

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Nevada

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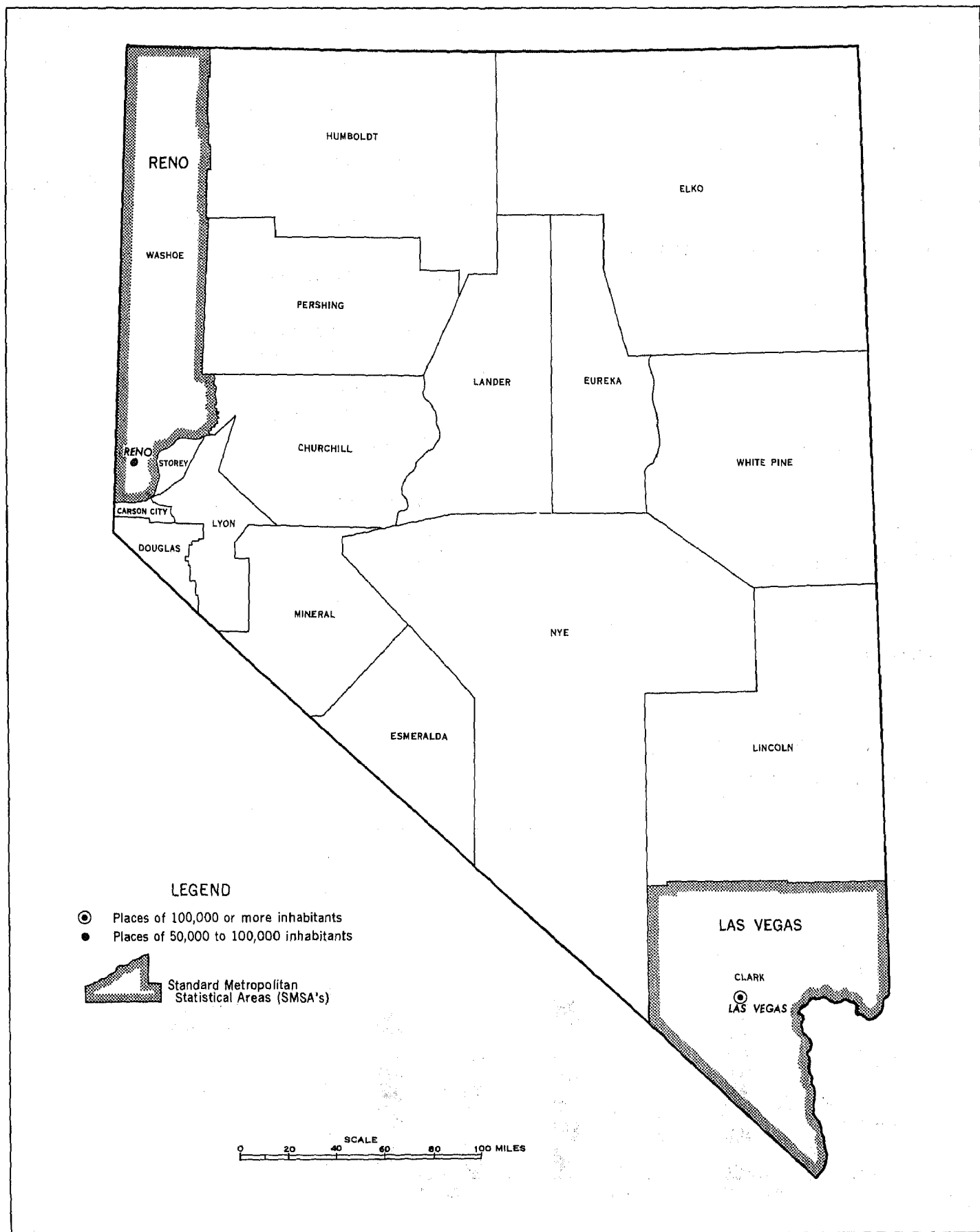
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NEVADA

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



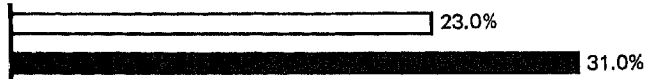
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

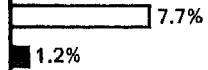
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

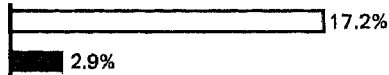


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



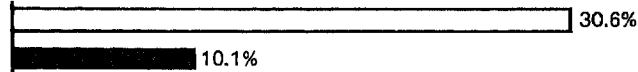
North Central



South



West

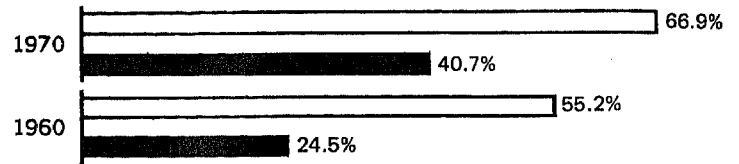


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

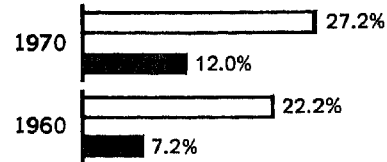
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

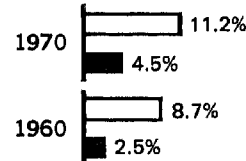
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

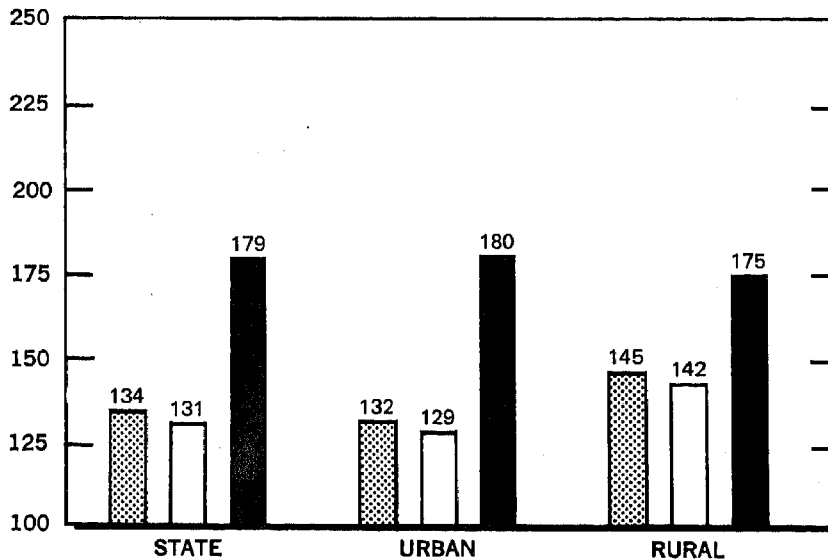


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

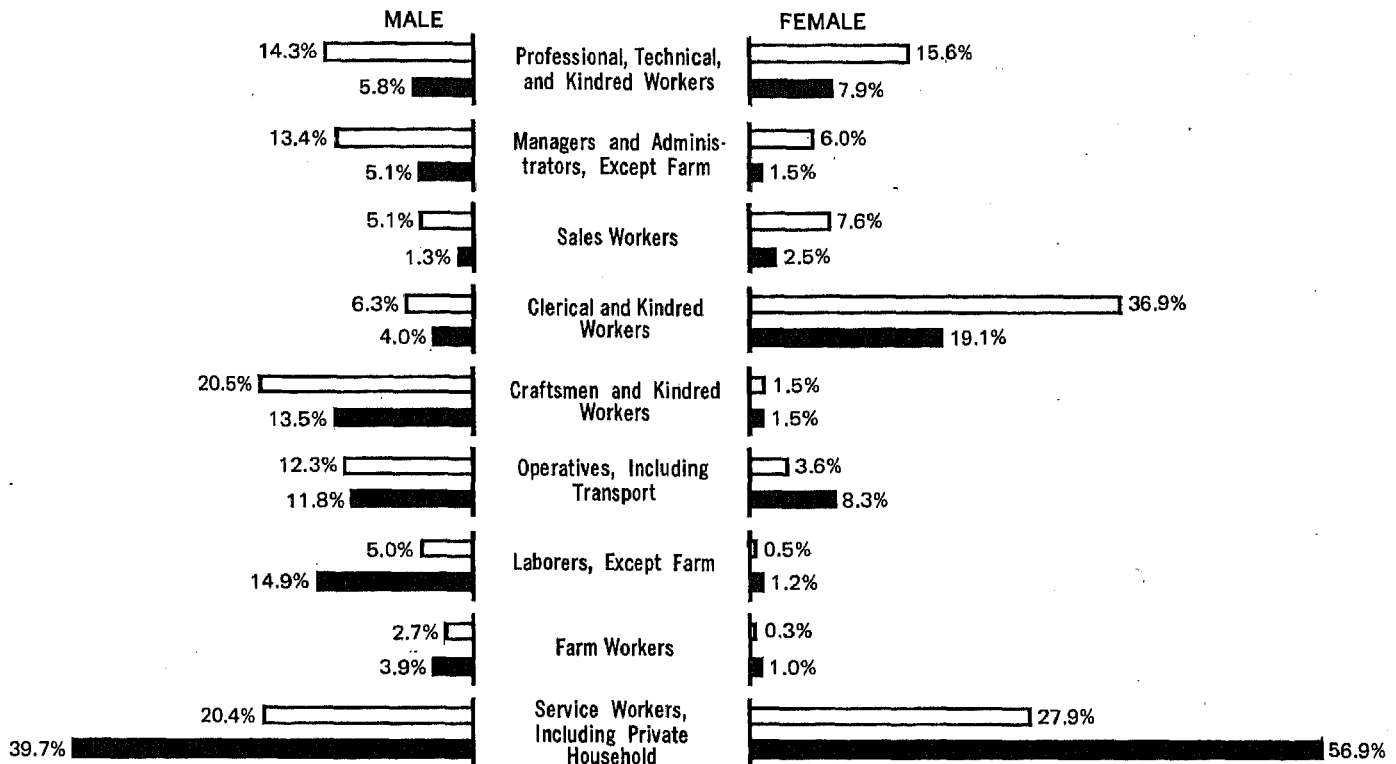


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

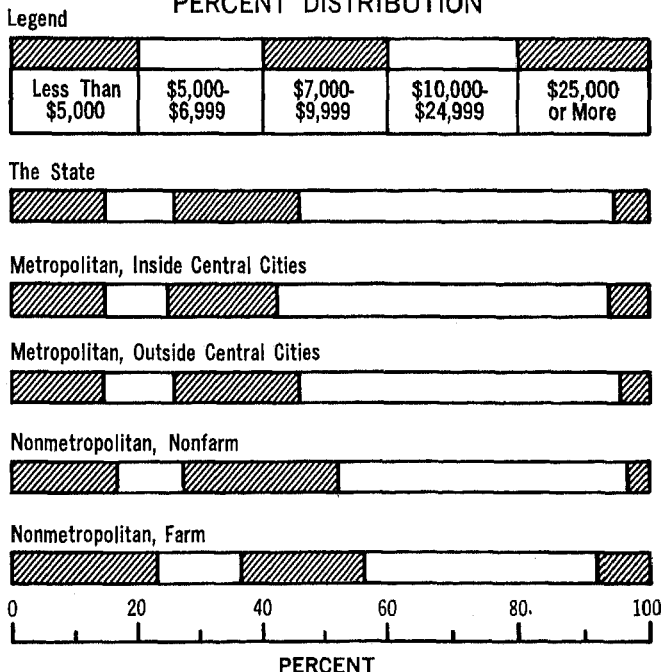
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

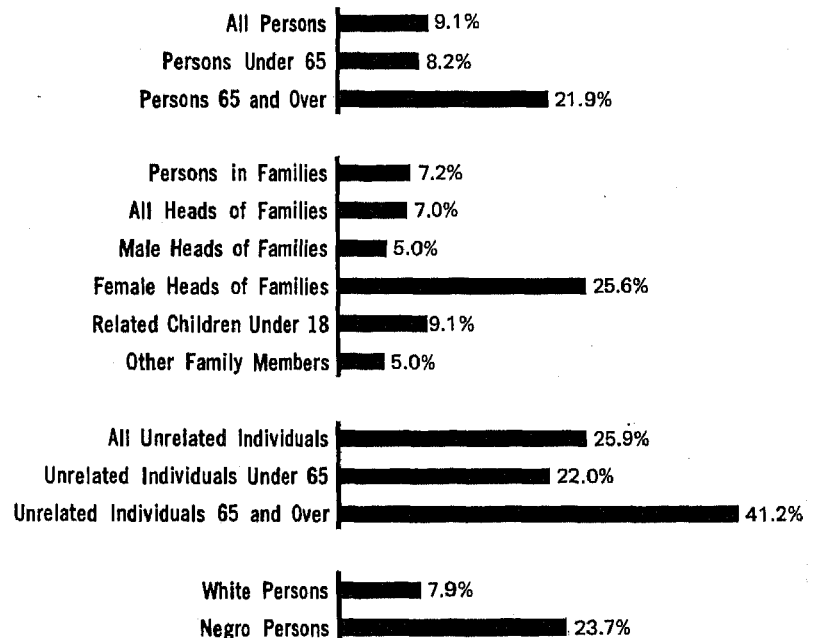


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

As the result of an error found after the tabulations were completed, the following corrections should be made in the figures for families with farm self-employment income and "mean farm self-employment income" for all families:

	<u>As shown in the table</u>		<u>Corrected</u>	
	<u>Number of families</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Number of families</u>	<u>Mean</u>
<u>Table 57</u>				
The State				
Total.....	2,128	\$5,175	2,116	\$4,750
Urban.....	553	5,309	541	3,651
<u>Table 89</u>				
Las Vegas				
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	326	4,770	314	1,893
Urbanized Area.....	205	6,304	193	1,719
City.....	107	11,312	95	2,629
<u>Table 124</u>				
Clark County.....	326	4,770	314	1,893

Also, the following corrections should be made in the total income mean figures for Negro families:

	<u>As shown in the table</u>		<u>Corrected</u>
<u>Table 57</u>			
The State			
Total.....	\$7,966		\$7,799
Urban.....	7,937		7,765
<u>Table 94</u>			
Las Vegas			
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.....	7,927		7,741
Urbanized Area.....	7,921		7,729
City.....	8,448		8,124
<u>Table 128</u>			
Clark County.....	7,927		7,741

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Las Vegas	273 288	3.9	9.6	76.7	17.7	27.0	3.5	92.1	12.4	65.2	1.3	30.0	81.5	2 748
Reno	121 128	3.9	11.8	77.2	27.9	27.8	4.2	96.7	12.5	68.7	0.9	24.7	81.1	2 619

URBANIZED AREAS

Las Vegas	236 525	4.1	9.8	77.5	17.0	27.1	3.7	91.7	12.4	65.8	1.3	30.6	80.9	2 698
Reno	99 689	4.2	12.3	77.1	27.9	27.6	4.2	96.0	12.5	69.5	0.8	24.5	79.6	2 624

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Carson City	15 468	1.9	10.3	80.0	28.2	41.1	6.1	96.1	12.6	73.9	0.5	24.3	80.3	2 732
Henderson	16 395	1.5	5.9	77.2	27.2	21.7	2.3	87.3	12.1	55.3	1.6	30.6	80.6	3 375
Las Vegas	125 606	4.2	10.0	73.9	18.6	22.8	4.8	93.4	12.4	65.4	1.4	29.2	79.7	2 797
North Las Vegas	36 216	3.6	8.3	84.8	19.9	26.4	1.5	87.1	12.1	54.5	1.8	42.7	77.5	3 291
Paradise (U)	24 497	5.5	11.1	76.3	11.3	34.4	4.6	89.4	12.6	75.8	0.9	21.4	77.7	2 019
Reno	72 863	4.6	12.9	76.9	26.2	29.6	5.4	95.6	12.5	69.8	0.8	23.7	78.4	2 539
Sparks	24 176	2.8	10.7	77.9	32.5	22.5	1.5	96.1	12.4	67.0	1.0	28.5	82.1	2 832
Sunrise Manor (U)	10 935	3.1	8.2	82.7	16.4	30.3	-	80.5	12.2	56.2	1.3	32.4	84.8	2 691
Winchester (U)	13 981	6.4	14.7	89.3	10.8	29.4	7.3	90.8	12.6	73.0	0.8	21.8	82.9	1 944

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Las Vegas	1.22	45.7	39.9	29.7	86.6	29.7	5.2	4.6	45.9	14.5	4.6	61.7	10 870	7.0	26.2
Reno	1.11	52.1	49.6	41.1	74.0	27.2	6.2	5.8	52.5	18.0	3.2	57.5	11 152	5.9	27.6

URBANIZED AREAS

Las Vegas	1.19	47.0	41.0	30.5	86.5	31.6	5.3	3.7	46.6	13.9	4.3	62.1	10 858	7.0	26.6
Reno	1.08	52.7	50.2	42.3	73.8	27.3	6.1	5.5	53.9	18.8	2.7	57.0	11 139	5.8	27.4

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Carson City	1.34	51.3	47.7	36.6	56.3	21.4	5.7	5.7	64.1	47.3	12.4	60.6	11 324	6.0	28.0
Henderson	1.62	38.4	34.9	26.3	81.8	18.3	4.8	19.1	36.1	16.5	4.1	53.6	10 548	9.4	19.8
Las Vegas	1.23	46.7	40.9	29.7	84.0	30.9	5.6	3.6	48.1	14.1	5.0	62.2	11 344	7.2	29.0
North Las Vegas	1.52	45.0	39.6	34.4	84.3	33.3	4.7	4.9	33.9	17.1	4.3	61.9	8 592	10.1	14.0
Paradise (U)	0.79	55.2	47.5	31.2	79.1	42.7	4.7	2.7	52.0	10.2	1.8	58.5	11 694	4.6	32.0
Reno	1.04	52.9	50.5	42.3	72.4	27.2	6.1	5.3	55.5	19.1	2.5	56.5	11 085	6.1	27.3
Sparks	1.18	53.4	51.2	43.5	80.1	28.3	6.2	6.2	47.5	18.0	3.2	58.7	11 055	4.8	24.9
Sunrise Manor (U)	1.37	36.3	32.2	27.3	92.2	35.0	6.3	4.7	37.2	13.9	8.5	61.5	9 140	8.8	17.1
Winchester (U)	0.95	52.0	45.9	26.8	85.4	27.2	4.4	2.7	53.3	10.8	3.1	63.7	13 295	4.4	39.8

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Boulder City	5 359	2.0	14.2	12.5	69.8	1.32	40.4	4.3	6.5	11 513	7.1	29.1
East Las Vegas (U)	6 457	2.3	22.0	12.4	71.6	1.54	42.8	6.4	7.9	11 399	2.5	25.5
Elko	7 621	3.8	44.2	12.3	61.8	1.25	49.1	3.1	2.3	10 329	6.3	20.5
Ely	4 176	4.1	43.7	12.1	55.0	1.46	33.7	2.7	13.2	9 232	7.9	14.7
Fallon	2 959	1.8	31.3	12.3	62.6	1.38	40.1	7.4	4.7	8 688	10.4	13.7
Hawthorne (U)	3 444	2.5	34.3	12.2	57.8	1.12	50.6	2.1	4.0	10 906	7.4	28.5
Nellis (U)	6 449	3.5	3.2	12.5	79.3	0.82	24.6	6.3	5.4	7 680	1.0	6.5
Vegas Creek (U)	8 875	3.6	16.2	12.3	62.6	1.16	48.8	4.2	3.6	10 750	4.7	23.1
Winnemucca	3 654	7.1	37.8	12.1	55.4	1.16	48.9	2.1	0.9	9 074	6.2	17.8

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	488 738	3.7	10.3	23.6	28.5	3.5	93.6	12.4	1.1	28.0	81.9	2 772
Churchill.....	10 513	2.3	11.0	31.9	37.1	—	97.2	12.2	1.0	26.0	84.2	3 097
Clark.....	273 288	3.9	9.6	17.7	27.0	3.5	92.1	12.4	1.3	30.0	81.5	2 748
Douglas.....	6 882	5.0	12.3	27.1	45.6	1.3	88.6	12.5	1.9	20.5	82.1	2 807
Elko.....	13 958	3.7	10.5	43.0	25.4	1.4	88.5	12.2	0.6	28.0	80.0	3 534
Esmeralda.....	388	—	9.5	19.6	26.9	—	86.8	11.0	—	10.6	77.2	...
Eureka.....	1 021	1.2	8.6	39.9	33.7	—	98.2	12.3	0.9	29.3	80.3	2 714
Humboldt.....	6 543	5.1	12.5	40.8	28.8	—	91.0	12.0	0.4	21.2	79.7	2 973
Lander.....	2 666	1.9	6.8	32.2	47.6	—	99.9	12.3	—	42.6	88.2	3 056
Lincoln.....	2 557	1.5	7.0	36.5	27.2	—	98.2	12.2	—	27.8	76.7	4 017
Lyon.....	8 221	2.7	10.9	39.3	31.3	0.8	90.9	12.2	1.3	26.9	89.3	3 357
Mineral.....	7 051	1.6	5.8	35.0	32.8	1.5	89.8	12.2	0.4	28.9	85.2	3 089
Nye.....	5 599	2.2	9.7	23.8	44.6	1.2	94.8	12.3	1.2	30.3	88.0	3 117
Pershing.....	2 670	4.1	16.1	42.9	22.6	—	98.5	12.2	—	24.7	92.9	3 240
Storey.....	635	9.4	14.5	34.1	33.5	—	98.3	12.3	—	13.6	84.0	2 213
Washoe.....	121 128	3.9	11.8	27.9	27.8	4.2	96.7	12.5	0.9	24.7	81.1	2 619
White Pine.....	10 150	3.1	10.0	42.8	20.3	10.3	95.4	12.1	0.5	31.5	89.0	3 086
Carson City city.....	15 468	1.9	10.3	28.2	41.1	6.1	96.1	12.6	0.5	24.3	80.3	2 732

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.21	47.0	42.5	32.1	82.6	29.8	5.4	5.2	47.1	18.1	4.7	60.5	10 692	7.0	25.2
Churchill.....	1.35	38.4	34.0	21.5	89.6	29.4	7.1	5.4	42.1	27.7	7.6	60.5	8 263	10.3	15.2
Clark.....	1.22	45.7	39.9	29.7	86.6	29.7	5.2	4.6	45.9	14.5	4.6	61.7	10 870	7.0	26.2
Douglas.....	0.99	52.3	49.7	36.2	83.6	44.8	7.7	3.9	44.4	12.6	20.3	58.0	10 773	5.7	26.5
Elko.....	1.29	47.1	44.8	37.3	84.4	36.6	4.6	1.9	44.7	22.0	3.2	60.0	9 945	8.2	18.0
Esmeralda.....	1.08	40.2	35.0	—	57.1	11.1	5.4	22.0	29.7	24.4	18.2	57.4	8 545	10.6	2.9
Eureka.....	1.16	41.1	35.2	—	100.0	31.0	—	0.7	24.8	20.3	15.2	55.8	8 768	10.4	6.9
Humboldt.....	1.33	43.9	43.3	31.1	87.4	35.3	2.6	2.0	36.8	21.3	2.5	59.0	8 788	7.5	15.9
Lander.....	1.52	33.4	33.3	30.2	79.2	36.7	1.8	2.2	40.7	23.9	6.8	64.0	8 641	18.9	8.4
Lincoln.....	1.68	37.3	35.8	23.5	80.6	34.8	3.1	1.6	39.6	39.9	6.9	61.5	8 864	11.9	14.9
Lyon.....	1.60	34.9	34.8	24.1	84.1	21.9	3.7	7.1	30.9	18.9	8.8	60.5	9 334	9.7	15.4
Mineral.....	1.22	50.6	52.9	43.9	84.4	37.3	2.6	9.1	35.8	60.5	3.2	72.1	10 172	6.9	21.9
Nye.....	1.11	39.3	32.3	26.3	87.5	44.9	2.8	2.5	35.8	25.1	3.6	62.5	10 224	5.9	20.6
Pershing.....	1.37	41.9	42.7	16.1	93.6	46.0	4.6	4.5	39.4	18.9	3.8	53.7	9 181	11.3	20.7
Storey.....	0.67	71.5	64.4	...	...	59.4	1.3	2.7	50.1	15.4	15.8	47.3	11 867	2.6	33.8
Washoe.....	1.11	52.1	49.6	41.1	74.0	27.2	6.2	5.8	52.5	18.0	3.2	57.5	11 152	5.9	27.6
White Pine.....	1.52	33.7	30.9	19.4	89.3	28.9	3.6	22.3	35.3	17.9	1.6	68.4	9 111	7.3	12.6
Carson City city.....	1.34	51.3	47.7	36.6	56.3	21.4	5.7	5.7	64.1	47.3	12.4	60.6	11 324	6.0	28.0

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	265 089	248 023	17 066	100.0	100.0	100.0	159 974	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	1 571	1 259	312	0.6	0.5	1.8	1 616	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 906	2 656	1 250	1.5	1.1	7.3	4 608	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	6 658	5 227	1 431	2.5	2.1	8.4	5 689	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	5 043	4 329	714	1.9	1.7	4.2	5 451	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	22 969	21 426	1 543	8.7	8.6	9.0	22 142	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years	52 073	47 201	4 872	19.6	19.0	28.5	35 152	(NA)	(NA)	22.0	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	103 235	98 343	4 892	38.9	39.7	28.7	51 214	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	(NA)	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years	41 042	39 762	1 280	15.5	16.0	7.5	20 778	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	16 671	16 217	454	6.3	6.5	2.7	8 613	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	11 921	11 603	318	4.5	4.7	1.9	4 711	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	11.0	...	...	...	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	179 348	166 924	12 424	100.0	100.0	100.0	105 069	97 640	7 429	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	142 347	133 259	9 088	79.4	79.8	73.1	87 293	81 541	5 752	83.1	83.5	77.4
Civilian labor force	8 989	8 123	866	5.0	4.9	7.0	7 416	6 663	753	7.1	6.8	10.1
Employed	133 358	125 136	8 222	74.4	75.0	66.2	79 877	74 878	4 999	76.0	76.7	67.3
Unemployed	126 915	119 169	7 746	70.8	71.4	62.3	75 279	70 775	4 504	71.6	72.5	60.6
Not in labor force	6 443	5 967	476	3.6	3.6	3.8	4 598	4 103	495	4.4	4.2	6.7
	37 001	33 665	3 336	20.6	20.2	26.9	17 776	16 099	1 677	16.9	16.5	22.6
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	174 741	162 251	12 490	100.0	100.0	100.0	96 984	90 403	6 581	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	78 684	72 361	6 323	45.0	44.6	50.6	40 039	36 971	3 068	41.3	40.9	46.6
Unemployed	73 384	67 630	5 754	42.0	41.7	46.1	37 172	34 435	2 737	38.3	38.1	41.6
Not in labor force	5 182	4 621	561	3.0	2.8	4.5	2 793	2 472	321	2.9	2.7	4.9
	96 057	89 890	6 167	55.0	55.4	49.4	56 945	53 432	3 513	58.7	59.1	53.4
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	1 989	1 915	74	20.7	21.9	8.2	982	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	3 663	3 501	162	42.9	45.0	21.6	1 882	(NA)	(NA)	43.6	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	4 605	4 145	460	65.8	66.0	64.0	2 566	(NA)	(NA)	77.4	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	17 008	15 632	1 376	88.7	88.8	87.8	8 889	(NA)	(NA)	92.7	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	33 737	31 341	2 396	94.4	95.0	88.1	19 722	(NA)	(NA)	96.4	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	30 869	28 746	2 123	95.9	96.3	91.2	20 753	(NA)	(NA)	96.5	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	45 927	43 591	2 336	88.6	88.8	86.1	28 777	(NA)	(NA)	90.5	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	4 549	4 388	161	29.8	30.2	22.2	3 722	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	(NA)	(NA)
Female:												
14 and 15 years	945	873	72	10.0	10.3	7.5	420	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	2 376	2 248	128	28.5	29.8	16.5	1 120	(NA)	(NA)	28.1	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	3 684	3 359	325	52.2	52.0	54.4	1 482	(NA)	(NA)	46.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	10 866	9 968	898	54.8	54.6	57.2	3 939	(NA)	(NA)	42.3	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	17 856	15 980	1 876	49.6	48.6	59.9	8 448	(NA)	(NA)	42.1	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	16 702	15 112	1 590	55.5	54.6	64.8	10 701	(NA)	(NA)	50.2	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	24 305	22 962	1 343	50.1	49.7	58.2	12 787	(NA)	(NA)	48.1	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	1 950	1 859	91	12.6	12.6	13.3	1 142	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	354 089	329 175	24 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	202 053	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 52 weeks	246 002	228 899	17 103	69.5	69.5	68.6	139 748	(NA)	(NA)	69.2	(NA)	(NA)
48 and 49 weeks	146 757	137 290	9 467	41.4	41.7	38.0	79 541	(NA)	(NA)	39.4	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 47 weeks	10 918	9 922	996	3.1	3.0	4.0	7 425	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
27 to 39 weeks	19 446	17 796	1 650	5.5	5.4	6.6	11 906	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
14 to 26 weeks	22 300	20 640	1 660	6.3	6.3	6.7	13 999	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or less	20 219	18 434	1 785	6.1	6.1	5.8	12 487	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Did not work in previous year	24 928	23 032	1 896	7.0	7.0	7.6	14 390	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
	108 087	100 276	7 811	30.5	30.5	31.4	62 305	(NA)	(NA)	30.8	(NA)	(NA)
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	126 915	119 169	7 746	100.0	100.0	100.0	75 279	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 699	15 283	416	12.4	12.8	5.4	7 594	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	15 234	15 009	225	12.0	12.6	2.9	10 440	(NA)	(NA)	13.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	5 761	5 673	88	4.5	4.8	1.1	3 758	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 877	6 583	294	5.4	5.5	3.8	3 530	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	22 283	21 531	752	17.6	18.1	9.7	15 081	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	7 252	6 892	360	5.7	5.8	4.6	5 302	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	6 325	6 021	304	5.0	5.1	3.9	4 075	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	6 139	5 480	659	4.8	4.6	8.5	4 180	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1 459	1 403	56	1.1	1.2	0.7	2 050	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 753	1 581	172	1.4	1.3	2.2	2 064	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	23 742	21 474	2 268	18.7	18.0	29.3	13 227	(NA)	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	103	86	17	0.1	0.1	0.2	129	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	14 288	12 153	2 135	11.3	10.2	27.6	3 849	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73 384	67 630	5 754	100.0	100.0	100.0	37 172	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 600	9 247	353	13.1	13.7	6.1	4 434	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	3 869	3 785	84	5.3	5.6	1.5	2 533	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	4 505	4 386	119	6.1	6.5	2.1	2 527	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 271	22 448	823	31.7	33.2	14.3	11 400	(NA)	(NA)	30.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 039	953	86	1.4	1.4	1.5	298	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	2 205	1 927	278	3.0	2.8	4.8	1 400	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	300	286	14	0.4	0.4	0.2	82	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	415	373	42	0.6	0.6	0.7	168	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	81	81	-	0.1	0.1	-	125	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	116	94	22	0.2	0.1	0.4	272	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	17 547	15 476	2 071	23.9	22.9	36.0	9 663	(NA)	(NA)	26.0	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1 373	1 044	329	1.9	1.5	5.7	2 145	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
	9 063	7 530	1 533	12.4	11.1	26.6	2 125	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	488 738	449 790	27 621	27 142	395 221	362 351	26 657	22 184
Under 5 years.....	43 653	38 879	3 638	3 410	35 351	31 134	3 579	2 820
5 to 9 years.....	50 639	45 216	3 923	3 652	40 774	36 323	3 806	2 974
10 to 14 years.....	50 201	45 417	3 537	3 046	40 038	36 092	3 372	2 499
15 to 19 years.....	40 145	36 383	2 755	2 436	32 273	29 138	2 587	1 991
20 to 24 years.....	39 011	35 872	2 359	2 086	32 619	29 866	2 224	1 704
25 to 29 years.....	37 386	34 457	2 062	2 377	30 941	28 399	2 022	2 005
30 to 34 years.....	34 346	31 421	1 969	2 193	27 811	25 423	1 894	1 896
35 to 39 years.....	31 775	29 142	1 720	1 941	26 101	23 860	1 670	1 544
40 to 44 years.....	30 532	28 385	1 398	1 456	24 980	23 120	1 360	1 204
45 to 49 years.....	30 483	28 887	1 127	1 217	24 545	23 159	1 080	891
50 to 54 years.....	27 695	26 357	939	1 059	22 008	20 882	910	859
55 to 59 years.....	24 263	23 036	872	644	19 241	18 181	850	471
60 to 64 years.....	17 865	17 004	554	530	13 973	13 261	546	436
65 to 69 years.....	12 850	12 240	372	477	10 227	9 723	366	374
70 to 74 years.....	7 850	7 509	180	278	6 297	6 060	180	223
75 years and over.....	10 044	9 585	216	340	8 042	7 730	211	293
Under 18 years.....	170 587	153 160	12 875	11 784	136 701	122 117	12 399	9 652
21 years and over.....	296 617	277 041	13 278	14 165	240 622	224 036	12 868	11 570
65 years and over.....	30 744	29 334	768	1 095	24 566	23 513	757	890
Median age.....	27.8	28.4	19.9	22.5	27.7	28.3	20.0	22.4
Male, all ages	247 697	228 317	13 835	13 818	198 840	182 554	13 247	11 289
Under 5 years.....	22 249	19 854	1 866	1 640	18 042	15 906	1 827	1 389
5 to 9 years.....	25 532	22 906	1 887	1 925	20 450	18 303	1 829	1 547
10 to 14 years.....	25 367	23 010	1 724	1 547	20 219	18 298	1 629	1 246
15 to 19 years.....	20 365	18 418	1 428	1 059	16 081	14 480	1 314	868
20 to 24 years.....	19 168	17 600	1 178	918	16 010	14 652	1 092	793
25 to 29 years.....	18 487	17 220	958	1 265	15 354	14 261	925	1 069
30 to 34 years.....	17 240	15 786	995	1 163	13 813	12 627	960	1 014
35 to 39 years.....	16 274	15 062	827	1 051	13 310	12 269	802	798
40 to 44 years.....	15 918	14 802	751	819	12 913	11 954	726	682
45 to 49 years.....	15 583	14 751	583	602	12 483	11 754	553	423
50 to 54 years.....	14 136	13 410	508	612	11 167	10 539	499	499
55 to 59 years.....	12 883	12 224	452	331	10 093	9 540	432	244
60 to 64 years.....	9 224	8 727	293	287	7 042	6 627	285	229
65 to 69 years.....	6 765	6 497	164	248	5 235	5 009	158	188
70 to 74 years.....	3 970	3 747	133	136	3 049	2 896	133	106
75 years and over.....	4 536	4 303	88	215	3 579	3 439	83	194
Under 18 years.....	86 515	77 909	6 385	5 855	69 083	61 910	6 112	4 798
21 years and over.....	150 401	140 704	6 660	7 454	120 907	112 732	6 394	6 070
65 years and over.....	15 271	14 547	385	599	11 863	11 344	374	468
Median age.....	28.0	28.6	20.1	24.0	27.8	28.4	20.1	23.7
Female, all ages	241 041	221 473	13 786	13 324	196 381	179 797	13 410	10 895
Under 5 years.....	21 404	19 025	1 772	1 770	17 309	15 228	1 752	1 431
5 to 9 years.....	25 107	22 310	2 036	1 727	20 324	18 020	1 977	1 427
10 to 14 years.....	24 834	22 407	1 813	1 499	19 819	17 794	1 743	1 253
15 to 19 years.....	19 780	17 965	1 327	1 377	16 192	14 658	1 273	1 123
20 to 24 years.....	19 843	18 272	1 181	1 168	16 609	15 214	1 132	911
25 to 29 years.....	18 899	17 237	1 104	1 112	15 587	14 138	1 097	936
30 to 34 years.....	17 106	15 635	974	1 030	13 998	12 796	934	882
35 to 39 years.....	15 501	14 080	893	890	12 791	11 591	868	746
40 to 44 years.....	14 614	13 583	647	637	12 067	11 166	634	522
45 to 49 years.....	14 900	14 136	544	615	12 062	11 405	527	468
50 to 54 years.....	13 559	12 947	431	447	10 841	10 343	411	360
55 to 59 years.....	11 380	10 812	420	313	9 148	8 641	418	227
60 to 64 years.....	8 641	8 277	261	243	6 931	6 634	261	207
65 to 69 years.....	6 085	5 743	208	229	4 992	4 714	208	186
70 to 74 years.....	3 880	3 762	47	142	3 248	3 164	47	117
75 years and over.....	5 508	5 282	128	125	4 463	4 291	128	99
Under 18 years.....	84 072	75 251	6 490	5 929	67 618	60 207	6 287	4 854
21 years and over.....	146 216	136 337	6 618	6 711	119 715	111 304	6 474	5 500
65 years and over.....	15 473	14 787	383	496	12 703	12 169	383	402
Median age.....	27.5	28.1	19.8	21.2	27.5	28.2	19.8	21.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	488 738	449 790	27 621	27 142	395 221	362 351	26 657	22 184
In households.....	478 931	441 159	26 876	26 795	387 571	355 549	26 112	21 920
Head of household.....	160 576	150 326	7 427	7 269	130 560	121 705	7 211	5 936
Family head.....	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
Male.....	112 188	106 037	4 368	5 851	89 525	84 332	4 218	4 739
Female.....	11 982	10 181	1 399	391	10 608	8 978	1 381	367
Primary individual.....	36 406	34 108	1 660	1 027	30 427	28 395	1 612	830
Male.....	20 935	19 553	976	719	17 188	15 965	951	568
Female.....	15 471	14 555	684	308	13 239	12 430	661	262
Wife of head.....	108 047	101 898	3 996	5 667	86 573	81 426	3 887	4 571
Other relative of head.....	198 808	178 500	14 858	13 402	160 567	143 489	14 433	11 050
Not related to head.....	11 500	10 435	595	457	9 871	8 929	581	363
In group quarters.....	9 807	8 631	745	347	7 650	6 802	545	264
Inmate of institution.....	3 234	2 684	281	103	2 651	2 262	198	90
Other.....	6 573	5 947	464	244	4 999	4 540	347	174
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
With own children under 18 years.....	70 857	65 454	3 984	4 250	57 455	52 799	3 849	3 541
With own children under 6 years.....	34 788	31 703	2 308	2 618	28 304	25 647	2 245	2 163
Husband-wife families	108 234	102 431	4 122	5 673	86 246	81 343	3 988	4 569
With own children under 18 years.....	60 561	56 705	2 721	3 867	48 336	45 121	2 616	3 177
With own children under 6 years.....	30 891	28 622	1 614	2 399	24 781	22 892	1 557	1 950
Families with female head	11 982	10 181	1 399	391	10 608	8 978	1 381	367
With own children under 18 years.....	8 342	6 975	1 126	297	7 511	6 216	1 108	278
With own children under 6 years.....	3 323	2 578	634	178	3 030	2 316	634	172

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	85 801	80 485	930	4 427	7 716	6 954	34	531
Under 5 years	7 834	7 325	59	569	468	420	—	21
5 to 9 years	9 002	8 141	117	637	863	752	—	41
10 to 14 years	9 197	8 461	158	452	966	864	7	95
15 to 19 years	7 119	6 555	160	361	753	690	8	84
20 to 24 years	6 029	5 695	125	333	363	311	10	49
25 to 29 years	6 060	5 702	40	357	385	356	—	15
30 to 34 years	6 043	5 543	72	266	492	455	3	31
35 to 39 years	5 210	4 913	47	333	464	369	3	64
40 to 44 years	5 041	4 770	38	228	511	495	—	24
45 to 49 years	5 404	5 227	44	269	534	501	3	57
50 to 54 years	5 165	4 982	29	194	522	493	6	6
55 to 59 years	4 643	4 491	22	151	379	364	—	22
60 to 64 years	3 516	3 412	8	94	376	331	—	—
65 to 69 years	2 324	2 254	6	86	299	263	—	17
70 to 74 years	1 379	1 292	—	50	174	157	—	5
75 years and over	1 835	1 722	5	47	167	133	—	—
Under 18 years	31 027	28 493	466	1 913	2 859	2 550	10	219
21 years and over	51 385	48 820	391	2 321	4 610	4 185	19	274
65 years and over	5 538	5 268	11	163	640	553	—	22
Median age	28.1	28.6	19.1	22.9	30.6	30.9	...	22.5
Male, all ages	44 542	41 833	563	2 224	4 315	3 930	25	305
Under 5 years	3 981	3 726	39	244	226	222	7	7
5 to 9 years	4 661	4 242	58	359	421	361	—	19
10 to 14 years	4 581	4 189	91	261	567	523	4	40
15 to 19 years	3 806	3 497	109	130	478	441	5	61
20 to 24 years	2 932	2 764	76	107	226	184	10	18
25 to 29 years	2 954	2 780	33	187	179	179	—	9
30 to 34 years	3 178	2 937	32	125	249	222	3	24
35 to 39 years	2 693	2 580	25	208	271	213	—	45
40 to 44 years	2 710	2 561	25	122	295	287	—	15
45 to 49 years	2 805	2 721	27	146	295	276	3	33
50 to 54 years	2 701	2 613	9	113	268	258	—	—
55 to 59 years	2 566	2 469	20	65	224	215	—	22
60 to 64 years	1 947	1 887	8	58	235	213	—	—
65 to 69 years	1 360	1 330	6	48	170	158	—	12
70 to 74 years	815	748	—	30	106	103	—	—
75 years and over	852	789	5	21	105	75	—	—
Under 18 years	15 881	14 578	269	946	1 551	1 421	4	111
21 years and over	26 913	25 618	250	1 206	2 581	2 354	16	178
65 years and over	3 027	2 867	11	99	381	336	—	12
Median age	28.9	29.5	19.3	25.3	31.2	31.2	...	29.2
Female, all ages	41 259	38 652	367	2 203	3 401	3 024	9	226
Under 5 years	3 853	3 599	20	325	242	198	—	14
5 to 9 years	4 341	3 899	59	278	442	391	—	22
10 to 14 years	4 616	4 272	67	191	399	341	3	55
15 to 19 years	3 313	3 058	51	231	275	249	3	23
20 to 24 years	3 097	2 931	49	226	137	127	—	31
25 to 29 years	3 106	2 922	7	170	206	177	—	6
30 to 34 years	2 865	2 606	40	141	243	233	—	7
35 to 39 years	2 517	2 333	22	125	193	156	3	19
40 to 44 years	2 331	2 209	13	106	216	208	—	9
45 to 49 years	2 599	2 506	17	123	239	225	—	24
50 to 54 years	2 464	2 369	20	81	254	235	—	6
55 to 59 years	2 077	2 022	2	86	155	149	—	—
60 to 64 years	1 569	1 525	—	36	141	118	—	—
65 to 69 years	964	924	—	38	129	105	—	5
70 to 74 years	564	544	—	20	68	54	—	5
75 years and over	983	933	—	26	62	58	—	—
Under 18 years	15 146	13 915	197	967	1 308	1 129	6	108
21 years and over	24 472	23 202	141	1 115	2 029	1 831	3	96
65 years and over	2 511	2 401	—	84	259	217	—	10
Median age	27.3	27.7	18.7	21.7	30.0	30.6	...	19.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	85 801	80 485	930	4 427	7 716	6 954	34	531
In households	83 744	78 741	745	4 350	7 616	6 869	19	525
Head of household	27 804	26 593	213	1 188	2 212	2 028	3	145
Family head	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
Male	20 874	20 049	147	1 018	1 789	1 656	3	94
Female	1 306	1 159	18	24	68	44	—	—
Primary individual	5 624	5 385	48	146	355	328	—	51
Male	3 478	3 335	25	100	269	253	—	51
Female	2 146	2 050	23	46	86	75	—	94
Wife of head	19 819	18 944	106	1 002	1 655	1 528	3	94
Other relative of head	34 698	31 883	412	2 075	3 543	3 128	13	277
Not related to head	1 423	1 321	14	85	206	185	—	9
In group quarters	2 057	1 744	185	77	100	85	15	6
Inmate of institution	583	422	83	13	—	—	—	—
Other	1 474	1 322	102	64	100	85	15	6
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
With own children under 18 years	12 393	11 731	132	653	1 009	924	3	56
With own children under 6 years	6 110	5 730	63	436	374	326	—	19
Husband-wife families	20 312	19 534	131	1 010	1 676	1 554	3	94
With own children under 18 years	11 263	10 699	102	634	962	885	3	56
With own children under 6 years	5 746	5 414	57	430	364	316	—	19
Families with female head	1 306	1 159	18	24	68	44	—	—
With own children under 18 years	810	741	18	19	21	18	—	—
With own children under 6 years	290	259	—	6	3	3	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	488 738	449 850	27 579	27 142	395 290	362 552	26 572	22 184
Native	470 559	433 477	27 498	23 046	379 823	348 678	26 491	18 592
Native parentage	420 285	384 739	27 323	16 899	338 788	308 982	26 316	13 646
Foreign or mixed parentage	50 274	48 738	175	6 147	41 035	39 696	175	4 946
Foreign born	18 179	16 373	81	4 096	15 467	13 874	81	3 592
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 179	16 373	81	4 096	15 467	13 874	81	3 592
United Kingdom	1 806	1 803	3	58	1 597	1 594	3	42
Ireland	201	201	—	—	173	173	—	—
Norway	128	120	—	6	100	92	—	6
Sweden	270	270	—	—	207	207	—	—
Denmark	234	234	—	12	187	187	—	12
Netherlands	222	209	—	—	170	157	—	—
Switzerland	267	267	—	—	172	172	—	—
France	643	622	21	41	562	541	21	25
Germany ¹	1 810	1 785	25	7	1 455	1 430	25	7
Poland	247	247	—	—	219	219	—	—
Czechoslovakia	124	124	—	—	108	108	—	—
Austria	330	330	—	—	281	281	—	—
Hungary	175	175	—	—	175	175	—	—
Yugoslavia	175	167	—	—	149	141	—	—
U.S.S.R.	264	264	—	—	238	238	—	—
Lithuania	48	48	—	8	43	43	—	8
Greece	373	373	—	—	322	322	—	9
Italy	1 385	1 385	—	24	1 111	1 111	—	24
Other Europe	935	935	—	430	773	773	—	356
Asia	2 077	574	—	98	1 860	527	—	98
Western Asia ²	261	254	—	9	239	232	—	9
China ³	430	30	—	—	362	26	—	—
Japan	401	52	—	13	376	52	—	13
Other Asia	985	238	—	76	883	217	—	76
Canada	2 132	2 106	—	27	1 804	1 778	—	21
Mexico	1 817	1 797	—	1 770	1 454	1 444	—	1 417
Cuba	1 018	986	—	998	1 013	981	—	993
Other America	613	538	22	511	586	518	22	490
All other	349	319	—	19	290	265	—	19
Not reported	536	494	10	78	418	397	10	65
Total foreign or mixed parentage	50 274	48 738	175	6 147	41 035	39 696	175	4 946
United Kingdom	5 163	5 146	—	190	4 115	4 107	—	122
Ireland	1 790	1 778	—	43	1 523	1 511	—	43
Norway	1 035	1 035	—	9	894	894	—	9
Sweden	1 400	1 400	—	—	1 119	1 119	—	11
Denmark	1 251	1 239	—	38	921	909	—	27
Netherlands	574	574	—	—	479	479	—	—
Switzerland	836	836	—	12	571	571	—	12
France	1 316	1 258	58	79	995	937	58	28
Germany ¹	5 213	5 190	16	81	4 140	4 117	16	81
Poland	1 331	1 331	—	19	1 239	1 239	—	19
Czechoslovakia	672	672	—	—	633	633	—	—
Austria	1 153	1 147	—	13	966	966	—	13
Hungary	576	576	—	—	483	483	—	—
Yugoslavia	782	782	—	26	625	625	—	26
U.S.S.R.	2 010	2 010	—	14	1 788	1 788	—	6
Lithuania	234	234	—	—	210	210	—	—
Greece	832	832	—	8	593	593	—	8
Italy	6 542	6 527	—	209	5 486	5 471	—	191
Other Europe	2 710	2 691	—	812	2 042	2 036	—	599
Asia	2 599	1 488	28	235	2 250	1 245	28	235
Western Asia ²	372	363	9	23	357	348	9	23
China ³	381	106	—	13	350	97	—	13
Japan	683	388	11	21	576	311	11	21
Other Asia	1 163	631	8	178	967	489	8	178
Canada	5 455	5 419	—	131	4 405	4 369	—	112
Mexico	3 943	3 876	—	3 440	3 083	3 045	—	2 655
Cuba	288	282	—	250	288	282	—	250
Other America	534	496	38	300	522	484	38	300
All other	607	571	5	28	457	439	5	24
Not reported	1 428	1 348	30	199	1 208	1 144	30	175
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	27 142	26 079	341	27 142	22 184	21 259	341	22 184
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	20 505	20 216	66	—	17 169	16 962	66	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	687	668	13	596	571	552	13	496
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	470 559	433 477	27 498	23 046	379 823	348 678	26 491	18 592
English	376 901	354 068	18 780	8 848	302 336	282 052	17 890	7 052
French	3 075	2 878	183	73	2 522	2 332	176	38
German	8 117	8 080	30	166	6 453	6 416	30	138
Polish	1 616	1 616	—	13	1 425	1 425	—	13
Russian	397	397	—	—	349	349	—	—
Yiddish	690	690	—	6	680	680	—	6
Italian	7 004	6 949	13	150	5 832	5 784	13	118
Spanish	12 952	12 626	110	12 952	10 513	10 241	110	10 513
All other	15 277	10 659	73	212	10 090	8 437	73	184
Not reported	44 530	35 514	8 309	621	39 623	30 962	8 199	525
Total foreign born	18 179	16 373	81	4 096	15 467	13 874	81	3 592
English	3 910	3 843	—	60	3 299	3 242	—	54
French	1 317	1 280	37	44	1 191	1 154	37	28
German	2 425	2 400	25	—	1 958	1 933	25	—
Polish	233	233	—	—	213	213	—	—
Russian	199	199	—	—	187	187	—	—
Yiddish	121	121	—	—	121	121	—	—
Italian	1 507	1 507	—	6	1 154	1 154	—	6
Spanish	3 884	3 755	—	3 884	3 402	3 280	—	3 402
All other	4 432	2 935	3	58	3 811	2 496	3	58
Not reported	151	100	16	44	131	94	16	44

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	85 503	80 108	972	4 427	7 945	7 190	35	531
Native	83 089	77 907	972	3 966	7 647	6 892	35	488
Native parentage	74 894	69 900	972	2 904	6 603	5 857	35	349
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 195	8 007	—	1 062	1 044	1 035	—	139
Foreign born	2 414	2 201	—	461	298	298	—	43
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	2 414	2 201	—	461	298	298	—	43
United Kingdom	201	201	—	16	8	8	—	—
Ireland	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	34	34	—	—	13	13	—	—
Netherlands	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	69	69	—	—	26	26	—	—
France	73	73	—	16	8	8	—	—
Germany ¹	312	312	—	—	43	43	—	—
Poland	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	225	225	—	—	49	49	—	—
Other Europe	101	101	—	65	61	61	—	9
Asia	217	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	68	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	102	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	306	306	—	6	22	22	—	—
Mexico	329	319	—	319	34	34	—	34
Cuba	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other America	27	20	—	21	—	—	—	—
All other	28	23	—	—	31	31	—	—
Not reported	115	94	—	13	3	3	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 195	8 007	—	1 062	1 044	1 035	—	139
United Kingdom	963	954	—	68	85	85	—	—
Ireland	255	255	—	—	12	12	—	—
Norway	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	271	271	—	—	10	10	—	—
Denmark	268	268	—	11	62	62	—	—
Netherlands	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	162	162	—	—	103	103	—	—
France	267	267	—	51	54	54	—	—
Germany ¹	947	947	—	—	126	126	—	—
Poland	75	75	—	—	17	17	—	—
Czechoslovakia	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	182	176	—	—	5	5	—	—
Hungary	87	87	—	—	6	6	—	—
Yugoslavia	140	140	—	—	17	17	—	—
U.S.S.R.	211	211	—	8	11	11	—	—
Lithuania	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	234	234	—	—	5	5	—	—
Italy	918	918	—	11	138	138	—	7
Other Europe	532	519	—	145	136	136	—	68
Asia	340	243	—	—	9	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	31	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	98	77	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other Asia	196	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	940	940	—	19	110	110	—	—
Mexico	796	767	—	721	64	64	—	64
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other	93	75	—	4	57	57	—	—
Not reported	203	187	—	24	17	17	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	4 427	4 289	—	4 427	531	531	—	531
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	3 088	3 006	—	—	248	248	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	116	116	—	100	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	83 089	77 907	972	3 966	7 647	6 892	35	488
English	68 900	66 534	872	1 634	5 665	5 482	18	162
French	518	511	7	35	35	35	—	—
German	1 406	1 406	—	28	258	258	—	—
Polish	176	176	—	—	15	15	—	—
Russian	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	996	989	—	25	176	176	—	7
Spanish	2 127	2 073	—	2 127	312	312	—	312
All other	4 390	1 946	—	21	797	797	—	7
Not reported	4 518	4 214	93	96	389	338	17	—
Total foreign born	2 414	2 201	—	461	298	298	—	43
English	574	564	—	6	37	37	—	—
French	126	126	—	16	—	—	—	—
German	403	403	—	—	64	64	—	—
Polish	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	288	288	—	—	65	65	—	—
Spanish	439	432	—	439	43	43	—	43
All other	532	350	—	—	89	89	—	—
Not reported	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	469 814	432 610	27 461	23 046	379 243	347 889	26 507	18 592
Born in State of residence	110 996	99 459	5 832	7 451	82 920	75 339	5 579	5 681
Born in different State	306 999	290 120	13 615	14 058	250 367	234 986	13 039	11 658
Percent of total	65.3	67.1	49.6	61.0	66.0	67.5	49.2	62.7
Northeast	33 684	33 242	328	487	29 639	29 239	301	618
North Central	75 596	74 537	788	1 064	63 334	62 375	759	942
South	61 532	49 898	11 165	2 407	52 348	41 267	10 736	2 118
West	136 185	132 443	1 334	9 900	105 046	102 105	1 243	7 980
Born abroad, of seo, etc.	5 078	4 781	112	844	4 368	4 145	101	694
State of birth not reported	46 741	38 250	7 902	693	41 588	33 419	7 788	559
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	445 011	410 871	23 910	23 732	359 858	331 352	22 964	19 364
Some house	161 237	148 271	9 149	7 735	130 726	119 991	8 916	6 363
Different house in United States	231 599	217 642	9 185	13 023	184 636	173 347	8 692	10 531
Some county	104 926	96 428	5 931	6 389	85 732	78 760	5 724	5 140
Different county	126 673	121 214	3 254	6 634	98 904	94 587	2 968	5 391
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 103	4 903	165	275	4 114	3 951	146	227
Persons attending college in 1965	6 229	6 039	126	194	5 290	5 118	126	177
Some State	16 595	15 738	246	821	10 192	9 765	182	496
Different State	110 078	105 476	3 008	5 813	88 712	84 822	2 786	4 895
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 840	4 647	165	267	3 941	3 778	146	227
Persons attending college in 1965	5 820	5 643	126	188	5 032	4 866	126	171
Northeast	8 176	7 928	215	334	7 166	6 967	172	299
North Central	15 168	14 834	247	223	13 232	12 962	206	215
South	15 761	14 171	1 446	853	13 431	11 972	1 350	805
West	70 973	68 543	1 100	4 403	54 883	52 921	1 058	3 576
Abroad	8 933	7 880	392	1 404	7 805	6 844	374	1 269
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 237	2 060	113	72	1 891	1 723	104	72
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	43 242	37 078	5 184	1 570	36 691	31 170	4 982	1 201
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	12 427	11 601	628	425	10 546	9 861	526	362
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 557	6 035	450	261	5 142	4 733	348	215
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 137	937	127	57	1 002	830	127	44
Attending college, 1970	4 733	4 629	51	107	4 402	4 298	51	103
Living with one or both parents	558	552	6	4	485	479	6	4
Not living with parents	4 175	4 077	45	103	3 917	3 819	45	99
Different State in 1965	10 742	10 086	531	385	9 058	8 522	429	332
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 499	5 977	450	261	5 098	4 689	348	215
Inmate of institution, 1970	557	514	30	37	499	463	30	30
Attending college, 1970	3 686	3 595	51	87	3 461	3 370	51	87
Living with one or both parents	506	500	6	4	449	443	6	4
Not living with parents	3 180	3 095	45	83	3 012	2 927	45	83
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	488 738	449 850	27 579	27 142	395 290	362 552	26 572	22 184
1969 and 1970	180 163	166 965	8 792	10 609	145 459	134 319	8 290	8 609
1965 to 1968	162 041	147 481	11 079	9 523	130 940	118 576	10 736	7 848
1960 to 1964	80 979	76 133	3 286	4 096	67 848	63 788	3 171	3 399
1950 to 1959	37 941	35 165	1 837	1 655	30 284	27 939	1 794	1 342
1949 or earlier	11 602	10 995	268	380	8 074	7 717	268	278
Always lived in same house	16 012	13 111	2 317	879	12 685	10 213	2 311	708
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	203 403	189 087	10 365	9 907	166 032	153 593	9 966	8 064
Worked in county of residence	168 866	158 883	6 634	9 139	137 519	129 122	6 280	7 456
Percent of all workers	83.0	84.0	64.0	92.2	82.8	84.1	63.0	92.5
Worked outside county of residence	9 660	9 150	343	392	6 740	6 338	343	316
Place of work not reported	24 877	21 054	3 388	376	21 773	18 133	3 343	292
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	203 403	189 087	10 365	9 907	166 032	153 593	9 966	8 064
Private automobile, driver	153 845	144 302	6 863	7 022	129 215	120 863	6 626	6 036
Private automobile, passenger	16 572	14 162	1 909	1 006	14 066	11 884	1 847	886
Bus or streetcar	4 590	3 906	593	347	4 215	3 556	593	325
Subway or elevated train	226	172	46	8	226	172	46	8
Railroad	1 174	1 049	97	56	1 146	1 025	97	38
Taxicab	875	805	40	52	783	728	40	52
Walked only	13 200	12 330	519	796	8 507	7 885	435	443
Other means	7 399	7 052	208	328	4 886	4 630	201	165
Worked at home	5 522	5 309	90	292	2 988	2 850	81	111
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	160 586	149 949	7 207	8 048	129 090	120 128	6 960	6 556
Veteran	84 104	80 054	2 605	3 306	67 965	64 611	2 503	2 729
Percent of total	52.4	53.4	36.1	41.1	52.6	53.8	36.0	41.6
Vietnam conflict	13 864	13 213	386	672	11 665	11 147	355	576
Korean conflict	15 647	14 642	722	785	12 810	11 959	704	608
Korean conflict and World War II	3 366	3 258	52	90	2 763	2 664	52	75
World War II	35 698	33 925	1 180	970	28 635	27 136	1 133	763
World War I	3 016	2 927	73	74	2 387	2 298	73	74
Other service	12 513	12 089	192	715	9 705	9 407	186	633
Nonveteran	76 482	69 895	4 602	4 742	61 125	55 517	4 457	3 827

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population								
Born in State of residence	83 157	78 069	920	3 966	7 414	6 652	34	488
Born in different State	24 301	20 938	250	1 553	3 775	3 182	3	217
Percent of total	53 302	51 917	561	2 164	3 330	3 217	15	236
Percent of total	64.1	66.5	61.0	54.6	44.9	48.4	...	48.4
Northeast	3 930	3 888	27	63	115	115	—	6
North Central	11 736	11 664	24	122	528	498	5	—
South	8 692	8 158	419	276	492	473	10	13
West	28 944	28 207	91	1 703	2 195	2 131	—	217
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	654	609	11	131	56	27	—	19
State of birth not reported	4 900	4 605	98	118	253	226	16	16
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over								
Same house	77 660	72 739	911	3 858	7 493	6 780	35	510
Different house in United States	26 061	24 242	214	1 161	4 450	4 038	19	211
Same county	44 267	41 830	477	2 230	2 696	2 465	16	262
Different county	17 819	16 478	207	1 127	1 375	1 190	—	122
In Armed Forces in 1965	26 448	25 352	270	1 103	1 321	1 275	16	140
Persons attending college in 1965	953	921	14	48	36	31	5	—
Same State	885	867	—	7	54	54	—	10
Different State	6 077	5 652	64	325	326	321	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	20 371	19 700	206	778	995	954	16	140
Persons attending college in 1965	863	838	14	40	36	39	5	—
Northeast	749	738	—	7	39	39	—	10
North Central	991	942	43	35	19	19	—	—
South	1 839	1 780	36	8	97	98	5	6
West	2 221	2 101	85	42	109	98	11	—
Abroad	15 320	14 877	42	693	770	745	—	134
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 083	991	18	112	45	45	—	23
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	346	337	—	—	—	—	—	—
	6 249	5 676	202	355	302	232	—	14
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	1 781	1 656	86	57	100	84	16	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 320	1 223	86	40	95	79	16	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	135	107	—	13	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	326	326	—	4	5	5	—	—
Living with one or both parents	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	253	253	—	4	5	5	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 584	1 480	86	47	100	84	16	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 306	1 209	86	40	95	79	16	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	58	51	—	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	220	220	—	—	5	5	—	—
Living with one or both parents	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	163	163	—	—	5	5	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total								
1969 and 1970	85 503	80 108	972	4 427	7 945	7 190	35	531
1965 to 1968	33 143	31 170	486	1 792	1 561	1 476	16	208
1960 to 1964	29 109	27 201	324	1 582	1 992	1 704	19	93
1950 to 1959	11 666	10 944	115	588	1 465	1 401	—	109
1949 or earlier	6 314	5 998	41	250	1 343	1 228	—	63
Always lived in same house	2 730	2 564	78	78	798	714	—	24
	2 541	2 231	6	137	786	667	—	34
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers								
Worked in county of residence	33 925	32 335	374	1 612	3 446	3 159	25	231
Percent of all workers	28 325	26 988	338	1 466	3 022	2 773	16	217
Worked outside county of residence	83.5	83.5	90.4	90.9	87.7	87.8	...	93.9
Place of work not reported	2 788	2 686	—	70	132	126	—	6
	2 812	2 661	36	76	292	260	9	8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers								
Private automobile, driver	33 925	32 335	374	1 612	3 446	3 159	25	231
Private automobile, passenger	23 208	22 175	234	905	1 422	1 264	3	81
Bus or streetcar	2 402	2 202	56	120	104	76	6	—
Subway or elevated train	352	336	—	12	23	14	—	10
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	28	24	—	18	—	—	—	—
Walked only	92	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 121	3 927	68	300	572	518	16	53
Worked at home	2 266	2 181	7	145	247	241	—	18
	1 456	1 413	9	112	1 078	1 046	—	69
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over								
Veteran	28 550	27 104	241	1 295	2 946	2 717	6	197
Percent of total	14 946	14 346	96	499	1 193	1 097	6	78
Vietnam conflict	52.4	52.9	39.8	38.5	40.5	40.4	...	39.6
Korean conflict	2 074	1 968	31	90	125	98	—	6
Korean conflict and World War II	2 591	2 467	14	147	246	216	4	30
World War II	551	551	—	52	—	43	—	—
World War I	6 458	6 204	45	174	605	585	2	33
Other service	2 597	—	—	595	34	34	—	—
Nonveteran	2 677	2 561	6	73	131	121	—	9
	13 604	12 758	145	796	1 753	1 620	—	119

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	136 407	123 967	9 062	8 654	110 374	100 170	8 649	7 182
3 to 34 years old	134 811	122 507	8 938	8 570	109 010	98 928	8 534	7 124
Nursery school	1 923	1 803	113	106	1 709	1 589	113	90
Public	657	582	75	70	579	504	75	54
Percent	34.2	32.3	66.4	66.0	33.9	31.7	66.4	60.0
Parochial	56	56	-	6	56	56	-	6
Other private	1 210	1 165	38	30	1 074	1 029	38	30
Kindergarten	8 545	7 787	555	722	7 056	6 450	520	662
Public	8 370	7 634	533	716	6 911	6 327	498	656
Percent	98.0	98.0	96.0	99.2	97.9	98.1	95.8	99.1
Parochial	70	52	18	-	50	32	18	-
Other private	105	101	4	6	95	91	4	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	81 045	73 172	5 689	5 328	64 942	58 553	5 482	4 364
Public	78 228	70 446	5 664	4 951	62 540	56 242	5 457	4 002
Percent	96.5	96.3	99.6	92.9	96.3	96.1	99.5	91.7
Parochial	2 527	2 450	17	369	2 157	2 080	17	354
Other private	290	276	8	8	245	231	8	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 738	29 523	2 386	2 001	25 535	22 885	2 236	1 614
Public	31 366	28 266	2 347	1 878	24 410	21 845	2 219	1 491
Percent	95.8	95.7	98.4	93.9	95.6	95.5	99.2	92.4
Parochial	920	899	12	110	827	806	12	110
Other private	452	358	27	13	298	234	5	13
College	10 560	10 222	195	413	9 768	9 451	183	394
Public	9 559	9 268	176	347	8 877	8 607	164	328
Percent	90.5	90.7	90.3	84.0	90.9	91.1	89.6	83.2
Private	1 001	954	19	66	891	844	19	66
35 years old and over	1 596	1 460	124	84	1 364	1 242	115	58
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	1 923	1 764	150	112	1 706	1 549	150	88
5 and 6 years old	15 808	14 210	1 139	1 285	12 809	11 561	1 092	1 100
7 to 13 years old	68 764	62 169	4 805	4 470	55 278	49 850	4 628	3 703
14 and 15 years old	18 583	16 813	1 363	1 125	14 467	13 042	1 258	876
16 and 17 years old	15 048	13 754	906	901	11 707	10 682	849	739
18 and 19 years old	6 415	5 975	292	371	5 460	5 066	286	331
20 and 21 years old	2 739	2 637	53	82	2 509	2 407	53	63
22 to 24 years old	2 217	2 145	57	106	2 085	2 013	57	106
25 to 34 years old	3 308	3 040	173	118	2 989	2 758	161	118
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	50.0	50.1	49.2	50.0	49.8	50.0	49.0	50.2
5 and 6 years old	10.7	11.0	9.7	8.2	11.7	12.1	9.8	7.9
7 to 13 years old	79.4	80.8	66.8	84.3	79.6	81.5	66.1	89.2
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.9	95.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	95.6	97.7
16 and 17 years old	97.4	97.7	95.0	94.3	97.1	97.5	95.4	94.0
18 and 19 years old	89.2	89.7	83.8	86.0	87.8	88.2	84.1	84.4
20 and 21 years old	45.7	46.9	29.9	48.8	46.5	47.9	30.3	52.4
22 to 24 years old	17.6	18.5	5.3	9.2	19.4	20.4	5.8	9.0
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.9	4.2	8.8	10.6	11.1	4.3	10.6
	4.6	4.6	4.3	2.6	5.1	5.1	4.1	3.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 413	9 191	906	534	8 258	7 240	817	445
Not high school graduate	3 054	2 529	367	234	2 499	2 068	329	197
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.1	12.0	23.5	19.7	13.4	12.2	23.1	19.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 924	1 634	209	175	1 529	1 285	184	138
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 130	895	158	59	970	783	145	59
High school graduate	7 359	6 662	539	300	5 759	5 172	488	248
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 334	5 733	476	262	4 952	4 433	425	210
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 025	929	63	38	807	739	63	38
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	135 016	126 529	5 752	6 729	108 038	100 915	5 556	5 446
Elementary:	825	676	45	133	607	523	45	89
1 to 4 years	2 310	1 529	537	416	1 708	1 100	516	277
5 and 6 years	3 777	3 108	492	446	2 867	2 335	469	393
7 years	2 923	2 555	288	212	2 304	1 966	285	161
8 years	13 103	12 305	518	779	9 409	8 804	503	520
High school:	24 979	22 760	1 743	1 149	19 813	17 860	1 713	990
1 to 3 years	48 136	45 711	1 518	2 071	38 903	36 850	1 449	1 746
4 years	21 349	20 703	393	954	17 791	17 248	364	829
College:	9 251	9 020	102	324	7 498	7 292	96	234
5 years or more	8 363	8 162	116	225	7 138	6 937	116	207
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	10.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	10.7	12.2
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	130 073	121 494	5 657	5 783	106 128	98 883	5 533	4 750
Elementary:	746	583	39	141	587	503	39	116
1 to 4 years	1 596	1 127	338	223	1 321	936	325	191
5 and 6 years	2 881	2 119	566	399	2 341	1 694	566	342
7 years	2 120	1 774	232	160	1 595	1 346	217	114
8 years	9 866	9 121	528	622	7 638	7 002	520	463
High school:	27 094	24 441	1 957	1 243	21 838	19 528	1 930	1 039
1 to 3 years	55 099	52 632	1 483	2 104	45 414	43 295	1 442	1 764
4 years	19 693	19 059	320	624	16 198	15 677	316	506
College:	7 420	7 197	136	211	6 144	5 948	120	170
5 years or more	3 558	3 441	58	56	3 052	2 954	58	45
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	10.7	12.0	12.4	12.4	10.7	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	265 089	248 023	11 409	12 512	214 166	199 798	11 089	10 196
Less than 1 year of high school	2.1	1.6	8.4	7.3	2.0	1.5	8.3	6.6
4 years of high school or more	15.1	14.1	31.4	28.2	14.2	13.1	31.4	26.1
4 years of college or more	65.2	66.9	36.2	52.5	66.4	68.2	35.7	54.0
Median school years completed	10.8	11.2	3.6	6.5	11.1	11.6	3.5	6.4
	12.4	12.4	10.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	10.7	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	53 042	48 607	3 337	2 846	44 354	40 436	3 169	2 336
4 years of college or more	71.2	72.3	60.4	61.9	71.9	73.0	60.3	60.7
	4.0	4.3	0.8	1.1	4.2	4.5	0.9	1.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	131 470	121 641	7 227	5 687	105 815	97 442	6 890	4 580
	36.0	36.7	26.6	23.6	35.7	37.4	27.1	25.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	135 189	125 325	7 081	5 176	110 075	101 387	6 902	4 372
	27.9	28.3	23.1	19.7	28.4	28.9	22.7	20.6

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	23 636	21 653	397	1 269	2 386	2 139	10	203
3 to 34 years old	23 420	21 451	388	1 243	2 370	2 123	10	203
Nursery school	214	214	—	16	—	—	—	—
Public	78	78	—	16	—	—	—	—
Percent	36.4	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	1 408	1 287	29	60	70	45	—	—
Public	1 378	1 257	29	60	70	45	—	—
Percent	97.9	97.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parochial	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 591	13 258	207	851	1 512	1 361	—	113
Public	14 176	12 843	207	836	1 512	1 361	—	113
Percent	97.2	96.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
Parochial	370	370	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other private	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 443	5 940	140	303	760	698	10	84
Public	6 202	5 729	118	303	754	692	10	84
Percent	96.3	96.4	84.3	100.0	99.2	99.1	—	—
Parochial	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	148	118	22	—	6	6	—	—
College	764	752	12	13	28	19	—	6
Public	654	642	12	13	28	19	—	6
Percent	85.6	85.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 years old and over	216	202	9	26	16	16	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	23 420	21 451	388	1 243	2 370	2 123	10	203
3 and 4 years old	223	215	—	24	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	2 805	2 501	47	161	194	148	—	24
7 to 13 years old	12 210	11 152	171	682	1 270	1 167	—	85
14 and 15 years old	3 689	3 403	95	193	427	368	10	56
16 and 17 years old	2 957	2 718	57	136	384	354	—	26
18 and 19 years old	892	836	6	34	73	73	—	6
20 and 21 years old	224	224	—	13	6	6	—	6
22 to 24 years old	125	125	—	—	7	7	—	—
25 to 34 years old	305	277	12	—	9	—	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.1	49.7	56.0	47.0	59.1	59.1	—	63.0
3 and 4 years old	6.9	7.1	—	10.2	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	79.9	79.4	—	61.7	66.7	59.0	—	—
7 to 13 years old	95.5	95.4	97.7	93.2	98.8	99.9	—	—
14 and 15 years old	99.1	99.1	89.6	94.1	95.1	93.4	—	—
16 and 17 years old	93.1	93.8	—	93.2	99.9	99.9	—	—
18 and 19 years old	41.5	42.0	—	32.1	38.2	41.5	—	—
20 and 21 years old	8.9	9.5	—	9.4	4.0	4.5	—	—
22 to 24 years old	3.6	3.7	—	—	3.3	3.9	—	—
25 to 34 years old	2.5	2.5	10.7	—	1.0	—	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	1 948	1 777	79	61	207	174	10	28
Not high school graduate	499	415	33	31	56	46	5	6
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.1	10.9	26.2	22.3	12.4	11.4	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	349	313	20	31	46	36	5	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	150	102	13	—	10	10	—	—
High school graduate	1 449	1 362	46	30	151	128	5	22
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 262	1 203	46	30	120	97	5	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	187	159	—	—	31	31	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	24 581	23 415	190	1 123	2 397	2 199	6	160
No school years completed	172	119	—	35	46	34	—	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	554	400	21	139	48	29	—	—
5 and 6 years	824	729	23	53	86	44	—	—
7 years	534	504	3	38	85	85	—	13
8 years	3 304	3 132	15	221	390	369	—	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 723	4 482	30	155	443	418	—	24
4 years	8 406	8 098	66	277	827	763	3	48
College: 1 to 3 years	3 292	3 204	26	97	266	251	3	28
4 years	1 604	1 579	6	90	149	149	—	—
5 years or more	1 168	1 168	—	18	57	57	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.5	12.1	12.2	—	11.5
Female, 25 years old and over	22 039	20 893	121	952	1 906	1 718	3	81
No school years completed	137	75	—	25	22	5	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	255	175	13	32	20	16	—	—
5 and 6 years	494	401	—	57	46	24	—	—
7 years	469	394	15	46	56	34	—	—
8 years	2 043	1 965	8	159	185	154	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 893	4 582	24	199	363	331	3	5
4 years	8 956	8 653	41	288	729	684	—	52
College: 1 to 3 years	3 154	3 052	4	94	341	330	—	24
4 years	1 175	1 148	16	41	101	101	—	—
5 years or more	463	448	—	11	43	39	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.4	12.4	12.4	—	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	46 620	44 308	311	2 075	4 303	3 917	9	241
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	1.7	10.9	11.1	3.2	2.1	—	3.7
Less than 1 year of high school	18.8	17.8	31.5	38.8	22.9	20.3	—	24.9
4 years of high school or more	60.5	61.7	51.1	44.1	58.4	60.6	—	63.1
4 years of college or more	9.5	9.8	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.8	—	—
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.0	12.2	12.3	—	12.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	8 154	7 684	153	439	554	487	15	71
4 years of high school or more	67.7	68.6	61.4	67.0	67.7	69.6	—	—
4 years of college or more	2.8	2.9	—	—	2.9	3.3	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	23 569	22 271	337	950	2 086	1 928	—	157
Percent with vocational training	33.9	34.9	—	19.8	24.7	23.0	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	23 580	22 480	179	804	1 534	1 458	—	—
Percent with vocational training	26.0	26.4	—	14.7	16.4	17.3	—	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	102 285	94 889	5 272	5 788	83 568	77 237	5 045	4 772
No high school	7 526	6 293	886	1 117	5 515	4 532	852	801
High school, 1 to 3 years	17 249	15 013	1 802	1 109	13 868	11 900	1 759	970
High school, 4 years	42 896	40 109	1 892	2 124	34 913	32 564	1 784	1 821
College, 1 year or more	34 614	33 474	692	1 438	29 272	28 241	650	1 180
Female, 15 to 44 years old	105 323	96 387	6 105	6 176	86 887	79 230	5 917	5 090
No high school	6 703	5 454	831	1 149	5 192	4 165	804	899
High school, 1 to 3 years	30 124	26 552	2 623	1 966	24 323	21 247	2 557	1 654
High school, 4 years	44 722	41 676	2 009	2 231	37 273	34 660	1 934	1 904
College, 1 year or more	23 774	22 705	642	830	20 099	19 158	622	633
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	39 623	36 237	2 508	2 545	32 801	29 872	2 405	2 034
Ever married	18 788	17 369	1 074	1 208	15 593	14 352	1 025	965
Percent ever married	47.4	47.9	42.8	47.5	47.5	48.0	42.6	47.4
Number of own children under 5 years	13 909	12 528	1 051	1 041	11 161	9 917	1 039	842
Per 1,000 women	351	346	419	409	340	332	432	414
Per 1,000 women ever married	740	721	979	862	716	691	1 014	873
Number of children ever born	18 874	16 721	1 706	1 444	15 082	13 140	1 651	1 179
Per 1,000 women	476	461	680	567	460	440	686	580
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 005	963	1 588	1 195	967	916	1 611	1 222
Women, 25 to 34 years old	36 005	32 872	2 078	2 142	29 585	26 934	2 031	1 818
Ever married	33 923	31 112	1 861	2 046	27 747	25 387	1 818	1 722
Percent ever married	94.2	94.6	89.6	95.5	93.8	94.3	89.5	94.7
Number of own children under 5 years	21 283	19 298	1 293	1 465	17 140	15 463	1 265	1 201
Per 1,000 women	591	587	622	684	579	574	623	661
Per 1,000 women ever married	627	620	695	716	618	609	696	697
Number of children ever born	77 069	68 929	5 949	5 076	62 084	55 147	5 807	4 114
Per 1,000 women	2 141	2 097	2 863	2 370	2 098	2 047	2 859	2 263
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 272	2 216	3 197	2 481	2 238	2 172	3 194	2 389
Women, 35 to 44 years old	30 115	27 663	1 540	1 577	24 858	22 757	1 502	1 244
Ever married	29 169	26 837	1 441	1 500	24 039	22 047	1 403	1 246
Percent ever married	96.9	97.0	93.4	96.7	96.7	96.9	93.4	98.3
Number of own children under 5 years	5 326	4 586	465	435	4 425	3 801	465	563
Per 1,000 women	177	166	302	278	178	167	310	444
Per 1,000 women ever married	183	171	323	423	184	172	331	452
Number of children ever born	83 492	75 059	5 719	5 300	67 717	60 668	5 581	4 524
Per 1,000 women	2 772	2 713	3 714	3 471	2 724	2 666	3 716	3 568
Replacement index	134	131	179	168	132	129	180	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 862	2 797	3 969	3 533	2 817	2 752	3 978	3 631
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
With own children under 3 years	20 405	18 559	1 374	1 634	16 400	14 799	1 337	1 342
With own children under 6 years	34 788	31 703	2 308	2 618	28 304	25 647	2 245	2 163
With own children under 12 years	56 197	51 631	3 369	3 761	45 585	41 650	3 264	3 143
With own children under 18 years	70 857	65 454	3 984	4 250	57 455	52 799	3 849	3 541
With sons/daughters under 25 years	76 448	70 726	4 206	4 420	62 090	57 142	4 071	3 683
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	32 186	29 769	1 792	1 640	25 944	23 901	1 704	1 377
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	12 913	11 841	777	573	10 700	9 747	760	487
Subfamilies	2 624	2 247	225	124	2 149	1 855	225	104
Number of own children under 18 years	2 772	2 293	253	118	2 256	1 921	253	103
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 186	1 059	61	61	957	853	61	56
Number of own children under 18 years	727	582	51	12	587	488	51	12
Subfamilies with female head	1 272	1 056	151	44	1 082	911	151	37
Number of own children under 18 years	1 797	1 527	189	67	1 527	1 310	189	60
Married couples	109 420	103 490	4 183	5 734	87 203	82 196	4 049	4 625
Percent in subfamilies	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2
With own children under 6 years	31 031	29 012	1 637	2 405	25 143	23 217	1 580	1 956
With own children under 18 years	61 381	57 151	2 759	3 873	48 767	45 491	2 654	3 183
With husband under 45 years	60 253	56 317	2 876	3 812	48 890	45 521	2 781	3 161
Persons, under 18 years old	170 587	153 160	12 875	11 784	136 701	122 117	12 399	9 632
Living with both parents	139 666	128 554	7 839	10 129	110 397	101 322	7 549	6 168
Percent of total	81.9	83.9	60.9	86.0	80.8	83.0	60.9	64.6
Living with one parent	24 123	19 126	4 216	1 189	21 401	16 824	4 137	1 136
Living with neither parent	6 798	5 480	820	466	4 903	3 971	713	348
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	209 673	196 066	9 320	8 548	169 962	158 303	9 016	7 071
Never widowed or divorced	135 657	126 765	5 836	6 693	108 795	101 451	5 627	5 403
Known to have been:	9 632	8 747	481	213	8 101	7 307	657	213
Divorced	65 577	61 644	2 875	1 680	54 127	50 503	2 804	1 493
Widowed and divorced	1 193	1 090	72	38	1 061	958	72	38
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	9 807	8 631	745	347	7 650	6 802	545	264
Inmate of mental hospital	514	450	37	23	497	443	37	23
Inmate of home for the aged	892	869	10	13	797	782	10	13
Inmate of other institution	1 828	1 365	234	67	1 357	1 037	151	54
In rooming house	701	597	75	—	553	481	67	—
In military barracks	2 954	2 554	319	122	2 197	1 884	242	99
In college dormitory	1 605	1 543	26	24	1 605	1 543	26	24
Other	1 313	1 253	44	98	644	632	12	51
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	273 124	254 964	13 021	10 218	220 426	204 640	12 666	8 466
Disabled or handicapped	25 952	24 204	1 328	829	20 717	19 235	1 302	778
In labor force	14 040	13 182	711	542	11 329	10 544	711	491
Not in labor force	11 912	11 022	617	287	9 388	8 691	591	287
Cannot work	7 578	6 967	394	159	5 751	5 307	394	159
Disabled 6 months or more	6 976	6 550	265	118	5 292	4 977	265	118

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	17 216	16 305	211	881	1 501	1 347	16	135
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 806	1 590	34	265	205	171	—	31
High school, 4 years	3 135	2 897	43	120	246	216	—	19
College, 1 year or more	7 327	6 969	95	252	656	576	13	51
	4 948	4 849	39	224	394	384	3	34
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	17 171	16 012	182	999	1 265	1 145	6	87
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 412	1 213	27	250	99	76	—	—
High school, 4 years	5 384	4 929	60	289	417	376	6	23
College, 1 year or more	6 971	6 583	75	305	478	433	—	22
	3 404	3 287	20	155	271	260	—	42
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	6 410	5 989	100	457	412	376	3	54
Percent ever married	3 069	2 896	49	230	126	121	—	13
Number of own children under 5 years	47.9	48.4	49.0	50.3	30.6	32.2	—	—
Per 1,000 women	2 631	2 504	12	192	117	107	—	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	410	418	120	420	284	285	—	—
Number of children ever born	857	865	—	835	929	884	—	—
Per 1,000 women	3 651	3 450	55	258	141	131	—	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	570	576	—	565	342	348	—	—
	1 190	1 191	—	1 122	1 119	1 083	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	5 971	5 528	47	311	449	410	—	13
Percent ever married	5 747	5 335	43	311	429	390	—	13
Number of own children under 5 years	96.5	96.5	—	100.0	95.5	95.1	—	—
Per 1,000 women	3 920	3 636	28	264	223	199	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	657	658	—	849	497	485	—	—
Number of children ever born	682	682	—	849	520	510	—	—
Per 1,000 women	13 872	12 779	142	935	1 113	1 003	—	27
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 323	2 312	—	3 006	2 479	2 446	—	—
	2 414	2 395	—	3 006	2 594	2 572	—	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	4 848	4 542	35	231	409	364	3	28
Percent ever married	4 726	4 431	35	226	404	359	3	28
Number of own children under 5 years	97.5	97.6	—	97.8	98.8	98.6	—	—
Per 1,000 women	824	729	—	63	77	56	—	9
Per 1,000 women ever married	170	161	—	273	188	154	—	—
Number of children ever born	174	165	—	279	191	156	—	—
Per 1,000 women	14 357	13 149	126	684	1 418	1 242	12	92
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 961	2 895	—	2 961	3 467	3 412	—	—
Replacement index	143	140	—	143	167	165	—	—
	3 038	2 968	—	3 027	3 510	3 460	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	22 380	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
With own children under 6 years	3 805	3 577	37	278	200	183	—	14
With own children under 12 years	6 110	5 730	63	436	374	326	—	19
With own children under 18 years	9 841	9 281	105	584	771	700	—	34
With sons/daughters under 25 years	12 393	11 731	132	653	1 009	924	3	56
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13 254	12 576	132	672	1 104	1 008	3	65
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 660	5 339	85	227	582	529	3	36
	1 987	1 882	17	55	226	212	—	31
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	388	322	—	12	87	70	—	8
	427	316	—	7	89	56	—	8
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	181	158	—	5	48	48	—	—
	106	60	—	—	34	34	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	165	129	—	7	25	16	—	—
	245	201	—	7	25	16	—	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	20 493	19 692	131	1 015	1 724	1 602	3	94
With own children under 6 years	0.9	0.8	—	0.5	2.8	3.0	—	—
With own children under 18 years	5 802	5 457	57	430	386	338	—	19
With husband under 45 years	11 322	10 745	102	634	992	915	3	56
	10 645	10 133	95	616	718	663	—	35
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	31 027	28 493	466	1 913	2 859	2 550	10	219
Percent of total	26 717	24 907	280	1 748	2 552	2 325	10	213
Living with one parent	86.1	87.4	60.1	91.4	89.3	91.2	—	97.3
Living with neither parent	2 588	2 214	79	47	134	88	—	6
	1 722	1 372	107	118	173	137	—	—
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	36 987	35 213	304	1 392	2 724	2 550	—	85
Known to have been:	24 828	23 436	209	1 237	2 034	1 878	—	53
Widowed	1 499	1 408	24	—	32	32	—	—
Divorced	10 792	10 301	71	155	658	640	—	32
Widowed and divorced	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	2 057	1 744	185	77	100	85	15	6
Inmate of mental hospital	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	95	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	471	328	83	13	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	148	116	8	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	757	670	77	23	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	569	536	17	41	100	85	15	6
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	48 927	46 754	355	1 595	3 771	3 570	—	157
Disabled or handicapped	4 899	4 633	26	19	336	336	—	32
In labor force	2 502	2 429	—	19	209	209	—	32
Not in labor force	2 397	2 204	26	—	127	127	—	—
Cannot work	1 700	1 533	—	—	127	127	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	1 589	1 478	—	—	95	95	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	169 720	158 195	7 988	8 454	136 382	126 687	7 628	6 916
Labor force	140 358	131 344	6 432	7 267	113 009	105 263	6 156	5 898
Percent of total	82.7	83.0	80.5	86.0	83.9	83.1	80.7	85.3
Armed Forces	8 983	8 117	735	406	7 150	6 452	595	360
Civilian labor force	131 375	123 227	5 697	6 861	105 859	98 811	5 561	5 538
Employed	125 189	117 508	5 444	6 546	100 808	94 107	5 308	5 268
Unemployed	6 186	5 719	253	315	5 051	4 704	253	270
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9
Not in labor force	29 362	26 851	1 556	1 187	23 373	21 424	1 472	1 018
Inmate of institution	1 952	1 547	211	67	1 735	1 413	175	67
Enrolled in school	7 724	7 047	475	426	6 177	5 605	463	378
Other: Under 65 years	9 438	8 552	590	284	7 411	6 742	559	232
Percent disabled	43.1	44.3	29.9	36.1	42.3	43.3	26.7	36.1
65 years and over	10 248	9 705	280	410	8 050	7 664	275	341
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 628	8 729	650	547	7 471	6 769	591	442
Labor force	1 989	1 915	56	133	1 590	1 526	56	102
Percent of total	20.7	21.9	8.6	24.3	21.3	22.5	9.5	23.1
Employed	1 726	1 661	47	94	1 376	1 321	47	68
Unemployed	257	248	9	39	208	199	9	34
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	13.0	16.1	29.3	13.1	13.1	16.1	33.3
Not in labor force	7 639	6 814	594	414	5 881	5 243	535	340
Female, 16 years old and over	165 299	153 775	7 839	7 952	135 466	125 657	7 639	6 492
Labor force	77 739	71 488	4 537	3 437	65 275	57 745	4 424	2 876
Percent of total	47.0	46.5	57.9	43.2	48.2	47.5	57.9	44.3
Armed Forces	118	110	3	3	113	105	3	3
Civilian labor force	77 621	71 378	4 534	3 437	65 162	59 640	4 421	2 876
Employed	72 620	66 908	4 235	3 155	60 983	55 902	4 129	2 433
Unemployed	5 001	4 470	299	282	4 179	3 738	292	243
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.3	6.6	8.2	6.4	6.3	6.6	8.4
Not in labor force	87 560	82 287	3 302	4 515	70 191	65 912	3 215	3 616
Inmate of institution	873	828	5	5	819	713	—	23
Enrolled in school	8 310	7 548	540	488	6 776	6 139	514	391
Other: Under 65 years	65 436	61 554	2 444	3 564	52 014	48 842	2 368	2 835
Percent disabled	11.3	11.0	17.4	8.9	11.3	11.0	18.0	10.6
65 years and over	12 941	12 357	313	434	10 663	10 218	313	367
Female, 14 and 15 years old	9 442	8 476	785	646	7 429	6 608	728	490
Labor force	945	873	60	61	780	720	60	50
Percent of total	10.0	10.3	7.6	9.4	10.5	10.9	8.2	10.2
Employed	764	722	35	36	616	581	35	30
Unemployed	181	151	25	25	164	139	25	20
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	17.3	41.7	41.0	21.0	19.3	41.7	40.0
Not in labor force	8 497	7 603	725	585	6 649	5 888	668	440
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	165 299	153 775	7 839	7 952	135 466	125 657	7 639	6 492
With own children under 6 years	35 520	32 130	2 296	2 604	28 955	26 090	2 246	2 151
In labor force	13 179	11 298	1 428	877	11 207	9 551	1 400	781
Percent in labor force	37.1	35.2	62.2	33.7	38.7	36.6	62.3	36.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 912	32 620	1 633	1 590	28 323	26 354	1 571	1 333
In labor force	18 802	17 364	1 012	735	15 432	14 192	968	626
Percent in labor force	53.9	53.2	62.0	46.2	54.5	53.9	61.6	47.0
No own children under 18 years	94 867	89 025	3 910	3 758	78 188	73 213	3 822	3 008
In labor force	45 758	42 826	2 097	1 825	38 636	36 002	2 056	1 469
Percent in labor force	48.2	48.1	53.6	48.6	49.4	49.2	53.8	48.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	109 131	102 873	4 034	5 704	87 449	82 217	3 925	4 610
With own children under 6 years	31 207	28 705	1 567	2 404	25 089	23 040	1 517	1 957
In labor force	10 015	8 728	725	725	8 342	7 249	897	629
Percent in labor force	32.1	30.4	59.0	30.2	33.2	31.5	59.1	32.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 432	28 020	1 100	1 449	23 617	22 283	1 056	1 212
In labor force	14 452	13 490	649	627	11 529	10 742	615	529
Percent in labor force	48.8	48.1	59.0	43.3	48.8	48.2	58.2	43.6
No own children under 18 years	48 292	46 148	1 367	1 851	38 743	36 894	1 352	1 441
In labor force	21 941	20 846	764	861	18 104	17 102	757	685
Percent in labor force	45.4	45.2	55.9	46.5	46.7	46.4	56.0	47.5
Other women	56 168	50 902	3 805	2 248	48 017	43 440	3 714	1 882
With own children under 6 years	4 313	3 425	729	200	3 866	3 050	729	194
In labor force	3 164	2 570	503	152	2 865	2 302	503	152
Percent in labor force	73.4	75.0	69.0	76.0	74.1	75.5	69.0	78.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 280	4 600	533	141	4 706	4 071	515	121
In labor force	4 350	3 874	363	108	3 903	3 450	353	97
Percent in labor force	82.4	84.2	68.1	76.6	82.9	84.7	68.5	80.2
No own children under 18 years	46 575	42 877	2 543	1 907	39 445	36 319	2 470	1 567
In labor force	23 817	21 980	1 333	964	20 532	18 900	1 299	784
Percent in labor force	51.1	51.3	52.4	50.6	52.1	52.0	52.6	50.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	42.9	45.0	22.1	44.6	45.8	47.8	24.1	43.5
18 and 19 years	65.8	66.0	63.8	73.4	64.8	64.7	63.0	69.4
20 and 21 years	85.4	85.4	88.8	84.0	84.8	84.6	87.4	84.2
22 to 24 years	91.0	91.1	90.3	90.1	90.2	90.3	89.8	90.1
25 to 34 years	94.4	95.0	90.0	95.6	94.3	94.7	90.0	95.6
35 to 44 years	95.9	96.3	92.6	96.5	95.8	96.1	92.4	96.3
45 to 64 years	88.6	88.8	87.5	93.3	88.6	88.8	88.1	92.6
65 years and over	29.8	30.2	26.0	29.4	28.7	29.0	25.1	27.5
Female:								
16 and 17 years	28.5	29.8	16.6	25.5	30.2	31.5	17.4	28.2
18 and 19 years	52.2	52.0	56.8	55.6	53.4	53.3	56.8	57.1
20 and 21 years	55.4	55.6	55.4	50.6	56.6	56.9	54.9	58.9
22 to 24 years	54.3	53.9	62.9	46.1	56.8	56.4	63.0	45.7
25 to 34 years	49.6	48.6	64.0	46.5	51.3	50.2	64.2	47.9
35 to 44 years	55.5	54.6	69.4	46.5	56.2	55.3	69.1	48.9
45 to 64 years	50.1	49.7	61.3	44.9	51.0	50.5	61.1	43.4
65 years and over	12.6	12.6	18.3	11.1	12.3	12.1	18.3	17.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	30 364	28 804	339	1 335	2 974	2 704	21	203
Labor force	24 779	23 714	255	1 175	2 570	2 367	21	194
Percent of total	81.6	82.3	75.2	88.0	86.4	87.5	...	95.6
Armed Forces	1 738	1 585	125	40	95	80	15	6
Civilian labor force	23 041	22 129	130	1 135	2 475	2 287	6	188
Employed	21 935	21 143	130	1 090	2 446	2 258	6	188
Unemployed	1 106	986	—	45	29	29	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.5	—	4.0	1.2	1.3	—	—
Not in labor force	5 585	5 090	84	160	404	337	—	9
Inmate of institution	217	134	36	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 404	1 314	12	39	143	128	—	9
Other: Under 65 years	1 889	1 695	31	52	138	115	—	—
Percent disabled	47.7	48.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	2 075	1 947	5	69	123	94	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 866	1 706	55	65	291	254	4	40
Labor force	327	317	—	12	72	72	—	19
Percent of total	17.5	18.6	—	...	24.7	28.3	—	...
Employed	282	272	—	12	68	68	—	14
Unemployed	45	45	—	—	4	4	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	14.2	—	—	...	...	—	...
Not in labor force	1 539	1 389	55	53	219	182	4	21
Female, 16 years old and over	27 585	26 085	197	1 325	2 248	2 033	3	135
Labor force	11 727	11 082	110	528	737	661	3	33
Percent of total	42.5	42.5	55.8	39.8	32.8	32.5	...	24.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	11 727	11 082	110	528	732	656	3	33
Employed	10 934	10 374	103	489	703	632	3	33
Unemployed	793	708	7	39	29	24	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.4	6.4	7.4	4.0	3.7	—	—
Not in labor force	15 858	15 003	87	797	1 511	1 372	—	102
Inmate of institution	135	115	5	6	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 420	1 307	26	82	114	102	—	15
Other: Under 65 years	12 261	11 636	56	652	1 161	1 076	—	77
Percent disabled	11.5	11.1	—	—	9.0	9.2	—	—
65 years and over	2 042	1 945	—	57	236	194	—	10
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 855	1 728	51	140	158	140	6	16
Labor force	152	143	—	11	13	10	—	—
Percent of total	8.2	8.3	—	7.9	8.2	7.1	—	—
Employed	135	131	—	6	13	10	—	—
Unemployed	17	12	—	5	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 703	1 585	51	129	145	130	6	16
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	27 585	26 085	197	1 325	2 248	2 033	3	135
With own children under 6 years	6 148	5 678	50	432	417	362	—	21
In labor force	1 859	1 662	28	96	113	85	—	—
Percent in labor force	30.2	29.3	—	22.2	27.1	23.5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 964	5 677	59	219	625	589	3	38
In labor force	3 153	2 984	41	102	217	188	3	7
Percent in labor force	52.9	52.6	—	46.6	34.7	31.9	—	—
No own children under 18 years	15 473	14 730	88	674	1 206	1 082	—	76
In labor force	6 715	6 436	41	330	407	388	—	26
Percent in labor force	43.4	43.7	—	49.0	33.7	35.9	—	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	19 980	19 081	106	1 000	1 702	1 575	3	94
With own children under 6 years	5 729	5 322	50	426	389	343	—	21
In labor force	1 576	1 406	28	96	97	73	—	—
Percent in labor force	27.5	26.4	—	22.5	24.9	21.3	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 408	5 163	41	199	607	574	3	38
In labor force	2 721	2 575	31	91	202	173	3	7
Percent in labor force	50.3	49.9	—	45.7	33.3	30.1	—	—
No own children under 18 years	8 843	8 596	15	375	706	658	—	35
In labor force	3 620	3 532	7	166	217	212	—	10
Percent in labor force	40.9	41.1	—	44.3	30.7	32.2	—	—
Other women	7 605	7 004	91	325	546	458	—	41
With own children under 6 years	419	356	—	6	28	19	—	—
In labor force	283	256	—	—	16	12	—	—
Percent in labor force	67.5	71.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	556	514	18	20	18	15	—	—
In labor force	432	409	10	11	15	15	—	—
Percent in labor force	77.7	79.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	6 630	6 134	73	299	500	424	—	41
In labor force	3 095	2 904	34	164	190	176	—	16
Percent in labor force	46.7	47.3	—	54.8	38.0	41.5	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	32.2	34.5	—	...	37.6	40.5	—	—
18 and 19 years	69.9	71.7	—	...	72.3	69.0	—	—
20 and 21 years	88.1	88.3	—	...	95.0	...	—	—
22 to 24 years	95.8	96.1	—	...	84.0	83.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	94.9	95.8	—	95.2	98.6	98.5	—	—
35 to 44 years	96.3	96.7	—	96.7	94.9	97.2	—	—
45 to 64 years	87.9	88.1	—	95.0	95.0	95.2	—	—
65 years and over	29.2	29.7	—	...	67.7	72.0	—	—
Female: 16 and 17 years	19.6	20.8	—	...	40.0	41.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	44.2	44.9	—	...	...	...	—	—
20 and 21 years	50.2	49.8	—	28.6	...	...	—	—
22 to 24 years	41.8	41.6	—	47.9	...	...	—	—
25 to 34 years	42.9	42.2	—	37.6	28.7	27.8	—	—
35 to 44 years	52.4	52.5	—	34.6	45.0	40.1	—	—
45 to 64 years	47.4	47.4	—	54.9	35.5	36.0	—	—
65 years and over	15.0	15.3	—	...	6.6	7.8	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	197 809	184 416	9 479	9 701	161 791	150 009	9 437	7 901
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 145	27 250	539	924	23 762	22 959	515	807
Engineers	2 180	2 150	4	56	1 892	1 862	4	56
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 140	1 140	—	34	926	926	—	34
Health workers, except practitioners	2 591	2 484	52	105	2 146	2 047	49	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 828	5 605	142	127	4 719	4 523	142	91
Technicians, except health	2 884	2 814	17	99	2 232	2 170	17	84
Other professional workers	13 520	13 057	324	503	11 847	11 431	303	457
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 241	19 762	311	655	16 399	15 949	308	481
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	707	697	10	7	577	567	10	7
Retail trade	3 797	3 739	33	130	3 282	3 229	33	103
Other industries	11 612	11 285	247	336	9 574	9 271	244	239
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 776	1 738	12	72	1 191	1 153	12	49
Other industries	2 349	2 303	9	110	1 775	1 729	9	83
Sales workers	11 350	11 104	161	411	10 056	9 828	161	356
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 583	1 543	24	43	1 422	1 389	24	43
Retail trade	7 002	6 844	115	267	6 218	6 071	115	232
Other industries	2 765	2 717	22	101	2 416	2 368	22	81
Clerical and kindred workers	33 463	32 068	1 004	1 318	28 809	27 571	986	1 143
Bookkeepers	3 064	2 970	44	127	2 544	2 463	44	106
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 369	7 116	150	314	6 405	6 204	150	269
Other clerical workers	23 030	21 982	810	877	19 860	18 904	792	768
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26 228	25 104	760	1 147	20 326	19 495	688	934
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 173	2 139	20	139	1 769	1 744	20	128
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 100	3 898	141	191	2 995	2 889	94	131
Machinists	397	390	—	29	281	281	—	17
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	493	480	—	26	374	361	—	19
Carpenters	2 113	2 037	36	120	1 553	1 494	36	113
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 669	5 375	163	286	4 182	3 977	147	239
Other craftsmen	11 283	10 785	400	356	9 172	8 749	391	287
Operatives, except transport	10 627	9 679	693	731	7 661	6 825	687	548
Durable goods manufacturing	1 783	1 720	39	130	1 302	1 247	36	106
Nondurable goods manufacturing	750	651	81	54	631	536	81	47
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 094	7 308	573	547	5 728	5 042	570	395
Transport equipment operatives	7 415	7 182	343	321	6 083	5 697	337	263
Truck drivers	3 059	2 905	119	169	2 177	2 040	119	142
Other transport equipment operatives	4 556	4 277	224	152	3 906	3 657	218	121
Laborers, except farm	7 513	6 297	722	722	6 091	5 010	942	530
Construction laborers	1 887	1 636	179	257	1 454	1 230	179	200
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 294	2 160	102	157	1 934	1 818	102	113
Other laborers, except farm	3 332	2 501	680	308	2 703	1 962	661	217
Farmers and farm managers	1 713	1 606	34	125	246	220	26	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 970	1 717	61	226	380	314	61	29
Service workers, except private household ¹	47 359	41 604	4 420	3 028	40 691	35 349	4 339	2 717
Cleaning service workers	6 671	4 875	4 420	640	5 498	3 842	1 499	545
Food service workers	15 354	13 894	902	1 214	12 888	11 535	872	1 109
Health service workers	2 015	1 724	223	117	1 662	1 418	205	102
Personal service workers	12 946	12 302	352	796	11 307	10 733	343	734
Protective service workers	3 577	3 471	92	125	3 096	2 999	92	101
Private household workers	1 585	1 043	392	93	1 287	792	387	93
Female	72 620	66 908	4 235	3 155	60 983	55 902	4 129	2 633
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 872	10 423	288	283	9 151	8 771	267	230
Nurses	1 720	1 661	17	43	1 396	1 342	17	43
Health workers, except nurses	507	483	15	44	443	419	15	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 869	3 717	106	96	3 104	2 981	106	66
Technicians, except health	281	277	—	8	216	216	—	8
Other professional workers	4 495	4 285	150	92	3 990	3 817	129	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 135	4 047	41	149	3 288	3 219	41	86
Sales workers	5 226	5 081	90	184	4 541	4 414	90	149
Retail trade	4 268	4 160	75	148	3 733	3 636	75	128
Other than retail trade	958	921	15	36	808	778	15	21
Clerical and kindred workers	25 788	24 697	781	1 022	22 170	21 213	766	888
Bookkeepers	2 607	2 540	26	113	2 200	2 146	26	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 183	6 960	123	307	6 223	6 052	123	262
Other clerical workers	15 998	15 197	632	602	13 747	13 015	617	534
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 104	1 018	56	63	854	811	38	56
Operatives, except transport	2 594	2 132	357	138	2 155	1 731	351	125
Durable goods manufacturing	476	456	10	32	350	338	7	26
Nondurable goods manufacturing	227	199	23	5	173	145	23	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 891	1 477	324	101	1 632	1 248	321	94
Transport equipment operatives	321	307	9	13	210	201	9	6
Laborers, except farm	434	364	55	24	364	294	55	17
Farmers and farm managers	120	105	15	—	42	30	12	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	142	99	18	20	41	23	18	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 370	17 646	2 138	1 177	16 930	14 441	2 100	994
Cleaning service workers	2 871	1 901	808	332	2 387	1 492	803	272
Food service workers	7 724	7 231	310	396	6 278	5 828	295	344
Health service workers	1 714	1 460	195	90	1 395	1 180	185	75
Personal service workers	4 784	4 453	185	278	3 923	3 656	182	239
Protective service workers	206	190	16	7	184	168	16	—
Private household workers	1 514	989	387	82	1 237	754	382	82
Male	1 726	1 661	47	94	1 376	1 321	47	68
Sales workers	352	343	4	13	304	300	4	7
Other white-collar workers	83	83	—	—	73	73	—	—
Blue-collar workers	547	537	10	35	431	421	10	35
Farm workers	98	98	—	14	16	16	—	—
Service workers, including private household	646	600	33	32	552	511	33	26
Female	764	722	35	36	616	581	35	30
White-collar workers	169	147	18	6	140	122	18	6
Blue-collar workers	45	32	13	—	45	32	13	—
Farm workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	345	338	4	24	278	274	4	18
Private household workers	198	198	—	6	153	153	—	6

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	32 869	31 517	233	1 579	3 149	2 890	9	221
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 178	4 109	24	97	2 055	1 822	—	20
Engineers	288	288	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	214	214	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	417	409	3	20	28	28	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 017	1 003	—	26	92	79	—	10
Technicians, except health	634	624	—	5	20	20	—	10
Other professional workers	1 608	1 571	21	46	65	55	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 713	3 689	3	166	129	124	—	8
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	504	504	—	27	11	6	—	—
Other industries	1 969	1 945	3	89	69	69	—	8
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	555	555	—	23	30	30	—	—
Other industries	555	555	—	27	19	19	—	—
Sales workers	1 212	1 200	—	48	82	76	—	7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	157	150	—	4	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	718	713	—	28	66	60	—	7
Other industries	337	337	—	20	12	12	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 459	4 311	18	167	201	191	—	8
Bookkeepers	486	473	—	21	34	34	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	915	2 867	—	37	49	45	—	—
Other clerical workers	3 057	2 971	18	109	118	112	—	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 637	5 370	66	213	265	239	6	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	387	378	—	11	17	17	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 057	961	47	60	48	48	—	—
Machinists	116	109	—	12	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	119	119	—	7	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	502	492	—	7	58	51	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 430	1 348	16	47	57	50	—	—
Other craftsmen	2 026	1 963	3	69	85	73	6	—
Operatives, except transport	2 901	2 798	6	183	70	61	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	473	465	3	24	8	8	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	119	115	—	7	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 309	2 218	3	152	62	53	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 487	1 440	6	58	45	45	—	—
Truck drivers	854	837	—	27	28	28	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	633	603	6	31	17	17	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 352	1 223	19	176	70	64	—	16
Construction laborers	405	378	—	57	28	28	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	355	337	—	38	5	5	—	6
Other laborers, except farm	592	508	19	81	37	31	—	10
Farmers and farm managers	274	254	5	32	1 188	1 127	3	93
Farm laborers and farm foremen	878	787	—	128	707	611	—	69
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 487	6 091	81	311	181	164	—	—
Cleaning service workers	1 137	1 009	12	95	36	24	—	—
Food service workers	2 400	2 293	30	105	66	66	—	—
Health service workers	340	293	18	15	13	13	—	—
Personal service workers	1 598	1 533	9	62	41	36	—	—
Protective service workers	464	455	—	24	17	17	—	—
Private household workers	292	245	5	—	6	6	—	—
Female	10 934	10 374	103	489	703	632	3	33
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 582	1 536	21	43	139	116	—	10
Nurses	301	296	—	—	23	23	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	59	59	—	13	5	5	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	691	677	—	20	72	59	—	10
Technicians, except health	60	60	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other professional workers	471	444	21	10	34	24	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	792	778	—	55	55	50	—	8
Sales workers	629	617	—	35	56	50	—	—
Retail trade	479	474	—	20	56	50	—	—
Other than retail trade	150	143	—	15	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 440	3 310	15	126	178	174	—	8
Bookkeepers	373	360	—	21	34	34	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	911	863	—	37	49	45	—	8
Other clerical workers	2 156	2 087	15	68	95	95	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	250	207	18	7	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	426	393	6	13	13	8	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	122	114	3	6	4	4	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	250	225	3	7	9	4	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	106	101	—	7	5	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	58	58	—	7	12	12	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	24	24	—	—	54	51	—	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	27	—	13	57	49	—	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 312	3 094	38	183	128	111	—	—
Cleaning service workers	456	393	5	60	28	16	—	—
Food service workers	1 391	1 348	15	52	55	55	—	—
Health service workers	306	267	10	15	13	13	—	—
Personal service workers	837	778	3	39	24	19	—	—
Protective service workers	22	22	—	7	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	271	229	5	—	6	6	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	282	272	—	12	68	68	—	14
Sales workers	48	43	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	121	121	—	6	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	19	19	—	—	63	63	—	14
Service workers, including private household	84	79	—	—	5	5	—	—
Female	135	131	—	6	13	10	—	—
White-collar workers	29	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	3	3	—	—
Service workers, except private household	57	57	—	6	10	7	—	—
Private household workers	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	32 869	31 517	233	1 579	3 149	2 890	9	221
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 495	1 354	5	175	1 983	1 826	3	162
Mining	2 562	2 492	—	138	40	40	—	—
Construction	3 020	2 918	24	93	186	160	6	—
Manufacturing	2 329	2 247	22	134	59	59	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	73	73	—	6	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	741	733	—	29	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	224	202	22	12	8	8	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	193	170	—	—	5	5	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	529	514	—	29	10	10	—	—
Food and kindred products	85	75	—	33	7	7	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	172	—	20	29	29	—	—
Chemical and allied products	99	95	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	592	541	—	140	2	2	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	349	332	8	15	15	15	—	—
Other transportation	405	386	—	7	5	5	—	—
Communications	607	595	7	9	15	15	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	751	729	—	5	62	62	—	—
Wholesale trade	728	707	—	13	33	33	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	575	555	—	42	23	23	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 684	1 605	23	72	43	43	—	6
General merchandise retailing	449	444	—	8	38	38	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 074	1 060	8	48	51	47	—	—
Other retail trade	1 368	1 357	11	39	85	74	—	17
Banking and credit agencies	383	383	—	7	15	15	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	609	609	—	42	21	17	—	—
Business services	924	908	—	43	10	10	—	—
Repair services	569	534	7	21	20	20	—	—
Private households	279	232	5	—	6	6	—	—
Other personal services	2 539	2 407	10	145	72	67	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 689	2 619	13	140	37	37	—	—
Hospitals	798	741	13	27	30	30	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	420	377	8	11	9	9	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 910	1 831	10	74	136	111	—	18
Government	1 763	1 688	10	74	132	107	—	18
Private	147	143	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other education and kindred services	154	154	—	17	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	246	213	3	—	5	5	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	785	742	20	14	21	11	—	10
Public administration	2 576	2 445	33	103	127	110	—	8
Male	21 935	21 143	130	1 090	2 446	2 258	6	188
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 325	1 211	5	156	1 813	1 667	—	155
Mining	2 457	2 387	—	134	36	36	—	—
Construction	2 874	2 777	24	93	186	160	6	—
Manufacturing	1 859	1 808	12	100	28	28	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	58	58	—	6	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	688	680	—	29	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	170	158	12	12	4	4	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	72	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	442	432	—	23	10	10	—	—
Food and kindred products	76	66	—	25	4	4	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	110	110	—	—	10	10	—	—
Chemical and allied products	85	81	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	570	519	—	140	2	2	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	318	309	—	15	10	10	—	—
Other transportation	289	275	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	373	366	7	—	10	10	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	670	648	—	5	39	39	—	—
Wholesale trade	549	544	—	13	27	27	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	306	291	—	30	5	5	—	6
Eating and drinking places	657	621	6	22	9	9	—	—
General merchandise retailing	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	903	889	—	8	46	42	—	—
Other retail trade	848	837	11	41	46	46	—	17
Banking and credit agencies	136	136	—	—	11	11	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	367	367	—	28	17	17	—	—
Business services	741	725	—	36	10	10	—	—
Repair services	505	470	7	13	13	13	—	—
Private households	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	1 149	1 103	7	48	36	36	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 553	1 518	6	74	19	19	—	—
Hospitals	130	127	3	—	—	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	177	162	8	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	768	743	4	33	24	24	—	—
Government	737	712	4	33	20	20	—	—
Private	31	31	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other education and kindred services	59	59	—	12	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	111	107	—	—	5	5	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	374	374	—	14	6	6	—	10
Public administration	1 711	1 629	22	59	48	36	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	417	403	—	18	81	78	—	14
Agriculture	23	23	—	—	66	66	—	14
Nonagriculture industries	394	380	—	18	15	12	—	—
Male	282	272	—	12	68	68	—	14
Agriculture	19	19	—	—	63	63	—	14
Nonagriculture industries	263	253	—	12	5	5	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	149 203	139 623	6 665	7 601	119 980	111 849	6 369	6 189
50 to 52 weeks	103 707	97 399	4 610	5 426	83 201	77 676	4 435	4 387
27 to 49 weeks	28 652	26 491	1 415	1 329	23 240	21 467	1 339	1 114
26 weeks or less	16 844	15 733	640	846	13 539	12 706	595	658
Male, 16 to 24 years old	29 140	26 990	1 612	1 491	23 878	21 974	1 494	1 243
50 to 52 weeks	12 937	11 899	841	615	10 549	9 632	787	499
Median weeks worked	47.0	46.6	52.0	46.0	46.1	46.1	52.0	45.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	114 125	106 975	4 944	5 933	91 693	85 609	4 774	4 787
50 to 52 weeks	87 494	82 352	3 690	4 706	70 270	65 750	3 575	3 811
27 to 49 weeks	20 726	19 145	1 031	961	16 675	15 417	986	789
26 weeks or less	5 905	5 478	225	266	4 748	4 442	213	187
Male, 65 years old and over	5 938	5 718	107	177	4 409	4 264	101	129
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	92 435	85 246	5 086	4 175	76 929	70 705	4 942	3 449
50 to 52 weeks	42 581	39 440	2 323	1 794	36 156	33 369	2 287	1 574
27 to 49 weeks	23 501	21 430	1 505	1 012	19 662	17 873	1 443	792
26 weeks or less	26 353	24 376	1 258	1 369	21 111	19 463	1 212	1 083
Female, 16 to 24 years old	22 503	20 800	1 277	1 236	19 136	17 651	1 223	993
50 to 52 weeks	6 227	5 743	362	309	5 492	5 057	362	273
27 to 49 weeks	5 925	5 454	363	329	5 176	4 775	325	255
26 weeks or less	10 351	9 603	552	598	8 468	7 819	536	465
Female, 25 to 39 years old	30 926	27 638	2 228	1 685	25 887	23 074	2 172	1 485
50 to 52 weeks	14 208	12 684	1 154	787	12 309	10 943	1 142	739
27 to 49 weeks	8 271	7 297	652	396	6 860	6 057	628	316
26 weeks or less	8 447	7 657	422	502	6 718	6 074	402	430
Female, 40 to 59 years old	32 454	30 591	1 326	1 107	26 675	25 040	1 292	845
50 to 52 weeks	18 753	17 746	716	592	15 609	14 731	692	489
27 to 49 weeks	7 601	7 113	387	267	6 230	5 763	387	209
26 weeks or less	6 100	5 732	223	248	4 836	4 546	213	167
Female, 60 years old and over	6 552	6 217	255	147	5 231	4 940	255	104
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	39.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	39.8	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	125 189	117 508	5 444	6 546	100 808	94 107	5 308	5 268
Private wage and salary workers	94 279	88 348	4 280	5 357	77 194	71 928	4 200	4 366
Employee of own corporation	2 595	2 531	54	88	1 954	1 894	54	59
Federal government workers	7 289	6 578	529	320	5 809	5 244	490	246
State government workers	5 009	4 755	157	190	4 112	3 891	157	114
Local government workers	6 689	6 235	324	372	7 048	6 654	320	305
Self-employed workers	9 732	9 401	154	367	6 589	6 324	141	237
Unpaid family workers	191	191	—	56	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	79 620	66 908	4 235	3 155	60 983	55 902	4 129	2 839
Private wage and salary workers	54 152	49 730	3 382	2 554	46 540	42 493	3 332	2 224
Employee of own corporation	509	501	3	13	381	378	3	3
Federal government workers	3 148	2 773	203	78	2 298	2 032	188	58
State government workers	3 245	3 118	103	81	2 841	2 733	88	56
Local government workers	8 424	7 779	449	315	6 587	6 075	435	210
Self-employed workers	3 007	2 871	98	101	2 267	2 146	92	77
Unpaid family workers	644	637	—	26	430	423	—	6
Male employed, in agriculture	4 055	3 691	82	359	970	869	77	57
Wage and salary workers	2 529	2 256	64	281	652	584	59	57
Self-employed workers	1 452	1 361	18	78	306	273	18	—
Unpaid family workers	74	74	—	—	12	12	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	485	430	30	26	180	153	27	—
Wage and salary workers	300	265	10	20	96	86	10	—
Self-employed workers	144	124	20	6	74	57	17	—
Unpaid family workers	41	41	—	—	10	10	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	6 008	5 553	241	294	4 900	4 565	241	249
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	853	796	24	20	711	674	24	20
Sales workers	252	252	—	16	238	238	—	16
Clerical and kindred workers	335	331	4	11	295	291	4	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 847	1 787	20	88	1 008	978	20	73
Operatives, including transport	938	868	46	35	724	666	46	28
Laborers, except farm	594	489	81	31	482	387	81	22
Farm workers	108	58	13	4	45	22	4	4
Service workers, including private household	1 530	1 426	42	80	1 351	1 253	62	73
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	4 551	4 049	250	258	3 830	3 438	243	219
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	513	465	9	13	421	378	9	26
Sales workers	423	423	—	26	386	386	—	26
Clerical and kindred workers	1 517	1 436	43	62	1 335	1 254	43	62
Operatives, including transport	241	164	34	7	191	141	27	7
Other blue-collar workers	147	140	2	22	101	99	2	13
Farm workers	16	4	—	4	4	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 484	1 242	152	122	1 217	1 016	152	99
Private household workers	98	83	10	6	84	69	10	6
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 024	2 812	150	170	2 265	2 112	118	116
Farm occupations	232	225	—	24	74	74	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 792	2 587	150	146	2 191	2 038	118	116
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 340	1 218	85	58	979	875	77	41
Farm occupations	47	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 293	1 171	85	58	971	867	77	41
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	65 015	60 401	3 156	3 635	52 519	48 604	3 041	2 917
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 659	1 365	177	40	1 409	1 188	173	33
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 195	6 994	1 043	249	7 109	5 967	1 037	183
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 521	3 219	162	192	2 915	2 672	162	159
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	61 326	56 958	2 840	2 829	50 908	47 075	2 799	2 328
With own children under 5 years in 1970	14 161	13 125	602	981	11 571	10 689	602	829
Nonworker in 1970	6 392	6 041	187	452	5 374	5 068	187	378
No own children under 5 years in 1970	3 895	3 735	49	267	3 247	3 123	49	221
Worker in 1965	47 165	43 833	2 238	1 848	39 337	36 386	2 197	1 499
Nonworker in 1970	21 328	20 197	660	900	17 906	16 918	648	747
Female, 21 to 44 years old in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 140	4 844	131	265	4 184	3 940	131	193
Nonworker in 1965	17 312	16 049	869	970	14 056	12 999	830	807
Worker in 1970	11 623	10 791	620	620	9 358	8 670	551	518
Nonworker in 1965	4 390	3 982	290	186	3 643	3 300	278	161
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 270	3 939	227	244	3 540	3 253	216	199

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	26 446	25 232	275	1 239	2 777	2 542	21	203
50 to 52 weeks	18 421	17 801	170	883	2 085	1 922	5	156
27 to 49 weeks	5 038	4 701	60	199	374	323	16	16
26 weeks or less	2 987	2 730	45	157	318	297	—	31
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 742	4 497	103	205	520	457	15	43
50 to 52 weeks	2 174	2 090	49	104	214	177	5	12
Median weeks worked	48.6	48.8	46.8	52.0	44.7	41.7	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	20 477	19 564	166	998	1 955	1 802	6	148
50 to 52 weeks	15 588	15 073	115	763	1 636	1 529	—	132
27 to 49 weeks	3 795	3 513	39	156	256	215	6	16
26 weeks or less	1 094	978	12	79	63	58	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	1 227	1 171	6	36	302	283	—	12
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	14 478	13 648	141	679	1 028	893	3	47
50 to 52 weeks	6 064	5 745	33	220	361	326	3	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 666	3 399	62	181	173	158	—	39
26 weeks or less	4 748	4 504	46	278	494	409	—	8
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 166	2 975	54	221	401	174	—	22
50 to 52 weeks	682	633	36	36	53	53	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 721	1 651	38	52	28	28	—	22
26 weeks or less	1 763	1 691	16	133	120	93	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 716	4 301	53	183	323	263	3	17
50 to 52 weeks	1 813	1 670	9	48	86	71	3	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 352	1 192	24	63	59	48	—	17
26 weeks or less	1 551	1 439	20	72	178	144	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	5 394	5 196	34	234	385	355	—	8
50 to 52 weeks	2 944	2 843	24	103	180	172	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 305	1 284	—	58	66	66	—	—
26 weeks or less	1 125	1 069	10	73	139	117	—	8
Female, 60 years old and over	1 202	1 176	—	41	119	101	—	—
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	—	—	30.3	24.0	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	21 935	21 143	130	1 090	2 446	2 258	6	188
Private wage and salary workers	15 951	15 366	74	871	1 134	1 054	6	120
Employee of own corporation	547	543	—	29	94	94	—	—
Federal government workers	1 402	1 293	39	74	78	41	—	—
State government workers	864	844	—	16	33	20	—	—
Local government workers	1 562	1 502	4	67	79	79	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 100	2 082	13	62	1 043	985	—	68
Unpaid family workers	56	56	—	—	79	79	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 934	10 374	103	489	703	632	3	33
Private wage and salary workers	7 268	6 941	50	321	324	296	—	7
Employee of own corporation	113	113	—	—	15	10	—	—
Federal government workers	797	688	21	12	53	53	—	8
State government workers	388	369	15	25	16	16	—	18
Local government workers	1 664	1 571	14	87	173	133	—	—
Self-employed workers	657	645	3	24	83	80	3	—
Unpaid family workers	160	160	—	20	54	54	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	1 272	1 155	5	147	1 813	1 667	—	155
Wage and salary workers	1 071	954	5	130	806	718	—	94
Self-employed workers	196	196	—	17	950	892	—	61
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	—	57	57	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	135	118	—	19	170	159	3	7
Wage and salary workers	118	101	—	13	86	78	—	7
Self-employed workers	17	17	—	6	53	50	3	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	1 079	959	—	45	29	29	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	136	116	—	—	6	6	—	—
Sales workers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	339	309	—	15	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	200	188	—	7	14	14	—	—
Laborers, except farm	103	93	—	9	9	9	—	—
Farm workers	63	26	—	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	179	173	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	701	616	7	39	20	15	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	82	82	—	7	10	5	—	—
Sales workers	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	50	23	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	46	41	—	9	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	260	219	—	23	7	7	—	—
Private household workers	11	11	—	—	3	3	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	616	569	32	30	143	131	—	24
Farm occupations	50	50	—	—	108	101	—	24
Nonfarm occupations	566	519	32	30	35	30	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	311	293	8	17	50	50	—	—
Farm occupations	11	11	—	—	28	28	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	300	282	8	17	22	22	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	11 386	10 799	109	601	1 110	998	6	117
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	245	172	4	7	5	5	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	968	948	—	66	118	79	6	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	571	527	—	33	35	20	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	9 748	9 243	38	446	670	620	3	55
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 430	2 295	—	145	160	141	—	7
Worker in 1965	933	903	—	67	85	70	—	7
Nonworker in 1970	581	556	—	39	67	56	—	7
No own children under 5 years in 1970	7 318	6 968	38	301	510	479	3	48
Worker in 1965	3 205	3 066	12	129	217	213	—	24
Nonworker in 1970	885	833	—	58	71	71	—	14
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	2 943	2 759	39	147	313	291	—	16
Nonworker in 1965	2 007	1 878	28	86	258	243	—	16
Worker in 1970	694	644	12	18	53	38	—	7
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	704	667	11	45	26	19	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
Less than \$1,000	2 129	1 887	174	120	1 694	1 478	170	101
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 726	2 339	267	108	2 113	1 811	267	89
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 642	3 096	414	191	2 893	2 419	403	151
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 777	4 189	379	242	3 571	3 119	376	207
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 079	4 356	295	242	4 102	3 455	608	221
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 246	5 503	593	348	4 940	4 287	571	293
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 999	6 282	552	542	5 635	5 011	528	434
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 867	7 278	409	558	6 078	5 582	409	382
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 651	7 988	475	449	6 787	6 221	470	359
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 246	7 823	301	484	6 463	6 113	292	397
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16 550	15 646	613	777	13 197	12 417	577	604
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19 968	19 262	498	855	16 381	15 764	486	764
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24 926	24 307	381	1 063	21 055	20 508	362	930
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 441	5 376	46	165	4 493	4 431	43	138
\$50,000 or more	923	886	37	45	731	694	37	36
Median income	\$10 692	\$10 942	\$6 776	\$9 554	\$10 878	\$11 153	\$6 766	\$9 796
Mean income	\$11 872	\$12 132	\$7 964	\$10 895	\$12 013	\$12 292	\$7 937	\$11 098
Mean income per family member	\$3 420	\$3 555	\$1 866	\$2 687	\$3 464	\$3 604	\$1 858	\$2 734
Index of income concentration	0.332	0.329	0.354	0.322	0.332	0.328	0.354	0.320
Families with female head	11 982	10 181	1 399	391	10 608	8 978	1 381	367
Mean income	\$6 749	\$7 000	\$5 328	\$5 419	\$6 749	\$6 999	\$5 288	\$5 555
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	53 026	49 266	2 612	1 671	44 152	40 903	2 437	1 321
Less than \$1,000	7 940	7 095	587	260	6 480	5 795	535	209
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 971	7 260	502	313	6 508	5 942	444	242
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 028	5 498	391	225	5 114	4 623	377	162
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 111	4 550	435	139	4 269	3 760	422	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 107	3 890	146	198	3 499	3 292	141	164
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 478	4 174	244	118	3 796	3 545	222	103
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 754	3 611	77	99	3 097	2 980	71	70
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 314	3 138	75	116	2 659	2 502	70	98
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 447	2 330	85	67	2 090	1 980	85	67
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 711	1 668	17	4	1 538	1 495	17	4
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 418	2 348	40	50	1 981	1 911	40	50
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 958	1 929	5	54	1 637	1 608	5	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 318	1 304	8	28	1 121	1 107	8	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	367	367	-	-	290	290	-	-
\$50,000 or more	104	104	-	-	73	73	-	-
Median income	\$3 895	\$4 059	\$2 555	\$3 270	\$3 931	\$4 101	\$2 635	\$3 475
Mean income	\$5 050	\$5 195	\$2 950	\$4 063	\$5 056	\$5 198	\$3 003	\$4 079
Index of income concentration	0.461	0.458	0.435	0.447	0.459	0.454	0.436	0.441
Female unrelated individuals	21 187	19 895	901	494	18 305	17 164	865	412
Mean income	\$3 854	\$3 940	\$2 479	\$3 113	\$3 841	\$3 921	\$2 520	\$2 941
All families and unrelated individuals	177 196	165 484	8 379	7 913	144 285	134 213	8 036	6 427
Mean income	\$8 579	\$8 833	\$5 318	\$8 164	\$8 641	\$8 915	\$5 347	\$8 440
Mean income	\$9 830	\$10 067	\$6 402	\$9 452	\$9 884	\$10 130	\$6 441	\$9 655
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
With wage or salary income	113 118	105 791	5 359	5 828	91 926	85 631	5 196	4 775
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 911	\$11 125	\$7 774	\$10 559	\$11 080	\$11 309	\$7 755	\$10 449
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 462	12 139	174	174	9 334	9 045	167	388
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 029	\$9 115	\$5 218	\$7 715	\$9 493	\$9 599	\$5 292	\$8 216
With farm self-employment income	2 128	1 954	18	106	1 552	1 522	13	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 175	\$4 979	...	\$7 592	\$5 309	\$3 715	...	-\$254
With Social Security income	15 167	14 403	412	574	11 864	11 271	404	463
Mean Social Security income	\$1 635	\$1 659	\$1 242	\$1 707	\$1 650	\$1 670	\$1 178	\$1 687
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 317	2 323	695	267	2 694	1 902	676	226
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$997	\$875	\$1 364	\$889	\$1 009	\$887	\$1 372	\$968
With other income	32 660	31 634	556	1 278	26 110	25 325	516	1 063
Mean other income	\$2 702	\$2 744	\$1 628	\$2 232	\$2 698	\$2 734	\$1 672	\$2 436
All unrelated individuals	53 026	49 266	2 612	1 671	44 152	40 903	2 437	1 321
With wage or salary income	38 962	36 209	1 929	1 263	32 630	30 228	1 783	1 020
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 397	\$5 516	\$3 531	\$4 710	\$5 390	\$5 503	\$3 628	\$4 663
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 174	2 064	87	54	1 721	1 620	78	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 137	\$6 267	\$3 999	\$2 552	\$6 402	\$6 572	\$3 986	\$2 030
With farm self-employment income	367	339	6	29	129	115	6	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 599	\$3 827	...	\$2 822	\$3 146	\$3 382	...	-
With Social Security income	9 326	8 784	379	574	7 577	7 112	366	195
Mean Social Security income	\$1 141	\$1 153	\$966	\$1 270	\$1 150	\$1 162	\$981	\$1 165
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 510	1 336	77	64	1 168	1 051	77	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$740	\$752	\$507	\$655	\$730	\$756	\$507	\$768
With other income	11 899	11 424	330	214	10 037	9 607	330	188
Mean other income	\$2 613	\$2 701	\$414	\$1 375	\$2 628	\$2 726	\$414	\$1 476
Per capita income of persons	\$3 570	\$3 708	\$1 940	\$2 777	\$3 618	\$3 761	\$1 939	\$2 812
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 308	\$8 501	\$4 902	\$7 526	\$8 418	\$8 628	\$4 883	\$7 784
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 298	11 380	6 324	11 213	11 417	11 512	6 147	11 468
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 255	9 399	5 434	8 346	9 464	9 599	5 131	8 547
Operatives, including transport	7 529	7 647	4 618	7 400	7 511	7 680	4 636	7 481
Laborers, except farm	5 926	6 208	4 897	6 840	5 742	6 097	4 853	6 872
Farmers and farm managers	6 794	7 368	...	8 389	9 560	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 602	4 022	712	3 731	2 042	2 729	712	9 136
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 135	\$4 236	\$3 198	\$3 679	\$4 194	\$4 305	\$3 218	\$3 766
Clerical and kindred workers	4 553	4 592	3 295	4 327	4 602	4 649	3 354	4 416
Operatives, including transport	3 549	3 747	2 829	2 050	3 681	3 942	2 806	1 895

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
Less than \$1,000.....	349	323	4	7	86	86	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	573	502	—	19	40	26	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	692	640	11	40	57	37	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 097	1 002	3	35	109	68	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	861	785	20	68	116	116	—	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 162	1 091	22	50	144	125	—	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 237	1 168	24	114	131	107	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 666	1 586	—	169	123	110	—	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 731	1 637	5	90	133	130	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 686	1 618	9	78	97	92	—	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	3 191	3 070	33	167	162	159	3	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	3 433	3 359	12	82	154	139	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3 558	3 486	19	110	319	319	—	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	805	802	3	13	148	148	—	14
\$50,000 or more.....	139	139	—	—	38	38	—	9
Median income.....	\$10 023	\$10 164	\$6 938	\$8 211	\$8 921	\$9 489	...	...
Mean income.....	\$11 141	\$11 304	\$8 894	\$9 185	\$12 484	\$13 127	...	...
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 222	\$3 328	\$2 149	\$2 323	\$3 286	\$3 511	...	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.331	0.329	0.333	0.282	0.471	0.463	...	...
Families with female head.....	1 306	1 159	18	24	68	44	—	—
Mean income.....	\$6 717	\$6 928	...	...	...	...	—	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	8 230	7 782	160	284	644	581	15	66
Less than \$1,000.....	1 340	1 208	47	45	125	97	5	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 334	1 219	53	71	129	99	5	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	828	789	14	26	86	86	—	37
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	750	703	8	16	92	87	5	23
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	577	567	5	34	31	31	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	659	606	22	15	33	33	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	650	624	6	29	7	7	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	625	606	5	18	30	30	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	346	339	—	—	11	11	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	168	168	—	—	5	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	405	405	—	—	32	32	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	308	308	—	20	13	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	169	169	—	10	28	28	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	55	55	—	—	22	22	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$3 817	\$3 960	\$1 623	\$3 000	\$2 791	\$3 098	...	...
Mean income.....	\$4 906	\$5 042	\$2 250	\$4 339	\$4 677	\$5 062	...	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.461	0.455	0.449	0.489	0.556	0.540	...	...
Female unrelated individuals.....	2 760	2 620	36	82	122	111	—	—
Mean income.....	\$3 562	\$3 655	...	...	\$6 157	\$6 665	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals.....	30 410	28 990	325	1 326	2 501	2 281	18	160
Median income.....	\$8 388	\$8 545	\$4 900	\$7 503	\$7 422	\$7 968	...	\$5 400
Mean income.....	\$9 453	\$9 623	\$5 623	\$8 147	\$10 474	\$11 073	...	\$12 543
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
With wage or salary income.....	19 783	18 870	160	974	1 409	1 290	3	79
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 332	\$10 481	\$8 329	\$8 746	\$8 025	\$8 304	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 852	2 821	7	98	276	273	—	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 779	\$7 835	...	...	\$6 244	\$6 301	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	430	390	5	28	1 145	1 042	—	52
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 457	\$2 468	...	...	\$6 131	\$6 551	...	...
With Social Security income.....	2 984	2 848	8	104	319	284	—	7
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 618	\$1 650	...	\$1 781	\$1 254	\$1 305	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	571	384	19	41	52	37	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$927	\$818	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income.....	5 788	5 589	40	177	747	705	—	38
Mean other income.....	\$2 436	\$2 482	...	\$1 165	\$3 582	\$3 765	...	...
All unrelated individuals	8 230	7 782	160	284	644	581	15	66
With wage or salary income.....	5 930	5 625	131	206	402	356	15	37
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$5 518	\$5 647	\$2 411	\$5 370	\$4 138	\$4 506	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	413	404	9	8	40	40	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 067	\$5 088	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	88	74	—	—	150	150	—	29
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	\$5 044	\$5 044	...	...
With Social Security income.....	1 645	1 579	13	29	104	93	—	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 112	\$1 125	...	...	\$900	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	331	285	—	20	11	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$784	\$736	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income.....	1 725	1 690	—	12	122	112	—	14
Mean other income.....	\$1 922	\$1 939	...	...	\$2 137	\$2 320	...	...
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 342	\$3 453	\$1 974	\$2 484	\$3 387	\$3 620	...	\$3 841
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 003	\$8 113	\$5 385	\$6 904	\$5 930	\$6 296	...	\$3 903
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 711	10 736	...	9 300	9 313	9 313	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 822	8 934	...	7 618	6 784	7 023	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	7 567	7 597	...	7 283	7 350	7 550	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	6 325	6 459	...	6 667	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	5 341	5 719	...	...	6 543	6 920	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	4 133	4 422	...	4 444	3 342	3 817	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 809	\$3 857	\$1 946	\$2 661	\$3 450	\$3 644	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 283	4 281	...	3 900	3 550	3 550	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 108	3 233	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.7	2.0	12.1	4.3	2.7	2.0	12.1	4.4
Mean size of family	3.47	3.41	4.27	4.05	3.47	3.41	4.27	4.06
With related children under 18 years	73 307	67 526	4 221	4 363	59 356	54 424	4 082	3 630
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.30	2.24	3.03	2.60	2.28	2.22	3.03	2.59
Families with female head	11 982	10 181	1 399	391	10 608	8 978	1 381	367
With related children under 18 years	8 932	7 397	709	183	7 962	6 564	1 202	289
With related children under 6 years	3 767	2 926	709	183	3 404	2 612	709	177
Percent of heads in labor force	77.1	79.5	71.5	77.8	77.8	79.5	71.5	73.4
Family heads	124 170	116 218	5 767	6 242	100 133	93 310	5 599	5 106
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	8.6	3.8	4.2	8.1	8.3	3.9	5.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	97 771	92 321	3 864	5 254	78 130	73 475	3 762	4 241
Percent in labor force	94.8	94.8	94.7	96.8	95.0	95.0	95.0	96.9
Unrelated individuals	48 618	45 320	2 267	1 535	40 501	37 627	2 169	1 208
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	20.2	20.5	14.0	16.6	19.6	20.0	14.1	17.1
Persons	479 643	441 936	26 888	26 846	387 774	355 852	26 088	21 935
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.8	6.1	3.1	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	6.4	2.8	4.0	6.1	6.4	2.9	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.8	70.1	59.5	63.1	69.6	69.8	59.7	60.5
Households	135 609	126 352	7 058	6 245	116 437	108 062	6 891	5 486
In owner occupied housing units	71 075	67 552	2 574	3 140	61 030	57 901	2 521	2 753
Mean value of unit	\$25 380	\$25 674	\$20 230	\$22 851	\$25 710	\$25 969	\$20 362	\$23 275
In renter occupied housing units	64 534	58 800	4 484	3 105	55 407	50 161	4 370	2 673
Mean gross rent	\$134	\$136	\$114	\$130	\$140	\$142	\$116	\$139
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	8 641	7 117	1 125	501	6 750	5 479	1 110	426
Percent of all families	7.0	6.1	19.5	8.0	6.7	5.9	19.8	8.3
Mean family income	\$1 778	\$1 673	\$2 269	\$2 062	\$1 765	\$1 658	\$2 274	\$2 152
Mean income deficit	\$1 520	\$1 450	\$1 915	\$1 634	\$1 533	\$1 449	\$1 917	\$1 572
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.0	6.8	31.2	8.6	11.7	7.3	31.6	8.7
Mean size of family	3.57	3.31	4.88	4.27	3.54	3.25	4.89	4.21
With related children under 18 years	5 634	4 346	971	395	4 470	3 373	956	320
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	2.44	3.76	3.14	2.70	2.40	3.78	3.22
Families with female head	3 068	2 267	661	172	2 738	1 993	661	107
With related children under 18 years	2 736	1 964	643	117	2 462	1 735	643	102
With related children under 6 years	1 486	1 018	388	88	1 352	911	388	82
Percent of heads in labor force	60.4	60.8	60.8	54.5	61.3	62.1	60.8	58.5
Family heads	8 641	7 117	1 125	501	6 750	5 479	1 110	426
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	19.2	6.1	10.8	16.6	19.0	6.2	10.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 957	3 340	406	308	2 813	2 353	391	265
Percent in labor force	74.3	74.4	71.7	88.6	74.3	74.7	73.1	89.4
Unrelated individuals	12 397	11 351	871	470	10 157	9 138	820	348
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.9	25.0	38.4	30.6	25.1	24.3	37.8	28.8
Mean income	\$774	\$778	\$762	\$905	\$773	\$776	\$765	\$884
Mean income deficit	\$1 064	\$1 058	\$1 106	\$957	\$1 074	\$1 069	\$1 104	\$972
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	4.6	5.2	8.3	4.7	4.5	5.5	7.5
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	32.6	27.2	33.0	31.1	31.3	28.3	37.6
Persons	43 478	34 943	6 364	2 608	34 020	26 957	6 247	2 140
Percent of all persons	9.1	7.9	23.7	9.7	8.8	7.9	23.9	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.0	17.0	6.8	9.5	15.1	17.1	6.9	9.3
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	17.1	5.5	9.7	14.9	17.2	5.5	9.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.0	74.4	77.1	71.0	74.5	74.3	76.8	70.9
Related children under 18 years	15 160	10 559	3 643	1 202	11 977	8 071	3 596	987
Percent living with both parents	46.4	52.4	26.0	69.8	39.5	45.5	26.1	67.0
Households	14 141	12 011	1 666	680	11 868	10 025	1 627	592
Percent of all households	10.4	9.5	23.6	10.9	10.2	9.3	23.6	10.9
In owner occupied housing units	4 961	4 368	418	241	3 831	3 391	398	203
Mean value of unit	\$21 406	\$22 253	\$16 923	\$18 323	\$23 356	\$24 050	\$17 400	\$20 074
In renter occupied housing units	9 180	7 643	1 248	439	8 037	6 634	1 229	389
Mean gross rent	\$112	\$115	\$101	\$104	\$118	\$121	\$101	\$111
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.9	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.9	4.9	3.7	5.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 727	4 642	823	306	4 568	3 637	819	263
Percent of all families	4.6	4.0	14.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	14.6	5.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 241	\$1 219	\$1 352	\$1 451	\$1 233	\$1 204	\$1 341	\$1 349
Families with female head	2 302	1 676	523	97	2 107	1 514	523	88
Unrelated individuals	9 896	8 890	695	350	8 000	7 196	649	272
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.4	19.6	30.7	22.8	19.8	19.1	29.9	22.5
Mean income deficit	\$820	\$816	\$855	\$737	\$829	\$822	\$863	\$708
Persons	30 033	23 828	4 747	1 607	24 071	18 848	4 670	1 327
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	16.0	4.5	10.3	13.5	15.9	4.6	11.5
Related children under 18 years	10 160	6 762	2 738	739	8 338	5 389	2 715	612
Percent living with both parents	38.7	44.4	22.2	58.5	32.2	37.5	22.4	52.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 948	10 697	1 684	822	10 107	8 236	1 644	674
Percent of all families	10.4	9.2	29.2	13.2	10.1	8.8	29.4	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 723	\$1 642	\$2 148	\$1 798	\$1 735	\$1 640	\$2 168	\$1 800
Families with female head	3 988	2 950	826	146	3 541	2 602	826	131
Unrelated individuals	15 907	14 345	1 122	605	12 904	11 604	1 061	451
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.7	31.7	49.5	39.4	31.9	30.8	48.9	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 255	\$1 250	\$1 263	\$1 145	\$1 258	\$1 254	\$1 256	\$1 153
Persons	63 337	51 218	9 153	4 343	49 641	39 636	8 884	3 466
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	17.1	4.6	8.7	14.7	17.1	4.7	9.3
Related children under 18 years	23 350	16 905	5 130	2 148	18 395	12 936	4 995	1 713
Percent living with both parents	55.4	60.6	37.5	77.0	49.8	54.9	36.7	73.6

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.6	1.8	11.5	3.9	2.8	2.2	—	—
Mean size of family	3.46	3.40	4.14	3.95	3.80	3.74	—	—
With related children under 18 years	12 880	12 130	136	677	1 071	972	3	56
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.30	2.90	2.62	2.59	2.52	—	—
Families with female head	1 306	1 159	18	24	68	44	—	—
With related children under 18 years	942	815	18	19	28	18	—	—
With related children under 6 years	350	311	—	6	13	3	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	71.7	75.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	22 180	21 208	165	1 042	1 857	1 700	3	94
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	9.3	—	7.2	16.5	16.2	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	18 139	17 449	99	931	1 502	1 397	3	82
Percent in labor force	93.8	93.9	—	96.3	96.1	96.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 473	7 112	83	261	644	581	15	66
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.4	4.0	—	7.7	1.7	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	23.4	23.5	—	18.8	18.5	16.9	—	—
Persons	84 170	79 147	766	4 380	7 699	6 937	34	531
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	6.6	1.7	3.9	6.7	6.7	—	2.3
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	6.5	1.4	4.2	8.3	8.0	—	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.0	71.7	—	76.5	64.7	66.7	—	—
Households	18 894	18 048	164	790	278	242	3	29
In owner occupied housing units	9 902	9 528	53	380	143	123	—	7
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	8 992	8 520	111	410	135	119	3	22
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	3.5	10.4	5.9	13.7	9.1	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	1 716	1 493	15	63	181	151	—	6
Percent of all families	7.7	7.0	9.1	6.0	9.7	8.9	—	—
Mean family income	\$1 977	\$1 894	—	—	\$490	\$182	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 462	\$1 420	—	—	\$1 696	\$1 859	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	4.9	—	—	8.8	8.6	—	—
Mean size of family	3.69	3.48	—	—	3.76	3.79	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 049	873	15	63	111	96	—	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.81	2.60	—	—	2.57	—	—	—
Families with female head	324	274	—	15	6	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	271	229	—	15	3	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	131	107	—	6	3	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	52.7	49.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	1 716	1 493	15	63	181	151	—	6
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	21.2	—	—	8.8	10.6	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	989	856	15	37	159	135	—	6
Percent in labor force	71.7	70.6	—	—	88.7	90.4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 239	2 056	51	116	217	168	5	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.0	28.9	—	44.4	33.7	28.9	—	—
Mean income	\$807	\$816	—	\$988	\$482	\$395	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 037	\$1 025	—	\$901	\$915	\$943	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	5.5	—	11.2	5.1	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	37.2	38.9	—	20.7	26.3	23.8	—	—
Persons	8 573	7 252	117	408	897	741	5	24
Percent of all persons	10.2	9.2	15.3	9.3	11.7	10.7	—	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.8	17.7	4.3	11.8	7.4	7.4	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	17.8	4.3	11.3	9.3	8.1	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.6	73.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	2 870	2 209	47	187	298	264	—	5
Percent living with both parents	69.9	71.8	—	80.2	91.9	97.0	—	—
Households	2 241	1 974	39	82	45	25	—	—
Percent of all households	11.9	10.9	23.8	10.4	16.2	10.3	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	1 124	984	20	38	18	5	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	1 117	990	19	44	27	20	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.0	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	1 059	914	9	31	125	111	—	6
Percent of all families	4.8	4.3	5.5	3.0	6.7	6.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 227	\$1 212	—	—	\$1 559	\$1 678	—	—
Families with female head	197	167	—	9	3	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 718	1 561	41	72	189	144	5	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.0	21.9	—	27.6	29.3	24.8	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$807	\$804	—	—	\$622	\$674	—	—
Persons	5 384	4 487	90	222	651	548	5	24
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	17.3	—	5.9	8.4	7.7	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 641	1 213	31	99	196	167	—	5
Percent living with both parents	66.1	67.0	—	—	91.8	100.0	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	2 549	2 237	40	131	304	236	—	11
Percent of all families	11.5	10.5	24.2	12.6	16.4	13.9	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 697	\$1 635	—	\$1 645	\$1 683	\$1 891	—	—
Families with female head	419	339	—	15	35	16	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 723	2 519	51	133	285	227	10	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.4	35.4	—	51.0	44.3	39.1	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 274	\$1 256	—	\$1 224	\$1 047	\$1 040	—	—
Persons	12 123	10 317	259	742	1 604	1 296	10	101
Percent 65 years and over	16.5	17.9	1.9	6.2	10.3	8.4	—	9.9
Related children under 18 years	4 335	3 426	135	355	625	548	—	57
Percent living with both parents	73.9	76.4	67.4	88.5	92.3	96.2	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
AGE									
Total, all ages	488 738	395 221	336 222	198 504	137 718	31 863	27 136	93 517	
Under 5 years	43 653	35 351	30 163	16 849	13 314	3 012	2 176	8 302	
5 to 9 years	50 639	40 774	34 551	19 391	15 160	3 760	2 463	9 865	
10 to 14 years	50 201	40 038	33 271	19 378	13 893	3 795	2 972	10 163	
15 to 19 years	40 145	32 273	27 037	16 788	10 249	2 803	2 433	7 872	
20 to 24 years	39 011	32 619	29 073	15 635	13 438	1 976	1 570	6 392	
25 to 29 years	37 386	30 941	26 952	14 991	11 961	2 357	1 632	6 445	
30 to 34 years	34 346	27 811	24 101	13 590	10 511	2 161	1 549	6 535	
35 to 39 years	31 775	26 101	22 474	12 487	9 987	2 083	1 544	5 674	
40 to 44 years	30 532	24 980	21 390	12 814	8 576	1 961	1 629	5 552	
45 to 49 years	30 483	24 545	20 905	13 022	7 883	1 934	1 706	5 938	
50 to 54 years	27 695	22 008	18 259	11 204	7 055	1 741	2 008	5 687	
55 to 59 years	24 263	19 241	16 278	10 451	5 827	1 481	1 482	5 022	
60 to 64 years	17 865	13 973	11 596	7 847	3 749	1 108	1 269	3 892	
65 to 69 years	12 850	10 227	8 509	5 680	2 829	717	1 001	2 623	
70 to 74 years	7 850	6 297	5 254	3 675	1 579	412	631	1 553	
75 years and over	10 044	8 042	6 409	4 702	1 707	562	1 071	2 002	
Under 18 years	170 587	136 701	114 788	65 920	48 868	12 534	9 379	33 886	
21 years and over	296 617	240 622	205 663	123 194	82 469	18 102	16 857	55 995	
65 years and over	30 744	24 566	20 172	14 057	6 115	1 691	2 703	6 178	
Median age	27.8	27.7	27.6	28.7	26.2	26.2	31.0	28.2	
Male, all ages	247 697	198 840	169 270	99 032	70 238	16 101	13 469	48 857	
Under 5 years	22 249	18 042	15 438	8 563	6 875	1 525	1 079	4 207	
5 to 9 years	25 532	20 450	17 316	9 791	7 525	1 988	1 146	5 082	
10 to 14 years	25 367	20 219	16 773	9 797	6 976	1 943	1 503	5 148	
15 to 19 years	20 365	16 081	13 539	8 395	5 144	1 371	1 171	4 284	
20 to 24 years	19 168	16 010	14 324	7 280	7 044	977	709	3 158	
25 to 29 years	18 487	15 354	13 370	7 473	5 897	1 154	830	3 133	
30 to 34 years	17 240	13 813	11 927	6 882	5 045	1 076	810	3 427	
35 to 39 years	16 274	13 310	11 444	6 116	5 328	1 121	745	2 964	
40 to 44 years	15 918	12 913	11 086	6 455	4 631	984	843	3 005	
45 to 49 years	15 583	12 483	10 580	6 559	4 021	1 031	872	3 100	
50 to 54 years	14 136	11 167	9 339	5 655	3 684	813	1 015	2 969	
55 to 59 years	12 883	10 093	8 550	5 512	3 038	779	764	2 790	
60 to 64 years	9 224	7 042	5 830	3 863	1 967	575	637	2 182	
65 to 69 years	6 765	5 235	4 363	2 881	1 482	377	495	1 530	
70 to 74 years	3 970	3 049	2 551	1 776	775	159	339	921	
75 years and over	4 536	3 579	2 840	2 034	806	228	511	957	
Under 18 years	86 515	69 083	58 024	33 436	24 588	6 448	4 611	17 432	
21 years and over	150 401	120 907	103 386	61 098	42 288	9 065	8 456	29 494	
65 years and over	15 271	11 863	9 754	6 691	3 063	764	1 345	3 408	
Median age	28.0	27.8	27.7	28.8	26.3	26.1	31.8	29.1	
Female, all ages	241 041	196 381	166 952	99 472	67 480	15 762	13 667	44 660	
Under 5 years	21 404	17 309	14 725	8 286	6 439	1 487	1 097	4 095	
5 to 9 years	25 107	20 324	17 235	9 600	7 635	1 772	1 317	4 783	
10 to 14 years	24 834	19 819	16 498	9 581	6 917	1 852	1 469	5 015	
15 to 19 years	19 780	16 192	13 498	8 393	5 105	1 432	1 262	3 588	
20 to 24 years	18 843	16 609	14 749	8 355	6 394	1 999	1 861	3 234	
25 to 29 years	18 899	15 587	13 582	7 518	6 064	1 203	802	3 312	
30 to 34 years	17 106	13 998	12 174	6 708	5 466	1 085	739	3 108	
35 to 39 years	15 501	12 791	11 030	6 371	4 659	962	799	2 710	
40 to 44 years	14 614	12 067	10 304	6 259	3 945	977	786	2 547	
45 to 49 years	14 900	12 062	10 325	6 463	3 862	903	834	2 838	
50 to 54 years	13 559	10 841	8 920	5 549	3 371	928	993	2 718	
55 to 59 years	11 380	9 148	7 728	4 939	2 789	702	718	2 232	
60 to 64 years	8 641	6 931	5 766	3 984	1 782	533	632	1 710	
65 to 69 years	6 085	4 992	4 146	2 799	1 347	340	506	1 093	
70 to 74 years	3 880	3 248	2 703	1 899	804	253	292	632	
75 years and over	5 508	4 463	3 569	2 668	901	334	560	1 045	
Under 18 years	84 072	67 618	56 764	32 484	24 280	6 086	4 768	16 454	
21 years and over	146 216	119 715	102 277	62 096	40 181	9 037	8 401	26 501	
65 years and over	15 473	12 703	10 418	7 366	3 052	927	1 358	2 770	
Median age	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.7	26.0	26.4	30.2	27.4	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	488 738	395 221	336 222	198 504	137 718	31 863	27 136	93 517	
In households	478 931	387 571	329 602	195 229	134 373	31 000	26 969	91 360	
Head of household	160 576	130 560	111 656	67 868	43 788	9 512	9 392	30 016	
Family head	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037	
Male	112 188	89 525	75 969	44 659	31 310	7 116	6 440	22 663	
Female	11 982	10 608	9 195	5 862	3 333	778	635	1 374	
Primary individual	36 406	30 427	26 492	17 347	9 145	1 618	2 317	5 979	
Male	20 935	17 188	15 163	9 686	5 477	755	1 270	3 747	
Female	15 471	13 239	11 329	7 661	3 668	863	1 047	2 232	
Wife of head	108 047	86 573	73 404	43 022	30 382	6 772	6 397	21 474	
Other relative of head	198 808	160 567	135 448	78 974	56 474	14 286	10 833	38 241	
Not related to head	11 500	9 871	9 094	5 365	3 729	430	347	1 629	
In group quarters	9 807	7 650	6 620	3 275	3 345	863	167	2 157	
Inmate of institution	3 234	2 651	1 712	1 090	622	855	84	583	
Other	6 573	4 999	4 908	2 185	2 723	8	83	1 574	
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037	
With own children under 18 years	70 857	57 455	48 736	28 180	20 556	4 819	3 900	13 402	
With own children under 6 years	34 788	28 304	24 482	13 705	10 777	2 171	1 651	6 484	
Husband-wife families	108 234	86 246	73 161	42 941	30 220	6 905	6 180	21 988	
With own children under 18 years	60 561	48 336	40 847	23 254	17 593	4 143	3 346	12 225	
With own children under 6 years	30 891	24 781	21 323	11 814	9 509	1 931	1 527	6 110	
Families with female head	11 982	10 608	9 195	5 862	3 333	778	635	1 374	
With own children under 18 years	8 342	7 511	6 535	4 074	2 461	573	403	831	
With own children under 6 years	3 323	3 030	2 730	1 617	1 113	203	97	293	

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	488 738	395 290	336 214	198 469	137 745	31 863	27 213	93 448
Native	470 559	379 823	322 263	189 870	132 393	31 314	26 246	90 736
Native parentage	420 285	338 788	286 737	167 907	118 830	28 753	23 298	81 497
Foreign or mixed parentage	50 274	41 035	35 526	21 963	13 563	2 561	2 948	9 239
Foreign born	18 179	15 467	13 951	8 599	5 352	549	967	2 712
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 179	15 467	13 951	8 599	5 352	549	967	2 712
United Kingdom	1 806	1 597	1 478	982	496	43	76	209
Ireland	201	173	161	96	65	6	6	28
Norway	128	100	93	57	36	—	7	28
Sweden	270	207	186	146	40	6	15	63
Denmark	234	187	165	104	61	8	14	47
Netherlands	222	170	158	100	58	12	—	52
Switzerland	267	172	156	127	29	9	7	95
France	643	562	472	286	186	12	78	81
Germany ¹	1 810	1 455	1 353	871	482	75	27	355
Poland	247	219	206	121	85	6	7	28
Czechoslovakia	124	108	101	58	43	7	—	16
Austria	330	281	249	200	49	15	17	49
Hungary	175	175	167	87	80	8	—	—
Yugoslavia	175	149	116	61	55	—	—	26
U.S.S.R.	244	238	232	131	101	6	—	26
Lithuania	48	43	43	—	—	—	—	5
Greece	373	322	315	176	139	—	7	51
Italy	1 385	1 111	965	658	307	25	121	274
Other Europe	935	773	515	331	184	7	251	162
Asia	2 077	1 860	1 724	1 126	598	102	34	217
Western Asia ²	261	239	211	109	102	28	—	22
China ³	430	362	321	241	80	31	10	68
Japan	401	376	326	186	140	32	18	25
Other Asia	985	883	866	590	276	11	6	102
Canada	2 132	1 804	1 673	1 108	565	87	44	328
Mexico	1 817	1 454	1 230	593	637	84	140	363
Cuba	1 018	1 013	1 006	339	667	7	—	5
Other America	613	586	560	388	172	13	13	27
All other	349	290	262	151	111	5	23	59
Not reported	536	418	365	259	106	6	47	118
Total foreign or mixed parentage	50 274	41 035	35 526	21 963	13 563	2 561	2 948	9 239
United Kingdom	5 163	4 115	3 289	2 017	1 272	341	485	1 048
Ireland	1 790	1 523	1 356	903	453	85	82	267
Norway	1 035	894	756	520	236	57	81	141
Sweden	1 400	1 119	925	585	340	78	116	281
Denmark	1 251	921	751	517	234	101	69	330
Netherlands	574	479	418	289	129	44	17	95
Switzerland	836	571	512	388	124	26	33	265
France	1 316	995	774	506	268	71	150	321
Germany ¹	5 213	4 140	3 541	2 438	1 103	329	270	1 073
Poland	1 331	1 239	1 199	690	509	25	15	92
Czechoslovakia	672	633	592	300	292	20	21	39
Austria	1 153	966	915	611	304	20	31	187
Hungary	576	483	436	289	147	29	18	93
Yugoslavia	782	625	548	314	234	24	53	157
U.S.S.R.	2 010	1 788	1 641	934	707	84	63	222
Lithuania	234	210	194	113	81	—	16	24
Greece	832	593	547	297	250	26	20	239
Italy	6 542	5 486	4 963	3 184	1 779	239	284	1 056
Other Europe	2 710	2 042	1 385	854	531	141	516	668
Asia	2 599	2 250	1 984	1 156	828	162	104	349
Western Asia ²	372	357	292	113	179	57	8	15
China ³	381	350	330	191	139	6	14	31
Japan	683	576	484	295	189	40	52	107
Other Asia	1 163	967	878	557	321	59	30	196
Canada	5 455	4 405	3 757	2 358	1 399	382	266	1 050
Mexico	3 943	3 083	2 836	1 432	1 404	139	108	860
Cuba	288	288	282	140	142	—	6	—
Other America	534	522	456	245	211	6	60	12
All other	607	457	417	204	213	27	13	150
Not reported	1 428	1 208	1 052	679	373	105	51	220
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	27 142	22 184	17 992	9 286	8 706	2 198	1 994	4 958
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	20 505	17 169	13 612	7 654	5 958	1 752	1 805	3 336
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	687	571	480	257	223	7	84	116
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	470 559	379 823	322 263	189 870	132 393	31 314	26 246	90 736
English	376 901	302 336	253 631	149 419	104 212	26 454	22 251	74 565
French	3 075	2 522	2 237	1 302	935	169	116	553
German	8 117	6 453	5 336	3 524	1 812	672	445	1 664
Polish	1 616	1 425	1 314	677	437	64	47	191
Russian	397	349	322	173	149	20	7	48
Yiddish	690	680	648	402	246	26	6	10
Italian	7 004	5 832	5 250	3 466	1 784	251	331	1 172
Spanish	12 952	10 513	8 279	4 401	3 878	1 240	994	2 439
All other	15 277	10 090	8 007	4 974	3 033	859	1 224	5 187
Not reported	44 530	39 623	37 239	21 532	15 707	1 559	825	4 907
Total foreign born	18 179	15 467	13 951	8 599	5 352	549	967	2 712
English	3 910	3 299	3 043	2 089	954	117	139	611
French	1 317	1 191	1 074	607	467	29	88	126
German	2 425	1 958	1 825	1 234	591	92	41	467
Polish	233	213	207	121	86	6	—	20
Russian	199	187	176	105	71	11	—	12
Yiddish	121	121	121	54	67	—	—	—
Italian	1 507	1 154	1 003	695	308	25	126	353
Spanish	3 884	3 402	2 949	1 481	1 468	94	359	482
All other	4 432	3 811	3 435	2 161	1 274	175	201	621
Not reported	151	131	118	52	66	—	13	20

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	469 814	379 243	321 779	189 844	131 935	31 279	26 185	90 571
Born in State of residence	110 996	82 920	65 199	40 533	24 666	8 658	9 063	28 076
Born in different State	306 999	250 367	213 840	124 950	86 890	20 604	15 923	56 632
Percent of total	65.3	66.0	66.5	65.8	67.4	65.9	60.8	62.5
Northwest	33 684	29 639	26 989	14 903	12 086	1 598	1 052	4 045
North Central	75 598	63 334	54 298	31 282	23 016	5 099	3 937	12 264
South	61 532	52 348	46 453	25 678	20 775	3 428	2 467	9 184
West	136 185	105 046	86 100	53 087	33 013	10 479	8 467	31 139
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 078	4 368	3 819	2 009	1 810	285	264	710
State of birth not reported	46 741	41 588	38 921	22 352	16 569	1 732	935	5 153
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	445 011	359 858	305 995	181 648	124 347	28 855	25 008	85 153
Same house	161 237	130 726	107 643	68 879	38 764	11 225	11 858	30 511
Different house in United States	231 599	184 636	157 357	89 966	67 391	15 344	11 935	46 963
Same county	104 926	85 732	74 036	43 931	30 105	6 340	5 356	19 194
Different county	126 673	98 904	83 321	46 035	37 286	9 004	6 579	27 769
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 103	4 114	3 729	1 413	2 316	221	164	989
Persons attending college in 1965	6 229	5 290	4 711	2 844	1 867	197	382	939
Same State	16 595	10 192	6 433	4 130	2 303	2 185	1 574	6 403
Different State	110 078	88 712	76 888	41 905	34 983	6 819	5 005	21 366
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 840	3 941	3 617	1 349	2 268	186	138	899
Persons attending college in 1965	5 820	5 032	4 555	2 737	1 818	174	303	788
Northwest	8 176	7 166	6 682	3 229	3 453	302	182	1 010
North Central	15 168	13 232	11 823	5 553	6 270	913	496	1 936
South	15 761	13 431	12 433	5 750	6 683	494	504	2 330
West	70 973	54 883	45 950	27 373	18 577	5 110	3 823	16 090
Abroad	8 933	7 805	7 435	3 139	4 296	197	173	1 128
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 237	1 891	1 798	625	1 173	50	43	346
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	43 242	36 691	33 560	19 664	13 896	2 089	1 042	6 551
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	12 427	10 546	9 604	4 023	5 581	747	195	1 881
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 557	5 142	4 987	746	4 241	21	134	1 415
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 137	1 002	419	196	223	571	12	135
Attending college, 1970	4 733	4 402	4 198	3 081	1 117	155	49	331
Living with one or both parents	558	485	413	220	193	50	22	73
Not living with parents	4 175	3 917	3 785	2 861	924	105	27	258
Different State in 1965	10 742	9 058	8 498	3 162	5 336	384	176	1 684
In Armed Forces, 1970	6 499	5 098	4 950	730	4 220	14	134	1 401
Inmate of institution, 1970	557	499	246	135	111	241	12	58
Attending college, 1970	3 686	3 461	3 302	2 297	1 005	129	30	225
Living with one or both parents	506	449	381	205	176	50	18	57
Not living with parents	3 180	3 012	2 921	2 092	829	79	12	168
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	488 738	395 290	336 214	198 469	137 745	31 863	27 213	93 448
1969 and 1970	180 163	145 459	125 243	68 991	56 252	11 557	8 659	34 704
1965 to 1968	162 041	130 940	112 993	65 137	47 856	10 219	7 728	31 101
1960 to 1964	80 979	67 848	57 742	35 864	21 878	5 155	4 951	13 131
1950 to 1959	37 941	30 284	23 574	17 026	6 548	3 164	3 546	7 657
1949 or earlier	11 602	8 074	5 787	4 595	1 192	710	1 577	3 528
Always lived in same house	16 012	12 685	10 875	6 856	4 019	1 058	752	3 327
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	203 403	166 032	142 881	84 257	58 624	11 981	11 170	37 371
Worked in county of residence	168 864	137 519	117 505	69 211	48 294	10 063	9 951	31 347
Percent of all workers	83.0	82.8	82.2	82.1	82.4	84.0	89.1	83.9
Worked outside county of residence	9 660	6 740	5 447	3 411	2 036	999	294	2 920
Place of work not reported	24 877	21 773	19 929	11 635	8 294	919	925	3 104
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	203 403	166 032	142 881	84 257	58 624	11 981	11 170	37 371
Private automobile, driver	153 845	129 215	111 056	64 175	46 881	9 791	8 368	24 630
Private automobile, passenger	16 572	14 066	12 403	7 405	4 998	948	715	2 506
Bus or streetcar	4 590	4 215	3 931	2 697	1 234	157	127	375
Subway or elevated train	226	226	226	7	219	—	—	—
Railroad	1 174	1 146	1 146	26	1 120	—	—	28
Taxicab	875	783	746	549	197	—	37	92
Walked only	13 200	8 507	6 647	5 229	1 418	652	1 208	4 693
Other means	7 399	4 886	4 181	2 454	1 727	250	455	2 513
Worked at home	5 522	2 988	2 545	1 715	830	183	260	2 534
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	160 586	129 090	109 572	67 766	41 806	10 224	9 294	31 496
Veteran	84 104	67 965	58 119	35 704	22 415	5 011	4 835	16 139
Percent of total	52.4	52.6	53.0	52.7	53.6	49.0	52.0	51.2
Vietnam conflict	13 864	11 665	10 343	6 137	4 206	708	614	2 199
Korean conflict	15 647	12 810	11 080	6 624	4 456	1 065	665	2 837
Korean conflict and World War II	3 366	2 763	2 325	1 353	972	296	142	603
World War II	35 698	28 635	24 233	15 237	8 996	2 042	2 360	7 063
World War I	3 016	2 387	2 033	1 483	550	124	230	629
Other service	12 513	9 705	8 105	4 870	3 235	776	824	2 808
Nonveteran	76 482	61 125	51 453	32 062	19 391	5 213	4 459	15 357

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Total	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	136 407	110 374	93 350	55 699	37 651	9 692	7 332	26 033	
3 to 34 years old	134 811	109 010	92 157	54 953	37 204	9 583	7 270	25 801	
Nursery school	1 923	1 709	1 562	1 088	474	78	69	214	
Public	657	579	544	343	201	23	12	78	
Percent	34.2	33.9	34.8	31.5	42.4	29.5	17.4	36.4	
Parochial	96	96	96	38	18	—	—	—	
Other private	1 210	1 074	962	707	255	55	57	136	
Kindergarten	8 545	7 056	6 048	3 398	2 650	574	434	1 489	
Public	8 370	6 911	5 909	3 285	2 624	574	428	1 459	
Percent	98.0	97.9	97.7	96.7	99.0	100.0	98.6	98.0	
Parochial	70	59	50	39	11	—	—	20	
Other private	105	95	89	74	15	—	—	20	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	81 045	64 942	54 288	31 008	23 280	6 136	4 518	16 103	
Public	78 228	62 540	52 201	29 446	22 755	5 889	4 450	15 688	
Percent	96.5	96.3	96.2	95.0	97.7	96.0	98.5	97.4	
Parochial	2 527	2 157	1 854	1 425	429	241	62	370	
Other private	290	245	233	137	96	6	6	45	
High school (1 to 4 years)	32 738	25 535	21 088	13 160	7 928	2 370	2 077	7 203	
Public	31 366	24 410	20 080	12 431	7 649	2 278	2 052	6 956	
Percent	95.8	95.6	95.2	94.5	96.5	96.1	98.8	96.6	
Parochial	920	827	777	596	181	42	17	93	
Other private	452	298	231	133	98	50	17	154	
College	10 560	9 768	9 171	6 299	2 872	425	172	792	
Public	9 559	8 877	8 395	5 871	2 524	379	103	682	
Percent	90.5	90.9	91.5	93.2	87.9	89.2	59.9	86.1	
Private	1 001	891	776	428	348	46	69	110	
35 years old and over	1 596	1 364	1 193	746	447	109	62	232	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	134 811	109 010	92 157	54 953	37 204	9 583	7 270	25 801	
3 and 4 years old	1 929	1 706	1 541	1 029	512	95	70	223	
5 and 6 years old	15 808	12 809	10 902	6 192	4 710	1 142	765	2 999	
7 to 13 years old	68 764	55 278	46 202	26 382	19 820	5 173	3 903	13 486	
14 and 15 years old	18 583	14 467	12 069	7 269	4 800	1 328	1 070	4 116	
16 and 17 years old	15 048	11 707	9 541	6 076	3 465	1 151	1 015	3 341	
18 and 19 years old	6 415	5 460	4 751	3 287	1 464	395	314	955	
20 and 21 years old	2 739	2 509	2 406	1 644	762	65	38	230	
22 to 24 years old	2 217	2 085	2 000	1 338	662	66	19	132	
25 to 34 years old	3 308	2 989	2 745	1 736	1 009	168	76	319	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.0	49.8	49.2	51.4	46.2	52.7	54.1	50.9	
3 and 4 years old	10.7	11.7	12.4	14.5	9.6	7.1	8.6	6.5	
5 and 6 years old	79.4	79.6	79.6	80.2	78.8	77.3	82.7	78.9	
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.6	97.1	97.6	95.8	
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.1	97.8	98.1	97.3	92.8	94.8	98.7	
16 and 17 years old	89.2	87.8	87.6	89.8	84.1	89.5	88.1	94.4	
18 and 19 years old	45.7	46.5	46.4	50.7	39.1	47.2	47.2	41.2	
20 and 21 years old	17.6	19.4	20.8	27.1	13.8	8.3	7.0	8.6	
22 to 24 years old	9.5	10.6	11.4	14.0	8.3	5.5	1.9	3.6	
25 to 34 years old	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.1	4.5	3.7	2.4	2.5	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	10 413	8 258	7 391	3 563	3 828	525	342	2 155	
Not high school graduate	3 054	2 499	2 234	1 216	1 018	170	95	555	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.1	14.7	12.1	8.7	12.2	
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 924	1 529	1 379	722	657	90	60	395	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 130	970	855	494	361	80	35	160	
High school graduate	7 359	5 759	5 157	2 347	2 810	355	247	1 600	
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 334	4 952	4 516	1 915	2 601	224	212	1 382	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 025	807	641	432	209	131	35	218	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	135 016	108 038	91 880	55 206	36 674	8 297	7 861	26 978	
No school years completed	825	607	493	321	172	42	72	218	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 310	1 708	1 397	870	527	144	167	602	
5 and 6 years	3 777	2 867	2 337	1 576	761	203	327	910	
7 years	2 923	2 304	1 929	1 309	620	169	206	619	
8 years	13 103	9 409	7 669	4 658	3 011	710	1 030	3 694	
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 979	19 813	16 720	9 692	7 028	1 690	1 403	5 166	
4 years	48 136	38 903	33 177	18 943	14 234	3 010	2 716	9 233	
College: 1 to 3 years	21 349	17 791	15 602	9 461	6 141	1 242	947	3 558	
4 years	9 251	7 498	6 463	4 149	2 314	512	523	1 753	
5 years or more	8 363	7 138	6 093	4 227	1 866	575	470	1 225	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	
Female, 25 years old and over	130 073	106 128	90 247	55 257	34 990	8 220	7 661	23 945	
No school years completed	746	587	483	324	159	34	70	159	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 596	1 321	1 101	781	320	111	109	275	
5 and 6 years	2 881	2 341	2 029	1 345	684	176	136	540	
7 years	2 120	1 595	1 403	811	592	104	88	288	
8 years	9 866	7 638	6 246	3 867	2 379	558	434	1 525	
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 094	21 838	18 418	10 786	7 432	1 829	1 591	5 256	
4 years	55 099	45 414	38 712	23 036	15 676	3 544	3 158	9 485	
College: 1 to 3 years	19 693	16 198	13 915	8 991	4 924	1 178	1 105	3 495	
4 years	7 420	6 144	5 287	3 556	1 731	433	424	1 276	
5 years or more	3 558	3 052	2 653	1 760	893	253	146	506	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	265 089	214 166	182 127	110 463	71 664	16 517	15 522	50 923	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.5	
Less than 1 year of high school	15.1	14.2	13.8	14.4	12.9	13.6	19.6	19.2	
4 years of high school or more	65.2	66.4	64.9	67.1	66.7	65.1	61.1	60.3	
4 years of college or more	10.8	11.1	11.3	12.4	9.5	10.7	10.1	9.3	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	53 062	44 354	39 307	22 121	17 186	2 812	2 235	8 708	
4 years of high school or more	71.2	71.9	73.0	71.5	74.9	60.9	67.0	67.7	
4 years of college or more	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.7	2.3	6.4	2.8	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	131 470	105 815	90 271	51 716	38 555	8 437	7 107	25 655	
Percent with vocational training	36.0	36.7	37.9	36.9	39.2	29.5	29.8	33.1	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	135 189	110 075	93 719	55 935	37 784	8 889	7 467	25 114	
Percent with vocational training	27.9	28.4	29.4	29.0	30.0	22.8	22.7	25.4	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringes	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	102 285	83 568	72 433	40 378	31 855	6 335	4 800	18 717
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 526	5 515	4 562	2 589	1 973	570	383	2 011
High school, 4 years	17 249	13 868	11 763	6 524	5 239	1 334	771	3 381
College, 1 year or more	42 896	34 913	30 162	15 554	14 608	2 683	2 068	7 983
	34 614	29 272	25 946	15 911	10 035	1 748	1 578	5 342
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	105 323	86 887	75 014	43 530	31 484	6 630	5 243	18 436
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 703	5 192	4 369	2 467	1 902	434	389	1 511
High school, 4 years	30 124	24 323	20 457	11 855	8 602	2 256	1 610	5 801
College, 1 year or more	44 722	37 273	32 294	17 921	14 373	2 801	2 178	7 449
	23 774	20 099	17 894	11 287	6 607	1 139	1 066	3 675
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	39 623	32 801	28 247	16 748	11 499	2 431	2 123	6 822
Percent ever married	18 788	15 593	13 558	7 270	6 288	1 037	998	3 195
Number of own children under 5 years	47.4	47.5	48.0	43.4	54.7	42.7	47.0	46.8
Per 1,000 women	13 909	11 161	9 553	5 011	4 542	850	758	2 748
Per 1,000 women ever married	351	340	338	299	395	350	357	403
Number of children ever born	740	716	705	689	722	820	760	860
Per 1,000 women	18 874	15 082	12 987	7 034	5 953	1 157	938	3 792
Per 1,000 women ever married	476	460	460	420	518	476	442	556
	1 005	967	958	968	947	1 116	940	1 187
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	36 005	29 585	25 756	14 226	11 530	2 288	1 541	6 420
Percent ever married	33 923	27 747	24 075	13 312	10 763	2 191	1 481	6 176
Number of own children under 5 years	94.2	93.8	93.5	93.6	93.3	96.8	96.1	96.2
Per 1,000 women	21 283	17 140	14 778	8 301	6 477	1 310	1 052	4 143
Per 1,000 women ever married	591	579	574	584	562	573	683	645
Number of children ever born	627	618	614	624	602	598	710	671
Per 1,000 women	77 069	62 084	53 089	28 094	24 995	5 461	3 534	14 985
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 141	2 098	2 061	1 975	2 168	2 387	2 293	2 334
	2 272	2 238	2 205	2 110	2 322	2 492	2 386	2 426
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	30 115	24 858	21 334	12 730	8 604	1 939	1 585	5 257
Percent ever married	29 169	24 039	20 593	12 265	8 328	1 896	1 550	5 130
Number of own children under 5 years	96.9	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.8	97.8	97.8	97.6
Per 1,000 women	5 326	4 425	3 798	2 204	1 594	348	279	901
Per 1,000 women ever married	177	178	178	173	185	179	176	171
Number of children ever born	183	184	184	180	191	184	180	176
Per 1,000 women	83 492	67 717	57 097	34 478	22 619	5 904	4 716	15 775
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 772	2 724	2 676	2 708	2 629	3 045	2 975	3 001
Replacement index	134	132	129	131	127	147	144	145
	2 862	2 817	2 773	2 811	2 716	3 114	3 043	3 075
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037
With own children under 6 years	20 405	16 400	14 141	7 830	6 311	1 225	1 034	4 004
With own children under 12 years	34 788	28 304	24 482	13 705	10 777	2 171	1 651	6 484
With own children under 18 years	56 197	45 585	39 105	22 083	17 022	3 729	2 751	10 612
With sons/daughters under 25 years	70 857	57 455	48 736	28 180	20 556	4 819	3 900	13 402
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	76 448	62 090	52 718	30 786	21 932	5 202	4 170	14 358
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	32 186	25 944	21 603	13 154	8 449	2 327	2 014	6 242
	12 913	10 700	9 168	5 848	3 320	915	617	2 213
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 624	2 149	1 843	1 100	743	192	114	475
	2 772	2 256	1 909	1 129	780	201	146	516
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 186	957	835	503	332	76	46	229
	727	587	494	329	165	45	48	140
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 272	1 082	943	570	373	75	64	190
	1 797	1 527	1 334	768	566	99	94	270
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	109 420	87 203	73 996	43 444	30 552	6 981	6 226	22 217
With own children under 6 years	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
With own children under 18 years	31 331	25 143	21 627	11 995	9 632	1 971	1 545	6 188
With husband under 45 years	61 081	48 767	41 212	23 481	17 731	4 183	3 372	12 314
	60 253	48 890	42 228	23 493	18 735	3 754	2 908	11 363
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	170 587	136 701	114 788	65 920	48 868	12 534	9 379	33 886
Percent of total	139 666	110 397	92 438	52 262	40 176	10 088	7 871	29 269
Living with one parent	81.9	80.8	80.5	79.3	82.2	80.5	83.9	86.4
Living with neither parent	24 123	21 401	18 306	11 316	6 990	1 889	1 206	2 722
	6 798	4 903	4 044	2 342	1 702	557	302	1 895
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	209 673	169 962	145 356	83 535	61 821	13 577	11 029	39 711
Known to have been: Widowed	135 657	108 795	91 829	52 303	39 526	9 314	7 652	26 862
Divorced	9 432	8 101	6 905	4 355	2 550	596	600	1 531
Widowed and divorced	65 577	54 127	47 617	27 457	20 160	3 686	2 824	11 450
	1 193	1 061	995	580	415	19	47	132
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	9 807	7 650	6 620	3 275	3 345	863	167	2 157
Inmate of home for the aged	514	497	497	—	497	—	—	17
Inmate of other institution	892	797	709	589	120	75	13	95
In rooming house	1 828	1 357	506	501	5	—	—	471
In military barracks	701	553	497	282	215	—	—	148
In college dormitory	2 954	2 197	2 197	—	—	—	—	757
Other	1 605	1 605	1 605	1 392	213	—	—	—
	1 313	644	609	511	98	8	27	669
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	273 124	220 426	189 242	110 787	78 455	16 338	14 846	52 698
Disabled or handicapped	25 952	20 717	17 890	10 676	7 214	1 465	1 362	5 235
In labor force	14 040	11 329	9 968	5 738	4 230	797	564	2 711
Not in labor force	11 912	9 388	7 922	4 938	2 984	668	798	2 524
Cannot work	7 578	5 751	4 714	2 937	1 777	442	595	1 827
Disabled 6 months or more	6 976	5 292	4 291	2 703	1 588	422	579	1 684

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	169 720	136 382	116 650	68 982	47 668	10 289	9 443	33 338
Percent of total	140 358	113 009	97 537	56 261	41 276	7 997	7 475	27 349
Armed Forces	82.7	82.9	83.6	81.6	86.6	77.7	79.2	82.0
Civilian labor force	8 983	7 150	6 971	1 088	5 883	25	154	1 833
Employed	131 375	105 859	90 566	55 173	35 393	7 972	7 321	25 516
Unemployed	125 189	100 808	86 114	52 264	33 850	7 568	7 126	24 381
Percent of civilian labor force	6 186	5 051	4 452	2 909	1 543	404	195	1 135
Not in labor force	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.1	2.7	4.4
Inmate of institution	29 362	23 373	19 113	12 721	6 392	2 292	1 968	5 989
Enrolled in school	1 952	1 735	947	621	326	725	63	217
Other: Under 65 years	7 724	6 177	5 325	3 583	1 742	452	400	1 547
Percent disabled	9 438	7 411	6 324	3 964	2 360	552	535	2 027
65 years and over	43.1	42.3	41.2	42.3	39.4	51.9	44.1	46.4
65 years and over	10 248	8 050	6 517	4 553	1 964	563	970	2 198
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	9 628	7 471	6 197	3 805	2 392	763	511	2 157
Percent of total	1 989	1 590	1 291	827	464	142	157	399
Employed	20.7	21.3	20.8	21.7	19.4	18.6	30.7	18.5
Unemployed	1 726	1 376	1 095	722	373	128	153	350
Percent of civilian labor force	257	208	190	99	91	14	4	49
Not in labor force	13.0	13.1	14.8	12.1	19.6	9.9	2.5	12.3
7 639	5 881	4 906	2 978	1 928	621	354	1 758	
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	165 299	135 466	115 674	70 370	45 304	10 326	9 466	29 833
Percent of total	77 739	65 275	56 457	34 579	21 878	4 631	4 187	12 464
Armed Forces	47.0	48.2	48.8	49.1	48.3	44.8	44.2	41.8
Civilian labor force	118	113	107	66	41	-	6	5
Employed	77 621	65 162	56 350	34 513	21 837	4 631	4 181	12 459
Unemployed	72 620	60 983	52 629	32 224	20 405	4 369	3 985	11 637
Percent of civilian labor force	5 001	4 179	3 721	2 289	1 432	262	196	822
Not in labor force	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.7	4.7	6.6
Inmate of institution	87 560	70 191	59 217	35 791	23 426	5 695	5 279	17 369
Enrolled in school	873	738	652	426	226	65	21	135
Other: Under 65 years	8 310	6 776	5 832	3 751	2 081	564	380	1 534
Percent disabled	65 436	52 014	44 075	25 483	18 592	4 247	3 692	13 422
65 years and over	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.0	7.5	14.6	11.3
65 years and over	12 941	10 663	8 658	6 131	2 527	819	1 186	2 278
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	9 442	7 429	6 143	3 602	2 541	668	618	2 013
Percent of total	945	780	608	336	272	76	96	165
Employed	10.0	10.5	9.9	9.3	10.7	11.4	15.5	8.2
Unemployed	764	616	462	284	178	72	82	148
Percent of civilian labor force	181	164	146	52	94	4	14	17
Not in labor force	19.2	21.0	24.0	15.5	34.6	5.3	14.6	10.3
8 497	6 649	5 535	3 266	2 269	592	522	1 848	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	165 299	135 466	115 674	70 370	45 304	10 326	9 466	29 833
In labor force	35 520	28 955	25 066	13 925	11 141	2 133	1 756	6 565
Percent in labor force	13 179	11 207	9 815	5 536	4 279	748	644	1 972
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37.1	38.7	39.2	39.8	38.4	35.1	36.7	30.0
In labor force	34 912	28 323	23 613	14 071	9 542	2 536	2 174	6 589
Percent in labor force	18 802	15 432	12 787	7 784	5 003	1 415	1 230	3 370
No own children under 18 years	53.9	54.5	54.2	55.3	52.4	55.8	56.6	51.1
In labor force	94 867	78 188	66 995	42 374	24 621	5 657	5 536	16 679
Percent in labor force	45 758	38 636	33 855	21 259	12 596	2 468	2 313	7 122
48.2	49.4	50.5	50.2	51.2	43.6	41.8	42.7	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	109 131	87 449	74 183	43 514	30 669	6 824	6 442	21 682
In labor force	31 207	25 089	21 623	11 863	9 760	1 871	1 595	6 118
Percent in labor force	10 015	8 342	7 241	4 004	3 237	579	522	1 673
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32.1	33.2	33.5	33.8	33.2	30.9	32.7	27.3
In labor force	29 632	23 617	19 599	11 510	8 089	2 150	1 868	6 015
Percent in labor force	14 452	11 529	9 470	5 664	3 806	1 066	993	2 923
No own children under 18 years	48.8	48.8	48.3	49.2	47.1	49.6	53.2	48.6
In labor force	48 292	38 743	32 961	20 141	12 820	2 803	2 979	9 549
Percent in labor force	21 941	18 104	15 744	9 692	6 052	1 173	1 187	3 837
45.4	46.7	47.8	48.1	47.2	41.8	39.8	40.2	
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	56 168	48 017	41 491	26 856	14 635	3 502	3 024	8 151
In labor force	4 313	3 866	3 443	2 062	1 381	262	161	447
Percent in labor force	3 164	2 865	2 574	1 532	1 042	169	122	299
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73.4	74.1	74.8	74.3	75.5	64.5	75.8	66.9
In labor force	5 280	4 706	4 014	2 561	1 453	386	306	574
Percent in labor force	4 350	3 903	3 317	2 120	1 197	349	237	447
No own children under 18 years	82.4	82.9	82.6	82.8	82.4	90.4	77.5	77.9
In labor force	46 575	39 445	34 034	22 233	11 801	2 854	2 557	7 130
Percent in labor force	23 817	20 532	18 111	11 567	6 544	1 295	1 126	3 285
51.1	52.1	53.2	52.0	55.5	45.4	44.0	46.1	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	42.9	45.8	45.5	43.5	48.8	47.2	47.4	32.8
18 and 19 years	65.8	64.8	65.1	62.4	69.5	63.3	61.8	70.2
20 and 21 years	85.4	84.8	85.4	80.4	90.1	72.1	90.6	88.7
22 to 24 years	91.0	90.2	91.2	89.3	93.1	72.4	94.9	95.0
25 to 34 years	94.4	94.3	94.9	94.1	95.9	85.2	97.1	95.1
35 to 44 years	95.9	95.8	96.3	95.2	97.7	90.8	95.7	96.2
45 to 64 years	88.6	88.6	88.8	88.8	88.8	87.1	88.3	88.6
65 years and over	29.8	28.7	29.9	29.1	31.4	20.0	25.4	33.5
Female: 16 and 17 years	28.5	30.2	29.7	32.4	25.3	26.2	40.0	21.6
18 and 19 years	52.2	53.6	54.4	56.0	51.4	48.1	49.3	44.2
20 and 21 years	55.4	56.6	57.0	61.2	51.7	52.7	54.1	49.6
22 to 24 years	54.3	56.8	58.0	60.3	54.8	47.9	47.9	41.2
25 to 34 years	49.6	51.3	51.9	52.5	51.0	49.3	44.1	41.9
35 to 44 years	55.5	56.2	56.0	56.2	55.7	56.4	59.5	51.8
45 to 64 years	50.1	51.0	51.5	52.4	49.9	47.4	49.4	46.4
65 years and over	12.6	12.3	12.8	12.5	13.7	7.3	11.1	14.2

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	197 809	161 791	138 743	84 488	54 255	11 937	11 111	36 018
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 145	23 762	20 214	13 194	7 020	1 875	1 673	4 383
Engineers	2 180	1 892	1 398	939	459	310	184	288
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 140	926	782	567	215	53	91	214
Health workers, except practitioners	2 591	2 146	1 822	1 253	569	152	172	445
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 828	4 719	3 794	2 525	1 269	441	484	1 109
Technicians, except health	2 886	2 232	1 798	1 168	630	257	177	654
Other professional workers	13 520	11 847	10 620	6 742	3 878	662	565	1 673
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 241	16 399	13 711	8 656	5 055	1 402	1 286	3 842
Salaried:	707	577	460	264	196	88	29	130
Retail trade	3 797	3 282	2 792	1 661	1 131	226	264	515
Other industries	11 612	9 574	8 122	5 129	2 993	859	593	2 038
Self-employed:	1 776	1 191	909	637	272	68	214	585
Retail trade	2 349	1 775	1 428	965	463	161	186	574
Sales workers	11 350	10 056	8 977	5 741	3 236	535	544	1 294
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 583	1 422	1 294	939	355	85	43	161
Retail trade	7 002	6 218	5 487	3 413	2 074	351	380	784
Other industries	2 765	2 416	2 196	1 389	807	99	121	349
Clerical and kindred workers	33 463	28 809	24 982	15 466	9 516	2 214	1 613	4 654
Bookkeepers	3 064	2 544	2 053	1 301	752	193	298	520
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 369	6 405	5 349	3 401	1 948	640	416	964
Other clerical workers	23 030	19 860	17 580	10 764	6 816	1 381	899	3 170
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26 228	20 326	16 623	9 469	7 154	1 796	1 907	5 902
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 173	1 769	1 436	764	672	180	153	404
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 100	2 995	2 334	1 344	990	223	438	1 105
Machinists	397	281	184	120	64	45	52	116
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 493	1 374	1 324	210	114	29	21	119
Carpenters	5 669	1 533	1 225	675	550	219	109	560
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 669	4 182	3 428	1 828	1 600	439	315	1 487
Other craftsmen	11 283	9 172	7 692	4 528	3 164	661	819	2 111
Operatives, except transport	10 627	7 661	5 763	3 285	2 478	962	936	2 966
Durable goods manufacturing	1 783	1 302	810	416	394	366	126	481
Nondurable goods manufacturing	750	631	445	294	151	166	20	119
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 094	5 728	4 508	2 575	1 933	430	790	2 366
Transport equipment operatives	7 615	6 083	5 240	2 995	2 245	307	536	1 532
Truck drivers	3 059	2 177	1 780	874	906	123	274	882
Other transport equipment operatives	4 556	3 906	3 460	2 121	1 339	184	262	650
Laborers, except farm	7 513	6 091	5 140	2 918	2 222	529	422	1 422
Construction laborers	1 887	1 454	1 160	673	487	188	106	433
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 294	1 934	1 624	925	699	162	148	360
Other laborers, except farm	3 332	2 703	2 356	1 320	1 036	179	168	629
Farmers and farm managers	1 713	246	191	155	36	19	36	1 467
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 970	380	267	174	98	54	59	1 590
Service workers, except private household ¹	47 359	40 691	36 539	21 558	14 981	2 170	1 982	6 668
Cleaning service workers	6 671	5 498	4 648	3 012	1 636	467	383	1 173
Food service workers	15 354	12 888	11 428	6 477	4 951	701	759	2 466
Health service workers	2 015	1 662	1 336	912	424	115	211	353
Personal service workers	12 946	11 307	10 529	6 177	4 352	426	352	1 439
Protective service workers	3 577	3 096	2 599	1 514	1 085	321	176	481
Private household workers	1 585	1 287	1 096	877	219	74	117	298
Female	72 620	60 983	52 629	32 224	20 405	4 369	3 985	11 637
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 872	9 151	7 855	5 003	2 852	697	599	1 721
Nurses	1 720	1 396	1 167	791	376	88	141	324
Health workers, except nurses	507	443	383	287	96	38	22	64
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 869	3 106	2 531	1 594	937	314	261	763
Technicians, except health	281	216	167	81	86	22	27	65
Other professional workers	4 495	3 990	3 607	2 250	1 357	235	148	505
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 135	3 288	2 732	1 608	1 124	264	292	847
Sales workers	5 226	4 541	3 977	2 426	1 551	247	317	685
Retail trade	4 268	3 733	3 259	1 991	1 268	209	265	535
Other than retail trade	958	808	718	435	283	38	52	150
Clerical and kindred workers	25 788	22 170	19 124	11 593	7 531	1 769	1 277	3 618
Bookkeepers	2 607	2 200	1 765	1 110	655	162	273	407
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 183	6 223	5 194	3 275	1 919	632	397	960
Other clerical workers	15 998	13 747	12 165	7 208	4 957	975	607	2 251
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 104	854	721	418	303	35	98	250
Operatives, except transport	2 594	2 155	1 829	970	859	163	163	439
Durable goods manufacturing	476	350	288	154	134	52	10	126
Nondurable goods manufacturing	227	173	152	101	51	17	4	54
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 891	1 632	1 389	715	674	94	149	259
Transport equipment operatives	321	210	164	90	74	6	40	111
Laborers, except farm	434	364	294	160	134	45	25	70
Farmers and farm managers	120	42	30	21	9	5	7	78
Farm laborers and farm foremen	142	41	37	27	10	4	—	101
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 370	16 930	14 820	9 072	5 748	1 060	1 050	3 440
Cleaning service workers	2 871	2 387	2 020	1 253	767	197	170	484
Food service workers	7 724	6 278	5 415	3 000	2 415	400	463	1 446
Health service workers	1 714	1 395	1 105	767	338	89	201	319
Personal service workers	4 784	3 923	3 501	2 303	1 198	268	154	861
Protective service workers	206	184	160	127	33	9	15	22
Private household workers	1 514	1 237	1 046	836	210	74	117	277
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 726	1 376	1 095	722	373	128	153	350
Sales workers	352	304	269	187	82	15	20	48
Other white-collar workers	83	73	65	51	14	4	4	10
Blue-collar workers	547	431	323	200	123	49	59	116
Farm workers	98	16	—	—	—	—	—	82
Service workers, including private household	646	552	438	284	154	60	54	94
Female	744	616	462	284	178	72	82	148
White-collar workers	169	140	122	63	59	15	3	29
Blue-collar workers	45	45	29	16	13	5	11	—
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	345	278	201	122	79	38	39	67
Private household workers	198	153	110	83	27	14	29	45

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	197 809	161 791	138 743	84 488	54 255	11 937	11 111	36 018
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 786	1 308	985	653	332	124	199	3 478
Mining	3 708	1 106	531	344	187	34	541	2 602
Construction	16 270	13 064	10 556	6 020	4 536	1 713	795	3 206
Manufacturing	10 357	7 969	5 957	3 598	2 359	1 462	550	2 388
Furniture and lumber and wood products	413	340	296	167	129	19	25	73
Primary metal industries	1 894	1 153	426	164	262	455	272	741
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	692	460	326	199	127	69	65	232
Machinery, except electrical	460	370	336	236	100	18	16	90
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	809	611	414	230	184	185	12	198
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	264	226	210	144	66	5	11	38
Other durable goods	1 997	1 458	1 240	751	489	163	55	539
Food and kindred products	862	770	709	442	267	29	32	92
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	123	98	94	55	39	-	4	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 452	1 251	1 091	732	359	128	32	201
Chemical and allied products	720	621	279	117	162	320	22	99
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	671	611	536	361	175	71	4	60
Railroads and railway express service	1 905	1 311	978	496	482	28	305	594
Trucking service and warehousing	1 784	1 420	1 218	621	597	94	108	364
Other transportation	3 188	2 778	2 545	1 423	1 122	117	116	410
Communications	3 564	2 942	2 545	1 560	985	179	218	622
Utilities and sanitary services	4 916	4 103	3 330	1 837	1 493	285	488	813
Wholesale trade	5 157	4 396	3 983	2 534	1 449	209	204	761
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 995	3 397	2 743	1 670	1 073	281	373	598
Eating and drinking places	7 526	5 799	4 776	2 955	1 821	456	567	1 727
General merchandise retailing	4 199	3 712	3 391	1 930	1 461	143	178	487
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 050	3 925	3 163	1 920	1 243	314	448	1 125
Other retail trade	11 808	10 355	9 185	5 678	3 507	495	675	1 453
Banking and credit agencies	3 138	2 740	2 520	1 546	974	120	100	398
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 120	4 490	4 083	2 657	1 426	216	191	630
Business services	6 039	5 105	4 743	3 172	1 571	273	89	934
Repair services	4 059	3 470	3 058	1 840	1 218	258	154	589
Private households	1 403	1 118	923	696	227	74	121	285
Other personal services	32 002	29 391	27 217	14 968	12 249	961	1 213	2 611
Entertainment and recreation services	15 043	12 317	11 386	7 616	3 770	652	279	2 726
Hospitals	4 800	3 972	3 274	2 248	1 026	294	404	828
Health services, except hospitals	3 045	2 616	2 126	1 467	659	237	253	429
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 680	9 634	8 092	5 313	2 779	800	742	2 046
Government	10 123	8 228	6 787	4 480	2 307	745	696	1 895
Private	1 557	1 406	1 305	833	472	55	46	151
Other education and kindred services	612	458	334	251	83	101	23	154
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 044	1 793	1 501	1 034	467	178	114	251
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 133	5 327	4 955	3 184	1 771	153	219	806
Public administration	14 478	11 775	8 645	5 257	3 388	1 686	1 444	2 703
Male	125 189	100 808	86 114	52 264	33 850	7 568	7 126	24 381
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 248	1 100	810	534	276	109	181	3 148
Mining	3 510	1 017	468	291	177	34	515	2 493
Construction	15 129	12 069	9 795	5 620	4 175	1 512	762	3 060
Manufacturing	8 157	6 270	4 582	2 827	1 755	1 200	488	1 887
Furniture and lumber and wood products	353	295	256	139	117	19	20	58
Primary metal industries	1 751	1 063	387	142	245	418	258	688
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	584	410	294	193	101	69	47	174
Machinery, except electrical	382	302	272	203	69	18	12	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	386	314	204	131	73	98	12	72
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	207	189	173	117	56	5	11	18
Other durable goods	1 687	1 235	1 037	650	387	151	47	452
Food and kindred products	774	694	638	390	248	24	32	80
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	57	41	41	22	19	-	-	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	843	723	650	454	196	50	23	120
Chemical and allied products	624	539	232	107	125	285	22	85
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	509	465	398	279	119	63	4	44
Railroads and railway express service	1 852	1 280	959	486	473	28	293	572
Trucking service and warehousing	1 470	1 142	979	512	467	81	82	328
Other transportation	2 574	2 285	2 104	1 215	889	99	82	289
Communications	2 017	1 634	1 420	866	554	92	122	383
Utilities and sanitary services	4 058	3 349	2 663	1 430	1 233	252	434	709
Wholesale trade	4 104	3 528	3 207	2 092	1 115	144	177	576
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 442	2 131	1 662	1 071	591	208	261	311
Eating and drinking places	3 557	2 891	2 498	1 619	879	175	218	666
General merchandise retailing	1 359	1 234	1 147	697	450	40	47	125
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 439	3 490	2 837	1 728	1 109	275	378	949
Other retail trade	6 432	5 538	4 879	3 027	1 852	288	371	894
Banking and credit agencies	1 114	967	877	532	345	64	26	147
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 962	2 578	2 373	1 573	800	111	94	384
Business services	4 687	3 936	3 630	2 459	1 171	227	79	751
Repair services	3 290	2 772	2 395	1 506	889	244	133	518
Private households	150	129	115	91	24	5	9	21
Other personal services	17 453	16 268	15 364	8 278	7 088	411	491	1 185
Entertainment and recreation services	8 863	7 291	6 819	4 525	2 294	328	144	1 572
Hospitals	912	782	653	453	200	67	95	130
Health services, except hospitals	1 180	1 003	810	506	304	98	98	177
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 947	4 155	3 479	2 407	1 072	313	363	792
Government	4 454	3 697	3 058	2 131	927	281	358	757
Private	493	458	421	276	145	32	5	35
Other education and kindred services	185	142	122	77	31	27	5	59
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 010	894	750	491	259	81	63	116
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 143	2 763	2 578	1 658	920	68	117	380
Public administration	9 886	8 127	6 106	3 648	2 458	987	1 034	1 759
Female	72 620	60 983	52 629	32 224	20 405	4 369	3 985	11 637
Agriculture	538	198	173	119	56	19	16	82
Nonagriculture industries	1 611	1 343	1 078	716	362	128	137	268
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	2 490	1 992	1 557	1 006	551	200	235	498
Agriculture	132	43	27	16	11	-	16	89
Nonagriculture industries	2 358	1 949	1 530	990	540	200	219	409
Male	1 726	1 376	1 095	722	373	128	153	350
Agriculture	115	33	17	6	11	-	16	82
Nonagriculture industries	1 611	1 343	1 078	716	362	128	137	268

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037
Less than \$1,000	2 129	1 694	1 456	986	470	127	111	435
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 726	2 113	1 645	1 019	626	246	222	613
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 642	2 893	2 499	1 511	988	165	229	749
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 777	3 571	2 975	1 770	1 205	298	298	1 206
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 079	4 102	3 610	2 084	1 526	264	228	977
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 246	4 940	4 336	2 361	1 975	291	313	1 306
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 999	5 635	4 793	2 531	2 262	411	411	1 364
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 867	6 078	5 073	2 633	2 440	480	525	1 789
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 651	6 787	5 684	3 235	2 449	519	519	1 864
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 246	6 463	5 340	3 102	2 238	609	514	1 783
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16 550	13 197	10 944	6 456	4 488	1 191	1 062	3 353
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19 968	16 381	13 923	8 511	5 412	1 410	1 046	3 587
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24 926	21 055	18 220	11 190	7 030	1 554	1 281	3 871
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 441	4 493	3 999	2 630	1 369	292	202	948
\$50,000 or more	923	731	667	502	165	37	27	192
Median income	\$10 692	\$10 878	\$10 945	\$11 248	\$10 509	\$10 902	\$10 155	\$9 962
Mean income	\$11 872	\$12 013	\$12 126	\$12 450	\$11 653	\$11 745	\$10 949	\$11 285
Mean income per family member	\$3 420	\$3 464	\$3 512	\$3 646	\$3 323	\$3 202	\$3 187	\$3 239
Index of income concentration	0.332	0.331	0.331	0.341	0.325	0.311	0.318	0.345
Families with female head	11 982	10 608	9 195	5 862	3 333	778	635	1 374
Mean income	\$6 749	\$6 749	\$6 877	\$7 083	\$6 516	\$6 422	\$5 287	\$6 753
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	53 026	44 152	39 486	24 381	15 105	1 964	2 702	8 874
Less than \$1,000	7 940	6 480	5 776	4 140	1 636	268	436	1 460
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 971	6 508	5 813	3 662	2 151	263	432	1 463
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 028	5 114	4 556	2 783	1 773	196	362	914
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 111	4 269	3 830	2 261	1 569	206	233	842
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 107	3 499	3 199	2 060	1 139	146	154	608
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 478	3 796	3 440	2 076	1 364	175	181	682
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 754	3 097	2 797	1 563	1 234	148	152	657
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 314	2 659	2 367	1 391	976	104	188	655
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 447	2 090	1 829	1 026	803	56	205	357
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 711	1 538	1 361	825	536	85	92	173
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 418	1 981	1 745	1 070	675	129	107	437
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 958	1 637	1 471	822	649	79	87	321
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 318	1 121	986	553	433	89	46	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	367	290	248	105	143	15	27	77
\$50,000 or more	104	73	68	44	24	5	-	31
Median income	\$3 895	\$3 931	\$3 939	\$3 710	\$4 372	\$4 336	\$3 519	\$3 713
Mean income	\$5 050	\$5 056	\$5 037	\$4 832	\$5 368	\$5 693	\$5 017	\$5 017
Index of income concentration	0.461	0.459	0.457	0.464	0.439	0.483	0.462	0.472
Female unrelated individuals	21 187	18 305	16 044	10 891	5 153	1 037	1 224	2 882
Mean income	\$3 854	\$3 841	\$3 819	\$3 703	\$4 064	\$4 160	\$3 856	\$3 936
All families and unrelated individuals	177 196	144 285	124 650	74 902	49 748	9 858	9 777	32 911
Median income	\$8 579	\$8 641	\$8 554	\$8 615	\$8 474	\$9 816	\$8 499	\$8 331
Mean income	\$9 830	\$9 884	\$9 880	\$9 970	\$9 745	\$10 539	\$9 269	\$9 595
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037
With wage or salary income	113 118	91 926	78 554	46 048	32 506	7 143	6 229	21 192
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 911	\$11 080	\$11 189	\$11 418	\$10 865	\$10 884	\$9 938	\$10 177
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 462	9 334	7 646	4 974	2 672	831	857	3 128
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 029	\$9 493	\$9 607	\$10 269	\$8 376	\$8 380	\$9 552	\$7 644
With farm self-employment income	2 128	553	399	253	146	56	98	1 575
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 175	\$5 309	\$6 074	\$7 519	\$3 569	\$1 516	\$4 364	\$5 128
With Social Security income	15 167	11 864	9 828	6 272	3 556	890	1 146	3 303
Mean Social Security income	\$1 635	\$1 650	\$1 649	\$1 658	\$1 635	\$1 566	\$1 715	\$1 583
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 317	2 694	2 305	1 501	804	233	156	623
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$997	\$1 009	\$1 008	\$1 010	\$1 002	\$1 090	\$911	\$943
With other income	32 660	26 110	21 892	14 312	7 580	2 031	2 187	6 550
Mean other income	\$2 702	\$2 698	\$2 710	\$2 677	\$2 773	\$3 089	\$2 212	\$2 716
All unrelated individuals	53 026	44 152	39 486	24 381	15 105	1 964	2 702	8 874
With wage or salary income	38 962	32 630	29 742	17 336	12 406	1 308	1 580	6 332
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 397	\$5 390	\$5 352	\$5 156	\$5 626	\$6 235	\$5 402	\$5 430
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 174	1 721	1 472	909	563	69	180	453
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 137	\$6 402	\$6 307	\$6 092	\$6 654	\$6 422	\$7 170	\$5 132
With farm self-employment income	367	129	83	66	17	10	36	238
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 599	\$3 146	\$3 304	\$2 888	...	...	\$3 128	\$3 845
With Social Security income	9 326	7 577	6 341	4 807	1 534	467	769	1 749
Mean Social Security income	\$1 141	\$1 150	\$1 157	\$1 167	\$1 128	\$1 120	\$1 099	\$1 099
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 510	1 168	975	774	201	96	97	342
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$740	\$730	\$722	\$700	\$807	\$817	\$721	\$775
With other income	11 899	10 037	8 593	6 072	2 521	622	822	1 862
Mean other income	\$2 613	\$2 628	\$2 574	\$2 727	\$2 207	\$3 153	\$2 790	\$2 531
Per capita income of persons	\$3 570	\$3 618	\$3 672	\$3 773	\$3 526	\$3 272	\$3 354	\$3 368
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 308	\$8 418	\$8 400	\$8 457	\$8 311	\$8 982	\$8 157	\$7 881
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 298	11 417	11 573	11 764	11 214	10 841	10 466	10 675
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 255	9 464	9 550	9 474	9 653	9 870	8 519	8 755
Operatives, including transport	7 529	7 511	7 481	7 233	7 720	8 617	6 854	7 560
Laborers, except farm	5 926	5 742	5 752	5 673	5 807	4 786	6 087	6 345
Farmers and farm managers	6 794	9 560	9 875	9 950	7 700	...	9 700	6 336
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 602	2 402	1 762	1 367	8 688	4 500	1 973	3 808
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$4 135	\$4 194	\$4 197	\$4 212	\$4 173	\$4 521	\$3 749	\$3 783
Clerical and kindred workers	4 553	4 602	4 569	4 555	4 590	5 087	4 502	4 258
Operatives, including transport	3 549	3 681	3 702	3 639	3 846	3 729	3 484	3 131

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.6
Mean size of family	3.47	3.47	3.45	3.41	3.51	3.67	3.44	3.48
With related children under 18 years	73 307	59 356	50 290	29 165	21 125	5 022	4 044	13 951
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.23	2.31	2.44	2.25	2.37
Families with female head	11 982	10 608	9 195	5 862	3 333	778	635	1 374
With related children under 18 years	8 932	7 962	6 923	4 356	2 567	595	444	970
With related children under 6 years	3 767	3 404	3 049	1 828	1 221	225	130	363
Percent of heads in labor force	77.1	77.8	78.9	77.2	81.6	68.0	66.9	71.3
Family heads	124 170	100 133	85 164	50 521	34 643	7 894	7 075	24 037
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	6.1	7.1	12.9	9.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	97 771	78 130	66 029	39 929	26 100	6 588	5 513	19 641
Percent in labor force	94.8	95.0	95.0	94.8	95.3	94.8	95.2	94.0
Unrelated individuals	48 618	40 501	35 835	23 104	12 731	1 964	2 702	8 117
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.6	4.9	3.6	4.2
Percent 65 years and over	20.2	19.6	18.3	21.2	13.0	22.5	35.9	23.0
Persons	479 643	387 774	329 851	195 621	134 230	30 916	27 007	91 869
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.6	4.3	5.3	8.6	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	6.1	5.9	7.0	4.4	5.2	9.8	6.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.8	69.6	69.9	70.4	68.8	70.9	66.5	70.3
Households	135 609	116 437	100 276	63 590	36 686	8 097	8 064	19 172
In owner occupied housing units	71 075	61 030	51 533	32 787	18 746	4 827	4 670	10 045
Mean value of unit	\$25 380	\$25 710	\$26 715	\$27 421	\$25 480	\$21 946	\$18 510	\$23 373
In renter occupied housing units	64 534	55 407	48 743	30 803	17 940	3 270	3 394	9 127
Mean gross rent	\$134	\$140	\$145	\$138	\$157	\$112	\$91	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.8	4.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	8 641	6 750	5 624	3 449	2 175	611	515	1 891
Percent of all families	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.3	7.9
Mean family income	\$1 778	\$1 765	\$1 746	\$1 677	\$1 657	\$1 919	\$1 784	\$1 825
Mean income deficit	\$1 520	\$1 533	\$1 555	\$1 608	\$1 470	\$1 616	\$1 200	\$1 472
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.0	11.7	11.6	12.6	9.9	14.4	9.7	8.6
Mean size of family	3.57	3.54	3.55	3.48	3.66	3.88	2.99	3.71
With related children under 18 years	5 634	4 470	3 816	2 250	1 566	400	254	1 164
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.66	3.09	2.45	2.79
Families with female head	3 068	2 738	2 337	1 477	860	206	195	330
With related children under 18 years	2 736	2 462	2 152	1 368	784	171	139	274
With related children under 6 years	1 486	1 352	1 186	707	479	107	59	134
Percent of heads in labor force	60.4	61.3	63.7	60.8	67.8	42.1	49.2	51.5
Family heads	8 641	6 750	5 624	3 449	2 175	611	515	1 891
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	16.6	15.5	17.9	11.8	19.0	25.6	19.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 957	2 813	2 311	1 395	916	302	200	1 144
Percent in labor force	74.3	74.3	74.3	72.1	77.5	71.9	79.0	74.3
Unrelated individuals	12 597	10 157	8 836	6 250	2 586	501	820	2 440
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.9	25.1	24.7	27.1	20.3	25.5	30.3	30.1
Mean income	\$774	\$773	\$761	\$777	\$723	\$822	\$869	\$775
Mean income deficit	\$1 064	\$1 074	\$1 089	\$1 079	\$1 113	\$1 025	\$943	\$1 022
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	6.0	7.9	6.0
Percent 65 years and over	32.1	31.1	28.5	29.8	25.4	31.1	58.5	36.5
Persons	43 478	34 020	28 792	18 255	10 537	2 869	2 359	9 458
Percent of all persons	9.1	8.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	9.3	8.7	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.0	15.1	14.4	16.2	11.3	13.0	26.1	14.9
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	14.9	13.9	15.9	10.5	12.1	29.8	15.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.0	74.5	74.8	73.9	77.2	81.0	69.5	72.2
Related children under 18 years	15 160	11 977	10 119	5 991	4 128	1 222	636	3 183
Percent living with both parents	46.4	39.5	37.6	33.5	43.7	49.8	49.4	72.1
Households	14 141	11 868	10 003	6 967	3 036	821	1 044	2 273
Percent of all households	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0	8.3	10.1	12.9	11.9
In owner occupied housing units	4 961	3 831	3 067	1 979	1 088	300	464	1 130
Mean value of unit	\$21 406	\$23 356	\$25 160	\$26 543	\$22 645	\$19 558	\$13 884	\$14 797
In renter occupied housing units	9 180	8 037	6 936	4 988	1 948	521	580	1 143
Mean gross rent	\$112	\$118	\$124	\$117	\$142	\$83	\$75	\$70
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	1.6	1.3	11.0	17.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 727	4 568	3 808	2 373	1 435	425	335	1 159
Percent of all families	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 241	\$1 233	\$1 266	\$1 324	\$1 172	\$1 220	\$870	\$1 273
Families with female head	2 302	2 107	1 802	1 130	672	162	143	195
Unrelated individuals	9 896	8 000	7 024	4 947	2 077	355	621	1 896
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.4	19.8	19.6	21.4	16.3	18.1	23.0	23.4
Mean income deficit	\$820	\$829	\$837	\$832	\$850	\$870	\$706	\$784
Persons	30 033	24 071	20 450	13 223	7 227	1 982	1 639	5 962
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	13.5	12.5	14.1	9.7	10.1	30.0	15.2
Related children under 18 years	10 160	8 338	7 055	4 268	2 787	856	427	1 822
Percent living with both parents	38.7	32.2	30.8	28.3	34.7	40.8	37.2	68.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 948	10 107	8 548	4 978	3 570	807	752	2 841
Percent of all families	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 723	\$1 735	\$1 732	\$1 811	\$1 623	\$1 984	\$1 494	\$1 684
Families with female head	3 988	3 541	3 045	1 911	1 134	248	248	447
Unrelated individuals	15 907	12 904	11 254	7 947	3 307	621	1 029	3 003
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.7	31.9	31.4	34.4	26.0	31.6	38.1	37.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 255	\$1 258	\$1 268	\$1 263	\$1 281	\$1 244	\$1 154	\$1 241
Persons	63 337	49 641	42 249	25 126	17 123	3 791	3 601	13 696
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	14.7	14.0	17.5	9.0	12.6	25.5	15.8
Related children under 18 years	23 350	18 395	15 539	8 249	7 290	1 684	1 172	4 955
Percent living with both parents	55.4	49.8	48.1	39.3	58.0	55.3	63.7	76.3

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	394 400	198 504	159 401	35 630	865	94 338	37 316	50 171	6 851
Under 5 years	35 422	16 849	15 345	3 163	65	8 231	3 157	4 671	403
5 to 9 years	40 939	19 391	17 685	3 731	132	9 700	3 698	5 271	731
10 to 14 years	40 003	19 378	16 634	3 912	79	10 198	4 026	5 285	887
15 to 19 years	31 953	16 788	12 329	2 764	72	8 192	3 156	4 355	681
20 to 24 years	32 888	15 635	14 715	2 500	38	6 123	2 269	3 529	325
25 to 29 years	30 846	14 991	13 342	2 481	32	6 540	2 608	3 579	353
30 to 34 years	28 023	13 590	11 824	2 571	38	6 323	2 397	3 472	454
35 to 39 years	26 253	12 487	11 335	2 383	48	5 522	2 279	2 827	416
40 to 44 years	25 136	12 814	9 928	2 311	83	5 396	2 238	2 730	428
45 to 49 years	24 587	13 022	9 116	2 405	54	5 896	2 407	2 999	490
50 to 54 years	21 732	11 204	8 301	2 169	58	5 963	2 503	2 996	464
55 to 59 years	19 329	10 451	6 865	1 966	47	4 934	1 925	2 677	332
60 to 64 years	13 952	7 847	4 571	1 474	60	3 913	1 555	2 042	316
65 to 69 years	9 814	5 680	3 342	767	25	3 036	1 205	1 557	274
70 to 74 years	6 058	3 675	1 878	490	15	1 792	744	889	159
75 years and over	7 465	4 702	2 191	543	29	2 579	1 149	1 292	138
Under 18 years	136 543	65 920	57 621	12 695	307	34 044	13 160	18 332	2 552
21 years and over	239 654	123 194	94 513	21 447	500	56 963	22 915	29 938	4 110
65 years and over	23 337	14 057	7 411	1 800	69	7 407	3 098	3 738	571
Median age	27.6	28.7	26.1	28.5	31.9	28.6	29.5	27.8	30.5
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	199 090	99 032	81 162	18 445	451	48 607	18 646	26 097	3 844
5 to 9 years	18 148	8 563	7 913	1 644	28	4 101	1 566	2 337	198
10 to 14 years	20 628	9 791	8 833	1 948	56	4 904	1 826	2 713	365
15 to 19 years	20 280	9 797	8 431	2 010	42	5 087	1 991	2 571	525
20 to 24 years	16 091	8 395	6 164	1 493	39	4 274	1 522	2 313	439
25 to 29 years	16 123	7 280	7 625	1 189	29	3 045	1 105	1 743	197
30 to 34 years	15 217	7 473	6 535	1 198	11	3 270	1 346	1 756	168
35 to 39 years	13 964	6 882	5 705	1 350	27	3 276	1 226	1 828	222
40 to 44 years	13 376	6 116	6 038	1 187	35	2 898	1 156	1 506	236
45 to 49 years	13 070	6 455	5 331	1 259	25	2 848	1 127	1 451	270
50 to 54 years	12 438	6 559	4 629	1 220	30	3 145	1 295	1 585	265
55 to 59 years	11 092	5 655	4 284	1 132	21	3 044	1 228	1 569	247
60 to 64 years	10 194	5 512	3 600	1 045	37	2 689	981	1 521	187
65 to 69 years	7 068	3 863	2 376	799	30	2 156	803	1 148	205
70 to 74 years	5 038	2 881	1 745	399	13	1 727	609	961	157
75 years and over	2 981	1 776	907	295	3	989	366	520	103
Under 18 years	3 382	2 034	1 046	277	25	1 154	499	575	80
Under 18 years	69 345	33 436	29 133	6 634	142	17 170	6 514	9 247	1 409
21 years and over	120 683	61 098	48 240	11 072	273	29 718	11 569	15 841	2 308
65 years and over	11 401	6 691	3 698	971	41	3 870	1 474	2 056	340
Median age	27.7	28.8	26.2	28.9	33.8	29.4	29.9	28.9	30.9
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	195 310	99 472	78 239	17 185	414	45 731	18 670	24 074	2 987
5 to 9 years	17 274	8 286	7 432	1 519	37	4 130	1 591	2 334	205
10 to 14 years	20 311	9 600	8 852	1 783	76	4 796	1 872	2 558	366
15 to 19 years	19 723	9 581	8 203	1 902	37	5 111	2 035	2 714	362
20 to 24 years	15 862	8 393	6 165	1 271	33	3 918	1 634	2 042	242
25 to 29 years	16 765	8 355	7 090	1 311	9	3 078	1 164	1 786	128
30 to 34 years	15 629	7 518	6 807	1 283	21	3 270	1 262	1 823	185
35 to 39 years	14 059	6 708	6 119	1 221	11	3 047	1 171	1 644	232
40 to 44 years	12 877	6 371	5 297	1 196	13	2 624	1 123	1 321	180
45 to 49 years	12 066	6 359	4 597	1 052	58	2 548	1 111	1 279	158
50 to 54 years	12 149	6 463	4 487	1 185	14	2 751	1 112	1 414	225
55 to 59 years	10 640	5 549	4 017	1 037	37	2 919	1 275	1 427	217
60 to 64 years	9 135	4 939	3 265	921	10	2 245	944	1 156	145
65 to 69 years	6 884	3 984	2 195	675	30	1 757	752	894	111
70 to 74 years	4 776	2 799	1 597	368	12	1 309	596	596	117
75 years and over	3 077	1 899	971	195	12	803	378	369	56
Under 18 years	4 083	2 668	1 145	266	4	1 425	650	717	58
Under 18 years	67 198	32 484	28 488	6 061	165	16 874	6 646	9 085	1 143
21 years and over	118 971	62 096	46 273	10 375	227	27 245	11 346	14 097	1 802
65 years and over	11 936	7 366	3 713	829	26	3 537	1 624	1 682	231
Median age	27.5	28.7	26.0	28.1	26.6	27.8	29.1	26.7	30.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	394 400	198 504	159 401	35 630	865	94 338	37 316	50 171	6 851
In households	387 115	195 229	155 977	35 044	865	91 816	36 365	48 700	6 751
Head of household	129 738	67 868	50 278	11 346	246	30 838	12 414	16 458	1 966
Family head	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
Male	89 994	44 659	36 275	8 850	210	22 194	8 591	12 024	1 579
Female	10 198	5 862	3 785	537	14	1 784	961	769	54
Primary individual	29 546	17 347	10 218	1 959	22	6 860	2 862	3 665	333
Male	16 868	9 686	6 041	1 130	11	4 067	1 461	2 348	258
Female	12 678	7 661	4 177	829	11	2 793	1 401	1 317	75
Wife of head	86 669	43 022	35 089	8 377	181	21 378	8 462	11 442	1 474
Other relative of head	160 752	78 974	66 644	14 701	433	38 056	14 949	19 997	3 110
Not related to head	9 956	5 365	3 966	620	5	1 544	540	803	201
In group quarters	7 285	3 275	3 424	586	-	2 522	951	1 471	100
Inmate of institution	1 816	1 090	645	81	-	1 418	916	502	-
Other	5 469	2 185	2 779	505	-	1 104	35	969	100
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
With own children under 18 years	57 183	28 180	23 837	5 073	93	13 674	5 438	7 320	916
With own children under 6 years	28 367	13 705	12 244	2 376	40	6 421	2 355	3 732	334
Husband-wife families	86 755	42 941	35 008	8 615	191	21 479	8 297	11 697	1 485
With own children under 18 years	48 393	23 254	20 465	4 581	93	12 168	4 617	6 682	869
With own children under 6 years	24 895	11 814	10 820	2 221	40	5 996	2 147	3 525	324
Families with female head	10 198	5 862	3 785	537	14	1 784	961	769	54
With own children under 18 years	7 197	4 074	2 764	359	-	1 145	673	451	21
With own children under 6 years	2 997	1 617	1 242	138	-	326	171	152	3

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	394 416	198 469	159 499	35 592	856	94 322	37 322	49 911	7 089
Native	379 014	189 870	153 786	34 528	830	91 545	36 167	48 561	6 817
Native parentage	338 481	167 907	138 732	31 086	756	81 804	32 149	43 808	5 847
Foreign or mixed parentage	40 533	21 963	15 054	3 442	74	9 741	4 018	4 753	970
Foreign born	15 402	8 599	5 713	1 064	26	2 777	1 155	1 350	272
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	15 402	8 599	5 713	1 064	26	2 777	1 155	1 350	272
United Kingdom	1 615	982	541	92	—	191	74	109	8
Ireland	177	96	77	4	—	24	—	24	—
Norway	112	57	43	12	—	16	—	16	—
Sweden	210	146	40	24	—	60	21	39	—
Denmark	185	104	76	5	—	49	7	29	13
Netherlands	182	100	64	18	—	40	6	34	—
Switzerland	197	127	29	32	9	70	16	37	17
France	537	286	191	60	—	106	85	13	8
Germany ¹	1 560	871	539	150	—	250	45	162	43
Poland	247	121	98	28	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	108	58	43	7	—	16	7	9	—
Austria	290	200	63	27	—	40	18	22	—
Hungary	175	87	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	122	61	55	6	—	53	33	20	—
U.S.S.R.	244	131	107	6	—	20	—	20	—
Lithuania	48	43	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	341	176	146	19	—	32	—	32	—
Italy	1 054	658	313	77	6	331	140	148	43
Other Europe	543	331	191	21	—	392	251	80	61
Asia	1 895	1 126	658	111	—	182	76	106	—
Western Asia ²	251	109	130	12	—	10	—	10	—
China ³	351	241	80	30	—	79	41	38	—
Japan	360	186	167	7	—	41	23	18	—
Other Asia	933	590	281	62	—	52	12	40	—
Canada	1 904	1 108	612	176	8	228	84	130	14
Mexico	1 373	593	662	118	—	444	199	211	34
Cuba	1 018	339	674	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	574	388	179	7	—	39	19	20	—
All other	281	151	118	12	—	68	21	16	31
Not reported	410	259	106	42	3	126	53	73	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	40 533	21 963	15 054	3 442	74	9 741	4 018	4 753	970
United Kingdom	3 917	2 017	1 466	434	—	1 246	632	529	85
Ireland	1 461	903	466	92	—	329	154	163	12
Norway	873	520	280	73	—	162	94	68	—
Sweden	1 102	585	423	94	—	298	111	177	10
Denmark	911	517	301	78	15	340	103	190	47
Netherlands	507	289	148	70	—	67	42	25	—
Switzerland	544	388	139	17	—	292	44	145	103
France	927	506	309	99	13	389	180	168	41
Germany ¹	4 138	2 438	1 294	395	11	1 075	408	552	115
Poland	1 282	690	536	56	—	49	13	19	17
Czechoslovakia	626	300	300	26	—	46	33	13	—
Austria	1 001	611	328	62	—	152	27	120	5
Hungary	507	289	176	42	—	69	18	45	6
Yugoslavia	586	314	238	34	—	196	73	106	17
U.S.S.R.	1 786	934	733	119	—	224	121	92	11
Lithuania	224	113	89	24	—	8	8	—	—
Greece	685	297	270	118	—	147	26	116	5
Italy	5 577	3 184	1 895	482	16	965	407	436	122
Other Europe	1 599	854	621	120	4	1 111	567	412	132
Asia	2 192	1 156	913	114	9	407	181	226	—
Western Asia ²	323	113	195	15	—	49	49	—	—
China ³	346	191	146	9	—	35	13	22	—
Japan	545	295	224	17	9	138	57	81	—
Other Asia	978	557	348	73	—	185	62	123	—
Canada	4 394	2 358	1 626	404	6	1 061	421	536	104
Mexico	3 279	1 432	1 473	374	—	664	178	422	64
Cuba	288	140	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	494	245	243	6	—	40	34	6	—
All other	460	204	221	35	—	147	32	58	57
Not reported	1 171	679	418	74	—	257	111	129	17
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	21 318	9 286	10 355	1 677	—	5 824	2 543	2 750	531
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	16 205	7 654	7 414	1 137	—	4 300	2 101	1 951	248
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	510	257	230	23	—	177	84	93	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	379 014	189 870	153 786	34 528	830	91 545	36 167	48 561	6 817
English	301 028	149 419	122 303	28 825	481	75 873	30 614	40 075	5 184
French	2 539	1 302	1 027	210	—	536	193	308	35
German	6 307	3 524	2 224	551	8	1 810	705	855	250
Polish	1 500	677	685	138	—	116	63	38	15
Russian	377	173	156	48	—	20	20	—	—
Yiddish	665	402	253	10	—	25	25	—	—
Italian	5 886	3 466	1 926	472	22	1 118	440	524	154
Spanish	10 098	4 401	4 927	770	—	2 854	1 185	1 357	312
All other	9 853	4 974	3 469	1 146	264	5 424	1 647	3 244	533
Not reported	40 761	21 532	16 816	2 358	55	3 769	1 275	2 160	334
Total foreign born	15 402	8 599	5 713	1 064	26	2 777	1 155	1 350	272
English	3 430	2 089	1 047	286	8	480	163	288	29
French	1 191	607	489	95	—	126	95	31	—
German	2 092	1 234	670	176	12	333	54	227	52
Polish	233	121	92	20	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	199	105	82	12	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	121	54	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	1 126	695	314	111	6	381	145	177	59
Spanish	3 132	1 481	1 490	161	—	752	431	278	43
All other	3 747	2 161	1 396	190	—	685	254	342	89
Not reported	131	52	66	13	—	20	13	7	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

STATE OF BIRTH

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total native population	378 404	189 844	153 269	34 451	840	91 410	36 130	48 706	6 574

Table 73 Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(*)- based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	83 874	40 578	35 752	7 387	157	18 411	7 238	9 829	1 344
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 401	2 589	2 323	674	15	1 925	603	1 132	190
High school, 4 years	13 932	4 524	6 093	1 289	26	3 317	1 251	1 846	220
College, 1 year or more	34 988	15 554	16 357	3 000	77	7 908	3 002	4 327	579
	29 353	15 911	10 979	2 424	39	5 261	2 382	2 524	355
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	86 907	43 530	35 908	7 324	145	18 416	7 449	9 847	1 120
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 165	2 467	2 229	461	8	1 538	496	951	91
High school, 4 years	24 447	11 855	10 380	2 177	35	5 677	2 088	3 207	382
College, 1 year or more	36 977	17 921	16 026	2 967	63	7 745	3 326	4 004	415
	20 318	11 287	7 273	1 719	39	3 456	1 539	1 685	232
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	32 627	16 748	13 255	2 582	42	6 996	2 798	3 828	370
Percent ever married	15 562	7 270	7 051	1 226	15	3 226	1 272	1 843	111
Number of own children under 5 years	47.7	43.4	53.2	47.5	...	46.1	45.5	48.1	30.0
Per 1,000 women	11 227	5 011	5 196	1 000	20	2 682	954	1 631	97
Per 1,000 women ever married	344	299	392	387	...	383	341	426	262
Number of children ever born	721	689	737	816	...	831	750	885	874
Per 1,000 women	15 292	7 034	6 861	1 367	30	3 582	1 187	2 284	111
Per 1,000 women ever married	469	420	518	529	...	512	424	597	300
	983	968	973	1 115	...	1 110	933	1 239	1 000
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	29 688	14 226	12 926	2 504	32	6 317	2 433	3 467	417
Percent ever married	27 807	13 312	12 088	2 375	32	6 116	2 347	3 372	397
Number of own children under 5 years	93.6	93.6	94.8	94.8	...	96.8	96.5	97.3	95.2
Per 1,000 women	17 087	8 301	7 291	1 467	28	4 196	1 548	2 453	195
Per 1,000 women ever married	576	584	564	586	...	664	636	708	468
Number of children ever born	614	624	603	618	...	686	660	727	491
Per 1,000 women	62 057	28 094	28 641	5 267	55	15 012	5 349	8 605	1 058
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 090	1 975	2 216	2 103	...	2 376	2 199	2 482	2 537
	2 232	2 110	2 369	2 218	...	2 455	2 279	2 552	2 665
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	24 943	12 730	9 894	2 248	71	5 172	2 234	2 600	338
Percent ever married	24 094	12 265	9 577	2 181	71	5 075	2 197	2 545	333
Number of own children under 5 years	96.6	96.6	97.0	96.8	...	98.1	98.3	97.9	98.5
Per 1,000 women	4 433	2 204	1 821	395	13	893	400	429	64
Per 1,000 women ever married	178	173	184	176	...	173	179	165	189
Number of children ever born	184	180	190	181	...	176	182	169	192
Per 1,000 women	67 558	34 478	26 767	6 038	275	15 934	6 472	8 319	1 143
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 708	2 708	2 705	2 686	...	3 081	2 897	3 200	3 382
Replacement index	131	131	131	130	...	149	140	155	163
	2 804	2 811	2 795	2 768	...	3 140	2 946	3 269	3 432
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
With own children under 6 years	16 466	7 830	7 150	1 460	26	3 939	1 420	2 345	174
With own children under 12 years	28 367	13 705	12 244	2 378	40	6 421	2 355	3 732	334
With own children under 18 years	45 698	22 083	19 479	4 048	88	10 499	4 023	5 793	683
With sons/daughters under 25 years	57 183	28 180	23 837	5 073	93	13 674	5 438	7 320	916
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	61 851	30 786	25 455	5 493	117	14 597	5 849	7 761	987
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	25 708	13 154	10 163	2 328	63	6 478	2 627	3 332	519
	10 823	5 848	3 947	989	39	2 090	905	998	187
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	2 210	1 100	898	191	21	414	151	197	66
	2 299	1 129	948	185	37	473	179	242	52
Husband-wife subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	1 027	503	408	103	13	159	46	78	35
	602	329	218	42	13	125	40	64	21
Subfamilies with female head									
Number of own children under 18 years	1 077	570	437	70	--	195	75	95	25
	1 523	768	650	105	--	274	109	140	25
Married couples									
Percent in subfamilies	87 782	43 444	35 416	8 718	204	21 638	8 343	11 775	1 520
With own children under 6 years	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3
With own children under 12 years	25 279	11 995	10 985	2 246	53	6 052	2 163	3 556	333
With own children under 18 years	48 841	23 481	20 645	4 609	106	12 240	4 641	6 713	886
With husband under 45 years	49 498	23 493	21 371	4 559	75	10 755	4 026	6 086	643
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	136 543	65 920	57 621	12 695	307	34 044	13 140	18 332	2 552
Percent of total	111 132	52 262	47 388	11 209	273	28 534	10 747	15 508	2 279
Living with one parent	81.4	79.3	82.2	88.3	88.9	83.8	81.7	84.6	89.3
Living with neither parent	20 640	11 316	8 233	1 066	25	3 483	1 852	1 522	109
	4 771	2 342	2 000	420	9	2 027	561	1 302	164
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	170 790	83 535	70 723	16 265	267	38 883	15 704	20 722	2 457
Known to have been: Widowed	108 745	52 303	45 960	10 300	182	26 912	10 532	14 528	1 852
Divorced	7 820	4 355	2 876	589	--	1 812	870	910	32
Widowed and divorced	55 315	27 457	22 347	5 426	85	10 262	4 323	5 366	573
	1 090	580	460	50	--	103	21	82	--
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	7 285	3 275	3 424	586	--	2 522	951	1 471	100
Inmate of home for the aged	497	--	497	--	--	17	--	17	--
Inmate of other institution	763	589	143	31	--	129	65	64	--
In rooming house	556	501	5	50	--	1 272	851	421	--
In military barracks	617	282	271	64	--	84	--	84	--
In college dormitory	2 578	--	2 197	381	--	376	--	376	--
Other	1 605	1 392	213	--	--	--	--	--	--
	669	511	98	60	--	644	35	509	100
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	221 758	110 787	89 794	20 816	361	51 366	19 845	28 111	3 410
Disabled or handicapped	20 861	10 676	8 335	1 850	--	5 091	1 706	3 049	336
In labor force	11 489	5 738	4 748	1 003	--	2 551	843	1 499	209
Not in labor force	9 372	4 938	3 587	847	--	2 540	863	1 550	127
Cannot work	5 697	2 937	2 203	557	--	1 881	611	1 143	127
Disabled 6 months or more	5 212	2 703	1 994	515	--	1 764	595	1 074	95

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	136 283	68 982	54 515	12 468	318	33 437	12 885	17 896	2 656
Labor force	113 735	56 261	46 910	10 333	231	26 623	9 838	14 446	2 339
Percent of total	83.5	81.6	86.0	82.9	72.6	79.6	76.4	80.7	88.1
Armed Forces	7 752	1 088	5 921	743	—	1 231	141	995	95
Civilian labor force	105 983	55 173	40 989	9 590	231	25 392	9 697	13 451	2 244
Employed	100 739	52 264	39 208	9 036	231	24 450	9 336	12 899	2 215
Unemployed	5 244	2 909	1 781	554	—	942	361	552	29
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.3	4.3	5.8	—	3.7	3.7	4.1	1.3
Not in labor force	22 548	12 721	7 605	2 135	87	6 814	3 047	3 450	317
Inmate of institution	985	621	335	29	—	967	779	188	—
Enrolled in school	6 274	3 583	2 051	631	9	1 450	543	773	134
Other: Under 65 years	7 521	3 964	2 723	781	53	1 917	724	1 108	85
Percent disabled	41.4	42.3	41.9	36.4	—	49.5	43.6	55.7	88
65 years and over	7 768	4 553	2 496	694	25	2 480	1 001	1 381	98
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 570	3 805	2 947	790	28	2 058	719	1 076	263
Labor force	1 555	827	573	155	—	434	190	172	72
Percent of total	20.5	21.7	19.4	19.6	—	21.1	26.4	16.0	27.4
Employed	1 321	722	476	123	—	405	178	159	68
Unemployed	228	99	97	32	—	29	12	13	4
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	12.1	16.9	20.6	—	6.7	6.3	7.6	—
Not in labor force	6 015	2 978	2 374	635	28	1 624	529	904	191
Female, 16 years old and over	134 646	70 370	52 339	11 678	259	30 653	12 757	15 907	1 989
Labor force	64 335	34 579	24 616	5 067	73	13 404	6 080	6 660	664
Percent of total	47.8	49.1	47.0	43.4	28.2	43.7	47.7	41.9	33.4
Armed Forces	107	66	41	—	—	11	6	—	5
Civilian labor force	64 228	34 513	24 575	5 067	73	13 393	6 074	6 660	659
Employed	60 030	32 224	22 990	4 743	73	12 590	5 769	6 191	630
Unemployed	4 198	2 289	1 585	324	—	803	305	469	29
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	—	6.0	5.0	7.0	4.4
Not in labor force	70 311	35 791	27 723	6 611	186	17 249	6 677	9 247	1 325
Inmate of institution	678	426	240	12	—	195	72	123	—
Enrolled in school	6 889	3 751	2 526	602	10	1 421	499	818	104
Other: Under 65 years	52 740	25 483	21 832	5 277	148	12 696	4 699	6 984	1 013
Percent disabled	11.2	11.7	11.0	10.3	—	11.4	10.2	12.4	10.3
65 years and over	10 004	6 131	3 125	720	28	2 937	1 407	1 322	208
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 325	3 602	3 027	687	9	2 117	800	1 168	149
Labor force	729	336	317	76	—	216	127	76	13
Percent of total	10.0	9.3	10.5	11.1	—	10.2	15.9	6.5	8.7
Employed	574	284	223	67	—	190	109	68	13
Unemployed	155	52	94	9	—	26	18	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	21.3	15.5	29.7	...	—	12.0	14.2	...	—
Not in labor force	6 596	3 266	2 710	611	9	1 901	673	1 092	136
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	134 646	70 370	52 339	11 678	259	30 653	12 757	15 907	1 989
With own children under 6 years	28 984	13 925	12 590	2 419	50	6 536	2 440	3 729	367
In labor force	11 057	5 536	4 732	766	23	2 122	939	1 093	90
Percent in labor force	38.1	39.8	37.6	31.7	—	32.5	38.5	29.3	24.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 853	14 071	11 214	2 518	50	7 059	3 038	3 446	575
In labor force	14 891	7 784	5 788	1 300	19	3 911	1 860	1 853	198
Percent in labor force	53.5	55.3	51.6	51.6	—	55.4	61.2	53.8	34.4
No own children under 18 years	77 809	42 374	28 535	6 741	159	17 058	6 279	8 732	1 047
In labor force	38 387	21 259	14 096	3 001	31	7 371	3 281	3 714	376
Percent in labor force	49.3	50.2	49.4	44.5	19.5	43.2	45.1	42.5	35.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	87 604	43 514	35 441	8 458	191	21 527	8 494	11 522	1 511
With own children under 6 years	25 161	11 863	11 028	2 220	50	6 046	2 198	3 509	339
In labor force	8 247	4 004	3 580	640	23	1 768	758	936	74
Percent in labor force	32.8	33.8	32.5	28.8	—	29.2	34.5	26.7	21.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 423	11 510	9 575	2 288	50	6 209	2 532	3 120	557
In labor force	11 222	5 664	4 438	1 101	19	3 230	1 427	1 620	183
Percent in labor force	47.9	49.2	46.3	48.1	—	52.0	56.4	51.9	32.9
No own children under 18 years	39 020	20 141	14 838	3 950	91	9 272	3 764	4 893	615
In labor force	18 095	9 692	6 783	1 606	14	3 846	1 629	2 014	203
Percent in labor force	46.4	48.1	45.7	40.7	—	41.5	43.3	41.2	33.0
Other women	47 042	26 856	16 898	3 220	68	9 126	4 263	4 385	478
With own children under 6 years	3 823	2 062	1 562	199	—	490	242	220	28
In labor force	2 810	1 532	1 152	126	—	354	181	157	16
Percent in labor force	73.5	74.3	73.8	63.3	—	72.2	74.8	71.4	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 430	2 561	1 639	230	—	850	506	326	18
In labor force	3 669	2 120	1 350	199	—	681	433	233	15
Percent in labor force	82.8	82.8	82.4	86.5	—	80.1	85.6	71.5	—
No own children under 18 years	38 789	22 233	13 697	2 791	68	7 786	3 515	3 839	432
In labor force	20 292	11 567	7 313	1 395	17	3 525	1 652	1 700	173
Percent in labor force	52.3	52.0	53.4	50.0	—	45.3	47.0	44.3	40.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	44.3	43.5	48.7	32.3	—	38.4	46.6	32.2	39.3
18 and 19 years	65.6	62.4	69.7	70.5	—	66.6	56.8	69.6	82.2
20 and 21 years	85.2	80.4	89.4	84.8	—	86.6	76.7	90.6	—
22 to 24 years	91.4	89.3	93.3	92.8	—	88.9	77.3	97.7	85.3
25 to 34 years	94.9	94.1	95.9	94.6	—	92.3	87.4	95.1	98.5
35 to 44 years	96.4	95.2	97.8	96.3	—	93.7	89.7	96.4	95.8
45 to 64 years	88.9	88.8	89.1	88.5	80.5	87.7	86.2	87.5	96.9
65 years and over	28.7	29.1	28.4	26.6	—	33.0	27.7	30.4	71.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	28.7	32.4	25.8	19.0	—	28.0	35.6	20.0	40.0
18 and 19 years	53.9	56.0	50.9	53.1	—	43.2	48.8	37.7	—
20 and 21 years	56.2	61.2	51.0	53.4	—	51.0	58.8	47.4	—
22 to 24 years	56.2	60.3	53.3	44.5	—	44.3	52.5	40.1	—
25 to 34 years	50.6	52.5	50.0	43.4	—	44.7	50.4	42.5	28.8
35 to 44 years	55.4	56.2	54.9	53.0	—	55.8	62.2	51.8	44.4
45 to 64 years	50.2	52.4	48.4	45.5	—	49.7	52.9	48.8	37.5
65 years and over	12.4	12.5	12.6	10.6	—	13.4	10.4	17.1	7.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	160 769	84 488	62 198	13 779	304	37 040	15 105	19 090	2 845
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 893	13 194	7 983	1 672	44	5 252	2 585	2 506	161
Engineers	1 671	939	613	119	—	509	340	169	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	914	567	245	102	—	226	114	112	—
Health workers, except practitioners	2 097	1 253	653	191	—	494	240	226	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 380	2 525	1 512	320	23	1 448	682	697	69
Technicians, except health	2 226	1 168	797	261	—	660	267	373	20
Other professional workers	11 605	6 742	4 163	679	21	1 915	942	929	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 168	8 656	5 797	1 676	39	4 073	1 946	2 037	90
Salaried:	570	264	247	59	—	137	66	71	—
Retail trade	3 167	1 661	1 279	216	11	630	342	288	—
Other industries	9 561	5 129	3 408	996	28	2 051	1 037	976	41
Self-employed:	1 131	637	314	180	—	645	240	375	30
Retail trade	1 739	965	549	225	—	610	261	330	19
Sales workers	10 045	5 741	3 603	696	5	1 305	712	516	77
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 448	939	407	102	—	135	76	55	4
Retail trade	6 082	3 413	2 329	340	—	920	476	378	66
Other industries	2 515	1 389	867	254	—	250	160	83	7
Clerical and kindred workers	28 140	15 466	10 568	2 097	14	5 323	2 775	2 361	187
Bookkeepers	2 355	1 301	831	218	5	709	412	268	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 072	3 401	2 225	1 446	—	1 297	779	469	49
Other clerical workers	19 713	10 764	7 512	1 433	—	3 317	1 584	1 624	109
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 431	9 469	8 730	2 203	29	5 797	2 127	3 434	236
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 721	764	796	161	—	452	209	226	17
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 757	1 344	1 173	240	—	1 343	478	817	48
Machinists	238	120	100	74	—	159	61	98	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	434	210	150	74	—	59	14	45	—
Carpenters	1 612	675	686	239	12	501	192	263	46
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 368	1 828	1 975	553	12	1 301	379	877	45
Other craftsmen	9 301	4 528	3 850	918	5	1 982	794	1 108	80
Operatives, except transport	7 608	3 285	3 378	950	—	3 019	998	1 951	70
Durable goods manufacturing	1 360	494	744	200	—	423	142	273	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	659	216	307	58	—	61	30	61	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 589	2 575	2 327	692	—	2 535	826	1 617	62
Transport equipment operatives	6 139	2 995	2 479	660	5	1 476	609	827	40
Truck drivers	2 203	874	1 004	320	5	856	299	534	23
Other transport equipment operatives	3 936	2 121	1 475	340	—	620	310	293	17
Laborers, except farm	6 213	2 918	2 728	567	—	1 300	445	785	70
Construction laborers	1 479	673	631	175	—	408	150	220	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 953	925	892	136	—	341	117	219	5
Other laborers, except farm	2 781	1 320	1 205	256	—	551	178	336	37
Farmers and farm managers	360	155	41	78	81	1 353	50	196	1 107
Farm laborers and farm foremen	542	174	102	195	66	1 428	104	663	641
Service workers, except private household ¹	41 024	21 558	16 554	2 891	21	6 335	2 579	3 596	160
Cleaning service workers	5 504	3 012	2 021	466	5	1 167	465	671	31
Food service workers	12 995	6 477	5 474	1 044	—	2 359	937	1 356	66
Health service workers	1 617	912	546	159	—	398	204	181	13
Personal service workers	11 635	6 177	4 639	807	12	1 311	491	791	29
Protective service workers	2 892	1 514	1 216	162	—	685	366	302	17
Private household workers	1 206	877	235	94	—	379	175	198	6
Female									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60 630	32 224	22 990	4 743	73	12 590	5 769	6 191	630
Nurses	8 847	5 003	3 231	581	32	2 025	917	1 001	107
Health workers, except nurses	1 348	791	420	137	—	372	185	164	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	450	287	136	27	—	57	20	32	5
Technicians, except health	2 951	1 594	1 105	229	23	918	407	462	49
Other professional workers	211	81	111	19	—	70	24	41	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 887	2 250	1 459	169	9	608	281	302	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 265	1 608	1 319	329	9	870	361	463	46
Sales workers	4 493	2 424	1 754	313	—	733	361	316	56
Retail trade	3 637	1 991	1 446	200	—	631	296	279	56
Other than retail trade	856	435	308	113	—	102	65	37	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21 591	11 593	8 375	1 609	14	4 197	2 202	1 831	164
Bookkeepers	2 002	1 110	723	164	5	605	367	209	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 909	3 275	2 192	442	—	1 274	756	469	49
Other clerical workers	13 680	7 208	5 460	1 003	9	2 318	1 079	1 153	86
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	837	418	328	91	—	267	108	151	—
Operatives, except transport	2 196	970	950	276	—	398	235	150	13
Durable goods manufacturing	411	154	148	109	—	65	48	13	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	209	101	63	45	—	18	9	9	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 576	715	739	122	—	315	178	128	9
Transport equipment operatives	216	90	80	46	—	105	40	60	5
Laborers, except farm	366	160	171	35	—	68	33	23	12
Farmers and farm managers	46	21	14	6	5	74	7	18	49
Farm laborers and farm foremen	56	27	10	15	4	86	4	29	53
Service workers, except private household ¹	16 966	9 072	6 532	1 353	9	3 404	1 326	1 959	119
Cleaning service workers	2 350	1 253	922	170	5	521	212	286	23
Food service workers	6 202	3 000	2 700	502	—	1 522	578	889	55
Health service workers	1 343	767	448	128	—	371	180	178	13
Personal service workers	4 058	2 303	1 349	406	—	726	271	431	24
Protective service workers	174	127	43	4	—	32	14	18	—
Private household workers	1 151	836	226	89	—	363	175	182	6
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male									
Sales workers	1 321	722	476	123	—	405	178	159	68
Other white-collar workers	306	187	103	16	—	46	14	32	—
Blue-collar workers	74	51	18	5	—	9	4	5	—
Farm workers	405	200	151	54	—	142	80	67	—
Service workers, including private household	6	—	—	6	—	92	16	13	63
Service workers, including private household	530	284	204	42	—	116	64	42	5
Female									
White-collar workers	574	284	223	67	—	190	109	68	13
Blue-collar workers	147	63	65	19	—	22	12	10	—
Farm workers	29	16	13	—	—	16	16	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3
Private household workers	244	122	105	17	—	101	51	40	10
Private household workers	154	83	40	31	—	44	30	14	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	160 769	84 488	62 198	13 779	304	37 040	15 105	19 090	2 845
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 548	653	362	381	152	3 238	293	1 114	1 831
Mining	767	344	225	198	—	2 941	537	2 364	—
Construction	12 983	6 020	5 437	1 490	36	3 287	1 607	1 530	150
Manufacturing	8 012	3 598	3 610	799	5	2 345	761	1 530	54
Furniture and lumber and wood products	374	167	144	63	—	39	29	10	—
Primary metal industries	1 000	164	789	47	—	894	200	694	—
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	458	199	192	67	—	234	69	157	8
Machinery, except electrical	399	236	113	50	—	61	21	40	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	581	230	261	90	—	228	120	103	5
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	254	144	77	33	—	10	5	5	—
Other durable goods	1 558	751	574	228	5	439	133	301	5
Food and kindred products	757	442	287	28	—	105	41	57	7
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	119	55	39	25	—	4	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 223	732	419	72	—	229	100	100	29
Chemical and allied products	660	117	492	51	—	60	12	48	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	629	361	223	45	—	42	27	15	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 158	496	522	140	—	747	293	452	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1 512	621	662	224	5	272	137	125	10
Other transportation	2 946	1 423	1 237	286	—	242	118	119	5
Communications	2 894	1 560	1 085	249	—	670	297	358	15
Utilities and sanitary services	4 215	1 837	2 004	364	10	701	262	387	52
Wholesale trade	4 642	2 534	1 581	524	3	515	281	204	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 226	1 670	1 362	194	—	769	365	381	23
Eating and drinking places	5 698	2 955	2 150	593	—	1 828	694	1 091	43
General merchandise retailing	3 705	1 930	1 562	209	4	494	220	240	34
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 930	1 920	1 479	520	11	1 120	526	554	40
Other retail trade	10 216	5 678	3 897	636	5	1 592	780	732	80
Banking and credit agencies	2 821	1 546	1 048	221	6	317	146	162	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 587	2 657	1 568	357	5	533	265	252	16
Business services	5 483	3 172	1 739	572	—	556	194	352	10
Repair services	3 440	1 840	1 358	242	—	619	272	327	20
Private households	1 038	696	253	89	—	365	169	190	6
Other personal services	29 550	14 968	13 066	1 512	4	2 452	1 357	1 027	68
Entertainment and recreation services	13 074	7 616	4 066	1 376	16	1 969	635	1 313	21
Hospitals	3 899	2 248	1 253	398	—	901	471	400	30
Health services, except hospitals	2 485	1 467	804	214	—	560	304	206	9
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 256	5 313	3 272	648	23	2 424	1 049	1 262	113
Government	7 819	4 480	2 734	582	23	2 304	1 014	1 181	109
Private	1 437	833	538	66	—	120	35	81	4
Other education and kindred services	415	251	107	57	—	197	100	97	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 759	1 034	587	138	—	285	172	108	5
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 524	3 184	1 876	459	5	609	267	326	16
Public administration	9 986	5 257	4 026	689	14	4 492	2 492	1 887	113
Male	100 739	52 264	39 208	9 036	231	24 450	9 336	12 899	2 215
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 321	534	295	354	138	2 927	271	981	1 675
Mining	701	291	215	195	—	2 809	511	2 262	36
Construction	12 081	5 620	5 030	1 395	36	3 048	1 419	1 479	150
Manufacturing	6 238	2 827	2 851	555	5	1 919	592	1 304	23
Furniture and lumber and wood products	325	139	132	54	—	28	24	4	—
Primary metal industries	920	142	735	43	—	831	186	645	—
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	422	193	166	63	—	162	51	107	4
Machinery, except electrical	321	203	78	40	—	61	21	40	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	280	131	134	15	—	106	49	57	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	197	117	67	13	—	10	5	5	—
Other durable goods	1 295	650	459	181	5	392	126	261	5
Food and kindred products	681	390	263	28	—	93	41	48	4
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	57	22	19	16	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	701	454	211	36	—	142	58	74	10
Chemical and allied products	564	107	420	37	—	60	12	48	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	475	279	167	29	—	34	19	15	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 139	486	513	140	—	713	281	430	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1 229	512	519	193	5	241	111	125	5
Other transportation	2 426	1 215	980	231	—	148	90	58	—
Communications	1 636	866	597	173	—	381	171	200	10
Utilities and sanitary services	3 468	1 430	1 694	334	10	590	225	336	29
Wholesale trade	3 674	2 092	1 207	372	3	430	229	177	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 978	1 071	822	85	—	464	238	221	5
Eating and drinking places	2 899	1 619	994	286	—	658	278	371	9
General merchandise retailing	1 238	697	470	71	—	121	67	54	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 461	1 728	1 312	415	6	978	450	488	40
Other retail trade	5 493	3 027	2 042	424	—	939	469	424	46
Banking and credit agencies	990	532	381	71	6	124	54	65	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 655	1 573	865	212	5	307	140	155	12
Business services	4 223	2 459	1 330	434	—	464	147	307	10
Repair services	2 731	1 506	1 019	206	—	559	247	299	13
Private households	130	91	34	5	—	20	4	16	—
Other personal services	16 507	8 278	7 461	768	—	946	529	381	36
Entertainment and recreation services	7 756	4 525	2 429	790	—	1 107	337	763	7
Hospitals	788	453	247	88	12	124	82	42	—
Health services, except hospitals	968	506	354	108	—	212	143	69	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 959	2 407	1 283	269	—	988	465	499	24
Government	3 497	2 131	1 106	260	—	957	460	477	20
Private	462	276	177	9	—	31	5	22	4
Other education and kindred services	198	122	31	45	—	46	32	14	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	887	491	322	74	—	123	81	37	5
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 881	1 658	969	254	—	262	136	120	6
Public administration	7 084	3 648	2 942	489	5	2 802	1 537	1 222	43
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	1 895	1 006	699	190	—	595	287	227	81
Agriculture	33	16	11	6	—	99	16	17	66
Nonagriculture industries	1 862	990	688	184	—	496	271	210	15
Male	1 321	722	476	123	—	405	178	159	68
Agriculture	23	6	11	6	—	92	16	13	63
Nonagriculture industries	1 298	716	465	117	—	313	162	146	5

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	120 235	59 973	49 021	10 964	277	28 968	10 986	15 482	2 500
50 to 52 weeks	83 187	40 860	34 513	7 602	212	20 520	7 828	10 819	1 673
27 to 49 weeks	23 662	11 774	9 677	2 189	22	4 990	1 789	2 849	352
26 weeks or less	13 386	7 339	4 831	1 173	43	3 458	1 369	1 814	275
Male, 16 to 24 years old	24 035	11 415	10 684	1 879	57	5 105	1 779	2 863	463
50 to 52 weeks	10 604	4 401	5 428	750	25	2 333	720	1 424	189
Median weeks worked	46.8	41.0	52.0	44.2	...	48.0	38.7	49.9	45.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	91 948	45 975	37 051	8 724	198	22 177	8 667	11 753	1 757
50 to 52 weeks	70 248	35 015	28 425	6 637	171	17 246	6 830	8 951	1 465
27 to 49 weeks	17 033	8 371	7 002	1 643	17	3 693	1 302	2 152	239
26 weeks or less	4 667	2 589	1 624	444	10	1 238	535	650	53
Male, 65 years old and over	4 252	2 583	1 286	361	22	1 686	540	866	280
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	76 021	40 325	29 463	6 100	133	16 414	7 141	8 378	895
50 to 52 weeks	35 132	19 208	13 213	2 684	27	7 449	3 735	3 380	334
27 to 49 weeks	19 664	10 155	7 950	1 547	12	3 837	1 557	2 119	161
26 weeks or less	21 225	10 962	8 300	1 869	94	5 128	1 849	2 879	400
Female, 16 to 24 years old	18 995	10 328	7 282	1 353	32	3 508	1 526	1 813	169
50 to 52 weeks	5 366	2 961	2 118	861	...	861	413	395	53
27 to 49 weeks	5 179	2 718	2 092	369	...	746	366	352	28
26 weeks or less	8 450	4 649	3 072	697	32	1 901	747	1 066	88
Female, 25 to 39 years old	25 640	12 728	10 874	2 010	28	5 286	2 285	2 706	295
50 to 52 weeks	12 053	6 331	4 852	865	5	2 155	1 126	948	81
27 to 49 weeks	6 787	3 194	3 060	527	6	1 484	606	825	53
26 weeks or less	6 800	3 203	2 962	618	17	1 647	553	933	161
Female, 40 to 59 years old	26 321	14 100	9 787	2 378	56	6 133	2 788	3 016	329
50 to 52 weeks	15 103	8 286	5 464	1 343	10	3 650	1 859	1 621	170
27 to 49 weeks	6 307	3 345	2 402	554	6	1 294	483	751	60
26 weeks or less	4 911	2 469	1 921	481	40	1 189	446	644	99
Female, 60 years old and over	5 065	3 169	1 520	359	17	1 487	542	843	102
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	47.3	26.4
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	100 739	52 264	39 208	9 036	231	24 450	9 336	12 899	2 215
Private wage and salary workers	79 310	40 818	31 341	7 048	103	14 969	5 035	8 903	1 031
Employee of own corporation	2 151	1 288	514	334	15	444	152	213	79
Federal government workers	5 137	2 521	2 217	328	41	2 152	1 041	1 074	37
State government workers	3 004	1 863	855	274	12	2 005	1 394	590	21
Local government workers	6 808	3 466	2 750	582	10	1 881	832	980	69
Self-employed workers	6 414	3 535	2 025	789	65	3 318	1 029	1 311	978
Unpaid family workers	66	31	20	15	...	125	5	41	79
Female employed, 16 years old and over	60 030	32 224	22 990	4 743	73	12 590	5 769	6 191	630
Private wage and salary workers	47 222	25 072	18 433	3 690	27	6 930	3 055	3 578	297
Employee of own corporation	1 429	257	91	76	5	80	33	37	10
Federal government workers	1 969	980	837	148	4	1 179	481	649	49
State government workers	2 154	1 422	563	163	6	1 091	856	225	10
Local government workers	6 130	3 309	2 318	472	31	2 294	960	1 192	142
Self-employed workers	2 114	1 231	685	193	5	893	351	464	78
Unpaid family workers	441	210	154	77	...	203	66	83	54
Male employed, in agriculture	1 247	493	290	326	78	2 808	187	946	1 675
Wage and salary workers	863	283	238	264	78	1 666	131	807	78
Self-employed workers	367	198	52	57	60	1 085	56	139	890
Unpaid family workers	17	12	...	5	...	57	...	...	57
Female employed, in agriculture	204	100	63	27	14	281	17	108	156
Wage and salary workers	116	52	34	21	9	184	10	97	77
Self-employed workers	78	42	25	6	5	66	7	11	48
Unpaid family workers	10	6	4	...	...	31	...	...	31
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	5 109	2 848	1 716	545	...	899	336	534	29
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	759	405	273	81	...	94	33	55	6
Sales workers	238	140	94	4	...	14	4	10	...
Clerical and kindred workers	297	189	78	30	...	38	28	10	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 079	568	353	158	...	268	87	181	...
Operatives, including transport	772	354	308	110	...	166	62	90	14
Laborers, except farm	493	299	138	56	...	101	45	47	9
Farm workers	44	17	11	16	...	64	17	47	...
Service workers, including private household	1 381	835	456	90	...	149	60	89	...
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 843	2 089	1 467	287	...	708	274	414	20
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	445	238	168	39	...	68	15	43	10
Sales workers	377	241	108	28	...	46	37	9	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 327	699	548	80	...	190	88	102	...
Operatives, including transport	202	97	85	20	...	39	9	30	...
Other blue-collar workers	110	38	59	13	...	37	4	33	...
Farm workers	...	...	...	...	...	16	4	12	...
Service workers, except private household	1 216	670	454	92	...	268	93	168	7
Private household workers	86	64	11	11	...	12	9	...	3
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 248	1 168	816	257	7	776	281	359	136
Farm occupations	42	18	11	6	7	190	45	44	101
Nonfarm occupations	2 206	1 150	805	251	...	586	236	315	35
Female, 14 and 15 years old	862	392	349	112	9	478	238	199	41
Farm occupations	13	4	...	...	9	34	14	11	19
Nonfarm occupations	849	388	349	112	...	444	234	188	22
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	52 848	26 012	21 703	5 016	117	12 167	4 804	6 370	993
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 328	835	389	104	...	331	185	141	5
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 447	3 700	3 173	543	31	748	236	425	87
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 797	1 575	958	256	8	724	382	315	27
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	51 178	26 151	20 537	4 438	52	10 148	4 220	5 310	618
With own children under 5 years in 1970	11 534	5 559	4 954	1 005	16	2 627	1 058	1 425	144
Worker in 1965	5 245	2 575	2 275	383	12	1 147	524	550	73
Nonworker in 1970	3 173	1 517	1 444	200	12	722	286	381	55
No own children under 5 years in 1970	39 644	20 592	15 583	3 433	36	7 521	3 162	3 885	474
Worker in 1965	17 827	9 249	7 009	1 569	...	3 501	1 648	1 636	217
Nonworker in 1970	4 356	2 047	1 844	465	...	784	293	420	71
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	14 038	6 800	5 912	1 280	46	3 274	1 344	1 663	267
Nonworker in 1965	9 437	4 065	4 065	873	40	2 186	834	1 134	218
Worker in 1970	3 609	1 821	1 477	296	15	781	345	398	38
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 417	1 785	1 339	293	...	853	416	411	26

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	100 192	50 521	40 040	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
Less than \$1,000	1 678	986	573	118	5	451	135	231	81
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 057	1 019	820	205	13	669	274	368	27
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 860	1 511	1 121	223	5	782	261	469	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 588	1 770	1 412	369	37	1 189	389	728	72
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 093	2 084	1 669	334	6	986	349	527	110
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 998	2 361	2 211	401	25	1 248	368	761	119
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 547	2 531	2 532	467	17	1 452	572	770	114
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 017	2 633	2 744	633	7	1 850	701	1 033	116
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 695	3 235	2 821	618	21	1 956	731	1 113	112
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 283	3 102	2 658	523	—	1 963	703	1 163	97
\$10,000 to \$11,999	13 101	6 456	5 333	1 297	15	3 449	1 408	1 894	147
\$12,000 to \$14,999	16 572	8 511	6 395	1 653	13	3 396	1 475	1 780	141
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 194	11 190	8 052	1 929	29	3 732	1 813	1 629	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 731	2 630	1 546	535	25	710	317	270	123
\$50,000 or more	778	502	173	82	6	145	56	57	32
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 248	\$10 551	\$11 237	\$7 571	\$9 716	\$10 416	\$9 341	\$9 139
Mean income	\$12 127	\$12 450	\$11 600	\$12 542	\$11 807	\$10 805	\$11 433	\$10 113	\$12 577
Mean income per family member	\$3 495	\$3 646	\$3 277	\$3 626	\$3 156	\$3 106	\$3 313	\$2 925	\$3 304
Index of income concentration	0.334	0.341	0.320	0.339	0.468	0.328	0.318	0.319	0.455
Families with female head	10 198	5 862	3 785	537	14	1 784	961	769	54
Mean income	\$6 866	\$7 083	\$6 430	\$7 679	...	\$6 081	\$5 966	\$6 045	...
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	43 806	24 381	16 448	2 950	27	9 220	3 323	5 280	617
Less than \$1,000	6 474	4 140	1 850	476	13	1 466	490	864	112
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 344	3 662	2 374	304	4	1 627	472	1 030	125
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 988	2 763	1 917	288	—	1 040	414	540	86
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 183	2 261	1 644	273	5	928	364	477	87
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 562	2 060	1 229	273	—	545	210	304	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 825	2 076	1 470	289	—	653	250	370	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 124	1 563	1 304	257	—	630	230	393	3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 652	1 391	1 051	210	—	662	217	415	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 037	1 026	857	154	—	410	207	192	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 486	825	596	65	—	225	117	103	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 981	1 070	765	146	—	437	146	259	32
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 627	822	709	96	—	331	106	212	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 124	553	488	78	5	194	80	91	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	305	105	170	30	—	62	15	25	22
\$50,000 or more	94	44	24	11	—	10	5	5	—
Median income	\$3 979	\$3 710	\$4 357	\$4 491	...	\$3 514	\$3 784	\$3 432	\$2 831
Mean income	\$5 105	\$4 832	\$5 390	\$5 397	...	\$4 785	\$5 046	\$4 632	\$4 694
Index of income concentration	0.459	0.464	0.448	0.458	...	0.468	0.455	0.461	0.554
Female unrelated individuals	17 803	10 891	5 814	1 082	16	3 384	1 600	1 678	106
Mean income	\$3 872	\$3 703	\$4 061	\$3 895	...	\$3 755	\$3 979	\$3 348	\$6 836
All families and unrelated individuals	143 998	74 902	56 508	12 337	251	33 198	12 875	18 073	2 250
Median income	\$8 688	\$8 615	\$8 634	\$9 470	\$6 735	\$8 178	\$8 791	\$7 832	\$7 473
Mean income	\$9 991	\$9 970	\$9 792	\$10 833	\$10 999	\$9 133	\$9 784	\$8 512	\$10 416
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Total	100 192	50 521	40 040	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
With wage or salary income	92 120	46 048	37 437	8 457	178	20 998	8 441	11 326	1 231
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 205	\$11 418	\$10 865	\$11 616	\$7 866	\$9 624	\$10 194	\$9 374	\$8 048
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 141	4 974	3 086	1 056	25	3 321	1 274	1 796	251
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 359	\$10 269	\$8 049	\$9 032	...	\$8 120	\$9 962	\$7 043	\$6 474
With farm self-employment income	685	253	200	113	119	1 443	100	317	1 026
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 736	\$7 519	\$2 876	\$2 032	\$4 513	\$5 383	\$4 585	\$2 609	\$6 318
With Social Security income	11 778	6 272	4 213	1 248	45	3 389	1 379	1 736	274
Mean Social Security income	\$1 647	\$1 658	\$1 637	\$1 651	...	\$1 593	\$1 649	\$1 594	\$1 299
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 725	1 501	973	231	20	592	220	340	32
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$995	\$1 010	\$1 026	\$786	...	\$1 006	\$923	\$1 023	...
With other income	25 895	14 312	9 061	2 419	88	6 765	2 737	3 369	659
Mean other income	\$2 779	\$2 677	\$2 716	\$3 092	...	\$2 405	\$2 750	\$1 965	\$3 223
All unrelated individuals									
Total	43 806	24 381	16 448	2 950	27	9 220	3 323	5 280	617
With wage or salary income	32 741	17 336	13 192	2 196	17	6 221	2 102	3 734	385
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 404	\$5 156	\$5 680	\$5 709	...	\$5 356	\$5 500	\$5 406	\$4 081
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 687	909	636	142	—	487	176	271	40
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 440	\$6 092	\$6 808	\$7 020	...	\$5 089	\$6 536	\$4 043	...
With farm self-employment income	116	66	17	28	5	251	46	60	145
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 564	\$2 888	...	...	...	\$3 616	\$2 861	...	\$5 096
With Social Security income	7 072	4 807	1 912	349	4	2 254	858	1 296	100
Mean Social Security income	\$1 147	\$1 167	\$1 106	\$1 104	...	\$1 121	\$1 155	\$1 114	\$914
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 159	774	284	97	4	351	110	234	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$735	\$700	\$777	...	...	\$756	\$816	\$734	...
With other income	9 613	6 072	2 937	574	15	2 286	1 028	1 151	107
Mean other income	\$2 753	\$2 727	\$2 375	\$3 124	...	\$2 022	\$2 765	\$1 323	\$2 416
Per capita income of persons	\$3 654	\$3 773	\$3 477	\$3 736	\$3 193	\$3 219	\$3 394	\$3 063	\$3 412
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Males, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 450	\$8 457	\$8 418	\$8 592	\$5 794	\$7 834	\$8 258	\$7 704	\$5 947
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 603	11 764	11 216	12 120	...	10 010	10 434	9 664	...
Operatives, including transport	9 636	9 474	9 796	9 776	...	8 474	8 449	8 555	6 843
Laborers, except farm	7 706	7 233	7 971	8 096	...	7 258	6 891	7 395	7 100
Farmers and farm managers	5 843	5 673	5 792	6 416	...	6 182	5 676	6 264	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 450	9 950	7 700	...	...	6 843	8 300	6 571	6 737
	3 091	1 367	8 313	5 405	...	3 662	3 180	3 839	3 618
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 191	\$4 212	\$4 171	\$4 163	...	\$3 817	\$4 178	\$3 504	\$3 562
Operatives, including transport	4 573	4 555	4 588	4 633	...	4 455	4 907	4 010	3 525
	3 709	3 639	3 895	3 658	...	2 795	3 500	1 578	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.5	8.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0
Mean size of family.....	3.47	3.41	3.54	3.46	3.74	3.48	3.45	3.46	3.81
With related children under 18 years.....	59 051	29 165	24 545	5 228	113	14 256	5 646	7 652	958
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.28	2.23	2.34	2.30	2.62	2.34	2.24	2.38	2.59
Families with female head	10 198	5 862	3 785	537	14	1 784	961	769	54
With related children under 18 years.....	7 646	4 356	2 900	390	—	1 286	706	552	28
With related children under 6 years.....	3 364	1 828	1 373	143	—	403	203	187	13
Percent of heads in labor force.....	77.9	77.2	79.2	74.2	—	71.0	72.9	69.5	...
Family heads	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 387	224	23 978	9 552	12 793	1 633
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.8	8.9	6.4	7.6	15.6	11.1	10.8	10.6	16.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	78 594	39 929	30 640	7 850	175	19 177	7 561	10 289	1 327
Percent in labor force.....	94.9	94.8	95.3	93.7	84.6	94.5	94.7	94.0	97.6
Unrelated individuals	39 774	23 104	14 074	2 569	27	8 844	3 323	4 904	617
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.8	...	4.0	3.3	4.8	1.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.4	21.2	14.6	14.9	...	28.1	30.4	27.9	17.7
Persons	387 387	195 621	155 867	35 034	865	92 256	36 286	49 136	6 834
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.7	6.6	4.6	5.5	5.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.9	7.0	4.6	5.0	8.0	7.8	8.3	7.4	8.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.9	70.4	69.1	69.8	...	69.2	67.0	71.6	66.0
Households	113 188	63 590	42 268	7 279	51	22 421	10 579	11 615	227
In owner occupied housing units.....	59 150	32 787	22 072	4 240	51	11 925	6 171	5 662	92
Mean value of unit.....	\$26 678	\$27 421	\$24 558	...	...	\$18 940	\$20 741	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	54 038	30 803	20 196	3 039	—	10 496	4 408	5 953	135
Mean gross rent.....	\$141	\$138	\$150	...	...	\$93	\$106	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.6	2.2	0.5	2.9	...	4.5	3.0	5.7	12.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 688	3 449	2 652	555	36	1 953	649	1 161	145
Percent of all families.....	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	16.1	8.1	6.8	9.1	8.9
Mean family income.....	\$1 779	\$1 677	\$1 874	\$1 933	...	\$1 775	\$1 787	\$1 998	\$1 119
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 532	\$1 608	\$1 490	\$1 343	...	\$1 477	\$1 310	\$1 519	\$1 858
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.7	12.6	11.7	4.9	...	8.6	6.9	10.3	2.1
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.48	3.70	3.45	...	3.60	3.15	3.73	3.77
With related children under 18 years.....	4 456	2 250	1 863	315	28	1 178	357	784	83
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.70	2.68	2.77	2.51	...	2.77	2.40	2.94	...
Families with female head	2 614	1 477	1 025	109	3	454	236	215	3
With related children under 18 years.....	2 383	1 368	920	95	—	353	174	176	3
With related children under 6 years.....	1 316	707	563	46	—	170	82	85	3
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.3	60.8	63.1	...	...	53.5	53.7	...	...
Family heads	6 688	3 449	2 652	555	36	1 953	649	1 161	145
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.3	17.9	14.0	17.7	...	20.9	20.5	22.9	11.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 897	1 395	1 138	335	33	1 060	280	654	126
Percent in labor force.....	73.1	72.1	77.3	64.5	...	77.7	73.2	75.4	100.0
Unrelated individuals	9 912	6 250	2 974	679	17	2 685	931	1 560	200
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.9	27.1	21.1	26.4	...	30.4	28.0	31.8	32.4
Mean income.....	\$757	\$777	\$736	\$661	...	\$836	\$865	\$870	\$466
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 092	\$1 079	\$1 099	\$1 192	...	\$963	\$962	\$969	\$921
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.8	4.4	5.0	6.3	...	5.4	5.0	5.9	3.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.8	29.8	22.7	22.7	...	44.1	49.3	43.5	23.5
Persons	33 771	18 255	12 790	2 594	150	9 707	2 975	5 979	747
Percent of all persons.....	8.7	9.3	8.2	7.4	17.3	10.5	8.2	12.2	10.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	14.2	16.2	11.9	12.1	2.7	18.0	22.1	17.5	8.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.8	15.9	11.3	11.8	6.7	19.2	23.7	18.4	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.3	73.9	77.0	65.9	...	73.2	71.7	73.1	...
Related children under 18 years.....	11 993	5 991	5 122	827	53	3 167	864	2 043	245
Percent living with both parents.....	41.0	33.5	44.4	70.9	...	66.7	52.5	69.6	90.2
Households	11 225	6 967	3 662	588	13	2 916	1 239	1 653	32
Percent of all households.....	9.9	11.0	8.7	8.1	...	13.0	11.7	14.2	14.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 618	1 979	1 321	305	13	1 343	531	819	5
Mean value of unit.....	\$24 376	\$26 543	\$21 521	...	...	\$13 405	\$16 042	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	7 607	4 988	2 341	283	...	1 573	708	834	27
Mean gross rent.....	\$120	\$117	\$130	...	...	\$73	\$81	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.7	5.8	1.6	9.9	...	15.3	9.4	19.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4 478	2 373	1 759	343	20	1 249	436	716	105
Percent of all families.....	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	8.9	5.2	4.6	5.6	6.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 246	\$1 324	\$1 180	\$1 067	...	\$1 224	\$953	\$1 304	\$1 676
Families with female head	1 985	1 130	804	51	—	317	173	146	3
Unrelated individuals	7 868	4 947	2 360	559	13	2 028	693	1 159	176
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	19.8	21.4	16.8	21.8	...	22.9	20.9	23.6	28.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$843	\$832	\$847	\$928	...	\$732	\$740	\$748	\$623
Persons	23 668	13 223	8 769	1 647	90	6 365	2 079	3 737	561
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.6	14.1	10.5	11.8	...	18.7	22.7	18.0	8.7
Related children under 18 years.....	8 186	4 268	3 462	432	38	1 974	608	1 209	158
Percent living with both parents.....	33.4	28.3	34.9	69.2	...	60.7	43.9	64.9	89.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	10 107	4 978	4 209	872	60	2 841	920	1 677	244
Percent of all families.....	10.1	9.9	10.5	9.3	26.8	11.8	9.6	13.1	14.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 723	\$1 811	\$1 671	\$1 538	...	\$1 726	\$1 617	\$1 780	\$1 798
Families with female head	3 392	1 911	1 332	138	14	596	298	281	21
Unrelated individuals	12 587	7 947	3 805	823	17	3 320	1 152	1 900	268
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.6	34.4	27.0	32.0	...	37.5	34.7	38.7	43.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 273	\$1 263	\$1 270	\$1 401	...	\$1 187	\$1 183	\$1 218	\$1 036
Persons	49 584	25 126	20 206	4 066	232	13 753	4 309	8 057	1 372
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.0	17.5	10.0	12.4	16.4	18.4	21.0	18.6	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	18 421	8 249	8 690	1 445	53	4 929	1 456	2 890	572
Percent living with both parents.....	51.0	39.3	57.7	76.3	...	71.7	61.2	72.7	91.6

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population.....										
Native.....	273 288	125 606	132 673	121 128	72 863	26 826	226 717	99 689	125 606	72 863
Native parentage.....	262 641	120 391	127 719	116 373	69 479	26 067	226 717	95 546	120 391	69 479
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26 223	12 572	12 211	14 310	9 391	2 843	203 425	83 312	107 819	60 088
Foreign born.....	10 647	5 215	4 954	4 755	3 384	759	9 808	4 143	5 215	3 384
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born.....										
United Kingdom.....	1 215	673	477	400	309	64	1 105	477	5 215	3 384
Ireland.....	102	54	48	75	42	29	90	71	54	42
Norway.....	85	33	43	27	24	—	69	24	33	24
Sweden.....	124	77	32	86	69	8	109	77	77	69
Denmark.....	78	24	54	107	80	22	63	102	24	80
Netherlands.....	130	48	64	52	52	—	106	52	48	52
Switzerland.....	69	33	23	128	94	6	56	100	33	94
France.....	330	135	177	207	151	14	307	165	135	151
Germany ¹	1 072	529	448	488	342	91	920	433	529	342
Poland.....	210	99	98	37	22	—	184	22	99	22
Czechoslovakia.....	88	54	27	20	4	16	81	20	54	4
Austria.....	164	90	63	126	110	—	139	110	90	110
Hungary.....	161	73	88	14	14	—	153	14	73	14
Yugoslavia.....	90	35	55	32	26	—	90	26	35	26
U.S.S.R.....	192	92	100	52	39	7	186	46	92	39
Lithuania.....	19	14	—	29	29	—	14	29	14	29
Greece.....	273	140	125	68	36	21	258	57	140	36
Italy.....	488	272	179	566	386	134	445	520	272	386
Other Europe.....	315	174	141	228	157	50	308	207	174	157
Asia.....	1 347	696	621	548	430	37	1 257	467	696	430
Western Asia ²	212	76	130	39	33	—	178	33	76	33
China ³	174	105	69	177	136	11	174	147	105	136
Japan.....	264	123	141	96	63	26	237	89	123	63
Other Asia.....	697	392	347	236	198	—	668	198	392	198
Canada.....	1 241	625	547	663	483	65	1 125	548	625	483
Mexico.....	1 105	490	561	268	103	101	1 026	204	490	103
Cuba.....	982	315	662	36	24	12	970	36	315	24
Other America.....	390	237	153	184	151	26	383	177	237	151
All other.....	150	51	93	131	100	25	137	125	51	100
Not reported.....	227	152	75	183	107	31	227	138	152	107
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....										
United Kingdom.....	2 573	1 081	1 258	1 344	936	208	2 292	1 144	1 081	936
Ireland.....	726	385	292	735	518	174	664	692	385	518
Norway.....	555	306	221	318	214	59	483	273	306	214
Sweden.....	704	347	283	398	238	140	547	378	347	238
Denmark.....	476	222	247	435	295	54	402	349	222	295
Netherlands.....	399	234	117	108	55	31	332	86	234	55
Switzerland.....	277	183	89	267	205	50	257	255	183	205
France.....	517	227	275	410	279	34	461	313	227	279
Germany ¹	2 580	1 382	1 035	1 558	1 056	259	2 226	1 315	1 382	1 056
Poland.....	997	470	485	285	220	51	928	271	470	220
Czechoslovakia.....	453	180	264	173	120	36	436	156	180	120
Austria.....	698	407	274	303	204	54	657	258	407	204
Hungary.....	434	227	176	73	62	—	374	62	227	62
Yugoslavia.....	431	207	219	155	107	19	422	126	207	107
U.S.S.R.....	1 400	629	699	386	305	34	1 302	339	629	305
Lithuania.....	144	50	81	82	63	8	123	71	50	63
Greece.....	444	179	237	241	118	33	396	151	179	118
Italy.....	3 168	1 604	1 376	2 409	1 580	519	2 864	2 099	1 604	1 580
Other Europe.....	992	455	507	607	399	114	872	513	455	399
Asia.....	1 511	674	774	681	482	139	1 363	621	674	482
Western Asia ²	258	73	178	65	40	17	235	57	73	40
China ³	206	103	103	140	88	43	199	131	103	88
Japan.....	332	154	152	213	141	72	271	213	154	141
Other Asia.....	715	344	341	263	213	7	658	220	344	213
Canada.....	2 684	1 294	1 281	1 710	1 064	345	2 348	1 409	1 294	1 064
Mexico.....	2 513	1 079	1 235	766	353	238	2 245	591	1 079	353
Cuba.....	259	127	132	29	13	16	253	29	127	13
Other America.....	367	137	224	127	108	19	329	127	137	108
All other.....	249	86	163	211	118	58	241	176	86	118
Not reported.....	672	400	267	499	279	151	622	430	400	279
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	15 147	5 777	8 747	6 171	3 509	1 608	12 875	5 117	5 777	3 509
Other persons of Spanish surname.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	13 615	5 977	6 991	2 590	1 677	423	11 512	2 100	5 977	1 677
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	394	210	184	116	47	46	387	93	210	47
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native.....										
English.....	262 641	120 391	127 719	116 373	69 479	26 067	226 717	95 546	120 391	69 479
French.....	1 449	566	843	1 090	736	184	1 920	77 684	93 492	55 927
German.....	3 736	1 834	1 661	2 571	1 490	563	3 083	2 253	1 834	1 690
Polish.....	1 111	457	568	389	220	117	977	337	457	220
Russian.....	249	76	139	128	79	17	208	114	76	97
Yiddish.....	521	283	233	144	119	20	509	139	283	119
Italian.....	3 144	1 642	1 372	2 742	1 824	554	2 872	2 378	1 642	1 824
Spanish.....	7 447	2 784	4 269	2 651	1 617	658	6 004	2 275	2 784	1 617
All other.....	5 742	2 623	2 716	4 111	2 351	753	4 903	3 104	2 623	2 351
Not reported.....	33 170	16 634	15 372	7 591	4 898	1 444	30 897	6 342	16 634	4 898
Total foreign born.....										
English.....	10 647	5 215	4 954	4 755	3 384	759	9 808	4 143	5 215	3 384
French.....	2 373	1 329	878	1 057	760	169	2 114	929	1 329	760
German.....	764	291	442	427	316	47	711	363	291	316
Polish.....	1 373	702	575	719	532	95	1 198	627	702	532
Russian.....	185	97	83	48	24	9	174	33	97	24
Yiddish.....	142	55	82	57	50	—	126	50	55	50
Italian.....	121	54	67	—	—	—	121	—	54	—
Spanish.....	493	268	181	633	427	133	443	560	268	427
All other.....	2 490	1 088	1 343	642	393	147	2 409	540	1 088	393
Not reported.....	2 603	1 300	1 237	1 144	861	159	2 415	1 020	1 300	861
	103	31	66	28	21	—	97	21	31	21

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	262 334	120 490	127 354	116 070	69 354	25 915	226 510	95 269	120 490	69 354
Born in State of residence	46 432	22 377	21 353	32 368	18 156	8 432	38 611	26 588	22 377	18 156
Born in different State	178 931	79 935	88 482	73 719	45 015	15 302	153 523	60 317	79 935	45 015
Percent of total	68.2	66.3	69.5	63.5	64.9	59.0	67.8	63.3	66.3	64.9
Northeast	22 666	9 631	11 861	8 050	5 272	1 491	20 226	6 763	9 631	5 272
North Central	47 384	21 051	23 898	16 646	10 231	3 502	40 565	13 733	21 051	10 231
South	42 595	19 122	21 138	10 630	6 556	2 186	37 711	8 742	19 122	6 556
West	66 286	30 131	31 585	38 393	22 956	8 123	55 021	31 079	30 131	22 956
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 331	1 361	1 589	989	648	182	2 989	830	1 361	648
State of birth not reported	33 640	16 817	15 710	8 994	5 535	1 999	31 387	7 534	16 817	5 535
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	247 260	114 072	119 538	111 652	67 576	24 507	213 912	92 083	114 072	67 576
Same house	85 741	45 021	36 607	41 234	23 858	10 715	73 070	34 573	45 021	23 858
Different house in United States	126 516	53 211	65 095	59 459	36 755	12 031	108 571	48 786	53 211	36 755
Same county	59 667	27 206	28 522	28 403	16 725	6 445	50 666	23 370	27 206	16 725
Different county	66 849	26 005	36 573	31 056	20 030	5 386	57 905	25 416	26 005	20 030
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 475	886	2 269	780	527	153	3 049	680	886	527
Persons attending college in 1965	3 567	1 605	1 814	1 527	1 239	131	3 341	1 370	1 605	1 239
Same State	2 768	1 025	1 488	4 950	3 105	988	2 340	4 093	1 025	3 105
Different State	64 081	24 980	35 085	26 106	16 925	4 398	55 565	21 323	24 980	16 925
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 403	863	2 220	727	486	146	2 985	632	863	486
Persons attending college in 1965	3 489	1 583	1 767	1 429	1 154	125	3 276	1 279	1 583	1 154
Northeast	5 937	2 239	3 410	1 592	990	280	5 412	2 270	2 239	990
North Central	10 883	3 882	6 514	2 554	1 671	546	9 606	2 217	3 882	1 671
South	11 974	4 268	6 917	1 995	1 482	278	10 673	1 760	4 268	1 482
West	35 287	14 591	18 244	19 965	12 782	3 294	29 874	16 076	14 591	12 782
Abroad	6 723	2 255	4 207	1 340	884	186	6 365	2 170	2 255	884
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 707	444	1 157	300	181	36	1 581	217	444	181
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	28 280	13 585	13 629	9 619	6 079	1 575	25 906	7 654	13 585	6 079
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	7 129	1 267	5 271	3 277	2 756	385	6 463	3 141	1 267	2 756
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 479	705	4 243	53	41	12	4 934	53	705	41
Inmate of institution, 1970	102	45	25	349	151	198	70	349	45	151
Attending college, 1970	1 548	517	1 003	2 875	2 564	175	1 459	2 739	517	2 564
Living with one or both parents	326	145	181	155	75	37	301	112	145	75
Not living with parents	1 222	372	822	2 720	2 489	138	1 158	2 627	372	2 489
Different State in 1965	6 970	1 214	5 174	2 283	1 948	225	6 325	2 173	1 214	1 948
In Armed Forces, 1970	5 442	689	4 222	53	41	12	4 897	53	689	41
Inmate of institution, 1970	83	35	25	186	100	86	60	186	35	100
Attending college, 1970	1 445	490	927	2 044	1 807	127	1 368	1 934	490	1 807
Living with one or both parents	307	130	177	131	75	20	286	95	130	75
Not living with parents	1 138	360	750	1 913	1 732	107	1 082	1 839	360	1 732
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	273 288	125 606	132 673	121 128	72 863	26 826	236 525	99 689	125 606	72 863
1969 and 1970	101 142	39 618	55 344	45 499	29 373	8 295	87 575	37 668	39 618	29 373
1965 to 1968	94 343	43 349	45 693	38 393	21 788	8 711	82 494	30 499	43 349	21 788
1960 to 1964	46 728	24 353	20 339	20 192	11 511	5 474	40 757	16 985	24 353	11 511
1950 to 1959	18 155	10 660	6 546	10 543	6 366	2 607	14 601	8 973	10 660	6 366
1949 or earlier	3 186	1 972	1 029	3 793	2 623	770	2 394	3 993	1 972	2 623
Always lived in same house	9 734	5 654	3 722	2 708	1 202	969	8 704	2 171	5 654	1 202
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	113 261	51 732	55 617	52 166	32 525	10 981	99 375	43 506	51 732	32 525
Worked in county of residence	90 175	40 177	45 518	46 206	29 034	9 821	78 650	38 855	40 177	29 034
Percent of all workers	79.6	77.7	81.8	88.6	89.3	89.4	79.1	89.3	77.7	89.3
Worked outside county of residence	5 237	2 604	2 005	1 652	807	367	4 273	1 174	2 604	807
Place of work not reported	17 849	8 951	8 094	4 308	2 684	793	16 452	3 477	8 951	2 684
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	113 261	51 732	55 617	52 166	32 525	10 981	99 375	43 506	51 732	32 525
Private automobile, driver	89 344	40 679	44 304	39 042	23 496	8 966	78 594	32 462	40 679	23 496
Private automobile, passenger	9 355	4 345	4 625	4 598	3 060	888	8 455	3 948	4 345	3 060
Bus or streetcar	3 915	2 576	1 277	370	121	199	3 611	320	2 576	121
Subway or elevated train	226	7	219	-	-	-	226	-	7	-
Railroad	1 146	26	1 120	-	-	-	1 146	-	26	-
Toxicab	254	74	171	523	475	26	145	501	74	475
Walked only	4 085	1 961	1 519	4 237	3 268	380	2 999	3 648	1 961	3 268
Other means	3 221	1 342	1 689	1 112	993	289	2 780	1 401	1 342	1 112
Worked at home	1 715	722	693	1 530	993	233	1 319	1 226	722	993
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	85 982	41 231	39 976	42 387	26 535	8 618	74 419	35 153	41 231	26 535
Veteran	45 253	21 668	21 176	22 566	14 036	4 570	39 513	18 606	21 668	14 036
Percent of total	52.6	52.6	53.0	53.2	52.9	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9
Vietnam conflict	7 435	3 365	3 785	4 101	2 772	800	6 771	3 572	3 365	2 772
Korean conflict	9 015	4 486	4 187	3 803	2 138	903	8 039	3 041	4 486	2 138
Korean conflict and World War II	1 897	879	938	838	474	208	1 643	682	879	474
World War II	19 136	9 360	8 611	9 412	5 877	1 836	16 520	7 713	9 360	5 877
World War I	1 478	828	544	884	655	140	1 238	795	828	655
Other service	6 292	2 750	3 111	3 028	2 120	683	5 302	2 803	2 750	2 120
Nonveteran	40 729	19 563	18 800	19 821	12 499	4 048	34 906	16 547	19 563	12 499

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	93 593	42 316	45 755	42 690	26 666	8 760	81 224	35 426	42 316	26 666
Labor force	79 962	35 626	39 706	33 773	20 635	7 204	69 696	27 639	35 626	20 635
Percent of total	85.4	84.2	86.8	79.1	77.4	82.2	85.8	78.6	84.2	77.4
Armed Forces	7 577	1 008	5 843	175	80	78	6 813	158	1 008	80
Civilian labor force	72 385	34 618	33 863	33 598	20 555	7 126	62 885	27 681	34 618	20 555
Employed	69 206	32 940	32 533	31 533	19 324	6 675	60 115	25 999	32 940	19 324
Unemployed	3 179	1 678	1 330	2 065	1 231	451	2 770	1 682	1 678	1 231
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.8	3.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	4.4	6.1	4.8	6.0
Not in labor force	13 631	6 690	6 049	8 917	6 031	1 556	11 526	7 587	6 690	6 031
Inmate of institution	308	210	88	677	411	247	289	658	210	411
Enrolled in school	3 655	1 814	1 622	2 619	1 769	429	3 127	2 198	1 814	1 769
Other: Under 65 years old	4 949	2 276	2 371	2 572	1 688	352	4 284	2 040	2 276	1 688
Percent disabled	38.8	34.1	42.9	45.7	51.7	35.7	36.9	49.0	34.1	51.7
65 years and over	4 719	2 390	1 968	3 049	2 163	528	3 826	2 691	2 390	2 163
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 210	2 532	2 362	2 360	1 273	585	4 339	1 858	2 532	1 273
Labor force	1 047	540	461	508	287	112	892	399	540	287
Percent of total	20.1	21.3	19.5	21.5	22.5	19.1	20.6	21.5	21.3	22.5
Employed	904	469	398	417	253	78	764	331	469	253
Unemployed	137	65	63	91	34	34	122	68	65	34
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	12.2	13.7	17.9	11.8	30.4	13.8	17.0	12.2	11.8
Not in labor force	4 163	1 992	1 901	1 852	986	473	3 447	1 459	1 992	986
Female, 16 years old and over	90 595	42 698	43 060	44 051	27 672	9 279	78 723	36 951	42 698	27 672
Labor force	41 391	19 948	19 779	22 944	14 631	4 837	36 989	19 468	19 948	14 631
Percent of total	45.7	46.7	45.9	52.1	52.9	52.1	47.0	52.7	46.7	52.9
Armed Forces	107	66	41	-	-	-	107	-	66	-
Civilian labor force	41 284	19 882	19 738	22 944	14 631	4 837	36 882	19 468	19 882	14 631
Employed	38 544	18 493	18 467	21 486	13 731	4 523	34 375	18 254	18 493	13 731
Unemployed	2 740	1 389	1 271	1 458	900	314	2 507	1 214	1 389	900
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.2
Not in labor force	49 204	22 750	23 281	21 107	13 041	4 442	41 734	17 483	22 750	13 041
Inmate of institution	231	176	55	447	250	185	217	435	176	250
Enrolled in school	4 268	1 970	2 054	2 621	1 781	472	3 579	2 253	1 970	1 781
Other: Under 65 years old	38 682	17 368	18 800	14 058	8 115	3 032	32 928	11 147	17 368	8 115
Percent disabled	10.9	11.5	10.5	12.1	12.2	14.5	10.9	12.8	11.5	12.2
65 years and over	6 023	3 236	2 372	3 981	2 895	753	5 010	3 648	3 236	2 895
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 156	2 434	2 467	2 169	1 168	560	4 415	1 728	2 434	1 168
Labor force	475	196	252	254	140	65	403	205	196	140
Percent of total	9.2	8.1	10.2	11.7	12.0	11.6	9.1	11.9	8.1	12.0
Employed	355	161	172	219	123	51	288	174	161	123
Unemployed	120	35	80	35	17	14	115	31	35	17
Percent of civilian labor force	25.3	17.9	31.7	13.8	12.1	21.5	28.5	15.1	17.9	12.1
Not in labor force	4 681	2 238	2 215	1 915	1 028	495	4 012	1 523	2 238	1 028
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	90 595	42 698	43 060	44 051	27 672	9 279	78 723	36 951	42 698	27 672
With own children under 6 years	21 034	9 334	10 681	7 950	4 591	1 909	18 566	6 500	9 334	4 591
In labor force	7 424	3 366	3 837	3 633	2 170	895	6 750	3 065	3 366	2 170
Percent in labor force	35.3	36.1	35.9	45.7	47.3	46.9	36.4	47.2	36.1	47.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 023	9 114	8 904	8 830	4 957	2 310	16 346	7 267	9 114	4 957
In labor force	9 519	4 695	4 407	5 372	3 089	1 381	8 317	4 470	4 695	3 089
Percent in labor force	50.0	51.5	49.5	60.8	62.3	59.8	50.9	61.5	51.5	62.3
No own children under 18 years	50 538	24 250	23 475	27 271	18 124	5 060	43 811	23 184	24 250	18 124
In labor force	24 448	11 887	11 535	13 939	9 372	2 561	21 922	11 933	11 887	9 372
Percent in labor force	48.4	49.0	49.1	51.1	51.7	50.6	50.0	51.5	49.0	51.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	60 503	27 296	29 513	27 101	16 218	5 928	52 037	22 146	27 296	16 218
With own children under 6 years	18 378	8 050	9 381	6 783	3 813	1 647	16 163	5 460	8 050	3 813
In labor force	5 459	2 392	2 883	2 788	1 612	697	4 932	2 309	2 392	1 612
Percent in labor force	29.7	30.7	30.7	41.1	42.3	42.3	30.5	42.3	30.7	42.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 085	7 545	7 605	7 338	3 965	1 970	13 664	5 935	7 545	3 965
In labor force	7 135	3 450	3 330	4 087	2 214	1 108	6 148	3 322	3 450	2 214
Percent in labor force	44.4	45.7	43.8	55.7	55.8	56.2	45.0	56.0	45.7	55.8
No own children under 18 years	26 040	11 701	12 527	12 980	8 440	2 311	22 210	10 751	11 701	8 440
In labor force	11 537	5 324	5 654	6 558	4 368	1 129	10 247	5 497	5 324	4 368
Percent in labor force	44.3	45.5	45.1	50.5	51.8	48.9	46.1	51.1	45.5	51.8
Other women	30 092	15 402	13 547	16 950	11 454	3 351	26 686	14 805	15 402	11 454
With own children under 6 years	2 656	1 284	1 300	1 167	778	262	2 403	1 040	1 284	778
In labor force	1 965	974	954	845	558	198	1 818	756	974	558
Percent in labor force	74.0	75.9	73.4	72.4	71.7	75.6	75.7	72.7	75.9	71.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 938	1 569	1 299	1 492	992	340	2 682	1 332	1 569	992
In labor force	2 384	1 245	1 077	1 285	875	273	2 169	1 148	1 245	875
Percent in labor force	81.1	79.3	82.9	86.1	88.2	80.3	80.9	86.2	79.3	88.2
No own children under 18 years	24 498	12 549	10 948	14 291	9 684	2 749	21 601	12 433	12 549	9 684
In labor force	12 911	6 563	5 881	7 381	5 004	1 432	11 675	6 436	6 563	5 004
Percent in labor force	52.7	52.3	53.7	51.6	51.7	52.1	54.0	51.8	52.3	51.7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
16 and 17 years	43.3	41.5	47.7	46.5	47.7	51.8	43.8	49.1	41.5	47.7
18 and 19 years	69.8	68.0	69.5	57.5	54.9	70.3	68.6	58.1	68.0	54.9
20 and 21 years	88.8	84.2	90.7	76.9	75.9	81.0	88.8	77.2	84.2	75.9
22 to 24 years	94.7	95.1	94.4	83.5	82.0	83.8	94.7	82.3	95.1	82.0
25 to 34 years	96.1	96.0	96.0	91.9	90.7	95.0	96.0	91.8	96.0	90.7
35 to 44 years	97.1	95.9	97.9	94.6	93.7	97.0	96.9	94.7	95.9	93.7
45 to 64 years	89.6	90.2	89.2	87.4	86.7	88.7	89.6	87.1	90.2	86.7
65 years and over	29.7	30.9	28.6	27.2	27.2	27.5	31.6	27.3	30.9	27.2
Female:										
16 and 17 years	25.0	29.9	21.0	36.5	37.2	42.8	25.3	39.1	29.9	37.2
18 and 19 years	55.0	60.7	49.4	51.9	49.8	57.2	56.0	51.4	60.7	49.8
20 and 21 years	53.3	59.4	49.7	61.6	63.2	57.7	54.5	62.0	59.4	63.2
22 to 24 years	53.9	56.9	52.5	61.3	65.2	57.8	55.5	63.4	56.9	61.5
25 to 34 years	47.6	48.0	48.6	58.7	61.5	58.4	48.8	60.7	48.0	60.8
35 to 44 years	53.6	53.8	54.3	59.5	60.8	57.6	54.4	59.8	53.8	60.8
45 to 64 years	47.1	48.8	46.6	56.2	57.6	56.6	48.5	57.4	48.8	57.6
65 years and over	10.6	9.3	13.2	14.9	15.8	10.8	11.3	14.8	9.3	15.8

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	24 668	13 983	10 380	2 033	1 646	222	23 756	1 868	13 983	1 646
Foreign born.....	123	13	100	37	37	—	98	37	13	37
Native.....	24 545	13 970	10 280	1 996	1 609	222	23 658	1 831	13 970	1 609
Born in State of residence.....	5 147	3 221	1 874	412	314	56	4 897	370	3 221	314
Born in different State.....	11 698	6 526	4 974	1 347	1 087	152	11 147	1 239	6 526	1 087
Northeast.....	257	81	172	40	36	4	247	40	81	36
North Central.....	664	257	407	83	57	18	602	75	257	57
South.....	9 843	5 753	3 903	905	740	111	9 436	851	5 753	740
West.....	934	435	492	319	254	19	862	273	435	254
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	95	22	62	17	13	4	79	17	22	13
State of birth not reported.....	7 605	4 201	3 370	220	195	10	7 535	205	4 201	195
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	21 146	12 034	8 823	1 873	1 499	198	20 325	1 697	12 034	1 499
Same house.....	8 316	5 015	3 250	617	448	49	7 950	497	5 015	448
Different house in United States.....	7 645	3 974	3 515	1 026	845	149	7 294	994	3 974	845
Same county.....	5 040	2 881	2 130	672	553	87	4 908	640	2 881	553
Different county.....	2 605	1 093	1 385	354	292	62	2 386	354	1 093	292
Same State.....	104	31	9	43	25	18	40	43	31	25
Different State.....	2 501	1 062	1 376	311	267	44	2 346	311	1 062	267
Northeast.....	143	9	127	36	18	18	136	36	9	18
North Central.....	189	43	132	23	23	—	165	23	43	23
South.....	1 343	671	630	49	39	10	1 295	49	671	39
West.....	826	339	487	203	187	16	750	203	339	187
Abroad.....	392	41	333	—	—	—	374	—	41	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	4 793	3 004	1 725	230	206	—	4 707	206	3 004	206
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	7 962	4 348	3 521	632	499	60	7 621	559	4 348	499
Nursery school.....	94	59	35	19	19	—	94	19	59	19
Public.....	60	47	13	15	15	—	60	15	47	15
Kindergarten.....	500	277	213	35	27	—	483	27	277	27
Public.....	482	270	202	31	23	—	465	23	270	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 148	2 732	2 352	373	284	46	4 915	330	2 732	284
Public.....	5 123	2 732	2 327	373	284	46	4 890	330	2 732	284
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 074	1 210	845	177	141	14	1 990	155	1 210	141
Public.....	2 062	1 198	845	172	136	14	1 978	150	1 198	136
College.....	146	70	76	28	28	—	139	28	70	28
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.4	49.2	47.5	58.7	60.6	48.4	48.2	59.0	49.2	60.6
3 and 4 years old.....	8.9	9.4	8.5	32.2	35.2	—	9.3	32.2	9.4	35.2
5 and 6 years old.....	65.7	72.8	56.4	71.6	90.2	—	65.7	74.3	72.8	90.2
7 to 13 years old.....	95.3	94.5	96.4	96.0	96.0	90.5	95.3	95.3	94.5	96.0
14 and 15 years old.....	95.7	97.3	93.4	99.9	99.9	—	95.6	99.9	97.3	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	84.2	84.2	83.7	85.6	80.3	—	83.2	85.6	84.2	80.3
18 and 19 years old.....	30.4	33.4	24.0	45.3	45.3	—	29.0	45.3	33.4	45.3
20 and 21 years old.....	5.5	4.4	7.1	7.1	12.5	—	5.6	11.1	4.4	12.5
22 to 24 years old.....	2.6	3.4	1.6	31.3	37.9	—	2.7	33.8	3.4	37.9
25 to 34 years old.....	4.1	3.5	4.9	—	—	—	4.2	—	3.5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 959	2 845	2 026	546	456	61	4 759	517	2 845	456
No school years completed.....	37	14	23	—	—	—	32	—	14	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	470	324	132	53	39	7	450	46	324	39
5 to 7 years.....	692	494	187	62	56	6	664	62	494	56
8 years.....	400	255	142	64	49	15	384	64	255	49
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 567	926	637	140	114	10	1 524	124	926	114
4 years.....	1 293	631	625	149	130	19	1 229	149	631	130
College: 1 to 3 years.....	342	124	199	41	41	—	318	41	124	41
4 years or more.....	158	77	81	37	27	4	158	31	77	27
Median school years completed.....	10.7	10.1	11.5	11.0	11.2	9.8	10.7	11.1	10.1	11.2
Percent high school graduates.....	36.2	29.2	44.7	41.6	43.4	37.7	35.8	42.7	29.2	43.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 980	3 051	1 895	521	444	55	4 853	499	3 051	444
No school years completed.....	27	22	5	12	12	—	27	12	22	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	317	266	46	21	9	4	300	13	266	9
5 to 7 years.....	738	551	184	41	26	8	731	34	551	26
8 years.....	451	330	116	59	59	—	446	59	330	59
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 723	1 026	697	185	180	5	1 677	185	1 026	180
4 years.....	1 281	616	660	144	113	24	1 245	137	616	113
College: 1 to 3 years.....	263	141	122	53	39	14	263	53	141	39
4 years or more.....	180	99	65	6	6	—	164	6	99	6
Median school years completed.....	10.7	10.0	11.6	11.1	10.9	12.4	10.7	11.1	10.0	10.9
Percent high school graduates.....	34.6	28.1	44.7	39.0	35.6	69.1	34.5	39.3	28.1	35.6
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	5 175	2 968	2 152	450	369	44	4 999	413	2 968	369
With own children under 3 years.....	1 305	669	609	59	48	11	1 233	59	669	48
With own children under 6 years.....	2 159	1 117	1 010	129	103	11	2 072	114	1 117	103
With own children under 12 years.....	3 095	1 599	1 454	210	166	21	2 976	187	1 599	166
With own children under 18 years.....	3 827	1 950	1 625	275	219	27	3 479	246	1 950	219
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 837	2 091	1 694	280	224	27	3 689	251	2 091	224
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 589	929	634	133	101	11	1 507	112	929	101
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	714	516	192	49	41	—	695	41	516	41
Persons, under 18 years old.....	11 747	6 359	5 252	748	579	92	11 258	671	6 359	579
Living with both parents.....	7 325	3 566	3 628	339	276	24	7 063	300	3 566	276
Percent of total.....	62.4	56.1	69.1	45.3	47.7	26.1	62.7	44.7	56.1	47.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 251	733	502	158	143	15	1 191	158	733	143
Children ever born.....	5 085	3 179	1 859	505	470	35	4 881	505	3 179	470
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 065	4 337	3 703	3 196	3 287	—	4 098	3 196	4 337	3 287

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	6 902	3 901	2 873	686	568	75	6 631	643	3 901	568
Labor force	5 723	3 047	2 561	519	448	42	5 488	490	3 047	448
Percent of total	82.9	78.1	89.1	75.7	78.9	56.0	82.8	76.2	78.1	78.9
Civilian labor force	5 069	2 982	2 031	519	448	42	4 893	490	2 982	448
Employed	4 849	2 826	1 967	486	415	42	4 678	457	2 826	415
Unemployed	220	156	64	33	33	—	215	33	156	33
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	5.2	3.2	6.4	7.4	—	4.4	6.7	5.2	7.4
Not in labor force	1 179	854	312	167	120	33	1 143	153	854	120
Inmate of institution	43	33	5	14	—	14	38	14	33	—
Enrolled in school	409	253	156	49	49	—	403	49	253	49
Other: Under 65 years	504	398	98	57	37	6	490	43	398	37
65 years and over	223	170	53	47	34	13	212	47	170	34
Female, 16 years old and over	6 919	4 236	2 629	696	575	76	6 731	651	4 236	575
Labor force	3 945	2 452	1 467	482	393	52	3 879	445	2 452	393
Percent of total	57.0	57.9	55.8	69.3	68.3	68.4	57.6	68.4	57.9	68.3
Civilian labor force	3 942	2 452	1 464	482	393	52	3 876	445	2 452	393
Employed	3 678	2 299	1 353	447	374	43	3 617	417	2 299	374
Unemployed	264	153	111	35	19	9	259	28	153	19
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.2	7.6	7.3	4.8	17.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.8
Not in labor force	2 974	1 784	1 162	214	182	24	2 852	206	1 784	182
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	456	281	167	50	40	10	436	50	281	40
Other: Under 65 years	2 231	1 249	962	149	127	14	2 133	141	1 249	127
65 years and over	287	254	33	15	15	—	283	15	254	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 346	734	589	88	74	6	1 296	80	734	74
Not enrolled in school	786	405	367	38	24	6	767	30	405	24
Not high school graduate	309	155	149	10	10	—	304	10	155	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	130	69	61	—	—	—	130	—	69	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	6 919	4 236	2 629	696	575	76	6 731	651	4 236	575
With own children under 6 years	2 161	1 139	997	118	92	11	2 087	103	1 139	92
In labor force	1 345	708	627	77	57	5	1 316	62	708	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 442	826	600	143	121	14	1 398	135	826	121
In labor force	875	521	343	101	91	10	859	101	521	91
Married women, husband present	3 602	1 903	1 663	337	276	39	3 504	315	1 903	276
In labor force	2 042	1 114	912	231	184	25	2 009	209	1 114	184
With own children under 6 years	1 481	703	753	73	52	6	1 439	58	703	52
In labor force	875	418	447	44	29	—	859	29	418	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	980	498	471	84	70	14	946	84	498	70
In labor force	564	299	259	54	44	10	558	54	299	44
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.9	9.4	8.2	15.6	...	—	7.9	...	9.4	...
16 and 17 years	24.2	18.7	34.1	22.9	22.9	—	22.6	22.9	18.7	22.9
18 and 19 years	64.6	64.3	64.4	...	...	—	64.8	...	64.3	...
20 and 21 years	91.3	88.3	93.5	85.3	...	...	90.9	80.8	88.3	...
22 to 24 years	94.8	96.6	92.2	76.9	89.5	—	94.6	73.9	96.6	89.5
25 to 34 years	93.4	88.3	98.7	94.1	100.0	...	93.7	93.5	88.3	100.0
35 to 44 years	93.7	87.8	100.0	90.5	94.1	...	93.4	90.5	87.8	94.1
45 to 64 years	88.9	86.8	94.5	81.9	85.4	...	88.9	86.5	86.8	85.4
65 years and over	26.5	20.9	34.8	27.7	29.2	...	25.9	27.7	20.9	29.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.3	1.2	9.8	37.5	50.0	—	5.5	50.0	1.2	50.0
16 and 17 years	16.5	7.4	27.5	27.4	29.3	...	17.3	27.4	7.4	29.3
18 and 19 years	58.7	65.6	42.7	58.8	58.8	—	59.9	58.8	65.6	58.8
20 and 21 years	53.2	54.9	50.0	90.2	82.1	—	53.8	82.1	54.9	82.1
22 to 24 years	62.8	63.1	62.6	64.3	64.3	—	62.7	64.3	63.1	64.3
25 to 34 years	63.5	63.8	63.8	66.7	59.4	...	64.3	63.9	63.8	59.4
35 to 44 years	68.7	72.1	63.4	75.0	72.5	...	69.5	75.0	72.1	72.5
45 to 64 years	57.5	62.4	44.3	77.7	80.1	...	58.1	79.7	62.4	80.1
65 years and over	17.3	10.9	46.8	40.0	...	...	17.5	40.0	10.9	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 840	3 108	2 614	549	460	54	5 595	514	3 108	460
50 to 52 weeks	4 099	2 027	1 996	359	302	28	3 970	330	2 027	302
27 to 49 weeks	1 246	782	435	114	92	16	1 161	108	782	92
26 weeks or less	4 495	299	183	76	66	10	464	76	299	66
Female, 16 years old and over	4 447	2 701	1 715	489	408	51	4 357	459	2 701	408
50 to 52 weeks	2 024	1 354	654	243	203	33	1 985	236	1 354	203
27 to 49 weeks	1 332	882	438	129	93	13	1 303	106	882	93
26 weeks or less	1 091	465	623	117	112	5	1 069	117	465	112
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	4 849	2 826	1 967	486	415	42	4 678	457	2 826	415
Private wage or salary workers	3 945	2 328	1 577	312	261	28	3 810	289	2 328	261
Government workers	769	411	349	161	147	14	740	161	411	147
Local government workers	274	173	97	50	44	6	250	50	173	44
Self-employed workers	135	87	41	13	7	—	128	7	87	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	3 678	2 299	1 353	447	374	43	3 617	417	2 299	374
Private wage or salary workers	3 030	1 925	1 090	316	273	28	2 985	301	1 925	273
Government workers	577	320	246	118	88	15	561	103	320	88
Local government workers	406	246	149	31	26	5	390	31	246	26
Self-employed workers	71	54	17	13	17	—	71	13	54	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	38	13	20	44	44	—	33	44	13	44
Wage or salary workers	20	4	11	44	44	—	15	44	4	44
Self-employed workers	18	9	9	—	—	—	18	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	27	27	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	—
Wage or salary workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Self-employed workers	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 789	1 434	1 300	250	232	18	2 660	250	1 434	232
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	146	135	11	20	14	6	146	20	135	14
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 007	503	504	26	26	—	994	26	503	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	117	91	26	21	21	—	106	21	91	21

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 527	5 125	3 320	933	789	85	8 293	874	5 125	789
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	390	212	169	109	90	4	381	94	212	90
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	47	33	11	5	5	-	44	5	33	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	114	61	53	11	11	-	114	11	61	11
Technicians, except health	17	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-
Other professional workers	212	101	105	93	74	4	206	78	101	74
Managers and administrators, except farm	284	238	46	24	24	-	269	24	238	24
Salaried: Retail trade	33	6	27	-	-	-	18	-	6	-
Other industries	235	225	10	19	19	-	235	19	225	19
Self-employed: Retail trade	7	7	-	5	5	-	7	5	7	5
Other industries	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Sales workers	149	96	53	12	7	5	149	12	96	7
Retail trade	103	56	47	12	7	5	103	12	56	7
Other than retail trade	46	40	6	-	-	-	46	-	40	-
Clerical and kindred workers	881	433	441	120	107	5	864	112	433	107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	643	301	326	44	28	9	609	37	301	28
Mechanics and repairmen	81	25	56	16	5	4	81	9	25	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	182	108	58	17	17	-	153	17	108	17
Other craftsmen	380	168	212	11	6	5	375	11	168	6
Operatives, except transport	615	350	265	60	47	13	597	60	350	47
Durable goods manufacturing	33	10	23	-	-	-	28	-	10	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	81	56	25	-	-	-	68	-	56	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	501	284	217	60	47	13	501	60	284	47
Transport equipment operatives	303	129	174	27	22	5	288	27	129	22
Truck drivers	107	27	80	8	8	-	100	8	27	8
Other transport equipment operatives	196	102	94	19	14	5	188	19	102	14
Laborers, except farm	862	385	466	92	84	-	840	84	385	84
Construction laborers	160	76	84	19	19	-	154	19	76	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	68	22	46	27	27	-	63	27	22	27
Other laborers, except farm	634	287	336	46	38	-	623	38	287	38
Farmers and farm managers	31	21	5	-	-	-	26	-	21	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28	19	9	33	33	-	28	33	19	33
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 020	2 655	1 336	348	283	44	3 928	327	2 655	283
Cleaning service workers	1 393	963	426	98	79	19	1 364	98	963	79
Food service workers	837	465	365	45	28	11	810	39	465	28
Health service workers	110	66	44	110	81	14	102	95	66	81
Personal service workers	296	178	112	47	47	-	285	47	178	47
Protective service workers	77	51	26	15	15	-	77	15	51	15
Private household workers	321	286	30	64	64	-	316	64	286	64
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 678	2 299	1 353	447	374	43	3 617	417	2 299	374
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	214	107	101	49	34	-	208	34	107	34
Nurses	12	5	7	5	5	-	12	5	5	5
Health workers, except nurses	15	11	4	-	-	-	15	-	11	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	47	37	5	5	-	84	5	47	5
Technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	103	44	53	39	24	-	97	24	44	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	15	16	10	10	-	31	10	15	10
Sales workers	85	57	28	5	-	5	85	5	57	-
Retail trade	70	48	22	5	-	5	70	5	48	-
Other than retail trade	15	9	6	-	-	-	15	-	9	-
Clerical and kindred workers	689	297	385	92	79	5	676	84	297	79
Bookkeepers	11	11	-	15	15	-	11	15	11	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	100	65	35	23	23	-	100	23	65	23
Other clerical workers	578	221	350	54	41	5	565	46	221	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	11	16	-	-	-	27	-	11	-
Operatives, except transport	314	189	125	29	24	5	314	29	189	24
Durable goods manufacturing	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	287	162	125	29	24	5	287	29	162	24
Transport equipment operatives	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	55	5	50	-	-	-	55	-	5	-
Farmers and farm managers	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	15	3	-	-	-	18	-	15	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 908	1 310	590	198	163	28	1 871	191	1 310	163
Cleaning service workers	759	495	264	44	31	13	747	44	495	31
Food service workers	273	144	126	22	17	5	266	22	144	17
Health service workers	98	54	44	94	77	10	90	87	54	77
Personal service workers	143	94	49	33	33	-	138	33	94	33
Protective service workers	16	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	-
Private household workers	316	281	30	64	64	-	311	64	281	64
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	29	13	5	5	-	35	5	29	5
White-collar workers	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Blue-collar workers	5	5	-	5	5	-	5	5	5	5
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	33	20	13	-	-	-	26	-	20	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	17	4	13	18	18	-	17	18	4	18
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	13	-	13	18	18	-	13	18	-	18

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 801	\$4 995	\$4 603	\$5 531	\$5 693	\$4 500	\$4 800	\$5 553	\$4 995	\$5 693
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	5 933	5 758	7 684	9 281	9 406	4 500	5 922	9 281	5 758	9 406
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 956	7 420	4 406	7 633	8 500	...	4 926	7 867	7 420	8 500
Operatives, including transport	4 706	5 412	4 488	2 895	2 967	...	4 711	2 895	5 412	2 967
Laborers, except farm	4 758	4 415	5 028	5 633	5 786	...	4 722	5 786	4 415	5 786
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	561	561	...	...	561	...	561
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 177	\$3 452	\$2 721	\$3 163	\$3 400	\$3 100	\$3 175	\$3 367	\$3 452	\$3 400
Clerical and kindred workers	3 374	3 565	3 309	2 286	2 750	...	3 378	2 571	3 565	2 750
Operatives, including transport	2 678	3 554	2 374	4 500	4 222	...	2 678	4 500	3 554	4 222

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas			Places			
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	3	20	47	47	—	60	47	40	47
Mining	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	692	357	319	43	43	—	657	43	357	43
Manufacturing	283	133	150	17	11	6	265	17	133	11
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	6	—
Primary metal industries	26	15	11	—	—	—	26	—	15	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	9	4	5	4	4	—	9	4	4	4
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	7
Other durable goods	77	12	65	—	—	—	77	—	12	—
Food and kindred products	23	17	6	6	—	6	23	6	17	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	11	7	—	—	—	18	—	11	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	107	68	39	—	—	—	94	—	68	—
Trucking service and warehousing	24	—	24	8	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other transportation	125	49	76	31	31	—	125	31	49	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	588	228	360	89	77	5	577	82	228	77
Wholesale trade	34	18	16	14	14	—	34	14	18	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	62	18	44	5	5	—	57	5	18	5
Eating and drinking places	131	79	52	29	23	—	126	23	79	23
Other retail trade	523	267	245	68	46	14	497	60	267	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	71	14	4	4	—	85	4	71	4
Business and repair services	652	319	326	24	24	—	645	24	319	24
Private households	169	134	30	54	54	—	164	54	134	54
Other personal services	3 532	2 495	1 033	76	55	21	3 488	76	2 495	55
Entertainment and recreation services	302	226	63	99	94	5	279	99	226	94
Hospitals	161	96	62	125	99	19	150	118	96	99
Educational and kindred services	318	175	133	78	68	10	296	78	175	68
Other professional and related services	340	199	133	60	37	—	332	37	199	37
Public administration	438	218	220	62	57	5	438	62	218	57

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	19	6	13	5	3	—	14	5	6	5
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	12	5	3	3	—	17	3	12	3
Operatives, including transport	40	28	12	6	6	—	40	6	28	6
Laborers, except farm	66	40	26	15	15	—	66	15	40	15
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household	62	54	8	—	—	—	62	—	54	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	215	129	86	35	19	9	210	28	129	19
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	—	4	5	—	5	4	5	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	43	21	22	—	—	—	43	—	21	—
Operatives, including transport	13	7	6	21	10	4	13	14	7	10
Other blue-collar workers	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	143	91	52	9	9	—	138	9	91	9
Private household workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families

	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
Less than \$1,000	170	132	38	—	—	—	170	—	132	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	250	140	110	11	11	—	238	11	140	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	378	249	124	36	30	—	373	30	249	30
\$3,000 to \$3,999	319	160	159	57	51	6	302	57	160	51
\$4,000 to \$4,999	568	356	200	48	28	12	544	40	356	28
\$5,000 to \$5,999	531	260	271	45	35	5	515	40	260	35
\$6,000 to \$6,999	498	229	265	42	34	—	483	34	229	34
\$7,000 to \$7,999	390	197	193	19	11	8	377	19	197	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	453	254	199	4	—	4	447	4	254	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	254	116	132	37	37	—	248	37	116	37
\$10,000 to \$11,999	532	307	225	47	34	5	512	39	307	34
\$12,000 to \$14,999	437	282	146	55	51	4	414	55	282	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	312	210	86	47	47	—	296	47	210	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	39	4	—	—	—	43	—	39	—
\$50,000 or more	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—
Median income	\$6 746	\$6 817	\$6 657	\$6 619	\$6 868	\$5 800	\$6 740	\$6 838	\$6 817	\$6 868
Mean income	\$7 927	\$8 448	\$7 126	\$8 017	\$8 332	\$6 849	\$7 921	\$8 174	\$8 448	\$8 332
Families with female head	1 280	907	368	107	94	5	1 238	99	907	94
Mean income	\$5 374	\$5 901	\$4 088	\$4 718	\$4 174	...	\$5 406	\$4 218	\$5 901	\$4 174
All families and unrelated individuals	7 258	4 247	2 882	838	696	84	6 948	780	4 247	696
Mean income	\$5 438	\$5 308	\$5 608	\$4 167	\$3 990	\$4 313	\$5 452	\$4 063	\$5 308	\$3 990
All unrelated individuals	2 083	1 279	730	\$5 491	\$5 628	\$4 776	\$6 562	\$5 536	\$6 813	\$5 628
Mean income	\$2 737	\$2 469	\$2 871	\$1 388	\$1 321	\$1 789	\$1 949	\$1 853	\$2 469	\$1 873
Female unrelated individuals	\$3 058	\$3 019	\$3 128	\$2 562	\$2 576	\$2 496	\$2 075	\$2 567	\$3 019	\$2 576
Mean income	689	522	162	159	122	22	661	144	522	122
Per capita income of persons	\$1 907	\$2 046	\$1 700	\$2 282	\$2 397	\$1 860	\$1 909	\$2 333	\$2 046	\$2 397

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families

	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
With wage or salary income	4 782	2 702	2 030	446	365	44	4 623	409	2 702	365
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 780	\$8 193	\$7 147	\$7 357	\$7 697	\$6 901	\$7 767	\$7 611	\$8 193	\$7 697
With nonfarm self-employment income	157	96	54	11	7	4	150	11	96	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 920	\$5 213	\$4 591	...	...	...	\$4 989	...	\$5 213	...
With farm self-employment income	13	3	5	5	5	—	8	5	3	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	365	285	80	36	28	—	358	28	285	28
Mean Social Security income	\$1 214	\$1 153	\$1 432	\$1 600	\$786	—	\$1 201	\$786	\$1 153	\$786
With public assistance or public welfare income	609	424	185	83	67	—	585	67	424	67
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 353	\$1 346	\$1 370	\$1 448	\$1 549	—	\$1 333	\$1 549	\$1 346	\$1 549
With other income	452	243	195	74	60	6	426	66	243	60
Mean other income	\$1 724	\$2 345	\$1 014	\$860	\$823	...	\$1 768	\$789	\$2 345	\$823

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	5 175	2 968	2 152	450	369	44	4 999	413	2 968	369
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.8	14.3	8.6	18.4	18.2	—	11.7	16.2	14.3	18.2
Mean size of family.....	4.34	4.24	4.47	3.57	3.57	3.30	4.33	3.54	4.24	3.57
With related children under 18 years.....	3 831	2 112	1 667	304	243	32	3 683	275	2 112	243
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.06	2.89	3.28	2.56	2.65	1.94	3.03	2.56	2.89	2.65
Families with female head	1 280	907	368	107	94	5	1 238	99	907	94
With related children under 18 years.....	1 104	759	340	104	91	5	1 062	96	759	91
With related children under 6 years.....	657	429	228	45	40	5	625	45	429	40
Percent of heads in labor force.....	71.4	68.3	77.2	84.4	82.5	...	73.0	84.4	68.3	82.5
Family heads	5 175	2 968	2 152	450	369	44	4 999	413	2 968	369
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.7	5.4	1.5	5.1	5.1	9.1	3.8	5.6	5.4	5.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	3 441	1 903	1 509	325	261	35	3 328	296	1 903	261
Percent in labor force.....	95.2	93.1	97.7	91.1	96.6	82.9	95.2	94.9	93.1	96.6
Unrelated individuals	1 782	1 279	467	383	322	40	1 686	362	1 279	322
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.8	4.7	1.5	2.6	3.1	—	4.0	2.8	4.7	3.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.0	15.3	10.3	14.9	12.1	45.0	13.6	15.7	15.3	12.1
Persons	24 221	13 875	10 084	1 991	1 641	185	23 352	1 826	13 875	1 641
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	2.8	3.8	1.6	4.9	4.4	9.7	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.7	3.6	1.4	4.5	4.1	11.9	2.7	4.9	3.6	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	56.4	57.4	55.5	72.2	69.1	...	55.9	72.2	57.4	69.1
Households	6 178	3 793	2 332	712	602	73	5 954	675	3 793	602
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 223	1 075	1 131	281	219	31	2 190	250	1 075	219
Mean value of unit.....	\$20 402	\$20 760	\$20 111	\$19 884	\$19 463	\$28 831	\$20 475	\$20 625	\$20 760	\$19 463
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 955	2 718	1 201	431	383	42	3 764	425	2 718	383
Mean gross rent.....	\$116	\$111	\$129	\$110	\$113	\$85	\$118	\$110	\$111	\$113
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	0.8	1.1	0.2	6.3	8.5	—	0.8	7.6	1.1	8.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 029	614	410	79	73	—	977	73	614	73
Percent of all families.....	19.9	20.7	19.1	17.6	19.8	—	19.5	17.7	20.7	19.8
Mean family income.....	\$2 225	\$2 002	\$2 554	\$2 859	\$2 892	—	\$2 171	\$2 892	\$2 002	\$2 892
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 968	\$2 148	\$1 715	\$1 147	\$1 185	—	\$1 973	\$1 185	\$2 148	\$1 185
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	30.1	33.1	26.1	51.9	56.2	—	29.3	56.2	33.1	56.2
Mean size of family.....	4.90	4.76	5.12	4.62	4.75	—	4.80	4.75	4.76	4.75
With related children under 18 years.....	884	496	383	76	70	—	832	70	496	70
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.77	3.74	3.83	3.37	3.49	—	3.69	3.49	3.74	3.49
Families with female head	603	366	237	51	51	—	579	51	366	51
With related children under 18 years.....	585	355	230	51	51	—	561	51	355	51
With related children under 6 years.....	364	214	150	17	17	—	340	17	214	17
Percent of heads in labor force.....	60.7	56.1	67.3	...	...	—	63.5	...	56.1	...
Family heads	1 029	614	410	79	73	—	977	73	614	73
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.2	9.8	1.0	6.3	6.8	—	6.6	6.8	9.8	6.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	368	200	163	28	22	—	340	22	200	22
Percent in labor force.....	73.1	66.0	81.0	78.6	...	—	72.6	...	66.0	...
Unrelated individuals	633	521	99	196	165	16	583	181	521	165
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.5	40.7	21.2	51.2	51.2	40.0	34.6	50.0	40.7	51.2
Mean income.....	\$765	\$744	\$924	\$782	\$737	...	\$755	\$760	\$744	\$737
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 102	\$1 123	\$931	\$1 098	\$1 157	...	\$1 112	\$1 124	\$1 123	\$1 157
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.1	8.3	2.0	—	—	—	7.7	—	8.3	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.7	32.1	21.2	19.9	17.0	68.8	29.7	21.5	32.1	17.0
Persons	5 672	3 442	2 197	561	512	16	5 276	528	3 442	512
Percent of all persons.....	23.4	24.8	21.8	28.2	31.2	8.6	22.6	28.9	24.8	31.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.5	8.5	3.4	7.8	6.4	...	6.6	8.3	8.5	6.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.2	7.2	2.2	7.8	6.4	...	5.3	8.3	7.2	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.0	71.8	79.2	100.0	100.0	...	71.5	100.0	71.8	100.0
Related children under 18 years.....	3 342	1 870	1 464	238	222	—	3 090	222	1 870	222
Percent living with both parents.....	27.0	22.6	32.2	19.3	20.7	—	26.5	20.7	22.6	20.7
Households	1 385	936	441	247	215	11	1 296	226	936	215
Percent of all households.....	22.4	24.7	18.9	34.7	35.7	15.1	21.8	33.5	24.7	35.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	350	189	161	39	19	5	345	24	189	19
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 676	\$17 183	\$18 255	\$15 769	...	...	\$17 769	...	\$17 183	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 035	747	280	208	196	6	951	202	747	196
Mean gross rent.....	\$101	\$97	\$112	\$102	\$106	...	\$104	\$103	\$97	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.4	1.6	0.9	16.6	19.1	—	1.5	18.1	1.6	19.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	764	477	287	42	42	—	735	42	477	42
Percent of all families.....	14.8	16.1	13.3	9.3	11.4	—	14.7	10.2	16.1	11.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 398	\$1 556	\$1 137	\$595	\$595	—	\$1 399	\$595	\$1 556	\$595
Families with female head.....	493	296	197	23	23	—	469	23	296	23
Unrelated individuals	513	434	68	143	123	5	484	128	434	123
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	28.9	33.9	14.6	37.3	38.2	12.5	28.7	35.4	33.9	38.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$833	\$833	\$785	\$939	\$997	...	\$821	\$1 011	\$833	\$997
Persons	4 270	2 764	1 493	349	329	5	4 028	334	2 764	329
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.6	6.3	1.5	3.7	4.0	—	4.7	3.9	6.3	4.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2 523	1 491	1 032	152	152	—	2 353	152	1 491	152
Percent living with both parents.....	22.3	21.6	23.4	30.3	30.3	—	22.8	30.3	21.6	30.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 530	864	650	130	100	17	1 461	117	864	100
Percent of all Families.....	29.6	29.1	30.2	28.9	27.1	38.6	29.2	28.3	29.1	27.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 202	\$2 405	\$1 966	\$1 455	\$1 698	...	\$2 192	\$1 498	\$2 405	\$1 698
Families with female head.....	753	477	276	66	61	5	729	66	477	61
Unrelated individuals	840	633	189	232	193	24	785	217	633	193
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.1	49.5	40.5	60.6	59.9	60.0	46.6	59.9	49.5	59.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 224	\$1 345	\$788	\$1 366	\$1 426	...	\$1 216	\$1 375	\$1 345	\$1 426
Persons	8 194	4 697	3 400	788	621	84	7 722	705	4 697	621
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.4	6.5	1.7	6.3	6.3	13.1	4.5	7.1	6.5	6.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 698	2 548	2 102	353	271	34	4 394	305	2 548	271
Percent living with both parents.....	38.4	29.1	48.2	30.9	25.1	26.5	38.1	25.2	29.1	25.1

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
AGE										
Total, all ages	15 147	5 777	8 747	6 171	3 509	1 608	12 875	5 117	5 777	3 509
Under 5 years	2 089	820	1 187	728	372	193	1 734	565	820	372
5 to 9 years	2 247	809	1 328	702	350	224	1 885	574	809	350
10 to 14 years	1 687	573	1 057	695	440	174	1 426	614	573	440
15 to 19 years	1 340	495	780	572	347	165	1 109	512	495	347
20 to 24 years	1 180	414	748	487	275	121	991	396	414	275
25 to 29 years	1 474	552	848	473	264	143	1 281	407	552	264
30 to 34 years	1 395	573	785	425	286	84	1 200	370	573	286
35 to 39 years	1 087	471	569	458	208	125	944	333	471	208
40 to 44 years	804	318	458	357	207	93	690	300	318	207
45 to 49 years	570	262	282	267	163	25	503	188	262	163
50 to 54 years	468	154	294	318	177	76	430	253	154	177
55 to 59 years	265	116	116	180	129	37	198	166	116	129
60 to 64 years	192	68	118	191	65	72	178	137	68	65
65 to 69 years	186	85	95	106	81	16	175	97	85	81
70 to 74 years	90	33	47	88	44	37	75	81	33	44
75 years and over	73	32	35	124	101	23	56	124	32	101
Under 18 years	6 981	2 521	4 163	2 494	1 387	687	5 820	2 074	2 521	1 387
21 years and over	7 539	3 002	4 228	3 368	1 956	830	6 514	2 786	3 002	1 956
65 years and over	349	150	177	318	226	76	306	302	150	226
Median age	20.9	22.3	20.1	24.0	24.5	22.0	21.4	23.7	22.3	24.5
Male, all ages										
Total	7 687	3 068	4 322	3 068	1 738	797	6 558	2 535	3 068	1 738
Under 5 years	1 008	446	509	362	208	88	819	296	446	208
5 to 9 years	1 130	427	656	432	217	128	968	345	427	217
10 to 14 years	847	316	516	320	192	78	707	270	316	192
15 to 19 years	592	249	328	229	142	76	529	218	249	142
20 to 24 years	556	166	382	187	122	42	454	164	166	122
25 to 29 years	779	313	427	247	129	70	687	199	313	129
30 to 34 years	722	298	411	241	155	54	625	209	298	155
35 to 39 years	600	254	313	211	99	44	498	143	254	99
40 to 44 years	471	185	265	187	99	61	408	160	185	99
45 to 49 years	274	127	131	103	61	8	243	69	127	61
50 to 54 years	284	122	155	179	89	39	265	128	122	89
55 to 59 years	136	52	65	105	77	20	95	97	52	77
60 to 64 years	106	46	53	94	26	44	106	70	46	26
65 to 69 years	105	46	53	45	41	—	94	41	46	41
70 to 74 years	45	15	25	43	13	30	35	43	15	13
75 years and over	32	11	21	83	68	15	25	83	11	68
Under 18 years	3 415	1 333	1 959	1 253	708	331	2 868	1 039	1 333	708
21 years and over	3 980	1 590	2 223	1 689	963	416	3 428	1 379	1 590	963
65 years and over	182	72	99	172	154	45	167	72	72	122
Median age	22.4	22.9	22.0	25.1	24.5	23.4	22.8	24.2	22.9	24.5
Female, all ages										
Total	7 460	2 709	4 425	3 103	1 771	811	6 317	2 582	2 709	1 771
Under 5 years	1 081	374	678	366	208	105	915	269	374	208
5 to 9 years	1 117	382	672	270	133	96	917	229	382	133
10 to 14 years	840	257	541	375	248	96	719	344	257	248
15 to 19 years	748	246	452	343	205	89	580	294	246	205
20 to 24 years	624	250	366	300	153	79	537	232	250	153
25 to 29 years	695	239	421	226	135	73	594	208	239	135
30 to 34 years	673	275	374	184	131	30	575	161	275	131
35 to 39 years	487	217	256	247	109	81	446	190	217	109
40 to 44 years	333	133	193	170	108	32	282	140	133	108
45 to 49 years	296	135	151	164	102	17	260	119	135	102
50 to 54 years	184	32	139	139	88	37	165	125	32	88
55 to 59 years	129	64	51	75	52	17	103	69	64	52
60 to 64 years	86	27	53	67	39	28	72	67	27	39
65 to 69 years	81	39	42	61	40	16	81	56	39	40
70 to 74 years	45	18	22	45	31	7	40	38	18	31
75 years and over	41	21	14	41	33	8	31	41	21	33
Under 18 years	3 566	1 188	2 204	1 241	679	356	2 952	1 035	1 188	679
21 years and over	3 559	1 412	2 005	1 679	993	414	3 086	1 407	1 412	993
65 years and over	167	78	78	147	104	31	152	135	78	104
Median age	19.6	21.9	18.6	23.3	24.4	21.2	20.3	23.3	21.9	24.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	15 147	5 777	8 747	6 171	3 509	1 608	12 875	5 117	5 777	3 509
In households	14 964	5 770	8 594	6 121	3 482	1 585	12 715	5 067	5 770	3 482
Head of household	3 827	1 612	2 082	1 771	1 069	411	3 319	1 480	1 612	1 069
Family head	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
Male	3 165	1 234	1 805	1 363	764	323	2 701	1 087	1 234	764
Female	217	117	100	145	106	39	195	145	117	106
Primary individual	445	261	177	263	199	49	423	248	261	199
Male	346	201	138	158	115	36	332	151	201	115
Female	99	60	39	105	84	13	91	97	60	84
Wife of head	3 045	1 162	1 752	1 305	732	318	2 601	1 050	1 162	732
Other relative of head	7 878	2 874	4 668	2 925	1 594	846	6 593	2 440	2 874	1 594
Not related to head	214	122	92	120	87	10	202	97	122	87
In group quarters	183	7	153	50	27	23	160	50	7	27
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	36	13	23	—	36	—	13
Other	183	7	153	14	14	—	160	14	7	14
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
With own children under 18 years	2 462	958	1 417	961	571	244	2 111	815	958	571
With own children under 6 years	1 591	658	866	570	298	166	1 352	464	658	298
Husband-wife families	3 061	1 188	1 747	1 319	728	323	2 604	1 051	1 188	728
With own children under 18 years	2 232	835	1 310	844	483	215	1 898	698	835	483
With own children under 6 years	1 446	576	803	509	252	151	1 214	403	576	252
Families with female head	217	117	100	145	106	39	195	145	117	106
With own children under 18 years	168	96	72	110	81	29	158	110	96	81
With own children under 6 years	111	71	40	61	46	15	111	61	71	46

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	15 147	5 777	8 747	6 171	3 509	1 608	12 875	5 117	5 777	3 509
Foreign born	2 641	1 127	1 449	684	2 549	147	4 19	566	1 127	419
Native	12 506	4 650	7 298	5 487	3 090	1 461	10 326	4 531	4 650	3 090
Born in State of residence	3 396	1 288	1 939	1 838	1 080	504	2 713	1 584	1 288	1 080
Born in different State	8 214	2 929	4 921	3 315	1 885	834	6 779	2 719	2 929	1 885
Northeast	493	195	291	140	91	22	479	113	195	91
North Central	596	212	363	298	190	90	533	280	212	190
South	1 732	616	1 020	469	278	94	1 570	372	616	278
West	5 393	1 906	3 247	2 408	1 326	628	4 197	1 954	1 906	1 326
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	483	223	235	143	78	44	458	122	223	78
State of birth not reported	413	210	203	191	47	79	376	126	210	47
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	13 058	4 957	7 560	5 443	3 137	1 415	11 141	4 558	4 957	3 137
Same house	3 665	1 370	2 089	2 034	1 156	708	2 913	1 844	1 370	1 156
Different house in United States	7 304	2 881	4 156	2 999	1 757	663	6 290	2 420	2 881	1 757
Some county	3 847	1 583	2 080	1 336	770	272	3 226	1 042	1 583	770
Different county	3 457	1 298	2 076	1 663	987	391	3 064	1 378	1 298	987
Some State	34	22	12	250	182	33	22	215	22	182
Different State	3 423	1 276	2 064	1 413	805	358	3 042	1 163	1 276	805
Northeast	266	181	85	32	14	13	266	27	181	14
North Central	184	17	159	39	27	12	168	39	17	27
South	676	172	504	90	76	14	676	90	172	76
West	2 297	906	1 316	1 252	688	319	1 932	1 007	906	688
Abroad	1 097	444	646	92	77	5	1 090	82	444	77
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	992	262	669	318	147	39	848	186	262	147
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 925	1 800	2 894	2 014	1 183	583	4 138	1 766	1 800	1 183
Nursery school	69	36	17	37	21	16	53	37	36	21
Public	40	19	5	30	14	16	24	30	19	14
Kindergarten	443	179	264	184	88	75	402	163	179	88
Public	443	179	264	178	82	75	402	157	179	82
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 164	1 110	1 904	1 085	621	304	2 645	925	1 110	621
Public	2 991	1 039	1 802	910	446	304	2 488	750	1 039	446
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 068	389	614	500	293	153	864	446	389	293
Public	1 007	359	583	456	268	134	803	402	359	268
College	181	86	95	208	160	35	174	195	86	160
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.8	47.9	48.7	54.8	55.6	58.1	48.6	56.4	47.9	55.6
3 and 4 years old	7.2	6.5	4.6	17.3	23.0	10.9	5.3	18.7	6.5	23.0
5 and 6 years old	88.6	92.1	88.4	84.1	81.3	92.5	91.3	85.9	92.1	81.3
7 to 13 years old	97.0	99.2	95.6	97.4	98.8	99.9	97.0	99.2	99.2	98.8
14 and 15 years old	94.4	97.8	91.6	97.7	96.2	99.9	94.1	97.4	97.8	96.2
16 and 17 years old	79.1	84.2	76.0	94.6	90.6	99.9	79.4	93.7	84.2	90.6
18 and 19 years old	50.3	53.4	42.9	67.0	59.8	91.3	50.6	71.2	53.4	59.8
20 and 21 years old	5.6	4.1	6.3	17.7	21.5	-	6.8	15.8	4.1	21.5
22 to 24 years old	4.9	10.0	1.9	29.8	46.6	14.5	5.7	35.5	10.0	46.6
25 to 34 years old	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.3	6.2	2.4	4.1	2.0	3.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 554	1 464	1 931	1 538	857	385	3 081	1 242	1 464	857
No school years completed	30	-	23	23	23	-	16	23	-	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	216	47	133	66	27	15	150	42	47	27
5 to 7 years	321	152	154	106	71	35	271	106	152	71
8 years	307	91	172	192	58	84	216	142	91	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	695	317	361	192	118	40	612	158	317	118
4 years	1 185	520	630	483	262	123	1 064	385	520	262
College: 1 to 3 years	583	254	329	257	159	51	540	210	254	159
4 years or more	217	83	129	219	139	37	212	176	83	139
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.5
Percent high school graduates	55.9	58.5	56.3	62.4	65.3	54.8	58.9	62.1	58.5	65.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 050	1 200	1 716	1 449	868	346	2 649	1 214	1 200	868
No school years completed	81	48	23	20	12	8	67	20	48	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	144	62	76	37	7	15	124	22	62	7
5 to 7 years	321	88	227	82	52	22	304	74	88	52
8 years	312	143	149	87	46	16	268	62	143	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	696	262	398	368	191	99	550	290	262	191
4 years	1 064	427	597	573	374	146	924	520	427	374
College: 1 to 3 years	312	115	187	179	116	33	298	149	115	116
4 years or more	120	55	59	103	70	7	114	77	55	70
Median school years completed	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.3
Percent high school graduates	49.0	49.8	49.1	59.0	64.5	53.8	50.4	61.4	49.8	64.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
With own children under 3 years	1 027	413	576	339	183	86	884	269	413	183
With own children under 6 years	1 591	658	866	570	298	166	1 352	464	658	298
With own children under 12 years	2 224	869	1 282	826	479	226	1 915	705	869	479
With own children under 18 years	2 462	958	1 417	961	571	244	2 111	815	958	571
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 550	1 006	1 451	1 018	590	269	2 179	859	1 006	590
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	938	339	556	399	254	100	781	354	339	254
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	326	131	183	143	63	59	273	122	131	63
Persons under 18 years old	6 981	2 521	4 163	2 494	1 387	687	5 820	2 074	2 521	1 387
Living with both parents	5 982	2 170	3 515	2 065	1 112	573	4 980	1 685	2 170	1 112
Percent of total	85.7	86.1	84.4	82.8	80.2	83.4	85.6	81.2	86.1	80.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	798	328	449	417	217	113	706	330	328	217
Children ever born	3 031	1 115	1 798	1 393	718	452	2 531	1 170	1 115	718
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 798	3 399	4 004	3 341	3 309	4 000	3 585	3 545	3 399	3 309

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	4 557	1 843	2 540	1 912	1 088	494	3 942	1 582	1 843	1 088
Civilian labor force	4 072	1 685	2 231	1 591	867	418	3 541	1 285	1 685	867
Percent of total	89.4	91.4	87.8	83.2	79.7	84.6	89.8	81.2	91.4	79.7
Employed	3 698	1 638	1 927	1 582	867	409	3 190	1 276	1 638	867
Unemployed	3 476	1 527	1 829	1 512	825	397	2 998	1 222	1 527	825
Percent of civilian labor force	222	111	98	70	42	12	192	54	111	42
Percent of total	6.0	6.8	5.1	4.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	4.2	6.8	4.8
Not in labor force	485	158	309	321	221	76	401	297	158	221
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	—	6
Enrolled in school	206	73	126	147	100	38	166	138	73	100
Other: Under 65 years	147	45	102	71	41	15	131	56	45	41
65 years and over	132	40	81	90	16	16	104	90	40	16
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	4 207	1 615	2 431	1 989	1 161	489	3 619	1 650	1 615	1 161
Civilian labor force	1 754	754	927	965	598	231	1 499	829	754	598
Percent of total	41.7	46.7	38.1	48.5	51.5	47.2	41.4	50.2	46.7	51.5
Employed	1 564	704	794	903	571	212	1 499	829	754	598
Unemployed	190	50	133	62	27	19	132	783	704	571
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	6.6	14.3	6.4	4.5	8.2	11.9	5.5	6.6	4.5
Not in labor force	2 453	861	1 504	1 024	563	258	2 120	821	861	563
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	23	7	16	—	—	—	7
Enrolled in school	268	76	183	126	65	37	238	102	76	65
Other: Under 65 years	2 026	715	1 243	755	406	182	1 738	588	715	406
65 years and over	159	70	78	120	85	23	619	108	70	85
Male, 16 to 21 years old										
Not enrolled in school	694	289	398	253	142	87	320	59	289	142
Not high school graduate	168	49	119	17	17	—	154	17	49	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	53	20	33	—	—	—	46	—	20	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over										
With own children under 6 years	1 577	663	846	564	299	165	1 365	464	663	299
In labor force	488	215	242	250	133	97	429	230	215	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	842	283	536	375	261	77	734	338	283	261
In labor force	359	175	317	203	141	37	331	178	175	141
Married women, husband present										
In labor force	3 074	1 165	1 775	1 307	741	318	2 634	1 059	1 165	741
With own children under 6 years	1 113	487	563	582	359	142	952	501	487	359
In labor force	1 451	577	806	503	253	150	1 239	403	577	253
With own children 6 to 17 years only	375	133	211	218	112	86	198	133	133	112
In labor force	770	258	489	319	226	63	672	289	258	226
In labor force	305	153	146	153	112	23	281	135	153	112
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	23.9	31.0	21.5	6.9	8.3	—	23.6	6.9	31.0	8.3
16 and 17 years	46.7	52.8	42.9	45.4	20.7	75.0	52.8	38.4	52.8	20.7
18 and 19 years	77.2	95.2	50.0	47.8	49.0	46.2	80.6	47.8	95.2	49.0
20 and 21 years	89.1	100.0	84.2	66.7	60.6	—	91.5	75.5	100.0	60.6
22 to 24 years	97.1	90.0	100.0	79.3	83.1	—	96.3	77.5	90.0	83.1
25 to 34 years	96.5	95.3	97.3	94.1	95.1	100.0	96.6	96.6	95.3	95.1
35 to 44 years	97.7	95.9	98.8	98.2	96.5	100.0	97.2	97.7	95.9	96.5
45 to 64 years	93.6	98.2	89.2	92.7	92.1	86.5	92.8	90.4	98.2	92.1
65 years and over	27.5	44.4	18.2	39.8	34.4	48.9	32.5	38.3	44.4	34.4
Female:										
14 and 15 years	7.5	10.6	7.2	11.0	16.0	—	10.1	9.3	10.6	16.0
16 and 17 years	24.0	12.8	30.0	25.2	39.1	14.7	15.7	31.1	12.8	39.1
18 and 19 years	61.8	64.8	57.6	54.0	64.8	26.7	60.9	53.5	64.8	64.8
20 and 21 years	50.9	79.7	37.2	59.6	71.2	53.1	45.8	67.1	79.7	71.2
22 to 24 years	40.7	47.0	33.5	70.9	85.7	72.3	41.5	78.7	47.0	85.7
25 to 34 years	45.0	45.9	43.1	58.0	61.3	63.1	45.0	61.8	45.9	61.3
35 to 44 years	46.2	54.9	41.6	46.5	47.6	52.2	47.5	48.5	54.9	47.6
45 to 64 years	38.1	46.5	32.0	48.0	47.7	35.4	40.0	44.5	46.5	47.7
65 years and over	4.8	10.3	—	13.6	11.5	25.8	5.3	14.8	10.3	11.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over										
50 to 52 weeks	4 129	1 681	2 285	1 706	955	435	3 569	1 390	1 681	955
27 to 49 weeks	2 992	1 187	1 683	1 103	614	271	2 614	885	1 187	614
26 weeks or less	787	267	486	342	195	85	632	280	267	195
Female, 16 years old and over	350	227	116	261	146	79	323	225	227	146
50 to 52 weeks	2 157	898	1 169	1 161	675	295	1 877	970	898	675
27 to 49 weeks	895	361	512	544	325	159	879	484	361	325
26 weeks or less	498	229	249	294	164	60	431	224	229	164
26 weeks or less	764	308	408	323	186	76	657	262	308	186
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed										
Private wage or salary workers	3 476	1 527	1 829	1 512	825	397	2 998	1 222	1 527	825
Government workers	3 017	1 345	1 567	1 225	672	317	2 603	989	1 345	672
Local government workers	355	123	232	212	94	64	314	158	123	94
Self-employed workers	201	69	132	71	22	12	179	34	69	22
Unpaid family workers	104	59	30	75	59	16	81	75	59	59
Female employed										
Private wage or salary workers	1 564	704	794	903	571	212	1 321	783	704	571
Government workers	1 400	659	702	723	442	196	1 202	638	659	442
Local government workers	144	39	78	128	95	6	99	101	39	95
Self-employed workers	101	30	50	82	55	6	62	61	30	55
Unpaid family workers	20	6	14	52	34	10	20	44	6	34
Male employed, in agriculture										
Wage or salary workers	95	12	35	35	—	—	47	—	12	—
Self-employed workers	85	—	35	35	—	—	47	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture										
Wage or salary workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970										
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 067	864	1 120	742	414	167	1 774	581	864	414
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	154	37	110	49	24	5	120	29	37	24
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	116	57	59	42	15	5	104	20	57	15

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 040	2 231	2 623	2 415	1 396	609	4 319	2 005	2 231	1 396
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	534	255	255	230	160	53	496	213	255	160
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	—	5	18	—	—	5	18	—	18
Health workers, except practitioners.....	44	—	—	28	22	6	44	28	44	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	65	27	24	22	16	6	51	22	27	16
Technicians, except health.....	72	21	51	7	—	7	58	7	21	—
Other professional workers.....	348	163	175	155	104	34	338	138	163	104
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	217	86	125	253	130	71	172	201	86	130
Salaried:.....	50	12	38	35	19	16	42	35	12	19
Retail trade.....	118	40	72	159	68	47	89	115	40	68
Other industries.....	28	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	—
Self-employed:.....	21	6	15	59	43	8	13	51	6	43
Retail trade.....	214	122	87	111	66	38	188	104	122	66
Other than retail trade.....	153	91	62	49	33	16	138	49	91	33
Clerical and kindred workers.....	61	31	25	62	33	22	50	55	31	33
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	729	333	373	366	245	74	601	319	333	245
Mechanics and repairmen.....	523	263	232	316	184	73	442	257	263	184
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	115	91	24	77	41	31	109	72	91	41
Construction craftsmen.....	19	—	12	30	18	6	—	24	—	18
Other craftsmen.....	208	73	123	103	68	15	167	83	73	68
Operatives, except transport.....	181	99	73	106	57	21	166	78	99	57
Durable goods manufacturing.....	338	110	215	138	51	39	267	90	110	51
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	63	8	55	36	24	—	28	24	8	24
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	54	20	27	—	—	—	40	—	20	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	221	82	133	102	27	39	199	66	82	27
Truck drivers.....	123	55	68	99	61	28	105	89	55	61
Other transport equipment operatives.....	62	37	25	52	27	15	50	42	37	27
Laborers, except farm.....	61	18	43	47	34	13	55	47	18	34
Construction laborers.....	319	131	168	207	87	76	245	163	131	87
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	136	45	86	82	51	6	104	57	45	51
Other laborers, except farm.....	46	21	25	70	20	35	40	55	21	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	137	65	57	55	16	35	101	51	65	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	70	—	19	29	—	—	19	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers.....	1 925	843	1 076	643	395	157	1 746	552	843	395
Food service workers.....	354	153	195	98	60	34	307	94	153	60
Health service workers.....	837	408	429	233	140	48	793	188	408	140
Personal service workers.....	14	14	—	86	57	21	14	78	14	57
Protective service workers.....	543	171	372	188	125	29	487	154	171	125
Private household workers.....	84	41	43	5	5	—	77	5	41	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	38	33	5	17	17	—	38	17	33	17
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	1 564	704	794	903	571	212	1 321	783	704	571
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	151	75	52	64	44	20	127	64	75	44
Nurses.....	17	—	—	13	7	6	17	13	—	7
Health workers, except nurses.....	16	16	—	15	15	—	16	15	16	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	46	14	18	16	16	—	32	16	14	16
Technicians, except health.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	64	28	26	20	6	14	54	20	28	6
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	42	12	30	46	19	19	25	38	12	19
Sales workers.....	91	50	41	41	29	5	83	34	50	29
Retail trade.....	84	50	34	26	21	5	76	26	50	21
Other than retail trade.....	7	—	7	15	8	—	7	8	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	528	243	269	317	208	67	426	275	243	208
Bookkeepers.....	43	21	22	28	28	—	29	28	21	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	135	46	79	93	68	19	108	87	46	68
Other clerical workers.....	350	176	168	196	112	48	289	160	176	112
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	34	13	21	29	15	7	34	22	13	15
Operatives, except transport.....	73	12	61	40	27	—	65	27	12	27
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5	—	5	25	19	—	—	19	—	19
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	68	12	56	15	8	—	5	8	12	8
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	13	—	6	11	—	—	6	11	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	592	277	309	338	212	83	528	295	277	212
Cleaning service workers.....	171	84	81	49	28	21	151	49	84	28
Food service workers.....	229	103	126	77	52	18	217	70	103	52
Health service workers.....	7	7	—	66	48	10	7	58	7	48
Personal service workers.....	141	52	89	126	76	22	115	98	52	76
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	27	22	5	17	17	—	27	17	22	17
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	49	21	28	7	7	—	34	7	21	7
White-collar workers.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	21	15	6	7	7	—	21	7	15	7
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	21	6	15	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	12	12	—	12	6	—	12	6	12	6
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	12	12	—	6	—	—	12	—	12	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 764	\$7 900	\$7 809	\$7 548	\$7 887	\$6 931	\$7 797	\$7 748	\$7 900	\$7 887
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 222	12 429	10 259	12 741	13 633	10 774	11 516	12 500	12 429	13 633
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 696	8 957	7 947	8 179	8 083	8 722	8 459	8 296	8 957	8 083
Operatives, including transport.....	8 328	7 000	8 321	7 650	6 929	8 400	7 571	7 893	7 000	6 929
Laborers, except farm.....	7 192	5 917	8 154	6 649	8 185	6 050	6 790	6 885	5 917	8 185
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	6 167	—	9 591	5 690	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 624	\$3 656	\$3 672	\$4 255	\$4 122	\$4 442	\$3 744	\$4 272	\$3 656	\$4 122
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 111	3 924	4 281	4 582	4 682	4 595	4 523	4 640	3 924	4 682
Operatives, including transport.....	2 000	—	1 269	2 857	964	—	2 308	964	—	964

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 040	2 231	2 623	2 415	1 396	609	4 319	2 005	2 231	1 396
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	108	12	35	50	6	—	47	6	12	6
Mining.....	11	5	—	12	5	—	5	5	5	5
Construction.....	501	215	269	231	135	58	388	193	215	135
Manufacturing.....	257	42	179	155	78	54	130	132	42	78
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	7	—	7
Primary metal industries.....	82	8	74	—	—	—	28	—	8	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	7	—	7	6	—	6	—	6	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	10	—	10	23	12	11	—	23	—	12
Transportation equipment.....	8	—	8	16	16	—	8	16	—	16
Other durable goods.....	13	7	6	38	26	—	13	26	7	26
Food and kindred products.....	51	5	30	19	12	7	35	19	5	12
Textiles and fabricated textile products.....	11	6	5	—	—	—	11	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	43	9	14	26	5	21	23	26	9	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	32	7	25	14	—	9	12	9	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	13	13	—	56	32	14	13	46	13	32
Other transportation.....	94	37	51	67	16	34	72	50	37	16
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	166	57	109	69	45	24	117	69	57	45
Wholesale trade.....	74	32	42	79	49	23	53	72	32	49
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	73	41	32	42	21	21	65	42	41	21
Eating and drinking places.....	180	103	77	123	91	25	172	116	103	91
Other retail trade.....	411	206	197	207	94	79	368	173	206	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	190	88	97	168	104	34	178	138	88	104
Business and repair services.....	286	173	106	45	29	9	266	38	173	29
Private households.....	40	26	14	17	—	—	40	17	26	—
Other personal services.....	1 788	817	964	224	159	28	1 660	187	817	159
Entertainment and recreation services.....	320	116	198	411	218	113	288	331	116	218
Hospitals.....	46	32	14	157	108	34	40	142	32	108
Educational and kindred services.....	149	57	71	79	39	19	110	58	57	39
Other professional and related services.....	95	62	33	127	113	6	95	119	62	113
Public administration.....	238	97	135	96	37	34	212	71	97	37

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno		
Male, 16 years old and over¹	201	97	91	70	42	12	171	54	97	42
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	20	8	12	—	—	—	20	—	8	—
Sales workers.....	9	9	—	7	—	7	9	7	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11	6	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	64	17	41	15	15	—	58	15	17	15
Operatives, including transport.....	22	15	—	13	8	5	15	13	15	8
Laborers, except farm.....	15	15	—	16	7	—	15	7	15	7
Farm workers.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	54	27	27	19	12	—	48	12	27	12
Female, 16 years old and over¹	173	45	121	55	20	19	161	39	45	20
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	13	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	20	—	20	6	6	—	20	6	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	54	4	50	—	—	—	49	—	4	—
Operatives, including transport.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Other blue-collar workers.....	13	—	13	9	—	—	13	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	60	34	26	40	14	19	60	33	34	14
Private household workers.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno		
All families	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
Less than \$1,000.....	52	24	28	37	37	—	40	37	24	37
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	73	24	39	14	7	7	57	14	24	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	76	41	35	64	24	32	76	56	41	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	133	58	75	49	41	8	113	49	58	41
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	161	71	69	84	40	28	127	68	71	40
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	167	63	104	86	44	35	146	79	63	44
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	285	65	198	105	50	40	242	90	65	50
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	294	119	158	104	37	23	242	60	119	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	288	86	196	55	21	23	235	44	86	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	274	144	116	77	61	12	219	73	144	61
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	403	162	228	199	125	5	358	130	162	125
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	497	168	329	234	143	43	428	186	168	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	601	291	292	302	157	99	546	256	291	157
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	78	35	38	62	47	7	67	54	35	47
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	36	—	36
Median income.....	\$9 591	\$9 865	\$9 435	\$10 794	\$11 168	\$8 348	\$9 776	\$10 708	\$9 865	\$11 168
Mean income.....	\$10 470	\$10 775	\$10 330	\$12 861	\$14 286	\$10 512	\$10 619	\$13 177	\$10 775	\$14 286
Families with female head	217	117	100	145	106	39	195	145	117	106
Mean income.....	\$5 621	\$4 609	\$6 804	\$5 623	\$4 528	\$8 597	\$5 602	\$5 623	\$4 609	\$4 528
All families and unrelated individuals	4 178	1 739	2 283	1 898	1 170	421	3 641	1 591	1 739	1 170
Median income.....	\$8 503	\$8 684	\$8 532	\$8 680	\$8 529	\$8 017	\$8 531	\$8 289	\$8 684	\$8 529
Mean income.....	\$9 304	\$9 343	\$9 326	\$10 909	\$11 396	\$9 898	\$9 345	\$10 999	\$9 343	\$11 396
All unrelated individuals	796	388	378	390	300	59	745	359	388	300
Median income.....	\$3 921	\$3 864	\$3 531	\$2 800	\$2 675	\$5 464	\$3 862	\$2 988	\$3 864	\$2 675
Mean income.....	\$4 350	\$4 355	\$4 270	\$3 361	\$3 015	\$6 134	\$4 392	\$3 527	\$4 355	\$3 015
Female unrelated individuals	198	114	84	159	117	18	184	135	114	117
Mean income.....	\$3 568	\$3 606	\$3 515	\$2 744	\$3 072	...	\$3 724	\$2 903	\$3 606	\$3 072
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 576	\$2 808	\$2 442	\$3 379	\$3 810	\$2 631	\$2 647	\$3 440	\$2 808	\$3 810

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Reno	Urban balance	Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno		
All families	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
With wage or salary income.....	3 270	1 283	1 861	1 370	755	339	2 795	1 094	1 283	755
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 116	\$10 416	\$10 031	\$11 607	\$12 513	\$10 123	\$10 258	\$11 773	\$10 416	\$12 513
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	199	81	103	112	94	18	176	112	81	94
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 538	\$8 849	\$4 606	\$10 330	\$10 060	...	\$6 493	\$10 330	\$8 849	\$10 060
With farm self-employment income.....	16	—	6	24	20	—	6	20	—	20
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income.....	218	85	133	170	113	46	207	159	85	113
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 631	\$1 488	\$1 723	\$1 659	\$1 742	\$1 559	\$1 661	\$1 689	\$1 488	\$1 742
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	152	66	79	82	31	33	139	64	66	31
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 097	\$1 111	\$1 151	\$518	\$456	\$620	\$1 167	\$541	\$1 111	\$456
With other income.....	513	211	296	484	332	85	448	417	211	332
Mean other income.....	\$977	\$1 312	\$755	\$4 146	\$5 494	\$822	\$983	\$4 542	\$1 312	\$5 494

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas		Places	
	Las Vegas			Reno			Las Vegas	Reno	Las Vegas	Reno
	Total	Las Vegas	Urban balance	Total	Reno	Urban balance				
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.4	3.6	9.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	3.6
Mean size of family	4.23	3.99	4.37	3.81	3.67	4.22	4.17	3.83	3.99	3.67
With related children under 18 years	2 529	986	1 454	974	571	244	2 157	815	986	571
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	2.52	2.83	2.37	2.32	2.64	2.67	2.41	2.52	2.32
Families with female head	217	117	100	145	106	39	195	145	117	106
With related children under 18 years	174	96	78	110	81	29	158	110	96	81
With related children under 6 years	111	71	40	61	46	15	111	61	71	46
Percent of heads in labor force	88.3	94.4	77.5	52.5	45.7	...	88.3	52.5	94.4	45.7
Family heads	3 382	1 351	1 905	1 508	870	362	2 896	1 232	1 351	870
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	4.2	2.4	6.0	7.4	6.4	3.2	7.1	4.2	7.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 857	1 152	1 579	1 280	708	300	2 403	1 008	1 152	708
Percent in labor force	97.1	97.1	96.8	95.4	95.1	95.0	96.8	95.0	97.1	95.1
Unrelated individuals	674	388	279	376	286	59	646	345	388	286
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.0	1.5	5.0	6.4	8.4	...	2.2	7.0	1.5	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	8.5	10.0	24.2	26.9	11.9	8.4	24.3	8.5	26.9
Persons	14 979	5 775	8 604	6 114	3 482	1 585	12 736	5 067	5 775	3 482
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.4	2.5	2.3	4.3	5.7	3.7	2.6	5.1	2.5	5.7
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	2.6	2.1	4.9	6.1	4.4	2.4	5.6	2.6	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.2	57.3	68.9	61.1	67.1	43.5	62.7	61.3	57.3	67.1
Households	3 502	1 578	1 828	1 531	999	372	3 058	1 371	1 578	999
In owner occupied housing units	1 698	724	922	810	489	224	1 504	713	724	489
Mean value of unit	\$22 658	\$25 016	\$20 954	\$27 707	\$30 473	\$21 239	\$23 360	\$27 572	\$25 016	\$30 473
In renter occupied housing units	1 804	854	906	721	510	148	1 554	658	854	510
Mean gross rent	\$140	\$143	\$142	\$145	\$144	\$158	\$150	\$147	\$143	\$144
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.7	0.6	...	2.7	4.1	...	0.3	3.0	0.6	4.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	293	123	160	116	71	36	239	107	123	71
Percent of all families	8.7	9.1	8.4	7.7	8.2	9.9	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.2
Mean family income	\$2 324	\$2 439	\$2 293	\$2 000	\$1 205	\$2 932	\$2 347	\$1 786	\$2 439	\$1 205
Mean income deficit	\$1 421	\$1 271	\$1 452	\$2 054	\$2 729	\$1 152	\$1 224	\$2 198	\$1 271	\$2 729
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.2	8.1	8.8	6.9	11.3	...	7.5	7.5	8.1	11.3
Mean size of family	4.32	4.38	4.16	4.65	4.48	4.64	3.97	4.53	4.38	4.48
With related children under 18 years	225	101	114	97	59	29	176	88	101	59
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.27	3.29	3.18	3.47	3.64	2.97	2.93	3.42	3.29	3.64
Families with female head	63	39	24	39	39	...	57	39	39	39
With related children under 18 years	58	39	19	39	39	...	52	39	39	39
With related children under 6 years	44	36	8	33	33	...	44	33	36	33
Percent of heads in labor force	90.9	88.9	...	24.2	24.2	...	90.9	24.2	88.9	24.2
Family heads	293	123	160	116	71	36	239	107	123	71
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	6.5	13.8	...	...	...	10.5	...	6.5	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	189	76	103	77	32	36	146	68	76	32
Percent in labor force	96.3	100.0	93.2	72.7	56.3	80.6	95.2	69.1	100.0	56.3
Unrelated individuals	139	77	62	143	103	17	118	120	77	103
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.6	19.8	22.2	38.0	36.0	28.8	18.3	34.8	19.8	36.0
Mean income	\$996	\$902	\$1 114	\$683	\$861	...	\$906	\$814	\$902	\$861
Mean income deficit	\$886	\$1 005	\$739	\$1 171	\$995	...	\$906	\$1 040	\$1 005	\$995
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	...	22.6	8.4	11.7	...	6.8	10.0	...	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	23.0	15.6	32.3	37.8	38.8	...	21.2	39.2	15.6	38.8
Persons	1 404	616	728	682	421	184	1 068	605	616	421
Percent of all persons	9.4	10.7	8.5	11.2	12.1	11.6	8.4	11.9	10.7	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.1	3.9	6.6	8.5	10.5	7.6	6.1	9.6	3.9	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	4.5	8.1	7.9	9.5	3.8	7.0	7.8	4.5	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	65.5	50.0	72.9	70.4	77.5	...	66.7	80.9	50.0	77.5
Related children under 18 years	712	326	349	334	196	82	504	278	326	196
Percent living with both parents	75.8	72.1	76.8	55.4	24.0	100.0	75.4	46.4	72.1	24.0
Households	319	158	161	187	142	36	267	178	158	142
Percent of all households	9.1	10.0	8.8	12.2	14.2	9.7	8.7	13.0	10.0	14.2
In owner occupied housing units	98	56	42	63	38	16	92	54	56	38
Mean value of unit	\$24 362	\$28 839	\$18 393	\$17 202	\$18 454	...	\$24 891	\$18 194	\$28 839	\$18 454
In renter occupied housing units	221	102	119	124	104	20	175	124	102	104
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$110	\$112	\$136	\$129	...	\$123	\$136	\$110	\$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	5.7	...	7.5	9.9	...	3.4	7.9	5.7	9.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	176	66	100	73	57	16	128	73	66	57
Percent of all families	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.8	6.6	4.4	4.4	5.9	4.9	6.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 163	\$1 155	\$1 112	\$1 982	\$2 255	...	\$1 078	\$1 982	\$1 155	\$2 255
Families with female head	52	33	19	31	31	...	46	31	33	31
Unrelated individuals	105	72	33	123	83	17	105	100	72	83
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.6	18.6	11.8	32.7	29.0	28.8	16.3	29.0	18.6	29.0
Mean income deficit	\$612	\$573	\$698	\$847	\$697	...	\$612	\$724	\$573	\$697
Persons	828	307	464	462	346	84	563	430	307	346
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	9.1	5.8	11.7	11.6	8.3	8.9	10.9	9.1	11.6
Related children under 18 years	425	137	251	217	182	26	242	208	137	182
Percent living with both parents	64.5	43.8	70.5	37.8	25.8	100.0	57.4	35.1	43.8	25.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	503	177	301	153	92	44	434	136	177	92
Percent of all families	14.9	13.1	15.8	10.1	10.6	12.2	15.0	11.0	13.1	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 640	\$1 666	\$1 591	\$2 458	\$3 008	\$1 843	\$1 446	\$2 631	\$1 666	\$3 008
Families with female head	79	39	40	47	47	...	73	47	39	47
Unrelated individuals	203	134	69	166	126	17	182	143	134	126
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.1	34.5	24.7	44.1	44.1	28.8	28.2	41.4	34.5	44.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 000	\$961	\$1 077	\$1 433	\$1 229	...	\$1 029	\$1 293	\$961	\$1 229
Persons	2 612	877	1 539	815	509	195	2 171	704	877	509
Percent 65 years and over	3.9	4.7	4.0	14.7	17.7	11.8	4.2	16.1	4.7	17.7
Related children under 18 years	1 432	425	880	363	225	82	1 134	307	425	225
Percent living with both parents	80.0	76.9	78.6	59.0	33.8	100.0	79.0	51.5	76.9	33.8

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total population	15 468	16 395	36 216	24 497	24 176	10 935	13 981
Native of native parentage	13 586	15 167	31 913	20 421	20 914	9 694	11 029
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 587	974	3 017	2 722	2 583	900	2 051
Foreign born	295	254	1 286	1 354	679	341	901
Total foreign stock	1 882	1 228	4 303	4 076	3 262	1 241	2 952
United Kingdom	234	150	379	360	253	228	202
Ireland	72	19	94	125	203	7	39
Sweden	50	34	115	31	123	39	18
Germany ¹	241	163	347	256	289	82	243
Poland	6	25	91	149	51	51	181
Czechoslovakia	27	—	83	70	45	—	43
Austria	28	7	51	81	54	26	103
Hungary	—	37	14	136	—	22	37
U.S.S.R.	64	26	94	371	41	29	184
Italy	190	74	201	474	590	113	390
Canada	256	213	384	393	354	206	205
Mexico	138	85	1 139	171	329	95	103
Cuba	—	7	207	238	28	—	251
Other America	13	6	144	142	45	4	27
All other and not reported	563	382	960	1 079	857	339	926
Persons of Spanish language ²	644	1 554	3 927	871	1 561	436	682
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	315	1 437	2 037	765	423	390	1 129
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	7	35	—	46	30	25
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS							
Total	15 468	16 395	36 216	24 497	24 176	10 935	13 981
English	13 045	13 526	26 574	17 788	19 710	9 200	9 176
French	97	101	264	232	208	247	251
German	432	332	464	344	569	193	351
Spanish	320	1 014	2 651	567	789	174	447
Other	1 574	1 422	6 263	5 566	2 900	1 121	3 756
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	15 137	16 142	34 931	23 071	23 391	10 531	12 925
Born in State of residence	4 274	4 384	6 966	2 599	7 598	1 730	1 399
Born in different State	9 831	10 773	22 381	16 551	13 704	7 985	9 237
Percent of total	64.9	66.7	64.1	71.7	58.6	75.8	71.5
Northeast	733	865	2 039	3 448	1 341	918	1 702
North Central	2 175	2 924	4 723	4 964	3 165	2 034	2 934
South	1 544	1 884	7 560	2 699	1 951	1 970	1 762
West	5 379	5 100	8 059	5 440	7 247	3 063	2 839
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	160	125	425	196	167	177	177
State of birth not reported	872	860	5 159	3 725	1 922	639	2 112
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 166	14 689	31 366	22 888	21 970	9 762	12 988
Same house	5 008	6 217	10 758	4 859	9 460	3 282	3 474
Different house in United States	8 011	7 333	15 319	13 808	10 886	5 578	7 609
Same county	2 193	4 147	7 045	5 931	5 948	2 618	3 792
Different county	5 818	3 186	8 274	7 877	4 938	2 960	3 817
In Armed Forces in 1965	151	70	634	252	153	149	104
Persons attending college in 1965	162	35	347	778	116	95	172
Same State	2 029	156	242	429	943	137	131
Different State	3 789	3 030	8 032	7 448	3 995	2 823	3 686
In Armed Forces in 1965	124	62	627	236	146	143	104
Persons attending college in 1965	139	35	347	759	110	95	163
Northeast	125	177	556	953	255	202	352
North Central	402	511	1 233	1 178	480	506	658
South	251	243	2 195	988	262	570	590
West	3 011	2 099	4 048	4 329	2 998	1 545	2 086
Abroad	132	65	1 451	582	104	318	227
In Armed Forces in 1965	37	13	353	158	31	93	33
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 015	1 074	3 838	3 639	1 520	584	1 678
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	682	65	870	531	354	512	166
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	14	797	71	12	447	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	571	—	—	—	198	5	20
Attending college, 1970	104	51	73	460	144	60	109
Living with one or both parents	29	21	7	36	30	7	40
Not living with parents	75	30	66	424	114	53	69
Different State in 1965	327	57	870	500	198	498	158
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	14	797	71	12	439	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	241	—	—	—	86	5	20
Attending college, 1970	86	43	73	429	100	54	101
Living with one or both parents	29	21	7	36	13	7	40
Not living with parents	57	22	66	393	87	47	61
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	6 115	5 866	13 373	12 362	9 974	4 216	6 638
Worked in county of residence	4 916	5 147	10 528	9 955	8 919	3 401	5 230
Percent of all workers	80.4	87.7	78.7	80.5	89.4	80.7	78.8
Worked outside county of residence	760	239	577	223	321	358	209
Place of work not reported	439	480	2 268	2 184	734	457	1 199
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 324	4 900	9 322	9 904	7 722	3 123	5 082
Veteran	2 811	2 200	4 935	5 228	4 121	1 713	2 726
Percent of total	52.8	44.9	52.9	52.8	53.4	54.9	53.6
Vietnam conflict	414	294	1 167	1 018	752	326	280
Korean conflict	580	485	1 013	1 111	879	270	491
Korean conflict and World War II	149	147	237	165	174	124	116
World War II	1 182	860	1 700	2 054	1 544	753	1 397
World War I	71	53	103	78	129	32	110
Other service	415	361	715	802	643	208	332
Nonveteran	2 513	2 700	4 387	4 676	3 601	1 410	2 356

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 386	5 197	10 705	5 114	7 351	2 581	3 160
Nursery school.....	61	17	84	85	87	—	128
Public.....	23	—	29	51	64	—	34
Kindergarten.....	305	269	794	315	504	122	232
Public.....	305	269	783	308	504	122	224
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 727	3 409	7 393	2 692	4 312	1 804	1 843
Public.....	2 560	3 329	7 281	2 568	4 246	1 804	1 709
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 081	1 289	2 073	1 016	1 914	544	710
Public.....	1 023	1 255	2 047	938	1 857	529	669
College.....	212	213	361	1 006	534	111	247
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.5	52.9	45.9	39.3	53.9	42.5	46.0
3 and 4 years old.....	10.9	4.4	7.2	13.8	8.7	2.5	23.6
5 and 6 years old.....	80.2	74.9	68.1	78.8	89.0	68.9	80.5
7 to 13 years old.....	98.8	95.7	95.5	97.9	96.2	99.9	97.0
14 and 15 years old.....	97.9	88.9	74.7	92.4	99.9	90.1	96.4
16 and 17 years old.....	94.2	85.6	74.7	85.9	89.2	49.2	63.4
18 and 19 years old.....	45.2	48.5	29.3	52.7	46.7	35.5	37.6
20 and 21 years old.....	10.3	6.8	7.0	30.4	22.8	7.0	23.6
22 to 24 years old.....	5.8	5.2	3.8	14.1	13.1	2.0	8.5
25 to 34 years old.....	4.1	3.3	3.2	6.0	5.2	2.4	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 409	3 888	8 032	8 254	6 220	2 754	4 431
No school years completed.....	22	20	52	10	43	21	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	58	86	263	53	58	49	35
5 to 7 years.....	157	215	452	145	270	149	164
8 years.....	311	399	773	521	539	385	333
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	683	1 007	1 967	1 401	1 114	621	700
4 years.....	1 563	1 447	3 141	2 995	2 590	1 037	1 379
College: 1 to 3 years.....	788	454	920	1 676	1 035	384	1 023
4 years or more.....	827	260	464	1 453	571	108	778
Median school years completed.....	12.6	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	72.1	55.6	56.3	74.2	67.5	55.5	71.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 288	3 932	7 795	7 094	6 460	2 688	4 432
No school years completed.....	10	24	44	25	42	15	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	31	80	109	27	81	27	32
5 to 7 years.....	116	164	517	140	185	136	136
8 years.....	183	375	682	271	485	252	260
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	700	1 129	2 348	1 121	1 367	726	689
4 years.....	1 999	1 545	3 097	3 545	3 017	1 124	1 914
College: 1 to 3 years.....	767	411	656	1 197	877	322	944
4 years or more.....	482	204	342	768	406	86	432
Median school years completed.....	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	75.7	54.9	52.5	77.7	66.6	57.0	74.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS							
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	3 329	3 006	7 439	6 792	4 663	2 342	3 132
No high school.....	270	300	758	274	258	223	153
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	584	750	1 775	903	737	445	442
High school, 4 years.....	1 307	1 376	3 427	2 621	2 160	1 200	1 096
College, 1 year or more.....	1 168	580	1 479	2 994	1 508	474	1 441
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	3 183	3 447	8 272	6 092	5 387	2 485	3 246
No high school.....	162	272	710	199	263	187	171
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	785	1 471	2 964	1 031	1 487	829	621
High school, 4 years.....	1 516	1 285	3 560	2 899	2 650	1 108	1 406
College, 1 year or more.....	720	419	1 038	1 963	987	361	1 048
FAMILY COMPOSITION							
Families.....	3 925	3 969	8 815	6 287	6 194	2 907	3 905
With own children under 3 years.....	519	706	2 372	764	939	652	421
With own children under 6 years.....	955	1 216	3 764	1 343	1 763	942	852
With own children under 12 years.....	1 715	2 014	5 506	2 159	3 046	1 300	1 417
With own children under 18 years.....	2 271	2 548	6 243	2 792	3 831	1 593	1 843
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 463	2 739	6 552	3 049	4 124	1 677	2 085
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 031	1 296	2 261	1 185	1 827	596	808
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	390	525	833	564	639	246	425
Subfamilies.....	59	133	331	75	122	63	70
Number of own children under 18 years.....	49	152	360	67	126	52	81
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	18	58	137	47	52	34	29
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4	41	78	21	21	21	14
Subfamilies with female head.....	15	60	161	28	70	29	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	19	80	243	46	105	31	57
Married couples.....	3 447	3 534	7 574	5 478	5 346	2 653	3 434
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8
With own children under 6 years.....	862	1 109	3 275	1 128	1 567	865	772
With own children under 18 years.....	1 938	2 245	5 252	2 261	3 316	1 406	1 570
With husband under 45 years.....	1 688	2 066	5 368	3 026	3 050	1 635	1 662
Total under 18 years old.....	5 534	7 000	16 008	5 809	9 013	3 747	3 920
Living with both parents.....	4 445	5 643	12 414	4 516	7 402	3 179	3 249
Percent of total.....	80.3	80.6	77.5	77.7	82.1	84.8	82.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	985	911	1 882	1 544	1 685	613	1 026
Children ever born.....	2 718	3 186	6 361	3 247	4 607	1 744	2 088
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 759	3 497	3 380	2 103	2 870	2 845	2 035
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons, in group quarters.....	840	23	107	281	502	32	62
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	497	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	52	23	—	—	—	32	62
Inmate of other institution.....	780	—	—	—	5	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	—	53	68	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	213	—	—	—
Other.....	8	—	54	—	—	—	—

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	5 340	4 949	10 581	10 046	7 837	3 702	5 154
Labor force	3 830	4 167	9 320	8 568	6 488	3 194	4 346
Percent of total	71.7	84.2	88.1	85.3	82.8	86.3	84.3
Civilian labor force	3 825	4 147	7 978	8 354	6 410	2 582	4 293
Employed	3 608	3 960	7 688	8 066	6 014	2 447	4 122
Unemployed	217	187	290	288	396	135	171
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.4	6.2	5.2	4.0
Not in labor force	1 510	782	1 261	1 478	1 349	508	808
Inmate of institution	716	9	-	247	247	32	21
Enrolled in school	190	262	417	450	354	82	128
Other: Under 65 years	302	250	471	702	294	283	324
65 years and over	302	261	373	326	454	111	335
Female, 16 years old and over	5 181	5 145	10 714	9 120	8 300	3 704	5 256
Labor force	2 656	1 975	4 820	5 038	4 493	1 344	2 732
Percent of total	51.3	38.4	45.0	55.2	53.4	36.3	52.0
Civilian labor force	2 656	1 975	4 812	5 033	4 493	1 337	2 732
Employed	2 503	1 866	4 501	4 694	4 162	1 225	2 597
Unemployed	153	109	311	339	271	112	135
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	8.4	4.9
Not in labor force	2 525	3 170	5 896	4 082	3 867	2 360	2 524
Inmate of institution	51	14	-	-	185	-	41
Enrolled in school	202	362	457	425	384	122	198
Other: Under 65 years	1 807	2 440	4 983	3 211	2 628	2 037	1 949
65 years and over	465	354	456	446	668	201	336
Male, 16 to 21 years old	613	792	1 495	928	1 194	548	479
Not enrolled in school	217	308	827	398	433	344	186
Not high school graduate	104	66	385	105	177	108	68
Unemployed or not in labor force	54	26	157	25	95	39	15
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	5 181	5 145	10 714	9 120	8 300	3 704	5 256
With own children under 6 years	941	1 192	3 889	1 392	1 823	997	873
In labor force	382	366	1 559	560	877	309	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 308	1 228	2 381	1 433	2 038	672	941
In labor force	850	565	1 263	787	1 292	253	534
Married women, husband present	3 401	3 423	7 478	5 573	5 339	2 835	3 432
In labor force	1 623	1 195	2 962	2 648	2 736	913	1 574
With own children under 6 years	847	1 024	3 295	1 160	1 581	906	769
In labor force	310	269	1 133	362	687	247	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 084	1 066	1 922	1 168	1 733	589	790
In labor force	636	430	879	559	1 051	197	398
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years	21.5	16.4	23.0	11.8	19.1	4.2	31.8
16 and 17 years	52.9	42.3	55.1	25.9	52.8	51.6	48.8
18 and 19 years	51.4	70.6	53.2	53.5	72.2	72.6	86.9
20 and 21 years	64.6	78.3	87.2	77.5	82.7	96.5	86.7
22 to 24 years	53.8	94.4	95.6	89.0	83.5	97.5	83.6
25 to 34 years	76.3	95.5	98.5	92.6	94.7	97.7	92.3
35 to 44 years	82.8	99.0	98.5	96.8	96.8	94.4	98.5
45 to 64 years	83.2	91.7	89.8	87.4	89.0	84.6	89.8
65 years and over	21.4	18.3	33.3	42.7	28.3	35.0	27.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	14.5	8.9	11.2	7.4	12.4	20.8	11.5
16 and 17 years	34.5	19.2	22.4	8.6	43.6	15.3	21.5
18 and 19 years	54.2	44.6	44.9	48.5	56.9	50.0	61.3
20 and 21 years	74.8	36.7	37.4	60.9	58.0	37.1	80.2
22 to 24 years	59.8	38.7	46.0	67.0	60.0	45.7	63.0
25 to 34 years	57.4	41.2	48.3	64.1	58.6	39.7	50.3
35 to 44 years	62.2	50.3	54.3	62.4	60.5	40.7	61.8
45 to 64 years	53.7	40.3	46.8	51.2	58.1	33.8	53.1
65 years and over	6.6	8.3	16.0	15.4	10.6	5.5	17.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	4 465	4 397	9 656	9 045	6 864	3 345	4 533
50 to 52 weeks	2 966	2 698	7 148	5 774	4 610	2 487	3 322
27 to 49 weeks	837	1 153	1 689	2 234	1 346	585	864
26 weeks or less	662	546	819	975	908	273	347
Female, 16 years old and over	3 100	2 418	5 967	5 900	5 066	1 827	3 089
50 to 52 weeks	1 615	954	2 518	2 972	2 388	692	1 531
27 to 49 weeks	728	722	1 587	1 530	1 433	550	854
26 weeks or less	757	742	1 862	1 398	1 245	585	698
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	3 608	3 960	7 688	8 066	6 014	2 447	4 122
Private wage or salary workers	1 577	3 187	6 034	6 916	4 675	1 942	3 561
Government workers	1 592	617	1 375	705	1 070	322	337
Local government workers	247	332	617	370	444	179	171
Self-employed workers	439	150	279	445	264	183	224
Unpaid family workers	-	6	-	-	5	-	-
Female employed	2 503	1 866	4 501	4 694	4 162	1 225	2 597
Private wage or salary workers	1 080	1 456	3 674	3 893	3 307	981	2 138
Government workers	1 298	343	706	597	758	187	386
Local government workers	339	246	447	389	441	126	213
Self-employed workers	100	46	115	148	82	51	59
Unpaid family workers	25	21	6	56	15	6	14
Male employed, in agriculture	60	14	76	54	55	15	45
Wage or salary workers	51	14	63	40	45	9	45
Self-employed workers	9	-	13	14	10	6	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	4	11	9	10	-	13	7
Wage or salary workers	4	-	9	6	-	8	7
Self-employed workers	-	11	-	-	-	5	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 195	2 017	4 313	4 081	3 001	1 344	2 289
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	164	21	22	133	74	54	45
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	124	173	947	840	210	151	379
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	265	78	179	194	216	78	67

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
OCCUPATION							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 111	5 826	12 189	12 760	10 176	3 672	6 719
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 305	570	902	2 384	1 074	314	1 188
Engineers	228	82	33	117	105	14	82
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	47	6	4	78	21	-	50
Health workers, except practitioners	101	51	85	115	119	39	105
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	307	134	189	418	222	47	173
Technicians, except health	141	116	138	150	104	50	77
Other professional workers	481	181	453	1 506	503	164	701
Managers and administrators, except farm	883	519	576	1 349	1 004	259	822
Salaried:							
Manufacturing	52	36	29	49	43	-	29
Retail trade	107	119	175	235	206	83	225
Other industries	557	302	303	861	601	109	480
Self-employed:							
Retail trade	54	14	21	69	57	24	48
Other industries	113	48	48	135	97	43	40
Sales workers	305	230	535	785	612	191	556
Retail trade	186	165	424	519	364	148	249
Other than retail trade	119	65	109	266	248	43	307
Clerical and kindred workers	1 427	787	2 117	2 122	2 141	601	1 012
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	640	1 156	1 937	851	1 571	896	561
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	90	90	218	42	184	80	24
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	91	132	349	136	145	95	81
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	18	56	50	5	47	14	5
Construction craftsmen	227	471	580	212	474	358	134
Other craftsmen	214	447	740	436	721	349	317
Operatives, except transport	216	746	851	290	569	202	183
Durable goods manufacturing	53	313	125	42	153	28	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10	156	35	16	39	10	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	153	277	691	232	377	164	163
Transport equipment operatives	79	228	682	275	459	233	203
Laborers, except farm	144	385	881	255	455	276	111
Construction laborers	70	118	206	36	88	88	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	134	195	120	190	70	49
Other laborers, except farm	46	133	480	99	177	118	39
Farmers and farm managers	14	5	5	-	11	6	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	45	9	19	21	8	9	36
Service workers, except private household ¹	995	1 175	3 622	4 377	2 209	682	2 025
Cleaning service workers	184	283	691	170	306	112	118
Food service workers	310	391	1 222	1 447	691	299	669
Health service workers	47	68	98	24	164	30	19
Personal service workers	202	224	655	1 744	577	152	680
Protective service workers	214	107	309	211	170	58	141
Private household workers	58	16	62	51	63	3	22
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 503	1 866	4 501	4 694	4 162	1 225	2 597
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	457	240	399	983	431	107	508
Nurses	65	23	53	81	81	20	60
Health workers, except nurses	15	23	21	16	13	4	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	205	109	127	317	170	36	125
Technicians, except health	14	8	22	5	19	10	19
Other professional workers	158	77	176	564	148	37	279
Managers and administrators, except farm	137	127	146	329	200	55	180
Sales workers	136	111	335	329	225	113	216
Retail trade	112	97	288	272	184	107	157
Other than retail trade	24	14	47	57	41	6	59
Clerical and kindred workers	1 132	637	1 676	1 569	1 715	511	844
Bookkeepers	125	37	130	248	31	31	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	444	188	346	487	486	132	245
Other clerical workers	563	412	1 200	943	981	348	559
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	19	16	71	69	67	30	22
Operatives, except transport	95	68	295	55	250	65	84
Durable goods manufacturing	38	14	10	5	98	6	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	12	4	10	20	6	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	52	42	281	40	132	54	69
Transport equipment operatives	6	19	19	21	21	2	4
Laborers, except farm	14	31	51	15	26	14	13
Farmers and farm managers	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	-	3	-	-	-	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	451	609	1 444	1 283	1 164	325	706
Cleaning service workers	72	125	383	62	138	38	52
Food service workers	187	213	525	686	358	188	334
Health service workers	33	56	85	24	113	21	19
Personal service workers	126	142	226	238	380	56	96
Protective service workers	9	-	12	10	5	6	-
Private household workers	58	16	62	51	63	3	13
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	62	66	144	30	68	4	57
White-collar workers	9	10	35	6	6	4	19
Blue-collar workers	31	18	65	18	14	-	11
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	22	38	44	6	48	-	27
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	33	61	22	48	23	4
White-collar workers	9	6	19	12	25	-	-
Blue-collar workers	5	-	13	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	17	21	24	10	13	18	4
Private household workers	8	6	5	-	10	5	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS							
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 969	\$8 992	\$7 154	\$8 419	\$8 271	\$8 656	\$9 516
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 973	10 589	8 720	11 580	10 689	8 938	12 838
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	9 321	10 160	8 534	9 601	9 840	10 205	11 510
Operatives, including transport	7 550	8 859	7 043	7 538	7 676	9 323	7 519
Laborers, except farm	3 861	5 333	5 437	5 692	6 286	6 708	7 667
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 083	...	...	...	...	...	9 071
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 781	\$4 295	\$3 373	\$4 815	\$4 275	\$3 622	\$4 745
Clerical and kindred workers	5 324	4 522	3 951	5 046	4 740	4 206	4 686
Operatives, including transport	3 414	5 167	2 530	4 646	3 765	4 091	5 929

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
INDUSTRY							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 111	5 826	12 189	12 760	10 176	3 672	6 719
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	94	30	85	64	59	28	52
Mining	20	14	52	20	62	5	6
Construction	1 013	700	1 188	627	886	585	332
Manufacturing	348	1 114	597	345	631	172	183
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	5	24	5	59	10	8
Metal industries	4	520	114	71	75	30	26
Machinery, except electrical	9	9	24	23	11	6	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	113	72	19	22	90	21	17
Transportation equipment	5	—	—	13	26	—	12
Other durable goods	83	80	164	62	156	—	28
Food and kindred products	14	15	91	25	57	37	12
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	—	—	—	11	—	5	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	83	45	90	35	79	58	32
Chemicals and allied products	—	320	30	30	50	—	14
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	23	48	39	48	28	5	22
Railroads and railway express service	—	28	53	14	303	49	27
Trucking service and warehousing	29	65	115	41	289	43	52
Other transportation	40	77	234	374	85	79	135
Communications	92	87	129	250	279	77	91
Utilities and sanitary services	75	210	512	383	226	70	99
Wholesale trade	88	121	217	197	681	78	100
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	93	188	328	135	237	65	130
Eating and drinking places	238	218	380	376	419	147	217
General merchandise retailing	78	65	349	227	307	99	173
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	137	177	382	140	276	153	80
Other retail trade	220	275	633	923	511	236	603
Banking and credit agencies	61	59	160	227	276	70	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	138	78	175	397	247	39	30
Business and repair services	257	274	956	502	291	276	316
Private households	53	21	65	56	63	7	22
Other personal services	287	674	2 743	4 585	692	442	2 220
Entertainment and recreation services	400	252	546	993	1 198	288	241
Hospitals	160	134	160	133	352	78	130
Health services, except hospitals	167	70	103	148	141	39	101
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	443	302	348	528	622	115	250
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	19	36	105	129	79	40	35
Other education and kindred services	86	15	5	12	37	—	25
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	95	83	92	49	91	58	51
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	88	65	348	421	217	66	366
Public administration	1 292	394	1 129	464	619	268	292
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	101	99	205	52	116	27	61
Agriculture	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	101	99	194	52	116	27	61
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 608	3 960	7 688	8 066	6 014	2 447	4 122
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90	19	76	54	55	15	45
Construction and mining	862	684	1 184	573	875	580	291
Manufacturing	227	973	499	237	419	124	132
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	5	24	5	49	10	6
Metal industries	4	483	116	50	4	30	22
Machinery, including electrical	51	65	29	24	27	9	10
Transportation equipment	4	—	—	13	12	—	12
Other durable goods	72	79	143	38	117	—	23
Food and kindred products	14	10	80	25	57	37	9
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45	5	47	29	30	33	18
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15	333	60	53	53	5	32
Transportation	64	144	344	331	563	157	180
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	117	227	471	485	349	98	124
Wholesale trade	57	87	181	153	520	48	82
Food, bakery, and dairy products	56	152	141	84	146	30	73
Eating and drinking places	107	68	165	185	207	59	114
Other retail trade	284	319	728	698	699	256	460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114	61	124	347	207	37	212
Business and repair services	216	255	677	356	192	234	258
Personal services	98	318	1 532	2 814	231	248	1 430
Entertainment and recreation services	215	113	313	784	500	188	139
Health services, including hospitals	117	48	54	111	112	59	79
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	173	108	156	189	267	46	84
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	27	33	38	32	8	18
Other education and kindred services	27	—	—	—	22	—	9
Other professional and related services	87	62	189	282	153	78	239
Public administration	692	295	821	345	465	182	153
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	62	66	144	30	68	4	57
Agriculture	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	62	66	133	30	68	4	57
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Total, 16 years old and over	197	181	280	282	383	128	151
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	14	30	40	73	47	15	37
Sales workers	—	4	11	10	15	—	33
Clerical and kindred workers	28	4	22	10	20	5	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	46	51	24	96	45	16
Operatives, including transport	43	44	62	34	84	32	4
Laborers, except farm	31	21	32	6	23	11	6
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
Service workers, including private household	33	27	62	125	87	20	46
Total, 16 years old and over	148	105	278	327	260	88	125
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	—	34	53	36	5	22
Sales workers	—	5	23	38	15	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	49	63	82	90	98	23	58
Operatives, including transport	5	6	12	14	25	6	7
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	18	—	8	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	104	132	72	14	34
Private household workers	27	27	5	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	3 925	3 969	8 815	6 287	6 194	2 907	3 905
Less than \$1,000	49	78	160	83	53	50	72
\$1,000 to \$1,999	98	148	268	95	61	72	47
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92	73	320	133	202	137	63
\$3,000 to \$3,999	136	162	469	110	171	179	95
\$4,000 to \$4,999	131	133	566	236	252	114	71
\$5,000 to \$5,999	122	169	662	245	253	250	130
\$6,000 to \$6,999	186	225	781	297	309	260	135
\$7,000 to \$7,999	245	235	748	404	428	175	227
\$8,000 to \$8,999	254	265	732	400	435	194	242
\$9,000 to \$9,999	290	319	629	389	433	161	181
\$10,000 to \$11,999	543	648	1 066	887	948	349	387
\$12,000 to \$14,999	681	729	1 180	999	1 104	469	701
\$15,000 to \$24,999	879	675	1 101	1 590	1 397	448	1 149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	190	102	118	364	125	45	385
\$50,000 or more	29	8	15	55	23	4	20
Median income	\$11 324	\$10 548	\$8 592	\$11 694	\$11 055	\$9 140	\$13 295
Mean income	\$12 596	\$10 903	\$9 450	\$13 123	\$11 653	\$9 833	\$14 623
Families with female head	410	368	1 095	617	683	204	362
Mean income	\$7 133	\$5 629	\$5 085	\$7 683	\$6 926	\$5 376	\$8 473
All families and unrelated individuals	5 006	4 852	10 730	11 600	7 953	3 708	5 465
Mean income	\$10 013	\$9 635	\$7 747	\$8 544	\$9 500	\$8 149	\$11 123
Mean income	\$11 215	\$9 842	\$8 565	\$10 029	\$10 049	\$8 980	\$12 599
All unrelated individuals	1 081	883	1 915	5 313	1 759	801	1 560
Mean income	\$4 653	\$3 867	\$3 625	\$5 707	\$3 664	\$4 628	\$6 609
Mean income	\$6 199	\$5 073	\$4 488	\$6 367	\$4 400	\$5 884	\$7 531
Female unrelated individuals	589	448	766	1 943	860	288	609
Mean income	\$4 579	\$3 610	\$3 027	\$4 272	\$3 488	\$3 728	\$5 649
Per capita income of persons	\$3 645	\$2 919	\$2 537	\$4 771	\$3 323	\$3 085	\$4 944
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	3 925	3 969	8 815	6 287	6 194	2 907	3 905
With wage or salary income	3 474	3 669	8 407	5 874	5 807	2 692	3 905
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 022	\$10 753	\$8 942	\$12 251	\$10 843	\$9 667	\$13 421
With nonfarm self-employment income	575	256	519	562	474	210	321
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 399	\$6 092	\$5 829	\$10 378	\$8 742	\$5 111	\$7 917
With farm self-employment income	18	38	51	15	31	18	4
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$1 208	\$1 534	...	\$13 095	...	...
With Social Security income	462	428	758	582	825	287	506
Mean Social Security income	\$1 519	\$1 617	\$1 600	\$1 615	\$1 805	\$1 448	\$1 532
With public assistance or public welfare income	88	145	426	101	143	31	39
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$883	\$1 216	\$1 049	\$1 126	\$894	\$660	\$694
With other income	1 257	774	1 516	1 386	1 546	556	985
Mean other income	\$3 920	\$1 740	\$2 222	\$2 618	\$1 974	\$1 848	\$5 664
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	237	374	886	288	296	257	171
Percent of all families	6.0	9.4	10.1	4.6	4.8	8.8	4.4
Mean family income	\$1 696	\$2 060	\$2 186	\$1 374	\$2 120	\$1 953	\$567
Mean income deficit	\$1 472	\$1 707	\$1 597	\$1 447	\$1 312	\$1 253	\$1 742
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.4	21.4	15.5	5.6	9.1	5.1	6.4
Mean size of family	3.25	4.27	4.26	3.08	3.67	3.25	2.91
With related children under 18 years	137	263	756	172	199	186	83
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.15	3.57	3.10	2.20	2.82	1.94	2.05
Families with female head	65	141	442	121	118	75	49
With related children under 18 years	50	121	414	110	96	68	41
Family heads	237	374	886	288	296	257	171
Civilian male heads under 65 years	124	178	344	127	146	91	69
Percent in labor force	61.3	79.2	82.8	85.8	75.3	61.5	39.1
Unrelated individuals	244	257	427	752	529	242	261
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.6	29.1	22.3	14.6	30.1	30.2	16.7
Mean income	\$836	\$808	\$697	\$535	\$904	\$772	\$758
Mean income deficit	\$1 019	\$1 030	\$1 092	\$1 282	\$952	\$1 112	\$1 101
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.0	9.7	11.2	7.0	7.0	1.7	...
Persons	1 014	1 855	4 198	1 640	1 616	1 076	759
Percent of all persons	7.0	11.3	11.6	6.8	6.8	10.0	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.1	10.7	5.4	9.6	19.8	11.2	18.1
Percent 65 years and over	16.5	9.8	5.2	9.1	16.2	8.4	24.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.2	81.8	70.8	79.9	87.8	90.0	54.5
Related children under 18 years	297	925	2 277	399	549	367	190
Percent living with both parents	61.6	46.1	39.7	26.3	49.9	59.1	43.7
Households	329	492	1 010	634	533	260	254
Percent of all households	8.2	12.1	10.9	7.1	7.9	15.8	6.0
In owner occupied housing units	147	153	433	112	252	54	61
Mean value of unit	\$24 524	\$14 788	\$18 788	\$38 092	\$19 097	\$23 102	\$32 684
In renter occupied housing units	182	339	577	522	281	206	193
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$73	\$121	\$176	\$113	\$117	\$195
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	1.0	0.4	...	6.6	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	168	257	605	201	178	153	123
Percent of all families	4.3	6.5	6.9	3.2	2.9	5.3	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 090	\$1 304	\$1 184	\$1 208	\$1 091	\$1 050	\$1 538
Families with female head	43	119	348	107	83	51	36
Unrelated individuals	183	172	327	643	404	177	237
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.9	19.5	17.1	12.5	23.0	22.1	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$788	\$957	\$889	\$974	\$688	\$943	\$733
Persons	742	1 240	2 827	1 253	1 404	694	594
Percent of all persons	5.1	7.6	7.8	5.1	4.4	6.4	4.3
Related children under 18 years	222	634	1 579	290	310	255	121
Percent living with both parents	63.5	32.8	31.6	16.2	35.5	54.1	42.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families	302	505	1 607	372	485	405	212
Percent of all families	7.7	12.7	18.2	5.9	7.8	13.9	5.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 882	\$2 044	\$1 647	\$1 827	\$1 469	\$1 487	\$2 031
Families with female head	80	168	584	135	187	75	61
Unrelated individuals	279	342	618	1 009	666	262	312
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.8	38.7	32.3	19.6	37.9	32.7	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 318	\$1 184	\$1 126	\$1 373	\$1 171	\$1 464	\$1 325
Persons	1 275	2 516	7 527	2 859	2 430	1 722	939
Percent of all persons	8.7	15.4	20.8	8.9	10.3	15.9	6.7
Related children under 18 years	416	1 268	4 020	517	904	684	223
Percent living with both parents	58.4	54.3	56.1	36.2	49.2	77.3	37.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Henderson	North Las Vegas
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population.....	607	8 804
Foreign born.....	15	40
Native.....	592	8 744
Born in State of residence.....	198	1 599
Born in different State.....	353	3 926
Northeast.....	6	46
North Central.....	62	257
South.....	220	3 237
West.....	65	386
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	25
State of birth not reported.....	36	3 214
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	532	7 439
Same house.....	315	2 878
Different house in United States.....	195	2 706
Same county.....	103	1 940
Different county.....	92	766
Same State.....	—	9
Different State.....	92	757
Northeast.....	—	41
North Central.....	10	34
South.....	6	425
West.....	76	257
Abroad.....	—	251
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	22	1 604
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	248	3 052
Nursery school.....	—	35
Public.....	—	13
Kindergarten.....	7	200
Public.....	7	189
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	169	2 037
Public.....	169	2 012
High school (1 to 4 years).....	65	729
Public.....	65	729
College.....	7	51
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	60.0	48.6
3 and 4 years old.....	—	9.4
5 and 6 years old.....	51.2	59.7
7 to 13 years old.....	97.0	95.1
14 and 15 years old.....	93.1	93.1
16 and 17 years old.....	—	81.2
18 and 19 years old.....	—	26.6
20 and 21 years old.....	—	3.5
22 to 24 years old.....	—	1.9
25 to 34 years old.....	—	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over.....	112	1 678
No school years completed.....	5	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	124
5 to 7 years.....	17	150
8 years.....	13	116
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	39	566
4 years.....	27	490
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5	159
4 years or more.....	—	55
Median school years completed.....	10.2	11.3
Percent high school graduates.....	28.6	42.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	93	1 638
No school years completed.....	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	12	34
5 to 7 years.....	4	176
8 years.....	—	108
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	46	621
4 years.....	31	578
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	77
4 years or more.....	—	39
Median school years completed.....	11.0	11.4
Percent high school graduates.....	33.3	42.4
FAMILIES		
Families.....	121	1 864
With own children under 3 years.....	45	552
With own children under 6 years.....	55	923
With own children under 12 years.....	77	1 301
With own children under 18 years.....	96	1 447
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	96	1 499
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	56	525
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	13	153
Subfamilies.....	—	78
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	93
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	27
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	22
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	38
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	58
Persons under 18 years old.....	353	4 633
Living with both parents.....	131	3 282
Percent of total.....	37.1	70.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	44	394
Children ever born.....	157	1 528
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 568	3 878

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Henderson	North Las Vegas
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Male, 16 years old and over	143	2 220
Labor force	120	1 963
Percent of total	83.9	88.4
Civilian labor force	120	1 796
Employed	115	1 758
Unemployed	5	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	2.1
Not in labor force	23	257
Inmate of institution	—	—
Enrolled in school	6	129
Other: Under 65 years	6	88
65 years and over	11	40
Female, 16 years old and over	134	2 264
Labor force	40	1 267
Percent of total	29.9	56.0
Civilian labor force	40	1 267
Employed	35	1 177
Unemployed	5	90
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	7.1
Not in labor force	94	997
Inmate of institution	—	—
Enrolled in school	12	148
Other: Under 65 years	78	820
65 years and over	4	29
Male, 16 to 21 years old	27	352
Not enrolled in school	5	183
Not high school graduate	—	103
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	48
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Women, 16 years old and over	134	2 264
With own children under 6 years	49	916
In labor force	19	580
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28	523
In labor force	5	307
Married women, husband present	62	1 466
In labor force	17	818
With own children under 6 years	17	708
In labor force	6	417
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23	411
In labor force	—	240
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE		
Male: 14 and 15 years .....	...	5.6
16 and 17 years .....	...	26.6
18 and 19 years .....	...	43.2
20 and 21 years .....	...	100.0
22 to 24 years .....	...	89.5
25 to 34 years	82.4	99.3
35 to 44 years	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	100.0	94.6
65 years and over	—	43.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	10.8
16 and 17 years	—	21.8
18 and 19 years	—	40.4
20 and 21 years	—	47.8
22 to 24 years .....	...	61.0
25 to 34 years	32.1	64.2
35 to 44 years	45.5	66.7
45 to 64 years	—	44.8
65 years and over	—	50.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED		
Male, 16 years old and over	127	1 994
50 to 52 weeks	53	1 567
27 to 49 weeks	56	330
26 weeks or less	18	97
Female, 16 years old and over	59	1 493
50 to 52 weeks	23	563
27 to 49 weeks	17	402
26 weeks or less	19	528
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
Male employed	115	1 758
Private wage or salary workers	95	1 415
Government workers	20	302
Local government workers	20	71
Self-employed workers	—	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed	35	1 177
Private wage or salary workers	30	959
Government workers	5	209
Local government workers	5	141
Self-employed workers	—	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	18
Wage or salary workers	—	9
Self-employed workers	—	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹		
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	74	1 058
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	11
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13	476
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11	15

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Henderson	North Las Vegas
Total employed, 16 years old and over	150	2 935
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	134
Health workers	—	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	42
Technicians, except health	—	—
Other professional workers	—	88
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	19
Salaried	15	10
Self-employed	—	9
Sales workers	—	49
Retail trade	—	43
Clerical and kindred workers	10	368
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	290
Mechanics and repairmen	—	50
Construction craftsmen	13	42
Operatives, except transport	18	243
Durable goods manufacturing	5	18
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	213
Transport equipment operatives	15	150
Laborers, except farm	11	431
Construction laborers	6	78
Farmers and farm managers	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	63	1 218
Cleaning and food service workers	45	707
Health service workers	8	31
Personal service workers	5	96
Protective service workers	—	26
Private household workers	—	19

Female employed, 16 years old and over	35	1 177
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	84
Health workers	—	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	9
Sales workers	—	24
Retail trade	—	18
Clerical and kindred workers	6	320
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	16
Operatives, except transport	—	121
Manufacturing	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	121
Transport equipment operatives	—	9
Laborers, except farm	—	46
Farm workers	—	3
Service workers, except private household ²	29	526
Cleaning and food service workers	16	352
Health service workers	8	31
Personal service workers	5	36
Private household workers	—	19

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 656	\$4 581
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	7 813
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	4 365
Operatives, including transport	4 583	4 478
Laborers, except farm .....	...	5 028
Farmers and farm managers	—	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$3 800	\$2 695
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	3 414
Operatives, including transport	—	2 368

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	150	2 935
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	18
Mining	—	—
Construction	19	290
Manufacturing	18	119
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	6
Metal industries	5	17
Machinery, including electrical	—	5
Transportation equipment	—	—
Other durable goods	—	65
Food and kindred products	—	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	7
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	13	13
Trucking service and warehousing	7	17
Other transportation	—	71
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	11	332
Wholesale trade	—	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	36
Eating and drinking places	5	36
Other retail trade	15	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	14
Business and repair services	—	322
Private households	—	19
Other personal services	40	952
Entertainment and recreation services	10	50
Hospitals	8	42
Educational and kindred services	12	93
Other professional and related services	—	93
Public administration	—	206

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Henderson	North Las Vegas
All families	121	1 864
Less than \$1,000	—	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	91
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	124
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	139
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12	182
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	233
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11	234
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	169
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	179
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	106
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20	181
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median income	\$6 318	\$6 534
Mean income	\$6 707	\$6 960
Families with female head	37	315
Mean income	\$4 432	\$3 817
All families and unrelated individuals	181	2 196
Median income	\$5 114	\$5 917
Mean income	\$5 321	\$6 408
All unrelated individuals	60	332
Median income	\$1 632	\$3 078
Mean income	\$2 525	\$3 306
Female unrelated individuals	23	100
Mean income	...	\$3 168
Per capita income of persons	\$1 520	\$1 612

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	121	1 864
With wage or salary income	109	1 757
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 789	\$7 001
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	40
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$5 350
With farm self-employment income	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	...
With Social Security income	7	59
Mean Social Security income	...	\$944
With public assistance or public welfare income	24	161
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 301
With other income	12	153
Mean other income	...	\$1 172

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	47	356
Percent of all families	38.8	19.1
Mean family income	\$3 307	\$2 474
Mean income deficit	\$1 926	\$1 703
Percent receiving public assistance income	51.1	23.3
Mean size of family	6.94	4.94
With related children under 18 years	47	332
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	5.30	3.66
Families with female head	24	209
With related children under 18 years	24	202
Family heads	47	356
Civilian male heads under 65 years	23	137
Percent in labor force	...	81.8
Unrelated individuals	37	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.7	14.5
Mean income	\$1 053	\$923
Mean income deficit	\$783	\$944
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—
Persons	363	1 806
Percent of all persons	59.8	20.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.5	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	1.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	67.7
Related children under 18 years	244	1 213
Percent living with both parents	30.3	32.7
Households	81	357
Percent of all households	47.4	18.0
In owner occupied housing units	5	156
Mean value of unit	...	\$18 479
In renter occupied housing units	76	201
Mean gross rent	\$69	\$128
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	1.1

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	29	251
Percent of all families	24.0	13.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 384	\$1 132
Families with female head	24	169
Unrelated individuals	18	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.0	10.8
Mean income deficit	...	\$685
Persons	229	1 233
Percent of all persons	37.7	14.0
Related children under 18 years	170	855
Percent living with both parents	15.9	25.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	53	587
Percent of all families	43.8	31.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 902	\$1 889
Families with female head	24	248
Unrelated individuals	37	130
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.7	39.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 237	\$599
Persons	375	2 957
Percent of all persons	61.8	33.6
Related children under 18 years	256	1 817
Percent living with both parents	31.3	50.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 112. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

AGE

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
Total, all ages	644	1 554	3 927	871	1 561	436	682
Under 5 years.....	59	264	516	88	193	79	70
5 to 9 years.....	85	246	705	50	218	59	96
10 to 14 years.....	72	204	512	91	168	51	56
15 to 19 years.....	51	158	392	71	143	17	35
20 to 24 years.....	36	142	256	80	121	68	62
25 to 29 years.....	75	105	327	123	143	34	100
30 to 34 years.....	49	158	374	94	84	30	85
35 to 39 years.....	83	88	233	64	125	35	38
40 to 44 years.....	45	80	159	52	84	19	48
45 to 49 years.....	44	41	126	44	19	-	32
50 to 54 years.....	13	12	153	40	76	15	25
55 to 59 years.....	12	34	21	12	37	7	17
60 to 64 years.....	-	8	46	36	72	16	12
65 to 69 years.....	20	5	59	6	14	6	6
70 to 74 years.....	-	5	42	-	37	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	4	24	-	23	-	-
Under 18 years.....	256	841	2 030	268	663	201	257
21 years and over.....	371	644	1 757	566	817	197	425
65 years and over.....	20	14	125	6	6	6	6
Median age.....	26.3	17.0	17.9	27.3	22.4	20.9	26.1

Male, all ages

Male, all ages	389	782	1 931	433	772	182	301
Under 5 years.....	30	127	210	46	88	35	40
5 to 9 years.....	50	109	349	34	122	14	42
10 to 14 years.....	54	125	233	34	78	8	17
15 to 19 years.....	12	48	203	25	64	12	13
20 to 24 years.....	30	87	121	29	42	21	9
25 to 29 years.....	43	46	207	42	70	15	54
30 to 34 years.....	30	84	161	74	54	15	34
35 to 39 years.....	49	61	119	44	44	15	19
40 to 44 years.....	25	42	88	31	5	12	30
45 to 49 years.....	32	15	65	21	8	-	11
50 to 54 years.....	6	6	77	27	39	9	14
55 to 59 years.....	12	22	7	-	20	7	11
60 to 64 years.....	-	-	28	22	44	8	7
65 to 69 years.....	7	5	29	6	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	-	5	20	-	30	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	-	14	-	15	-	-
Under 18 years.....	155	409	965	123	318	69	112
21 years and over.....	228	350	918	298	409	101	189
65 years and over.....	7	10	63	6	45	-	-
Median age.....	26.1	18.1	19.3	30.7	24.0	24.2	27.7

Female, all ages

Female, all ages	255	772	1 996	438	789	254	381
Under 5 years.....	29	137	306	42	105	44	30
5 to 9 years.....	26	137	356	20	96	45	54
10 to 14 years.....	18	79	279	57	90	43	39
15 to 19 years.....	39	110	189	46	79	5	22
20 to 24 years.....	6	55	117	51	73	42	53
25 to 29 years.....	32	59	167	81	73	13	46
30 to 34 years.....	19	74	166	18	30	15	51
35 to 39 years.....	34	27	114	20	31	20	19
40 to 44 years.....	20	38	71	21	11	7	18
45 to 49 years.....	12	26	61	23	32	-	21
50 to 54 years.....	7	6	76	33	17	6	11
55 to 59 years.....	-	12	14	12	37	-	6
60 to 64 years.....	-	8	18	14	28	8	5
65 to 69 years.....	13	-	30	-	16	6	6
70 to 74 years.....	-	-	22	-	7	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	4	10	-	8	-	-
Under 18 years.....	101	432	1 065	145	345	132	145
21 years and over.....	143	294	839	268	408	96	236
65 years and over.....	13	4	62	-	31	6	6
Median age.....	26.5	16.5	16.5	25.2	21.6	14.4	24.3

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	644	1 554	3 927	871	1 561	436	682
In households.....	590	1 554	3 923	861	1 538	436	682
Head of household.....	137	332	851	297	404	107	193
Family head.....	132	332	800	221	355	100	177
Male.....	132	310	763	208	316	100	156
Female.....	-	22	37	13	39	-	21
Primary individual.....	25	-	51	76	49	7	16
Male.....	18	-	46	59	36	7	7
Female.....	7	-	5	17	13	-	9
Wife of head.....	128	284	744	195	312	105	161
Other relative of head.....	293	924	2 296	332	822	224	317
Not related to head.....	12	12	32	37	-	-	11
In group quarters.....	54	-	4	10	23	-	-
Inmate of institution.....	54	-	-	-	23	-	-
Other.....	-	-	4	10	-	-	-

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	132	332	800	221	355	100	177
With own children under 18 years.....	108	243	662	118	237	66	116
With own children under 6 years.....	44	165	402	65	166	58	54
Husband-wife families	126	303	741	188	316	100	156
With own children under 18 years.....	108	226	617	90	208	66	106
With own children under 6 years.....	44	158	369	49	151	58	54
Families with female head	-	22	37	13	39	-	21
With own children under 18 years.....	-	10	37	8	29	-	10
With own children under 6 years.....	-	-	25	8	15	-	-

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total population	644	1 534	3 927	871	1 561	436	682
Foreign born	86	20	672	354	147	34	242
Native	558	1 534	3 255	517	1 414	402	440
Born in State of residence	231	497	960	81	480	92	118
Born in different State	302	1 000	2 123	384	811	276	290
Northeast	19	7	72	78	16	46	29
North Central	13	27	169	49	78	11	19
South	17	66	609	44	94	53	29
West	253	900	1 273	213	623	166	213
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	-	90	17	44	27	21
State of birth not reported	7	37	82	35	79	7	11
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	585	1 290	3 411	783	1 368	357	612
Same house	188	525	967	117	671	98	96
Different house in United States	353	689	1 761	449	653	229	397
Same county	54	401	794	278	272	72	244
Different county	299	288	967	171	381	157	153
Same State	170	12	-	-	33	-	-
Different State	129	276	967	171	348	157	153
Northeast	-	-	8	11	13	-	36
North Central	-	-	90	23	7	-	7
South	-	-	295	72	14	-	32
West	129	276	574	65	314	101	78
Abroad	18	-	348	156	5	7	53
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	26	76	335	61	39	23	66
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	209	542	1 391	224	549	133	196
Nursery school	-	-	11	-	16	-	-
Public	-	-	5	-	16	-	-
Kindergarten	23	41	141	17	75	-	26
Public	23	41	141	17	75	-	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	134	363	972	113	292	102	119
Public	120	347	936	102	292	102	102
High school (1 to 4 years)	40	131	258	49	136	17	42
Public	28	131	250	44	117	17	42
College	12	7	9	45	30	14	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.6	48.4	50.6	43.2	56.7	46.2	43.8
3 and 4 years old	-	6.6	5.5	-	10.9	-	-
5 and 6 years old	99.9	78.8	88.8	99.9	92.5	...	99.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	95.8	94.3	93.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	92.7	86.5	...	99.9	...	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	72.0	62.3	99.9	99.9	...	99.9
18 and 19 years old	-	19.4	36.8	68.8	89.8	...	-
20 and 21 years old	-	-	-	...	-	18.2	...
22 to 24 years old	-	-	-	-	14.5	22.9	-
25 to 34 years old	4.8	5.3	1.3	10.6	6.2	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	204	286	815	269	378	87	180
No school years completed	6	-	10	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	30	96	-	15	7	-
5 to 7 years	31	47	35	-	35	-	14
8 years	12	47	54	26	84	14	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	60	150	49	40	19	34
4 years	86	71	271	101	123	27	45
College: 1 to 3 years	30	43	81	76	51	20	44
4 years or more	13	-	55	17	30	-	32
Median school years completed	12.3	10.6	12.0	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.7
Percent high school graduates	63.2	39.9	49.9	72.1	54.0	54.0	67.2
Female, 25 years old and over	137	254	749	222	340	75	183
No school years completed	-	4	19	-	8	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	14	55	-	15	-	-
5 to 7 years	6	11	127	10	22	8	35
8 years	20	24	95	6	16	6	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	19	104	195	26	99	33	6
4 years	67	93	175	97	140	22	104
College: 1 to 3 years	19	4	77	48	33	6	32
4 years or more	6	-	6	35	7	-	6
Median school years completed	12.4	11.1	10.2	12.7	12.1	11.1	12.5
Percent high school graduates	67.2	38.2	34.4	81.1	52.9	37.3	77.6
FAMILIES							
Families	132	332	800	221	355	100	177
With own children under 3 years	19	98	273	47	86	44	33
With own children under 6 years	44	165	402	65	166	58	54
With own children under 12 years	89	221	620	100	219	66	84
With own children under 18 years	108	243	662	118	237	66	116
With sons/daughters under 25 years	108	257	670	123	262	66	123
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	37	108	268	49	93	12	39
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	12	41	81	31	59	5	7
Subfamilies	-	11	27	6	5	-	6
Number of own children under 18 years	-	31	6	-	-	-	-
Husband-wife subfamilies	-	-	21	6	5	-	6
Number of own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subfamilies with female head	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years old	256	841	2 030	268	663	201	257
Living with both parents	256	682	1 721	216	549	178	217
Percent of total	100.0	81.1	84.8	80.6	82.8	88.6	84.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	54	65	185	41	113	27	37
Children ever born	107	364	935	120	452	78	41
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 981	5 600	5 054	2 927	4 000	2 889	1 108

Table 114. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	246	406	1 073	323	475	118	202
Labor force	186	347	940	269	411	100	189
Percent of total	75.6	85.5	87.6	83.3	86.5	84.7	93.6
Civilian labor force	186	347	826	269	402	65	189
Employed	179	330	772	255	390	65	189
Unemployed	7	17	54	14	12	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.9	6.5	5.2	3.0	-	-
Not in labor force	60	59	133	54	64	18	13
Inmate of institution	54	-	-	-	7	-	-
Enrolled in school	6	33	39	30	26	5	13
Other: Under 65 years	-	16	49	18	15	13	-
65 years and over	-	10	45	6	16	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	170	382	1 015	306	473	122	250
Labor force	75	152	309	176	226	13	134
Percent of total	44.1	39.8	30.4	57.5	47.8	10.7	53.6
Civilian labor force	75	152	309	176	226	13	134
Employed	69	147	238	147	207	13	116
Unemployed	6	5	71	29	19	-	18
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	3.3	23.0	16.5	8.4	-	13.4
Not in labor force	95	230	706	130	247	109	116
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Enrolled in school	11	21	71	16	32	13	7
Other: Under 65 years	71	205	573	114	176	90	103
65 years and over	13	4	62	-	23	6	6
Male, 16 to 21 years old	30	68	181	25	75	17	13
Not enrolled in school	12	42	109	5	20	6	-
Not high school graduate	12	14	83	-	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	7	26	-	-	-	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	170	382	1 015	306	473	122	250
With own children under 6 years	45	136	407	60	165	68	54
In labor force	19	28	105	30	97	6	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65	72	252	40	71	8	62
In labor force	26	16	80	15	37	-	46
Married women, husband present	128	277	764	195	312	110	166
In labor force	57	84	199	100	142	6	66
With own children under 6 years	45	136	382	52	150	68	54
In labor force	19	28	89	22	86	6	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65	62	234	40	57	8	52
In labor force	26	12	62	15	23	-	36
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	32.6	27.2	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	71.0	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	-	-	56.7	-	52.9	-	-
20 and 21 years	-	74.3	86.4	-	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	83.6	94.6	100.0	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
35 to 44 years	75.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0
45 to 64 years	86.0	100.0	78.5	90.0	86.5	-	100.0
65 years and over	-	-	28.6	-	48.9	-	-
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	64.3	17.9	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	-	54.8	61.5	-	32.0	-	-
20 and 21 years	-	53.3	16.3	-	53.1	-	-
22 to 24 years	-	24.0	23.5	45.0	72.3	-	43.2
25 to 34 years	37.3	39.8	30.0	89.9	63.1	25.0	38.1
35 to 44 years	38.9	41.5	40.0	39.0	52.2	-	100.0
45 to 64 years	-	11.5	33.1	37.8	37.6	-	58.1
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	25.8	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	228	369	959	275	416	113	184
50 to 52 weeks	155	228	682	189	264	94	153
27 to 49 weeks	37	121	195	78	85	19	31
26 weeks or less	36	20	82	8	67	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	95	140	450	169	285	49	161
50 to 52 weeks	39	76	227	63	154	12	99
27 to 49 weeks	18	41	60	57	55	8	13
26 weeks or less	38	43	163	49	76	29	49
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	179	330	772	255	390	65	189
Private wage or salary workers	111	294	629	250	310	65	178
Government workers	43	28	128	5	64	-	11
Local government workers	6	16	85	5	12	-	5
Self-employed workers	25	8	15	-	16	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	69	147	238	147	207	13	116
Private wage or salary workers	39	129	216	128	191	13	111
Government workers	18	18	16	19	6	-	5
Local government workers	7	18	7	-	6	-	5
Self-employed workers	6	6	6	-	10	-	-
Unpaid family workers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	16	-	-	-	19
Wage or salary workers	-	-	16	-	-	-	19
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	136	202	433	172	160	42	94
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	-	8	-	-	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	27	58	12	5	7	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	12	13	20	5	7	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

OCCUPATION

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
Total employed, 16 years old and over	248	477	1 010	402	597	78	303
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	7	40	95	53	5	53
Health workers	6	—	—	—	6	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Technicians, except health	—	7	9	7	7	5	—
Other professional workers	7	—	31	88	34	—	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	39	36	18	64	—	13
Salaried	6	31	29	18	56	—	13
Self-employed	12	8	7	—	8	—	—
Sales workers	13	13	19	12	33	—	20
Retail trade	13	7	12	6	11	7	14
Clerical and kindred workers	11	91	102	44	74	8	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	74	53	111	74	73	12	6
Mechanics and repairmen	24	6	10	—	31	—	—
Construction craftsmen	25	29	54	—	15	12	—
Operatives, except transport	32	42	138	8	39	—	5
Durable goods manufacturing	13	27	14	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	7	15	—	—	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	19	8	109	8	39	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	18	43	—	28	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	48	87	—	76	14	6
Construction laborers	6	27	39	—	6	7	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Service workers, except private household ¹	62	166	434	213	157	32	135
Cleaning and food service workers	50	85	301	94	82	19	80
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Personal service workers	6	49	92	119	29	13	55
Protective service workers	6	7	36	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	19	—	—	5	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	69	147	238	147	207	13	116
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	13	20	—	11
Health workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	17	—	13	19	—	—
Sales workers	13	—	19	—	—	—	6
Retail trade	13	—	12	—	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	11	72	58	39	67	—	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	17	7	30	19	—	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	21	—	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	7	—	40	8	—	—	5
Manufacturing	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	40	8	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	11	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	13	58	100	69	83	13	40
Cleaning and food service workers	13	26	82	52	39	—	52
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Personal service workers	—	26	18	17	22	13	—
Private household workers	19	—	—	5	—	—	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$9 000	\$8 142	\$6 689	\$9 188	\$6 871	\$8 500	\$9 333
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 192	8 071	7 867	11 250	10 357	...	13 661
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 000	11 768	6 647	...	8 722	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 083	8 850	6 583	...	8 400	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	8 667	8 045	...	6 050	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 308	\$3 461	\$3 000	\$4 667	\$4 478	...	\$4 261
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	3 105	4 159	5 735	4 595	...	4 605
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	741	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	248	477	1 010	402	597	78	303
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	16	—	—	—	19
Mining	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	49	96	95	—	58	24	12
Manufacturing	13	83	63	—	54	—	11
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	53	14	—	6	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	7	10	—	—	11	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	24	—	7	—	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	14	—	21	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—	20	5	—	9	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Other transportation	—	8	28	7	34	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6	43	34	7	24	—	6
Wholesale trade	—	21	21	—	23	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	8	6	6	21	—	6
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	32	21	39	22	25	—	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	7	79	15	74	14	8
Business and repair services	42	13	40	20	34	—	15
Private households	19	—	36	17	9	8	9
Other personal services	6	—	9	5	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	19	106	335	249	28	4	189
Hospitals	7	26	114	24	106	28	6
Educational and kindred services	6	6	8	—	34	—	—
Other professional and related services	6	18	8	12	19	—	6
Public administration	24	13	71	13	6	—	5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
All families	132	332	800	221	355	100	177
Less than \$1,000	—	12	—	16	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	6	22	—	7	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	—	29	6	32	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6	20	41	7	8	7	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	13	34	—	28	8	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	21	43	—	35	20	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	14	107	17	40	21	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	35	89	11	23	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	39	87	28	23	15	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	34	53	—	12	—	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	26	32	79	42	5	17	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13	63	121	30	43	12	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	37	95	52	99	—	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	12	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 308	\$9 176	\$8 402	\$11 214	\$8 196	\$6 714	\$13 806
Mean income	\$11 149	\$9 711	\$9 144	\$12 217	\$10 068	\$7 674	\$13 520
Families with female head	—	22	37	13	39	—	21
Mean income	—	—	\$6 426	—	\$8 597	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	169	338	887	334	404	107	204
Median income	\$9 806	\$9 088	\$8 091	\$8 857	\$8 067	\$6 548	\$13 056
Mean income	\$10 316	\$9 568	\$8 693	\$10 236	\$9 736	\$7 332	\$12 339
All unrelated individuals	37	6	87	113	49	7	27
Median income	\$3 917	—	\$3 357	\$6 816	\$5 821	—	\$4 409
Mean income	\$7 345	—	\$4 551	\$6 362	\$7 324	—	\$4 602
Female unrelated individuals	7	6	5	40	13	—	20
Mean income	—	—	—	\$4 714	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 741	\$2 076	\$1 975	\$3 955	\$2 561	\$1 798	\$3 729

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
All families	132	332	800	221	355	100	177
With wage or salary income	125	321	789	205	332	100	177
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 924	\$9 679	\$8 550	\$12 596	\$9 663	\$7 670	\$13 404
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	8	51	16	18	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 247	—	\$4 060	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	11	95	—	46	—	5
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$1 885	—	\$1 559	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	6	65	8	33	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 286	—	\$620	—	—
With other income	32	—	124	35	78	7	24
Mean other income	\$441	\$1 039	\$802	\$430	\$802	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
Families	12	44	89	16	36	—	5
Percent of all families	9.1	13.3	11.1	7.2	10.1	—	2.8
Mean family income	—	\$2 407	\$2 724	—	\$2 932	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 183	\$989	—	\$1 152	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	13.6	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	5.80	4.01	—	4.64	—	—
With related children under 18 years	6	39	59	16	29	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	4.62	2.83	—	2.97	—	—
Families with female head	—	6	5	8	—	—	5
With related children under 18 years	—	6	5	8	—	—	—
Family heads	12	44	89	16	36	—	5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	33	62	8	36	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	100.0	88.7	—	80.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6	6	25	5	7	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.2	—	28.7	4.4	14.3	—	—
Mean income	—	—	\$1 150	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$717	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	32.0	—	—	—	—
Persons	48	261	382	37	174	—	10
Percent of all persons	8.1	16.9	9.7	4.3	11.3	—	1.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	9.2	—	8.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	10.7	—	4.0	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	73.2	—	4.0	—	—
Related children under 18 years	18	171	159	19	82	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	71.9	91.2	—	100.0	—	—
Households	6	44	76	16	36	—	5
Percent of all households	4.8	14.1	9.6	5.8	9.9	—	2.8
In owner occupied housing units	—	6	24	—	16	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	6	38	52	16	20	—	5
Mean gross rent	—	\$65	\$130	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
Families	—	38	35	16	16	—	5
Percent of all families	—	11.4	4.4	7.2	4.5	—	2.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 302	\$867	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	6	—	8	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	6	—	—	5	7	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.2	—	19.5	4.4	14.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	6	208	182	40	74	—	10
Percent of all persons	1.0	13.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	—	1.5
Related children under 18 years	—	146	86	19	26	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	67.1	91.9	—	100.0	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

	Carson City	Henderson	North Las Vegas	Paradise (U)	Sparks	Sunrise Manor (U)	Winchester (U)
Families	12	44	197	22	44	21	5
Percent of all families	9.1	13.3	24.6	10.0	12.4	21.0	2.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$3 325	\$1 201	—	\$1 843	—	—
Families with female head	—	6	21	8	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	13	6	25	5	7	7	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.1	—	28.7	4.4	14.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 179	—	—	—	—
Persons	54	250	1 030	53	185	148	10
Percent of all persons	9.2	16.1	26.2	6.1	12.0	33.9	1.5
Related children under 18 years	18	171	580	19	82	93	—
Percent living with both parents	—	71.9	79.1	—	100.0	100.0	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Boulder City	East Las Vegas (U)	Elko	Ely	Fallon	Hawthorne (U)	Neills (U)	Vegas Creek (U)	Winnemucca
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	5 288	6 514	7 621	4 176	2 959	3 485	6 449	8 957	3 607
Foreign born	96	181	311	160	46	81	291	369	257
Native	5 192	6 333	7 310	4 016	2 913	3 404	6 158	8 588	3 350
Born in State of residence	735	1 396	3 229	1 755	913	1 166	1 198	1 394	1 265
Born in different State	4 121	3 997	3 793	2 083	1 950	2 081	5 412	6 033	1 895
Northeast	401	643	135	110	198	94	982	674	114
North Central	1 460	972	723	354	524	541	1 536	1 880	335
South	665	785	423	227	314	613	1 866	1 260	225
West	1 595	1 597	2 512	1 392	914	833	1 028	2 219	1 221
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	112	71	51	24	17	381	102	45
State of birth not reported	280	828	217	127	26	140	167	1 059	145
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 009	5 639	6 946	3 749	2 721	3 209	6 016	8 040	3 354
Same house	2 341	1 522	3 243	1 860	983	2 051	1 34	2 547	1 380
Different house in United States	2 402	2 942	3 254	1 731	1 656	1 083	4 646	4 295	1 809
Same county	915	1 347	1 724	831	642	453	159	2 214	791
Different county	1 487	1 595	1 530	900	1 014	630	4 487	2 081	1 018
Same State	17	177	499	316	223	272	38	120	247
Different State	1 470	1 418	1 031	584	791	358	4 449	1 961	771
Northeast	60	229	7	32	83	-	676	143	-
North Central	279	267	44	21	61	65	1 311	393	26
South	269	271	17	52	57	80	1 320	228	29
West	862	651	963	479	590	213	1 142	1 197	716
Abroad	32	212	65	18	18	-	920	229	40
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	234	963	384	160	64	75	316	969	125
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	63.8	48.5	51.4	47.6	49.1	60.3	34.7	49.7	54.6
3 and 4 years old	27.6	6.4	14.4	-	-	-	8.7	8.2	-
5 and 6 years old	71.4	87.6	79.1	93.6	99.9	91.0	91.7	82.0	72.7
7 to 13 years old	99.9	96.5	91.5	98.9	97.8	93.9	95.7	94.8	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	96.7	87.5	98.6	78.2	90.0	98.0	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.2	94.2	84.3	79.4	89.2	88.7	93.2	87.1	85.0
18 and 19 years old	40.0	48.2	67.3	31.8	5.0	75.8	18.3	34.9	24.2
20 and 21 years old	4.9	3.1	13.0	-	-	-	2.6	4.5	-
22 to 24 years old	4.8	3.7	2.0	-	4.2	-	4.8	10.6	-
25 to 34 years old	4.9	6.0	3.5	-	2.4	1.9	2.3	7.5	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 209	3 021	4 158	2 249	1 679	2 098	2 205	5 058	2 129
No school years completed	20	8	43	30	27	22	4	20	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	32	20	90	28	25	37	20	38	64
5 to 7 years	103	52	196	141	99	116	14	231	102
8 years	253	176	493	299	228	270	84	425	321
High school: 1 to 3 years	562	602	766	514	249	441	367	1 178	462
4 years	1 210	1 451	1 498	809	685	897	1 265	2 081	775
College: 1 to 3 years	475	448	674	248	201	217	326	730	237
4 years or more	554	264	398	180	165	98	155	355	168
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 467	1 722	2 027	1 210	771	1 024	1 257	3 032	1 294
Percent of total	77.3	89.1	80.7	82.9	75.3	76.8	98.8	85.2	79.9
Civilian labor force	1 449	1 607	2 023	1 210	647	958	126	2 473	1 034
Employed	1 398	1 534	1 965	1 200	615	937	109	2 389	1 011
Unemployed	51	73	58	10	32	21	17	84	23
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.5	2.9	0.8	4.9	2.2	13.5	3.4	2.2
Not in labor force	431	210	484	249	253	291	38	449	260
Under 65 years	156	143	281	127	113	175	34	234	113
65 years and over	275	67	203	122	140	116	4	215	147
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 890	1 936	2 621	1 393	1 081	1 268	1 094	3 073	1 213
Percent of total	76.3	46.9	49.1	33.7	40.1	50.6	24.6	48.8	48.9
Civilian labor force	1 873	1 829	2 621	1 393	1 081	1 268	1 094	3 073	1 213
Employed	719	745	1 241	433	380	630	246	1 411	582
Unemployed	44	84	46	36	47	12	7	84	11
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	10.1	3.6	7.7	11.0	1.9	2.8	5.6	1.9
Not in labor force	1 127	1 107	1 334	924	648	626	825	1 573	620
Under 65 years	883	1 074	1 071	739	459	464	816	1 313	456
65 years and over	244	33	263	185	189	162	9	260	164
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	117	128	163	48	43	73	95	153	67
Percent of total	37	13	63	5	21	11	8	50	20
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	115	82	164	94	58	97	104	125	90
Percent of total	12	-	14	11	16	23	5	7	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old									
Not enrolled in school	204	193	320	181	129	159	1 438	317	103
Not high school graduate	66	94	96	62	67	28	1 333	137	23
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	23	47	16	14	18	79	69	-
Percent of total	-	13	18	4	4	13	10	7	-
Male, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	1 541	1 768	2 266	1 280	844	1 052	3 265	2 725	1 139
27 to 49 weeks	1 143	1 456	1 632	1 016	589	857	2 626	1 860	748
26 weeks or less	209	199	309	143	167	89	453	576	244
Percent of total	189	113	245	121	88	106	186	289	147
Female, worked in 1969									
50 to 52 weeks	930	1 018	1 501	585	476	757	411	1 751	722
27 to 49 weeks	428	429	743	250	268	496	95	738	363
26 weeks or less	199	315	345	160	88	65	92	412	171
Percent of total	303	274	413	175	120	196	224	601	188
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 117	2 279	3 206	1 633	995	1 567	355	3 800	1 593
Construction	201	228	225	78	89	25	-	309	177
Manufacturing	137	181	74	215	47	62	19	137	15
Durable goods	107	100	44	199	47	53	-	79	6
Transportation	50	126	242	80	13	40	-	117	104
Wholesale and retail trade, & sanitary services	314	62	125	70	55	76	-	184	66
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	433	411	765	376	246	268	119	760	357
Professional and related services	113	296	191	58	63	26	23	339	83
Educational services	409	353	526	165	183	193	114	457	279
Public administration	244	163	199	86	102	98	37	200	116
Other industries	216	425	827	502	149	217	62	283	70

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Boulder City	East Las Vegas (U)	Eiko	Ely	Fallon	Hawthorne (U)	Neills (U)	Vegas Creek (U)	Winnemucco
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 117	2 279	3 206	1 633	995	1 567	355	3 800	1 593
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	393	313	526	223	152	160	72	420	219
Health workers	57	27	87	24	13	29	25	41	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	109	86	122	63	64	59	13	89	67
Managers and administrators	223	206	504	174	81	163	--	444	141
Salaried	157	139	372	130	73	91	--	404	63
Self-employed in retail trade	28	38	71	39	--	41	--	10	35
Sales workers	137	105	159	77	57	57	29	284	57
Retail trade	90	54	107	57	49	46	29	215	31
Clerical and kindred workers	265	419	551	176	182	211	74	646	228
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	420	427	392	279	178	450	17	540	188
Mechanics and repairmen	85	76	103	96	47	247	--	144	13
Construction craftsmen	80	155	61	82	77	31	--	158	93
Operatives, except transport	154	98	173	244	72	142	4	194	151
Manufacturing	37	49	14	65	10	20	4	13	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	117	49	159	179	62	122	--	181	151
Transport equipment operatives	6	118	150	148	25	92	--	187	115
Laborers, except farm	121	67	93	55	46	45	18	123	62
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	18	--	5	7	--	6	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	34	4	10	6	--	--	5
Service workers ¹	398	526	562	240	159	223	141	953	400
Cleaning and food service workers	234	191	337	138	87	97	86	469	249
Protective service workers	24	105	43	30	31	34	--	55	14
Personal and health service workers	117	199	164	66	37	52	34	318	127
Private household workers	--	--	44	13	28	11	--	9	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	719	745	1 241	433	380	630	246	1 411	582
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	139	125	214	45	62	73	54	147	66
Health workers	38	17	54	9	13	24	25	32	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	63	78	26	37	35	13	56	26
Managers and administrators	68	50	114	22	15	48	--	104	25
Sales workers	92	45	72	37	32	37	29	177	47
Clerical and kindred workers	207	304	438	144	130	169	67	530	189
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85	89	123	48	47	52	3	62	42
Operatives, including transport	23	7	29	38	18	83	4	88	12
Non-durable goods manufacturing	--	--	4	--	--	--	4	4	--
Service workers, except private household	175	182	314	130	90	119	92	338	222
Private household workers	--	--	44	13	28	11	--	9	21
Other occupations	15	32	16	4	5	90	--	18	--
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 117	2 279	3 206	1 633	995	1 567	355	3 800	1 593
Private wage and salary workers	1 245	1 655	2 125	1 208	550	515	236	3 105	1 035
Government workers	722	456	719	295	361	928	94	573	371
Local government workers	311	295	355	197	188	198	24	327	268
Self-employed workers	150	130	352	120	75	113	25	122	181
Unpaid family workers	--	38	10	10	9	11	--	--	6
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 448	1 551	1 919	1 054	786	933	1 010	2 378	935
Less than \$1,000	25	4	26	10	23	17	--	28	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	46	8	43	28	44	24	5	43	37
\$2,000 to \$2,999	60	30	46	41	14	33	--	52	35
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45	54	94	47	73	15	10	92	24
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	64	40	38	47	47	35	76	46
\$5,000 to \$5,999	67	63	70	28	54	25	162	101	69
\$6,000 to \$6,999	45	82	99	94	57	40	210	125	96
\$7,000 to \$7,999	69	79	162	149	48	48	122	173	49
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	74	134	76	48	122	93	192	97
\$9,000 to \$9,999	101	123	195	69	50	38	97	166	61
\$10,000 to \$11,999	197	278	307	166	128	127	99	376	137
\$12,000 to \$14,999	254	296	310	153	92	131	111	404	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	347	361	324	127	97	254	62	527	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	35	64	23	11	12	--	23	17
\$50,000 or more	--	5	5	5	--	--	4	--	17
Median income	\$11 513	\$11 399	\$10 329	\$9 232	\$8 688	\$10 906	\$7 680	\$10 750	\$9 074
Mean income	\$12 225	\$11 744	\$11 222	\$10 090	\$9 090	\$11 252	\$8 935	\$11 080	\$10 642
Families with female head	84	38	201	88	81	71	16	208	110
Mean income	\$6 533	\$4 533	\$5 387	\$5 670	\$4 204	\$3 961	--	\$7 034	\$5 502
All families and unrelated individuals	1 908	1 927	2 617	1 409	1 158	1 291	3 219	3 143	1 394
Median income	\$10 169	\$10 487	\$8 857	\$7 786	\$6 420	\$8 819	\$3 287	\$9 259	\$7 349
Mean income	\$10 897	\$10 647	\$9 381	\$8 595	\$7 625	\$9 553	\$4 479	\$9 719	\$8 614
All unrelated individuals	480	376	698	355	372	358	2 209	765	459
Median income	\$4 750	\$5 255	\$3 036	\$3 479	\$3 000	\$5 261	\$2 271	\$5 567	\$3 280
Mean income	\$6 716	\$6 120	\$4 318	\$4 157	\$4 527	\$5 125	\$2 733	\$5 485	\$4 481
Female unrelated individuals	213	162	354	144	180	161	--	329	172
Mean income	\$4 935	\$4 383	\$3 454	\$2 746	\$5 107	\$3 743	--	\$4 526	\$3 072
Per capita income of persons	\$3 928	\$3 171	\$3 237	\$2 947	\$2 980	\$3 576	\$2 340	\$3 399	\$3 326
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES									
All families	1 448	1 551	1 919	1 054	786	933	1 010	2 378	935
With wage or salary income	1 262	1 456	1 699	937	675	844	1 000	2 231	812
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 209	\$11 304	\$10 026	\$9 248	\$8 885	\$10 829	\$8 397	\$10 851	\$8 526
With nonfarm self-employment income	158	128	275	110	71	70	31	178	173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 687	\$9 205	\$11 074	\$11 006	\$4 685	\$7 749	\$2 869	\$3 966	\$12 467
With farm self-employment income	16	--	28	--	19	18	5	5	17
Mean farm self-employment income	--	--	\$7 221	--	--	--	--	--	--
With Social Security income	229	98	244	158	190	149	14	313	176
Mean Social Security income	\$1 716	\$1 466	\$1 895	\$1 665	\$1 666	\$1 903	--	\$1 654	\$1 403
With public assistance or public welfare income	24	--	32	24	31	12	--	25	33
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	--	--	\$475	--	\$1 303	--	--	\$934	\$1 153
With other income	707	249	439	286	294	217	315	539	244
Mean other income	\$3 167	\$1 746	\$1 769	\$1 653	\$1 433	\$1 899	\$1 696	\$1 670	\$2 119
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²									
Families	103	38	120	83	82	69	10	111	58
Percent of all families	7.1	2.5	6.3	7.9	10.4	7.9	1.0	4.7	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 129	\$1 428	\$1 049	\$1 021	\$1 445	\$1 436	--	\$1 441	\$1 266
Families with female head	24	4	43	27	38	39	--	25	24
Unrelated individuals	138	71	247	126	95	86	--	158	133
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.9	18.9	35.4	35.5	25.5	24.0	--	20.7	29.0
Mean income deficit	\$949	\$1 183	\$983	\$754	\$1 029	\$1 014	--	\$839	\$932
Persons	398	197	610	378	336	329	40	471	308
Percent of all persons	7.5	3.0	6.0	9.1	11.5	9.2	0.9	5.3	8.7
Related children under 18 years	69	56	138	99	103	144	17	113	83
Percent living with both parents	62.3	73.2	63.8	61.6	36.9	35.4	--	62.8	39.8

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total population	10 513	273 288	6 882	13 958	388	1 021	6 543	2 666	2 557
Native of native parentage	9 114	236 418	5 696	11 967	351	921	5 393	2 436	2 338
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 161	26 223	845	1 470	37	88	816	180	180
Foreign born	238	10 647	341	521	—	12	334	50	39
Total foreign stock	1 399	36 870	1 186	1 991	37	100	1 150	230	219
United Kingdom	201	3 788	129	284	7	14	137	26	27
Ireland	63	828	12	71	7	6	10	15	15
Sweden	64	828	54	21	—	—	20	6	16
Germany ¹	95	3 652	340	117	—	15	61	6	8
Poland	9	1 207	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	541	7	—	—	—	5	—	—
Austria	28	862	25	17	—	—	—	7	9
Hungary	16	595	—	6	—	—	18	—	—
U.S.S.R.	27	1 592	21	38	—	—	8	—	—
Italy	125	3 656	37	220	—	22	94	—	34
Canada	231	3 925	107	155	8	13	72	31	15
Mexico	89	3 618	24	263	7	—	76	8	21
Cuba	—	1 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	9	757	7	26	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	442	9 780	417	773	8	30	649	146	74
Persons of Spanish language ²	429	15 147	189	1 033	16	—	622	200	78
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	292	13 615	213	1 242	78	—	476	99	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	31	394	7	84	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS									
Total	10 513	273 288	6 882	13 958	388	1 021	6 543	2 666	2 557
English	9 067	208 445	5 425	10 882	233	621	4 772	2 158	2 224
French	51	2 213	66	87	15	—	65	30	5
German	171	5 109	512	131	7	20	147	36	15
Spanish	203	9 937	74	706	7	—	375	105	45
Other	1 021	47 584	805	2 152	126	380	1 184	337	268
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	10 274	262 334	6 335	13 404	459	973	6 166	2 614	2 504
Born in State of residence	3 277	46 432	1 770	5 759	90	388	2 518	843	914
Born in different State	6 705	178 931	4 384	6 947	229	413	3 396	1 705	1 397
Percent of total	65.3	68.2	67.1	51.8	49.9	42.4	55.1	65.2	55.8
Northeast	507	22 666	254	192	17	11	147	98	64
North Central	1 766	47 384	978	1 302	81	60	563	239	178
South	1 388	42 595	457	800	25	84	403	264	136
West	3 044	66 286	2 695	4 653	106	258	2 283	1 104	1 019
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	129	3 331	36	93	—	23	56	17	3
State of birth not reported	163	33 640	345	607	140	149	196	49	190
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 654	247 260	6 407	12 719	375	914	5 999	2 360	2 308
Same house	3 354	85 741	2 181	5 702	84	276	2 520	610	1 204
Different house in United States	5 706	126 516	3 803	6 049	175	457	3 210	1 473	894
Same county	2 128	59 667	884	2 824	74	149	1 482	350	266
Different county	3 578	66 849	2 919	3 225	101	308	1 728	1 123	628
In Armed Forces in 1965	246	3 475	52	41	9	6	14	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	178	3 567	72	143	—	11	108	51	26
Same State	905	2 768	811	731	25	161	351	391	288
Different State	2 673	64 081	2 108	2 494	76	147	1 377	732	340
In Armed Forces in 1965	228	3 403	52	35	9	6	7	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	178	3 489	43	97	—	11	83	38	20
Northeast	301	5 937	34	24	—	—	7	—	13
North Central	325	10 883	75	138	16	—	26	59	—
South	449	11 974	111	64	—	38	51	72	27
West	1 598	35 287	1 888	2 268	60	109	1 293	601	300
Abroad	229	6 723	43	118	—	—	50	9	16
In Armed Forces in 1965	76	1 707	16	13	—	—	6	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	365	28 280	380	850	116	181	219	268	194
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	675	7 129	25	58	—	—	—	9	93
In Armed Forces, 1970	642	5 479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	27	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Attending college, 1970	6	1 548	25	58	—	—	—	9	24
Living with one or both parents	—	326	4	27	—	—	—	—	4
Not living with parents	6	1 222	21	31	—	—	—	—	20
Different State in 1965	648	6 970	16	34	—	—	—	9	41
In Armed Forces, 1970	635	5 442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Attending college, 1970	6	1 445	16	34	—	—	—	—	13
Living with one or both parents	—	307	4	18	—	—	—	—	4
Not living with parents	6	1 138	12	16	—	—	—	—	9
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	4 039	113 261	2 996	5 804	148	447	2 686	999	943
Worked in county of residence	3 607	90 175	2 142	5 317	74	290	2 444	931	778
Percent of all workers	89.3	79.6	71.5	91.6	50.0	64.9	91.0	93.2	82.5
Worked outside county of residence	305	5 237	607	188	27	68	67	68	65
Place of work not reported	127	17 849	247	299	47	89	175	—	100
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 102	85 982	2 570	4 828	229	382	2 332	970	804
Veteran	1 622	45 253	1 430	2 305	102	155	1 044	500	360
Percent of total	52.3	52.6	55.6	47.7	44.5	40.6	44.8	51.5	44.7
Vietnam conflict	280	7 435	128	304	9	32	151	58	25
Korean conflict and World War II	252	9 015	251	267	10	56	229	104	87
World War I	103	1 897	93	37	—	9	14	14	—
World War II	677	19 136	656	1 116	78	46	465	188	153
Other service	129	1 478	29	78	—	—	55	15	25
Nonveteran	1 480	40 729	1 140	2 523	127	227	1 288	470	446

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Perching	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total population.....	8 221	7 051	5 599	2 670	635	121 128	10 150	15 448
Native of native parentage.....	7 103	6 526	4 932	2 131	483	102 063	8 827	13 586
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	893	409	543	429	92	14 310	1 011	1 587
Foreign born.....	225	116	124	110	60	4 755	312	295
Total foreign stock.....	1 118	525	667	539	152	19 065	1 323	1 882
United Kingdom.....	72	14	47	24	8	1 744	213	234
Ireland.....	15	28	26	22	6	810	6	72
Sweden.....	37	13	26	7	7	484	37	50
Germany ¹	128	57	84	55	26	2 046	92	241
Poland.....	14	—	7	—	—	322	7	6
Czechoslovakia.....	—	8	—	9	—	193	6	27
Austria.....	7	6	31	5	16	429	13	28
Hungary.....	23	6	—	—	—	87	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	18	20	18	11	—	438	19	64
Italy.....	225	83	63	35	7	2 975	161	190
Canada.....	150	55	69	6	23	2 373	98	256
Mexico.....	92	70	82	141	—	1 034	97	138
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Other America.....	—	—	12	—	—	311	12	13
All other and not reported.....	337	165	202	224	65	5 754	562	563
Persons of Spanish language ²	420	443	298	290	14	6 171	1 148	644
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	90	409	227	16	—	2 590	843	315
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	5	—	—	—	116	50	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS								
Total.....	8 221	7 051	5 599	2 670	635	121 128	10 150	15 448
English.....	6 675	5 796	4 698	2 060	544	96 013	8 153	13 045
French.....	50	61	25	28	6	1 517	76	97
German.....	190	156	142	53	22	3 290	109	432
Spanish.....	251	334	188	151	4	3 293	843	320
Other.....	1 055	704	546	378	59	17 015	969	1 574
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population.....	7 982	6 910	5 472	2 561	598	116 070	9 819	15 137
Born in State of residence.....	3 139	2 419	1 300	1 098	204	32 368	4 203	4 274
Born in different State.....	4 473	4 070	3 895	1 393	333	73 719	5 178	9 831
Percent of total.....	56.0	58.9	71.2	54.4	55.7	63.5	52.7	64.9
Northeast.....	150	262	229	69	21	8 050	214	733
North Central.....	1 086	1 097	913	335	76	16 646	719	2 175
South.....	557	1 127	791	147	28	10 630	556	1 544
West.....	2 680	1 584	1 962	842	208	38 393	3 689	5 379
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	48	56	17	4	—	989	116	160
State of birth not reported.....	322	365	260	66	61	8 994	322	872
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	7 487	6 377	5 135	2 461	603	111 652	9 134	14 166
Same house.....	2 972	2 717	1 304	1 235	255	41 234	4 840	5 008
Different house in United States.....	4 097	3 222	3 201	1 144	342	59 459	3 840	8 011
Same county.....	1 751	1 131	909	587	140	28 403	1 988	2 193
Different county.....	2 346	2 091	2 292	557	202	31 056	1 852	5 818
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	71	91	119	11	—	780	37	151
Persons attending college in 1965.....	42	59	132	28	13	1 527	110	162
Same State.....	892	757	691	201	64	4 950	580	2 029
Different State.....	1 454	1 334	1 601	356	138	26 106	1 272	3 789
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	36	84	81	11	—	727	37	124
Persons attending college in 1965.....	19	52	106	18	7	1 429	91	139
Northeast.....	9	29	73	—	—	1 592	32	125
North Central.....	158	326	134	30	—	2 554	42	402
South.....	19	335	245	27	—	1 995	103	251
West.....	1 268	644	1 149	299	138	19 965	1 095	3 011
Abroad.....	43	47	104	—	—	1 340	79	132
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	11	17	34	—	—	300	20	37
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	375	391	526	82	6	9 619	375	1 015
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965.....	32	230	188	5	12	3 277	12	682
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	224	152	—	—	53	—	7
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	7	—	—	—	—	349	12	571
Attending college, 1970.....	25	6	36	5	12	2 875	—	104
Living with one or both parents.....	8	—	5	—	—	155	—	29
Not living with parents.....	17	6	31	5	12	2 720	—	75
Different State in 1965.....	13	230	157	5	6	2 283	12	327
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	—	224	145	—	—	53	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	—	—	—	—	—	186	12	241
Attending college, 1970.....	13	6	12	5	6	2 044	—	86
Living with one or both parents.....	8	—	5	—	—	131	—	29
Not living with parents.....	5	6	7	5	6	1 913	—	57
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers.....	3 020	3 614	2 567	1 061	374	52 166	3 763	6 115
Worked in county of residence.....	2 467	2 375	2 402	951	279	46 206	3 512	4 916
Percent of all workers.....	81.7	78.8	93.6	89.6	74.6	88.6	93.3	80.4
Worked outside county of residence.....	266	96	93	40	59	1 652	62	760
Place of work not reported.....	287	543	72	70	36	4 308	189	439
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	2 741	2 185	2 139	980	229	42 387	3 400	5 324
Veteran.....	1 467	1 171	1 209	461	130	22 566	1 518	2 811
Percent of total.....	53.5	53.6	56.5	47.0	56.8	53.2	44.6	52.8
Vietnam conflict.....	241	156	168	47	—	4 101	315	414
Korean conflict.....	265	195	202	57	18	3 803	256	580
Korean conflict and World War II.....	39	71	50	11	—	838	41	149
World War II.....	637	568	595	236	50	9 412	503	1 182
World War I.....	67	27	29	45	15	884	69	71
Other service.....	218	154	145	65	47	3 528	334	415
Nonveteran.....	1 274	1 014	930	519	99	19 821	1 882	2 513

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 849	74 131	1 717	3 985	89	205	1 727	737	848
Nursery school	—	1 119	15	34	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	388	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	181	5 101	102	205	—	—	93	54	57
Public	181	4 983	85	199	—	—	93	54	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 763	46 420	1 094	2 345	38	140	1 140	422	467
Public	1 763	44 817	1 080	2 311	38	140	1 140	422	467
High school (1 to 4 years)	835	17 140	450	1 270	51	65	494	252	308
Public	819	16 377	450	1 180	51	65	488	252	281
College	70	4 351	56	131	—	—	—	9	16
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.0	47.7	49.8	52.1	48.9	41.3	53.7	50.0	63.7
3 and 4 years old	—	10.8	7.3	8.3	—	12.1	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	86.3	77.1	94.6	79.8	—	32.5	65.8	63.6	96.4
7 to 13 years old	97.2	96.8	96.7	93.3	99.9	96.2	99.3	96.3	99.3
14 and 15 years old	92.5	96.7	95.8	90.0	—	—	99.3	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	86.8	91.9	86.8	—	76.5	82.3	99.9	94.6
18 and 19 years old	25.2	39.3	46.2	58.8	—	—	22.8	60.3	76.7
20 and 21 years old	6.7	11.2	3.6	7.9	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	3.0	6.0	13.5	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	0.9	3.7	1.9	3.9	—	—	—	2.2	3.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	2 799	73 959	2 195	3 965	224	325	1 962	777	682
No school years completed	24	360	14	62	7	15	5	20	—
Elementary:	76	1 260	36	132	—	15	57	11	8
1 to 4 years	213	3 475	42	231	19	22	134	21	37
5 to 7 years	386	6 219	271	582	44	14	405	111	132
8 years	543	14 340	338	763	85	83	406	121	119
High school:	1 038	27 533	902	1 195	30	127	596	266	242
1 to 3 years	283	11 822	313	372	33	30	177	126	74
4 years	236	8 950	279	428	6	19	182	101	70
4 years or more	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.5	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.2
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.5	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.2
Percent high school graduates	55.6	65.3	68.1	55.4	30.8	54.2	48.7	63.4	56.6
Female, 25 years old and over	2 709	71 034	2 019	3 601	96	239	1 718	625	668
No school years completed	33	372	5	38	—	6	—	4	—
Elementary:	22	891	5	59	—	—	23	9	3
1 to 4 years	119	2 894	22	175	—	2	70	30	24
5 to 7 years	315	5 000	231	411	11	7	249	64	101
8 years	551	15 633	290	744	27	61	450	132	147
High school:	1 154	30 500	914	1 473	28	93	596	269	230
1 to 3 years	341	10 253	380	463	18	45	223	57	115
4 years	174	5 491	172	238	7	25	107	60	44
4 years or more	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.2
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.2
Percent high school graduates	61.6	65.1	72.6	60.4	55.2	68.2	53.9	61.8	58.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 133	59 533	1 450	2 516	102	171	1 143	589	358
No high school	163	4 168	112	292	13	14	147	49	33
High school, 1 to 3 years	329	10 514	155	471	26	36	202	113	68
High school, 4 years	1 071	26 235	740	1 012	18	78	494	224	134
College, 1 year or more	570	18 616	443	741	45	43	300	203	123
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 032	60 518	1 444	2 696	77	179	1 240	497	508
No high school	178	3 926	140	274	9	12	122	41	81
High school, 1 to 3 years	644	17 785	356	851	32	36	429	127	211
High school, 4 years	842	26 126	628	1 077	29	83	437	216	138
College, 1 year or more	368	12 681	320	494	7	48	252	113	78
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	2 678	68 788	1 972	3 384	104	239	1 646	737	611
With own children under 3 years	439	12 113	224	541	4	38	224	222	105
With own children under 6 years	697	20 621	404	949	11	76	349	314	170
With own children under 12 years	1 120	32 645	739	1 559	21	112	615	414	288
With own children under 18 years	1 445	40 307	1 027	2 013	32	161	905	476	351
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 550	43 269	1 116	2 160	32	163	978	504	358
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	705	17 530	574	959	28	69	482	151	177
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	222	7 250	175	348	8	34	147	31	37
Subfamilies	24	1 590	46	49	6	6	43	4	4
Number of own children under 18 years	20	1 589	18	66	6	4	52	12	8
Husband-wife subfamilies	24	774	34	17	—	—	5	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	20	468	6	28	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	739	12	22	6	4	32	4	4
Number of own children under 18 years	—	1 006	12	22	6	4	46	12	8
Married couples	2 441	60 496	1 792	2 990	87	235	1 403	683	571
Percent in subfamilies	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	—	0.9	0.4	—	—
With own children under 6 years	669	18 442	370	866	11	62	327	314	154
With own children under 12 years	1 320	34 568	876	1 773	29	147	784	437	314
With husband under 45 years	1 267	35 430	782	1 498	43	108	669	424	251
Total under 18 years old	3 684	98 003	2 135	5 277	92	340	2 373	1 012	1 076
Living with both parents	3 103	79 895	1 753	4 223	71	273	1 891	893	825
Percent of total	84.2	81.5	82.1	80.0	77.2	80.3	79.7	88.2	76.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	581	16 648	462	689	3	56	390	124	111
Children ever born	1 855	47 435	1 297	2 435	15	152	1 207	379	462
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 193	2 849	2 807	3 534	—	2 714	3 095	3 056	4 162
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	416	4 144	66	298	—	—	86	4	100
Inmate of mental hospital	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	45	364	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	14	231	17	243	—	—	39	—	96
In rooming house	—	435	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	304	2 578	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	48	323	—	28	—	—	47	4	4

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 205	2 000	1 341	689	161	34 926	2 815	4 386
Nursery school.....	—	—	11	6	—	667	10	61
Public.....	—	—	—	6	—	214	10	23
Kindergarten.....	126	151	14	45	—	1 904	207	305
Public.....	126	151	14	45	—	1 870	207	305
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 434	1 229	951	459	98	18 509	1 809	2 727
Public.....	1 422	1 211	940	459	98	17 737	1 623	2 560
High school (1 to 4 years).....	568	596	322	173	51	8 299	783	1 081
Public.....	568	596	317	165	51	7 900	783	1 023
College.....	77	24	43	6	12	5 547	6	212
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.1	52.3	46.2	52.0	54.0	54.6	49.8	52.5
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	5.9	5.8	—	15.3	1.3	10.9
5 and 6 years old.....	75.1	89.0	64.6	71.3	65.5	86.1	81.1	80.2
7 to 13 years old.....	91.3	97.8	97.9	98.5	99.9	96.6	97.0	98.8
14 and 15 years old.....	96.5	92.2	98.0	99.9	91.3	99.9	97.1	97.9
16 and 17 years old.....	83.2	87.3	91.0	94.8	—	91.8	93.6	94.2
18 and 19 years old.....	62.4	53.6	27.7	16.7	—	58.7	41.8	45.2
20 and 21 years old.....	8.6	—	7.3	13.3	—	37.4	—	10.3
22 to 24 years old.....	1.5	—	2.9	—	14.6	21.4	—	5.8
25 to 34 years old.....	1.5	4.1	2.2	—	8.3	8.6	0.4	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 342	1 882	1 875	836	203	33 861	2 720	4 409
No school years completed.....	17	21	15	—	—	220	23	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	46	43	46	16	8	466	32	58
5 to 7 years.....	135	158	110	73	27	1 603	243	157
8 years.....	417	285	232	121	—	3 084	489	311
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	416	406	354	181	49	5 517	575	483
4 years.....	902	700	639	229	72	11 244	858	1 563
College: 1 to 3 years.....	196	153	296	110	6	6 135	235	788
4 years or more.....	213	116	183	106	41	5 592	265	827
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	56.0	51.5	59.6	53.2	58.6	67.8	49.9	72.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 157	1 759	1 327	749	203	34 341	2 540	4 288
No school years completed.....	31	14	19	—	3	176	31	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	13	19	22	12	12	440	30	31
5 to 7 years.....	93	92	76	47	10	1 093	138	116
8 years.....	246	144	78	64	6	2 476	280	183
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	549	420	347	166	42	6 282	553	700
4 years.....	830	739	503	312	79	14 315	1 065	1 999
College: 1 to 3 years.....	250	237	225	94	37	5 862	326	767
4 years or more.....	145	94	57	54	14	3 697	117	482
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	56.8	60.8	59.2	61.4	64.0	69.5	59.4	75.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	1 585	1 335	1 304	421	94	24 341	1 881	3 329
No high school.....	226	166	122	69	13	1 433	236	270
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	241	319	269	92	16	3 418	396	584
High school, 4 years.....	779	619	498	131	51	8 753	752	1 307
College, 1 year or more.....	339	231	415	129	14	10 737	497	1 168
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	1 579	1 397	955	453	143	26 389	2 033	3 183
No high school.....	142	117	86	45	12	1 239	117	162
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	556	530	325	130	20	6 662	643	785
High school, 4 years.....	648	551	359	208	77	10 851	936	1 516
College, 1 year or more.....	231	199	185	70	34	7 637	337	720
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families.....	2 119	1 832	1 311	661	154	31 404	2 585	3 925
With own children under 3 years.....	380	316	252	92	16	4 353	567	519
With own children under 6 years.....	571	529	397	163	21	7 746	815	955
With own children under 12 years.....	960	803	619	272	39	13 053	1 223	1 715
With own children under 18 years.....	1 206	1 076	744	344	57	16 876	1 566	2 271
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 268	1 126	776	367	77	18 582	1 659	2 463
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	525	574	316	147	35	8 178	705	1 031
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	151	140	96	41	20	3 573	250	390
Subfamilies.....	35	36	23	—	12	620	67	59
Number of own children under 18 years.....	36	89	13	—	20	710	80	49
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	25	7	15	—	—	253	12	18
Number of own children under 18 years.....	26	28	5	—	—	134	8	4
Subfamilies with female head.....	10	29	8	—	4	338	45	15
Number of own children under 18 years.....	10	61	8	—	4	517	62	19
Married couples.....	1 964	1 661	1 210	608	143	27 286	2 403	3 447
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.3	0.4	1.2	—	—	0.9	0.5	0.5
With own children under 6 years.....	567	486	382	143	21	6 837	818	862
With own children under 18 years.....	1 136	960	694	316	53	14 273	1 463	1 938
With husband under 45 years.....	976	832	640	260	55	14 068	1 262	1 688
Total under 18 years old.....	3 068	2 651	1 820	915	187	38 540	3 880	5 534
Living with both parents.....	2 739	2 258	1 601	850	157	31 237	3 452	4 445
Percent of total.....	89.3	85.2	88.0	92.9	84.0	81.1	89.0	80.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	419	373	217	96	35	7 446	534	985
Children ever born.....	1 420	1 183	748	311	104	20 123	1 648	2 718
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 389	3 172	3 447	3 240	2 971	2 703	3 086	2 759
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters.....	31	100	472	—	35	3 141	74	840
Inmate of mental hospital.....	12	—	—	—	—	497	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	5	—	—	—	—	399	—	52
Inmate of other institution.....	14	—	7	—	—	325	62	780
In rooming house.....	—	—	—	—	35	182	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 392	—	—
Other.....	—	100	393	—	—	346	12	8

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 872	93 593	2 573	4 812	255	392	2 303	978	808
Labor force	3 101	79 962	2 171	3 851	170	334	1 805	786	423
Percent of total	80.1	85.4	84.4	80.0	66.7	85.2	78.4	80.4	77.7
Civilian labor force	2 285	72 385	2 171	3 847	170	324	1 805	786	423
Employed	2 151	69 206	1 996	3 690	170	324	1 755	771	408
Unemployed	134	3 179	175	157	—	—	50	15	15
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.4	8.1	4.1	—	—	2.8	1.9	2.4
Not in labor force	771	13 631	402	961	85	58	498	192	179
Inmate of institution	40	308	17	132	—	—	18	—	—
Enrolled in school	160	3 655	80	224	15	16	119	88	43
Other: Under 65 years	232	4 949	151	277	22	13	168	42	48
65 years and over	339	4 719	154	328	48	29	193	62	88
Female, 16 years old and over	3 380	90 593	2 408	4 515	127	292	2 115	791	826
Labor force	1 298	41 391	1 260	2 128	51	120	928	264	308
Percent of total	38.4	45.7	52.3	47.1	40.2	41.1	43.9	33.4	37.3
Civilian labor force	1 292	41 284	1 260	2 128	51	120	928	264	308
Employed	1 173	38 544	1 172	2 013	39	120	908	260	294
Unemployed	119	2 740	88	115	12	—	20	4	14
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	6.6	7.0	5.4	23.5	—	2.2	1.5	4.5
Not in labor force	2 082	49 204	1 148	2 387	76	172	1 187	527	518
Inmate of institution	24	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	125	4 268	115	225	6	11	94	53	50
Other: Under 65 years	1 530	38 682	826	1 713	56	153	877	402	343
65 years and over	403	6 023	207	449	14	8	195	72	82
Male, 16 to 21 years old	759	12 902	285	654	23	54	258	159	90
Not enrolled in school	468	6 634	132	210	8	32	93	57	21
Not high school graduate	88	1 800	21	105	—	13	19	23	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	612	21	51	—	—	4	—	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	3 380	90 593	2 408	4 515	127	292	2 115	791	826
With own children under 6 years	707	21 034	391	974	16	70	372	252	169
In labor force	157	7 424	167	389	6	8	136	76	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	742	19 023	559	1 052	22	80	535	129	183
In labor force	366	9 519	345	585	8	41	314	48	81
Married women, husband present	2 468	60 503	1 689	3 012	80	227	1 405	616	584
In labor force	840	24 131	840	1 349	28	80	609	205	209
With own children under 6 years	675	18 378	351	897	10	62	328	252	149
In labor force	145	5 459	127	335	—	—	102	76	35
With own children 6 to 17 years only	664	16 085	482	926	19	80	465	101	162
In labor force	303	7 135	288	483	8	41	251	32	60
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	22.6	20.1	31.9	24.0	—	—	20.3	28.1	14.9
16 and 17 years	41.0	43.3	45.9	32.1	—	38.5	25.9	18.4	39.7
18 and 19 years	85.0	69.8	74.0	63.8	—	—	63.4	35.0	—
20 and 21 years	89.9	88.8	77.4	95.9	—	—	96.1	100.0	—
22 to 24 years	92.4	94.7	100.0	95.9	—	—	94.0	100.0	86.7
25 to 34 years	98.0	96.1	93.5	96.0	100.0	100.0	92.5	97.8	100.0
35 to 44 years	97.7	97.1	98.0	92.5	100.0	89.9	92.6	100.0	97.2
45 to 64 years	85.3	89.6	88.7	89.0	78.6	96.1	89.2	87.1	85.7
65 years and over	29.4	29.7	44.8	36.6	11.1	31.0	35.3	36.7	34.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	14.0	9.2	2.9	6.8	—	—	19.9	—	11.0
16 and 17 years	39.7	25.0	29.6	36.4	—	—	23.8	—	10.1
18 and 19 years	49.6	55.0	55.6	45.7	—	—	30.5	—	—
20 and 21 years	31.3	53.3	75.4	58.9	—	—	66.7	44.1	33.3
22 to 24 years	45.9	53.9	34.0	44.0	—	—	59.2	25.3	56.3
25 to 34 years	35.0	47.6	69.6	48.1	50.0	25.0	38.0	40.9	19.0
35 to 44 years	49.9	53.6	58.4	61.5	—	60.7	59.4	37.9	47.8
45 to 64 years	45.3	47.1	53.5	52.6	49.0	51.9	49.7	38.8	53.2
65 years and over	8.3	10.6	15.9	18.5	—	—	12.9	22.6	34.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 258	83 412	2 298	4 249	203	370	2 010	811	681
50 to 52 weeks	2 256	59 283	1 551	2 955	128	239	1 364	622	508
27 to 49 weeks	620	15 977	463	727	50	89	370	120	108
26 weeks or less	382	8 152	284	567	25	42	276	69	65
Female, 16 years old and over	1 646	49 114	1 449	2 604	66	148	1 240	332	420
50 to 52 weeks	713	22 423	635	1 158	23	50	553	109	169
27 to 49 weeks	367	12 798	401	599	21	40	312	112	77
26 weeks or less	566	13 893	433	847	16	58	375	111	174
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	2 151	69 206	1 996	3 690	170	324	1 755	771	408
Private wage or salary workers	1 195	55 665	1 414	2 411	130	213	1 136	563	279
Government workers	490	9 633	233	755	27	47	303	119	222
Local government workers	175	4 806	92	280	13	23	164	42	157
Self-employed workers	426	3 859	335	502	13	55	309	89	107
Unpaid family workers	40	49	14	22	—	9	7	—	—
Female employed	1 173	38 544	1 172	2 013	39	120	908	260	294
Private wage or salary workers	647	30 947	902	1 324	15	58	557	100	105
Government workers	431	6 009	167	499	24	43	265	127	138
Local government workers	316	3 865	76	338	7	23	226	85	85
Self-employed workers	60	1 274	80	149	—	12	75	33	46
Unpaid family workers	35	314	23	41	—	7	11	—	5
Male employed, in agriculture	443	723	214	591	—	141	303	125	77
Wage or salary workers	232	504	99	393	—	100	184	85	45
Self-employed workers	189	206	101	194	—	41	112	40	32
Unpaid family workers	22	13	14	4	—	—	7	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	47	159	21	44	—	15	38	—	—
Wage or salary workers	32	90	6	44	—	15	22	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	59	15	—	—	—	16	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 156	37 560	1 078	1 780	76	112	812	396	266
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	879	27	34	—	—	12	6	4
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	48	6 027	68	96	31	27	25	59	16
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47	1 667	79	121	—	7	48	14	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 760	2 449	2 312	975	214	42 690	3 400	5 340
Labor force	2 203	1 987	1 978	744	186	33 773	2 854	3 830
Percent of total	79.8	81.1	85.6	76.3	86.9	79.1	83.9	71.7
Civilian labor force	2 196	1 752	1 824	744	186	33 598	2 854	3 825
Employed	2 154	1 722	1 780	719	186	31 533	2 816	3 608
Unemployed	42	30	44	25	—	2 065	38	217
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.4	—	6.1	1.3	5.7
Not in labor force	557	462	334	231	28	8 917	546	1 510
Inmate of institution	14	—	7	—	—	677	23	716
Enrolled in school	114	137	86	50	7	2 619	121	190
Other: Under 65 years	161	162	122	86	8	2 572	123	302
65 years and over	268	163	119	95	13	3 049	279	302
Female, 16 years old and over	2 678	2 273	1 633	876	263	44 051	3 295	5 181
Labor force	934	1 151	641	367	188	22 944	1 110	2 656
Percent of total	34.9	50.6	39.3	41.9	71.5	52.1	33.7	51.3
Civilian labor force	934	1 146	641	367	188	22 944	1 110	2 656
Employed	861	1 101	617	341	183	21 486	1 005	2 503
Unemployed	73	45	24	26	5	1 458	105	153
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	3.9	3.7	7.1	2.7	6.4	9.5	5.8
Not in labor force	1 744	1 122	992	509	75	21 107	2 185	2 525
Inmate of institution	17	—	—	—	—	447	39	51
Enrolled in school	166	148	87	22	6	2 621	111	1 807
Other: Under 65 years	1 289	778	783	382	58	14 058	1 699	1 867
65 years and over	272	196	122	105	11	3 981	336	465
Male, 16 to 21 years old	257	400	292	89	7	5 996	428	613
Not enrolled in school	101	197	185	20	—	1 884	154	217
Not high school graduate	28	82	37	6	—	679	40	104
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	18	—	—	—	317	9	54
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Women, 16 years old and over	2 678	2 273	1 633	876	263	44 051	3 295	5 181
With own children under 6 years	613	508	395	188	25	7 950	915	941
In labor force	154	243	117	43	8	3 633	198	382
With own children 6 to 17 years only	640	513	310	189	35	8 830	762	1 308
In labor force	319	332	130	104	30	5 372	358	850
Married women, husband present	2 009	1 649	1 138	635	132	27 101	2 482	3 401
In labor force	699	872	368	271	85	13 433	766	1 623
With own children under 6 years	590	449	377	168	21	6 783	870	847
In labor force	142	197	99	27	4	2 788	169	310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	584	466	299	185	31	7 338	661	1 084
In labor force	289	302	119	100	26	4 087	292	636
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.6	17.1	20.8	14.3	42.9	21.5	21.4	21.5
16 and 17 years	21.1	40.8	28.9	18.0	—	46.5	58.6	52.9
18 and 19 years	61.5	50.0	71.3	—	—	57.5	74.8	51.4
20 and 21 years	68.6	96.7	89.1	—	—	76.9	88.8	64.6
22 to 24 years	100.0	100.0	95.9	90.0	—	83.5	96.4	53.8
25 to 34 years	95.9	94.2	92.7	96.4	100.0	91.9	97.2	76.3
35 to 44 years	96.5	98.7	98.0	93.1	100.0	94.6	97.2	82.8
45 to 64 years	89.3	86.3	91.4	82.0	91.8	87.4	92.9	83.2
65 years and over	21.9	37.3	44.9	46.0	59.4	27.2	28.9	21.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.8	10.6	14.6	17.4	—	11.7	7.4	14.5
16 and 17 years	15.9	18.8	23.3	37.1	—	36.5	32.7	34.5
18 and 19 years	27.6	35.2	24.1	—	—	51.9	52.3	54.2
20 and 21 years	45.5	53.9	35.9	48.8	—	61.6	38.3	74.8
22 to 24 years	40.9	56.2	28.6	63.6	100.0	61.3	23.9	59.8
25 to 34 years	32.9	53.9	40.1	33.7	65.6	58.7	28.4	57.4
35 to 44 years	48.7	68.1	40.0	65.6	59.6	59.5	45.7	62.2
45 to 64 years	40.3	59.4	47.8	46.7	77.0	56.2	42.3	53.7
65 years and over	9.8	7.5	29.5	17.3	70.3	14.9	2.8	6.6
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 419	2 136	2 101	817	198	36 823	2 952	4 465
50 to 52 weeks	1 757	1 711	1 462	510	121	23 904	2 370	2 966
27 to 49 weeks	418	209	386	201	43	7 685	349	837
26 weeks or less	244	216	253	106	34	5 234	233	662
Female, 16 years old and over	1 236	1 367	816	449	191	26 907	1 336	3 100
50 to 52 weeks	455	813	362	170	63	12 709	561	1 615
27 to 49 weeks	290	186	185	98	77	6 866	344	728
26 weeks or less	491	368	269	181	51	7 332	431	757
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	2 154	1 722	1 780	719	186	31 533	2 816	3 608
Private wage or salary workers	1 497	541	1 213	439	88	23 645	2 273	1 577
Government workers	279	1 097	403	93	36	5 316	342	1 592
Local government workers	131	144	157	39	15	2 002	222	247
Self-employed workers	370	79	154	182	62	2 555	196	439
Unpaid family workers	8	5	10	5	—	17	5	—
Female employed	861	1 101	617	341	183	21 486	1 005	2 503
Private wage or salary workers	482	382	335	180	140	16 275	623	1 080
Government workers	291	612	199	107	21	4 244	342	1 298
Local government workers	190	171	126	68	9	2 265	242	339
Self-employed workers	66	96	74	54	22	840	26	100
Unpaid family workers	22	11	9	—	—	127	14	25
Male employed, in agriculture	371	36	124	186	—	524	137	60
Wage or salary workers	163	21	79	123	—	359	91	51
Self-employed workers	208	15	35	63	—	161	46	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	10	—	—	4	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	49	17	18	13	—	45	—	—
Wage or salary workers	27	7	14	13	—	26	—	—
Self-employed workers	16	10	4	—	—	19	—	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 105	820	832	299	69	15 288	1 171	2 195
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9	10	39	10	—	449	4	164
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	110	44	30	20	12	1 420	38	124
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	24	8	29	—	1 130	41	265

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 324	107 750	3 168	5 703	209	444	2 663	1 031	902
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	445	14 851	309	811	11	39	330	183	103
Engineers	24	1 228	15	57	7	4	19	9	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	29	499	5	45	—	—	29	9	—
Health workers, except practitioners	42	1 084	17	69	—	—	61	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	141	2 979	23	235	4	28	96	44	76
Technicians, except health	51	1 585	35	74	—	7	107	67	5
Other professional workers	158	7 476	214	329	—	—	107	67	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	302	10 091	468	714	13	35	274	88	127
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	11	2 088	34	14	—	—	42	—	4
Retail trade	73	2 056	52	140	7	11	112	51	78
Other industries	108	6 012	262	390	—	—	72	24	9
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	71	727	54	78	6	24	48	13	36
Other industries	39	1 008	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	199	6 567	123	198	—	—	76	24	35
Retail trade	159	4 122	72	132	—	—	50	19	13
Other than retail trade	40	2 445	51	66	—	—	26	5	22
Clerical and kindred workers	452	17 896	506	824	38	36	299	125	92
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	597	14 166	312	717	25	73	339	175	150
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	65	1 115	19	46	—	—	36	17	3
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	100	1 879	32	151	3	11	19	48	18
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4	410	—	20	—	—	13	—	—
Construction craftsmen	239	4 165	152	167	8	33	147	38	58
Other craftsmen	189	6 597	109	333	14	29	124	72	71
Operatives, except transport	162	4 964	125	344	20	46	229	156	53
Durable goods manufacturing	45	722	10	19	—	—	6	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4	457	—	8	13	7	—	9	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	113	3 785	115	317	7	46	223	147	47
Transport equipment operatives	130	4 106	36	214	32	—	152	36	21
Laborers, except farm	116	4 451	43	163	39	21	84	25	61
Construction laborers	28	1 061	—	51	6	14	22	6	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	1 295	15	39	—	—	18	19	8
Other laborers, except farm	46	2 095	28	73	33	7	44	—	29
Farmers and farm managers	211	141	98	229	—	56	175	35	51
Farm laborers and farm foremen	226	345	117	365	—	75	124	76	26
Service workers, except private household ¹	434	29 422	963	1 063	31	63	548	108	183
Cleaning service workers	44	3 705	98	201	—	15	138	52	44
Food service workers	188	9 477	239	531	7	31	212	26	68
Health service workers	43	758	18	72	—	—	56	—	17
Personal service workers	67	7 974	503	157	—	7	85	18	30
Protective service workers	55	2 188	46	68	16	3	34	8	20
Private household workers	50	750	68	61	—	—	33	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 173	38 544	1 172	2 013	39	120	908	260	294
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	201	5 720	96	342	—	23	136	67	38
Nurses	32	698	12	64	—	—	46	11	—
Health workers, except nurses	10	227	—	5	—	—	6	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	90	1 967	14	155	—	23	44	39	34
Technicians, except health	4	137	10	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other professional workers	65	2 691	60	112	—	—	34	13	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	78	2 082	106	152	—	16	50	25	35
Sales workers	116	3 144	50	97	—	—	58	14	22
Retail trade	108	2 546	40	86	—	—	42	14	13
Other than retail trade	8	598	10	11	—	—	16	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	336	13 657	394	681	32	29	248	79	72
Bookkeepers	77	1 098	57	104	—	—	42	9	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	3 493	118	160	6	4	51	34	4
Other clerical workers	166	9 066	219	417	26	25	155	36	56
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	528	5	11	—	—	16	4	13
Operatives, except transport	25	1 212	30	71	—	6	12	—	3
Durable goods manufacturing	—	88	5	9	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	94	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	1 030	25	58	—	6	12	—	3
Transport equipment operatives	33	1 25	5	—	—	—	15	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	273	—	5	—	3	—	8	4
Farmers and farm managers	10	27	10	—	—	—	18	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	41	—	23	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	278	11 018	424	570	7	39	322	63	107
Cleaning service workers	26	1 654	25	123	—	7	72	17	16
Food service workers	149	4 456	138	294	7	25	140	26	51
Health service workers	43	648	15	62	—	—	56	—	17
Personal service workers	36	1 856	226	64	—	7	25	12	19
Protective service workers	—	138	—	—	—	—	11	4	—
Private household workers	50	717	52	61	—	—	33	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	904	30	101	—	4	28	9	10
White-collar workers	5	265	—	19	—	—	—	—	3
Blue-collar workers	15	295	—	41	—	4	4	—	7
Farm workers	19	—	20	25	—	—	8	9	—
Service workers, including private household	5	344	10	16	—	—	16	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	34	355	5	4	—	—	28	—	14
White-collar workers	—	72	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	177	5	4	—	—	18	—	10
Private household workers	5	89	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 321	\$8 620	\$7 332	\$7 857	\$7 536	\$6 675	\$7 088	\$7 607	\$7 258
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 942	11 777	10 552	10 255	—	8 500	8 738	9 250	8 306
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 743	10 004	9 256	8 411	7 750	8 038	7 802	8 463	8 413
Operatives, including transport	7 429	8 125	5 717	6 598	6 667	9 643	6 229	7 274	5 333
Laborers, except farm	5 100	6 039	3 667	6 417	6 929	—	6 060	—	3 917
Farmers and farm managers	6 542	9 375	6 667	5 550	—	8 417	7 864	7 375	5 600
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 970	5 227	3 633	2 909	—	1 472	3 150	4 214	3 857
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 605	\$4 141	\$4 148	\$3 491	\$2 625	\$3 833	\$3 041	\$3 010	\$3 231
Clerical and kindred workers	4 356	4 621	4 252	4 000	2 625	3 950	2 382	2 382	2 500
Operatives, including transport	1 237	3 723	1 433	1 750	—	—	1 344	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
OCCUPATION								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 015	2 823	2 397	1 060	369	53 019	3 821	6 111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	361	314	366	102	72	8 042	501	1 305
Engineers	5	30	57	5	7	443	46	228
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	16	—	6	8	—	413	32	47
Health workers, except practitioners	49	61	23	8	19	1 015	29	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	134	99	97	24	9	1 401	131	307
Technicians, except health	44	29	102	19	—	641	90	141
Other professional workers	113	95	81	38	37	4 129	173	481
Managers and administrators, except farm	260	232	196	151	46	6 077	284	883
Salaried:	—	11	15	—	—	282	—	52
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	54	55	23	16	7	1 111	57	107
Other industries	107	84	81	44	8	3 549	151	557
Self-employed:	43	51	40	45	24	404	66	54
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	56	31	37	46	7	731	10	113
Sales workers	43	85	17	31	33	3 478	136	305
Retail trade	39	67	17	21	33	1 960	112	186
Other than retail trade	4	18	—	10	—	1 518	24	119
Clerical and kindred workers	267	381	279	134	34	10 244	429	1 427
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	487	850	509	99	41	6 265	783	440
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	46	21	38	14	—	606	57	90
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	122	505	105	22	—	878	116	91
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	24	5	—	—	262	124	18
Construction craftsmen	180	86	192	14	31	1 815	230	227
Other craftsmen	129	214	169	49	10	2 704	256	214
Operatives, except transport	337	253	332	136	18	2 644	592	216
Durable goods manufacturing	37	50	—	5	—	638	198	53
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4	8	16	5	—	202	8	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	296	195	316	126	18	1 804	386	153
Transport equipment operatives	226	146	79	62	—	2 033	263	79
Laborers, except farm	166	117	86	31	9	1 762	195	144
Construction laborers	26	56	64	8	5	418	33	70
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	23	10	7	—	658	61	28
Other laborers, except farm	74	38	12	16	4	686	101	46
Farmers and farm managers	243	32	54	97	—	219	58	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	140	12	64	79	—	197	79	45
Service workers, except private household ¹	437	379	393	134	116	11 602	488	995
Cleaning service workers	133	68	55	4	—	1 799	131	184
Food service workers	141	97	221	90	48	3 518	150	310
Health service workers	15	25	19	22	—	859	64	47
Personal service workers	57	83	11	10	11	3 661	70	202
Protective service workers	37	44	78	8	—	704	54	214
Private household workers	48	22	22	4	—	456	13	58
Female employed, 16 years old and over	861	1 101	617	341	183	21 486	1 005	2 503
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	172	161	106	42	49	3 127	135	457
Nurses	31	47	13	8	19	650	24	65
Health workers, except nurses	13	—	—	—	—	223	—	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	70	70	20	9	984	64	205
Technicians, except health	11	4	4	9	—	74	6	14
Other professional workers	36	40	19	5	21	1 196	41	158
Managers and administrators, except farm	67	58	48	42	7	1 833	49	137
Sales workers	31	58	13	27	19	1 347	92	136
Retail trade	31	53	13	17	19	1 091	83	112
Other than retail trade	—	5	—	10	—	258	9	24
Clerical and kindred workers	221	293	199	101	34	7 934	346	1 132
Bookkeepers	29	25	32	22	5	904	66	125
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	87	48	15	12	2 416	130	444
Other clerical workers	124	181	119	64	17	4 614	150	563
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	161	6	12	—	309	—	19
Operatives, except transport	15	75	15	5	5	984	41	95
Durable goods manufacturing	—	13	—	—	—	323	—	38
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	4	5	—	—	115	—	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	15	58	10	5	5	546	41	52
Transport equipment operatives	7	24	4	—	—	91	17	—
Laborers, except farm	20	5	—	—	—	93	4	14
Farmers and farm managers	10	17	4	5	—	19	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	—	5	—	—	15	—	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	241	227	195	103	69	5 948	308	451
Cleaning service workers	32	26	30	4	—	696	71	72
Food service workers	109	65	126	72	24	1 746	109	187
Health service workers	15	25	19	22	—	695	64	33
Personal service workers	52	83	11	5	11	2 202	49	126
Protective service workers	8	—	—	—	—	36	—	9
Private household workers	48	22	22	4	—	434	13	58
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	20	20	5	15	417	30	62
White-collar workers	6	5	3	—	—	115	5	9
Blue-collar workers	5	6	14	5	—	110	10	31
Farm workers	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Service workers, including private household	10	9	3	—	15	186	10	22
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	23	11	12	—	219	16	39
White-collar workers	—	—	5	—	—	75	5	9
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	10	—	12	—	67	—	17
Private household workers	4	13	6	—	—	65	—	8
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 820	\$8 003	\$8 412	\$7 357	\$7 467	\$8 039	\$7 764	\$8 969
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 357	9 766	10 941	8 966	8 400	11 248	9 667	10 973
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 760	8 212	10 415	7 350	7 900	8 919	8 442	9 321
Operatives, including transport	7 753	7 464	7 239	6 365	—	6 789	7 402	7 550
Laborers, except farm	6 303	6 887	8 600	2 786	—	5 490	4 500	3 861
Farmers and farm managers	7 167	—	8 500	11 200	—	5 900	4 500	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 371	—	6 375	4 750	—	1 612	3 500	5 083
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 152	\$5 703	\$3 868	\$2 573	\$3 313	\$4 268	\$3 542	\$4 781
Clerical and kindred workers	4 148	5 576	4 433	2 900	—	4 509	4 294	5 324
Operatives, including transport	—	6 857	—	—	—	3 701	2 818	3 414

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 14 years old and over	3 324	107 730	3 168	5 703	209	444	2 663	1 031	902
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	495	904	245	698	--	156	341	130	77
Mining	23	449	11	278	21	68	167	374	51
Construction	307	9 153	222	351	51	45	258	29	89
Manufacturing	180	4 955	125	111	46	3	54	23	14
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10	164	4	6	--	--	--	--	--
Metal industries	86	1 102	--	18	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, except electrical	15	216	7	8	--	--	6	5	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	263	80	--	--	--	23	--	--
Transportation equipment	--	92	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other durable goods	40	843	14	36	26	--	12	4	5
Food and kindred products	13	506	--	13	--	3	9	--	--
Textiles and fabricated textile products	--	77	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	748	10	18	--	--	4	5	3
Chemicals and allied products	--	518	--	4	20	--	--	9	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	--	426	5	4	--	--	--	--	--
Railroads and railway express service	47	570	4	374	--	2	79	7	55
Trucking service and warehousing	32	610	5	50	--	--	49	6	3
Other transportation	26	2 125	18	38	--	--	29	--	3
Communications	83	1 732	154	65	--	--	55	--	18
Utilities and sanitary services	74	3 081	60	103	7	11	36	15	49
Wholesale trade	69	2 173	38	81	--	--	50	--	--
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	91	2 227	33	171	--	--	58	22	32
Eating and drinking places	147	3 443	88	316	7	20	169	39	60
General merchandise retailing	114	2 448	39	87	--	--	46	15	11
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	116	2 372	110	217	--	3	85	5	31
Other retail trade	197	7 221	142	260	--	24	108	32	8
Banking and credit agencies	30	1 603	45	83	--	--	4	--	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28	2 798	124	78	--	11	20	11	27
Business and repair services	117	7 146	106	99	--	--	96	14	3
Private households	50	587	56	60	--	--	33	--	--
Other personal services	114	25 545	233	686	26	29	321	69	54
Entertainment and recreation services	96	6 437	887	249	8	--	72	--	18
Hospitals	101	1 750	21	141	--	--	92	35	27
Health services, except hospitals	59	1 317	32	139	--	--	48	--	4
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	239	4 358	98	355	--	35	191	63	117
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	--	938	13	17	4	--	5	16	5
Other education and kindred services	12	200	9	9	--	--	23	--	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	20	1 043	22	55	--	--	20	5	--
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	65	3 599	74	122	7	10	33	9	8
Public administration	392	6 966	154	410	32	27	121	112	116
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	78	1 259	35	105	--	4	56	9	24
Agriculture	23	17	20	25	--	--	11	9	--
Nonagriculture industries	55	1 242	15	80	--	4	45	--	24
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 151	69 206	1 996	3 690	170	324	1 755	771	608
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	443	745	224	628	--	141	303	130	77
Construction and mining	314	8 914	219	591	58	113	409	393	140
Manufacturing	160	4 009	81	92	46	--	34	19	14
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4	147	4	6	--	--	--	--	--
Metal industries	82	1 005	--	14	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, including electrical	20	366	52	8	--	--	13	5	--
Transportation equipment	--	76	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other durable goods	34	711	10	31	26	--	12	--	5
Food and kindred products	13	454	--	13	--	--	9	--	--
Textiles and fabricated textile products	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	436	5	12	--	--	--	5	3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	--	780	5	4	20	--	--	9	6
Transportation	74	2 827	17	414	--	2	121	13	61
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	103	3 601	115	128	7	11	64	15	46
Wholesale trade	65	1 710	33	70	--	--	45	--	--
Food, bakery, and dairy products	45	1 331	14	108	--	--	42	14	11
Eating and drinking places	26	1 687	47	115	--	6	81	18	22
Other retail trade	255	6 579	179	342	--	15	148	30	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	2 230	114	66	--	7	10	11	14
Business and repair services	104	5 761	93	83	--	--	86	7	3
Personal services	34	14 959	133	279	26	--	134	24	28
Entertainment and recreation services	59	4 412	504	168	8	--	50	--	9
Health services, including hospitals	36	895	16	60	--	--	28	11	7
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	83	1 883	48	169	--	5	95	16	58
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	--	262	4	--	4	--	--	5	--
Other education and kindred services	--	62	4	--	--	--	11	--	4
Other professional and related services	33	2 365	59	77	7	4	27	--	8
Public administration	293	4 974	92	300	14	20	67	65	71
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	904	30	101	--	4	28	9	10
Agriculture	19	17	20	25	--	--	8	9	--
Nonagriculture industries	25	887	10	76	--	4	20	--	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over¹	125	3 075	171	157	--	--	50	15	15
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	512	19	29	--	--	4	--	8
Sales workers	9	133	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	--	189	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	50	598	53	36	--	--	15	--	--
Operatives, including transport	22	444	19	30	--	--	6	6	4
Laborers, except farm	--	272	18	19	--	--	5	--	--
Farm workers	19	16	--	22	--	--	13	--	--
Service workers, including private household	19	880	47	21	--	--	7	4	3
Female, 16 years old and over¹	100	2 493	79	104	12	--	15	4	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	259	4	5	--	--	--	--	4
Sales workers	5	246	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	25	863	32	20	12	--	6	--	--
Operatives, including transport	9	101	10	5	--	--	--	--	--
Other blue-collar workers	--	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	49	843	33	60	--	--	9	--	5
Private household workers	7	58	--	5	--	--	--	--	--

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Parshing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
INDUSTRY								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 015	2 823	2 397	1 060	369	53 019	3 821	6 111
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	424	53	156	199	—	644	170	94
Mining	642	114	325	138	8	318	701	20
Construction	225	53	406	36	48	3 830	152	1 013
Manufacturing	214	256	61	48	10	3 057	852	348
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	210	5	14
Metal industries	—	193	11	29	—	356	787	4
Machinery, except electrical	5	—	6	—	—	183	—	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	318	7	113
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	5
Other durable goods	157	19	9	5	—	715	29	83
Food and kindred products	29	13	11	—	—	251	—	14
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	26	19	9	10	475	8	83
Chemicals and allied products	—	5	—	—	—	142	16	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	5	5	—	203	—	23
Railroads and railway express service	16	16	—	18	5	588	124	—
Trucking service and warehousing	27	35	—	21	—	902	15	29
Other transportation	12	23	28	—	—	821	25	40
Communications	39	22	54	13	—	1 162	75	92
Utilities and sanitary services	91	60	50	15	5	1 134	50	75
Wholesale trade	33	21	26	28	—	2 469	81	88
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	54	41	4	50	9	999	111	93
Eating and drinking places	139	87	231	104	50	2 255	133	238
General merchandise retailing	28	16	8	22	—	1 257	30	78
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	82	92	79	45	7	1 558	111	137
Other retail trade	95	165	60	42	41	2 995	198	220
Banking and credit agencies	15	12	8	13	—	1 218	42	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	14	32	—	7	1 789	9	138
Business and repair services	79	6	324	33	—	1 777	41	257
Private households	52	22	4	4	—	451	13	53
Other personal services	106	126	119	53	25	4 005	204	287
Entertainment and recreation services	39	118	11	—	24	6 637	47	400
Hospitals	61	95	33	29	—	2 149	106	160
Health services, except hospitals	22	14	14	4	19	1 168	38	167
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	211	171	112	42	13	3 461	214	443
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	14	3	5	—	499	14	19
Other education and kindred services	11	—	—	9	20	215	—	86
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6	20	19	—	—	714	23	95
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	30	34	18	10	61	1 925	40	88
Public administration	223	1 121	194	79	17	3 020	202	1 292
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	31	43	31	17	15	636	46	101
Agriculture	6	—	—	—	—	16	5	—
Monoculture industries	25	43	31	17	15	620	41	101
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 154	1 722	1 780	719	186	31 533	2 816	3 608
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	375	36	129	186	—	576	165	90
Construction and mining	847	164	701	169	56	3 868	821	862
Manufacturing	186	172	52	43	5	2 229	788	227
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	14
Metal industries	—	125	11	29	—	337	728	4
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	6	—	—	235	7	51
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	5
Other durable goods	141	16	9	—	—	584	29	79
Food and kindred products	24	9	11	—	—	227	—	14
Textiles and fabricated textile products	16	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	17	10	9	5	265	8	45
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	5	5	5	—	259	16	15
Transportation	48	69	24	39	5	1 947	151	64
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	102	70	87	19	5	1 503	82	117
Wholesale trade	39	21	13	28	—	1 964	76	57
Food, bakery, and dairy products	22	24	—	29	5	647	77	56
Eating and drinking places	33	23	93	13	32	1 212	42	107
Other retail trade	134	173	102	87	25	3 613	229	284
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	20	4	7	1 415	18	114
Business and repair services	66	—	301	28	—	1 193	36	216
Personal services	27	40	51	14	18	1 678	60	98
Entertainment and recreation services	25	26	6	—	14	3 344	23	215
Health services, including hospitals	11	10	6	4	—	861	30	117
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	79	77	37	17	4	1 614	96	173
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	—	3	—	—	200	5	5
Other education and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	27
Other professional and related services	11	29	24	—	5	1 403	14	87
Public administration	122	788	131	39	5	2 110	103	692
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	20	20	5	15	417	30	62
Agriculture	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Monoculture industries	21	20	20	5	15	411	25	62
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	42	25	44	25	—	2 034	33	197
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	11	3	—	—	247	—	14
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	28
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21	9	14	16	—	481	6	48
Operatives, including transport	15	—	12	9	—	328	—	43
Laborers, except farm	6	5	5	—	—	221	17	31
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	10	—	—	501	—	33
Female, 16 years old and over¹	66	45	20	26	5	1 350	75	148
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	5	11	14	5	186	—	15
Sales workers	4	—	—	—	—	131	—	33
Clerical and kindred workers	11	—	9	—	—	464	26	49
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	6	—	101	4	5
Other blue-collar workers	19	18	—	—	—	37	—	—
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service workers, except private household	20	22	—	6	—	373	33	27
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 478	48 788	1 972	3 384	104	259	1 646	737	611
Less than \$1,000	69	1 245	28	57	—	13	21	34	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	97	1 484	35	93	—	—	52	71	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114	1 948	47	103	17	16	49	27	33
\$3,000 to \$3,999	246	2 340	79	154	7	11	103	34	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999	148	2 874	100	124	8	—	89	21	39
\$5,000 to \$5,999	242	3 546	125	176	7	22	105	20	41
\$6,000 to \$6,999	177	3 937	169	168	—	22	154	24	31
\$7,000 to \$7,999	202	4 101	98	256	7	24	107	74	37
\$8,000 to \$8,999	167	4 612	62	249	11	28	156	99	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	154	4 407	134	330	13	25	104	77	63
\$10,000 to \$11,999	333	8 968	282	528	23	35	196	118	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	321	11 303	290	536	8	45	229	76	76
\$15,000 to \$24,999	345	14 543	362	503	3	18	211	53	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	3 047	128	82	—	—	33	9	15
\$50,000 or more	—	433	33	25	—	—	17	—	—
Median income	\$8 263	\$10 870	\$10 773	\$9 945	\$8 545	\$8 768	\$8 788	\$8 641	\$8 864
Mean income	\$9 348	\$11 900	\$12 713	\$10 780	\$7 903	\$8 722	\$10 100	\$8 331	\$9 246
Families with female head	184	6 778	158	270	3	11	146	39	37
Mean income	\$6 159	\$6 534	\$5 837	\$5 098	—	—	\$5 661	\$6 741	\$6 395
All families and unrelated individuals	3 861	97 325	2 680	4 838	262	361	2 347	948	810
Median income	\$6 349	\$8 799	\$8 855	\$8 223	\$5 429	\$7 217	\$7 037	\$7 823	\$7 569
Mean income	\$7 770	\$9 943	\$10 841	\$8 858	\$6 104	\$7 032	\$8 327	\$7 505	\$7 932
All unrelated individuals	1 183	28 537	708	1 454	158	102	701	211	199
Median income	\$2 818	\$4 292	\$5 100	\$3 169	\$2 286	\$1 533	\$2 936	\$3 279	\$3 402
Mean income	\$4 199	\$5 225	\$5 629	\$4 383	\$4 919	\$2 740	\$4 165	\$4 620	\$3 897
Female unrelated individuals	374	10 500	279	583	20	10	232	81	87
Mean income	\$5 020	\$3 884	\$3 611	\$3 901	—	—	\$2 785	\$3 480	\$3 217
Per capita income of persons	\$2 854	\$3 546	\$4 200	\$3 089	\$3 456	\$2 519	\$3 005	\$2 659	\$2 556
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	2 478	48 788	1 972	3 384	104	259	1 646	737	611
With wage or salary income	2 300	43 609	1 738	2 964	98	222	1 402	641	497
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 323	\$11 219	\$10 502	\$9 581	\$7 036	\$9 099	\$8 284	\$8 040	\$8 647
With nonfarm self-employment income	359	5 564	367	466	19	27	253	97	133
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 127	\$8 632	\$9 178	\$9 000	—	\$2 824	\$10 439	\$3 692	\$5 323
With farm self-employment income	352	326	87	250	—	29	125	51	56
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 025	\$4 770	\$11 539	\$4 944	—	\$3 472	\$6 418	\$3 219	\$2 587
With Social Security income	496	7 362	265	441	19	22	271	114	121
Mean Social Security income	\$1 569	\$1 640	\$1 481	\$1 781	—	—	\$1 391	\$1 371	\$2 313
With public assistance or public welfare income	72	1 789	41	88	3	—	67	26	33
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 376	\$1 057	\$452	\$1 044	—	—	\$1 250	\$438	\$1 120
With other income	1 011	15 590	622	823	27	36	446	139	99
Mean other income	\$1 730	\$2 652	\$3 269	\$2 157	\$1 920	\$769	\$2 481	\$2 096	\$1 830
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	276	4 827	112	276	11	27	124	139	73
Percent of all families	10.3	7.0	5.7	8.2	10.6	10.4	7.5	18.9	11.9
Mean family income	\$1 857	\$1 755	\$1 933	\$1 693	—	\$1 376	\$1 942	\$946	\$1 938
Mean income deficit	\$1 315	\$1 605	\$1 205	\$1 202	—	\$1 519	\$1 541	\$2 264	\$1 701
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.0	11.9	14.3	12.0	—	—	—	—	21.9
Mean size of family	3.32	3.66	3.17	3.32	—	3.30	4.11	3.90	4.23
With related children under 18 years	182	3 270	62	139	3	14	70	103	42
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.35	2.79	2.48	2.71	—	—	3.63	2.48	4.07
Families with female head	71	1 916	23	77	3	9	30	4	18
With related children under 18 years	63	1 744	23	50	3	4	16	4	18
Family heads	276	4 827	112	276	11	27	124	139	73
Civilian male heads under 65 years	123	2 032	59	135	8	8	83	119	35
Percent in labor force	81.3	74.3	79.7	82.2	—	—	79.5	90.8	77.1
Unrelated individuals	225	6 023	186	482	37	59	235	71	51
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.6	23.4	26.3	33.1	23.4	57.8	33.5	33.6	26.1
Mean income	\$790	\$714	\$805	\$906	\$977	\$820	\$883	\$594	\$730
Mean income deficit	\$1 036	\$1 131	\$1 005	\$902	\$946	\$1 103	\$936	\$1 220	\$1 089
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	4.3	—	8.5	—	10.2	1.3	—	15.4
Persons	1 142	23 669	541	1 397	68	148	613	341	341
Percent of all persons	11.3	8.8	7.9	10.2	14.8	14.9	11.6	23.1	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.1	12.8	23.8	21.7	5.9	4.1	14.6	12.4	13.6
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	12.4	25.3	25.9	5.9	14.2	13.8	13.2	17.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.8	73.9	79.6	67.7	—	—	71.8	88.9	59.4
Related children under 18 years	424	9 134	142	351	11	38	261	202	158
Percent living with both parents	58.0	39.9	55.6	65.2	—	60.5	71.3	94.6	50.6
Households	276	7 559	208	495	17	40	176	122	66
Percent of all households	12.5	9.8	10.9	15.6	18.9	20.0	12.3	20.2	11.5
In owner occupied housing units	98	2 509	112	228	14	16	58	49	32
Mean value of unit	\$11 434	\$24 331	\$22 634	\$12 372	—	—	\$14 418	\$14 408	\$6 336
In renter occupied housing units	178	5 050	96	267	3	24	118	73	34
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$124	\$125	\$76	—	—	\$70	\$93	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.8	1.6	7.7	16.8	—	40.0	25.0	—	10.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	161	3 317	67	163	3	16	91	118	53
Percent of all families	6.0	4.8	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.2	5.5	16.0	8.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 160	\$1 290	\$1 021	\$985	—	—	\$1 006	\$1 681	\$1 335
Families with female head	52	1 496	16	44	3	5	30	4	15
Unrelated individuals	162	4 843	149	343	24	53	169	58	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18.4	18.8	21.0	23.6	15.2	52.0	24.1	27.5	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$886	\$876	\$725	\$715	—	\$735	\$754	\$973	\$794
Persons	655	16 937	353	861	38	97	517	452	358
Percent of all persons	6.5	6.3	5.1	6.3	8.3	9.8	8.0	17.0	10.5
Related children under 18 years	215	6 449	87	190	11	12	170	162	116
Percent living with both parents	40.5	32.9	55.2	50.5	—	—	60.6	93.2	45.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	444	7 331	166	368	17	42	248	160	141
Percent of all families	16.6	10.7	8.4	10.9	16.3	16.2	15.1	21.7	23.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 499	\$1 783	\$1 457	\$1 644	—	\$1 659	\$1 421	\$2 825	\$1 524
Families with female head	81	2 448	38	101	3	11	80	8	22
Unrelated individuals	321	7 752	224	597	77	70	308	78	67
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	30.1	31.6	41.1	48.7	68.6	43.9	37.0	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 119	\$1 289	\$1 256	\$1 129	\$849	\$1 356	\$1 121	\$1 525	\$1 257
Persons	1 877	35 502	712	1 918	117	245	1 301	629	635
Percent of all persons	18.5	13.1	10.4	14.0	25.5	24.7	20.1	23.6	25.8
Related children under 18 years	697	14 266	199	606	11	77	512	235	294
Percent living with both parents	72.6	51.7	50.8	71.9	—	66.2	66.4	91.9	70.4

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	2 119	1 832	1 311	661	154	31 404	2 585	3 925
Less than \$1,000	47	25	28	20	—	433	43	49
\$1,000 to \$1,999	46	42	14	11	—	573	75	98
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41	62	36	35	8	912	82	92
\$3,000 to \$3,999	165	64	33	23	9	1 248	100	136
\$4,000 to \$4,999	75	85	53	32	—	1 219	81	131
\$5,000 to \$5,999	130	63	58	44	8	1 452	85	122
\$6,000 to \$6,999	127	90	98	27	—	1 610	179	186
\$7,000 to \$7,999	157	116	93	46	13	1 916	375	245
\$8,000 to \$8,999	193	244	99	84	10	2 083	245	254
\$9,000 to \$9,999	235	104	124	47	15	1 876	248	290
\$10,000 to \$11,999	362	244	174	97	15	4 133	430	543
\$12,000 to \$14,999	214	292	231	58	24	5 269	316	681
\$15,000 to \$24,999	250	384	223	116	30	6 651	279	879
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	—	30	21	22	1 684	33	190
\$50,000 or more	10	—	17	—	—	345	14	29
Median income	\$9 334	\$10 172	\$10 224	\$9 181	\$11 867	\$11 152	\$9 111	\$11 324
Mean income	\$10 357	\$10 602	\$11 944	\$10 347	\$13 362	\$12 625	\$9 916	\$12 596
Families with female head	120	115	60	40	7	3 420	164	410
Mean income	\$7 648	\$5 018	\$6 775	\$2 991	—	\$7 525	\$5 905	\$7 133
All families and unrelated individuals	2 737	2 439	2 407	979	294	46 673	3 208	5 006
Median income	\$8 261	\$8 673	\$7 847	\$7 805	\$7 294	\$8 441	\$8 248	\$10 013
Mean income	\$8 984	\$9 207	\$8 983	\$8 341	\$8 424	\$10 092	\$8 860	\$11 215
All unrelated individuals	639	607	1 096	318	140	15 269	623	1 081
Median income	\$3 315	\$3 491	\$4 674	\$2 529	\$1 974	\$3 455	\$3 639	\$4 653
Mean income	\$4 433	\$4 995	\$5 440	\$4 172	\$2 992	\$4 882	\$4 479	\$6 199
Female unrelated individuals	200	202	267	106	88	7 303	266	589
Median income	\$2 864	\$3 763	\$3 117	\$2 534	\$3 084	\$3 856	\$3 105	\$4 579
Mean income	\$3 011	\$3 194	\$3 844	\$3 074	\$3 618	\$3 898	\$2 821	\$3 645
Per capita income of persons								
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	2 119	1 832	1 311	661	154	31 404	2 585	3 925
With wage or salary income	1 787	1 716	1 167	537	—	28 511	2 329	3 474
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 854	\$10 180	\$10 985	\$8 261	\$9 606	\$11 172	\$9 644	\$11 022
With nonfarm self-employment income	323	104	182	161	66	3 577	189	575
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 905	\$5 741	\$10 281	\$6 847	\$9 483	\$10 489	\$8 090	\$9 399
With farm self-employment income	241	57	64	59	—	359	54	18
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 751	\$2 145	\$8 164	\$9 234	—	\$4 705	\$2 861	—
With Social Security income	329	210	123	116	—	4 416	370	462
Mean Social Security income	\$1 583	\$1 763	\$1 358	\$1 413	\$1 043	\$1 658	\$1 681	\$1 519
With public assistance or public welfare income	26	46	20	30	4	936	48	88
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 108	\$952	—	\$998	—	\$875	\$898	\$883
With other income	610	500	271	209	83	10 305	632	1 257
Mean other income	\$2 418	\$1 641	\$972	\$2 688	\$2 236	\$2 971	\$1 300	\$3 920
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	205	127	78	75	4	1 861	189	237
Percent of all families	9.7	6.9	5.9	11.3	2.6	5.9	7.3	6.0
Mean family income	\$2 263	\$1 956	\$1 812	\$1 697	—	\$1 840	\$1 613	\$1 696
Mean income deficit	\$1 598	\$1 518	\$1 672	\$1 404	—	\$1 344	\$1 419	\$1 472
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.4	9.4	5.1	12.0	—	11.4	5.3	3.4
Mean size of family	4.56	3.93	3.60	3.71	—	3.34	3.08	3.25
With related children under 18 years	141	100	45	49	—	1 186	91	137
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.69	2.80	2.78	2.84	—	2.46	2.42	2.15
Families with female head	33	44	8	27	—	698	42	65
With related children under 18 years	33	35	3	20	—	639	31	50
Family heads	205	127	78	75	4	1 861	189	237
Civilian male heads under 65 years	131	43	65	34	—	865	93	124
Percent in labor force	78.6	90.7	66.2	55.9	—	70.3	82.8	61.3
Unrelated individuals	189	187	281	150	71	3 889	216	244
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.6	30.8	27.4	47.2	50.7	27.8	34.7	22.6
Mean income	\$846	\$909	\$639	\$835	\$900	\$822	\$954	\$836
Mean income deficit	\$913	\$894	\$1 024	\$931	\$967	\$1 031	\$844	\$1 019
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.2	8.6	2.1	4.0	5.6	5.5	10.6	2.0
Persons	1 124	686	562	428	79	10 102	799	1 014
Percent of all persons	13.7	9.7	10.2	16.0	12.1	8.5	7.9	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.3	14.1	23.1	26.2	34.2	17.5	28.2	17.1
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	14.4	21.0	23.4	30.4	17.3	29.5	16.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.3	68.7	85.6	74.0	—	75.0	68.2	80.2
Related children under 18 years	516	282	129	143	—	2 859	213	297
Percent living with both parents	73.8	57.1	89.9	65.7	—	44.4	66.7	61.6
Households	256	189	175	178	49	3 666	340	329
Percent of all households	15.1	10.1	15.1	27.5	26.9	10.1	12.8	8.2
In owner occupied housing units	134	92	78	71	12	1 109	202	147
Mean value of unit	\$13 545	\$10 351	\$8 490	\$8 866	—	\$24 480	\$8 848	\$24 524
In renter occupied housing units	122	97	97	107	37	2 557	138	182
Mean gross rent	\$59	\$42	\$45	\$66	\$25	\$111	\$75	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.2	11.6	32.0	23.0	51.0	11.1	7.9	1.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	123	79	53	36	—	1 161	118	168
Percent of all families	5.8	4.3	4.0	5.4	—	3.7	4.6	4.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 369	\$1 228	\$1 354	\$1 646	—	\$1 119	\$1 245	\$1 090
Families with female head	23	34	—	23	—	489	25	43
Unrelated individuals	148	157	225	150	36	3 025	126	183
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.2	25.9	22.0	47.2	25.7	21.6	20.2	16.9
Mean income deficit	\$647	\$541	\$762	\$476	\$1 088	\$789	\$835	\$788
Persons	685	500	390	296	36	6 731	485	742
Percent of all persons	8.4	7.1	7.1	11.1	5.5	5.6	4.8	5.1
Related children under 18 years	293	219	68	74	—	1 737	135	222
Percent living with both parents	75.1	47.0	92.6	45.9	—	35.5	64.4	63.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	290	205	97	87	8	2 776	266	302
Percent of all families	13.7	11.2	7.4	13.2	5.2	8.8	10.3	7.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 906	\$1 635	\$2 095	\$2 013	—	\$1 564	\$1 670	\$1 882
Families with female head	38	51	8	27	—	944	48	80
Unrelated individuals	245	248	338	155	75	4 835	238	279
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.3	40.9	33.0	48.7	53.6	34.6	38.2	25.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 082	\$1 067	\$1 267	\$1 339	\$1 362	\$1 247	\$1 190	\$1 318
Persons	1 424	1 025	682	487	90	14 082	1 134	1 275
Percent of all persons	19.9	14.5	12.4	18.2	13.8	11.7	11.2	8.7
Related children under 18 years	781	410	149	164	—	4 155	378	416
Percent living with both parents	79.4	66.8	83.9	70.1	—	48.6	78.8	58.4

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Clark	Mineral	Washoe
PLACE OF BIRTH			
Total population.....	24 668	473	2 033
Foreign born.....	123	-	37
Native.....	24 545	473	1 996
Born in State of residence.....	5 147	198	412
Born in different State.....	11 698	254	1 347
Northeast.....	257	3	40
North Central.....	664	5	83
South.....	9 843	199	905
West.....	934	47	319
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	95	-	17
State of birth not reported.....	7 605	21	220
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	21 144	449	1 873
Same house.....	8 316	205	617
Different house in United States.....	7 645	228	1 024
Same county.....	5 040	157	672
Different county.....	2 605	71	354
Same State.....	104	-	43
Different State.....	2 501	71	311
Northeast.....	143	-	36
North Central.....	189	5	23
South.....	1 343	47	49
West.....	826	19	203
Abroad.....	392	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	4 793	16	230
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	7 962	237	632
Nursery school.....	94	-	19
Public.....	60	-	15
Kindergarten.....	500	13	35
Public.....	482	13	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 148	127	373
Public.....	5 123	127	373
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 074	85	177
Public.....	2 062	85	172
College.....	146	12	28
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.4	78.7	58.7
3 and 4 years old.....	8.9	-	32.2
5 and 6 years old.....	65.7	-	71.6
7 to 13 years old.....	95.3	99.9	94.0
14 and 15 years old.....	95.7	85.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	84.2	78.3	85.6
18 and 19 years old.....	30.4	-	45.3
20 and 21 years old.....	5.5	-	7.1
22 to 24 years old.....	2.6	-	31.3
25 to 34 years old.....	4.1	46.2	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 959	83	546
No school years completed.....	37	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	470	-	53
5 to 7 years.....	692	20	62
8 years.....	400	18	64
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 567	21	140
4 years.....	1 293	21	149
College: 1 to 3 years.....	342	3	41
4 years or more.....	158	-	37
Median school years completed.....	10.7	9.5	11.0
Percent high school graduates.....	36.2	28.9	41.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 980	96	521
No school years completed.....	27	-	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	317	-	21
5 to 7 years.....	738	14	41
8 years.....	451	9	59
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 723	26	185
4 years.....	1 281	43	144
College: 1 to 3 years.....	263	4	53
4 years or more.....	180	-	6
Median school years completed.....	10.7	11.9	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	34.6	49.0	39.0
FAMILIES			
Families.....	5 175	88	450
With own children under 3 years.....	1 305	3	59
With own children under 6 years.....	2 159	13	129
With own children under 12 years.....	3 095	51	210
With own children under 18 years.....	3 627	64	275
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 837	71	280
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 589	65	133
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	714	14	49
Subfamilies.....	197	4	24
Number of own children under 18 years.....	223	4	26
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	57	-	4
Number of own children under 18 years.....	51	-	-
Subfamilies with female head.....	127	4	20
Number of own children under 18 years.....	159	4	26
Persons under 18 years old.....	11 747	261	748
Living with both parents.....	7 325	135	339
Percent of total.....	62.4	51.7	45.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 251	32	158
Children ever born.....	5 085	129	505
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 065	4 031	3 196

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Clark	Mineral	Washoe
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	6 902	118	686
Labor force	5 723	92	519
Percent of total	82.9	78.0	75.7
Civilian labor force	5 069	77	519
Employed	4 849	77	486
Unemployed	220	—	33
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	—	6.4
Not in labor force	1 179	26	167
Inmate of institution	43	—	14
Enrolled in school	409	17	49
Other: Under 65 years	504	4	57
65 years and over	223	5	47
Female, 16 years old and over	6 919	140	696
Labor force	3 945	63	482
Percent of total	57.0	45.0	69.3
Civilian labor force	3 942	63	482
Employed	3 678	63	447
Unemployed	264	—	35
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	—	7.3
Not in labor force	2 974	77	214
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	456	29	50
Other: Under 65 years	2 231	37	149
65 years and over	287	11	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 346	30	88
Not enrolled in school	786	10	38
Not high school graduate	309	5	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	130	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	6 919	140	696
With own children under 6 years	2 161	10	118
In labor force	1 345	6	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 442	41	143
In labor force	875	29	101
Married women, husband present	3 602	60	337
In labor force	2 042	43	231
With own children under 6 years	1 481	6	73
In labor force	875	6	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only	980	29	84
In labor force	564	24	54
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.9	—	15.6
16 and 17 years	24.2	—	22.9
18 and 19 years	64.6	...	...
20 and 21 years	91.3	...	85.3
22 to 24 years	94.8	...	76.9
25 to 34 years	93.4	...	94.1
35 to 44 years	93.7	...	90.5
45 to 64 years	88.9	100.0	81.9
65 years and over	26.5	—	27.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.3	—	37.5
16 and 17 years	16.5	—	27.4
18 and 19 years	58.7	—	58.8
20 and 21 years	53.2	—	90.2
22 to 24 years	62.8	—	64.3
25 to 34 years	63.5	...	66.7
35 to 44 years	68.7	68.8	75.0
45 to 64 years	57.5	78.4	77.7
65 years and over	17.3	—	40.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	5 840	96	549
50 to 52 weeks	4 099	67	359
27 to 49 weeks	1 246	25	114
26 weeks or less	495	4	76
Female, 16 years old and over	4 447	72	489
50 to 52 weeks	2 024	41	243
27 to 49 weeks	1 332	19	129
26 weeks or less	1 091	12	117
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	4 849	77	486
Private wage or salary workers	3 945	12	312
Government workers	769	65	161
Local government workers	274	—	50
Self-employed workers	135	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Female employed	3 678	63	447
Private wage or salary workers	3 030	14	316
Government workers	577	43	118
Local government workers	406	3	31
Self-employed workers	71	6	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	38	—	44
Wage or salary workers	20	—	44
Self-employed workers	18	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	27	3	—
Wage or salary workers	10	—	—
Self-employed workers	17	3	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 789	53	250
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	146	4	20
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 007	10	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	117	—	21

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Clark	Mineral	Washoe
OCCUPATION			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 527	140	933
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	390	—	109
Health workers	47	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	114	—	11
Technicians, except health	17	—	—
Other professional workers	212	—	93
Managers and administrators, except farm	284	3	24
Salaried	268	3	19
Self-employed	16	—	5
Sales workers	149	—	12
Retail trade	103	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	881	3	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	643	73	44
Mechanics and repairmen	81	64	16
Construction craftsmen	182	—	17
Operatives, except transport	615	18	60
Durable goods manufacturing	33	6	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	81	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	501	12	60
Transport equipment operatives	303	13	27
Laborers, except farm	862	7	92
Construction laborers	160	—	19
Farmers and farm managers	31	3	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	28	—	33
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 020	20	348
Cleaning and food service workers	2 230	11	143
Health service workers	110	3	110
Personal service workers	296	6	47
Protective service workers	77	—	15
Private household workers	321	—	64
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 678	63	447
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	214	—	49
Health workers	27	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	—	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	10
Sales workers	85	—	5
Retail trade	70	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	689	—	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	100	—	23
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	29	—
Operatives, except transport	314	14	29
Manufacturing	27	6	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	287	8	29
Transport equipment operatives	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm	55	—	—
Farm workers	30	3	—
Service workers, except private household ²	1 908	17	198
Cleaning and food service workers	1 032	8	66
Health service workers	98	3	94
Personal service workers	143	6	33
Private household workers	316	—	64
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS			
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$4 801	\$8 167	\$5 531
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	5 933	...	9 281
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 956	8 214	7 633
Operatives, including transport	4 706	...	2 895
Laborers, except farm	4 758	...	5 633
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	—	561
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$3 177	\$6 833	\$3 163
Clerical and kindred workers	3 374	...	2 286
Operatives, including transport	2 678	...	4 500
INDUSTRY			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 527	140	933
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	3	47
Mining	3	—	—
Construction	692	9	43
Manufacturing	283	25	17
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	—	—
Metal industries	37	25	—
Machinery, including electrical	9	—	4
Transportation equipment	—	—	7
Other durable goods	77	—	—
Food and kindred products	23	—	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	107	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	24	—	8
Other transportation	125	—	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	588	—	89
Wholesale trade	34	—	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	62	—	5
Eating and drinking places	131	8	29
Other retail trade	523	—	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	—	4
Business and repair services	652	—	24
Private households	169	—	54
Other personal services	3 532	6	76
Entertainment and recreation services	302	3	99
Hospitals	161	6	125
Educational and kindred services	318	—	78
Other professional and related services	340	—	60
Public administration	438	80	62

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Clark	Mineral	Washoe
All families	5 175	88	450
Less than \$1,000	170	4	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	250	—	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	378	—	36
\$3,000 to \$3,999	319	3	57
\$4,000 to \$4,999	568	12	48
\$5,000 to \$5,999	531	—	47
\$6,000 to \$6,999	498	—	42
\$7,000 to \$7,999	390	—	19
\$8,000 to \$8,999	453	18	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	254	3	37
\$10,000 to \$11,999	532	28	47
\$12,000 to \$14,999	437	6	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	312	14	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	—	—
\$50,000 or more	37	—	—
Median income	\$6 746	\$10 286	\$6 619
Mean income	\$7 927	\$9 747	\$8 017
Families with female head	1 280	12	107
Mean income	\$5 374	...	\$4 718
All families and unrelated individuals	7 258	121	838
Median income	\$5 430	\$8 472	\$4 167
Mean income	\$4 529	\$7 805	\$5 491
All unrelated individuals	2 083	33	388
Median income	\$2 737	\$2 500	\$1 828
Mean income	\$3 058	\$2 626	\$2 562
Female unrelated individuals	689	14	159
Mean income	\$2 469	...	\$2 265
Per capita income of persons	\$1 907	\$2 080	\$2 282

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	5 175	88	450
With wage or salary income	4 782	83	446
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 780	\$9 661	\$7 357
With nonfarm self-employment income	157	—	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 920	...	...
With farm self-employment income	13	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...
With Social Security income	365	5	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 214	...	\$1 600
With public assistance or public welfare income	609	3	83
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 353	...	\$1 448
With other income	452	15	74
Mean other income	\$1 724	...	\$860

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	1 029	11	79
Percent of all families	19.9	12.5	17.6
Mean family income	\$2 225	...	\$2 859
Mean income deficit	\$1 968	...	\$1 147
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.1	—	51.9
Mean size of family	4.90	...	4.62
With related children under 18 years	884	11	76
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.77	...	3.37
Families with female head	603	7	51
With related children under 18 years	585	7	51
Family heads	1 029	11	79
Civilian male heads under 65 years	368	4	28
Percent in labor force	73.1	—	78.6
Unrelated individuals	633	10	196
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.5	30.3	51.2
Mean income	\$765	...	\$782
Mean income deficit	\$1 102	...	\$1 098
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	—	—
Persons	5 672	87	561
Percent of all persons	23.4	18.4	28.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	5.7	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	5.7	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.0	...	100.0
Related children under 18 years	3 342	63	238
Percent living with both parents	27.0	—	19.3
Households	1 385	12	247
Percent of all households	22.4	13.2	34.7
In owner occupied housing units	350	12	39
Mean value of unit	\$17 676	...	\$15 769
In renter occupied housing units	1 035	—	208
Mean gross rent	\$101	—	\$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	—	16.6

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	764	11	42
Percent of all families	14.8	12.5	9.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 398	...	\$595
Families with female head	493	7	23
Unrelated individuals	515	10	143
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.9	30.3	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$833	...	\$939
Persons	4 270	88	349
Percent of all persons	17.5	18.6	17.5
Related children under 18 years	2 523	63	152
Percent living with both parents	22.3	—	30.3

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	1 530	11	130
Percent of all families	29.6	12.5	28.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 202	...	\$1 455
Families with female head	753	7	66
Unrelated individuals	840	18	232
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.1	54.5	60.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 224	...	\$1 366
Persons	8 194	96	788
Percent of all persons	33.7	20.3	39.5
Related children under 18 years	4 698	63	353
Percent living with both parents	38.4	—	30.9

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Churchill	Clark	Elko	Humboldt	Lyon	Mineral	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
AGE									
Total, all ages	429	15 147	1 033	622	420	443	6 171	1 148	644
Under 5 years.....	37	2 089	75	52	34	49	728	173	59
5 to 9 years.....	62	2 247	110	51	56	64	702	106	85
10 to 14 years.....	75	1 687	89	71	66	79	695	112	72
15 to 19 years.....	47	1 340	143	53	20	43	572	75	51
20 to 24 years.....	6	1 180	57	31	64	36	487	102	36
25 to 29 years.....	7	1 474	70	31	29	40	473	104	75
30 to 34 years.....	19	1 395	56	13	6	19	425	123	49
35 to 39 years.....	59	1 087	26	33	39	25	458	54	83
40 to 44 years.....	9	804	71	29	41	13	357	36	45
45 to 49 years.....	21	570	89	57	15	11	267	31	44
50 to 54 years.....	34	468	39	94	19	13	318	31	13
55 to 59 years.....	13	265	46	25	—	5	180	72	12
60 to 64 years.....	5	192	51	7	—	7	191	52	—
65 to 69 years.....	22	186	60	9	15	5	106	15	20
70 to 74 years.....	—	90	29	21	5	18	88	11	—
75 years and over.....	13	73	22	45	11	16	124	21	—
Under 18 years.....	198	6 981	375	209	176	210	2 494	444	256
21 years and over.....	208	7 539	592	389	237	208	3 368	667	371
65 years and over.....	35	349	111	75	31	39	318	47	20
Median age.....	19.3	20.9	28.0	36.4	22.7	18.4	24.0	25.3	26.3
Male, all ages									
Total	233	7 687	549	346	241	211	3 068	612	389
Under 5 years.....	14	1 008	47	21	19	16	362	95	30
5 to 9 years.....	33	1 130	68	20	29	20	432	42	59
10 to 14 years.....	49	847	50	47	32	37	320	62	54
15 to 19 years.....	20	592	82	35	15	13	229	39	12
20 to 24 years.....	6	556	—	18	31	25	187	31	30
25 to 29 years.....	—	779	36	24	15	27	247	70	43
30 to 34 years.....	12	722	31	7	6	—	241	66	30
35 to 39 years.....	30	600	6	19	26	25	211	28	49
40 to 44 years.....	—	471	52	7	34	8	187	18	25
45 to 49 years.....	16	274	37	29	7	11	103	44	32
50 to 54 years.....	15	284	25	65	6	5	179	18	6
55 to 59 years.....	13	136	17	12	—	—	105	36	12
60 to 64 years.....	5	106	23	—	—	7	94	27	—
65 to 69 years.....	11	105	38	—	15	—	45	15	7
70 to 74 years.....	—	45	22	3	—	7	43	—	—
75 years and over.....	9	32	15	39	6	10	83	21	—
Under 18 years.....	106	3 415	230	123	95	73	1 253	231	155
21 years and over.....	117	3 980	302	223	146	125	1 689	368	228
65 years and over.....	20	182	75	42	21	17	171	36	7
Median age.....	20.4	22.4	28.8	35.3	24.1	23.9	25.1	27.6	26.1
Female, all ages									
Total	196	7 460	484	276	179	232	3 103	536	255
Under 5 years.....	23	1 081	28	31	15	33	366	78	29
5 to 9 years.....	29	1 117	42	31	27	44	270	64	26
10 to 14 years.....	26	840	39	24	34	42	375	50	18
15 to 19 years.....	27	748	61	18	5	30	343	36	39
20 to 24 years.....	—	624	57	13	33	11	300	71	6
25 to 29 years.....	7	695	34	7	14	13	226	34	32
30 to 34 years.....	7	673	25	6	—	19	184	57	19
35 to 39 years.....	29	487	20	14	13	—	247	26	34
40 to 44 years.....	9	333	19	22	7	5	170	18	20
45 to 49 years.....	5	296	52	28	8	—	164	17	12
50 to 54 years.....	19	184	14	29	13	8	139	13	7
55 to 59 years.....	—	129	29	13	—	5	75	36	—
60 to 64 years.....	—	86	28	7	—	—	97	25	—
65 to 69 years.....	11	81	22	9	—	5	61	—	13
70 to 74 years.....	—	45	7	18	5	11	45	11	—
75 years and over.....	4	41	7	6	5	6	41	—	—
Under 18 years.....	92	3 566	145	86	81	137	1 241	213	101
21 years and over.....	91	3 559	290	166	91	83	1 679	299	143
65 years and over.....	15	167	36	33	10	22	147	11	13
Median age.....	18.7	19.6	27.2	37.9	21.3	14.6	23.3	22.8	26.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	429	15 147	1 033	622	420	443	6 171	1 148	644
In households.....	429	14 964	1 033	622	420	437	6 121	1 131	590
Head of household.....	105	3 827	310	200	140	108	1 771	328	157
Family head.....	90	3 382	250	154	99	89	1 508	281	132
Male.....	90	3 165	250	154	99	84	1 363	272	132
Female.....	—	217	—	—	—	5	9	—	—
Primary individual.....	15	445	60	46	41	19	263	47	25
Male.....	15	346	33	39	41	14	158	27	18
Female.....	—	99	27	7	—	5	105	20	7
Wife of head.....	94	3 045	238	164	98	79	1 305	287	128
Other relative of head.....	205	7 878	469	251	170	236	2 925	510	293
Not related to head.....	25	214	16	7	12	14	120	6	12
In group quarters.....	—	183	—	—	—	—	50	17	54
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	54
Other.....	—	183	—	—	—	6	14	17	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	90	3 382	250	154	99	89	1 508	281	132
With own children under 18 years.....	62	2 462	130	74	46	60	961	175	108
With own children under 6 years.....	29	1 591	56	26	27	37	570	131	44
Husband-wife families	90	3 061	238	147	99	79	1 319	272	126
With own children under 18 years.....	62	2 232	125	67	46	55	844	166	108
With own children under 6 years.....	29	1 446	56	19	27	37	509	131	44
Families with female head	—	217	—	—	—	5	145	9	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	168	—	—	—	—	110	9	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	111	—	—	—	—	61	—	—

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Churchill	Clark	Elko	Humboldt	Lyon	Mineral	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	429	15 147	1 033	622	420	443	6 171	1 148	644
Foreign born	57	2 641	190	164	42	32	684	82	86
Native	372	12 506	843	458	378	411	5 487	1 066	558
Born in State of residence	137	3 396	369	220	245	144	1 838	463	231
Born in different State	194	8 214	396	208	116	254	3 315	538	302
Northeast	7	493	6	—	—	—	140	5	—
North Central	33	596	44	15	—	12	298	17	13
South	36	1 732	13	6	6	75	469	17	17
West	118	5 393	333	187	110	167	2 408	499	253
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	483	73	18	17	5	143	56	18
State of birth not reported	23	413	5	12	—	8	191	9	7
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	392	13 058	958	570	386	394	5 443	975	585
Same house	124	3 665	465	273	74	142	2 034	491	188
Different house in United States	230	7 304	362	257	280	246	2 999	434	353
Same county	91	3 847	173	130	84	95	1 336	269	54
Different county	139	3 457	189	127	196	151	1 663	165	299
Same State	37	34	32	35	65	25	250	51	170
Different State	102	3 423	157	92	131	126	1 413	114	129
Northeast	30	266	—	—	—	—	32	6	—
North Central	—	184	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
South	30	676	—	6	6	45	90	—	—
West	42	2 297	157	86	125	81	1 252	108	129
Abroad	19	1 097	46	34	14	92	18	25	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	19	992	85	6	18	6	318	25	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	161	4 925	303	143	78	166	2 014	254	209
Nursery school	—	69	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Public	—	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Kindergarten	17	443	11	—	—	18	184	18	23
Public	17	443	11	—	—	18	178	18	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	114	3 164	149	104	58	111	1 085	177	134
Public	114	2 991	149	104	58	111	910	162	120
High school (1 to 4 years)	30	1 068	143	39	20	31	500	59	40
Public	30	1 007	143	33	20	31	456	59	28
College	—	181	—	—	—	6	208	—	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	70.0	48.8	53.5	50.5	30.8	53.4	54.8	37.6	52.6
3 and 4 years old	—	7.2	—	—	—	—	17.3	—	—
5 and 6 years old	99.9	88.6	72.5	—	25.9	75.0	84.1	63.0	99.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	97.0	99.9	99.9	61.4	99.9	97.4	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	—	94.4	99.9	—	—	—	97.7	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	—	79.1	99.9	—	—	—	94.6	99.9	—
18 and 19 years old	—	50.3	33.3	—	—	—	67.0	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	17.7	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	29.8	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	2.6	—	—	—	10.2	3.6	—	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	111	3 554	302	205	115	100	1 538	343	204
No school years completed	22	30	9	7	—	10	23	21	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	216	47	26	8	8	66	19	—
5 to 7 years	23	321	35	25	12	13	106	67	31
8 years	3	307	79	49	30	13	192	47	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	18	695	59	52	11	22	192	73	26
4 years	14	1 185	39	39	43	34	483	82	86
College: 1 to 3 years	14	583	15	—	—	—	257	22	30
4 years or more	8	217	19	7	19	—	219	12	13
Median school years completed	8.5	12.2	8.8	8.9	12.1	9.8	12.4	9.7	12.3
Percent high school graduates	32.4	55.9	24.2	22.4	53.9	34.0	62.4	33.8	63.2
Female, 25 years old and over	91	3 050	257	159	65	72	1 449	237	137
No school years completed	—	81	14	—	—	11	20	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	144	8	12	—	5	37	17	—
5 to 7 years	5	321	52	—	6	5	82	30	6
8 years	15	312	41	49	5	12	87	29	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	696	42	19	19	7	368	30	19
4 years	36	1 064	69	58	22	10	573	97	67
College: 1 to 3 years	15	312	19	7	13	12	179	34	19
4 years or more	6	129	12	14	—	—	103	—	6
Median school years completed	12.3	11.9	10.0	11.9	12.1	8.4	12.2	12.1	12.4
Percent high school graduates	62.6	49.0	38.9	49.7	53.8	30.6	59.0	55.3	67.2
FAMILIES									
Families	90	3 382	250	154	99	89	1 508	281	132
With own children under 3 years	23	1 027	12	7	16	18	339	108	19
With own children under 6 years	29	1 591	56	26	27	37	570	131	44
With own children under 12 years	49	2 224	92	48	39	55	826	175	89
With own children under 18 years	62	2 462	130	74	46	60	961	175	108
With sons/daughters under 25 years	62	2 550	146	83	46	60	1 018	175	108
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	22	938	81	32	18	29	399	39	37
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7	326	41	15	—	10	143	5	12
Subfamilies	3	88	—	15	—	—	18	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	82	—	29	—	—	7	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	3	47	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	30	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	39	—	21	—	—	7	—	—
Persons under 18 years old	198	6 981	375	209	176	210	2 494	444	236
Living with both parents	182	5 982	324	146	170	199	2 065	411	256
Percent of total	91.9	85.7	86.4	69.9	96.6	94.8	82.8	92.6	100.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	38	798	39	23	20	5	417	44	54
Children ever born	132	3 031	144	126	65	65	1 393	115	107
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 474	3 798	3 692	3 417	—	—	3 341	2 614	1 981

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Churchill	Clark	Elko	Humboldt	Lyon	Mineral	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	127	4 357	357	247	155	138	1 912	407	246
Labor force	107	4 072	253	178	134	121	1 591	357	186
Percent of total	84.3	89.4	70.9	72.1	86.5	87.7	83.2	87.7	75.6
Civilian labor force	96	3 698	253	178	134	109	1 582	357	186
Employed	96	3 476	244	178	134	109	1 512	357	179
Unemployed	—	222	9	—	—	—	70	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.0	3.6	—	—	—	4.4	—	3.8
Not in labor force	20	485	104	69	21	17	321	50	60
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	54
Enrolled in school	—	206	33	18	9	—	147	7	6
Other: Under 65 years	—	147	11	18	—	—	71	11	—
65 years and over	20	132	60	33	12	17	90	32	—
Female, 16 years old and over	112	4 207	370	190	103	107	1 989	337	170
Labor force	22	1 754	149	126	80	17	965	141	75
Percent of total	19.6	41.7	40.3	66.3	38.8	15.9	48.5	41.8	44.1
Civilian labor force	22	1 754	149	126	40	17	965	141	75
Employed	22	1 564	144	118	34	17	903	141	69
Unemployed	—	190	5	8	6	—	62	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	10.8	3.4	6.3	15.0	—	6.4	—	8.0
Not in labor force	90	2 453	221	64	63	90	1 024	196	95
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Enrolled in school	6	268	16	—	5	18	126	7	11
Other: Under 65 years	69	2 026	169	39	48	50	755	178	71
65 years and over	15	159	36	25	10	22	120	11	13
Male, 16 to 21 years old	10	694	55	36	15	13	253	45	30
Not enrolled in school	10	362	10	18	6	6	59	19	12
Not high school graduate	10	168	—	6	—	6	17	—	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	112	4 207	370	190	103	107	1 989	337	170
With own children under 6 years	30	1 577	58	28	25	35	564	139	45
In labor force	—	488	18	21	6	12	250	47	19
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34	842	72	59	20	19	375	43	65
In labor force	7	359	28	46	7	5	203	7	26
Married women, husband present	98	3 076	238	164	98	79	1 307	287	128
In labor force	14	1 113	76	114	40	17	582	118	57
With own children under 6 years	30	1 451	58	21	25	35	503	139	45
In labor force	—	375	18	14	6	12	218	47	19
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34	770	72	59	20	19	319	34	65
In labor force	7	305	28	46	7	5	153	7	26
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	23.9	56.5	—	...	—	6.9	...	—
16 and 17 years	...	46.7	13.2	...	...	—	45.4	73.1	...
18 and 19 years	...	77.2	...	...	...	...	47.8	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	89.1	...	...	...	...	66.7	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	97.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	79.3	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	96.5	100.0	77.4	...	100.0	94.1	95.6	83.6
35 to 44 years	100.0	97.7	81.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	89.1	75.7
45 to 64 years	100.0	93.6	100.0	89.6	...	...	92.7	100.0	88.0
65 years and over	...	27.5	20.0	21.4	...	...	39.8	11.1	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	7.5	39.3	—	...	...	11.0	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	24.0	48.4	...	...	...	25.2	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	61.8	48.0	...	...	...	54.0	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	50.9	46.9	...	...	...	59.6	26.7	...
22 to 24 years	...	40.7	40.0	...	76.9	...	70.9	17.1	...
25 to 34 years	...	45.0	33.9	...	...	34.4	58.0	44.0	37.3
35 to 44 years	...	46.2	51.3	80.6	...	...	46.5	65.9	38.9
45 to 64 years	...	38.1	46.3	83.1	...	...	48.0	46.2	...
65 years and over	...	4.8	—	24.2	...	...	13.6	—	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	107	4 129	304	196	149	121	1 706	386	228
50 to 52 weeks	77	2 992	222	126	124	102	1 103	307	155
27 to 49 weeks	6	787	16	46	10	—	342	57	37
26 weeks or less	24	350	66	24	15	19	261	22	36
Female, 16 years old and over	28	2 157	168	138	49	23	1 161	178	93
50 to 52 weeks	7	895	73	74	28	6	544	45	39
27 to 49 weeks	21	498	24	41	6	6	294	65	18
26 weeks or less	—	764	71	23	15	11	323	68	38
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	96	3 476	244	178	134	109	1 512	357	179
Private wage or salary workers	66	3 017	190	113	112	32	1 225	318	111
Government workers	6	355	25	39	—	77	212	18	43
Local government workers	—	201	12	39	—	7	71	18	6
Self-employed workers	24	104	29	26	22	—	75	21	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	22	1 564	144	118	34	17	903	141	69
Private wage or salary workers	14	1 400	107	78	21	6	723	94	39
Government workers	8	144	30	45	7	6	128	47	18
Local government workers	—	101	17	36	—	6	82	28	7
Self-employed workers	—	20	7	—	—	5	52	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male employed, in agriculture	17	95	27	51	54	—	35	27	—
Wage or salary workers	—	85	27	45	32	—	35	18	—
Self-employed workers	17	10	—	6	22	—	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	7	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	58	2 067	126	62	73	44	742	156	136
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	12
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	154	7	—	12	—	49	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	116	11	—	—	—	42	11	12

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

OCCUPATION

	Churchill	Clark	Elko	Humboldt	Lyon	Mineral	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
Total employed, 16 years old and over	118	5 040	388	296	168	126	2 415	498	248
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	534	35	29	6	6	230	32	13
Health workers	—	49	5	21	—	—	46	—	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	65	12	—	—	6	22	16	—
Technicians, except health	—	72	10	—	—	—	7	10	—
Other professional workers	8	348	8	8	6	—	155	6	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	217	29	12	26	12	253	19	18
Salaried	6	168	14	7	20	12	194	13	6
Self-employed	—	49	15	5	6	—	59	6	12
Sales workers	7	214	16	—	—	7	111	15	13
Retail trade	7	153	10	—	—	7	49	8	13
Clerical and kindred workers	15	729	34	23	7	—	366	72	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	47	523	30	13	7	62	316	54	74
Mechanics and repairmen	34	115	10	7	7	56	77	—	24
Construction craftsmen	7	208	12	6	—	—	103	36	25
Operatives, except transport	—	338	31	46	6	6	138	98	32
Durable goods manufacturing	—	63	—	—	—	6	36	12	13
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	221	31	46	6	—	102	86	19
Transport equipment operatives	—	123	13	19	6	7	99	35	—
Laborers, except farm	11	319	38	11	33	15	207	76	6
Construction laborers	—	136	—	6	9	—	82	12	6
Farmers and farm managers	17	10	18	6	45	—	6	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	70	9	45	9	—	29	18	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	7	1 925	130	85	23	11	643	63	62
Cleaning and food service workers	—	1 191	101	68	17	11	331	57	50
Health service workers	—	14	10	—	—	—	86	—	—
Personal service workers	—	543	14	17	6	—	188	—	6
Protective service workers	—	84	—	—	—	—	5	6	6
Private household workers	—	38	5	7	—	—	17	7	19

Female employed, 16 years old and over	22	1 564	144	118	34	17	903	141	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	151	12	29	—	6	64	10	—
Health workers	—	33	—	21	—	—	28	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	46	12	—	—	6	16	10	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	42	8	—	13	—	46	6	6
Sales workers	—	91	11	—	—	—	41	8	13
Retail trade	—	84	5	—	—	—	26	8	13
Clerical and kindred workers	15	528	22	23	7	—	317	60	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	135	7	16	—	—	93	28	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	34	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	73	7	11	—	—	40	—	7
Manufacturing	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	68	7	11	—	—	15	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Farm workers	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	—	592	79	41	14	11	338	44	13
Cleaning and food service workers	—	400	64	41	8	11	126	44	13
Health service workers	—	7	10	—	—	—	66	—	—
Personal service workers	—	141	—	—	6	—	126	—	—
Private household workers	—	27	5	7	—	—	17	7	19

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 857	\$7 764	\$8 040	\$4 500	\$6 778	\$7 406	\$7 548	\$7 374	\$9 000
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	11 222	9 571	—	—	—	12 741	7 929	10 192
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 214	8 696	8 780	—	—	7 667	8 179	8 323	10 000
Operatives, including transport	—	8 328	7 577	4 208	—	—	7 650	7 469	7 083
Laborers, except farm	—	7 192	6 792	—	6 917	—	6 649	6 520	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	3 536	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	6 167	—	2 900	—	—	5 690	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	—	\$3 624	\$986	\$3 286	\$2 000	—	\$4 255	\$2 983	\$2 308
Clerical and kindred workers	—	4 111	—	5 531	—	—	4 582	4 357	—
Operatives, including transport	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	2 857	—	—

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	118	5 040	388	296	168	126	2 415	498	248
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	108	27	51	60	—	50	33	—
Mining	—	11	14	12	13	—	12	131	13
Construction	—	501	12	18	15	—	231	6	49
Manufacturing	—	257	—	5	29	12	155	55	13
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6
Metal industries	—	89	—	—	—	12	6	55	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	10	—	—	—	—	23	—	7
Transportation equipment	—	8	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Other durable goods	—	13	—	5	12	—	38	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	51	—	—	17	—	19	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	43	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—	32	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	13	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
Other transportation	40	94	58	14	12	8	67	42	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	166	11	—	—	—	49	5	6
Wholesale trade	—	74	—	—	6	—	79	7	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	73	14	—	7	7	42	31	—
Eating and drinking places	6	180	30	—	7	5	123	26	—
Other retail trade	7	411	25	13	—	17	207	43	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	190	6	—	7	—	168	6	6
Business and repair services	14	286	—	7	—	—	45	—	42
Private households	—	40	—	7	—	—	17	7	19
Other personal services	7	1 788	89	82	6	—	224	44	6
Entertainment and recreation services	—	320	36	—	—	6	411	—	19
Hospitals	—	46	10	6	—	—	157	12	7
Educational and kindred services	8	149	25	28	—	19	79	16	6
Other professional and related services	—	95	15	30	6	—	127	9	6
Public administration	6	238	16	23	—	52	96	25	24

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Churchill	Clark	Elko	Humboldt	Lyon	Mineral	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City city
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	90	3 382	250	154	99	89	1 808	281	132
Less than \$1,000	52	73	7	—	—	11	37	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	76	6	—	—	—	14	15	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11	76	—	6	—	7	64	—	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	133	21	6	15	—	49	7	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	161	6	6	12	—	84	7	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	167	18	42	5	—	86	12	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	285	37	18	6	11	105	31	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12	294	19	7	9	13	104	56	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	288	21	—	7	18	55	31	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	274	27	—	16	22	77	7	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12	403	30	18	7	—	199	54	18
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8	497	15	11	—	7	234	41	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	601	38	40	15	—	302	11	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	78	5	—	7	—	62	—	25
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	9	—
Median income	\$9 833	\$9 591	\$8 524	\$6 944	\$8 357	\$8 139	\$10 794	\$8 403	\$10 308
Mean income	\$10 936	\$10 470	\$9 744	\$9 690	\$10 578	\$6 950	\$12 861	\$10 724	\$11 149
Families with female head	—	217	—	—	—	5	145	9	—
Mean income	—	\$5 621	—	—	—	—	\$5 623	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	130	4 178	326	207	152	128	1 898	351	169
Median income	\$6 800	\$8 503	\$7 269	\$5 774	\$6 500	\$7 485	\$8 680	\$7 786	\$9 806
Mean income	\$8 370	\$9 304	\$8 243	\$7 700	\$8 586	\$6 400	\$10 909	\$9 432	\$10 316
All unrelated individuals	40	796	76	53	53	39	390	70	37
Median income	\$1 933	\$3 921	\$3 056	\$2 068	\$3 821	\$7 025	\$2 800	\$4 111	\$3 917
Mean income	\$2 598	\$4 350	\$3 309	\$1 920	\$4 843	\$5 145	\$3 361	\$4 236	\$7 345
Female unrelated individuals	6	198	27	14	—	5	159	20	7
Mean income	—	\$3 568	\$1 465	—	—	—	\$2 744	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 538	\$2 576	\$2 688	\$2 684	\$3 123	\$1 905	\$3 379	\$2 952	\$2 741
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	90	3 382	250	154	99	89	1 808	281	132
With wage or salary income	71	3 270	200	136	93	77	1 370	266	125
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 761	\$10 116	\$9 605	\$8 207	\$6 748	\$7 353	\$11 607	\$10 172	\$8 924
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	199	43	27	17	—	112	26	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$6 538	\$7 185	\$7 757	—	—	\$10 330	\$6 548	\$9 247
With farm self-employment income	23	16	—	6	16	—	24	9	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	22	218	42	33	12	17	170	22	—
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 631	\$1 376	\$1 723	—	—	\$1 659	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	152	—	12	—	5	82	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 097	—	—	—	—	\$518	—	—
With other income	30	513	59	56	6	6	484	50	32
Mean other income	\$820	\$977	\$2 511	\$916	—	—	\$4 146	\$762	\$441
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	11	293	13	—	—	11	116	15	12
Percent of all families	12.2	8.7	5.2	—	—	—	12.4	5.3	9.1
Mean family income	—	\$2 324	—	—	—	—	\$2 000	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 421	—	—	—	—	\$2 054	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	4.32	—	—	—	—	6.9	—	—
With related children under 18 years	11	225	—	—	—	—	4.65	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	3.27	—	—	—	—	97	15	6
Families with female head	—	63	—	—	—	—	3.47	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	58	—	—	—	—	39	9	—
Family heads	11	293	13	—	—	—	39	9	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	189	—	—	—	—	116	15	12
Percent in labor force	—	96.3	—	—	—	—	77	6	—
Unrelated individuals	21	139	28	25	—	11	72.7	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.5	20.6	36.8	47.2	—	28.2	143	27	6
Mean income	—	\$996	\$825	\$968	—	—	38.0	38.6	16.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$886	\$1 003	\$906	—	—	\$683	\$1 076	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	10.1	—	—	—	—	\$1 171	\$740	—
Persons	54	1 404	54	25	57	57	8.4	25.9	—
Percent of all persons	12.6	9.4	5.2	4.0	12.9	11.2	68.2	78	48
Percent receiving Social Security income	51.9	5.1	63.0	60.0	8.8	8.8	11.2	6.8	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	51.9	6.2	63.0	28.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	23.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	65.5	79.4	—	—	—	7.9	25.6	—
Related children under 18 years	10	712	—	—	—	—	70.4	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	75.8	—	—	—	—	334	27	18
Households	6	319	41	18	—	—	55.4	40.7	—
Percent of all households	9.2	9.1	16.3	12.1	—	—	107	95	6
In owner occupied housing units	—	98	27	7	—	—	12.2	15.7	4.8
Mean value of unit	—	\$24 362	\$11 898	—	—	—	63	26	—
In renter occupied housing units	6	221	14	—	—	—	\$17 202	\$10 000	—
Mean gross rent	—	\$111	—	—	—	—	124	9	6
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	2.8	17.1	—	—	—	\$136	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	—	176	13	—	—	11	73	15	—
Percent of all families	—	5.2	5.2	—	—	12.4	4.8	5.3	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 163	—	—	—	—	\$1 982	—	—
Families with female head	—	52	—	—	—	5	31	9	—
Unrelated individuals	6	105	21	18	—	11	123	11	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.0	15.6	27.6	34.0	—	28.2	32.7	15.7	16.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$612	—	—	—	—	\$847	—	—
Persons	6	826	48	18	55	55	462	58	6
Percent of all persons	1.4	5.5	4.6	2.9	12.4	12.4	7.5	5.1	1.0
Related children under 18 years	—	425	—	—	—	—	217	27	—
Percent living with both parents	—	64.5	—	—	—	—	37.8	40.7	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	17	503	21	12	14	23	153	27	12
Percent of all families	18.9	14.9	8.4	7.8	14.1	25.8	10.1	9.6	9.1
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 640	—	—	—	—	\$2 458	\$1 990	—
Families with female head	—	79	—	—	—	—	47	9	—
Unrelated individuals	31	203	28	34	15	11	166	27	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	77.5	30.1	36.8	64.2	28.3	28.2	44.1	38.6	35.1
Mean income deficit	\$788	\$1 000	\$1 453	\$1 035	—	—	\$1 433	\$1 189	—
Persons	93	2 612	84	97	94	107	815	159	54
Percent of all persons	21.7	17.4	8.1	15.6	22.4	24.2	13.3	13.9	9.2
Related children under 18 years	28	1 432	—	38	52	51	363	89	18
Percent living with both parents	64.3	80.0	—	84.2	100.0	90.2	59.0	75.3	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
RACE								
Total	6 024	14 772	6 470	4 950	459	853	2 284	2 478
White	5 641	14 134	6 144	4 212	459	840	1 882	2 302
Negro	100	305	73	—	—	—	8	4
Other races	283	333	326	665	—	13	394	172
AGE								
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	3 243	7 856	3 233	2 732	280	477	1 149	1 291
5 to 9 years	251	676	217	259	10	62	68	144
10 to 14 years	286	798	308	274	9	22	142	137
15 to 19 years	346	719	248	284	4	40	153	99
20 to 24 years	352	685	261	379	17	41	94	115
25 to 29 years	450	590	142	97	16	23	52	80
30 to 34 years	230	537	208	156	10	29	83	102
35 to 39 years	204	549	290	215	18	32	63	112
40 to 44 years	154	466	221	115	12	37	73	60
45 to 49 years	142	543	249	139	27	21	71	91
50 to 54 years	164	507	266	144	19	11	36	90
55 to 59 years	219	445	264	154	31	55	81	46
60 to 64 years	117	477	178	199	26	55	76	40
65 to 69 years	80	364	124	132	27	15	63	77
70 to 74 years	103	230	163	100	47	17	53	53
75 years and over	53	142	43	47	7	6	7	26
	92	128	51	38	—	11	34	19
Under 18 years	1 077	2 660	928	1 146	28	154	447	455
21 years and over	1 908	4 828	2 177	1 517	232	304	687	777
65 years and over	248	500	257	185	54	34	94	98
Median age	24.3	29.3	34.0	27.3	49.5	33.4	28.9	28.5
Female, all ages								
Under 5 years	2 781	6 916	3 237	2 218	179	376	1 135	1 187
5 to 9 years	290	618	223	249	16	38	95	152
10 to 14 years	279	662	297	258	3	31	129	156
15 to 19 years	288	736	369	193	18	52	134	118
20 to 24 years	265	500	237	153	33	20	143	71
25 to 29 years	209	538	196	170	13	30	34	105
30 to 34 years	235	541	219	179	9	30	90	102
35 to 39 years	145	451	297	162	19	27	62	67
40 to 44 years	181	445	222	100	—	15	76	56
45 to 49 years	143	371	211	121	3	37	82	63
50 to 54 years	183	502	223	109	19	18	62	20
55 to 59 years	125	460	252	141	32	23	57	68
60 to 64 years	107	391	152	141	—	26	41	49
65 to 69 years	104	259	103	71	—	18	67	67
70 to 74 years	51	183	100	32	10	—	15	42
75 years and over	36	121	49	52	4	—	24	14
	100	138	87	87	—	11	24	37
Under 18 years	1 039	2 350	1 063	801	64	132	453	479
21 years and over	1 605	4 308	2 083	1 355	109	220	628	674
65 years and over	187	442	236	171	14	11	63	93
Median age	26.3	28.7	31.3	27.4	28.6	27.8	26.8	24.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	6 024	14 772	6 470	4 950	459	853	2 284	2 478
In households	5 635	14 307	6 404	4 688	459	853	2 237	2 474
Head of household	1 829	4 712	2 352	1 649	262	304	708	854
Family head	1 517	3 813	1 867	1 151	104	230	572	686
Primary individual	312	899	485	498	158	74	136	168
Wife of head	1 411	3 614	1 560	985	80	200	518	572
Other relative of head	2 262	5 775	2 302	1 979	117	321	980	1 006
Not related to head	133	206	190	75	—	28	31	42
In group quarters	389	465	66	262	—	—	47	4
Inmate of institution	37	50	17	252	—	—	9	—
Other	352	415	49	10	—	—	38	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	3 008	8 250	3 972	2 634	320	494	1 240	1 301
No school years completed	30	45	19	19	7	13	5	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	62	152	36	72	5	15	16	20
5 to 7 years	185	360	64	150	19	22	75	51
8 years	386	767	445	405	55	17	272	158
High school: 1 to 3 years	671	1 673	600	611	112	123	298	241
4 years	1 161	3 255	1 744	900	58	192	362	479
College: 1 to 3 years	325	1 164	664	263	51	75	110	167
4 years or more	188	834	400	214	13	37	102	161
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.0	12.3	11.5	12.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	332	809	433	221	3	52	158	119
Children ever born	1 069	2 373	1 197	830	15	148	573	349
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 220	2 933	2 764	3 756	...	...	3 627	2 933
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN								
Total, under 18 years old	2 116	5 010	1 991	1 947	92	286	900	934
Living with both parents	1 791	4 525	1 615	1 434	71	245	754	820
Percent of total	84.6	90.3	81.1	73.7	...	85.7	83.8	87.8
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 722	5 247	2 970	1 904	209	387	828	950
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	167	207	89	150	—	111	112	56
Construction	175	615	212	102	51	45	81	29
Manufacturing	129	180	120	23	46	—	39	23
Durable goods	109	91	105	16	26	—	35	9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	166	414	236	258	7	11	78	28
Wholesale and retail trade	392	804	446	342	7	44	149	113
Personal services	56	903	289	133	26	29	86	69
Professional and related services	262	659	260	282	11	45	114	128
Other industries	375	1 465	1 318	614	61	102	169	504
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	27	59	24	25	—	4	6	—
Agriculture	4	—	9	4	—	—	—	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
RACE								
Total	2 302	7 024	3 359	5 320	2 256	651	20 858	5 741
White	2 175	6 604	2 660	5 155	2 098	616	19 894	5 669
Negro	5	—	245	17	—	8	165	—
Other races	122	420	454	148	158	27	799	72
AGE								
Male, all ages								
Total	1 091	3 574	1 708	2 974	1 115	320	10 589	2 908
Under 5 years	106	348	216	242	97	12	968	305
5 to 9 years	119	464	231	256	98	23	1 150	344
10 to 14 years	116	359	187	244	120	48	1 291	323
15 to 19 years	102	243	114	200	84	30	808	281
20 to 24 years	42	196	175	271	36	4	599	159
25 to 29 years	54	246	119	205	63	21	661	230
30 to 34 years	60	287	109	198	45	19	801	176
35 to 39 years	66	185	111	232	55	29	721	156
40 to 44 years	54	207	84	144	69	5	716	148
45 to 49 years	50	240	107	217	64	16	713	161
50 to 54 years	47	166	64	156	95	33	687	158
55 to 59 years	91	183	71	251	53	22	568	159
60 to 64 years	58	160	48	154	98	26	435	86
65 to 69 years	62	117	29	72	42	6	169	97
70 to 74 years	17	83	25	94	25	9	153	78
75 years and over	47	92	18	38	71	17	149	47
Under 18 years	423	1 357	700	855	375	113	3 974	1 189
21 years and over	641	2 141	932	1 961	716	207	6 244	1 641
65 years and over	126	292	72	204	138	32	471	222
Median age	30.5	28.6	23.0	31.7	36.3	35.5	28.6	25.9
Female, all ages								
Total	1 211	3 448	1 651	2 346	1 141	331	10 269	2 833
Under 5 years	121	319	216	214	96	24	901	281
5 to 9 years	98	361	194	269	128	28	1 121	327
10 to 14 years	159	374	247	266	128	12	1 166	356
15 to 19 years	166	289	137	196	80	14	771	238
20 to 24 years	59	266	176	158	68	50	773	252
25 to 29 years	63	272	100	196	101	13	742	214
30 to 34 years	64	216	141	145	64	19	770	196
35 to 39 years	56	188	70	109	61	30	751	157
40 to 44 years	54	171	108	112	25	17	681	112
45 to 49 years	50	222	54	184	97	27	683	146
50 to 54 years	67	169	102	135	63	36	577	157
55 to 59 years	70	200	46	95	58	9	530	162
60 to 64 years	65	134	29	113	56	15	416	58
65 to 69 years	32	97	17	57	45	19	185	79
70 to 74 years	16	61	9	27	24	3	74	50
75 years and over	71	109	11	70	47	15	128	48
Under 18 years	534	1 265	750	891	414	74	3 711	1 126
21 years and over	654	2 058	819	1 367	687	253	6 067	1 585
65 years and over	119	267	37	154	116	37	387	177
Median age	25.2	27.1	20.9	26.8	28.5	35.9	27.7	24.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 302	7 024	3 359	5 320	2 256	651	20 858	5 741
In households	2 202	6 993	3 359	4 848	2 256	616	20 737	5 676
Head of household	718	2 309	1 015	1 725	805	249	6 634	1 679
Family head	549	1 837	871	1 239	552	154	5 574	1 464
Primary individual	169	472	144	486	253	95	1 060	215
Wife of head	524	1 708	760	1 058	536	132	4 763	1 398
Other relative of head	936	2 910	1 579	1 924	882	225	8 926	2 574
Not related to head	24	66	5	141	33	10	414	25
In group quarters	100	31	—	472	—	35	121	65
Inmate of institution	9.6	31	—	7	—	—	31	53
Other	4	—	—	465	—	35	90	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	1 214	3 805	1 466	3 004	1 321	406	11 310	2 875
No school years completed	4	44	13	34	—	3	30	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11	48	25	68	24	20	201	34
5 to 7 years	61	196	119	171	96	37	486	229
8 years	212	549	149	280	176	6	1 012	458
High school: 1 to 3 years	245	841	382	669	273	91	2 193	593
4 years	417	1 467	506	1 088	453	151	4 068	1 061
College: 1 to 3 years	156	374	160	474	155	43	1 975	290
4 years or more	108	286	112	220	144	55	1 345	191
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	106	355	178	198	86	35	1 372	269
Children ever born	447	1 219	528	694	286	104	3 665	860
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 217	3 434	2 966	3 505	...	...	2 671	3 197
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN								
Total, under 18 years old	957	2 622	1 450	1 746	789	187	7 685	2 315
Living with both parents	706	2 298	1 257	1 537	729	157	6 684	2 094
Percent of total	73.8	87.6	86.7	88.0	92.4	84.0	87.0	90.5
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	823	2 551	1 196	2 244	860	369	8 532	2 077
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	155	9	68	87	—	174	89
Construction	84	185	24	396	31	48	875	67
Manufacturing	14	205	175	61	48	10	619	637
Durable goods	5	157	159	26	34	—	487	629
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	122	167	40	127	52	10	849	139
Wholesale and retail trade	139	400	154	394	242	107	1 872	273
Personal services	54	147	46	141	53	25	698	63
Professional and related services	176	314	155	189	89	113	1 255	261
Other industries	213	978	593	868	258	56	2 190	548
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	24	20	9	31	17	15	131	25
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 320	5 465	2 401	1 760	255	349	771	904
Labor force	1 896	4 583	2 012	1 330	170	291	572	712
Percent of total	81.7	83.9	83.8	75.6	66.7	83.4	74.2	78.8
Civilian labor force	1 204	3 857	2 012	1 330	170	281	572	712
Employed	1 107	3 686	1 841	1 237	170	281	550	697
Unemployed	97	171	171	93	—	—	22	15
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	4.4	8.5	7.0	—	—	3.8	2.1
Not in labor force	424	882	389	430	85	58	199	192
Under 65 years	233	521	239	300	37	29	148	130
65 years and over	191	361	150	130	48	29	51	62
Female, 16 years old and over	1 839	4 773	2 280	1 490	127	252	742	741
Labor force	672	1 641	1 213	736	51	106	282	257
Percent of total	36.5	34.4	53.2	49.4	40.2	42.1	38.0	34.7
Civilian labor force	672	1 641	1 213	736	51	106	282	257
Employed	615	1 561	1 129	667	39	106	278	253
Unemployed	57	80	84	69	12	—	4	4
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	4.9	6.9	9.4	—	—	1.4	1.6
Not in labor force	1 167	3 132	1 067	754	76	146	460	484
Under 65 years	986	2 712	870	608	62	140	412	412
65 years and over	181	420	197	146	14	6	48	72
Male, 14 and 15 years old	93	316	83	233	2	11	50	23
Labor force	16	46	19	25	—	4	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	144	250	169	64	21	8	60	53
Labor force	11	27	5	4	—	—	6	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	566	787	255	257	23	49	105	151
Not enrolled in school	385	442	128	88	8	27	50	57
Not high school graduate	74	79	21	51	—	10	14	23
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	—	21	33	—	—	4	—
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 107	3 686	1 841	1 237	170	281	550	697
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	144	464	209	147	11	16	41	107
Managers and administrators, except farm	147	388	362	166	13	19	108	63
Sales workers	41	135	73	14	—	—	8	10
Clerical and kindred workers	53	207	112	30	6	5	12	46
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	325	961	297	298	25	73	126	171
Operatives, including transport	134	437	126	185	52	40	100	192
Laborers, except farm	56	246	43	58	39	18	22	17
Formers and farm managers	27	22	5	11	—	24	19	12
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	104	128	59	103	—	62	66	34
Service workers, including private household	76	698	555	225	24	24	48	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	615	1 561	1 129	667	39	106	278	253
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113	225	86	113	—	23	52	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	116	106	29	—	16	25	25
Sales workers	54	101	50	19	—	6	14	14
Clerical and kindred workers	159	576	381	212	32	25	55	72
Operatives, including transport	31	51	30	38	—	6	15	12
Other blue-collar workers	15	27	5	—	—	—	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	7	10	—	9	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	163	428	419	230	7	36	89	63
Private household workers	22	27	52	17	—	—	12	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	37	19	25	—	4	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	16	37	10	21	—	4	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	22	5	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	7	22	5	—	—	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	1 517	3 813	1 867	1 151	104	230	572	686
Less than \$1,000	32	53	28	15	—	5	—	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42	102	35	44	—	—	10	71
\$2,000 to \$2,999	91	94	47	36	17	16	34	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	164	100	74	37	7	11	70	27
\$4,000 to \$4,999	86	177	83	48	8	—	39	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	165	177	120	75	7	13	13	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	99	188	160	53	7	19	43	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	117	242	94	66	7	24	58	68
\$8,000 to \$8,999	96	251	57	105	11	28	55	93
\$9,000 to \$9,999	88	194	130	120	13	25	39	70
\$10,000 to \$11,999	161	547	274	203	23	35	51	109
\$12,000 to \$14,999	193	731	280	187	8	43	111	76
\$15,000 to \$24,999	159	767	343	150	3	11	42	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	148	109	12	—	—	7	9
\$50,000 or more	—	32	33	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 679	\$11 165	\$10 770	\$9 804	\$8 545	\$8 964	\$8 345	\$8 720
Mean income	\$8 786	\$11 854	\$12 580	\$9 878	\$7 903	\$8 906	\$8 837	\$8 576
Families with female head	75	153	158	66	3	9	56	39
Mean income	—	\$7 190	\$5 837	—	—	—	768	891
All families and unrelated individuals	2 243	5 328	2 561	1 729	262	332	607	897
Mean income	\$5 761	\$9 058	\$8 725	\$7 953	\$5 429	\$7 400	\$6 707	\$7 897
Unrelated individuals	726	1 515	694	578	158	102	196	205
Mean income	\$2 557	\$4 728	\$5 000	\$3 655	\$2 286	\$1 533	\$2 692	\$3 368
Mean income	\$3 505	\$5 393	\$5 334	\$4 746	\$4 919	\$2 740	\$3 477	\$4 681
Female unrelated individuals	156	378	279	213	20	10	55	81
Mean income	\$3 658	\$3 980	\$3 611	\$4 831	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 643	\$3 622	\$4 174	\$2 888	\$3 456	\$2 661	\$2 521	\$2 748
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	170	215	112	119	11	19	39	121
Percent of all families	11.2	5.6	6.0	10.3	10.6	8.3	6.8	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 203	\$1 550	\$1 205	\$1 432	—	—	—	\$2 316
Families with female head	33	31	23	31	3	9	6	4
Unrelated individuals	111	264	186	183	37	65	77	71
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.3	23.3	26.8	31.7	23.4	63.7	39.3	34.6
Mean income deficit	\$958	\$1 127	\$1 005	\$747	—	—	—	—
Persons	709	956	541	636	68	138	286	539
Percent of all persons	12.6	6.7	8.4	13.6	14.8	16.2	12.6	21.8
Related children under 18 years	293	267	142	188	11	38	112	173
Percent living with both parents	61.4	72.3	55.6	70.2	—	—	84.8	93.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	726	2 318	1 052	2 186	795	214	7 003	1 845
Labor force	553	1 829	885	1 872	585	186	5 750	1 553
Percent of total	76.2	78.9	84.1	85.6	73.6	86.9	82.1	84.2
Civilian labor force	553	1 822	753	1 718	585	186	5 733	1 553
Employed	538	1 789	744	1 674	560	186	5 350	1 525
Unemployed	15	33	9	44	25	—	383	28
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	1.8	1.2	2.6	4.3	—	6.7	1.8
Not in labor force	173	489	167	314	210	28	1 253	292
Under 65 years	91	243	120	194	125	15	901	116
65 years and over	82	246	47	120	85	13	352	176
Female, 16 years old and over	766	2 320	961	1 545	755	263	6 905	1 826
Labor force	299	835	480	594	326	188	3 426	621
Percent of total	39.0	36.0	49.9	38.4	43.2	71.5	49.6	34.0
Civilian labor force	299	835	480	594	326	188	3 426	621
Employed	285	762	452	570	300	183	3 182	552
Unemployed	14	73	28	24	26	5	244	69
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	8.7	5.8	4.0	8.0	2.7	7.1	11.1
Not in labor force	467	1 485	481	951	429	75	3 479	1 205
Under 65 years	392	1 249	452	843	335	64	3 158	1 028
65 years and over	75	236	29	108	94	11	321	177
Male, 14 and 15 years old	58	194	40	89	22	35	474	143
Labor force	10	16	9	20	5	15	109	33
Female, 14 and 15 years old	112	122	115	99	69	11	437	121
Labor force	14	4	—	15	12	—	49	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	90	202	159	280	79	7	865	233
Not enrolled in school	21	81	97	182	20	—	275	87
Not high school graduate	9	28	33	37	6	—	95	19
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	17	5	—	—	—	43	4
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	538	1 789	744	1 674	560	186	5 350	1 525
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	176	66	255	60	23	627	188
Managers and administrators, except farm	92	193	59	148	87	39	959	78
Sales workers	13	8	7	4	4	14	248	4
Clerical and kindred workers	20	46	36	80	33	—	281	51
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	126	407	311	498	78	41	1 151	499
Operatives, including transport	71	522	145	381	169	13	851	438
Laborers, except farm	57	141	72	81	25	9	286	124
Farmers and farm managers	4	31	—	6	18	—	50	21
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	17	69	—	33	55	—	52	52
Service workers, including private household	76	196	48	188	31	47	845	70
Female employed, 16 years old and over	285	762	452	570	300	183	3 182	552
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	153	88	96	37	49	356	86
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	62	10	44	37	7	213	27
Sales workers	19	31	21	13	21	19	212	49
Clerical and kindred workers	72	195	115	189	93	34	1 033	197
Operatives, including transport	3	22	16	19	5	5	271	20
Other blue-collar workers	17	16	83	6	12	—	99	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	107	223	108	181	91	69	925	173
Private household workers	—	42	11	22	4	—	62	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	16	9	20	5	15	86	20
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nonfarm workers	10	16	9	20	5	15	80	20
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	4	—	11	12	—	45	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	14	4	—	11	12	—	45	5
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	549	1 837	871	1 239	552	154	5 574	1 464
Less than \$1,000	12	39	4	28	12	—	65	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35	46	18	9	11	—	103	47
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	36	24	36	35	8	129	35
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	156	49	33	23	9	269	46
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34	57	38	48	32	—	157	38
\$5,000 to \$5,999	34	113	38	58	44	8	214	53
\$6,000 to \$6,999	27	97	54	93	22	—	279	79
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37	140	58	84	46	13	391	221
\$8,000 to \$8,999	55	176	112	93	69	10	367	153
\$9,000 to \$9,999	55	211	66	120	37	15	329	174
\$10,000 to \$11,999	57	345	114	169	79	15	750	259
\$12,000 to \$14,999	72	183	161	226	53	24	922	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	199	130	212	73	30	1 162	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	29	5	21	16	22	387	10
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	9	—	—	50	5
Median income	\$8 845	\$9 277	\$9 614	\$10 207	\$8 739	\$11 867	\$11 291	\$9 155
Mean income	\$9 215	\$9 849	\$10 062	\$11 090	\$9 777	\$13 362	\$13 012	\$9 750
Families with female head	37	109	44	60	40	7	384	66
Mean income	—	\$7 880	—	—	—	—	\$7 874	—
All families and unrelated individuals	740	2 375	1 020	2 304	838	294	7 009	1 716
Median income	\$7 627	\$8 303	\$8 932	\$7 861	\$7 203	\$7 294	\$9 759	\$8 629
Mean income	\$7 830	\$8 663	\$9 542	\$8 546	\$7 774	\$8 424	\$11 454	\$8 955
All unrelated individuals	191	538	149	1 065	286	140	1 435	252
Median income	\$3 305	\$3 583	\$2 827	\$5 006	\$2 118	\$1 974	\$4 155	\$3 694
Mean income	\$3 848	\$4 617	\$6 502	\$5 587	\$3 908	\$2 992	\$5 401	\$4 337
Female unrelated individuals	87	180	36	250	106	88	704	117
Mean income	—	\$2 901	—	\$3 133	\$2 534	—	\$3 849	\$2 581
Per capita income of persons	\$2 566	\$2 935	\$2 877	\$3 675	\$2 908	\$3 618	\$3 816	\$2 677
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	74	192	54	73	67	4	340	106
Percent of all families	13.5	10.5	6.2	5.9	12.1	2.6	6.1	7.2
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 432	—	—	—	—	\$1 212	\$1 731
Families with female head	18	33	5	8	27	—	78	15
Unrelated individuals	52	156	53	267	141	71	415	90
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.2	29.0	35.6	26.9	49.3	50.7	28.9	35.7
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 004	—	\$1 003	\$960	—	\$1 234	—
Persons	348	1 000	285	538	391	79	1 638	421
Percent of all persons	15.8	14.3	8.5	10.3	17.3	12.1	7.9	7.4
Related children under 18 years	144	442	123	129	134	—	560	114
Percent living with both parents	45.8	69.5	77.2	89.9	63.4	—	70.2	71.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
RACE								
Total	1 530	225	412	1 387	--	137	612	188
White	1 480	198	399	1 187	--	112	546	176
Negro	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	50	27	13	200	--	25	66	12
AGE								
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	805	101	247	776	--	86	379	104
5 to 9 years	40	17	18	35	--	8	45	4
10 to 14 years	90	16	9	69	--	28	35	12
15 to 19 years	117	11	48	103	--	7	43	5
20 to 24 years	89	10	30	96	--	7	58	17
25 to 29 years	34	--	4	23	--	7	20	5
30 to 34 years	40	11	18	35	--	--	16	6
35 to 39 years	45	--	4	61	--	--	5	10
40 to 44 years	44	6	10	45	--	4	37	12
45 to 49 years	50	10	24	83	--	7	20	--
50 to 54 years	41	15	14	41	--	--	30	21
55 to 59 years	38	--	28	65	--	--	24	6
60 to 64 years	31	--	8	32	--	10	22	6
65 to 69 years	55	5	10	33	--	7	10	--
70 to 74 years	34	--	11	7	--	8	6	--
75 years and over	42	--	7	29	--	--	4	--
Under 18 years	15	--	4	19	--	--	4	--
21 years and over	312	49	88	281	--	43	171	38
65 years and over	469	47	142	473	--	41	198	66
Median age	91	--	22	55	--	8	14	--
	29.1	18.3	29.0	32.2	--	...	22.1	31.5
Female, all ages								
Under 5 years	725	124	165	611	--	51	233	84
5 to 9 years	38	9	17	21	--	5	18	5
10 to 14 years	110	34	10	86	--	--	31	5
15 to 19 years	108	12	10	90	--	3	21	18
20 to 24 years	61	17	19	51	--	6	18	12
25 to 29 years	22	9	5	39	--	3	12	4
30 to 34 years	46	6	9	42	--	--	15	3
35 to 39 years	55	5	5	47	--	7	18	9
40 to 44 years	27	--	14	40	--	4	25	5
45 to 49 years	46	21	15	31	--	--	5	--
50 to 54 years	46	6	23	28	--	11	12	9
55 to 59 years	33	--	23	44	--	3	27	14
60 to 64 years	38	--	5	23	--	--	11	--
65 to 69 years	37	5	--	23	--	7	10	--
70 to 74 years	23	--	5	24	--	--	10	--
75 years and over	23	--	5	11	--	2	--	--
Under 18 years	12	--	--	11	--	--	--	--
21 years and over	309	64	56	242	--	11	82	40
65 years and over	408	48	109	357	--	37	141	44
Median age	58	--	10	46	--	2	10	--
	27.6	17.1	37.7	27.2	--	...	30.4	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 530	225	412	1 387	--	137	612	188
In households	1 530	225	412	1 387	--	137	612	188
Head of household	433	47	119	401	--	29	155	57
Family head	375	47	105	314	--	29	139	51
Primary individual	58	--	14	87	--	--	16	6
Wife of head	311	48	99	283	--	24	133	44
Other relative of head	747	130	194	607	--	84	294	87
Not related to head	39	--	--	96	--	--	30	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	821	90	242	774	--	70	311	101
No school years completed	--	--	--	38	--	8	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11	--	5	29	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	48	--	--	60	--	2	27	--
8 years	87	--	57	95	--	4	61	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	174	11	28	130	--	21	96	12
4 years	346	36	72	270	--	28	55	56
College: 1 to 3 years	98	32	29	98	--	--	53	16
4 years or more	57	11	51	54	--	7	19	--
Median school years completed	12.3	...	12.4	12.1	--	...	11.1	12.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	73	21	29	71	--	4	30	5
Children ever born	282	91	100	287	--	4	69	30
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN								
Total, under 18 years old	621	113	144	523	--	54	253	78
Living with both parents	521	113	138	461	--	28	217	73
Percent of total	83.9	100.0	95.8	88.1	--	...	85.8	...
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	607	70	198	593	--	57	242	81
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	290	16	156	449	--	45	201	74
Construction	43	6	10	24	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	4	--	5	14	--	3	--	--
Durable goods	--	--	5	8	--	--	--	--
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	28	15	5	5	--	2	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade	96	9	4	25	--	3	10	--
Personal services	30	4	--	25	--	--	4	--
Professional and related services	51	6	9	30	--	--	19	7
Other industries	65	14	9	21	--	4	8	--
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	--	11	17	--	--	14	9
Agriculture	7	--	11	17	--	--	11	9

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
RACE								
Total	255	1 197	207	279	414	--	640	233
White	255	1 176	158	265	414	--	355	233
Negro	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	--	21	15	14	--	--	285	--
AGE								
Male, all ages	131	658	144	163	245	--	350	126
Under 5 years	3	28	--	4	8	--	11	5
5 to 9 years	17	55	--	10	32	--	40	8
10 to 14 years	35	123	4	16	12	--	31	12
15 to 19 years	--	60	35	16	19	--	29	19
20 to 24 years	--	16	63	3	18	--	29	4
25 to 29 years	--	22	11	10	5	--	--	5
30 to 34 years	8	36	3	14	36	--	27	--
35 to 39 years	21	19	--	5	15	--	29	24
40 to 44 years	4	46	6	15	5	--	15	10
45 to 49 years	3	85	7	7	10	--	15	6
50 to 54 years	5	32	--	22	18	--	21	9
55 to 59 years	14	42	--	12	--	--	37	10
60 to 64 years	12	43	--	6	29	--	25	--
65 to 69 years	6	14	15	10	32	--	13	14
70 to 74 years	3	14	--	4	--	--	3	--
75 years and over	--	23	--	9	6	--	25	--
Under 18 years	55	245	19	46	71	--	93	40
21 years and over	74	392	78	117	174	--	226	82
65 years and over	9	51	15	23	38	--	41	14
Median age	35.6	33.5	22.6	41.2	34.0	--	36.4	37.1
Female, all ages	124	539	63	116	169	--	290	107
Under 5 years	19	39	13	4	8	--	28	18
5 to 9 years	18	67	--	16	19	--	42	4
10 to 14 years	17	58	3	4	21	--	25	9
15 to 19 years	10	46	3	4	7	--	16	5
20 to 24 years	--	11	9	4	6	--	--	13
25 to 29 years	5	22	7	16	15	--	15	5
30 to 34 years	26	44	--	--	16	--	6	5
35 to 39 years	5	28	3	14	5	--	13	10
40 to 44 years	--	36	5	5	5	--	37	10
45 to 49 years	12	54	5	7	14	--	8	4
50 to 54 years	--	40	--	18	15	--	37	--
55 to 59 years	5	39	10	--	8	--	10	6
60 to 64 years	--	5	--	5	19	--	25	5
65 to 69 years	7	20	5	15	--	--	12	8
70 to 74 years	--	10	--	4	--	--	12	5
75 years and over	--	20	--	--	11	--	4	--
Under 18 years	64	201	19	28	55	--	101	36
21 years and over	60	329	44	88	114	--	179	71
65 years and over	7	50	5	19	11	--	28	13
Median age	19.0	33.0	...	38.6	32.7	--	40.0	29.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	255	1 197	207	279	414	--	640	233
In households	255	1 197	107	279	414	--	640	233
Head of household	70	358	28	92	141	--	199	83
Family head	62	282	28	72	109	--	177	67
Primary individual	8	76	--	20	32	--	22	16
Wife of head	60	269	30	66	99	--	133	56
Other relative of head	125	545	49	110	174	--	303	94
Not related to head	--	25	--	11	--	--	5	--
In group quarters	--	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	--	--	100	--	--	--	--	--
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	136	694	77	198	264	--	389	136
No school years completed	--	4	--	--	--	--	13	5
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	11	--	--	--	4	--	8	--
5 to 7 years	--	32	15	15	24	--	39	11
8 years	21	114	10	30	9	--	58	12
High school:								
1 to 3 years	21	124	3	32	74	--	59	21
4 years	55	265	36	54	88	--	142	53
College:								
1 to 3 years	33	72	13	47	44	--	44	23
4 years or more	6	72	--	20	16	--	26	11
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	...	12.4	12.2	--	12.1	12.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	5	64	3	19	10	--	50	20
Children ever born	15	201	12	54	25	--	184	64
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	...	--	...	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN								
Total, under 18 years old	119	446	38	74	126	--	194	76
Living with both parents	119	441	25	64	121	--	160	71
Percent of total	100.0	98.9	...	...	96.0	--	82.5	...
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	79	464	60	153	200	--	234	111
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	56	269	31	88	112	--	136	60
Construction	5	40	6	10	5	--	30	7
Manufacturing	--	9	19	--	--	--	5	--
Durable goods	--	5	--	--	--	--	5	--
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	6	18	--	5	15	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade	3	31	--	14	49	--	14	15
Personal services	--	11	--	--	4	--	--	--
Professional and related services	3	32	--	10	10	--	22	9
Other industries	6	54	4	26	5	--	27	20
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	5
Agriculture	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	5

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	528	57	172	541	—	43	238	74
Labor force	434	47	159	494	—	43	199	74
Percent of total	82.2	..	92.4	91.3	..	..	83.6	..
Civilian labor force	434	47	159	494	—	43	199	74
Employed	429	47	155	488	—	43	194	74
Unemployed	5	—	4	6	—	—	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	..	2.5	1.2	..	..	2.5	..
Not in labor force	94	10	13	47	—	—	39	—
Under 65 years	60	10	9	34	—	—	35	—
65 years and over	34	—	4	13	—	—	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over	460	64	128	404	—	40	140	50
Labor force	193	23	47	105	—	14	53	7
Percent of total	42.0	..	36.7	26.0	..	..	33.1	..
Civilian labor force	193	23	47	105	—	14	53	7
Employed	178	23	43	105	—	14	48	7
Unemployed	15	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not in labor force	267	41	81	299	—	26	107	43
Under 65 years	215	41	71	253	—	24	103	43
65 years and over	52	—	10	46	—	2	4	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	59	—	11	59	—	—	21	9
Labor force	7	—	11	21	—	—	8	9
Female, 14 and 15 years old	41	5	5	37	—	3	11	6
Labor force	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	64	10	30	77	—	5	50	8
Not enrolled in school	16	5	4	26	—	5	20	—
Not high school graduate	—	5	—	7	—	3	5	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	429	47	155	488	—	43	194	74
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	6	4	10	—	—	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	15	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	79	—	10	27	—	—	9	—
Operatives, including transport	21	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	169	6	83	200	—	32	132	23
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	22	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	64	10	44	205	—	9	53	42
Service workers, including private household	11	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	178	23	43	105	—	14	48	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	10	10	15	—	—	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	5	—	9	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	30	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	47	4	13	31	—	4	4	7
Operatives, including transport	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	9	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	4	5	26	—	3	11	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	11	17	—	—	8	9
Farm workers	7	—	11	17	—	—	8	9
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Nonfarm workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS								
All families	375	47	105	314	—	29	139	51
Less than \$1,000	14	—	—	16	—	8	11	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	—	—	21	—	—	9	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	—	5	23	—	—	4	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	—	17	36	—	—	4	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	11	5	31	—	9	23	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	—	9	16	—	3	15	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37	—	4	28	—	—	4	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23	11	5	10	—	—	4	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16	—	4	15	—	—	8	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	44	5	8	18	—	—	7	9
\$12,000 to \$14,999	36	—	10	39	—	2	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	89	10	19	29	—	7	37	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	10	19	6	—	—	9	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 432	..	\$10 875	\$7 286	..	..	\$8 625	..
Mean income	\$12 161	..	\$15 073	\$11 387	..	..	\$11 649	..
Families with female head	28	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Mean income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All families and unrelated individuals	460	47	119	492	—	29	185	57
Median income	\$9 750	..	\$11 125	\$5 233	..	..	\$6 100	..
Mean income	\$11 520	..	\$15 684	\$8 520	..	..	\$9 732	..
All unrelated individuals	85	—	14	178	—	—	46	6
Median income	..	..	..	\$2 615	..	..	..	..
Mean income	..	..	..	\$3 462	..	..	..	..
Female unrelated individuals	38	—	—	16	—	—	5	—
Mean income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per capita income of persons	\$3 439	\$3 151	\$4 602	\$2 994	—	\$1 634	\$2 922	\$1 487
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	24	—	—	37	—	8	27	18
Percent of all families	6.4	..	..	11.8	..	..	19.4	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	19	—	—	52	—	—	25	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	..	..	..	29.2	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	97	—	—	151	—	16	157	74
Percent of all persons	6.4	..	..	10.9	..	11.7	24.7	39.4
Related children under 18 years	28	—	—	25	—	—	66	29
Percent living with both parents	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	76	442	140	126	180	—	261	96
Labor force	70	374	136	106	159	—	184	91
Percent of total	...	84.6	97.1	84.1	88.3	—	70.5	...
Civilian labor force	70	374	41	106	159	—	184	91
Employed	70	365	41	106	159	—	184	91
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	68	4	20	21	—	77	5
Under 65 years	—	46	4	15	11	—	52	5
65 years and over	6	22	—	5	10	—	25	—
Female, 16 years old and over	60	358	44	88	121	—	195	76
Labor force	9	99	29	47	41	—	50	20
Percent of total	...	27.7	...	...	33.9	—	25.6	...
Civilian labor force	9	99	24	47	41	—	50	20
Employed	9	99	19	47	41	—	50	20
Unemployed	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	51	259	15	41	80	—	145	56
Under 65 years	44	209	10	27	69	—	117	43
65 years and over	7	50	5	14	11	—	28	13
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9	61	4	7	13	—	28	10
Labor force	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15	21	6	4	—	—	4	—
Labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	55	82	12	10	—	35	14
Not enrolled in school	—	20	72	3	—	—	31	5
Not high school graduate	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	70	365	41	106	159	—	184	91
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3	13	—	5	—	—	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	22	—	15	5
Sales workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	75	6	5	9	—	29	5
Operatives, including transport	—	19	4	11	24	—	—	16
Laborers, except farm	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	5
Farmers and farm managers	47	202	15	44	74	—	70	37
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	9	47	6	16	24	—	52	23
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9	99	19	47	41	—	50	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	19	—	10	5	—	22	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	5	—	4	5	—	4	—
Sales workers	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	—	26	9	10	8	—	10	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	10	4	5	—	5	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	11	—	5	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	—	18	—	14	12	—	5	5
Private household workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nonfarm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS								
All families	62	282	28	72	109	—	177	67
Less than \$1,000	5	8	—	—	8	—	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	5	5	—	—	—	5	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3	9	—	—	—	—	37	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	18	—	5	—	—	6	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	17	—	—	—	—	14	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	30	—	5	5	—	17	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	17	10	9	—	—	7	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	17	10	6	15	—	10	16
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8	24	—	4	10	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12	17	3	5	18	—	10	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3	31	—	5	5	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	51	—	11	43	—	19	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	38	—	9	5	—	15	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	4
Median income	...	\$9 833	...	...	\$11 833	...	\$6 500	...
Mean income	...	\$13 666	...	...	\$13 233	...	\$10 913	...
Families with female head	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	10
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	70	383	128	103	141	—	204	83
Median income	...	\$7 907	\$1 915	\$7 611	\$10 871	...	\$6 000	...
Mean income	...	\$10 973	\$3 388	\$18 747	\$11 710	...	\$10 038	...
All unrelated individuals	8	101	100	31	32	—	27	16
Median income	...	\$2 964	\$1 617	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	\$3 455	\$2 286	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	—	20	5	17	—	—	16	5
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 473	\$3 457	\$2 091	\$7 073	\$3 976	—	\$3 208	\$4 078
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	5	13	—	5	8	—	36	—
Percent of all families	...	4.6	—	...	7.3	—	20.3	—
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Unrelated individuals	—	33	48	14	9	—	17	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	32.7	48.0	...	...	—	...	—
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	25	124	48	24	37	—	150	—
Percent of all persons	9.8	10.4	23.2	8.6	8.9	—	23.4	—
Related children under 18 years	14	74	—	—	9	—	53	—
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State.....	488 738	94 879	19.4	172 558	33 790	19.6
Metropolitan.....	394 356	76 396	19.4	137 769	26 928	19.5
Nonmetropolitan.....	94 382	18 483	19.6	34 789	6 862	19.7

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number).....	488 738	394 400	198 504	159 401	36 495	94 338	37 316	57 022
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported.....	452 764	360 654	180 403	145 573	34 678	92 110	36 577	55 533
Percent of total.....	92.6	91.4	90.9	91.3	95.0	97.6	98.0	97.4
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions.....	190 828	157 588	79 824	63 769	13 995	33 240	13 020	20 220
Percent of total.....	39.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	38.3	35.2	34.9	35.5
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number).....	488 738	394 400	198 504	159 401	36 495	94 338	37 316	57 022
Relationship.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.5	2.9
Sex.....	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
Race.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.0
Age.....	7.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	6.6	4.0	3.6	4.3
Nativity.....	9.6	11.0	11.5	11.2	6.9	4.2	3.6	4.6
Nativity of parents.....	9.5	10.9	11.8	10.7	6.9	3.7	3.2	4.1
Year moved into present house.....	9.8	11.1	11.8	11.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	5.1
Farm-nonfarm residence.....	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	11.9	4.9	2.7	6.3
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number).....	269 764	219 380	106 884	92 759	19 737	50 384	19 410	30 974
School enrollment.....	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.1	6.6	5.2	3.9	6.1
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number).....	134 811	109 057	54 953	43 919	10 185	25 754	10 138	15 616
Level of school.....	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.0	4.5	3.3	2.3	3.9
Persons, 25 years old and over (number).....	265 089	213 195	110 463	82 693	20 039	51 894	21 010	30 884
Highest grade completed.....	11.1	12.8	13.6	12.8	8.0	4.4	4.4	4.3
Women ever married (number).....	81 880	67 463	32 847	28 716	5 990	14 417	5 816	8 601
Children ever born.....	9.1	10.4	11.3	9.9	7.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Persons, 14 years old and over (number).....	354 089	285 824	146 759	112 828	26 237	68 265	27 161	41 104
Marital status.....	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	3.3	2.6	3.7
Labor force status.....	10.0	11.3	12.2	10.9	7.8	4.6	4.4	4.7
In labor force.....	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.1	4.8	2.3	2.7	2.1
Not in labor force.....	3.7	4.1	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.6
Total money income:								
Both sexes.....	18.0	19.1	20.2	18.6	15.5	13.0	12.0	13.7
Male.....	18.5	19.8	21.0	19.1	16.0	13.1	12.5	13.4
Female.....	17.5	18.5	19.4	18.1	14.9	13.0	11.4	14.2
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number).....	197 809	160 769	84 488	62 198	14 083	37 040	15 105	21 935
Major industry group.....	12.3	13.7	14.3	13.8	10.4	6.1	5.4	6.6
Major occupation group.....	13.2	14.4	15.0	14.3	11.4	7.7	6.9	8.2
Class of worker.....	12.7	13.5	13.8	13.9	10.0	5.7	5.9	5.6
Persons who worked in 1969 (number).....	241 638	196 256	100 298	78 484	17 474	45 382	18 127	27 255
Weeks worked.....	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.7	9.2	6.5	5.9	6.9
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number).....	304 275	247 592	125 295	99 443	22 854	56 683	22 544	34 139
Vocational training.....	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.8	8.3	4.9	5.3	4.6
Disability.....	15.5	17.2	18.4	17.0	12.1	8.1	8.3	7.9
All families (number).....	124 170	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 611	23 978	9 552	14 426
Total family income.....	26.0	26.9	28.1	26.2	23.9	22.2	21.4	22.8
Wage or salary income.....	18.1	19.1	20.0	18.7	16.0	13.6	14.7	13.0
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6
Farm self-employment income.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.9
Social Security income.....	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.1	7.7	7.0	5.0	8.4
Public assistance or public welfare income.....	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.5	7.4	6.8	4.8	8.2
Other income.....	10.0	10.6	11.2	10.2	9.0	7.7	5.2	9.3

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	488 738	394 400	198 504	159 401	36 495	94 338	37 316	57 022
FARM RESIDENCE								
Farm	7 022	534	—	—	534	6 488	—	6 488
Nonfarm	446 959	363 720	184 081	148 039	31 600	83 239	36 295	46 944
Not reported	34 757	30 146	14 423	11 362	4 361	4 611	1 021	3 590
SEX								
Male	242 012	194 131	96 299	79 286	18 546	47 881	18 428	29 453
Female	233 592	188 905	95 963	75 975	16 947	44 687	18 228	26 459
Not reported	13 134	11 364	6 242	4 140	982	1 770	660	1 110
RACE								
White	433 624	348 147	173 739	141 238	33 170	85 477	34 209	51 268
Negro	26 264	25 397	14 775	10 152	470	867	408	459
Other	10 920	5 992	2 675	1 889	1 428	4 928	1 369	3 559
Not reported	17 930	14 864	7 315	6 122	1 427	3 066	1 330	1 736
AGE								
Under 5 years	41 476	33 401	15 912	14 386	3 103	8 075	3 101	4 974
5 to 9 years	46 608	37 484	17 714	16 111	3 659	9 124	3 498	5 626
10 to 14 years	46 632	36 875	17 945	15 311	3 619	9 757	3 870	5 887
15 to 19 years	37 651	29 810	15 564	11 546	2 700	7 841	3 041	4 800
20 to 24 years	35 951	30 056	14 208	13 481	2 367	5 895	2 163	3 732
25 to 29 years	34 383	28 065	13 677	12 038	2 350	6 318	2 537	3 781
30 to 34 years	31 155	25 091	12 082	10 680	2 329	6 064	2 297	3 767
35 to 44 years	56 967	46 456	22 902	19 086	4 468	10 511	4 351	6 160
45 to 54 years	53 500	42 137	21 960	15 769	4 408	11 363	4 766	6 597
55 to 64 years	38 868	30 291	16 710	10 283	3 298	8 577	3 364	5 213
65 to 74 years	18 861	14 304	8 548	4 508	1 248	4 557	1 852	2 705
75 years and over	9 129	6 654	4 233	1 900	521	2 475	1 125	1 350
Decade and/or year not reported	37 557	33 776	17 049	14 302	2 425	3 781	1 351	2 430
NATIVITY								
Native	423 775	336 179	167 515	135 840	32 824	87 596	34 835	52 761
Foreign born	17 815	15 019	8 141	5 742	1 136	2 796	1 145	1 651
Not reported	47 148	43 202	22 848	17 819	2 535	3 946	1 336	2 610
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	376 889	298 170	146 191	122 443	29 536	78 719	31 118	47 601
Foreign or mixed parentage	65 281	53 164	28 862	19 871	4 431	12 117	5 012	7 105
Not reported	46 568	43 066	23 451	17 087	2 528	3 502	1 186	2 316
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	163 316	131 254	60 725	57 381	13 148	32 062	12 461	19 601
1968	56 559	45 362	21 798	18 786	4 778	11 197	4 138	7 059
1967	36 115	29 537	15 268	11 369	2 900	6 578	2 470	4 108
1965 and 1966	55 015	44 399	21 063	18 786	4 550	10 616	4 413	6 203
1960 to 1964	73 741	60 222	32 495	22 827	4 900	13 519	5 929	7 590
1950 to 1959	34 962	25 985	15 166	8 411	2 408	8 977	4 016	4 961
1949 or earlier	10 481	6 085	4 091	1 475	519	4 396	1 630	2 766
Always lived in this house	10 552	7 807	4 563	2 607	637	2 745	916	1 829
Not reported	47 997	43 749	23 335	17 759	2 655	4 248	1 343	2 905
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	467 873	377 635	190 329	152 236	35 070	90 238	35 822	54 416
Head of household	157 365	126 938	66 422	49 137	11 379	30 427	12 287	18 140
Wife of head	107 613	86 269	42 761	34 984	8 524	21 344	8 452	12 892
Other relative of head	192 732	155 615	76 307	64 695	14 613	37 117	14 613	22 504
Nonrelative of head	10 163	8 813	4 839	3 420	554	1 350	470	880
Population in group quarters	7 481	5 630	2 181	2 992	457	1 851	919	932
Not reported	13 384	11 135	5 994	4 173	968	2 249	575	1 674
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	354 089	285 824	146 759	112 828	26 237	68 265	27 161	41 104
Single	71 709	58 003	30 578	22 580	4 845	13 706	5 271	8 435
Married	224 084	179 303	89 024	72 399	17 880	44 781	17 665	27 116
Separated	5 904	4 849	2 797	1 651	401	1 055	478	577
Widowed	16 839	12 960	7 808	4 315	837	3 879	1 804	2 075
Divorced	23 959	20 287	11 148	7 666	1 473	3 672	1 704	1 968
Not reported	17 498	15 271	8 201	5 868	1 202	2 227	717	1 510
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	134 811	109 057	54 953	43 919	10 185	25 754	10 138	15 616
Nursery school	1 846	1 722	1 050	513	159	124	84	40
Kindergarten	8 279	6 754	3 244	2 934	576	1 525	630	895
Elementary school	75 159	59 572	28 451	25 096	6 025	15 587	6 218	9 369
High school	30 265	23 234	11 896	8 813	2 525	7 031	2 663	4 368
College	10 349	9 700	6 184	3 070	446	649	313	336
Not reported	8 913	8 075	4 128	3 493	454	838	230	608

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	265 089	213 195	110 463	82 693	20 039	51 894	21 010	30 884
No school years completed	1 541	1 106	633	385	88	435	146	289
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 192	2 400	1 219	863	318	792	295	497
5 and 6 years	5 374	4 068	2 125	1 430	513	1 306	497	809
7 years	4 241	3 135	1 599	1 221	315	1 106	321	785
8 years	20 028	14 159	7 039	5 453	1 667	5 869	2 009	3 860
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 216	35 328	16 850	14 893	3 585	9 888	3 646	6 242
4 years	93 469	74 526	37 370	30 206	6 950	18 943	7 943	11 000
College: 1 to 3 years	36 755	30 149	16 214	10 950	2 985	6 606	2 974	3 632
4 years	15 164	12 252	7 076	3 996	1 180	2 912	1 291	1 621
5 years or more	10 625	8 861	5 325	2 711	825	1 764	956	808
Not reported	29 484	27 211	15 013	10 585	1 613	2 273	932	1 341
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over	335 019	270 929	139 352	106 854	24 723	64 090	25 642	38 448
Labor force	196 682	158 103	79 885	63 736	14 482	38 579	15 308	23 271
Civilian labor force	187 954	150 584	78 849	57 985	13 750	37 370	15 161	22 209
Employed	177 829	142 165	74 273	54 941	12 951	35 664	14 515	21 149
Unemployed	10 125	8 419	4 576	3 044	799	1 706	646	1 060
Not in labor force	106 212	83 188	42 940	31 823	8 425	23 024	9 363	13 661
Not reported	32 125	29 638	16 527	11 295	1 816	2 487	971	1 516
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	197 809	160 769	84 488	62 198	14 083	37 040	15 105	21 935
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 123	20 185	11 882	6 755	1 548	4 938	2 452	2 486
Managers and administrative, except farm	18 317	14 547	7 725	5 281	1 541	3 770	1 782	1 988
Sales workers	9 724	8 496	4 893	3 019	584	1 228	690	538
Clerical and kindred workers	29 666	24 705	13 633	9 245	1 827	4 961	2 608	2 353
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 139	17 675	8 002	7 656	2 017	5 464	2 005	3 459
Operatives, except transport	9 184	6 423	2 613	2 936	874	2 761	907	1 854
Transport equipment operatives	6 592	5 209	2 472	2 156	581	1 383	552	831
Laborers, except farm	6 149	5 013	2 209	2 299	505	1 136	371	765
Farmers and farm managers	1 305	164	47	5	112	1 141	43	1 098
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 593	318	39	75	204	1 275	84	1 191
Service workers, except private household	39 865	34 035	17 753	13 667	2 615	5 830	2 412	3 418
Private household workers	1 140	833	563	201	69	307	156	151
Not reported	26 012	23 166	12 657	8 903	1 606	2 846	1 043	1 803
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	197 809	160 769	84 488	62 198	14 083	37 040	15 105	21 935
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 165	1 098	400	250	448	3 067	267	2 800
Mining	3 466	635	263	187	185	2 831	512	2 319
Construction	13 803	10 753	4 870	4 511	1 372	3 050	1 491	1 559
Manufacturing, durable goods	5 813	4 036	1 565	1 936	535	1 777	549	1 228
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	3 345	2 950	1 389	1 361	200	395	156	239
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 417	10 918	5 061	4 681	1 176	2 499	1 053	1 446
Wholesale trade	4 732	4 267	2 312	1 505	450	465	260	205
Retail trade	28 548	23 087	12 230	8 883	1 974	5 461	2 429	3 032
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 711	6 936	3 884	2 517	535	775	377	398
Business and repair service	8 796	7 719	4 334	2 635	750	1 077	424	653
Personal services	28 051	25 469	12 720	11 376	1 373	2 582	1 449	1 133
Entertainment and recreation services	13 229	11 369	6 685	3 411	1 273	1 860	587	1 273
Professional and related services	25 072	20 462	11 985	6 787	1 690	4 610	2 301	2 309
Public administration	13 339	9 002	4 748	3 591	663	4 337	2 435	1 902
Not reported	24 322	22 068	12 042	8 567	1 459	2 254	815	1 439
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over	335 019	270 929	139 352	106 854	24 723	64 090	25 642	38 448
50 to 52 weeks	128 878	102 521	51 512	41 483	9 526	26 357	10 917	15 440
48 and 49 weeks	9 662	7 977	4 075	3 188	714	1 685	607	1 078
40 to 47 weeks	16 449	13 692	6 732	5 698	1 262	2 757	1 073	1 684
27 to 39 weeks	19 278	15 564	8 000	6 097	1 467	3 714	1 461	2 253
14 to 26 weeks	18 350	14 769	7 895	5 521	1 353	3 581	1 430	2 151
13 weeks or less	19 619	15 275	7 994	5 742	1 539	4 344	1 566	2 778
Did not work in 1969	84 671	66 642	34 243	25 641	6 758	18 029	7 258	10 771
Not reported	38 112	34 489	18 901	13 484	2 104	3 623	1 330	2 293
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	197 809	160 769	84 488	62 198	14 083	37 040	15 105	21 935
Private wage or salary workers	129 905	109 328	56 599	42 956	9 773	20 577	7 551	13 026
Government workers	32 061	22 038	11 951	8 221	1 866	10 023	5 268	4 755
Self-employed workers	11 222	7 203	4 047	4 047	953	4 019	1 325	2 694
Unpaid family workers	763	454	218	149	87	309	71	238
Not reported	23 858	21 746	11 673	8 669	1 404	2 112	890	1 222

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	124 170	100 192	50 521	40 060	9 611	23 978	9 552	14 426
Reporting on income	91 856	73 206	36 323	29 567	7 316	18 650	7 509	11 141
Less than \$1,000	1 442	1 119	645	390	84	323	98	225
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 907	1 371	627	591	153	536	224	312
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 642	2 030	1 041	812	177	612	195	417
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 481	2 537	1 230	1 022	285	944	322	622
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 758	2 948	1 444	1 236	268	810	311	499
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 640	3 653	1 722	1 576	355	987	292	695
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 229	4 064	1 854	1 887	323	1 165	472	693
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 910	4 415	1 899	2 036	480	1 495	585	910
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 725	5 164	2 455	2 169	540	1 561	570	991
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 097	4 551	2 142	2 028	381	1 546	578	968
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 657	9 896	4 761	4 057	1 078	2 761	1 121	1 640
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 072	12 341	6 288	4 809	1 244	2 731	1 192	1 539
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 109	15 435	8 068	5 882	1 485	2 674	1 332	1 342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 521	3 116	1 772	954	390	405	175	230
\$50,000 or more	666	566	375	118	73	100	42	58
Median income	\$10 647	\$10 960	\$11 303	\$10 511	\$11 135	\$9 577	\$10 192	\$9 213
Income not reported	32 314	26 986	14 198	10 493	2 295	5 328	2 043	3 285
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	53 026	43 806	24 381	16 448	2 977	9 220	3 323	5 897
Reporting on income	40 671	32 871	17 931	12 511	2 429	7 800	2 900	4 900
Less than \$1,000	5 686	4 485	2 842	1 272	371	1 201	414	787
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 235	4 890	2 722	1 921	247	1 345	401	944
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 744	3 813	2 053	1 514	246	931	383	548
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 957	3 208	1 692	1 269	247	749	302	447
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 190	2 725	1 544	963	218	465	188	277
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 457	2 878	1 536	1 093	249	579	222	357
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 868	2 310	1 171	941	198	558	204	354
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 522	1 982	1 032	803	147	540	205	335
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 920	1 555	753	670	132	365	180	185
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 332	1 123	593	476	54	209	107	102
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 961	1 617	858	632	127	344	112	232
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 512	1 218	629	513	76	294	101	193
\$15,000 to \$24,999	968	798	406	327	65	170	66	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	231	181	62	93	26	50	15	35
\$50,000 or more	88	88	38	24	26	-	-	-
Median income	\$3 928	\$4 014	\$3 797	\$4 290	\$4 475	\$3 565	\$3 834	\$3 383
Income not reported	12 355	10 935	6 450	3 937	548	1 420	423	997
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	354 089	285 824	146 759	112 828	26 237	68 265	27 161	41 104
Without income	47 687	54 043	26 218	22 175	5 670	13 624	5 234	8 390
With income	222 777	177 033	90 902	69 620	16 511	45 744	18 678	27 066
Mean income	\$6 461	\$6 638	\$6 717	\$6 439	\$7 037	\$5 778	\$5 914	\$5 683
Income not reported	63 625	54 728	29 639	21 033	4 056	8 897	3 249	5 648
Without earnings	109 081	86 962	45 087	33 358	8 517	22 119	8 655	13 464
With earnings	201 317	160 967	81 575	64 450	14 942	40 350	16 284	24 066
Mean earnings	\$6 609	\$6 756	\$6 853	\$6 565	\$7 047	\$6 024	\$6 176	\$5 922
Earnings not reported	43 691	37 895	20 097	15 020	2 778	5 796	2 222	3 574
Without Social Security income	312 074	252 565	127 572	101 581	23 412	59 509	23 870	35 639
With Social Security income	24 161	18 051	10 501	5 816	1 734	6 110	2 473	3 637
Mean Social Security income	\$1 236	\$1 254	\$1 235	\$1 289	\$1 252	\$1 185	\$1 223	\$1 158
Social Security income not reported	17 854	15 208	8 686	5 431	1 091	2 646	818	1 828
Without public assistance income	333 432	268 451	136 632	106 847	24 972	64 981	26 142	38 839
With public assistance income	3 699	2 874	1 730	912	232	825	283	542
Mean public assistance income	\$860	\$858	\$843	\$876	\$905	\$864	\$825	\$885
Public assistance income not reported	16 958	14 499	8 397	5 069	1 033	2 459	736	1 723
Without other income	290 271	234 273	117 186	95 216	21 871	55 998	22 270	33 728
With other income	43 014	33 537	19 217	11 197	3 123	9 477	4 098	5 379
Mean other income	\$2 343	\$2 468	\$2 517	\$2 087	\$3 537	\$1 898	\$2 148	\$1 707
Other income not reported	20 804	18 014	10 356	6 415	1 243	2 790	793	1 997

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

COUNTIES

	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
									Labor force	Not in labor force				
Carson City	97.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	...	3.6	6.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	15.1	7.4	11.9	26.5
Henderson	96.8	4.8	5.0	5.9	...	3.9	6.2	3.6	2.8	2.7	13.7	7.2	10.9	24.0
Las Vegas	88.4	10.6	13.6	14.3	...	14.1	16.1	9.4	9.7	5.7	23.1	16.2	22.1	30.8
North Las Vegas	87.4	10.0	14.3	14.5	...	12.9	16.0	12.1	9.5	5.2	24.8	18.6	24.9	32.5
Paradise (U)	86.9	14.5	15.9	15.7	...	16.1	18.1	11.7	10.6	4.5	21.7	19.0	23.2	27.3
Reno	95.2	5.1	7.9	7.3	...	6.1	9.5	4.2	4.3	2.7	15.5	7.4	11.9	23.6
Sparks	96.8	4.2	7.6	6.8	...	3.6	6.9	5.4	3.2	2.4	13.6	5.0	7.6	22.1
Sunrise Manor (U)	94.7	6.9	7.3	6.3	...	5.8	7.8	4.1	4.9	2.3	10.3	11.3	13.1	12.8
Winchester (U)	86.4	14.9	15.2	17.4	...	14.3	18.9	10.6	10.9	5.3	23.1	14.7	22.2	27.6
COUNTIES														
Churchill	99.2	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.3	1.5	4.6	10.5
Clark	89.6	10.1	12.5	12.9	8.6	12.3	14.7	8.8	8.6	4.8	20.8	14.9	20.0	28.2
Douglas	96.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	8.4	4.4	5.5	5.8	3.2	2.1	16.7	3.8	6.2	27.1
Elko	97.7	2.6	4.1	5.9	4.6	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.0	11.3	7.2	8.7	21.2
Esmeraldo	70.8	27.0	22.2	27.3	25.7	-	28.1	20.2	16.3	14.3	33.8	27.2	35.2	19.2
Eureka	92.8	8.3	20.2	18.8	22.1	18.1	16.5	19.0	9.9	5.2	24.9	9.9	15.5	34.4
Humboldt	98.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	6.4	2.5	3.0	-	1.4	2.2	10.5	1.6	4.4	19.4
Lander	99.0	1.8	3.6	2.7	7.2	2.9	2.7	1.6	0.4	3.5	9.3	1.5	6.1	14.7
Lincoln	98.4	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	0.8	2.5	12.2	2.1	5.2	27.0
Lyon	97.2	7.1	4.3	6.3	6.4	4.6	6.2	4.5	2.4	3.5	13.2	2.9	8.2	19.8
Mineral	97.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	8.1	2.4	6.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	12.9	4.8	4.3	20.6
Nye	98.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.8	0.7	1.5	12.9	4.2	7.7	22.7
Pershing	98.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	4.5	1.4	0.9	3.5	1.2	0.6	12.7	1.7	6.3	22.5
Storey	94.0	1.8	6.5	4.9	7.7	17.7	3.7	11.8	12.0	12.6	26.6	27.9	29.2	59.1
Washoe	95.6	5.2	7.5	7.1	5.5	5.6	8.5	4.4	4.1	2.7	15.5	6.7	10.8	24.2
White Pine	97.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.6	1.4	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	17.5	3.8	8.3	27.7
Carson City city	97.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	2.3	3.6	6.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	15.1	7.4	11.9	26.5