	793	—	746	107	60	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 071	857	6	698	110	97	—	53
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 595	4 982	14	2 624	409	353	—	121
Transport equipment operatives	3 746	3 397	6	1 837	423	386	—	173
Truck drivers	1 977	1 841	3	1 096	150	119	—	40
Other transport equipment operatives	1 769	1 556	3	741	273	267	—	133
Laborers, except farm	4 558	3 509	14	2 898	390	308	—	179
Construction laborers	1 407	1 138	—	975	107	91	—	85
Freight, stock, and material handlers	847	707	8	589	69	62	—	15
Other laborers, except farm	2 304	1 664	6	1 334	214	155	—	79
Farmers and farm managers	7 386	7 334	—	422	3 956	3 867	11	710
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 132	2 895	30	1 878	1 754	1 672	—	81
Service workers, except private household	10 221	8 361	67	5 472	671	501	—	240
Cleaning service workers	2 446	1 928	44	1 600	175	101	—	78
Food service workers	3 487	2 996	15	1 712	192	157	—	58
Health service workers	945	679	5	475	93	69	—	32
Personal service workers	1 240	1 002	—	644	71	52	—	21
Protective service workers	960	804	—	568	64	64	—	41
Private household workers	1 495	1 066	27	927	112	86	4	76
Female	23 645	19 891	124	9 890	2 655	2 282	7	746
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 120	3 737	48	1 022	531	475	—	138
Nurses	535	510	—	77	66	53	—	11
Health workers, except nurses	121	116	—	37	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 135	1 936	32	517	277	266	—	91
Technicians, except health	83	78	—	16	5	5	—	—
Other professional workers	1 246	1 097	16	375	183	151	—	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 196	1 150	—	446	179	175	—	54
Sales workers	1 331	1 284	4	505	183	183	—	68
Retail trade	1 126	1 082	4	448	146	146	—	52
Other than retail trade	205	202	—	57	37	37	—	16
Clerical and kindred workers	6 473	5 952	16	2 756	660	568	3	144
Bookkeepers	968	952	—	272	107	95	3	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 198	2 000	—	940	181	164	—	56
Other clerical workers	3 307	3 000	16	1 544	372	309	—	83
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	419	306	—	171	11	—	—	15
Operatives, except transport	1 973	1 146	—	1 061	186	137	—	83
Durable goods manufacturing	771	146	—	230	50	14	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	615	492	—	458	82	69	—	53
Nonmanufacturing industries	587	508	—	373	54	54	—	30
Transport equipment operatives	319	297	—	137	82	82	—	25
Laborers, except farm	225	197	—	101	21	16	—	15
Farmers and farm managers	63	51	—	29	208	174	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	123	—	80	119	110	—	19
Service workers, except private household	5 731	4 620	29	2 697	368	281	—	103
Cleaning service workers	640	465	14	420	42	34	—	33
Food service workers	2 747	2 343	7	1 283	163	128	—	37
Health service workers	740	515	5	321	83	59	—	19
Personal service workers	853	702	—	399	42	35	—	9
Protective service workers	47	30	—	20	3	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 451	1 028	27	885	107	81	4	76
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	514	480	—	191	128	128	—	35
Sales workers	83	76	—	34	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	48	48	—	35	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	179	162	—	66	44	44	—	8
Farm workers	71	66	—	28	78	78	—	20
Service workers, including private household	133	128	—	48	6	6	—	7
Female	309	288	—	143	39	28	—	5
White-collar workers	90	83	—	40	18	11	—	—
Blue-collar workers	14	14	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	152	142	—	69	14	10	—	5
Private household workers	46	42	—	27	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	322 837	303 908	4 925	111 697	238 910	230 481	4 407	76 656
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15 352	14 709	112	5 690	3 637	3 515	60	1 159
Mining	17 943	17 103	159	4 759	11 621	11 386	141	2 473
Construction	23 774	22 388	273	10 817	16 379	15 927	267	7 122
Manufacturing	21 832	19 230	308	8 180	15 807	14 803	287	5 340
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 864	1 509	26	927	524	493	26	420
Primary metal industries	519	464	10	352	278	268	10	157
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	992	958	—	392	733	770	—	295
Machinery, except electrical	1 246	1 217	—	305	1 011	998	—	238
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 700	1 677	31	745	1 529	1 377	31	484
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 761	1 732	12	485	1 500	1 477	12	399
Other durable goods	2 815	2 317	81	1 118	2 019	1 802	81	725
Food and kindred products	3 058	2 939	36	1 398	2 482	2 411	30	1 073
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 717	1 596	44	1 118	1 219	1 134	44	716
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 323	2 261	35	567	1 985	1 944	23	446
Chemical and allied products	774	738	3	157	579	579	—	83
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	2 063	1 822	30	616	1 298	1 250	30	304
Railroads and railway express service	3 601	3 184	36	1 407	2 489	2 422	36	936
Trucking service and warehousing	3 474	3 348	76	973	2 709	2 626	68	780
Other transportation	3 514	3 367	39	1 154	2 548	2 496	39	769
Communications	4 554	4 348	151	1 026	3 931	3 766	135	899
Utilities and sanitary services	6 676	6 333	107	2 745	4 526	4 372	107	1 913
Wholesale trade	10 392	10 134	96	2 975	8 713	8 549	96	2 496
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 143	6 935	78	3 250	5 626	5 511	78	2 483
Eating and drinking places	12 031	11 451	152	5 398	9 410	9 019	77	4 128
General merchandise retailing	7 982	7 717	77	2 466	6 658	6 526	73	2 013
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 139	10 754	183	3 913	8 657	8 400	169	2 848
Other retail trade	19 189	18 597	177	5 881	15 340	14 989	171	4 310
Banking and credit agencies	4 943	4 836	57	1 519	4 228	4 157	57	1 185
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 455	8 306	50	1 813	7 417	7 337	46	1 531
Business services	11 775	11 485	145	2 790	10 224	10 015	145	2 193
Repair services	5 506	5 310	54	1 709	4 141	4 034	51	1 250
Private households	5 208	4 148	652	2 724	3 679	2 975	621	1 751
Other personal services	13 577	12 629	348	5 812	10 511	9 991	345	4 398
Entertainment and recreation services	2 872	2 710	101	874	2 321	2 208	93	680
Hospitals	10 526	9 586	214	4 241	8 386	7 797	214	3 318
Health services, except hospitals	6 005	5 702	95	1 756	5 013	4 833	90	1 296
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 643	33 338	556	10 439	26 247	25 371	493	6 592
Government	30 206	28 272	457	8 500	22 115	21 387	394	5 235
Private	5 437	5 066	99	1 939	4 132	3 984	99	1 357
Other education and kindred services	1 984	1 878	2	561	1 604	1 533	2	420
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 506	5 984	126	1 953	4 919	4 733	121	1 342
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 516	12 143	110	2 565	10 460	10 242	105	1 867
Public administration	28 725	26 255	391	12 307	22 009	20 948	360	9 164
Male								
Total	207 502	196 671	2 716	73 989	149 875	145 417	2 529	49 584
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 037	13 470	112	5 290	3 167	3 045	60	1 014
Mining	17 103	16 324	150	4 592	11 023	10 807	132	2 388
Construction	22 258	20 921	273	10 360	15 131	14 692	267	6 747
Manufacturing	15 808	14 490	200	5 700	11 548	11 142	188	3 780
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 674	1 364	26	866	717	686	26	382
Primary metal industries	502	447	10	346	261	251	10	151
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	825	791	—	344	653	640	—	259
Machinery, except electrical	1 005	987	—	225	807	794	—	174
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 448	1 178	14	393	1 037	993	14	319
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 683	1 659	12	480	1 422	1 404	12	394
Other durable goods	2 118	1 826	60	816	1 511	1 381	60	499
Food and kindred products	2 517	2 404	36	1 120	2 029	1 964	30	848
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	351	336	—	199	284	269	—	147
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 547	1 500	29	381	1 347	1 306	23	308
Chemical and allied products	645	640	—	152	503	503	—	83
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 493	1 358	13	378	977	951	13	216
Railroads and railway express service	3 461	3 044	36	1 351	2 349	2 282	36	880
Trucking service and warehousing	3 223	3 097	76	929	2 488	2 405	68	745
Other transportation	2 392	2 256	33	792	1 762	1 721	33	519
Communications	2 466	2 341	83	487	2 070	1 975	73	409
Utilities and sanitary services	5 731	5 432	94	2 439	3 850	3 724	94	1 728
Wholesale trade	8 408	8 182	84	2 504	7 026	6 889	84	2 102
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 662	4 529	63	2 475	3 708	3 635	63	1 926
Eating and drinking places	4 264	4 115	53	2 123	3 543	3 419	45	1 733
General merchandise retailing	2 660	2 504	33	821	2 153	2 099	23	675
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 132	9 757	183	3 629	7 902	7 655	169	2 682
Other retail trade	10 673	10 332	105	3 497	8 555	8 367	99	2 535
Banking and credit agencies	1 850	1 802	36	489	1 614	1 572	36	407
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 056	4 961	41	1 042	4 472	4 420	37	912
Business services	8 955	8 749	88	2 175	7 707	7 572	88	1 646
Repair services	4 779	4 595	47	1 541	3 539	3 439	44	1 127
Private households	594	528	40	358	392	346	40	240
Other personal services	4 592	4 332	116	1 790	3 621	3 464	116	1 399
Entertainment and recreation services	1 822	1 717	74	573	1 423	1 349	69	423
Hospitals	2 877	2 674	50	1 392	2 194	2 071	50	1 008
Health services, except hospitals	2 116	2 031	16	516	1 763	1 730	16	337
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	15 472	14 575	219	5 375	11 510	11 129	198	3 368
Government	13 276	12 538	177	4 399	9 864	9 557	156	2 688
Private	2 196	2 037	42	976	1 646	1 572	42	680
Other education and kindred services	774	698	—	279	608	553	—	215
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 487	3 156	89	945	2 533	2 410	89	624
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	7 516	7 326	45	1 501	6 465	6 360	45	1 175
Public administration	20 334	18 733	277	9 024	15 759	15 145	257	6 840
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 768	3 642	21	1 208	2 778	2 718	21	834
Agriculture	235	220	—	75	64	54	—	27
Nonagriculture industries	3 533	3 422	21	1 133	2 714	2 664	21	807
Male								
Agriculture	2 443	2 368	21	779	1 801	1 760	21	553
Nonagriculture industries	213	198	—	75	56	46	—	27
Total	2 230	2 170	21	704	1 745	1 714	21	526

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	72 756	63 239	308	31 728	11 171	10 188	18	3 313
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 662	5 319	41	2 812	6 053	5 875	11	1 719
Mining	5 996	5 458	18	2 209	326	259	—	77
Construction	6 867	6 017	6	3 484	528	444	—	211
Manufacturing	5 916	4 128	18	2 727	409	299	3	113
Furniture and lumber and wood products	994	670	—	499	46	46	—	8
Primary metal industries	234	189	—	195	7	7	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	197	188	—	97	12	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	213	197	—	67	22	22	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 084	287	—	249	87	13	—	12
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	251	245	—	80	10	10	—	6
Other durable goods	760	487	—	382	36	28	—	11
Food and kindred products	503	455	6	317	73	73	—	8
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	443	412	—	364	55	50	—	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	328	307	12	112	10	11	—	9
Chemical and allied products	177	148	—	74	18	—	3	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	732	543	—	291	33	29	—	21
Railroads and railway express service	1 023	717	—	438	89	45	—	33
Trucking service and warehousing	699	658	8	183	66	64	—	10
Other transportation	800	711	—	329	166	160	—	56
Communications	564	528	16	127	59	54	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 949	1 767	—	767	201	194	—	65
Wholesale trade	1 550	1 456	—	444	129	129	—	35
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 429	1 343	—	737	88	81	—	30
Eating and drinking places	2 520	2 338	15	1 228	101	94	—	42
General merchandise retailing	1 187	1 042	4	436	137	129	—	17
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 368	2 252	14	1 035	114	102	—	30
Other retail trade	3 569	3 337	6	1 509	280	271	—	62
Banking and credit agencies	644	608	—	315	71	71	—	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	971	902	4	265	67	67	—	17
Business services	1 475	1 394	—	554	76	76	—	43
Repair services	1 326	1 243	3	452	39	33	—	7
Private households	1 417	1 087	27	897	112	86	4	76
Other personal services	2 934	2 513	3	1 352	132	125	—	62
Entertainment and recreation services	520	482	8	189	31	20	—	5
Hospitals	1 994	1 666	—	872	146	123	—	51
Health services, except hospitals	926	825	5	447	66	44	—	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 629	7 338	63	3 560	767	629	—	287
Government	7 392	6 318	63	3 024	699	567	—	241
Private	1 237	1 020	—	536	68	62	—	46
Other education and kindred services	374	339	—	132	6	6	—	9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 483	1 183	5	574	102	68	—	37
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 841	1 790	—	652	215	201	—	46
Public administration	6 121	4 868	31	3 002	595	439	—	141
Male	49 111	43 348	176	21 838	8 516	7 906	11	2 567
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 211	4 901	41	2 614	5 659	5 524	11	1 662
Mining	5 754	5 258	18	2 127	326	259	—	77
Construction	6 615	5 790	6	3 417	512	439	—	196
Manufacturing	4 021	3 146	12	1 875	239	202	—	45
Furniture and lumber and wood products	911	632	—	476	46	46	—	8
Primary metal industries	234	189	—	195	7	7	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	160	151	—	85	12	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	184	179	—	51	14	14	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	386	180	—	68	25	5	—	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	251	245	—	80	10	10	—	6
Other durable goods	580	423	—	306	27	22	—	11
Food and kindred products	420	372	6	264	68	68	—	8
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	62	62	—	46	5	5	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	196	190	6	73	4	4	—	—
Chemical and allied products	131	126	—	69	11	11	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	506	397	—	162	10	10	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 023	717	—	438	89	45	—	33
Trucking service and warehousing	669	628	8	174	66	64	—	10
Other transportation	535	446	—	236	95	89	—	37
Communications	366	336	10	78	30	30	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 721	1 555	—	668	160	153	—	43
Wholesale trade	1 273	1 184	—	367	109	109	—	35
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	904	851	—	534	50	43	—	15
Eating and drinking places	698	673	8	369	23	23	—	21
General merchandise retailing	449	375	—	141	38	30	—	5
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 129	2 013	14	923	101	89	—	24
Other retail trade	2 032	1 879	6	944	86	86	—	18
Banking and credit agencies	218	212	—	75	18	18	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	561	518	4	130	23	23	—	—
Business services	1 184	1 113	—	495	64	64	—	34
Repair services	1 204	1 126	3	407	36	30	—	7
Private households	197	177	—	118	5	5	—	—
Other personal services	933	837	—	375	38	31	—	16
Entertainment and recreation services	382	362	5	150	17	6	—	—
Hospitals	663	583	—	364	20	20	—	20
Health services, except hospitals	333	287	—	172	20	14	—	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 708	3 231	21	1 874	254	215	—	133
Government	3 192	2 800	21	1 594	220	181	—	117
Private	516	431	—	280	34	34	—	16
Other education and kindred services	166	145	—	64	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	904	720	—	371	50	26	—	20
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 002	920	—	309	49	46	—	17
Public administration	4 236	3 365	20	2 099	339	223	—	85
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	823	768	—	334	167	156	—	40
Agriculture	86	81	—	28	85	85	—	20
Nonagriculture industries	737	687	—	306	82	71	—	20
Male	514	480	—	191	128	128	—	35
Agriculture	79	74	—	28	78	78	—	20
Nonagriculture industries	435	406	—	163	50	50	—	15

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	255 251	238 911	4 478	87 289	186 280	179 110	4 214	57 496
50 to 52 weeks	176 663	168 175	2 882	57 347	131 871	127 595	2 706	39 424
27 to 49 weeks	41 576	38 256	946	16 498	29 128	27 605	910	10 302
26 weeks or less	37 012	32 480	650	13 444	25 281	23 910	598	7 764
Male, 16 to 24 years old	57 674	53 516	1 298	20 760	44 818	42 755	1 286	14 631
50 to 52 weeks	22 238	21 061	509	8 193	17 845	17 146	497	6 044
Median weeks worked	39.1	40.1	44.3	40.2	40.8	41.1	45.2	43.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	186 788	175 182	3 066	63 735	134 507	139 632	2 812	41 587
50 to 52 weeks	148 942	141 830	2 280	47 849	110 528	107 071	2 124	32 614
27 to 49 weeks	26 874	24 459	553	11 323	17 682	16 713	532	6 684
26 weeks or less	10 972	8 873	173	4 563	6 297	5 848	156	2 289
Male, 65 years old and over	10 789	10 233	174	2 794	6 955	6 723	166	1 472
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	150 111	138 488	2 921	48 493	114 951	109 570	2 759	34 794
50 to 52 weeks	66 318	61 688	1 124	21 271	52 320	50 046	1 037	15 981
27 to 49 weeks	36 208	33 487	757	11 690	27 461	26 132	727	7 983
26 weeks or less	47 587	43 513	1 030	15 732	35 170	33 392	995	10 830
Female, 16 to 24 years old	41 492	38 228	703	16 317	32 834	31 326	678	12 167
50 to 52 weeks	10 900	10 128	113	4 989	8 747	8 391	113	3 767
27 to 49 weeks	9 901	9 214	167	3 921	7 944	7 598	159	2 882
26 weeks or less	20 691	18 886	423	7 407	16 143	15 337	406	5 518
Female, 25 to 39 years old	46 788	42 063	1 044	17 110	34 343	32 247	985	11 916
50 to 52 weeks	21 175	19 000	393	8 237	16 056	15 130	342	6 116
27 to 49 weeks	11 427	10 219	304	3 793	8 283	7 729	300	2 475
26 weeks or less	14 186	12 844	349	5 080	10 004	9 388	343	3 325
Female, 40 to 59 years old	50 100	47 136	1 013	13 083	38 854	37 312	942	9 241
50 to 52 weeks	28 761	27 213	554	7 010	23 128	22 261	508	5 321
27 to 49 weeks	11 777	11 087	239	3 381	8 969	8 592	226	2 296
26 weeks or less	9 562	8 836	220	2 692	6 757	6 459	208	1 624
Female, 60 years old and over	11 731	11 261	159	2 183	8 920	8 685	154	1 470
Median weeks worked	48.8	49.0	47.7	49.0	49.7	49.7	48.8	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	207 502	196 671	2 716	73 989	149 875	145 417	2 529	49 584
Private wage and salary workers	133 624	127 158	1 899	47 485	98 999	96 175	1 784	32 478
Employee of own corporation	3 516	3 470	24	466	2 700	2 666	24	306
Federal government workers	20 361	18 216	304	8 141	14 519	13 779	269	5 429
State government workers	17 396	16 891	155	6 961	13 188	12 906	146	4 499
Local government workers	13 811	12 551	257	6 316	9 997	9 573	249	4 386
Self-employed workers	21 754	21 367	101	4 914	13 003	12 822	81	2 771
Unpaid family workers	556	488	-	172	169	162	-	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	115 335	107 237	2 209	37 708	89 035	85 064	2 078	27 072
Private wage and salary workers	72 047	67 193	1 587	25 017	57 352	54 881	1 517	18 692
Employee of own corporation	678	669	-	102	529	529	-	66
Federal government workers	9 367	7 535	229	2 864	6 309	5 600	188	1 752
State government workers	12 064	11 614	151	4 307	9 097	8 829	151	2 989
Local government workers	14 192	13 443	214	3 947	10 779	10 383	197	2 669
Self-employed workers	5 906	5 730	21	1 253	4 276	4 181	18	761
Unpaid family workers	1 759	1 722	7	320	1 222	1 190	7	209
Male employed, in agriculture	13 391	12 874	112	5 042	2 939	2 830	60	975
Wage and salary workers	7 329	6 958	89	3 702	1 954	1 857	54	768
Self-employed workers	5 799	5 687	23	1 262	954	942	6	200
Unpaid family workers	263	229	-	78	31	31	-	7
Female employed, in agriculture	1 214	1 138	-	360	417	417	-	128
Wage and salary workers	736	701	-	265	304	304	-	99
Self-employed workers	359	318	-	79	77	77	-	29
Unpaid family workers	119	119	-	16	36	36	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	10 542	9 194	257	5 124	7 021	6 541	231	3 118
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	977	898	18	286	759	727	13	223
Sales workers	363	326	20	114	315	291	20	84
Clerical and kindred workers	460	410	8	156	361	336	8	113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 447	2 113	45	1 108	1 645	1 543	41	647
Operatives, including transport	2 278	2 074	47	1 084	1 503	1 416	40	629
Laborers, except farm	2 074	1 681	61	1 228	1 085	999	51	635
Farm workers	556	454	3	352	265	238	3	169
Service workers, including private household	1 301	1 175	49	740	1 009	938	49	569
Female, 16 years old and over¹	6 881	6 284	212	2 447	5 438	5 096	205	2 043
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	684	651	13	158	553	537	11	105
Sales workers	657	642	-	215	551	539	-	172
Clerical and kindred workers	2 064	1 928	62	619	1 792	1 678	62	558
Operatives, including transport	818	695	2	418	564	531	6	304
Other blue-collar workers	138	118	2	56	84	75	2	42
Farm workers	9 56	41	3	37	14	11	3	-
Service workers, except private household	1 916	1 734	63	946	1 448	1 361	58	702
Private household workers	324	238	63	132	263	195	63	99
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 420	4 258	47	1 412	3 028	2 944	44	816
Farm occupations	545	501	14	159	128	108	14	13
Nonfarm occupations	3 875	3 757	33	1 253	2 900	2 836	30	803
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 275	2 166	29	821	1 595	1 533	25	508
Farm occupations	99	99	-	32	22	22	-	9
Nonfarm occupations	2 176	2 067	29	789	1 573	1 511	25	499
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	112 538	104 296	2 024	41 386	80 196	76 983	1 860	26 863
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 540	4 043	172	2 426	2 674	2 293	132	1 251
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 801	7 712	177	3 174	5 570	5 238	173	1 675
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 316	5 258	178	3 128	3 770	3 445	135	1 852
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 610	1 600	1	61	78 208	74 864	1 504	24 623
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	104 375	23 506	403	10 938	19 149	18 149	398	7 499
With own children under 5 years in 1970	25 796	8 656	149	3 598	7 380	7 048	144	2 707
Worker in 1965	9 258	5 561	62	2 062	4 704	4 556	57	1 525
Nonworker in 1970	5 811	73 294	1 207	25 243	59 059	56 717	1 106	17 124
No own children under 5 years in 1970	78 779	29 025	642	8 909	24 421	23 365	576	6 710
Worker in 1965	30 733	6 398	123	1 863	5 271	5 062	115	1 408
Nonworker in 1970	6 761	24 280	597	13 969	26 734	25 563	581	9 333
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	36 920	25 580	365	10 501	19 437	18 709	354	6 958
Nonworker in 1965	27 447	7 322	136	2 857	5 798	5 509	131	1 929
Worker in 1970	7 957	6 548	160	2 630	5 575	5 224	155	1 963

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	58 961	50 753	253	26 597	10 010	9 048	11	3 202
50 to 52 weeks	37 710	33 819	165	15 966	7 082	6 761	11	1 957
27 to 49 weeks	11 059	9 505	36	5 542	1 389	1 146	—	654
26 weeks or less	10 192	7 429	52	5 089	1 539	1 141	—	591
Male, 16 to 24 years old	11 345	9 406	62	5 744	1 511	1 355	—	585
50 to 52 weeks	3 833	3 393	12	1 942	560	522	—	207
Median weeks worked	32.2	36.3	—	32.1	31.5	34.5	—	34.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	44 917	38 871	183	19 867	7 344	6 659	17	2 281
50 to 52 weeks	32 627	29 232	145	13 629	5 787	5 527	11	1 606
27 to 49 weeks	8 210	6 989	21	4 174	982	757	—	465
26 weeks or less	4 080	2 650	17	2 064	595	375	—	210
Male, 65 years old and over	2 699	2 476	8	986	1 135	1 034	—	336
Median weeks worked	48.6	49.3	—	43.8	52.0	52.0	—	45.4
Female, 16 years old and over	31 208	25 854	155	12 811	3 952	3 244	7	1 088
50 to 52 weeks	12 630	10 466	94	5 014	1 396	1 176	3	276
27 to 49 weeks	7 723	6 493	30	3 317	1 024	862	—	390
26 weeks or less	10 855	8 895	31	4 480	1 532	1 226	4	422
Female, 16 to 24 years old	7 805	6 243	25	3 849	853	659	—	301
50 to 52 weeks	2 031	1 647	8	1 173	122	90	—	49
27 to 49 weeks	1 765	1 460	8	928	192	156	—	111
26 weeks or less	4 009	3 136	17	1 748	539	413	—	141
Female, 25 to 39 years old	11 399	8 981	58	4 866	1 046	835	3	334
50 to 52 weeks	4 728	3 585	48	2 022	391	285	3	99
27 to 49 weeks	2 877	2 264	4	1 233	267	226	—	85
26 weeks or less	3 794	3 132	6	1 605	388	324	—	150
Female, 40 to 59 years old	9 708	8 514	67	3 476	1 310	1 310	4	366
50 to 52 weeks	4 935	4 336	46	1 595	698	616	—	94
27 to 49 weeks	2 434	2 167	13	931	374	328	—	154
26 weeks or less	2 339	2 011	8	950	466	366	4	118
Female, 60 years old and over	2 296	2 116	5	626	515	460	—	87
Median weeks worked	42.7	45.1	—	38.7	37.7	39.6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	49 111	43 348	176	21 838	8 516	7 906	11	2 567
Private wage and salary workers	31 143	27 760	115	13 615	3 482	3 223	—	1 392
Employee of own corporation	616	604	—	151	200	200	—	9
Federal government workers	5 373	4 115	35	2 554	469	322	—	158
State government workers	3 908	3 697	9	2 368	300	288	—	94
Local government workers	3 514	2 766	8	1 789	300	212	—	141
Self-employed workers	4 957	4 826	9	1 432	3 794	3 719	11	711
Unpaid family workers	216	184	—	80	171	142	—	71
Female employed, 16 years old and over	23 645	19 891	124	9 890	2 655	2 282	7	746
Private wage and salary workers	13 414	11 179	66	5 853	1 281	1 133	4	472
Employee of own corporation	120	116	—	36	29	24	—	—
Federal government workers	2 725	1 734	41	1 063	333	201	—	49
State government workers	2 698	2 527	—	1 240	269	258	—	78
Local government workers	3 006	2 703	17	1 174	407	357	—	104
Self-employed workers	1 355	1 306	—	461	275	243	3	31
Unpaid family workers	447	442	—	99	90	90	—	12
Male employed, in agriculture	4 854	4 574	41	2 428	5 598	5 470	11	1 639
Wage and salary workers	3 469	3 246	35	2 021	1 906	1 855	—	913
Self-employed workers	1 312	1 267	6	400	3 533	3 478	11	662
Unpaid family workers	73	61	—	7	159	137	—	64
Female employed, in agriculture	468	375	—	175	389	346	—	57
Wage and salary workers	300	279	—	128	132	118	—	38
Self-employed workers	79	67	—	35	203	174	—	15
Unpaid family workers	29	29	—	12	54	54	—	4
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	3 230	2 479	26	1 856	291	174	—	150
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	209	162	5	52	9	9	—	11
Sales workers	44	31	—	30	4	4	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	93	68	—	36	6	6	—	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	740	544	4	434	42	26	—	42
Operatives, including transport	725	618	7	413	50	40	—	32
Laborers, except farm	891	646	10	561	98	36	—	23
Farm workers	229	171	—	160	62	45	—	8
Service workers, including private household	279	229	—	163	13	8	—	96
Female, 16 years old and over	1 230	1 003	7	508	213	165	—	96
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	131	114	2	53	—	—	—	6
Sales workers	78	75	—	37	28	28	—	24
Clerical and kindred workers	222	200	—	37	50	50	—	21
Operatives, including transport	208	137	—	93	46	27	—	28
Other blue-collar workers	50	39	—	8	4	4	—	6
Farm workers	18	14	—	26	24	16	—	11
Service workers, except private household	414	333	5	216	54	40	—	28
Private household workers	61	43	—	33	—	—	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 080	1 023	3	443	312	291	—	153
Farm occupations	237	220	—	88	180	173	—	58
Nonfarm occupations	843	803	3	355	132	118	—	95
Female, 14 and 15 years old	584	543	4	288	94	90	—	25
Farm occupations	29	29	—	14	48	48	—	9
Nonfarm occupations	557	514	4	274	46	42	—	16
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	28 417	23 908	159	13 179	3 925	3 405	5	1 344
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 550	1 588	35	1 239	308	162	5	136
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 815	2 145	4	1 371	416	329	—	128
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 279	1 637	43	1 174	267	176	—	102
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	23 337	19 285	99	10 591	3 030	2 549	7	967
With own children under 5 years in 1970	6 100	4 894	5	3 237	547	463	—	202
Worker in 1965	1 772	1 510	—	859	106	98	—	32
Nonworker in 1970	1 025	931	5	519	82	74	—	18
No own children under 5 years in 1970	17 237	14 491	94	7 354	2 483	2 086	7	765
Worker in 1965	5 712	5 100	63	2 043	600	560	3	156
Nonworker in 1970	1 326	1 179	8	408	162	157	—	47
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	8 862	7 596	16	4 647	1 324	1 121	—	369
Nonworker in 1965	6 917	5 923	11	3 276	1 093	948	—	267
Worker in 1965	1 944	1 670	5	897	165	143	—	61
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 408	1 192	5	592	190	132	—	75

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
Less than \$1,000	10 448	7 967	270	5 192	5 374	4 955	255	2 674
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 647	10 779	370	6 756	7 297	6 742	365	3 664
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 161	12 451	487	7 165	8 584	7 960	468	4 174
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 982	14 573	405	7 783	10 252	9 694	370	4 547
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 393	14 836	444	8 157	10 777	10 131	429	4 547
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17 885	16 312	404	8 423	12 351	11 693	373	5 514
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 502	17 060	388	7 934	12 978	12 368	376	5 253
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18 090	17 026	364	7 026	13 086	12 551	354	4 925
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17 094	16 297	212	6 024	12 417	12 056	202	4 204
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 724	14 126	136	4 832	10 892	10 628	131	3 419
\$10,000 to \$11,999	25 839	25 012	243	7 486	19 919	19 484	227	5 426
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 036	24 170	223	5 753	20 015	19 578	208	4 359
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 523	27 928	154	4 441	23 687	23 325	138	3 379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 235	6 120	17	739	5 077	5 018	11	503
\$50,000 or more	1 181	1 163	—	147	938	934	—	128
Median income	\$7 849	\$8 117	\$5 204	\$6 057	\$8 493	\$8 619	\$5 178	\$6 576
Mean income	\$9 193	\$9 469	\$5 894	\$6 900	\$9 875	\$10 002	\$5 815	\$7 389
Mean income per family member	\$2 390	\$2 524	\$1 469	\$1 566	\$2 651	\$2 707	\$1 440	\$1 703
Index of income concentration	0.389	0.380	0.390	0.381	0.371	0.373	0.381	0.369
Families with female head	26 322	22 687	945	11 734	19 276	17 786	918	8 111
Mean income	\$4 736	\$4 947	\$2 924	\$3 750	\$4 967	\$5 084	\$2 925	\$3 873
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	74 033	68 452	2 388	17 333	59 858	55 898	2 277	12 472
Less than \$1,000	21 058	18 482	800	6 648	15 946	14 261	779	4 174
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 195	15 071	626	4 265	13 378	12 550	613	3 245
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 006	8 498	269	1 492	7 386	7 012	242	1 116
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 469	6 062	229	1 475	5 369	5 028	210	1 163
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 294	4 049	124	894	3 551	3 371	114	718
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 575	3 400	91	723	2 993	2 851	86	602
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 283	3 066	110	564	2 736	2 565	103	481
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 485	2 377	47	393	2 102	2 033	47	318
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 781	1 724	16	265	1 480	1 443	12	214
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 279	1 234	25	177	1 054	1 022	20	122
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 931	1 878	23	206	1 608	1 570	23	162
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 261	1 226	—	129	1 111	1 076	—	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 079	1 063	13	89	850	837	13	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	239	—	6	213	213	—	—
\$50,000 or more	98	83	15	7	81	66	15	—
Median income	\$1 985	\$2 079	\$1 629	\$1 473	\$2 082	\$2 162	\$1 586	\$1 635
Mean income	\$3 371	\$3 461	\$2 813	\$2 372	\$3 462	\$3 533	\$2 804	\$2 502
Index of income concentration	0.536	0.528	0.513	0.526	0.527	0.524	0.518	0.505
Female unrelated individuals	37 322	34 886	864	8 603	30 326	28 669	828	6 535
Mean income	\$3 000	\$3 095	\$1 535	\$1 999	\$3 101	\$3 183	\$1 460	\$2 110
All families and unrelated individuals	316 773	294 272	6 505	105 191	233 502	223 015	6 184	69 575
Median income	\$6 472	\$6 728	\$3 679	\$5 303	\$6 859	\$7 022	\$3 638	\$5 713
Mean income	\$7 832	\$8 072	\$4 763	\$6 154	\$8 231	\$8 380	\$4 706	\$6 513
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
With wage or salary income	206 312	192 527	3 530	74 251	151 002	145 337	3 352	49 314
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 498	\$8 703	\$5 936	\$6 758	\$9 064	\$9 162	\$5 867	\$7 207
With nonfarm self-employment income	25 700	25 095	174	6 042	18 830	18 508	155	3 892
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 546	\$7 616	\$3 563	\$5 828	\$8 272	\$8 272	\$3 442	\$6 272
With farm self-employment income	10 806	10 309	19	2 741	2 943	2 886	3	510
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 237	\$4 381	—	\$2 693	\$3 625	\$3 670	—	\$1 917
With Social Security income	39 772	37 210	499	14 993	26 401	25 721	462	8 783
Mean Social Security income	\$1 549	\$1 572	\$1 461	\$1 409	\$1 618	\$1 622	\$1 467	\$1 502
With public assistance or public welfare income	15 223	12 398	606	9 896	8 967	8 112	600	5 747
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 085	\$1 076	\$1 361	\$1 142	\$1 129	\$1 114	\$1 373	\$1 183
With other income	69 987	66 794	688	16 945	55 044	53 776	654	11 919
Mean other income	\$2 293	\$2 315	\$1 556	\$1 734	\$2 318	\$2 331	\$1 542	\$1 692
All unrelated individuals								
Total	74 033	68 452	2 388	17 333	59 858	55 898	2 277	12 472
With wage or salary income	44 321	41 109	1 620	8 991	38 224	35 616	1 544	7 240
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 876	\$3 942	\$3 155	\$3 323	\$3 839	\$3 902	\$3 122	\$3 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 763	2 702	17	382	2 098	2 059	17	270
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 639	\$3 648	—	\$2 370	\$3 603	\$3 584	—	\$2 527
With farm self-employment income	1 044	1 009	—	163	434	430	—	18
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 017	\$3 054	—	\$1 764	\$1 728	\$1 749	—	—
With Social Security income	18 661	17 825	420	4 197	14 141	13 625	409	2 787
Mean Social Security income	\$1 007	\$1 016	\$839	\$866	\$1 032	\$1 040	\$833	\$891
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 350	4 649	202	2 892	3 496	3 243	185	1 740
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$770	\$764	\$931	\$728	\$794	\$784	\$964	\$776
With other income	21 062	20 308	275	3 145	17 240	16 701	266	2 145
Mean other income	\$1 977	\$1 983	\$3 580	\$1 368	\$2 020	\$2 015	\$3 623	\$1 461
Per capita income of persons	\$2 449	\$2 581	\$1 604	\$1 597	\$2 712	\$2 767	\$1 586	\$1 744
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 685	\$6 864	\$4 700	\$5 247	\$7 113	\$7 201	\$4 702	\$5 577
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 508	9 618	7 387	7 674	9 946	9 997	7 339	7 946
Operatives, including transport	7 115	7 279	5 419	6 140	7 285	7 353	5 421	6 326
Laborers, except farm	5 943	6 092	4 689	5 155	6 076	6 133	4 590	5 252
Formers and farm managers	3 565	3 681	3 525	3 677	3 751	3 787	3 567	3 880
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 701	5 781	—	4 393	7 318	7 424	—	4 981
Mean	3 124	3 193	2 864	3 108	2 517	2 573	—	2 893
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 127	\$3 167	\$1 934	\$2 573	\$3 263	\$3 291	\$1 874	\$2 707
Operatives, including transport	3 772	3 775	3 090	3 589	3 862	3 863	3 097	3 722
Mean	2 232	2 183	1 232	2 298	2 221	2 209	1 232	2 304

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	60 044	50 834	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
Less than \$1,000	4 254	2 507	15	2 258	826	505	—	260
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 761	3 612	5	2 907	589	425	—	185
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 871	3 921	19	2 716	704	564	—	275
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 012	4 243	21	2 892	722	636	14	344
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 896	4 036	15	2 866	720	669	—	337
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 849	4 022	31	2 670	690	602	—	239
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 919	4 156	12	2 531	611	542	—	156
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 448	3 965	10	1 967	552	523	—	178
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 125	3 718	10	1 642	367	346	—	115
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 465	3 152	5	1 298	747	708	—	154
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 173	4 820	16	1 906	626	561	5	167
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 405	4 041	10	1 247	888	874	—	174
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 923	3 734	16	888	359	349	—	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	804	758	6	203	65	65	—	—
\$50,000 or more	139	139	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 280	\$6 739	\$5 661	\$5 134	\$6 450	\$6 994	...	\$4 936
Mean income	\$7 246	\$7 729	\$7 514	\$5 898	\$8 537	\$9 131	...	\$6 492
Mean income per family member	\$1 738	\$1 961	\$2 136	\$1 303	\$2 137	\$2 443	...	\$1 427
Index of income concentration	0.405	0.391	0.445	0.400	0.483	0.471	...	0.436
Families with female head	4 585	4 630	27	3 511	461	271	—	112
Mean income	\$3 951	\$4 221	...	\$3 455	\$5 623	\$8 346	...	\$4 032
Unrelated individuals								
Total	12 882	11 368	107	4 453	1 293	1 186	4	408
Less than \$1,000	4 801	3 987	17	2 328	311	234	4	146
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 568	2 289	13	917	249	232	—	103
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 426	1 300	27	324	194	186	—	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	977	911	19	252	123	123	—	60
\$4,000 to \$4,999	677	612	10	162	66	66	—	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	510	477	5	121	72	72	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	481	435	7	75	66	66	—	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	338	299	—	75	45	45	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	265	245	4	51	36	36	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	215	207	5	55	10	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	295	280	—	44	28	28	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	109	109	—	6	41	41	—	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	188	185	—	30	41	41	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	26	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	7	11	11	—	—
Median income	\$1 639	\$1 741	\$2 870	\$956	\$2 446	\$2 683	...	\$1 563
Mean income	\$2 856	\$2 995	\$3 072	\$2 008	\$4 274	\$4 551	...	\$2 403
Index of income concentration	0.584	0.583	0.377	0.572	0.548	0.533	...	0.534
Female unrelated individuals	6 434	5 714	32	1 953	562	503	4	115
Mean income	\$2 424	\$2 532	...	\$1 599	\$4 121	\$4 504	...	\$2 457
All families and unrelated individuals	72 926	62 192	298	32 449	10 345	9 065	23	3 167
Median income	\$5 414	\$5 818	\$4 520	\$4 538	\$5 877	\$6 359	...	\$4 452
Mean income	\$6 487	\$6 863	\$5 919	\$5 364	\$8 004	\$8 532	...	\$5 965
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	60 044	50 834	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
With wage or salary income	49 118	41 804	178	22 791	6 192	5 386	—	2 146
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 072	\$7 434	\$7 221	\$5 943	\$6 014	\$6 161	...	\$5 115
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 917	5 726	14	1 899	953	861	5	251
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 676	\$5 730	...	\$4 661	\$5 628	\$6 060	...	\$3 808
With farm self-employment income	2 757	2 547	5	1 035	5 106	4 876	11	1 196
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 196	\$3 350	...	\$2 261	\$5 151	\$5 339	...	\$3 397
With Social Security income	11 514	9 913	29	5 548	1 857	1 576	8	662
Mean Social Security income	\$1 426	\$1 473	...	\$1 286	\$1 337	\$1 381	...	\$1 212
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 819	4 070	6	3 966	437	216	—	183
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 033	\$1 016	...	\$1 093	\$893	\$790	...	\$896
With other income	12 436	10 825	26	4 504	2 474	2 168	8	508
Mean other income	\$1 938	\$2 028	...	\$1 555	\$2 224	\$2 380	...	\$1 869
All unrelated individuals								
Total	12 882	11 368	107	4 453	1 293	1 186	4	408
With wage or salary income	5 534	4 949	72	1 514	563	544	4	237
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 166	\$4 260	...	\$3 728	\$3 568	\$3 645	...	\$2 952
With nonfarm self-employment income	529	507	—	83	136	136	—	29
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 254	\$4 406	...	...	\$1 800	\$1 800	...	...
With farm self-employment income	277	257	—	83	333	322	—	62
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 124	\$2 202	...	...	\$5 441	\$5 478	...	...
With Social Security income	4 039	3 757	11	1 332	481	443	—	78
Mean Social Security income	\$923	\$931	...	\$811	\$981	\$996	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 797	1 375	17	1 125	57	31	—	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$721	\$715	...	\$653	...	...	...	...
With other income	3 453	3 256	5	950	369	351	4	50
Mean other income	\$1 701	\$1 747	...	\$1 202	\$2 544	\$2 666	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 772	\$1 990	\$1 940	\$1 311	\$2 218	\$2 531	...	\$1 463
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Males, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 661	\$5 983	\$4 679	\$4 620	\$5 104	\$5 257	...	\$3 829
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 957	8 202	...	7 125	7 941	8 333	...	4 673
Operatives, including transport	6 617	7 065	...	5 653	6 584	7 140	...	5 781
Laborers, except farm	5 728	5 998	...	4 957	5 269	5 383	...	5 276
Farmers and farm managers	3 262	3 474	...	3 372	3 380	4 088	...	3 816
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 762	4 953	...	4 337	5 683	5 727	...	4 067
	3 180	3 272	...	3 077	3 295	3 326	...	3 227
Females, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 695	\$2 705	\$3 441	\$2 269	\$2 737	\$2 744	...	\$1 922
Operatives, including transport	3 428	3 404	...	3 212	3 290	3 200	...	2 558
	2 261	2 127	...	2 289	2 174	2 083	...	2 271

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	5.5	14.7	11.3	5.2	4.9	15.4	10.1
Mean size of family	3.85	3.75	4.01	4.41	3.72	3.70	4.04	4.34
With related children under 18 years	158 567	144 882	2 999	65 828	112 247	107 197	2 871	42 983
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	2.49	2.92	2.86	2.45	2.42	2.93	2.79
Families with female head	26 322	22 687	945	11 734	19 276	17 786	918	8 111
With related children under 18 years	19 673	16 565	837	9 164	14 621	13 279	822	6 489
With related children under 6 years	8 301	6 556	482	4 204	6 137	5 359	482	3 127
Percent of heads in labor force	43.4	44.2	45.2	32.3	46.7	46.5	45.2	34.9
Family heads	242 740	225 820	4 117	87 858	173 644	167 117	3 907	57 103
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	11.1	8.0	10.8	9.9	10.0	8.0	8.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	183 541	172 440	2 289	67 246	130 295	126 353	2 114	44 012
Percent in labor force	90.8	91.8	88.5	89.1	92.3	92.5	88.3	91.0
Unrelated individuals	60 369	55 956	1 596	15 067	46 780	43 979	1 494	10 578
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.9	8.3	12.7	19.2	7.5	7.4	12.4	16.4
Percent 65 years and over	32.2	33.0	24.0	32.9	30.4	31.4	24.2	29.1
Persons	994 258	903 234	18 112	402 127	693 519	661 484	17 274	258 323
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	7.5	5.8	5.9	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	6.9	7.2	5.2	5.4	6.7	6.9	5.1	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.2	70.4	68.7	62.7	70.9	71.3	68.6	64.6
Households	249 157	233 507	4 910	88 128	195 203	187 808	4 680	61 502
In owner occupied housing units	159 583	151 061	2 311	59 470	121 872	118 739	2 187	39 197
Mean value of unit	\$15 076	\$15 452	\$9 793	\$11 346	\$16 248	\$16 383	\$9 850	\$12 447
In renter occupied housing units	89 574	82 446	2 599	28 658	73 331	69 069	2 493	22 305
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$83	\$68	\$67	\$87	\$88	\$69	\$74
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.6	5.6	4.6	14.5	2.4	2.2	3.8	5.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	44 906	37 045	1 416	25 866	25 133	22 981	1 378	14 273
Percent of all families	18.5	16.4	34.4	29.4	14.5	13.8	35.3	25.0
Mean income	\$2 077	\$2 098	\$2 172	\$2 273	\$2 115	\$2 100	\$2 187	\$2 312
Mean income deficit	\$1 764	\$1 630	\$1 823	\$1 759	\$1 649	\$1 628	\$1 786	\$1 760
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.2	20.1	32.1	26.1	21.2	20.4	32.9	27.1
Mean size of family	4.47	4.26	4.65	4.74	4.23	4.16	4.61	4.72
With related children under 18 years	33 212	26 633	1 121	20 387	18 587	16 820	1 088	11 639
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.27	3.14	3.68	3.35	3.13	3.06	3.65	3.34
Families with female head	12 559	10 210	661	6 926	8 629	7 493	647	4 681
With related children under 18 years	10 903	6 814	616	6 067	7 705	6 817	607	4 240
With related children under 6 years	5 697	4 476	372	3 172	4 130	3 598	372	2 352
Percent of heads in labor force	30.4	31.2	32.3	22.7	32.5	32.1	32.3	23.5
Family heads	44 906	37 045	1 416	25 866	25 133	22 981	1 378	14 273
Percent 65 years and over	18.3	19.1	11.2	17.5	15.9	16.4	11.2	13.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24 791	20 265	531	15 052	12 491	11 572	507	7 897
Percent in labor force	70.0	73.5	72.1	72.4	71.8	72.2	71.8	73.6
Unrelated individuals	26 539	23 633	973	8 775	19 464	17 721	943	5 785
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.0	42.2	61.0	58.2	41.6	40.3	63.1	54.1
Mean income	\$803	\$826	\$703	\$776	\$825	\$850	\$708	\$809
Mean income deficit	\$1 020	\$995	\$1 141	\$1 043	\$1 010	\$983	\$1 140	\$1 027
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.6	16.0	17.4	29.7	14.2	14.4	16.5	26.8
Percent 65 years and over	42.2	43.9	30.8	43.9	39.9	41.8	30.4	40.4
Persons	227 120	181 495	7 556	131 435	125 751	113 409	7 291	73 090
Percent of all persons	22.8	20.1	41.7	32.7	18.1	17.1	42.2	28.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.0	12.4	7.7	8.7	12.1	12.8	7.5	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	12.1	7.3	8.5	11.6	12.2	7.3	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.5	68.6	69.3	59.4	71.1	71.6	69.7	62.5
Related children under 18 years	106 809	82 437	3 979	67 617	57 298	50 962	3 869	38 438
Percent living with both parents	64.0	64.4	41.0	66.3	56.4	57.4	39.4	59.4
Households	54 620	47 398	1 910	29 073	36 153	33 476	1 859	17 564
Percent of all households	21.9	20.3	38.9	33.0	18.5	17.8	39.7	28.6
In owner occupied housing units	29 334	25 224	689	17 013	16 426	15 512	669	8 492
Mean value of unit	\$9 074	\$9 549	\$7 559	\$7 774	\$10 598	\$10 752	\$7 664	\$8 641
In renter occupied housing units	25 286	22 174	1 221	12 060	19 727	17 964	1 190	9 072
Mean gross rent	\$63	\$66	\$65	\$57	\$71	\$71	\$65	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	22.2	17.3	7.7	28.4	8.0	7.7	6.7	11.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	30 964	24 804	1 042	17 557	16 854	15 313	1 004	9 549
Percent of all families	12.8	11.0	25.3	20.0	9.7	9.2	25.7	16.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 371	\$1 261	\$1 286	\$1 332	\$1 283	\$1 274	\$1 261	\$1 349
Families with female head	10 266	8 254	543	5 678	7 008	6 249	543	3 905
Unrelated individuals	21 645	19 075	840	7 487	15 718	14 177	810	4 864
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	34.1	52.6	49.7	33.6	32.2	54.2	46.0
Mean income deficit	\$732	\$711	\$814	\$720	\$726	\$701	\$817	\$699
Persons	158 018	122 686	5 572	89 094	85 531	76 701	5 353	49 197
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	12.6	7.6	9.3	11.6	12.2	7.6	8.1
Related children under 18 years	74 755	55 709	3 017	45 919	38 937	34 427	2 911	26 036
Percent living with both parents	57.6	57.3	32.8	59.5	47.1	48.2	30.5	50.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	60 623	51 084	1 850	34 688	35 119	32 346	1 791	19 792
Percent of all families	25.0	22.6	44.9	39.5	20.2	19.4	45.8	34.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 151	\$1 994	\$2 279	\$2 202	\$1 995	\$1 962	\$2 260	\$2 157
Families with female head	14 577	11 881	738	7 824	10 080	9 021	724	5 323
Unrelated individuals	30 313	27 140	1 092	9 590	22 399	20 486	1 039	6 319
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.2	48.5	63.6	63.6	47.9	46.6	69.5	59.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 320	\$1 293	\$1 449	\$1 387	\$1 306	\$1 277	\$1 470	\$1 364
Persons	299 928	245 050	9 417	175 572	171 472	156 103	9 102	100 672
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	11.2	6.8	7.6	10.7	11.2	6.8	6.8
Related children under 18 years	143 066	113 401	5 078	91 448	79 573	71 538	4 933	53 525
Percent living with both parents	69.0	70.1	48.1	71.8	63.7	64.8	47.0	66.9

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	60 044	50 824	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.7	8.0	3.1	14.2	3.9	2.7	—	6.6
Mean size of family	4.18	3.94	3.52	4.53	3.99	3.74	...	4.55
With related children under 18 years	40 095	33 184	117	20 982	5 425	4 501	11	1 863
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.88	2.71	2.70	2.99	2.76	2.57	...	3.06
Families with female head	6 585	4 630	27	3 511	461	271	—	112
With related children under 18 years	4 755	3 143	15	2 586	297	143	—	89
With related children under 6 years	2 063	1 165	—	1 056	101	32	—	21
Percent of heads in labor force	34.5	34.0	—	25.5	24.8	...	—	—
Family heads	60 044	50 824	191	27 996	9 052	7 879	19	2 759
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	14.0	3.7	14.7	16.8	16.2	...	17.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	46 078	39 682	164	21 063	7 168	6 405	11	2 171
Percent in labor force	87.1	89.8	90.2	85.8	87.1	90.9	...	84.1
Unrelated individuals	12 296	10 791	98	4 081	1 293	1 186	4	408
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	12.7	...	27.6	4.4	2.6	—	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	38.5	39.2	...	43.4	38.4	38.5	—	27.2
Persons	263 287	211 115	770	130 842	37 452	30 635	68	12 962
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	8.2	9.6	6.7	8.4	8.9	...	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.9	4.8	6.5	8.3	8.6	...	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.3	68.3	...	59.6	67.3	70.0	...	67.1
Households	52 089	44 188	217	25 599	1 865	1 511	13	1 027
In owner occupied housing units	36 328	31 119	116	19 457	1 383	1 203	8	816
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	15 761	13 069	101	6 142	482	308	5	211
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	26.5	19.7	18.0	36.3	32.1	21.6	...	34.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	17 689	12 598	38	10 803	2 273	1 590	—	867
Percent of all families	29.5	24.8	19.9	38.6	25.1	20.2	—	31.4
Mean family income	\$2 121	\$2 186	...	\$2 266	\$1 454	\$1 510	...	\$1 841
Mean income deficit	\$1 959	\$1 684	...	\$1 822	\$1 699	\$1 403	...	\$1 416
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.9	21.3	...	26.0	10.0	4.6	...	8.9
Mean size of family	4.80	4.45	...	4.78	4.51	4.19	...	4.60
With related children under 18 years	13 195	8 867	33	8 215	1 559	1 032	...	585
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.48	3.30	...	3.38	3.15	2.94	...	3.28
Families with female head	3 735	2 456	14	2 186	223	68	...	66
With related children under 18 years	3 049	1 954	9	1 783	177	50	...	51
With related children under 6 years	1 501	870	—	809	78	15	...	18
Percent of heads in labor force	25.7	27.8	...	20.8	...	...	...	...
Family heads	17 689	12 598	38	10 803	2 273	1 590	—	867
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	23.9	...	22.7	20.2	20.3	...	21.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 791	7 578	24	6 580	1 624	1 208	...	623
Percent in labor force	67.4	73.6	...	70.5	73.4	85.5	...	76.2
Unrelated individuals	6 591	5 512	26	2 824	486	398	4	218
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.6	51.1	...	69.2	37.6	33.6	...	53.4
Mean income	\$753	\$767	...	\$719	\$605	\$599	...	\$630
Mean income deficit	\$1 078	\$1 062	...	\$1 108	\$861	\$845	...	\$970
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.0	21.4	...	37.1	9.9	6.3	...	8.7
Percent 65 years and over	49.2	50.7	...	52.4	38.3	37.7	...	24.3
Persons	91 523	61 589	261	54 464	10 742	7 063	4	4 203
Percent of all persons	34.8	29.2	33.9	41.6	28.7	23.1	...	32.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	12.0	14.2	9.1	8.7	9.5	...	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	12.3	6.5	9.6	9.1	9.8	...	8.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	59.2	63.0	...	55.8	66.4	71.3	...	68.0
Related children under 18 years	45 134	28 830	106	27 409	4 810	2 926	4	1 946
Percent living with both parents	72.3	74.7	95.3	74.7	78.2	87.5	...	84.0
Households	18 024	13 587	51	11 184	577	410	—	379
Percent of all households	34.6	30.7	23.5	43.7	30.9	27.1	...	36.9
In owner occupied housing units	12 651	9 449	20	8 269	397	344	...	308
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	5 373	4 138	31	2 917	180	66	...	71
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	50.1	40.5	...	53.9	54.1	37.1	...	46.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 826	8 723	38	7 659	1 455	883	—	470
Percent of all families	21.4	17.2	19.9	27.4	16.1	11.2	...	17.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 477	\$1 235	...	\$1 327	\$1 563	\$1 401	...	\$1 365
Families with female head	3 136	2 008	14	1 773	167	33	...	38
Unrelated individuals	5 579	4 633	26	2 471	375	292	4	166
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.4	42.9	...	60.5	29.0	24.6	...	40.7
Mean income deficit	\$764	\$751	...	\$770	\$661	\$681	...	\$821
Persons	66 338	42 699	215	38 175	6 910	3 766	4	2 270
Percent 65 years and over	10.8	13.5	7.9	10.9	9.3	10.5	...	10.2
Related children under 18 years	33 092	20 009	106	19 181	3 056	1 468	...	952
Percent living with both parents	68.5	70.7	95.3	70.8	74.7	86.9	...	79.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	22 936	16 914	53	14 005	2 846	2 075	6	1 072
Percent of all families	38.2	33.3	27.7	50.0	31.4	26.3	...	38.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 417	\$2 105	...	\$2 315	\$2 112	\$1 789	...	\$1 931
Families with female head	4 272	2 786	14	2 439	242	76	...	66
Unrelated individuals	7 404	6 230	53	3 040	563	469	4	249
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.2	57.7	...	74.5	43.5	39.5	...	61.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 391	\$1 369	...	\$1 467	\$1 106	\$1 076	...	\$1 217
Persons	116 361	80 975	292	70 334	13 401	9 099	27	5 397
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	11.3	5.8	8.6	8.8	9.5	...	8.4
Related children under 18 years	58 028	38 495	135	35 851	6 084	3 925	10	2 495
Percent living with both parents	75.4	78.4	85.2	78.2	79.4	87.5	...	85.4

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 016 000	710 705	297 570	243 751	53 819	280 638	132 497	305 295
Under 5 years	96 696	65 964	27 105	21 209	5 896	26 117	12 742	30 732
5 to 9 years	120 219	80 917	33 448	26 193	7 255	31 782	15 687	39 302
10 to 14 years	122 233	82 189	34 241	27 287	6 954	32 433	15 515	40 044
15 to 19 years	106 640	74 030	30 492	24 997	5 495	29 246	14 292	32 610
20 to 24 years	80 589	61 438	26 005	21 545	4 460	22 775	12 658	19 151
25 to 29 years	65 092	47 543	21 444	17 436	4 008	17 513	8 586	17 549
30 to 34 years	59 607	42 461	18 208	14 427	3 781	16 259	7 994	17 146
35 to 39 years	58 866	41 159	17 402	14 270	3 132	16 424	7 333	17 707
40 to 44 years	57 144	41 512	17 565	14 807	2 758	16 899	7 048	15 632
45 to 49 years	54 850	39 865	17 597	15 037	2 560	16 206	6 062	14 985
50 to 54 years	47 240	33 641	14 588	12 575	2 013	13 690	5 363	13 599
55 to 59 years	41 461	28 651	11 684	10 074	1 610	11 887	5 080	12 810
60 to 64 years	34 533	23 270	9 413	8 166	1 247	9 762	4 095	11 263
65 to 69 years	26 530	17 861	6 895	5 833	1 062	7 550	3 416	8 669
70 to 74 years	18 350	12 469	4 997	4 309	688	4 858	2 614	5 881
75 years and over	25 950	17 735	6 486	5 586	900	7 237	4 012	8 215
Under 18 years	408 425	275 646	114 007	90 218	23 789	109 347	52 292	132 779
21 years and over	553 614	394 856	167 044	139 733	27 311	156 479	71 333	158 758
65 years and over	70 830	48 065	18 378	15 728	2 650	19 645	10 042	22 765
Median age	23.9	24.3	24.5	25.2	21.5	24.6	23.2	22.6
Male, all ages	500 861	348 440	144 628	117 289	27 339	136 544	67 264	152 421
Under 5 years	48 952	33 442	13 783	10 749	3 034	13 199	6 460	15 510
5 to 9 years	61 000	41 066	16 950	13 310	3 640	16 037	8 079	19 934
10 to 14 years	62 080	41 935	17 747	14 053	3 694	16 459	7 729	20 145
15 to 19 years	53 220	36 632	14 762	11 988	2 774	14 248	7 622	16 588
20 to 24 years	39 493	30 400	11 988	9 698	2 290	11 010	7 402	9 093
25 to 29 years	31 236	23 032	10 426	8 473	1 953	8 361	4 245	8 204
30 to 34 years	28 832	20 620	8 841	7 040	1 801	7 796	3 983	8 212
35 to 39 years	28 831	20 120	8 409	6 701	1 708	7 993	3 718	8 711
40 to 44 years	27 972	20 047	8 386	7 029	1 357	8 146	3 515	7 925
45 to 49 years	26 903	19 409	8 610	7 255	1 355	7 818	2 981	7 494
50 to 54 years	23 181	16 333	7 032	6 047	985	6 787	2 514	6 848
55 to 59 years	20 033	13 668	5 486	4 705	781	5 686	2 496	6 365
60 to 64 years	16 628	10 938	4 391	3 770	621	4 655	1 892	5 690
65 to 69 years	12 586	8 131	3 063	2 532	531	3 461	1 607	4 455
70 to 74 years	8 527	5 534	2 237	1 906	331	2 073	1 224	2 993
75 years and over	11 387	7 133	2 517	2 033	484	2 815	1 801	4 254
Under 18 years	206 798	139 599	58 073	45 842	12 231	54 941	26 585	67 199
21 years and over	267 735	189 316	79 164	65 471	13 693	74 544	35 608	78 419
65 years and over	32 500	20 798	7 817	6 471	1 346	8 349	4 632	11 702
Median age	23.2	23.5	23.8	24.4	21.2	23.8	22.5	22.2
Female, all ages	515 139	362 265	152 942	126 462	26 480	144 094	65 229	152 874
Under 5 years	47 744	32 522	13 322	10 460	2 862	12 918	6 282	15 222
5 to 9 years	59 219	39 851	16 498	12 883	3 615	15 745	7 608	19 368
10 to 14 years	60 153	40 254	16 494	13 234	3 260	15 974	7 786	19 899
15 to 19 years	53 420	37 398	15 730	13 009	2 721	14 998	6 670	16 022
20 to 24 years	41 096	31 038	14 017	11 847	2 170	11 765	5 256	10 058
25 to 29 years	33 856	24 511	11 018	8 963	2 055	9 152	4 341	9 345
30 to 34 years	30 775	21 841	9 367	7 387	1 980	8 463	4 011	8 934
35 to 39 years	30 035	21 039	8 993	7 569	1 424	8 431	3 615	8 996
40 to 44 years	29 172	21 465	9 179	7 778	1 401	8 753	3 533	7 707
45 to 49 years	27 947	20 456	8 987	7 782	1 205	8 388	3 081	7 491
50 to 54 years	24 059	17 308	7 556	6 528	1 028	6 903	2 849	6 751
55 to 59 years	21 428	14 983	6 198	5 369	829	6 201	2 584	6 445
60 to 64 years	17 905	12 332	5 022	4 396	626	5 107	2 203	5 573
65 to 69 years	13 944	9 730	3 832	3 301	531	4 089	1 809	4 214
70 to 74 years	9 823	6 935	2 760	2 403	357	2 785	1 390	2 888
75 years and over	14 563	10 602	3 969	3 553	416	4 422	2 211	3 961
Under 18 years	201 627	136 047	55 934	44 376	11 558	54 406	25 707	65 580
21 years and over	285 879	205 540	87 880	74 262	13 618	81 935	35 725	80 339
65 years and over	38 330	27 267	10 561	9 257	1 304	11 296	5 410	11 063
Median age	24.5	25.0	25.2	26.0	21.8	25.4	24.1	22.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 016 000	710 705	297 570	243 751	53 819	280 638	132 497	305 295
In households	992 199	691 839	292 348	240 091	52 257	275 495	123 796	300 360
Head of household	290 690	210 330	89 554	75 771	13 783	84 852	35 294	80 360
Family head	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
Male	216 418	154 368	64 339	53 492	10 847	62 928	27 101	62 050
Female	26 322	19 276	8 945	7 503	1 442	7 320	3 011	7 046
Primary individual	47 950	36 686	16 270	14 776	1 494	14 604	5 812	11 264
Male	20 176	14 755	6 683	6 000	683	5 767	2 305	5 421
Female	27 774	21 931	9 587	8 776	811	8 837	3 507	5 843
Wife of head	207 429	148 902	62 210	51 764	10 446	60 649	26 043	58 527
Other relative of head	483 720	324 193	136 180	108 511	27 669	127 088	60 925	159 527
Not related to head	10 360	8 414	4 404	4 045	359	3 106	904	1 946
In group quarters	23 801	18 866	5 222	3 660	1 562	4 943	8 701	4 935
Inmate of institution	6 083	2 659	879	617	262	1 252	528	3 424
Other	17 718	16 207	4 343	3 043	1 300	3 691	8 173	1 511
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
With own children under 18 years	150 926	107 717	45 415	36 964	8 451	43 225	19 077	43 209
With own children under 6 years	72 887	51 420	21 639	17 104	4 535	20 369	9 412	21 467
Husband-wife families	207 731	148 864	62 004	51 645	10 359	60 750	26 110	58 867
With own children under 18 years	129 549	91 898	38 102	30 977	7 125	37 135	16 661	37 551
With own children under 6 years	64 549	45 174	18 769	14 830	3 939	17 993	8 412	19 375
Families with female head	26 322	19 276	8 945	7 503	1 442	7 320	3 011	7 046
With own children under 18 years	17 123	13 077	6 122	5 074	1 048	5 033	1 922	4 046
With own children under 6 years	6 838	5 280	2 460	1 971	489	2 043	777	1 558

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 015 998	713 334	297 331	243 751	53 580	280 737	133 264	304 664
Native	993 488	696 348	291 443	238 734	52 709	275 187	129 718	297 140
Native parentage	927 318	647 652	271 474	221 089	50 385	256 378	119 800	279 666
Foreign or mixed parentage	66 170	48 696	19 969	17 645	2 324	18 809	9 918	17 474
Foreign born	22 510	14 986	5 888	5 017	871	5 550	3 548	7 524
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	22 510	14 986	5 888	5 017	871	5 550	3 548	7 524
United Kingdom	1 526	1 312	608	531	77	385	319	214
Ireland	213	193	127	107	20	22	44	20
Norway	123	100	61	61	—	18	—	23
Sweden	120	84	53	47	6	31	—	36
Denmark	62	44	32	32	—	12	—	18
Netherlands	235	154	60	51	9	87	7	81
Switzerland	82	75	28	28	—	25	22	7
France	311	281	119	100	19	110	52	30
Germany ¹	1 779	1 581	772	614	158	470	339	198
Poland	217	166	85	61	24	52	29	51
Czechoslovakia	104	94	60	60	—	7	—	12
Austria	257	236	112	106	6	73	51	21
Hungary	154	114	45	31	14	27	42	40
Yugoslavia	117	110	57	38	19	47	6	7
U.S.S.R.	264	246	127	127	—	84	35	18
Lithuania	43	47	39	39	—	8	—	16
Greece	258	252	183	170	13	36	33	6
Italy	680	629	306	253	53	168	155	51
Other Europe	353	290	113	98	15	128	49	63
Asia	1 279	1 202	588	529	59	344	270	77
Western Asia ²	222	199	125	125	—	23	51	23
China ³	217	205	78	78	—	65	62	12
Japan	285	269	126	101	25	77	66	16
Other Asia	555	529	259	225	34	179	91	26
Canada	1 410	1 202	553	468	85	404	245	208
Mexico	11 032	5 231	1 005	808	197	2 722	1 504	5 821
Cuba	237	237	234	234	—	9	—	14
Other America	550	413	196	164	32	119	98	137
All other	256	189	126	113	13	37	26	67
Not reported	786	484	199	147	52	125	160	302
Total foreign or mixed parentage	66 170	48 696	19 969	17 645	2 324	18 809	9 918	17 474
United Kingdom	4 474	3 726	1 837	1 581	256	1 082	807	748
Ireland	1 505	1 238	710	631	79	349	179	267
Norway	749	671	389	381	8	178	104	78
Sweden	1 561	1 209	684	662	22	345	180	352
Denmark	659	483	339	310	29	171	73	76
Netherlands	420	290	135	129	6	118	37	130
Switzerland	475	384	210	198	12	116	58	91
France	908	733	319	301	18	248	166	175
Germany ¹	5 659	5 003	2 662	2 367	295	1 598	743	656
Poland	1 205	1 090	686	592	94	274	130	115
Czechoslovakia	657	549	306	292	14	125	118	108
Austria	1 226	1 010	566	521	45	292	152	216
Hungary	533	432	213	167	46	170	49	101
Yugoslavia	782	679	306	306	—	253	120	103
U.S.S.R.	1 461	1 300	790	743	47	385	125	161
Lithuania	308	286	154	141	13	110	22	22
Greece	489	456	279	266	13	121	56	33
Italy	3 236	2 781	1 519	1 417	102	742	520	455
Other Europe	1 372	1 128	510	422	88	475	143	244
Asia	2 258	2 051	995	850	145	604	452	207
Western Asia ²	643	545	355	335	20	83	107	98
China ³	289	262	28	20	8	148	86	27
Japan	744	700	319	264	55	192	189	44
Other Asia	582	544	293	231	62	181	70	38
Canada	4 253	3 556	1 829	1 630	199	1 207	520	697
Mexico	26 770	15 841	3 139	2 605	534	8 394	4 308	10 929
Cuba	161	161	124	124	—	30	7	—
Other America	934	794	338	293	45	293	163	140
All other	413	316	218	207	11	63	35	97
Not reported	3 702	2 429	712	509	203	1 066	651	1 273
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	379 723	250 181	110 449	80 590	29 859	84 471	55 261	129 542
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	27 563	11 230	5 414	4 442	972	3 973	1 843	16 333
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	308 340	210 107	91 571	67 041	24 530	72 696	45 840	98 233
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	449	404	228	186	42	115	61	45
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	993 488	696 348	291 443	238 734	52 709	275 187	129 718	297 140
English	544 986	427 788	177 451	154 299	23 152	181 201	69 136	117 200
French	3 064	2 515	1 281	1 112	169	870	364	549
German	10 395	8 740	4 417	4 104	313	2 858	1 465	1 655
Polish	1 564	1 341	843	753	90	343	155	223
Russian	250	227	133	133	—	55	39	23
Yiddish	533	506	374	344	30	119	13	27
Italian	3 419	3 044	1 706	1 582	124	805	533	375
Spanish	317 377	206 874	89 809	63 567	26 242	69 581	47 484	110 503
All other	67 337	16 635	5 446	4 984	462	5 965	5 224	5 702
Not reported	44 561	28 678	9 983	7 856	2 127	13 390	5 305	15 883
Total foreign born	22 510	14 986	5 888	5 017	871	5 550	3 548	7 524
English	2 888	2 476	1 194	978	216	726	556	412
French	907	816	341	304	37	289	186	91
German	2 207	1 971	948	813	135	620	403	236
Polish	246	196	112	81	31	50	34	50
Russian	111	111	45	45	—	51	—	—
Yiddish	78	78	70	70	—	—	—	—
Italian	681	612	323	270	53	8	—	—
Spanish	12 306	6 089	1 515	1 273	242	2 867	1 707	6 217
All other	2 883	2 487	1 293	1 136	157	711	483	396
Not reported	203	150	47	47	—	68	35	53

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	993 076	695 031	291 520	238 649	52 871	274 700	128 811	298 045
Born in State of residence	531 983	335 281	141 706	109 343	32 363	125 984	67 591	196 702
Born in different State	400 719	317 427	133 570	116 695	16 875	131 255	52 602	83 292
Percent of total	40.4	45.7	45.8	48.9	31.9	47.8	40.8	27.9
Northwest	33 428	28 924	15 620	13 807	1 813	8 985	4 319	4 504
North Central	98 372	84 002	44 223	39 948	4 275	27 867	11 912	14 370
South	188 389	145 475	46 026	39 441	6 585	73 096	26 353	42 914
West	80 530	59 026	27 701	23 499	4 202	21 307	10 018	21 504
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 404	8 026	3 378	2 516	862	2 829	1 819	2 378
State of birth not reported	49 970	34 297	12 866	10 095	2 771	14 632	6 799	15 673
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	919 329	645 378	270 386	222 677	47 709	254 527	120 465	273 951
Same house	457 002	295 278	126 617	101 800	24 817	114 431	54 230	161 724
Different house in United States	395 462	300 891	125 318	106 859	18 459	121 330	54 243	94 571
Same county	202 533	149 700	64 931	55 238	9 693	61 997	22 772	52 833
Different county	192 929	151 191	60 387	51 621	8 766	59 333	31 471	41 738
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 743	7 124	3 120	2 114	1 006	1 865	2 139	619
Persons attending college in 1965	13 294	11 007	5 184	4 515	669	3 856	1 967	2 287
Same State	62 226	44 366	14 556	12 727	1 829	20 151	9 659	17 860
Different State	130 703	106 825	45 831	38 894	6 937	39 182	21 812	23 878
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 938	6 448	2 881	1 895	986	1 580	1 987	490
Persons attending college in 1965	10 537	8 999	4 642	3 993	649	2 776	1 581	1 538
Northwest	11 690	9 904	4 943	4 109	834	2 730	2 231	1 786
North Central	24 037	20 616	10 411	9 101	1 310	6 570	3 635	3 421
South	46 684	39 507	14 004	11 641	2 363	17 091	8 412	7 177
West	48 292	36 798	16 473	14 043	2 430	12 791	7 534	11 494
Abroad	13 305	10 910	4 757	3 622	1 135	3 312	2 841	2 395
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 082	2 756	1 224	836	388	741	791	326
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	53 560	38 299	13 694	10 396	3 298	15 454	9 151	15 261
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	29 396	26 753	9 788	7 373	2 415	7 829	9 136	2 643
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 694	10 453	3 332	1 308	2 024	2 033	5 088	241
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 875	702	296	241	55	320	86	1 173
Attending college, 1970	16 827	15 598	6 160	5 824	336	5 476	3 962	1 229
Living with one or both parents	1 113	974	520	477	43	310	144	139
Not living with parents	15 714	14 624	5 640	5 347	293	5 166	3 818	1 090
Different State in 1965	20 151	18 900	7 482	5 203	2 279	4 878	6 540	1 251
In Armed Forces, 1970	10 361	10 133	3 243	1 266	1 977	1 945	4 945	228
Inmate of institution, 1970	657	350	151	151	-	150	49	307
Attending college, 1970	9 133	8 417	4 088	3 786	302	2 783	1 546	716
Living with one or both parents	732	651	395	363	32	167	89	81
Not living with parents	8 401	7 766	3 693	3 423	270	2 616	1 457	635
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 015 998	711 334	297 331	243 751	53 580	280 737	133 266	304 664
1969 and 1970	288 977	220 786	89 764	73 835	15 929	86 947	44 075	68 191
1965 to 1968	289 287	208 495	84 730	70 746	13 984	85 013	38 752	80 792
1960 to 1964	158 956	109 634	48 213	40 147	8 066	43 581	17 840	49 322
1950 to 1959	134 346	96 338	43 817	36 296	7 521	36 873	15 648	38 008
1949 or earlier	49 611	28 933	10 295	7 781	2 514	12 243	6 395	20 678
Always lived in same house	94 821	47 148	20 512	14 946	5 566	16 080	10 556	47 673
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	333 790	250 533	106 890	90 093	16 797	99 380	44 263	83 257
Worked in county of residence	286 027	222 984	98 380	83 417	14 963	87 524	37 080	63 043
Percent of all workers	85.7	89.0	92.0	92.6	89.1	88.1	83.8	75.7
Worked outside county of residence	20 996	9 590	2 935	2 395	540	4 042	2 613	11 406
Place of work not reported	26 767	17 959	5 575	4 281	1 294	7 814	4 570	8 808
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	333 790	250 533	106 890	90 093	16 797	99 380	44 263	83 257
Private automobile, driver	246 298	192 533	84 754	71 840	12 914	76 564	31 215	53 765
Private automobile, passenger	32 457	22 923	9 301	7 716	1 585	9 216	4 406	9 534
Bus or streetcar	6 526	5 305	2 668	2 162	506	2 373	264	1 221
Subway or elevated train	70	45	8	8	-	23	14	25
Railroad	298	62	15	15	-	40	7	236
Taxicab	577	536	71	66	5	400	65	41
Walked only	22 236	14 630	4 810	3 810	1 000	4 763	5 057	7 606
Other means	14 467	9 361	3 247	2 727	520	4 018	2 096	5 106
Worked at home	10 861	5 138	2 016	1 749	267	1 983	1 139	5 723
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	301 097	208 954	87 661	74 207	13 454	84 866	36 427	92 143
Veteran	129 409	96 385	43 773	37 959	5 814	38 320	14 292	33 024
Percent of total	43.0	46.1	49.9	51.2	43.2	45.2	39.2	35.8
Vietnam conflict	23 176	18 239	9 310	8 216	1 094	6 519	2 410	4 937
Korean conflict	23 320	16 783	7 329	6 309	1 020	6 864	2 590	6 537
Korean conflict and World War II	4 710	3 975	2 272	2 177	95	1 395	308	735
World War II	55 220	40 332	17 553	15 093	2 460	16 561	6 218	14 888
World War I	6 342	4 539	1 850	1 520	330	1 723	966	1 803
Other service	16 641	12 517	5 459	4 644	815	5 258	1 800	4 124
Nonveteran	171 688	112 569	43 888	36 248	7 640	46 546	22 135	59 119

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	327 569	235 741	99 445	81 806	17 639	91 169	45 127	101 828
3 to 34 years old	312 761	231 930	97 798	80 256	17 452	89 679	44 543	100 831
Nursery school	3 690	2 673	1 196	1 092	104	983	494	1 017
Public	1 595	853	321	263	58	275	257	742
Percent	43.2	31.9	26.8	24.1	55.8	28.0	52.0	73.0
Parochial	92	74	42	36	6	32	—	18
Other private	2 003	1 746	833	793	40	676	237	257
Kindergarten	11 173	7 144	2 701	2 252	449	3 041	1 402	4 029
Public	6 805	3 466	828	629	199	1 571	1 067	3 339
Percent	60.9	48.5	30.7	27.9	44.3	51.7	76.1	82.9
Parochial	500	414	128	128	—	197	89	86
Other private	3 868	3 264	1 745	1 495	250	1 273	246	604
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	200 071	134 429	55 474	43 846	11 628	52 655	26 300	65 642
Public	190 635	128 029	51 727	40 542	11 185	50 947	25 355	62 606
Percent	95.3	95.2	93.2	92.5	96.2	96.8	96.4	95.4
Parochial	7 167	5 384	3 175	2 813	362	1 372	837	1 783
Other private	2 269	1 016	572	491	81	336	108	1 253
High school (1 to 4 years)	83 683	57 205	24 499	20 088	4 411	22 525	10 181	26 478
Public	80 514	55 024	23 177	18 987	4 190	21 834	10 013	25 490
Percent	96.2	96.2	94.6	94.5	95.0	96.9	98.3	96.3
Parochial	1 020	96.2	506	434	72	185	54	275
Other private	2 149	1 436	816	667	149	506	114	713
College	34 144	30 479	13 838	12 978	860	10 475	6 166	3 665
Public	29 104	26 580	12 555	11 991	564	8 158	5 867	2 524
Percent	85.2	87.2	90.7	92.4	65.6	77.9	95.2	68.9
Private	5 040	3 899	1 283	987	296	2 317	299	1 141
35 years old and over	4 898	3 811	1 737	1 550	187	1 490	584	997
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	332 761	231 930	97 798	80 256	17 452	89 679	44 543	100 831
5 and 6 years old	4 105	2 902	1 349	1 203	146	1 057	496	1 203
7 to 13 years old	28 965	19 208	7 813	6 348	1 465	7 444	3 851	9 757
14 and 15 years old	166 573	113 166	46 860	37 072	9 788	44 510	21 796	53 407
16 and 17 years old	44 894	31 136	12 880	10 528	2 372	12 313	5 937	14 964
18 and 19 years old	39 841	27 031	11 412	9 396	2 016	10 799	4 820	12 810
20 and 21 years old	21 216	16 003	6 517	5 773	744	5 894	3 592	5 213
22 and 24 years old	9 245	8 131	3 637	3 436	201	2 932	1 562	1 114
25 to 34 years old	7 423	6 532	2 964	2 745	219	2 296	1 272	891
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 299	7 827	4 176	3 775	401	2 434	1 217	1 472
3 and 4 years old	56.0	55.8	55.8	57.1	50.6	55.9	55.7	56.4
5 and 6 years old	10.2	10.7	11.9	13.7	5.8	10.1	9.4	9.2
7 to 13 years old	63.1	62.4	61.9	63.8	55.4	61.6	65.3	64.4
14 and 15 years old	96.6	97.3	97.3	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.8	95.2
16 and 17 years old	94.9	95.9	95.2	95.2	90.9	95.8	97.9	92.9
18 and 19 years old	88.8	89.6	91.9	92.5	85.0	86.8	90.8	87.4
20 and 21 years old	56.8	58.3	57.8	61.0	41.1	57.6	60.4	52.6
22 and 24 years old	27.5	31.1	33.9	38.4	11.2	30.6	26.9	14.9
25 to 34 years old	15.8	18.5	19.4	21.8	8.2	17.4	18.6	7.6
	7.5	8.7	10.5	11.8	5.1	7.2	7.3	4.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	20 121	14 310	5 339	3 698	1 641	4 943	4 028	5 811
Not high school graduate	7 405	4 508	1 744	1 202	542	1 798	966	2 897
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.0	11.0	10.9	9.4	17.2	11.6	10.1	18.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 812	2 604	1 007	691	316	1 029	568	1 208
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 593	1 904	737	511	226	769	398	1 689
High school graduate	12 716	9 802	3 595	2 496	1 099	3 145	3 062	2 914
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 752	7 645	2 753	1 820	733	2 431	2 681	1 887
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 964	1 937	842	676	166	714	381	1 027
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	236 116	164 965	69 398	57 491	11 907	65 591	29 976	71 151
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 498	2 783	852	592	260	1 197	734	4 715
5 and 6 years	14 635	7 299	2 349	1 628	721	3 055	1 895	7 336
7 years	14 099	7 840	2 492	1 766	726	3 493	1 855	6 259
8 years	8 871	5 050	1 708	1 143	565	2 163	1 179	3 821
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 572	14 409	5 513	3 994	1 519	5 529	3 367	8 163
4 years	37 121	24 768	9 250	6 804	2 446	10 161	5 357	12 353
College: 1 to 3 years	64 063	47 545	20 545	17 011	3 534	18 758	8 242	16 538
4 years	30 091	24 127	11 240	10 346	914	9 383	3 484	5 964
5 years or more	17 465	14 498	6 965	6 441	524	5 800	1 733	2 967
Median school years completed	19 681	16 646	8 464	7 766	698	6 052	2 130	3 035
	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	11.7	12.4	12.1	10.3
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	253 587	181 202	76 881	65 029	11 852	72 694	31 627	72 305
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 765	3 074	885	638	247	1 378	811	5 691
5 and 6 years	12 666	7 113	2 225	1 615	610	3 130	1 758	5 553
7 years	13 270	7 733	2 717	1 904	811	3 311	1 707	5 537
8 years	9 370	5 702	2 075	1 400	569	2 381	1 244	3 668
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 634	15 749	5 869	4 409	1 460	6 137	3 743	7 885
4 years	46 707	32 335	12 709	9 885	2 824	13 136	6 490	14 372
College: 1 to 3 years	82 628	63 396	28 804	25 044	3 760	24 878	9 714	19 232
4 years	31 263	25 333	11 843	10 980	663	10 239	3 251	5 930
5 years or more	15 690	12 988	6 032	5 532	500	5 189	1 767	2 702
Median school years completed	9 514	7 779	3 722	3 514	208	2 915	1 142	1 735
	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.3	12.0	10.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	489 623	346 167	146 279	122 520	23 759	138 285	61 603	143 456
Less than 1 year of high school	8.9	5.9	4.3	3.7	7.7	6.3	8.4	16.2
4 years of high school or more	27.6	22.2	18.2	15.7	31.5	23.0	29.7	40.9
4 years of college or more	55.2	61.3	66.7	70.7	46.3	60.2	51.1	40.5
Median school years completed	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.5	12.3	12.0	7.3
	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.5	12.3	12.0	10.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	117 952	88 892	37 284	31 013	6 271	33 006	18 602	29 060
4 years of college or more	64.7	69.3	69.6	71.1	62.3	68.1	70.6	50.8
	5.2	5.8	7.2	7.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	3.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	236 658	165 709	66 096	53 027	13 069	66 161	33 452	70 949
Female, with less than 15 years of school	27.4	29.1	31.6	32.1	29.6	26.1	30.4	23.5
Percent with vocational training	264 630	188 849	79 744	66 060	13 684	76 008	33 097	75 781
	19.8	21.3	24.7	25.1	22.9	19.2	17.7	16.1

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	180 515	132 732	56 317	45 954	10 363	50 756	25 659	47 783
High school, 1 to 3 years	26 275	14 595	5 161	3 408	1 753	5 961	3 473	11 680
High school, 4 years	29 148	19 024	7 438	5 281	2 157	7 276	4 310	10 124
College, 1 year or more	61 353	45 788	18 762	14 738	4 024	17 609	9 417	15 565
	43 739	53 325	24 956	22 527	2 429	19 910	8 459	10 414
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	214 804	156 135	67 946	56 296	11 650	61 002	27 187	58 649
High school, 1 to 3 years	29 251	16 837	5 571	3 859	1 712	7 426	3 840	12 414
High school, 4 years	66 118	45 319	18 860	14 580	4 280	17 927	8 532	20 799
College, 1 year or more	75 816	57 502	25 699	21 510	4 189	22 233	9 570	18 314
	43 619	36 477	17 816	16 347	1 469	13 416	5 245	7 142
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	94 516	68 436	29 747	24 856	4 891	26 763	11 926	26 080
Percent ever married	34 868	26 450	10 836	8 846	1 990	11 135	4 479	8 418
Number of own children under 5 years	36.9	38.6	36.4	35.6	40.7	41.6	37.6	32.3
Per 1,000 women ever married	27 338	19 656	7 546	5 796	1 750	8 436	3 674	7 682
Number of children ever born	289	287	254	233	358	315	308	295
Per 1,000 women ever married	784	743	696	655	879	758	820	913
Number of children ever born	37 167	26 139	10 063	7 732	2 331	10 946	5 130	11 028
Per 1,000 women ever married	393	382	338	311	477	409	430	423
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 066	988	929	874	1 171	983	1 145	1 310
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	64 631	46 352	20 385	16 350	4 035	17 615	8 352	18 279
Percent ever married	59 307	42 872	18 615	14 765	3 850	16 486	7 771	16 435
Number of own children under 5 years	91.8	92.5	91.3	90.3	95.4	93.6	93.0	89.9
Per 1,000 women ever married	44 085	30 558	13 166	10 239	2 927	11 519	5 873	13 527
Number of children ever born	682	659	646	626	725	654	703	740
Per 1,000 women ever married	743	713	707	693	760	699	756	823
Number of children ever born	159 869	109 295	44 836	33 932	10 904	43 141	21 318	50 574
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 474	2 358	2 199	2 075	2 702	2 449	2 552	2 767
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 696	2 549	2 409	2 298	2 832	2 617	2 743	3 077
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	59 207	42 504	18 172	15 347	2 825	17 184	7 148	16 703
Percent ever married	56 652	40 847	17 416	14 683	2 733	16 526	6 905	15 805
Number of own children under 5 years	95.7	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.7	96.2	96.6	94.6
Per 1,000 women ever married	14 599	9 555	4 006	3 226	780	3 708	1 841	5 044
Number of children ever born	247	225	220	210	276	216	258	302
Per 1,000 women ever married	258	234	230	220	285	224	267	319
Number of children ever born	204 727	139 077	57 914	46 841	11 073	55 904	25 259	65 650
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 458	3 272	3 187	3 052	3 920	3 253	3 534	3 930
Replacement index	167	158	154	147	189	157	171	190
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 614	3 405	3 325	3 190	4 052	3 383	3 658	4 154
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
With own children under 6 years	43 208	30 650	12 556	9 904	2 652	12 457	5 637	12 558
With own children under 12 years	72 887	51 420	21 639	17 104	4 535	20 369	9 412	21 467
With own children under 18 years	119 384	84 612	35 735	28 715	7 020	33 490	15 387	34 772
With sons/daughters under 25 years	150 926	107 717	45 415	36 964	8 451	43 225	19 077	43 209
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	162 326	115 768	49 385	40 379	9 006	46 152	20 231	46 558
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	77 783	53 707	22 995	19 033	3 962	21 551	9 161	24 076
	33 444	22 696	10 599	8 797	1 802	8 535	3 562	10 748
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 372	3 711	1 360	1 115	245	1 318	1 033	2 661
Husband-wife subfamilies	8 573	4 723	1 530	1 214	316	1 553	1 640	3 850
Subfamilies with female head	2 817	1 604	604	480	124	488	512	1 213
Number of own children under 18 years	2 894	1 498	440	312	128	293	765	1 396
Subfamilies with female head	3 208	1 913	688	583	105	752	473	1 295
Number of own children under 18 years	5 152	2 922	993	825	168	1 118	811	2 230
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	210 548	150 468	62 608	52 125	10 483	61 238	26 622	60 080
With own children under 6 years	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.0
With own children under 18 years	65 880	45 857	19 041	15 040	4 001	18 139	8 677	20 023
With husband under 45 years	131 083	92 704	38 413	31 209	7 204	37 312	16 979	38 379
	114 770	83 925	35 120	28 577	6 543	33 747	15 058	30 845
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	408 425	275 646	114 007	90 218	23 789	109 347	52 292	132 779
Percent of total	331 411	223 239	91 737	72 555	19 182	88 759	42 743	108 172
Living with one parent	81.1	81.0	80.5	80.4	80.6	81.2	81.7	81.5
Living with neither parent	58 774	41 588	18 249	14 632	3 617	16 131	7 208	17 186
	18 240	10 819	4 021	3 031	990	4 457	2 341	7 421
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	375 436	275 094	117 183	96 432	20 751	110 433	47 478	100 342
Known to have been:	301 061	219 182	91 513	75 158	16 355	88 997	38 672	81 879
Widowed	16 548	11 697	5 064	4 027	1 037	4 609	2 024	4 851
Divorced	59 322	45 301	21 070	17 613	3 457	17 263	6 968	14 021
Widowed and divorced	1 495	1 086	464	366	98	436	186	409
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	23 801	18 866	5 222	3 660	1 562	4 943	8 701	4 935
Inmate of home for the aged	495	49	49	-	-	-	-	446
In inmate of other institution	1 946	1 413	383	286	97	741	289	533
In rooming house	3 642	1 197	447	331	116	511	239	2 445
In military barracks	1 289	971	247	204	43	433	291	318
In college dormitory	5 430	5 394	1 174	-	1 174	-	4 220	36
Other	9 383	8 779	2 541	2 541	-	2 739	3 499	604
	1 616	1 063	381	298	83	519	163	553
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	490 623	353 929	149 874	124 184	25 690	141 834	62 221	136 694
Disabled or handicapped	59 192	41 253	19 923	15 784	4 139	15 503	5 827	17 939
In labor force	26 488	19 611	9 471	7 817	1 654	7 438	2 702	6 877
Not in labor force	32 704	21 642	10 452	7 967	2 485	8 065	3 125	11 062
Cannot work	23 071	14 994	7 095	5 184	1 911	5 862	2 037	8 077
Disabled 6 months or more	21 180	13 930	6 651	4 798	1 853	5 386	1 893	7 250

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	316 417	223 657	92 575	76 255	16 320	87 456	43 426	92 760
Armed Forces	234 249	172 354	71 809	59 142	12 667	68 260	32 285	61 895
Civilian labor force	74 0	77 1	77 6	77 6	77 6	77 9	74 3	66 7
Employed	15 424	14 894	4 792	1 915	2 877	2 924	7 178	530
Unemployed	218 825	157 460	67 017	57 227	9 198	65 336	25 107	61 365
Percent of civilian labor force	207 502	149 875	63 835	54 637	9 198	62 216	23 824	57 627
Percent of civilian labor force	11 323	7 585	3 182	2 590	592	3 120	1 283	3 738
Percent of civilian labor force	5 2	4 8	4 7	4 5	6 0	4 8	5 1	6 1
Not in labor force	82 168	51 303	20 766	17 113	3 653	19 396	11 141	30 865
Inmate of institution	3 157	1 122	351	230	121	529	247	2 030
Enrolled in school	28 641	20 075	7 950	6 939	1 011	7 654	4 471	8 566
Other, Under 65 years	26 570	14 872	6 518	5 054	1 464	5 478	2 876	11 698
Percent disabled	47 4	49 5	54 9	53 3	60 9	46 6	42 1	44 4
65 years and over	23 800	15 229	5 947	4 890	1 057	5 735	3 547	8 571
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	24 967	16 774	7 210	5 879	1 331	6 441	3 123	8 193
Armed Forces	3 019	2 287	934	796	138	962	391	732
Civilian labor force	12 1	13 6	13 0	13 5	10 4	14 9	12 5	8 9
Employed	2 443	1 801	737	615	122	725	339	642
Unemployed	576	486	197	181	16	237	52	12 3
Percent of civilian labor force	19 1	21 3	21 1	22 7	11 6	24 6	13 3	7 461
Not in labor force	21 948	14 487	6 276	5 083	1 193	5 479	2 732	7 461
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	336 000	241 582	103 411	87 330	16 081	96 081	42 090	94 418
Armed Forces	123 988	95 846	42 669	37 454	5 215	38 544	14 633	28 142
Civilian labor force	36 9	39 7	41 3	42 9	32 4	40 1	34 8	29 8
Employed	331	316	69	41	28	86	161	15
Unemployed	123 657	95 530	42 600	37 413	5 187	38 458	14 472	28 127
Percent of civilian labor force	115 335	89 035	39 794	34 980	4 814	35 798	13 443	26 300
Percent of civilian labor force	8 322	6 495	2 806	2 433	373	2 660	1 029	1 827
Percent of civilian labor force	6 7	6 8	6 8	6 5	7 2	6 9	7 1	6 5
Not in labor force	212 012	145 734	60 742	49 876	10 866	57 537	27 457	66 276
Inmate of institution	1 898	1 167	345	266	79	603	219	731
Enrolled in school	28 432	20 153	8 674	7 427	1 247	7 573	3 906	8 279
Other, Under 65 years	148 520	101 220	42 673	34 297	8 376	39 877	18 670	47 300
Percent disabled	13 5	13 6	15 4	14 5	18 8	13 1	10 9	13 3
65 years and over	33 162	23 196	9 050	7 886	1 164	9 484	4 662	9 966
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	23 587	15 676	6 323	5 044	1 279	6 412	2 941	7 911
Armed Forces	1 715	1 232	462	364	98	502	268	483
Civilian labor force	7 3	7 9	7 3	7 2	7 7	7 8	9 1	6 1
Employed	1 325	977	390	320	70	355	232	348
Unemployed	390	255	72	44	28	147	36	135
Percent of civilian labor force	22 7	20 7	15 6	12 1	28 6	29 3	13 4	28 0
Not in labor force	21 872	14 444	5 861	4 680	1 181	5 910	2 673	7 428
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	336 000	241 582	103 411	87 330	16 081	96 081	42 090	94 418
In labor force	74 824	52 419	22 145	17 474	4 671	20 590	9 684	22 405
Percent in labor force	21 652	15 780	6 613	5 420	1 193	6 510	2 657	5 872
Percent in labor force	28 9	30 1	29 9	31 0	25 5	31 6	27 4	26 2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	75 782	54 843	23 072	19 344	3 728	22 236	9 535	20 939
In labor force	33 594	25 690	10 771	9 403	1 368	10 961	3 958	7 904
Percent in labor force	44 3	46 8	46 7	48 3	36 7	49 3	41 5	37 7
No own children under 18 years	185 394	134 320	58 194	50 512	7 682	53 255	22 871	51 074
In labor force	68 742	54 376	25 285	22 631	2 654	21 073	8 018	14 366
Percent in labor force	37 1	40 5	43 4	44 8	34 5	39 6	35 1	28 1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	210 010	150 368	62 772	52 216	10 556	61 091	26 505	59 442
In labor force	65 555	45 683	19 159	15 067	4 092	17 987	8 537	19 872
Percent in labor force	17 549	12 665	5 268	4 247	1 021	5 245	2 152	4 884
Percent in labor force	26 8	27 7	27 5	28 2	25 0	29 2	25 2	24 6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	64 753	46 603	19 252	16 098	3 154	19 064	8 287	18 150
In labor force	26 955	20 368	8 273	7 190	1 083	8 873	3 222	6 587
Percent in labor force	41 6	43 7	43 0	44 7	34 3	46 5	38 9	36 3
No own children under 18 years	79 702	58 082	24 361	21 051	3 310	24 040	9 681	21 620
In labor force	28 957	23 146	10 218	9 141	1 077	9 498	3 430	5 811
Percent in labor force	36 3	39 9	41 9	43 4	32 5	39 5	35 4	26 9
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	125 990	91 214	40 639	35 114	5 525	34 990	15 585	34 776
In labor force	9 269	6 736	2 986	2 407	579	2 603	1 147	2 533
Percent in labor force	4 103	3 115	1 345	1 173	172	1 265	505	988
Percent in labor force	44 3	46 2	45 0	48 7	29 7	48 6	44 0	39 0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 029	8 240	3 820	3 246	574	3 172	1 248	2 789
In labor force	6 639	5 322	2 498	2 213	285	2 088	736	1 317
Percent in labor force	60 2	64 6	65 4	68 2	49 7	65 8	59 0	47 2
No own children under 18 years	105 692	76 238	33 853	29 461	4 372	29 215	13 190	29 454
In labor force	39 785	31 230	15 067	13 490	1 577	11 575	4 588	8 555
Percent in labor force	37 6	41 0	44 5	45 8	36 1	39 6	34 8	29 0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male								
16 and 17 years	30 0	34 5	35 8	36 2	34 3	36 2	28 0	21 1
18 and 19 years	51 4	54 8	55 8	51 1	77 6	56 6	50 4	42 4
20 and 21 years	71 7	74 1	73 5	69 4	88 5	69 8	80 0	63 0
22 to 24 years	82 1	83 8	82 8	80 8	92 2	83 1	86 9	76 8
25 to 34 years	90 9	92 8	93 0	92 7	94 0	93 5	91 3	85 6
35 to 44 years	92 6	94 7	94 7	95 4	91 8	95 2	93 4	87 5
45 to 64 years	83 4	86 3	85 4	86 8	77 6	87 7	85 0	76 8
65 years and over	24 0	23 9	21 3	22 3	16 7	27 7	21 5	24 1
Female								
16 and 17 years	18 3	21 3	22 2	24 2	13 1	22 4	16 5	11 9
18 and 19 years	38 8	42 1	45 0	45 5	42 3	42 4	35 0	29 5
20 and 21 years	46 6	48 7	53 5	53 7	52 4	46 0	42 2	39 4
22 to 24 years	49 9	52 6	56 7	59 6	43 4	49 8	47 8	42 2
25 to 34 years	40 6	42 4	43 9	46 2	34 7	43 8	35 8	36 0
35 to 44 years	44 2	46 4	45 5	47 7	33 9	48 9	42 9	38 6
45 to 64 years	39 9	43 8	44 4	46 1	32 9	44 7	40 2	30 3
65 years and over	9 6	10 8	11 2	11 8	7 6	10 8	10 0	6 5

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	322 837	238 910	103 629	89 617	14 012	98 014	37 267	83 927
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	61 272	49 823	23 344	21 896	1 448	20 053	6 426	11 449
Engineers	6 096	5 376	2 561	2 459	102	2 352	463	720
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 223	1 944	1 088	1 022	66	694	162	279
Health workers, except practitioners	4 907	4 043	2 027	1 886	141	1 449	567	864
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 271	10 469	4 213	3 885	328	4 410	1 846	3 802
Technicians, except health	7 286	6 079	2 991	2 818	173	2 330	758	1 207
Other professional workers	26 489	21 912	10 464	9 826	638	8 818	2 630	4 577
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 224	24 994	10 352	9 362	990	10 927	3 715	6 230
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 397	1 143	590	525	65	414	139	254
Retail trade	5 850	5 043	2 150	1 963	187	2 191	702	807
Other industries	16 138	12 985	5 834	5 336	498	5 569	1 582	3 153
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	4 131	2 987	877	773	104	1 429	681	1 144
Other industries	3 708	2 836	901	765	136	1 324	611	872
Sales workers	20 674	17 463	8 963	8 176	787	6 725	1 775	3 211
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 636	3 203	1 965	1 788	177	1 036	202	433
Retail trade	12 304	10 156	4 677	4 185	492	4 168	1 311	2 148
Other industries	4 734	4 104	2 321	2 203	118	1 521	262	630
Clerical and kindred workers	53 072	43 323	20 914	18 656	2 258	16 976	5 433	9 749
Bookkeepers	6 824	5 493	2 308	2 144	164	2 420	765	1 331
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 887	11 392	5 671	5 172	499	4 301	1 420	2 495
Other clerical workers	32 361	26 438	12 935	11 340	1 595	10 255	3 248	5 923
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	42 910	30 464	12 365	9 550	2 815	12 908	5 191	12 446
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	4 677	3 515	1 536	1 223	313	1 400	579	1 162
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 352	4 558	1 662	1 362	300	2 179	717	1 794
Machinists	1 329	1 048	583	489	94	352	113	281
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	899	693	356	263	93	292	45	206
Carpenters	3 528	2 249	990	693	297	779	480	1 279
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	9 259	6 252	2 648	1 877	771	2 590	1 014	3 007
Other craftsmen	16 866	12 149	4 590	3 643	947	5 316	2 243	4 717
Operatives, except transport	26 902	17 929	5 560	4 263	1 297	7 565	4 804	8 973
Durable goods manufacturing	3 887	2 099	1 348	979	369	415	336	1 788
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 490	2 309	1 247	510	167	1 301	331	1 181
Nonmanufacturing industries	19 525	13 521	3 535	2 774	761	5 849	4 137	6 004
Transport equipment operatives	12 509	8 340	3 528	2 586	772	3 559	1 423	4 169
Truck drivers	6 151	4 324	1 522	1 483	404	1 763	709	2 127
Other transport equipment operatives	6 358	4 016	1 806	1 438	368	1 796	714	2 042
Laborers, except farm	14 517	9 579	4 066	3 020	1 046	3 762	1 751	4 938
Construction laborers	3 880	2 366	896	676	242	2 466	552	1 514
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 223	3 307	1 505	1 176	329	1 276	526	916
Other laborers, except farm	6 414	3 906	1 643	1 168	475	1 590	673	2 508
Farmers and farm managers	6 293	936	96	44	52	535	305	5 357
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 080	1 167	216	109	107	629	322	4 913
Service workers, except private household ¹	41 893	31 015	12 908	10 678	2 230	12 496	5 611	10 878
Cleaning service workers	8 922	6 301	2 471	1 954	517	2 567	1 263	2 621
Food service workers	15 121	11 442	4 664	3 891	773	4 826	1 952	3 679
Health service workers	4 241	3 203	1 401	1 155	246	987	815	1 038
Personal service workers	5 668	4 357	1 899	1 631	268	1 630	828	1 311
Protective service workers	3 861	2 837	1 316	1 128	188	1 198	323	1 024
Private household workers	5 491	3 877	1 487	1 277	210	1 879	511	1 614
Female	115 335	89 035	39 794	34 980	4 814	35 798	13 443	26 300
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 327	17 676	7 998	7 421	577	6 955	2 723	4 651
Nurses	3 252	2 651	1 216	1 127	89	1 052	383	601
Health workers, except nurses	1 016	895	527	483	44	249	119	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 658	7 246	2 979	2 753	226	3 017	1 250	2 412
Technicians, except health	674	586	272	251	21	217	97	88
Other professional workers	7 727	6 296	3 004	2 807	197	2 420	874	1 429
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 777	4 402	1 868	1 684	184	1 800	734	1 375
Sales workers	8 618	7 104	3 331	2 964	367	2 834	939	1 514
Retail trade	7 200	5 928	2 694	2 389	305	2 390	844	1 272
Other than retail trade	1 418	1 176	637	575	62	444	95	242
Clerical and kindred workers	39 369	32 036	15 391	13 738	1 653	12 577	4 068	7 333
Bookkeepers	5 563	4 488	1 827	1 684	143	2 006	655	1 075
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 402	11 023	5 506	5 011	495	4 156	1 361	2 379
Other clerical workers	20 404	16 525	8 058	7 043	1 015	6 415	2 052	3 879
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 929	1 499	758	598	160	545	196	430
Operatives, except transport	6 135	3 976	1 772	1 367	405	1 599	605	2 159
Durable goods manufacturing	1 436	615	418	305	113	116	81	821
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 929	1 232	411	301	110	633	188	697
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 770	2 129	943	761	182	850	336	641
Transport equipment operatives	1 099	678	292	180	112	305	101	401
Laborers, except farm	720	474	215	176	39	179	80	246
Farmers and farm managers	303	32	—	—	—	19	13	271
Farm laborers and farm foremen	373	110	30	17	13	52	28	263
Service workers, except private household ¹	23 405	17 313	6 708	5 606	1 102	7 145	3 460	6 092
Cleaning service workers	2 645	1 963	748	615	133	764	451	682
Food service workers	10 671	7 761	2 839	2 399	440	3 423	1 499	2 910
Health service workers	3 528	2 705	1 141	948	193	896	668	823
Personal service workers	3 917	3 022	1 271	1 069	202	1 209	542	895
Protective service workers	173	123	69	65	4	49	5	50
Private household workers	5 280	3 715	1 431	1 229	202	1 788	496	1 565
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 443	1 801	737	615	122	725	339	642
Sales workers	585	502	193	175	18	253	56	53
Other white-collar workers	157	109	57	49	8	34	18	48
Blue-collar workers	856	633	244	194	50	249	140	223
Farm workers	165	16	6	6	—	4	—	149
Service workers, including private household	680	541	237	191	46	185	119	139
Female	1 325	977	390	320	70	355	232	348
White-collar workers	351	243	85	62	23	110	48	108
Blue-collar workers	79	65	28	17	11	32	5	14
Farm workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Service workers, except private household	549	383	133	103	30	116	134	166
Private household workers	332	286	144	138	6	97	45	46

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	322 837	236 910	103 629	89 617	14 012	98 014	37 267	83 927
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15 352	3 637	979	658	321	1 791	867	11 715
Mining	17 943	11 621	339	309	30	6 420	4 862	6 322
Construction	23 774	16 379	7 155	5 207	1 948	6 523	2 701	7 395
Manufacturing	21 832	15 507	7 626	6 307	1 319	6 019	1 862	6 325
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 864	824	526	414	112	236	62	1 040
Primary metal industries	519	278	41	37	110	56	181	241
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	992	783	486	376	95	196	101	209
Machinery, except electrical	1 246	1 011	638	543	95	303	70	235
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 700	1 529	842	741	101	410	277	1 171
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 761	1 500	1 019	845	174	404	77	261
Other durable goods	2 815	2 019	1 316	985	331	520	183	796
Food and kindred products	3 058	2 482	956	779	177	1 275	251	576
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 717	1 219	414	320	94	613	192	498
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 323	1 985	945	868	77	831	209	338
Chemical and allied products	2 774	1 579	195	179	16	329	55	195
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 063	1 298	248	220	28	846	204	765
Roads and railway express service	3 601	2 489	717	612	105	1 116	656	1 112
Trucking service and warehousing	3 474	2 709	1 338	1 075	263	1 064	307	765
Other transportation	3 514	2 548	1 308	1 105	203	929	311	966
Communications	4 554	3 931	2 024	1 776	248	1 496	411	623
Utilities and sanitary services	6 676	4 526	1 622	1 244	378	2 159	745	2 150
Wholesale trade	10 392	8 713	5 264	4 460	804	2 887	562	1 679
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 143	5 626	2 184	1 832	352	2 375	1 067	1 517
Eating and drinking places	12 031	9 410	4 017	3 478	539	3 752	1 641	2 621
General merchandise retailing	7 982	6 658	3 297	2 969	328	2 542	819	1 324
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	11 139	8 657	3 233	2 821	412	3 866	1 558	2 482
Other retail trade	19 189	15 340	6 644	5 744	900	6 518	2 178	3 849
Banking and credit agencies	4 943	4 228	1 855	1 727	128	1 822	551	715
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 455	7 417	4 385	4 111	274	2 432	600	1 038
Business services	11 775	10 224	7 896	7 494	402	1 927	401	1 551
Repair services	5 506	4 141	1 844	1 431	413	1 594	703	1 365
Other personal services	13 577	10 511	4 160	3 532	628	4 558	1 793	3 066
Entertainment and recreation services	2 872	2 321	1 181	1 031	150	856	284	551
Hospitals	10 526	8 386	4 270	3 706	564	2 456	1 660	2 140
Health services, except hospitals	6 005	5 013	2 281	2 053	228	2 066	666	992
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 643	26 247	10 449	9 434	1 015	11 134	4 664	9 396
Government	30 206	22 115	8 732	7 937	795	9 299	4 084	8 091
Private	5 437	4 132	1 717	1 497	220	1 835	580	1 305
Other education and kindred services	1 984	1 604	584	541	43	871	149	380
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 506	4 919	2 319	2 084	235	1 978	622	1 587
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 516	10 460	3 339	2 997	342	5 297	1 824	2 056
Public administration	28 725	22 009	9 888	8 652	1 236	9 817	2 304	6 716
Male	207 502	149 875	63 835	54 637	9 198	62 216	23 824	57 627
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 037	3 167	817	535	282	1 575	775	10 870
Mining	17 103	11 023	275	245	30	6 070	4 678	6 080
Construction	22 258	15 131	6 594	4 729	1 865	5 972	2 565	7 127
Manufacturing	15 808	11 548	5 726	4 786	940	4 525	1 297	4 260
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 674	717	453	358	95	210	54	957
Primary metal industries	502	261	41	37	4	44	174	241
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	825	653	383	284	99	187	85	172
Machinery, except electrical	1 005	807	473	382	91	270	64	198
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 648	1 037	560	522	38	314	163	411
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 683	1 422	987	821	166	372	63	261
Other durable goods	2 118	1 511	964	745	219	419	128	607
Food and kindred products	2 517	2 029	765	644	121	1 046	218	488
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	351	284	100	85	15	132	52	67
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 547	1 347	669	610	59	560	118	200
Chemical and allied products	645	503	168	163	5	285	50	142
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 493	977	163	135	28	686	128	516
Roads and railway express service	3 461	2 349	666	561	105	1 049	634	1 112
Trucking service and warehousing	3 223	2 488	1 256	1 004	252	965	267	735
Other transportation	2 392	1 762	900	788	112	632	230	630
Communications	2 466	2 070	1 018	935	83	789	263	396
Utilities and sanitary services	5 731	3 850	1 295	995	300	1 888	667	1 881
Wholesale trade	8 408	7 026	4 210	3 546	664	2 322	494	1 382
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 662	3 708	1 437	1 190	247	1 546	725	954
Eating and drinking places	4 284	3 543	1 826	1 583	243	1 275	442	721
General merchandise retailing	2 660	2 153	1 046	932	114	878	229	507
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 132	7 902	2 941	2 549	392	3 566	1 395	2 230
Other retail trade	10 673	8 555	3 740	3 213	527	3 659	1 156	2 118
Banking and credit agencies	1 850	1 614	712	677	35	729	178	236
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 056	4 472	2 631	2 484	147	1 521	320	584
Business services	8 955	7 707	5 945	5 695	250	1 489	273	1 248
Repair services	4 779	3 539	1 523	1 194	329	1 389	627	1 240
Other personal services	594	392	139	116	23	196	57	202
Entertainment and recreation services	4 592	3 621	1 519	1 283	236	1 523	579	971
Hospitals	2 877	2 194	1 257	1 056	201	520	417	683
Health services, except hospitals	2 116	1 763	902	804	98	667	194	353
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	15 472	11 510	4 383	3 946	437	4 971	2 156	3 962
Government	13 276	9 864	3 789	3 445	344	4 199	1 876	3 412
Private	2 196	1 646	594	501	93	772	280	550
Other education and kindred services	774	608	235	220	15	343	30	166
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 487	2 533	1 137	1 040	97	1 062	334	954
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	7 516	6 465	1 923	1 762	161	3 412	1 130	1 051
Public administration	20 334	15 799	7 058	6 157	901	7 161	1 540	4 575
Female	115 335	87 035	39 794	34 980	5 814	35 798	13 443	26 299
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 315	306	162	123	39	1 116	392	845
Mining	840	598	62	64	0	1 350	1 124	1 305
Construction	1 516	1 248	661	579	82	651	196	618
Manufacturing	6 024	4 959	1 901	1 521	380	1 494	565	2 085
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 190	1 107	573	477	117	1 309	418	1 043
Primary metal industries	1 022	567	104	97	7	1 163	207	1 016
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 246	825	473	382	91	270	64	198
Machinery, except electrical	1 648	1 037	560	522	38	314	163	411
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 005	653	383	284	99	187	85	172
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 683	1 422	987	821	166	372	63	261
Other durable goods	2 118	1 511	964	745	219	419	128	607
Food and kindred products	2 517	2 029	765	644	121	1 046	218	488
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	351	284	100	85	15	132	52	67
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 547	1 347	669	610	59	560	118	200
Chemical and allied products	645	503	168	163	5	285	50	142
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 493	977	163	135	28	686	128	516
Roads and railway express service	3 461	2 349	666	561	105	1 049	634	1 112
Trucking service and warehousing	3 223	2 488	1 256	1 004	252	965	267	735
Other transportation	2 392	1 762	900	788	112	632	230	630
Communications	2 466	2 070	1 018	935	83	789	263	396
Utilities and sanitary services	5 731	3 850	1 295	995	300	1 888	667	1 881
Wholesale trade	8 408	7 026	4 210	3 546	664	2 322	494	1 382
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 662	3 708	1 437	1 190	247	1 546	725	954
Eating and drinking places	4 284	3 543	1 826	1 583	243	1 275	442	721
General merchandise retailing	2 660	2 153	1 046	932	114	878	229	507
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	10 132	7 902	2 941	2 549	392	3 566	1 395	2 230
Other retail trade	10 673	8 555	3 740	3 213	527	3 659	1 156	2 118
Banking and credit agencies	1 850	1 614	712	677	35	729	178	236
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 056	4 472	2 631	2 484	147	1 521	320	584
Business services	8 955	7 707	5 945	5 695	250	1 489	273	1 248
Repair services	4 779	3 539	1 523	1 194	329	1 389	627	1 240
Other personal services	594	392	139	116	23	196	57	202
Entertainment and recreation services	4 592	3 621	1 519	1 283	236	1 523	579	971
Hospitals	2 877	2 194	1 257	1 056	201	520	417	

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	255 251	186 280	77 621	64 473	13 148	73 619	35 040	68 971
50 to 52 weeks	176 663	131 871	55 577	46 174	9 403	52 424	23 870	44 792
27 to 49 weeks	41 576	29 128	11 421	9 261	2 160	11 597	6 110	12 448
26 weeks or less	37 012	25 281	10 623	9 038	1 585	9 598	5 060	11 731
Male, 16 to 24 years old	57 674	44 818	17 894	14 565	3 329	16 603	10 321	12 856
50 to 52 weeks	22 238	17 845	6 809	5 289	1 520	6 677	4 359	4 393
Median weeks worked	39.1	40.8	38.3	35.7	48.5	40.0	46.4	32.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	186 788	134 507	57 287	47 816	9 471	53 836	23 384	52 281
50 to 52 weeks	148 942	110 528	47 561	39 826	7 735	44 174	18 793	38 414
27 to 49 weeks	26 874	17 682	6 867	5 640	1 227	7 415	3 400	9 192
26 weeks or less	10 972	6 297	2 859	2 350	509	2 247	1 191	4 675
Male, 65 years old and over	10 789	6 955	2 440	2 092	348	3 180	1 335	3 834
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	49.6	52.0	41.5	49.8	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	150 111	114 951	51 173	44 853	6 320	45 996	17 782	35 160
50 to 52 weeks	66 346	52 320	24 155	21 471	2 684	20 828	7 337	14 026
27 to 49 weeks	36 208	27 461	11 478	10 081	1 397	11 414	4 569	8 747
26 weeks or less	47 557	35 170	15 540	13 301	2 239	13 754	5 876	12 387
Female, 16 to 24 years old	41 492	32 834	15 393	13 375	2 018	12 161	5 280	8 658
50 to 52 weeks	10 900	8 747	4 484	3 859	625	2 977	1 286	2 153
27 to 49 weeks	9 901	7 944	3 394	3 048	346	3 259	1 291	1 957
26 weeks or less	20 691	16 143	7 515	6 468	1 047	5 925	2 703	4 548
Female, 25 to 39 years old	46 788	34 343	15 589	13 303	2 286	13 548	5 269	12 445
50 to 52 weeks	21 175	16 056	7 461	6 541	920	6 426	2 169	5 119
27 to 49 weeks	11 427	8 283	3 740	3 215	525	3 178	1 365	3 144
26 weeks or less	14 186	10 004	4 388	3 547	841	3 944	1 672	4 182
Female, 40 to 59 years old	50 100	38 854	16 696	14 856	1 750	16 356	5 718	11 264
50 to 52 weeks	28 761	23 128	10 295	9 305	990	9 613	3 220	5 633
27 to 49 weeks	11 777	8 969	3 515	3 056	459	3 983	1 471	2 808
26 weeks or less	9 562	6 757	2 796	2 495	301	2 940	1 221	2 805
Female, 60 years old and over	11 731	8 920	3 585	3 319	264	3 751	1 584	2 811
Median weeks worked	48.8	49.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.4	44.7	41.1
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	207 502	149 875	63 835	54 637	9 198	62 216	23 824	57 627
Private wage and salary workers	133 624	98 999	44 575	38 003	6 572	39 276	15 148	34 625
Employee of own corporation	3 516	2 700	1 344	1 164	180	1 071	285	816
Federal government workers	20 361	14 519	7 246	6 345	901	5 901	1 372	5 842
State government workers	17 396	13 188	6 600	5 241	359	6 564	3 024	4 208
Local government workers	13 811	9 997	3 951	3 245	706	4 403	1 643	3 814
Self-employed workers	21 754	13 003	4 424	3 764	660	6 015	2 564	8 751
Unpaid family workers	556	169	39	39	—	57	73	387
Female employed, 16 years old and over	115 335	89 035	39 794	34 980	4 814	35 798	13 443	26 300
Private wage and salary workers	72 047	57 352	27 471	24 047	3 424	22 396	7 485	14 695
Employee of own corporation	678	529	235	212	23	189	105	149
Federal government workers	9 367	6 309	3 407	3 022	385	2 197	705	3 058
State government workers	12 064	9 097	2 767	2 491	276	4 012	2 318	2 967
Local government workers	14 192	10 779	4 176	3 703	473	4 814	1 789	3 413
Self-employed workers	5 906	4 276	1 510	1 332	178	1 861	905	1 630
Unpaid family workers	1 759	1 222	463	385	78	518	241	537
Male employed, in agriculture	13 391	2 939	690	412	278	1 525	724	10 452
Wage and salary workers	7 329	1 954	550	335	215	982	422	5 375
Self-employed workers	5 799	954	140	77	63	528	286	4 845
Unpaid family workers	263	31	—	—	—	15	16	232
Female employed, in agriculture	1 214	417	109	75	34	216	92	797
Wage and salary workers	736	304	90	66	24	157	57	432
Self-employed workers	359	77	10	4	6	49	18	282
Unpaid family workers	119	36	9	5	4	10	17	83
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	10 542	7 021	2 956	2 415	541	2 880	1 185	3 521
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	977	759	367	339	28	298	94	218
Sales workers	363	315	152	134	18	139	24	48
Clerical and kindred workers	460	361	211	186	25	116	34	99
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 447	1 665	703	563	140	696	266	782
Operatives, including transport	2 278	1 503	578	495	83	626	299	775
Laborers, except farm	2 074	1 085	405	252	153	461	219	989
Farm workers	556	265	46	21	25	147	72	291
Service workers, including private household	1 301	1 009	470	411	59	372	167	292
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	6 881	5 438	2 421	2 115	306	2 172	845	1 443
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	684	553	273	227	46	223	57	131
Sales workers	657	551	301	274	27	201	49	106
Clerical and kindred workers	2 064	1 792	824	733	91	706	262	272
Operatives, including transport	818	564	211	179	32	271	82	254
Other blue-collar workers	138	84	42	34	8	24	18	54
Farm workers	56	14	3	3	—	—	11	42
Service workers, except private household	1 916	1 448	559	470	89	597	292	468
Private household workers	324	263	135	126	9	98	30	61
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 420	3 028	1 227	1 087	140	1 304	497	1 392
Farm occupations	545	128	16	16	—	59	53	417
Nonfarm occupations	3 875	2 900	1 211	1 071	140	1 245	444	975
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 275	1 595	679	594	85	589	327	680
Farm occupations	99	22	10	5	—	12	—	77
Nonfarm occupations	2 176	1 573	669	589	80	577	327	603
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	112 538	80 196	34 246	28 025	6 221	31 753	14 197	32 342
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 540	2 674	1 128	741	387	898	648	2 866
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 801	5 570	2 369	1 903	466	2 406	795	3 231
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 316	3 770	1 599	1 263	336	1 480	691	2 546
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	104 575	78 208	35 200	30 111	5 089	30 497	12 511	26 367
With own children under 5 years in 1970	25 796	19 149	8 502	6 965	1 537	7 222	3 425	6 647
Worker in 1965	9 258	7 380	3 611	3 094	517	2 636	1 133	1 878
Nonworker in 1970	5 811	4 704	2 381	2 032	349	1 627	696	1 107
No own children under 5 years in 1970	78 779	59 059	26 698	23 146	3 552	23 275	9 086	19 720
Worker in 1965	30 733	24 421	11 265	10 068	1 197	9 786	3 370	6 312
Nonworker in 1970	6 761	5 271	2 406	2 097	309	2 128	737	1 490
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	36 920	26 734	11 415	9 418	1 997	10 546	4 773	10 186
Nonworker in 1965	27 447	19 437	8 231	6 605	1 626	7 632	3 574	8 010
Worker in 1970	7 957	5 798	2 446	2 029	417	2 549	803	2 159
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 173	5 575	2 389	2 139	250	2 235	951	1 598

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
Less than \$1,000	10 448	5 374	2 093	1 490	603	2 201	1 080	5 074
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 647	7 297	2 620	1 957	663	2 994	1 483	5 350
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 161	8 564	3 024	2 358	666	3 789	1 771	5 577
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 982	10 252	4 087	3 150	937	4 080	2 085	5 730
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 393	10 777	4 160	3 176	984	4 425	2 192	5 616
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17 085	12 351	5 286	3 962	1 324	4 626	2 439	5 534
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 502	12 978	5 000	3 921	1 079	5 064	2 914	5 524
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18 090	13 086	5 282	4 100	1 182	5 250	2 554	5 004
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17 094	12 417	4 846	3 951	895	5 116	2 455	4 677
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 724	10 892	4 591	3 797	794	4 276	2 025	3 832
\$10,000 to \$11,999	25 839	19 919	8 608	7 432	1 176	8 332	2 979	5 920
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 036	20 015	8 904	7 943	961	8 338	2 773	5 021
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 523	23 687	11 858	10 977	881	9 146	2 683	4 836
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 235	5 077	2 550	2 442	108	2 100	427	1 158
\$50,000 or more	1 181	938	375	339	36	511	52	243
Median income	\$7 849	\$8 993	\$9 053	\$9 641	\$6 897	\$8 527	\$7 349	\$6 302
Mean income	\$9 193	\$9 875	\$10 412	\$10 926	\$7 857	\$9 983	\$8 316	\$7 480
Mean income per family member	\$2 390	\$2 651	\$2 809	\$3 012	\$1 916	\$2 718	\$2 139	\$1 800
Index of income concentration	0.389	0.371	0.365	0.361	0.361	0.380	0.360	0.422
Families with female head	26 322	19 276	8 945	7 503	1 442	7 320	3 011	7 046
Mean income	\$4 736	\$4 967	\$5 362	\$5 642	\$3 907	\$4 770	\$4 271	\$4 106
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	74 833	59 858	24 467	21 458	3 009	20 780	14 611	14 175
Less than \$1,000	21 058	15 946	5 606	5 038	568	5 995	4 345	5 112
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 195	13 378	4 683	3 907	776	4 502	4 193	2 817
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 006	7 386	3 037	2 479	558	2 172	2 177	1 620
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 469	5 369	2 227	1 878	349	1 763	1 379	1 100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 294	3 551	1 779	1 524	255	1 163	609	743
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 575	2 993	1 580	1 436	144	945	468	582
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 283	2 736	1 357	1 233	124	932	447	547
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 485	2 102	1 043	946	97	749	310	383
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 781	1 480	689	674	15	609	182	301
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 279	1 054	498	442	56	441	115	225
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 931	1 608	834	794	40	604	170	323
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 261	1 111	574	565	9	424	113	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 079	850	401	391	10	375	74	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	213	118	110	8	74	21	26
\$50,000 or more	98	81	41	41	-	32	8	17
Median income	\$1 985	\$2 082	\$2 640	\$2 720	\$2 288	\$1 976	\$1 706	\$1 701
Mean income	\$3 371	\$3 462	\$3 965	\$4 109	\$2 935	\$3 549	\$2 497	\$2 985
Index of income concentration	0.536	0.527	0.504	0.511	0.449	0.546	0.493	0.578
Female unrelated individuals	37 322	30 326	13 337	12 386	951	11 411	5 578	6 996
Mean income	\$3 060	\$3 101	\$3 428	\$3 525	\$2 163	\$3 144	\$2 231	\$2 560
All families and unrelated individuals	316 773	233 502	97 751	82 453	15 298	91 028	44 723	83 271
Median income	\$6 472	\$6 859	\$7 369	\$7 737	\$5 879	\$7 144	\$5 292	\$5 474
Mean income	\$7 832	\$8 231	\$8 798	\$9 152	\$6 889	\$8 514	\$6 415	\$6 715
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
With wage or salary income	206 312	151 002	64 511	54 047	10 464	61 157	25 334	55 310
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 498	\$9 644	\$9 591	\$9 947	\$7 751	\$8 983	\$7 919	\$6 952
With nonfarm self-employment income	25 700	18 830	7 040	6 160	880	8 346	3 444	6 870
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 546	\$8 230	\$8 146	\$8 184	\$7 884	\$8 881	\$6 825	\$5 670
With farm self-employment income	10 806	10 806	724	724	109	1 426	793	7 863
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 237	\$3 625	\$1 121	\$1 048	\$1 535	\$4 016	\$3 589	\$4 466
With Social Security income	39 772	26 401	10 833	9 009	1 824	10 423	5 145	13 371
Mean Social Security income	\$1 549	\$1 618	\$1 667	\$1 698	\$1 513	\$1 572	\$1 607	\$1 414
With public assistance or public welfare income	15 223	8 967	3 645	2 787	898	3 355	1 927	2 256
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 085	\$1 129	\$1 162	\$1 147	\$1 208	\$1 095	\$1 125	\$1 023
With other income	69 987	55 044	27 537	24 611	2 926	20 233	7 274	14 943
Mean other income	\$2 293	\$2 318	\$2 318	\$2 410	\$1 537	\$2 507	\$1 789	\$2 204
All unrelated individuals								
Total	74 833	59 858	24 467	21 458	3 009	20 780	14 611	14 175
With wage or salary income	44 321	38 224	15 971	14 065	1 906	12 423	9 830	6 097
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 763	\$3 839	\$4 380	\$4 504	\$3 464	\$4 071	\$2 664	\$4 111
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 763	2 098	831	744	87	802	465	665
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 639	\$3 603	\$4 130	\$4 080	\$4 552	\$3 983	\$2 006	\$3 752
With farm self-employment income	1 044	1 044	127	104	23	159	148	610
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 017	\$1 728	\$2 165	\$2 257	...	\$1 046	\$2 087	\$3 935
With Social Security income	18 661	14 141	5 226	4 583	643	5 737	3 178	4 520
Mean Social Security income	\$1 007	\$1 032	\$1 071	\$1 073	\$1 052	\$1 013	\$1 005	\$929
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 350	3 496	1 256	958	298	1 276	964	1 854
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$770	\$794	\$827	\$854	\$741	\$731	\$834	\$725
With other income	21 062	17 240	8 155	7 532	623	5 716	3 369	3 822
Mean other income	\$1 977	\$2 020	\$2 048	\$2 099	\$1 434	\$2 284	\$1 503	\$1 783
Per capita income of persons	\$2 449	\$2 712	\$2 897	\$3 103	\$1 964	\$2 769	\$2 177	\$1 837
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 683	\$7 113	\$7 260	\$7 562	\$5 822	\$7 209	\$6 487	\$5 587
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 508	9 946	10 548	10 739	8 575	9 999	8 171	7 955
Operatives, including transport	7 115	7 285	7 211	7 356	6 700	7 419	7 175	6 615
Laborers, except farm	5 943	6 076	5 685	5 740	5 570	6 067	6 666	5 688
Farmers and farm managers	3 565	3 751	3 771	3 736	3 839	3 637	3 961	3 260
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 701	7 318	5 800	7 111	5 700	8 744	6 396	5 450
	3 124	2 517	2 762	1 881	2 881	2 524	2 296	3 216
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional and kindred workers	\$3 127	\$3 263	\$3 340	\$3 667	\$2 492	\$3 145	\$2 780	\$2 699
Operatives, including transport	3 772	3 862	4 129	4 180	3 657	3 720	3 311	3 413
	2 232	2 221	2 401	2 612	1 941	2 010	2 307	2 249

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.3	4.8	6.4	9.1
Mean size of family.....	3.85	3.72	3.71	3.63	4.10	3.67	3.89	4.16
With related children under 18 years.....	158 567	112 247	47 059	38 277	8 782	45 063	20 125	46 320
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.57	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.66	2.44	2.58	2.87
Families with female head.....	26 322	19 276	8 945	7 503	1 442	7 320	3 011	7 046
With related children under 18 years.....	19 673	14 621	6 761	5 607	1 154	5 600	2 260	5 052
With related children under 6 years.....	8 301	6 137	2 805	2 280	525	2 338	994	2 164
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.4	46.7	46.0	50.0	28.8	48.8	43.8	34.1
Family heads	242 740	173 644	73 284	60 995	12 289	70 248	30 112	69 096
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	9.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	10.1	11.9	14.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	183 541	130 295	55 314	47 087	8 227	54 096	20 885	53 246
Percent in labor force.....	90.8	92.3	92.0	92.5	89.4	93.0	91.0	87.1
Unrelated individuals	60 369	46 780	21 381	19 546	1 835	18 229	7 170	13 589
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.9	7.5	5.9	4.9	16.2	7.0	13.4	13.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.2	30.4	24.5	23.5	35.1	32.2	43.8	38.5
Persons	994 258	693 519	293 055	240 816	52 239	276 214	124 250	300 739
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.8	5.7	7.0	8.1	7.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.8	7.9	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.2	70.9	70.9	71.1	69.7	70.4	71.7	65.5
Households	249 157	195 203	84 624	72 089	12 535	78 561	32 018	53 954
In owner occupied housing units.....	159 583	121 872	53 324	45 861	7 463	49 946	18 602	37 711
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 076	\$16 248	\$18 018	\$18 586	\$14 530	\$15 675	\$12 715	\$11 288
In renter occupied housing units.....	89 574	73 331	31 300	26 228	5 072	28 615	13 416	16 243
Mean gross rent.....	\$81	\$87	\$96	\$105	\$50	\$90	\$62	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	6.5	1.4	5.4	26.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	44 906	25 133	9 357	6 772	2 585	10 346	5 430	19 773
Percent of all families.....	18.5	14.5	12.8	11.1	21.0	14.7	18.0	28.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 077	\$2 115	\$2 102	\$2 056	\$2 221	\$2 092	\$2 180	\$2 030
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 764	\$1 649	\$1 625	\$1 591	\$1 714	\$1 654	\$1 680	\$1 911
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.2	21.2	23.2	23.7	22.1	19.3	21.1	21.4
Mean size of family.....	4.47	4.23	4.15	4.02	4.48	4.22	4.39	4.77
With related children under 18 years.....	33 212	18 587	7 061	5 118	1 943	7 604	3 922	14 625
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.27	3.13	3.04	2.93	3.34	3.12	3.28	3.45
Families with female head.....	12 559	8 629	3 634	2 852	782	3 401	1 594	3 930
With related children under 18 years.....	10 903	7 705	3 277	2 591	686	3 072	1 356	3 198
With related children under 6 years.....	5 697	4 130	1 805	1 402	403	1 651	674	1 567
Percent of heads in labor force.....	30.4	32.5	29.6	32.9	18.4	35.7	32.0	24.9
Family heads	44 906	25 133	9 357	6 772	2 585	10 346	5 430	19 773
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.3	15.9	12.5	11.9	14.2	17.1	19.5	21.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	24 791	12 491	4 579	3 153	1 426	5 127	2 785	12 300
Percent in labor force.....	70.0	71.8	71.0	71.9	69.0	73.2	70.4	68.2
Unrelated individuals	26 539	19 464	7 833	6 859	974	7 932	3 699	7 075
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.0	41.6	36.6	35.1	53.1	43.5	51.6	52.1
Mean income.....	\$803	\$825	\$802	\$794	\$858	\$827	\$870	\$742
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 020	\$1 010	\$1 050	\$1 061	\$973	\$1 005	\$939	\$1 047
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.6	14.2	12.5	10.6	26.1	13.4	19.7	23.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	42.2	39.9	30.3	28.4	43.3	44.2	51.1	48.4
Persons	227 120	125 751	46 664	34 116	12 548	51 564	27 523	101 369
Percent of all persons.....	22.8	18.1	15.9	14.2	24.0	18.7	22.2	33.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.0	12.1	10.7	11.0	10.0	12.9	13.1	9.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.9	11.6	9.4	9.8	8.4	12.6	13.4	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.5	71.1	72.1	73.0	69.2	72.0	68.2	59.9
Related children under 18 years.....	106 809	57 298	21 267	14 676	6 591	23 190	12 841	49 511
Percent living with both parents.....	64.0	56.4	52.1	47.8	61.9	56.8	62.6	72.8
Households	54 620	36 153	13 554	10 456	3 098	15 270	7 329	18 467
Percent of all households.....	21.9	18.5	16.0	14.5	24.7	19.4	22.9	34.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	29 334	16 426	5 713	4 154	1 559	7 065	3 648	12 908
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 074	\$10 598	\$12 222	\$12 823	\$10 621	\$10 462	\$8 317	\$7 135
In renter occupied housing units.....	25 286	19 727	7 841	6 302	1 539	8 205	3 681	5 559
Mean gross rent.....	\$63	\$71	\$78	\$82	\$60	\$70	\$57	\$37
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	22.2	8.0	7.9	5.4	16.3	4.0	16.5	50.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	30 964	16 854	6 184	4 461	1 723	6 996	3 674	14 110
Percent of all families.....	12.8	9.7	8.4	7.3	14.0	10.0	12.2	20.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 371	\$1 283	\$1 294	\$1 276	\$1 341	\$1 270	\$1 288	\$1 476
Families with female head.....	10 266	7 008	2 925	2 237	688	2 768	1 315	3 258
Unrelated individuals	21 645	15 718	6 310	5 540	770	6 557	2 851	5 927
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.9	33.6	29.5	28.3	42.0	36.0	39.8	43.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$732	\$726	\$774	\$785	\$698	\$698	\$682	\$749
Persons	158 018	85 531	31 293	23 051	8 242	35 474	18 744	72 487
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	11.6	9.1	9.3	8.7	12.9	13.5	10.6
Related children under 18 years.....	74 755	38 937	14 148	9 906	4 242	15 977	8 812	35 818
Percent living with both parents.....	57.6	47.1	42.1	38.0	51.8	47.5	54.4	69.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	60 623	35 119	13 103	9 364	3 739	14 480	7 536	25 504
Percent of all families.....	25.0	20.2	17.9	15.4	30.4	20.6	25.0	36.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 151	\$1 995	\$1 969	\$1 944	\$2 031	\$1 990	\$2 050	\$2 366
Families with female head.....	14 577	10 080	4 276	3 385	891	4 008	1 796	4 497
Unrelated individuals	30 313	22 399	9 176	8 088	1 088	9 000	4 223	7 914
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	50.2	47.9	42.9	41.4	59.3	49.4	58.9	58.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 320	\$1 306	\$1 323	\$1 326	\$1 299	\$1 316	\$1 249	\$1 359
Persons	299 928	171 472	64 483	46 048	18 435	69 476	37 513	128 456
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.2	10.7	8.9	9.5	7.4	11.6	12.3	9.4
Related children under 18 years.....	143 066	79 573	29 967	20 335	9 632	31 845	17 761	63 493
Percent living with both parents.....	69.0	63.7	60.6	56.2	69.8	63.5	69.2	75.7

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	315 774	243 751	53 819	17 969	235	700 226	413 135	249 839	37 252
Under 5 years	28 807	21 209	5 896	1 689	13	67 889	38 859	26 353	2 677
5 to 9 years	35 881	26 193	7 255	2 411	22	84 338	47 469	32 804	4 065
10 to 14 years	36 671	27 287	6 954	2 403	27	85 562	47 948	32 629	4 985
15 to 19 years	32 354	24 997	5 495	1 846	22	53 388	35 433	26 318	4 430
20 to 24 years	27 201	21 545	4 460	1 180	16	42 493	26 099	15 008	1 783
25 to 29 years	22 599	17 436	3 781	1 155	17	40 162	24 253	14 307	1 386
30 to 34 years	19 445	14 427	3 132	1 220	17	40 198	23 757	14 438	1 386
35 to 39 years	18 668	14 807	2 758	1 239	27	38 680	23 947	12 587	2 003
40 to 44 years	18 464	14 807	2 758	882	17	36 265	22 268	11 687	2 310
45 to 49 years	18 585	15 037	2 560	696	22	31 835	19 053	10 485	2 297
50 to 54 years	15 405	12 575	2 013	795	23	29 046	16 967	9 583	2 496
55 to 59 years	9 970	8 166	1 247	532	25	24 563	13 857	8 738	1 968
60 to 64 years	7 294	5 833	1 062	395	4	19 236	10 966	6 965	1 305
65 to 69 years	5 210	4 309	688	213	4	13 140	7 472	4 904	764
70 to 74 years	6 805	5 586	900	319	—	19 145	11 249	6 861	1 035
75 years and over	121 822	90 218	23 789	7 735	80	286 603	161 639	110 064	14 900
Under 18 years	176 609	139 733	27 313	9 418	147	377 005	227 812	128 532	20 661
21 years and over	19 309	15 728	2 650	927	4	51 521	29 687	18 730	3 104
Median age	24.4	25.2	21.5	22.7	35.1	23.6	24.1	22.1	27.5
Male, all ages	153 698	117 289	27 339	8 948	122	347 163	203 812	124 606	18 745
Under 5 years	14 648	10 749	3 034	862	3	34 304	19 659	13 355	1 290
5 to 9 years	18 176	13 310	3 640	1 212	14	42 824	24 116	16 747	1 961
10 to 14 years	18 942	14 053	3 694	1 182	13	43 139	24 188	16 401	2 549
15 to 19 years	15 723	11 988	2 774	943	18	37 497	21 870	13 410	2 217
20 to 24 years	12 537	9 698	2 290	541	8	26 956	18 412	7 613	931
25 to 29 years	10 927	8 473	1 933	501	8	20 309	12 606	7 096	607
30 to 34 years	9 422	7 040	1 801	577	8	19 410	11 779	6 891	740
35 to 39 years	9 057	6 701	1 708	631	4	19 774	11 711	7 140	923
40 to 44 years	8 841	7 029	1 357	446	17	19 131	11 661	6 406	1 064
45 to 49 years	9 161	7 255	1 355	551	9	17 742	10 799	5 775	1 168
50 to 54 years	7 456	6 047	985	416	8	15 725	9 301	5 248	1 176
55 to 59 years	5 838	4 705	781	343	9	14 195	8 182	4 787	1 226
60 to 64 years	4 652	3 770	621	246	15	11 976	6 547	4 337	1 092
65 to 69 years	3 253	2 532	531	186	4	9 333	5 068	3 473	792
70 to 74 years	2 351	1 906	331	114	4	6 176	3 297	2 423	456
75 years and over	2 714	2 033	484	197	—	8 673	4 616	3 504	553
Under 18 years	62 057	45 842	12 231	3 940	44	144 741	81 526	55 807	7 408
21 years and over	83 874	65 471	13 693	4 636	74	183 861	110 152	63 209	10 500
45 years and over	8 318	6 471	1 346	497	4	24 182	12 981	9 400	1 801
Median age	23.7	24.4	21.2	22.5	35.3	22.9	23.3	21.6	28.5
Female, all ages	162 076	126 462	26 480	9 021	113	353 063	209 323	125 233	18 507
Under 5 years	14 159	10 460	2 862	827	10	33 585	19 200	12 998	1 387
5 to 9 years	17 705	12 883	3 615	1 199	8	41 514	23 353	16 057	2 104
10 to 14 years	17 729	13 234	3 260	1 221	14	42 424	23 760	16 208	2 436
15 to 19 years	16 631	13 009	2 721	897	14	36 789	21 668	12 928	2 213
20 to 24 years	14 664	11 847	2 170	639	8	26 432	17 021	8 559	852
25 to 29 years	11 672	8 963	2 055	654	8	22 184	13 493	7 912	779
30 to 34 years	10 023	7 387	1 980	608	13	20 752	12 474	7 416	862
35 to 39 years	9 611	7 569	1 424	436	10	20 424	12 046	7 298	1 080
40 to 44 years	9 623	7 778	1 401	436	13	19 549	12 286	6 181	1 082
45 to 49 years	9 424	7 782	1 205	437	8	18 523	11 469	5 912	1 142
50 to 54 years	7 949	6 528	1 028	379	14	16 110	9 752	5 237	1 121
55 to 59 years	6 577	5 369	829	365	14	14 851	8 785	4 796	1 270
60 to 64 years	5 318	4 396	626	286	10	12 587	7 310	4 401	876
65 to 69 years	4 041	3 301	531	209	10	9 903	5 898	3 492	513
70 to 74 years	2 859	2 403	357	99	—	6 964	4 175	2 481	308
75 years and over	4 091	3 553	416	122	—	10 472	6 633	3 357	482
Under 18 years	59 765	44 376	11 558	3 795	36	141 862	80 113	54 257	7 492
21 years and over	92 735	74 262	13 618	4 782	73	193 144	117 660	65 323	10 161
45 years and over	10 991	9 257	1 304	430	—	27 339	16 706	9 330	1 303
Median age	25.1	26.0	21.8	22.9	34.8	24.2	24.9	22.6	26.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	315 774	243 751	53 819	17 969	235	700 226	413 135	249 839	37 252
In households	309 995	240 091	52 257	17 412	235	682 204	399 491	245 461	37 252
Head of household	94 353	75 771	13 783	4 730	69	196 337	120 776	65 458	10 103
Family head	77 586	60 995	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
Male	68 280	53 492	10 847	3 879	62	148 138	90 029	49 580	8 529
Female	9 306	7 503	1 442	361	—	17 016	10 331	6 224	461
Primary individual	16 767	14 776	1 494	490	7	31 183	20 416	9 654	1 113
Male	6 888	6 000	683	205	—	13 288	8 072	4 595	621
Female	9 879	8 776	811	285	—	17 895	12 344	5 059	492
Wife of head	65 890	51 764	10 446	3 622	58	141 539	86 692	46 789	8 058
Other relative of head	145 202	108 511	27 669	8 914	108	338 518	188 013	131 622	18 883
Not related to head	4 550	4 045	359	146	—	5 810	4 010	1 592	208
In group quarters	5 779	3 660	1 562	557	—	18 022	13 644	4 378	—
Inmate of institution	967	617	262	88	—	5 116	1 780	3 336	—
Other	4 812	3 043	1 300	469	—	12 906	11 864	1 042	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	77 586	60 995	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
With own children under 18 years	48 224	36 964	8 451	2 779	30	102 702	62 302	35 416	4 984
With own children under 6 years	22 992	17 104	4 535	1 343	10	49 895	29 781	18 229	1 885
Husband-wife families	65 771	51 645	10 339	3 705	62	141 960	86 860	47 024	8 076
With own children under 18 years	40 566	30 977	7 125	2 434	30	88 983	53 796	30 649	4 538
With own children under 6 years	19 986	14 830	3 939	1 267	10	44 563	26 405	16 419	1 739
Families with female head	9 306	7 503	1 442	361	—	17 016	10 331	6 224	461
With own children under 18 years	6 380	5 074	1 048	258	—	10 743	6 955	3 547	241
With own children under 6 years	2 565	1 971	409	105	—	4 273	2 820	1 379	74

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	315 774	243 751	53 580	18 295	148	700 224	414 003	249 167	37 054
Native	309 638	238 734	52 709	18 047	148	683 850	404 905	243 196	35 749
Native parentage	288 731	221 089	50 385	17 109	148	638 587	376 178	229 187	33 222
Foreign or mixed parentage	20 907	17 645	2 324	938	-	45 263	28 727	14 009	2 527
Foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	248	-	16 374	9 098	5 971	1 305
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	248	-	16 374	9 098	5 971	1 305
United Kingdom	638	531	77	30	-	888	704	156	28
Ireland	127	107	20	-	-	86	66	20	-
Norway	61	61	-	-	-	62	39	23	-
Sweden	53	47	6	-	-	67	31	29	7
Denmark	32	32	-	-	-	30	12	18	-
Netherlands	99	51	9	39	-	136	94	23	19
Switzerland	28	28	-	-	-	54	47	7	-
France	130	100	19	11	-	181	162	13	6
Germany ¹	809	614	158	37	-	970	809	161	-
Poland	93	61	24	8	-	124	81	20	23
Czechoslovakia	60	60	-	-	-	46	34	5	7
Austria	112	106	6	-	-	145	124	21	-
Hungary	45	31	14	-	-	109	69	40	-
Yugoslavia	57	38	19	-	-	60	53	7	-
U.S.S.R.	131	127	-	4	-	133	119	14	-
Lithuania	47	39	-	8	-	16	8	8	-
Greece	183	170	13	-	-	75	69	6	-
Italy	313	253	53	7	-	367	323	44	-
Other Europe	130	98	15	17	-	223	177	46	-
Asia	595	529	59	7	-	684	614	54	16
Western Asia ²	125	125	-	-	-	97	74	23	-
China ³	78	78	-	-	-	139	127	12	-
Japan	126	101	25	-	-	159	143	-	16
Other Asia	266	225	34	7	-	289	270	19	-
Canada	574	468	85	21	-	636	649	183	4
Mexico	1 064	808	197	59	-	9 988	4 226	4 647	1 115
Cuba	234	234	-	-	-	23	23	-	-
Other America	196	164	32	-	-	354	217	106	31
All other	126	113	13	-	-	130	63	49	18
Not reported	199	147	52	-	-	587	285	271	31
Total foreign or mixed parentage	20 907	17 645	2 324	938	-	45 263	28 727	14 009	2 527
United Kingdom	1 976	1 581	256	139	-	2 498	1 889	521	88
Ireland	748	631	79	38	-	757	528	203	26
Norway	403	381	8	14	-	346	282	57	7
Sweden	737	662	22	53	-	824	525	270	29
Denmark	345	310	29	6	-	314	244	70	-
Netherlands	192	129	6	57	-	228	155	40	33
Switzerland	217	198	12	7	-	258	174	74	10
France	346	301	18	27	-	562	414	126	22
Germany ¹	2 743	2 367	295	81	-	2 916	2 341	427	148
Poland	694	592	94	8	-	511	404	100	7
Czechoslovakia	313	292	14	7	-	344	243	83	18
Austria	588	521	45	22	-	638	444	143	51
Hungary	219	167	46	6	-	314	219	88	7
Yugoslavia	357	306	-	51	-	425	373	27	25
U.S.S.R.	804	743	47	14	-	657	510	147	-
Lithuania	154	141	13	-	-	154	132	22	-
Greece	279	266	13	-	-	210	177	33	-
Italy	1 584	1 417	102	65	-	1 652	1 262	333	57
Other Europe	545	422	88	35	-	827	618	184	25
Asia	1 012	850	145	17	-	1 246	1 056	182	8
Western Asia ²	363	335	20	8	-	280	190	90	-
China ³	28	20	8	-	-	261	234	27	-
Japan	328	264	55	9	-	416	381	27	8
Other Asia	293	231	62	-	-	289	251	38	-
Canada	1 878	1 630	199	49	-	2 375	1 727	626	22
Mexico	3 309	2 605	534	170	-	23 461	12 702	8 932	1 827
Cuba	124	124	-	-	-	37	37	-	-
Other America	347	293	45	9	-	587	456	125	6
All other	218	207	11	-	-	195	98	85	12
Not reported	775	509	203	63	-	2 927	1 717	1 111	99
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	117 049	80 590	29 859	6 600	-	262 674	139 732	111 105	11 837
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	6 765	4 442	972	1 315	36	20 798	5 816	13 881	1 101
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	96 465	67 041	24 530	4 894	-	211 875	118 536	83 190	10 149
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	228	186	42	-	-	221	176	45	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	309 638	238 734	52 709	18 047	148	683 850	404 905	243 196	35 749
English	187 147	154 299	23 152	9 628	68	357 841	250 337	89 725	17 779
French	1 345	1 112	169	64	-	1 719	1 234	458	27
German	4 447	4 104	313	217	13	5 748	4 323	1 228	197
Polish	887	753	90	44	-	677	498	172	7
Russian	139	133	-	6	-	111	94	9	8
Yiddish	374	344	30	-	-	159	132	27	-
Italian	1 763	1 582	124	57	-	1 656	1 338	274	44
Spanish	95 292	63 567	26 242	5 483	-	222 085	117 065	95 450	9 570
All other	7 465	4 984	462	1 967	52	59 872	11 189	42 536	6 147
Not reported	10 579	7 856	2 127	581	15	33 982	18 695	13 317	1 970
Total foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	248	-	16 374	9 098	5 971	1 305
English	1 232	978	216	38	-	1 656	1 282	321	53
French	352	304	37	11	-	555	475	74	6
German	992	813	135	44	-	1 215	1 023	192	-
Polish	112	81	31	-	-	134	84	27	23
Russian	45	45	-	-	-	66	66	-	-
Yiddish	70	70	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
Italian	330	270	53	7	-	351	289	62	-
Spanish	1 586	1 273	242	71	-	10 720	4 574	4 980	1 166
All other	1 363	1 136	157	70	-	1 520	1 194	277	49
Not reported	54	47	-	7	-	149	103	38	8

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	309 443	238 649	52 871	17 694	229	683 633	403 511	244 157	35 965
Born in State of residence	151 784	109 343	32 363	9 958	120	380 199	193 575	162 852	23 772
Born in different State	140 721	116 695	16 875	7 053	98	259 998	183 857	66 205	9 936
Percent of total	45.5	48.9	31.9	39.9	42.8	38.0	45.6	27.1	27.6
Northwest	16 503	13 807	1 813	876	7	16 925	13 304	3 395	226
North Central	46 606	39 948	4 275	2 349	34	51 766	39 779	10 933	1 054
South	48 307	39 441	6 585	2 252	29	140 082	99 449	33 923	6 710
West	29 303	23 499	4 202	1 576	28	51 225	31 325	17 954	1 946
Born abroad, of non. etc.	3 538	2 516	862	160	-	6 866	4 648	1 938	280
State of birth not reported	13 400	10 095	2 771	523	11	36 570	21 431	13 162	1 977
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	287 060	222 677	47 789	16 531	143	632 269	374 992	222 874	34 417
Same house	134 491	101 800	24 817	7 783	91	322 511	168 661	128 483	25 367
Different house in United States	133 322	106 859	18 459	7 967	37	262 140	175 573	78 875	7 692
Same county	69 769	55 238	9 693	4 838	37	132 764	84 769	43 015	4 980
Different county	63 553	51 621	8 766	3 129	37	129 376	90 804	35 860	2 712
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 247	2 114	1 006	127	-	4 496	4 004	446	46
Persons attending college in 1965	5 358	4 515	669	174	-	7 936	5 823	1 971	142
Same State	15 239	12 727	1 829	670	13	46 987	29 810	15 603	1 574
Different State	48 314	38 894	6 937	2 459	24	82 389	60 994	20 257	1 138
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 987	1 895	986	106	-	3 951	3 567	358	36
Persons attending college in 1965	4 796	4 139	649	154	-	5 741	4 357	1 348	46
Northwest	5 343	4 199	834	406	-	6 347	4 961	1 371	115
North Central	10 871	9 101	1 310	460	-	13 166	10 205	2 854	107
South	14 636	11 641	2 363	632	-	32 048	25 503	6 043	502
West	17 464	14 043	2 430	967	24	30 828	20 325	9 989	514
Abroad	4 942	3 622	1 135	185	-	8 363	6 153	1 865	345
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 304	836	388	80	-	1 778	1 532	228	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 305	10 396	3 298	596	15	39 255	24 605	13 651	1 013
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	10 127	7 373	2 415	334	5	19 269	16 965	2 232	72
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 346	1 308	2 024	14	-	7 348	7 121	227	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	326	241	55	30	-	1 549	406	1 143	-
Attending college, 1970	6 455	5 824	336	290	-	10 372	9 438	862	72
Living with one or both parents	535	477	43	10	5	578	454	108	16
Not living with parents	5 920	5 347	293	280	-	9 794	8 984	754	56
Different State in 1965	7 798	5 203	2 279	311	5	12 353	11 418	909	26
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 257	1 266	1 977	14	-	7 104	6 890	214	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	177	151	-	26	-	480	199	281	-
Attending college, 1970	4 364	3 786	302	271	5	4 769	4 329	414	26
Living with one or both parents	410	363	32	10	5	322	256	58	8
Not living with parents	3 954	3 423	270	261	-	4 447	4 073	356	18
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	315 774	243 751	53 580	18 295	148	700 224	414 003	249 167	37 054
1969 and 1970	94 876	73 835	15 929	5 073	39	194 101	131 022	58 276	4 803
1965 to 1968	90 350	70 746	13 984	5 607	13	198 937	123 765	67 079	8 093
1960 to 1964	51 475	40 147	8 066	3 246	16	107 481	61 421	39 495	6 565
1950 to 1959	45 765	36 296	7 521	1 908	40	88 581	52 521	29 462	6 598
1949 or earlier	10 957	7 781	2 514	634	28	38 654	18 638	15 309	4 707
Always lived in same house	22 351	14 946	5 566	1 827	12	72 470	26 636	39 546	6 288
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	112 563	90 893	16 797	5 630	43	221 227	143 643	66 514	11 070
Worked in county of residence	103 457	83 417	14 963	5 039	38	182 570	124 604	49 321	8 645
Percent of all workers	91.9	91.6	89.1	89.5	88.1	82.5	86.7	74.2	78.1
Worked outside county of residence	3 181	2 395	540	246	-	17 815	6 655	9 967	1 193
Place of work not reported	5 925	4 281	1 294	345	5	20 842	12 384	7 226	1 232
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	112 563	90 893	16 797	5 630	43	221 227	143 643	66 514	11 070
Private automobile, driver	89 183	71 040	12 914	4 392	37	157 115	107 779	43 288	6 048
Private automobile, passenger	9 275	7 716	1 585	474	-	22 682	13 622	8 261	799
Bus or streetcar	2 715	2 162	506	47	-	3 811	2 637	973	201
Subway or elevated train	8	8	-	-	-	62	37	25	-
Railroad	15	15	-	-	-	283	47	203	33
Taxicab	71	66	5	-	-	506	465	41	-
Walked only	5 202	3 810	1 000	392	-	17 034	9 820	6 453	761
Other means	3 584	2 727	520	117	-	11 103	6 114	4 329	660
Worked at home	2 230	1 749	267	208	6	8 631	3 122	2 941	2 568
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	93 163	74 287	13 454	5 439	63	207 934	121 293	74 390	12 251
Veteran	46 385	37 959	5 814	2 595	17	83 024	52 612	26 954	3 458
Percent of total	49.8	51.2	43.2	47.7	27.1	39.9	43.4	36.2	28.2
Vietnam conflict	9 807	8 216	1 094	497	-	13 369	8 929	4 099	341
Korean conflict	2 406	2 177	95	134	-	15 398	9 454	5 467	477
World War II	18 540	15 093	2 460	970	17	2 304	1 703	541	60
World War I	1 960	1 520	330	110	-	36 680	22 779	11 853	2 048
Other service	5 750	4 644	815	291	-	4 382	2 689	1 486	207
Nonveteran	46 778	36 248	7 640	2 844	46	10 891	7 058	3 508	325
						124 910	68 681	47 436	8 793

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	105 922	81 806	17 639	6 435	42	231 647	136 296	82 869	12 459
3 to 34 years old	104 121	80 256	17 452	6 375	38	228 640	134 222	82 049	12 346
Nursery school	1 238	1 092	104	42	-	2 452	1 477	907	59
Public	357	263	58	36	-	1 238	532	645	52
Percent	28.8	24.1	55.8	...	-	50.5	36.0	71.1	...
Parochial	42	36	6	-	-	50	32	18	-
Other private	839	793	40	6	-	1 164	913	244	7
Kindergarten	2 840	2 252	449	139	-	8 333	4 443	3 538	338
Public	941	629	199	113	-	5 864	2 638	2 964	254
Percent	33.1	27.9	44.3	81.3	-	70.4	59.4	83.8	75.1
Parochial	128	128	-	-	-	372	286	86	-
Other private	1 771	1 495	250	26	-	2 097	1 519	488	84
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	59 584	43 846	11 628	4 096	14	140 487	78 955	53 830	7 702
Public	55 731	40 542	11 185	3 994	10	134 904	76 302	51 208	7 394
Percent	93.5	92.5	96.2	97.5	...	96.0	96.6	95.1	96.0
Parochial	3 254	2 813	362	75	4	3 913	2 209	1 478	226
Other private	659	491	81	27	-	1 670	444	1 144	82
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 024	20 088	4 411	1 510	15	57 659	32 706	21 034	3 919
Public	24 664	18 987	4 190	1 472	15	55 850	31 847	20 198	3 805
Percent	94.8	94.5	95.0	97.5	...	96.9	97.4	96.0	97.1
Parochial	512	434	72	6	-	508	239	220	49
Other private	848	667	149	32	-	1 301	620	416	65
College	14 435	12 978	860	588	9	19 709	16 641	2 740	328
Public	12 923	11 991	564	364	4	16 181	14 025	1 884	272
Percent	89.5	92.4	65.6	61.9	...	82.1	84.3	68.8	82.9
Private	1 512	987	296	224	5	3 528	2 616	856	56
35 years old and over	1 801	1 550	187	60	4	3 007	2 074	820	113
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	104 121	80 256	17 452	6 375	38	228 640	134 222	82 049	12 346
3 and 4 years old	1 398	1 203	146	49	-	2 707	1 553	1 038	116
5 and 6 years old	8 472	6 348	1 565	554	5	20 493	11 295	8 366	832
7 to 13 years old	50 206	37 072	9 788	3 337	9	116 367	66 306	43 711	6 341
14 and 15 years old	13 855	10 508	2 372	971	4	32 239	18 250	11 803	2 186
16 and 17 years old	12 075	9 396	2 016	652	11	27 766	15 619	10 369	1 778
18 and 19 years old	6 905	5 773	744	388	-	14 311	9 486	4 047	778
20 and 21 years old	3 771	3 436	201	134	-	5 474	4 494	875	105
22 to 24 years old	3 059	2 745	219	91	4	4 364	3 568	736	52
25 to 34 years old	4 380	3 775	401	199	5	4 919	3 651	1 104	158
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.9	57.1	50.6	58.3	33.9	56.0	55.8	55.3	63.3
3 and 4 years old	11.6	13.7	5.8	6.7	-	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.3
5 and 6 years old	61.9	63.8	55.4	62.3	...	63.5	62.8	65.0	59.6
7 to 13 years old	97.3	97.3	97.0	98.1	...	96.3	97.3	94.7	96.7
14 and 15 years old	95.2	96.2	90.9	94.8	...	94.8	96.5	92.4	95.2
16 and 17 years old	91.6	93.5	85.0	87.6	...	87.7	88.0	86.9	90.2
18 and 19 years old	58.1	61.0	41.1	43.8	-	56.2	58.6	50.3	61.9
20 and 21 years old	33.8	38.4	11.2	31.0	-	24.4	29.2	14.1	12.5
22 to 24 years old	19.1	21.8	8.2	12.2	...	14.1	17.8	7.4	5.5
25 to 34 years old	10.4	11.8	5.1	8.4	...	6.0	7.3	3.8	5.3

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	5 633	3 698	1 641	290	4	14 488	8 971	4 919	598
Not high school graduate	1 869	1 202	542	125	-	5 536	2 764	2 502	270
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.0	9.4	17.2	13.3	-	13.8	11.0	19.2	13.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 061	691	316	54	-	2 751	1 597	1 004	150
Unemployed or not in labor force	808	511	226	71	-	2 785	1 167	1 498	120
High school graduate	3 764	2 496	1 099	165	4	8 952	6 207	2 417	328
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 866	1 820	933	109	4	6 886	5 112	1 575	199
Unemployed or not in labor force	898	676	166	56	-	2 066	1 095	842	129

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	73 672	57 491	11 907	4 208	66	162 444	95 567	57 080	9 797
No school years completed	954	592	260	102	-	6 544	1 931	3 826	787
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 619	1 628	721	267	3	12 016	4 950	6 221	845
5 and 6 years	2 748	1 766	726	246	10	11 351	5 348	5 029	974
7 years	1 877	1 143	565	165	4	6 994	3 342	3 123	529
8 years	5 920	3 994	1 519	407	-	16 652	8 896	6 525	1 231
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 906	6 804	2 446	650	6	27 215	15 518	10 006	1 691
4 years	21 675	17 011	3 534	1 122	8	42 408	27 000	13 031	2 377
College: 1 to 3 years	11 913	10 346	914	643	10	18 178	12 867	4 459	852
4 years	7 285	6 441	524	305	15	10 180	7 533	2 341	306
5 years or more	8 775	7 766	698	301	10	10 906	8 182	2 519	205
Median school years completed	12.6	12.8	11.7	12.2	...	12.0	12.3	10.1	9.9
Female, 25 years old and over	81 188	65 029	11 852	4 238	69	172 319	104 321	58 483	9 515
No school years completed	970	638	247	85	-	7 795	2 189	4 759	847
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 384	1 615	610	159	-	10 282	4 888	4 751	643
5 and 6 years	2 946	1 904	811	226	5	10 324	5 018	4 636	670
7 years	2 234	1 508	569	153	4	7 136	3 625	3 161	350
8 years	6 328	4 409	1 460	459	-	17 306	9 880	6 480	946
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 471	9 885	2 824	762	-	33 236	19 626	11 763	1 847
4 years	30 200	25 044	3 760	1 372	24	52 428	34 592	15 339	2 497
College: 1 to 3 years	12 540	10 980	863	679	18	18 723	13 490	4 101	1 132
4 years	6 278	5 532	500	232	14	9 412	6 956	2 067	389
5 years or more	3 837	3 514	208	111	4	5 677	4 057	1 426	194
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.2	...	12.0	12.2	10.4	11.1

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	154 860	122 520	23 759	8 446	135	334 763	199 888	115 563	19 312
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	3.7	7.7	7.3	2.2	10.9	7.0	16.9	16.2
Less than 1 year of high school	18.7	15.7	31.5	26.9	19.3	31.8	25.0	42.0	40.5
4 years of high school or more	66.2	70.7	46.3	56.4	76.3	50.2	57.4	39.2	41.2
4 years of college or more	16.9	19.0	8.1	11.2	31.9	10.8	13.4	7.2	5.7
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	11.5	12.2	13.4	12.0	12.2	10.3	10.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	39 092	31 013	6 271	1 788	20	78 860	51 608	24 212	3 040
4 years of high school or more	69.3	71.1	62.3	62.2	...	62.5	69.0	50.1	49.4
4 years of college or more	7.0	7.5	5.5	4.3	-	4.3	4.8	3.6	1.9

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	70 328	53 027	13 069	4 135	97	166 330	99 613	57 131	9 586
Percent with vocational training	31.5	32.1	29.6	29.9	...	25.7	27.5	23.3	21.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	84 147	66 040	13 684	4 277	126	180 483	109 105	61 732	9 646
Percent with vocational training	24.7	25.1	22.9	23.4	...	17.5	18.8	15.6	16.0

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample; see text for minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	5 733	3 408	1 753	567	5	20 542	9 434	9 790	1 318
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 008	5 281	2 157	570	-	21 140	11 586	8 573	981
High school, 4 years	19 845	14 738	4 024	1 071	12	41 508	27 026	12 723	1 759
College, 1 year or more	25 979	22 527	2 429	1 002	21	37 760	28 369	8 275	1 116
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	6 156	3 859	1 712	581	4	23 095	11 266	10 503	1 326
High school, 1 to 3 years	20 120	14 580	4 280	1 260	-	45 998	26 459	17 097	2 442
High school, 4 years	26 963	21 510	4 189	1 247	17	48 853	31 803	15 285	1 765
College, 1 year or more	18 605	16 347	1 469	767	22	25 014	18 661	5 371	982
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	31 295	24 856	4 891	1 536	12	63 221	38 689	21 467	3 065
Percent ever married	11 368	8 846	1 990	532	5	23 500	15 614	7 245	641
Number of own children under 5 years	36.3	35.6	40.7	34.6	-	37.2	40.4	33.7	20.9
Per 1,000 women	8 014	5 796	1 750	468	-	19 324	12 110	6 709	505
Per 1,000 women ever married	256	233	358	305	-	306	313	313	165
Number of children ever born	705	655	879	880	-	822	776	926	788
Per 1,000 women	10 671	7 732	2 331	608	-	26 496	16 076	9 672	748
Per 1,000 women ever married	341	311	477	396	-	419	416	451	244
Per 1,000 women ever married	939	874	1 171	1 143	-	1 127	1 030	1 335	1 167
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	21 695	16 350	4 035	1 297	13	42 936	25 967	15 328	1 641
Percent ever married	19 826	14 765	3 850	1 198	13	39 481	24 257	13 762	1 462
Number of own children under 5 years	91.4	90.3	95.4	92.4	-	92.0	93.4	89.8	89.1
Per 1,000 women	14 123	10 239	2 927	948	9	29 962	17 392	11 560	1 010
Per 1,000 women ever married	651	626	725	731	-	698	670	754	615
Number of children ever born	712	693	760	791	-	759	717	840	691
Per 1,000 women	48 366	33 932	10 904	3 496	34	111 503	64 459	42 696	4 348
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 229	2 075	2 702	2 695	-	2 597	2 482	2 785	2 650
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 440	2 298	2 832	2 918	-	2 824	2 657	3 102	2 974
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	19 234	15 347	2 825	1 044	18	39 973	24 332	13 479	2 162
Percent ever married	18 426	14 683	2 733	992	18	38 226	23 431	12 753	2 042
Number of own children under 5 years	95.8	95.7	96.7	95.0	-	95.6	96.3	94.6	94.4
Per 1,000 women	4 211	3 226	780	205	-	10 388	5 549	4 361	478
Per 1,000 women ever married	219	210	276	196	-	260	228	324	221
Number of children ever born	229	220	285	207	-	272	237	342	234
Per 1,000 women	61 290	46 841	11 673	3 352	24	143 437	81 163	54 190	8 084
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 187	3 052	3 920	3 211	-	3 588	3 336	4 020	3 739
Replacement index	154	147	189	155	-	173	194	194	181
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 326	3 190	4 052	3 379	-	3 752	3 464	4 249	3 959
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	77 586	60 995	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
With own children under 6 years	13 357	9 904	2 652	795	6	29 851	18 094	10 803	954
With own children under 12 years	22 992	17 104	4 535	1 343	10	49 895	29 781	18 229	1 885
With own children under 18 years	38 031	28 715	7 020	2 286	10	81 353	48 877	28 800	3 676
With sons/daughters under 25 years	48 224	36 964	8 451	2 779	30	102 702	62 302	35 416	4 984
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52 405	40 379	9 006	2 983	37	109 921	66 383	38 047	5 491
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	24 441	19 033	3 962	1 419	27	53 342	30 712	19 151	3 479
Subfamilies	11 157	8 797	1 802	538	20	22 287	12 097	8 544	1 646
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	1 467	1 115	245	103	4	4 905	2 351	2 202	352
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 649	1 214	316	103	16	6 924	3 193	3 300	431
Number of own children under 18 years	654	480	124	46	4	2 163	1 000	1 025	138
Subfamilies with female head	479	312	128	23	16	2 415	1 058	1 227	130
Number of own children under 18 years	745	583	165	57	-	2 463	1 225	1 045	193
Number of own children under 18 years	1 073	825	168	80	-	4 079	1 929	1 891	259
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	64 425	52 125	10 483	3 751	66	144 123	87 860	48 049	8 214
With own children under 6 years	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	-	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.7
With own children under 12 years	20 281	15 040	4 001	1 226	14	45 599	26 816	16 970	1 813
With own children under 18 years	40 900	31 209	7 204	2 453	34	90 183	54 291	31 275	4 617
With husband under 45 years	37 254	28 577	6 543	2 104	30	77 516	48 805	25 762	2 949
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	121 822	90 218	23 789	7 735	80	286 603	161 639	110 064	14 900
Percent of total	98 393	72 555	19 182	6 576	80	233 018	131 502	88 766	12 750
Living with one parent	80.8	80.4	80.6	85.0	-	81.3	81.4	80.6	85.6
Living with neither parent	19 147	14 632	3 617	898	-	39 627	23 339	14 853	1 435
Living with neither parent	4 282	3 031	990	261	-	13 958	6 798	6 445	715
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	124 054	96 432	20 751	6 625	246	251 382	157 911	82 029	11 442
Known to have been	96 877	75 158	16 355	5 137	227	204 184	127 669	66 537	9 978
Widowed	5 279	4 027	1 037	215	-	11 269	6 633	4 111	525
Divorced	22 405	17 613	3 457	1 316	19	36 917	24 231	11 734	952
Widowed and divorced	507	366	98	43	-	988	622	353	13
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	5 779	3 640	1 562	557	-	18 022	13 644	4 378	-
Inmate of home for the aged	72	-	49	23	-	423	-	423	-
Inmate of other institution	425	286	97	42	-	1 521	1 030	491	-
In rooming house	476	331	116	23	-	3 172	750	2 422	-
In military barracks	312	204	43	65	-	977	724	253	-
In college dormitory	1 210	-	1 174	36	-	4 220	4 220	-	-
Other	2 751	2 541	-	210	-	6 632	6 238	394	-
Other	539	298	83	158	-	1 077	682	395	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS									
Total	158 456	124 184	25 698	8 265	317	332 167	204 055	110 463	17 649
Disabled or handicapped	21 170	15 784	4 139	1 247	-	38 022	21 330	14 359	2 333
In labor force	9 913	7 817	1 654	442	-	16 575	10 140	5 284	1 151
Not in labor force	11 257	7 967	2 485	805	-	21 447	11 190	9 075	1 182
Cannot work	7 564	5 184	1 911	469	-	15 507	7 899	6 745	863
Disabled 6 months or more	7 079	4 798	1 853	428	-	14 101	7 279	6 095	727

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	98 100	76 255	16 320	5 433	92	218 317	131 082	74 884	12 351
Labor force	75 979	59 142	12 667	4 107	63	158 270	100 545	48 953	8 772
Percent of total	77.5	77.6	77.6	75.6	...	72.5	76.7	65.4	71.0
Armed Forces	4 858	1 915	2 877	66	...	10 566	10 102	454	10
Civilian labor force	71 121	57 227	9 790	4 041	63	147 704	90 443	48 499	8 762
Employed	67 720	54 637	9 198	3 825	60	139 782	86 040	45 286	8 456
Unemployed	3 401	2 590	592	216	3	7 922	4 403	3 213	306
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.5	6.0	5.3	...	5.4	4.9	6.6	3.5
Not in labor force	22 121	17 113	3 653	1 326	29	60 047	30 537	25 931	3 579
Inmate of institution	410	230	121	59	...	2 747	776	1 971	...
Enrolled in school	8 400	6 939	1 011	436	14	20 241	12 125	6 978	1 138
Other: Under 65 years	6 985	5 054	1 464	452	15	19 585	8 354	9 709	1 522
Percent disabled	54.9	53.3	60.9	55.0	...	44.5	45.2	44.2	41.9
65 years and over	6 326	4 890	1 057	379	...	17 474	9 282	7 273	919
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 717	5 879	1 331	494	13	17 250	9 564	6 546	1 140
Labor force	988	796	138	54	...	2 031	1 353	540	138
Percent of total	12.8	13.5	10.4	10.9	...	11.8	14.1	8.2	12.1
Employed	791	615	122	54	...	1 652	1 064	460	128
Unemployed	197	181	16	...	...	379	289	80	10
Percent of civilian labor force	19.9	22.7	11.6	...	...	18.7	21.4	14.8	7.2
Not in labor force	6 729	5 083	1 193	440	13	15 219	8 211	6 006	1 002
Female, 16 years old and over	109 033	87 330	16 081	5 545	77	226 967	138 171	76 823	11 973
Labor force	44 599	37 454	5 215	1 899	31	79 389	53 177	23 332	2 880
Percent of total	40.9	42.9	32.4	34.2	...	35.0	38.5	30.4	24.1
Armed Forces	74	41	28	5	...	257	247	10	...
Civilian labor force	44 525	37 413	5 187	1 894	31	79 132	52 930	23 322	2 880
Employed	41 591	34 980	4 814	1 766	31	73 744	49 241	21 879	2 624
Unemployed	2 934	2 433	373	128	...	5 388	3 689	1 443	256
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.5	7.2	6.8	...	6.8	7.0	6.2	8.9
Not in labor force	64 434	49 876	10 866	3 646	46	147 578	84 994	53 491	9 093
Inmate of institution	374	266	79	29	...	1 524	822	702	...
Enrolled in school	9 188	7 427	1 247	514	...	19 244	11 479	6 594	1 161
Other: Under 65 years	45 434	34 297	8 376	2 715	46	103 086	58 547	37 838	6 711
Percent disabled	15.6	14.5	18.8	19.8	...	12.6	12.4	13.8	8.4
65 years and over	9 438	7 886	1 164	388	...	23 724	14 146	8 357	1 221
Female, 14 and 15 years old	6 843	5 044	1 279	516	4	16 744	9 353	6 234	1 157
Labor force	494	364	98	32	...	1 221	770	412	39
Percent of total	7.2	7.2	7.7	6.2	...	7.3	8.2	6.6	3.4
Employed	406	320	70	16	...	919	587	293	39
Unemployed	88	44	28	16	...	302	183	119	...
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	12.1	28.6	...	...	24.7	23.8	28.9	...
Not in labor force	6 349	4 680	1 181	484	4	15 523	8 583	5 822	1 118
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	109 033	87 330	16 081	5 545	77	226 967	138 171	76 823	11 973
With own children under 6 years	23 503	17 474	4 671	1 344	14	51 321	30 274	19 004	2 043
In labor force	6 972	5 420	1 193	350	9	14 680	9 167	5 113	400
Percent in labor force	29.7	31.0	25.5	26.0	...	28.6	30.3	26.9	19.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 446	19 344	3 728	1 356	18	51 336	31 771	16 557	3 008
In labor force	11 360	9 403	1 368	581	8	22 234	14 919	6 447	868
Percent in labor force	46.5	48.6	36.7	42.8	...	43.3	47.0	38.9	28.9
No own children under 18 years	61 084	50 512	7 682	2 845	45	124 310	76 126	41 262	6 922
In labor force	26 267	22 631	2 654	968	14	42 475	29 091	11 772	1 612
Percent in labor force	43.0	44.8	34.5	34.0	...	34.2	38.2	28.5	23.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	66 502	52 216	10 556	3 668	62	143 508	87 596	47 726	8 186
With own children under 6 years	20 384	15 067	4 092	1 211	14	45 171	26 524	16 825	1 822
In labor force	5 572	4 247	1 021	295	9	11 977	7 397	4 272	308
Percent in labor force	27.3	28.2	25.0	24.4	...	26.5	27.9	25.4	16.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 444	16 098	3 154	1 174	18	44 309	27 351	14 163	2 795
In labor force	8 759	7 190	1 083	478	8	18 196	12 095	5 334	767
Percent in labor force	42.8	44.7	34.3	40.7	...	41.1	44.2	37.7	27.4
No own children under 18 years	25 674	21 051	3 310	1 283	30	54 028	33 721	16 738	3 569
In labor force	10 658	9 141	1 077	430	10	18 299	12 928	4 632	739
Percent in labor force	41.5	43.4	32.5	33.5	...	33.9	38.3	27.7	20.7
Other women	42 531	35 114	5 525	1 877	15	83 459	50 575	29 097	3 787
With own children under 6 years	3 119	2 407	579	133	...	6 150	3 750	2 179	221
In labor force	1 400	1 173	172	55	...	2 703	1 770	841	92
Percent in labor force	44.9	48.7	29.7	41.4	...	44.0	47.2	38.6	41.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 002	3 246	574	182	...	7 027	4 420	2 394	213
In labor force	2 601	2 213	285	103	...	4 038	2 824	1 113	101
Percent in labor force	65.0	68.2	49.7	56.6	...	57.5	63.9	46.5	47.4
No own children under 18 years	35 410	29 461	4 372	1 562	15	70 282	42 405	24 524	3 353
In labor force	15 609	13 490	1 577	538	4	24 176	16 163	7 140	873
Percent in labor force	44.1	45.8	36.1	34.4	...	34.4	38.1	29.1	26.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	36.0	36.2	34.3	38.4	...	27.5	33.6	19.2	24.8
18 and 19 years	55.3	51.1	77.6	45.9	...	49.8	54.1	43.0	36.1
20 and 21 years	73.2	69.4	88.5	68.1	...	71.0	74.4	62.5	63.4
22 to 24 years	82.9	80.8	92.2	87.0	...	81.8	84.5	75.8	81.1
25 to 34 years	92.9	92.7	94.0	92.6	...	89.8	92.7	85.0	87.3
35 to 44 years	94.4	95.4	91.8	89.7	...	91.7	94.7	87.2	87.7
45 to 64 years	85.5	86.8	77.6	86.6	...	82.5	87.0	74.8	82.0
65 years and over	21.2	22.3	16.7	18.3	...	24.9	25.5	19.6	49.0
Female:									
16 and 17 years	21.8	24.2	13.1	14.1	...	16.9	20.7	12.0	10.6
18 and 19 years	44.3	45.5	42.3	31.8	...	36.0	39.9	29.5	28.1
20 and 21 years	59.1	53.7	52.4	38.3	...	43.1	44.8	38.5	48.0
22 to 24 years	56.3	59.6	43.4	47.6	...	46.4	49.2	42.7	30.6
25 to 34 years	43.2	46.2	34.7	32.8	...	39.3	41.2	37.3	26.4
35 to 44 years	45.6	47.7	33.9	46.3	...	43.6	47.1	39.4	30.0
45 to 64 years	43.9	46.1	32.9	35.8	...	38.0	43.4	31.0	25.1
65 years and over	11.0	11.8	7.6	4.9	...	9.0	10.6	6.7	6.0

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	109 311	89 617	14 012	5 591	91	213 526	135 281	67 165	11 080
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 472	21 896	1 448	1 113	15	36 800	26 479	9 438	898
Engineers	2 786	2 459	102	225	-	3 310	2 815	457	38
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 111	1 022	66	23	-	1 112	856	246	10
Health workers, except practitioners	2 138	1 886	141	106	5	2 769	2 016	676	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 362	3 885	328	145	4	9 909	6 256	3 283	370
Technicians, except health	3 160	2 818	173	169	-	4 126	3 088	963	75
Other professional workers	10 915	9 826	638	445	6	15 574	11 448	3 813	328
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 879	9 362	990	523	4	20 345	14 642	5 284	419
Salaried	622	525	65	32	-	3 775	2 893	683	15
Manufacturing	2 237	1 963	187	87	-	3 613	7 151	2 631	37
Retail trade	6 099	5 336	496	261	4	10 039	3 197	2 110	257
Other industries	934	773	104	57	-	3 197	1 935	1 042	45
Self-employed	987	765	136	86	-	2 721	-	721	65
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	9 275	8 176	787	308	4	11 399	8 500	2 620	285
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 022	1 788	177	57	-	1 614	1 238	345	31
Retail trade	4 849	4 185	492	168	4	7 455	5 479	1 786	190
Other industries	2 404	2 203	118	83	-	2 330	1 783	489	64
Clerical and kindred workers	21 707	18 656	2 258	784	9	31 365	22 409	8 134	826
Bookkeepers	2 400	2 144	164	88	-	4 424	3 185	1 116	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 898	5 172	499	227	-	7 989	5 721	2 087	181
Other clerical workers	13 409	11 340	1 595	469	5	18 952	13 503	4 931	522
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 384	9 550	2 815	1 006	13	29 526	18 099	10 661	766
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 609	1 223	313	73	-	3 068	1 979	1 038	51
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 825	1 362	300	163	-	4 527	2 896	1 545	86
Machinists	650	489	94	67	-	679	465	188	26
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	394	263	93	38	-	505	337	154	14
Carpenters	1 083	693	297	93	-	2 445	1 259	1 109	77
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 890	1 877	771	233	9	6 369	3 604	2 527	238
Other craftsmen	4 933	3 643	947	339	4	11 933	7 559	4 100	274
Operatives, except transport	6 029	4 263	1 297	457	12	20 873	12 369	7 890	614
Durable goods manufacturing	1 489	979	369	137	4	2 398	751	1 544	103
Nondurable goods manufacturing	747	510	167	62	8	2 743	1 632	1 009	102
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 793	2 774	761	258	-	15 732	9 986	5 337	409
Transport equipment operatives	3 611	2 586	772	253	-	8 898	4 982	3 493	423
Truck drivers	1 701	1 148	404	149	-	4 450	2 472	1 822	150
Other transport equipment operatives	1 910	1 438	368	104	-	4 448	2 510	1 665	273
Laborers, except farm	4 332	3 020	1 046	266	-	10 185	5 513	4 292	390
Construction laborers	1 034	676	242	116	-	2 846	1 448	1 291	107
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 551	1 176	329	46	-	2 672	1 802	801	69
Other laborers, except farm	1 747	1 168	475	104	-	4 667	2 263	2 200	214
Farmers and farm managers	163	44	52	46	21	6 130	840	1 340	3 935
Farm laborers and farm foremen	290	109	107	61	13	5 790	951	3 071	1 741
Service workers, except private household	13 598	10 678	2 230	690	-	28 295	18 107	9 531	671
Cleaning service workers	2 633	1 954	517	162	-	6 289	3 830	2 284	175
Food service workers	4 899	3 891	773	235	-	10 222	6 778	3 252	192
Health service workers	1 476	1 155	246	75	-	2 765	1 802	870	93
Personal service workers	1 977	1 631	268	78	-	3 691	2 458	1 162	71
Protective service workers	1 419	1 128	188	103	-	2 442	1 521	857	64
Private household workers	1 571	1 277	210	84	-	3 920	2 390	1 411	112
Female	41 591	34 980	4 814	1 766	31	73 744	49 241	21 879	2 624
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 312	7 421	577	305	9	14 015	9 678	3 815	522
Nurses	1 309	1 127	89	88	5	1 943	1 435	447	61
Health workers, except nurses	533	483	44	6	-	483	368	115	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 084	2 753	226	101	4	6 574	4 267	2 034	273
Technicians, except health	279	251	21	7	-	395	314	76	5
Other professional workers	3 107	2 807	197	103	-	4 620	3 294	1 147	183
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 957	1 684	184	89	-	3 820	2 534	1 103	179
Sales workers	3 441	2 964	367	106	4	5 177	3 773	1 225	179
Retail trade	2 763	2 389	305	65	4	4 437	3 234	1 061	142
Other than retail trade	678	575	62	41	-	740	539	164	37
Clerical and kindred workers	15 978	13 738	1 653	578	9	23 391	16 645	6 095	651
Bookkeepers	1 901	1 684	143	70	4	3 662	2 661	898	103
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 730	5 011	495	224	-	7 672	5 517	1 974	181
Other clerical workers	8 347	7 043	1 015	284	5	12 057	8 467	3 223	367
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	820	598	160	62	-	1 109	741	357	11
Operatives, except transport	1 918	1 367	405	142	4	4 217	2 204	1 831	182
Durable goods manufacturing	451	305	113	29	4	985	197	742	46
Nondurable goods manufacturing	435	307	110	24	-	1 494	821	591	82
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 032	761	182	89	-	1 738	1 186	498	54
Transport equipment operatives	316	180	112	24	-	783	406	295	82
Laborers, except farm	241	176	39	26	-	479	259	199	21
Farmers and farm managers	5	-	-	5	-	298	32	58	208
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	17	13	-	5	338	80	144	174
Service workers, except private household	7 053	5 606	1 102	345	-	16 352	10 605	5 386	368
Cleaning service workers	804	615	133	56	-	1 841	1 215	584	42
Food service workers	2 979	2 399	440	140	-	7 692	4 922	2 607	163
Health service workers	1 206	948	193	65	-	2 322	1 564	675	83
Personal service workers	1 326	1 069	202	55	-	2 591	1 751	798	42
Protective service workers	81	65	4	12	-	92	54	35	3
Private household workers	1 515	1 229	202	84	-	3 765	2 284	1 367	107
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	791	615	122	54	-	1 652	1 064	460	128
Sales workers	193	175	18	-	-	392	309	83	-
Other white-collar workers	75	49	8	18	-	82	52	30	-
Blue-collar workers	253	194	50	9	-	603	389	170	44
Farm workers	6	6	-	-	-	159	10	71	78
Service workers, including private household	264	191	46	27	-	416	304	106	6
Female	406	320	70	16	-	919	587	293	39
White-collar workers	94	62	23	9	-	257	158	81	18
Blue-collar workers	28	17	11	-	-	51	37	14	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	7	7
Service workers, except private household	136	103	30	3	-	413	250	149	14
Private household workers	148	138	6	4	-	184	142	42	-

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	109 311	89 617	14 012	5 591	91	213 526	135 281	67 165	11 080
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 177	658	321	164	34	14 175	2 658	5 498	6 019
Mining	370	309	30	31	—	17 573	11 282	5 965	326
Construction	7 691	5 207	1 948	531	5	16 083	9 224	6 336	523
Manufacturing	8 302	6 307	1 319	664	12	13 530	7 881	5 252	397
Furniture and lumber and wood products	595	414	112	69	—	1 269	298	925	46
Primary metal industries	41	37	4	—	—	478	237	234	7
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	525	376	110	39	—	467	297	158	12
Machinery, except electrical	699	543	95	61	—	547	373	152	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	919	741	101	73	4	1 781	687	1 011	83
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 078	845	174	59	—	683	481	192	10
Other durable goods	1 431	985	331	115	—	1 384	703	645	36
Food and kindred products	1 056	779	177	96	4	2 002	1 526	407	69
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	432	320	94	18	—	1 285	805	425	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 016	868	77	71	—	1 307	1 040	257	10
Chemical and allied products	212	179	16	17	—	562	384	160	18
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	298	220	28	46	4	1 765	1 050	686	29
Railroads and railway express service	730	612	105	13	—	2 871	1 772	1 010	89
Trucking service and warehousing	1 442	1 075	263	104	—	2 032	1 371	595	66
Other transportation	1 363	1 105	203	55	—	2 151	1 240	745	166
Communications	2 155	1 776	248	131	—	2 399	1 907	433	59
Utilities and sanitary services	1 717	1 244	378	95	—	4 959	2 904	1 854	201
Wholesale trade	5 511	4 460	804	247	—	4 881	3 449	1 303	129
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 246	1 832	352	62	—	4 897	3 442	1 367	88
Eating and drinking places	4 277	3 478	539	260	—	7 754	5 393	2 260	101
General merchandise retailing	3 396	2 969	328	95	4	4 586	3 361	1 092	133
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 399	2 821	412	166	—	7 740	5 424	2 202	114
Other retail trade	6 976	5 744	900	332	—	12 213	8 696	3 237	280
Banking and credit agencies	1 923	1 727	128	68	—	3 020	2 373	576	71
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 553	4 111	274	168	—	3 902	3 032	803	67
Business services	8 428	7 494	402	526	6	3 347	2 328	949	70
Repair services	1 932	1 431	413	80	8	3 574	2 297	1 246	31
Private households	1 539	1 227	204	108	—	3 669	2 248	1 309	112
Other personal services	4 326	3 532	628	166	—	9 251	6 351	2 768	132
Entertainment and recreation services	1 226	1 031	150	45	—	1 646	1 140	475	31
Hospitals	4 487	3 706	564	207	10	6 039	4 116	1 787	136
Health services, except hospitals	2 340	2 053	228	59	—	3 665	2 732	867	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 904	9 434	1 015	447	8	24 739	15 798	8 182	759
Government	9 057	7 937	795	317	8	21 149	13 383	7 075	691
Private	1 847	1 497	220	130	—	3 590	2 415	1 107	68
Other education and kindred services	593	541	43	9	—	1 391	1 020	365	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 433	2 084	235	114	—	4 073	2 600	1 371	102
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 544	2 997	342	205	—	8 972	7 121	1 636	215
Public administration	10 331	8 652	1 236	439	4	18 394	12 121	5 682	591
Male	67 720	54 637	9 198	3 825	60	139 782	86 040	45 286	8 456
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	997	535	282	151	29	13 040	2 350	5 060	5 630
Mining	306	245	30	31	—	16 797	10 748	5 723	326
Construction	7 113	4 729	1 865	514	5	15 145	8 537	6 101	507
Manufacturing	6 259	4 786	940	525	8	9 549	5 822	3 496	231
Furniture and lumber and wood products	509	358	95	56	—	1 165	264	855	46
Primary metal industries	41	37	4	—	—	461	220	234	7
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	416	284	99	33	—	409	270	127	12
Machinery, except electrical	534	382	91	61	—	471	334	123	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	618	522	38	58	—	830	477	328	25
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 046	821	166	59	—	637	435	192	10
Other durable goods	1 044	745	219	80	—	1 074	547	500	27
Food and kindred products	845	644	121	76	4	1 672	1 264	344	64
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	100	85	15	—	—	251	184	62	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	720	610	59	51	—	827	678	145	4
Chemical and allied products	173	163	5	5	—	472	335	126	11
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	213	135	28	46	4	1 280	814	460	6
Railroads and railway express service	679	561	105	13	—	2 782	1 683	1 010	89
Trucking service and warehousing	1 352	1 004	252	96	—	1 871	1 232	573	66
Other transportation	945	788	112	45	—	1 447	862	490	95
Communications	1 088	935	83	70	—	1 378	1 052	296	30
Utilities and sanitary services	1 384	995	300	89	—	4 347	2 555	1 632	160
Wholesale trade	4 429	3 546	664	219	—	3 979	2 816	1 054	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 485	1 190	247	48	—	3 177	2 271	856	50
Eating and drinking places	1 947	1 583	243	121	—	2 117	1 717	577	23
General merchandise retailing	1 098	932	114	52	—	1 562	1 107	417	38
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 085	2 549	392	144	—	7 047	4 961	1 985	101
Other retail trade	3 948	3 213	527	208	—	6 725	4 815	1 824	86
Banking and credit agencies	743	677	35	31	—	1 107	902	187	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 708	2 484	147	77	—	2 348	1 841	484	23
Business services	6 369	5 695	250	418	6	2 586	1 762	766	58
Repair services	1 607	1 194	329	76	8	3 172	2 016	1 128	28
Private households	158	116	23	19	—	436	253	178	5
Other personal services	1 559	1 283	236	40	—	3 033	2 102	893	38
Entertainment and recreation services	762	612	112	38	—	1 060	699	344	17
Hospitals	1 285	1 056	201	28	—	1 592	937	635	20
Health services, except hospitals	928	804	98	26	—	1 188	861	307	20
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 574	3 946	437	187	4	10 898	7 127	3 521	250
Government	3 928	3 445	344	135	4	9 348	6 075	3 057	216
Private	646	501	93	52	—	1 550	1 052	464	34
Other education and kindred services	239	220	15	4	—	535	373	162	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 212	1 040	97	75	—	2 275	1 396	829	50
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 070	1 762	161	147	—	5 446	4 542	855	49
Public administration	7 391	6 157	901	333	—	12 943	8 701	3 903	339
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	1 197	935	192	70	—	2 571	1 651	753	167
Agriculture	18	13	5	—	—	217	46	86	85
Nonagriculture industries	1 179	922	187	70	—	2 354	1 605	667	82
Male	791	615	122	54	—	1 652	1 064	460	128
Agriculture	18	13	5	—	—	195	38	79	78
Nonagriculture industries	773	602	117	54	—	1 457	1 026	381	50

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	82 097	64 473	13 148	4 409	67	173 154	108 659	54 552	9 943
50 to 52 weeks	50 864	46 174	9 403	3 231	56	117 799	76 294	34 479	7 026
27 to 49 weeks	12 050	9 261	2 160	629	—	29 526	17 707	10 430	1 389
26 weeks or less	11 183	9 038	1 585	549	11	25 829	14 658	9 643	1 528
Male, 16 to 24 years old	18 760	14 565	3 329	854	12	38 914	26 924	16 491	1 499
50 to 52 weeks	7 145	5 209	1 520	332	4	15 093	11 036	3 501	556
Median weeks worked	38.1	35.7	48.5	34.3	—	39.6	42.7	32.0	31.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	60 768	47 816	9 471	3 430	51	124 020	77 320	41 487	7 313
50 to 52 weeks	50 434	39 826	7 735	2 825	48	98 508	62 967	29 802	5 739
27 to 49 weeks	7 304	5 640	1 227	437	—	19 570	10 815	7 773	982
26 weeks or less	3 030	2 350	509	168	3	7 942	3 438	3 912	592
Median weeks worked	2 569	2 092	348	125	4	8 220	4 315	2 574	1 131
Male, 65 years old and over	52.0	52.0	41.5	52.0	—	52.0	52.0	48.2	52.0
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	41.5	52.0	—	52.0	52.0	48.2	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	53 498	44 853	6 320	2 390	35	96 613	63 778	28 918	3 917
50 to 52 weeks	25 297	21 471	2 684	1 124	18	41 049	28 165	11 506	1 378
27 to 49 weeks	11 961	10 081	1 397	474	9	24 247	15 983	7 249	1 015
26 weeks or less	16 240	13 301	2 239	692	8	31 317	19 630	10 163	1 524
Female, 16 to 24 years old	14 069	13 375	2 018	679	4	25 423	17 441	7 133	849
50 to 52 weeks	4 730	3 859	625	246	—	6 170	4 263	1 785	122
27 to 49 weeks	3 514	3 048	346	120	—	6 387	4 550	1 645	192
26 weeks or less	7 825	6 468	1 047	306	4	12 866	8 628	3 703	535
Median weeks worked	16 455	13 303	2 286	853	13	30 333	18 754	10 546	1 033
50 to 52 weeks	7 871	6 541	920	406	4	13 304	8 595	4 322	387
27 to 49 weeks	3 947	3 215	525	198	9	7 480	4 543	2 679	258
26 weeks or less	4 637	3 547	841	249	—	9 549	5 616	3 545	388
Median weeks worked	17 268	14 856	1 750	649	13	32 832	22 248	9 059	1 525
50 to 52 weeks	10 724	9 305	990	420	9	18 037	12 833	4 515	689
27 to 49 weeks	3 652	3 056	459	137	—	8 125	5 454	2 297	374
26 weeks or less	2 892	2 495	301	92	4	6 670	3 961	2 247	462
Median weeks worked	3 706	3 319	266	116	5	8 025	5 335	2 180	510
52.0	52.0	52.0	43.7	—	—	47.2	48.6	42.6	37.4
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	67 720	54 637	9 198	3 825	60	139 782	86 040	45 286	8 456
Private wage and salary workers	47 300	38 003	6 572	2 690	35	86 324	54 424	28 453	3 447
Employee of own corporation	1 376	1 164	180	32	—	2 140	1 356	584	200
Federal government workers	7 652	6 345	901	406	—	12 709	7 273	4 967	469
State government workers	3 797	3 241	359	193	4	13 599	9 588	3 715	296
Local government workers	4 130	3 245	706	179	—	9 681	6 046	3 335	300
Self-employed workers	4 798	3 764	660	353	21	16 956	8 579	4 604	3 773
Unpaid family workers	43	39	—	4	—	513	130	212	171
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41 591	34 980	4 814	1 766	31	73 744	49 241	21 879	2 624
Private wage and salary workers	28 749	24 047	3 424	1 265	13	43 298	29 881	12 149	1 268
Employee of own corporation	246	212	23	11	—	432	294	109	29
Federal government workers	3 564	3 022	385	153	4	5 803	2 902	2 572	329
State government workers	2 828	2 491	276	67	—	9 236	6 330	2 637	269
Local government workers	4 349	3 703	475	164	9	9 843	6 603	2 842	398
Self-employed workers	1 607	1 332	178	77	—	4 299	2 766	1 258	275
Unpaid family workers	1 454	1 385	78	26	5	1 265	759	421	85
Male employed, in agriculture	858	432	278	158	29	12 523	2 349	4 715	5 569
Wage and salary workers	651	335	215	93	8	6 678	1 404	3 176	1 898
Self-employed workers	207	77	63	46	21	5 892	814	1 366	3 512
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	263	31	73	159
Female employed, in agriculture	127	75	34	13	5	1 087	308	395	384
Wage and salary workers	94	66	24	4	—	642	214	296	132
Self-employed workers	15	6	6	5	—	344	67	74	203
Unpaid family workers	18	4	4	4	5	101	27	25	49
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 147	2 415	541	208	3	7 375	4 065	3 022	288
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	367	339	28	—	—	610	392	209	9
Sales workers	156	134	18	4	—	207	163	40	4
Clerical and kindred workers	234	186	25	23	—	226	150	70	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	737	563	140	31	3	1 710	962	709	39
Operatives, including transport	648	495	83	70	—	1 630	925	655	50
Laborers, except farm	443	252	153	38	—	1 631	680	853	98
Farm workers	46	21	25	—	—	510	219	229	62
Service workers, including private household	512	411	59	42	—	789	539	237	13
Female, 16 years old and over	2 535	2 115	306	114	—	4 344	3 017	1 116	213
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	282	227	46	9	—	402	280	122	—
Sales workers	301	274	27	—	—	356	250	78	28
Clerical and kindred workers	868	733	91	44	—	1 196	968	178	50
Operatives, including transport	220	179	32	9	—	598	353	199	46
Other blue-collar workers	42	34	8	—	—	96	42	50	4
Farm workers	3	3	—	—	—	53	11	18	24
Service workers, except private household	607	470	89	48	—	1 309	889	366	54
Private household workers	135	126	9	—	—	189	128	61	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 314	1 087	140	87	—	3 106	1 801	993	312
Farm occupations	16	16	—	—	—	529	112	237	180
Nonfarm occupations	1 298	1 071	140	87	—	2 577	1 689	756	132
Female, 14 and 15 years old	730	594	85	41	—	1 555	916	545	94
Farm occupations	10	5	5	—	—	89	12	29	48
Nonfarm occupations	710	589	80	41	—	1 466	904	516	46
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	34 481	28 825	6 221	2 205	30	76 057	45 950	26 212	3 895
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 221	741	387	93	—	4 319	1 546	2 465	308
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 564	1 903	466	195	—	6 237	3 201	2 620	416
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 774	1 263	336	171	4	4 542	2 171	2 108	263
Female, 18 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	34 950	30 111	5 089	1 724	26	67 625	43 008	21 613	3 004
With own children under 5 years in 1970	8 963	6 965	1 537	461	—	16 833	10 647	5 639	547
Worker in 1965	3 861	3 094	517	190	—	5 457	3 769	1 582	106
Nonworker in 1970	2 505	2 032	349	124	—	3 306	2 323	901	82
No own children under 5 years in 1970	27 987	23 146	3 552	1 263	26	50 792	32 361	15 974	2 457
Worker in 1965	11 722	10 068	1 197	454	13	19 001	13 156	5 258	587
Nonworker in 1970	2 550	2 097	309	139	5	4 211	2 865	1 189	157
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	12 202	9 418	1 997	787	—	24 718	15 319	8 075	1 324
Nonworker in 1965	8 855	6 605	1 626	624	—	18 592	11 206	6 293	1 093
Worker in 1970	2 627	2 029	417	181	—	5 330	3 352	1 813	165
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 498	2 139	250	109	—	4 675	3 186	1 299	190

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	77 586	60 995	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
Less than \$1,000	2 275	1 490	603	182	—	8 173	3 281	4 072	826
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 798	1 957	663	175	3	9 849	4 677	4 586	586
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 258	2 358	666	234	—	10 903	5 560	4 637	704
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 341	3 150	937	254	—	11 641	6 165	4 758	722
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 414	3 176	984	254	—	11 979	6 617	4 642	720
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 563	3 962	1 324	277	—	12 322	7 065	4 572	690
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 244	3 921	1 079	244	—	13 258	7 978	4 675	611
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 575	4 100	1 182	284	9	12 515	7 804	4 164	547
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 174	3 951	895	322	6	11 920	7 571	3 803	546
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 881	3 797	794	279	11	9 843	6 301	3 186	356
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 122	7 432	1 176	514	—	16 717	11 311	4 659	747
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 484	7 943	961	572	—	15 552	11 111	3 833	618
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 413	10 977	881	536	19	16 110	11 829	3 387	899
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 650	2 442	108	94	6	3 585	2 527	710	353
\$50,000 or more	394	339	36	19	—	787	563	120	65
Median income	\$9 031	\$9 641	\$6 897	\$8 671	...	\$7 356	\$8 136	\$6 136	\$6 404
Mean income	\$10 370	\$10 926	\$7 857	\$9 603	...	\$8 640	\$9 483	\$7 088	\$8 502
Mean income per family member	\$2 787	\$3 012	\$1 916	\$2 427	...	\$2 212	\$2 538	\$1 689	\$2 127
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.361	0.361	0.368	...	0.398	0.372	0.408	0.486
Families with female head	9 306	7 503	1 442	361	—	17 016	10 331	6 224	461
Mean income	\$5 325	\$5 642	\$3 907	\$4 408	—	\$4 414	\$4 625	\$3 924	\$5 623
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	25 538	21 458	3 009	1 064	7	48 495	35 391	11 818	1 286
Less than \$1,000	5 991	5 038	568	385	—	15 067	10 340	4 416	311
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 836	3 907	776	153	—	11 359	8 695	2 415	249
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 184	2 479	558	147	—	5 822	4 349	1 279	194
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 320	1 878	349	86	7	4 149	3 142	891	116
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 825	1 524	255	46	—	2 469	1 772	631	66
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 643	1 436	144	63	—	1 932	1 413	447	72
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 408	1 233	124	51	—	1 875	1 379	430	66
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 063	946	97	20	—	1 422	1 059	318	45
\$8,000 to \$8,999	708	674	15	19	—	1 073	791	246	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	501	442	56	3	—	778	556	212	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	863	794	40	29	—	1 068	774	266	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	604	565	9	30	—	657	537	79	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	428	391	10	27	—	651	449	161	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	110	8	5	—	116	95	21	—
\$50,000 or more	41	41	—	—	—	57	40	6	11
Median income	\$2 610	\$2 720	\$2 288	\$1 961	...	\$1 808	\$1 846	\$1 618	\$2 428
Mean income	\$3 935	\$4 109	\$2 935	\$3 261	...	\$3 074	\$3 115	\$2 820	\$4 280
Index of income concentration	0.508	0.511	0.449	0.576	...	0.543	0.530	0.557	0.551
Female unrelated individuals	13 883	12 386	951	539	7	23 439	16 989	5 895	555
Mean income	\$3 406	\$3 525	\$2 163	\$2 877	...	\$2 759	\$2 845	\$2 383	\$4 135
All families and unrelated individuals	103 124	82 453	15 298	5 304	69	213 649	135 751	67 622	10 276
Median income	\$7 371	\$7 737	\$5 879	\$7 332	...	\$6 077	\$6 513	\$5 296	\$5 845
Mean income	\$8 777	\$9 152	\$6 889	\$8 331	...	\$7 377	\$7 823	\$6 342	\$7 974
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	77 586	60 995	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
With wage or salary income	68 179	54 047	10 464	3 618	50	138 133	86 491	45 500	6 142
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 568	\$9 947	\$7 751	\$9 170	...	\$7 970	\$8 671	\$6 905	\$5 987
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 526	6 160	880	473	13	18 174	11 790	5 444	940
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 044	\$8 184	\$7 884	\$6 297	...	\$7 339	\$8 280	\$5 622	\$5 480
With farm self-employment income	878	615	109	120	34	9 928	2 219	2 637	5 072
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 164	\$1 048	\$1 535	\$1 025	...	\$4 508	\$4 442	\$3 294	\$5 169
With Social Security income	11 424	9 009	1 824	591	—	28 348	15 568	10 923	1 857
Mean Social Security income	\$1 655	\$1 698	\$1 513	\$1 436	—	\$1 506	\$1 584	\$1 425	\$1 337
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 962	2 787	898	277	—	11 261	5 282	5 542	437
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 153	\$1 147	\$1 208	\$1 039	—	\$1 061	\$1 106	\$1 032	\$893
With other income	28 832	24 611	2 926	1 264	31	41 155	27 507	11 172	2 443
Mean other income	\$2 331	\$2 410	\$1 537	\$2 611	...	\$2 267	\$2 318	\$1 862	\$2 219
All unrelated individuals	25 538	21 458	3 009	1 064	7	48 495	35 391	11 818	1 286
With wage or salary income	16 498	14 065	1 906	527	—	27 823	22 253	5 007	563
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 382	\$4 504	\$3 464	\$4 424	...	\$3 576	\$3 450	\$4 139	\$3 568
With nonfarm self-employment income	890	744	87	59	—	1 873	1 267	470	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 221	\$4 080	\$4 552	...	...	\$3 362	\$3 257	\$4 097	\$1 800
With farm self-employment income	135	104	23	8	—	909	307	269	333
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 040	\$2 257	...	...	...	\$3 163	\$1 548	\$2 185	\$5 441
With Social Security income	5 441	4 583	643	215	—	13 220	8 915	3 824	481
Mean Social Security income	\$1 073	\$1 073	\$1 052	\$1 122	—	\$981	\$1 010	\$912	\$981
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 330	958	298	74	—	4 020	2 240	1 723	57
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$811	\$854	\$741	...	...	\$757	\$776	\$728	...
With other income	8 399	7 532	623	237	7	12 663	9 085	3 216	362
Mean other income	\$2 055	\$2 099	\$1 434	\$2 246	...	\$1 925	\$1 995	\$1 661	\$2 535
Per capita income of persons	\$2 872	\$3 103	\$1 964	\$2 449	\$3 594	\$2 259	\$2 579	\$1 723	\$2 209
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 238	\$7 562	\$5 822	\$6 871	...	\$6 419	\$7 014	\$5 552	\$5 084
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 512	10 739	8 575	9 830	...	8 949	9 520	7 781	7 882
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 205	7 356	6 700	7 189	...	7 069	7 341	6 556	6 642
Operatives, including transport	5 714	5 740	5 570	6 000	...	6 024	6 292	5 710	5 231
Laborers, except farm	3 802	3 736	3 839	4 256	...	3 478	3 737	3 216	3 080
Farmers and farm managers	5 429	7 111	5 700	...	...	5 708	8 088	4 796	5 670
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 125	1 881	2 881	...	...	3 124	2 477	3 171	3 295
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 529	\$3 692	\$2 692	\$3 317	...	\$2 903	\$3 044	\$2 648	\$2 741
Clerical and kindred workers	4 123	4 180	3 657	4 010	...	3 540	3 611	3 381	3 322
Operatives, including transport	2 428	2 612	1 941	2 631	...	2 153	2 101	2 220	2 153

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	77 586	60 993	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.1	4.6	7.3	6.5	...	6.8	5.3	9.9	4.9
Mean size of family.....	3.72	3.63	4.10	3.96	...	3.91	3.74	4.20	4.00
With related children under 18 years.....	50 007	38 277	8 782	2 918	30	108 560	65 188	37 977	5 395
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.42	2.34	2.66	2.71	...	2.64	2.48	2.87	2.76
Families with female head.....	9 306	7 503	1 442	361	...	17 016	10 331	6 224	461
With related children under 18 years.....	7 041	5 607	1 154	280	...	12 632	7 860	4 475	297
With related children under 6 years.....	2 920	2 280	525	115	...	5 381	3 332	1 948	101
Percent of heads in labor force.....	45.8	50.0	28.8	40.9	...	42.1	47.3	34.1	24.8
Family heads	77 586	60 993	12 289	4 240	62	165 154	100 360	55 804	8 990
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.9	9.0	8.6	7.7	...	12.2	10.6	14.3	16.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	58 925	47 087	8 227	3 553	58	124 616	74 981	42 525	7 110
Percent in labor force.....	92.0	92.5	89.4	91.5	...	90.2	92.5	86.7	87.2
Unrelated individuals	22 218	19 546	1 835	830	7	38 151	25 399	11 466	1 286
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.0	4.9	16.2	8.9	...	10.5	8.8	15.0	4.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	23.5	35.1	25.9	...	36.7	35.5	39.4	38.6
Persons	318 896	240 816	52 239	17 686	235	683 362	400 464	245 681	37 217
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.5	6.8	5.7	5.3	...	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.1	6.4	4.9	5.1	1.7	7.3	7.2	7.4	8.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.6	71.1	69.7	66.0	...	68.6	70.9	65.2	67.4
Households	88 386	72 089	12 535	3 733	29	160 771	110 579	48 356	1 836
In owner occupied housing units.....	56 407	45 861	7 463	3 054	29	103 176	68 548	33 274	1 354
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 060	\$18 586	\$14 530	...	...	\$13 445	\$14 872	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	31 979	26 228	5 072	679	...	57 595	42 031	15 082	482
Mean gross rent.....	\$95	\$105	\$50	...	...	\$73	\$81	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.6	1.3	6.5	14.2	...	10.4	2.6	27.4	32.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	10 124	6 772	2 585	764	3	34 782	15 776	16 925	2 270
Percent of all families.....	13.0	11.1	21.0	18.0	...	21.1	15.7	30.3	25.3
Mean family income.....	\$2 110	\$2 056	\$2 221	\$2 215	...	\$2 068	\$2 123	\$2 117	\$1 454
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 643	\$1 591	\$1 714	\$1 882	...	\$1 799	\$1 663	\$1 962	\$1 700
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.2	23.7	22.1	22.8	...	20.7	19.9	22.9	10.0
Mean size of family.....	4.20	4.02	4.48	4.78	...	4.55	4.28	4.80	4.51
With related children under 18 years.....	7 640	5 118	1 943	579	...	25 572	11 526	12 616	1 559
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.09	2.93	3.34	3.70	...	3.32	3.18	3.47	3.15
Families with female head.....	3 834	2 852	782	200	...	8 725	4 995	3 535	223
With related children under 18 years.....	3 455	2 591	686	178	...	7 448	4 428	2 871	177
With related children under 6 years.....	1 897	1 402	403	92	...	3 800	2 325	1 409	78
Percent of heads in labor force.....	29.9	32.9	18.4	...	...	30.6	34.7	25.1	...
Family heads	10 124	6 772	2 585	764	3	34 782	15 776	16 925	2 270
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	11.9	14.2	12.6	...	20.0	17.9	21.8	20.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	5 060	3 153	1 426	478	3	19 731	7 912	10 313	1 621
Percent in labor force.....	70.8	71.9	69.0	68.6	...	69.8	72.2	67.4	73.3
Unrelated individuals	8 173	6 859	974	340	...	18 366	11 631	6 251	486
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.8	35.1	53.1	41.0	...	48.1	45.8	54.5	37.8
Mean income.....	\$791	\$794	\$858	\$520	...	\$809	\$840	\$766	\$605
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 061	\$1 061	\$973	\$1 329	...	\$1 002	\$984	\$1 065	\$861
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.8	10.6	26.1	19.1	...	18.3	15.4	24.3	9.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.2	28.4	43.3	29.7	...	47.5	46.4	50.2	38.3
Persons	50 664	34 116	12 548	3 991	9	176 456	79 087	87 532	10 733
Percent of all persons.....	16.3	14.2	24.0	22.7	3.8	25.8	19.7	35.6	28.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	11.0	10.0	7.9	...	11.2	13.0	9.8	8.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.2	9.8	8.4	6.7	...	11.4	12.9	10.2	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.5	73.0	69.2	61.7	...	65.3	70.6	59.1	66.4
Related children under 18 years.....	23 304	14 676	6 591	2 037	...	83 505	36 031	43 097	4 810
Percent living with both parents.....	53.7	47.8	61.9	69.9	...	66.9	58.9	72.4	78.2
Households	14 394	10 456	3 098	837	3	40 226	22 599	17 187	574
Percent of all households.....	16.3	14.5	24.7	22.4	...	25.0	20.4	35.5	31.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	6 351	4 154	1 559	635	3	22 983	10 713	12 016	394
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 307	\$12 823	\$10 621	...	...	\$8 180	\$9 731	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	8 043	6 302	1 539	202	...	17 243	11 886	5 171	180
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$82	\$60	...	...	\$57	\$66	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.7	5.4	16.3	39.3	...	26.7	8.1	50.6	54.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 716	4 461	1 723	529	...	24 248	10 670	12 297	1 455
Percent of all families.....	8.7	7.3	14.0	12.5	...	14.7	10.6	22.0	16.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 306	\$1 276	\$1 347	\$1 459	...	\$1 389	\$1 276	\$1 478	\$1 563
Families with female head.....	3 064	2 237	688	139	...	7 202	4 083	2 999	167
Unrelated individuals	6 613	5 540	770	303	...	15 032	9 408	5 276	375
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.8	28.3	42.0	36.5	...	39.4	37.0	46.0	29.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$784	\$785	\$698	\$991	...	\$709	\$693	\$751	\$661
Persons	34 047	23 051	8 242	2 743	...	123 971	54 238	63 595	6 910
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.0	...	11.7	13.1	10.9	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	15 565	9 906	4 242	1 417	...	59 190	24 789	31 675	3 056
Percent living with both parents.....	44.3	38.0	51.8	65.6	...	61.1	50.0	68.6	74.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	14 161	9 364	3 739	1 061	3	46 462	22 016	21 889	2 843
Percent of all families.....	18.3	15.4	30.4	25.0	...	28.1	21.9	39.2	31.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 988	\$1 944	\$2 031	\$2 223	...	\$2 201	\$2 010	\$2 427	\$2 113
Families with female head.....	4 521	3 385	891	245	...	10 056	5 804	4 027	242
Unrelated individuals	9 555	8 088	1 088	379	...	20 758	13 223	7 025	563
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.0	41.4	59.3	45.7	...	54.4	52.1	61.3	43.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 335	\$1 326	\$1 299	\$1 633	...	\$1 313	\$1 294	\$1 378	\$1 106
Persons	69 615	46 048	18 435	5 132	11	230 313	106 989	111 229	13 990
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	9.5	7.4	7.2	...	10.6	11.8	9.5	8.8
Related children under 18 years.....	32 607	20 335	9 632	2 640	...	110 459	49 606	55 388	6 084
Percent living with both parents.....	61.7	56.2	69.8	74.1	...	71.2	65.5	75.5	79.4

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE					
Total population	315 774	243 751	53 580	297 331	243 751
Native	309 638	238 734	52 709	291 443	238 734
Native parentage	288 731	221 089	50 385	271 474	221 089
Foreign or mixed parentage	20 907	17 645	2 324	19 969	17 645
Foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	5 888	5 017
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					
Total foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	5 888	5 017
United Kingdom	638	531	77	608	531
Ireland	127	107	20	127	107
Norway	61	61	-	61	61
Sweden	53	47	6	53	47
Denmark	32	32	-	32	32
Netherlands	99	51	9	60	51
Switzerland	28	28	-	28	28
France	130	100	19	119	100
Germany ¹	809	614	158	772	614
Poland	93	61	24	85	61
Czechoslovakia	60	60	-	60	60
Austria	112	106	6	112	106
Hungary	45	31	14	45	31
Yugoslavia	57	38	19	57	38
U.S.S.R.	131	127	-	127	127
Lithuania	47	39	-	39	39
Greece	183	170	13	183	170
Italy	313	253	53	306	253
Other Europe	130	98	15	113	98
Asia	595	529	59	588	529
Western Asia ²	125	125	-	125	125
China ³	78	78	-	78	78
Japan	126	101	25	126	101
Other Asia	266	225	34	259	225
Canada	574	468	85	553	468
Mexico	1 064	808	197	1 005	808
Cuba	234	234	-	234	234
Other America	196	164	32	196	164
All other	126	113	13	126	113
Not reported	199	147	52	199	147
Total foreign or mixed parentage	20 907	17 645	2 324	19 969	17 645
United Kingdom	1 976	1 581	256	1 837	1 581
Ireland	748	631	79	710	631
Norway	403	381	8	389	381
Sweden	737	662	22	684	662
Denmark	345	310	29	339	310
Netherlands	192	129	6	135	129
Switzerland	217	198	12	210	198
France	346	301	18	319	301
Germany ¹	2 743	2 367	295	2 662	2 367
Poland	694	592	94	686	592
Czechoslovakia	313	292	14	306	292
Austria	588	521	45	566	521
Hungary	219	167	46	213	167
Yugoslavia	357	306	-	306	306
U.S.S.R.	804	743	47	790	743
Lithuania	154	141	13	154	141
Greece	279	266	13	279	266
Italy	1 584	1 417	102	1 519	1 417
Other Europe	545	422	88	510	422
Asia	1 012	850	145	995	850
Western Asia ²	363	335	20	355	335
China ³	28	20	8	28	20
Japan	328	264	55	319	264
Other Asia	293	231	62	293	231
Canada	1 878	1 630	199	1 829	1 630
Mexico	3 309	2 605	534	3 139	2 605
Cuba	124	124	-	124	124
Other America	347	293	45	338	293
All other	218	207	11	218	207
Not reported	775	509	203	712	509
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	117 049	80 590	29 859	110 449	80 590
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	6 765	4 442	972	5 414	4 442
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	96 465	67 041	24 530	91 571	67 041
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	228	186	42	228	186
MOTHER TONGUE					
Total native	309 638	238 734	52 709	291 443	238 734
English	187 147	154 299	23 152	177 451	154 299
French	1 345	1 112	169	1 281	1 112
German	4 647	4 104	313	4 417	4 104
Polish	887	753	90	843	753
Russian	139	133	-	133	133
Yiddish	374	344	30	374	344
Italian	1 763	1 582	124	1 706	1 582
Spanish	95 292	63 567	26 242	89 809	63 567
All other	7 465	4 984	462	5 446	4 984
Not reported	10 579	7 856	2 127	9 983	7 856
Total foreign born	6 136	5 017	871	5 888	5 017
English	1 232	978	216	1 194	978
French	352	304	37	341	304
German	992	813	135	948	813
Polish	112	81	31	112	81
Russian	45	45	-	45	45
Yiddish	70	70	-	70	70
Italian	330	270	53	323	270
Spanish	1 586	1 273	242	1 515	1 273
All other	1 363	1 136	157	1 293	1 136
Not reported	54	47	-	47	47

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
STATE OF BIRTH					
Total native population	309 443	238 649	52 871	291 520	238 649
Born in State of residence	151 784	109 343	32 363	141 706	109 343
Born in different State	140 721	116 695	16 875	133 570	116 695
Percent of total	45.5	48.9	31.9	45.8	48.9
Northeast	16 503	13 807	1 813	15 620	13 807
North Central	46 606	39 948	4 275	44 223	39 948
South	48 307	39 441	6 585	46 026	39 441
West	29 305	23 499	4 202	27 701	23 499
Born abroad, of sec. etc.	3 538	2 516	862	3 378	2 516
State of birth not reported	13 400	10 095	2 771	12 866	10 095
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Total population, 5 years old and over	287 068	222 677	47 709	270 386	222 677
Some house	134 491	101 800	24 817	126 617	101 800
Different house in United States	133 322	106 859	18 459	125 318	106 859
Some county	69 769	55 238	9 693	64 931	55 238
Different county	63 553	51 621	8 766	60 387	51 621
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 247	2 114	1 006	3 120	2 114
Persons attending college in 1965	5 358	4 515	669	5 184	4 515
Same State	15 239	12 727	1 829	14 556	12 727
Different State	48 314	38 894	6 937	45 831	38 894
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 987	1 895	986	2 881	1 895
Persons attending college in 1965	4 796	3 993	649	4 642	3 993
Northeast	5 343	4 109	834	4 943	4 109
North Central	10 871	9 101	1 310	10 411	9 101
South	14 636	11 641	2 363	14 004	11 641
West	17 464	14 043	2 430	16 473	14 043
Abroad	4 942	3 622	1 135	4 757	3 622
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 304	836	388	1 224	836
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 305	10 396	3 298	13 694	10 396
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS					
Different county in 1965	10 127	7 373	2 415	9 788	7 373
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 346	1 308	2 024	3 332	1 308
Inmate of institution, 1970	326	241	55	296	241
Attending college, 1970	6 455	5 824	336	6 160	5 824
Living with one or both parents	535	477	43	520	477
Not living with parents	5 920	5 347	293	5 640	5 347
Different State in 1965	7 798	5 203	2 279	7 482	5 203
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 257	1 266	1 977	3 243	1 266
Inmate of institution, 1970	177	151	-	151	151
Attending college, 1970	4 364	3 786	302	4 088	3 786
Living with one or both parents	410	363	32	395	363
Not living with parents	3 954	3 423	270	3 693	3 423
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE					
Total	315 774	243 751	53 580	297 331	243 751
1969 and 1970	94 876	73 835	15 929	89 764	73 835
1965 to 1968	90 350	70 746	13 984	84 730	70 746
1960 to 1964	51 475	40 147	8 066	48 213	40 147
1950 to 1959	45 765	36 296	7 521	43 817	36 296
1949 or earlier	10 957	7 781	2 514	10 295	7 781
Always lived in same house	22 351	14 946	5 566	20 512	14 946
PLACE OF WORK					
All workers	112 563	90 093	16 797	106 890	90 093
Worked in county of residence	103 457	83 417	14 963	98 380	83 417
Percent of all workers	91.9	92.6	89.1	92.0	92.6
Worked outside county of residence	3 181	2 395	540	2 935	2 395
Place of work not reported	5 925	4 281	1 294	5 575	4 281
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION					
All workers	112 563	90 093	16 797	106 890	90 093
Private automobile, driver	89 183	71 840	12 914	84 754	71 840
Private automobile, passenger	9 775	7 716	1 585	9 301	7 716
Bus or streetcar	2 715	2 162	506	2 668	2 162
Subway or elevated train	8	8	-	8	8
Railroad	15	15	-	15	15
Taxicab	71	66	5	71	66
Walked only	5 202	3 810	1 000	4 810	3 810
Other means	3 364	2 727	520	3 247	2 727
Worked at home	2 230	1 749	267	2 016	1 749
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	93 163	74 287	13 454	87 661	74 287
Veteran	46 385	37 959	5 814	43 773	37 959
Percent of total	49.8	51.2	43.2	49.9	51.2
Vietnam conflict	9 807	8 216	1 094	9 310	8 216
Korean conflict	7 922	6 309	1 020	7 329	6 309
Korean conflict and World War II	2 406	2 177	95	2 272	2 177
World War II	18 540	15 093	2 460	17 553	15 093
World War I	1 960	1 520	330	1 850	1 520
Other service	5 750	4 644	815	5 459	4 644
Nonveteran	46 778	36 248	7 640	43 888	36 248

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	105 922	81 806	17 639	99 445	81 806
3 to 34 years old	104 121	80 256	17 452	97 708	80 256
Nursery school	1 238	1 092	104	1 196	1 092
Public	357	263	58	321	263
Percent	28.8	24.1	55.8	26.8	24.1
Parochial	42	36	6	42	36
Other private	839	793	40	833	793
Kindergarten	2 840	2 252	449	2 701	2 252
Public	941	629	199	828	629
Percent	33.1	27.9	44.3	30.7	27.9
Parochial	128	128	—	128	128
Other private	1 771	1 495	250	1 745	1 495
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	59 584	43 846	11 628	55 474	43 846
Public	55 731	40 542	11 185	51 727	40 542
Percent	93.5	92.5	96.2	93.2	92.5
Parochial	3 254	2 813	362	3 175	2 813
Other private	599	491	81	572	491
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 024	20 088	4 411	24 499	20 088
Public	24 664	18 987	4 190	23 177	18 987
Percent	94.8	94.5	95.0	94.6	94.5
Parochial	512	434	72	506	434
Other private	848	667	149	816	667
College	14 435	12 978	860	13 838	12 978
Public	12 923	11 991	564	12 555	11 991
Percent	89.5	92.4	65.6	90.7	92.4
Private	1 512	987	296	1 283	987
35 years old and over	1 801	1 550	187	1 737	1 550
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	104 121	80 256	17 452	97 708	80 256
3 and 4 years old	1 398	1 203	146	1 349	1 203
5 and 6 years old	8 472	6 348	1 565	7 913	6 348
7 to 13 years old	50 206	37 072	9 788	46 860	37 072
14 and 15 years old	13 855	10 508	2 372	12 880	10 508
16 and 17 years old	12 075	9 396	2 016	11 412	9 396
18 and 19 years old	6 905	5 773	744	6 517	5 773
20 and 21 years old	3 771	3 436	201	3 637	3 436
22 to 24 years old	3 059	2 745	219	2 964	2 745
25 to 34 years old	4 380	3 775	401	4 176	3 775
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.9	57.1	50.6	55.8	57.1
3 and 4 years old	11.6	13.7	5.8	11.9	13.7
5 and 6 years old	61.9	63.8	55.4	61.9	63.8
7 to 13 years old	97.3	97.3	97.0	97.3	97.3
14 and 15 years old	95.2	96.2	90.9	95.2	96.2
16 and 17 years old	91.6	93.5	85.0	91.9	93.5
18 and 19 years old	58.1	61.0	41.1	57.8	61.0
20 and 21 years old	33.8	38.4	11.2	33.9	38.4
22 to 24 years old	19.1	21.8	8.2	19.4	21.8
25 to 34 years old	10.4	11.8	5.1	10.5	11.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL					
Total	5 633	3 698	1 641	5 339	3 698
Not high school graduate	1 869	1 202	542	1 744	1 202
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.0	9.4	17.2	10.9	9.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 061	691	316	1 007	691
Unemployed or not in labor force	808	511	226	737	511
High school graduate	3 764	2 496	1 099	3 595	2 496
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 866	1 820	933	2 753	1 820
Unemployed or not in labor force	898	676	166	842	676
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over	73 672	57 491	11 907	69 398	57 491
No school years completed	954	592	260	852	592
Elementary:					
1 to 4 years	2 619	1 628	721	2 349	1 628
5 and 6 years	2 748	1 766	726	2 492	1 766
7 years	1 877	1 143	565	1 708	1 143
8 years	5 920	3 994	1 519	5 513	3 994
High school:					
1 to 3 years	9 906	6 804	2 446	9 250	6 804
4 years	21 675	17 011	3 534	20 545	17 011
College:					
1 to 3 years	11 913	10 346	914	11 260	10 346
4 years	7 285	6 441	524	6 965	6 441
5 years or more	8 775	7 766	698	8 464	7 766
Median school years completed	12.6	12.8	11.7	12.6	12.8
Female, 25 years old and over	81 188	65 029	11 852	76 881	65 029
No school years completed	970	638	247	885	638
Elementary:					
1 to 4 years	2 384	1 615	610	2 225	1 615
5 and 6 years	2 946	1 904	811	2 715	1 904
7 years	2 234	1 508	569	2 077	1 508
8 years	6 328	4 409	1 460	5 869	4 409
High school:					
1 to 3 years	13 471	9 885	2 824	12 709	9 885
4 years	30 200	25 044	3 760	28 804	25 044
College:					
1 to 3 years	12 540	10 980	863	11 843	10 980
4 years	6 278	5 532	500	6 032	5 532
5 years or more	3 837	3 514	208	3 722	3 514
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.4	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Total persons, 25 years old and over	154 860	122 520	23 759	146 279	122 520
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	3.7	7.7	4.3	3.7
Less than 1 year of high school	18.7	15.7	31.5	18.2	15.7
4 years of high school or more	66.2	70.7	46.3	66.7	70.7
4 years of college or more	16.9	19.0	8.1	17.2	19.0
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	11.5	12.5	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	39 092	31 013	6 271	37 284	31 013
4 years of high school or more	69.3	71.1	62.3	69.6	71.1
4 years of college or more	7.0	7.5	5.5	7.2	7.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD					
Male, with less than 15 years of school	70 328	53 027	13 069	66 096	53 027
Percent with vocational training	31.5	32.1	29.6	31.6	32.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	84 147	66 060	13 684	79 744	66 060
Percent with vocational training	24.7	25.1	22.9	24.7	25.1

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample. See text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS					
Male, 20 to 49 years old					
No high school	59 563	45 954	10 363	56 317	45 954
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 733	3 408	1 753	5 161	3 408
High school, 4 years	8 008	5 261	2 157	7 438	5 281
College, 1 year or more	19 845	14 738	4 024	18 762	14 738
	25 979	22 527	2 429	24 956	22 527
Female, 15 to 44 years old					
No high school	71 844	56 290	11 650	67 946	56 296
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 156	3 859	1 712	5 571	3 859
High school, 4 years	20 120	14 580	4 280	18 860	14 580
College, 1 year or more	26 963	21 510	4 189	25 699	21 510
	18 605	16 347	1 469	17 816	16 347
FERTILITY					
Women, 15 to 24 years old					
Ever married	31 295	24 856	4 891	29 747	24 856
Percent ever married	11 368	8 846	1 990	10 836	8 846
Number of own children under 5 years	36 3	35 6	40 7	36 4	35 6
Per 1,000 women	8 014	5 796	1 750	7 546	5 796
Number of children ever born	256	233	358	254	233
Per 1,000 women ever married	705	655	879	696	655
Per 1,000 women	10 671	7 732	2 331	10 063	7 732
Per 1,000 women ever married	341	311	477	338	311
	939	874	1 171	929	874
Women, 25 to 34 years old					
Ever married	21 695	16 350	4 035	20 385	16 350
Percent ever married	19 826	14 765	3 850	18 615	14 765
Number of own children under 5 years	91 4	90 3	95 4	91 3	90 3
Per 1,000 women	14 123	10 239	2 927	13 166	10 239
Number of children ever born	651	626	725	646	626
Per 1,000 women ever married	712	693	760	707	693
Per 1,000 women	48 366	33 932	10 904	44 836	33 932
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 229	2 075	2 702	2 199	2 075
	2 440	2 298	2 832	2 409	2 298
Women, 35 to 44 years old					
Ever married	19 234	15 347	2 825	18 172	15 347
Percent ever married	18 426	14 683	2 733	17 416	14 683
Number of own children under 5 years	95 8	95 7	96 7	95 8	95 7
Per 1,000 women	4 211	3 226	780	4 006	3 226
Number of children ever born	219	210	276	220	210
Per 1,000 women ever married	229	220	285	230	220
Per 1,000 women	61 290	46 841	11 073	57 914	46 841
Replacement index	3 187	3 052	3 920	3 187	3 052
Per 1,000 women ever married	154	147	189	154	147
	3 326	3 190	4 052	3 325	3 190
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
Families					
With own children under 3 years	77 586	60 995	12 289	73 284	60 995
With own children under 6 years	13 357	9 904	2 652	12 556	9 904
With own children under 12 years	22 992	17 104	4 535	21 639	17 104
With own children under 18 years	38 031	28 715	7 020	35 735	28 715
With sons/daughters under 25 years	48 224	36 964	8 451	45 415	36 964
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52 405	40 379	9 086	49 385	40 379
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	24 441	19 033	3 962	22 995	19 033
	11 157	8 797	1 802	10 599	8 797
Subfamilies					
Number of own children under 18 years	1 467	1 115	245	1 360	1 115
	7 649	1 214	316	1 530	1 214
Husband-wife subfamilies					
Number of own children under 18 years	654	480	124	604	480
	479	312	128	440	312
Subfamilies with female head					
Number of own children under 18 years	745	583	105	688	583
	1 073	825	168	993	825
Married couples					
Percent in subfamilies	66 425	52 125	10 483	62 608	52 125
With own children under 6 years	1 0	0 9	1 2	1 0	0 9
With own children under 18 years	20 281	15 040	4 001	19 041	15 040
With husband under 45 years	40 900	31 209	7 204	38 413	31 209
	37 254	28 577	6 543	35 120	28 577
Persons, under 18 years old					
Living with both parents	123 822	90 218	23 789	114 007	90 218
Percent of total	98 393	72 555	19 182	91 737	72 555
Living with one parent	80 8	80 4	80 6	80 5	80 4
Living with neither parent	19 147	14 632	3 617	18 249	14 632
	4 282	3 031	990	4 021	3 031
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married					
Never widowed or divorced	124 054	96 432	20 751	117 183	96 432
Known to have been:	96 877	75 158	16 355	91 513	75 158
Widowed	5 279	4 027	1 037	5 064	4 027
Divorced	22 465	17 613	3 457	21 070	17 613
Widowed and divorced	907	366	98	464	366
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS					
Persons, in group quarters					
Inmate of mental hospital	5 779	3 660	1 562	5 222	3 660
Inmate of home for the aged	72	-	49	49	-
Inmate of other institution	425	286	97	383	286
In rooming house	470	331	116	447	331
In military barracks	312	204	43	247	204
In college dormitory	1 210	-	1 174	-	-
Other	2 751	2 541	-	2 541	2 541
	539	298	83	381	298
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS					
Total	158 456	124 184	25 690	149 874	124 184
Disabled or handicapped:	21 170	15 784	4 139	19 923	15 784
In labor force	9 913	7 817	1 654	9 471	7 817
Not in labor force	11 257	7 967	2 485	10 452	7 967
Cannot work	7 564	5 184	1 911	7 095	5 184
Disabled 6 months or more	7 079	4 798	1 853	6 651	4 798

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Albuquerque					Albuquerque	
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque		Albuquerque	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	98 100	76 255	16 320	92 575		76 255	
Labor force	75 979	59 142	12 667	71 809		59 142	
Percent of total	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6		77.6	
Armed Forces	4 858	1 915	2 877	4 792		1 915	
Civilian labor force	71 121	57 227	9 790	67 017		57 227	
Employed	67 720	54 637	9 198	63 835		54 637	
Unemployed	3 401	2 590	592	3 182		2 590	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.5	6.0	4.7		4.5	
Not in labor force	22 121	17 113	3 653	20 766		17 113	
Inmate of institution	410	230	121	351		230	
Enrolled in school	8 400	6 939	1 011	7 950		6 939	
Other: Under 65 years old	6 985	5 054	1 464	6 518		5 054	
Percent disabled	54.9	53.3	60.9	54.9		53.3	
65 years and over	6 326	4 890	1 057	5 947		4 890	
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 717	5 879	1 331	7 210		5 879	
Labor force	988	796	138	934		796	
Percent of total	12.8	13.5	10.4	13.0		13.5	
Employed	791	615	122	737		615	
Unemployed	197	181	16	197		181	
Percent of civilian labor force	19.9	22.7	11.6	21.1		22.7	
Not in labor force	6 729	5 083	1 193	6 276		5 083	
Female, 16 years old and over	109 033	87 330	16 081	103 411		87 330	
Labor force	44 599	37 454	5 215	42 669		37 454	
Percent of total	40.9	42.9	32.4	41.3		42.9	
Armed Forces	74	41	28	69		41	
Civilian labor force	44 525	37 413	5 187	42 600		37 413	
Employed	41 591	34 980	4 814	39 794		34 980	
Unemployed	2 934	2 433	373	2 806		2 433	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.5	7.2	6.6		6.5	
Not in labor force	64 434	49 876	10 866	60 742		49 876	
Inmate of institution	374	266	79	345		266	
Enrolled in school	9 188	7 427	1 247	8 674		7 427	
Other: Under 65 years old	45 434	34 297	8 376	42 673		34 297	
Percent disabled	15.6	14.5	18.8	15.4		14.5	
65 years and over	9 438	7 886	1 164	9 050		7 886	
Female, 14 and 15 years old	6 843	5 044	1 279	6 323		5 044	
Labor force	494	364	98	462		364	
Percent of total	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2		7.2	
Employed	406	320	70	390		320	
Unemployed	88	44	28	72		44	
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	12.1	28.6	15.6		12.1	
Not in labor force	6 349	4 680	1 181	5 861		4 680	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Total women, 16 years old and over	109 033	87 330	16 081	103 411		87 330	
With own children under 6 years	23 503	17 474	4 671	22 145		17 474	
In labor force	6 972	5 420	1 193	6 613		5 420	
Percent in labor force	29.7	31.0	25.5	29.9		31.0	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 446	19 344	3 728	23 072		19 344	
In labor force	11 360	9 403	1 368	10 771		9 403	
Percent in labor force	46.5	48.6	36.7	46.7		48.6	
No own children under 18 years	61 084	50 512	7 682	58 194		50 512	
In labor force	26 267	22 631	2 654	25 285		22 631	
Percent in labor force	43.0	44.8	34.5	43.4		44.8	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	66 502	52 216	10 556	62 772		52 216	
With own children under 6 years	20 384	15 067	4 092	19 159		15 067	
In labor force	5 572	4 247	1 021	5 268		4 247	
Percent in labor force	27.3	28.2	25.0	27.5		28.2	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 444	16 098	3 154	19 252		16 098	
In labor force	8 759	7 190	1 083	8 273		7 190	
Percent in labor force	42.8	44.7	34.3	43.0		44.7	
No own children under 18 years	25 674	21 051	3 310	24 361		21 051	
In labor force	10 658	9 141	1 077	10 218		9 141	
Percent in labor force	41.5	43.4	32.5	41.9		43.4	
Other women	42 531	35 114	5 525	40 639		35 114	
With own children under 6 years	3 119	2 407	579	2 986		2 407	
In labor force	1 400	1 173	172	1 345		1 173	
Percent in labor force	44.9	48.7	29.7	45.0		48.7	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 002	3 246	574	3 820		3 246	
In labor force	2 601	2 213	285	2 498		2 213	
Percent in labor force	65.0	68.2	49.7	65.4		68.2	
No own children under 18 years	35 410	29 461	4 372	33 833		29 461	
In labor force	15 609	13 490	1 577	15 067		13 490	
Percent in labor force	44.1	45.8	36.1	44.5		45.8	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 16 and 17 years	36.0	36.2	34.3	35.8		36.2	
18 and 19 years	55.3	51.1	77.6	55.8		51.1	
20 and 21 years	73.2	69.4	88.5	73.5		69.4	
22 to 24 years	82.9	80.8	92.2	82.8		80.8	
25 to 34 years	92.9	92.7	94.0	93.0		92.7	
35 to 44 years	94.4	95.4	91.8	94.7		95.4	
45 to 64 years	85.5	86.8	77.6	85.4		86.8	
65 years and over	21.2	22.3	16.7	21.3		22.3	
Female: 16 and 17 years	21.8	24.2	13.1	22.2		24.2	
18 and 19 years	44.3	45.5	42.3	45.0		45.5	
20 and 21 years	53.1	53.7	52.4	53.5		53.7	
22 to 24 years	56.3	59.6	43.4	56.7		59.6	
25 to 34 years	43.2	46.2	34.7	43.9		46.2	
35 to 44 years	45.6	47.7	33.9	45.5		47.7	
45 to 64 years	43.9	46.1	32.9	44.4		46.1	
65 years and over	11.0	11.8	7.6	11.2		11.8	

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total	109 311	89 417	14 012	103 629	89 617
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	24 472	21 896	1 448	23 344	21 896
Engineers	2 786	2 459	102	2 561	2 459
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 111	1 022	66	1 088	1 022
Health workers, except practitioners	2 138	1 886	141	2 027	1 886
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 362	3 885	328	4 213	3 885
Technicians, except health	3 160	2 818	173	2 991	2 818
Other professional workers	10 915	9 826	638	10 464	9 826
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 879	9 362	990	10 352	9 362
Salaried	6 222	5 225	65	5 990	5 225
Retail trade	2 237	1 963	187	2 150	1 963
Other industries	6 099	5 336	498	5 834	5 336
Self-employed	934	773	104	877	773
Retail trade	987	765	136	901	765
Other industries					
Sales workers	9 275	8 176	787	8 963	8 176
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 022	1 788	177	1 965	1 788
Retail trade	4 849	4 185	492	4 677	4 185
Other industries	2 404	2 203	118	2 321	2 203
Clerical and kindred workers	21 707	18 656	2 258	20 914	18 656
Bookkeepers	2 400	2 144	164	2 308	2 144
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 898	5 172	499	5 671	5 172
Other clerical workers	13 409	11 340	1 595	12 935	11 340
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 384	9 550	2 815	12 365	9 550
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 609	1 223	313	1 536	1 223
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 825	1 362	300	1 662	1 362
Machinists	650	489	94	583	489
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	394	263	93	356	263
Carpenters	1 083	693	297	990	693
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 890	1 877	771	2 648	1 877
Other craftsmen	4 933	3 643	947	4 590	3 643
Operatives, except transport	6 029	4 263	1 297	5 560	4 263
Durable goods manufacturing	1 489	979	349	1 348	979
Non-durable goods manufacturing	747	510	167	677	510
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 793	2 774	761	3 535	2 774
Transport equipment operatives	3 611	2 586	772	3 358	2 586
Truck drivers	1 701	1 148	404	1 552	1 148
Other transport equipment operatives	1 910	1 438	368	1 806	1 438
Laborers, except farm	4 332	3 020	1 046	4 066	3 020
Construction laborers	1 034	676	242	918	676
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 551	1 176	329	1 505	1 176
Other laborers, except farm	1 747	1 168	475	1 643	1 168
Farmers and farm managers	163	44	52	96	44
Farm laborers and farm foremen	290	109	107	216	109
Service workers, except private household	13 598	10 678	2 230	12 908	10 678
Cleaning service workers	2 633	1 954	517	2 471	1 954
Food service workers	4 899	3 891	773	4 664	3 891
Health service workers	1 476	1 155	246	1 401	1 155
Personal service workers	1 977	1 631	268	1 899	1 631
Protective service workers	1 419	1 128	188	1 316	1 128
Private household workers	1 571	1 277	210	1 487	1 277
Female	41 591	34 980	4 814	39 794	34 980
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	8 312	7 421	577	7 998	7 421
Nurses	1 309	1 127	89	1 216	1 127
Health workers, except nurses	533	483	44	527	483
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 084	2 753	226	2 979	2 753
Technicians, except health	279	251	21	272	251
Other professional workers	3 107	2 807	197	3 004	2 807
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 957	1 684	184	1 868	1 684
Sales workers	3 441	2 964	367	3 331	2 964
Retail trade	2 763	2 389	305	2 694	2 389
Other than retail trade	678	575	62	637	575
Clerical and kindred workers	15 978	13 738	1 653	15 391	13 738
Bookkeepers	1 901	1 684	143	1 827	1 684
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 730	5 011	495	5 506	5 011
Other clerical workers	8 347	7 043	1 015	8 058	7 043
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	820	598	160	758	598
Operatives, except transport	1 918	1 367	405	1 772	1 367
Durable goods manufacturing	451	305	113	418	305
Non-durable goods manufacturing	435	301	110	411	301
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 032	761	182	943	761
Transport equipment operatives	316	180	112	292	180
Laborers, except farm	241	176	39	215	176
Farmers and farm managers	5	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	17	13	30	17
Service workers, except private household	7 053	5 606	1 102	6 708	5 606
Cleaning service workers	804	615	133	748	615
Food service workers	2 979	2 399	440	2 839	2 399
Health service workers	1 206	948	193	1 141	948
Personal service workers	1 326	1 069	202	1 271	1 069
Protective service workers	81	65	4	69	65
Private household workers	1 515	1 229	202	1 431	1 229
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
Male	791	615	122	737	615
Sales workers	193	175	18	193	175
Other white-collar workers	75	49	8	57	49
Blue-collar workers	253	194	50	244	194
Farm workers	6	6	-	6	6
Service workers, including private household	264	191	46	237	191
Female	406	320	70	390	320
White-collar workers	94	62	23	85	62
Blue-collar workers	28	17	11	28	17
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	136	103	30	133	103
Private household workers	148	138	6	144	138

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total	109 311	89 617	14 012	103 429	89 617
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 177	658	321	979	658
Mining	370	309	30	339	309
Construction	7 691	5 207	1 948	7 155	5 207
Manufacturing	8 302	6 307	1 319	7 626	6 307
Furniture and lumber and wood products	595	414	112	526	414
Primary metal industries	41	37	4	41	37
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	525	376	110	486	376
Machinery, except electrical	699	543	95	638	543
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	919	741	101	842	741
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 078	845	174	1 019	845
Other durable goods	1 431	985	331	1 316	985
Food and kindred products	1 056	779	177	956	779
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	432	320	94	414	320
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 016	868	77	945	868
Chemical and allied products	212	179	16	195	179
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	298	220	28	248	220
Railroads and railway express service	730	612	105	717	612
Trucking service and warehousing	1 442	1 075	263	1 338	1 075
Other transportation	1 363	1 105	203	1 308	1 105
Communications	2 155	1 776	248	2 024	1 776
Utilities and sanitary services	1 717	1 244	378	1 622	1 244
Wholesale trade	5 511	4 460	804	5 264	4 460
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 246	1 832	282	2 184	1 832
Eating and drinking places	4 277	3 478	539	4 021	3 478
General merchandise retailing	3 396	2 969	328	3 297	2 969
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 399	2 821	412	3 233	2 821
Other retail trade	6 976	5 744	900	6 644	5 744
Banking and credit agencies	1 923	1 727	128	1 855	1 727
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 553	4 111	274	4 385	4 111
Business services	8 428	7 494	402	7 896	7 494
Repair services	1 932	1 431	413	1 844	1 431
Private households	1 539	1 227	204	1 431	1 227
Other personal services	4 326	3 532	628	4 160	3 532
Entertainment and recreation services	1 226	1 031	150	1 181	1 031
Hospitals	4 487	3 706	564	4 270	3 706
Health services, except hospitals	2 340	2 053	228	2 281	2 053
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 904	9 434	1 015	10 449	9 434
Government	9 057	7 937	795	8 732	7 937
Private	1 847	1 497	220	1 717	1 497
Other education and kindred services	593	541	43	584	541
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 433	2 084	235	2 319	2 084
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 544	2 997	342	3 339	2 997
Public administration	10 331	8 652	1 236	9 888	8 652
Male	67 720	54 637	9 198	63 835	54 637
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	997	535	282	817	535
Mining	306	245	30	275	245
Construction	7 113	4 729	1 865	6 594	4 729
Manufacturing	6 259	4 786	940	5 726	4 786
Furniture and lumber and wood products	509	358	95	453	358
Primary metal industries	41	37	4	41	37
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	416	284	99	383	284
Machinery, except electrical	534	382	91	473	382
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	618	522	38	560	522
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 046	821	166	987	821
Other durable goods	1 044	745	219	964	745
Food and kindred products	845	644	121	765	644
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	100	85	15	100	85
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	720	610	59	669	610
Chemical and allied products	173	163	5	168	163
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	213	135	28	163	135
Railroads and railway express service	679	561	105	666	561
Trucking service and warehousing	1 352	1 004	252	1 256	1 004
Other transportation	945	788	112	900	788
Communications	1 088	935	83	1 018	935
Utilities and sanitary services	1 384	995	300	1 295	995
Wholesale trade	4 429	3 546	664	4 210	3 546
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 485	1 190	247	1 437	1 190
Eating and drinking places	1 947	1 583	243	1 826	1 583
General merchandise retailing	1 098	932	114	1 046	932
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 085	2 549	392	2 941	2 549
Other retail trade	3 948	3 213	527	3 740	3 213
Banking and credit agencies	743	677	35	712	677
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 708	2 484	247	2 631	2 484
Business services	6 369	5 495	250	5 945	5 495
Repair services	1 607	1 194	329	1 523	1 194
Private households	1 58	116	23	139	116
Other personal services	1 559	1 283	236	1 519	1 283
Entertainment and recreation services	762	612	112	724	612
Hospitals	1 285	1 056	201	1 257	1 056
Health services, except hospitals	928	804	98	902	804
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 574	3 946	437	4 383	3 946
Government	3 928	3 445	344	3 789	3 445
Private	646	501	93	594	501
Other education and kindred services	239	220	15	235	220
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 212	1 040	97	1 137	1 040
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 070	1 762	161	1 923	1 762
Public administration	7 391	6 157	901	7 058	6 157
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
Total	1 197	935	192	1 127	935
Agriculture	18	13	5	18	13
Nonagriculture industries	1 179	922	187	1 109	922
Male	791	615	122	737	615
Agriculture	18	13	5	18	13
Nonagriculture industries	773	602	117	719	602

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED					
Male, 16 years old and over	82 097	64 473	13 148	77 621	64 473
50 to 52 weeks	58 864	46 174	9 403	55 577	46 174
27 to 49 weeks	12 050	9 261	2 160	11 421	9 261
26 weeks or less	11 183	9 038	1 585	10 623	9 038
Male, 16 to 24 years old	18 760	14 565	3 329	17 894	14 565
50 to 52 weeks	7 145	5 289	1 520	6 809	5 289
Median weeks worked	38.1	35.7	48.5	38.3	35.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	60 768	47 816	9 471	57 287	47 816
50 to 52 weeks	50 434	39 826	7 735	47 561	39 826
27 to 49 weeks	7 304	5 640	1 227	6 867	5 640
26 weeks or less	3 030	2 350	509	2 859	2 350
Median weeks worked	34.8	2 092	34.8	2 440	2 092
Female, 16 years old and over	53 498	44 853	6 320	51 173	44 853
50 to 52 weeks	25 297	21 471	2 684	24 155	21 471
27 to 49 weeks	11 961	10 081	1 397	11 478	10 081
26 weeks or less	16 240	13 301	2 239	15 540	13 301
Median weeks worked	34.8	2 092	34.8	2 440	2 092
Female, 16 to 24 years old	16 069	12 375	2 818	15 393	12 375
50 to 52 weeks	4 730	3 859	625	4 484	3 859
27 to 49 weeks	3 514	3 048	1 047	3 394	3 048
26 weeks or less	7 825	6 468	1 047	7 515	6 468
Median weeks worked	34.8	2 092	34.8	2 440	2 092
Female, 25 to 39 years old	18 458	13 303	2 286	15 589	13 303
50 to 52 weeks	7 871	6 541	920	7 461	6 541
27 to 49 weeks	3 947	3 215	525	3 740	3 215
26 weeks or less	4 637	3 547	841	4 388	3 547
Median weeks worked	34.8	2 092	34.8	2 440	2 092
Female, 40 to 59 years old	17 268	14 856	1 750	16 606	14 856
50 to 52 weeks	10 724	9 305	990	10 295	9 305
27 to 49 weeks	3 652	3 056	459	3 515	3 056
26 weeks or less	2 892	2 495	301	2 796	2 495
Median weeks worked	34.8	2 092	34.8	2 440	2 092
Female, 60 years old and over	3 706	3 319	266	3 585	3 319
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER					
Male employed, 16 years old and over	67 730	54 637	9 198	63 835	54 637
Private wage and salary workers	47 300	38 003	6 572	44 575	38 003
Employee of own corporation	1 376	1 164	180	1 344	1 164
Federal government workers	7 652	6 345	901	7 246	6 345
State government workers	3 797	3 241	359	3 600	3 241
Local government workers	4 130	3 245	706	3 951	3 245
Self-employed workers	4 798	3 764	660	4 424	3 764
Unpaid family workers	43	39	-	39	39
Female employed, 16 years old and over	41 591	34 980	4 814	39 794	34 980
Private wage and salary workers	28 749	24 047	3 424	27 471	24 047
Employee of own corporation	246	212	23	235	212
Federal government workers	3 564	3 022	385	3 407	3 022
State government workers	2 828	2 491	276	2 762	2 491
Local government workers	4 349	3 703	473	4 176	3 703
Self-employed workers	1 607	1 332	178	1 510	1 332
Unpaid family workers	494	385	78	463	385
Male employed, in agriculture	858	412	278	690	412
Wage and salary workers	651	335	215	550	335
Self-employed workers	207	77	63	140	77
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	127	75	34	109	75
Wage and salary workers	94	66	24	90	66
Self-employed workers	15	4	6	10	4
Unpaid family workers	18	5	4	9	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED					
Male, 16 years old and over	3 167	2 415	541	2 956	2 415
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	367	339	28	367	339
Sales workers	156	134	18	152	134
Clerical and kindred workers	234	186	25	211	186
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	737	563	140	703	563
Operatives, including transport	648	495	83	578	495
Laborers, except farm	443	252	153	405	252
Farm workers	46	21	25	46	21
Service workers, including private household	512	411	59	470	411
Female, 16 years old and over	2 535	2 115	306	2 421	2 115
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	282	227	46	273	227
Sales workers	301	274	27	301	274
Clerical and kindred workers	220	179	91	220	179
Operatives, including transport	42	34	8	42	34
Other blue-collar workers	3	3	-	3	3
Farm workers	3	3	-	3	3
Service workers, except private household	607	470	89	559	470
Private household workers	135	126	9	135	126
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969					
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 314	1 087	140	1 227	1 087
Form occupations	16	16	-	16	16
Nonfarm occupations	1 298	1 071	140	1 211	1 071
Female, 14 and 15 years old	720	594	85	679	594
Form occupations	10	5	5	10	5
Nonfarm occupations	710	589	80	669	589
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS					
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	36 481	28 025	6 221	34 246	28 025
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 221	741	387	1 128	741
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 564	1 903	466	2 369	1 903
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 774	1 263	336	1 599	1 263
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	36 950	30 111	5 089	35 200	30 111
With own children under 5 years in 1970	8 963	6 965	1 537	8 502	6 965
Worker in 1965	3 801	3 094	517	3 611	3 094
Nonworker in 1970	2 505	2 032	349	2 381	2 032
No own children under 5 years in 1970	27 987	23 146	3 552	26 698	23 146
Worker in 1965	11 732	10 668	1 197	11 265	10 668
Nonworker in 1970	2 550	2 097	309	2 406	2 097
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	12 202	9 418	1 997	11 415	9 418
Nonworker in 1965	8 855	6 605	1 626	8 231	6 605
Worker in 1970	2 627	2 029	417	2 446	2 029
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 498	2 139	250	2 389	2 139

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

**The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total	77 586	40 995	12 289	73 284	40 995
Less than \$1,000	2 275	1 490	603	2 093	1 490
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 798	1 957	663	2 620	1 957
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 258	2 358	666	3 024	2 358
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 341	3 150	937	4 087	3 150
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 414	3 176	984	4 160	3 176
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 563	3 962	1 324	5 286	3 962
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 244	3 921	1 079	5 000	3 921
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 575	4 100	1 182	5 282	4 100
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 174	3 951	895	4 846	3 951
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 881	3 797	794	4 591	3 797
\$10,000 to \$11,999	9 122	7 432	1 176	8 608	7 432
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 484	7 943	961	8 904	7 943
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 413	10 977	881	11 858	10 977
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 650	2 442	108	2 550	2 442
\$50,000 or more	394	339	36	375	339
Median income	\$9 031	\$9 641	\$6 897	\$9 053	\$9 641
Mean income	\$10 370	\$10 926	\$7 857	\$10 412	\$10 926
Mean income per family member	\$2 787	\$3 012	\$1 916	\$2 809	\$3 012
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.361	0.361	0.365	0.361
Families with female head	9 306	7 503	1 442	8 945	7 503
Mean income	\$5 325	\$5 642	\$3 907	\$5 362	\$5 642

Unrelated Individuals

Total	25 538	21 458	3 009	24 467	21 458
Less than \$1,000	5 991	5 038	568	5 606	5 038
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 836	3 907	776	4 683	3 907
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 184	2 479	558	3 037	2 479
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 320	1 878	349	2 227	1 878
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 825	1 524	255	1 779	1 524
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 643	1 436	144	1 580	1 436
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 408	1 233	124	1 357	1 233
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 063	946	97	1 043	946
\$8,000 to \$8,999	708	674	15	689	674
\$9,000 to \$9,999	501	442	56	498	442
\$10,000 to \$11,999	863	794	40	834	794
\$12,000 to \$14,999	604	565	9	574	565
\$15,000 to \$24,999	428	391	10	401	391
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	110	8	118	110
\$50,000 or more	41	41	-	41	41
Median income	\$2 610	\$2 720	\$2 288	\$2 640	\$2 720
Mean income	\$3 935	\$4 109	\$2 935	\$3 965	\$4 109
Index of income concentration	0.508	0.511	0.449	0.504	0.511
Female unrelated individuals	13 883	12 386	951	13 337	12 386
Mean income	\$3 406	\$3 525	\$2 163	\$3 428	\$3 525
All families and unrelated individuals	103 124	82 453	15 298	97 751	82 453
Median income	\$7 371	\$7 737	\$5 879	\$7 369	\$7 737
Mean income	\$8 777	\$9 152	\$6 889	\$8 798	\$9 152

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	77 586	40 995	12 289	73 284	40 995
With wage or salary income	68 179	54 047	10 464	64 511	54 047
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 568	\$9 947	\$7 751	\$9 591	\$9 947
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 526	6 160	880	7 040	6 160
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 044	\$8 184	\$7 884	\$8 146	\$8 184
With farm self-employment income	878	615	109	724	615
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 164	\$1 048	\$1 535	\$1 121	\$1 048
With Social Security income	11 424	9 009	1 824	10 833	9 009
Mean Social Security income	\$1 655	\$1 698	\$1 513	\$1 667	\$1 698
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 962	2 787	898	3 685	2 787
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 153	\$1 147	\$1 208	\$1 162	\$1 147
With other income	28 832	24 611	2 926	27 537	24 611
Mean other income	\$2 331	\$2 410	\$1 537	\$2 318	\$2 410
All unrelated individuals	25 538	21 458	3 009	24 467	21 458
With wage or salary income	16 498	14 065	1 906	15 971	14 065
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 382	\$4 504	\$3 464	\$4 380	\$4 504
With nonfarm self-employment income	890	744	87	831	744
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 221	\$4 080	\$4 552	\$4 130	\$4 080
With farm self-employment income	135	104	23	127	104
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 040	\$2 257	...	\$2 165	\$2 257
With Social Security income	5 441	4 583	643	5 226	4 583
Mean Social Security income	\$1 073	\$1 073	\$1 052	\$1 071	\$1 073
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 330	958	298	1 256	958
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$811	\$854	\$741	\$827	\$854
With other income	8 399	7 532	623	8 155	7 532
Mean other income	\$2 055	\$2 099	\$1 434	\$2 048	\$2 099
Per capita income of persons	\$2 872	\$3 103	\$1 964	\$2 897	\$3 103

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 238	\$7 562	\$5 822	\$7 260	\$7 562
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 512	10 739	8 575	10 548	10 739
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 205	7 356	6 700	7 211	7 356
Operatives, including transport	5 714	5 740	5 570	5 685	5 740
Laborers, except farm	3 802	3 736	3 839	3 771	3 736
Farmers and farm managers	5 429	7 111	5 700	5 800	7 111
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 125	1 881	2 881	2 762	1 881
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 529	\$3 667	\$2 892	\$3 540	\$3 667
Clerical and kindred workers	4 123	4 180	3 657	4 129	4 180
Operatives, including transport	2 428	2 612	1 941	2 401	2 612

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
ALL INCOME LEVELS					
Families	77 584	60 995	12 289	73 284	60 995
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.1	4.6	7.3	5.0	4.6
Mean size of family	3.72	3.63	4.10	3.71	3.63
With related children under 18 years	50 007	38 277	8 782	47 059	38 277
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.34	2.66	2.40	2.34
Families with female head	9 306	7 303	1 442	8 945	7 303
With related children under 18 years	7 041	5 607	1 154	6 761	5 607
With related children under 6 years	2 920	2 280	525	2 805	2 280
Percent of heads in labor force	45.8	50.0	28.8	46.0	50.0
Family heads	77 586	60 995	12 289	73 284	60 995
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	58 925	47 087	8 227	55 314	47 087
Percent in labor force	92.0	92.5	89.4	92.0	92.5
Unrelated individuals	22 218	19 546	1 835	21 381	19 546
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	4.9	16.2	5.9	4.9
Percent 65 years and over	24.5	23.5	35.1	24.5	23.5
Persons	310 896	240 816	52 239	293 055	240 816
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	6.8	5.7	6.6	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.1	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.6	71.1	69.7	70.9	71.1
Households	88 386	72 089	12 535	84 624	72 089
In owner occupied housing units	56 407	45 861	7 463	53 324	45 861
Mean value of unit	\$18 060	\$18 586	\$14 530	\$18 018	\$18 586
In renter occupied housing units	31 979	26 228	5 072	31 300	26 228
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$105	\$50	\$96	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	1.3	6.5	2.1	1.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	10 124	6 772	2 585	9 357	6 772
Percent of all families	13.0	11.1	21.0	12.8	11.1
Mean family income	\$2 130	\$2 056	\$2 221	\$2 102	\$2 056
Mean income deficit	\$1 643	\$1 591	\$1 714	\$1 625	\$1 591
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.2	23.7	22.1	23.2	23.7
Mean size of family	4.20	4.02	4.48	4.15	4.02
With related children under 18 years	7 640	5 118	1 943	7 061	5 118
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	2.93	3.34	3.04	2.93
Families with female head	3 834	2 852	782	3 634	2 852
With related children under 18 years	3 455	2 591	686	3 277	2 591
With related children under 6 years	1 097	1 402	403	1 805	1 402
Percent of heads in labor force	29.9	32.9	18.4	29.6	32.9
Family heads	10 124	6 772	2 585	9 357	6 772
Percent 65 years and over	12.5	11.9	14.2	12.5	11.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5 060	3 153	1 424	4 579	3 153
Percent in labor force	70.8	71.9	69.0	71.0	71.9
Unrelated individuals	8 173	6 859	974	7 833	6 859
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.8	35.1	53.1	36.6	35.1
Mean income	\$791	\$794	\$858	\$802	\$794
Mean income deficit	\$1 061	\$1 061	\$973	\$1 050	\$1 061
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.8	10.6	26.1	12.5	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	30.2	28.4	43.3	30.3	28.4
Persons	50 664	34 116	12 548	46 664	34 116
Percent of all persons	16.3	14.2	24.0	15.9	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	11.0	10.0	10.7	11.0
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.4	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	73.0	69.2	72.1	73.0
Related children under 18 years	23 304	14 676	6 591	21 267	14 676
Percent living with both parents	53.7	47.8	61.9	52.1	47.8
Households	14 394	10 456	3 098	13 554	10 456
Percent of all households	16.3	14.5	24.7	16.0	14.5
In owner occupied housing units	6 351	4 154	1 559	5 713	4 154
Mean value of unit	\$12 307	\$12 823	\$10 621	\$12 222	\$12 823
In renter occupied housing units	8 043	6 302	1 539	7 841	6 302
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$82	\$60	\$78	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.7	5.4	16.3	7.9	5.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	6 716	4 461	1 723	6 184	4 461
Percent of all families	8.7	7.3	14.0	8.4	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 306	\$1 276	\$1 341	\$1 294	\$1 276
Families with female head	3 064	2 237	688	2 925	2 237
Unrelated individuals	6 613	5 540	770	6 310	5 540
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.8	28.3	42.0	29.5	28.3
Mean income deficit	\$784	\$785	\$698	\$774	\$785
Persons	34 047	23 051	8 242	31 293	23 051
Percent 65 years and over	9.0	9.3	8.7	9.1	9.3
Related children under 18 years	15 565	9 906	4 242	14 148	9 906
Percent living with both parents	44.3	38.0	51.8	42.1	38.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	14 161	9 364	3 739	13 103	9 364
Percent of all families	18.3	15.4	30.4	17.9	15.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 988	\$1 944	\$2 031	\$1 969	\$1 944
Families with female head	4 521	3 385	891	4 276	3 385
Unrelated individuals	9 555	8 088	1 088	9 176	8 088
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	41.4	59.3	42.9	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 335	\$1 326	\$1 299	\$1 323	\$1 326
Persons	69 615	46 048	18 435	64 483	46 048
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	9.5	7.4	8.9	9.5
Related children under 18 years	32 607	20 335	9 632	29 967	20 335
Percent living with both parents	61.7	56.2	69.8	60.6	56.2

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population.....	6 740	5 491	1 214	6 705	5 491
Foreign born.....	54	29	21	50	29
Native.....	6 686	5 462	1 193	6 655	5 462
Born in State of residence.....	2 265	1 961	299	2 260	1 961
Born in different State.....	3 748	3 025	697	3 722	3 025
Northeast.....	218	146	61	207	146
North Central.....	413	344	65	409	344
South.....	2 829	2 314	504	2 818	2 314
West.....	288	221	67	288	221
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	107	49	58	107	49
State of birth not reported.....	566	427	139	566	427
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	5 967	4 906	1 039	5 945	4 906
Some house.....	1 800	1 606	194	1 800	1 606
Different house in United States.....	3 434	2 867	553	3 420	2 867
Same county.....	1 769	1 587	176	1 763	1 587
Different county.....	1 665	1 280	377	1 657	1 280
Same State.....	272	260	12	272	260
Different State.....	1 393	1 020	365	1 385	1 020
Northeast.....	191	143	40	183	143
North Central.....	154	118	36	154	118
South.....	787	552	235	787	552
West.....	261	207	54	261	207
Abroad.....	233	87	146	233	87
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	500	346	146	492	346
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 671	2 260	403	2 663	2 260
Nursery school.....	62	62	-	62	62
Public.....	39	39	-	39	39
Kindergarten.....	76	42	34	76	42
Public.....	58	31	27	58	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 674	1 416	258	1 674	1 416
Public.....	1 618	1 387	231	1 618	1 387
High school (1 to 4 years).....	591	525	66	591	525
Public.....	573	507	66	573	507
College.....	268	215	45	260	215
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.9	63.7	45.4	60.0	63.7
3 and 4 years old.....	16.3	18.1	10.3	16.3	18.1
5 and 6 years old.....	67.3	67.6	69.4	68.0	67.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	93.0	97.2	74.2	93.0	97.2
18 and 19 years old.....	58.4	66.6	21.0	59.0	66.6
20 and 21 years old.....	17.2	19.4	-	14.7	19.4
22 to 24 years old.....	6.4	3.8	20.9	6.5	3.8
25 to 34 years old.....	14.2	15.9	9.8	14.3	15.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 356	1 053	292	1 345	1 053
No school years completed.....	19	13	6	19	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	28	18	10	28	18
5 to 7 years.....	136	121	15	136	121
8 years.....	97	91	6	97	91
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	267	211	51	262	211
4 years.....	441	279	156	435	279
College: 1 to 3 years.....	169	134	35	169	134
4 years or more.....	199	186	13	199	186
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	59.7	56.9	69.9	59.7	56.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 377	1 180	191	1 371	1 180
No school years completed.....	4	4	-	4	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	73	73	-	73	73
5 to 7 years.....	156	141	15	156	141
8 years.....	130	115	15	130	115
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	279	207	72	279	207
4 years.....	499	435	58	493	435
College: 1 to 3 years.....	143	135	8	143	135
4 years or more.....	93	70	23	93	70
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	53.4	54.2	46.6	53.2	54.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
Families.....	1 454	1 205	244	1 449	1 205
With own children under 3 years.....	323	263	60	323	263
With own children under 6 years.....	538	422	116	538	422
With own children under 12 years.....	823	653	170	823	653
With own children under 18 years.....	1 006	824	182	1 006	824
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 065	862	198	1 060	862
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	477	408	69	477	408
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	205	159	41	200	159
Persons, under 18 years old.....	3 051	2 491	556	3 047	2 491
Living with both parents.....	1 726	1 288	434	1 722	1 288
Percent of total.....	56.6	51.7	78.1	56.5	51.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN					
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	352	302	50	352	302
Children ever born.....	1 369	1 162	207	1 369	1 162
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 889	3 848	4 140	3 889	3 848

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Male, 16 years old and over	1 893	1 407	465	1 872	1 407
Labor force	1 458	1 049	398	1 447	1 049
Percent of total	77.0	74.6	85.6	77.3	74.6
Civilian labor force	1 135	975	149	1 124	975
Employed	1 022	902	109	1 011	902
Unemployed	113	73	40	113	73
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	7.5	26.8	10.1	7.5
Not in labor force	435	358	67	425	358
Inmate of institution	17	17	-	17	17
Enrolled in school	200	151	39	190	151
Other	185	157	28	185	157
Under 65 years	33	33	-	33	33
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	2 140	1 875	255	2 130	1 875
Labor force	952	814	132	946	814
Percent of total	44.5	43.4	51.8	44.4	43.4
Civilian labor force	952	814	132	946	814
Employed	906	779	121	900	779
Unemployed	46	35	11	46	35
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	8.3	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	1 188	1 061	123	1 184	1 061
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	325	295	26	321	295
Other	739	642	97	739	642
Under 65 years	124	124	-	124	124
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	387	332	150	382	332
Not enrolled in school	189	86	103	189	86
Not high school graduate	57	50	7	57	50
Unemployed or not in labor force	27	20	7	27	20
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Women, 16 years old and over	2 140	1 875	255	2 130	1 875
With own children under 6 years	510	405	105	510	405
In labor force	231	176	55	231	176
With own children 6 to 17 years only	439	376	63	439	376
In labor force	274	239	35	274	239
Married women, husband present	976	806	164	970	806
In labor force	518	421	91	512	421
With own children under 6 years	322	237	85	322	237
In labor force	146	101	45	146	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	308	249	59	308	249
In labor force	171	140	31	171	140
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
Male:					
14 and 15 years	2.2	2.7	-	2.2	2.7
16 and 17 years	29.4	30.6	25.0	29.4	30.6
18 and 19 years	53.2	52.7	87.9	53.2	52.7
20 and 21 years	86.7	75.0	100.0	91.0	75.0
22 to 24 years	72.0	69.7	-	74.5	69.7
25 to 34 years	88.8	86.7	-	88.7	86.7
35 to 44 years	93.7	91.6	100.0	93.7	91.6
45 to 64 years	73.8	78.5	43.6	73.4	78.5
65 years and over	51.3	51.3	-	51.3	51.3
Female:					
14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	16.5	15.2	23.5	16.5	15.2
18 and 19 years	11.3	11.7	-	11.5	11.7
20 and 21 years	32.3	33.3	-	32.3	33.3
22 to 24 years	52.3	50.0	-	52.3	50.0
25 to 34 years	53.2	55.4	45.5	53.2	55.4
35 to 44 years	69.1	70.2	62.0	69.1	70.2
45 to 64 years	60.5	56.5	100.0	59.8	56.5
65 years and over	12.7	12.7	-	12.7	12.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED					
Male, 16 years old and over	1 541	1 145	380	1 525	1 145
50 to 52 weeks	957	681	265	946	681
27 to 49 weeks	314	253	61	314	253
26 weeks or less	270	211	54	265	211
Female, 16 years old and over	1 207	1 068	133	1 201	1 068
50 to 52 weeks	510	450	54	504	450
27 to 49 weeks	279	243	36	279	243
26 weeks or less	418	375	43	418	375
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
Male employed	1 022	902	109	1 011	902
Private wage or salary workers	707	603	99	702	603
Government workers	271	255	10	265	255
Local government workers	82	82	-	82	82
Self-employed workers	44	44	-	44	44
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	906	779	121	900	779
Private wage or salary workers	629	548	75	623	548
Government workers	266	220	46	266	220
Local government workers	89	53	36	89	53
Self-employed workers	11	11	-	11	11
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	3	3	-	3	3
Wage or salary workers	3	3	-	3	3
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES					
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	823	610	207	817	610
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	69	51	18	69	51
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	100	68	32	100	68
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	74	69	5	74	69

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed forces

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
OCCUPATION					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 928	1 681	230	1 911	1 681
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	307	282	25	307	282
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8	8	—	8	8
Health workers, except practitioners	36	36	—	36	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	61	9	70	61
Technicians, except health	5	5	—	5	5
Other professional workers	188	172	16	188	172
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	43	3	46	43
Salaried:	13	13	—	13	13
Retail trade	27	24	3	27	24
Other industries	4	4	—	4	4
Self-employed:	2	2	—	2	2
Retail trade	48	35	13	48	35
Other industries	21	8	13	21	8
Sales workers	27	27	—	27	27
Retail trade	385	348	25	373	348
Other than retail trade	216	171	40	211	171
Clerical and kindred workers	50	45	5	50	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	6	—	6	6
Mechanics and repairmen	78	54	24	78	54
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	82	66	11	77	66
Construction craftsmen	11	11	—	11	11
Other craftsmen	135	115	20	135	115
Operatives, except transport	40	36	4	40	36
Durable goods manufacturing	25	25	—	25	25
Nondurable goods manufacturing	70	54	16	70	54
Nonmanufacturing industries	57	46	11	57	46
Transport equipment operatives	34	23	11	34	23
Truck drivers	23	23	—	23	23
Other transport equipment operatives	111	103	8	111	103
Laborers, except farm	16	16	—	16	16
Construction laborers	45	45	—	45	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	42	8	50	42
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	451	385	66	451	385
Cleaning service workers	123	96	27	123	96
Food service workers	102	89	13	102	89
Health service workers	66	66	—	66	66
Personal service workers	87	70	17	87	70
Protective service workers	33	33	—	33	33
Private household workers	172	153	19	172	153
Female employed, 16 years old and over	906	779	121	900	779
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	169	150	19	169	150
Nurses	20	20	—	20	20
Health workers, except nurses	6	6	—	6	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	41	9	50	41
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	93	83	10	93	83
Managers and administrators, except farm	3	—	3	3	—
Sales workers	16	12	4	16	12
Retail trade	8	4	4	8	4
Other than retail trade	8	8	—	8	8
Clerical and kindred workers	236	209	21	230	209
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	53	11	64	53
Other clerical workers	172	156	10	166	156
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	6	—	6	6
Operatives, except transport	58	58	—	58	58
Durable goods manufacturing	24	24	—	24	24
Nondurable goods manufacturing	19	19	—	19	19
Nonmanufacturing industries	15	15	—	15	15
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	16	16	—	16	16
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	230	175	55	230	175
Cleaning service workers	54	31	23	54	31
Food service workers	62	56	6	62	56
Health service workers	51	51	—	51	51
Personal service workers	49	32	17	49	32
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	172	153	19	172	153
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	3	3	—	3	3
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	3	3	—	3	3
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS					
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 438	\$5 505	\$4 886	\$5 442	\$5 505
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 500	8 500	...	8 500	8 500
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 000	5 315	6 667	5 919	5 315
Operatives, including transport	4 654	5 167	4 125	4 654	5 167
Laborers, except farm	3 530	3 545	...	3 530	3 545
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 968	\$3 085	\$2 268	\$2 940	\$3 085
Clerical and kindred workers	3 375	3 453	...	3 331	3 453
Operatives, including transport	765	765	—	765	765

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
INDUSTRY					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 928	1 681	230	1 911	1 681
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3	3	—	3	3
Mining	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	130	106	24	130	106
Manufacturing	138	134	4	138	134
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	7	—	7	7
Primary metal industries	4	—	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	21	21
Machinery, including electrical	21	21	—	12	12
Transportation equipment	12	12	—	51	51
Other durable goods	51	51	—	6	6
Food and kindred products	6	6	—	13	13
Textiles and fabricated textile products	13	13	—	18	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	18	—	6	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6	6	—	35	35
Trucking service and warehousing	35	35	—	56	56
Other transportation	56	56	—	133	108
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	144	108	25	59	48
Wholesale trade	59	48	11	20	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	20	—	26	26
Eating and drinking places	26	26	—	162	129
Other retail trade	168	129	33	38	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	38	—	140	132
Business and repair services	140	132	8	167	148
Private households	167	148	19	147	113
Other personal services	147	113	34	14	14
Entertainment and recreation services	14	14	—	133	128
Hospitals	133	128	5	197	169
Educational and kindred services	197	169	28	150	129
Other professional and related services	150	129	21	163	145
Public administration	163	145	18		
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED					
Male, 16 years old and over	113	73	40	113	73
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	7	—	7	7
Sales workers	13	6	6	13	8
Clerical and kindred workers	8	8	—	25	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	25	25	—	14	9
Operatives, including transport	14	9	5	19	13
Laborers, except farm	32	13	19	32	—
Farm workers	—	4	—	14	4
Service workers, including private household	14	4	10	43	32
Female, 16 years old and over	43	32	11	43	32
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	—	11	11	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—	7	7
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	3	3	—	3	3
Service workers, except private household	14	14	—	14	14
Private household workers	8	8	—	8	8
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS					
All families	1 454	1 205	244	1 449	1 205
Less than \$1,000	65	55	10	65	55
\$1,000 to \$1,999	105	96	9	105	96
\$2,000 to \$2,999	144	115	29	144	115
\$3,000 to \$3,999	132	124	8	132	124
\$4,000 to \$4,999	86	86	—	88	74
\$5,000 to \$5,999	115	80	35	115	80
\$6,000 to \$6,999	154	132	22	154	132
\$7,000 to \$7,999	138	98	40	138	98
\$8,000 to \$8,999	101	83	18	101	83
\$9,000 to \$9,999	51	46	5	51	46
\$10,000 to \$11,999	133	115	18	133	115
\$12,000 to \$14,999	133	106	22	128	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91	77	14	91	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	4	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 506	\$6 443	\$6 773	\$6 490	\$6 443
Mean income	\$7 050	\$6 995	\$7 161	\$7 023	\$6 995
Families with female head	406	345	61	406	345
Mean income	\$3 428	\$3 250	\$4 439	\$3 428	\$3 250
All families and unrelated individuals	2 309	1 867	442	2 289	1 867
Mean income	\$4 418	\$4 294	\$4 964	\$4 433	\$4 294
All unrelated individuals	855	662	178	840	662
Mean income	\$1 475	\$1 172	\$2 556	\$1 452	\$1 172
Mean income	\$2 894	\$2 848	\$3 071	\$2 895	\$2 848
Female unrelated individuals	361	377	—	377	377
Mean income	\$1 076	\$1 067	—	\$1 087	\$1 087
Per capita income of persons	\$1 891	\$1 882	\$1 890	\$1 883	\$1 882
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES					
All families	1 454	1 205	244	1 449	1 205
With wage or salary income	1 292	1 074	213	1 287	1 074
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 816	\$6 606	\$7 692	\$6 786	\$6 606
With nonfarm self-employment income	72	72	—	72	72
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 589	\$3 589	—	\$3 589	\$3 589
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	134	109	25	134	109
Mean Social Security income	\$1 525	\$1 417	\$1 996	\$1 525	\$1 417
With public assistance or public welfare income	199	183	16	199	183
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 377	\$1 449	—	\$1 377	\$1 449
With other income	392	337	50	387	337
Mean other income	\$1 805	\$1 946	\$1 006	\$1 824	\$1 946

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Families	1 454	1 205	244	1 449	1 205
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.7	15.2	6.6	13.7	15.2
Mean size of family	4.02	3.98	4.22	4.02	3.98
With related children under 18 years	1 064	874	190	1 064	874
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.73	2.74	2.64	2.73	2.74
Families with female head	406	345	61	406	345
With related children under 18 years	341	309	32	341	309
With related children under 6 years	196	176	20	196	176
Percent of heads in labor force	49.5	49.4	...	49.5	49.4
Family heads	1 454	1 205	244	1 449	1 205
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	6.1	—	5.1	6.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	830	752	73	825	752
Percent in labor force	88.6	89.4	79.5	88.5	89.4
Unrelated individuals	666	621	39	660	621
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	9.2	—	8.6	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	9.3	10.0	—	9.4	10.0
Persons	6 506	5 412	1 068	6 480	5 412
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	4.1	—	3.4	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	59.0	59.0	—	59.0	59.0
Households	1 752	1 498	249	1 747	1 498
In owner occupied housing units	805	738	62	800	738
Mean value of unit	\$13 101	\$13 332	\$9 597	\$13 043	\$13 332
In renter occupied housing units	947	760	187	947	760
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$86	\$31	\$75	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.2	1.3	8.0	2.2	1.3

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	399	333	66	399	333
Percent of all families	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.5	27.6
Mean family income	\$2 192	\$2 116	\$2 577	\$2 192	\$2 116
Mean income deficit	\$1 734	\$1 863	\$1 734	\$1 734	\$1 863
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.8	37.5	15.2	33.8	37.5
Mean size of family	4.47	4.55	4.08	4.47	4.55
With related children under 18 years	330	290	40	330	290
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	3.44	3.98	3.51	3.44
Families with female head	260	219	41	260	219
With related children under 18 years	229	207	22	229	207
With related children under 6 years	141	127	14	141	127
Percent of heads in labor force	29.8	29.9	...	29.8	29.9
Family heads	399	333	66	399	333
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	3.6	—	3.0	3.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	117	101	16	117	101
Percent in labor force	79.5	83.2	...	79.5	83.2
Unrelated individuals	401	387	14	401	387
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.2	62.3	35.9	60.8	62.3
Mean income	\$521	\$536	...	\$521	\$536
Mean income deficit	\$1 338	\$1 319	...	\$1 338	\$1 319
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.0	12.4	—	12.0	12.4
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	10.3	—	10.0	10.3
Persons	2 185	1 902	283	2 185	1 902
Percent of all persons	33.6	35.1	26.5	33.7	35.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.1	3.2	10.2	4.1	3.2
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	3.4	—	3.0	3.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.9	56.9	—	56.9	56.9
Related children under 18 years	1 196	1 027	169	1 196	1 027
Percent living with both parents	26.5	22.1	53.3	26.5	22.1
Households	545	479	66	545	479
Percent of all households	31.1	32.0	26.5	31.2	32.0
In owner occupied housing units	126	118	8	126	118
Mean value of unit	\$12 621	\$13 053	...	\$12 621	\$13 053
In renter occupied housing units	419	361	58	419	361
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$73	\$40	\$69	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.9	3.3	—	2.9	3.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	283	242	41	283	242
Percent of all families	19.5	20.1	16.8	19.5	20.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 352	\$565	\$1 238	\$1 352
Families with female head	189	153	36	189	153
Unrelated individuals	346	332	14	346	332
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	53.5	35.9	52.4	53.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 036	\$1 021	...	\$1 036	\$1 021
Persons	1 659	1 484	175	1 659	1 484
Percent 65 years and over	3.2	3.6	—	3.2	3.6
Related children under 18 years	864	770	94	864	770
Percent living with both parents	23.4	23.0	26.6	23.4	23.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	489	400	89	489	400
Percent of all families	33.6	33.2	36.5	33.7	33.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 287	\$2 429	\$1 649	\$2 287	\$2 429
Families with female head	294	253	41	294	253
Unrelated individuals	433	419	14	433	419
Percent of all unrelated individuals	65.0	67.5	35.9	65.6	67.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 679	\$1 655	...	\$1 679	\$1 655
Persons	2 641	2 229	412	2 641	2 229
Percent 65 years and over	3.5	4.2	—	3.5	4.2
Related children under 18 years	1 413	1 176	237	1 413	1 176
Percent living with both parents	33.4	26.7	66.7	33.4	26.7

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
AGE					
Total, all ages	123 814	85 032	30 831	115 863	85 032
Under 5 years	14 281	9 642	3 715	13 357	9 642
5 to 9 years	17 337	11 419	4 574	15 993	11 419
10 to 14 years	15 916	10 519	4 261	14 780	10 519
15 to 19 years	13 562	9 148	3 558	12 706	9 148
20 to 24 years	11 014	8 065	2 992	10 457	8 065
25 to 29 years	8 696	6 026	2 113	8 139	6 026
30 to 34 years	7 981	5 454	2 023	7 477	5 454
35 to 39 years	6 903	4 828	1 512	6 340	4 828
40 to 44 years	6 320	4 567	1 489	6 056	4 567
45 to 49 years	5 964	4 118	1 439	5 557	4 118
50 to 54 years	4 255	2 970	1 058	4 028	2 970
55 to 59 years	3 397	2 422	800	3 222	2 422
60 to 64 years	2 774	1 992	630	2 622	1 992
65 to 69 years	2 087	1 462	515	1 977	1 462
70 to 74 years	1 319	914	336	1 250	914
75 years and over	2 008	1 486	416	1 902	1 486
Under 18 years	56 334	37 370	14 982	52 352	37 370
21 years and over	60 571	42 763	14 218	56 981	42 763
65 years and over	5 414	3 862	1 267	5 129	3 862
Median age	20.4	21.1	19.0	20.5	21.1
Male, all ages					
Total	60 510	41 315	15 227	56 542	41 315
Under 5 years	7 263	4 906	1 894	6 800	4 906
5 to 9 years	8 538	5 726	2 158	7 884	5 726
10 to 14 years	8 406	5 506	2 338	7 844	5 506
15 to 19 years	6 551	4 321	1 772	6 093	4 321
20 to 24 years	4 718	3 470	1 014	4 484	3 470
25 to 29 years	4 290	3 056	1 004	4 060	3 056
30 to 34 years	3 813	2 586	978	3 564	2 586
35 to 39 years	3 313	2 284	716	3 000	2 284
40 to 44 years	2 951	2 105	715	2 820	2 105
45 to 49 years	3 044	2 068	776	2 844	2 068
50 to 54 years	2 041	1 413	484	1 897	1 413
55 to 59 years	1 627	1 160	388	1 548	1 160
60 to 64 years	1 249	896	296	1 192	896
65 to 69 years	1 021	686	288	974	686
70 to 74 years	704	477	169	646	477
75 years and over	981	655	237	892	655
Under 18 years	28 751	19 061	7 687	26 748	19 061
21 years and over	28 901	20 295	6 818	27 113	20 295
65 years and over	2 706	1 818	694	2 512	1 818
Median age	19.6	20.3	18.5	19.7	20.3
Female, all ages					
Total	63 304	43 717	15 604	59 321	43 717
Under 5 years	7 018	4 736	1 821	6 557	4 736
5 to 9 years	8 799	5 693	2 416	8 109	5 693
10 to 14 years	7 510	5 013	1 923	6 936	5 013
15 to 19 years	7 011	4 827	1 786	6 613	4 827
20 to 24 years	6 296	4 595	1 378	5 973	4 595
25 to 29 years	4 406	2 970	1 109	4 079	2 970
30 to 34 years	4 168	2 868	1 045	3 913	2 868
35 to 39 years	3 590	2 544	796	3 340	2 544
40 to 44 years	3 369	2 462	774	3 236	2 462
45 to 49 years	2 920	2 050	663	2 713	2 050
50 to 54 years	2 214	1 557	574	2 131	1 557
55 to 59 years	1 770	1 262	412	1 674	1 262
60 to 64 years	1 525	1 096	334	1 430	1 096
65 to 69 years	1 066	776	227	1 003	776
70 to 74 years	615	437	167	604	437
75 years and over	1 027	831	179	1 010	831
Under 18 years	27 583	18 309	7 295	25 604	18 309
21 years and over	31 670	22 468	7 400	29 868	22 468
65 years and over	2 708	2 044	573	2 617	2 044
Median age	21.0	21.7	19.6	21.2	21.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD					
Total population	123 814	85 032	30 831	115 863	85 032
In households	122 743	84 324	30 615	114 939	84 324
Head of household	31 435	22 531	7 110	29 641	22 531
Family head	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
Male	23 610	16 427	5 660	22 087	16 427
Female	4 094	3 043	881	3 924	3 043
Primary individual	3 731	3 061	569	3 630	3 061
Male	1 720	1 402	265	1 667	1 402
Female	2 011	1 659	304	1 963	1 659
Wife of head	22 549	15 710	5 439	21 149	15 710
Other relative of head	67 633	45 130	17 936	63 066	45 130
Not related to head	1 126	953	130	1 083	953
In group quarters	1 071	708	216	924	708
Inmate of institution	273	134	113	247	134
Other	798	574	103	677	574
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
Total families	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
With own children under 18 years	19 585	13 520	4 842	18 362	13 520
With own children under 6 years	10 595	7 304	2 581	9 885	7 304
Husband-wife families	22 452	15 671	5 373	21 044	15 671
With own children under 18 years	16 114	11 038	4 016	15 054	11 038
With own children under 6 years	9 108	6 311	2 173	8 484	6 311
Families with female head	4 094	3 043	881	3 924	3 043
With own children under 18 years	2 891	2 144	636	2 780	2 144
With own children under 6 years	1 287	909	317	1 226	909

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	123 814
Foreign born	1 951
Native	121 863
Born in State of residence	101 428
Born in different State	16 924
Northeast	1 257
North Central	2 703
South	5 275
West	7 689
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 350
State of birth not reported	2 161

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total population	123 814	85 032	30 831	115 863	85 032
Foreign born	1 951	1 566	304	1 870	1 566
Native	121 863	83 466	30 527	113 993	83 466
Born in State of residence	101 428	68 061	26 632	94 693	68 061
Born in different State	16 924	13 011	2 941	15 952	13 011
Northeast	1 257	974	239	1 213	974
North Central	2 703	2 240	343	2 583	2 240
South	5 275	4 193	770	4 963	4 193
West	7 689	5 604	1 589	7 193	5 604
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 350	997	285	1 282	997
State of birth not reported	2 161	1 397	669	2 066	1 397

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	109 533
Same house	60 561
Different house in United States	43 683
Same county	29 407
Different county	14 276
Same State	7 496
Different State	6 780
Northeast	384
North Central	758
South	1 813
West	3 825
Abroad	1 234
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 055

	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total population, 5 years old and over	109 533	75 390	27 114	102 506	75 390
Same house	60 561	38 818	17 793	56 611	38 818
Different house in United States	43 683	32 918	7 897	40 815	32 918
Same county	29 407	21 691	5 609	27 300	21 691
Different county	14 276	11 227	2 288	13 515	11 227
Same State	7 496	6 008	1 191	7 199	6 008
Different State	6 780	5 219	1 097	6 316	5 219
Northeast	384	320	48	368	320
North Central	758	661	82	743	661
South	1 813	1 302	351	1 653	1 302
West	3 825	2 936	616	3 552	2 936
Abroad	1 234	886	289	1 175	886
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 055	2 768	1 137	3 905	2 768

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	42 955
Nursery school	383
Public	189
Kindergarten	1 016
Public	592
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	27 405
Public	25 430
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 921
Public	10 389
College	3 230
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.2
3 and 4 years old	8.3
5 and 6 years old	56.4
7 to 13 years old	97.1
14 and 15 years old	94.4
16 and 17 years old	88.5
18 and 19 years old	47.1
20 and 21 years old	21.1
22 to 24 years old	11.0
25 to 34 years old	6.5

	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	42 955	29 156	10 808	39 964	29 156
Nursery school	383	294	53	347	294
Public	189	115	38	153	115
Kindergarten	1 016	769	160	929	769
Public	592	394	124	518	394
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	27 405	17 945	7 434	25 379	17 945
Public	25 430	16 220	7 238	23 458	16 220
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 921	7 325	2 880	10 205	7 325
Public	10 389	6 943	2 758	9 701	6 943
College	3 230	2 823	281	3 104	2 823
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.2	53.2	52.6	53.0	53.2
3 and 4 years old	8.3	9.6	4.7	8.2	9.6
5 and 6 years old	56.4	56.2	56.6	56.3	56.2
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.2
14 and 15 years old	94.4	94.8	93.3	94.3	94.6
16 and 17 years old	88.5	90.7	83.4	88.5	90.7
18 and 19 years old	47.1	49.9	38.5	47.1	49.9
20 and 21 years old	21.1	24.4	9.3	21.0	24.4
22 to 24 years old	11.0	12.7	6.0	11.1	12.7
25 to 34 years old	6.5	7.9	3.0	6.6	7.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	25 034
No school years completed	814
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 077
5 to 7 years	2 684
8 years	2 990
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 948
4 years	7 032
College: 1 to 3 years	2 518
4 years or more	1 971
Median school years completed	11.4
Percent high school graduates	46.0
Female, 25 years old and over	26 670
No school years completed	758
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 933
5 to 7 years	3 469
8 years	3 382
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 976
4 years	8 495
College: 1 to 3 years	1 677
4 years or more	980
Median school years completed	10.9
Percent high school graduates	41.8

	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Male, 25 years old and over	25 034	17 386	6 051	23 437	17 386
No school years completed	814	438	267	705	438
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 077	1 224	645	1 869	1 224
5 to 7 years	2 684	1 630	834	2 464	1 630
8 years	2 990	1 826	925	2 751	1 826
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 948	3 168	1 463	4 631	3 168
4 years	7 032	5 203	1 524	6 727	5 203
College: 1 to 3 years	2 518	1 721	221	2 392	1 721
4 years or more	1 971	1 726	172	1 898	1 726
Median school years completed	11.4	12.1	9.7	11.5	12.1
Percent high school graduates	46.0	52.3	31.7	47.0	52.3
Female, 25 years old and over	26 670	18 853	6 280	25 133	18 853
No school years completed	758	474	241	715	474
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 933	1 243	579	1 822	1 243
5 to 7 years	3 469	2 105	1 074	3 179	2 105
8 years	3 382	2 042	1 023	3 065	2 042
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 976	4 080	1 573	5 653	4 080
4 years	8 495	6 617	1 545	8 162	6 617
College: 1 to 3 years	1 677	1 437	165	1 602	1 437
4 years or more	980	855	80	935	855
Median school years completed	10.9	11.6	9.4	11.0	11.6
Percent high school graduates	41.8	47.3	28.5	42.6	47.3

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	27 704
With own children under 3 years	6 104
With own children under 6 years	10 595
With own children under 12 years	16 409
With own children under 18 years	19 585
With sons/daughters under 25 years	21 006
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	9 531
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 807
Persons under 18 years old	56 334
Living with both parents	44 039
Percent of total	78.2

	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Families	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
With own children under 3 years	6 104	4 161	1 524	5 685	4 161
With own children under 6 years	10 595	7 304	2 581	9 885	7 304
With own children under 12 years	16 409	11 368	3 967	15 335	11 368
With own children under 18 years	19 585	13 520	4 842	18 362	13 520
With sons/daughters under 25 years	21 006	14 543	5 127	19 670	14 543
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	9 531	6 456	2 392	8 848	6 456
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 807	3 309	1 195	4 504	3 309
Persons under 18 years old	56 334	37 370	14 982	52 352	37 370
Living with both parents	44 039	28 931	11 778	40 709	28 931
Percent of total	78.2	77.4	78.6	77.8	77.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6 560
Children ever born	27 238
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 152

	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6 560	4 682	1 503	6 185	4 682
Children ever born	27 238	18 552	7 165	25 717	18 552
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 152	3 962	4 767	4 158	3 962

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:
1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Albuquerque					Albuquerque	
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	34 557	24 028	8 383	32 417			24 028
Labor force	26 071	18 447	6 094	24 541			18 447
Percent of total	75.4	76.8	72.7	75.7			76.8
Civilian labor force	25 526	18 205	5 806	24 011			18 205
Employed	24 039	17 165	5 457	22 622			17 165
Unemployed	1 487	1 040	349	1 389			1 040
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8			5.7
Not in labor force	8 486	5 581	2 289	7 870			5 581
Inmate of institution	716	55	38	93			55
Enrolled in school	2 997	2 134	663	2 797			2 134
Other: Under 65 years	3 124	1 897	1 003	2 900			1 897
65 years and over	2 249	1 495	585	2 080			1 495
Female, 16 years old and over	38 501	27 326	9 027	36 353			27 326
Labor force	14 519	10 982	2 866	13 848			10 982
Percent of total	37.7	40.2	31.7	38.1			40.2
Civilian labor force	14 503	10 975	2 857	13 832			10 975
Employed	13 306	10 061	2 630	12 691			10 061
Unemployed	1 197	914	227	1 141			914
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.2			8.3
Not in labor force	23 982	16 344	6 161	22 505			16 344
Inmate of institution	51	7	41	48			7
Enrolled in school	3 247	2 333	737	3 070			2 333
Other: Under 65 years	18 218	12 166	4 846	17 012			12 166
65 years and over	2 466	1 838	537	2 375			1 838
Male, 16 to 21 years old	6 787	4 553	1 762	6 315			4 553
Not enrolled in school	2 658	1 714	815	2 529			1 714
Not high school graduate	1 170	656	469	1 125			656
Unemployed or not in labor force	506	303	170	473			303
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	38 501	27 326	9 027	36 353			27 326
With own children under 6 years	10 959	7 557	2 679	10 236			7 557
In labor force	3 113	2 310	598	2 908			2 310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 638	5 948	2 192	8 140			5 948
In labor force	3 535	2 616	742	3 358			2 616
Married women, husband present	22 864	15 923	5 530	21 453			15 923
In labor force	7 613	5 749	1 428	7 177			5 749
With own children under 6 years	9 384	6 451	2 302	8 753			6 451
In labor force	2 635	1 980	490	2 470			1 980
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 927	4 641	1 659	6 500			4 641
In labor force	2 644	1 888	590	2 478			1 888
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male							
14 and 15 years	9.5	10.4	9.1	10.1			10.4
16 and 17 years	34.1	35.4	32.1	34.4			35.4
18 and 19 years	62.3	58.6	78.5	63.6			58.6
20 and 21 years	72.9	71.5	80.0	73.5			71.5
22 to 24 years	84.2	83.5	86.8	84.2			83.5
25 to 34 years	91.8	92.5	89.8	91.8			92.5
35 to 44 years	91.8	93.8	86.0	91.9			93.8
45 to 64 years	81.8	83.6	76.8	81.8			83.6
65 years and over	15.2	16.8	14.1	16.1			16.8
Female							
14 and 15 years	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.2			4.3
16 and 17 years	21.2	24.9	13.2	21.7			24.9
18 and 19 years	43.0	43.1	46.7	44.0			43.1
20 and 21 years	55.7	54.5	62.4	56.2			54.5
22 to 24 years	51.3	55.7	37.1	51.2			55.7
25 to 34 years	41.2	44.1	35.6	41.8			44.1
35 to 44 years	40.2	42.5	34.2	40.5			42.5
45 to 64 years	33.9	37.5	25.1	34.4			37.5
65 years and over	7.3	9.1	2.3	7.6			9.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	27 727	19 731	6 326	26 057			19 731
30 to 52 weeks	19 393	13 858	4 390	18 248			13 858
27 to 49 weeks	4 673	3 321	1 098	4 419			3 321
26 weeks or less	3 661	2 552	838	3 390			2 552
Female, 16 years old and over	17 067	12 895	3 367	16 262			12 895
30 to 52 weeks	8 019	6 704	1 543	7 647			6 704
27 to 49 weeks	3 554	2 717	670	3 387			2 717
26 weeks or less	5 494	4 074	1 154	5 228			4 074
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	24 039	17 165	5 457	22 622			17 165
Private wage or salary workers	16 477	11 682	3 845	15 527			11 682
Government workers	6 329	4 623	1 325	5 948			4 623
Local government workers	2 289	1 718	460	2 178			1 718
Self-employed workers	1 228	860	287	1 147			860
Unpaid family workers	5	-	-	-			-
Female employed	13 306	10 061	2 630	12 691			10 061
Private wage or salary workers	9 893	7 488	1 959	9 447			7 488
Government workers	2 994	2 266	593	2 859			2 266
Local government workers	1 212	913	260	1 173			913
Self-employed workers	319	251	45	296			251
Unpaid family workers	100	56	33	89			56
Male employed, in agriculture	334	132	158	290			132
Wage or salary workers	250	100	133	233			100
Self-employed workers	84	32	25	57			32
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-			-
Female employed, in agriculture	36	18	18	36			18
Wage or salary workers	36	18	18	36			18
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-			-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-			-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	13 121	9 043	3 185	12 228			9 043
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	633	322	246	568			322
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	771	477	216	693			477
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	907	557	260	817			557

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
OCCUPATION					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	37 345	27 226	8 087	35 313	27 226
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 283	3 606	452	4 058	3 606
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	143	128	15	143	128
Health workers, except practitioners	441	366	56	422	366
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	860	716	100	816	716
Technicians, except health	695	563	101	664	563
Other professional workers	2 144	1 833	180	2 013	1 833
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 295	1 825	364	2 189	1 825
Salaried:					
Retail trade	546	423	112	535	423
Other industries	1 278	1 035	182	1 217	1 035
Self-employed:					
Retail trade	225	179	34	213	179
Other industries	246	188	36	224	188
Sales workers	2 301	1 865	345	2 210	1 865
Retail trade	1 489	1 169	235	1 404	1 169
Other than retail trade	812	696	110	806	696
Clerical and kindred workers	7 006	5 533	1 220	6 753	5 533
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 502	3 494	1 606	5 100	3 494
Mechanics and repairmen	1 260	875	317	1 192	875
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	298	244	37	281	244
Construction craftsmen	2 060	1 163	706	1 869	1 163
Other craftsmen	1 884	1 212	546	1 758	1 212
Operatives, except transport	3 160	2 136	790	2 926	2 136
Durable goods manufacturing	795	505	218	723	505
Nondurable goods manufacturing	429	246	130	376	246
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 936	1 385	442	1 827	1 385
Transport equipment operatives	1 883	1 203	545	1 748	1 203
Truck drivers	974	585	289	874	585
Other transport equipment operatives	909	618	256	874	618
Laborers, except farm	2 835	1 766	866	2 632	1 766
Construction laborers	790	500	195	695	500
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 018	676	311	987	676
Other laborers, except farm	1 027	590	360	950	590
Formers and farm managers	58	19	25	44	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	118	40	61	101	40
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 072	5 120	1 681	6 801	5 120
Cleaning service workers	1 911	1 357	469	1 826	1 357
Food service workers	2 432	1 728	579	2 307	1 728
Health service workers	746	524	215	739	524
Personal service workers	868	674	185	859	674
Protective service workers	789	627	117	744	627
Private household workers	832	619	132	751	619
Female employed, 16 years old and over	13 306	10 061	2 630	12 691	10 061
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 427	1 180	174	1 354	1 180
Nurses	192	165	21	186	165
Health workers, except nurses	132	95	29	124	95
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	497	410	65	475	410
Technicians, except health	57	46	11	57	46
Other professional workers	549	464	48	512	464
Managers and administrators, except farm	367	279	70	349	279
Sales workers	976	770	176	946	770
Retail trade	844	656	158	814	656
Other than retail trade	132	114	18	132	114
Clerical and kindred workers	4 569	3 598	799	4 397	3 598
Bookkeepers	444	398	34	432	398
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 551	1 292	202	1 494	1 292
Other clerical workers	2 574	1 908	563	2 471	1 908
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	328	193	118	311	193
Operatives, except transport	1 082	744	261	1 005	744
Durable goods manufacturing	233	150	63	213	150
Nondurable goods manufacturing	247	154	74	228	154
Nonmanufacturing industries	602	440	124	564	440
Transport equipment operatives	204	99	85	184	99
Laborers, except farm	118	93	19	112	93
Formers and farm managers	13	7	6	13	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	7	6	13	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 406	2 495	790	3 285	2 495
Cleaning service workers	645	473	127	600	473
Food service workers	1 365	1 001	303	1 304	1 001
Health service workers	607	438	169	607	438
Personal service workers	560	415	136	551	415
Protective service workers	49	37	6	43	37
Private household workers	816	603	132	735	603
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	238	152	76	228	152
White-collar workers	33	14	19	33	14
Blue-collar workers	60	43	17	60	43
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	145	95	40	135	95
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	88	65	23	88	65
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	56	50	6	56	50
Private household workers	9	9	—	9	9
Workers in other occupations	23	6	17	23	6
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS					
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 810	\$6 112	\$5 032	\$5 823	\$6 112
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 188	8 377	6 914	8 189	8 377
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 399	6 644	5 912	6 438	6 644
Operatives, including transport	5 377	5 402	5 285	5 363	5 402
Laborers, except farm	4 007	3 950	4 045	3 988	3 950
Formers and farm managers	4 300	—	962	957	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 359	4 679	2 921	4 250	4 679
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 823	\$2 952	\$2 453	\$2 830	\$2 952
Clerical and kindred workers	3 919	4 014	3 503	3 914	4 014
Operatives, including transport	2 393	2 511	2 095	2 366	2 511

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
INDUSTRY					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	37 345	27 226	8 087	35 313	27 226
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	400	174	176	350	174
Mining	60	39	12	51	39
Construction	3 592	2 102	1 225	3 327	2 102
Manufacturing	3 134	2 156	676	2 832	2 156
Furniture and lumber and wood products	379	253	73	326	253
Primary metal industries	18	13	5	18	13
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	224	139	67	206	139
Machinery, including electrical	485	368	88	456	368
Transportation equipment	346	244	82	326	244
Other durable goods	571	379	148	527	379
Food and kindred products	507	325	122	447	325
Textiles and fabricated textile products	226	162	47	209	162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	245	193	20	213	193
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	133	80	24	104	80
Trucking service and warehousing	506	334	142	474	334
Other transportation	838	603	223	825	603
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 507	1 099	350	1 449	1 099
Wholesale trade	1 810	1 272	469	1 741	1 272
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 078	811	241	1 052	811
Eating and drinking places	2 013	1 488	367	1 855	1 488
Other retail trade	4 342	3 234	870	4 104	3 234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 528	1 339	147	1 486	1 339
Business and repair services	2 411	1 905	388	2 293	1 905
Private households	836	633	113	746	633
Other personal services	1 914	1 449	419	1 868	1 449
Entertainment and recreation services	314	213	101	314	213
Hospitals	1 830	1 367	410	1 777	1 367
Educational and kindred services	2 981	2 267	540	2 807	2 267
Other professional and related services	1 861	1 403	394	1 797	1 403
Public administration	4 390	3 338	824	4 162	3 338
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED					
Male, 16 years old and over	1 409	992	324	1 316	992
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	117	112	5	117	112
Sales workers	38	38	-	38	38
Clerical and kindred workers	69	50	8	58	50
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	323	194	113	307	194
Operatives, including transport	306	212	58	270	212
Laborers, except farm	237	152	70	222	152
Farm workers	20	-	20	20	-
Service workers, including private household	277	225	37	262	225
Female, 16 years old and over	991	770	171	941	770
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	48	42	-	42	42
Sales workers	117	107	10	117	107
Clerical and kindred workers	285	215	51	266	215
Operatives, including transport	137	106	26	132	106
Other blue-collar workers	22	11	11	22	11
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	299	212	67	279	212
Private household workers	58	58	-	58	58
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS					
All families	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
Less than \$1,000	1 233	1 738	388	1 126	1 738
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 653	1 020	509	1 529	1 020
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 634	1 133	403	1 536	1 133
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 271	1 475	475	2 127	1 475
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 196	1 317	652	2 022	1 317
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 827	1 963	706	2 669	1 963
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 461	1 711	600	2 311	1 711
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 454	1 655	626	2 307	1 655
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 980	1 513	390	1 903	1 513
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 720	1 241	391	1 632	1 241
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 860	2 136	524	2 136	2 136
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 234	1 734	366	2 100	1 734
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 876	1 568	206	1 774	1 568
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	212	13	225	212
\$50,000 or more	66	54	12	66	54
Mean income	\$6 028	\$7 228	\$5 869	\$6 864	\$7 228
Median income	\$7 669	\$8 117	\$6 476	\$7 704	\$8 117
Families with female head	4 094	3 043	881	3 924	3 043
Mean income	\$4 147	\$4 352	\$3 573	\$4 177	\$4 352
All families and unrelated individuals	33 178	23 925	7 315	31 240	23 925
Mean income	\$6 003	\$6 254	\$5 441	\$6 029	\$6 254
All unrelated individuals	6 852	\$7 141	\$6 035	\$6 882	\$7 141
Mean income	\$5 474	\$4 455	\$774	\$5 229	\$4 455
Female unrelated individuals	1 878	\$2 041	\$1 631	\$1 931	\$2 041
Mean income	\$2 715	\$2 874	\$2 314	\$2 791	\$2 874
Male unrelated individuals	2 895	2 402	384	2 786	2 402
Mean income	\$2 334	\$2 491	\$1 740	\$2 387	\$2 491
Per capita income of persons	\$1 844	\$2 019	\$1 439	\$1 865	\$2 019
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES					
All families	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
With wage or salary income	23 868	16 991	5 431	22 422	16 991
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 465	\$7 756	\$6 706	\$7 502	\$7 756
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 836	1 360	360	1 720	1 360
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 149	\$6 848	\$3 800	\$6 210	\$6 848
With farm self-employment income	195	110	47	157	110
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 276	\$2 463	\$1 718	\$2 240	\$2 463
With Social Security income	4 228	2 900	1 086	2 900	2 900
Mean Social Security income	\$1 550	\$1 606	\$1 419	\$1 555	\$1 606
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 696	1 811	716	2 527	1 811
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 200	\$1 190	\$1 211	\$1 196	\$1 190
With other income	7 028	5 392	1 257	6 649	5 392
Mean other income	\$1 817	\$1 828	\$1 653	\$1 795	\$1 828

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Albuquerque				
	Total	Albuquerque	Urban balance	Albuquerque	Albuquerque
ALL INCOME LEVELS					
Families	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.7	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.3
Mean size of family	4.26	4.12	4.57	4.24	4.12
With related children under 18 years	20 545	14 121	5 098	19 219	14 121
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.73	2.65	2.83	2.70	2.65
Families with female head	4 094	3 043	881	3 924	3 043
With related children under 18 years	3 276	2 430	713	3 143	2 430
With related children under 6 years	1 483	1 082	335	1 417	1 082
Percent of heads in labor force	29.1	29.7	24.8	28.5	29.7
Family heads	27 704	19 470	6 541	26 011	19 470
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	7.6	8.9	7.9	7.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	21 360	14 989	4 974	19 963	14 989
Percent in labor force	90.8	92.0	87.4	90.8	92.0
Unrelated individuals	5 092	4 183	682	4 865	4 183
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.7	11.4	30.5	14.1	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	23.3	21.0	37.8	23.4	21.0
Persons	122 978	84 493	30 598	115 091	84 493
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
Percent 65 years and over	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.2	64.2	64.6	64.3	64.2
Households	29 965	21 700	6 689	28 389	21 700
In owner occupied housing units	19 711	13 826	4 561	18 387	13 826
Mean value of unit	\$13 524	\$14 060	\$11 979	\$13 544	\$14 060
In renter occupied housing units	10 254	7 874	2 128	10 002	7 874
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$86	\$60	\$80	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.8	2.7	11.0	4.7	2.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	6 346	3 913	1 938	5 851	3 913
Percent of all families	22.9	20.1	29.6	22.5	20.1
Mean family income	\$2 307	\$2 282	\$2 333	\$2 299	\$2 282
Mean income deficit	\$1 700	\$1 663	\$1 721	\$1 682	\$1 663
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.7	29.2	25.9	28.1	29.2
Mean size of family	4.62	4.52	4.69	4.58	4.52
With related children under 18 years	5 157	3 221	1 537	4 758	3 221
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.31	3.20	3.38	3.26	3.20
Families with female head	2 202	1 571	513	2 084	1 571
With related children under 18 years	2 033	1 446	480	1 926	1 446
With related children under 6 years	1 119	779	287	1 066	779
Percent of heads in labor force	19.0	18.1	18.8	18.3	18.1
Family heads	6 346	3 913	1 938	5 851	3 913
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	11.7	13.2	12.2	11.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 439	1 932	1 184	3 116	1 932
Percent in labor force	71.6	73.9	67.1	71.3	73.9
Unrelated individuals	2 531	1 901	453	2 354	1 901
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.7	45.4	66.4	48.4	45.4
Mean income	\$792	\$801	\$931	\$826	\$801
Mean income deficit	\$1 055	\$1 047	\$908	\$1 020	\$1 047
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.7	22.4	42.8	26.3	22.4
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	31.2	42.2	33.3	31.2
Persons	31 847	19 591	9 536	29 127	19 591
Percent of all persons	25.9	23.2	31.2	25.3	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.2
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.2	61.9	62.7	62.1	61.9
Related children under 18 years	16 955	10 068	5 352	15 420	10 068
Percent living with both parents	56.8	51.1	62.6	55.1	51.1
Households	7 709	4 957	2 199	7 156	4 957
Percent of all households	25.7	22.8	32.9	25.2	22.8
In owner occupied housing units	3 841	2 188	1 202	3 590	2 188
Mean value of unit	\$9 740	\$9 937	\$8 864	\$9 556	\$9 937
In renter occupied housing units	3 868	2 769	997	3 766	2 769
Mean gross rent	\$68	\$71	\$63	\$69	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.6	7.9	21.1	11.9	7.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	4 156	2 510	1 314	3 824	2 510
Percent of all families	15.0	12.9	20.1	14.7	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 328	\$1 330	\$1 276	\$1 311	\$1 330
Families with female head	1 822	1 280	452	1 732	1 280
Unrelated individuals	2 132	1 591	371	1 962	1 591
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.9	38.0	54.4	40.3	38.0
Mean income deficit	\$736	\$735	\$577	\$705	\$735
Persons	20 630	12 580	6 282	18 862	12 580
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Related children under 18 years	11 015	6 631	3 413	10 044	6 631
Percent living with both parents	46.0	39.3	53.9	44.3	39.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	8 872	5 451	2 739	8 190	5 451
Percent of all families	32.0	28.0	41.9	31.5	28.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 086	\$2 052	\$2 093	\$2 065	\$2 052
Families with female head	2 491	1 800	568	2 368	1 800
Unrelated individuals	2 851	2 172	493	2 665	2 172
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.0	51.9	72.3	54.8	51.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 368	\$1 344	\$1 272	\$1 331	\$1 344
Persons	44 692	27 016	14 135	41 151	27 016
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.5
Related children under 18 years	23 935	14 149	7 788	21 937	14 149
Percent living with both parents	65.6	61.2	70.5	64.5	61.2

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Alamogordo	Artesia	Carrizosa	Ciovis	Farmington	Gallup	Hobbs
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	23 035	10 291	21 297	28 574	21 979	14 596	26 169
Native of native parentage	20 706	9 135	19 339	27 265	20 942	12 557	24 927
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 650	939	1 627	1 077	797	1 664	1 002
Foreign born	679	217	331	232	240	375	240
Total foreign stock							
United Kingdom	2 329	1 156	1 958	1 309	1 037	2 039	1 242
Ireland	103	64	110	106	177	49	65
Sweden	30	13	26	29	19	6	14
Germany	34	6	18	20	35	22	7
Poland	246	85	107	180	141	159	82
Czechoslovakia	21	12	48	21	21	-	14
Austria	5	-	15	7	6	-	12
Hungary	53	6	45	24	29	51	-
U.S.S.R.	43	8	19	12	21	7	-
Italy	8	6	15	25	71	38	6
Canada	61	6	55	47	62	232	-
Mexico	239	40	70	164	160	62	71
Cuba	1 043	769	1 058	259	45	808	743
Other America	23	-	7	-	-	-	-
All other and not reported	57	13	25	12	18	10	35
Persons of Spanish language ¹	363	128	340	403	232	589	193
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	5 256	3 131	5 270	5 409	2 884	5 523	2 642
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	223	65	192	184	264	466	300
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	4 931	2 465	4 641	4 401	2 714	4 822	2 536
	-	-	-	7	-	-	24
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	23 035	10 291	21 297	28 574	21 979	14 596	26 169
English	16 119	6 667	14 584	21 540	17 663	6 876	22 137
French	109	13	71	106	56	41	51
German	415	100	223	299	256	256	181
Spanish	4 529	2 895	4 941	4 504	1 725	4 301	2 495
Other	1 863	616	1 478	2 125	2 268	3 122	1 305
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	22 353	10 048	20 926	28 237	21 710	14 183	25 844
Born in State of residence	8 083	4 563	8 787	11 271	8 435	8 660	7 662
Born in different State	12 527	5 012	10 974	14 703	12 108	4 619	16 901
Percent of total	56.0	49.8	52.1	52.1	55.8	32.6	65.4
Northeast	1 093	257	472	1 031	395	214	245
North Central	3 214	822	1 815	2 746	2 604	1 129	1 861
South	5 878	3 680	7 866	9 307	5 097	1 609	13 836
West	2 342	253	821	1 619	4 012	1 667	959
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	400	92	133	428	122	65	138
State of birth not reported	1 343	401	1 032	1 835	1 045	839	1 143
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	20 640	9 456	19 561	25 608	19 861	13 095	23 655
Same house	7 851	4 680	10 968	9 280	8 032	6 141	10 252
Different house in United States	10 894	4 291	7 338	12 723	10 446	5 958	12 055
Same county	9 939	2 797	5 009	5 518	4 596	3 623	6 492
Different county	6 955	1 494	2 329	7 205	5 850	2 335	5 563
In Armed Forces in 1965	416	21	40	555	68	35	92
Persons attending college in 1965	533	48	85	450	207	205	203
Some State	1 445	538	717	1 521	1 621	931	1 333
Different State	5 510	956	1 612	5 684	4 229	1 401	4 230
In Armed Forces in 1965	376	14	31	532	56	20	77
Persons attending college in 1965	411	13	43	368	170	184	168
Northeast	333	83	7	468	121	69	46
North Central	1 507	165	146	1 156	556	190	234
South	2 150	553	1 112	2 724	1 099	240	3 408
West	1 520	155	347	1 336	2 453	905	542
Abroad	687	84	154	561	255	46	104
In Armed Forces in 1965	128	-	11	189	36	22	60
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 208	401	1 101	3 044	1 128	950	1 244
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	1 023	167	81	1 331	118	62	160
In Armed Forces, 1970	841	-	-	1 075	7	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	13	44	59	42	-
Attending college, 1970	182	167	68	212	52	20	160
Living with one or both parents	31	7	30	16	27	-	49
Not living with parents	151	160	38	196	25	20	111
Different State in 1965	923	152	52	1 230	59	36	127
In Armed Forces, 1970	786	-	-	1 069	7	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	13	11	25	16	-
Attending college, 1970	137	152	39	150	27	20	127
Living with one or both parents	26	7	18	9	7	-	42
Not living with parents	117	145	21	141	20	20	85
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	8 173	3 513	7 362	10 190	8 009	5 560	9 545
Worked in county of residence	7 208	3 135	6 524	8 875	7 405	5 034	8 683
Percent of all workers	88.2	89.2	88.6	87.1	92.5	90.5	91.0
Worked outside county of residence	303	147	194	446	204	161	443
Place of work not reported	662	231	644	869	400	365	419
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 18 years old and over	5 857	3 248	6 915	7 219	6 698	4 450	8 341
Veteran	3 138	1 147	2 966	3 044	3 329	2 072	3 802
Percent of total	53.8	35.3	42.9	41.6	49.7	46.6	45.6
Vietnam conflict	638	138	437	685	321	371	590
Korean conflict	654	249	480	488	591	510	699
Korean conflict and World War II	177	37	57	66	107	52	84
World War II	1 229	503	1 559	1 276	1 615	781	1 705
World War I	86	111	163	141	109	33	123
Other service	404	109	270	388	586	325	601
Nonveteran	2 699	2 101	3 949	4 275	3 369	2 378	4 539

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany ²See text for definition

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Los Cruces	Los Alamos (U)	North Valley (U)	Portales	Roswell	Santa Fe	South Valley (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	37 857	11 310	10 325	10 554	33 908	41 167	29 614
Native of native parentage	31 284	10 374	9 873	10 005	31 113	38 731	28 506
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	4 770	826	342	413	2 118	1 926	784
Foreign born	1 803	110	110	136	677	510	324
Total foreign stock							
United Kingdom	228	65	37	46	222	232	94
Ireland	32	24	47	5	89	84	—
Sweden	61	28	17	6	93	46	—
Germany ¹	250	99	61	39	369	311	102
Poland	40	40	18	—	62	47	82
Czechoslovakia	22	10	—	6	27	16	6
Austria	23	41	26	6	29	58	19
Hungary	45	19	7	9	—	14	—
U.S.S.R.	100	39	—	—	—	94	—
Italy	92	54	33	31	61	209	78
Canada	251	174	34	26	131	223	56
Mexico	4 630	61	72	232	1 016	452	398
Cuba	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other America	57	50	—	48	42	45	45
All other and not reported	742	232	100	86	587	605	228
Persons of Spanish language?	16 829	2 001	5 898	2 018	7 740	25 768	20 777
Other persons of Spanish surname?	648	201	86	101	456	873	735
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15 303	957	5 601	1 733	7 434	20 759	16 702
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	33	—	—	—	6	45	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	37 857	11 310	10 325	10 554	33 908	41 167	29 614
English	20 250	8 993	4 657	8 071	24 421	14 606	9 082
French	148	135	35	53	164	212	59
German	447	323	34	42	457	468	119
Spanish	14 940	1 222	5 097	1 849	6 642	22 405	18 761
Other	2 072	637	502	539	2 224	3 476	1 593
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	35 951	11 203	10 235	10 428	33 222	40 575	29 322
Born in State of residence	18 037	3 758	6 675	5 026	14 618	27 084	21 974
Born in different State	15 803	7 049	3 178	5 155	15 939	10 465	5 906
Percent of total	44.0	62.9	31.1	49.4	48.0	25.8	20.1
Northeast	1 543	1 154	215	342	910	1 329	412
North Central	3 720	2 449	1 124	724	3 450	3 333	1 384
South	7 652	1 788	1 001	3 561	9 627	3 195	2 367
West	2 888	1 658	838	528	1 952	2 608	1 743
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	601	50	18	36	504	260	119
State of birth not reported	1 510	346	364	211	2 161	2 766	1 323
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	34 168	10 389	9 285	9 723	31 011	37 360	26 220
Some house	14 711	4 409	5 129	3 967	13 152	20 988	17 100
Different house in United States	17 232	5 673	3 708	5 293	15 187	14 240	7 513
Same county	9 163	2 692	2 505	2 000	8 188	7 980	5 453
Different county	8 069	2 981	1 203	3 293	6 999	6 260	2 060
In Armed Forces in 1965	245	79	28	47	126	141	57
Persons attending college in 1965	670	413	31	225	325	492	92
Some State	3 364	1 081	555	2 092	2 748	2 760	850
Different State	4 705	1 900	648	1 201	4 251	3 500	1 210
In Armed Forces in 1965	210	72	28	23	85	84	44
Persons attending college in 1965	403	357	24	150	177	332	92
Northeast	506	317	32	102	223	455	58
North Central	719	263	127	156	978	500	142
South	1 810	478	77	587	1 850	1 080	441
West	1 670	842	412	356	1 200	1 465	569
Abroad	543	35	6	87	463	293	202
In Armed Forces in 1965	81	12	—	30	119	53	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 682	272	442	376	2 209	1 839	1 405
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	1 697	143	109	1 961	466	620	76
In Armed Forces, 1970	37	—	24	21	26	24	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	58	—	43	—	80	24	12
Attending college, 1970	1 602	143	42	1 940	360	570	57
Living with one or both parents	79	—	17	15	23	33	5
Not living with parents	1 523	143	25	1 925	337	537	52
Different State in 1965	842	128	38	582	220	527	47
In Armed Forces, 1970	30	—	14	21	15	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	40	—	—	—	29	16	—
Attending college, 1970	772	128	24	561	176	494	47
Living with one or both parents	40	—	6	8	16	6	5
Not living with parents	732	128	18	553	160	494	42
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	12 801	4 801	3 412	3 473	11 347	14 606	8 358
Worked in county of residence	11 179	4 499	2 981	2 960	9 895	12 127	7 434
Percent of all workers	87.3	93.7	87.4	85.2	87.2	83.0	88.9
Worked outside county of residence	446	105	149	362	879	879	233
Place of work not reported	1 176	197	282	151	1 100	1 600	691
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	11 715	3 686	3 089	3 845	10 505	12 307	8 437
Veteran	5 170	1 923	1 443	1 224	4 650	5 855	3 481
Percent of total	44.1	52.2	46.7	31.8	44.3	47.6	41.3
Vietnam conflict	1 174	184	240	240	836	794	729
Korean conflict	917	193	226	156	713	1 264	620
Korean conflict and World War II	296	63	28	26	159	271	36
World War II	1 742	1 149	609	440	2 048	2 514	1 482
World War I	183	6	99	79	358	331	178
Other service	858	328	241	172	536	681	436
Nonveteran	6 545	1 763	1 646	2 621	5 855	6 452	4 956

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.