

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **New York**

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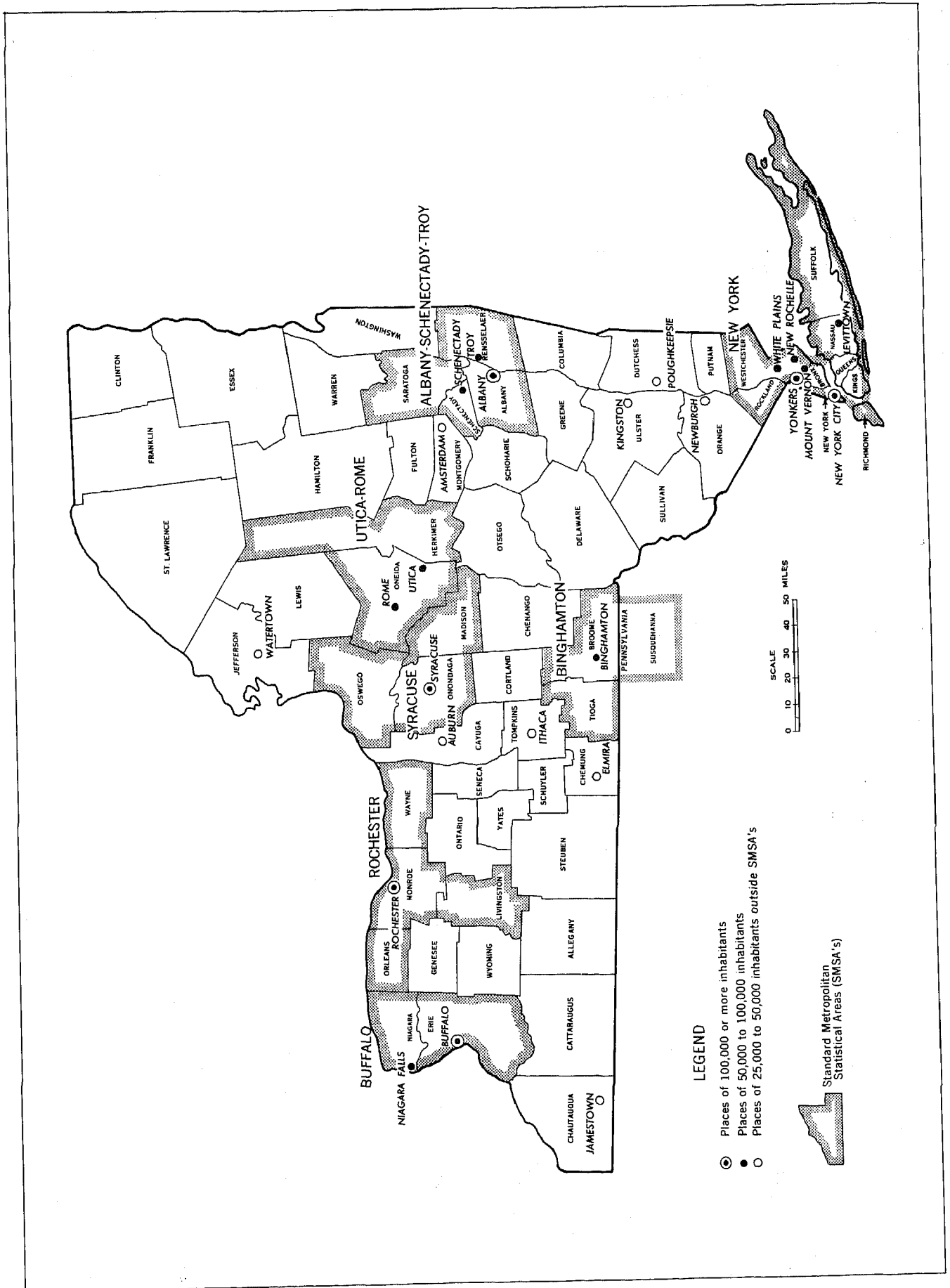
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NEW YORK

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

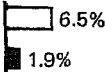
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

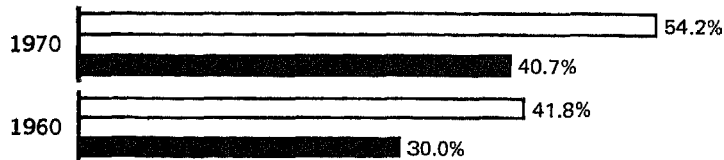


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

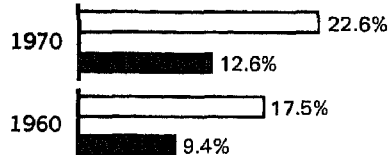
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

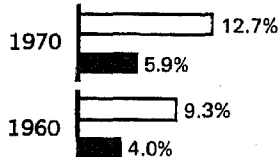
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

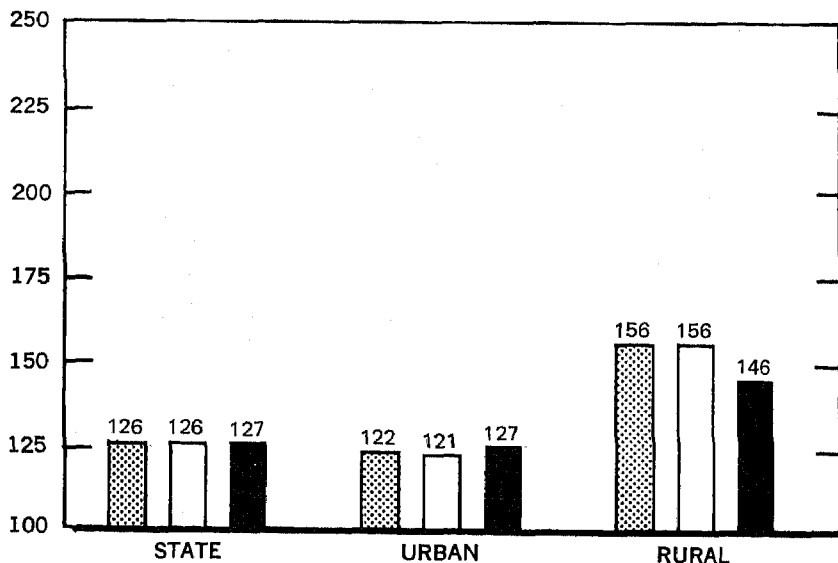


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

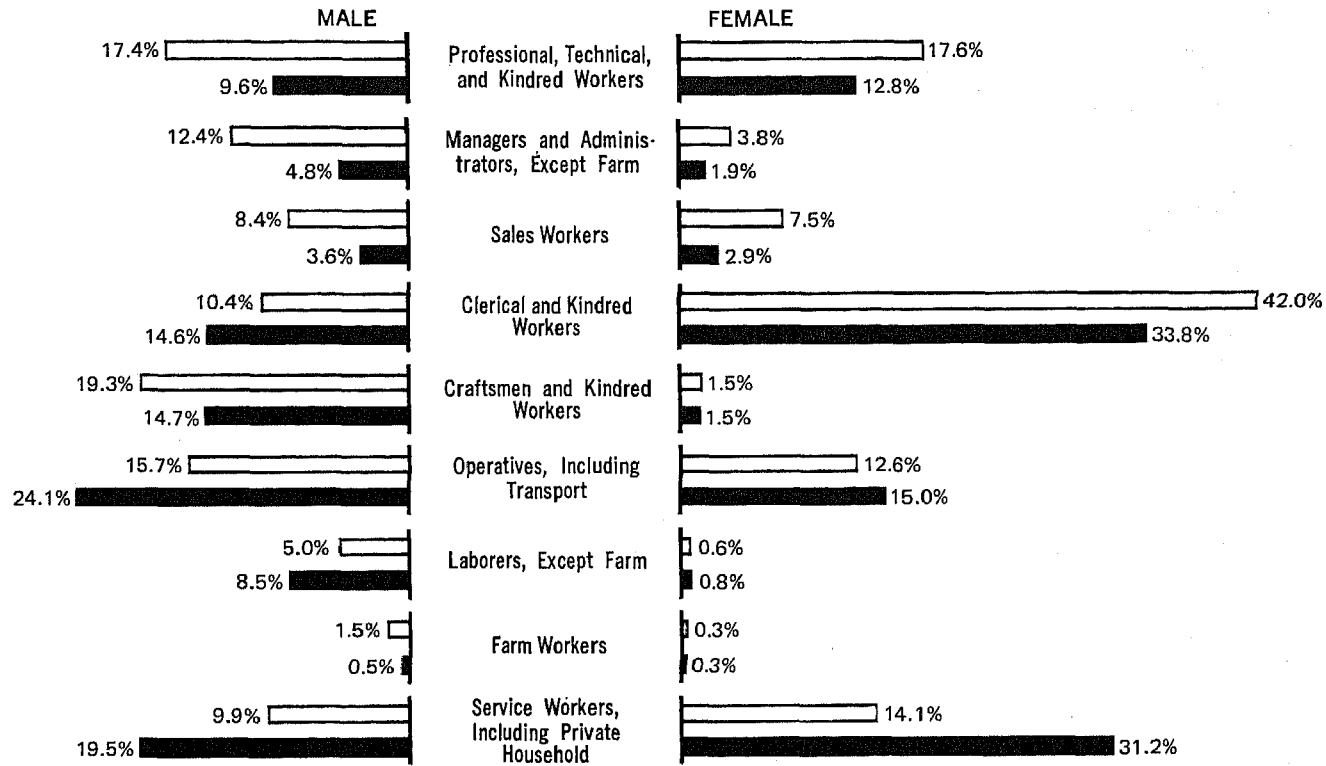


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

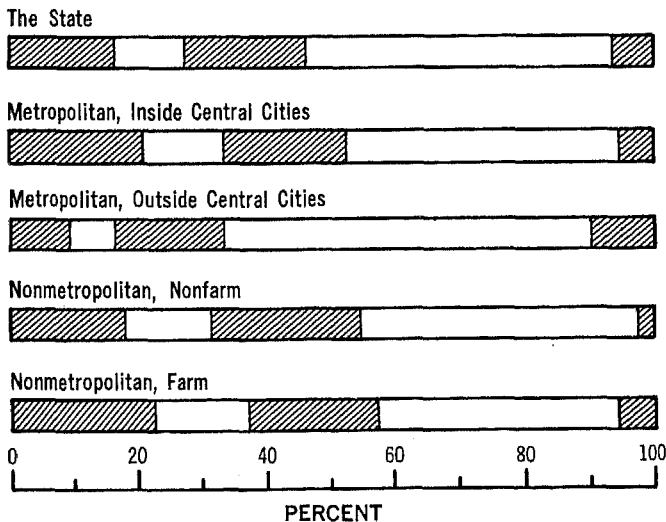
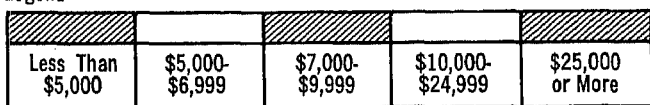
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



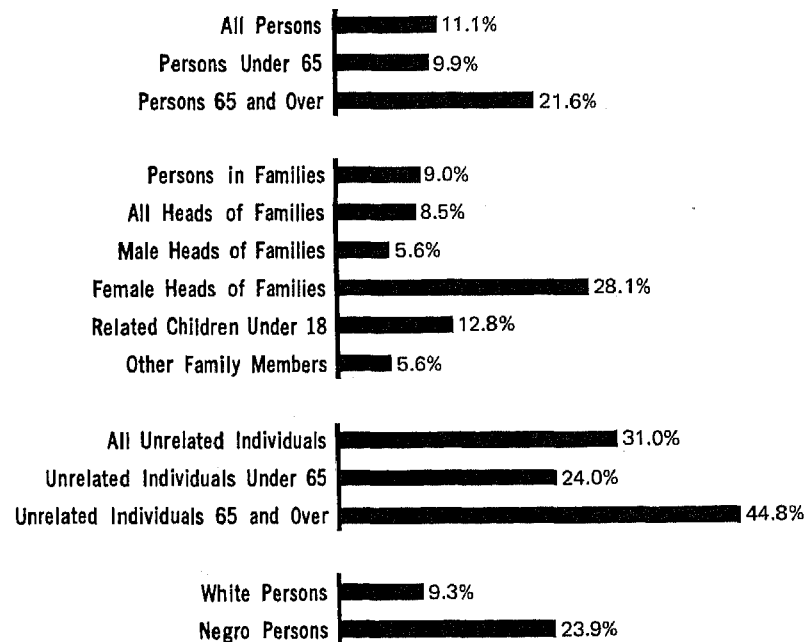
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of processing errors, income means for certain groups of families are not shown in specified tables. Listed below are corrected figures for these means. The effect of the processing errors on the other income data shown in this report is minor.

| | Type of Income | Corrected Mean |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <u>Table 57</u> | | |
| State - Total | | |
| Puerto Rican..... | Farm | \$3,677 |
| State - Urban | | |
| Puerto Rican..... | Farm | 3,677 |
| <u>Table 89</u> | | |
| Albany - Schenectady - Troy | | |
| Urbanized area..... | Farm | 3,878 |
| Yonkers..... | Farm | ... (85)* |
| <u>Table 107</u> | | |
| Bay Shore (U)..... | Total | 13,477 |
| | Other | 2,455 |
| Tonawanda..... | Total | 10,943 |
| | Other | 1,171 (2,124)* |
| Uniondale..... | Total | 13,656 |
| | Other | 1,155 (1,947)* |
| Watervliet..... | Total | 10,206 |
| | Other | 1,525 (1,304)* |
| <u>Table 118</u> | | |
| Bayville..... | Total | 15,007 |
| | Other | 4,575 |
| Orchard Park..... | Total | 17,123 |
| | Other | 1,875 (612)* |
| Sloan: All families..... | Total | 10,230 |
| Families with female head.... | Total | 8,955 |
| All families..... | Other | 680 (452)* |
| <u>Table 124</u> | | |
| Albany County..... | Farm | 3,345 (705)* |
| Bronx County..... | Farm | 6,914 |
| Erie County..... | Other | 2,979 |
| Nassau County..... | Other | 2,831 |
| Suffolk County..... | Other | 1,982 |
| Westchester County..... | Farm | 2,936 (666)* |
| <u>Table 128</u> | | |
| Bronx County..... | Farm | ... (86)* |

*Number of families reporting the specified type of income should also be corrected, as shown in parentheses.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|
| New York-Northeastern New Jersey | 16 178 612 | 13.9 | 24.2 | 82.9 | 71.6 | 13.6 | 22.6 | 93.9 | 12.1 | 52.1 | 1.5 | 24.5 | 80.6 | 2 457 |
|--|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy | 721 910 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 96.3 | 12.2 | 56.1 | 1.1 | 25.9 | 86.9 | 2 879 |
| Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa. | 302 670 | 3.9 | 13.3 | 83.0 | 72.6 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 93.9 | 12.2 | 58.9 | 1.1 | 28.1 | 86.9 | 3 054 |
| Buffalo | 1 349 210 | 6.4 | 20.2 | 70.4 | 81.3 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 95.5 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 1.1 | 25.6 | 85.3 | 2 929 |
| New York | 11 571 819 | 15.2 | 24.2 | 82.0 | 74.6 | 13.4 | 23.2 | 93.6 | 12.1 | 51.8 | 1.5 | 24.4 | 78.8 | 2 416 |
| Rochester | 882 667 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 13.5 | 17.9 | 94.3 | 12.2 | 56.1 | 1.3 | 28.9 | 86.5 | 2 902 |
| Syracuse | 636 307 | 4.8 | 15.3 | 75.7 | 81.1 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 94.3 | 12.2 | 57.8 | 1.2 | 26.6 | 85.7 | 3 109 |
| Utica-Rome | 340 670 | 5.1 | 18.9 | 85.3 | 84.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 94.3 | 12.0 | 49.9 | 1.3 | 28.9 | 86.7 | 3 047 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy | 486 822 | 6.2 | 19.6 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 14.3 | 28.1 | 96.9 | 12.2 | 55.7 | 1.0 | 24.2 | 85.1 | 2 756 |
| Binghamton | 168 052 | 5.3 | 16.7 | 84.1 | 70.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 94.1 | 12.3 | 60.5 | 1.0 | 26.4 | 84.8 | 2 903 |
| Buffalo | 1 086 800 | 7.0 | 21.4 | 71.8 | 80.8 | 6.7 | 24.9 | 95.0 | 11.9 | 49.3 | 1.1 | 25.0 | 83.7 | 2 857 |
| New York-Northeastern New Jersey | 16 206 779 | 13.9 | 24.1 | 82.8 | 71.4 | 13.6 | 22.8 | 93.9 | 12.1 | 52.0 | 1.5 | 24.5 | 80.5 | 2 458 |
| Rochester | 600 825 | 8.7 | 19.2 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 12.3 | 23.4 | 94.8 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 1.3 | 28.1 | 85.2 | 2 776 |
| Syracuse | 376 547 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 78.4 | 77.5 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 94.5 | 12.3 | 59.8 | 1.1 | 27.4 | 83.9 | 2 913 |
| Utica-Rome | 180 837 | 6.6 | 22.7 | 87.3 | 81.0 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 93.4 | 11.7 | 48.2 | 1.4 | 26.0 | 83.5 | 2 838 |

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|
| Albany | 115 875 | 6.7 | 17.9 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 13.2 | 44.3 | 94.9 | 12.1 | 51.8 | 1.0 | 22.4 | 75.1 | 2 775 |
| Amsterdam | 25 524 | 10.5 | 33.1 | 88.8 | 90.8 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 97.8 | 11.1 | 43.9 | 1.5 | 16.2 | 86.7 | 2 594 |
| Arlington (U) | 11 203 | 7.0 | 19.2 | 82.6 | 72.9 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 85.8 | 12.5 | 67.5 | 1.4 | 27.6 | 83.7 | 2 435 |
| Auburn | 34 599 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 82.7 | 85.8 | 12.6 | 30.6 | 93.2 | 11.8 | 48.0 | 1.1 | 25.2 | 83.4 | 3 117 |
| Babylon | 12 817 | 6.0 | 22.9 | 73.4 | 83.0 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 98.6 | 12.4 | 63.9 | 1.5 | 28.2 | 89.8 | 3 001 |
| Baldwin (U) | 34 507 | 6.9 | 26.4 | 81.3 | 88.4 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 93.6 | 12.5 | 68.3 | 2.5 | 22.9 | 94.6 | 2 726 |
| Batavia | 17 338 | 5.0 | 18.9 | 72.5 | 84.5 | 9.0 | 20.9 | 93.1 | 12.2 | 56.2 | 0.6 | 28.4 | 84.8 | 3 002 |
| Bay Shore (U) | 10 944 | 8.1 | 22.2 | 78.9 | 81.2 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 95.8 | 12.0 | 50.5 | 1.2 | 24.3 | 76.6 | 2 861 |
| Beacon | 13 275 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 12.1 | 20.5 | 93.8 | 10.9 | 41.5 | 0.9 | 24.8 | 81.3 | 2 913 |
| Bellmore (U) | 18 785 | 7.3 | 24.9 | 81.8 | 90.0 | 19.3 | 14.3 | 98.3 | 12.4 | 64.9 | 1.4 | 28.7 | 94.7 | 2 582 |
| Bethpage (U) | 18 699 | 6.3 | 26.6 | 83.5 | 89.4 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 97.5 | 12.3 | 62.3 | 3.8 | 25.6 | 92.0 | 2 992 |
| Binghamton | 64 121 | 5.8 | 17.1 | 82.9 | 74.7 | 9.3 | 19.4 | 90.2 | 12.1 | 53.3 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 78.2 | 3 017 |
| Brenwood (U) | 27 854 | 5.8 | 21.5 | 79.5 | 87.2 | 20.1 | 11.4 | 94.6 | 12.1 | 57.9 | 2.5 | 37.8 | 91.9 | 3 052 |
| Buffalo | 462 781 | 7.6 | 20.7 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 5.9 | 30.7 | 93.5 | 10.7 | 39.1 | 1.3 | 23.7 | 74.6 | 2 803 |
| Canandaigua | 10 488 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 57.1 | 81.9 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 90.8 | 12.3 | 60.8 | 2.8 | 30.9 | 84.0 | 2 923 |
| Central Islip (U) | 36 391 | 5.9 | 19.7 | 81.5 | 84.9 | 20.3 | 12.5 | 95.6 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 2.0 | 39.3 | 88.5 | 3 140 |
| Catoes | 18 653 | 7.3 | 25.0 | 92.6 | 91.0 | 6.8 | 49.2 | 88.9 | 9.9 | 34.5 | 1.3 | 24.1 | 85.3 | 2 867 |
| Commack (U) | 22 547 | 5.5 | 25.8 | 85.7 | 89.0 | 25.0 | 12.2 | 97.0 | 12.6 | 74.5 | 2.0 | 38.8 | 95.4 | 2 999 |
| Copogue (U) | 19 703 | 9.3 | 21.8 | 84.8 | 85.8 | 19.5 | 8.0 | 94.8 | 11.8 | 47.9 | 2.4 | 32.6 | 87.3 | 2 879 |
| Corning | 15 791 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 82.3 | 75.5 | 12.3 | 19.8 | 84.0 | 12.3 | 60.9 | 1.3 | 22.6 | 83.6 | 2 855 |
| Corland | 19 621 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 76.2 | 80.2 | 25.1 | 11.4 | 95.0 | 12.2 | 56.2 | 1.3 | 27.2 | 76.9 | 2 880 |
| Deer Park (U) | 32 705 | 5.8 | 24.7 | 81.7 | 86.3 | 18.2 | 10.4 | 96.8 | 12.0 | 51.4 | 2.4 | 35.1 | 90.4 | 3 088 |
| Depew | 22 108 | 5.8 | 20.9 | 75.7 | 87.9 | 5.1 | 24.8 | 97.1 | 12.1 | 52.5 | 1.1 | 37.2 | 92.6 | 2 766 |
| De Witt (U) | 10 063 | 7.4 | 20.6 | 69.2 | 73.4 | 27.0 | 6.7 | 99.9 | 13.3 | 82.4 | 0.4 | 25.4 | 92.5 | 2 633 |
| Dix Hills (U) | 9 921 | 6.4 | 28.8 | 85.4 | 83.4 | 26.0 | 3.5 | 97.2 | 12.6 | 73.7 | 2.0 | 29.0 | 96.3 | 2 796 |
| Dobbs Ferry | 10 131 | 12.1 | 29.0 | 80.9 | 76.0 | 15.0 | 28.5 | 99.9 | 12.7 | 73.0 | 1.3 | 23.2 | 84.9 | 2 202 |
| Dunkirk | 16 855 | 3.8 | 22.9 | 84.0 | 82.7 | 6.0 | 26.2 | 91.6 | 11.7 | 47.6 | 1.8 | 22.4 | 81.4 | 3 257 |
| Eastchester (U) | 23 657 | 12.3 | 31.1 | 82.2 | 80.4 | 13.8 | 29.6 | 99.9 | 12.8 | 75.2 | 1.4 | 20.4 | 90.0 | 2 295 |
| East Massapequa (U) | 15 966 | 5.5 | 24.5 | 72.3 | 87.7 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 99.9 | 12.5 | 73.3 | 1.0 | 22.3 | 93.9 | 2 801 |
| East Meadow (U) | 46 312 | 6.4 | 30.2 | 80.6 | 85.7 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 97.7 | 12.4 | 66.8 | 1.7 | 22.7 | 91.8 | 2 841 |
| East Northport (U) | 12 392 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 81.0 | 86.7 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 89.0 | 12.4 | 67.0 | 2.0 | 32.6 | 92.5 | 2 794 |
| East Rockaway | 10 384 | 6.9 | 27.4 | 57.0 | 89.2 | 15.1 | 28.3 | 99.9 | 12.4 | 65.6 | 1.1 | 25.0 | 92.2 | 2 642 |
| East Vestal (U) | 10 472 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 77.0 | 64.1 | 40.4 | 4.1 | 91.9 | 13.6 | 85.1 | 0.9 | 36.8 | 84.0 | 3 003 |
| Elmira | 39 945 | 2.4 | 11.7 | 76.2 | 73.6 | 12.1 | 16.9 | 92.1 | 12.1 | 52.1 | 0.9 | 26.4 | 78.4 | 3 219 |
| Elmont (U) | 29 419 | 9.6 | 33.5 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 11.2 | 24.0 | 95.6 | 11.7 | 48.0 | 3.2 | 17.7 | 91.3 | 2 641 |
| Elwood (U) | 15 031 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 79.8 | 81.5 | 31.4 | 9.4 | 91.8 | 12.6 | 71.5 | 2.5 | 36.9 | 92.9 | 2 898 |
| Enicott | 16 556 | 9.7 | 19.9 | 95.7 | 70.1 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 95.2 | 12.1 | 54.6 | 1.6 | 24.6 | 81.4 | 2 795 |
| Endwell (U) | 15 999 | 3.7 | 18.0 | 89.0 | 66.9 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 99.9 | 12.6 | 76.1 | 1.1 | 31.7 | 92.4 | 2 845 |
| Fairmount (U) | 15 517 | 3.4 | 20.0 | 76.3 | 84.6 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 97.1 | 12.5 | 74.1 | 0.7 | 31.7 | 93.4 | 2 899 |
| Floral Park | 18 269 | 7.8 | 27.7 | 80.6 | 89.2 | 15.7 | 48.1 | 93.8 | 12.2 | 58.8 | 2.2 | 20.2 | 91.2 | 2 691 |
| Franklin Square (U) | 32 148 | 11.7 | 34.6 | 87.7 | 89.2 | 12.6 | 23.7 | 97.1 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 2.4 | 16.5 | 92.0 | 2 640 |
| Fredonia | 10 339 | 2.6 | 15.7 | 73.9 | 80.8 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 95.2 | 12.5 | 67.8 | 0.7 | 25.7 | 88.2 | 2 883 |
| Freeport | 40 422 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 78.1 | 77.9 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 97.9 | 12.3 | 61.1 | 2.2 | 24.8 | 80.9 | 2 654 |
| Fulton | 14 003 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 20.3 | 8.8 | 91.7 | 11.5 | 46.3 | 1.6 | 24.8 | 80.2 | 3 473 |
| Garden City | 25 419 | 5.9 | 22.6 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 12.6 | 24.9 | 97.2 | 13.4 | 80.8 | 1.5 | 16.4 | 91.1 | 2 915 |
| Geneva | 16 793 | 4.2 | 16.7 | 82.3 | 75.9 | 19.7 | 34.3 | 93.5 | 12.2 | 58.3 | 1.1 | 25.6 | 81.7 | 2 914 |
| Glen Cove | 25 770 | 15.0 | 26.6 | 87.0 | 80.4 | 10.4 | 22.9 | 91.6 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 2.9 | 23.6 | 88.3 | 2 707 |
| Glens Falls | 17 222 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 71.5 | 80.9 | 15.7 | 23.2 | 93.9 | 12.2 | 59.0 | 1.3 | 28.9 | 82.7 | 3 315 |
| Gloversville | 19 677 | 5.2 | 20.0 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 91.2 | 11.4 | 44.4 | 0.9 | 22.1 | 82.3 | 2 714 |
| Great Neck | 10 731 | 13.8 | 33.4 | 88.4 | 79.4 | 9.8 | 17.6 | 97.0 | 12.8 | 71.7 | 1.1 | 16.8 | 86.2 | 2 217 |
| Half Hollow Hills (U) | 12 081 | 6.7 | 25.2 | 78.2 | 85.0 | 55.8 | 3.0 | 66.5 | 12.7 | 69.6 | 2.7 | 43.1 | 78.4 | 2 533 |
| Hamburg | 10 215 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 53.4 | 78.1 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 94.8 | 12.7 | 73.3 | 0.8 | 24.1 | 91.2 | 3 051 |
| Hartsdale (U) | 12 247 | 11.7 | 26.0 | 84.8 | 73.2 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 92.6 | 13.3 | 82.2 | 0.9 | 28.5 | 87.9 | 1 964 |
| Hauppauge (U) | 13 994 | 5.7 | 22.5 | 68.1 | 85.2 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 93.2 | 12.5 | 70.9 | 1.7 | 37.4 | 92.7 | 3 025 |
| Hempstead | 39 282 | 9.5 | 18.6 | 78.7 | 68.4 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 94.5 | 12.2 | 56.8 | 2.1 | 25.3 | 76.1 | 2 258 |
| Hicksville (U) | 48 076 | 6.1 | 27.1 | 76.6 | 89.7 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 98.7 | 12.3 | 60.7 | 2.4 | 21.3 | 88.3 | 2 892 |
| Holbrook-Holtsville (U) | 12 103 | 6.5 | 21.3 | 82.9 | 87.2 | 27.5 | 7.2 | 99.0 | 12.0 | 51.1 | 2.9 | 44.4 | 92.5 | 3 238 |
| Hornell | 12 144 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 95.1 | 12.1 | 54.9 | 1.7 | 24.4 | 84.6 | 3 540 |
| Huntington (U) | 12 704 | 9.9 | 21.4 | 60.6 | 74.6 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 99.9 | 12.6 | 70.8 | 2.1 | 21.8 | 88.0 | 2 573 |
| Huntington Station (U) | 28 753 | 9.2 | 25.5 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 19.0 | | | | | | | | |

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More | Total population | | Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant | Children in elementary school—Percent in private school | Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Married couples—Percent without own household | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents | Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹ | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | | | | | Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage | Median school years completed | | | | | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kingston | 25 544 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 74.0 | 82.9 | 7.1 | 21.0 | 90.1 | 11.6 | 47.2 | 1.7 | 22.7 | 80.9 | 2 712 |
| Lackawanna | 28 657 | 8.5 | 25.9 | 89.5 | 79.6 | 2.5 | 19.9 | 91.4 | 10.6 | 39.7 | 1.6 | 28.0 | 80.3 | 2 931 |
| Lancaster | 13 365 | 4.1 | 19.7 | 73.9 | 87.8 | 4.4 | 29.1 | 97.6 | 21.1 | 52.0 | 0.7 | 26.6 | 92.0 | 2 963 |
| Levittown (U) | 65 388 | 4.8 | 24.3 | 72.8 | 88.9 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 98.4 | 12.3 | 64.2 | 2.6 | 28.8 | 92.0 | 3 129 |
| Lindenhurst | 28 392 | 6.9 | 24.5 | 84.1 | 88.6 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 99.1 | 11.7 | 47.6 | 2.2 | 28.6 | 90.2 | 2 939 |
| Lackport | 25 399 | 4.7 | 16.7 | 67.0 | 83.8 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 93.8 | 12.0 | 50.0 | 0.8 | 26.1 | 87.0 | 2 957 |
| Locust Grove (U) | 11 626 | 5.2 | 31.8 | 83.2 | 86.4 | 10.4 | 14.7 | 99.9 | 2.8 | 79.0 | 2.0 | 23.2 | 94.3 | 2 662 |
| Long Beach | 33 127 | 19.7 | 31.0 | 88.4 | 77.6 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 97.6 | 12.2 | 56.8 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 79.7 | 2 464 |
| Lynbrook | 23 790 | 8.4 | 30.2 | 78.1 | 87.8 | 15.8 | 30.4 | 99.9 | 12.3 | 60.1 | 1.5 | 21.1 | 91.5 | 2 621 |
| Molverne | 10 036 | 6.9 | 32.1 | 78.5 | 87.7 | 15.2 | 40.1 | 96.6 | 12.5 | 69.4 | 2.3 | 16.4 | 94.6 | 2 597 |
| Mamaroneck | 18 909 | 15.5 | 28.4 | 87.1 | 74.4 | 11.9 | 20.3 | 98.5 | 12.4 | 62.6 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 89.7 | 2 393 |
| Mossapequa (U) | 26 821 | 5.4 | 25.2 | 78.1 | 87.4 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 99.0 | 12.4 | 68.4 | 2.5 | 23.3 | 94.3 | 2 824 |
| Mossapequa Park | 22 112 | 4.2 | 26.3 | 74.1 | 90.8 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 96.9 | 12.4 | 69.4 | 2.1 | 25.8 | 94.9 | 3 033 |
| Messena | 14 131 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 59.4 | 86.0 | 10.7 | 19.1 | 98.8 | 12.2 | 58.1 | 0.8 | 24.6 | 83.6 | 3 192 |
| Merrick (U) | 25 984 | 5.4 | 30.2 | 79.4 | 90.4 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 97.2 | 12.7 | 74.2 | 1.3 | 24.1 | 94.1 | 2 611 |
| Middletown | 22 607 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 77.4 | 75.5 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 93.0 | 11.1 | 44.3 | 0.6 | 20.9 | 79.3 | 2 673 |
| Minerva | 21 845 | 12.5 | 26.9 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 11.3 | 34.5 | 91.6 | 12.2 | 58.8 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 92.1 | 2 606 |
| Mount Vernon | 72 796 | 13.3 | 24.2 | 79.9 | 68.2 | 9.5 | 24.2 | 92.3 | 12.0 | 50.7 | 2.1 | 22.3 | 75.3 | 2 169 |
| Nanuet (U) | 10 499 | 8.8 | 24.6 | 78.6 | 77.5 | 27.2 | 15.4 | 99.3 | 12.4 | 65.2 | 1.6 | 30.4 | 84.0 | 2 823 |
| Nesconset (U) | 10 066 | 7.1 | 23.6 | 80.1 | 86.2 | 38.8 | 3.2 | 99.9 | 12.4 | 67.1 | 1.0 | 43.5 | 91.3 | 3 200 |
| Newark | 11 644 | 5.6 | 16.6 | 87.8 | 83.8 | 12.6 | 20.2 | 66.6 | 10.5 | 42.1 | 0.3 | 26.1 | 71.5 | 2 415 |
| Newburgh | 26 219 | 6.6 | 15.0 | 88.2 | 70.9 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 90.8 | 10.6 | 38.4 | 1.2 | 26.0 | 66.3 | 2 575 |
| New City (U) | 27 344 | 6.3 | 24.5 | 77.3 | 78.4 | 29.7 | 12.2 | 99.9 | 12.7 | 77.6 | 1.7 | 35.6 | 94.6 | 3 184 |
| New Hyde Park | 10 146 | 12.1 | 32.6 | 80.5 | 89.5 | 14.1 | 37.6 | 96.5 | 12.1 | 53.9 | 1.7 | 19.7 | 93.1 | 2 747 |
| New Rochelle | 75 385 | 12.8 | 27.5 | 79.0 | 74.3 | 11.3 | 29.2 | 96.3 | 12.4 | 63.6 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 85.2 | 2 236 |
| New York City | 7 894 798 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 82.5 | 71.2 | 11.7 | 27.1 | 91.6 | 11.5 | 46.9 | 1.4 | 23.6 | 72.6 | 2 251 |
| Niagara Falls | 85 615 | 11.1 | 27.9 | 60.2 | 75.6 | 4.9 | 20.6 | 97.3 | 11.5 | 45.7 | 1.8 | 22.5 | 80.5 | 2 836 |
| North Amityville (U) | 11 861 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 59.7 | 63.5 | 19.1 | 4.0 | 96.5 | 10.9 | 40.5 | 5.8 | 23.6 | 63.4 | 2 676 |
| North Babylon (U) | 39 681 | 7.1 | 24.8 | 86.2 | 89.0 | 18.6 | 10.3 | 97.8 | 12.1 | 54.9 | 2.2 | 31.0 | 91.5 | 3 046 |
| North Bellmore (U) | 22 870 | 7.3 | 30.9 | 80.7 | 90.5 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 99.9 | 12.4 | 65.4 | 1.8 | 24.0 | 92.6 | 2 668 |
| North Great River (U) | 12 087 | 5.4 | 18.4 | 82.7 | 85.6 | 23.7 | 7.4 | 93.4 | 12.0 | 49.7 | 2.5 | 46.1 | 88.6 | 3 688 |
| North Lindenhurst (U) | 11 117 | 6.4 | 26.8 | 95.3 | 90.3 | 19.2 | 4.2 | 94.4 | 11.6 | 46.6 | 3.1 | 32.5 | 92.1 | 3 155 |
| North Massapequa (U) | 23 188 | 5.6 | 28.2 | 84.5 | 91.2 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 95.9 | 12.3 | 63.6 | 2.4 | 24.0 | 94.2 | 2 831 |
| North Merrick (U) | 13 541 | 5.0 | 26.0 | 65.6 | 88.9 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 99.8 | 12.5 | 69.6 | 1.4 | 23.0 | 91.3 | 2 839 |
| North New Hyde Park (U) | 18 128 | 11.2 | 37.1 | 83.9 | 88.6 | 13.4 | 37.4 | 99.9 | 12.2 | 58.8 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 91.2 | 2 595 |
| North Tonawanda | 36 012 | 6.4 | 22.5 | 65.6 | 82.0 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 98.6 | 12.0 | 50.8 | 0.8 | 28.0 | 90.0 | 3 045 |
| North Valley Stream (U) | 14 950 | 9.9 | 34.7 | 87.1 | 89.2 | 13.6 | 20.8 | 99.0 | 12.3 | 61.2 | 1.1 | 17.6 | 92.6 | 2 507 |
| North Wantagh (U) | 15 053 | 4.3 | 26.1 | 72.0 | 89.7 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 96.0 | 12.5 | 74.2 | 1.7 | 22.8 | 93.0 | 2 833 |
| Oceanside (U) | 35 347 | 6.9 | 28.5 | 79.5 | 87.8 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 96.7 | 12.5 | 68.1 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 94.0 | 2 571 |
| Ogdensburg | 14 543 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 37.6 | 90.0 | 5.9 | 16.1 | 87.1 | 11.4 | 45.3 | 1.1 | 25.5 | 81.7 | 3 629 |
| Olean | 19 169 | 3.3 | 16.4 | 82.2 | 76.2 | 10.2 | 21.2 | 90.3 | 12.1 | 55.1 | 1.3 | 24.0 | 84.9 | 2 912 |
| Oneida | 11 658 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 77.6 | 88.9 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 98.0 | 12.2 | 56.8 | 1.0 | 28.4 | 84.8 | 3 462 |
| Oneonta | 16 030 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 86.9 | 79.4 | 38.9 | 9.3 | 95.5 | 12.4 | 62.2 | 1.5 | 20.8 | 85.3 | 2 727 |
| Ossining | 21 659 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 79.2 | 73.7 | 10.7 | 20.9 | 88.2 | 12.2 | 59.0 | 1.3 | 28.6 | 84.4 | 2 272 |
| Oswego | 23 836 | 3.2 | 14.2 | 74.3 | 88.1 | 21.5 | 27.2 | 99.7 | 11.8 | 48.4 | 1.6 | 26.2 | 87.3 | 3 128 |
| Patchogue | 11 597 | 8.4 | 21.0 | 84.1 | 80.4 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 99.0 | 12.0 | 50.5 | 1.3 | 29.7 | 78.5 | 3 518 |
| Pearl River (U) | 17 146 | 9.3 | 25.7 | 70.8 | 79.7 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 97.2 | 12.5 | 71.2 | 1.1 | 30.4 | 93.1 | 3 020 |
| Peekskill | 19 283 | 7.6 | 19.5 | 83.9 | 79.0 | 9.8 | 19.3 | 96.6 | 12.1 | 52.3 | 1.4 | 28.8 | 77.6 | 2 833 |
| Plainfield (U) | 10 657 | 4.8 | 26.3 | 62.9 | 88.5 | 13.8 | 20.0 | 99.9 | 12.3 | 62.0 | 1.2 | 25.0 | 93.7 | 2 917 |
| Plainville (U) | 33 188 | 6.3 | 31.2 | 83.6 | 90.4 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 98.5 | 12.6 | 74.4 | 1.7 | 24.4 | 94.5 | 2 667 |
| Plattsburgh | 18 715 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 71.4 | 77.8 | 21.5 | 16.3 | 92.8 | 12.3 | 59.2 | 0.8 | 27.5 | 84.0 | 2 955 |
| Port Chester | 25 803 | 17.8 | 27.9 | 89.6 | 70.0 | 7.4 | 28.3 | 95.2 | 11.7 | 48.3 | 2.1 | 21.8 | 80.8 | 2 173 |
| Port Washington (U) | 15 939 | 12.7 | 25.8 | 82.3 | 75.1 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 90.1 | 12.8 | 71.6 | 1.5 | 24.6 | 90.2 | 2 509 |
| Poughkeepsie | 32 029 | 8.6 | 18.1 | 83.8 | 76.1 | 8.4 | 26.9 | 98.5 | 11.7 | 47.8 | 1.5 | 22.6 | 75.8 | 2 864 |
| Rensselaer | 10 215 | 3.1 | 13.9 | 77.8 | 84.5 | 12.0 | 29.8 | 97.2 | 11.2 | 43.3 | 1.1 | 26.9 | 82.9 | 3 221 |
| Rochester | 296 233 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 78.9 | 72.9 | 10.7 | 27.6 | 91.8 | 11.1 | 43.2 | 1.9 | 28.8 | 75.6 | 2 816 |
| Rockville Centre | 27 444 | 7.6 | 25.3 | 76.6 | 83.1 | 12.9 | 31.0 | 93.7 | 12.8 | 72.1 | 1.8 | 20.9 | 91.0 | 2 767 |
| Rome | 50 131 | 4.6 | 18.7 | 86.1 | 73.3 | 18.5 | 10.0 | 88.1 | 12.0 | 50.9 | 1.3 | 30.8 | 82.0 | 2 731 |
| Rosevelt (U) | 15 008 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 52.0 | 57.1 | 21.8 | 13.6 | 99.0 | 11.7 | 47.3 | 1.2 | 31.3 | 74.0 | 2 996 |
| Rotterdam (U) | 25 186 | 6.3 | 24.6 | 85.5 | 88.3 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 98.3 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 1.8 | 25.3 | 92.4 | 2 695 |
| Rye | 15 851 | 9.4 | 22.6 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 99.0 | 13.1 | 77.9 | 1.1 | 21.0 | 92.9 | 2 652 |
| St. James (U) | 10 229 | 7.9 | 20.7 | 81.3 | 85.9 | 20.2 | 6.0 | 93.6 | 12.3 | 62.9 | 1.9 | 38.6 | 92.4 | 3 108 |
| Saratoga Springs | 18 845 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 92.0 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 1.4 | 28.1 | 84.4 | 3 100 |
| Soyville (U) | 11 691 | 5.1 | 20.3 | 67.8 | 83.9 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 99.4 | 12.5 | 68.0 | 1.2 | 37.2 | 90.3 | 3 061 |
| Scarsdale | 19 229 | 9.3 | 27.6 | 71.5 | 71.1 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 99.7 | 16.1 | 87.8 | 1.0 | 19.9 | 93.2 | 2 600 |
| Schenectady | 77 859 | 9.2 | 24.1 | 86.7 | 82.4 | 13.4 | 23.8 | 95.4 | 12.1 | 52.7 | 1.0 | 23.4 | 82.2 | 2 568 |
| Seafood (U) | 17 333 | 6.0 | 25.5 | 82.0 | 88.3 | 12.3 | 20.0 | 97.7 | 12.4 | 65.8 | 2.6 | 26.5 | 93.4 | 2 766 |
| Selden (U) | 11 613 | 10.0 | 22.7 | 77.0 | 89.2 | 30.2 | 1.4 | 95.1 | 12.0 | 51.4 | 2.1 | 44.5 | 91.4 | 3 062 |
| South Farmingdale (U) | 20 339 | 5.4 | 27.9 | 83.8 | 89.7 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 96.6 | 12.3 | 62.3 | 2.2 | 27.0 | 91.4 | 2 935 |
| South Stony Brook (U) | 15 329 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 77.8 | 68.2 | 50.6 | 2.1 | 98.6 | 13.1 | 82.1 | 1.7 | 43.8 | 90.6 | 2 639 |
| South Westbury (U) | 10 933 | 5.2 | 29.2 | 75.4 | 87.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 97.4 | 12.6 | 74.5 | 2.1 | 20.9 | 91.3 | 2 887 |
| Spring Valley | 18 060 | 10.3 | 22.2 | 88.1 | 72.3 | 37.1 | 4.3 | 97.0 | 12.2 | 58.0 | 0.5 | 35.8 | 80.0 | 2 593 |
| Syosset (U) | 10 084 | 7.4 | 25.3 | 65.3 | 82.4 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 95.7 | 12.7 | 77.2 | 2.0 | 23.6 | 92.5 | 2 688 |
| Syracuse | 197 332 | 8.0 | 18.6 | 81.9 | 75.3 | 14.1 | 25.5 | 93.0 | 12.1 | 52.4 | 1.3 | 25.6 | 75.3 | 2 869 |
| Tarrytown | 11 113 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 72.6 | 70.8 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 99.9 | 12.5 | 64.8 | 2.0 | 21.2 | 91.0 | 2 002 |
| Tonawanda | 21 898 | 5.1 | 18.6 | 54.6 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More | Nonworker-worker ratio | Percent in labor force | | | | | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons | | | Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence | Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present | | Male | | | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent in white-collar occupations | Percent government workers | | | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— | |
| | | | Total | With own children under 6 years | 18 to 24 years | 65 years and over | | | | | | | | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York-Northeastern New Jersey | 1.36 | 42.2 | 37.5 | 19.5 | 67.7 | 29.6 | 3.8 | 24.6 | 57.4 | 15.3 | 40.0 | 59.7 | 11 169 | 8.3 | 30.1 |
| STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy | 1.42 | 42.0 | 39.0 | 23.7 | 67.5 | 25.9 | 3.3 | 22.2 | 56.0 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 57.0 | 10 655 | 6.1 | 23.8 |
| Binghamton, N.Y.-Po. | 1.48 | 41.1 | 39.5 | 25.3 | 76.4 | 21.5 | 3.7 | 38.0 | 49.3 | 15.5 | 13.0 | 64.4 | 10 033 | 7.3 | 20.0 |
| Buffalo | 1.49 | 39.8 | 35.9 | 21.7 | 73.0 | 22.2 | 4.8 | 33.4 | 47.3 | 15.5 | 6.6 | 58.6 | 10 430 | 6.8 | 21.4 |
| New York | 1.39 | 41.5 | 36.5 | 18.6 | 66.0 | 29.7 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 58.9 | 16.6 | 42.2 | 59.5 | 10 870 | 9.2 | 29.2 |
| Rochester | 1.37 | 44.4 | 41.4 | 25.1 | 74.2 | 24.1 | 3.5 | 39.1 | 50.9 | 13.0 | 8.3 | 58.9 | 11 969 | 5.2 | 31.5 |
| Syracuse | 1.48 | 42.6 | 40.5 | 24.9 | 63.5 | 25.9 | 4.5 | 27.5 | 52.9 | 15.3 | 9.8 | 54.1 | 10 450 | 7.1 | 22.5 |
| Utica-Rome | 1.50 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 26.3 | 72.6 | 23.8 | 5.7 | 32.3 | 46.4 | 20.2 | 10.1 | 59.0 | 9 728 | 7.4 | 18.2 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy | 1.35 | 43.3 | 39.6 | 23.7 | 64.0 | 26.0 | 3.2 | 21.3 | 58.6 | 25.1 | 22.3 | 56.9 | 10 697 | 6.2 | 24.5 |
| Binghamton | 1.38 | 42.8 | 40.1 | 24.0 | 71.8 | 20.8 | 3.7 | 39.1 | 55.5 | 16.2 | 5.2 | 64.4 | 10 527 | 6.5 | 23.0 |
| Buffalo | 1.46 | 40.3 | 36.0 | 21.7 | 72.6 | 22.4 | 5.0 | 32.8 | 48.2 | 15.5 | 5.8 | 58.4 | 10 277 | 7.3 | 20.7 |
| New York-Northeastern New Jersey | 1.36 | 42.2 | 37.5 | 19.5 | 68.0 | 29.6 | 3.8 | 24.5 | 57.4 | 15.4 | 39.9 | 59.6 | 11 142 | 8.3 | 29.9 |
| Rochester | 1.32 | 45.2 | 41.0 | 24.6 | 75.2 | 23.2 | 3.2 | 40.0 | 53.6 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 59.7 | 12 202 | 5.3 | 33.2 |
| Syracuse | 1.38 | 44.8 | 41.5 | 24.2 | 64.6 | 27.6 | 3.9 | 26.6 | 57.9 | 14.4 | 2.2 | 54.6 | 10 807 | 6.8 | 24.4 |
| Utica-Rome | 1.49 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 25.4 | 74.6 | 21.7 | 6.0 | 29.3 | 50.8 | 22.2 | 3.1 | 59.0 | 9 721 | 7.7 | 18.8 |
| PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albany | 1.24 | 46.0 | 41.2 | 26.7 | 64.5 | 31.1 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 59.1 | 32.2 | 7.1 | 54.3 | 9 947 | 8.9 | 22.5 |
| Amsterdam | 1.23 | 46.7 | 48.5 | 24.7 | 67.8 | 20.0 | 5.2 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 17.4 | 28.1 | 53.6 | 8 807 | 7.3 | 13.1 |
| Arlington (U) | 1.15 | 45.6 | 43.3 | 27.5 | 74.5 | 23.1 | 2.2 | 30.8 | 64.4 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 53.4 | 11 869 | 3.9 | 30.7 |
| Auburn | 1.52 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 28.8 | 59.2 | 21.6 | 6.4 | 35.9 | 43.9 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 61.4 | 9 232 | 8.3 | 13.6 |
| Babylon | 1.47 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 22.3 | 71.3 | 26.7 | 3.8 | 19.8 | 61.8 | 22.0 | 39.7 | 60.3 | 12 765 | 5.1 | 38.2 |
| Baldwin (U) | 1.50 | 37.5 | 33.9 | 14.1 | 63.7 | 31.0 | 2.4 | 18.8 | 68.5 | 16.9 | 42.7 | 62.5 | 14 629 | 2.5 | 47.9 |
| Balavia | 1.32 | 44.3 | 41.1 | 26.5 | 77.0 | 28.5 | 5.2 | 34.4 | 46.7 | 17.4 | 12.3 | 61.8 | 9 858 | 5.6 | 17.4 |
| Bay Shore (U) | 1.38 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 15.0 | 75.3 | 27.4 | 4.8 | 16.0 | 51.6 | 23.6 | 21.6 | 56.0 | 11 020 | 7.6 | 29.4 |
| Beacon | 1.53 | 44.3 | 41.5 | 29.4 | 49.4 | 19.9 | 3.2 | 43.9 | 40.4 | 19.5 | 9.4 | 63.2 | 10 298 | 7.1 | 22.1 |
| Bellmore (U) | 1.63 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 9.2 | 74.7 | 24.0 | 3.4 | 19.6 | 63.8 | 18.2 | 41.3 | 64.2 | 14 112 | 3.0 | 44.4 |
| Bethpage (U) | 1.44 | 41.7 | 36.5 | 9.9 | 72.3 | 23.0 | 2.1 | 29.0 | 56.2 | 15.5 | 34.9 | 64.5 | 13 815 | 3.0 | 41.5 |
| Binghamton | 1.38 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 28.9 | 75.9 | 23.6 | 5.0 | 30.2 | 51.5 | 18.9 | 2.1 | 64.3 | 9 321 | 8.6 | 18.4 |
| Brentwood (U) | 1.78 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 18.5 | 81.0 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 24.9 | 43.3 | 23.4 | 36.1 | 62.8 | 11 923 | 3.5 | 26.1 |
| Buffalo | 1.51 | 40.2 | 36.5 | 25.2 | 71.9 | 21.0 | 6.0 | 32.0 | 42.4 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 55.7 | 8 804 | 11.2 | 14.1 |
| Canandaigua | 1.35 | 44.2 | 44.4 | 32.6 | 85.6 | 26.4 | 4.8 | 24.4 | 47.4 | 21.4 | 25.5 | 64.1 | 10 682 | 6.5 | 23.4 |
| Central Islip (U) | 1.71 | 41.8 | 37.7 | 18.7 | 80.3 | 23.8 | 3.3 | 22.6 | 43.8 | 25.8 | 34.4 | 65.3 | 11 575 | 5.7 | 24.2 |
| Cohoes | 1.26 | 47.1 | 45.1 | 34.7 | 81.1 | 23.2 | 3.3 | 39.7 | 42.1 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 61.7 | 9 207 | 6.2 | 12.4 |
| Cornwall (U) | 1.92 | 34.0 | 31.2 | 11.7 | 74.1 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 28.7 | 64.1 | 15.8 | 49.8 | 65.4 | 14 590 | 2.1 | 47.0 |
| Copiapue (U) | 1.57 | 38.8 | 34.5 | 16.8 | 81.9 | 17.8 | 3.4 | 29.9 | 42.5 | 14.6 | 45.8 | 58.6 | 10 912 | 5.2 | 22.8 |
| Corning | 1.32 | 42.4 | 40.2 | 28.3 | 64.7 | 21.4 | 5.2 | 45.9 | 54.9 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 64.2 | 10 071 | 6.2 | 23.3 |
| Cortland | 1.45 | 42.8 | 45.5 | 36.0 | 50.2 | 26.6 | 4.6 | 32.8 | 46.9 | 20.9 | 9.4 | 46.1 | 8 781 | 9.1 | 16.3 |
| Deer Park (U) | 1.83 | 37.0 | 35.8 | 17.0 | 76.4 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 27.3 | 47.0 | 18.2 | 45.8 | 60.3 | 12 286 | 3.5 | 30.2 |
| Depew | 1.43 | 42.0 | 36.4 | 16.0 | 74.8 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 34.7 | 43.3 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 64.3 | 10 816 | 4.9 | 19.3 |
| De Witt (U) | 1.40 | 41.6 | 38.6 | 19.3 | 48.6 | 35.6 | 1.9 | 18.8 | 77.8 | 13.8 | 3.8 | 47.8 | 14 993 | 4.0 | 50.0 |
| Dix Hills (U) | 1.76 | 34.9 | 31.1 | 16.5 | 62.2 | 23.4 | 2.7 | 24.5 | 70.2 | 15.6 | 50.6 | 40.8 | 17 457 | 1.9 | 59.9 |
| Dobbs Ferry | 1.26 | 46.5 | 38.6 | 12.5 | 67.9 | 37.3 | 2.2 | 23.1 | 69.7 | 13.6 | 32.9 | 65.5 | 15 247 | 3.3 | 50.8 |
| Dunkirk | 1.62 | 35.7 | 34.8 | 24.7 | 70.3 | 18.6 | 6.7 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 11.7 | 4.8 | 62.3 | 8 472 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| Eastchester (U) | 1.25 | 40.0 | 33.4 | 11.7 | 55.8 | 42.4 | 2.7 | 17.0 | 77.2 | 13.4 | 40.1 | 61.9 | 16 705 | 2.5 | 55.4 |
| East Massapequa (U) | 1.58 | 38.9 | 36.0 | 14.3 | 62.1 | 25.0 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 67.2 | 16.8 | 51.0 | 62.0 | 16 217 | 3.2 | 55.1 |
| East Meadow (U) | 1.34 | 43.5 | 39.0 | 13.5 | 59.2 | 27.5 | 3.0 | 19.1 | 60.7 | 18.8 | 36.3 | 59.4 | 14 277 | 3.2 | 45.6 |
| East Northport (U) | 1.79 | 34.2 | 32.5 | 12.7 | 69.5 | 20.6 | 1.9 | 25.3 | 61.1 | 19.1 | 37.9 | 61.0 | 13 223 | 4.1 | 40.5 |
| East Rockaway | 1.33 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 16.6 | 64.0 | 39.5 | 3.4 | 16.6 | 67.5 | 19.9 | 47.9 | 63.2 | 15 551 | 2.3 | 52.0 |
| East Vestal (U) | 1.59 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 16.4 | 44.9 | 20.2 | 3.7 | 35.2 | 74.3 | 28.1 | 3.9 | 40.0 | 14 554 | 3.1 | 47.1 |
| Elmira | 1.63 | 41.7 | 39.3 | 32.0 | 48.6 | 22.6 | 5.3 | 30.9 | 44.4 | 13.8 | 4.0 | 56.0 | 8 353 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| Elmont (U) | 1.21 | 40.0 | 36.2 | 13.7 | 76.6 | 30.2 | 3.0 | 19.9 | 53.1 | 15.6 | 51.9 | 60.5 | 12 642 | 3.9 | 35.8 |
| Elwood (U) | 1.88 | 34.8 | 32.7 | 20.2 | 78.6 | 18.3 | 2.6 | 22.2 | 62.8 | 20.4 | 47.3 | 59.8 | 14 212 | 5.5 | 45.2 |
| Endicott | 1.26 | 46.2 | 40.5 | 30.3 | 78.3 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 48.3 | 50.7 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 63.7 | 9 455 | 8.2 | 15.4 |
| Endwell (U) | 1.55 | 37.6 | 33.6 | 13.5 | 77.4 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 48.6 | 67.7 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 69.8 | 12 429 | 5.0 | 34.3 |
| Fairmount (U) | 1.39 | 48.2 | 43.2 | 19.4 | 68.6 | 32.5 | 3.6 | 26.4 | 67.0 | 14.9 | 3.2 | 60.9 | 12 292 | 2.2 | 28.8 |
| Floral Park | 1.54 | 36.6 | 29.6 | 10.8 | 65.7 | 24.0 | 2.9 | 17.1 | 64.0 | 19.6 | 50.6 | 60.6 | 13 274 | 3.6 | 39.6 |
| Franklin Square (U) | 1.27 | 40.0 | 36.5 | 9.5 | 66.5 | 20.7 | 3.3 | 21.1 | 58.2 | 15.2 | 43.3 | 61.3 | 13 522 | 3.6 | 40.7 |
| Fredonia | 1.47 | 37.4 | 41.5 | 25.5 | 51.0 | 28.7 | 4.5 | 22.6 | 56.6 | 32.4 | 5.6 | 42.5 | 10 677 | 6.6 | 21.0 |
| Freeport | 1.33 | 43.9 | 39.9 | 20.4 | 71.0 | 33.6 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 59.9 | 18.2 | 31.8 | 59.6 | 12 780 | 5.6 | 38.5 |
| Fulton | 1.43 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 31.0 | 78.2 | 22.8 | 7.0 | 46.3 | 43.7 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 56.1 | 9 320 | 9.1 | 16.2 |
| Garden City | 1.66 | 32.9 | 26.7 | 8.4 | 42.3 | 34.3 | 2.2 | 17.2 | 84.8 | 14.1 | 44.6 | 57.6 | 21 221 | 2.5 | 71.3 |
| Geneva | 1.43 | 46.3 | 43.8 | 31.8 | 40.3 | 23.6 | 5.6 | 22.4 | 51.0 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 52.6 | 10 089 | 5.8 | 18.2 |
| Glen Cove | 1.33 | 43.3 | 39.1 | 21.4 | 66.2 | 36.6 | 3.2 | 28.4 | 54.6 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 56.8 | 12 874 | 5.8 | 40.2 |
| Gloversville | 1.43 | 42.9 | 39.1 | 27.6 | 73.1 | 31.6 | 3.3 | 27.5 | 51.7 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 56.9 | 8 887 | 8.3 | 15.8 |
| Gloversville | 1.22 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 33.8 | 81.9 | 31.3 | 7.5 | 48.4 | 40.1 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 49.8 | 8 407 | 9.0 | 11.8 |
| Great Neck | 1.19 | 43.6 | 38.6 | 15.2 | 56.4 | 47.5 | 3.3 | 15.6 | 72.2 | 17.1 | 46.5 | 59.4 | 18 167 | 4.2 | 58.1 |
| Half Hollow Hills (U) | 2.44 | 26.2 | 24.6 | 10.3 | 34.5 | 26.8 | 2.3 | 22.3 | 73.8 | 16.7 | 60.1 | 68.2 | 19 203 | 1.7 | 65.7 |
| Hamburg | 1.48 | 39.0 | 36.4 | 18.7 | 64.1 | 35.4 | 4.5 | 25.4 | 64.7 | 20.2 | 3.6 | 55.2 | 12 643 | 2.5 | 32.9 |
| Hartsdale (U) | 1.13 | 43.0 | 36.8 | 12.0 | 76.1 | 44.1 | 1.9 | 19.4 | 80.6 | 14.3 | 43.6 | 62.6 | 17 171 | 4.2 | 57.7 |
| Hempstead | 1.82 | 35.2 | 30.5 | 13.3 | 79.1 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 24.9 | 62.6 | 20.8 | 34.5 | 60.8 | 14 269 | 2.9 | 45.0 |
| Hicksville (U) | 1.22 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 32.4 | 78.2 | 34.8 | 3.4 | 17.4 | 57.6 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 60.5 | 11 504 | 6.7 | 31.3 |
| Holbrook-Holtsville (U) | 1.27 | 44.5 | 39.4 | 16.8 | 76.2 | 23.4 | 2.8 | 24.4 | 58.3 | 17.0 | 32.2 | 60.7 | 13 908 | 2.4 | 42.1</ |

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

| | Nonworker- worker ratio | Percent in labor force | | | | Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed | Employed persons | | | Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence | Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| | | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present | | Male 18 to 24 years and over | | Percent in manu- factur- ing indus- tries | Percent in white- collar occu- pations | Percent gov- ern- ment workers | | | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— | | |
| | | | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more | |
| Lockawanna..... | 1.47 | 40.0 | 33.9 | 23.2 | 75.4 | 15.4 | 4.6 | 46.8 | 35.5 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 61.9 | 9 898 | 7.6 | 18.8 |
| Lancaster..... | 1.39 | 42.0 | 41.0 | 25.2 | 83.9 | 23.3 | 4.7 | 33.3 | 44.2 | 15.2 | 3.4 | 62.8 | 10 688 | 3.7 | 19.6 |
| Levittown (U)..... | 1.49 | 41.9 | 37.4 | 12.3 | 69.7 | 30.0 | 2.7 | 21.9 | 58.3 | 17.6 | 35.0 | 61.4 | 13 083 | 3.0 | 35.8 |
| Lindenhurst..... | 1.56 | 40.6 | 36.6 | 16.1 | 72.5 | 21.9 | 3.5 | 28.3 | 43.3 | 17.2 | 40.1 | 59.6 | 11 553 | 4.7 | 24.4 |
| Lockport..... | 1.33 | 44.9 | 44.1 | 31.8 | 86.2 | 25.3 | 4.5 | 45.9 | 42.7 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 59.0 | 10 617 | 5.0 | 22.9 |
| Locust Grove (U)..... | 1.48 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 4.2 | 52.3 | 30.5 | 2.4 | 26.7 | 76.9 | 14.6 | 42.9 | 58.6 | 17 758 | 1.8 | 61.4 |
| Long Beach..... | 1.55 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 14.5 | 65.1 | 29.8 | 4.7 | 16.4 | 68.6 | 17.2 | 38.7 | 57.2 | 11 958 | 8.4 | 36.0 |
| Lynbrook..... | 1.40 | 39.0 | 35.3 | 11.1 | 70.8 | 33.1 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 63.8 | 17.4 | 42.6 | 61.1 | 13 095 | 3.7 | 40.2 |
| Malverne..... | 1.31 | 38.1 | 33.0 | 10.4 | 66.3 | 35.4 | 2.7 | 16.3 | 75.3 | 19.8 | 49.5 | 62.1 | 16 254 | 1.4 | 54.7 |
| Mamaronck..... | 1.26 | 43.2 | 37.7 | 12.7 | 69.6 | 40.6 | 2.5 | 20.1 | 61.1 | 15.1 | 24.6 | 57.7 | 13 434 | 4.4 | 43.6 |
| Masapequa (U)..... | 1.64 | 34.2 | 30.8 | 12.3 | 66.6 | 28.7 | 2.7 | 21.5 | 65.3 | 15.9 | 44.7 | 63.5 | 14 705 | 3.6 | 48.2 |
| Masapequa Park..... | 1.61 | 38.3 | 35.8 | 9.7 | 68.0 | 15.6 | 2.1 | 21.9 | 60.4 | 16.0 | 48.7 | 61.6 | 14 296 | 2.0 | 44.6 |
| Mossena..... | 1.77 | 35.1 | 34.4 | 22.3 | 77.9 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 38.0 | 48.6 | 18.0 | 2.5 | 70.3 | 9 360 | 7.7 | 16.9 |
| Merrick (U)..... | 1.64 | 34.9 | 32.6 | 12.0 | 52.0 | 29.8 | 2.1 | 20.2 | 73.7 | 16.0 | 49.5 | 65.0 | 17 518 | 2.0 | 58.9 |
| Middletown..... | 1.73 | 37.4 | 44.5 | 36.0 | 66.3 | 18.8 | 3.3 | 21.9 | 48.7 | 27.0 | 6.2 | 64.5 | 9 451 | 8.8 | 19.4 |
| Mineola..... | 1.07 | 46.5 | 39.8 | 12.9 | 76.9 | 40.2 | 2.0 | 21.3 | 62.0 | 17.4 | 30.3 | 61.5 | 13 838 | 2.3 | 42.1 |
| Mount Vernon..... | 1.14 | 48.7 | 44.7 | 28.1 | 68.7 | 38.0 | 3.3 | 21.0 | 51.5 | 15.9 | 26.5 | 58.9 | 10 973 | 6.6 | 28.6 |
| Nonuet (U)..... | 1.53 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 21.5 | 75.7 | 29.2 | 2.5 | 21.5 | 63.1 | 16.7 | 34.3 | 56.8 | 13 871 | 2.5 | 43.1 |
| Nesconset (U)..... | 1.73 | 37.2 | 32.7 | 17.2 | 82.7 | 19.1 | 2.3 | 21.5 | 57.9 | 23.4 | 41.5 | 62.0 | 12 754 | 4.7 | 33.1 |
| Newark..... | 1.78 | 39.3 | 45.1 | 30.5 | 58.8 | 17.9 | 3.9 | 27.0 | 48.5 | 24.8 | 21.9 | 63.1 | 11 008 | 5.4 | 24.5 |
| Newburgh..... | 1.49 | 42.9 | 41.5 | 31.6 | 78.6 | 27.4 | 5.1 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 57.1 | 7 748 | 15.6 | 12.2 |
| New City (U)..... | 1.75 | 38.2 | 36.0 | 14.4 | 65.4 | 30.3 | 1.8 | 18.9 | 66.3 | 20.3 | 44.0 | 61.1 | 16 275 | 2.3 | 54.9 |
| New Hyde Park..... | 1.25 | 42.4 | 36.6 | 15.6 | 66.6 | 36.7 | 1.5 | 21.9 | 56.5 | 16.9 | 45.4 | 63.1 | 12 946 | 2.0 | 37.2 |
| New Rochelle..... | 1.27 | 42.0 | 37.4 | 18.1 | 67.2 | 38.9 | 2.9 | 18.1 | 64.8 | 12.8 | 29.3 | 58.2 | 13 183 | 5.4 | 41.9 |
| New York City..... | 1.35 | 42.2 | 36.9 | 20.1 | 65.6 | 29.8 | 4.2 | 20.6 | 57.9 | 16.2 | 45.0 | 59.3 | 9 682 | 11.5 | 23.6 |
| Niagara Falls..... | 1.50 | 39.2 | 35.2 | 23.5 | 74.5 | 17.0 | 6.6 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 57.2 | 9 498 | 8.4 | 15.1 |
| North Amityville (U)..... | 1.49 | 48.1 | 50.3 | 50.6 | 70.7 | 14.7 | 4.0 | 40.2 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 42.6 | 56.5 | 9 759 | 11.3 | 20.6 |
| North Babylon (U)..... | 1.56 | 39.8 | 36.7 | 10.1 | 74.9 | 26.1 | 2.9 | 26.4 | 49.5 | 17.4 | 45.8 | 60.3 | 12 431 | 4.4 | 29.8 |
| North Bellmore (U)..... | 1.53 | 37.9 | 35.4 | 11.8 | 66.3 | 16.0 | 2.8 | 19.4 | 62.0 | 19.1 | 37.8 | 61.4 | 14 195 | 1.9 | 44.9 |
| North Great River (U)..... | 1.92 | 39.2 | 37.4 | 20.3 | 82.2 | 23.5 | 3.5 | 22.3 | 34.8 | 24.8 | 29.5 | 60.1 | 11 123 | 4.8 | 19.0 |
| North Lindenhurst (U)..... | 1.53 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 16.7 | 74.7 | 19.4 | 4.3 | 31.7 | 42.3 | 14.3 | 50.3 | 60.9 | 11 417 | 3.4 | 22.2 |
| North Massapequa (U)..... | 1.56 | 38.7 | 34.5 | 8.9 | 68.8 | 22.6 | 2.9 | 25.1 | 56.1 | 16.0 | 41.0 | 60.7 | 13 857 | 2.7 | 41.7 |
| North Merrick (U)..... | 1.50 | 37.7 | 35.2 | 13.6 | 55.4 | 25.4 | 2.9 | 17.0 | 64.5 | 17.5 | 47.9 | 61.7 | 14 742 | 3.1 | 48.3 |
| North New Hyde Park (U)..... | 1.20 | 40.3 | 35.1 | 9.9 | 62.4 | 30.1 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 64.3 | 14.4 | 48.6 | 61.8 | 14 278 | 3.2 | 45.9 |
| North Tonawanda..... | 1.42 | 40.9 | 36.0 | 21.4 | 82.0 | 22.8 | 5.3 | 48.0 | 42.0 | 11.1 | 48.0 | 57.1 | 10 410 | 5.2 | 18.0 |
| North Valley Stream (U)..... | 1.25 | 39.3 | 35.1 | 12.9 | 61.6 | 29.8 | 3.0 | 19.3 | 70.0 | 15.3 | 49.3 | 60.8 | 14 842 | 4.0 | 49.2 |
| North Wantagh (U)..... | 1.43 | 40.5 | 38.2 | 9.9 | 63.2 | 30.8 | 3.1 | 19.1 | 67.5 | 15.9 | 41.6 | 61.5 | 14 986 | 2.4 | 49.9 |
| Oceanside (U)..... | 1.46 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 13.3 | 67.6 | 31.1 | 2.8 | 18.3 | 65.5 | 16.5 | 41.0 | 61.1 | 14 603 | 2.7 | 47.6 |
| Ogdensburg..... | 1.85 | 38.3 | 47.2 | 45.7 | 70.7 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 18.5 | 40.1 | 30.1 | 0.6 | 64.0 | 8 986 | 7.8 | 11.3 |
| Olean..... | 1.49 | 39.7 | 36.4 | 22.0 | 79.3 | 26.2 | 4.9 | 30.9 | 48.5 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 66.4 | 8 642 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| Oneida..... | 1.44 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 25.4 | 80.9 | 24.2 | 6.1 | 33.3 | 49.6 | 20.4 | 36.3 | 58.5 | 9 308 | 8.3 | 15.3 |
| Oneonta..... | 1.53 | 38.2 | 41.7 | 31.1 | 41.7 | 32.3 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 54.1 | 31.7 | 6.3 | 31.9 | 9 593 | 6.6 | 20.0 |
| Ossining..... | 1.28 | 49.0 | 46.2 | 26.8 | 64.8 | 32.5 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 54.4 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 58.1 | 11 804 | 4.5 | 30.2 |
| Oswego..... | 1.77 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 23.7 | 43.3 | 21.9 | 7.6 | 22.9 | 47.2 | 28.2 | 9.8 | 38.7 | 9 255 | 10.2 | 16.6 |
| Patchogue..... | 1.53 | 38.4 | 36.3 | 15.3 | 84.2 | 18.3 | 5.5 | 19.2 | 54.3 | 20.8 | 9.2 | 55.5 | 9 547 | 8.2 | 19.7 |
| Pearl River (U)..... | 1.49 | 43.2 | 38.4 | 17.3 | 72.2 | 21.5 | 2.0 | 25.2 | 63.0 | 20.2 | 41.1 | 57.6 | 14 452 | 3.4 | 46.8 |
| Peekskill..... | 1.38 | 45.9 | 40.7 | 22.7 | 77.4 | 25.4 | 2.1 | 23.5 | 50.1 | 21.5 | 11.0 | 59.3 | 10 593 | 5.8 | 25.8 |
| Plainfield (U)..... | 1.40 | 42.4 | 37.8 | 10.2 | 65.6 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 27.2 | 56.0 | 13.5 | 33.5 | 62.6 | 13 784 | 3.3 | 40.7 |
| Plainville (U)..... | 1.54 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 10.0 | 56.5 | 23.7 | 2.7 | 24.7 | 70.0 | 16.0 | 44.9 | 60.1 | 16 198 | 1.7 | 54.7 |
| Plattsburgh..... | 1.59 | 38.2 | 35.0 | 24.2 | 51.5 | 25.7 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 58.7 | 34.1 | 4.0 | 45.7 | 8 425 | 10.2 | 17.6 |
| Port Chester..... | 1.17 | 48.8 | 43.9 | 24.1 | 72.7 | 28.7 | 3.1 | 29.5 | 48.7 | 11.2 | 23.4 | 58.8 | 10 727 | 7.7 | 27.0 |
| Port Washington (U)..... | 1.45 | 37.7 | 31.4 | 12.1 | 70.4 | 27.5 | 2.7 | 19.8 | 70.4 | 16.0 | 35.4 | 59.2 | 16 909 | 3.7 | 55.8 |
| Poughkeepsie..... | 1.25 | 45.9 | 41.4 | 29.7 | 76.0 | 25.8 | 4.5 | 27.7 | 47.5 | 17.7 | 3.5 | 66.7 | 9 746 | 7.7 | 23.3 |
| Rensselaer..... | 1.38 | 44.6 | 40.2 | 24.0 | 83.9 | 19.1 | 4.4 | 21.0 | 47.4 | 20.9 | 56.2 | 60.4 | 9 935 | 7.2 | 15.9 |
| Rochester..... | 1.31 | 46.8 | 43.6 | 31.5 | 77.9 | 20.3 | 4.3 | 38.5 | 44.4 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 57.6 | 10 002 | 8.9 | 20.5 |
| Rockville Centre..... | 1.47 | 37.0 | 31.7 | 9.8 | 62.8 | 36.9 | 2.6 | 17.6 | 75.6 | 14.7 | 42.1 | 58.2 | 16 806 | 4.5 | 55.4 |
| Rome..... | 1.61 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 26.1 | 76.6 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 27.0 | 49.7 | 34.6 | 1.8 | 63.9 | 9 185 | 7.1 | 17.8 |
| Roosevelt (U)..... | 1.55 | 48.0 | 45.6 | 36.0 | 74.1 | 20.5 | 3.0 | 16.8 | 45.8 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 61.2 | 11 122 | 10.6 | 28.3 |
| Rotterdam (U)..... | 1.40 | 40.2 | 37.1 | 20.3 | 75.0 | 20.7 | 2.7 | 33.7 | 51.2 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 57.4 | 10 879 | 3.7 | 19.5 |
| Rye..... | 1.41 | 39.2 | 32.9 | 13.1 | 52.1 | 41.0 | 2.9 | 16.7 | 76.7 | 10.8 | 38.5 | 60.0 | 19 925 | 2.4 | 62.9 |
| St. James (U)..... | 1.75 | 37.6 | 33.5 | 17.8 | 83.2 | 16.6 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 56.3 | 22.1 | 29.6 | 60.6 | 12 724 | 2.7 | 33.7 |
| Saratoga Springs..... | 1.64 | 35.2 | 33.2 | 17.2 | 77.8 | 33.9 | 4.3 | 18.2 | 53.4 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 49.0 | 9 771 | 8.3 | 18.8 |
| Sayville (U)..... | 1.80 | 35.0 | 28.8 | 15.0 | 68.4 | 23.2 | 3.7 | 19.0 | 59.7 | 21.2 | 26.6 | 57.8 | 12 355 | 5.3 | 32.1 |
| Scarsdale..... | 1.65 | 32.1 | 23.9 | 15.8 | 32.6 | 46.8 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 82.8 | 7.6 | 53.1 | 60.0 | 33 886 | 2.1 | 83.4 |
| Schenectady..... | 1.38 | 42.3 | 39.9 | 28.8 | 64.3 | 20.0 | 3.7 | 27.0 | 54.8 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 52.8 | 9 318 | 7.1 | 16.7 |
| Seaford (U)..... | 1.54 | 38.4 | 33.1 | 7.2 | 58.7 | 25.6 | 2.5 | 17.3 | 61.3 | 17.9 | 41.9 | 62.5 | 14 354 | 2.6 | 46.0 |
| Selden..... | 2.05 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 13.0 | 70.5 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 22.0 | 40.3 | 27.0 | 33.8 | 59.0 | 10 581 | 5.3 | 15.9 |
| South Farmingdale (U)..... | 1.51 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 12.9 | 72.5 | 38.7 | 3.0 | 27.0 | 53.8 | 16.5 | 45.2 | 61.9 | 13 592 | 1.4 | 38.5 |
| South Stony Brook (U)..... | 1.83 | 36.1 | 29.7 | 13.2 | 37.8 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 70.1 | 33.8 | 27.8 | 34.7 | 16 068 | 3.8 | 54.6 |
| South Westbury (U)..... | 1.38 | 40.1 | 35.4 | 14.9 | 68.1 | 41.7 | 3.5 | 21.8 | 68.6 | 14.0 | 45.7 | 58.7 | 16 053 | 1.9 | 53.7 |
| Spring Valley..... | 1.36 | 45.6 | 43.3 | 20.5 | 80.9 | 24.0 | 2.9 | 19.1 | 56.6 | 20.8 | 32.5 | 57.2 | 10 933 | 8.0 | 25.8 |
| Syosset (U)..... | 1.40 | 41.0 | 32.8 | 14.0 | 64.8 | 36.2 | 2.8 | 22.0 | 71.1 | 15.3 | 39.9 | 63.8 | 17 759 | 0.9 | 60.6 |
| Syracuse..... | 1.36 | 45.0 | 42.0 | 28.6 | 60.4 | 27.0 | 4.5 | 24.2 | 53.8 | 15.7 | 1.5 | 49.9 | 9 246 | 9.8 | 18.7 |
| Tarrytown..... | 1.26 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 18.9 | 71.3 | 29.0 | 3.1 | 23.8 | 65.6 | 12.5 | 22.2 | 51.4 | 13 674 | 4.1 | 43.1 |
| Tonawanda..... | 1.46 | 39.5 | 36.0 | 23.9 | 79.4 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 12.0 | 19.3 | 61.4 | 10 521 | 6.1 | 21.6 |
| Troy..... | 1.49 | 42.7 | 38.7 | 26.4 | 49.5 | 24.8 | 3.7 | 23.9 | 53.7 | 21.0 | 40.7 | 83.1 | 9 111 | 9.0 | 15.7 |
| Uniondale (U)..... | 1.44 | 40.0 | 37.8 | 18.0 | 75.5 | 18.8 | 2.5 | 17.9 | 52.1 | 19.2 | 34.1 | 59.2 | 13 356 | 3.5 | 38.5 |
| Utica..... | 1.42 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 25.4 | 73.8 | 23.8 | 6.6 | 29.6 | 48.1 | 18.4 | 3.6 | 55.8 | 9 008 | 9.8 | 14.5 |

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total population | | Native population— Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 25 years old and over | | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed | Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries | Families | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Median school years completed | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more | | | | | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— | |
| | | | Less than poverty level | | | \$15,000 or more | | | | | | |
| Akron | 2 879 | 3.4 | 90.6 | 12.0 | 51.5 | 1.40 | 41.0 | 4.5 | 42.4 | 9 788 | 1.9 | 18.4 |
| Albertson (U) | 6 830 | 7.9 | 91.7 | 12.4 | 66.8 | 1.22 | 45.2 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 14 515 | 2.6 | 46.9 |
| Albion | 5 211 | 2.8 | 81.8 | 11.6 | 46.9 | 1.24 | 49.3 | 4.9 | 38.2 | 11 114 | 3.4 | 24.3 |
| Alden | 2 651 | 3.7 | 85.4 | 12.2 | 59.7 | 1.59 | 35.2 | 5.1 | 31.3 | 11 151 | 3.9 | 20.5 |
| Alfred | 3 742 | 2.1 | 75.7 | 16.0 | 89.5 | 2.39 | 22.8 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 11 667 | — | 23.8 |
| Amityville | 9 775 | 7.6 | 79.7 | 12.3 | 59.2 | 1.44 | 35.6 | 4.1 | 25.2 | 12 655 | 4.6 | 38.9 |
| Angola | 2 676 | 3.4 | 85.3 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 1.91 | 28.0 | 5.4 | 31.0 | 10 053 | 9.2 | 10.6 |
| Ardsey | 4 470 | 9.2 | 84.4 | 13.5 | 82.7 | 1.46 | 42.5 | 0.7 | 19.4 | 19 921 | 0.4 | 69.3 |
| Attica | 2 994 | 2.3 | 90.0 | 12.3 | 64.3 | 1.55 | 43.9 | 4.8 | 22.9 | 9 961 | 4.9 | 20.5 |
| Avon | 3 260 | 3.2 | 79.5 | 12.3 | 60.8 | 1.35 | 44.5 | 3.5 | 31.3 | 12 017 | 4.3 | 29.0 |
| Baldwinsville | 6 313 | 2.1 | 82.3 | 12.4 | 63.5 | 1.50 | 43.7 | 3.0 | 31.1 | 11 194 | 5.3 | 27.8 |
| Bolton Spa | 5 065 | 4.0 | 84.4 | 12.1 | 51.8 | 1.41 | 44.4 | 3.3 | 32.3 | 10 061 | 9.0 | 18.9 |
| Balmville (U) | 3 023 | 2.6 | 80.0 | 12.6 | 73.6 | 1.48 | 36.0 | 2.9 | 20.7 | 14 442 | 3.6 | 47.0 |
| Bath | 6 053 | 1.5 | 79.1 | 12.3 | 62.2 | 1.33 | 47.5 | 3.9 | 24.1 | 10 020 | 5.4 | 17.5 |
| Bayport (U) | 8 243 | 4.0 | 84.9 | 12.4 | 67.8 | 1.69 | 37.9 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 12 411 | 3.3 | 35.2 |
| Bayville | 6 147 | 9.9 | 82.8 | 12.4 | 67.3 | 1.44 | 42.2 | 4.0 | 21.7 | 12 957 | 3.6 | 35.9 |
| Bellport | 3 046 | 6.5 | 79.7 | 12.7 | 71.3 | 1.43 | 41.3 | 3.5 | 13.3 | 12 514 | 6.9 | 42.3 |
| Big Flats (U) | 2 509 | 2.1 | 86.4 | 12.8 | 76.0 | 1.64 | 39.2 | 3.1 | 44.2 | 12 513 | 7.0 | 35.1 |
| Blasdell | 3 910 | 5.8 | 81.8 | 11.4 | 44.8 | 1.33 | 43.4 | 6.3 | 43.9 | 10 453 | 4.8 | 20.4 |
| Blauvelt (U) | 5 426 | 6.5 | 86.1 | 12.6 | 73.5 | 1.64 | 45.6 | 2.9 | 20.1 | 16 105 | 2.2 | 55.0 |
| Bohemia (U) | 8 919 | 4.7 | 86.8 | 12.2 | 59.8 | 1.79 | 34.3 | 3.9 | 24.5 | 11 360 | 5.7 | 21.7 |
| Briarcliff Manor | 6 422 | 6.1 | 62.4 | 15.9 | 92.0 | 1.84 | 26.9 | 3.4 | 23.5 | 25 471 | 2.0 | 61.2 |
| Brightwaters | 3 808 | 6.4 | 79.2 | 12.8 | 75.5 | 1.30 | 45.7 | 0.5 | 15.5 | 16 173 | 1.0 | 54.2 |
| Brockport | 7 878 | 2.3 | 82.0 | 12.5 | 66.1 | 1.30 | 44.4 | 4.5 | 22.9 | 11 705 | 3.2 | 29.2 |
| Bronxville | 4 780 | 7.1 | 54.3 | 15.1 | 84.3 | 1.60 | 29.6 | 1.4 | 19.1 | 23 264 | 3.6 | 68.1 |
| Brookville | 3 222 | 4.0 | 62.4 | 14.6 | 84.1 | 2.08 | 26.4 | 2.4 | 12.3 | 35 630 | 3.9 | 83.7 |
| Camden | 2 936 | 0.6 | 85.4 | 12.0 | 51.6 | 1.87 | 36.2 | 3.1 | 46.1 | 9 533 | 8.3 | 10.2 |
| Canajoharie | 2 686 | 2.8 | 87.4 | 12.0 | 50.0 | 1.41 | 40.9 | 7.0 | 47.4 | 9 140 | 7.8 | 18.1 |
| Canastota | 5 033 | 6.2 | 89.5 | 11.1 | 42.3 | 1.38 | 50.2 | 7.6 | 31.8 | 9 651 | 10.5 | 14.6 |
| Canisteo | 2 772 | 0.1 | 88.2 | 12.3 | 60.3 | 1.69 | 36.6 | 3.6 | 16.5 | 8 899 | 5.5 | 13.3 |
| Canton | 6 398 | 3.3 | 78.0 | 14.2 | 80.6 | 1.98 | 29.9 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 11 079 | 4.5 | 23.8 |
| Carle Place (U) | 6 313 | 6.6 | 77.9 | 12.4 | 66.4 | 1.12 | 47.8 | 2.4 | 17.5 | 12 930 | 1.9 | 37.0 |
| Carmel (U) | 3 662 | 5.8 | 83.9 | 12.6 | 72.6 | 1.83 | 34.3 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 13 023 | 2.0 | 34.5 |
| Carthage | 3 889 | 4.1 | 91.8 | 11.5 | 46.2 | 1.64 | 38.2 | 2.3 | 34.4 | 7 629 | 11.2 | 7.2 |
| Catskill | 5 317 | 4.8 | 78.7 | 11.8 | 48.4 | 1.38 | 40.8 | 2.9 | 29.2 | 8 635 | 7.1 | 12.8 |
| Cayuga Heights | 3 130 | 9.7 | 42.9 | 16.7 | 91.2 | 1.35 | 40.5 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 19 977 | 0.5 | 64.2 |
| Cazenovia | 3 031 | 2.6 | 71.3 | 12.8 | 78.9 | 1.46 | 38.6 | 0.9 | 17.0 | 11 097 | 4.6 | 27.7 |
| Cedarhurst | 7 036 | 11.8 | 87.8 | 12.5 | 64.1 | 1.29 | 39.2 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 16 037 | 4.6 | 53.3 |
| Centereach (U) | 9 427 | 5.7 | 88.1 | 12.1 | 54.1 | 1.85 | 36.0 | 5.1 | 20.5 | 10 997 | 7.7 | 26.4 |
| Center Moriches (U) | 3 683 | 8.7 | 84.4 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 1.63 | 35.9 | 6.3 | 11.1 | 10 446 | 5.2 | 25.1 |
| Chittenango | 3 605 | 1.6 | 85.8 | 12.2 | 60.0 | 1.56 | 43.0 | 2.2 | 28.2 | 10 527 | 3.4 | 16.8 |
| Clifton Knolls (U) | 6 207 | 2.0 | 67.4 | 14.4 | 91.2 | 2.31 | 27.1 | 2.5 | 26.1 | 17 231 | 1.5 | 60.8 |
| Clyde | 2 774 | 3.1 | 92.2 | 11.7 | 48.1 | 1.41 | 40.4 | 7.0 | 34.1 | 10 482 | 6.4 | 13.5 |
| Cobleskill | 4 367 | 1.1 | 83.8 | 12.4 | 63.2 | 1.57 | 33.2 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 9 239 | 10.0 | 16.5 |
| Cold Spring Harbor (U) | 5 334 | 9.3 | 79.7 | 12.9 | 77.2 | 1.62 | 33.7 | 1.3 | 24.1 | 19 295 | 2.7 | 66.1 |
| Colonie | 8 701 | 3.5 | 83.8 | 12.4 | 65.4 | 1.21 | 53.4 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13 080 | 3.1 | 32.3 |
| Congers (U) | 5 928 | 7.5 | 78.5 | 12.4 | 68.9 | 1.63 | 42.0 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 14 100 | 3.0 | 44.6 |
| Corinth | 3 267 | 2.5 | 87.0 | 12.2 | 55.8 | 1.51 | 40.4 | 4.2 | 49.1 | 9 707 | 6.6 | 19.5 |
| Cornwall | 3 131 | 6.0 | 69.2 | 12.7 | 77.0 | 1.28 | 46.7 | 2.6 | 17.4 | 11 899 | 3.2 | 28.0 |
| Croton-on-Hudson | 7 512 | 8.1 | 78.9 | 12.6 | 68.4 | 1.40 | 41.6 | 2.1 | 19.9 | 13 793 | 2.8 | 43.5 |
| Dannemora | 3 689 | 2.5 | 63.9 | 10.6 | 34.3 | 5.46 | 38.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 11 123 | 4.0 | 25.8 |
| Dansville | 5 436 | 1.2 | 86.0 | 12.2 | 55.4 | 1.30 | 47.4 | 2.2 | 34.4 | 10 457 | 4.8 | 16.9 |
| Delhi | 3 017 | 2.8 | 79.2 | 12.7 | 65.8 | 1.51 | 43.0 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 11 387 | 2.0 | 28.2 |
| Dolgeville | 2 832 | 3.6 | 93.4 | 11.0 | 41.9 | 1.22 | 44.3 | 5.8 | 52.3 | 8 865 | 5.8 | 11.2 |
| East Aurora | 6 975 | 2.3 | 69.4 | 12.6 | 69.4 | 1.39 | 41.7 | 3.8 | 25.2 | 11 934 | 3.2 | 33.8 |
| East Cayuga Heights (U) | 2 611 | 10.2 | 44.8 | 16.4 | 91.7 | 1.62 | 49.9 | — | 6.5 | 13 559 | 3.8 | 40.3 |
| East Glenville (U) | 5 761 | 5.2 | 69.9 | 12.7 | 71.1 | 1.94 | 29.9 | 2.6 | 39.0 | 13 395 | 4.7 | 38.5 |
| East Half Hollow Hills (U) | 9 746 | 7.1 | 86.9 | 12.7 | 77.3 | 2.16 | 25.6 | 2.1 | 23.3 | 16 528 | 3.2 | 55.8 |
| East Hills | 8 647 | 6.7 | 87.0 | 14.9 | 88.1 | 1.56 | 32.0 | 1.7 | 22.2 | 32 835 | 1.6 | 84.9 |
| East Islip (U) | 6 850 | 7.8 | 87.3 | 12.1 | 53.4 | 1.55 | 40.4 | 3.4 | 18.2 | 11 459 | 4.8 | 27.0 |
| East Middletown (U) | 2 718 | 4.0 | 80.5 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 1.02 | 51.7 | 3.6 | 19.5 | 8 920 | 6.2 | 15.0 |
| East Neck (U) | 5 322 | 6.8 | 76.1 | 13.0 | 81.3 | 1.52 | 35.6 | 1.2 | 26.3 | 17 918 | 1.1 | 60.8 |
| East Patchogue (U) | 8 092 | 6.6 | 86.0 | 12.1 | 53.9 | 1.46 | 37.9 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 10 868 | 5.5 | 23.8 |
| East Rochester | 8 205 | 12.2 | 83.9 | 11.8 | 48.9 | 1.23 | 41.1 | 4.5 | 38.5 | 11 297 | 3.4 | 25.3 |
| East Syracuse | 4 332 | 5.0 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 1.43 | 42.2 | 5.2 | 27.2 | 9 976 | 7.6 | 13.9 |
| East Williston | 3 011 | 7.2 | 83.0 | 13.2 | 80.7 | 1.36 | 40.0 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 22 671 | 0.8 | 78.6 |
| Eden (U) | 2 962 | 5.7 | 81.8 | 12.4 | 61.1 | 1.70 | 39.9 | 2.5 | 30.2 | 10 754 | 6.5 | 26.7 |
| Ellenville | 4 482 | 7.3 | 74.4 | 12.0 | 51.6 | 1.49 | 38.7 | 8.2 | 23.9 | 9 094 | 13.2 | 19.6 |
| Elmo Center (U) | 2 784 | 1.1 | 87.1 | 12.5 | 68.4 | 1.52 | 40.2 | 2.6 | 27.4 | 14 977 | 4.3 | 43.0 |
| Elmira Heights North (U) | 2 906 | 1.7 | 66.4 | 12.1 | 52.8 | 1.48 | 38.7 | 4.8 | 45.8 | 8 723 | 8.0 | 6.0 |
| Elmira Heights | 4 917 | 4.6 | 70.0 | 11.9 | 49.3 | 1.33 | 42.7 | 3.9 | 48.0 | 8 914 | 7.9 | 11.6 |
| Elmsford | 3 917 | 9.1 | 76.2 | 12.1 | 52.7 | 1.09 | 51.2 | 2.7 | 14.7 | 11 509 | 7.0 | 35.7 |
| Fairport | 6 474 | 5.1 | 80.0 | 12.4 | 62.7 | 1.22 | 49.7 | 1.4 | 38.4 | 13 186 | 3.7 | 36.3 |
| Fairview (U) | 8 443 | 5.8 | 67.0 | 10.2 | 40.3 | 2.65 | 23.7 | 2.1 | 27.5 | 11 371 | 6.2 | 23.6 |
| Falconer | 2 983 | 5.4 | 73.5 | 11.3 | 44.3 | 1.35 | 43.0 | 5.2 | 38.9 | 8 395 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Farmingdale | 9 297 | 9.4 | 83.1 | 12.3 | 59.4 | 1.31 | 39.1 | 3.3 | 32.6 | 12 585 | 5.8 | 37.0 |
| Fayetteville | 4 894 | 2.3 | 70.3 | 13.7 | 81.0 | 1.45 | 41.1 | 2.8 | 29.0 | 15 956 | 2.5 | 53.8 |
| Fernwood (U) | 3 659 | 1.1 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 70.0 | 1.51 | 46.9 | 3.1 | 33.6 | 11 703 | 1.2 | 22.9 |
| Firthcliffe (U) | 4 026 | 6.7 | 72.9 | 12.3 | 61.9 | 1.46 | 40.9 | 3.2 | 19.1 | 9 487 | 7.9 | 18.9 |
| Flower Hill | 4 486 | 7.0 | 78.9 | 14.9 | 84.1 | 1.81 | 25.1 | 3.2 | 17.1 | 31 212 | 0.4 | 85.3 |
| Fort Edward | 3 856 | 2.9 | 90.0 | 11.7 | 46.9 | 1.54 | 43.0 | 2.4 | 48.6 | 9 082 | 5.0 | 11.6 |
| Fort Plain | 2 870 | 3.4 | 90.0 | 11.6 | 47.2 | 1.39 | 43.0 | 6.3 | 47.8 | 8 470 | 7.7 | 13.3 |
| Frankfort | 3 305 | 7.5 | 91.1 | 9.8 | 36.0 | 1.42 | 42.5 | 7.2 | 61.8 | 9 233 | 6.7 | 13.6 |
| Garden City Park (U) | 7 491 | 9.0 | 86.8 | 12.3 | 61.2 | 1.19 | 45.5 | 1.7 | 21.7 | 15 230 | 4.8 | 50.9 |
| Gardnerstown (U) | 4 614 | 4.1 | 82.6 | 12.2 | 57.9 | 1.23 | 45.3 | 5.1 | 28.7 | 11 133 | 3.0 | 22.6 |
| Genesee | 5 758 | 2.8 | 76.3 | 12.8 | 68.8 | 1.28 | 47.2 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 11 934 | 1.3 | 31.5 |
| Glenham (U) | 2 720 | 7.1 | 72.1 | 12.4 | 63.4 | 1.34 | 45.0 | 0.9 | 48.0 | 12 845 | 2.7 | 33.3 |
| Goshen | 4 342 | 5.2 | 80.2 | 12.2 | 57.9 | 1.35 | 43.0 | 3.5 | 11.3 | 11 375 | 4.3 | 34.5 |
| Gouverneur | 4 483 | 4.2 | 89.1 | 12.1 | 52.8 | 1.76 | 33.3 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 8 485 | 12.0 | 16.1 |
| Gowanda | 3 144 | 3.4 | 81.5 | 12.0 | 49.8 | 1.31 | 50.1 | 3.6 | 30.1 | 9 472 | 4.6 | 18.4 |
| Granville | 2 605 | 3.2 | 70.2 | 11.9 | 49.6 | 1.76 | 32.7 | 4.0 | 36.7 | 7 860 | 13.4 | 11.2 |
| Great Neck Estates | 3 131 | 12.6 | 83.8 | 12.3 | 86.0 | 1.62 | 29.0 | 1.4 | 18.1 | 35 491 | — | 85.5 |
| Great Neck Plaza | 5 921 | 15.3 | 73.0 | 12.8 | 72.7 | 1.02 | 41.2 | 4.1 | 16.9 | 15 255 | 5.5 | 50.7 |
| Green Island | 3 297 | 3.2 | 90.5 | 11.6 | 46.4 | 1.27 | 50.4 | 3.3 | 38.4 | 9 537 | 5.6 | 11.1 |
| Greenlawn (U) | 8 550 | 6.8 | 86.3 | 12.6 | 73.9 | 1.68 | 35.2 | 2.1 | 23.9 | 14 904 | 2.1 | 49.4 |
| Hamilton | 3 636 | 2.4 | 59.1 | 12.9 | 72.4 | 1.77 | 40.5 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 11 619 | 6.5 | 31.9 |
| Hostings-on-Hudson | 9 691 | 9.7 | 77.1 | 12.6 | 70.3 | 1.37 | 40.3 | 2.5 | 25.5 | 15 999 | 4.9 | 53.2 |

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

| | Total population | | Persons 25 years old and over | | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries | Families | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|--|-------------------------|--|------|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Median school years completed | | | | | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— Less than poverty level \$15,000 or more | |
| Haverstraw | 8 198 | 11.7 | 70.4 | 11.0 | 43.2 | 1.35 | 49.8 | 3.2 | 33.7 | 11 106 | 8.7 | 25.2 |
| Haviland (U) | 3 447 | 3.3 | 81.1 | 12.6 | 73.8 | 1.41 | 45.3 | — | 34.3 | 13 238 | 2.4 | 36.1 |
| Herkimer | 8 816 | 7.8 | 89.5 | 11.9 | 49.7 | 1.29 | 45.9 | 3.4 | 41.6 | 9 461 | 7.3 | 13.9 |
| Herricks (U) | 9 112 | 9.4 | 91.3 | 12.6 | 70.7 | 1.47 | 32.1 | 2.6 | 20.1 | 19 403 | 1.8 | 63.9 |
| Hewlett (U) | 6 756 | 9.5 | 85.2 | 12.6 | 69.2 | 1.30 | 38.8 | 3.8 | 16.8 | 16 145 | 3.9 | 53.5 |
| Highland Falls | 4 638 | 7.9 | 61.3 | 12.1 | 54.2 | 1.37 | 41.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 10 052 | 7.6 | 20.8 |
| Hillcrest (U) | 5 357 | 9.3 | 88.2 | 12.5 | 69.7 | 1.35 | 43.4 | 2.4 | 17.1 | 14 596 | 1.4 | 47.4 |
| Hillis (U) | 2 750 | 3.0 | 68.4 | 12.9 | 88.5 | 1.84 | 34.5 | 1.9 | 49.3 | 16 720 | — | 58.3 |
| Homer | 4 336 | 1.7 | 84.0 | 12.4 | 63.6 | 1.50 | 45.6 | 4.3 | 39.7 | 9 853 | 9.7 | 17.2 |
| Hoosick Falls | 3 897 | 2.6 | 75.4 | 11.7 | 47.8 | 1.37 | 46.5 | 4.7 | 43.1 | 9 734 | 9.5 | 16.2 |
| Horseheads | 7 989 | 1.2 | 72.8 | 12.4 | 70.6 | 1.25 | 46.9 | 3.2 | 35.1 | 10 633 | 5.9 | 19.7 |
| Hudson | 8 940 | 5.2 | 77.5 | 10.6 | 37.9 | 1.48 | 43.0 | 3.3 | 35.3 | 8 302 | 12.4 | 11.7 |
| Hudson Falls | 7 917 | 2.5 | 85.3 | 12.2 | 56.7 | 1.45 | 44.0 | 4.3 | 41.2 | 9 433 | 10.5 | 16.6 |
| Hurley (U) | 3 931 | 2.9 | 76.2 | 12.7 | 77.2 | 1.46 | 44.7 | 1.4 | 38.9 | 13 145 | 4.4 | 35.6 |
| Hyde Park (U) | 2 805 | 5.4 | 85.4 | 12.7 | 74.9 | 1.24 | 44.2 | 4.7 | 32.9 | 14 349 | 3.4 | 45.4 |
| Ilion | 9 724 | 2.8 | 88.1 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 1.55 | 41.1 | 3.7 | 50.9 | 9 700 | 4.8 | 16.7 |
| Inwood (U) | 8 390 | 12.4 | 75.8 | 10.4 | 38.2 | 1.31 | 45.7 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 9 444 | 10.5 | 18.9 |
| Irvington | 5 895 | 11.3 | 72.2 | 12.8 | 73.7 | 1.42 | 40.2 | 1.4 | 21.9 | 16 936 | 4.5 | 55.6 |
| Island Park | 5 346 | 13.3 | 79.6 | 12.1 | 53.2 | 1.58 | 38.9 | 7.9 | 14.1 | 10 623 | 8.5 | 22.7 |
| Islip (U) | 7 692 | 8.5 | 83.2 | 12.3 | 63.8 | 1.43 | 40.9 | 3.4 | 18.0 | 11 517 | 4.4 | 29.7 |
| Jefferson Valley-Yorktown (U) | 9 008 | 4.4 | 79.8 | 12.8 | 77.7 | 1.89 | 35.8 | 3.2 | 26.1 | 14 812 | 1.8 | 48.6 |
| Kings Park (U) | 5 694 | 7.5 | 87.0 | 12.3 | 62.1 | 1.64 | 44.2 | 1.3 | 15.0 | 12 673 | 0.6 | 32.5 |
| Kings Point | 5 544 | 9.0 | 72.7 | 14.9 | 84.6 | 1.08 | 34.6 | 2.6 | 23.1 | 40 971 | 2.2 | 87.3 |
| Lake Carmel (U) | 4 796 | 9.6 | 86.9 | 12.2 | 58.2 | 1.65 | 38.8 | 4.9 | 18.0 | 10 880 | 4.1 | 19.2 |
| Lake Erie Beach (U) | 3 472 | 3.8 | 79.4 | 11.3 | 42.7 | 1.93 | 29.8 | 9.4 | 38.7 | 9 457 | 4.4 | 13.2 |
| Lake Grove | 8 133 | 7.2 | 89.1 | 12.3 | 60.6 | 1.75 | 35.1 | 2.3 | 21.0 | 11 562 | 4.1 | 25.2 |
| Lake Placid | 2 707 | 4.2 | 80.3 | 12.2 | 56.1 | 1.22 | 47.0 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 7 605 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| Lake Success | 3 276 | 8.1 | 81.4 | 13.0 | 73.6 | 1.51 | 29.8 | 2.2 | 16.5 | 33 952 | 1.4 | 83.5 |
| Lakeview (U) | 5 457 | 3.3 | 64.0 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 1.42 | 50.5 | 1.7 | 15.1 | 11 193 | 13.8 | 26.8 |
| Lakewood | 3 864 | 5.4 | 69.8 | 12.5 | 68.9 | 1.25 | 43.8 | 4.3 | 27.3 | 10 175 | 3.4 | 21.0 |
| Larchmont | 7 203 | 12.1 | 70.1 | 14.8 | 83.0 | 1.73 | 32.6 | 1.9 | 14.7 | 21 923 | 2.9 | 68.3 |
| Latham (U) | 9 550 | 4.6 | 81.5 | 12.5 | 66.6 | 1.26 | 43.5 | 1.2 | 18.4 | 12 723 | 3.6 | 34.7 |
| Lawrence | 6 566 | 10.5 | 83.0 | 13.0 | 77.1 | 1.46 | 32.9 | 2.3 | 21.5 | 27 413 | 2.5 | 74.4 |
| Le Roy | 5 092 | 4.8 | 86.7 | 12.3 | 59.3 | 1.41 | 39.7 | 5.4 | 46.8 | 10 665 | 4.8 | 19.9 |
| Lewiston | 3 271 | 5.7 | 73.0 | 12.6 | 71.6 | 1.34 | 41.6 | 3.1 | 31.8 | 11 887 | 2.9 | 34.0 |
| Liberty | 4 293 | 8.5 | 80.1 | 12.1 | 54.9 | 1.27 | 47.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 9 135 | 12.7 | 14.9 |
| Lincoln Park (U) | 2 778 | 4.7 | 77.5 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 1.09 | 46.8 | 1.2 | 36.9 | 12 497 | 1.3 | 30.0 |
| Little Falls | 7 629 | 11.0 | 93.0 | 10.7 | 40.4 | 1.20 | 47.1 | 4.3 | 55.1 | 9 472 | 5.7 | 14.2 |
| Liverpool | 3 303 | 3.5 | 84.8 | 12.5 | 68.0 | 1.42 | 39.4 | 2.8 | 30.1 | 11 148 | 5.4 | 24.6 |
| Lloyd Harbor | 3 238 | 2.3 | 76.5 | 16.2 | 91.5 | 2.05 | 26.1 | 1.0 | 21.2 | 32 267 | 0.4 | 84.9 |
| Loudonville (U) | 9 308 | 4.6 | 80.4 | 12.9 | 78.9 | 1.58 | 36.6 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 15 599 | 3.0 | 52.0 |
| Lawville | 3 671 | 2.8 | 90.4 | 12.3 | 60.1 | 1.39 | 40.9 | 2.2 | 25.4 | 8 732 | 10.5 | 17.3 |
| Lyons | 4 496 | 3.1 | 85.0 | 11.3 | 45.1 | 1.22 | 50.4 | 6.0 | 33.7 | 9 760 | 7.1 | 16.1 |
| Mahopac (U) | 5 102 | 8.6 | 83.7 | 12.5 | 74.7 | 1.67 | 38.1 | 4.0 | 18.9 | 12 552 | 2.5 | 34.1 |
| Malone | 8 048 | 4.1 | 89.2 | 12.0 | 50.8 | 1.64 | 40.0 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 8 122 | 15.5 | 13.4 |
| Manhasset (U) | 8 541 | 8.4 | 70.0 | 12.8 | 72.2 | 1.35 | 41.1 | 2.1 | 17.8 | 19 864 | 4.1 | 64.2 |
| Manlius | 4 409 | 3.5 | 67.5 | 12.8 | 76.8 | 1.43 | 48.7 | 2.1 | 26.3 | 13 749 | 2.8 | 43.6 |
| Manorhaven | 5 710 | 16.3 | 79.8 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 1.18 | 50.4 | 3.1 | 20.1 | 12 290 | 5.9 | 32.3 |
| Mastic Beach (U) | 4 870 | 13.0 | 85.8 | 10.0 | 35.2 | 2.04 | 31.7 | 6.2 | 21.7 | 8 110 | 10.9 | 9.9 |
| Mattytale (U) | 8 289 | 5.9 | 85.8 | 12.0 | 51.7 | 1.15 | 48.3 | 3.6 | 29.7 | 10 536 | 5.2 | 16.8 |
| Mechanicville | 6 247 | 6.4 | 88.9 | 11.6 | 46.1 | 1.48 | 37.8 | 2.9 | 30.2 | 9 637 | 6.4 | 14.2 |
| Medina | 6 415 | 3.4 | 83.8 | 11.4 | 45.9 | 1.25 | 49.5 | 6.2 | 38.9 | 10 280 | 8.1 | 19.2 |
| Melville (U) | 6 776 | 6.7 | 88.4 | 12.6 | 73.6 | 1.65 | 41.1 | 2.0 | 24.7 | 14 767 | 3.7 | 48.7 |
| Menands | 3 449 | 7.3 | 75.0 | 12.5 | 68.6 | 1.29 | 40.7 | 1.9 | 15.9 | 13 018 | 2.1 | 41.5 |
| Merriewald Lake (U) | 2 624 | 3.7 | 84.9 | 12.5 | 77.5 | 2.45 | 29.6 | 0.9 | 26.2 | 11 846 | 1.1 | 28.0 |
| Mohawk | 3 301 | 3.3 | 91.1 | 12.2 | 56.2 | 1.34 | 42.3 | 2.4 | 48.7 | 10 811 | 6.5 | 20.4 |
| Monroe | 4 474 | 4.9 | 80.9 | 12.4 | 66.1 | 1.56 | 38.4 | 1.7 | 17.0 | 11 838 | 4.3 | 26.9 |
| Monsey (U) | 8 797 | 14.7 | 85.2 | 12.6 | 68.8 | 1.83 | 38.4 | 2.4 | 20.7 | 14 261 | 7.6 | 46.7 |
| Monticello | 5 991 | 10.8 | 67.0 | 12.4 | 62.3 | 1.21 | 48.1 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 10 179 | 9.3 | 26.7 |
| Mount Kisco | 8 172 | 15.4 | 75.5 | 12.4 | 61.2 | 1.14 | 48.3 | 2.1 | 18.8 | 12 631 | 5.2 | 35.2 |
| Mount Morris | 3 417 | 7.1 | 90.1 | 10.9 | 43.2 | 1.24 | 49.6 | 8.1 | 15.4 | 10 681 | 4.6 | 20.4 |
| Munsey Park | 2 980 | 5.1 | 71.5 | 15.4 | 86.7 | 1.94 | 24.4 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 30 108 | 1.5 | 82.6 |
| Myers Corner (U) | 2 787 | 5.0 | 67.3 | 13.0 | 86.4 | 1.77 | 27.8 | 1.6 | 54.2 | 14 475 | 0.7 | 45.2 |
| New Cassel (U) | 8 880 | 5.6 | 60.3 | 12.1 | 52.6 | 1.27 | 54.0 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 12 013 | 8.0 | 32.3 |
| Newfane (U) | 2 534 | 2.7 | 84.7 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 1.31 | 44.6 | 5.5 | 47.5 | 9 911 | 3.6 | 21.0 |
| New Paltz | 6 058 | 5.0 | 81.0 | 13.1 | 71.4 | 1.60 | 36.2 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 10 322 | 5.8 | 30.7 |
| New Windsor Center (U) | 8 803 | 6.8 | 80.6 | 12.3 | 61.7 | 1.18 | 47.2 | 3.3 | 28.9 | 11 221 | 3.4 | 22.1 |
| New York Mills | 4 029 | 9.9 | 91.1 | 11.1 | 44.5 | 1.28 | 44.5 | 6.3 | 38.9 | 10 255 | 3.2 | 12.7 |
| Nimmonsburg-Chenango Bridge (U) | 5 035 | 1.6 | 74.5 | 12.5 | 70.5 | 1.29 | 43.9 | 2.5 | 30.1 | 12 248 | 4.9 | 24.9 |
| Niskayuna (U) | 6 186 | 6.9 | 72.0 | 13.5 | 84.1 | 1.57 | 33.1 | 2.8 | 27.6 | 14 682 | 3.0 | 48.0 |
| North Bellport (U) | 5 903 | 2.7 | 75.7 | 10.6 | 34.9 | 2.35 | 35.7 | 9.0 | 26.0 | 8 429 | 19.8 | 7.3 |
| North Chili (U) | 3 163 | 4.6 | 78.1 | 12.6 | 72.4 | 1.20 | 50.8 | 2.3 | 37.1 | 13 207 | 2.1 | 31.4 |
| North Patchogue (U) | 5 178 | 4.6 | 87.6 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 1.78 | 31.7 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 10 381 | 6.2 | 21.1 |
| North Pelham | 5 018 | 11.0 | 83.6 | 12.3 | 61.5 | 1.25 | 43.9 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 12 530 | 3.2 | 36.2 |
| Northport | 7 440 | 7.5 | 79.0 | 12.7 | 73.5 | 1.50 | 37.3 | 3.4 | 19.9 | 14 248 | 4.0 | 45.4 |
| North Syracuse | 8 687 | 2.9 | 79.2 | 12.3 | 63.1 | 1.28 | 49.6 | 3.4 | 27.8 | 11 440 | 5.2 | 24.8 |
| North Tarrytown | 8 362 | 22.8 | 75.1 | 11.9 | 49.4 | 1.21 | 46.5 | 2.9 | 32.2 | 12 087 | 5.5 | 36.0 |
| Norwich | 8 843 | 3.8 | 83.3 | 12.3 | 59.6 | 1.33 | 48.1 | 4.7 | 39.6 | 9 895 | 7.3 | 23.4 |
| Nyack | 6 665 | 16.9 | 67.7 | 12.1 | 51.8 | 1.13 | 49.1 | 1.6 | 30.2 | 10 443 | 6.8 | 24.2 |
| Oakdale (U) | 7 390 | 4.9 | 85.9 | 12.5 | 66.7 | 1.64 | 37.8 | 2.2 | 21.3 | 12 851 | 2.4 | 36.3 |
| Old Bethpage (U) | 7 084 | 5.3 | 90.7 | 12.8 | 76.9 | 1.75 | 37.3 | 2.2 | 29.5 | 17 933 | 2.4 | 63.2 |
| Old Westbury | 2 587 | 10.9 | 82.1 | 12.9 | 75.5 | 1.45 | 34.7 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 34 513 | 0.9 | 78.1 |
| Orange Lake (U) | 4 285 | 4.9 | 76.8 | 12.4 | 67.9 | 1.64 | 40.8 | 4.4 | 17.6 | 11 186 | 3.5 | 20.7 |
| Orchard Park | 3 732 | 4.0 | 74.5 | 12.9 | 76.5 | 1.48 | 40.7 | 0.7 | 17.6 | 14 861 | 1.1 | 49.1 |
| Owego | 5 139 | 1.7 | 73.1 | 12.2 | 57.8 | 1.50 | 38.7 | 5.5 | 36.8 | 9 014 | 9.8 | 15.4 |
| Oyster Bay (U) | 6 822 | 10.3 | 78.4 | 12.3 | 62.0 | 1.40 | 38.8 | 2.3 | 21.6 | 13 052 | 4.5 | 41.4 |
| Palmira | 3 776 | 3.1 | 84.6 | 12.1 | 53.6 | 1.43 | 41.7 | 5.3 | 46.5 | 11 005 | 5.2 | 19.4 |
| Pelham Manor | 6 673 | 8.1 | 74.1 | 13.9 | 81.1 | 1.65 | 33.1 | 2.1 | 18.7 | 22 646 | 1.8 | 71.8 |
| Penn Yan | 5 201 | 3.1 | 83.3 | 12.1 | 53.4 | 1.29 | 40.7 | 4.4 | 28.8 | 9 870 | 6.4 | 17.3 |
| Perry | 4 657 | 3.5 | 89.0 | 12.1 | 52.6 | 1.39 | 40.9 | 5.3 | 45.0 | 10 065 | 6.3 | 16.1 |
| Phoenix | 2 623 | 2.9 | 87.4 | 12.2 | 57.1 | 1.43 | 49.8 | 4.7 | 34.0 | 10 935 | 4.5 | 18.2 |
| Plattsburgh Base (U) | 7 078 | 3.4 | 22.5 | 12.5 | 76.7 | 1.30 | 31.0 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 6 355 | 14.5 | 2.2 |
| Pleasantville | 7 110 | 10.9 | 71.7 | 12.7 | 69.5 | 1.34 | 43.0 | 1.6 | 25.1 | 14 708 | 3.6 | 48.5 |
| Port Ewen (U) | 2 882 | 4.3 | 86.9 | 12.0 | 50.3 | 1.57 | 39.8 | 3.8 | 35.9 | 9 884 | 6.2 | 15.9 |
| Port Jefferson Station (U) | 7 403 | 7.0 | 87.1 | 12.2 | 59.5 | 1.84 | 34.4 | 5.0 | 20.5 | 11 117 | 5.5 | 19.8 |
| Port Jefferson | 5 515 | 7.7 | 73.9 | 12.6 | 71.0 | 1.49 | 41.0 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 13 129 | 5.8 | 37.1 |
| Port Jervis | 8 852 | 5.3 | 77.2 | 11.8 | 48.1 | 1.36 | 43.9 | 4.9 | 35.2 | 8 115 | 9.7 | 10.8 |

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

| | Total population | | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 25 years old and over | | Nonworker-worker ratio | Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries | Families | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Median school years completed | Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more | | | | | Median income (dollars) | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| Port Washington North | 2 543 | 9.6 | 78.8 | 13.0 | 76.9 | 1.33 | 41.5 | 1.7 | 19.6 | 14 870 | 2.5 | 49.1 |
| Potsdam | 9 985 | 5.2 | 73.7 | 13.5 | 72.4 | 1.85 | 36.3 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 9 622 | 7.9 | 27.0 |
| Ravena | 2 806 | 5.4 | 88.4 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 1.31 | 40.6 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 10 887 | 2.9 | 22.0 |
| Red Oaks Mill (U) | 3 958 | 3.9 | 67.6 | 12.9 | 83.5 | 1.77 | 33.3 | 1.4 | 44.7 | 15 998 | 1.9 | 54.5 |
| Riverhead (U) | 7 585 | 6.2 | 78.1 | 11.4 | 45.5 | 1.45 | 42.6 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 9 610 | 11.7 | 22.2 |
| Roessleville (U) | 5 421 | 5.8 | 87.1 | 12.2 | 56.4 | 1.07 | 45.1 | 3.0 | 16.4 | 11 653 | 2.5 | 24.7 |
| Ronkonkoma (U) | 7 284 | 7.3 | 88.7 | 12.1 | 54.5 | 1.93 | 30.9 | 4.6 | 22.5 | 10 686 | 4.1 | 20.9 |
| Roslyn Heights (U) | 7 238 | 7.1 | 82.1 | 12.7 | 72.4 | 1.30 | 41.2 | 2.5 | 19.0 | 18 725 | 4.4 | 59.7 |
| Roslyn | 2 569 | 15.8 | 71.9 | 12.8 | 73.3 | 0.97 | 48.0 | 1.6 | 18.7 | 13 709 | 3.5 | 45.4 |
| Salamanca | 7 877 | 3.6 | 79.0 | 11.5 | 45.8 | 1.42 | 44.3 | 10.0 | 34.6 | 8 094 | 8.1 | 9.0 |
| Sands Point | 2 778 | 10.8 | 72.9 | 14.4 | 88.4 | 1.53 | 32.4 | 3.9 | 18.9 | 35 562 | 2.7 | 81.6 |
| San Remo (U) | 8 320 | 6.3 | 86.3 | 12.6 | 72.7 | 1.86 | 38.5 | 2.2 | 22.9 | 13 956 | 3.3 | 41.3 |
| Saranac Lake | 6 416 | 4.6 | 83.0 | 12.2 | 57.2 | 1.49 | 44.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 8 366 | 11.9 | 13.1 |
| Saugerties South (U) | 3 159 | 4.0 | 68.0 | 12.8 | 79.9 | 1.64 | 44.7 | 4.2 | 50.5 | 12 907 | 2.1 | 29.5 |
| Saugerties | 4 190 | 4.9 | 88.1 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 1.50 | 40.6 | 3.2 | 31.7 | 9 139 | 7.3 | 18.6 |
| Scotia | 8 386 | 5.7 | 83.2 | 12.5 | 68.5 | 1.47 | 38.5 | 3.2 | 31.5 | 10 560 | 5.4 | 22.5 |
| Sea Cliff | 5 834 | 16.8 | 79.6 | 12.7 | 72.3 | 1.31 | 40.2 | 2.6 | 22.0 | 14 946 | 5.7 | 49.8 |
| Seneca Falls | 7 866 | 5.7 | 83.4 | 12.2 | 56.4 | 1.37 | 44.4 | 4.8 | 42.7 | 10 466 | 5.7 | 20.9 |
| Setauket-South Setauket (U) | 6 976 | 3.5 | 79.4 | 12.7 | 77.2 | 1.54 | 39.6 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 14 664 | 4.8 | 48.3 |
| Sherrill | 3 069 | 2.7 | 85.0 | 12.5 | 70.1 | 1.45 | 42.2 | 2.6 | 54.6 | 10 831 | 3.9 | 20.9 |
| Shirley (U) | 6 280 | 12.2 | 85.4 | 10.1 | 32.3 | 1.87 | 32.0 | 8.5 | 24.1 | 9 137 | 8.9 | 13.1 |
| Sidney | 4 789 | 2.6 | 82.2 | 12.4 | 67.0 | 1.32 | 45.5 | 7.3 | 45.9 | 9 766 | 8.2 | 18.5 |
| Silver Creek | 3 182 | 8.0 | 83.1 | 12.2 | 56.7 | 1.22 | 49.3 | 8.7 | 27.6 | 9 063 | 8.4 | 11.3 |
| Skaneateles | 3 055 | 2.8 | 73.6 | 13.0 | 74.2 | 1.55 | 38.9 | 6.0 | 24.9 | 12 788 | 7.4 | 39.2 |
| Slabtown (U) | 2 753 | 3.1 | 67.6 | 12.6 | 76.7 | 1.46 | 42.5 | 2.4 | 38.4 | 13 155 | 4.0 | 36.5 |
| Sloan | 5 216 | 4.6 | 92.8 | 9.4 | 24.8 | 1.13 | 48.0 | 4.5 | 39.9 | 10 303 | 4.2 | 15.1 |
| Sloatsburg | 3 134 | 7.3 | 80.7 | 12.2 | 55.5 | 1.58 | 41.1 | 3.5 | 24.5 | 11 246 | 5.6 | 25.6 |
| Solvay | 8 131 | 10.5 | 89.0 | 11.8 | 48.4 | 1.15 | 48.3 | 3.5 | 37.2 | 10 848 | 2.8 | 20.4 |
| Southampton | 4 904 | 8.0 | 71.7 | 12.2 | 55.1 | 1.42 | 41.1 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 11 169 | 4.2 | 29.9 |
| South Glens Falls | 4 340 | 2.3 | 88.6 | 12.2 | 58.3 | 1.42 | 45.0 | 5.0 | 27.6 | 9 376 | 7.3 | 13.5 |
| South Holbrook (U) | 6 636 | 5.4 | 90.7 | 12.2 | 60.8 | 1.96 | 30.0 | 2.6 | 20.5 | 11 307 | 6.3 | 22.2 |
| South Huntington (U) | 9 083 | 7.7 | 87.5 | 12.4 | 64.0 | 1.53 | 38.5 | 3.3 | 27.4 | 12 918 | 2.7 | 34.2 |
| South Nyack | 3 435 | 17.7 | 53.0 | 12.8 | 68.5 | 0.80 | 60.9 | 2.1 | 19.0 | 11 694 | 4.7 | 35.3 |
| Southport (U) | 8 685 | 1.0 | 71.1 | 12.2 | 59.2 | 1.37 | 42.8 | 4.0 | 36.4 | 9 694 | 5.3 | 14.9 |
| South Valley Stream (U) | 6 595 | 9.9 | 91.1 | 12.8 | 75.7 | 1.49 | 34.7 | 1.3 | 18.4 | 19 384 | 1.5 | 66.4 |
| Spackenkill (U) | 2 725 | 3.7 | 72.3 | 13.0 | 89.1 | 1.62 | 37.7 | 0.6 | 49.0 | 16 615 | 3.3 | 57.5 |
| Spencerport | 2 929 | 2.9 | 86.6 | 12.5 | 69.1 | 1.27 | 46.2 | 1.3 | 35.2 | 13 243 | 1.9 | 39.8 |
| Springville | 4 350 | 1.2 | 87.2 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 1.45 | 44.4 | 3.3 | 35.5 | 9 981 | 6.7 | 16.6 |
| Stony Brook (U) | 6 320 | 6.4 | 71.3 | 13.8 | 81.5 | 1.55 | 40.0 | 1.7 | 15.2 | 17 083 | 3.4 | 58.6 |
| Stony Point (U) | 8 270 | 5.6 | 86.0 | 12.2 | 57.2 | 1.59 | 40.8 | 2.4 | 17.9 | 12 434 | 3.3 | 30.1 |
| Suffern | 8 148 | 9.1 | 72.3 | 12.5 | 66.1 | 1.34 | 42.5 | 3.2 | 27.6 | 13 103 | 4.4 | 38.6 |
| Tappan (U) | 7 424 | 8.4 | 78.4 | 12.7 | 72.7 | 1.66 | 39.0 | 2.4 | 20.2 | 15 730 | 1.8 | 52.7 |
| Thornwood (U) | 6 773 | 9.7 | 81.6 | 12.5 | 72.9 | 1.35 | 41.9 | 1.7 | 21.5 | 15 895 | 3.0 | 53.3 |
| Ticonderoga | 3 268 | 2.7 | 81.6 | 12.0 | 49.7 | 1.60 | 38.1 | 5.4 | 33.9 | 8 922 | 10.9 | 12.7 |
| Tuckahoe | 6 224 | 14.5 | 71.4 | 12.1 | 52.6 | 1.35 | 44.3 | 2.5 | 24.4 | 10 841 | 8.4 | 29.7 |
| Tupper Lake | 4 772 | 7.6 | 92.1 | 10.8 | 41.3 | 1.96 | 34.8 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 7 846 | 8.6 | 10.0 |
| Valley Cottage (U) | 6 007 | 10.3 | 80.5 | 12.5 | 65.4 | 1.41 | 42.7 | 1.4 | 22.0 | 13 854 | 3.6 | 42.2 |
| Van Keuren (U) | 3 292 | 6.6 | 66.6 | 12.8 | 80.6 | 1.61 | 42.0 | 5.7 | 51.2 | 13 723 | 1.0 | 40.1 |
| Vernon Valley (U) | 7 925 | 6.0 | 83.5 | 12.5 | 68.7 | 1.61 | 37.8 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 12 810 | 1.9 | 38.5 |
| Vestal-Twin Orchards (U) | 8 303 | 2.3 | 69.6 | 12.7 | 75.3 | 1.40 | 45.3 | 1.8 | 41.5 | 12 556 | 2.8 | 36.5 |
| Viola (U) | 5 136 | 5.7 | 86.0 | 12.9 | 84.9 | 1.84 | 36.1 | 4.5 | 21.3 | 18 207 | 1.8 | 64.2 |
| Voorheesville | 2 826 | 2.9 | 81.6 | 12.7 | 78.1 | 1.46 | 45.8 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 13 117 | 0.7 | 33.2 |
| Walden | 5 277 | 5.2 | 81.0 | 11.5 | 46.3 | 1.46 | 44.6 | 3.0 | 31.2 | 8 707 | 8.1 | 12.8 |
| Walton | 3 744 | 2.1 | 86.1 | 12.2 | 57.0 | 1.29 | 44.9 | 4.8 | 28.9 | 9 367 | 6.5 | 11.2 |
| Wappingers Falls | 5 725 | 8.6 | 79.7 | 12.2 | 56.9 | 1.21 | 42.7 | 3.6 | 41.1 | 10 900 | 4.5 | 17.8 |
| Warrensburg Center (U) | 2 743 | 1.5 | 85.0 | 12.0 | 50.5 | 1.59 | 42.3 | 13.7 | 19.3 | 7 258 | 23.4 | 11.8 |
| Warsaw | 3 522 | 2.5 | 85.2 | 12.2 | 57.0 | 1.23 | 47.2 | 5.2 | 26.6 | 10 427 | 5.2 | 22.6 |
| Warwick | 3 604 | 8.3 | 74.8 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 1.51 | 37.0 | 2.5 | 15.6 | 10 255 | 4.5 | 21.7 |
| Waterford | 2 765 | 3.9 | 89.5 | 11.1 | 42.3 | 1.26 | 41.2 | 3.6 | 38.2 | 8 967 | 5.7 | 8.2 |
| Waterloo | 5 746 | 3.8 | 84.4 | 12.3 | 61.0 | 1.43 | 45.9 | 3.5 | 35.1 | 9 754 | 7.4 | 15.5 |
| Watkins Glen | 2 707 | 4.0 | 82.5 | 12.2 | 58.7 | 1.37 | 45.4 | 3.8 | 30.9 | 9 169 | 8.1 | 14.9 |
| Waverly | 5 261 | 3.3 | 59.9 | 12.1 | 55.1 | 1.50 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 32.1 | 8 744 | 5.9 | 9.7 |
| Webster | 4 979 | 5.1 | 74.4 | 12.8 | 73.1 | 1.18 | 48.0 | 4.1 | 50.5 | 13 158 | 2.2 | 35.5 |
| Wellsville | 5 815 | 1.6 | 79.9 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 1.56 | 41.0 | 2.0 | 31.8 | 10 033 | 9.2 | 17.5 |
| West Amityville (U) | 6 400 | 5.4 | 83.6 | 12.3 | 62.4 | 1.48 | 41.8 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 12 728 | 6.5 | 36.3 |
| West Elmira (U) | 5 791 | 5.0 | 68.0 | 13.0 | 87.2 | 1.44 | 35.9 | 1.7 | 21.4 | 13 628 | 8.3 | 44.9 |
| Westfield | 3 722 | 3.7 | 74.5 | 12.3 | 60.4 | 1.35 | 44.3 | 3.3 | 35.2 | 9 397 | 10.6 | 20.3 |
| West Glens Falls (U) | 3 363 | 2.6 | 86.7 | 12.2 | 53.8 | 1.63 | 41.5 | 8.0 | 33.3 | 9 443 | 8.8 | 21.6 |
| West Hoversirow | 8 558 | 7.9 | 75.8 | 11.9 | 49.5 | 1.54 | 41.4 | 4.9 | 26.7 | 11 430 | 5.7 | 22.6 |
| Westmere (U) | 6 403 | 3.9 | 74.0 | 12.7 | 75.3 | 1.23 | 44.8 | 1.9 | 9.5 | 13 380 | 2.8 | 39.4 |
| West Nyack (U) | 5 510 | 6.2 | 76.9 | 12.7 | 76.0 | 1.53 | 46.1 | 1.7 | 22.1 | 16 908 | 2.0 | 57.9 |
| West Sayville (U) | 7 386 | 4.4 | 84.1 | 12.2 | 58.0 | 1.75 | 37.1 | 3.2 | 17.0 | 11 294 | 6.0 | 24.2 |
| Westvale (U) | 7 253 | 6.8 | 83.5 | 12.4 | 67.0 | 1.30 | 43.0 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 13 277 | 4.4 | 36.8 |
| Whitehall | 3 764 | 2.6 | 88.3 | 11.0 | 42.2 | 2.24 | 29.4 | 2.8 | 31.8 | 7 672 | 10.1 | 12.0 |
| Whitesboro | 4 563 | 4.1 | 88.3 | 12.2 | 57.6 | 1.19 | 48.0 | 3.4 | 23.4 | 10 476 | 2.5 | 21.4 |
| Williamsville | 6 835 | 5.8 | 79.3 | 12.9 | 75.4 | 1.34 | 37.9 | 3.5 | 18.4 | 13 720 | 2.7 | 41.8 |
| Williston Park | 9 245 | 9.4 | 87.4 | 12.3 | 60.7 | 1.38 | 41.6 | 3.3 | 19.3 | 13 363 | 2.4 | 39.6 |
| Yaphank (U) | 5 460 | 2.9 | 86.9 | 12.2 | 57.2 | 2.49 | 30.8 | 6.9 | 21.7 | 9 972 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| Yorktown Heights (U) | 6 805 | 7.5 | 77.3 | 12.7 | 76.5 | 1.82 | 37.0 | 2.3 | 24.0 | 14 706 | 4.0 | 48.3 |
| Yorkville | 3 425 | 7.9 | 90.6 | 10.5 | 39.0 | 1.13 | 45.4 | 4.8 | 40.3 | 9 679 | 8.7 | 11.0 |

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties | Total population | | Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage | Native population—Percent residing in State of birth | Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant | Children in elementary school—Percent in private school | Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school | Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed | Married couples—Percent without own household | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents | Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹ |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | | | | | | | | | |
| The State | 18 236 882 | 11.6 | 21.3 | 77.0 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 93.9 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 25.4 | 81.6 | 2 618 |
| Albany | 286 742 | 5.5 | 17.8 | 81.7 | 14.2 | 29.3 | 96.4 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 24.0 | 85.0 | 2 827 |
| Allegany | 46 458 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 81.0 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 94.5 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 27.1 | 86.8 | 3 543 |
| Bronx | 1 471 686 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 66.8 | 12.0 | 21.6 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 26.7 | 66.1 | 2 440 |
| Broome | 221 813 | 4.6 | 15.0 | 72.1 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 95.1 | 12.3 | 1.0 | 27.3 | 86.2 | 2 984 |
| Cattaraugus | 81 666 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 79.7 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 91.8 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 26.3 | 84.9 | 3 273 |
| Cayuga | 77 439 | 3.6 | 13.9 | 86.1 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 94.3 | 12.1 | 1.2 | 27.6 | 85.5 | 3 264 |
| Choufauqua | 147 305 | 4.2 | 16.9 | 76.1 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 94.2 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 24.7 | 86.5 | 3 116 |
| Chemung | 101 537 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 72.0 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 95.1 | 12.2 | 0.8 | 27.7 | 84.9 | 3 157 |
| Chenongo | 46 368 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 84.5 | 15.5 | 4.0 | 98.5 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 27.6 | 85.6 | 3 421 |
| Clinton | 72 934 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 77.1 | 20.9 | 13.2 | 93.7 | 12.0 | 1.5 | 32.3 | 86.3 | 3 415 |
| Columbia | 51 519 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 77.6 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 92.0 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 23.4 | 82.5 | 3 008 |
| Cortland | 45 894 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 83.0 | 18.4 | 5.4 | 94.0 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 28.9 | 83.5 | 3 208 |
| Delaware | 44 718 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 84.0 | 16.6 | — | 91.8 | 12.1 | 1.2 | 22.9 | 85.1 | 3 135 |
| Dutchess | 222 295 | 6.6 | 16.6 | 73.7 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 93.3 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 30.5 | 86.5 | 2 768 |
| Erie | 1 113 491 | 6.3 | 19.9 | 81.7 | 6.6 | 24.2 | 95.3 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 25.5 | 84.9 | 2 906 |
| Essex | 34 631 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 84.2 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 91.3 | 12.0 | 1.5 | 26.9 | 84.0 | 3 319 |
| Franklin | 43 931 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 89.3 | 11.7 | 15.0 | 88.9 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 28.5 | 83.4 | 3 737 |
| Fulton | 52 637 | 4.2 | 16.2 | 88.9 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 94.6 | 11.4 | 0.7 | 24.0 | 85.0 | 2 903 |
| Genesee | 58 722 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 85.9 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 95.8 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 28.9 | 87.3 | 3 330 |
| Greene | 33 136 | 7.8 | 16.1 | 84.5 | 18.4 | 5.2 | 86.1 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 22.8 | 85.5 | 2 970 |
| Hamilton | 4 714 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 86.1 | 16.1 | 1.9 | 99.9 | 11.8 | — | 23.4 | 87.2 | 3 449 |
| Herkimer | 67 633 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 90.6 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 97.3 | 11.7 | 1.3 | 24.7 | 88.8 | 3 028 |
| Jefferson | 88 508 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 90.0 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 94.4 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 28.3 | 84.1 | 3 285 |
| Kings | 2 601 974 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 73.6 | 6.1 | 24.0 | 91.3 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 25.4 | 70.3 | 2 514 |
| Lewis | 23 644 | 1.7 | 10.4 | 92.2 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 96.7 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 29.5 | 86.7 | 4 183 |
| Livingston | 54 041 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 84.8 | 19.7 | 5.2 | 90.1 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 30.8 | 86.0 | 2 965 |
| Madison | 62 864 | 2.3 | 9.6 | 84.6 | 22.2 | 3.5 | 93.4 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 30.9 | 88.0 | 3 382 |
| Monroe | 711 917 | 7.9 | 18.4 | 77.8 | 12.7 | 21.0 | 95.5 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 28.6 | 86.5 | 2 852 |
| Montgomery | 55 883 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 90.7 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 95.7 | 11.3 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 87.5 | 2 844 |
| Nassau | 1 428 077 | 8.3 | 28.0 | 84.8 | 14.4 | 19.8 | 97.7 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 22.0 | 90.7 | 2 691 |
| New York | 1 539 225 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 56.6 | 16.1 | 26.2 | 90.7 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 20.6 | 65.2 | 1 739 |
| Niagara | 235 719 | 7.3 | 21.7 | 79.4 | 8.1 | 13.0 | 96.7 | 12.0 | 1.2 | 26.1 | 86.9 | 3 038 |
| Oneida | 273 037 | 5.1 | 19.4 | 82.8 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 93.5 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 27.5 | 86.2 | 3 052 |
| Onondaga | 472 746 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 79.1 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 94.6 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 28.1 | 85.1 | 3 011 |
| Ontario | 78 849 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 82.6 | 20.6 | 9.8 | 94.1 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 28.1 | 87.3 | 3 114 |
| Orange | 221 657 | 6.1 | 16.7 | 73.6 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 90.1 | 12.1 | 1.2 | 28.4 | 82.6 | 2 801 |
| Orleans | 37 305 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 85.0 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 89.0 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 28.5 | 85.3 | 3 293 |
| Oswego | 100 897 | 2.5 | 11.1 | 87.9 | 16.0 | 8.7 | 93.3 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 29.7 | 87.0 | 3 473 |
| Otsego | 56 181 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 84.7 | 21.6 | 2.1 | 94.3 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 23.6 | 85.9 | 3 072 |
| Pulnam | 56 695 | 8.4 | 21.7 | 81.6 | 31.7 | 11.9 | 94.0 | 12.4 | 1.2 | 34.1 | 90.0 | 2 894 |
| Queens | 1 986 470 | 21.0 | 29.5 | 80.5 | 14.1 | 35.8 | 94.1 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 20.3 | 84.1 | 2 148 |
| Rensselaer | 152 510 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 82.5 | 14.5 | 22.7 | 95.4 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 27.2 | 86.4 | 3 029 |
| Richmond | 295 443 | 9.0 | 26.0 | 84.2 | 19.3 | 37.2 | 92.1 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 29.1 | 85.6 | 2 603 |
| Rockland | 229 903 | 8.9 | 25.0 | 77.2 | 26.6 | 17.7 | 96.3 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 33.8 | 69.3 | 2 777 |
| St. Lawrence | 111 991 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 88.5 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 92.2 | 12.0 | 1.5 | 28.8 | 85.8 | 3 603 |
| Saratoga | 121 679 | 3.2 | 15.0 | 82.5 | 25.3 | 10.0 | 94.9 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 31.2 | 89.9 | 3 097 |
| Schenectady | 160 979 | 7.3 | 22.4 | 81.4 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 98.2 | 12.3 | 1.3 | 24.3 | 88.1 | 2 674 |
| Schoharie | 24 750 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 87.6 | 20.0 | 0.5 | 95.3 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 25.1 | 87.7 | 3 271 |
| Schuyler | 16 737 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 82.0 | 17.0 | 0.6 | 94.3 | 12.1 | 1.1 | 27.3 | 84.8 | 3 414 |
| Seneca | 35 083 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 82.4 | 16.3 | 6.5 | 96.0 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 27.6 | 85.8 | 3 018 |
| Stauben | 99 545 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 80.4 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 92.5 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 26.9 | 86.2 | 3 351 |
| Suffolk | 124 941 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 82.7 | 21.7 | 10.1 | 95.7 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 33.5 | 89.7 | 2 993 |
| Sullivan | 52 580 | 8.5 | 18.5 | 76.8 | 16.6 | 6.5 | 91.9 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 83.8 | 2 802 |
| Tioga | 46 513 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 70.8 | 20.4 | 2.1 | 92.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 32.3 | 88.3 | 3 192 |
| Tompkins | 76 879 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 67.4 | 29.0 | 3.6 | 95.9 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 29.9 | 84.4 | 2 895 |
| Ulster | 141 241 | 6.1 | 15.5 | 79.4 | 17.5 | 8.8 | 91.8 | 12.1 | 1.2 | 27.1 | 85.8 | 2 853 |
| Warren | 49 402 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 82.7 | 17.5 | 9.6 | 95.9 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 28.4 | 84.2 | 3 350 |
| Washington | 52 725 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 83.1 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 92.0 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 29.4 | 85.7 | 3 547 |
| Wayne | 79 404 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 85.2 | 16.1 | 6.5 | 89.9 | 11.7 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 87.3 | 3 166 |
| Westchester | 894 100 | 11.9 | 26.5 | 74.8 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 96.9 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 23.3 | 87.1 | 2 429 |
| Wyoming | 37 688 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 86.3 | 20.5 | 6.9 | 91.9 | 12.0 | 1.2 | 28.7 | 90.3 | 3 535 |
| Yates | 19 831 | 2.2 | 8.6 | 82.4 | 20.6 | 2.5 | 91.8 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 24.5 | 86.3 | 3 458 |

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Counties | Nonworker-worker ratio | Percent in labor force | | | | | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons | | | Worked during week—Percent working outside county of residence | Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Families | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | Female, 16 years and over | Married women, husband present | | Male | | | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent in white-collar occupations | Percent government workers | | | Median income (dollars) | Percent with income of— | |
| | | | Total | With own children under 6 years | 18 to 24 years | 65 years and over | | | | | | | | Less than poverty level | \$15,000 or more |
| The State | 1.43 | 41.3 | 37.5 | 21.2 | 67.1 | 27.7 | 4.0 | 24.2 | 55.2 | 16.8 | 31.8 | 59.1 | 10 617 | 8.5 | 26.5 |
| Albany | 1.31 | 44.5 | 40.4 | 23.2 | 69.1 | 29.3 | 3.0 | 15.6 | 59.1 | 29.3 | 12.4 | 58.1 | 11 038 | 5.9 | 26.9 |
| Allegany | 1.69 | 37.8 | 40.5 | 27.0 | 51.9 | 25.5 | 4.3 | 26.9 | 42.5 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 50.4 | 8 718 | 9.6 | 13.7 |
| Bronx | 1.64 | 37.7 | 33.9 | 19.6 | 62.8 | 25.7 | 4.2 | 20.4 | 52.1 | 17.6 | 57.3 | 59.1 | 8 308 | 15.5 | 16.9 |
| Broome | 1.43 | 42.1 | 40.1 | 25.5 | 74.0 | 21.3 | 3.6 | 37.7 | 52.3 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 64.5 | 10 338 | 6.5 | 21.2 |
| Cattaraugus | 1.60 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 28.2 | 64.3 | 24.5 | 6.0 | 32.9 | 38.4 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 60.1 | 8 505 | 9.4 | 11.7 |
| Cayuga | 1.53 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 30.7 | 67.3 | 24.4 | 6.0 | 33.2 | 40.4 | 16.0 | 22.1 | 60.8 | 9 311 | 8.4 | 15.5 |
| Chautauqua | 1.48 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 25.1 | 74.3 | 25.1 | 4.9 | 34.2 | 41.8 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 59.1 | 8 838 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| Chemung | 1.55 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 29.8 | 64.6 | 22.0 | 4.8 | 34.3 | 47.0 | 13.1 | 8.2 | 60.7 | 9 376 | 8.7 | 16.5 |
| Chenango | 1.47 | 44.5 | 46.1 | 37.9 | 77.4 | 29.1 | 5.3 | 35.1 | 39.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 64.3 | 8 983 | 8.2 | 15.4 |
| Clinton | 1.76 | 38.2 | 37.1 | 27.5 | 68.1 | 23.0 | 6.9 | 15.5 | 45.3 | 29.0 | 4.8 | 54.9 | 8 258 | 11.0 | 14.1 |
| Columbia | 1.57 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 23.6 | 75.4 | 21.8 | 2.8 | 25.7 | 39.6 | 16.3 | 21.9 | 65.1 | 8 746 | 8.5 | 15.4 |
| Cortland | 1.47 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 61.0 | 26.9 | 4.5 | 33.4 | 40.2 | 19.3 | 12.3 | 55.3 | 9 142 | 8.5 | 16.0 |
| Delaware | 1.54 | 39.4 | 42.6 | 30.6 | 59.6 | 28.3 | 6.0 | 23.9 | 38.5 | 20.8 | 13.2 | 55.8 | 8 494 | 11.3 | 14.1 |
| Dutchess | 1.59 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 24.1 | 66.5 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 32.8 | 54.3 | 19.2 | 7.8 | 65.2 | 11 562 | 4.9 | 30.5 |
| Erie | 1.49 | 39.9 | 35.8 | 21.3 | 72.8 | 22.6 | 4.7 | 31.5 | 48.6 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 58.8 | 10 482 | 6.9 | 21.9 |
| Essex | 1.67 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 29.2 | 71.0 | 28.9 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 38.2 | 21.4 | 13.1 | 53.4 | 8 145 | 9.8 | 12.3 |
| Franklin | 1.92 | 37.0 | 39.2 | 30.2 | 51.9 | 23.1 | 7.9 | 20.0 | 39.8 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 53.1 | 7 870 | 14.3 | 11.4 |
| Fulton | 1.30 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 34.1 | 77.5 | 28.5 | 7.0 | 45.7 | 39.3 | 13.2 | 20.0 | 51.4 | 8 653 | 8.5 | 13.1 |
| Genesee | 1.44 | 42.2 | 39.8 | 25.3 | 82.5 | 31.4 | 5.3 | 36.2 | 39.5 | 14.6 | 21.3 | 64.2 | 10 005 | 5.4 | 17.9 |
| Greene | 1.64 | 35.2 | 33.3 | 22.0 | 58.9 | 20.4 | 4.9 | 22.2 | 39.9 | 21.8 | 25.5 | 59.4 | 8 552 | 9.6 | 14.1 |
| Hamilton | 1.81 | 35.7 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 81.1 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 36.0 | 38.0 | 23.0 | 39.0 | 7 019 | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| Herkimer | 1.44 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 29.1 | 71.0 | 23.7 | 5.3 | 44.5 | 38.2 | 13.5 | 28.1 | 59.3 | 9 460 | 7.4 | 14.5 |
| Jefferson | 1.58 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 31.6 | 78.0 | 27.9 | 5.4 | 23.4 | 43.4 | 17.6 | 4.0 | 60.4 | 8 696 | 9.9 | 13.0 |
| Kings | 1.54 | 39.0 | 34.8 | 19.8 | 65.8 | 28.4 | 4.7 | 22.8 | 54.4 | 17.0 | 46.5 | 58.6 | 8 859 | 13.9 | 18.9 |
| Lewis | 1.71 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 31.9 | 77.3 | 22.3 | 5.1 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 65.3 | 8 053 | 12.5 | 11.2 |
| Livingston | 1.47 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 28.9 | 64.2 | 27.2 | 3.9 | 25.0 | 42.4 | 26.2 | 39.6 | 53.2 | 10 520 | 6.1 | 21.4 |
| Madison | 1.59 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 26.3 | 51.1 | 24.6 | 5.4 | 25.9 | 43.2 | 16.4 | 40.5 | 50.5 | 9 639 | 8.1 | 17.2 |
| Monroe | 1.34 | 44.9 | 41.0 | 24.4 | 74.7 | 23.5 | 3.1 | 40.0 | 53.5 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 59.5 | 12 423 | 5.0 | 34.0 |
| Montgomery | 1.32 | 44.5 | 45.9 | 27.9 | 73.2 | 21.9 | 5.3 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 15.2 | 23.9 | 56.7 | 9 006 | 7.9 | 13.8 |
| Nassau | 1.41 | 39.7 | 35.3 | 13.9 | 65.0 | 32.2 | 2.8 | 20.1 | 64.8 | 16.6 | 40.5 | 60.7 | 14 632 | 3.5 | 48.0 |
| New York | 1.05 | 49.0 | 40.4 | 26.0 | 61.7 | 35.1 | 4.7 | 18.1 | 64.4 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 56.2 | 8 983 | 13.1 | 27.2 |
| Niagara | 1.51 | 39.7 | 36.7 | 23.4 | 73.9 | 20.3 | 5.4 | 42.8 | 41.3 | 12.9 | 17.3 | 57.5 | 10 203 | 6.1 | 19.3 |
| Oneida | 1.52 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 25.6 | 72.9 | 23.8 | 5.8 | 29.1 | 48.6 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 59.0 | 9 810 | 7.3 | 19.1 |
| Onondaga | 1.42 | 44.0 | 40.8 | 24.2 | 66.3 | 27.0 | 3.9 | 26.6 | 56.3 | 14.6 | 2.8 | 55.3 | 10 836 | 6.6 | 24.6 |
| Ontario | 1.45 | 44.2 | 43.1 | 30.0 | 68.1 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 27.5 | 43.2 | 16.4 | 32.7 | 60.7 | 10 511 | 6.4 | 20.5 |
| Oranget | 1.46 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 24.4 | 86.2 | 23.3 | 3.7 | 23.4 | 46.0 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 63.6 | 10 130 | 7.4 | 20.2 |
| Orleans | 1.47 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 27.6 | 78.4 | 32.4 | 6.7 | 39.9 | 33.0 | 16.3 | 42.6 | 56.0 | 10 119 | 6.8 | 20.3 |
| Oswego | 1.73 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 26.9 | 61.6 | 21.8 | 7.2 | 33.3 | 40.9 | 18.6 | 27.9 | 50.4 | 9 254 | 9.0 | 15.5 |
| Otsego | 1.53 | 40.1 | 43.4 | 28.3 | 53.6 | 28.7 | 5.6 | 17.7 | 42.8 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 51.0 | 8 674 | 8.9 | 14.6 |
| Putnam | 1.71 | 35.6 | 32.3 | 17.1 | 76.0 | 22.3 | 2.6 | 20.5 | 54.2 | 17.3 | 53.9 | 64.3 | 11 996 | 4.5 | 30.4 |
| Queens | 1.17 | 44.3 | 39.5 | 18.9 | 70.1 | 30.6 | 3.4 | 21.1 | 60.3 | 15.8 | 59.1 | 62.2 | 11 555 | 5.5 | 30.8 |
| Rensselaer | 1.47 | 42.1 | 38.8 | 24.8 | 59.5 | 25.2 | 3.5 | 23.2 | 52.2 | 21.0 | 43.7 | 57.6 | 10 087 | 7.0 | 19.8 |
| Richmond | 1.53 | 38.8 | 34.0 | 14.0 | 68.2 | 21.9 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 56.5 | 24.5 | 51.1 | 63.4 | 11 894 | 4.8 | 31.2 |
| Rockland | 1.62 | 40.5 | 38.8 | 18.3 | 68.7 | 24.6 | 2.4 | 21.8 | 59.7 | 20.8 | 38.1 | 59.7 | 13 753 | 4.4 | 42.5 |
| St. Lawrence | 1.91 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 24.6 | 48.9 | 22.8 | 5.8 | 20.4 | 41.3 | 23.0 | 3.2 | 53.9 | 8 667 | 10.7 | 13.7 |
| Saratoga | 1.58 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 24.3 | 77.9 | 24.6 | 3.8 | 28.7 | 49.7 | 19.6 | 49.9 | 55.4 | 10 500 | 6.4 | 20.9 |
| Schenectady | 1.45 | 39.7 | 36.9 | 22.8 | 67.5 | 21.5 | 3.3 | 29.4 | 58.1 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 55.5 | 10 702 | 5.4 | 24.1 |
| Schoharie | 1.65 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 30.8 | 65.3 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 18.5 | 37.8 | 24.4 | 27.8 | 54.3 | 8 278 | 10.2 | 13.4 |
| Schuyler | 1.57 | 40.2 | 43.5 | 36.3 | 78.9 | 19.7 | 5.1 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 17.9 | 39.3 | 58.3 | 8 394 | 8.8 | 12.5 |
| Seneca | 1.64 | 39.0 | 44.5 | 33.0 | 66.5 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 28.6 | 40.9 | 27.4 | 21.3 | 65.2 | 9 606 | 7.4 | 16.1 |
| Steußen | 1.55 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 30.1 | 74.9 | 22.2 | 4.7 | 34.8 | 41.7 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 62.7 | 9 082 | 7.9 | 15.9 |
| Suffolk | 1.76 | 36.1 | 34.0 | 16.6 | 70.8 | 19.8 | 3.5 | 21.8 | 53.7 | 21.0 | 34.4 | 59.3 | 12 084 | 4.8 | 32.0 |
| Sullivan | 1.47 | 40.0 | 38.7 | 26.3 | 58.7 | 29.1 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 44.0 | 17.2 | 10.6 | 51.6 | 8 893 | 10.1 | 16.0 |
| Tioga | 1.65 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 23.6 | 83.6 | 23.6 | 4.0 | 42.5 | 46.6 | 11.8 | 41.0 | 66.5 | 10 226 | 7.6 | 21.4 |
| Tompkins | 1.37 | 47.2 | 48.2 | 34.8 | 42.3 | 29.9 | 3.1 | 14.7 | 59.3 | 19.7 | 5.5 | 44.7 | 10 247 | 5.6 | 23.8 |
| Ulster | 1.56 | 39.0 | 36.8 | 23.1 | 67.5 | 23.4 | 4.4 | 29.3 | 50.5 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 59.1 | 9 813 | 8.2 | 20.4 |
| Warren | 1.62 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 27.6 | 73.7 | 24.2 | 6.2 | 25.4 | 48.1 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 54.3 | 8 770 | 10.4 | 16.7 |
| Washington | 1.72 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 28.5 | 54.9 | 24.2 | 4.1 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 16.1 | 28.3 | 58.5 | 10 508 | 5.8 | 20.7 |
| Wayne | 1.55 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 27.4 | 76.5 | 22.9 | 5.2 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 16.5 | 36.8 | 58.5 | 10 508 | 5.8 | 20.7 |
| Westchester | 1.31 | 42.8 | 37.7 | 17.7 | 66.0 | 35.7 | 2.6 | 20.8 | 63.8 | 14.3 | 30.5 | 59.6 | 13 784 | 4.5 | 44.2 |
| Wyoming | 1.63 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 31.6 | 71.6 | 23.6 | 5.0 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 17.4 | 28.0 | 61.0 | 9 526 | 6.4 | 15.8 |
| Yates | 1.53 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 23.6 | 84.4 | 37.2 | 4.1 | 22.5 | 35.6 | 13.8 | 21.0 | 55.5 | 9 068 | 8.3 | 14.4 |

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | 1970 | | | | | | 1960 | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|
| | Total | White | Negro and other races | Percent | | | Total | White | Negro and other races | Percent | | |
| | | | | Total | White | Negro and other races | | | | Total | White | Negro and other races |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 18 236 882 | 15 887 512 | 2 349 370 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 16 783 604 | 15 288 158 | 1 495 446 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Native | 16 127 106 | 14 039 586 | 2 087 520 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 14 494 290 | 13 106 290 | 1 388 000 | 86.4 | 85.7 | 92.8 |
| Native parentage | 12 241 661 | 10 295 050 | 1 946 611 | 67.1 | 64.8 | 82.9 | 10 296 160 | 8 987 493 | 1 308 667 | 61.3 | 58.8 | 87.5 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 3 885 445 | 3 744 536 | 1 400 909 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 6.0 | 4 198 130 | 4 118 797 | 79 333 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 5.3 |
| Foreign born | 2 109 776 | 1 847 926 | 261 850 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 2 289 314 | 2 181 868 | 107 446 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 7.2 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5 995 221 | 5 592 462 | 402 759 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 487 440 | 6 300 661 | 186 779 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United Kingdom | 334 424 | 330 860 | 3 564 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 432 578 | 430 930 | 1 648 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 0.9 |
| Ireland | 386 403 | 385 112 | 1 291 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 492 041 | 491 375 | 666 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 0.4 |
| Norway | 47 605 | 47 497 | 108 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 62 118 | 62 070 | 48 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Sweden | 52 058 | 51 943 | 115 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 74 125 | 74 013 | 112 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 20 911 | 20 710 | 201 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | 27 144 | 27 050 | 94 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 32 043 | 31 708 | 335 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 35 079 | 34 955 | 124 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Switzerland | 23 773 | 23 636 | 137 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 28 910 | 28 861 | 49 | 0.4 | 0.5 | - |
| France | 56 861 | 56 163 | 698 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 62 825 | 62 361 | 464 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Germany ¹ | 516 216 | 514 537 | 1 679 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 674 215 | 673 170 | 1 045 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 0.6 |
| Poland | 557 478 | 556 506 | 972 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 683 610 | 683 099 | 511 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 0.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 90 641 | 90 445 | 196 | 1.5 | 1.6 | - | 107 987 | 107 916 | 71 | 1.7 | 1.7 | - |
| Austria | 237 836 | 237 319 | 517 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 315 796 | 315 477 | 319 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 0.2 |
| Hungary | 115 474 | 115 193 | 281 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 142 834 | 142 679 | 155 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 41 756 | 41 551 | 205 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 32 764 | 32 742 | 22 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| U.S.S.R. | 569 813 | 568 164 | 1 649 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 738 514 | 737 684 | 830 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 0.4 |
| Lithuania | 42 863 | 42 793 | 70 | 0.7 | 0.8 | - | 55 652 | 55 581 | 71 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - |
| Greece | 90 886 | 90 460 | 426 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 76 578 | 76 497 | 81 | 1.2 | 1.2 | - |
| Italy | 1 330 577 | 1 327 452 | 2 605 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 1 476 946 | 1 475 672 | 1 274 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 0.7 |
| Other Europe | 197 966 | 195 991 | 1 975 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 199 645 | 198 243 | 1 402 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 |
| Asia | 222 532 | 112 792 | 109 740 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 27.2 | 140 722 | 92 193 | 48 529 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 26.0 |
| Western Asia ² | 87 036 | 86 287 | 749 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 77 397 | 76 966 | 431 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| China ³ | 66 407 | 4 048 | 62 359 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 15.5 | 35 666 | 3 653 | 32 013 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 17.1 |
| Japan | 17 304 | 3 079 | 14 225 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 9 672 | 2 147 | 7 525 | 0.1 | - | 4.0 |
| Other Asia | 51 785 | 19 378 | 32 407 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 17 987 | 9 427 | 8 560 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.6 |
| Canada | 284 047 | 278 100 | 7 947 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 325 418 | 318 596 | 6 822 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 |
| Mexico | 12 249 | 11 554 | 695 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 10 074 | 9 573 | 501 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Cuba | 98 479 | 89 277 | 9 202 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 44 235 | 39 662 | 4 573 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Other America | 415 906 | 182 876 | 233 030 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 57.9 | 189 036 | 77 460 | 111 576 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 59.7 |
| All other | 41 377 | 29 546 | 11 831 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 17 545 | 13 958 | 3 587 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Not reported | 173 567 | 160 277 | 13 290 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 41 049 | 38 844 | 2 205 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 16 133 856 | 14 047 725 | 2 086 131 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14 494 290 | 13 106 290 | 1 388 000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 415 691 | 11 236 239 | 1 179 452 | 77.0 | 80.0 | 36.5 | 11 206 168 | 10 581 456 | 624 712 | 77.3 | 80.7 | 45.0 |
| Born in different State | 2 230 169 | 2 115 819 | 634 350 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 30.4 | 2 211 135 | 1 590 748 | 620 387 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 44.7 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 636 902 | 569 467 | 67 435 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 499 107 | 468 514 | 30 593 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| State of birth not reported | 851 094 | 646 200 | 204 894 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 577 880 | 465 572 | 112 308 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 8.1 |
| RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population, 5 years old and over | 16 750 691 | 14 651 796 | 2 098 895 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15 092 309 | 13 786 658 | 1 305 651 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Same house | 9 990 881 | 8 920 375 | 1 070 506 | 59.6 | 60.9 | 51.0 | 8 552 551 | 7 926 241 | 626 310 | 56.7 | 57.5 | 48.0 |
| Different house in United States | 5 536 804 | 4 802 815 | 733 989 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 5 922 386 | 5 327 985 | 594 401 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 45.5 |
| Same county | 3 283 484 | 2 814 348 | 469 136 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 3 853 736 | 3 462 912 | 390 824 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 29.9 |
| Different county | 2 253 320 | 1 988 467 | 264 853 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 2 068 650 | 1 865 073 | 203 577 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 15.6 |
| Same State | 1 627 415 | 1 441 852 | 185 563 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 1 480 981 | 1 373 614 | 107 367 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.2 |
| Different State | 625 905 | 546 615 | 79 290 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 587 669 | 491 459 | 96 210 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 7.4 |
| Abroad | 415 284 | 301 985 | 113 299 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 325 741 | 297 982 | 27 759 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Moved, residence not reported | 807 722 | 626 621 | 181 101 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 291 631 | 234 450 | 57 181 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old | 451 088 | 384 983 | 66 105 | 29.5 | 29.4 | 30.6 | 361 126 | 315 952 | 45 174 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 40.2 |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married | 986 | 919 | 1 379 | .. | .. | .. | 1 166 | 1 115 | 1 526 | .. | .. | .. |
| Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old | 995 600 | 835 767 | 159 833 | 84.5 | 85.5 | 79.4 | 972 212 | 861 211 | 111 001 | 85.9 | 86.5 | 81.4 |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married | 2 206 | 2 171 | 2 388 | .. | .. | .. | 2 141 | 2 129 | 2 233 | .. | .. | .. |
| Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old | 1 020 328 | 873 436 | 146 892 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 88.6 | 1 114 521 | 1 003 391 | 111 130 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 87.9 |
| Children per 1,000 women ever married | 2 872 | 2 858 | 2 954 | .. | .. | .. | 2 303 | 2 323 | 2 117 | .. | .. | .. |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴ | 4 939 651 | 4 257 460 | 682 191 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 801 553 | 3 472 397 | 329 156 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Kindergarten | 295 980 | 251 724 | 44 256 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 265 573 | 242 142 | 23 431 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Public | 264 880 | 223 583 | 41 297 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 228 211 | 205 771 | 22 440 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 754 382 | 2 332 939 | 421 443 | 55.8 | 54.8 | 61.8 | 2 359 012 | 2 133 820 | 225 192 | 62.1 | 61.5 | 68.4 |
| Public | 2 209 351 | 1 818 481 | 390 870 | 44.7 | 42.7 | 57.3 | 1 792 117 | 1 582 666 | 209 451 | 47.1 | 45.6 | 63.6 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 230 000 | 1 064 834 | 165 166 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 863 821 | 796 170 | 67 651 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 20.6 |
| Public | 1 024 732 | 871 135 | 153 597 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 707 212 | 644 431 | 62 781 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.1 |
| College | 659 289 | 607 963 | 51 326 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 7.5 | 313 147 | 300 265 | 12 882 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 3.9 |
| Number enrolled in school, by age:⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 541 615 | 455 978 | 85 637 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 509 382 | 459 256 | 50 126 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 15.2 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 2 332 157 | 1 986 150 | 346 007 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 50.9 | 2 021 958 | 1 835 937 | 186 021 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 56.5 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 659 629 | 568 387 | 91 242 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 443 838 | 408 519 | 35 319 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 584 310 | 511 103 | 73 207 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 394 780 | 368 153 | 26 627 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 8.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 365 042 | 326 385 | 38 657 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 164 974 | 154 984 | 9 990 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 188 348 | 173 385 | 14 963 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 87 079 | 82 414 | 4 665 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 126 336 | 115 651 | 10 685 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 65 777 | 61 438 | 4 339 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 141 950 | 123 208 | 18 742 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 113 765 | 101 696 | 12 069 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Percent enrolled in school, by age:⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.8 | 82.5 | 78.1 | .. | .. | .. | 80.5 | 80.9 | 76.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.4 | 97.8 | 95.1 | .. | .. | .. | 97.6 | 97.8 | 96.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.6 | 97.0 | 94.3 | .. | .. | .. | 94.9 | 95.3 | 91.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.1 | 92.0 | 85.1 | .. | .. | .. | 82.1 | 83.0 | 71.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 and 19 years old | 61.4 | 63.3 | 48.8 | .. | .. | .. | 43.1 | 44.8 | 27.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 and 21 years old | 34.5 | 37.0 | 19.5 | .. | .. | .. | 23.7 | 25.3 | 11.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.6 | 16.5 | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. | 11.6 | 12.3 | 6.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | .. | .. | .. | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | 1970 | | | | | | 1960 | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | Percent | | |
| | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 10 418 555 | 9 237 969 | 1 180 586 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10 124 045 | 9 299 694 | 824 351 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| No school years completed | 228 199 | 199 064 | 29 135 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 354 026 | 328 171 | 25 855 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 years | 321 781 | 255 414 | 66 367 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 430 964 | 359 195 | 71 769 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| 5 and 6 years | 600 885 | 486 442 | 114 443 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 626 040 | 533 510 | 92 530 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 11.2 |
| 7 years | 406 305 | 338 947 | 67 358 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 557 754 | 494 342 | 63 412 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 7.7 |
| 8 years | 1 349 551 | 1 223 882 | 125 669 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 1 907 212 | 1 773 409 | 133 803 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 16.2 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 025 738 | 1 728 413 | 297 325 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 25.2 | 2 110 963 | 1 921 022 | 189 941 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 23.0 |
| 4 years | 3 249 934 | 2 918 177 | 331 757 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 28.1 | 2 430 682 | 2 261 345 | 169 337 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 20.5 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 997 627 | 918 735 | 78 892 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 804 304 | 759 705 | 44 599 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 5.4 |
| 4 years | 650 007 | 613 625 | 36 382 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 506 473 | 488 777 | 17 696 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 5 years or more | 588 528 | 555 270 | 33 258 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 395 627 | 380 218 | 15 409 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | 10.7 | 10.8 | 9.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 6 396 717 | 5 667 734 | 728 983 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 882 200 | 5 405 818 | 476 382 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Armed Forces | 4 616 254 | 4 129 215 | 487 039 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 66.8 | 4 595 110 | 4 230 471 | 364 639 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 76.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 36 255 | 32 187 | 4 068 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 40 142 | 36 169 | 3 973 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Employed | 4 579 999 | 4 097 028 | 482 971 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 66.3 | 4 554 966 | 4 194 302 | 360 666 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 75.7 |
| Unemployed | 4 410 880 | 3 954 706 | 456 174 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 62.6 | 4 330 216 | 3 997 493 | 332 723 | 73.6 | 73.9 | 69.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 69 119 | 1 42 322 | 26 797 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 224 752 | 196 809 | 27 943 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.9 |
| | 1 780 463 | 1 538 519 | 241 944 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 33.2 | 1 287 090 | 1 175 347 | 111 743 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 23.5 |
| Female, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 7 296 658 | 6 397 895 | 898 763 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 506 505 | 5 936 487 | 570 018 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Employed | 2 896 707 | 2 491 918 | 404 789 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 45.0 | 2 404 340 | 2 122 033 | 282 307 | 37.0 | 35.7 | 49.5 |
| Unemployed | 2 761 237 | 2 378 029 | 383 208 | 37.8 | 37.2 | 42.6 | 2 269 246 | 2 006 961 | 262 285 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 46.0 |
| Not in labor force | 134 524 | 113 157 | 21 367 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 134 121 | 114 215 | 19 906 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| | 4 399 951 | 3 905 977 | 493 974 | 60.3 | 61.1 | 55.0 | 4 102 165 | 3 814 454 | 287 711 | 63.0 | 64.3 | 50.5 |
| LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 36 480 | 33 041 | 3 439 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 25 572 | 24 224 | 1 348 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 7.1 |
| 16 and 17 years | 93 889 | 86 306 | 7 583 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 17.7 | 72 859 | 68 477 | 4 382 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 24.7 |
| 18 and 19 years | 144 506 | 128 630 | 15 876 | 50.3 | 51.5 | 42.6 | 109 252 | 99 155 | 10 097 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 64.0 |
| 20 to 24 years | 462 263 | 408 640 | 53 623 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 68.7 | 364 245 | 324 994 | 39 251 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 83.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 998 914 | 864 839 | 134 075 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 85.4 | 997 829 | 901 484 | 96 345 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 87.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 978 226 | 860 068 | 118 158 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 87.0 | 1 077 755 | 982 629 | 95 126 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 89.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 1 677 830 | 1 537 288 | 140 542 | 88.7 | 89.5 | 80.7 | 1 697 045 | 1 590 273 | 106 772 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 83.3 |
| 65 years and over | 224 146 | 210 403 | 13 743 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 25.1 | 250 553 | 239 235 | 11 318 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 35.8 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 17 734 | 15 135 | 2 599 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 10 424 | 9 667 | 757 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 16 and 17 years | 72 072 | 65 627 | 6 445 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 51 659 | 48 590 | 3 069 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 16.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 146 358 | 129 878 | 16 480 | 47.6 | 48.9 | 39.3 | 116 388 | 105 504 | 10 884 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 52.4 |
| 20 to 24 years | 419 599 | 363 310 | 56 289 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 52.6 | 261 883 | 227 443 | 34 440 | 52.4 | 52.0 | 55.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 490 242 | 388 891 | 101 351 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 30.3 | 412 854 | 342 109 | 70 745 | 36.5 | 34.3 | 51.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 536 833 | 444 578 | 92 255 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 55.6 | 534 146 | 459 813 | 74 333 | 43.3 | 41.5 | 58.8 |
| 45 to 64 years | 1 085 971 | 968 061 | 117 910 | 50.6 | 50.2 | 54.4 | 906 592 | 825 625 | 80 967 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 55.2 |
| 65 years and over | 127 878 | 116 438 | 11 440 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 110 384 | 103 282 | 7 102 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 18.5 |
| WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in previous year | 13 493 375 | 12 045 429 | 1 427 746 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12 388 705 | 11 342 305 | 1 046 400 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 366 350 | 7 386 555 | 979 795 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 60.2 | 7 580 317 | 6 900 503 | 679 814 | 61.2 | 60.8 | 65.0 |
| 48 and 49 weeks | 4 907 822 | 4 381 152 | 526 670 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 32.4 | 4 590 126 | 4 219 085 | 371 041 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 35.5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 538 698 | 443 083 | 95 615 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 420 706 | 370 162 | 50 544 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 806 940 | 692 541 | 114 399 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 706 504 | 630 077 | 76 427 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 616 880 | 536 157 | 80 723 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 613 273 | 543 518 | 69 755 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 |
| 13 weeks or less | 637 253 | 567 309 | 69 944 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 582 679 | 523 528 | 59 151 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| Did not work in previous year | 858 757 | 766 313 | 92 444 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 667 029 | 614 133 | 52 896 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| | 5 327 025 | 4 679 074 | 647 951 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 4 808 388 | 4 441 802 | 366 586 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 35.0 |
| MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 4 410 880 | 3 954 706 | 456 174 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 330 216 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 689 024 | 649 615 | 39 409 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 512 883 | (NA) | (NA) | 11.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sales workers | 487 499 | 467 521 | 19 978 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 525 438 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 335 945 | 321 091 | 14 854 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 3.3 | 333 869 | (NA) | (NA) | 7.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 441 428 | 383 531 | 57 897 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 412 009 | (NA) | (NA) | 9.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Operatives, except transport | 767 888 | 710 205 | 57 683 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 812 702 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Transport equipment operatives | 434 264 | 378 583 | 55 681 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 518 175 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Laborers, except farm | 234 078 | 195 518 | 38 560 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 235 424 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farmers and farm managers | 216 016 | 184 421 | 31 595 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 246 670 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service workers, except private household | 32 956 | 32 733 | 223 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 58 783 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Private household workers | 23 769 | 22 555 | 1 214 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 37 449 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Occupation not reported | 436 969 | 361 011 | 75 958 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 16.7 | 385 871 | (NA) | (NA) | 8.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 3 583 | 2 186 | 1 397 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 7 374 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 307 561 | 245 536 | 62 025 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 13.6 | 243 569 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Female employed, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 2 761 237 | 2 378 029 | 383 208 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 269 246 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 436 831 | 392 564 | 44 267 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 283 843 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sales workers | 92 573 | 86 064 | 6 509 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 86 725 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 171 918 | 162 503 | 9 415 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 150 667 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 049 913 | 935 981 | 113 932 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 29.7 | 760 747 | (NA) | (NA) | 33.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Operatives, except transport | 39 181 | 34 247 | 4 934 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 32 705 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Transport equipment operatives | 310 039 | 261 715 | 48 324 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 381 736 | (NA) | (NA) | 16.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Laborers, except farm | 9 774 | 8 952 | 822 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3 010 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farmers and farm managers | 15 522 | 12 777 | 2 745 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 13 773 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service workers, except private household | 2 399 | 2 366 | 33 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 3 680 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Private household workers | 4 352 | 4 052 | 300 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 6 512 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Occupation not reported | 336 956 | 268 283 | 68 673 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 260 612 | (NA) | (NA) | 11.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 70 058 | 38 269 | 31 789 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 127 708 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 221 721 | 170 256 | 51 465 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 13.4 | 157 528 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.9 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State | 1970 | | | | | | 1960 | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | Percent | | |
| | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races | Total | White | Negro and other races |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 14 years old and over | 7 172 117 | 6 332 735 | 839 382 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 599 462 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 82 962 | 80 040 | 2 922 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 118 842 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mining | 11 042 | 10 594 | 448 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 11 531 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Construction | 304 644 | 285 606 | 21 038 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 321 894 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Manufacturing: Durable goods | 866 451 | 799 629 | 66 822 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 8.0 | 922 455 | (NA) | (NA) | 14.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nondurable goods | 748 920 | 673 651 | 75 269 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 963 932 | (NA) | (NA) | 14.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Trans., communications, and other public utilities | 539 015 | 463 298 | 75 717 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 508 572 | (NA) | (NA) | 7.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1 297 750 | 1 189 556 | 108 194 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 12.9 | 1 202 643 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 498 149 | 444 524 | 53 625 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 409 210 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Business and repair services | 270 382 | 237 903 | 32 479 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 210 221 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Personal services | 260 817 | 194 377 | 66 440 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 358 506 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 66 419 | 60 829 | 5 590 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 63 539 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Professional and related services | 1 312 737 | 1 146 384 | 166 353 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 855 337 | (NA) | (NA) | 13.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Public administration | 372 780 | 323 701 | 49 079 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 301 028 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Industry not reported | 538 049 | 422 643 | 115 406 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 13.7 | 351 752 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Male employed, 14 years old and over | 4 410 880 | 3 954 706 | 456 174 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 330 216 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 72 297 | 69 926 | 2 371 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 106 288 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mining | 8 939 | 8 638 | 301 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10 240 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Construction | 287 459 | 267 544 | 19 915 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 307 859 | (NA) | (NA) | 7.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Manufacturing: Durable goods | 665 650 | 616 845 | 48 805 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 727 672 | (NA) | (NA) | 16.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nondurable goods | 439 176 | 400 916 | 38 260 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 578 782 | (NA) | (NA) | 13.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Trans., communications, and other public utilities | 416 503 | 360 537 | 55 966 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 12.3 | 415 728 | (NA) | (NA) | 9.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 806 804 | 734 403 | 72 401 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 801 127 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 271 236 | 244 607 | 26 629 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 237 558 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Business and repair services | 181 181 | 158 549 | 22 632 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 148 738 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Personal services | 102 666 | 85 190 | 17 476 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 135 557 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 44 914 | 40 705 | 4 209 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 44 272 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Professional and related services | 528 989 | 476 108 | 52 881 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 372 466 | (NA) | (NA) | 8.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Public administration | 278 859 | 247 271 | 31 588 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 234 139 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Industry not reported | 306 207 | 243 467 | 62 740 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 209 790 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 540 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 336 041 | 4 003 156 | 332 885 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| All families | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 110 378 | 79 391 | 30 987 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 138 142 | 116 279 | 21 863 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.6 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 104 120 | 83 514 | 20 606 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 196 599 | 168 670 | 27 929 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 8.4 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 164 415 | 131 226 | 33 189 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 265 495 | 223 749 | 41 746 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 12.5 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 185 867 | 147 384 | 38 483 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 306 065 | 306 888 | 53 177 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 16.0 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 194 627 | 154 685 | 39 942 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 462 461 | 413 172 | 49 289 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 14.8 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 232 313 | 186 763 | 45 550 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 559 849 | 518 319 | 41 530 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.5 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 255 680 | 210 209 | 45 471 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 499 750 | 469 798 | 29 952 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 9.0 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 280 643 | 238 504 | 42 139 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 413 141 | 392 096 | 21 045 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.3 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 300 848 | 263 333 | 37 515 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 330 912 | 316 079 | 14 833 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 291 172 | 258 359 | 32 813 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 247 208 | 237 085 | 10 123 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 268 639 | 1 158 984 | 109 655 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 20.3 | 573 846 | 556 393 | 17 453 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 5.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 907 418 | 852 548 | 54 870 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 10.2 | 205 997 | 202 615 | 3 382 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 1.0 |
| \$25,000 or more | 313 518 | 304 235 | 9 283 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 82 576 | 82 013 | 563 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Median income | \$10 617 | \$11 034 | \$7 380 | ... | ... | ... | \$6 371 | \$6 542 | \$4 441 | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR | 1 821 211 | 1 551 088 | 270 123 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1 419 352 | 1 215 603 | 203 749 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| All unrelated individuals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 339 178 | 287 242 | 51 936 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 451 914 | 393 054 | 58 860 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 28.9 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 335 655 | 291 515 | 44 140 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 251 966 | 212 268 | 39 698 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 19.5 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 200 608 | 169 085 | 31 523 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 195 471 | 150 716 | 44 755 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 22.6 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 152 066 | 123 581 | 28 485 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 166 446 | 134 645 | 31 801 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 15.0 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 130 360 | 104 353 | 26 007 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 126 114 | 110 659 | 15 455 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 129 459 | 103 959 | 25 500 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 85 971 | 78 488 | 7 483 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 3.7 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 112 566 | 91 922 | 20 644 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 46 494 | 43 814 | 2 680 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 95 910 | 81 338 | 14 572 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 27 754 | 26 437 | 1 317 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 74 713 | 65 614 | 9 099 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 18 020 | 17 429 | 591 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 52 568 | 47 001 | 5 567 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 10 290 | 9 929 | 361 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 128 570 | 118 725 | 9 845 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 22 542 | 22 049 | 493 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 48 106 | 46 068 | 2 038 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 10 348 | 10 179 | 169 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| \$25,000 or more | 21 452 | 20 685 | 767 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 6 022 | 5 936 | 86 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ... |
| Median income | \$3 231 | \$3 224 | \$3 262 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 030 | \$2 016 | \$2 074 | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR | 6 396 717 | 5 667 734 | 728 983 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 882 200 | 5 405 818 | 476 382 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Male, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Without income | 728 389 | 595 456 | 132 933 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 601 666 | 534 191 | 67 475 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 14.2 |
| With income | 5 668 328 | 5 072 278 | 596 050 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 81.8 | 5 280 534 | 4 871 627 | 408 907 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 85.8 |
| Total with income | 5 668 328 | 5 072 278 | 596 050 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 280 534 | 4 871 627 | 408 907 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \$1 to \$999 or less | 475 522 | 414 727 | 60 795 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 543 536 | 492 449 | 51 087 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 12.5 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 467 939 | 414 245 | 53 694 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 484 731 | 437 061 | 47 670 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 11.7 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 335 666 | 294 042 | 41 624 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 493 283 | 420 863 | 72 420 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 17.7 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 310 302 | 263 833 | 46 469 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 636 162 | 542 383 | 93 779 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 22.9 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 318 292 | 261 520 | 56 772 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 739 368 | 668 694 | 70 674 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 17.3 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 400 133 | 327 708 | 72 425 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 765 589 | 723 379 | 42 210 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 10.3 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 424 075 | 355 342 | 68 733 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 513 768 | 498 077 | 15 691 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 3.8 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 454 635 | 396 525 | 58 110 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 435 968 | 391 803 | 44 165 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 345 097 | 317 810 | 27 287 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 648 618 | 636 935 | 11 683 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 2.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 055 090 | 1 003 590 | 51 500 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 446 199 | 435 047 | 11 152 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 455 479 | 451 786 | 3 693 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 0.9 |
| \$25,000 or more | 199 410 | 196 086 | 3 324 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income | \$7 225 | \$7 516 | \$5 534 | ... | ... | ... | \$4 653 | \$4 812 | \$3 355 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 14 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Without income | 2 296 658 | 6 397 895 | 898 763 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 506 505 | 5 936 487 | 570 018 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| With income | 2 54 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all ages | 18 236 951 | 15 885 867 | 2 164 560 | 872 471 | 15 604 415 | 13 303 727 | 2 126 941 | 865 825 |
| Under 5 years | 1 485 771 | 1 236 076 | 231 528 | 113 253 | 1 246 477 | 1 001 359 | 228 356 | 112 680 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 682 178 | 1 412 136 | 253 329 | 115 995 | 1 386 621 | 1 121 958 | 249 481 | 115 252 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 720 544 | 1 468 171 | 237 180 | 105 825 | 1 423 167 | 1 176 752 | 232 530 | 105 042 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 574 511 | 1 361 285 | 197 379 | 86 586 | 1 333 833 | 1 126 327 | 192 552 | 85 726 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 355 392 | 1 170 230 | 168 185 | 80 722 | 1 194 258 | 1 013 404 | 164 730 | 80 009 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 213 857 | 1 027 339 | 168 811 | 75 983 | 1 049 158 | 866 299 | 166 080 | 75 241 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 043 563 | 871 721 | 154 899 | 66 974 | 889 984 | 721 710 | 152 361 | 66 407 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 028 564 | 873 379 | 140 770 | 58 507 | 876 560 | 724 618 | 138 410 | 58 036 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 128 175 | 981 750 | 134 611 | 46 608 | 972 428 | 828 805 | 132 560 | 46 311 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 133 476 | 1 004 658 | 118 976 | 36 961 | 983 289 | 856 894 | 117 077 | 36 698 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 059 000 | 953 353 | 97 619 | 26 277 | 920 156 | 816 747 | 95 930 | 26 087 |
| 55 to 59 years | 981 483 | 895 599 | 78 794 | 20 632 | 857 280 | 773 210 | 77 404 | 20 477 |
| 60 to 64 years | 863 946 | 793 632 | 64 578 | 15 091 | 755 563 | 686 780 | 63 473 | 14 984 |
| 65 to 69 years | 695 498 | 640 635 | 50 223 | 9 929 | 609 072 | 555 429 | 49 328 | 9 854 |
| 70 to 74 years | 548 457 | 513 092 | 32 123 | 5 783 | 481 505 | 446 928 | 31 566 | 5 747 |
| 75 years and over | 722 536 | 682 811 | 35 555 | 7 345 | 625 064 | 586 507 | 34 803 | 7 274 |
| Under 18 years | 5 868 130 | 4 962 044 | 847 125 | 390 110 | 4 874 944 | 3 988 433 | 832 543 | 387 479 |
| 21 years and over | 11 495 386 | 10 169 802 | 1 208 976 | 435 272 | 9 668 308 | 8 670 289 | 1 088 500 | 431 746 |
| 65 years and over | 1 966 491 | 1 836 538 | 117 901 | 23 057 | 1 715 641 | 1 588 864 | 115 697 | 22 875 |
| Median age | 30.4 | 31.5 | 24.8 | 20.9 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 24.9 | 20.9 |
| Male, all ages | 8 713 567 | 7 619 550 | 999 798 | 416 923 | 7 397 342 | 6 331 009 | 978 194 | 412 597 |
| Under 5 years | 757 438 | 632 012 | 116 142 | 57 411 | 634 713 | 511 507 | 114 562 | 57 095 |
| 5 to 9 years | 858 762 | 722 191 | 128 071 | 58 871 | 706 896 | 572 948 | 122 280 | 58 474 |
| 10 to 14 years | 785 465 | 748 666 | 119 683 | 53 829 | 722 660 | 598 284 | 117 032 | 53 323 |
| 15 to 19 years | 875 914 | 681 478 | 96 430 | 42 873 | 660 789 | 559 923 | 93 483 | 42 252 |
| 20 to 24 years | 617 327 | 539 247 | 70 410 | 35 385 | 540 102 | 464 608 | 68 219 | 34 828 |
| 25 to 29 years | 577 835 | 497 698 | 72 305 | 34 787 | 498 165 | 420 131 | 70 614 | 34 288 |
| 30 to 34 years | 501 036 | 424 197 | 68 200 | 31 214 | 425 254 | 350 487 | 66 585 | 30 798 |
| 35 to 39 years | 496 690 | 426 696 | 62 710 | 26 916 | 419 970 | 351 794 | 61 271 | 26 591 |
| 40 to 44 years | 540 876 | 475 056 | 60 209 | 21 330 | 462 267 | 398 041 | 59 005 | 21 156 |
| 45 to 49 years | 536 077 | 477 498 | 53 410 | 16 922 | 461 446 | 404 100 | 52 376 | 16 770 |
| 50 to 54 years | 495 564 | 448 792 | 42 523 | 12 213 | 425 992 | 380 452 | 41 558 | 12 104 |
| 55 to 59 years | 460 582 | 422 674 | 34 046 | 9 522 | 398 263 | 361 251 | 33 306 | 9 435 |
| 60 to 64 years | 399 187 | 368 380 | 27 457 | 6 536 | 345 174 | 315 191 | 26 846 | 6 466 |
| 65 to 69 years | 302 968 | 279 428 | 20 860 | 4 062 | 260 647 | 237 760 | 20 362 | 4 013 |
| 70 to 74 years | 227 304 | 211 918 | 13 522 | 2 410 | 195 889 | 180 896 | 13 239 | 2 402 |
| 75 years and over | 279 542 | 263 619 | 13 820 | 2 642 | 239 015 | 223 636 | 13 456 | 2 601 |
| Under 18 years | 2 991 375 | 2 534 422 | 426 424 | 198 135 | 2 478 829 | 2 032 444 | 418 521 | 196 553 |
| 21 years and over | 5 308 227 | 4 725 901 | 523 965 | 197 044 | 4 561 397 | 3 994 284 | 511 924 | 194 689 |
| 65 years and over | 809 814 | 754 965 | 48 202 | 9 114 | 692 292 | 642 292 | 47 057 | 9 016 |
| Median age | 29.0 | 29.9 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 22.8 | 19.4 |
| Female, all ages | 9 523 384 | 8 266 317 | 1 164 762 | 455 548 | 8 207 173 | 6 972 718 | 1 148 747 | 453 228 |
| Under 5 years | 728 333 | 604 064 | 115 386 | 55 842 | 611 764 | 489 852 | 113 794 | 55 585 |
| 5 to 9 years | 823 416 | 689 945 | 125 258 | 57 124 | 679 725 | 549 010 | 123 201 | 56 778 |
| 10 to 14 years | 844 079 | 719 505 | 117 497 | 51 996 | 700 507 | 578 468 | 115 498 | 51 719 |
| 15 to 19 years | 788 597 | 679 807 | 100 949 | 43 713 | 673 044 | 566 404 | 99 369 | 43 473 |
| 20 to 24 years | 738 065 | 630 983 | 97 775 | 45 337 | 654 156 | 548 796 | 96 511 | 45 181 |
| 25 to 29 years | 636 022 | 529 641 | 96 506 | 41 196 | 550 993 | 446 168 | 95 466 | 40 953 |
| 30 to 34 years | 542 527 | 447 524 | 86 699 | 35 760 | 464 730 | 371 223 | 85 776 | 35 609 |
| 35 to 39 years | 531 874 | 446 683 | 78 060 | 31 591 | 456 590 | 372 824 | 77 139 | 31 445 |
| 40 to 44 years | 587 299 | 506 694 | 74 402 | 25 278 | 510 161 | 430 764 | 73 555 | 25 155 |
| 45 to 49 years | 597 399 | 527 160 | 65 566 | 20 039 | 521 843 | 452 794 | 64 701 | 19 928 |
| 50 to 54 years | 563 436 | 504 561 | 55 096 | 14 064 | 494 164 | 436 295 | 54 372 | 13 983 |
| 55 to 59 years | 520 901 | 472 925 | 44 748 | 11 110 | 459 017 | 411 959 | 44 098 | 11 042 |
| 60 to 64 years | 464 759 | 425 252 | 37 121 | 8 555 | 410 389 | 371 589 | 36 627 | 8 518 |
| 65 to 69 years | 392 530 | 361 207 | 29 363 | 5 867 | 348 425 | 317 669 | 28 966 | 5 841 |
| 70 to 74 years | 321 153 | 301 174 | 18 601 | 3 373 | 285 616 | 266 032 | 18 327 | 3 345 |
| 75 years and over | 442 994 | 419 192 | 21 735 | 4 703 | 386 049 | 362 871 | 21 347 | 4 673 |
| Under 18 years | 2 876 755 | 2 427 622 | 420 701 | 191 975 | 2 396 115 | 1 955 989 | 414 022 | 190 926 |
| 21 years and over | 6 187 159 | 5 443 901 | 685 011 | 238 228 | 5 406 911 | 4 676 005 | 676 576 | 237 057 |
| 65 years and over | 1 156 677 | 1 081 573 | 69 699 | 13 943 | 1 020 090 | 946 572 | 68 640 | 13 859 |
| Median age | 31.9 | 33.1 | 26.3 | 22.1 | 32.5 | 34.1 | 26.4 | 22.1 |
| RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 18 236 951 | 15 885 867 | 2 164 560 | 872 471 | 15 604 415 | 13 303 727 | 2 126 941 | 865 825 |
| In households | 17 780 812 | 15 494 419 | 2 104 679 | 860 862 | 15 227 343 | 12 980 186 | 2 077 489 | 856 441 |
| Head of household | 5 935 060 | 5 214 665 | 663 668 | 243 071 | 5 179 440 | 4 469 558 | 656 189 | 241 935 |
| Family head | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| Male | 4 016 334 | 3 638 034 | 340 683 | 153 065 | 3 414 567 | 3 043 273 | 335 735 | 152 116 |
| Female | 593 304 | 431 101 | 157 267 | 59 857 | 549 963 | 389 073 | 156 303 | 59 814 |
| Primary individual | 1 325 422 | 1 145 530 | 165 718 | 30 149 | 1 214 910 | 1 037 212 | 164 151 | 30 005 |
| Male | 492 518 | 412 718 | 71 345 | 16 133 | 448 104 | 369 594 | 70 386 | 16 033 |
| Female | 832 904 | 732 812 | 94 373 | 14 016 | 766 806 | 667 618 | 93 765 | 13 972 |
| Wife of head | 3 839 847 | 3 487 944 | 315 515 | 143 940 | 3 260 481 | 2 915 585 | 311 133 | 143 091 |
| Other relative of head | 7 709 190 | 6 575 530 | 1 053 633 | 463 096 | 6 527 048 | 5 413 312 | 1 039 638 | 460 943 |
| Not related to head | 296 715 | 216 280 | 71 863 | 10 755 | 260 374 | 181 731 | 70 529 | 10 472 |
| In group quarters | 456 139 | 391 448 | 59 881 | 11 609 | 377 072 | 323 541 | 49 452 | 9 384 |
| Inmate of institution | 217 582 | 176 645 | 39 836 | 8 419 | 173 549 | 141 795 | 31 051 | 6 477 |
| Other | 238 557 | 214 803 | 20 045 | 3 190 | 203 523 | 181 746 | 18 401 | 2 907 |
| FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | |
| Total families | 4 409 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 474 016 | 2 130 307 | 317 647 | 159 093 | 2 096 070 | 1 757 630 | 313 884 | 158 353 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 171 987 | 991 885 | 165 916 | 91 411 | 984 011 | 806 785 | 163 889 | 90 957 |
| Husband-wife families | 3 846 468 | 3 493 334 | 317 582 | 144 138 | 3 265 723 | 2 919 115 | 313 017 | 143 195 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 110 358 | 1 891 376 | 196 475 | 106 776 | 1 762 437 | 1 547 732 | 193 495 | 106 074 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 027 274 | 907 444 | 106 931 | 63 203 | 849 412 | 731 997 | 105 290 | 62 775 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 431 101 | 157 267 | 59 857 | 549 963 | 389 073 | 156 303 | 59 814 |
| With own children under 18 years | 315 066 | 200 749 | 111 339 | 48 087 | 293 016 | 179 470 | 110 740 | 48 049 |
| With own children under 6 years | 128 838 | 72 574 | 55 173 | 26 383 | 121 507 | 65 629 | 54 853 | 26 357 |

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all ages | 2 441 877 | 2 392 811 | 36 706 | 6 523 | 190 659 | 189 329 | 913 | 123 |
| Under 5 years | 226 332 | 221 943 | 3 027 | 562 | 12 962 | 12 774 | 145 | 13 |
| 5 to 9 years | 275 876 | 270 648 | 3 743 | 735 | 19 681 | 19 530 | 105 | 8 |
| 10 to 14 years | 273 217 | 267 373 | 4 563 | 783 | 24 160 | 24 046 | 87 | — |
| 15 to 19 years | 219 278 | 213 656 | 4 448 | 854 | 21 400 | 21 302 | 79 | 6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 151 906 | 147 683 | 3 398 | 688 | 9 228 | 9 143 | 57 | 25 |
| 25 to 29 years | 156 496 | 152 922 | 2 677 | 715 | 8 203 | 8 118 | 54 | 27 |
| 30 to 34 years | 145 410 | 141 925 | 2 488 | 551 | 8 169 | 8 086 | 50 | 16 |
| 35 to 39 years | 141 377 | 138 208 | 2 321 | 463 | 10 627 | 10 553 | 39 | 8 |
| 40 to 44 years | 144 078 | 141 342 | 2 004 | 280 | 11 669 | 11 603 | 47 | 17 |
| 45 to 49 years | 137 860 | 135 482 | 1 865 | 263 | 12 327 | 12 282 | 34 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 126 087 | 123 951 | 1 619 | 190 | 12 757 | 12 655 | 70 | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 112 748 | 110 971 | 1 362 | 155 | 11 455 | 11 418 | 28 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 99 248 | 97 781 | 1 062 | 107 | 9 135 | 9 071 | 43 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 79 490 | 78 324 | 857 | 70 | 6 936 | 6 882 | 38 | 5 |
| 70 to 74 years | 61 926 | 61 177 | 531 | 36 | 5 026 | 4 987 | 26 | — |
| 75 years and over | 90 548 | 89 425 | 741 | 71 | 6 924 | 6 879 | 11 | — |
| Under 18 years | 920 924 | 901 870 | 14 191 | 2 612 | 72 262 | 71 741 | 391 | 19 |
| 21 years and over | 1 416 812 | 1 390 026 | 19 979 | 3 428 | 110 266 | 109 487 | 497 | 98 |
| 65 years and over | 231 964 | 228 926 | 2 129 | 177 | 18 886 | 18 748 | 75 | 5 |
| Median age | 27.4 | 27.5 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 23.6 | 27.1 |
| Male, all ages | 1 216 991 | 1 189 865 | 21 127 | 4 283 | 99 334 | 98 676 | 477 | 43 |
| Under 5 years | 116 006 | 113 873 | 1 498 | 309 | 6 719 | 6 632 | 82 | 7 |
| 5 to 9 years | 141 613 | 139 043 | 1 760 | 397 | 10 253 | 10 200 | 31 | — |
| 10 to 14 years | 141 352 | 137 991 | 2 599 | 506 | 12 453 | 12 391 | 52 | — |
| 15 to 19 years | 113 742 | 110 222 | 2 912 | 620 | 11 363 | 11 333 | 35 | — |
| 20 to 24 years | 71 973 | 69 490 | 2 165 | 551 | 5 252 | 5 209 | 26 | 6 |
| 25 to 29 years | 75 450 | 73 389 | 1 664 | 489 | 4 220 | 4 178 | 27 | 10 |
| 30 to 34 years | 71 970 | 69 930 | 1 600 | 407 | 3 812 | 3 780 | 15 | 9 |
| 35 to 39 years | 71 519 | 69 744 | 1 405 | 325 | 5 201 | 5 158 | 34 | — |
| 40 to 44 years | 72 686 | 71 131 | 1 173 | 163 | 5 923 | 5 884 | 31 | 11 |
| 45 to 49 years | 68 494 | 67 292 | 1 005 | 152 | 6 135 | 6 106 | 29 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 62 814 | 61 636 | 931 | 109 | 6 758 | 6 704 | 34 | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 55 892 | 55 008 | 728 | 87 | 6 427 | 6 415 | 12 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 49 097 | 48 314 | 585 | 70 | 4 916 | 4 875 | 26 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 38 539 | 37 917 | 472 | 49 | 3 782 | 3 751 | 26 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 28 676 | 28 296 | 275 | 8 | 2 739 | 2 726 | 8 | — |
| 75 years and over | 37 166 | 36 649 | 355 | 41 | 3 361 | 3 334 | 9 | — |
| Under 18 years | 475 068 | 464 747 | 7 703 | 1 575 | 37 478 | 37 231 | 200 | 7 |
| 21 years and over | 689 542 | 674 735 | 11 764 | 2 319 | 57 288 | 56 882 | 277 | 36 |
| 65 years and over | 104 381 | 102 862 | 1 102 | 98 | 9 882 | 9 811 | 43 | — |
| Median age | 26.6 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 27.3 | — |
| Female, all ages | 1 224 886 | 1 202 946 | 15 579 | 2 240 | 91 325 | 90 653 | 436 | 80 |
| Under 5 years | 110 326 | 108 070 | 1 529 | 253 | 6 243 | 6 142 | 63 | 4 |
| 5 to 9 years | 134 263 | 131 605 | 1 983 | 338 | 9 428 | 9 330 | 74 | 8 |
| 10 to 14 years | 131 865 | 129 382 | 1 964 | 277 | 11 707 | 11 655 | 35 | — |
| 15 to 19 years | 105 536 | 103 434 | 1 536 | 234 | 10 017 | 9 969 | 44 | 6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 79 933 | 78 253 | 1 233 | 137 | 3 976 | 3 934 | 31 | 19 |
| 25 to 29 years | 81 046 | 79 533 | 1 013 | 226 | 3 983 | 3 940 | 27 | 17 |
| 30 to 34 years | 73 440 | 71 995 | 888 | 144 | 4 357 | 4 306 | 35 | 7 |
| 35 to 39 years | 69 858 | 68 464 | 916 | 138 | 5 426 | 5 395 | 5 | 8 |
| 40 to 44 years | 71 392 | 70 211 | 831 | 117 | 5 746 | 5 719 | 16 | 6 |
| 45 to 49 years | 69 364 | 68 190 | 860 | 111 | 6 192 | 6 176 | 5 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 63 273 | 62 315 | 688 | 81 | 5 999 | 5 951 | 36 | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 56 856 | 55 963 | 634 | 68 | 5 028 | 5 003 | 16 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 50 151 | 49 467 | 477 | 37 | 4 219 | 4 196 | 17 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 40 951 | 40 407 | 385 | 21 | 3 154 | 3 131 | 12 | 5 |
| 70 to 74 years | 33 250 | 32 881 | 256 | 28 | 2 287 | 2 261 | 18 | — |
| 75 years and over | 53 382 | 52 776 | 386 | 30 | 3 563 | 3 545 | 2 | — |
| Under 18 years | 445 856 | 437 123 | 6 488 | 1 037 | 34 784 | 34 510 | 191 | 12 |
| 21 years and over | 727 270 | 715 291 | 8 215 | 1 109 | 52 978 | 52 605 | 220 | 62 |
| 65 years and over | 127 583 | 126 064 | 1 027 | 79 | 9 004 | 8 937 | 32 | 5 |
| Median age | 28.1 | 28.2 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 20.3 | — |
| RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 2 441 877 | 2 392 811 | 36 706 | 6 523 | 190 659 | 189 329 | 913 | 123 |
| In households | 2 362 936 | 2 324 979 | 26 328 | 4 325 | 190 533 | 189 254 | 862 | 96 |
| Head of household | 704 578 | 694 358 | 7 263 | 1 136 | 51 042 | 50 749 | 216 | — |
| Family head | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| Male | 557 315 | 550 523 | 4 781 | 949 | 44 452 | 44 238 | 167 | — |
| Female | 41 418 | 40 119 | 954 | 43 | 1 923 | 1 909 | 10 | — |
| Primary individual | 105 845 | 103 716 | 1 528 | 144 | 4 667 | 4 602 | 39 | — |
| Male | 41 638 | 40 383 | 935 | 100 | 2 776 | 2 741 | 24 | — |
| Female | 64 207 | 63 333 | 593 | 44 | 1 891 | 1 861 | 15 | — |
| Wife of head | 537 424 | 530 847 | 4 229 | 814 | 41 742 | 41 512 | 153 | 35 |
| Other relative of head | 1 088 082 | 1 068 855 | 13 525 | 2 129 | 94 060 | 93 363 | 470 | 24 |
| Not related to head | 32 652 | 30 919 | 1 311 | 246 | 3 689 | 3 630 | 23 | 37 |
| In group quarters | 78 941 | 67 832 | 10 378 | 2 198 | 126 | 75 | 51 | 27 |
| Inmate of institution | 44 033 | 34 850 | 8 785 | 1 942 | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 34 908 | 32 982 | 1 593 | 256 | 126 | 75 | 51 | 27 |
| FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | |
| Total families | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 352 950 | 347 793 | 3 664 | 740 | 24 996 | 24 884 | 99 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 177 873 | 175 072 | 1 960 | 454 | 10 103 | 10 028 | 67 | — |
| Husband-wife families | 538 903 | 532 591 | 4 398 | 943 | 41 842 | 41 628 | 167 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 324 123 | 319 953 | 2 886 | 702 | 23 798 | 23 691 | 94 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 168 113 | 165 771 | 1 576 | 428 | 9 749 | 9 676 | 65 | — |
| Families with female head | 41 418 | 40 119 | 954 | 43 | 1 923 | 1 909 | 10 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 21 405 | 20 639 | 594 | 38 | 645 | 640 | 5 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 178 | 6 794 | 318 | 26 | 153 | 151 | 2 | — |

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Urban | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | | Total | White | Negro | |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 18 236 882 | 15 887 512 | 2 163 263 | 872 471 | 15 605 362 | 13 305 782 | 2 125 789 | 865 825 |
| Native | 16 127 106 | 14 039 586 | 1 994 652 | 872 471 | 13 596 726 | 11 555 810 | 1 958 026 | 865 825 |
| Native parentage | 12 241 661 | 10 295 050 | 1 894 374 | 863 314 | 10 046 133 | 8 143 005 | 1 859 044 | 856 758 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 3 885 445 | 3 744 536 | 100 278 | 9 157 | 3 550 593 | 3 412 805 | 98 982 | 9 067 |
| Foreign born | 2 109 776 | 1 847 926 | 168 611 | -- | 2 008 636 | 1 749 972 | 167 763 | -- |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 2 109 776 | 1 847 926 | 168 611 | -- | 2 008 636 | 1 749 972 | 167 763 | -- |
| United Kingdom | 109 895 | 107 682 | 1 930 | -- | 98 800 | 96 634 | 1 899 | -- |
| Ireland | 93 818 | 93 387 | 220 | -- | 90 575 | 90 154 | 210 | -- |
| Norway | 17 371 | 17 312 | 14 | -- | 15 804 | 15 759 | 14 | -- |
| Sweden | 13 534 | 13 525 | 3 | -- | 11 893 | 11 884 | 3 | -- |
| Denmark | 6 366 | 6 345 | 12 | -- | 5 377 | 5 376 | 12 | -- |
| Netherlands | 11 421 | 11 226 | 116 | -- | 9 041 | 8 853 | 116 | -- |
| Switzerland | 8 493 | 8 434 | 59 | -- | 7 255 | 7 196 | 59 | -- |
| France | 23 681 | 23 414 | 223 | -- | 22 189 | 21 922 | 223 | -- |
| Germany ¹ | 183 754 | 183 393 | 203 | -- | 164 416 | 164 055 | 203 | -- |
| Poland | 168 370 | 168 039 | 207 | -- | 161 991 | 161 680 | 193 | -- |
| Czechoslovakia | 32 363 | 32 306 | 32 | -- | 30 390 | 30 333 | 32 | -- |
| Austria | 65 606 | 65 448 | 27 | -- | 62 431 | 62 303 | 19 | -- |
| Hungary | 43 506 | 43 380 | 30 | -- | 41 493 | 41 374 | 30 | -- |
| Yugoslavia | 22 440 | 22 345 | 51 | -- | 21 587 | 21 492 | 51 | -- |
| U.S.S.R. | 147 993 | 147 295 | 422 | -- | 144 701 | 144 022 | 416 | -- |
| Lithuania | 10 417 | 10 382 | 13 | -- | 9 963 | 9 928 | 13 | -- |
| Greece | 44 478 | 44 183 | 82 | -- | 43 804 | 43 509 | 82 | -- |
| Italy | 352 711 | 351 762 | 459 | -- | 342 483 | 341 546 | 452 | -- |
| Other Europe | 82 314 | 81 674 | 339 | -- | 78 388 | 77 748 | 339 | -- |
| Asia | 133 114 | 55 737 | 918 | -- | 129 795 | 53 939 | 859 | -- |
| Western Asia ² | 43 517 | 42 995 | 264 | -- | 42 623 | 42 109 | 256 | -- |
| China ³ | 42 425 | 1 292 | 16 | -- | 41 833 | 1 221 | 16 | -- |
| Japan | 10 784 | 588 | 6 | -- | 10 371 | 534 | 6 | -- |
| Other Asia | 36 388 | 10 862 | 632 | -- | 34 968 | 10 125 | 581 | -- |
| Canada | 85 176 | 81 720 | 705 | -- | 69 388 | 66 532 | 676 | -- |
| Mexico | 4 806 | 4 586 | 85 | -- | 4 672 | 4 457 | 85 | -- |
| Cuba | 72 224 | 66 108 | 5 122 | -- | 71 876 | 65 781 | 5 101 | -- |
| Other America | 284 767 | 128 851 | 148 575 | -- | 282 482 | 127 173 | 148 037 | -- |
| All other | 23 646 | 17 437 | 5 789 | -- | 22 740 | 16 687 | 5 695 | -- |
| Not reported | 67 512 | 61 955 | 3 034 | -- | 65 082 | 59 585 | 3 003 | -- |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 3 885 445 | 3 744 536 | 100 278 | 9 157 | 3 550 593 | 3 412 805 | 98 982 | 9 067 |
| United Kingdom | 224 529 | 223 178 | 1 097 | 19 | 188 287 | 187 072 | 987 | 19 |
| Ireland | 292 585 | 291 725 | 535 | 13 | 272 322 | 271 494 | 508 | 13 |
| Norway | 30 234 | 30 185 | 9 | -- | 26 774 | 26 725 | 9 | -- |
| Sweden | 38 524 | 38 418 | 60 | -- | 31 130 | 31 068 | 60 | -- |
| Denmark | 14 545 | 14 365 | 120 | 63 | 11 556 | 11 384 | 112 | 63 |
| Netherlands | 20 622 | 20 482 | 85 | -- | 14 036 | 13 916 | 80 | -- |
| Switzerland | 15 280 | 15 202 | 20 | 8 | 11 969 | 11 891 | 20 | 8 |
| France | 33 180 | 32 749 | 359 | 123 | 29 514 | 29 083 | 359 | 123 |
| Germany ¹ | 332 462 | 331 144 | 1 007 | 23 | 282 825 | 281 572 | 978 | 23 |
| Poland | 389 108 | 388 467 | 337 | 34 | 357 437 | 356 805 | 333 | 34 |
| Czechoslovakia | 58 278 | 58 139 | 95 | 17 | 51 949 | 51 816 | 89 | 17 |
| Austria | 172 230 | 171 871 | 198 | 5 | 161 968 | 161 645 | 162 | 5 |
| Hungary | 71 968 | 71 813 | 79 | 10 | 66 910 | 66 762 | 72 | 10 |
| Yugoslavia | 19 316 | 19 206 | 90 | -- | 17 333 | 17 229 | 84 | -- |
| U.S.S.R. | 421 820 | 420 869 | 596 | 33 | 410 040 | 409 137 | 573 | 33 |
| Lithuania | 32 446 | 32 411 | 35 | -- | 29 430 | 29 405 | 25 | -- |
| Greece | 46 408 | 46 277 | 78 | 7 | 44 599 | 44 482 | 71 | 7 |
| Italy | 977 346 | 975 690 | 867 | 57 | 925 273 | 923 644 | 856 | 57 |
| Other Europe | 115 652 | 114 317 | 1 035 | 884 | 107 698 | 106 379 | 1 028 | 838 |
| Asia | 89 418 | 57 055 | 1 447 | 57 | 84 275 | 52 763 | 1 387 | 57 |
| Western Asia ² | 43 519 | 43 292 | 114 | 15 | 41 388 | 41 161 | 114 | 15 |
| China ³ | 23 982 | 2 756 | 56 | 9 | 23 315 | 2 438 | 56 | 9 |
| Japan | 6 520 | 2 491 | 343 | -- | 5 751 | 1 950 | 312 | -- |
| Other Asia | 15 397 | 8 516 | 934 | 33 | 13 821 | 7 214 | 905 | 33 |
| Canada | 200 871 | 196 380 | 1 827 | 70 | 150 064 | 146 519 | 1 666 | 70 |
| Mexico | 7 443 | 6 968 | 392 | 9 | 6 910 | 6 455 | 385 | 9 |
| Cuba | 26 255 | 23 169 | 2 809 | 80 | 25 630 | 22 573 | 2 780 | 80 |
| Other America | 131 139 | 54 025 | 75 114 | 1 073 | 128 185 | 51 671 | 74 566 | 1 062 |
| All other | 17 731 | 12 109 | 5 534 | 36 | 16 404 | 10 871 | 5 445 | 36 |
| Not reported | 106 055 | 98 322 | 6 453 | 6 590 | 98 075 | 90 444 | 6 376 | 6 557 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 455 941 | 1 277 863 | 149 242 | 859 103 | 1 434 794 | 1 258 129 | 148 196 | 853 243 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 351 982 | 1 168 080 | 156 886 | ... | 1 333 622 | 1 151 015 | 156 049 | ... |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 872 471 | 798 749 | 58 104 | 872 471 | 865 825 | 792 645 | 57 689 | 865 825 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 16 127 106 | 14 039 586 | 1 994 652 | 872 471 | 13 596 726 | 11 555 810 | 1 958 026 | 865 825 |
| English | 11 508 409 | 9 795 632 | 1 685 734 | 29 195 | 9 324 633 | 7 649 643 | 1 653 214 | 28 015 |
| French | 125 649 | 114 647 | 10 519 | 741 | 94 738 | 83 940 | 10 361 | 727 |
| German | 357 629 | 353 988 | 3 268 | 202 | 303 436 | 299 954 | 3 174 | 196 |
| Polish | 300 174 | 299 740 | 247 | 6 | 259 441 | 259 032 | 239 | 6 |
| Russian | 34 469 | 34 384 | 52 | -- | 31 032 | 30 947 | 52 | -- |
| Yiddish | 484 059 | 483 297 | 397 | 55 | 478 451 | 477 689 | 397 | 55 |
| Italian | 920 777 | 919 348 | 729 | 218 | 872 462 | 871 040 | 722 | 218 |
| Spanish | 1 016 126 | 917 369 | 80 123 | 824 648 | 1 005 928 | 907 968 | 79 510 | 819 514 |
| All other | 452 690 | 414 610 | 5 784 | 695 | 403 445 | 368 666 | 5 591 | 682 |
| Not reported | 927 124 | 706 571 | 207 799 | 16 711 | 823 160 | 606 931 | 204 766 | 16 412 |
| Total foreign born | 2 109 776 | 1 847 926 | 168 611 | -- | 2 008 636 | 1 749 972 | 167 763 | -- |
| English | 377 824 | 275 562 | 98 013 | -- | 352 150 | 250 685 | 97 507 | -- |
| French | 83 152 | 59 879 | 22 516 | -- | 76 228 | 53 060 | 22 432 | -- |
| German | 252 248 | 251 086 | 715 | -- | 228 059 | 226 905 | 707 | -- |
| Polish | 90 532 | 90 310 | 154 | -- | 84 401 | 84 199 | 140 | -- |
| Russian | 41 749 | 41 549 | 105 | -- | 40 093 | 39 930 | 89 | -- |
| Yiddish | 213 669 | 213 207 | 206 | -- | 212 270 | 211 808 | 206 | -- |
| Italian | 356 595 | 355 680 | 419 | -- | 346 139 | 345 236 | 412 | -- |
| Spanish | 250 529 | 205 047 | 38 513 | -- | 248 283 | 202 918 | 38 437 | -- |
| All other | 419 204 | 335 489 | 4 877 | -- | 398 327 | 316 599 | 4 783 | -- |
| Not reported | 24 274 | 20 117 | 3 093 | -- | 22 686 | 18 632 | 3 050 | -- |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|--------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 2 440 059 | 2 391 748 | 36 487 | 6 523 | 191 461 | 189 982 | 987 | 123 |
| Native | 2 345 144 | 2 299 915 | 35 663 | 6 523 | 185 236 | 183 861 | 963 | 123 |
| Native parentage | 2 033 060 | 1 990 840 | 34 386 | 6 433 | 162 468 | 161 205 | 944 | 123 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 312 084 | 309 075 | 1 277 | 90 | 22 768 | 22 656 | 19 | — |
| Foreign born | 94 915 | 91 833 | 824 | — | 6 225 | 6 121 | 24 | — |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 94 915 | 91 833 | 824 | — | 6 225 | 6 121 | 24 | — |
| United Kingdom | 10 733 | 10 686 | 31 | — | 362 | 362 | — | — |
| Ireland | 3 112 | 3 102 | 10 | — | 131 | 131 | — | — |
| Norway | 1 517 | 1 503 | — | — | 50 | 50 | — | — |
| Sweden | 1 538 | 1 538 | — | — | 103 | 103 | — | — |
| Denmark | 916 | 916 | — | — | 53 | 53 | — | — |
| Netherlands | 1 975 | 1 968 | — | — | 405 | 405 | — | — |
| Switzerland | 1 095 | 1 095 | — | — | 143 | 143 | — | — |
| France | 1 422 | 1 422 | — | — | 70 | 70 | — | — |
| Germany ¹ | 18 037 | 18 037 | — | — | 1 301 | 1 301 | — | — |
| Poland | 5 757 | 5 743 | 14 | — | 622 | 616 | — | — |
| Czechoslovakia | 1 812 | 1 812 | — | — | 161 | 161 | — | — |
| Austria | 2 900 | 2 870 | 8 | — | 275 | 275 | — | — |
| Hungary | 1 914 | 1 907 | — | — | 99 | 99 | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 777 | 777 | — | — | 76 | 76 | — | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 3 059 | 3 040 | 6 | — | 233 | 233 | — | — |
| Lithuania | 440 | 440 | — | — | 14 | 14 | — | — |
| Greece | 655 | 655 | — | — | 19 | 19 | — | — |
| Italy | 9 909 | 9 897 | 7 | — | 319 | 319 | — | — |
| Other Europe | 3 695 | 3 695 | — | — | 231 | 231 | — | — |
| Asia | 3 229 | 1 716 | 44 | — | 90 | 32 | 15 | — |
| Western Asia ² | 868 | 868 | 8 | — | 26 | 26 | — | — |
| China ³ | 575 | 65 | — | — | 17 | 6 | — | — |
| Japan | 406 | 54 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Other Asia | 1 380 | 737 | 36 | — | 40 | — | 15 | — |
| Canada | 14 553 | 13 974 | 29 | — | 1 235 | 1 214 | — | — |
| Mexico | 134 | 129 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cuba | 331 | 310 | 21 | — | 17 | 17 | — | — |
| Other America | 2 239 | 1 646 | 529 | — | 46 | 32 | 9 | — |
| All other | 883 | 727 | 94 | — | 23 | 23 | — | — |
| Not reported | 2 283 | 2 228 | 31 | — | 147 | 142 | — | — |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 312 084 | 309 075 | 1 277 | 90 | 22 768 | 22 656 | 19 | — |
| United Kingdom | 33 897 | 33 768 | 110 | — | 2 345 | 2 338 | — | — |
| Ireland | 19 525 | 19 498 | 27 | — | 738 | 733 | — | — |
| Norway | 3 258 | 3 258 | — | — | 202 | 202 | — | — |
| Sweden | 6 987 | 6 943 | 29 | — | 407 | 407 | — | — |
| Denmark | 2 713 | 2 705 | 8 | — | 276 | 276 | — | — |
| Netherlands | 5 564 | 5 544 | 5 | — | 1 022 | 1 022 | — | — |
| Switzerland | 2 793 | 2 793 | — | — | 518 | 518 | — | — |
| France | 3 543 | 3 543 | — | — | 123 | 123 | — | — |
| Germany ¹ | 45 394 | 45 336 | 29 | — | 4 243 | 4 236 | — | — |
| Poland | 28 542 | 28 538 | 4 | — | 3 129 | 3 124 | — | — |
| Czechoslovakia | 5 981 | 5 975 | 4 | — | 348 | 348 | — | — |
| Austria | 9 636 | 9 600 | 36 | — | 626 | 626 | — | — |
| Hungary | 4 686 | 4 679 | 7 | — | 372 | 372 | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 1 727 | 1 721 | 6 | — | 256 | 256 | — | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 11 138 | 11 090 | 23 | — | 642 | 642 | — | — |
| Lithuania | 2 867 | 2 857 | 10 | — | 149 | 149 | — | — |
| Greece | 1 764 | 1 750 | 7 | — | 45 | 45 | — | — |
| Italy | 50 226 | 50 199 | 11 | — | 1 847 | 1 847 | — | — |
| Other Europe | 7 490 | 7 474 | 7 | 46 | 464 | 464 | — | — |
| Asia | 4 994 | 4 150 | 60 | — | 149 | 142 | — | — |
| Western Asia ² | 2 068 | 2 068 | — | — | 63 | 63 | — | — |
| China ³ | 667 | 318 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan | 733 | 512 | 31 | — | 36 | 29 | — | — |
| Other Asia | 1 526 | 1 252 | 29 | — | 50 | 50 | — | — |
| Canada | 46 639 | 45 742 | 161 | — | 4 168 | 4 119 | — | — |
| Mexico | 516 | 496 | 7 | — | 17 | 17 | — | — |
| Cuba | 617 | 588 | 29 | — | 8 | 8 | — | — |
| Other America | 2 863 | 2 288 | 529 | 11 | 91 | 66 | 19 | — |
| All other | 1 284 | 1 195 | 89 | — | 43 | 43 | — | — |
| Not reported | 7 440 | 7 345 | 77 | 33 | 540 | 533 | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 20 601 | 19 199 | 1 046 | 5 744 | 546 | 535 | — | 116 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 18 100 | 16 922 | 820 | — | 260 | 243 | — | 17 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 6 523 | 5 981 | 415 | 6 523 | 123 | 123 | — | 123 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 2 345 144 | 2 299 915 | 35 663 | 6 523 | 185 236 | 183 861 | 963 | 123 |
| English | 2 020 980 | 1 984 257 | 31 690 | 1 158 | 162 796 | 161 732 | 830 | 22 |
| French | 29 031 | 28 839 | 146 | — | 1 880 | 1 868 | 12 | — |
| German | 49 025 | 48 873 | 94 | 14 | 5 168 | 5 161 | — | — |
| Polish | 36 944 | 36 931 | 8 | — | 3 789 | 3 777 | — | — |
| Russian | 3 221 | 3 221 | — | — | 216 | 216 | — | — |
| Yiddish | 5 375 | 5 375 | — | — | 233 | 233 | — | — |
| Italian | 46 568 | 46 561 | 7 | — | 1 747 | 1 747 | — | — |
| Spanish | 9 930 | 9 133 | 613 | 5 033 | 268 | 268 | — | 101 |
| All other | 45 745 | 42 574 | 193 | — | 3 500 | 3 370 | — | — |
| Not reported | 98 325 | 94 151 | 2 912 | 299 | 5 639 | 5 489 | 121 | — |
| Total foreign born | 94 915 | 91 833 | 824 | — | 6 225 | 6 121 | 24 | — |
| English | 24 354 | 23 582 | 497 | — | 1 320 | 1 295 | 9 | — |
| French | 6 447 | 6 342 | 84 | — | 477 | 477 | — | — |
| German | 22 482 | 22 474 | 8 | — | 1 707 | 1 707 | — | — |
| Polish | 5 483 | 5 469 | 14 | — | 648 | 642 | — | — |
| Russian | 1 533 | 1 496 | 16 | — | 123 | 123 | — | — |
| Yiddish | 1 361 | 1 361 | — | — | 38 | 38 | — | — |
| Italian | 10 153 | 10 141 | 7 | — | 303 | 303 | — | — |
| Spanish | 2 205 | 2 093 | 76 | — | 41 | 36 | — | — |
| All other | 19 372 | 17 453 | 79 | — | 1 505 | 1 437 | 15 | — |
| Not reported | 1 525 | 1 422 | 43 | — | 63 | 63 | — | — |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | Urban | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 16 133 856 | 14 047 725 | 1 993 014 | 872 471 | 13 603 122 | 11 564 031 | 1 956 290 | 865 825 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 415 691 | 11 236 239 | 1 121 857 | 349 191 | 10 337 961 | 9 185 608 | 1 102 801 | 346 516 |
| Born in different State | 2 230 169 | 1 595 819 | 622 830 | 5 451 | 1 880 783 | 1 262 138 | 608 182 | 5 275 |
| Percent of total | 13.8 | 11.4 | 31.3 | 0.6 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 31.1 | 0.6 |
| Northeast | 948 026 | 907 541 | 37 869 | 2 162 | 746 893 | 708 087 | 36 450 | 2 128 |
| North Central | 341 145 | 319 358 | 20 378 | 1 121 | 279 020 | 257 025 | 19 737 | 1 113 |
| South | 837 958 | 274 164 | 560 367 | 1 588 | 772 696 | 221 578 | 547 989 | 1 469 |
| West | 103 040 | 94 756 | 4 216 | 580 | 83 174 | 75 448 | 4 006 | 565 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 636 902 | 569 467 | 54 448 | 510 553 | 619 745 | 553 118 | 53 976 | 506 862 |
| State of birth not reported | 851 094 | 646 200 | 193 879 | 7 276 | 764 633 | 563 167 | 191 331 | 7 172 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 16 750 691 | 14 651 796 | 1 931 366 | 759 218 | 14 358 094 | 12 304 400 | 1 897 086 | 753 145 |
| Some house | 9 990 881 | 8 920 375 | 1 000 991 | 333 160 | 8 561 210 | 7 509 748 | 987 385 | 331 583 |
| Different house in United States | 5 536 804 | 4 802 815 | 686 121 | 321 009 | 4 677 277 | 3 963 817 | 669 537 | 317 559 |
| Some county | 3 283 484 | 2 814 348 | 443 232 | 226 593 | 2 799 477 | 2 339 365 | 436 515 | 225 624 |
| Different county | 2 253 320 | 1 988 467 | 242 889 | 94 416 | 1 877 800 | 1 624 452 | 233 022 | 91 935 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 54 894 | 49 665 | 4 895 | 1 464 | 44 822 | 39 783 | 4 739 | 1 448 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 204 891 | 193 511 | 8 814 | 1 476 | 180 101 | 169 206 | 8 472 | 1 461 |
| Some State | 1 627 415 | 1 441 852 | 170 425 | 87 640 | 1 370 421 | 1 193 232 | 163 157 | 85 407 |
| Different State | 625 905 | 546 615 | 72 464 | 6 776 | 507 379 | 431 220 | 69 865 | 6 528 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 39 998 | 36 352 | 3 343 | 768 | 32 609 | 29 114 | 3 290 | 761 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 94 504 | 86 296 | 4 721 | 192 | 83 680 | 77 721 | 4 533 | 192 |
| Northeast | 251 592 | 239 937 | 9 771 | 3 171 | 197 693 | 186 652 | 9 285 | 3 066 |
| North Central | 114 475 | 104 075 | 7 145 | 1 390 | 94 420 | 86 351 | 6 916 | 1 356 |
| South | 183 749 | 129 929 | 52 253 | 1 402 | 154 181 | 102 259 | 50 559 | 1 323 |
| West | 76 089 | 70 674 | 3 295 | 813 | 61 085 | 55 958 | 3 105 | 743 |
| Abroad | 415 284 | 301 985 | 75 418 | 58 669 | 397 861 | 285 736 | 74 970 | 58 301 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 22 881 | 20 031 | 2 473 | 805 | 18 790 | 16 039 | 2 400 | 793 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 807 722 | 626 621 | 168 836 | 46 380 | 721 746 | 545 099 | 165 194 | 45 702 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 292 389 | 265 407 | 24 004 | 5 975 | 245 907 | 224 478 | 18 764 | 4 803 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 21 516 | 19 730 | 1 590 | 232 | 15 262 | 13 759 | 1 337 | 202 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 43 816 | 30 540 | 13 037 | 4 121 | 30 720 | 22 150 | 8 429 | 3 013 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 227 057 | 215 137 | 9 377 | 1 622 | 199 925 | 188 569 | 8 998 | 1 588 |
| Living with one or both parents | 24 450 | 22 162 | 1 766 | 565 | 22 339 | 20 082 | 1 759 | 565 |
| Not living with parents | 202 607 | 192 975 | 7 611 | 1 057 | 177 586 | 168 487 | 7 239 | 1 023 |
| Different State in 1965 | 96 609 | 90 158 | 5 323 | 427 | 78 562 | 72 833 | 4 735 | 395 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 17 322 | 15 894 | 1 239 | 90 | 11 969 | 10 775 | 1 035 | 82 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 3 884 | 2 900 | 952 | 99 | 2 709 | 1 999 | 710 | 94 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 75 403 | 71 364 | 3 132 | 238 | 63 884 | 60 059 | 2 990 | 219 |
| Living with one or both parents | 6 429 | 5 950 | 426 | 54 | 5 786 | 5 312 | 426 | 54 |
| Not living with parents | 68 974 | 65 414 | 2 706 | 184 | 58 098 | 54 747 | 2 564 | 165 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18 236 882 | 15 887 512 | 2 163 263 | 872 471 | 15 605 362 | 13 305 782 | 2 125 789 | 865 825 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 3 116 918 | 2 611 201 | 452 211 | 228 201 | 2 643 722 | 2 153 102 | 439 974 | 225 038 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 5 554 098 | 4 670 193 | 615 297 | 364 755 | 4 795 857 | 3 928 951 | 802 411 | 362 554 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 3 382 822 | 2 950 687 | 402 426 | 144 056 | 2 920 036 | 2 494 319 | 397 401 | 143 485 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 3 257 688 | 2 999 560 | 241 334 | 68 656 | 2 803 555 | 2 550 410 | 237 555 | 68 244 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 705 246 | 1 599 275 | 98 524 | 11 330 | 1 443 805 | 1 340 769 | 96 692 | 11 195 |
| Always lived in same house | 1 220 110 | 1 056 596 | 153 471 | 55 473 | 998 387 | 838 231 | 151 756 | 55 309 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 967 902 | 6 163 141 | 730 247 | 226 243 | 6 040 493 | 5 249 220 | 720 263 | 224 485 |
| Worked in county of residence | 4 135 452 | 3 730 845 | 364 095 | 115 089 | 3 469 723 | 3 074 700 | 356 682 | 113 845 |
| Percent of all workers | 59.4 | 60.5 | 49.9 | 50.9 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 49.5 | 50.7 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 218 310 | 1 942 117 | 250 187 | 92 490 | 2 028 898 | 1 754 958 | 248 637 | 92 153 |
| Place of work not reported | 614 140 | 490 179 | 115 965 | 18 664 | 541 872 | 419 562 | 114 944 | 18 487 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 967 902 | 6 163 141 | 730 247 | 226 243 | 6 040 493 | 5 249 220 | 720 263 | 224 485 |
| Private automobile, driver | 3 197 478 | 3 012 507 | 169 339 | 34 709 | 2 543 287 | 2 366 337 | 163 522 | 33 814 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 595 920 | 548 356 | 43 026 | 9 560 | 485 987 | 440 841 | 41 260 | 9 360 |
| Bus or streetcar | 640 688 | 495 719 | 137 306 | 34 737 | 634 434 | 489 698 | 137 089 | 34 681 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 416 888 | 1 095 552 | 293 890 | 111 111 | 1 415 992 | 1 094 693 | 293 875 | 111 068 |
| Railroad | 183 641 | 173 678 | 8 554 | 2 084 | 177 893 | 168 015 | 8 500 | 2 060 |
| Taxicab | 58 136 | 49 410 | 8 173 | 1 341 | 56 948 | 48 259 | 8 134 | 1 341 |
| Walked only | 605 782 | 539 280 | 52 254 | 27 239 | 543 648 | 478 868 | 50 905 | 26 850 |
| Other means | 92 122 | 86 455 | 4 688 | 1 656 | 66 532 | 61 108 | 4 476 | 1 616 |
| Worked at home | 177 245 | 162 184 | 13 017 | 3 806 | 115 772 | 101 401 | 12 502 | 3 695 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 6 011 456 | 5 336 518 | 608 917 | 235 966 | 5 162 855 | 4 505 872 | 594 539 | 233 126 |
| Veteran | 2 516 517 | 2 289 790 | 213 237 | 54 668 | 2 155 170 | 1 933 642 | 209 279 | 54 099 |
| Percent of total | 41.9 | 42.9 | 35.0 | 23.2 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 35.2 | 23.2 |
| Vietnam conflict | 342 635 | 308 057 | 32 950 | 14 588 | 293 781 | 259 789 | 32 485 | 14 514 |
| Korean conflict | 423 624 | 370 378 | 50 737 | 14 402 | 356 292 | 304 371 | 49 739 | 14 281 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 54 083 | 49 960 | 3 926 | 1 099 | 46 537 | 42 542 | 3 805 | 1 073 |
| World War II | 1 204 672 | 1 103 674 | 94 202 | 14 859 | 1 044 481 | 945 672 | 92 553 | 14 662 |
| World War I | 142 023 | 133 021 | 8 295 | 756 | 122 895 | 114 201 | 8 092 | 756 |
| Other service | 349 480 | 324 700 | 23 127 | 8 964 | 291 184 | 267 067 | 22 605 | 8 813 |
| Nonveteran | 3 494 939 | 3 046 728 | 395 680 | 181 298 | 3 007 685 | 2 572 230 | 385 260 | 179 027 |

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 2 346 307 | 2 300 501 | 35 836 | 6 523 | 184 427 | 183 193 | 888 | 123 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 914 651 | 1 888 164 | 18 687 | 2 626 | 163 079 | 162 467 | 369 | 49 |
| Born in different State | 333 587 | 318 362 | 14 230 | 176 | 15 799 | 15 319 | 418 | — |
| Percent of total | 14.2 | 13.8 | 39.7 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 47.1 | — |
| Northeast | 191 501 | 189 844 | 1 405 | 34 | 9 632 | 9 610 | 14 | — |
| North Central | 59 748 | 58 976 | 621 | 8 | 3 377 | 3 357 | 20 | — |
| South | 63 103 | 50 827 | 12 003 | 119 | 2 159 | 1 759 | 375 | — |
| West | 19 235 | 18 715 | 201 | 15 | 631 | 593 | 9 | — |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 16 493 | 15 706 | 467 | 3 617 | 664 | 643 | 5 | 74 |
| State of birth not reported | 81 576 | 78 269 | 2 452 | 104 | 4 885 | 4 764 | 96 | — |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 2 214 441 | 2 170 488 | 33 464 | 5 961 | 178 156 | 176 908 | 816 | 112 |
| Same house | 1 287 176 | 1 268 728 | 13 229 | 1 545 | 142 495 | 141 899 | 377 | 32 |
| Different house in United States | 827 072 | 807 054 | 16 250 | 3 413 | 32 455 | 31 944 | 334 | 37 |
| Same county | 463 268 | 454 527 | 6 494 | 946 | 20 739 | 20 456 | 223 | 23 |
| Different county | 363 804 | 352 527 | 9 756 | 2 467 | 11 716 | 11 488 | 111 | 14 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 9 883 | 9 705 | 156 | 16 | 189 | 177 | — | — |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 23 980 | 23 495 | 342 | 15 | 810 | 810 | — | — |
| Some State | 248 605 | 240 372 | 7 173 | 2 219 | 8 389 | 8 248 | 95 | 14 |
| Different State | 115 199 | 112 155 | 2 583 | 248 | 3 327 | 3 240 | 16 | — |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 7 232 | 7 093 | 123 | 7 | 157 | 145 | — | — |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 10 575 | 10 326 | 188 | — | 249 | 249 | — | — |
| Northeast | 52 056 | 51 442 | 486 | 65 | 1 843 | 1 843 | — | — |
| North Central | 19 595 | 19 271 | 229 | 34 | 460 | 453 | — | — |
| South | 28 933 | 27 108 | 1 678 | 79 | 635 | 562 | 16 | — |
| West | 14 615 | 14 334 | 190 | 70 | 389 | 382 | — | — |
| Abroad | 16 932 | 15 787 | 435 | 342 | 491 | 462 | 13 | 26 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 3 970 | 3 879 | 65 | 12 | 121 | 113 | 8 | — |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 83 261 | 78 919 | 3 550 | 661 | 2 715 | 2 603 | 92 | 17 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 46 118 | 40 572 | 5 240 | 1 166 | 364 | 357 | — | 6 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 6 198 | 5 915 | 253 | 24 | 56 | 56 | — | 6 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 13 096 | 8 390 | 4 608 | 1 108 | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 26 824 | 26 267 | 379 | 34 | 308 | 301 | — | — |
| Living with one or both parents | 2 027 | 1 996 | 7 | — | 84 | 84 | — | — |
| Not living with parents | 24 797 | 24 271 | 372 | 34 | 224 | 217 | — | — |
| Different State in 1965 | 17 896 | 17 181 | 588 | 32 | 151 | 144 | — | — |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 5 328 | 5 094 | 204 | 8 | 25 | 25 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 1 175 | 901 | 242 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 11 393 | 11 186 | 142 | 19 | 126 | 119 | — | — |
| Living with one or both parents | 606 | 601 | — | — | 37 | 37 | — | — |
| Not living with parents | 10 787 | 10 585 | 142 | 19 | 89 | 82 | — | — |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2 440 059 | 2 391 748 | 36 487 | 6 523 | 191 461 | 189 982 | 987 | 123 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 458 003 | 443 208 | 12 030 | 3 096 | 15 193 | 14 891 | 207 | 67 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 724 929 | 708 447 | 12 490 | 2 169 | 33 332 | 32 775 | 396 | 32 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 433 988 | 427 659 | 4 981 | 553 | 28 798 | 28 709 | 44 | 18 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 414 177 | 409 452 | 3 573 | 406 | 39 956 | 39 698 | 200 | 6 |
| 1949 or earlier | 221 853 | 219 034 | 1 778 | 135 | 39 588 | 39 472 | 54 | — |
| Always lived in same house | 187 129 | 183 928 | 1 629 | 164 | 34 594 | 34 437 | 86 | — |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 853 528 | 840 556 | 9 656 | 1 672 | 73 881 | 73 365 | 328 | 86 |
| Worked in county of residence | 605 675 | 596 447 | 7 181 | 1 173 | 60 054 | 59 698 | 232 | 71 |
| Percent of all workers | 71.0 | 71.0 | 74.4 | — | 81.3 | 81.4 | 70.7 | — |
| Worked outside county of residence | 180 882 | 178 727 | 1 489 | 322 | 8 530 | 8 432 | 61 | 15 |
| Place of work not reported | 66 971 | 65 382 | 986 | 177 | 5 297 | 5 235 | 35 | — |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 853 528 | 840 556 | 9 656 | 1 672 | 73 881 | 73 365 | 328 | 86 |
| Private automobile, driver | 622 855 | 615 108 | 5 684 | 882 | 31 336 | 31 062 | 133 | 13 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 105 422 | 103 116 | 1 666 | 191 | 4 511 | 4 399 | 100 | 9 |
| Bus or streetcar | 6 068 | 5 846 | 206 | 44 | 186 | 175 | 11 | — |
| Subway or elevated train | 873 | 836 | 15 | — | 23 | 23 | — | 12 |
| Railroad | 5 696 | 5 614 | 51 | 24 | 52 | 49 | 3 | — |
| Taxicab | 1 135 | 1 096 | 39 | — | 55 | 55 | — | — |
| Walked only | 54 932 | 53 242 | 1 317 | 362 | 7 202 | 7 170 | 32 | 27 |
| Other means | 23 661 | 23 445 | 198 | 40 | 1 929 | 1 902 | 14 | — |
| Worked at home | 32 886 | 32 253 | 480 | 86 | 28 587 | 28 530 | 35 | 25 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 781 412 | 763 934 | 14 058 | 2 810 | 67 189 | 66 712 | 320 | 30 |
| Veteran | 345 626 | 340 600 | 3 857 | 569 | 15 721 | 15 548 | 101 | — |
| Percent of total | 44.2 | 44.6 | 27.4 | 20.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 31.6 | — |
| Vietnam conflict | 46 835 | 46 278 | 451 | 74 | 2 019 | 1 990 | 14 | — |
| Korean conflict | 64 518 | 63 251 | 953 | 121 | 2 814 | 2 756 | 45 | — |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 7 298 | 7 170 | 121 | 26 | 248 | 248 | — | — |
| World War II | 152 617 | 150 485 | 1 615 | 197 | 7 574 | 7 517 | 34 | — |
| World War I | 18 179 | 17 875 | 199 | — | 949 | 945 | 4 | — |
| Other service | 56 179 | 55 541 | 518 | 151 | 2 117 | 2 092 | 4 | — |
| Nonveteran | 435 786 | 423 334 | 10 201 | 2 241 | 51 468 | 51 164 | 219 | 30 |

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 5 118 037 | 4 407 541 | 656 654 | 272 867 | 4 299 454 | 3 604 542 | 645 128 | 270 857 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 5 031 991 | 4 334 158 | 644 891 | 270 500 | 4 222 433 | 3 539 875 | 633 623 | 268 523 |
| Nursery school | 92 340 | 76 698 | 14 226 | 3 115 | 82 497 | 67 127 | 14 053 | 3 089 |
| Public | 28 044 | 17 781 | 9 804 | 2 450 | 24 976 | 14 864 | 9 664 | 2 450 |
| Percent | 30.4 | 23.2 | 68.9 | 78.7 | 30.3 | 22.1 | 68.8 | 79.3 |
| Parochial | 5 400 | 4 908 | 413 | 151 | 5 187 | 4 695 | 413 | 151 |
| Other private | 58 896 | 54 009 | 4 009 | 514 | 52 334 | 47 568 | 3 976 | 488 |
| Kindergarten | 295 980 | 251 724 | 41 128 | 16 766 | 240 654 | 197 379 | 40 422 | 16 636 |
| Public | 264 880 | 223 583 | 38 480 | 15 786 | 211 239 | 170 896 | 37 789 | 15 656 |
| Percent | 89.5 | 88.8 | 94.2 | 86.6 | 87.8 | 86.6 | 94.1 | 89.1 |
| Parochial | 21 423 | 20 150 | 1 149 | 689 | 20 226 | 18 964 | 1 138 | 689 |
| Other private | 9 677 | 7 991 | 1 499 | 291 | 9 189 | 7 519 | 1 495 | 291 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 754 382 | 2 332 939 | 396 477 | 181 962 | 2 270 226 | 1 858 066 | 389 431 | 180 598 |
| Public | 2 209 351 | 1 818 481 | 368 700 | 162 044 | 1 757 250 | 1 375 188 | 362 081 | 160 862 |
| Percent | 80.2 | 77.9 | 93.0 | 89.1 | 77.4 | 74.0 | 93.0 | 89.1 |
| Parochial | 493 403 | 470 042 | 21 218 | 18 315 | 465 102 | 441 843 | 21 142 | 18 259 |
| Other private | 51 628 | 44 416 | 6 559 | 1 603 | 47 874 | 41 035 | 6 208 | 1 477 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 230 000 | 1 064 834 | 153 356 | 59 560 | 1 030 683 | 869 147 | 150 584 | 59 194 |
| Public | 1 024 732 | 871 135 | 143 134 | 54 765 | 835 919 | 685 689 | 140 613 | 54 452 |
| Percent | 83.3 | 81.8 | 93.3 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 78.9 | 92.0 | 81.9 |
| Parochial | 147 432 | 142 089 | 4 726 | 3 482 | 141 162 | 135 856 | 4 694 | 3 471 |
| Other private | 57 836 | 51 610 | 5 496 | 1 313 | 53 602 | 47 602 | 5 277 | 1 271 |
| College | 659 289 | 607 963 | 39 704 | 9 097 | 598 373 | 548 156 | 39 133 | 9 006 |
| Public | 323 525 | 294 961 | 22 934 | 6 162 | 294 712 | 266 718 | 22 632 | 6 137 |
| Percent | 49.1 | 48.5 | 57.8 | 67.7 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 57.8 | 68.1 |
| Private | 335 764 | 313 002 | 16 770 | 2 935 | 303 661 | 281 438 | 16 501 | 2 869 |
| 35 years old and over | 86 046 | 73 383 | 11 763 | 2 367 | 77 021 | 64 667 | 11 505 | 2 334 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 5 031 991 | 4 334 158 | 644 891 | 270 500 | 4 222 433 | 3 539 875 | 633 623 | 268 523 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 92 604 | 73 911 | 17 213 | 5 131 | 83 231 | 64 856 | 16 993 | 5 112 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 541 615 | 455 978 | 80 020 | 34 247 | 447 196 | 363 203 | 78 814 | 34 000 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 2 332 157 | 1 986 150 | 325 415 | 145 774 | 1 922 120 | 1 583 609 | 319 788 | 144 779 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 659 629 | 568 387 | 85 373 | 36 311 | 546 900 | 457 946 | 83 593 | 35 989 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 584 310 | 511 103 | 67 764 | 27 689 | 490 041 | 418 446 | 66 555 | 27 503 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 365 042 | 326 385 | 34 063 | 13 101 | 318 097 | 280 417 | 33 324 | 12 993 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 188 348 | 173 385 | 11 407 | 3 026 | 170 779 | 156 190 | 11 201 | 2 960 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 126 336 | 115 651 | 8 555 | 2 111 | 116 583 | 106 107 | 8 465 | 2 099 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 141 950 | 123 208 | 15 081 | 3 110 | 127 486 | 109 101 | 14 890 | 3 068 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 54.6 | 55.4 | 50.5 | 46.8 | 54.2 | 55.0 | 50.6 | 46.8 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 15.0 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 11.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.8 | 82.5 | 78.0 | 72.4 | 81.8 | 82.7 | 77.9 | 72.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.4 | 97.8 | 95.1 | 91.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 94.7 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.6 | 97.0 | 94.1 | 89.7 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 94.5 | 91.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.1 | 92.0 | 84.5 | 77.3 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 84.7 | 77.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 61.4 | 63.3 | 47.1 | 41.5 | 61.7 | 64.0 | 47.2 | 41.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 34.5 | 37.0 | 16.5 | 9.8 | 35.4 | 38.3 | 16.6 | 9.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.6 | 16.5 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 8.7 | 4.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 2.2 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 517 | 222 453 | 49 927 | 23 624 | 236 453 | 185 515 | 48 003 | 23 204 |
| Not high school graduate | 121 352 | 90 369 | 29 430 | 17 785 | 104 579 | 75 207 | 27 931 | 17 424 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years | 14.1 | 12.1 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 28.0 | 14.1 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 61 634 | 50 224 | 10 651 | 8 588 | 52 634 | 41 423 | 10 488 | 8 493 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 59 718 | 40 145 | 18 779 | 9 197 | 51 945 | 33 784 | 17 443 | 8 931 |
| High school graduate | 154 165 | 132 084 | 20 497 | 5 839 | 131 874 | 110 308 | 20 072 | 5 780 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 114 596 | 100 983 | 12 633 | 3 642 | 96 523 | 83 182 | 12 419 | 3 630 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 39 569 | 31 101 | 7 864 | 2 197 | 35 351 | 27 126 | 7 653 | 2 150 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 817 661 | 4 295 956 | 469 062 | 168 554 | 4 132 082 | 3 623 739 | 458 618 | 166 624 |
| No school years completed | 93 470 | 80 134 | 9 502 | 6 919 | 85 945 | 73 217 | 9 006 | 6 842 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 146 951 | 114 679 | 29 427 | 21 994 | 135 348 | 104 237 | 28 468 | 21 793 |
| 5 and 6 years | 278 918 | 227 337 | 46 213 | 23 398 | 249 792 | 199 705 | 45 005 | 23 135 |
| 7 years | 197 044 | 167 148 | 27 837 | 11 733 | 165 407 | 136 322 | 27 126 | 11 536 |
| 8 years | 605 996 | 551 161 | 50 499 | 23 942 | 498 605 | 445 458 | 49 234 | 23 605 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 948 185 | 820 195 | 120 827 | 42 909 | 804 984 | 680 396 | 118 070 | 42 480 |
| 4 years | 1 315 757 | 1 178 075 | 129 003 | 29 896 | 1 110 195 | 974 867 | 127 116 | 29 674 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 491 834 | 454 672 | 33 204 | 5 268 | 424 211 | 387 853 | 32 566 | 5 146 |
| 4 years | 348 201 | 330 799 | 11 875 | 1 253 | 308 579 | 291 498 | 11 645 | 1 218 |
| 5 years or more | 391 305 | 371 756 | 10 675 | 1 242 | 349 016 | 330 186 | 10 382 | 1 195 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 5 600 894 | 4 942 013 | 607 897 | 201 536 | 4 887 977 | 4 240 188 | 600 374 | 200 492 |
| No school years completed | 134 729 | 118 930 | 10 947 | 14 253 | 127 204 | 111 763 | 10 660 | 14 158 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 174 830 | 140 735 | 31 030 | 32 406 | 166 049 | 132 530 | 30 569 | 32 311 |
| 5 and 6 years | 321 967 | 259 105 | 57 961 | 32 715 | 301 257 | 239 387 | 57 210 | 32 655 |
| 7 years | 209 261 | 171 799 | 35 579 | 13 114 | 186 827 | 149 985 | 35 113 | 13 058 |
| 8 years | 743 555 | 672 721 | 66 573 | 25 890 | 650 983 | 581 664 | 65 590 | 25 784 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 077 553 | 908 218 | 162 437 | 43 582 | 930 450 | 763 753 | 160 619 | 43 345 |
| 4 years | 1 934 177 | 1 740 102 | 183 055 | 32 884 | 1 664 366 | 1 473 028 | 181 233 | 32 638 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 505 793 | 464 063 | 37 167 | 4 692 | 422 771 | 381 881 | 36 654 | 4 596 |
| 4 years | 301 806 | 282 826 | 13 935 | 1 208 | 260 816 | 242 253 | 13 694 | 1 178 |
| 5 years or more | 197 223 | 183 514 | 9 213 | 792 | 177 254 | 163 942 | 9 032 | 769 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 8.3 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 10 418 555 | 9 237 969 | 1 076 959 | 370 090 | 9 020 059 | 7 863 927 | 1 058 992 | 367 116 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 5.3 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 20.5 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 27.9 | 27.1 | 33.9 | 55.8 | 28.5 | 27.6 | 33.8 | 55.8 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 52.7 | 54.2 | 39.8 | 20.9 | 52.3 | 54.0 | 39.9 | 20.8 |
| 4 years of college or more | 11.9 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 8.6 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 1 950 266 | 1 685 854 | 240 476 | 112 271 | 1 709 412 | 1 451 367 | 235 406 | 111 230 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 65.6 | 67.4 | 53.5 | 36.1 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 53.9 | 36.2 |
| 4 years of college or more | 8.3 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 4 330 994 | 3 753 457 | 534 624 | 343 504 | 3 684 957 | 3 123 332 | 521 476 | 337 676 |
| Percent with vocational training | 29.6 | 30.0 | 27.1 | 19.4 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 27.2 | 19.4 |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 5 146 290 | 4 415 161 | 682 896 | 408 821 | 4 479 637 | 3 760 661 | 674 395 | 404 611 |
| Percent with vocational training | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 17.2 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 17.1 |

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 756 428 | 741 260 | 11 235 | 1 990 | 62 108 | 61 699 | 284 | 20 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 747 987 | 733 126 | 10 979 | 1 957 | 61 524 | 61 117 | 282 | 20 |
| Nursery school | 9 602 | 9 330 | 173 | 26 | 241 | 241 | — | — |
| Public | 2 942 | 2 791 | 140 | — | 126 | 126 | — | — |
| Percent | 30.6 | 29.9 | 80.9 | — | 52.3 | 52.3 | — | — |
| Parochial | 208 | 208 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |
| Other private | 6 452 | 6 331 | 33 | 26 | 110 | 110 | — | — |
| Kindergarten | 51 920 | 50 991 | 673 | 130 | 3 359 | 3 314 | 26 | — |
| Public | 50 304 | 49 395 | 665 | 130 | 3 297 | 3 252 | 26 | — |
| Percent | 96.9 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.1 | — | — |
| Parochial | 1 150 | 1 146 | 4 | — | 40 | 40 | — | — |
| Other private | 466 | 450 | 4 | — | 22 | 22 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 447 956 | 438 949 | 6 856 | 1 356 | 36 200 | 35 924 | 190 | 8 |
| Public | 418 035 | 409 498 | 6 434 | 1 182 | 34 066 | 33 795 | 185 | — |
| Percent | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 87.2 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 97.4 | — |
| Parochial | 26 395 | 26 298 | 48 | — | 1 906 | 1 901 | 5 | — |
| Other private | 3 526 | 3 153 | 351 | 126 | 228 | 228 | — | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 180 493 | 176 928 | 2 720 | 366 | 18 828 | 18 759 | 52 | — |
| Public | 170 608 | 167 300 | 2 475 | 313 | 18 205 | 18 146 | 46 | — |
| Percent | 94.5 | 94.6 | 91.0 | 85.5 | 96.7 | 96.7 | — | — |
| Parochial | 5 899 | 5 868 | 26 | — | 371 | 365 | — | — |
| Other private | 3 986 | 3 760 | 219 | 42 | 248 | 248 | — | — |
| College | 58 016 | 56 928 | 557 | 79 | 2 900 | 2 879 | 14 | — |
| Public | 26 928 | 26 374 | 293 | 25 | 1 885 | 1 869 | 9 | — |
| Percent | 46.4 | 46.3 | 52.6 | — | 65.0 | 64.9 | — | — |
| Private | 31 088 | 30 554 | 264 | 54 | 1 015 | 1 010 | 5 | — |
| 35 years old and over | 8 441 | 8 134 | 256 | 33 | 584 | 582 | 2 | — |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 747 987 | 733 126 | 10 979 | 1 957 | 61 524 | 61 117 | 282 | 20 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 9 022 | 8 710 | 19 | 19 | 351 | 345 | 6 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88 626 | 87 056 | 1 158 | 239 | 5 793 | 5 719 | 48 | — |
| 7 to 13 years old | 379 456 | 372 159 | 5 500 | 975 | 30 560 | 30 361 | 127 | — |
| 14 and 15 years old | 102 275 | 100 032 | 1 742 | 322 | 10 445 | 10 400 | 38 | — |
| 16 and 17 years old | 85 275 | 83 720 | 1 165 | 186 | 8 994 | 8 937 | 44 | — |
| 18 and 19 years old | 43 460 | 42 504 | 718 | 102 | 3 478 | 3 464 | 14 | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16 591 | 16 217 | 206 | 60 | 978 | 978 | — | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 9 337 | 9 133 | 85 | 12 | 416 | 411 | 5 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 13 945 | 13 595 | 191 | 42 | 509 | 502 | — | — |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 56.7 | 56.9 | 48.7 | 43.1 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 56.2 | — |
| 3 and 4 years old | 9.4 | 9.3 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | — | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 82.0 | 82.1 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 80.5 | — | — |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.9 | 98.0 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 99.9 | — |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.7 | 97.1 | 78.5 | 74.5 | 97.2 | 97.2 | — | — |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.3 | 91.7 | 71.6 | 65.3 | 91.0 | 90.9 | — | — |
| 18 and 19 years old | 58.9 | 59.2 | 45.2 | 31.7 | 58.5 | 58.6 | — | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.1 | 28.4 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 24.8 | — | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.1 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | — | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | — | — |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 35 808 | 33 692 | 1 919 | 420 | 3 256 | 3 246 | 5 | — |
| Not high school graduate | 15 648 | 14 037 | 1 499 | 361 | 1 125 | 1 125 | — | — |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years | 13.7 | 12.7 | 47.8 | 56.0 | 10.5 | 10.6 | — | — |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 8 183 | 7 984 | 163 | 95 | 817 | 817 | — | — |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 7 465 | 6 053 | 1 336 | 266 | 308 | 308 | — | — |
| High school graduate | 20 160 | 19 655 | 420 | 59 | 2 131 | 2 121 | 5 | — |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 16 193 | 15 926 | 214 | 12 | 1 880 | 1 875 | — | — |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 3 967 | 3 729 | 206 | 47 | 251 | 246 | 5 | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 632 305 | 619 306 | 10 193 | 1 900 | 53 274 | 52 911 | 251 | 30 |
| No school years completed | 7 107 | 6 512 | 486 | 77 | 418 | 405 | 10 | — |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 10 719 | 9 602 | 930 | 190 | 884 | 840 | 29 | — |
| 5 and 6 years | 26 551 | 25 096 | 1 174 | 253 | 2 575 | 2 534 | 34 | — |
| 7 years | 28 768 | 27 971 | 697 | 197 | 2 869 | 2 855 | 14 | — |
| 8 years | 96 537 | 94 903 | 1 236 | 337 | 10 854 | 10 800 | 29 | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 131 670 | 128 371 | 2 677 | 429 | 11 531 | 11 428 | 80 | — |
| 4 years | 189 081 | 186 795 | 1 845 | 213 | 16 481 | 16 413 | 42 | — |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 63 141 | 62 351 | 629 | 122 | 4 482 | 4 468 | 9 | — |
| 4 years | 37 757 | 37 441 | 230 | 35 | 1 865 | 1 860 | — | — |
| 5 years or more | 40 974 | 40 264 | 289 | 47 | 1 315 | 1 306 | 4 | — |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 9.4 | — |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 662 963 | 652 202 | 7 334 | 1 001 | 49 954 | 49 623 | 189 | 43 |
| No school years completed | 7 167 | 6 826 | 278 | 90 | 358 | 341 | 9 | — |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 8 262 | 7 698 | 449 | 95 | 519 | 507 | 12 | — |
| 5 and 6 years | 19 349 | 18 385 | 729 | 60 | 1 361 | 1 333 | 22 | — |
| 7 years | 20 992 | 20 372 | 466 | 56 | 1 442 | 1 442 | — | — |
| 8 years | 85 651 | 84 178 | 961 | 98 | 6 921 | 6 877 | 22 | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 137 033 | 134 509 | 1 745 | 237 | 10 070 | 9 956 | 73 | — |
| 4 years | 250 718 | 248 067 | 1 776 | 225 | 19 093 | 19 007 | 46 | — |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 76 549 | 75 732 | 511 | 96 | 6 473 | 6 450 | 2 | — |
| 4 years | 38 271 | 37 854 | 241 | 30 | 2 719 | 2 719 | — | — |
| 5 years or more | 18 971 | 18 581 | 178 | 14 | 998 | 991 | 3 | — |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 10.2 | — |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 1 295 268 | 1 271 508 | 17 527 | 2 901 | 103 228 | 102 534 | 440 | 73 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.6 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 13.6 | — |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 24.0 | 23.7 | 42.3 | 50.1 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 41.1 | — |
| 4 years of high school or more | 55.2 | 55.6 | 32.5 | 27.0 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 24.1 | — |
| 4 years of college or more | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 1.6 | — |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 9.8 | — |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 225 685 | 219 433 | 4 988 | 1 010 | 15 169 | 15 054 | 82 | 31 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 65.1 | 65.9 | 34.3 | 22.2 | 64.5 | 64.6 | — | — |
| 4 years of college or more | 5.2 | 5.3 | 2.6 | — | 3.5 | 3.5 | — | — |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 592 277 | 576 575 | 12 959 | 5 749 | 53 760 | 53 550 | 189 | 79 |
| Percent with vocational training | 27.6 | 27.8 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 20.9 | — | — |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 620 420 | 608 558 | 8 284 | 4 105 | 46 233 | 45 942 | 217 | 105 |
| Percent with vocational training | 21.2 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | — | — |

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | | | | | | | | |
| No high school..... | 3 242 894 | 2 818 845 | 383 173 | 162 725 | 2 783 928 | 2 370 977 | 374 260 | 160 667 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 412 706 | 325 539 | 79 896 | 65 209 | 354 914 | 270 816 | 77 290 | 64 202 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 084 142 | 940 951 | 134 880 | 50 477 | 526 941 | 412 203 | 109 054 | 49 923 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 1 127 307 | 1 052 023 | 56 215 | 9 633 | 993 377 | 919 932 | 55 088 | 9 440 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | | | | | | | | |
| No high school..... | 3 796 274 | 3 219 207 | 530 058 | 217 022 | 3 284 873 | 2 717 090 | 523 728 | 216 063 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 417 873 | 320 544 | 88 311 | 84 375 | 374 501 | 279 122 | 86 883 | 84 153 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 016 281 | 816 348 | 189 745 | 74 971 | 867 946 | 671 263 | 187 432 | 74 652 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 1 481 796 | 1 277 464 | 192 263 | 48 496 | 1 267 964 | 1 066 116 | 190 601 | 48 238 |
| | 880 324 | 804 851 | 59 739 | 9 180 | 774 462 | 700 589 | 58 812 | 9 020 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married..... | 1 526 662 | 1 310 790 | 198 724 | 89 050 | 1 327 200 | 1 115 200 | 195 880 | 88 654 |
| Percent ever married..... | 451 088 | 384 983 | 61 049 | 40 063 | 383 559 | 318 632 | 60 241 | 39 962 |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 29.5 | 29.4 | 30.7 | 45.0 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 45.1 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 349 164 | 287 320 | 57 932 | 43 612 | 288 782 | 228 048 | 57 211 | 43 514 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 229 | 219 | 292 | 218 | 292 | 204 | 491 | 292 |
| Number of children ever born..... | 774 | 746 | 949 | 1 089 | 753 | 716 | 950 | 1 089 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 444 858 | 353 712 | 85 927 | 58 329 | 370 626 | 281 280 | 84 654 | 58 200 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 291 | 270 | 432 | 655 | 279 | 252 | 432 | 656 |
| | 986 | 919 | 1 408 | 1 456 | 966 | 883 | 1 405 | 1 456 |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married..... | 1 178 549 | 977 165 | 183 205 | 76 956 | 1 015 723 | 817 391 | 181 242 | 76 562 |
| Percent ever married..... | 995 600 | 835 767 | 145 558 | 69 233 | 843 708 | 636 347 | 144 011 | 68 888 |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 84.5 | 85.3 | 83.1 | 79.5 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 79.5 | 90.0 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 786 394 | 684 308 | 91 265 | 55 708 | 658 064 | 557 862 | 90 138 | 55 480 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 667 | 700 | 648 | 498 | 648 | 682 | 497 | 725 |
| Number of children ever born..... | 790 | 819 | 627 | 805 | 780 | 813 | 626 | 805 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 196 174 | 1 814 555 | 355 662 | 184 511 | 1 806 616 | 1 431 948 | 351 069 | 183 702 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 1 863 | 1 857 | 1 941 | 2 398 | 1 779 | 1 752 | 1 937 | 2 399 |
| | 2 206 | 2 171 | 2 443 | 2 443 | 2 141 | 2 086 | 2 438 | 2 443 |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married..... | 1 119 173 | 953 377 | 152 462 | 56 869 | 966 751 | 803 588 | 150 694 | 56 600 |
| Percent ever married..... | 1 020 328 | 873 436 | 134 707 | 53 864 | 874 278 | 729 769 | 133 130 | 53 635 |
| Number of own children under 5 years..... | 91.2 | 91.6 | 86.4 | 94.7 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 88.3 | 94.8 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 235 441 | 201 517 | 30 731 | 13 658 | 198 324 | 165 167 | 30 304 | 13 632 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 210 | 211 | 202 | 240 | 205 | 206 | 201 | 241 |
| Number of children ever born..... | 231 | 231 | 228 | 254 | 227 | 226 | 228 | 254 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 930 201 | 2 496 210 | 400 202 | 182 938 | 2 437 307 | 2 011 638 | 394 853 | 182 074 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 2 618 | 2 618 | 2 625 | 3 217 | 2 521 | 2 503 | 2 620 | 3 217 |
| Replacement index..... | 126 | 126 | 127 | 155 | 122 | 121 | 127 | 155 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 2 872 | 2 858 | 2 971 | 3 396 | 2 788 | 2 757 | 2 966 | 3 395 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 694 861 | 589 762 | 96 022 | 58 239 | 585 737 | 482 336 | 94 835 | 57 966 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 1 171 987 | 991 885 | 165 916 | 91 411 | 984 011 | 806 785 | 163 889 | 90 957 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 894 334 | 1 613 313 | 259 833 | 134 420 | 1 594 871 | 1 318 192 | 256 733 | 133 784 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 2 474 016 | 2 130 307 | 317 647 | 159 093 | 2 096 070 | 1 757 630 | 313 884 | 158 353 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 2 817 028 | 2 441 586 | 346 394 | 171 251 | 2 405 777 | 2 035 903 | 342 430 | 170 449 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 1 275 900 | 1 122 568 | 142 278 | 64 412 | 1 083 976 | 933 109 | 140 479 | 64 123 |
| | 748 551 | 665 888 | 74 897 | 31 360 | 662 428 | 580 762 | 74 219 | 31 229 |
| Subfamilies | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 100 619 | 77 349 | 21 889 | 5 778 | 86 667 | 63 905 | 21 548 | 5 778 |
| | 101 674 | 72 517 | 27 715 | 6 341 | 85 741 | 57 277 | 27 227 | 6 341 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 54 243 | 46 981 | 6 316 | 2 329 | 46 720 | 39 447 | 6 214 | 2 329 |
| | 33 993 | 28 613 | 4 540 | 1 573 | 28 054 | 22 905 | 4 410 | 1 573 |
| Subfamilies with female head | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 42 527 | 27 518 | 14 664 | 3 145 | 36 749 | 22 025 | 14 453 | 3 145 |
| | 61 950 | 39 642 | 21 802 | 4 396 | 53 064 | 31 168 | 21 482 | 4 396 |
| Married couples | | | | | | | | |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 3 900 711 | 3 540 315 | 323 898 | 146 467 | 3 312 443 | 2 958 762 | 319 231 | 145 524 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 042 939 | 920 561 | 109 148 | 64 119 | 862 431 | 742 531 | 107 464 | 63 691 |
| With own children under 45 years..... | 2 131 245 | 1 908 971 | 199 320 | 107 817 | 1 779 939 | 1 562 049 | 196 278 | 107 115 |
| | 1 823 124 | 1 605 196 | 196 640 | 106 520 | 1 528 386 | 1 314 397 | 193 967 | 105 847 |
| Persons, under 18 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Living with both parents..... | 5 868 130 | 4 962 044 | 847 125 | 390 110 | 4 874 944 | 3 988 433 | 832 543 | 387 479 |
| Percent of total..... | 4 788 042 | 4 282 637 | 457 702 | 240 782 | 3 910 471 | 3 417 054 | 449 565 | 239 120 |
| Living with one parent..... | 81.6 | 86.3 | 54.0 | 61.7 | 80.2 | 85.7 | 54.0 | 61.7 |
| Living with neither parent..... | 880 826 | 551 365 | 321 015 | 129 598 | 801 000 | 474 684 | 318 459 | 129 400 |
| | 199 262 | 128 042 | 68 408 | 19 730 | 163 473 | 96 695 | 64 519 | 18 959 |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married | | | | | | | | |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 6 465 451 | 5 613 941 | 778 901 | 531 935 | 5 516 042 | 4 681 506 | 766 922 | 525 462 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 5 611 196 | 4 903 862 | 642 746 | 454 162 | 4 782 269 | 4 088 957 | 633 158 | 448 530 |
| Divorced..... | 277 714 | 219 654 | 54 980 | 18 869 | 244 447 | 187 508 | 54 064 | 18 686 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 589 241 | 500 690 | 83 538 | 59 950 | 500 178 | 413 535 | 81 986 | 59 257 |
| | 12 700 | 10 265 | 2 363 | 1 046 | 10 852 | 8 494 | 2 286 | 1 011 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | | | | | | | | |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 456 139 | 391 448 | 59 881 | 11 609 | 377 072 | 323 541 | 49 452 | 9 384 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 72 334 | 60 484 | 11 505 | 1 726 | 63 261 | 52 801 | 10 285 | 1 400 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 68 024 | 64 924 | 2 934 | 219 | 54 736 | 52 211 | 2 434 | 197 |
| In rooming house..... | 77 224 | 51 237 | 25 397 | 6 474 | 55 552 | 36 783 | 18 332 | 4 880 |
| In military barracks..... | 34 040 | 25 727 | 7 743 | 1 297 | 28 547 | 20 596 | 7 445 | 1 195 |
| In college dormitory..... | 13 551 | 12 198 | 1 187 | 187 | 8 351 | 7 285 | 944 | 118 |
| Other..... | 125 312 | 120 386 | 2 933 | 389 | 110 394 | 105 880 | 2 658 | 366 |
| | 65 654 | 56 492 | 8 182 | 1 317 | 56 231 | 47 985 | 7 354 | 1 228 |
| DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 9 624 102 | 8 385 026 | 1 135 974 | 713 328 | 8 340 939 | 7 122 197 | 1 121 861 | 705 935 |
| Disabled or handicapped..... | 936 233 | 777 937 | 148 537 | 86 598 | 808 663 | 652 593 | 146 821 | 86 234 |
| In labor force..... | 437 896 | 378 179 | 54 993 | 33 075 | 373 881 | 315 040 | 54 316 | 32 868 |
| Not in labor force..... | 498 337 | 399 758 | 93 544 | 53 523 | 434 782 | 337 553 | 92 505 | 53 366 |
| Cannot work..... | 371 475 | 294 798 | 72 906 | 39 997 | 325 620 | 250 089 | 72 009 | 39 914 |
| Disabled 6 months or more..... | 347 608 | 275 904 | 68 397 | 35 465 | 304 480 | 233 801 | 67 621 | 35 382 |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|--------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 428 604 | 417 731 | 8 754 | 2 022 | 30 362 | 30 137 | 159 | 36 |
| No high school | 53 279 | 50 264 | 2 561 | 986 | 4 513 | 4 459 | 45 | 21 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 85 469 | 81 896 | 3 051 | 554 | 6 329 | 6 233 | 77 | — |
| High school, 4 years | 161 938 | 159 487 | 2 015 | 289 | 13 508 | 13 438 | 37 | 15 |
| College, 1 year or more | 127 918 | 126 084 | 1 127 | 193 | 6 012 | 6 007 | — | — |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 478 010 | 468 964 | 6 176 | 896 | 33 391 | 33 153 | 154 | 63 |
| No high school | 40 512 | 38 590 | 1 406 | 214 | 2 860 | 2 832 | 22 | 8 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 137 118 | 133 972 | 2 236 | 319 | 11 217 | 11 113 | 77 | — |
| High school, 4 years | 200 356 | 197 941 | 1 632 | 229 | 13 476 | 13 407 | 30 | 29 |
| College, 1 year or more | 100 024 | 98 461 | 902 | 134 | 5 838 | 5 801 | 25 | 26 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old | 185 469 | 181 687 | 2 769 | 371 | 13 993 | 13 903 | 75 | 25 |
| Ever married | 64 882 | 63 751 | 772 | 88 | 2 647 | 2 600 | 36 | 13 |
| Percent ever married | 35.0 | 35.1 | 27.9 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 18.7 | — | — |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 58 106 | 57 044 | 685 | 93 | 2 276 | 2 228 | 36 | 5 |
| Per 1,000 women | 313 | 314 | 247 | 251 | 163 | 160 | — | — |
| Number of children ever born | 71 314 | 69 576 | 1 223 | 124 | 2 918 | 2 856 | 50 | 5 |
| Per 1,000 women | 385 | 383 | 442 | 334 | 209 | 205 | — | — |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 1 099 | 1 091 | 1 584 | — | 1 102 | 1 098 | — | — |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old | 154 486 | 151 528 | 1 901 | 370 | 8 340 | 8 246 | 62 | 24 |
| Ever married | 144 392 | 142 002 | 1 490 | 329 | 7 500 | 7 418 | 57 | 16 |
| Percent ever married | 93.5 | 93.7 | 78.4 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 90.0 | — | — |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 121 793 | 120 018 | 1 052 | 228 | 6 537 | 6 428 | 75 | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 788 | 792 | 553 | 616 | 784 | 780 | — | — |
| Number of children ever born | 367 150 | 360 473 | 4 401 | 795 | 22 408 | 22 134 | 192 | 14 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 377 | 2 379 | 2 315 | 2 149 | 2 687 | 2 684 | — | — |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 543 | 2 539 | 2 954 | 2 416 | 2 988 | 2 984 | — | — |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old | 141 250 | 138 675 | 1 747 | 255 | 11 172 | 11 114 | 21 | 14 |
| Ever married | 135 352 | 133 016 | 1 556 | 215 | 10 698 | 10 651 | 21 | 14 |
| Percent ever married | 95.8 | 95.9 | 89.1 | 84.3 | 95.8 | 95.8 | — | — |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 33 983 | 33 236 | 427 | 20 | 3 134 | 3 114 | — | 6 |
| Per 1,000 women | 241 | 240 | 244 | 78 | 281 | 280 | — | — |
| Number of children ever born | 451 267 | 443 207 | 5 273 | 816 | 41 627 | 41 365 | 76 | 48 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 195 | 3 196 | 3 018 | 3 200 | 3 726 | 3 722 | — | — |
| Replacement index | 154 | 154 | 146 | 155 | 180 | 180 | — | — |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 3 334 | 3 332 | 3 389 | 3 795 | 3 891 | 3 884 | — | — |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| With own children under 3 years | 103 719 | 102 077 | 1 139 | 273 | 5 405 | 5 349 | 48 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 177 873 | 175 072 | 1 960 | 454 | 10 103 | 10 028 | 67 | — |
| With own children under 12 years | 281 071 | 276 824 | 3 013 | 636 | 18 392 | 18 297 | 87 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 352 950 | 347 793 | 3 664 | 740 | 24 996 | 24 884 | 99 | — |
| With sons daughters under 25 years | 383 223 | 377 790 | 3 852 | 802 | 28 028 | 27 893 | 112 | — |
| With sons daughters 13 to 19 years | 175 067 | 172 664 | 1 751 | 289 | 16 857 | 16 795 | 48 | — |
| With sons daughters 18 to 24 years | 77 636 | 76 666 | 661 | 131 | 8 487 | 8 460 | 17 | — |
| Subfamilies | 12 546 | 12 066 | 331 | — | 1 406 | 1 378 | 10 | — |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 14 425 | 13 772 | 458 | — | 1 508 | 1 468 | 30 | — |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 6 620 | 6 459 | 92 | — | 903 | 875 | 10 | — |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 5 286 | 5 095 | 100 | — | 653 | 613 | 30 | — |
| Subfamilies with female head | 5 356 | 5 071 | 211 | — | 422 | 422 | — | — |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 8 221 | 7 809 | 320 | — | 665 | 665 | — | — |
| Married couples | 545 523 | 539 050 | 4 490 | 943 | 42 745 | 42 503 | 177 | — |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | — | 2.1 | 2.1 | — | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 170 510 | 168 105 | 1 619 | 428 | 9 998 | 9 925 | 65 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 327 149 | 322 892 | 2 938 | 702 | 24 157 | 24 030 | 104 | — |
| With husband under 45 years | 278 694 | 274 876 | 2 575 | 673 | 16 044 | 15 923 | 98 | — |
| Persons, under 18 years old | 920 924 | 901 870 | 14 191 | 2 612 | 72 262 | 71 741 | 391 | 19 |
| Living with both parents | 811 659 | 800 095 | 7 806 | 1 643 | 65 912 | 65 488 | 331 | 19 |
| Percent of total | 88.1 | 88.7 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 84.7 | — |
| Living with one parent | 76 038 | 72 927 | 2 539 | 198 | 3 788 | 3 754 | 17 | — |
| Living with neither parent | 33 227 | 28 848 | 3 846 | 771 | 2 562 | 2 499 | 43 | — |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married | 889 247 | 872 612 | 11 693 | 6 352 | 60 162 | 59 823 | 286 | 121 |
| Never widowed or divorced | 774 508 | 760 767 | 9 360 | 5 532 | 54 419 | 54 138 | 228 | 100 |
| Known to have been: | 31 263 | 30 200 | 858 | 183 | 2 004 | 1 946 | 58 | — |
| Widowed | 85 174 | 83 266 | 1 552 | 672 | 3 889 | 3 889 | — | 21 |
| Widowed and divorced | 1 698 | 1 621 | 77 | 35 | 150 | 150 | — | — |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 78 941 | 67 832 | 10 378 | 2 198 | 126 | 75 | 51 | 27 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 9 073 | 7 683 | 1 220 | 326 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 13 288 | 12 713 | 500 | 22 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of other institution | 21 672 | 14 454 | 7 065 | 1 594 | — | — | — | — |
| In rooming house | 5 493 | 5 131 | 298 | 102 | — | — | — | — |
| In military barracks | 5 200 | 4 913 | 243 | 69 | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory | 14 918 | 14 506 | 275 | 23 | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 9 297 | 8 432 | 777 | 62 | 126 | 75 | 51 | 27 |
| DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 189 619 | 1 169 788 | 13 705 | 7 237 | 93 544 | 93 041 | 408 | 156 |
| Disabled or handicapped | 118 284 | 116 138 | 1 647 | 343 | 9 286 | 9 206 | 69 | 21 |
| In labor force | 58 489 | 57 693 | 608 | 186 | 5 526 | 5 446 | 69 | 21 |
| Not in labor force | 59 795 | 58 445 | 1 039 | 157 | 3 760 | 3 760 | — | — |
| Cannot work | 43 103 | 41 957 | 897 | 83 | 2 752 | 2 752 | — | — |
| Disabled 6 months or more | 40 463 | 39 438 | 776 | 83 | 2 665 | 2 665 | — | — |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 6 047 450 | 5 367 627 | 613 185 | 236 891 | 5 189 809 | 4 528 522 | 598 418 | 233 955 |
| Labor force | 4 579 774 | 4 096 174 | 434 765 | 169 599 | 3 926 478 | 3 452 121 | 428 070 | 168 257 |
| Percent of total | 75.7 | 76.3 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 75.7 | 76.2 | 71.5 | 71.9 |
| Armed forces | 36 222 | 32 154 | 3 622 | 925 | 27 535 | 23 931 | 3 245 | 829 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 543 552 | 4 064 020 | 431 143 | 168 674 | 3 898 943 | 3 428 190 | 424 825 | 167 428 |
| Employed | 4 378 187 | 3 924 633 | 407 002 | 158 450 | 3 759 629 | 3 314 171 | 401 125 | 157 236 |
| Unemployed | 165 365 | 139 387 | 24 141 | 10 224 | 139 314 | 114 019 | 23 700 | 10 192 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| Not in labor force | 1 467 676 | 1 271 453 | 178 420 | 67 292 | 1 263 331 | 1 076 401 | 170 348 | 65 698 |
| Inmate of institution | 102 876 | 76 414 | 25 801 | 5 515 | 79 015 | 58 725 | 19 843 | 4 151 |
| Enrolled in school | 440 077 | 388 287 | 45 009 | 19 163 | 381 156 | 330 521 | 44 283 | 19 077 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 373 875 | 294 268 | 74 128 | 35 520 | 332 023 | 253 529 | 73 317 | 35 425 |
| Percent disabled | 43.9 | 43.1 | 38.0 | 34.9 | 40.5 | 41.5 | 37.8 | 34.9 |
| 65 years and over | 550 848 | 512 484 | 33 482 | 7 094 | 471 137 | 433 626 | 32 905 | 7 045 |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | 349 267 | 300 107 | 45 824 | 20 305 | 288 476 | 241 032 | 44 415 | 20 010 |
| Labor force | 36 480 | 33 041 | 3 232 | 1 111 | 28 695 | 25 317 | 3 183 | 1 105 |
| Percent of total | 10.4 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 5.5 |
| Employed | 32 693 | 30 073 | 2 424 | 923 | 25 605 | 23 025 | 2 385 | 917 |
| Unemployed | 3 787 | 2 968 | 408 | 188 | 3 090 | 2 292 | 395 | 188 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.3 | 8.9 | 25.0 | 16.1 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 25.1 | 16.2 |
| Not in labor force | 312 787 | 267 066 | 42 592 | 19 194 | 259 781 | 215 715 | 41 232 | 18 905 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 963 022 | 6 111 815 | 784 457 | 281 270 | 6 078 083 | 5 241 290 | 774 525 | 279 906 |
| Labor force | 2 878 973 | 2 476 783 | 371 081 | 80 958 | 2 537 811 | 2 141 671 | 366 618 | 80 412 |
| Percent of total | 41.3 | 40.5 | 47.3 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 47.3 | 28.7 |
| Armed forces | 946 | 732 | 208 | 18 | 868 | 663 | 199 | 18 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 878 027 | 2 476 051 | 370 873 | 80 940 | 2 536 943 | 2 141 008 | 366 419 | 80 394 |
| Employed | 2 745 814 | 2 364 608 | 351 486 | 74 640 | 2 423 752 | 2 048 078 | 347 419 | 74 133 |
| Unemployed | 132 213 | 111 443 | 19 387 | 6 300 | 113 191 | 92 930 | 19 000 | 6 261 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force | 4 084 049 | 3 635 032 | 413 376 | 200 312 | 3 540 272 | 3 099 619 | 407 907 | 199 494 |
| Inmate of institution | 95 831 | 87 169 | 8 343 | 915 | 80 053 | 72 723 | 7 179 | 745 |
| Enrolled in school | 440 341 | 384 495 | 50 447 | 18 772 | 379 301 | 324 493 | 49 775 | 18 685 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 2 588 804 | 2 263 993 | 299 486 | 168 089 | 2 236 113 | 1 916 186 | 296 536 | 167 600 |
| Percent disabled | 12.9 | 11.8 | 21.0 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 21.0 | 15.2 |
| 65 years and over | 959 073 | 899 375 | 55 100 | 12 536 | 844 805 | 786 217 | 54 417 | 12 464 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | 333 636 | 286 080 | 44 895 | 19 419 | 277 924 | 231 410 | 44 050 | 19 282 |
| Labor force | 17 734 | 15 135 | 2 478 | 852 | 14 323 | 11 794 | 2 408 | 852 |
| Percent of total | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| Employed | 15 423 | 13 421 | 1 890 | 667 | 12 332 | 10 380 | 1 840 | 667 |
| Unemployed | 2 311 | 1 714 | 588 | 185 | 1 991 | 1 414 | 568 | 185 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.0 | 11.3 | 23.7 | 21.7 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 23.6 | 21.7 |
| Not in labor force | 315 902 | 270 945 | 42 417 | 18 567 | 263 601 | 219 616 | 41 642 | 18 430 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | |
| Total women, 16 years old and over | 6 963 022 | 6 111 815 | 784 457 | 281 270 | 6 078 083 | 5 241 290 | 774 525 | 279 906 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 191 855 | 1 004 755 | 172 210 | 91 664 | 1 000 002 | 816 138 | 170 202 | 91 349 |
| In labor force | 274 582 | 209 226 | 61 200 | 14 165 | 222 201 | 158 026 | 60 334 | 14 046 |
| Percent in labor force | 23.0 | 20.8 | 35.5 | 15.5 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 35.4 | 15.4 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 282 169 | 1 121 224 | 148 915 | 66 673 | 1 096 093 | 937 607 | 147 291 | 66 413 |
| In labor force | 608 883 | 524 032 | 78 465 | 18 951 | 514 237 | 430 795 | 77 479 | 18 793 |
| Percent in labor force | 47.5 | 46.7 | 52.7 | 28.4 | 46.9 | 45.9 | 52.6 | 28.3 |
| No own children under 18 years | 4 488 998 | 3 985 836 | 463 332 | 122 933 | 3 981 988 | 3 487 545 | 457 032 | 122 144 |
| In labor force | 1 995 508 | 1 743 525 | 231 416 | 47 842 | 1 801 373 | 1 552 850 | 228 805 | 47 573 |
| Percent in labor force | 44.5 | 43.7 | 49.9 | 38.9 | 45.2 | 44.5 | 50.1 | 38.9 |
| Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present | 3 891 718 | 3 533 042 | 321 311 | 145 806 | 3 305 106 | 2 953 587 | 316 847 | 144 960 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 034 706 | 914 641 | 106 499 | 63 094 | 854 555 | 737 110 | 104 969 | 62 805 |
| In labor force | 219 794 | 176 049 | 40 106 | 10 354 | 173 841 | 130 984 | 39 462 | 10 245 |
| Percent in labor force | 21.2 | 19.2 | 37.7 | 16.4 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 37.6 | 16.3 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 082 449 | 983 385 | 89 033 | 44 109 | 912 438 | 815 399 | 87 735 | 43 861 |
| In labor force | 489 800 | 438 669 | 45 862 | 13 014 | 406 309 | 356 340 | 45 068 | 12 868 |
| Percent in labor force | 45.2 | 44.6 | 51.5 | 29.5 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 51.4 | 29.3 |
| No own children under 18 years | 1 774 563 | 1 635 016 | 125 779 | 38 603 | 1 538 113 | 1 401 078 | 124 143 | 38 294 |
| In labor force | 751 634 | 680 469 | 64 388 | 15 414 | 656 412 | 586 512 | 63 476 | 15 273 |
| Percent in labor force | 42.4 | 41.6 | 51.2 | 39.9 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 51.1 | 39.9 |
| Other women | 3 071 304 | 2 578 773 | 463 146 | 135 464 | 2 772 977 | 2 287 703 | 457 678 | 134 946 |
| With own children under 6 years | 157 149 | 90 114 | 65 711 | 28 570 | 145 447 | 79 028 | 65 233 | 28 544 |
| In labor force | 54 788 | 33 177 | 21 094 | 3 811 | 48 360 | 27 042 | 20 872 | 3 801 |
| Percent in labor force | 34.9 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 13.3 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 13.3 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 199 720 | 137 839 | 59 882 | 22 564 | 183 655 | 122 208 | 59 556 | 22 552 |
| In labor force | 119 083 | 85 363 | 32 603 | 5 937 | 107 928 | 74 455 | 32 411 | 5 925 |
| Percent in labor force | 59.6 | 61.9 | 54.4 | 26.3 | 58.8 | 60.9 | 54.4 | 26.3 |
| No own children under 18 years | 2 714 435 | 2 350 820 | 337 553 | 84 330 | 2 443 875 | 2 086 467 | 332 889 | 83 850 |
| In labor force | 1 243 874 | 1 063 056 | 167 028 | 32 428 | 1 144 961 | 966 338 | 165 329 | 32 300 |
| Percent in labor force | 45.8 | 45.2 | 49.5 | 38.5 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 49.7 | 38.5 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 16 and 17 years | 28.9 | 30.6 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 17.7 | 17.4 |
| 18 and 19 years | 50.3 | 51.5 | 43.1 | 44.5 | 49.2 | 50.3 | 43.7 | 44.8 |
| 20 and 21 years | 63.8 | 64.2 | 61.9 | 65.7 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 65.4 |
| 22 to 24 years | 82.2 | 83.3 | 74.8 | 78.6 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 75.9 | 79.2 |
| 25 to 34 years | 92.6 | 93.8 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 86.0 | 85.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 94.3 | 95.4 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 86.7 | 86.2 |
| 45 to 64 years | 88.7 | 89.5 | 80.4 | 76.0 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 80.8 | 76.1 |
| 65 years and over | 27.7 | 27.9 | 25.4 | 19.0 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 25.3 | 19.2 |
| Female: 16 and 17 years | 22.8 | 24.0 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 14.5 | 14.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | 47.6 | 48.9 | 39.3 | 34.5 | 48.0 | 49.5 | 39.5 | 34.5 |
| 20 and 21 years | 56.6 | 57.4 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 51.9 | 38.3 |
| 22 to 24 years | 57.0 | 57.7 | 53.2 | 54.5 | 58.1 | 59.1 | 53.1 | 34.5 |
| 25 to 34 years | 41.6 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 50.5 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 50.5 | 25.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 48.0 | 46.6 | 55.7 | 52.6 | 48.0 | 46.5 | 55.7 | 32.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 50.6 | 50.2 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 54.5 | 32.1 |
| 65 years and over | 11.1 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 7.9 |

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|--------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 790 604 | 772 512 | 14 462 | 2 900 | 67 037 | 66 593 | 30.5 | 36 |
| Percent of total | 599 125 | 590 235 | 6 450 | 1 306 | 54 171 | 53 818 | 24.5 | 36 |
| Armed Forces | 75.8 | 76.4 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 6 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 609 | 8 145 | 377 | 90 | 78 | 78 | ... | 6 |
| Employed | 590 516 | 582 090 | 6 073 | 1 216 | 54 073 | 53 740 | 24.5 | 36 |
| Unemployed | 565 600 | 557 844 | 5 645 | 1 184 | 52 958 | 52 618 | 23.2 | 30 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 24 916 | 24 246 | 428 | 32 | 1 135 | 1 122 | 13 | ... |
| Percent of total | 4.2 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.3 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 191 479 | 182 277 | 8 012 | 1 594 | 12 866 | 12 775 | 5.0 | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 23 861 | 17 689 | 5 958 | 1 364 | — | — | — | ... |
| Enrolled in school | 54 112 | 52 983 | 705 | 86 | 4 809 | 4 783 | 21 | ... |
| Other: Under 65 years | 38 966 | 37 894 | 776 | 95 | 2 886 | 2 845 | 35 | ... |
| Percent disabled | 53.6 | 53.3 | 70.3 | 37.6 | 43.6 | 44.3 | ... | ... |
| 65 years and over | 74 540 | 73 711 | 573 | 49 | 5 171 | 5 147 | 4 | ... |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 55 391 | 53 700 | 1 389 | 295 | 5 400 | 5 375 | 20 | ... |
| Percent of total | 6 459 | 6 398 | 49 | 6 | 1 326 | 1 326 | ... | ... |
| Employed | 11.7 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 24.6 | 24.7 | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 5 804 | 5 753 | 39 | 6 | 1 284 | 1 284 | ... | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 650 | 640 | 10 | ... | 42 | 42 | ... | ... |
| Percent of total | 10.1 | 10.0 | ... | ... | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 48 932 | 47 302 | 1 340 | 269 | 4 074 | 4 049 | 20 | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 823 699 | 809 694 | 9 680 | 1 296 | 61 240 | 60 831 | 25.2 | 68 |
| Percent of total | 319 331 | 313 496 | 4 330 | 1 330 | 21 831 | 21 616 | 13.3 | 50 |
| Armed Forces | 38.8 | 38.7 | 44.7 | 38.3 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 52.8 | ... |
| Civilian labor force | 78 | 69 | 9 | ... | — | — | ... | ... |
| Employed | 319 253 | 313 427 | 4 321 | 496 | 21 831 | 21 616 | 13.3 | 50 |
| Unemployed | 301 279 | 295 952 | 3 944 | 457 | 20 783 | 20 578 | 12.3 | 50 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17 974 | 17 475 | 377 | 39 | 1 048 | 1 038 | 10 | ... |
| Percent of total | 5.6 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 7.5 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 504 368 | 496 198 | 5 350 | 800 | 39 409 | 39 215 | 11.9 | 18 |
| Inmate of institution | 15 778 | 14 446 | 1 164 | 170 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Enrolled in school | 55 764 | 54 746 | 656 | 87 | 5 276 | 5 256 | 16 | ... |
| Other: Under 65 years | 326 650 | 321 876 | 2 879 | 476 | 26 041 | 25 931 | 71 | 13 |
| Percent disabled | 11.6 | 11.5 | 22.9 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | ... | ... |
| 65 years and over | 106 176 | 105 130 | 651 | 67 | 8 092 | 8 028 | 32 | 5 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 50 369 | 49 343 | 829 | 137 | 5 343 | 5 327 | 16 | ... |
| Percent of total | 2 938 | 2 868 | 70 | ... | 473 | 473 | ... | ... |
| Employed | 5.8 | 5.8 | 8.4 | ... | 8.9 | 8.9 | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 2 431 | 2 581 | 50 | ... | 460 | 460 | ... | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 307 | 287 | 20 | ... | 13 | 13 | ... | ... |
| Percent of total | 10.4 | 10.0 | ... | ... | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 47 431 | 46 475 | 759 | 137 | 4 870 | 4 854 | 16 | ... |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | |
| Total women, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 823 699 | 809 694 | 9 680 | 1 296 | 61 240 | 60 831 | 25.2 | 68 |
| In labor force | 181 387 | 178 257 | 1 944 | 304 | 10 466 | 10 360 | 6.4 | 11 |
| Percent in labor force | 49 668 | 48 521 | 845 | 113 | 2 713 | 2 679 | 21 | 6 |
| Percent of total | 27.4 | 27.2 | 43.5 | 37.2 | 25.9 | 25.9 | ... | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 171 453 | 169 044 | 1 594 | 245 | 14 623 | 14 573 | 30 | 15 |
| In labor force | 88 273 | 86 908 | 962 | 151 | 6 373 | 6 329 | 24 | 7 |
| Percent in labor force | 51.5 | 51.4 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 43.6 | 43.4 | ... | ... |
| No own children under 18 years | 470 859 | 462 393 | 6 142 | 747 | 36 151 | 35 898 | 15.8 | 42 |
| In labor force | 181 390 | 178 067 | 2 523 | 232 | 12 745 | 12 608 | 8.8 | 37 |
| Percent in labor force | 38.5 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 31.1 | 35.3 | 35.1 | 55.7 | ... |
| Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 543 987 | 537 083 | 4 302 | 806 | 42 625 | 42 372 | 16.2 | 40 |
| In labor force | 170 196 | 167 680 | 1 468 | 278 | 9 955 | 9 851 | 6.2 | 11 |
| Percent in labor force | 43 515 | 42 661 | 623 | 103 | 2 438 | 2 404 | 21 | 6 |
| Percent of total | 25.6 | 25.4 | 42.4 | 37.1 | 24.5 | 24.4 | ... | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 155 944 | 153 966 | 1 271 | 233 | 14 067 | 14 020 | 27 | 15 |
| In labor force | 77 500 | 76 379 | 773 | 139 | 5 991 | 5 950 | 21 | 7 |
| Percent in labor force | 49.7 | 49.6 | 60.8 | 59.7 | 42.6 | 42.4 | ... | ... |
| No own children under 18 years | 217 847 | 215 437 | 1 563 | 295 | 18 603 | 18 501 | 7.3 | 14 |
| In labor force | 88 826 | 87 632 | 857 | 132 | 6 396 | 6 325 | 55 | 9 |
| Percent in labor force | 40.8 | 40.7 | 54.8 | 44.7 | 34.4 | 34.2 | ... | ... |
| Other women | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 279 712 | 272 611 | 5 378 | 490 | 18 615 | 18 459 | 9.0 | 28 |
| In labor force | 11 191 | 10 577 | 476 | 26 | 511 | 509 | 2 | ... |
| Percent in labor force | 6 153 | 5 860 | 222 | 10 | 275 | 275 | ... | ... |
| Percent of total | 55.0 | 55.4 | 46.6 | ... | 53.8 | 54.0 | ... | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 15 509 | 15 078 | 323 | 12 | 556 | 553 | ... | ... |
| In labor force | 10 773 | 10 529 | 189 | 12 | 382 | 379 | 3 | ... |
| Percent in labor force | 69.5 | 69.8 | 58.5 | ... | 68.7 | 68.5 | ... | ... |
| No own children under 18 years | 253 012 | 246 956 | 4 579 | 452 | 17 548 | 17 397 | 8.5 | 28 |
| In labor force | 92 564 | 90 435 | 1 666 | 100 | 6 349 | 6 283 | 33 | 28 |
| Percent in labor force | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 22.1 | 36.2 | 36.1 | ... | ... |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 30.2 | 30.6 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 37.2 | 37.3 | ... | ... |
| 18 and 19 years | 56.6 | 57.6 | 23.8 | 30.4 | 59.8 | 59.7 | ... | ... |
| 20 and 21 years | 71.7 | 73.4 | 29.7 | 18.4 | 81.4 | 81.3 | ... | ... |
| 22 to 24 years | 86.4 | 87.8 | 34.3 | 38.3 | 89.6 | 89.7 | ... | ... |
| 25 to 34 years | 94.0 | 95.2 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 96.4 | 96.4 | ... | ... |
| 35 to 44 years | 95.5 | 96.1 | 61.9 | 67.2 | 97.2 | 97.3 | ... | ... |
| 45 to 64 years | 86.9 | 87.3 | 61.1 | 67.5 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 80.2 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 22.5 | 22.5 | 25.5 | ... | 47.2 | 47.1 | ... | ... |
| Female: | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 19.5 | 19.5 | 22.4 | ... | 18.5 | 18.5 | ... | ... |
| 18 and 19 years | 44.9 | 45.3 | 28.6 | ... | 44.1 | 44.2 | ... | ... |
| 20 and 21 years | 51.5 | 51.7 | 41.7 | ... | 51.1 | 51.2 | ... | ... |
| 22 to 24 years | 48.4 | 48.4 | 55.9 | ... | 55.9 | 56.2 | ... | ... |
| 25 to 34 years | 38.8 | 38.7 | 49.8 | 43.0 | 38.8 | 38.5 | ... | ... |
| 35 to 44 years | 48.2 | 48.0 | 58.2 | 60.4 | 40.8 | 40.8 | ... | ... |
| 45 to 64 years | 48.1 | 48.1 | 49.8 | 33.7 | 42.0 | 41.8 | ... | ... |
| 65 years and over | 9.1 | 9.0 | 15.7 | ... | 9.7 | 9.7 | ... | ... |

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Urban | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | | Total | White | Negro | |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 124 001 | 6 289 241 | 758 488 | 233 090 | 6 183 381 | 5 362 249 | 748 544 | 231 369 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 191 935 | 1 099 776 | 74 339 | 11 321 | 1 047 740 | 957 593 | 73 042 | 11 154 |
| Engineers | 103 954 | 100 054 | 1 903 | 316 | 87 185 | 83 459 | 1 841 | 309 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 66 508 | 62 286 | 1 591 | 256 | 61 457 | 57 312 | 1 561 | 256 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 121 858 | 99 417 | 20 013 | 2 170 | 105 634 | 83 435 | 19 855 | 2 146 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 244 570 | 232 651 | 10 902 | 1 255 | 207 197 | 195 617 | 10 659 | 1 225 |
| Technicians, except health | 75 197 | 70 603 | 3 591 | 913 | 61 396 | 56 957 | 3 467 | 905 |
| Other professional workers | 579 848 | 534 765 | 36 339 | 6 411 | 524 871 | 480 813 | 35 659 | 6 312 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 606 969 | 578 038 | 23 318 | 8 391 | 534 526 | 506 059 | 22 984 | 8 287 |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 109 039 | 106 847 | 1 706 | 704 | 96 677 | 94 566 | 1 661 | 698 |
| Retail trade | 112 797 | 107 001 | 4 503 | 2 088 | 99 931 | 94 248 | 4 433 | 2 066 |
| Other industries | 309 845 | 292 659 | 14 540 | 4 090 | 277 082 | 260 085 | 14 283 | 4 030 |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 37 734 | 35 921 | 1 446 | 1 181 | 29 905 | 28 116 | 1 429 | 1 165 |
| Other industries | 37 554 | 35 610 | 1 213 | 328 | 30 931 | 29 044 | 1 178 | 328 |
| Sales workers | 534 203 | 506 696 | 24 145 | 10 851 | 483 151 | 455 935 | 23 974 | 10 785 |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade | 127 972 | 123 874 | 3 281 | 1 454 | 117 892 | 113 820 | 3 262 | 1 447 |
| Retail trade | 288 902 | 270 777 | 16 271 | 8 253 | 259 081 | 241 182 | 16 148 | 8 194 |
| Other industries | 117 329 | 112 045 | 4 593 | 1 144 | 106 178 | 100 933 | 4 564 | 1 144 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 598 621 | 1 403 855 | 181 670 | 46 338 | 1 462 446 | 1 268 967 | 180 734 | 46 172 |
| Bookkeepers | 170 929 | 159 411 | 10 033 | 2 776 | 153 042 | 141 595 | 9 978 | 2 764 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 455 892 | 419 911 | 32 959 | 9 864 | 416 680 | 380 967 | 32 745 | 9 814 |
| Other clerical workers | 971 800 | 824 533 | 138 678 | 33 718 | 892 724 | 746 405 | 138 011 | 33 594 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 865 708 | 793 241 | 67 877 | 26 338 | 715 274 | 644 263 | 66 902 | 26 142 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 70 444 | 61 530 | 8 555 | 2 711 | 54 391 | 45 645 | 8 413 | 2 652 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto | 120 166 | 111 257 | 8 252 | 3 778 | 98 803 | 90 056 | 8 128 | 3 762 |
| Machinists | 24 826 | 23 104 | 1 655 | 710 | 19 575 | 17 897 | 1 615 | 626 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists | 49 243 | 46 567 | 2 519 | 847 | 38 458 | 35 877 | 2 474 | 837 |
| Carpenters | 57 102 | 53 814 | 3 091 | 979 | 41 864 | 38 695 | 3 009 | 962 |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters | 145 771 | 135 219 | 9 747 | 3 204 | 117 276 | 107 064 | 9 574 | 3 191 |
| Other craftsmen | 398 156 | 361 750 | 34 058 | 14 109 | 344 907 | 309 029 | 33 689 | 14 042 |
| Operatives, except transport | 814 558 | 693 215 | 107 804 | 63 589 | 685 696 | 566 555 | 106 264 | 63 225 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 314 778 | 275 719 | 37 010 | 19 015 | 246 084 | 207 854 | 36 479 | 18 886 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 310 001 | 262 945 | 39 584 | 33 893 | 274 857 | 228 654 | 38 977 | 33 719 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 189 779 | 154 551 | 31 210 | 10 681 | 164 755 | 130 047 | 30 808 | 10 620 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 263 295 | 218 177 | 43 800 | 11 934 | 220 145 | 175 539 | 43 473 | 11 856 |
| Truck drivers | 91 039 | 77 119 | 13 638 | 3 107 | 69 257 | 55 586 | 13 424 | 3 089 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 172 256 | 141 058 | 30 162 | 8 827 | 150 888 | 119 953 | 30 049 | 8 767 |
| Laborers, except farm | 253 344 | 211 603 | 40 070 | 10 620 | 212 872 | 172 126 | 39 263 | 10 490 |
| Construction laborers | 42 571 | 36 394 | 5 962 | 857 | 32 919 | 27 013 | 5 736 | 846 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 113 006 | 97 366 | 15 060 | 4 748 | 100 301 | 84 853 | 14 913 | 4 708 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 97 767 | 77 843 | 19 048 | 5 015 | 79 652 | 60 260 | 18 614 | 4 936 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 39 183 | 38 481 | 599 | 73 | 3 712 | 3 114 | 542 | 73 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 28 997 | 26 523 | 2 211 | 548 | 6 538 | 5 066 | 1 385 | 420 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 845 636 | 679 563 | 152 541 | 42 238 | 740 534 | 577 004 | 150 499 | 42 006 |
| Cleaning service workers | 176 173 | 133 134 | 41 890 | 13 419 | 153 370 | 111 021 | 41 265 | 13 386 |
| Food service workers | 235 972 | 204 178 | 22 765 | 13 684 | 200 825 | 169 621 | 22 371 | 13 545 |
| Health service workers | 111 340 | 73 281 | 37 328 | 3 818 | 94 630 | 57 271 | 36 745 | 3 806 |
| Personal service workers | 112 615 | 95 934 | 15 766 | 6 002 | 101 195 | 84 713 | 15 602 | 5 986 |
| Protective service workers | 131 905 | 117 451 | 14 185 | 2 984 | 120 106 | 105 750 | 14 102 | 2 965 |
| Private household workers | 81 552 | 40 073 | 40 114 | 829 | 70 747 | 30 028 | 39 482 | 799 |
| Female | 2 745 814 | 2 364 608 | 351 486 | 74 640 | 2 423 752 | 2 048 078 | 347 419 | 74 133 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 465 760 | 417 135 | 42 137 | 4 961 | 410 092 | 362 243 | 41 594 | 4 906 |
| Nurses | 81 861 | 67 511 | 12 948 | 927 | 70 017 | 55 840 | 12 840 | 921 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 31 404 | 25 878 | 4 140 | 674 | 28 215 | 22 743 | 4 113 | 667 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 162 371 | 153 500 | 8 192 | 866 | 138 421 | 129 770 | 8 027 | 842 |
| Technicians, except health | 7 728 | 7 010 | 503 | 41 | 6 401 | 5 706 | 486 | 41 |
| Other professional workers | 182 396 | 163 236 | 16 354 | 2 453 | 167 038 | 148 184 | 16 128 | 2 435 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 97 142 | 90 065 | 6 154 | 1 247 | 85 570 | 78 608 | 6 063 | 1 228 |
| Sales workers | 187 512 | 176 516 | 9 896 | 3 157 | 168 186 | 157 356 | 9 797 | 3 115 |
| Retail trade | 151 313 | 142 605 | 7 847 | 2 716 | 135 298 | 126 736 | 7 762 | 2 674 |
| Other than retail trade | 36 199 | 33 911 | 2 049 | 441 | 32 888 | 30 620 | 2 035 | 441 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 122 767 | 994 107 | 120 269 | 25 147 | 1 020 862 | 893 144 | 119 577 | 25 019 |
| Bookkeepers | 130 598 | 123 099 | 6 575 | 1 856 | 115 833 | 108 400 | 6 520 | 1 844 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 434 835 | 401 616 | 30 491 | 9 184 | 396 716 | 363 760 | 30 282 | 9 141 |
| Other clerical workers | 557 334 | 469 392 | 83 203 | 14 107 | 508 313 | 420 984 | 82 775 | 14 034 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 41 752 | 36 172 | 5 174 | 1 809 | 35 859 | 30 423 | 5 079 | 1 809 |
| Operatives, except transport | 343 917 | 287 543 | 48 454 | 27 604 | 298 117 | 242 802 | 47 727 | 27 450 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 98 893 | 85 325 | 12 810 | 5 378 | 77 761 | 64 522 | 12 617 | 5 347 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 189 325 | 159 496 | 23 885 | 19 529 | 171 020 | 141 700 | 23 521 | 19 425 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 55 699 | 42 722 | 11 759 | 2 697 | 49 336 | 36 580 | 11 589 | 2 678 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 10 383 | 9 501 | 832 | 207 | 7 079 | 6 236 | 823 | 191 |
| Laborers, except farm | 16 688 | 13 665 | 2 875 | 762 | 13 570 | 10 603 | 2 824 | 762 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 3 125 | 2 790 | 470 | 24 | 2 720 | 2 407 | 281 | 24 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 5 190 | 4 487 | 628 | 53 | 4 400 | 3 867 | 501 | 25 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 373 774 | 294 586 | 76 170 | 9 044 | 314 865 | 237 012 | 75 143 | 9 001 |
| Cleaning service workers | 50 341 | 35 983 | 13 970 | 1 509 | 43 500 | 29 406 | 13 744 | 1 500 |
| Food service workers | 122 017 | 110 880 | 10 222 | 1 928 | 96 319 | 85 439 | 10 063 | 1 918 |
| Health service workers | 93 098 | 61 032 | 31 463 | 2 482 | 79 196 | 47 680 | 31 023 | 2 474 |
| Personal service workers | 60 883 | 51 603 | 8 827 | 2 089 | 53 089 | 43 932 | 8 720 | 2 078 |
| Protective service workers | 8 569 | 7 021 | 1 527 | 157 | 8 042 | 6 503 | 1 518 | 157 |
| Private household workers | 77 804 | 38 041 | 38 604 | 625 | 67 432 | 28 377 | 38 010 | 603 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 32 693 | 30 073 | 2 424 | 923 | 25 605 | 23 036 | 2 385 | 917 |
| Sales workers | 12 061 | 11 661 | 356 | 94 | 10 645 | 10 251 | 350 | 94 |
| Other white-collar workers | 3 903 | 3 227 | 629 | 256 | 3 566 | 2 890 | 629 | 256 |
| Blue-collar workers | 8 535 | 7 556 | 927 | 344 | 6 843 | 5 889 | 902 | 344 |
| Farm workers | 2 841 | 2 819 | 17 | 16 | 342 | 330 | 12 | 16 |
| Service workers, including private household | 5 353 | 4 810 | 495 | 213 | 4 209 | 3 676 | 492 | 207 |
| Female | 15 423 | 13 421 | 1 890 | 667 | 12 332 | 10 380 | 1 840 | 667 |
| White-collar workers | 6 256 | 5 098 | 1 112 | 329 | 5 625 | 4 494 | 1 085 | 329 |
| Blue-collar workers | 1 556 | 1 357 | 178 | 194 | 1 371 | 1 172 | 178 | 194 |
| Farm workers | 257 | 247 | 10 | 9 | 48 | 38 | 10 | 9 |
| Service workers, except private household | 3 392 | 2 892 | 478 | 121 | 2 585 | 2 102 | 461 | 121 |
| Private household workers | 3 962 | 3 827 | 112 | 14 | 2 703 | 2 574 | 106 | 14 |

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|------------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | 866 879 | 853 796 | 9 589 | 1 641 | 73 741 | 73 196 | 355 | 80 |
| Total | 866 879 | 853 796 | 9 589 | 1 641 | 73 741 | 73 196 | 355 | 80 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 138 459 | 136 483 | 1 281 | 158 | 5 807 | 5 771 | 16 | 9 |
| Engineers | 16 414 | 16 240 | 62 | 7 | 355 | 355 | — | — |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 4 865 | 4 797 | 30 | — | 186 | 177 | — | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 15 313 | 15 076 | 158 | 24 | 911 | 906 | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 35 129 | 34 805 | 234 | 20 | 2 244 | 2 229 | 9 | 9 |
| Technicians, except health | 13 417 | 13 262 | 124 | 8 | 384 | 384 | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 53 321 | 52 303 | 673 | 99 | 1 727 | 1 720 | 7 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 70 147 | 69 699 | 328 | 97 | 2 296 | 2 280 | 6 | 7 |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 12 151 | 12 075 | 45 | 6 | 211 | 206 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 12 529 | 12 421 | 70 | 15 | 337 | 332 | — | 7 |
| Other industries | 31 582 | 31 397 | 163 | 60 | 1 181 | 1 177 | 4 | — |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 7 550 | 7 528 | 15 | 16 | 279 | 277 | 2 | — |
| Other industries | 6 335 | 6 278 | 35 | — | 288 | 288 | — | — |
| Sales workers | 49 073 | 48 782 | 171 | 66 | 2 010 | 2 010 | — | — |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade | 9 857 | 9 831 | 19 | 7 | 245 | 245 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 28 552 | 28 326 | 123 | 59 | 1 272 | 1 272 | — | — |
| Other industries | 10 664 | 10 625 | 29 | — | 493 | 493 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 130 162 | 128 913 | 917 | 168 | 6 080 | 6 037 | 19 | 18 |
| Bookkeepers | 16 851 | 16 780 | 55 | 6 | 1 036 | 1 036 | — | 6 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 37 373 | 37 119 | 206 | 44 | 1 839 | 1 825 | 8 | 6 |
| Other clerical workers | 75 938 | 75 014 | 656 | 118 | 3 205 | 3 176 | 11 | 6 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 145 123 | 143 717 | 941 | 196 | 5 331 | 5 281 | 34 | — |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 15 525 | 15 357 | 142 | 59 | 528 | 528 | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto | 20 570 | 20 413 | 124 | 16 | 793 | 788 | — | — |
| Machinists | 5 087 | 5 052 | 31 | 14 | 164 | 155 | 9 | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists | 10 389 | 10 294 | 45 | 10 | 396 | 396 | — | — |
| Carpenters | 14 630 | 14 518 | 75 | 17 | 608 | 601 | 7 | — |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters | 27 450 | 27 124 | 165 | 13 | 1 045 | 1 031 | 8 | — |
| Other craftsmen | 51 472 | 50 959 | 359 | 67 | 1 797 | 1 782 | 10 | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 122 754 | 120 665 | 1 461 | 364 | 6 144 | 6 031 | 79 | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 65 453 | 64 670 | 504 | 129 | 3 248 | 3 202 | 27 | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 33 359 | 32 543 | 582 | 174 | 1 790 | 1 753 | 25 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 23 942 | 23 452 | 375 | 61 | 1 106 | 1 076 | 27 | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | 40 671 | 40 188 | 305 | 78 | 2 479 | 2 450 | 22 | — |
| Truck drivers | 20 645 | 20 418 | 192 | 18 | 1 137 | 1 115 | 22 | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 20 026 | 19 770 | 113 | 60 | 1 342 | 1 335 | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 38 648 | 37 669 | 801 | 130 | 1 939 | 1 913 | 16 | — |
| Construction laborers | 9 141 | 8 876 | 220 | 11 | 511 | 505 | 6 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 12 140 | 11 958 | 147 | 40 | 565 | 555 | — | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | 17 367 | 16 835 | 434 | 79 | 863 | 853 | 10 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | 7 906 | 7 853 | 40 | — | 27 352 | 27 306 | 17 | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 13 530 | 12 630 | 742 | 130 | 8 842 | 8 746 | 78 | 38 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 100 350 | 97 881 | 1 990 | 232 | 4 801 | 4 727 | 52 | — |
| Cleaning service workers | 21 731 | 21 071 | 599 | 33 | 1 072 | 1 042 | 52 | — |
| Food service workers | 33 502 | 32 919 | 387 | 139 | 1 645 | 1 638 | 7 | — |
| Health service workers | 15 807 | 15 130 | 564 | 12 | 903 | 880 | 19 | — |
| Personal service workers | 10 903 | 10 704 | 164 | 16 | 517 | 517 | — | — |
| Protective service workers | 11 413 | 11 315 | 83 | 19 | 386 | 386 | — | — |
| Private household workers | 10 056 | 9 316 | 612 | 22 | 660 | 644 | 16 | 8 |
| Female | 301 279 | 295 952 | 3 944 | 457 | 20 783 | 20 578 | 123 | 50 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 52 156 | 51 407 | 531 | 46 | 3 526 | 3 499 | 12 | 9 |
| Nurses | 11 169 | 11 001 | 108 | 6 | 675 | 670 | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | 2 998 | 2 948 | 27 | 7 | 191 | 187 | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 22 126 | 21 921 | 156 | 15 | 1 824 | 1 809 | 9 | 9 |
| Technicians, except health | 1 291 | 1 268 | 17 | — | 36 | 36 | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 14 572 | 14 269 | 223 | 18 | 800 | 797 | 3 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 11 003 | 10 888 | 91 | 12 | 569 | 569 | — | 7 |
| Sales workers | 18 357 | 18 191 | 99 | 42 | 972 | 972 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 15 245 | 15 099 | 85 | 42 | 773 | 773 | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | 3 112 | 3 092 | 14 | — | 199 | 199 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 96 974 | 96 068 | 675 | 110 | 4 960 | 4 924 | 17 | 18 |
| Bookkeepers | 13 814 | 13 748 | 55 | 6 | 951 | 951 | — | 6 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 36 348 | 36 099 | 201 | 37 | 1 771 | 1 757 | 8 | 6 |
| Other clerical workers | 46 812 | 46 221 | 419 | 67 | 2 238 | 2 216 | 9 | 6 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 5 628 | 5 484 | 95 | — | 265 | 265 | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 43 556 | 42 544 | 699 | 154 | 2 244 | 2 197 | 28 | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 20 186 | 19 883 | 180 | 31 | 946 | 920 | 13 | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 17 335 | 16 841 | 355 | 104 | 970 | 955 | 9 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 6 035 | 5 820 | 164 | 19 | 328 | 322 | 6 | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | 2 972 | 2 940 | 9 | 16 | 328 | 325 | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 2 897 | 2 841 | 51 | — | 246 | 246 | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | 536 | 524 | 12 | — | 1 860 | 1 850 | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 1 880 | 1 734 | 103 | 20 | 1 895 | 1 871 | 24 | 8 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 55 636 | 54 346 | 994 | 43 | 3 273 | 3 228 | 33 | — |
| Cleaning service workers | 6 461 | 6 206 | 217 | 9 | 380 | 371 | 9 | — |
| Food service workers | 24 269 | 24 019 | 152 | 10 | 1 429 | 1 422 | 7 | — |
| Health service workers | 13 060 | 12 531 | 423 | 6 | 842 | 821 | 17 | — |
| Personal service workers | 7 395 | 7 272 | 107 | 11 | 399 | 399 | — | — |
| Protective service workers | 488 | 479 | 9 | — | 39 | 39 | — | — |
| Private household workers | 9 684 | 8 985 | 585 | 14 | 641 | 632 | 9 | 8 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 5 804 | 5 753 | 39 | 6 | 1 284 | 1 284 | | |
| Sales workers | 1 412 | 1 406 | 6 | — | 9 | 9 | — | — |
| Other white-collar workers | 326 | 326 | — | — | 11 | 11 | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 1 676 | 1 651 | 25 | — | 35 | 35 | — | — |
| Farm workers | 1 331 | 1 321 | 5 | — | 1 158 | 1 158 | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 1 059 | 1 049 | 3 | 6 | 71 | 71 | — | — |
| Female | 2 631 | 2 581 | 50 | | 460 | 460 | | |
| White-collar workers | 590 | 563 | 27 | — | 41 | 41 | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 172 | 172 | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | — |
| Farm workers | 50 | 50 | — | — | 159 | 159 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 735 | 718 | 17 | — | 72 | 72 | — | — |
| Private household workers | 1 084 | 1 078 | 6 | — | 175 | 175 | — | — |

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 124 001 | 6 289 241 | 758 488 | 233 090 | 6 183 381 | 5 362 249 | 748 544 | 231 369 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 90 076 | 85 293 | 4 277 | 1 076 | 24 920 | 21 451 | 3 228 | 870 |
| Mining | 11 612 | 11 121 | 462 | 108 | 6 738 | 6 288 | 421 | 108 |
| Construction | 339 176 | 312 481 | 24 950 | 4 868 | 265 440 | 239 608 | 24 389 | 4 796 |
| Manufacturing | 1 722 377 | 1 557 798 | 147 230 | 83 317 | 1 456 899 | 1 296 004 | 144 761 | 82 802 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 40 645 | 37 253 | 3 204 | 3 133 | 30 372 | 27 071 | 3 175 | 3 120 |
| Primary metal industries | 66 614 | 58 585 | 7 670 | 1 687 | 53 838 | 46 040 | 7 549 | 1 651 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 82 458 | 75 117 | 6 891 | 4 027 | 68 012 | 60 787 | 6 816 | 4 010 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 170 467 | 161 951 | 7 538 | 2 414 | 122 164 | 114 343 | 7 062 | 2 392 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 192 327 | 179 221 | 11 766 | 5 850 | 155 958 | 143 265 | 11 493 | 5 775 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 108 936 | 99 239 | 9 198 | 1 680 | 91 530 | 82 107 | 9 007 | 1 633 |
| Other durable goods | 257 876 | 230 433 | 25 423 | 12 760 | 215 523 | 188 635 | 25 039 | 12 720 |
| Food and kindred products | 95 889 | 87 576 | 7 617 | 3 792 | 78 574 | 70 734 | 7 170 | 3 690 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 254 560 | 221 834 | 25 940 | 25 252 | 240 922 | 208 327 | 25 804 | 25 182 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 169 043 | 156 314 | 11 504 | 5 358 | 156 565 | 143 909 | 11 462 | 5 322 |
| Chemical and allied products | 79 533 | 73 079 | 5 623 | 1 978 | 68 284 | 62 005 | 5 516 | 1 972 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 203 939 | 177 196 | 24 856 | 15 386 | 175 157 | 148 781 | 24 668 | 15 335 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 39 105 | 34 919 | 4 026 | 343 | 33 191 | 29 105 | 3 970 | 316 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 80 670 | 69 473 | 10 860 | 2 892 | 67 603 | 56 489 | 10 784 | 2 876 |
| Other transportation | 200 635 | 167 094 | 31 512 | 8 405 | 189 564 | 156 136 | 31 432 | 8 398 |
| Communications | 129 914 | 110 668 | 18 448 | 2 955 | 118 890 | 99 747 | 18 366 | 2 947 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 127 807 | 109 198 | 17 669 | 2 284 | 114 064 | 95 628 | 17 578 | 2 264 |
| Wholesale trade | 316 752 | 289 579 | 23 552 | 9 418 | 289 041 | 262 208 | 23 262 | 9 367 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 186 045 | 174 523 | 10 476 | 7 881 | 182 426 | 151 082 | 10 344 | 7 841 |
| Eating and drinking places | 205 888 | 179 930 | 15 950 | 10 694 | 180 875 | 155 197 | 15 794 | 10 674 |
| General merchandise retailing | 187 929 | 170 832 | 15 812 | 4 038 | 170 606 | 153 717 | 15 676 | 4 017 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 93 148 | 85 928 | 6 929 | 1 764 | 71 845 | 64 721 | 6 859 | 1 719 |
| Other retail trade | 405 404 | 368 603 | 33 952 | 11 834 | 359 698 | 323 293 | 33 694 | 11 754 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 167 723 | 146 337 | 19 580 | 5 415 | 157 093 | 135 763 | 19 542 | 5 392 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 364 075 | 325 665 | 35 525 | 13 436 | 344 718 | 306 397 | 35 460 | 13 415 |
| Business services | 190 247 | 168 317 | 20 199 | 5 857 | 179 878 | 158 104 | 20 092 | 5 846 |
| Repair services | 102 699 | 87 057 | 14 866 | 4 600 | 90 303 | 74 862 | 14 696 | 4 566 |
| Private households | 76 659 | 42 392 | 33 348 | 771 | 64 947 | 31 350 | 32 752 | 732 |
| Other personal services | 211 266 | 164 775 | 10 717 | 187 366 | 141 647 | 40 500 | 10 529 | 18 965 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 75 555 | 68 018 | 6 867 | 1 853 | 69 873 | 62 408 | 6 818 | 1 853 |
| Hospitals | 288 310 | 214 139 | 68 270 | 12 411 | 255 482 | 182 218 | 67 541 | 12 343 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 149 646 | 131 856 | 16 832 | 2 681 | 128 969 | 111 617 | 16 509 | 2 677 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 546 114 | 505 875 | 35 965 | 6 097 | 457 206 | 418 155 | 35 088 | 6 023 |
| Government | 380 152 | 351 176 | 26 787 | 4 326 | 316 454 | 288 273 | 26 174 | 4 279 |
| Private | 165 962 | 154 699 | 9 178 | 1 771 | 140 752 | 129 882 | 8 914 | 1 744 |
| Other education and kindred services | 36 976 | 33 690 | 3 009 | 475 | 33 023 | 29 812 | 2 943 | 475 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 130 878 | 108 960 | 20 776 | 4 337 | 119 093 | 97 421 | 20 564 | 4 311 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 256 001 | 227 537 | 24 648 | 3 513 | 235 574 | 207 396 | 24 461 | 3 493 |
| Public administration | 391 314 | 327 183 | 51 407 | 9 050 | 348 056 | 294 425 | 51 020 | 8 965 |
| Male | 4 378 187 | 3 924 633 | 407 002 | 158 450 | 3 759 629 | 3 314 171 | 401 125 | 157 236 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 77 239 | 73 732 | 3 154 | 957 | 20 066 | 17 633 | 2 272 | 779 |
| Mining | 9 370 | 9 047 | 304 | 49 | 4 719 | 4 426 | 274 | 49 |
| Construction | 318 474 | 293 066 | 23 752 | 4 539 | 247 758 | 223 183 | 23 210 | 4 475 |
| Manufacturing | 1 166 814 | 1 065 817 | 92 552 | 52 331 | 969 318 | 870 698 | 90 981 | 51 987 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 32 991 | 30 187 | 2 674 | 2 820 | 24 576 | 21 817 | 2 649 | 2 814 |
| Primary metal industries | 59 559 | 52 135 | 7 076 | 1 535 | 47 809 | 40 607 | 6 958 | 1 499 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 66 828 | 60 848 | 5 635 | 3 547 | 55 067 | 49 184 | 5 570 | 3 530 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 138 622 | 132 154 | 5 653 | 2 128 | 98 388 | 92 376 | 5 364 | 2 106 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 130 257 | 122 636 | 6 603 | 3 947 | 105 449 | 98 111 | 6 418 | 3 905 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 94 732 | 86 198 | 8 133 | 1 533 | 79 664 | 71 344 | 7 984 | 1 486 |
| Other durable goods | 181 415 | 163 583 | 16 434 | 8 702 | 149 649 | 132 209 | 16 150 | 8 668 |
| Food and kindred products | 72 417 | 66 216 | 5 712 | 3 080 | 59 581 | 53 634 | 5 475 | 2 999 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 101 371 | 90 381 | 9 823 | 9 719 | 96 783 | 85 839 | 9 792 | 9 714 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 109 243 | 101 580 | 6 983 | 3 994 | 101 482 | 93 846 | 6 967 | 3 979 |
| Chemical and allied products | 53 830 | 49 577 | 3 679 | 1 288 | 45 077 | 40 959 | 3 612 | 1 282 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 125 549 | 110 322 | 14 147 | 10 038 | 105 793 | 90 772 | 14 042 | 10 005 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 36 462 | 32 670 | 3 647 | 298 | 30 764 | 27 066 | 3 591 | 271 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 73 020 | 62 459 | 10 282 | 2 754 | 60 892 | 50 414 | 10 206 | 2 738 |
| Other transportation | 160 379 | 131 145 | 27 705 | 7 702 | 152 648 | 123 485 | 27 644 | 7 702 |
| Communications | 67 527 | 61 652 | 5 397 | 1 564 | 60 804 | 54 988 | 5 359 | 1 564 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 109 356 | 94 430 | 14 147 | 2 012 | 97 255 | 82 479 | 14 079 | 1 992 |
| Wholesale trade | 231 049 | 210 979 | 17 319 | 7 114 | 208 910 | 189 097 | 17 112 | 7 070 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 121 025 | 113 074 | 7 177 | 6 551 | 107 655 | 99 832 | 7 076 | 6 529 |
| Eating and drinking places | 120 493 | 101 826 | 9 811 | 9 282 | 111 090 | 92 600 | 9 698 | 9 278 |
| General merchandise retailing | 64 307 | 57 594 | 6 280 | 2 118 | 58 617 | 51 979 | 6 223 | 2 111 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 82 667 | 75 898 | 6 523 | 1 684 | 63 772 | 57 088 | 6 464 | 1 651 |
| Other retail trade | 240 070 | 216 526 | 21 709 | 8 293 | 212 323 | 189 015 | 21 567 | 8 250 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 74 570 | 66 572 | 7 089 | 2 339 | 70 574 | 62 587 | 7 078 | 2 323 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 214 993 | 192 841 | 20 461 | 10 108 | 203 783 | 181 683 | 20 418 | 10 094 |
| Business services | 110 299 | 97 334 | 11 919 | 4 126 | 103 239 | 90 394 | 11 842 | 4 120 |
| Repair services | 84 609 | 71 642 | 12 372 | 4 259 | 73 449 | 60 646 | 12 220 | 4 225 |
| Private households | 7 770 | 5 772 | 1 817 | 347 | 5 945 | 4 056 | 1 716 | 321 |
| Other personal services | 103 162 | 84 942 | 14 909 | 7 153 | 93 460 | 75 578 | 14 641 | 6 997 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 51 108 | 45 346 | 5 276 | 1 458 | 47 143 | 41 448 | 5 227 | 1 458 |
| Hospitals | 84 386 | 63 617 | 18 323 | 6 895 | 76 334 | 55 819 | 18 102 | 6 852 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 56 651 | 52 636 | 3 565 | 1 086 | 50 567 | 46 667 | 3 478 | 1 086 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 211 155 | 197 864 | 11 056 | 2 421 | 174 684 | 161 903 | 10 692 | 2 397 |
| Government | 143 404 | 135 035 | 7 294 | 1 382 | 117 659 | 109 620 | 7 066 | 1 377 |
| Private | 67 751 | 62 829 | 3 762 | 1 039 | 57 025 | 52 283 | 3 626 | 1 020 |
| Other education and kindred services | 14 039 | 12 610 | 1 322 | 276 | 12 749 | 11 364 | 1 283 | 276 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 57 903 | 49 878 | 7 512 | 2 047 | 51 856 | 43 975 | 7 393 | 2 030 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 137 261 | 126 372 | 8 660 | 1 588 | 127 072 | 116 287 | 8 585 | 1 581 |
| Public administration | 292 029 | 257 292 | 32 962 | 7 099 | 262 183 | 227 781 | 32 694 | 7 030 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 48 116 | 43 494 | 4 314 | 1 590 | 37 937 | 33 416 | 4 225 | 1 584 |
| Agriculture | 3 530 | 3 461 | 64 | 38 | 660 | 601 | 59 | 38 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 44 586 | 40 033 | 4 250 | 1 552 | 37 277 | 32 815 | 4 166 | 1 546 |
| Male | 32 693 | 30 073 | 2 424 | 923 | 25 605 | 23 036 | 2 385 | 917 |
| Agriculture | 3 214 | 3 155 | 54 | 29 | 586 | 537 | 49 | 29 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 29 479 | 26 918 | 2 370 | 894 | 25 019 | 22 499 | 2 336 | 888 |

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|------------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 866 879 | 853 796 | 9 589 | 1 641 | 73 741 | 73 196 | 355 | 80 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 28 018 | 26 852 | 948 | 168 | 37 138 | 36 990 | 101 | 38 |
| Mining | 4 496 | 4 655 | 41 | — | 178 | 178 | — | — |
| Construction | 70 751 | 69 914 | 538 | 72 | 2 985 | 2 957 | 23 | — |
| Manufacturing | 255 154 | 251 612 | 2 374 | 515 | 10 324 | 10 182 | 95 | — |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 9 674 | 9 593 | 24 | 13 | 599 | 589 | 5 | — |
| Primary metal industries | 11 987 | 11 768 | 109 | 36 | 789 | 777 | 12 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 13 913 | 13 797 | 75 | 17 | 533 | 533 | — | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 46 865 | 46 193 | 464 | 22 | 1 438 | 1 415 | 12 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 35 256 | 34 863 | 263 | 75 | 1 113 | 1 093 | 10 | — |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 16 694 | 16 420 | 191 | 47 | 712 | 712 | — | — |
| Other durable goods | 40 780 | 40 239 | 379 | 40 | 1 573 | 1 559 | 5 | — |
| Food and kindred products | 16 221 | 15 789 | 412 | 102 | 1 094 | 1 053 | 35 | — |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 13 197 | 12 998 | 120 | 70 | 531 | 509 | 14 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 12 005 | 11 932 | 42 | 36 | 473 | 473 | — | — |
| Chemical and allied products | 10 951 | 10 776 | 107 | 6 | 298 | 298 | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 27 611 | 27 244 | 188 | 51 | 1 171 | 1 171 | — | — |
| Railroads and railway express service | 5 722 | 5 622 | 56 | 27 | 192 | 192 | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 12 487 | 12 412 | 68 | 16 | 580 | 572 | 8 | — |
| Other transportation | 10 198 | 10 092 | 80 | 7 | 873 | 866 | — | — |
| Communications | 10 698 | 10 602 | 80 | 8 | 326 | 319 | 2 | — |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 13 253 | 13 085 | 91 | 20 | 490 | 485 | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 26 642 | 26 308 | 284 | 51 | 1 069 | 1 063 | 6 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 22 688 | 22 517 | 130 | 40 | 931 | 924 | 2 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 24 081 | 23 814 | 148 | 20 | 932 | 919 | 8 | — |
| General merchandise retailing | 16 628 | 16 420 | 136 | 14 | 695 | 695 | — | — |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 20 660 | 20 564 | 39 | 70 | 643 | 643 | — | — |
| Other retail trade | 43 679 | 43 292 | 258 | 80 | 2 027 | 2 018 | — | — |
| Banking and credit agencies | 10 140 | 10 084 | 38 | 23 | 490 | 490 | — | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 18 625 | 18 536 | 65 | 21 | 732 | 732 | — | — |
| Business services | 10 099 | 9 943 | 107 | 11 | 270 | 270 | — | — |
| Repair services | 12 088 | 11 902 | 155 | 34 | 308 | 293 | 15 | — |
| Private households | 10 995 | 10 346 | 575 | 31 | 717 | 696 | 21 | 8 |
| Other personal services | 23 227 | 22 461 | 585 | 188 | 673 | 667 | 6 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 470 | 5 398 | 49 | — | 212 | 212 | — | — |
| Hospitals | 31 204 | 30 318 | 713 | 42 | 1 624 | 1 603 | 16 | 6 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 19 582 | 19 173 | 307 | 4 | 1 095 | 1 066 | 16 | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 84 118 | 82 962 | 855 | 59 | 4 790 | 4 758 | 22 | 15 |
| Government | 60 089 | 59 326 | 591 | 32 | 3 609 | 3 577 | 22 | 15 |
| Private | 24 029 | 23 636 | 264 | 27 | 1 181 | 1 181 | — | — |
| Other education and kindred services | 3 753 | — | 66 | — | 200 | 200 | — | — |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 11 265 | 11 019 | 212 | 26 | 520 | 520 | — | — |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 19 632 | 19 354 | 187 | 20 | 795 | 787 | — | — |
| Public administration | 41 326 | 40 859 | 373 | 85 | 1 932 | 1 899 | 14 | — |
| Male | 565 600 | 557 844 | 5 645 | 1 184 | 52 958 | 52 618 | 232 | 30 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 24 179 | 23 219 | 805 | 148 | 32 994 | 32 880 | 77 | 30 |
| Mining | 4 483 | 4 453 | 30 | — | 168 | 168 | — | — |
| Construction | 67 859 | 67 054 | 519 | 64 | 2 857 | 2 829 | 23 | — |
| Manufacturing | 190 332 | 188 049 | 1 505 | 344 | 7 164 | 7 070 | 66 | — |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 7 942 | 7 902 | 20 | 6 | 473 | 468 | 5 | — |
| Primary metal industries | 11 023 | 10 810 | 109 | 36 | 727 | 718 | 9 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 11 338 | 11 241 | 65 | 17 | 423 | 423 | — | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 39 088 | 38 655 | 277 | 22 | 1 146 | 1 123 | 12 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 24 119 | 23 846 | 180 | 42 | 689 | 679 | 5 | — |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 14 462 | 14 248 | 149 | 47 | 606 | 606 | — | — |
| Other durable goods | 30 700 | 30 314 | 284 | 34 | 1 066 | 1 060 | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | 12 146 | 11 924 | 211 | 81 | 690 | 658 | 26 | — |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 4 422 | 4 385 | 22 | 5 | 166 | 157 | 9 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 7 520 | 7 493 | 16 | 15 | 241 | 241 | — | — |
| Chemical and allied products | 8 527 | 8 392 | 67 | 6 | 226 | 226 | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries) | 19 045 | 18 839 | 105 | 33 | 711 | 711 | — | — |
| Railroads and railway express service | 5 512 | 5 418 | 56 | 27 | 186 | 186 | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 11 579 | 11 504 | 68 | 16 | 549 | 541 | 8 | — |
| Other transportation | 7 197 | 7 126 | 61 | — | 534 | 534 | — | — |
| Communications | 6 563 | 6 509 | 38 | — | 160 | 155 | — | — |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 11 705 | 11 560 | 68 | 20 | 396 | 391 | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 21 389 | 21 138 | 201 | 44 | 750 | 744 | 6 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 12 912 | 12 791 | 99 | 22 | 458 | 451 | 2 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 9 207 | 9 043 | 105 | 4 | 196 | 183 | 8 | — |
| General merchandise retailing | 5 547 | 5 472 | 57 | 7 | 143 | 143 | — | — |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 18 369 | 18 284 | 59 | 33 | 526 | 526 | — | — |
| Other retail trade | 26 507 | 26 280 | 142 | 43 | 1 240 | 1 231 | — | — |
| Banking and credit agencies | 3 878 | 3 867 | 11 | 16 | 118 | 118 | — | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 10 864 | 10 812 | 43 | 14 | 346 | 346 | — | — |
| Business services | 6 895 | 6 775 | 77 | 6 | 165 | 165 | — | — |
| Repair services | 10 874 | 10 725 | 137 | 34 | 286 | 271 | 15 | — |
| Private households | 1 763 | 1 666 | 89 | 26 | 62 | 50 | 12 | — |
| Other personal services | 9 553 | 9 215 | 268 | 156 | 149 | 149 | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 3 854 | 3 787 | 49 | — | 111 | 111 | — | — |
| Hospitals | 7 844 | 7 594 | 217 | 43 | 208 | 204 | 4 | — |
| Health services, except hospitals | 5 872 | 5 762 | 87 | — | 212 | 207 | — | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 35 109 | 34 607 | 360 | 24 | 1 362 | 1 354 | 4 | — |
| Government | 24 717 | 24 395 | 224 | 5 | 1 028 | 1 020 | 4 | — |
| Private | 10 392 | 10 212 | 136 | 19 | 334 | 334 | — | — |
| Other education and kindred services | 1 262 | 1 218 | 39 | — | 28 | 28 | — | — |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 5 848 | 5 704 | 119 | 17 | 199 | 199 | — | — |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 9 983 | 9 859 | 75 | 7 | 226 | 226 | — | — |
| Public administration | 28 681 | 28 353 | 261 | 69 | 1 165 | 1 158 | 7 | — |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8 435 | 8 334 | 89 | 6 | 1 744 | 1 744 | — | — |
| Agriculture | 1 525 | 1 515 | 5 | — | 1 345 | 1 345 | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 6 910 | 6 819 | 84 | 6 | 399 | 399 | — | — |
| Male | 5 804 | 5 753 | 39 | 6 | 1 284 | 1 284 | — | — |
| Agriculture | 1 455 | 1 445 | 5 | — | 1 173 | 1 173 | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 4 349 | 4 308 | 34 | 6 | 111 | 111 | — | — |

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 4 923 495 | 4 406 870 | 464 298 | 176 001 | 4 217 042 | 3 712 049 | 455 542 | 174 302 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 326 529 | 3 015 334 | 280 921 | 112 735 | 2 830 480 | 2 525 309 | 276 349 | 111 788 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 998 370 | 855 885 | 127 839 | 45 628 | 873 629 | 734 215 | 125 646 | 45 291 |
| 26 weeks or less | 598 596 | 535 651 | 55 538 | 17 638 | 512 933 | 452 525 | 53 547 | 17 223 |
| Male, 16 to 24 years old | 891 889 | 799 286 | 83 986 | 38 798 | 763 707 | 573 723 | 81 932 | 38 328 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 291 178 | 259 655 | 29 279 | 17 992 | 243 386 | 212 431 | 28 842 | 17 852 |
| Median weeks worked | 35.5 | 34.8 | 41.8 | 49.1 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 42.1 | 49.2 |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old | 3 736 588 | 3 330 469 | 364 448 | 135 182 | 3 200 278 | 2 802 587 | 358 204 | 133 962 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 889 039 | 2 618 468 | 243 553 | 93 645 | 2 460 167 | 2 194 796 | 239 618 | 92 847 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 707 480 | 595 422 | 100 503 | 34 916 | 618 953 | 509 155 | 98 955 | 34 655 |
| 26 weeks or less | 140 069 | 116 579 | 20 392 | 6 621 | 121 158 | 98 636 | 19 631 | 6 460 |
| Male, 65 years old and over | 295 018 | 277 115 | 15 864 | 2 021 | 233 057 | 235 739 | 15 406 | 2 012 |
| Median weeks worked | 49.9 | 49.9 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 362 980 | 2 910 533 | 417 496 | 92 764 | 2 944 296 | 2 499 333 | 412 028 | 92 086 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 569 136 | 1 354 453 | 199 917 | 42 319 | 1 393 091 | 1 181 310 | 197 711 | 42 007 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 954 639 | 807 447 | 135 258 | 29 957 | 842 437 | 697 420 | 133 700 | 29 780 |
| 26 weeks or less | 839 205 | 748 633 | 82 321 | 20 488 | 708 768 | 620 603 | 80 617 | 20 299 |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old | 846 341 | 745 897 | 91 585 | 30 325 | 749 025 | 650 288 | 90 309 | 30 177 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 259 145 | 226 939 | 29 810 | 10 851 | 234 444 | 202 610 | 29 486 | 10 790 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 217 392 | 187 986 | 26 821 | 8 719 | 195 606 | 166 620 | 26 503 | 8 692 |
| 26 weeks or less | 369 804 | 330 972 | 34 954 | 10 755 | 318 975 | 281 058 | 34 320 | 10 695 |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old | 844 255 | 681 470 | 149 244 | 33 361 | 725 959 | 565 777 | 147 419 | 33 040 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 392 208 | 310 981 | 75 372 | 16 246 | 344 886 | 264 649 | 74 617 | 16 079 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 251 355 | 197 457 | 48 944 | 10 984 | 218 033 | 165 003 | 48 358 | 10 907 |
| 26 weeks or less | 200 692 | 173 032 | 24 928 | 6 131 | 163 040 | 136 125 | 24 444 | 6 054 |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old | 1 290 905 | 1 134 628 | 145 746 | 25 759 | 1 130 011 | 976 278 | 143 833 | 25 564 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 728 039 | 641 787 | 80 608 | 13 607 | 642 515 | 557 521 | 79 685 | 13 523 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 375 758 | 323 428 | 48 663 | 9 077 | 330 314 | 278 720 | 48 131 | 9 012 |
| 26 weeks or less | 187 108 | 169 413 | 16 475 | 3 075 | 157 182 | 140 037 | 16 037 | 3 029 |
| Female, 60 years old and over | 381 479 | 348 538 | 30 921 | 3 319 | 339 301 | 306 990 | 30 447 | 3 305 |
| Median weeks worked | 52.0 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 49.8 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 4 378 187 | 3 924 633 | 407 002 | 158 450 | 3 759 629 | 3 314 171 | 401 125 | 157 236 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 330 133 | 2 984 838 | 307 409 | 134 675 | 2 884 375 | 2 545 471 | 302 787 | 133 593 |
| Employee of own corporation | 138 717 | 135 082 | 2 391 | 961 | 125 437 | 121 869 | 2 335 | 940 |
| Federal government workers | 157 283 | 128 374 | 27 138 | 6 272 | 143 220 | 114 582 | 26 915 | 6 211 |
| State government workers | 132 865 | 120 057 | 11 471 | 2 298 | 97 497 | 85 258 | 11 028 | 2 282 |
| Local government workers | 387 289 | 338 081 | 46 917 | 10 344 | 346 258 | 297 538 | 46 595 | 10 311 |
| Self-employed workers | 364 395 | 347 353 | 13 883 | 4 775 | 284 927 | 268 253 | 13 616 | 4 753 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 222 | 5 930 | 184 | 86 | 3 352 | 3 069 | 184 | 86 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 745 814 | 2 364 608 | 351 486 | 74 640 | 2 423 752 | 2 048 078 | 347 419 | 74 133 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 131 947 | 1 850 564 | 257 261 | 63 050 | 1 905 510 | 1 628 136 | 254 346 | 62 636 |
| Employee of own corporation | 19 065 | 18 109 | 664 | 207 | 16 976 | 16 039 | 652 | 199 |
| Federal government workers | 61 796 | 43 053 | 17 657 | 2 098 | 53 974 | 35 422 | 17 507 | 2 073 |
| State government workers | 118 322 | 100 418 | 17 032 | 1 873 | 93 690 | 76 510 | 16 452 | 1 864 |
| Local government workers | 340 656 | 284 708 | 53 732 | 6 381 | 298 204 | 242 719 | 53 392 | 6 341 |
| Self-employed workers | 75 812 | 69 315 | 5 384 | 984 | 60 047 | 53 678 | 5 311 | 965 |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 281 | 16 550 | 420 | 254 | 12 327 | 11 613 | 417 | 254 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 75 321 | 71 847 | 3 131 | 942 | 19 027 | 16 619 | 2 252 | 764 |
| Wage and salary workers | 34 842 | 32 064 | 2 495 | 861 | 12 711 | 10 912 | 1 668 | 683 |
| Self-employed workers | 38 273 | 37 598 | 622 | 81 | 6 101 | 5 506 | 570 | 81 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 206 | 2 183 | 14 | — | 215 | 201 | 14 | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 12 714 | 11 442 | 1 119 | 119 | 4 795 | 3 763 | 952 | 91 |
| Wage and salary workers | 7 289 | 6 347 | 826 | 94 | 3 651 | 2 927 | 671 | 66 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 320 | 3 041 | 242 | 19 | 820 | 563 | 230 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 105 | 2 054 | 51 | 6 | 324 | 273 | 51 | 6 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 155 658 | 132 102 | 21 832 | 9 069 | 130 608 | 107 727 | 21 399 | 9 048 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 20 753 | 19 188 | 1 358 | 347 | 18 922 | 17 386 | 1 346 | 347 |
| Sales workers | 7 649 | 7 096 | 520 | 369 | 7 045 | 6 502 | 510 | 369 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 15 007 | 12 020 | 2 851 | 1 123 | 14 162 | 11 194 | 2 832 | 1 123 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 35 755 | 31 965 | 3 539 | 1 312 | 27 425 | 23 806 | 3 439 | 1 309 |
| Operatives, including transport | 35 251 | 29 098 | 5 730 | 3 077 | 29 351 | 23 339 | 5 661 | 3 077 |
| Laborers, except farm | 21 016 | 17 057 | 3 735 | 1 051 | 16 378 | 12 618 | 3 603 | 1 033 |
| Farm workers | 1 624 | 1 412 | 195 | 90 | 717 | 548 | 163 | 90 |
| Service workers, including private household | 16 462 | 12 622 | 3 443 | 1 462 | 14 629 | 10 846 | 3 390 | 1 462 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 119 973 | 101 754 | 16 978 | 5 275 | 102 524 | 84 972 | 16 602 | 5 240 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 12 340 | 11 129 | 1 027 | 170 | 10 923 | 9 725 | 1 019 | 170 |
| Sales workers | 8 123 | 7 363 | 719 | 202 | 7 085 | 6 343 | 701 | 202 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 33 580 | 29 005 | 4 292 | 889 | 29 914 | 25 392 | 4 244 | 889 |
| Operatives, including transport | 36 606 | 31 190 | 5 010 | 3 007 | 30 819 | 25 594 | 4 869 | 2 978 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 3 761 | 3 060 | 637 | 303 | 3 114 | 2 438 | 617 | 303 |
| Farm workers | 403 | 348 | 42 | 38 | 155 | 119 | 29 | 32 |
| Service workers, except private household | 15 680 | 12 575 | 2 914 | 405 | 12 245 | 9 271 | 2 819 | 405 |
| Private household workers | 3 096 | 1 529 | 1 535 | 56 | 2 592 | 1 055 | 1 525 | 56 |
| 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969 | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | 54 837 | 48 779 | 5 674 | 1 723 | 42 759 | 36 937 | 5 457 | 1 654 |
| Farm occupations | 5 294 | 5 194 | 91 | 13 | 907 | 858 | 49 | 9 |
| Nonfarm occupations | 49 543 | 43 585 | 5 583 | 1 710 | 41 852 | 36 079 | 5 408 | 1 645 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | 25 038 | 20 373 | 4 488 | 1 063 | 19 748 | 15 215 | 4 388 | 1 063 |
| Farm occupations | 773 | 723 | 44 | — | 176 | 146 | 30 | — |
| Nonfarm occupations | 24 265 | 19 650 | 4 444 | 1 063 | 19 572 | 15 069 | 4 350 | 1 063 |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS² | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 2 074 679 | 1 803 447 | 244 529 | 96 382 | 1 768 937 | 1 504 422 | 239 237 | 95 315 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 87 890 | 60 793 | 25 771 | 10 094 | 78 010 | 52 422 | 24 171 | 9 766 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 164 692 | 123 402 | 36 564 | 9 984 | 149 670 | 108 922 | 36 300 | 9 922 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 84 851 | 67 656 | 16 048 | 7 755 | 71 663 | 55 298 | 15 343 | 7 684 |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | 2 262 360 | 1 921 474 | 310 151 | 107 617 | 2 006 358 | 1 670 481 | 306 653 | 107 075 |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970 | 486 820 | 416 379 | 63 067 | 34 703 | 417 073 | 347 664 | 62 471 | 34 608 |
| Worker in 1965 | 230 776 | 204 270 | 24 049 | 9 800 | 197 844 | 171 788 | 23 783 | 9 759 |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 171 724 | 159 375 | 6 448 | 6 448 | 148 163 | 136 041 | 10 841 | 6 430 |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970 | 1 775 540 | 1 505 095 | 247 084 | 72 914 | 1 589 285 | 1 322 817 | 244 182 | 72 467 |
| Worker in 1965 | 829 436 | 701 892 | 118 182 | 28 866 | 742 947 | 617 069 | 116 983 | 28 715 |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 115 312 | 96 542 | 17 518 | 5 816 | 100 388 | 81 973 | 17 265 | 5 795 |
| Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 | 577 418 | 495 318 | 76 119 | 35 196 | 487 439 | 406 571 | 75 319 | 35 036 |
| Nonworker in 1965 | 437 506 | 385 797 | 47 538 | 28 088 | 372 414 | 321 413 | 47 140 | 28 006 |
| Worker in 1970 | 121 124 | 105 927 | 13 895 | 3 281 | 100 182 | 85 293 | 13 699 | 3 241 |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 110 926 | 86 907 | 22 528 | 4 646 | 91 319 | 67 669 | 22 254 | 4 595 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural form | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|-------|--|------------|--------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 647 938 | 636 726 | 8 465 | 1 663 | 58 515 | 58 095 | 291 | 36 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 450 295 | 444 531 | 4 416 | 932 | 45 754 | 45 494 | 156 | 15 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 117 937 | 114 955 | 2 119 | 316 | 6 804 | 6 715 | 74 | 21 |
| 26 weeks or less | 79 706 | 77 240 | 1 930 | 415 | 5 957 | 5 886 | 61 | — |
| Male, 16 to 24 years old | 118 114 | 115 573 | 2 003 | 464 | 10 068 | 9 990 | 61 | 6 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 42 520 | 41 988 | 417 | 134 | 5 272 | 5 236 | 20 | 6 |
| Median weeks worked | 37.2 | 37.7 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 52.0 | 52.0 | ... | ... |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old | 494 300 | 486 157 | 6 043 | 1 190 | 42 070 | 41 725 | 201 | 30 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 392 426 | 387 414 | 3 826 | 789 | 36 446 | 36 258 | 109 | 9 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 84 228 | 82 036 | 1 485 | 240 | 4 299 | 4 231 | 63 | 21 |
| 26 weeks or less | 17 646 | 16 707 | 732 | 161 | 1 265 | 1 236 | 29 | — |
| Male, 65 years old and over | 35 524 | 34 996 | 419 | 9 | 6 437 | 6 380 | 39 | — |
| Median weeks worked | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.6 | ... | 52.0 | 52.0 | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 391 779 | 384 544 | 5 322 | 631 | 26 905 | 26 656 | 146 | 47 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 163 965 | 161 157 | 2 162 | 280 | 12 080 | 11 986 | 44 | 32 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 105 535 | 103 432 | 1 505 | 162 | 6 667 | 6 595 | 53 | 15 |
| 26 weeks or less | 122 279 | 119 955 | 1 653 | 189 | 8 158 | 8 075 | 49 | — |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old | 91 616 | 89 946 | 1 243 | 131 | 5 700 | 5 663 | 33 | 17 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 23 133 | 22 761 | 224 | 44 | 1 568 | 1 568 | 15 | — |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 20 660 | 20 255 | 303 | 27 | 1 126 | 1 111 | 13 | — |
| 26 weeks or less | 47 823 | 46 930 | 616 | 60 | 3 006 | 2 984 | 18 | — |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old | 111 703 | 109 200 | 1 774 | 297 | 6 593 | 6 493 | 51 | 24 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 44 531 | 43 579 | 739 | 152 | 2 791 | 2 753 | 16 | 15 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 31 724 | 30 885 | 571 | 68 | 1 598 | 1 569 | 15 | 9 |
| 26 weeks or less | 35 448 | 34 736 | 464 | 77 | 2 204 | 2 171 | 20 | 6 |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old | 149 477 | 147 030 | 1 831 | 189 | 11 417 | 11 320 | 62 | — |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 79 200 | 77 989 | 895 | 84 | 6 324 | 6 277 | 28 | — |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 42 371 | 41 663 | 509 | 59 | 3 073 | 3 045 | 23 | 6 |
| 26 weeks or less | 27 906 | 27 378 | 427 | 46 | 2 020 | 1 998 | 11 | — |
| Female, 60 years old and over | 38 983 | 38 368 | 474 | 14 | 3 195 | 3 180 | — | — |
| Median weeks worked | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | ... | 47.0 | 47.0 | — | — |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 565 600 | 557 844 | 5 645 | 1 184 | 52 958 | 52 618 | 232 | 30 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 425 110 | 418 974 | 4 432 | 1 052 | 20 648 | 20 393 | 190 | 30 |
| Employee of own corporation | 12 335 | 12 268 | 56 | 21 | 945 | 945 | — | — |
| Federal government workers | 13 559 | 13 288 | 223 | 61 | 504 | 504 | — | — |
| State government workers | 33 881 | 33 326 | 434 | 16 | 1 487 | 1 473 | 9 | — |
| Local government workers | 38 789 | 38 324 | 308 | 33 | 2 242 | 2 219 | 14 | — |
| Self-employed workers | 52 990 | 52 661 | 248 | 22 | 26 478 | 26 439 | 19 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 271 | 1 271 | — | — | 1 599 | 1 590 | — | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 301 279 | 295 952 | 3 944 | 457 | 20 783 | 20 578 | 123 | 50 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 214 739 | 210 852 | 2 833 | 379 | 11 698 | 11 576 | 82 | 35 |
| Employee of own corporation | 2 004 | 1 985 | 12 | 8 | 85 | 85 | — | — |
| Federal government workers | 7 370 | 7 208 | 146 | 25 | 452 | 423 | 10 | 9 |
| State government workers | 23 153 | 22 448 | 561 | — | 1 479 | 1 460 | 19 | 9 |
| Local government workers | 39 517 | 39 072 | 328 | 34 | 2 935 | 2 917 | 12 | 6 |
| Self-employed workers | 13 160 | 13 046 | 73 | 19 | 2 605 | 2 591 | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 3 340 | 3 326 | 3 | — | 1 614 | 1 611 | — | — |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 23 369 | 22 417 | 802 | 148 | 32 925 | 32 811 | 77 | 30 |
| Wage and salary workers | 15 325 | 14 421 | 767 | 148 | 6 806 | 6 733 | 60 | 30 |
| Self-employed workers | 7 542 | 7 494 | 35 | — | 24 630 | 24 598 | 17 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 3 779 | 3 502 | — | — | 1 489 | 1 480 | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 3 779 | 3 573 | 143 | 20 | 4 140 | 4 106 | 24 | 8 |
| Wage and salary workers | 2 815 | 2 621 | 131 | 20 | 823 | 799 | 24 | 8 |
| Self-employed workers | 589 | 577 | 12 | — | 1 911 | 1 901 | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 375 | 375 | — | — | 1 406 | 1 406 | — | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 23 947 | 23 285 | 420 | 21 | 1 103 | 1 090 | 13 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 1 800 | 1 771 | 12 | — | 31 | 31 | — | — |
| Sales workers | 582 | 572 | 10 | — | 22 | 22 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 818 | 799 | 19 | — | 27 | 27 | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 003 | 7 841 | 91 | 3 | 327 | 318 | 9 | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 648 | 5 511 | 65 | — | 258 | 254 | 4 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 4 434 | 4 231 | 136 | 18 | 208 | 208 | — | — |
| Farm workers | 751 | 708 | 32 | — | 150 | 150 | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 1 755 | 1 702 | 49 | — | 74 | 74 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 16 501 | 16 024 | 366 | 35 | 948 | 938 | 10 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 1 278 | 1 265 | 8 | — | 139 | 139 | — | — |
| Sales workers | 1 019 | 1 001 | 18 | — | 19 | 19 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 564 | 3 511 | 48 | — | 102 | 102 | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 462 | 5 271 | 141 | 29 | 325 | 325 | — | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | 617 | 598 | 14 | — | 30 | 24 | 6 | — |
| Farm workers | 212 | 193 | 91 | 6 | 36 | 36 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 3 232 | 3 105 | 91 | — | 206 | 202 | 4 | — |
| Private household workers | 461 | 431 | 30 | — | 40 | 40 | — | — |
| 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969 | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | 10 285 | 10 065 | 201 | 69 | 1 793 | 1 777 | 16 | — |
| Farm occupations | 2 930 | 2 890 | 31 | 4 | 1 452 | 1 441 | 11 | — |
| Nonfarm occupations | 7 355 | 7 175 | 170 | 65 | 341 | 336 | 5 | — |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | 4 580 | 4 448 | 108 | — | 710 | 710 | — | — |
| Farm occupations | 349 | 329 | 14 | — | 248 | 248 | — | — |
| Nonfarm occupations | 4 231 | 4 119 | 94 | — | 462 | 462 | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS² | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 284 671 | 278 097 | 5 183 | 1 047 | 21 071 | 20 928 | 109 | 20 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 9 530 | 7 828 | 1 592 | 328 | 350 | 342 | 8 | — |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 13 964 | 13 452 | 243 | 62 | 1 058 | 1 028 | 21 | — |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 12 688 | 11 873 | 690 | 71 | 500 | 485 | 15 | — |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | 240 453 | 235 562 | 3 423 | 499 | 15 549 | 15 431 | 75 | 43 |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970 | 66 613 | 65 601 | 613 | 90 | 3 134 | 3 114 | 16 | 5 |
| Worker in 1965 | 31 618 | 31 176 | 258 | 41 | 1 314 | 1 306 | 8 | — |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 22 707 | 22 480 | 90 | 18 | 854 | 854 | — | — |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970 | 173 840 | 169 961 | 2 843 | 409 | 12 415 | 12 317 | 59 | 38 |
| Worker in 1965 | 81 140 | 79 531 | 1 174 | 127 | 5 349 | 5 292 | 25 | 24 |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 14 015 | 13 668 | 248 | 21 | 909 | 901 | 5 | — |
| Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 | 83 717 | 82 501 | 794 | 152 | 6 262 | 6 246 | 6 | 8 |
| Nonworker in 1965 | 60 525 | 59 823 | 392 | 82 | 4 567 | 4 561 | 6 | — |
| Worker in 1970 | 19 752 | 19 444 | 196 | 40 | 1 190 | 1 190 | — | — |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 18 343 | 17 984 | 274 | 51 | 1 264 | 1 254 | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | | Urban | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 110 378 | 79 391 | 29 291 | 16 629 | 99 926 | 69 277 | 29 040 | 16 615 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 104 120 | 83 514 | 19 191 | 10 072 | 88 612 | 68 328 | 18 957 | 10 066 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 164 415 | 131 226 | 31 444 | 18 000 | 141 701 | 108 947 | 31 175 | 17 954 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 185 867 | 147 384 | 35 891 | 23 256 | 160 578 | 122 675 | 35 485 | 23 193 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 194 627 | 154 685 | 37 047 | 22 445 | 167 273 | 127 845 | 36 672 | 22 387 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 232 313 | 186 763 | 42 246 | 23 013 | 196 485 | 151 530 | 41 855 | 22 935 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 255 680 | 210 209 | 42 262 | 20 037 | 214 046 | 169 278 | 41 715 | 19 956 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 280 643 | 238 504 | 39 057 | 16 361 | 233 776 | 192 293 | 38 590 | 16 250 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 300 848 | 263 333 | 34 777 | 13 616 | 250 804 | 213 813 | 34 391 | 13 493 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 291 172 | 258 359 | 30 277 | 9 903 | 243 321 | 211 077 | 29 863 | 9 807 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 599 354 | 543 967 | 50 906 | 16 008 | 505 766 | 451 320 | 50 195 | 15 857 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 669 285 | 615 017 | 49 513 | 12 876 | 574 076 | 520 721 | 48 839 | 12 812 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 907 418 | 852 548 | 48 497 | 9 421 | 801 630 | 747 769 | 47 836 | 9 329 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 256 207 | 248 320 | 6 414 | 1 094 | 233 383 | 225 681 | 6 306 | 1 085 |
| \$50,000 or more | 57 311 | 55 915 | 1 137 | 191 | 53 153 | 51 792 | 1 119 | 191 |
| Median income | \$10 617 | \$11 034 | \$7 297 | \$5 698 | \$10 735 | \$11 246 | \$7 288 | \$5 687 |
| Mean income | \$12 491 | \$13 026 | \$8 324 | \$6 527 | \$12 691 | \$13 348 | \$8 315 | \$6 516 |
| Mean income per family member | \$3 563 | \$3 750 | \$2 220 | \$1 695 | \$3 659 | \$3 895 | \$2 220 | \$1 692 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.369 | 0.362 | 0.371 | 0.373 | 0.371 | 0.365 | 0.374 | 0.374 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 431 101 | 157 267 | 59 857 | 549 963 | 389 073 | 156 303 | 59 814 |
| Mean income | \$7 195 | \$7 876 | \$5 360 | \$3 985 | \$7 224 | \$7 985 | \$5 358 | \$3 985 |
| Unrelated Individuals | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 821 211 | 1 551 088 | 244 248 | 41 699 | 1 648 580 | 1 383 731 | 240 236 | 41 105 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 339 178 | 287 242 | 45 594 | 8 357 | 294 690 | 244 429 | 44 382 | 8 164 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 335 655 | 291 515 | 40 439 | 7 005 | 298 665 | 255 416 | 39 805 | 6 925 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 200 608 | 169 085 | 28 789 | 5 183 | 179 055 | 148 162 | 28 339 | 5 045 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 152 066 | 123 581 | 26 096 | 5 241 | 138 392 | 110 382 | 25 694 | 5 175 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 130 360 | 104 353 | 23 853 | 5 040 | 120 113 | 94 434 | 23 583 | 5 014 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 129 459 | 103 959 | 23 635 | 3 885 | 119 341 | 94 246 | 23 280 | 3 858 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 112 566 | 91 922 | 19 118 | 2 503 | 104 207 | 83 814 | 18 900 | 2 503 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 95 910 | 81 338 | 13 217 | 1 690 | 89 194 | 74 841 | 13 021 | 1 690 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 74 713 | 65 614 | 8 061 | 1 093 | 69 736 | 60 715 | 8 002 | 1 076 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 52 568 | 47 001 | 5 098 | 538 | 49 251 | 43 745 | 5 047 | 532 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 76 877 | 70 422 | 5 450 | 540 | 71 309 | 64 993 | 5 356 | 516 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 51 693 | 48 303 | 2 739 | 254 | 48 444 | 45 115 | 2 694 | 254 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 48 106 | 46 068 | 1 591 | 296 | 45 627 | 43 639 | 1 571 | 279 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 16 434 | 15 876 | 392 | 67 | 15 788 | 15 241 | 386 | 67 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 018 | 4 809 | 176 | 7 | 4 768 | 4 559 | 176 | 7 |
| Median income | \$3 231 | \$3 224 | \$3 280 | \$3 058 | \$3 375 | \$3 397 | \$3 295 | \$3 081 |
| Mean income | \$4 786 | \$4 947 | \$3 832 | \$3 457 | \$4 904 | \$5 100 | \$3 843 | \$3 464 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.510 | 0.521 | 0.428 | 0.437 | 0.508 | 0.516 | 0.429 | 0.433 |
| Female unrelated individuals | 1 088 916 | 943 457 | 134 729 | 19 210 | 994 985 | 851 749 | 133 073 | 19 068 |
| Mean income | \$4 058 | \$4 176 | \$3 229 | \$2 755 | \$4 156 | \$4 299 | \$3 238 | \$2 760 |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 6 430 849 | 5 620 223 | 742 198 | 254 621 | 5 613 110 | 4 816 077 | 732 274 | 253 035 |
| Median income | \$8 510 | \$8 989 | \$5 812 | \$5 226 | \$8 501 | \$9 069 | \$5 814 | \$5 223 |
| Mean income | \$10 309 | \$10 796 | \$6 846 | \$6 024 | \$10 404 | \$10 978 | \$6 848 | \$6 020 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| With wage or salary income | 3 974 378 | 3 525 262 | 411 677 | 157 026 | 3 416 780 | 2 975 072 | 406 363 | 156 091 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$11 536 | \$11 893 | \$8 631 | \$7 176 | \$11 726 | \$12 170 | \$8 628 | \$7 165 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 459 503 | 435 750 | 19 607 | 6 524 | 381 540 | 358 247 | 19 268 | 6 476 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 090 | \$10 318 | \$5 799 | \$5 614 | \$10 645 | \$10 955 | \$5 805 | \$5 621 |
| With farm self-employment income | 52 637 | 51 693 | 811 | 215 | 6 585 | 7 776 | 739 | 215 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 596 | \$4 564 | \$6 016 | --- | \$6 330 | \$6 262 | \$6 364 | --- |

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|---------|--|------------|----------|---------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| Less than \$1,000 | 9 053 | 8 725 | 241 | 14 | 1 400 | 1 390 | 10 | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 14 142 | 13 828 | 230 | 6 | 1 371 | 1 363 | 4 | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 20 586 | 20 160 | 260 | 46 | 2 157 | 2 141 | 16 | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 22 706 | 22 137 | 395 | 63 | 2 600 | 2 589 | 11 | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 24 784 | 24 278 | 367 | 58 | 2 576 | 2 568 | 8 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 32 472 | 31 890 | 378 | 78 | 3 382 | 3 369 | 13 | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 38 555 | 37 862 | 537 | 81 | 3 107 | 3 097 | 10 | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 43 804 | 43 162 | 457 | 111 | 3 099 | 3 085 | 10 | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 46 905 | 46 422 | 358 | 123 | 3 155 | 3 144 | 28 | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 45 011 | 44 446 | 410 | 96 | 2 885 | 2 881 | 4 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 88 380 | 87 473 | 683 | 151 | 5 246 | 5 212 | 28 | — |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 89 511 | 88 610 | 668 | 64 | 5 738 | 5 726 | 6 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 98 761 | 97 778 | 643 | 92 | 7 109 | 7 083 | 18 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 20 586 | 20 417 | 97 | 9 | 2 268 | 2 252 | 11 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 477 | 3 454 | 11 | — | 282 | 277 | — | — |
| Median income | \$10 031 | \$10 055 | \$8 007 | \$8 317 | \$9 118 | \$9 124 | \$8 232 | — |
| Mean income | \$11 210 | \$11 239 | \$9 022 | \$8 982 | \$10 822 | \$10 809 | \$9 069 | — |
| Mean income per family member | \$3 017 | \$3 031 | \$2 203 | \$2 264 | \$2 755 | \$2 755 | \$2 007 | — |
| Index of income concentration | 0.325 | 0.326 | 0.351 | 0.283 | 0.392 | 0.390 | 0.467 | — |
| Families with female head | 41 418 | 40 119 | 954 | 43 | 1 923 | 1 909 | 10 | — |
| Mean income | \$6 734 | \$6 780 | \$5 641 | ... | \$8 050 | \$8 074 | ... | — |
| Unrelated Individuals | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 164 838 | 159 733 | 3 899 | 530 | 7 793 | 7 624 | 113 | 64 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 42 270 | 40 649 | 1 172 | 169 | 2 251 | 2 197 | 40 | 24 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 35 409 | 34 584 | 583 | 69 | 1 594 | 1 528 | 51 | 11 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 20 638 | 20 035 | 445 | 115 | 915 | 880 | — | 23 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 12 894 | 12 419 | 402 | 66 | 780 | 780 | 9 | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 9 805 | 9 486 | 261 | 20 | 442 | 433 | — | 6 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 9 702 | 9 307 | 350 | 27 | 423 | 413 | 5 | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 8 068 | 7 817 | 218 | — | 305 | 305 | — | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 6 470 | 6 251 | 196 | — | 256 | 256 | — | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 4 802 | 4 722 | 56 | 17 | 175 | 172 | 3 | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 3 224 | 3 163 | 51 | 6 | 93 | 93 | — | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 5 344 | 5 225 | 94 | 24 | 204 | 204 | — | — |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 3 130 | 3 069 | 45 | — | 119 | 119 | — | — |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 293 | 2 243 | 20 | 17 | 186 | 186 | — | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 596 | 585 | 6 | — | 50 | 50 | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 173 | 173 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | \$2 230 | \$2 231 | \$2 437 | \$2 235 | \$2 056 | \$2 098 | \$1 324 | ... |
| Mean income | \$3 608 | \$3 623 | \$3 177 | \$3 100 | \$3 422 | \$3 457 | \$1 712 | ... |
| Index of income concentration | 0.517 | 0.518 | 0.485 | 0.551 | 0.581 | 0.582 | 0.437 | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 91 045 | 88 880 | 1 622 | 114 | 2 886 | 2 828 | 34 | 28 |
| Mean income | \$2 983 | \$2 996 | \$2 588 | \$2 342 | \$2 835 | \$2 864 | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 763 571 | 750 375 | 9 634 | 1 522 | 54 168 | 53 771 | 290 | 64 |
| Median income | \$8 588 | \$8 637 | \$5 633 | \$6 370 | \$8 128 | \$8 147 | \$4 471 | ... |
| Mean income | \$9 569 | \$9 617 | \$6 656 | \$6 934 | \$9 758 | \$9 766 | \$6 202 | ... |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| With wage or salary income | 524 709 | 517 513 | 5 144 | 935 | 32 883 | 32 671 | 170 | — |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$10 508 | \$10 528 | \$8 907 | \$8 940 | \$8 260 | \$8 259 | \$7 794 | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 71 791 | 71 357 | 323 | 48 | 6 172 | 6 146 | 16 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 567 | \$7 580 | \$5 024 | ... | \$5 163 | \$5 008 | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | 12 083 | 12 023 | 30 | — | 31 969 | 31 894 | 42 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 203 | \$3 200 | ... | ... | \$4 656 | \$4 664 | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 116 680 | 115 301 | 956 | 84 | 10 821 | 10 763 | 31 | — |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 701 | \$1 704 | \$1 483 | ... | \$1 467 | \$1 468 | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 17 491 | 16 585 | 640 | 64 | 901 | 901 | — | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 309 | \$1 278 | \$2 049 | ... | \$1 185 | \$1 185 | ... | ... |
| With other income | 209 259 | 207 609 | 1 021 | 157 | 18 411 | 18 339 | 31 | — |
| Mean other income | \$1 888 | \$1 892 | \$1 385 | \$700 | \$1 771 | \$1 776 | ... | ... |
| All unrelated individuals | 164 838 | 159 733 | 3 899 | 530 | 7 793 | 7 624 | 113 | 64 |
| With wage or salary income | 91 109 | 87 653 | 2 709 | 376 | 3 704 | 3 596 | 84 | 56 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$4 385 | \$4 401 | \$3 967 | \$4 015 | \$3 559 | \$3 599 | ... | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 6 713 | 6 589 | 105 | — | 373 | 369 | — | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$4 692 | \$4 717 | \$2 941 | ... | \$2 950 | \$2 990 | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 377 | 1 353 | 18 | — | 2 078 | 2 071 | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$1 847 | \$1 833 | ... | ... | \$2 554 | \$2 556 | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 58 142 | 57 550 | 368 | 31 | 2 763 | 2 706 | 20 | 6 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 081 | \$1 082 | \$1 061 | ... | \$999 | \$1 002 | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 5 420 | 5 073 | 262 | — | 196 | 186 | 5 | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$849 | \$852 | \$848 | ... | \$721 | \$736 | ... | ... |
| With other income | 54 894 | 54 265 | 375 | 30 | 2 511 | 2 492 | 5 | — |
| Mean other income | \$1 706 | \$1 710 | \$1 749 | ... | \$1 663 | \$1 672 | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$3 005 | \$3 027 | \$1 841 | \$1 755 | \$2 774 | \$2 776 | \$1 771 | \$2 652 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹ | \$7 926 | \$7 950 | \$5 850 | \$6 459 | \$5 958 | \$5 973 | \$4 275 | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 275 | 11 285 | 9 152 | 10 616 | 9 881 | 9 890 | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 267 | 8 277 | 6 732 | 6 956 | 7 850 | 7 883 | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 186 | 7 199 | 6 179 | 6 050 | 6 993 | 6 999 | ... | ... |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 439 | 5 446 | 5 202 | 4 567 | 5 303 | 5 326 | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5 444 | 5 460 | ... | ... | 5 522 | 5 526 | ... | ... |
| Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | 3 289 | 3 275 | 3 507 | 2 770 | 2 225 | 2 235 | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹ | \$3 692 | \$3 698 | \$3 457 | \$3 368 | \$3 428 | \$3 427 | \$3 313 | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 078 | 4 080 | 3 632 | 3 632 | 3 876 | 3 858 | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 760 | 3 772 | 3 387 | 2 861 | 3 643 | 3 655 | ... | ... |

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | The State | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Urban | | | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | | Total | White | Negro | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.3 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 28.8 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 20.2 | 28.9 |
| Mean size of family | 3.51 | 3.47 | 3.75 | 3.85 | 3.47 | 3.43 | 3.75 | 3.85 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 564 607 | 2 193 928 | 343 352 | 166 578 | 2 174 203 | 1 809 457 | 339 086 | 165 815 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.29 | 2.26 | 2.47 | 2.54 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.47 | 2.54 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 431 101 | 157 267 | 59 857 | 549 963 | 389 073 | 156 303 | 59 814 |
| With related children under 18 years | 349 209 | 220 982 | 124 877 | 51 520 | 324 070 | 196 852 | 124 108 | 51 482 |
| With related children under 6 years | 150 470 | 83 227 | 65 904 | 28 675 | 141 347 | 74 649 | 65 459 | 28 649 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 35.3 | 36.9 | 33.3 | 12.7 | 33.9 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 12.7 |
| Family heads | 4 609 638 | 4 069 135 | 497 950 | 212 922 | 3 964 530 | 3 432 346 | 492 038 | 211 930 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 14.2 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 3.4 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 3 444 709 | 3 097 719 | 312 999 | 147 340 | 2 924 507 | 2 583 602 | 308 722 | 146 448 |
| Percent in labor force | 94.3 | 94.7 | 86.1 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 90.4 | 86.1 | 94.6 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 696 005 | 1 430 915 | 240 720 | 41 140 | 1 541 435 | 1 281 024 | 237 144 | 40 629 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.4 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 21.5 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 21.8 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 33.7 | 36.7 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 33.0 | 36.1 | 17.8 | 14.9 |
| Persons | 17 854 680 | 15 563 524 | 2 107 818 | 861 098 | 15 293 494 | 13 042 267 | 2 079 953 | 856 593 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 10.2 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 10.5 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 2.6 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 74.6 | 75.5 | 61.7 | 50.2 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 61.7 | 50.1 |
| Households | 5 082 286 | 4 436 250 | 594 838 | 230 927 | 4 550 486 | 3 912 872 | 588 743 | 229 942 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 2 004 981 | 1 931 318 | 66 995 | 8 976 | 1 996 415 | 1 527 361 | 63 870 | 8 494 |
| Mean value of unit | \$25 338 | \$25 450 | \$21 967 | \$23 804 | \$26 664 | \$26 841 | \$22 162 | \$24 056 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 3 077 305 | 2 504 932 | 527 843 | 221 931 | 2 954 071 | 2 385 511 | 524 873 | 221 448 |
| Mean gross rent | \$124 | \$127 | \$106 | \$96 | \$125 | \$129 | \$106 | \$96 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 391 098 | 284 644 | 100 219 | 62 920 | 343 795 | 238 787 | 99 220 | 62 813 |
| Percent of all families | 8.5 | 7.0 | 20.1 | 29.6 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 20.2 | 29.6 |
| Mean family income | \$1 873 | \$1 813 | \$2 031 | \$2 210 | \$1 858 | \$1 782 | \$2 029 | \$2 209 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 587 | \$1 513 | \$1 797 | \$1 765 | \$1 618 | \$1 542 | \$1 798 | \$1 745 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 29.6 | 23.2 | 48.4 | 55.7 | 32.1 | 25.6 | 48.6 | 55.8 |
| Mean size of family | 3.73 | 3.55 | 4.25 | 4.45 | 3.73 | 3.51 | 4.25 | 4.44 |
| With related children under 18 years | 263 494 | 172 862 | 86 106 | 57 694 | 236 807 | 147 307 | 85 305 | 57 587 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.86 | 2.76 | 3.07 | 3.05 | 2.83 | 2.70 | 3.07 | 3.04 |
| Families with female head | 166 534 | 100 849 | 63 934 | 34 612 | 155 786 | 90 668 | 63 540 | 34 591 |
| With related children under 18 years | 143 747 | 82 246 | 59 975 | 33 281 | 135 543 | 74 505 | 59 631 | 33 260 |
| With related children under 6 years | 83 511 | 44 872 | 37 853 | 20 321 | 79 393 | 41 023 | 37 657 | 20 312 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 16.3 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 5.3 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 5.3 |
| Family heads | 391 098 | 284 644 | 100 219 | 62 920 | 343 795 | 238 787 | 99 220 | 62 813 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 21.4 | 26.4 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 19.9 | 25.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 154 670 | 119 824 | 31 117 | 26 688 | 131 324 | 97 189 | 30 639 | 26 602 |
| Percent in labor force | 67.6 | 68.7 | 62.3 | 60.8 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 62.2 | 60.7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 525 801 | 439 456 | 77 781 | 13 825 | 462 558 | 378 269 | 76 299 | 13 612 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 31.0 | 30.7 | 32.3 | 33.6 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 32.2 | 33.5 |
| Mean income | \$833 | \$850 | \$757 | \$724 | \$839 | \$858 | \$761 | \$728 |
| Mean income deficit | \$985 | \$961 | \$1 092 | \$1 137 | \$982 | \$956 | \$1 088 | \$1 133 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 10.5 | 7.9 | 25.5 | 32.3 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 25.7 | 32.8 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 48.7 | 52.6 | 29.0 | 22.4 | 48.3 | 52.5 | 29.3 | 22.6 |
| Persons | 1 985 954 | 1 448 772 | 503 850 | 293 608 | 1 744 975 | 1 216 345 | 497 826 | 292 718 |
| Percent of all persons | 11.1 | 9.3 | 23.9 | 34.1 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 23.9 | 34.2 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 19.3 | 23.7 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.4 | 25.3 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 19.8 | 25.3 | 7.0 | 2.5 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 75.3 | 76.5 | 63.2 | 45.2 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 63.2 | 45.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 733 061 | 466 177 | 255 500 | 158 888 | 651 144 | 387 891 | 252 938 | 158 461 |
| Percent living with both parents | 41.4 | 49.7 | 25.6 | 39.7 | 38.3 | 46.1 | 25.4 | 39.6 |
| Households | 664 394 | 514 655 | 140 064 | 70 456 | 607 697 | 459 720 | 138 892 | 70 353 |
| Percent of all households | 13.1 | 11.6 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 121 166 | 114 485 | 5 964 | 408 | 86 207 | 80 289 | 5 550 | 390 |
| Mean value of unit | \$18 753 | \$18 734 | \$19 374 | \$19 975 | \$20 593 | \$20 646 | \$19 708 | \$20 172 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 543 228 | 400 170 | 134 100 | 70 048 | 521 490 | 379 431 | 133 342 | 69 963 |
| Mean gross rent | \$100 | \$100 | \$96 | \$96 | \$101 | \$101 | \$96 | \$96 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.6 |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 248 473 | 179 759 | 64 729 | 38 203 | 220 342 | 152 538 | 64 070 | 38 126 |
| Percent of all families | 5.4 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 18.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 389 | \$1 324 | \$1 568 | \$1 605 | \$1 416 | \$1 352 | \$1 570 | \$1 605 |
| Families with female head | 109 853 | 66 542 | 42 064 | 21 699 | 102 534 | 59 628 | 41 788 | 21 687 |
| Unrelated individuals | 393 415 | 326 038 | 60 058 | 10 490 | 343 544 | 277 973 | 58 756 | 10 296 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 23.2 | 22.8 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 25.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$774 | \$753 | \$876 | \$954 | \$778 | \$754 | \$874 | \$952 |
| Persons | 1 296 549 | 947 889 | 326 562 | 167 377 | 1 145 435 | 802 536 | 322 476 | 166 773 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.1 | 24.7 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 19.4 | 24.4 | 7.3 | 2.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 458 720 | 288 992 | 162 810 | 94 511 | 412 153 | 244 734 | 161 198 | 94 236 |
| Percent living with both parents | 38.3 | 46.7 | 22.9 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 43.9 | 22.7 | 35.8 |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 563 708 | 418 204 | 136 461 | 86 589 | 490 009 | 346 613 | 134 978 | 86 381 |
| Percent of all families | 12.2 | 10.3 | 27.4 | 40.7 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 27.4 | 40.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 841 | \$1 735 | \$2 159 | \$2 153 | \$1 879 | \$1 769 | \$2 160 | \$2 154 |
| Families with female head | 212 443 | 130 256 | 79 950 | 42 282 | 198 303 | 116 837 | 79 441 | 42 250 |
| Unrelated individuals | 643 425 | 536 076 | 97 186 | 17 291 | 569 390 | 464 455 | 95 410 | 17 020 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 37.9 | 37.5 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 36.9 | 36.3 | 40.2 | 41.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 217 | \$1 199 | \$1 290 | \$1 330 | \$1 210 | \$1 190 | \$1 285 | \$1 327 |
| Persons | 2 748 022 | 2 030 332 | 671 738 | 379 237 | 2 387 437 | 1 681 830 | 663 146 | 377 897 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.0 | 24.5 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 7.0 | 2.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 051 447 | 690 365 | 343 907 | 213 901 | 914 005 | 558 543 | 339 841 | 213 225 |
| Percent living with both parents | 49.6 | 57.6 | 32.6 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 53.8 | 32.4 | 46.5 |

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Rural nonfarm | | | | Rural farm | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|---------|--|------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | Total | White | Negro | Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 2.9 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | — | — |
| Mean size of family | 3.72 | 3.71 | 4.10 | 3.97 | 3.93 | 3.92 | 4.52 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 364 213 | 358 413 | 4 150 | 763 | 26 191 | 26 058 | 116 | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.80 | 2.65 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.44 | — |
| Families with female head | 41 418 | 40 119 | 954 | 43 | 1 923 | 1 909 | 10 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 325 | 23 325 | 764 | 38 | 814 | 805 | 5 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 902 | 8 359 | 443 | 26 | 221 | 219 | 2 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 57.1 | 58.0 | 40.9 | ... | 57.9 | 58.4 | — | — |
| Family heads | 598 733 | 590 642 | 5 735 | 992 | 46 375 | 46 147 | 177 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 13.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.5 | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 483 010 | 477 098 | 4 136 | 892 | 37 192 | 37 019 | 141 | — |
| Percent in labor force | 94.9 | 95.0 | 91.1 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 90.1 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 146 777 | 142 267 | 3 463 | 447 | 7 793 | 7 624 | 113 | 64 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 3.7 | 3.6 | 7.6 | — | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 40.7 | 41.5 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 20.4 | — |
| Persons | 2 371 216 | 2 332 611 | 26 952 | 4 382 | 189 970 | 188 646 | 913 | 123 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 9.4 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 9.1 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 4.1 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 78.7 | 78.8 | 62.4 | 66.9 | 75.6 | 75.6 | ... | ... |
| Households | 525 842 | 517 532 | 5 994 | 985 | 5 958 | 5 846 | 101 | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | 404 459 | 399 910 | 3 076 | 502 | 4 107 | 4 047 | 49 | — |
| Mean value of unit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 121 383 | 117 622 | 2 918 | 483 | 1 851 | 1 799 | 52 | — |
| Mean gross rent | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 4.1 | 3.9 | 14.9 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 31.7 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 43 369 | 41 908 | 1 003 | 107 | 4 530 | 4 496 | 30 | — |
| Percent of all families | 7.2 | 7.1 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 16.9 | — |
| Mean family income | \$2 050 | \$2 040 | \$2 307 | \$2 978 | \$1 498 | \$1 500 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 364 | \$1 354 | \$1 733 | \$2 056 | \$1 455 | \$1 450 | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 12.4 | 11.9 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | — | — |
| Mean size of family | 3.70 | 3.67 | 4.55 | 6.33 | 4.26 | 4.25 | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 152 | 23 015 | 810 | 107 | 2 801 | 2 772 | 25 | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 3.11 | 3.10 | 3.35 | 4.07 | 3.28 | 3.28 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 10 497 | 9 923 | 401 | 21 | 372 | 365 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 080 | 7 585 | 356 | 21 | 225 | 223 | 2 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 4 050 | 3 776 | 201 | 9 | 93 | 91 | 2 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 36.7 | 37.7 | 16.4 | — | ... | ... | — | — |
| Family heads | 43 369 | 41 908 | 1 003 | 107 | 4 530 | 4 496 | 30 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 32.8 | 33.4 | 18.1 | — | 23.8 | 23.8 | ... | ... |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 20 394 | 19 693 | 464 | 86 | 3 191 | 3 171 | 16 | — |
| Percent in labor force | 74.7 | 75.0 | 67.0 | ... | 89.2 | 89.2 | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 60 243 | 58 288 | 1 410 | 178 | 3 363 | 3 262 | 72 | 35 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 63.7 | ... |
| Mean income | \$804 | \$811 | \$539 | \$417 | \$622 | \$615 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 012 | \$1 003 | \$1 341 | \$1 495 | \$940 | \$945 | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 5.7 | 5.4 | 13.7 | — | 3.6 | 3.4 | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | 53.0 | 54.2 | 16.5 | 12.4 | 38.0 | 38.4 | ... | ... |
| Persons | 220 771 | 212 292 | 5 974 | 855 | 22 643 | 22 361 | 229 | 35 |
| Percent of all persons | 9.3 | 9.1 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 25.1 | 28.5 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 25.5 | 26.1 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 26.0 | 26.6 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 10.5 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 79.6 | 79.8 | 57.2 | — | 70.1 | 69.7 | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 73 679 | 70 076 | 2 554 | 427 | 9 058 | 8 926 | 112 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 64.2 | 64.9 | 46.5 | 76.6 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 67.9 | — |
| Households | 56 512 | 54 741 | 1 174 | 103 | 777 | 758 | 19 | — |
| Percent of all households | 10.7 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 18.8 | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | 34 912 | 34 142 | 414 | 18 | 523 | 516 | 7 | — |
| Mean value of unit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 21 600 | 20 599 | 760 | 85 | 254 | 242 | 12 | — |
| Mean gross rent | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 14.2 | 13.7 | 27.8 | — | 15.7 | 14.5 | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 25 490 | 24 598 | 645 | 77 | 2 961 | 2 932 | 25 | — |
| Percent of all families | 4.3 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 14.1 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 172 | \$1 165 | \$1 408 | ... | \$1 227 | \$1 226 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 7 061 | 6 659 | 273 | 12 | 297 | 290 | 7 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 47 503 | 45 744 | 1 265 | 159 | 2 708 | 2 641 | 53 | 35 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 32.4 | 32.2 | 36.5 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 46.9 | ... |
| Mean income deficit | \$758 | \$751 | \$988 | \$1 153 | \$720 | \$722 | ... | ... |
| Persons | 137 946 | 132 342 | 3 973 | 576 | 14 724 | 14 469 | 207 | 35 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 26.5 | 27.2 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 11.6 | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 41 593 | 39 354 | 1 562 | 275 | 5 118 | 5 400 | 98 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 58.2 | 58.9 | 46.5 | 93.1 | 83.4 | 83.7 | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 68 020 | 65 935 | 1 459 | 208 | 6 538 | 6 489 | 45 | — |
| Percent of all families | 11.4 | 11.2 | 25.4 | 21.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 25.4 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 583 | \$1 570 | \$2 065 | \$1 914 | \$1 689 | \$1 685 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 13 741 | 13 027 | 502 | 32 | 488 | 481 | 7 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 70 633 | 68 334 | 1 690 | 236 | 3 875 | 3 760 | 86 | 35 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 48.1 | 48.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 49.7 | 49.3 | 76.1 | ... |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 282 | \$1 273 | \$1 557 | \$1 552 | \$1 182 | \$1 186 | ... | ... |
| Persons | 332 520 | 320 694 | 8 367 | 1 305 | 31 865 | 31 470 | 332 | 35 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 23.0 | 23.6 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 8.7 | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 125 600 | 120 071 | 3 973 | 676 | 13 392 | 13 217 | 155 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 71.9 | 72.6 | 53.4 | 75.3 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 76.8 | — |

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all ages | 18 236 951 | 15 604 415 | 14 268 614 | 9 311 203 | 4 957 411 | 681 909 | 653 892 | 2 632 536 |
| Under 5 years | 1 485 771 | 1 246 477 | 1 138 961 | 732 862 | 406 099 | 52 604 | 54 912 | 239 294 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 682 178 | 1 386 621 | 1 264 933 | 748 059 | 516 874 | 57 888 | 63 800 | 295 557 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 720 544 | 1 423 167 | 1 298 310 | 749 424 | 548 886 | 60 746 | 64 111 | 297 377 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 574 511 | 1 333 833 | 1 195 070 | 735 319 | 459 751 | 71 644 | 67 119 | 240 678 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 355 392 | 1 194 258 | 1 078 932 | 772 939 | 305 993 | 63 500 | 51 826 | 161 134 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 213 857 | 1 049 158 | 970 547 | 679 901 | 290 646 | 39 043 | 39 568 | 164 699 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 043 563 | 889 984 | 825 689 | 548 460 | 277 229 | 30 420 | 33 875 | 153 579 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 028 564 | 876 560 | 812 892 | 506 857 | 306 035 | 30 352 | 33 316 | 152 004 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 128 175 | 972 428 | 898 719 | 546 172 | 352 547 | 35 729 | 37 980 | 155 747 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 133 476 | 983 289 | 906 719 | 556 864 | 349 855 | 39 305 | 37 265 | 150 187 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 059 000 | 920 156 | 845 104 | 545 312 | 299 792 | 38 762 | 36 290 | 138 844 |
| 55 to 59 years | 981 483 | 857 280 | 786 940 | 543 191 | 243 749 | 37 955 | 32 385 | 124 203 |
| 60 to 64 years | 863 946 | 755 563 | 694 547 | 500 260 | 194 287 | 33 010 | 28 006 | 108 383 |
| 65 to 69 years | 695 498 | 609 072 | 557 723 | 414 727 | 142 996 | 28 099 | 23 250 | 86 426 |
| 70 to 74 years | 548 457 | 481 505 | 436 992 | 325 967 | 111 025 | 24 664 | 19 849 | 66 952 |
| 75 years and over | 722 536 | 625 064 | 556 536 | 404 889 | 151 647 | 38 188 | 30 340 | 97 472 |
| Under 18 years | 5 868 130 | 4 874 944 | 4 447 949 | 2 670 456 | 1 777 493 | 207 668 | 219 327 | 993 166 |
| 21 years and over | 11 495 386 | 9 968 308 | 9 154 603 | 6 193 942 | 2 960 661 | 422 381 | 391 324 | 1 527 078 |
| 65 years and over | 1 966 491 | 1 715 641 | 1 551 251 | 1 145 583 | 405 668 | 90 951 | 73 439 | 250 850 |
| Median age | 30.4 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 32.2 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 27.5 |
| Male, all ages | 8 713 567 | 7 397 242 | 6 763 722 | 4 365 909 | 2 397 813 | 319 568 | 313 952 | 1 316 325 |
| Under 5 years | 757 438 | 634 713 | 579 753 | 372 286 | 207 467 | 26 845 | 28 115 | 122 725 |
| 5 to 9 years | 858 762 | 706 896 | 645 841 | 381 169 | 264 672 | 29 041 | 32 014 | 151 866 |
| 10 to 14 years | 876 465 | 722 660 | 659 756 | 379 841 | 279 915 | 30 841 | 32 063 | 153 805 |
| 15 to 19 years | 785 914 | 660 789 | 592 929 | 362 853 | 230 076 | 34 335 | 33 525 | 125 125 |
| 20 to 24 years | 617 327 | 540 102 | 485 039 | 346 634 | 138 405 | 29 721 | 25 342 | 77 225 |
| 25 to 29 years | 577 835 | 498 165 | 459 070 | 324 077 | 134 993 | 19 769 | 19 326 | 79 670 |
| 30 to 34 years | 501 036 | 425 254 | 393 256 | 263 761 | 129 495 | 15 159 | 16 839 | 75 782 |
| 35 to 39 years | 496 690 | 419 970 | 388 784 | 242 654 | 146 130 | 14 672 | 16 514 | 76 720 |
| 40 to 44 years | 540 876 | 462 267 | 426 797 | 256 361 | 170 436 | 16 967 | 18 503 | 78 609 |
| 45 to 49 years | 536 077 | 461 446 | 425 370 | 254 618 | 170 752 | 18 480 | 17 596 | 74 631 |
| 50 to 54 years | 495 564 | 425 992 | 391 048 | 243 070 | 147 978 | 17 541 | 17 403 | 69 572 |
| 55 to 59 years | 460 582 | 398 263 | 365 296 | 245 277 | 120 019 | 17 523 | 15 444 | 62 319 |
| 60 to 64 years | 399 187 | 345 174 | 317 904 | 224 496 | 93 408 | 14 552 | 12 718 | 54 013 |
| 65 to 69 years | 302 968 | 260 647 | 239 210 | 175 720 | 63 490 | 11 607 | 9 830 | 42 321 |
| 70 to 74 years | 227 304 | 195 889 | 178 413 | 133 580 | 44 833 | 9 466 | 8 010 | 31 415 |
| 75 years and over | 279 542 | 239 015 | 215 256 | 159 512 | 55 744 | 13 049 | 10 710 | 40 527 |
| Under 18 years | 2 991 375 | 2 478 829 | 2 263 300 | 1 355 715 | 907 585 | 105 069 | 110 460 | 512 546 |
| 21 years and over | 5 308 227 | 4 561 397 | 4 188 055 | 2 801 660 | 1 386 395 | 191 230 | 182 112 | 746 830 |
| 65 years and over | 809 814 | 695 551 | 632 879 | 468 812 | 164 067 | 34 122 | 28 550 | 114 263 |
| Median age | 29.0 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 26.5 | 26.7 |
| Female, all ages | 9 523 384 | 8 207 173 | 7 504 892 | 4 945 294 | 2 559 598 | 362 341 | 339 940 | 1 316 211 |
| Under 5 years | 728 333 | 611 764 | 559 208 | 360 576 | 198 632 | 25 759 | 26 797 | 116 569 |
| 5 to 9 years | 823 416 | 679 725 | 619 092 | 366 890 | 252 202 | 28 847 | 31 786 | 143 691 |
| 10 to 14 years | 844 079 | 700 507 | 638 554 | 369 583 | 268 971 | 29 905 | 32 048 | 143 572 |
| 15 to 19 years | 788 597 | 673 044 | 602 141 | 372 466 | 229 675 | 37 309 | 33 594 | 115 553 |
| 20 to 24 years | 738 065 | 654 156 | 593 893 | 426 305 | 167 588 | 33 779 | 26 484 | 83 909 |
| 25 to 29 years | 636 022 | 550 993 | 511 477 | 355 824 | 155 653 | 19 274 | 20 242 | 85 029 |
| 30 to 34 years | 542 527 | 464 730 | 432 433 | 284 699 | 147 734 | 15 261 | 17 036 | 77 797 |
| 35 to 39 years | 531 874 | 456 590 | 424 106 | 264 203 | 159 905 | 15 680 | 16 802 | 75 284 |
| 40 to 44 years | 587 299 | 510 161 | 471 922 | 289 811 | 182 111 | 18 762 | 19 477 | 77 138 |
| 45 to 49 years | 597 399 | 521 843 | 481 349 | 302 246 | 179 103 | 20 825 | 19 669 | 75 556 |
| 50 to 54 years | 563 436 | 494 164 | 454 056 | 302 242 | 151 814 | 21 221 | 18 867 | 69 272 |
| 55 to 59 years | 520 901 | 459 017 | 421 644 | 297 914 | 123 730 | 20 432 | 16 941 | 61 884 |
| 60 to 64 years | 464 759 | 410 389 | 376 643 | 275 764 | 100 879 | 18 458 | 15 288 | 54 370 |
| 65 to 69 years | 392 530 | 348 425 | 318 513 | 239 007 | 79 506 | 16 492 | 13 420 | 44 105 |
| 70 to 74 years | 321 153 | 285 616 | 258 579 | 192 387 | 66 192 | 15 198 | 11 839 | 35 537 |
| 75 years and over | 442 994 | 386 049 | 341 280 | 245 377 | 95 903 | 25 139 | 19 630 | 56 945 |
| Under 18 years | 2 876 755 | 2 396 115 | 2 184 649 | 1 314 741 | 869 908 | 102 599 | 108 867 | 480 640 |
| 21 years and over | 6 187 159 | 5 406 911 | 4 966 548 | 3 392 282 | 1 574 266 | 231 151 | 209 212 | 780 248 |
| 65 years and over | 1 156 677 | 1 020 090 | 918 372 | 676 771 | 241 601 | 56 829 | 44 889 | 136 587 |
| Median age | 31.9 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 29.8 | 28.2 |
| RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 18 236 951 | 15 604 415 | 14 268 614 | 9 311 203 | 4 957 411 | 681 909 | 653 892 | 2 632 536 |
| In households | 17 780 812 | 15 227 343 | 13 973 258 | 9 127 417 | 4 845 841 | 635 872 | 618 213 | 2 553 469 |
| Head of household | 5 935 060 | 5 179 440 | 4 757 441 | 3 334 209 | 1 423 232 | 221 451 | 200 548 | 755 620 |
| Family head | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 183 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| Male | 4 016 334 | 3 414 567 | 3 129 898 | 1 969 661 | 1 140 237 | 141 288 | 143 381 | 601 767 |
| Female | 593 304 | 549 963 | 511 892 | 412 402 | 99 490 | 22 058 | 16 013 | 43 341 |
| Primary individual | 1 325 422 | 1 214 910 | 1 115 651 | 932 146 | 183 505 | 58 135 | 41 154 | 110 512 |
| Male | 492 518 | 448 104 | 417 097 | 358 682 | 58 415 | 18 535 | 12 472 | 44 414 |
| Female | 832 904 | 766 806 | 698 554 | 573 464 | 125 090 | 39 570 | 28 682 | 66 098 |
| Wife of head | 3 839 847 | 3 260 481 | 2 988 432 | 1 884 252 | 1 104 180 | 134 007 | 138 032 | 579 366 |
| Other relative of head | 7 709 190 | 6 527 048 | 5 991 447 | 3 726 444 | 2 265 003 | 265 900 | 269 701 | 1 182 142 |
| Not related to head | 296 715 | 260 374 | 235 938 | 182 512 | 53 426 | 14 514 | 9 922 | 36 341 |
| In group quarters | 456 139 | 377 072 | 295 356 | 183 786 | 111 570 | 46 037 | 35 679 | 79 067 |
| Inmate of institution | 217 582 | 173 549 | 148 018 | 85 272 | 62 746 | 16 054 | 9 477 | 44 033 |
| Other | 238 557 | 203 523 | 147 338 | 98 514 | 48 824 | 29 983 | 26 202 | 35 034 |
| FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | |
| Total families | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 474 016 | 2 096 070 | 1 923 386 | 1 178 942 | 744 444 | 83 990 | 88 694 | 377 946 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 171 987 | 984 011 | 900 365 | 572 297 | 328 068 | 40 357 | 43 289 | 187 976 |
| Husband-wife families | 3 846 468 | 3 265 723 | 2 992 366 | 1 883 221 | 1 109 145 | 134 930 | 138 427 | 580 745 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 110 358 | 1 762 437 | 1 612 111 | 927 180 | 684 931 | 71 513 | 78 813 | 347 921 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 027 274 | 849 412 | 773 963 | 463 591 | 310 372 | 35 626 | 39 823 | 177 862 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 549 963 | 511 892 | 412 402 | 99 490 | 22 058 | 16 013 | 43 341 |
| With own children under 18 years | 315 066 | 293 016 | 274 372 | 224 990 | 49 382 | 10 510 | 8 134 | 22 050 |
| With own children under 6 years | 128 838 | 121 507 | 114 725 | 99 933 | 14 792 | 4 019 | 2 763 | 7 331 |

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 18 236 882 | 15 605 362 | 14 269 336 | 9 311 374 | 4 957 962 | 682 039 | 653 987 | 2 631 520 |
| Native | 16 127 106 | 13 596 726 | 12 325 268 | 7 760 169 | 4 565 099 | 646 018 | 625 440 | 2 530 380 |
| Native parentage | 12 241 661 | 10 046 133 | 8 993 601 | 5 611 158 | 3 372 443 | 532 928 | 529 604 | 2 195 528 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 3 885 445 | 3 550 593 | 3 341 667 | 2 149 011 | 1 192 656 | 113 090 | 95 836 | 334 852 |
| Foreign born | 2 109 776 | 2 008 636 | 1 944 068 | 1 551 205 | 392 863 | 36 021 | 28 547 | 101 140 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 2 109 776 | 2 008 636 | 1 944 068 | 1 551 205 | 392 863 | 36 021 | 28 547 | 101 140 |
| United Kingdom | 109 895 | 98 800 | 93 255 | 56 861 | 36 394 | 2 677 | 2 868 | 11 095 |
| Ireland | 93 818 | 90 575 | 88 652 | 71 982 | 16 670 | 945 | 978 | 3 243 |
| Norway | 17 371 | 15 804 | 15 394 | 10 377 | 5 017 | 201 | 209 | 1 567 |
| Sweden | 13 534 | 11 893 | 10 070 | 6 576 | 3 494 | 1 448 | 375 | 1 641 |
| Denmark | 6 366 | 5 397 | 4 999 | 3 067 | 1 932 | 173 | 225 | 969 |
| Netherlands | 11 421 | 9 041 | 8 141 | 4 603 | 3 538 | 406 | 494 | 2 380 |
| Switzerland | 8 493 | 7 255 | 6 942 | 4 318 | 2 624 | 183 | 130 | 1 238 |
| France | 23 681 | 22 189 | 21 534 | 16 260 | 5 274 | 356 | 299 | 1 492 |
| Germany ¹ | 183 754 | 164 416 | 158 233 | 107 836 | 50 397 | 2 518 | 3 665 | 19 338 |
| Poland | 168 370 | 161 991 | 157 166 | 132 327 | 24 839 | 2 758 | 2 067 | 6 379 |
| Czechoslovakia | 32 363 | 30 390 | 29 433 | 22 971 | 6 462 | 424 | 533 | 1 973 |
| Austria | 65 806 | 62 431 | 60 626 | 50 293 | 10 333 | 1 012 | 793 | 3 175 |
| Hungary | 43 506 | 41 493 | 40 552 | 33 383 | 7 169 | 578 | 363 | 2 013 |
| Yugoslavia | 22 440 | 21 587 | 21 170 | 17 451 | 3 719 | 195 | 222 | 853 |
| U.S.S.R. | 147 993 | 144 701 | 142 242 | 124 228 | 18 014 | 1 318 | 1 141 | 3 292 |
| Lithuania | 10 417 | 9 943 | 9 341 | 7 510 | 1 831 | 431 | 191 | 454 |
| Greece | 44 478 | 43 804 | 42 891 | 37 335 | 5 556 | 628 | 285 | 674 |
| Italy | 352 711 | 342 483 | 326 715 | 244 333 | 82 382 | 10 000 | 5 768 | 10 228 |
| Other Europe | 82 314 | 78 388 | 76 493 | 59 009 | 17 484 | 891 | 1 004 | 3 926 |
| Asia | 133 114 | 129 795 | 126 583 | 110 333 | 16 250 | 1 578 | 1 634 | 3 319 |
| Western Asia ² | 43 517 | 42 623 | 41 624 | 34 496 | 7 128 | 635 | 364 | 894 |
| China ³ | 42 425 | 41 833 | 41 183 | 38 063 | 3 120 | 279 | 371 | 592 |
| Japan | 10 784 | 10 371 | 10 107 | 8 202 | 1 905 | 141 | 123 | 413 |
| Other Asia | 36 388 | 34 968 | 33 669 | 29 572 | 4 097 | 523 | 776 | 1 420 |
| Canada | 85 176 | 69 388 | 61 183 | 32 556 | 28 627 | 4 642 | 3 563 | 15 788 |
| Mexico | 4 806 | 4 672 | 4 527 | 3 765 | 762 | 91 | 54 | 134 |
| Cuba | 72 224 | 71 876 | 71 415 | 63 864 | 7 551 | 277 | 184 | 348 |
| Other America | 284 767 | 282 482 | 280 688 | 260 939 | 19 749 | 1 145 | 649 | 2 285 |
| All other | 23 646 | 22 740 | 22 204 | 18 158 | 4 046 | 317 | 219 | 906 |
| Not reported | 67 512 | 65 082 | 63 619 | 50 870 | 12 749 | 829 | 634 | 2 430 |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 3 885 445 | 3 550 593 | 3 341 667 | 2 149 011 | 1 192 656 | 113 090 | 95 836 | 334 852 |
| United Kingdom | 224 529 | 188 287 | 169 363 | 85 302 | 84 061 | 9 306 | 9 618 | 36 242 |
| Ireland | 292 585 | 272 322 | 257 397 | 169 175 | 88 222 | 7 613 | 7 312 | 20 263 |
| Norway | 30 234 | 26 774 | 25 600 | 13 662 | 11 938 | 616 | 558 | 3 460 |
| Sweden | 38 324 | 31 130 | 24 559 | 11 512 | 13 047 | 4 697 | 1 874 | 7 394 |
| Denmark | 14 545 | 11 556 | 10 261 | 4 705 | 5 556 | 626 | 669 | 2 989 |
| Netherlands | 20 622 | 14 036 | 12 190 | 5 325 | 6 865 | 956 | 890 | 6 586 |
| Switzerland | 15 280 | 11 969 | 10 912 | 5 295 | 5 617 | 493 | 564 | 3 311 |
| France | 33 160 | 29 514 | 27 885 | 16 778 | 11 107 | 947 | 682 | 3 666 |
| Germany ¹ | 332 462 | 282 825 | 262 483 | 143 441 | 119 042 | 9 591 | 10 751 | 49 637 |
| Poland | 389 108 | 357 437 | 337 747 | 219 231 | 118 516 | 12 029 | 7 661 | 31 671 |
| Czechoslovakia | 58 278 | 51 949 | 48 632 | 28 385 | 20 247 | 1 567 | 1 750 | 6 329 |
| Austria | 172 230 | 161 968 | 155 558 | 104 887 | 50 671 | 3 396 | 3 014 | 10 262 |
| Hungary | 71 968 | 66 910 | 64 408 | 43 377 | 21 031 | 1 245 | 1 257 | 5 058 |
| Yugoslavia | 19 316 | 17 333 | 16 476 | 10 571 | 5 905 | 352 | 505 | 1 983 |
| U.S.S.R. | 421 820 | 410 040 | 402 658 | 289 373 | 113 285 | 3 568 | 3 814 | 11 780 |
| Lithuania | 32 446 | 29 430 | 27 579 | 17 685 | 9 894 | 1 066 | 785 | 3 016 |
| Greece | 46 408 | 44 599 | 43 098 | 30 783 | 12 315 | 989 | 512 | 1 809 |
| Italy | 977 346 | 925 273 | 868 155 | 550 353 | 317 802 | 32 564 | 24 554 | 52 073 |
| Other Europe | 115 652 | 107 698 | 103 698 | 70 245 | 33 453 | 1 798 | 2 202 | 7 954 |
| Asia | 89 418 | 84 275 | 80 457 | 60 113 | 20 344 | 1 972 | 1 846 | 5 143 |
| Western Asia ² | 43 519 | 41 388 | 39 155 | 27 768 | 11 387 | 1 415 | 818 | 2 131 |
| China ³ | 23 982 | 23 315 | 22 885 | 19 293 | 3 592 | 151 | 279 | 667 |
| Japan | 6 520 | 5 751 | 5 353 | 3 684 | 1 669 | 111 | 287 | 769 |
| Other Asia | 15 397 | 13 821 | 13 064 | 9 368 | 3 696 | 295 | 462 | 1 576 |
| Canada | 200 871 | 150 064 | 124 434 | 55 928 | 68 506 | 13 970 | 11 660 | 50 807 |
| Mexico | 7 443 | 6 910 | 6 475 | 4 945 | 1 530 | 185 | 250 | 533 |
| Cuba | 26 255 | 25 630 | 25 329 | 21 515 | 3 814 | 144 | 157 | 625 |
| Other America | 131 139 | 128 185 | 126 639 | 110 667 | 15 972 | 826 | 720 | 2 954 |
| All other | 17 731 | 16 404 | 15 523 | 10 928 | 4 595 | 384 | 497 | 1 327 |
| Not reported | 106 055 | 98 075 | 94 151 | 64 830 | 29 321 | 2 190 | 1 734 | 7 980 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 455 941 | 1 434 794 | 1 417 458 | 1 300 180 | 117 278 | 9 584 | 7 752 | 21 147 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 351 982 | 1 333 622 | 1 316 695 | 1 225 337 | 91 358 | 10 829 | 6 098 | 18 360 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 872 471 | 865 825 | 857 399 | 823 018 | 34 381 | 5 348 | 3 078 | 6 646 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 16 127 106 | 13 596 726 | 12 325 268 | 7 760 169 | 4 565 099 | 646 018 | 625 440 | 2 530 380 |
| English | 11 508 409 | 9 324 633 | 8 272 901 | 4 794 591 | 3 478 310 | 525 382 | 526 350 | 2 183 776 |
| French | 125 649 | 94 738 | 80 521 | 48 499 | 32 022 | 7 292 | 6 925 | 30 911 |
| German | 357 629 | 303 436 | 284 505 | 153 025 | 131 480 | 8 370 | 10 561 | 54 193 |
| Polish | 300 174 | 259 441 | 235 779 | 124 537 | 111 242 | 13 933 | 9 729 | 40 733 |
| Russian | 34 469 | 31 032 | 29 558 | 18 026 | 11 532 | 670 | 804 | 3 437 |
| Yiddish | 484 059 | 478 451 | 473 250 | 364 218 | 109 032 | 2 456 | 2 745 | 5 608 |
| Italian | 920 777 | 872 462 | 818 365 | 516 895 | 301 470 | 30 578 | 23 519 | 48 315 |
| Spanish | 1 016 126 | 1 005 928 | 995 238 | 942 980 | 52 258 | 6 219 | 4 471 | 10 198 |
| All other | 452 690 | 403 445 | 374 828 | 239 674 | 135 154 | 16 128 | 12 489 | 49 245 |
| Not reported | 927 124 | 823 160 | 760 323 | 557 724 | 202 599 | 34 990 | 27 847 | 103 964 |
| Total foreign born | 2 109 776 | 2 008 636 | 1 944 068 | 1 551 205 | 392 863 | 36 021 | 28 547 | 101 140 |
| English | 377 824 | 352 150 | 338 256 | 255 313 | 82 943 | 7 471 | 6 423 | 25 674 |
| French | 83 152 | 76 228 | 72 555 | 57 377 | 15 178 | 1 927 | 1 746 | 6 924 |
| German | 252 248 | 228 059 | 219 972 | 154 375 | 65 597 | 3 289 | 4 798 | 24 189 |
| Polish | 90 532 | 84 401 | 79 746 | 60 812 | 18 934 | 2 642 | 2 013 | 6 131 |
| Russian | 41 749 | 40 093 | 39 194 | 32 143 | 7 051 | 532 | 367 | 1 656 |
| Yiddish | 213 669 | 212 270 | 211 129 | 192 849 | 18 280 | 550 | 591 | 1 399 |
| Italian | 356 595 | 346 139 | 330 490 | 246 948 | 83 542 | 9 886 | 5 763 | 10 456 |
| Spanish | 250 529 | 248 283 | 246 403 | 223 743 | 22 660 | 1 122 | 758 | 2 246 |
| All other | 419 204 | 398 327 | 384 459 | 309 963 | 74 496 | 8 151 | 5 717 | 20 877 |
| Not reported | 24 274 | 22 686 | 21 864 | 17 682 | 4 182 | 451 | 371 | 1 588 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 16 133 856 | 13 603 122 | 12 331 936 | 7 765 961 | 4 565 975 | 645 939 | 625 247 | 2 530 734 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 415 691 | 10 337 961 | 9 322 063 | 5 610 712 | 3 711 351 | 518 756 | 497 142 | 2 077 730 |
| Born in different State | 2 230 169 | 1 880 763 | 1 690 703 | 1 074 596 | 616 107 | 92 220 | 97 860 | 349 386 |
| Percent of total | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 13.8 |
| Northeast | 948 026 | 746 893 | 643 184 | 339 747 | 303 437 | 49 457 | 54 252 | 201 133 |
| North Central | 341 145 | 278 020 | 244 349 | 125 642 | 118 707 | 15 530 | 18 141 | 63 125 |
| South | 837 958 | 772 696 | 730 087 | 568 111 | 161 976 | 22 596 | 20 013 | 65 262 |
| West | 103 040 | 83 174 | 73 083 | 41 096 | 31 987 | 4 637 | 5 454 | 19 866 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 636 902 | 619 745 | 607 359 | 560 020 | 47 339 | 6 891 | 5 495 | 17 157 |
| State of birth not reported | 851 094 | 764 633 | 711 811 | 520 633 | 191 178 | 28 072 | 24 750 | 86 461 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 16 750 691 | 14 358 094 | 13 129 758 | 8 578 289 | 4 551 469 | 629 442 | 598 894 | 2 392 597 |
| Same house | 9 990 881 | 8 561 210 | 7 853 710 | 5 019 079 | 2 834 631 | 363 810 | 343 690 | 1 429 671 |
| Different house in United States | 5 536 804 | 4 677 277 | 4 222 116 | 2 733 236 | 1 488 880 | 230 888 | 224 273 | 859 527 |
| Same county | 3 283 484 | 2 799 477 | 2 532 204 | 1 748 095 | 784 109 | 145 614 | 121 659 | 484 007 |
| Different county | 2 253 320 | 1 877 800 | 1 689 912 | 985 141 | 704 771 | 85 274 | 102 614 | 375 520 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 54 894 | 44 822 | 39 316 | 24 127 | 15 189 | 2 259 | 3 247 | 10 072 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 204 891 | 180 101 | 164 730 | 109 941 | 54 789 | 7 292 | 8 079 | 24 790 |
| Same State | 1 627 415 | 1 370 421 | 1 248 616 | 731 759 | 516 857 | 54 470 | 67 335 | 256 994 |
| Different State | 625 905 | 507 379 | 441 296 | 253 382 | 187 914 | 30 804 | 35 279 | 118 526 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 39 998 | 32 609 | 28 292 | 16 969 | 11 323 | 1 749 | 2 568 | 7 389 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 94 504 | 83 680 | 76 897 | 52 376 | 24 521 | 3 291 | 3 492 | 10 824 |
| Northeast | 251 592 | 197 693 | 168 691 | 91 165 | 77 526 | 13 444 | 15 558 | 53 899 |
| North Central | 114 475 | 94 420 | 81 606 | 43 066 | 38 540 | 5 805 | 7 009 | 20 055 |
| South | 183 749 | 154 181 | 137 939 | 88 464 | 49 475 | 7 834 | 8 408 | 29 568 |
| West | 76 089 | 61 085 | 53 060 | 30 687 | 22 373 | 3 721 | 4 304 | 15 004 |
| Abroad | 415 284 | 397 861 | 385 490 | 330 493 | 54 997 | 6 350 | 6 021 | 17 423 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 22 881 | 18 790 | 16 573 | 11 278 | 5 295 | 1 066 | 1 151 | 4 091 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 807 722 | 721 746 | 668 442 | 495 481 | 172 961 | 28 394 | 24 910 | 85 976 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 292 389 | 245 907 | 187 374 | 128 995 | 58 379 | 32 069 | 26 464 | 46 482 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 21 516 | 15 262 | 12 282 | 9 250 | 3 032 | 650 | 2 330 | 6 254 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 43 816 | 30 720 | 24 008 | 16 118 | 7 890 | 4 597 | 2 115 | 13 096 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 227 057 | 199 925 | 151 084 | 103 627 | 47 457 | 26 822 | 22 019 | 27 132 |
| Living with one or both parents | 24 450 | 22 339 | 21 420 | 12 750 | 8 670 | 403 | 516 | 2 111 |
| Not living with parents | 202 607 | 177 586 | 129 664 | 90 877 | 38 787 | 26 419 | 21 503 | 25 021 |
| Different State in 1965 | 96 609 | 78 562 | 64 725 | 45 886 | 18 839 | 7 997 | 5 840 | 18 047 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 17 322 | 11 969 | 9 457 | 7 110 | 2 347 | 575 | 1 937 | 5 353 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 3 884 | 2 709 | 2 296 | 1 482 | 814 | 264 | 149 | 1 175 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 75 403 | 63 884 | 52 972 | 37 294 | 15 678 | 7 158 | 3 754 | 11 519 |
| Living with one or both parents | 6 429 | 5 786 | 5 406 | 2 753 | 2 653 | 182 | 198 | 643 |
| Not living with parents | 68 974 | 58 098 | 47 566 | 34 541 | 13 025 | 6 976 | 3 556 | 10 876 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18 236 882 | 15 605 362 | 14 269 336 | 9 311 374 | 4 957 962 | 682 039 | 653 987 | 2 631 520 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 3 116 918 | 2 643 722 | 2 356 869 | 1 639 128 | 717 741 | 151 185 | 135 668 | 473 196 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 5 554 098 | 4 795 857 | 4 434 093 | 2 978 125 | 1 455 968 | 178 414 | 183 550 | 758 241 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 3 382 822 | 2 920 036 | 2 715 265 | 1 714 181 | 1 001 084 | 99 196 | 105 575 | 462 786 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 3 257 688 | 2 803 555 | 2 581 512 | 1 454 195 | 1 127 317 | 109 464 | 112 579 | 454 133 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 705 246 | 1 443 805 | 1 280 678 | 943 956 | 336 722 | 92 434 | 70 693 | 261 441 |
| Always lived in same house | 1 220 110 | 998 387 | 900 919 | 581 789 | 319 130 | 51 346 | 46 122 | 221 723 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 967 902 | 6 040 493 | 5 544 813 | 3 645 428 | 1 899 385 | 252 563 | 243 117 | 927 409 |
| Worked in county of residence | 4 135 452 | 3 469 723 | 3 082 496 | 1 840 645 | 1 241 851 | 203 943 | 183 284 | 665 729 |
| Percent of all workers | 59.4 | 57.4 | 55.6 | 50.5 | 65.4 | 80.7 | 75.4 | 71.8 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 218 310 | 2 028 898 | 1 963 563 | 1 426 488 | 537 075 | 24 814 | 40 521 | 189 412 |
| Place of work not reported | 614 140 | 541 872 | 498 754 | 378 295 | 120 459 | 23 806 | 19 312 | 72 268 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 967 902 | 6 040 493 | 5 544 813 | 3 645 428 | 1 899 385 | 252 563 | 243 117 | 927 409 |
| Private automobile, driver | 3 197 478 | 2 543 287 | 2 226 058 | 967 622 | 1 258 436 | 155 536 | 161 693 | 654 191 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 595 920 | 485 987 | 413 617 | 209 375 | 204 242 | 38 259 | 34 111 | 109 933 |
| Bus or streetcar | 640 688 | 634 434 | 628 110 | 548 411 | 79 949 | 4 062 | 2 262 | 6 254 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 416 888 | 1 415 992 | 1 415 759 | 1 390 785 | 24 974 | 95 | 138 | 5 748 |
| Railroad | 183 641 | 177 893 | 177 152 | 31 004 | 146 148 | 161 | 580 | 1 190 |
| Taxicab | 58 138 | 56 948 | 50 919 | 40 696 | 10 223 | 4 240 | 1 789 | 1 190 |
| Walked only | 605 782 | 543 648 | 471 152 | 357 686 | 113 466 | 40 854 | 31 642 | 62 134 |
| Other means | 92 122 | 66 532 | 58 164 | 32 921 | 25 243 | 3 518 | 4 850 | 25 590 |
| Worked at home | 177 245 | 115 772 | 103 882 | 66 928 | 36 954 | 5 838 | 6 052 | 61 473 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 6 011 456 | 5 162 855 | 4 724 616 | 3 139 578 | 1 585 038 | 225 696 | 212 543 | 848 601 |
| Veteran | 2 516 517 | 2 155 170 | 1 966 842 | 1 180 039 | 786 803 | 94 907 | 93 421 | 361 347 |
| Percent of total | 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 37.6 | 49.6 | 42.1 | 44.0 | 42.6 |
| Vietnam conflict | 342 635 | 293 781 | 266 223 | 179 398 | 86 825 | 14 336 | 13 222 | 48 854 |
| Korean conflict | 423 624 | 356 292 | 326 786 | 187 744 | 139 042 | 13 589 | 15 917 | 67 332 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 54 083 | 46 537 | 42 507 | 21 327 | 21 180 | 1 732 | 2 298 | 7 598 |
| World War II | 1 204 672 | 1 044 481 | 954 399 | 558 014 | 396 385 | 46 325 | 43 577 | 160 191 |
| World War I | 142 023 | 122 895 | 110 783 | 79 232 | 31 551 | 6 795 | 5 317 | 19 128 |
| Other service | 349 480 | 291 184 | 266 144 | 154 324 | 111 820 | 12 130 | 12 910 | 58 296 |
| Nonveteran | 3 494 939 | 3 007 685 | 2 757 774 | 1 959 539 | 798 235 | 130 789 | 119 122 | 487 254 |

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over..... | 5 118 037 | 4 299 454 | 3 898 300 | 2 302 343 | 1 595 957 | 199 240 | 201 914 | 818 583 |
| 3 to 34 years old..... | 5 031 991 | 4 222 433 | 3 826 110 | 2 254 975 | 1 571 135 | 196 619 | 199 704 | 809 558 |
| Nursery school..... | 92 340 | 82 497 | 76 782 | 40 088 | 36 694 | 2 567 | 3 148 | 9 843 |
| Public..... | 28 044 | 24 976 | 22 836 | 16 184 | 6 652 | 1 256 | 884 | 3 068 |
| Percent..... | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 40.4 | 18.1 | 48.9 | 28.1 | 31.2 |
| Parochial..... | 5 400 | 5 187 | 5 044 | 3 022 | 2 022 | 93 | 50 | 213 |
| Other private..... | 58 896 | 52 334 | 48 902 | 20 882 | 28 020 | 1 218 | 2 214 | 6 562 |
| Kindergarten..... | 295 980 | 240 654 | 217 887 | 122 657 | 95 230 | 11 119 | 11 648 | 55 326 |
| Public..... | 264 880 | 211 239 | 190 270 | 102 367 | 87 903 | 9 948 | 11 021 | 53 641 |
| Percent..... | 89.5 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 83.5 | 92.3 | 89.5 | 94.6 | 97.0 |
| Parochial..... | 21 423 | 20 226 | 18 611 | 13 711 | 4 900 | 1 069 | 546 | 1 197 |
| Other private..... | 9 677 | 9 189 | 9 006 | 6 579 | 2 427 | 102 | 81 | 488 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 754 382 | 2 270 226 | 2 072 300 | 1 205 403 | 866 897 | 94 475 | 103 451 | 484 156 |
| Public..... | 2 209 351 | 1 757 250 | 1 587 997 | 875 105 | 712 892 | 77 087 | 92 166 | 452 101 |
| Percent..... | 80.2 | 77.4 | 76.6 | 72.6 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 89.1 | 93.4 |
| Parochial..... | 493 403 | 465 102 | 437 511 | 294 172 | 143 339 | 16 768 | 10 823 | 28 301 |
| Other private..... | 51 628 | 47 874 | 46 792 | 36 126 | 10 666 | 620 | 462 | 3 754 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 230 000 | 1 030 683 | 940 418 | 541 136 | 399 282 | 44 598 | 45 667 | 199 317 |
| Public..... | 1 024 732 | 835 919 | 754 587 | 412 592 | 341 995 | 38 665 | 42 667 | 188 813 |
| Percent..... | 83.3 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 76.2 | 85.7 | 86.7 | 93.4 | 94.7 |
| Parochial..... | 147 432 | 141 162 | 134 319 | 93 418 | 40 901 | 4 922 | 1 921 | 6 270 |
| Other private..... | 57 836 | 53 602 | 51 512 | 35 126 | 16 386 | 1 011 | 1 079 | 4 234 |
| College..... | 659 289 | 598 373 | 518 723 | 345 691 | 173 032 | 43 860 | 35 790 | 60 916 |
| Public..... | 323 525 | 294 712 | 247 614 | 170 773 | 76 841 | 24 738 | 22 360 | 28 813 |
| Percent..... | 49.1 | 49.3 | 47.7 | 49.4 | 44.4 | 56.4 | 62.5 | 47.3 |
| Private..... | 335 764 | 303 661 | 271 109 | 174 918 | 96 191 | 19 122 | 13 430 | 32 103 |
| 35 years old and over..... | 86 046 | 77 021 | 72 190 | 47 368 | 24 822 | 2 621 | 2 210 | 9 025 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 5 031 991 | 4 222 433 | 3 826 110 | 2 254 975 | 1 571 135 | 196 619 | 199 704 | 809 558 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 92 604 | 83 231 | 77 923 | 45 068 | 32 855 | 2 448 | 2 860 | 9 373 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 541 615 | 447 196 | 407 671 | 237 494 | 170 177 | 19 042 | 20 483 | 94 419 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 2 332 157 | 1 922 120 | 1 754 533 | 1 006 739 | 747 814 | 79 809 | 87 759 | 410 037 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 659 629 | 546 900 | 498 119 | 286 104 | 212 015 | 23 717 | 25 064 | 112 729 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 584 310 | 490 041 | 446 373 | 257 030 | 189 543 | 21 565 | 21 903 | 94 269 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 365 042 | 318 097 | 271 732 | 167 135 | 104 597 | 24 253 | 22 112 | 46 945 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 188 348 | 170 779 | 144 689 | 95 900 | 48 899 | 15 078 | 11 012 | 17 569 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 126 336 | 116 583 | 106 036 | 76 567 | 29 469 | 6 084 | 4 463 | 9 753 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 141 950 | 127 486 | 118 814 | 83 048 | 35 766 | 4 623 | 4 049 | 14 464 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 54.6 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 49.8 | 61.0 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 57.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 15.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 9.2 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 79.0 | 85.9 | 82.3 | 81.8 | 81.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 97.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 95.1 | 98.5 | 95.4 | 97.6 | 96.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 88.4 | 95.0 | 88.8 | 92.0 | 91.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 61.4 | 61.7 | 60.5 | 56.6 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 72.2 | 58.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 34.5 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 38.8 | 48.6 | 46.4 | 27.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 15.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 9.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 275 517 | 236 453 | 214 252 | 158 977 | 55 275 | 12 184 | 10 017 | 39 064 |
| Not high school graduate..... | 121 352 | 104 579 | 95 644 | 78 380 | 17 264 | 5 396 | 3 539 | 16 773 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years..... | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 13.4 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 61 634 | 52 634 | 47 853 | 37 980 | 9 873 | 2 600 | 2 181 | 9 000 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force..... | 59 718 | 51 945 | 47 791 | 40 400 | 7 391 | 2 796 | 1 358 | 7 773 |
| High school graduate..... | 154 165 | 131 874 | 118 608 | 80 597 | 38 011 | 6 788 | 6 478 | 22 291 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 114 596 | 96 523 | 86 150 | 56 917 | 29 233 | 5 179 | 5 194 | 18 073 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force..... | 39 569 | 35 351 | 32 458 | 23 680 | 8 778 | 1 609 | 1 284 | 4 218 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 4 817 661 | 4 132 082 | 3 800 404 | 2 523 126 | 1 277 278 | 168 785 | 162 893 | 685 579 |
| No school years completed..... | 93 470 | 85 945 | 81 539 | 66 471 | 15 068 | 2 708 | 1 698 | 7 525 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 146 951 | 135 348 | 127 868 | 105 750 | 22 118 | 4 467 | 3 013 | 11 603 |
| 5 and 6 years..... | 278 918 | 249 792 | 234 308 | 188 853 | 45 455 | 8 893 | 6 591 | 29 126 |
| 7 years..... | 197 044 | 165 407 | 151 128 | 113 367 | 37 761 | 7 653 | 6 626 | 31 637 |
| 8 years..... | 605 996 | 498 605 | 455 253 | 334 884 | 120 369 | 22 590 | 20 762 | 107 391 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 948 185 | 804 984 | 737 920 | 511 888 | 226 032 | 35 534 | 31 530 | 143 201 |
| 4 years..... | 1 315 757 | 1 110 195 | 1 008 862 | 633 862 | 375 000 | 50 497 | 50 836 | 205 562 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 491 834 | 424 211 | 391 023 | 228 484 | 162 539 | 15 994 | 17 194 | 67 623 |
| 4 years..... | 348 201 | 308 579 | 287 470 | 154 470 | 133 000 | 9 360 | 11 749 | 39 622 |
| 5 years or more..... | 391 305 | 349 016 | 325 033 | 185 097 | 139 936 | 11 089 | 12 894 | 42 289 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 5 600 894 | 4 887 977 | 4 492 004 | 3 049 474 | 1 442 530 | 206 742 | 189 231 | 712 917 |
| No school years completed..... | 134 729 | 127 204 | 121 982 | 100 895 | 21 087 | 3 113 | 2 109 | 7 525 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 174 830 | 166 049 | 158 393 | 133 917 | 24 476 | 4 907 | 3 749 | 8 781 |
| 5 and 6 years..... | 321 967 | 301 257 | 284 825 | 234 634 | 50 191 | 9 792 | 6 640 | 20 710 |
| 7 years..... | 209 261 | 186 827 | 171 264 | 132 875 | 38 389 | 8 736 | 6 827 | 22 434 |
| 8 years..... | 743 555 | 650 983 | 600 417 | 448 974 | 151 443 | 27 995 | 22 571 | 92 572 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 077 553 | 930 450 | 848 868 | 600 307 | 248 561 | 44 777 | 36 805 | 147 103 |
| 4 years..... | 1 934 177 | 1 664 366 | 1 525 741 | 941 301 | 584 440 | 69 336 | 69 289 | 269 811 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 505 793 | 422 771 | 377 827 | 220 043 | 157 784 | 21 617 | 23 327 | 83 022 |
| 4 years..... | 301 806 | 260 816 | 237 898 | 133 821 | 104 077 | 10 332 | 12 586 | 40 990 |
| 5 years or more..... | 197 223 | 177 254 | 164 789 | 102 707 | 62 082 | 6 137 | 6 328 | 19 969 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over..... | 10 418 555 | 9 020 059 | 8 292 408 | 5 572 600 | 2 719 808 | 375 527 | 352 124 | 1 398 496 |
| Less than 1 year of elementary school..... | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Less than 1 year of high school..... | 27.9 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 19.4 | 26.9 | 22.6 | 24.3 |
| 4 years of high school or more..... | 52.7 | 52.3 | 52.1 | 46.7 | 63.2 | 51.8 | 58.0 | 55.0 |
| 4 years of college or more..... | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 10.2 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old..... | 1 950 266 | 1 709 412 | 1 528 257 | 1 068 147 | 460 110 | 98 714 | 82 441 | 240 854 |
| 4 years of high school or more..... | 65.6 | 65.7 | 64.7 | 61.7 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 74.7 | 65.1 |
| 4 years of college or more..... | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school..... | 4 330 994 | 3 684 957 | 3 365 343 | 2 255 831 | 1 109 512 | 162 819 | 156 795 | 646 037 |
| Percent with vocational training..... | 29.6 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 33.4 | 24.2 | 27.9 | 27.1 |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school..... | 5 146 290 | 4 479 637 | 4 113 644 | 2 775 810 | 1 337 834 | 192 225 | 173 768 | 666 653 |
| Percent with vocational training..... | 25.2 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 20.9 |

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | | | | | | | | |
| No high school | 3 242 894 | 2 783 928 | 2 556 604 | 1 671 185 | 885 419 | 113 706 | 113 618 | 458 966 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 412 706 | 354 914 | 330 402 | 266 392 | 64 010 | 13 157 | 11 355 | 57 792 |
| High school, 4 years | 618 739 | 526 941 | 486 916 | 350 854 | 136 062 | 21 331 | 18 694 | 91 798 |
| College, 1 year or more | 1 084 142 | 908 696 | 826 207 | 524 376 | 301 831 | 40 430 | 42 059 | 175 446 |
| College, 1 year or more | 1 127 307 | 993 377 | 913 079 | 529 563 | 383 516 | 38 788 | 41 510 | 133 930 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | | | | | | | | |
| No high school | 3 796 274 | 3 284 873 | 3 012 548 | 1 974 819 | 1 037 729 | 139 149 | 133 176 | 511 401 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 417 873 | 374 501 | 353 408 | 289 017 | 64 391 | 11 655 | 9 438 | 43 372 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 016 281 | 867 946 | 798 412 | 537 943 | 260 469 | 36 326 | 33 208 | 148 335 |
| College, 1 year or more | 1 481 796 | 1 267 964 | 1 158 944 | 721 389 | 437 555 | 54 352 | 54 668 | 213 832 |
| College, 1 year or more | 880 324 | 774 462 | 701 784 | 426 470 | 275 314 | 36 816 | 35 862 | 105 862 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married | 1 526 662 | 1 327 200 | 1 196 034 | 798 771 | 397 263 | 71 088 | 60 078 | 199 462 |
| Percent ever married | 451 088 | 383 559 | 345 544 | 252 482 | 93 062 | 19 881 | 18 134 | 67 529 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 31.6 | 23.4 | 28.0 | 30.2 | 33.9 |
| Per 1,000 women | 349 164 | 288 782 | 258 711 | 191 686 | 67 025 | 15 569 | 14 502 | 60 382 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 229 | 218 | 216 | 240 | 169 | 219 | 241 | 303 |
| Number of children ever born | 774 | 753 | 749 | 759 | 720 | 783 | 800 | 894 |
| Per 1,000 women | 444 858 | 370 626 | 333 111 | 252 200 | 80 911 | 19 806 | 17 709 | 74 232 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 291 | 279 | 279 | 316 | 204 | 279 | 295 | 372 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 986 | 966 | 964 | 999 | 869 | 996 | 977 | 1 099 |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married | 1 178 549 | 1 015 723 | 943 910 | 640 523 | 303 387 | 34 535 | 37 278 | 162 826 |
| Percent ever married | 995 600 | 843 708 | 779 633 | 507 114 | 272 519 | 29 999 | 34 076 | 151 892 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 84.5 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 79.2 | 89.8 | 86.9 | 91.4 | 93.3 |
| Per 1,000 women | 786 394 | 658 064 | 603 644 | 365 205 | 238 439 | 25 186 | 29 234 | 128 330 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 667 | 648 | 640 | 570 | 786 | 729 | 784 | 788 |
| Number of children ever born | 790 | 780 | 774 | 720 | 875 | 840 | 858 | 845 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 196 174 | 1 806 616 | 1 648 896 | 1 042 454 | 606 442 | 75 739 | 81 981 | 389 558 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 1 863 | 1 779 | 1 747 | 1 628 | 1 999 | 2 193 | 2 199 | 2 392 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 206 | 2 141 | 2 115 | 2 056 | 2 225 | 2 525 | 2 406 | 2 565 |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Ever married | 1 119 173 | 966 751 | 896 030 | 554 014 | 342 016 | 34 442 | 36 279 | 152 422 |
| Percent ever married | 1 020 328 | 874 278 | 808 708 | 484 895 | 323 813 | 31 356 | 34 214 | 146 050 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 91.2 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 87.5 | 94.7 | 91.0 | 94.3 | 95.8 |
| Per 1,000 women | 235 441 | 198 324 | 182 977 | 105 903 | 77 074 | 7 350 | 7 997 | 37 117 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 210 | 205 | 204 | 191 | 225 | 213 | 220 | 244 |
| Number of children ever born | 231 | 227 | 226 | 218 | 238 | 234 | 234 | 254 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 930 201 | 2 437 307 | 2 227 679 | 1 287 119 | 940 560 | 101 588 | 108 040 | 492 894 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 618 | 2 521 | 2 486 | 2 323 | 2 750 | 2 950 | 2 978 | 3 234 |
| Replacement index | 126 | 122 | 120 | 112 | 133 | 143 | 144 | 156 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 872 | 2 788 | 2 755 | 2 654 | 2 905 | 3 240 | 3 158 | 3 375 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 3 years | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| With own children under 6 years | 694 861 | 585 737 | 535 457 | 348 737 | 186 720 | 24 234 | 26 046 | 109 124 |
| With own children under 12 years | 1 171 987 | 984 011 | 900 365 | 572 297 | 328 068 | 40 357 | 43 289 | 187 976 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 894 334 | 1 594 871 | 1 462 787 | 903 318 | 559 469 | 63 752 | 68 332 | 299 463 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 2 474 016 | 2 096 070 | 1 923 386 | 1 178 942 | 744 444 | 83 990 | 88 694 | 377 946 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 2 817 028 | 2 405 777 | 2 213 360 | 1 375 654 | 837 706 | 94 446 | 97 971 | 411 251 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 1 275 900 | 1 083 976 | 994 652 | 585 199 | 409 453 | 44 298 | 45 026 | 191 924 |
| Subfamilies | 748 551 | 662 428 | 617 655 | 394 782 | 222 873 | 23 463 | 21 310 | 86 123 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 100 619 | 86 667 | 80 180 | 53 273 | 26 907 | 3 408 | 3 079 | 13 952 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 101 674 | 85 741 | 78 458 | 53 991 | 24 467 | 3 824 | 3 459 | 15 933 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 54 243 | 46 720 | 43 652 | 26 141 | 17 511 | 1 583 | 1 485 | 7 523 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 33 993 | 28 054 | 25 835 | 15 017 | 10 818 | 1 144 | 1 075 | 5 939 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 42 527 | 36 749 | 33 654 | 25 015 | 8 639 | 1 651 | 1 444 | 5 778 |
| Married couples | 61 950 | 53 064 | 48 574 | 36 009 | 12 565 | 2 367 | 2 123 | 8 886 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 3 900 711 | 3 312 443 | 3 036 018 | 1 909 362 | 1 126 656 | 136 513 | 139 912 | 588 268 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 042 939 | 862 431 | 785 962 | 470 541 | 315 421 | 36 132 | 40 337 | 180 508 |
| With husband under 45 years | 2 131 245 | 1 779 939 | 1 628 260 | 936 578 | 691 682 | 72 215 | 79 464 | 351 306 |
| Persons, under 18 years old | 1 823 124 | 1 528 386 | 1 399 507 | 857 932 | 541 575 | 61 055 | 67 824 | 294 738 |
| Living with both parents | 5 868 130 | 4 874 944 | 4 447 949 | 2 670 456 | 1 777 493 | 207 668 | 219 327 | 993 186 |
| Percent of total | 4 788 042 | 3 910 471 | 3 552 101 | 1 954 193 | 1 597 908 | 169 372 | 188 998 | 877 571 |
| Living with one parent | 81.6 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 73.2 | 89.9 | 81.6 | 86.2 | 88.4 |
| Living with neither parent | 880 826 | 801 000 | 747 035 | 606 383 | 140 652 | 30 048 | 23 917 | 79 826 |
| Never widowed or divorced | 199 262 | 163 473 | 148 813 | 109 880 | 38 933 | 8 248 | 6 412 | 35 789 |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married | 6 465 451 | 5 516 042 | 5 064 675 | 3 195 068 | 1 869 607 | 219,826 | 231 541 | 949 409 |
| Known to have been: | 5 611 196 | 4 782 269 | 4 394 606 | 2 723 804 | 1 670 802 | 186 348 | 201 315 | 828 927 |
| Widowed | 277 714 | 244 447 | 226 042 | 161 939 | 64 103 | 9 746 | 8 659 | 33 267 |
| Divorced | 589 241 | 500 178 | 453 835 | 316 203 | 137 632 | 24 357 | 21 986 | 89 063 |
| Widowed and divorced | 12 700 | 10 852 | 9 808 | 6 878 | 2 930 | 625 | 419 | 1 848 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | | | | | | | | |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 456 139 | 377 072 | 295 356 | 183 786 | 111 570 | 46 037 | 35 679 | 79 067 |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 72 334 | 63 261 | 53 745 | 21 768 | 31 977 | 5 585 | 3 931 | 9 073 |
| Inmate of other institution | 68 024 | 54 736 | 47 980 | 31 271 | 16 709 | 3 906 | 2 850 | 13 288 |
| In rooming house | 77 224 | 55 552 | 46 293 | 32 233 | 14 060 | 6 563 | 2 696 | 21 672 |
| In military barracks | 34 040 | 28 547 | 24 581 | 17 979 | 6 602 | 1 972 | 1 994 | 5 493 |
| In college dormitory | 13 551 | 8 351 | 6 972 | 5 801 | 1 171 | 66 | 1 313 | 5 200 |
| Other | 125 312 | 110 394 | 64 473 | 40 199 | 24 274 | 24 661 | 21 260 | 14 918 |
| Other | 65 654 | 56 231 | 51 312 | 34 535 | 16 777 | 3 284 | 1 635 | 9 423 |
| DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9 624 102 | 8 340 939 | 7 698 435 | 5 147 061 | 2 551 374 | 324 465 | 318 039 | 1 283 163 |
| Disabled or handicapped | 936 233 | 808 663 | 744 814 | 550 959 | 193 855 | 35 652 | 28 197 | 127 570 |
| In labor force | 437 896 | 373 881 | 342 908 | 239 585 | 103 323 | 16 524 | 14 449 | 64 015 |
| Not in labor force | 498 337 | 434 782 | 401 906 | 311 374 | 90 532 | 19 128 | 13 748 | 63 555 |
| Cannot work | 371 475 | 325 620 | 301 482 | 238 805 | 62 677 | 14 322 | 9 816 | 45 855 |
| Disabled 6 months or more | 347 608 | 304 480 | 281 526 | 222 721 | 58 805 | 13 741 | 9 213 | 43 128 |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 6 047 450 | 5 189 809 | 4 747 580 | 3 156 219 | 1 591 361 | 226 638 | 215 591 | 857 641 |
| Percent of total | 4 579 774 | 3 926 478 | 3 606 730 | 2 328 848 | 1 277 882 | 159 956 | 159 792 | 653 296 |
| Armed Forces | 36 222 | 27 535 | 23 278 | 17 556 | 5 722 | 70.6 | 74.1 | 76.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 543 552 | 3 898 943 | 3 583 452 | 2 311 292 | 1 272 160 | 158 853 | 156 638 | 644 609 |
| Employed | 4 378 187 | 3 759 629 | 3 457 026 | 2 217 955 | 1 239 071 | 151 649 | 150 954 | 618 558 |
| Unemployed | 165 365 | 139 314 | 126 426 | 93 337 | 33 089 | 7 204 | 5 684 | 26 051 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 467 676 | 1 263 331 | 1 140 850 | 827 371 | 313 479 | 66 682 | 55 799 | 204 345 |
| Inmate of institution | 102 876 | 79 015 | 65 528 | 39 094 | 26 434 | 8 439 | 5 048 | 23 861 |
| Enrolled in school | 440 077 | 381 156 | 336 943 | 216 090 | 120 853 | 22 711 | 21 502 | 58 921 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 373 875 | 332 023 | 311 351 | 252 720 | 58 631 | 11 522 | 9 150 | 41 852 |
| Percent disabled | 41.9 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 41.9 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 52.9 |
| 65 years and over | 550 848 | 471 137 | 427 028 | 319 467 | 107 561 | 24 010 | 20 099 | 79 711 |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 349 267 | 288 476 | 263 299 | 153 378 | 109 921 | 12 627 | 12 550 | 60 791 |
| Percent of total | 36 480 | 28 695 | 25 095 | 12 644 | 12 451 | 1 822 | 1 778 | 7 785 |
| Employed | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 12.8 |
| Unemployed | 32 693 | 25 605 | 22 456 | 10 899 | 11 557 | 1 591 | 1 558 | 7 088 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3 754 | 3 062 | 2 616 | 1 725 | 891 | 226 | 220 | 692 |
| Not in labor force | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 7.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 8.9 |
| | 312 787 | 259 781 | 238 204 | 140 734 | 97 470 | 10 805 | 10 772 | 53 006 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 6 963 022 | 6 078 083 | 5 563 418 | 3 775 443 | 1 787 975 | 271 881 | 242 784 | 884 939 |
| Percent of total | 2 878 973 | 2 537 811 | 2 322 983 | 1 600 143 | 722 840 | 113 976 | 100 852 | 341 162 |
| Armed Forces | 41.3 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 36.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 946 | 868 | 699 | 461 | 238 | 10 | 159 | 78 |
| Employed | 2 878 027 | 2 536 943 | 2 322 284 | 1 599 682 | 722 602 | 113 966 | 100 693 | 341 084 |
| Unemployed | 2 745 814 | 2 423 752 | 2 220 856 | 1 524 836 | 696 020 | 107 290 | 95 606 | 322 062 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 132 213 | 113 191 | 101 428 | 74 846 | 26 582 | 6 676 | 5 087 | 19 022 |
| Not in labor force | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| Inmate of institution | 4 084 049 | 3 540 272 | 3 240 435 | 2 175 300 | 1 065 135 | 157 905 | 141 932 | 543 777 |
| Enrolled in school | 95 831 | 80 553 | 69 267 | 38 516 | 30 751 | 6 666 | 4 120 | 15 778 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 440 341 | 379 301 | 333 658 | 206 869 | 126 789 | 25 213 | 20 430 | 61 040 |
| Percent disabled | 2 588 804 | 2 236 113 | 2 075 239 | 1 365 127 | 710 112 | 80 566 | 80 308 | 352 691 |
| 65 years and over | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| | 959 073 | 844 805 | 762 271 | 564 788 | 197 483 | 45 460 | 37 074 | 114 268 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 333 636 | 277 924 | 252 557 | 147 334 | 105 223 | 12 232 | 13 135 | 55 712 |
| Percent of total | 17 734 | 14 323 | 12 486 | 7 398 | 5 088 | 820 | 1 017 | 3 411 |
| Employed | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Unemployed | 15 423 | 12 532 | 10 728 | 6 127 | 4 601 | 666 | 938 | 3 091 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2 311 | 1 991 | 1 758 | 1 271 | 487 | 154 | 79 | 320 |
| Not in labor force | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 9.6 | 18.8 | 7.8 | 9.4 |
| | 315 902 | 263 601 | 240 071 | 139 936 | 100 135 | 11 412 | 12 118 | 52 301 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | |
| Total women, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 6 963 022 | 6 078 083 | 5 563 418 | 3 775 443 | 1 787 975 | 271 881 | 242 784 | 884 939 |
| In labor force | 1 191 855 | 1 000 002 | 915 328 | 581 890 | 333 438 | 40 779 | 43 895 | 191 853 |
| Percent in labor force | 274 582 | 222 201 | 196 144 | 132 979 | 63 165 | 13 183 | 12 874 | 52 381 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 23.0 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 27.3 |
| In labor force | 1 282 169 | 1 096 093 | 1 008 730 | 597 083 | 411 647 | 42 600 | 44 763 | 186 076 |
| Percent in labor force | 608 883 | 514 237 | 465 786 | 272 901 | 192 885 | 23 505 | 24 946 | 94 646 |
| No own children under 18 years | 47.5 | 46.9 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 55.2 | 55.7 | 50.9 |
| In labor force | 4 488 998 | 3 981 988 | 3 639 840 | 2 596 470 | 1 042 890 | 188 502 | 154 126 | 507 010 |
| Percent in labor force | 1 995 508 | 1 801 373 | 1 661 053 | 1 194 263 | 466 790 | 77 288 | 63 032 | 194 135 |
| | 44.5 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 44.8 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 38.3 |
| Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 891 718 | 3 305 106 | 3 030 187 | 1 908 961 | 1 121 226 | 135 466 | 139 453 | 586 612 |
| In labor force | 1 034 706 | 854 555 | 778 823 | 465 584 | 313 239 | 35 625 | 40 107 | 180 151 |
| Percent in labor force | 219 794 | 173 841 | 152 914 | 99 080 | 53 834 | 10 163 | 10 764 | 45 953 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 21.2 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 25.5 |
| In labor force | 1 082 449 | 912 438 | 837 822 | 463 897 | 373 935 | 35 618 | 38 998 | 170 011 |
| Percent in labor force | 489 800 | 406 309 | 367 005 | 200 828 | 166 177 | 18 510 | 20 794 | 83 491 |
| No own children under 18 years | 45.2 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 52.0 | 53.3 | 49.1 |
| In labor force | 1 774 563 | 1 538 113 | 1 413 542 | 979 490 | 434 052 | 64 223 | 60 348 | 236 450 |
| Percent in labor force | 751 634 | 656 412 | 602 506 | 413 016 | 189 490 | 27 322 | 26 584 | 95 222 |
| | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 40.3 |
| Other women | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 071 304 | 2 772 977 | 2 533 231 | 1 866 482 | 666 749 | 136 415 | 103 331 | 298 327 |
| In labor force | 157 149 | 145 447 | 136 505 | 116 306 | 20 199 | 5 154 | 3 788 | 11 702 |
| Percent in labor force | 54 788 | 48 360 | 43 230 | 33 899 | 9 331 | 3 020 | 2 110 | 6 428 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 34.9 | 33.2 | 31.7 | 29.1 | 46.2 | 58.6 | 55.7 | 54.9 |
| In labor force | 199 720 | 183 655 | 170 908 | 133 196 | 37 712 | 6 982 | 5 765 | 16 065 |
| Percent in labor force | 119 083 | 107 928 | 98 781 | 72 073 | 26 708 | 4 995 | 4 152 | 11 155 |
| No own children under 18 years | 59.6 | 58.8 | 57.8 | 54.1 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 72.0 | 69.4 |
| In labor force | 2 714 435 | 2 443 875 | 2 225 818 | 1 616 980 | 608 638 | 124 279 | 93 778 | 270 560 |
| Percent in labor force | 1 243 874 | 1 144 961 | 1 058 547 | 781 247 | 277 300 | 49 966 | 36 448 | 98 913 |
| | 45.8 | 46.9 | 47.6 | 48.3 | 45.5 | 40.2 | 38.9 | 36.6 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 28.9 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 24.3 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 33.6 | 30.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 50.3 | 49.2 | 50.0 | 47.7 | 54.2 | 43.3 | 44.8 | 56.9 |
| 20 and 21 years | 63.8 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 62.8 | 64.3 | 54.5 | 60.9 | 72.4 |
| 22 to 24 years | 82.2 | 81.6 | 81.8 | 80.5 | 85.0 | 77.8 | 81.9 | 86.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 94.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 94.3 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 92.1 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 95.2 | 95.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 88.7 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 87.1 | 92.3 | 87.6 | 89.6 | 87.4 |
| 65 years and over | 27.7 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.6 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 22.8 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 19.4 |
| 18 and 19 years | 47.6 | 48.0 | 49.1 | 47.6 | 52.2 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 44.9 |
| 20 and 21 years | 56.6 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 57.0 | 60.9 | 49.3 | 50.5 | 51.4 |
| 22 to 24 years | 57.0 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 57.7 | 56.3 | 48.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 34.5 | 45.7 | 41.3 | 38.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 48.0 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 49.9 | 43.8 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 47.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 50.6 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 49.7 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 47.6 |
| 65 years and over | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.1 |

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 124 001 | 6 183 381 | 5 677 882 | 3 742 791 | 1 935 091 | 258 939 | 246 560 | 940 620 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 191 935 | 1 047 740 | 961 658 | 583 150 | 378 508 | 40 924 | 45 158 | 144 195 |
| Engineers | 103 954 | 87 185 | 79 773 | 30 076 | 49 697 | 2 611 | 4 801 | 16 769 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 66 508 | 61 457 | 57 408 | 34 452 | 22 956 | 1 892 | 2 157 | 5 051 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 121 858 | 105 634 | 95 113 | 63 123 | 31 990 | 5 611 | 4 910 | 16 224 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 244 570 | 207 197 | 185 811 | 104 812 | 80 999 | 9 540 | 11 846 | 37 373 |
| Technicians, except health | 75 197 | 61 396 | 54 152 | 26 907 | 27 245 | 3 263 | 3 981 | 13 801 |
| Other professional workers | 579 848 | 524 871 | 489 401 | 323 780 | 165 621 | 18 007 | 17 463 | 54 977 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 606 969 | 534 526 | 495 156 | 281 311 | 213 845 | 18 855 | 20 514 | 72 443 |
| Salaried: | 109 039 | 96 677 | 90 030 | 41 802 | 48 228 | 2 904 | 3 743 | 12 362 |
| Retail trade | 112 797 | 99 931 | 91 368 | 52 752 | 38 616 | 4 484 | 4 079 | 12 866 |
| Other industries | 309 845 | 277 082 | 260 173 | 152 953 | 107 220 | 8 080 | 8 829 | 32 763 |
| Self-employed: | 37 734 | 29 905 | 25 390 | 16 451 | 8 939 | 2 099 | 2 416 | 7 829 |
| Retail trade | 37 734 | 29 905 | 25 390 | 16 451 | 8 939 | 2 099 | 2 416 | 7 829 |
| Other industries | 37 554 | 30 931 | 28 195 | 17 353 | 10 842 | 1 289 | 1 447 | 6 623 |
| Sales workers | 534 203 | 483 151 | 448 949 | 268 211 | 180 738 | 17 442 | 16 760 | 51 052 |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade | 127 972 | 117 892 | 111 788 | 63 690 | 48 098 | 2 886 | 3 218 | 10 080 |
| Retail trade | 288 902 | 259 081 | 237 121 | 144 822 | 92 299 | 11 619 | 10 341 | 29 821 |
| Other industries | 117 329 | 106 178 | 100 040 | 59 699 | 40 341 | 2 937 | 3 201 | 11 151 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 598 421 | 1 462 446 | 1 373 892 | 981 593 | 392 299 | 46 604 | 41 950 | 136 175 |
| Bookkeepers | 170 929 | 153 042 | 142 636 | 100 528 | 42 108 | 5 068 | 5 338 | 17 887 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 455 892 | 416 680 | 391 489 | 273 026 | 118 463 | 13 142 | 12 049 | 39 212 |
| Other clerical workers | 971 800 | 892 724 | 839 767 | 608 039 | 231 728 | 28 394 | 24 563 | 79 076 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 865 708 | 715 274 | 649 959 | 394 779 | 255 180 | 31 947 | 33 368 | 150 434 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 70 444 | 54 391 | 48 988 | 28 729 | 20 259 | 2 486 | 2 917 | 16 053 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto | 120 166 | 98 803 | 90 045 | 53 033 | 37 012 | 3 996 | 4 762 | 21 363 |
| Machinists | 24 826 | 19 575 | 17 183 | 9 615 | 7 568 | 1 306 | 1 086 | 5 251 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists | 49 243 | 38 458 | 33 513 | 17 228 | 16 285 | 2 644 | 2 301 | 10 785 |
| Carpenters | 57 102 | 41 864 | 37 468 | 20 688 | 16 780 | 1 740 | 2 656 | 15 238 |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters | 145 771 | 117 276 | 105 999 | 61 983 | 44 016 | 5 598 | 5 679 | 28 495 |
| Other craftsmen | 398 156 | 344 907 | 316 763 | 203 503 | 113 260 | 14 177 | 13 967 | 53 249 |
| Operatives, except transport | 814 558 | 685 696 | 608 806 | 437 829 | 170 977 | 42 289 | 34 601 | 128 862 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 314 778 | 246 084 | 207 625 | 127 450 | 80 175 | 21 295 | 17 164 | 68 694 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 310 001 | 274 857 | 248 665 | 202 084 | 46 581 | 14 791 | 11 401 | 35 144 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 189 779 | 164 755 | 152 516 | 108 295 | 44 221 | 6 203 | 6 036 | 25 024 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 263 295 | 220 145 | 203 851 | 145 347 | 58 504 | 7 907 | 8 387 | 43 150 |
| Truck drivers | 91 039 | 69 257 | 62 456 | 42 011 | 20 445 | 3 084 | 3 717 | 21 782 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 172 256 | 150 888 | 141 395 | 103 336 | 38 059 | 4 823 | 4 670 | 21 368 |
| Laborers, except farm | 253 344 | 212 872 | 193 418 | 130 737 | 62 681 | 10 166 | 9 288 | 40 472 |
| Construction laborers | 42 571 | 32 919 | 29 327 | 18 679 | 10 648 | 1 867 | 1 725 | 9 652 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 113 006 | 100 301 | 92 769 | 64 760 | 28 009 | 3 940 | 3 592 | 12 705 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 97 767 | 79 652 | 71 322 | 47 298 | 24 024 | 4 359 | 3 971 | 18 115 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 39 183 | 3 712 | 2 899 | 1 232 | 1 667 | 316 | 497 | 35 471 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 28 997 | 6 538 | 4 404 | 2 125 | 2 279 | 743 | 1 391 | 22 459 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 845 636 | 740 534 | 670 074 | 471 372 | 198 702 | 38 375 | 32 085 | 105 102 |
| Cleaning service workers | 176 173 | 153 370 | 139 406 | 104 539 | 34 867 | 7 641 | 6 323 | 22 803 |
| Food service workers | 235 972 | 200 825 | 177 101 | 121 047 | 56 054 | 12 524 | 11 200 | 35 147 |
| Health service workers | 111 340 | 94 630 | 84 575 | 56 486 | 28 089 | 5 897 | 4 158 | 16 710 |
| Personal service workers | 112 615 | 101 195 | 92 979 | 68 631 | 24 348 | 4 420 | 3 796 | 11 420 |
| Protective service workers | 131 905 | 120 106 | 111 290 | 70 649 | 40 641 | 4 789 | 4 027 | 11 799 |
| Private household workers | 81 552 | 70 747 | 64 816 | 45 105 | 19 711 | 3 370 | 2 561 | 10 805 |
| Female | 2 745 810 | 2 423 752 | 2 220 856 | 1 524 836 | 696 020 | 107 290 | 95 606 | 322 062 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 465 760 | 410 092 | 374 789 | 245 638 | 129 151 | 17 793 | 17 616 | 55 668 |
| Nurses | 81 861 | 70 017 | 62 467 | 40 328 | 22 139 | 4 050 | 3 500 | 11 844 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 31 404 | 28 215 | 26 008 | 17 973 | 8 035 | 1 167 | 1 040 | 3 189 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 162 371 | 138 421 | 124 020 | 69 882 | 54 138 | 6 332 | 8 069 | 23 950 |
| Technicians, except health | 7 728 | 6 401 | 5 618 | 3 332 | 2 286 | 454 | 329 | 1 227 |
| Other professional workers | 182 396 | 167 038 | 156 676 | 114 123 | 42 553 | 5 790 | 4 572 | 15 358 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 97 142 | 85 570 | 78 959 | 55 424 | 23 535 | 3 347 | 3 264 | 11 572 |
| Sales workers | 187 512 | 168 186 | 153 511 | 89 834 | 63 677 | 7 735 | 6 940 | 19 326 |
| Retail trade | 151 313 | 135 298 | 122 530 | 69 497 | 53 033 | 6 805 | 5 963 | 16 015 |
| Other than retail trade | 36 199 | 32 888 | 30 981 | 20 337 | 10 644 | 930 | 977 | 3 311 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 122 767 | 1 020 862 | 956 215 | 669 139 | 287 076 | 33 839 | 30 088 | 101 965 |
| Bookkeepers | 130 598 | 115 833 | 107 638 | 73 891 | 33 747 | 3 945 | 4 250 | 14 705 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 434 835 | 396 716 | 372 271 | 258 287 | 113 984 | 12 708 | 11 737 | 38 119 |
| Other clerical workers | 557 334 | 508 313 | 476 306 | 336 961 | 139 345 | 17 186 | 14 821 | 49 021 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 41 752 | 35 859 | 32 237 | 22 385 | 9 852 | 1 884 | 1 738 | 5 893 |
| Operatives, except transport | 343 917 | 298 117 | 265 637 | 200 549 | 65 088 | 17 874 | 14 606 | 45 800 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 98 893 | 77 761 | 64 925 | 39 643 | 25 282 | 7 043 | 5 793 | 21 132 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 189 325 | 171 020 | 155 470 | 128 127 | 27 343 | 8 597 | 6 953 | 18 305 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 55 699 | 49 336 | 45 242 | 32 779 | 12 463 | 2 234 | 1 860 | 6 363 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 10 383 | 7 079 | 6 324 | 2 492 | 3 832 | 303 | 462 | 3 304 |
| Laborers, except farm | 16 688 | 13 570 | 11 790 | 8 061 | 3 729 | 974 | 806 | 3 118 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 3 125 | 720 | 616 | 363 | 253 | 35 | 69 | 2 405 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 5 190 | 1 400 | 1 058 | 614 | 444 | 118 | 224 | 3 790 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 373 774 | 314 865 | 277 984 | 187 362 | 90 622 | 20 123 | 16 758 | 58 909 |
| Cleaning service workers | 50 341 | 43 500 | 39 493 | 31 356 | 8 137 | 2 179 | 1 828 | 6 841 |
| Food service workers | 122 017 | 96 319 | 80 905 | 46 758 | 34 147 | 7 963 | 7 451 | 25 698 |
| Health service workers | 79 098 | 79 196 | 70 723 | 47 252 | 23 471 | 4 966 | 3 507 | 13 902 |
| Personal service workers | 60 883 | 53 089 | 47 759 | 33 293 | 14 466 | 2 886 | 2 444 | 7 994 |
| Protective service workers | 8 569 | 8 042 | 7 481 | 4 917 | 2 564 | 332 | 229 | 527 |
| Private household workers | 77 804 | 67 432 | 61 736 | 42 975 | 18 761 | 3 265 | 2 431 | 10 372 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 32 693 | 25 605 | 22 456 | 10 899 | 11 557 | 1 591 | 1 558 | 7 088 |
| Sales workers | 12 061 | 10 645 | 9 176 | 3 016 | 6 160 | 787 | 682 | 1 416 |
| Other white-collar workers | 3 903 | 3 566 | 3 296 | 2 303 | 995 | 150 | 118 | 337 |
| Blue-collar workers | 8 535 | 6 843 | 6 075 | 3 737 | 2 338 | 368 | 400 | 1 692 |
| Farm workers | 2 841 | 342 | 212 | 89 | 123 | 41 | 89 | 2 499 |
| Service workers, including private household | 5 353 | 4 209 | 3 695 | 1 754 | 1 941 | 245 | 269 | 1 144 |
| Female | 15 423 | 12 332 | 10 728 | 6 127 | 4 601 | 666 | 938 | 3 091 |
| White-collar workers | 6 256 | 5 625 | 5 180 | 3 301 | 1 879 | 195 | 250 | 631 |
| Blue-collar workers | 1 556 | 1 371 | 1 206 | 699 | 307 | 81 | 84 | 185 |
| Farm workers | 257 | 48 | 28 | 15 | 13 | — | 20 | 209 |
| Service workers, except private household | 3 392 | 2 585 | 2 125 | 1 122 | 1 003 | 202 | 258 | 807 |
| Private household workers | 3 962 | 2 703 | 2 189 | 790 | 1 399 | 188 | 326 | 1 259 |

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 124 001 | 6 183 381 | 5 677 882 | 3 742 791 | 1 935 091 | 258 939 | 246 560 | 940 620 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 90 076 | 24 920 | 20 120 | 8 096 | 12 024 | 1 773 | 3 027 | 65 156 |
| Mining | 11 612 | 6 738 | 5 570 | 3 433 | 2 137 | 309 | 859 | 4 874 |
| Construction | 339 176 | 265 440 | 240 958 | 134 633 | 106 325 | 11 596 | 12 886 | 73 736 |
| Manufacturing | 1 722 377 | 1 456 899 | 1 303 383 | 819 302 | 484 081 | 79 757 | 73 759 | 265 478 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 40 645 | 30 372 | 24 919 | 17 918 | 7 001 | 2 563 | 2 890 | 10 273 |
| Primary metal industries | 66 614 | 53 838 | 46 295 | 25 439 | 20 856 | 5 217 | 2 326 | 12 776 |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) | 82 458 | 68 012 | 59 035 | 33 763 | 25 272 | 4 236 | 4 741 | 14 446 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 170 467 | 122 164 | 92 048 | 45 525 | 46 523 | 14 426 | 15 690 | 48 303 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 192 327 | 155 958 | 139 968 | 65 697 | 74 271 | 7 392 | 8 598 | 36 369 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 108 936 | 91 530 | 81 182 | 28 436 | 52 746 | 6 313 | 4 035 | 17 406 |
| Other durable goods | 257 876 | 215 523 | 196 484 | 119 011 | 77 473 | 9 229 | 9 810 | 42 353 |
| Food and kindred products | 95 889 | 78 574 | 70 027 | 46 194 | 23 833 | 4 315 | 4 232 | 17 315 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 254 650 | 240 922 | 226 394 | 187 474 | 38 920 | 8 086 | 6 442 | 13 728 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 169 043 | 156 565 | 148 763 | 101 206 | 47 557 | 4 238 | 3 564 | 12 478 |
| Chemical and allied products | 79 533 | 68 284 | 63 595 | 33 681 | 29 914 | 1 705 | 2 984 | 11 249 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 203 939 | 175 157 | 154 673 | 114 958 | 39 715 | 12 037 | 8 447 | 28 782 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 39 105 | 33 191 | 29 233 | 17 149 | 12 084 | 1 825 | 2 133 | 5 914 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 80 670 | 67 603 | 62 817 | 43 653 | 19 164 | 2 178 | 2 608 | 13 067 |
| Other transportation | 200 635 | 189 564 | 185 539 | 143 142 | 42 397 | 2 045 | 1 980 | 11 071 |
| Communications | 129 914 | 118 890 | 115 849 | 74 038 | 37 811 | 3 799 | 3 242 | 11 024 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 127 807 | 114 064 | 106 009 | 71 084 | 34 925 | 4 345 | 3 710 | 13 743 |
| Wholesale trade | 316 752 | 289 041 | 275 658 | 182 180 | 93 478 | 6 395 | 6 988 | 27 711 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 186 045 | 162 426 | 147 912 | 90 236 | 57 676 | 7 077 | 7 437 | 23 619 |
| Eating and drinking places | 205 888 | 180 875 | 164 015 | 114 558 | 49 457 | 8 924 | 7 936 | 25 013 |
| General merchandise retailing | 187 929 | 170 606 | 158 631 | 94 073 | 64 558 | 6 693 | 5 282 | 17 323 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 93 148 | 71 845 | 61 854 | 29 444 | 32 410 | 4 670 | 5 321 | 21 303 |
| Other retail trade | 405 404 | 359 698 | 329 358 | 216 333 | 113 025 | 16 047 | 14 293 | 45 706 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 167 723 | 157 093 | 150 021 | 112 340 | 37 681 | 3 500 | 3 572 | 10 630 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 364 075 | 344 718 | 334 019 | 253 315 | 80 704 | 5 259 | 5 440 | 19 357 |
| Business services | 190 247 | 179 878 | 175 181 | 125 869 | 49 312 | 2 329 | 2 368 | 10 369 |
| Repair services | 102 699 | 90 303 | 85 673 | 59 292 | 26 381 | 2 243 | 2 387 | 12 396 |
| Private households | 76 659 | 64 947 | 58 869 | 39 668 | 19 201 | 3 420 | 2 658 | 11 712 |
| Other personal services | 211 266 | 187 366 | 170 637 | 127 490 | 43 147 | 8 710 | 8 019 | 23 900 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 75 555 | 69 873 | 66 073 | 46 101 | 19 972 | 2 105 | 1 695 | 5 682 |
| Hospitals | 288 310 | 255 482 | 231 650 | 164 464 | 67 186 | 14 031 | 9 801 | 32 828 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 149 646 | 128 969 | 116 725 | 69 036 | 47 689 | 6 315 | 5 929 | 20 677 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 546 114 | 457 206 | 399 906 | 230 598 | 169 308 | 27 798 | 29 502 | 88 908 |
| Government | 380 152 | 316 454 | 276 523 | 153 852 | 122 671 | 18 413 | 21 518 | 63 698 |
| Private | 165 962 | 140 752 | 123 383 | 76 746 | 46 637 | 9 385 | 7 984 | 25 210 |
| Other education and kindred services | 36 976 | 33 023 | 30 518 | 20 155 | 10 363 | 1 282 | 1 223 | 3 953 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 130 878 | 119 093 | 110 725 | 82 143 | 28 582 | 4 676 | 3 692 | 11 785 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 256 001 | 235 574 | 222 498 | 152 678 | 69 820 | 6 830 | 6 246 | 20 427 |
| Public administration | 391 314 | 348 056 | 322 481 | 218 288 | 104 193 | 13 008 | 12 567 | 43 258 |
| Male | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 378 187 | 3 759 629 | 3 457 026 | 2 217 955 | 1 239 071 | 151 649 | 150 954 | 618 558 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 77 239 | 20 066 | 16 106 | 5 938 | 10 168 | 1 468 | 2 492 | 57 173 |
| Mining | 9 370 | 4 719 | 3 620 | 1 793 | 1 827 | 296 | 803 | 4 651 |
| Construction | 318 474 | 247 758 | 224 574 | 124 833 | 99 741 | 10 933 | 12 251 | 70 716 |
| Manufacturing | 1 166 814 | 969 318 | 862 354 | 503 719 | 358 635 | 54 626 | 52 338 | 197 496 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 32 991 | 24 576 | 20 420 | 14 784 | 5 636 | 1 989 | 2 167 | 8 415 |
| Primary metal industries | 59 559 | 47 809 | 41 008 | 22 558 | 18 450 | 4 745 | 2 056 | 11 750 |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) | 66 828 | 55 067 | 47 714 | 27 537 | 20 177 | 3 353 | 4 000 | 11 761 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 138 622 | 98 388 | 74 443 | 36 442 | 38 001 | 11 233 | 12 712 | 40 234 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 130 257 | 105 449 | 95 474 | 42 842 | 52 632 | 4 272 | 5 703 | 24 808 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 94 732 | 79 664 | 71 134 | 24 510 | 46 624 | 5 121 | 3 409 | 15 068 |
| Other durable goods | 181 415 | 149 649 | 136 088 | 78 385 | 57 703 | 6 280 | 7 281 | 31 766 |
| Food and kindred products | 72 417 | 59 581 | 53 662 | 34 831 | 18 831 | 3 048 | 2 871 | 12 836 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 101 371 | 96 783 | 91 746 | 73 007 | 18 739 | 3 063 | 1 974 | 4 588 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 109 243 | 101 482 | 96 451 | 63 503 | 32 948 | 2 773 | 2 258 | 7 761 |
| Chemical and allied products | 53 830 | 45 077 | 41 715 | 20 016 | 21 699 | 1 181 | 2 181 | 8 753 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 125 549 | 105 793 | 92 499 | 65 304 | 27 195 | 7 568 | 5 726 | 19 756 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 36 462 | 30 764 | 26 946 | 15 609 | 11 337 | 1 768 | 2 050 | 5 698 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 73 020 | 60 892 | 56 570 | 39 523 | 17 047 | 1 910 | 2 412 | 12 128 |
| Other transportation | 160 379 | 152 648 | 149 552 | 115 778 | 33 774 | 1 585 | 1 511 | 7 731 |
| Communications | 67 527 | 60 804 | 57 666 | 34 491 | 23 175 | 1 470 | 1 668 | 6 723 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 109 356 | 97 255 | 90 194 | 59 820 | 30 374 | 3 784 | 3 277 | 12 101 |
| Wholesale trade | 231 049 | 208 910 | 198 344 | 125 795 | 72 549 | 5 139 | 5 427 | 22 139 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 121 025 | 107 655 | 99 233 | 63 726 | 35 507 | 4 038 | 4 384 | 13 370 |
| Eating and drinking places | 120 493 | 111 090 | 103 680 | 77 791 | 25 889 | 4 020 | 3 390 | 9 403 |
| General merchandise retailing | 64 307 | 58 617 | 54 901 | 34 061 | 20 840 | 1 999 | 1 717 | 5 690 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 82 667 | 63 772 | 54 914 | 26 136 | 28 778 | 4 187 | 4 671 | 18 895 |
| Other retail trade | 240 070 | 212 323 | 195 518 | 130 566 | 64 952 | 8 704 | 8 101 | 27 747 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 74 570 | 70 574 | 67 996 | 49 574 | 18 422 | 1 307 | 1 271 | 3 996 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 214 993 | 203 783 | 197 664 | 145 045 | 52 619 | 2 951 | 3 168 | 11 210 |
| Business services | 110 299 | 103 239 | 100 246 | 69 022 | 31 224 | 1 460 | 1 533 | 7 060 |
| Repair services | 84 609 | 73 449 | 69 389 | 47 290 | 22 099 | 1 942 | 2 118 | 11 160 |
| Private households | 7 770 | 5 945 | 5 344 | 3 065 | 2 279 | 291 | 310 | 1 825 |
| Other personal services | 103 162 | 93 460 | 86 173 | 66 409 | 19 764 | 3 565 | 3 722 | 9 702 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 51 108 | 47 143 | 44 612 | 30 507 | 14 105 | 1 433 | 1 098 | 3 965 |
| Hospitals | 84 386 | 76 334 | 70 305 | 51 303 | 19 002 | 3 601 | 2 428 | 8 052 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 56 651 | 50 567 | 46 510 | 26 927 | 19 583 | 1 992 | 2 065 | 6 084 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 211 155 | 174 684 | 150 855 | 86 289 | 64 566 | 11 736 | 12 093 | 36 471 |
| Government | 143 404 | 117 659 | 101 281 | 53 765 | 47 516 | 7 802 | 8 576 | 25 745 |
| Private | 67 751 | 57 025 | 49 574 | 32 524 | 17 050 | 3 934 | 3 517 | 10 726 |
| Other education and kindred services | 14 039 | 12 749 | 12 099 | 8 623 | 3 476 | 357 | 293 | 1 290 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 57 903 | 51 856 | 47 723 | 34 972 | 12 751 | 2 249 | 1 884 | 6 047 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 137 261 | 127 072 | 120 816 | 78 150 | 42 666 | 2 963 | 3 293 | 10 189 |
| Public administration | 292 029 | 262 183 | 243 122 | 161 200 | 81 922 | 9 875 | 9 186 | 29 846 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 48 116 | 37 937 | 33 184 | 17 026 | 16 158 | 2 257 | 2 496 | 10 179 |
| Agriculture | 3 530 | 640 | 456 | 185 | 271 | 60 | 144 | 2 870 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 44 586 | 37 277 | 32 728 | 16 841 | 15 887 | 2 197 | 2 352 | 7 309 |
| Male | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 32 693 | 25 605 | 22 456 | 10 899 | 11 557 | 1 591 | 1 558 | 7 088 |
| Agriculture | 3 214 | 586 | 407 | 170 | 237 | 55 | 124 | 2 628 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 29 479 | 25 019 | 22 049 | 10 729 | 11 320 | 1 536 | 1 434 | 4 460 |

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | Total | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 923 495 | 4 217 042 | 3 858 697 | 2 491 694 | 1 367 003 | 179 306 | 179 039 | 706 453 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 830 480 | 2 596 265 | 1 623 217 | 973 048 | 115 421 | 118 794 | 496 049 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 998 370 | 873 629 | 808 331 | 570 011 | 33 548 | 31 750 | 124 741 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 598 596 | 512 933 | 454 101 | 298 466 | 155 635 | 28 495 | 85 663 | | |
| Male, 16 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 891 889 | 763 707 | 676 316 | 438 404 | 237 912 | 44 679 | 42 712 | 128 182 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 291 178 | 243 386 | 218 717 | 152 145 | 66 572 | 12 643 | 47 792 | | |
| Median weeks worked | 35.5 | 35.0 | 36.2 | 40.1 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 38.5 | | |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 736 588 | 3 200 278 | 2 950 081 | 1 882 947 | 1 067 134 | 123 413 | 126 784 | 536 310 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 889 039 | 2 460 167 | 2 261 042 | 1 384 988 | 876 054 | 97 019 | 428 872 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 707 480 | 618 953 | 576 603 | 410 919 | 165 684 | 20 735 | 88 527 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 140 069 | 121 158 | 112 436 | 87 040 | 4 779 | 3 943 | 18 911 | | |
| Male, 65 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 295 018 | 253 057 | 232 300 | 170 343 | 61 957 | 11 214 | 9 543 | 41 961 | | |
| Median weeks worked | 49.9 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 48.1 | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 362 980 | 2 944 296 | 2 678 058 | 1 820 194 | 857 864 | 140 988 | 125 250 | 418 684 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 569 136 | 1 393 091 | 1 278 612 | 907 344 | 371 268 | 61 718 | 252 761 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 954 639 | 842 437 | 773 022 | 529 734 | 243 288 | 35 658 | 112 202 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 839 205 | 708 768 | 626 424 | 383 116 | 243 308 | 43 612 | 130 437 | | |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 846 341 | 749 025 | 668 302 | 441 835 | 226 467 | 44 869 | 35 854 | 97 316 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 259 145 | 234 444 | 216 973 | 153 327 | 63 646 | 9 837 | 24 701 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 217 392 | 195 606 | 177 263 | 120 788 | 56 475 | 9 881 | 21 786 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 369 804 | 318 975 | 274 066 | 167 720 | 106 346 | 25 151 | 50 829 | | |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 844 255 | 725 959 | 669 372 | 466 504 | 202 868 | 27 940 | 28 647 | 118 296 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 392 208 | 344 866 | 319 662 | 238 051 | 81 611 | 13 231 | 47 322 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 251 355 | 218 033 | 202 646 | 141 982 | 60 664 | 7 324 | 8 063 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 200 692 | 163 040 | 147 064 | 86 471 | 60 593 | 7 385 | 37 652 | | |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 290 905 | 1 130 011 | 1 033 218 | 680 233 | 352 985 | 50 084 | 46 709 | 160 894 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 728 039 | 642 515 | 598 711 | 398 525 | 188 186 | 29 509 | 85 524 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 375 758 | 330 314 | 303 677 | 198 984 | 104 693 | 13 275 | 45 444 | | |
| 26 weeks or less | 187 108 | 157 182 | 142 830 | 82 724 | 60 106 | 7 300 | 29 926 | | |
| Female, 60 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 381 479 | 339 301 | 307 166 | 231 622 | 75 544 | 18 095 | 14 040 | 42 178 | | |
| Median weeks worked | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 49.4 | 47.1 | | |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 378 187 | 3 759 629 | 3 457 026 | 2 217 955 | 1 239 071 | 151 649 | 150 954 | 618 558 | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 330 133 | 2 884 375 | 2 656 488 | 1 703 177 | 953 311 | 114 749 | 445 758 | | |
| Employee of own corporation | 138 717 | 125 437 | 118 973 | 62 607 | 56 366 | 3 032 | 13 280 | | |
| Federal government workers | 157 283 | 143 220 | 134 469 | 97 411 | 37 058 | 4 216 | 14 063 | | |
| State government workers | 132 865 | 97 497 | 78 707 | 42 663 | 36 044 | 8 953 | 35 368 | | |
| Local government workers | 387 289 | 346 258 | 323 300 | 213 132 | 110 168 | 12 021 | 41 031 | | |
| Self-employed workers | 364 395 | 284 927 | 261 190 | 159 860 | 101 330 | 11 510 | 79 468 | | |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 222 | 3 352 | 2 872 | 1 712 | 1 160 | 200 | 2 870 | | |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 745 814 | 2 423 752 | 2 220 856 | 1 524 836 | 696 020 | 107 290 | 95 606 | 322 062 | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 131 947 | 1 905 510 | 1 755 250 | 1 220 332 | 534 918 | 81 865 | 286 437 | | |
| Employee of own corporation | 19 065 | 16 976 | 15 859 | 9 525 | 6 334 | 543 | 2 089 | | |
| Federal government workers | 61 796 | 53 974 | 50 321 | 39 649 | 10 672 | 1 850 | 7 822 | | |
| State government workers | 118 322 | 93 690 | 78 794 | 45 256 | 33 538 | 7 281 | 24 632 | | |
| Local government workers | 340 656 | 298 204 | 273 036 | 177 675 | 95 361 | 11 985 | 42 452 | | |
| Self-employed workers | 75 812 | 60 047 | 52 829 | 36 012 | 16 817 | 3 566 | 15 765 | | |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 281 | 12 327 | 10 626 | 5 912 | 4 714 | 743 | 4 954 | | |
| Male employed, in agriculture | | | | | | | | | |
| 75 321 | 19 027 | 15 171 | 5 673 | 9 498 | 1 453 | 2 403 | 56 294 | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 34 842 | 12 711 | 9 889 | 3 966 | 5 923 | 1 047 | 22 131 | | |
| Self-employed workers | 38 273 | 6 101 | 5 183 | 1 669 | 3 574 | 365 | 32 172 | | |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 206 | 4 215 | 99 | 38 | 61 | 41 | 1 991 | | |
| Female employed, in agriculture | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 714 | 4 795 | 3 966 | 2 145 | 1 821 | 305 | 524 | 7 919 | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 7 289 | 3 651 | 3 002 | 1 617 | 1 385 | 236 | 3 638 | | |
| Self-employed workers | 3 320 | 820 | 683 | 398 | 285 | 50 | 2 500 | | |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 105 | 324 | 281 | 130 | 151 | 19 | 1 781 | | |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| 155 658 | 130 608 | 118 471 | 87 107 | 31 364 | 6 723 | 5 414 | 25 050 | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 20 753 | 18 922 | 17 926 | 12 546 | 5 380 | 537 | 1 831 | | |
| Sales workers | 7 649 | 7 045 | 6 575 | 4 483 | 2 092 | 281 | 604 | | |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 15 007 | 14 162 | 13 550 | 11 057 | 2 493 | 358 | 845 | | |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 35 755 | 27 425 | 24 189 | 16 438 | 7 751 | 1 674 | 8 330 | | |
| Operatives, including transport | 35 251 | 29 351 | 26 403 | 20 392 | 6 011 | 1 734 | 5 900 | | |
| Laborers, except farm | 21 016 | 16 378 | 14 206 | 9 805 | 4 401 | 1 133 | 4 638 | | |
| Farm workers | 1 624 | 717 | 545 | 371 | 174 | 82 | 907 | | |
| Service workers, including private household | 16 462 | 14 629 | 13 174 | 10 336 | 2 838 | 874 | 1 833 | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| 119 973 | 102 524 | 91 925 | 67 721 | 24 204 | 6 034 | 4 565 | 17 449 | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 12 340 | 10 923 | 10 077 | 7 393 | 2 684 | 389 | 1 417 | | |
| Sales workers | 8 123 | 7 085 | 6 301 | 3 761 | 2 540 | 457 | 1 038 | | |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 33 580 | 29 914 | 27 748 | 19 480 | 8 268 | 1 100 | 3 666 | | |
| Operatives, including transport | 36 606 | 30 819 | 27 010 | 22 077 | 4 933 | 2 326 | 5 787 | | |
| Other blue-collar workers | 3 761 | 3 114 | 2 725 | 2 013 | 712 | 199 | 647 | | |
| Farm workers | 403 | 155 | 108 | 54 | 54 | 14 | 248 | | |
| Service workers, except private household | 15 680 | 12 245 | 10 319 | 7 335 | 2 984 | 1 158 | 3 435 | | |
| Private household workers | 3 096 | 2 592 | 2 297 | 1 860 | 437 | 180 | 504 | | |
| 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 54 837 | 42 759 | 37 727 | 19 106 | 18 621 | 2 367 | 2 665 | 12 078 | | |
| Farm occupations | 5 294 | 907 | 546 | 126 | 420 | 269 | 4 387 | | |
| Nonfarm occupations | 49 543 | 41 852 | 37 181 | 18 980 | 18 201 | 2 275 | 7 691 | | |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 038 | 19 748 | 17 424 | 10 641 | 6 783 | 1 002 | 1 322 | 5 290 | | |
| Farm occupations | 773 | 176 | 85 | 35 | 50 | 19 | 597 | | |
| Nonfarm occupations | 24 265 | 19 572 | 17 339 | 10 606 | 6 733 | 983 | 4 693 | | |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS² | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 074 679 | 1 768 937 | 1 634 207 | 1 017 394 | 616 813 | 65 278 | 69 452 | 305 742 | | |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 87 890 | 78 010 | 71 828 | 58 713 | 13 115 | 3 674 | 9 880 | | |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 164 692 | 149 670 | 141 996 | 111 764 | 30 232 | 4 025 | 15 022 | | |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 84 851 | 71 663 | 65 934 | 50 714 | 15 220 | 3 106 | 13 188 | | |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 262 360 | 2 006 358 | 1 862 954 | 1 289 009 | 573 945 | 74 402 | 69 002 | 256 002 | | |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970 | 486 820 | 417 073 | 384 060 | 255 928 | 128 132 | 15 924 | 107 089 | | |
| Worker in 1965 | 230 776 | 197 844 | 182 590 | 113 416 | 69 174 | 7 382 | 32 932 | | |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 171 724 | 148 163 | 137 710 | 81 593 | 55 817 | 5 868 | 23 561 | | |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970 | 1 775 540 | 1 589 285 | 1 478 894 | 1 033 081 | 445 813 | 58 478 | 186 255 | | |
| Worker in 1965 | 829 436 | 742 947 | 691 425 | 490 770 | 200 655 | 26 990 | 86 489 | | |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 115 312 | 100 388 | 92 467 | 65 105 | 27 362 | 4 144 | 14 924 | | |
| Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 577 418 | 487 439 | 449 230 | 262 980 | 186 250 | 18 194 | 20 015 | 89 979 | | |
| Nonworker in 1965 | 437 506 | 372 414 | 346 204 | 196 996 | 128 145 | 14 065 | 65 092 | | |
| Worker in 1970 | 121 124 | 100 182 | 91 232 | 48 712 | 42 520 | 4 049 | 20 942 | | |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 110 926 | 91 319 | 81 777 | 51 941 | 29 836 | 4 834 | 19 607 | | |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 110 378 | 99 926 | 94 969 | 79 240 | 15 729 | 2 635 | 2 322 | 10 452 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 104 120 | 88 612 | 80 848 | 65 502 | 15 346 | 4 323 | 3 441 | 15 508 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 164 415 | 141 701 | 128 651 | 107 081 | 21 570 | 7 642 | 5 408 | 22 714 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 185 867 | 160 578 | 146 113 | 120 966 | 25 147 | 8 242 | 6 223 | 25 289 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 194 627 | 167 273 | 152 019 | 125 113 | 26 906 | 8 426 | 6 828 | 27 354 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 232 313 | 196 485 | 177 974 | 143 669 | 34 305 | 10 273 | 8 238 | 35 828 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 255 680 | 214 046 | 193 143 | 151 675 | 41 468 | 11 437 | 9 466 | 41 634 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 280 643 | 233 776 | 210 063 | 156 955 | 53 108 | 12 914 | 10 799 | 46 867 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 300 848 | 250 804 | 225 104 | 159 587 | 65 517 | 13 911 | 11 789 | 50 044 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 291 172 | 243 321 | 220 020 | 148 503 | 71 517 | 11 661 | 11 640 | 47 851 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 599 354 | 505 766 | 459 468 | 290 019 | 169 449 | 22 804 | 23 494 | 93 588 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 669 285 | 574 076 | 526 471 | 308 924 | 217 547 | 21 786 | 25 819 | 95 209 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 907 418 | 801 630 | 751 946 | 409 507 | 342 439 | 22 164 | 27 520 | 105 788 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 256 207 | 233 383 | 223 409 | 109 181 | 114 228 | 4 442 | 5 532 | 22 824 |
| \$50,000 or more | 57 311 | 53 153 | 51 592 | 26 141 | 25 451 | 686 | 875 | 4 158 |
| Median income | \$10 617 | \$10 735 | \$10 836 | \$9 614 | \$13 100 | \$9 160 | \$10 302 | \$9 979 |
| Mean income | \$12 491 | \$12 691 | \$12 863 | \$11 474 | \$15 554 | \$10 203 | \$11 313 | \$11 263 |
| Mean income per family member | \$3 563 | \$3 659 | \$3 711 | \$3 440 | \$4 184 | \$2 959 | \$3 179 | \$3 019 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.369 | 0.371 | 0.372 | 0.382 | 0.343 | 0.334 | 0.322 | 0.332 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 549 963 | 511 892 | 412 402 | 99 490 | 22 058 | 16 013 | 43 341 |
| Mean income | \$7 195 | \$7 224 | \$7 272 | \$6 890 | \$8 857 | \$6 397 | \$6 820 | \$6 820 |
| Unrelated Individuals | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 821 211 | 1 648 580 | 1 471 661 | 1 195 679 | 275 982 | 101 050 | 75 869 | 172 631 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 339 178 | 294 690 | 241 847 | 189 148 | 52 699 | 29 882 | 22 961 | 44 488 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 335 655 | 298 665 | 252 921 | 204 952 | 47 969 | 26 378 | 19 366 | 36 990 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 200 608 | 179 055 | 159 144 | 128 332 | 30 812 | 11 445 | 8 466 | 21 553 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 152 066 | 138 392 | 125 169 | 101 542 | 23 627 | 7 878 | 5 345 | 13 674 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 130 360 | 120 113 | 109 651 | 90 476 | 19 175 | 6 065 | 4 397 | 10 247 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 129 459 | 119 341 | 110 653 | 92 646 | 18 007 | 5 044 | 3 644 | 10 118 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 112 566 | 104 207 | 97 261 | 81 013 | 16 248 | 3 902 | 3 044 | 8 359 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 95 910 | 89 194 | 84 202 | 70 152 | 14 050 | 2 910 | 2 082 | 6 716 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 74 713 | 69 736 | 66 297 | 54 939 | 11 358 | 1 952 | 1 487 | 4 977 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 52 568 | 49 251 | 46 579 | 38 625 | 7 954 | 1 435 | 1 237 | 3 317 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 76 877 | 71 309 | 67 488 | 54 823 | 12 665 | 2 051 | 1 770 | 5 568 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 51 693 | 48 444 | 46 250 | 36 458 | 9 792 | 1 100 | 1 094 | 3 249 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 48 106 | 45 627 | 44 131 | 35 633 | 8 498 | 756 | 740 | 2 479 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 16 434 | 15 788 | 15 403 | 12 942 | 2 461 | 190 | 195 | 646 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 018 | 4 768 | 4 665 | 3 998 | 667 | 62 | 41 | 250 |
| Median income | \$3 231 | \$3 375 | \$3 654 | \$3 743 | \$3 276 | \$1 783 | \$1 773 | \$2 224 |
| Mean income | \$4 786 | \$4 904 | \$5 138 | \$5 187 | \$4 928 | \$2 912 | \$3 017 | \$3 660 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.510 | 0.508 | 0.498 | 0.498 | 0.511 | 0.516 | 0.531 | 0.520 |
| Female unrelated individuals | 1 088 916 | 994 985 | 885 814 | 706 448 | 179 366 | 63 769 | 45 402 | 93 931 |
| Mean income | \$4 058 | \$4 156 | \$4 343 | \$4 390 | \$4 157 | \$2 591 | \$2 716 | \$3 016 |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 6 430 849 | 5 613 110 | 5 113 451 | 3 597 742 | 1 515 709 | 264 396 | 235 263 | 817 739 |
| Median income | \$8 510 | \$8 501 | \$8 659 | \$7 517 | \$11 596 | \$6 258 | \$7 659 | \$8 565 |
| Mean income | \$10 309 | \$10 404 | \$10 640 | \$9 385 | \$13 619 | \$7 417 | \$8 638 | \$9 658 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| With wage or salary income | 3 974 378 | 3 416 780 | 3 135 196 | 2 014 411 | 1 120 785 | 141 366 | 140 218 | 557 598 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$11 536 | \$11 726 | \$11 877 | \$10 810 | \$13 794 | \$9 551 | \$10 543 | \$10 375 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 459 503 | 381 540 | 349 065 | 204 073 | 144 992 | 15 401 | 17 074 | 77 963 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 090 | \$10 645 | \$10 846 | \$9 920 | \$12 155 | \$8 434 | \$8 479 | \$7 375 |
| With farm self-employment income | 52 637 | 8 585 | 7 078 | 3 815 | 3 263 | 533 | 974 | 44 052 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 596 | \$6 330 | \$7 018 | \$7 029 | \$7 006 | \$3 130 | \$3 079 | \$4 258 |
| With Social Security income | 927 911 | 800 410 | 728 806 | 514 933 | 213 873 | 38 374 | 33 230 | 127 501 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 717 | \$1 723 | \$1 719 | \$1 719 | \$1 719 | \$1 763 | \$1 755 | \$1 682 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 289 084 | 270 692 | 258 504 | 225 142 | 33 362 | 7 587 | 4 601 | 18 392 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 946 | \$1 989 | \$2 015 | \$2 071 | \$1 639 | \$1 442 | \$1 430 | \$1 303 |
| With other income | 1 768 062 | 1 540 099 | 1 424 921 | 851 705 | 573 216 | 57 556 | 57 622 | 227 963 |
| Mean other income | \$2 658 | \$2 740 | \$2 808 | \$2 799 | \$2 823 | \$1 847 | \$1 947 | \$2 103 |
| All unrelated individuals | 1 821 211 | 1 648 580 | 1 471 661 | 1 195 679 | 275 982 | 101 050 | 75 869 | 172 631 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 104 254 | 1 009 441 | 897 874 | 729 293 | 168 581 | 63 304 | 48 263 | 94 813 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$5 524 | \$5 634 | \$5 948 | \$6 066 | \$5 435 | \$3 057 | \$3 176 | \$4 353 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 68 206 | 61 120 | 56 095 | 47 179 | 8 916 | 2 829 | 2 196 | 7 086 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$6 418 | \$6 629 | \$6 880 | \$6 895 | \$6 800 | \$3 986 | \$3 613 | \$4 600 |
| With farm self-employment income | 5 483 | 2 028 | 1 628 | 1 273 | 355 | 198 | 202 | 3 455 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 903 | \$3 978 | \$4 693 | \$4 206 | \$6 442 | \$1 040 | \$1 090 | \$2 272 |
| With Social Security income | 531 270 | 470 365 | 416 384 | 332 367 | 84 017 | 31 046 | 22 935 | 60 905 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 164 | \$1 176 | \$1 182 | \$1 182 | \$1 182 | \$1 140 | \$1 110 | \$1 078 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 108 780 | 103 164 | 97 275 | 87 612 | 9 663 | 3 698 | 2 191 | 5 616 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 229 | \$1 250 | \$1 270 | \$1 284 | \$1 149 | \$923 | \$888 | \$845 |
| With other income | 611 169 | 533 687 | 494 913 | 390 862 | 104 051 | 33 192 | 25 582 | 57 482 |
| Mean other income | \$2 310 | \$2 354 | \$2 451 | \$2 410 | \$2 605 | \$1 519 | \$1 566 | \$1 883 |
| Per capita income of persons | \$3 650 | \$3 756 | \$3 827 | \$3 642 | \$4 173 | \$2 893 | \$3 123 | \$3 018 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹ | \$8 197 | \$8 269 | \$8 345 | \$7 609 | \$10 011 | \$7 193 | \$7 909 | \$7 810 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 940 | 12 043 | 12 163 | 10 756 | 13 785 | 10 019 | 11 243 | 11 244 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 569 | 8 641 | 8 716 | 8 117 | 9 745 | 7 726 | 8 226 | 8 254 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 054 | 7 025 | 7 066 | 6 669 | 8 024 | 6 574 | 6 918 | 7 178 |
| Laborers, except farm | 6 005 | 6 126 | 6 254 | 6 342 | 6 036 | 5 092 | 5 035 | 5 434 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5 560 | 6 133 | 6 338 | 4 541 | 7 230 | 6 182 | 5 364 | 5 524 |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | 2 906 | 2 692 | 3 230 | 2 618 | 3 952 | 1 902 | 1 998 | 2 965 |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹ | \$4 416 | \$4 518 | \$4 609 | \$4 813 | \$4 119 | \$3 575 | \$3 699 | \$3 677 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 882 | 4 981 | 5 049 | 5 247 | 4 466 | 4 104 | 4 057 | 4 070 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 804 | 3 811 | 3 824 | 3 807 | 3 889 | 3 584 | 3 866 | 3 755 |

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Urban | | | | | | | Rural |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Total | Total | Urbanized areas | | | Other places of— | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | 10,000 or more | 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Mean size of family | 3.51 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.34 | 3.72 | 3.45 | 3.56 | 3.73 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 564 607 | 2 174 203 | 1 995 221 | 1 232 428 | 762 793 | 87 475 | 91 507 | 390 404 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.32 | 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.52 |
| Families with female head | 593 304 | 549 963 | 511 892 | 412 402 | 99 490 | 22 058 | 16 013 | 43 341 |
| With related children under 18 years | 349 209 | 324 070 | 303 192 | 248 401 | 54 791 | 11 771 | 9 107 | 25 139 |
| With related children under 6 years | 150 470 | 141 347 | 133 311 | 115 336 | 17 975 | 4 747 | 3 289 | 9 123 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 35.3 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 48.0 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 57.1 |
| Family heads | 4 609 638 | 3 964 530 | 3 641 790 | 2 402 063 | 1 239 727 | 163 346 | 159 394 | 645 108 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 13.7 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 3 444 709 | 2 924 507 | 2 684 608 | 1 661 368 | 1 023 240 | 117 790 | 122 109 | 520 202 |
| Percent in labor force | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 92.4 | 96.7 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 95.0 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 696 005 | 1 541 435 | 1 407 987 | 1 153 387 | 254 600 | 78 528 | 54 920 | 154 570 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 33.7 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 35.3 | 39.6 | 42.4 | 40.6 |
| Persons | 17 854 680 | 15 293 494 | 14 029 656 | 9 166 146 | 4 863 510 | 641 781 | 622 057 | 2 561 186 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 9.4 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 9.2 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 74.6 | 74.0 | 73.5 | 72.8 | 75.5 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 78.5 |
| Households | 5 082 286 | 4 550 486 | 4 181 512 | 2 860 962 | 1 320 550 | 190 916 | 178 058 | 531 800 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 2 004 981 | 1 596 415 | 1 384 750 | 436 773 | 947 977 | 97 371 | 114 294 | 408 566 |
| Mean value of unit | \$25 338 | \$26 664 | \$28 034 | \$24 499 | \$29 663 | \$16 362 | \$18 838 | \$20 160 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 3 077 305 | 2 954 071 | 2 796 762 | 2 424 189 | 372 573 | 93 545 | 63 764 | 123 234 |
| Mean gross rent | \$124 | \$125 | \$126 | \$123 | \$148 | \$95 | \$100 | \$99 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 391 098 | 343 795 | 319 636 | 269 736 | 49 900 | 13 676 | 10 483 | 47 303 |
| Percent of all families | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| Mean family income | \$1 873 | \$1 858 | \$1 846 | \$1 883 | \$1 644 | \$2 063 | \$1 956 | \$1 982 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 587 | \$1 618 | \$1 642 | \$1 633 | \$1 690 | \$1 272 | \$1 331 | \$1 369 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 29.6 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 36.6 | 14.0 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 11.5 |
| Mean size of family | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.75 | 3.78 | 3.55 | 3.57 | 3.48 | 3.76 |
| With related children under 18 years | 263 494 | 236 807 | 222 470 | 190 935 | 31 535 | 8 234 | 6 103 | 26 687 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2.69 | 2.89 | 2.82 | 3.13 |
| Families with female head | 166 534 | 155 786 | 146 461 | 127 759 | 18 702 | 5 577 | 3 748 | 10 748 |
| With related children under 18 years | 143 767 | 135 543 | 128 284 | 112 689 | 15 595 | 4 294 | 2 965 | 8 224 |
| With related children under 6 years | 83 511 | 79 393 | 75 411 | 67 261 | 8 150 | 2 438 | 1 544 | 4 118 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 16.3 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 25.9 | 40.2 | 35.4 | 36.7 |
| Family heads | 391 098 | 343 795 | 319 636 | 269 736 | 49 900 | 13 676 | 10 483 | 47 303 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 21.4 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 24.1 | 28.8 | 31.1 | 31.8 |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 154 670 | 131 324 | 122 302 | 101 349 | 20 953 | 5 045 | 3 977 | 23 346 |
| Percent in labor force | 67.6 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 63.7 | 74.6 | 71.5 | 72.7 | 76.7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 525 801 | 462 558 | 406 753 | 330 892 | 75 861 | 33 415 | 22 390 | 63 243 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 31.0 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 40.9 |
| Mean income | \$833 | \$839 | \$830 | \$835 | \$811 | \$907 | \$891 | \$790 |
| Mean income deficit | \$985 | \$982 | \$990 | \$987 | \$1 005 | \$918 | \$930 | \$1 002 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 48.7 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 51.8 | 52.1 |
| Persons | 1 985 954 | 1 744 975 | 1 603 815 | 1 350 998 | 252 817 | 82 241 | 58 919 | 240 979 |
| Percent of all persons | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 19.3 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 21.3 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 24.2 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.4 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 27.3 | 29.6 | 24.8 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 75.3 | 74.7 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 79.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 733 061 | 651 144 | 610 727 | 526 246 | 84 481 | 23 196 | 17 221 | 81 917 |
| Percent living with both parents | 41.4 | 38.3 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 50.3 | 66.7 |
| Households | 664 394 | 607 697 | 555 288 | 468 213 | 87 075 | 30 460 | 21 949 | 56 697 |
| Percent of all households | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 6.6 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 10.7 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 121 166 | 86 207 | 67 576 | 27 872 | 39 704 | 9 151 | 9 480 | 34 959 |
| Mean value of unit | \$18 753 | \$20 593 | \$22 524 | \$20 315 | \$24 076 | \$13 125 | \$14 035 | \$14 215 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 543 228 | 521 490 | 487 712 | 440 341 | 47 371 | 21 309 | 12 469 | 21 738 |
| Mean gross rent | \$100 | \$101 | \$102 | \$100 | \$124 | \$83 | \$84 | \$76 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 14.3 |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 248 473 | 220 342 | 206 517 | 172 250 | 34 267 | 7 735 | 6 090 | 28 131 |
| Percent of all families | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 389 | \$1 416 | \$1 435 | \$1 436 | \$1 430 | \$1 101 | \$1 175 | \$1 175 |
| Families with female head | 109 853 | 102 534 | 96 664 | 83 079 | 13 585 | 3 324 | 2 546 | 7 319 |
| Unrelated individuals | 393 415 | 343 544 | 301 873 | 244 921 | 56 952 | 24 850 | 16 821 | 49 871 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 23.2 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 31.6 | 30.6 | 32.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$774 | \$778 | \$789 | \$787 | \$798 | \$688 | \$695 | \$753 |
| Persons | 1 296 549 | 1 145 435 | 1 056 241 | 877 936 | 178 305 | 51 575 | 37 619 | 151 114 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 28.9 | 25.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 458 720 | 412 153 | 389 182 | 329 539 | 59 643 | 12 914 | 10 057 | 46 567 |
| Percent living with both parents | 38.3 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 33.6 | 45.3 | 43.3 | 41.3 | 61.0 |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 563 708 | 490 009 | 452 799 | 381 195 | 71 604 | 21 204 | 16 006 | 73 699 |
| Percent of all families | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 5.8 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 841 | \$1 879 | \$1 908 | \$1 911 | \$1 891 | \$1 511 | \$1 558 | \$1 585 |
| Families with female head | 212 443 | 198 303 | 186 219 | 162 095 | 24 124 | 7 272 | 4 812 | 14 140 |
| Unrelated individuals | 643 425 | 569 390 | 503 071 | 410 232 | 92 839 | 39 851 | 26 468 | 74 035 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 37.9 | 36.9 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 50.7 | 48.2 | 47.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 217 | \$1 210 | \$1 212 | \$1 208 | \$1 232 | \$1 188 | \$1 204 | \$1 270 |
| Persons | 2 748 022 | 2 387 437 | 2 187 770 | 1 835 294 | 352 476 | 115 842 | 83 825 | 360 585 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 22.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 051 447 | 914 005 | 851 265 | 727 355 | 123 910 | 35 734 | 27 006 | 137 442 |
| Percent living with both parents | 49.6 | 46.0 | 45.2 | 43.6 | 54.5 | 56.3 | 59.7 | 73.3 |

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all ages | 15 771 176 | 9 311 203 | 5 295 077 | 1 093 988 | 70 908 | 2 465 775 | 998 135 | 1 347 889 | 119 751 |
| Under 5 years | 1 275 903 | 732 862 | 434 607 | 103 484 | 4 950 | 209 868 | 79 008 | 122 848 | 8 012 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 433 131 | 748 059 | 549 396 | 128 803 | 6 873 | 249 047 | 89 166 | 147 073 | 12 808 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 466 791 | 749 424 | 581 617 | 127 258 | 8 492 | 253 753 | 92 126 | 145 959 | 15 668 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 334 623 | 735 319 | 494 438 | 97 025 | 7 841 | 239 888 | 104 078 | 122 253 | 13 559 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 174 906 | 772 939 | 334 227 | 64 084 | 3 656 | 180 486 | 87 092 | 87 822 | 5 572 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 063 876 | 679 901 | 310 720 | 70 212 | 3 043 | 149 981 | 58 537 | 86 284 | 5 160 |
| 30 to 34 years | 911 014 | 548 460 | 293 310 | 66 349 | 2 895 | 132 549 | 48 214 | 79 061 | 5 274 |
| 35 to 39 years | 898 100 | 506 857 | 321 706 | 65 668 | 3 869 | 130 464 | 47 997 | 75 709 | 6 758 |
| 40 to 44 years | 990 471 | 546 172 | 371 854 | 68 299 | 4 146 | 137 704 | 54 402 | 73 549 | 7 523 |
| 45 to 49 years | 995 069 | 556 864 | 369 345 | 64 311 | 4 549 | 138 407 | 57 080 | 69 185 | 7 778 |
| 50 to 54 years | 926 285 | 545 312 | 319 166 | 56 902 | 4 905 | 132 715 | 55 678 | 64 264 | 7 852 |
| 55 to 59 years | 857 669 | 543 191 | 261 556 | 48 484 | 4 438 | 123 814 | 52 533 | 64 264 | 7 017 |
| 60 to 64 years | 753 984 | 500 260 | 208 706 | 41 549 | 3 469 | 109 962 | 46 597 | 57 699 | 5 666 |
| 65 to 69 years | 604 414 | 414 727 | 155 187 | 31 717 | 2 783 | 91 084 | 39 158 | 47 773 | 4 153 |
| 70 to 74 years | 473 390 | 325 967 | 120 925 | 24 395 | 2 103 | 75 067 | 34 613 | 37 531 | 2 923 |
| 75 years and over | 611 550 | 404 889 | 168 317 | 35 448 | 2 896 | 110 986 | 51 858 | 55 100 | 4 028 |
| Under 18 years | 5 011 315 | 2 670 456 | 1 889 984 | 425 088 | 25 787 | 856 815 | 314 504 | 495 836 | 46 475 |
| 21 years and over | 6 023 670 | 3 162 998 | 3 162 998 | 624 842 | 41 888 | 1 471 716 | 611 368 | 791 970 | 68 378 |
| 65 years and over | 1 689 354 | 1 145 583 | 444 429 | 91 560 | 7 782 | 277 137 | 125 629 | 140 404 | 11 104 |
| Median age | 30.7 | 32.2 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 31.0 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 29.1 |
| Male, all ages | 7 504 144 | 4 365 909 | 2 558 345 | 543 274 | 36 616 | 1 209 423 | 472 988 | 673 717 | 62 718 |
| Under 5 years | 650 200 | 372 286 | 222 050 | 53 347 | 2 517 | 107 238 | 40 377 | 62 659 | 4 202 |
| 5 to 9 years | 732 279 | 381 169 | 281 316 | 66 213 | 3 581 | 126 483 | 44 411 | 75 400 | 6 672 |
| 10 to 14 years | 746 225 | 379 841 | 296 177 | 65 971 | 4 236 | 130 240 | 46 642 | 75 381 | 8 217 |
| 15 to 19 years | 663 785 | 362 853 | 246 910 | 49 856 | 4 166 | 122 129 | 51 026 | 63 886 | 7 217 |
| 20 to 24 years | 529 506 | 346 634 | 151 670 | 29 221 | 1 981 | 87 821 | 41 798 | 42 752 | 3 271 |
| 25 to 29 years | 503 604 | 324 077 | 144 923 | 32 992 | 1 612 | 74 231 | 29 165 | 42 458 | 2 608 |
| 30 to 34 years | 435 137 | 263 761 | 137 566 | 32 446 | 1 364 | 65 899 | 23 927 | 39 524 | 2 448 |
| 35 to 39 years | 430 926 | 242 654 | 153 625 | 32 701 | 1 946 | 65 764 | 23 691 | 38 818 | 3 255 |
| 40 to 44 years | 472 546 | 256 361 | 179 758 | 34 306 | 2 121 | 68 330 | 26 148 | 38 380 | 3 802 |
| 45 to 49 years | 468 684 | 254 618 | 179 912 | 31 969 | 2 185 | 67 393 | 26 916 | 36 527 | 3 950 |
| 50 to 54 years | 431 394 | 243 070 | 157 296 | 28 435 | 2 593 | 64 170 | 25 626 | 34 379 | 4 165 |
| 55 to 59 years | 400 308 | 245 277 | 128 463 | 24 051 | 2 517 | 60 274 | 24 523 | 31 841 | 3 910 |
| 60 to 64 years | 346 779 | 224 496 | 99 702 | 20 801 | 1 780 | 52 408 | 20 976 | 28 296 | 3 136 |
| 65 to 69 years | 261 330 | 175 720 | 68 825 | 15 270 | 1 515 | 41 638 | 16 102 | 23 267 | 1 660 |
| 70 to 74 years | 194 508 | 133 580 | 48 586 | 11 263 | 1 079 | 32 796 | 13 723 | 17 413 | 1 938 |
| 75 years and over | 236 933 | 159 512 | 61 566 | 14 432 | 1 423 | 42 609 | 17 937 | 22 734 | 2 286 |
| Under 18 years | 2 553 131 | 1 355 715 | 964 502 | 219 722 | 13 192 | 438 244 | 158 612 | 255 346 | 35 629 |
| 21 years and over | 4 805 123 | 2 801 660 | 1 479 600 | 302 204 | 21 659 | 703 104 | 280 137 | 387 338 | 5 865 |
| 65 years and over | 692 771 | 468 812 | 178 977 | 40 965 | 4 017 | 117 043 | 47 762 | 63 416 | 28.4 |
| Median age | 29.3 | 30.3 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 30.8 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 28.4 |
| Female, all ages | 8 267 032 | 4 945 294 | 2 736 732 | 550 714 | 34 292 | 1 256 352 | 525 147 | 674 172 | 57 033 |
| Under 5 years | 625 703 | 360 576 | 210 557 | 50 137 | 2 433 | 102 630 | 38 631 | 60 189 | 3 810 |
| 5 to 9 years | 700 852 | 366 890 | 268 080 | 62 590 | 3 292 | 122 564 | 44 755 | 71 673 | 6 136 |
| 10 to 14 years | 720 566 | 369 583 | 285 440 | 61 287 | 4 256 | 123 513 | 45 484 | 70 578 | 7 451 |
| 15 to 19 years | 670 838 | 372 466 | 247 528 | 47 169 | 3 675 | 117 759 | 53 050 | 58 367 | 6 342 |
| 20 to 24 years | 645 400 | 426 305 | 182 557 | 34 863 | 1 675 | 92 665 | 45 294 | 45 070 | 2 301 |
| 25 to 29 years | 560 272 | 355 824 | 165 797 | 37 220 | 1 431 | 75 750 | 29 372 | 43 826 | 2 552 |
| 30 to 34 years | 475 877 | 284 699 | 155 744 | 33 903 | 1 531 | 66 650 | 24 287 | 39 537 | 2 826 |
| 35 to 39 years | 467 174 | 264 203 | 168 081 | 32 967 | 1 923 | 64 700 | 24 306 | 36 891 | 3 503 |
| 40 to 44 years | 517 925 | 289 811 | 192 096 | 33 993 | 2 025 | 69 374 | 28 254 | 37 399 | 3 728 |
| 45 to 49 years | 526 385 | 302 246 | 189 433 | 32 342 | 2 364 | 71 014 | 30 164 | 37 022 | 3 687 |
| 50 to 54 years | 494 891 | 302 242 | 161 870 | 28 467 | 2 312 | 68 545 | 30 052 | 34 806 | 3 107 |
| 55 to 59 years | 457 361 | 297 914 | 133 093 | 24 433 | 1 921 | 63 540 | 28 010 | 32 423 | 2 830 |
| 60 to 64 years | 407 205 | 275 764 | 109 004 | 20 748 | 1 689 | 57 554 | 25 621 | 29 403 | 1 556 |
| 65 to 69 years | 343 084 | 239 007 | 86 362 | 16 447 | 1 268 | 49 446 | 23 056 | 24 504 | 1 830 |
| 70 to 74 years | 278 882 | 192 387 | 72 339 | 13 132 | 1 024 | 42 271 | 20 890 | 20 118 | 1 263 |
| 75 years and over | 374 617 | 245 377 | 106 751 | 21 016 | 1 473 | 68 377 | 33 921 | 32 366 | 2 090 |
| Under 18 years | 2 458 184 | 1 314 741 | 925 482 | 205 366 | 12 595 | 418 571 | 155 892 | 240 490 | 22 189 |
| 21 years and over | 5 418 547 | 3 392 282 | 1 683 398 | 322 638 | 20 229 | 768 612 | 331 231 | 404 632 | 32 749 |
| 65 years and over | 996 583 | 676 771 | 265 452 | 50 595 | 3 765 | 160 094 | 77 867 | 76 988 | 5 239 |
| Median age | 32.2 | 33.9 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 28.6 | 29.9 |
| RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 15 771 176 | 9 311 203 | 5 295 077 | 1 093 988 | 70 908 | 2 465 775 | 998 135 | 1 347 889 | 119 751 |
| In households | 15 438 415 | 9 127 417 | 5 166 823 | 1 073 329 | 70 846 | 2 342 397 | 933 103 | 1 289 607 | 119 687 |
| Head of household | 5 192 618 | 3 334 209 | 1 527 543 | 311 304 | 19 562 | 742 442 | 317 688 | 393 274 | 31 480 |
| Family head | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 538 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| Male | 3 471 580 | 1 989 661 | 1 213 389 | 251 739 | 16 791 | 544 754 | 211 517 | 305 576 | 27 661 |
| Female | 539 059 | 412 402 | 108 630 | 17 260 | 767 | 54 245 | 28 931 | 24 158 | 1 156 |
| Primary individual | 1 181 979 | 932 146 | 205 524 | 42 305 | 2 024 | 143 443 | 77 240 | 63 540 | 2 663 |
| Male | 442 019 | 358 682 | 65 160 | 17 003 | 1 174 | 50 499 | 24 262 | 24 635 | 1 602 |
| Female | 739 960 | 573 464 | 140 364 | 25 302 | 830 | 92 944 | 52 978 | 38 905 | 1 061 |
| Wife of head | 3 320 129 | 1 884 252 | 1 175 173 | 244 820 | 15 884 | 519 718 | 201 056 | 292 804 | 25 858 |
| Other relative of head | 6 671 513 | 3 726 444 | 2 405 983 | 504 809 | 34 277 | 1 037 677 | 394 621 | 583 273 | 59 783 |
| Not related to head | 254 155 | 182 512 | 58 124 | 12 396 | 1 123 | 42 560 | 19 738 | 20 256 | 2 566 |
| In group quarters | 332 761 | 183 786 | 128 254 | 20 659 | 62 | 123 378 | 65 032 | 58 282 | 64 |
| Inmate of institution | 164 664 | 85 272 | 67 156 | 12 236 | — | 52 918 | 21 121 | 31 797 | — |
| Other | 168 097 | 98 514 | 61 098 | 8 423 | 62 | 70 460 | 43 911 | 26 485 | 64 |
| FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | | | | | | | | | |
| Total families | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 140 744 | 1 178 942 | 789 177 | 163 395 | 9 230 | 333 272 | 127 951 | 189 555 | 15 766 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 007 518 | 572 297 | 349 858 | 81 607 | 3 756 | 164 469 | 61 856 | 96 266 | 6 347 |
| Husband-wife families | 3 323 570 | 1 883 221 | 1 179 915 | 244 627 | 15 807 | 522 898 | 202 587 | 294 276 | 26 035 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 812 061 | 927 180 | 724 588 | 151 492 | 8 801 | 298 297 | 110 669 | 172 631 | 14 997 |
| With own children under 6 years | 875 468 | 463 591 | 330 367 | 77 855 | 3 655 | 151 806 | 55 454 | 90 258 | 6 094 |
| Families with female head | 539 059 | 412 402 | 108 630 | 17 260 | 767 | 54 245 | 28 931 | 24 158 | 1 156 |
| With own children under 18 years | 288 160 | 224 990 | 53 816 | 9 102 | 252 | 26 906 | 14 210 | 12 303 | 393 |
| With own children under 6 years | 119 237 | 99 933 | 16 384 | 2 836 | 84 | 9 601 | 5 190 | 4 342 | 69 |

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population..... | 15 771 109 | 9 311 374 | 5 295 873 | 1 092 718 | 71 144 | 2 465 773 | 998 115 | 1 347 341 | 120 317 |
| Native..... | 13 769 154 | 7 760 169 | 4 889 602 | 1 050 545 | 68 838 | 2 357 952 | 946 955 | 1 294 599 | 116 398 |
| Native parentage..... | 10 211 874 | 5 611 158 | 3 644 881 | 896 562 | 59 273 | 2 029 787 | 790 094 | 1 136 498 | 103 195 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3 557 280 | 2 149 011 | 1 244 721 | 153 983 | 9 565 | 328 165 | 156 861 | 158 101 | 13 203 |
| Foreign born..... | 2 001 955 | 1 551 205 | 406 271 | 42 173 | 2 306 | 107 821 | 51 160 | 52 742 | 3 919 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born..... | 2 001 955 | 1 551 205 | 406 271 | 42 173 | 2 306 | 107 821 | 51 160 | 52 742 | 3 919 |
| United Kingdom..... | 100 649 | 56 861 | 37 903 | 5 741 | 144 | 9 246 | 4 036 | 4 992 | 218 |
| Ireland..... | 90 343 | 71 982 | 16 992 | 1 325 | 31 | 1 804 | 1 601 | 1 787 | 87 |
| Norway..... | 15 885 | 10 377 | 5 023 | 466 | 19 | 1 486 | 404 | 1 051 | 31 |
| Sweden..... | 10 565 | 6 576 | 3 560 | 415 | 14 | 2 969 | 1 757 | 1 123 | 89 |
| Denmark..... | 5 477 | 3 067 | 2 002 | 393 | 15 | 889 | 328 | 523 | 38 |
| Netherlands..... | 9 938 | 4 603 | 3 912 | 1 178 | 245 | 1 483 | 526 | 797 | 160 |
| Switzerland..... | 7 510 | 4 318 | 2 644 | 519 | 29 | 983 | 293 | 576 | 114 |
| France..... | 22 135 | 16 260 | 5 377 | 492 | 6 | 1 546 | 552 | 930 | 64 |
| Germany ¹ | 167 274 | 107 836 | 51 253 | 7 734 | 451 | 16 480 | 5 327 | 10 303 | 850 |
| Poland..... | 161 839 | 132 327 | 26 143 | 3 057 | 312 | 6 531 | 3 521 | 2 700 | 310 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 30 559 | 22 971 | 6 681 | 876 | 31 | 1 804 | 738 | 936 | 130 |
| Austria..... | 62 195 | 50 293 | 10 641 | 1 088 | 173 | 3 411 | 1 497 | 1 812 | 102 |
| Hungary..... | 41 447 | 33 383 | 7 274 | 759 | 31 | 2 059 | 836 | 1 155 | 68 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 21 695 | 17 451 | 3 853 | 379 | 12 | 745 | 283 | 398 | 64 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 143 907 | 124 228 | 18 366 | 1 170 | 143 | 4 086 | 2 107 | 1 889 | 90 |
| Lithuania..... | 9 657 | 7 510 | 1 947 | 186 | 37 | 1 169 | 506 | 254 | — |
| Greece..... | 43 326 | 37 335 | 5 673 | 312 | 6 | 1 152 | 796 | 343 | 13 |
| Italy..... | 335 021 | 244 333 | 86 212 | 4 370 | 106 | 17 690 | 11 938 | 5 539 | 213 |
| Other Europe..... | 78 171 | 59 009 | 17 801 | 1 267 | 94 | 4 143 | 1 578 | 2 428 | 137 |
| Asia..... | 128 260 | 110 333 | 16 628 | 1 275 | 24 | 4 854 | 2 834 | 1 954 | 66 |
| Western Asia ² | 42 076 | 34 496 | 7 201 | 366 | 13 | 1 441 | 926 | 502 | 13 |
| China ³ | 41 467 | 38 063 | 3 146 | 247 | 11 | 958 | 624 | 328 | 6 |
| Japan..... | 10 338 | 8 202 | 1 969 | 167 | — | 446 | 200 | 239 | 7 |
| Other Asia..... | 34 379 | 29 572 | 4 312 | 495 | — | 2 009 | 1 084 | 885 | 40 |
| Canada..... | 69 525 | 32 556 | 30 447 | 6 268 | 254 | 15 651 | 6 385 | 8 285 | 981 |
| Mexico..... | 4 640 | 3 765 | 794 | 81 | — | 166 | 113 | 53 | — |
| Cuba..... | 71 578 | 63 864 | 7 629 | 85 | — | 646 | 383 | 246 | 17 |
| Other America..... | 281 989 | 260 939 | 20 076 | 945 | 29 | 2 778 | 1 467 | 1 294 | 17 |
| All other..... | 22 802 | 18 158 | 4 164 | 468 | 12 | 844 | 418 | 415 | 11 |
| Not reported..... | 65 568 | 50 870 | 13 276 | 1 324 | 98 | 1 944 | 936 | 959 | 49 |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage..... | 3 557 280 | 2 149 011 | 1 244 721 | 153 983 | 9 565 | 328 165 | 156 861 | 158 101 | 13 203 |
| United Kingdom..... | 193 178 | 85 302 | 89 375 | 17 494 | 1 007 | 31 351 | 13 610 | 16 403 | 1 338 |
| Ireland..... | 269 791 | 169 175 | 91 561 | 8 737 | 318 | 22 794 | 11 586 | 10 788 | 420 |
| Norway..... | 27 190 | 13 662 | 12 119 | 1 351 | 58 | 3 044 | 993 | 1 907 | 144 |
| Sweden..... | 27 309 | 11 512 | 13 494 | 2 205 | 98 | 11 215 | 6 124 | 4 782 | 309 |
| Denmark..... | 11 738 | 4 705 | 5 853 | 1 143 | 37 | 2 807 | 998 | 1 570 | 239 |
| Netherlands..... | 17 296 | 5 325 | 7 879 | 3 505 | 587 | 3 326 | 832 | 2 059 | 435 |
| Switzerland..... | 12 885 | 5 295 | 5 863 | 1 500 | 227 | 2 395 | 811 | 1 293 | 291 |
| France..... | 29 964 | 16 778 | 11 489 | 1 660 | 37 | 3 216 | 1 247 | 1 883 | 86 |
| Germany ¹ | 291 854 | 143 441 | 124 439 | 21 975 | 1 999 | 40 608 | 14 945 | 23 419 | 2 244 |
| Poland..... | 360 934 | 219 231 | 123 487 | 16 590 | 1 626 | 28 174 | 14 719 | 11 952 | 1 503 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 52 872 | 28 385 | 21 003 | 3 326 | 158 | 5 406 | 2 561 | 2 655 | 190 |
| Austria..... | 161 815 | 104 887 | 51 916 | 4 651 | 361 | 10 415 | 5 165 | 4 985 | 265 |
| Hungary..... | 66 969 | 43 377 | 21 373 | 2 146 | 73 | 4 999 | 2 160 | 2 540 | 299 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 17 594 | 10 571 | 6 252 | 704 | 67 | 1 722 | 510 | 1 023 | 189 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 409 241 | 289 373 | 114 419 | 5 168 | 281 | 12 579 | 6 248 | 5 970 | 361 |
| Lithuania..... | 29 656 | 17 685 | 10 363 | 1 542 | 66 | 2 790 | 1 382 | 1 325 | 34 |
| Greece..... | 44 213 | 30 783 | 12 579 | 840 | 11 | 2 195 | 1 237 | 924 | 83 |
| Italy..... | 908 426 | 550 353 | 332 714 | 24 493 | 866 | 68 920 | 42 206 | 25 733 | 981 |
| Other Europe..... | 107 974 | 70 245 | 34 345 | 3 142 | 27 | 7 678 | 3 108 | 4 348 | 222 |
| Asia..... | 83 595 | 60 113 | 21 037 | 2 418 | 242 | 5 823 | 3 125 | 2 576 | 122 |
| Western Asia ² | 40 614 | 27 768 | 11 722 | 1 104 | 20 | 2 905 | 1 898 | 964 | 43 |
| China ³ | 23 229 | 19 293 | 3 638 | 298 | — | 753 | 384 | 369 | — |
| Japan..... | 5 830 | 3 684 | 1 785 | 354 | 7 | 690 | 282 | 379 | 29 |
| Other Asia..... | 13 922 | 9 368 | 3 892 | 662 | — | 1 475 | 561 | 864 | 50 |
| Canada..... | 154 634 | 55 928 | 75 622 | 22 094 | 990 | 46 237 | 18 514 | 24 545 | 3 178 |
| Mexico..... | 6 891 | 4 945 | 1 680 | 256 | 10 | 552 | 285 | 260 | 7 |
| Cuba..... | 25 678 | 21 515 | 3 896 | 267 | — | 577 | 219 | 350 | 8 |
| Other America..... | 128 180 | 110 667 | 16 271 | 1 198 | 44 | 2 959 | 1 247 | 1 665 | 47 |
| All other..... | 16 378 | 10 928 | 4 854 | 575 | 21 | 1 353 | 622 | 709 | 22 |
| Not reported..... | 101 025 | 64 830 | 30 838 | 5 003 | 354 | 5 030 | 2 407 | 2 437 | 186 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 429 228 | 1 300 180 | 120 908 | 7 954 | 186 | 26 713 | 13 706 | 12 647 | 360 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | 1 327 412 | 1 225 337 | 94 800 | 7 116 | 159 | 24 570 | 13 485 | 10 984 | 101 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent..... | 860 562 | 823 018 | 35 900 | 1 579 | 65 | 11 909 | 6 907 | 4 944 | 58 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native..... | 13 769 154 | 7 760 169 | 4 889 602 | 1 050 545 | 68 838 | 2 357 952 | 946 955 | 1 294 599 | 116 398 |
| English..... | 9 510 068 | 4 794 591 | 3 752 968 | 902 856 | 59 653 | 1 998 341 | 777 074 | 1 118 124 | 103 143 |
| French..... | 93 782 | 48 499 | 34 730 | 10 096 | 457 | 31 867 | 11 509 | 18 935 | 1 423 |
| German..... | 319 030 | 153 025 | 137 545 | 26 014 | 2 446 | 38 599 | 12 866 | 23 011 | 2 722 |
| Polish..... | 267 846 | 124 573 | 118 273 | 23 050 | 1 986 | 32 328 | 16 631 | 13 894 | 1 803 |
| Russian..... | 31 529 | 18 026 | 11 796 | 1 596 | 111 | 2 940 | 1 210 | 1 625 | 105 |
| Yiddish..... | 476 276 | 364 218 | 109 623 | 2 382 | 53 | 7 783 | 4 610 | 2 993 | 180 |
| Italian..... | 858 123 | 516 895 | 317 071 | 23 261 | 896 | 62 654 | 38 496 | 23 307 | 851 |
| Spanish..... | 1 000 624 | 942 980 | 54 307 | 3 249 | 88 | 15 502 | 8 641 | 6 681 | 180 |
| All other..... | 404 705 | 239 674 | 141 082 | 22 328 | 1 621 | 47 985 | 22 689 | 23 417 | 1 879 |
| Not reported..... | 807 171 | 557 724 | 212 207 | 35 713 | 1 527 | 119 953 | 53 229 | 62 612 | 4 112 |
| Total foreign born..... | 2 001 955 | 1 551 205 | 406 271 | 42 173 | 2 306 | 107 821 | 51 160 | 52 742 | 3 919 |
| English..... | 354 177 | 255 313 | 86 309 | 12 150 | 405 | 23 647 | 10 528 | 12 204 | 915 |
| French..... | 75 332 | 57 377 | 15 762 | 2 167 | 207 | 7 820 | 3 089 | 4 280 | 451 |
| German..... | 231 599 | 154 375 | 66 933 | 9 637 | 654 | 20 649 | 6 751 | 12 845 | 1 053 |
| Polish..... | 84 485 | 60 812 | 20 300 | 3 025 | 348 | 6 047 | 3 289 | 2 458 | 300 |
| Russian..... | 40 027 | 32 143 | 7 162 | 667 | 55 | 1 722 | 788 | 866 | 68 |
| Yiddish..... | 211 690 | 192 849 | 18 441 | 383 | 17 | 1 979 | 980 | 978 | 21 |
| Italian..... | 339 053 | 246 948 | 87 445 | 4 554 | 106 | 17 542 | 11 746 | 5 599 | 197 |
| Spanish..... | 247 694 | 223 743 | 23 039 | 902 | 10 | 2 835 | 1 501 | 1 303 | 31 |
| All other..... | 395 316 | 309 963 | 76 560 | 8 117 | 676 | 23 888 | 11 804 | 11 255 | 829 |
| Not reported..... | 22 582 | 17 682 | 4 320 | 571 | 9 | 1 692 | 684 | 954 | 54 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 13 776 975 | 7 765 961 | 4 890 454 | 1 052 067 | 68 493 | 2 356 881 | 946 707 | 1 294 240 | 115 934 |
| Born in State of residence | 10 519 582 | 5 610 712 | 3 982 135 | 865 946 | 60 789 | 1 896 109 | 745 114 | 1 048 705 | 102 290 |
| Born in different State | 1 884 105 | 1 074 596 | 657 750 | 145 974 | 5 785 | 346 064 | 148 437 | 187 613 | 10 014 |
| Percent of total | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 8.6 |
| Northeast | 745 697 | 339 747 | 324 817 | 78 079 | 3 054 | 202 329 | 82 329 | 113 422 | 6 578 |
| North Central | 283 886 | 125 642 | 127 611 | 29 287 | 1 346 | 57 259 | 24 767 | 30 461 | 2 031 |
| South | 769 789 | 568 111 | 170 876 | 29 711 | 1 091 | 68 169 | 33 709 | 33 392 | 1 068 |
| West | 84 733 | 41 096 | 34 446 | 8 897 | 294 | 18 307 | 7 632 | 10 338 | 337 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 616 527 | 560 020 | 49 824 | 6 428 | 255 | 20 375 | 9 901 | 10 065 | 409 |
| State of birth not reported | 756 761 | 520 633 | 200 745 | 33 719 | 1 664 | 94 333 | 43 255 | 47 857 | 3 221 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 14 494 784 | 8 578 289 | 4 860 888 | 989 592 | 66 015 | 2 255 907 | 918 917 | 1 224 849 | 112 141 |
| Same house | 8 667 140 | 5 019 079 | 3 018 541 | 576 414 | 53 106 | 1 323 741 | 523 590 | 710 762 | 89 389 |
| Different house in United States | 4 711 193 | 2 733 236 | 1 598 979 | 367 336 | 11 642 | 825 611 | 345 062 | 459 736 | 20 813 |
| Same county | 2 819 589 | 1 748 095 | 849 026 | 215 249 | 7 219 | 463 895 | 202 356 | 248 019 | 13 520 |
| Different county | 1 891 604 | 985 141 | 749 953 | 152 087 | 4 423 | 361 716 | 142 706 | 211 717 | 7 293 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 45 116 | 24 127 | 16 520 | 4 364 | 105 | 9 778 | 4 175 | 5 519 | 84 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 179 781 | 109 941 | 58 498 | 11 009 | 333 | 25 110 | 11 662 | 12 971 | 477 |
| Some State | 1 385 368 | 731 759 | 547 099 | 103 228 | 3 282 | 242 047 | 91 563 | 145 377 | 5 107 |
| Different State | 506 236 | 253 382 | 202 854 | 48 859 | 1 141 | 119 669 | 51 143 | 66 340 | 2 186 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 32 882 | 16 969 | 12 384 | 3 436 | 93 | 7 116 | 3 256 | 3 796 | 64 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 82 905 | 52 376 | 25 810 | 4 652 | 67 | 11 599 | 5 494 | 5 923 | 182 |
| Northeast | 195 699 | 91 165 | 83 877 | 20 136 | 521 | 55 893 | 22 651 | 31 920 | 1 322 |
| North Central | 94 747 | 43 066 | 41 983 | 9 485 | 213 | 19 728 | 9 371 | 10 110 | 247 |
| South | 154 597 | 88 464 | 53 040 | 12 885 | 208 | 29 152 | 12 677 | 16 048 | 427 |
| West | 61 193 | 30 687 | 23 954 | 6 353 | 199 | 14 896 | 6 444 | 8 262 | 190 |
| Abroad | 395 234 | 330 493 | 57 346 | 7 129 | 266 | 20 050 | 10 022 | 9 803 | 225 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 18 852 | 11 278 | 5 838 | 1 664 | 72 | 4 029 | 1 674 | 2 306 | 49 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 721 217 | 495 481 | 186 022 | 38 713 | 1 001 | 86 505 | 40 243 | 44 548 | 1 714 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 211 932 | 128 995 | 69 896 | 12 821 | 220 | 80 457 | 47 016 | 33 297 | 144 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 13 519 | 9 250 | 3 365 | 7 859 | 45 | 7 997 | 2 647 | 5 339 | 11 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 27 303 | 16 118 | 8 594 | 2 591 | - | 16 513 | 6 008 | 10 505 | - |
| Attending college, 1970 | 171 110 | 103 627 | 57 937 | 9 371 | 175 | 55 947 | 38 361 | 17 453 | 133 |
| Living with one or both parents | 22 970 | 12 750 | 8 970 | 1 178 | 72 | 1 480 | 619 | 849 | 12 |
| Not living with parents | 148 140 | 90 877 | 48 967 | 8 193 | 103 | 54 467 | 37 742 | 16 604 | 121 |
| Different State in 1965 | 71 033 | 45 886 | 20 987 | 4 064 | 96 | 25 576 | 11 689 | 13 832 | 55 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 10 458 | 7 110 | 2 633 | 690 | 25 | 6 864 | 2 226 | 4 638 | - |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 2 497 | 1 482 | 859 | 156 | - | 1 387 | 368 | 1 019 | - |
| Attending college, 1970 | 58 078 | 37 294 | 17 495 | 3 218 | 71 | 17 325 | 9 095 | 8 175 | 55 |
| Living with one or both parents | 5 924 | 2 753 | 2 745 | 389 | 37 | 505 | 288 | 217 | - |
| Not living with parents | 52 154 | 34 541 | 14 750 | 2 829 | 34 | 16 820 | 8 807 | 7 958 | 55 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15 771 109 | 9 311 374 | 5 295 873 | 1 092 718 | 71 144 | 2 465 773 | 998 115 | 1 347 341 | 120 317 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 2 617 871 | 1 639 128 | 783 060 | 190 194 | 5 489 | 499 047 | 221 534 | 267 809 | 9 704 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 4 875 793 | 2 978 125 | 1 548 565 | 337 132 | 11 971 | 678 305 | 269 167 | 387 777 | 21 361 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 2 982 947 | 1 714 181 | 1 054 294 | 203 187 | 11 285 | 399 875 | 151 561 | 230 801 | 17 513 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 2 855 263 | 1 454 195 | 1 189 143 | 196 483 | 15 442 | 402 425 | 160 217 | 217 694 | 24 514 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 425 353 | 943 956 | 378 285 | 87 965 | 15 147 | 279 893 | 121 564 | 133 888 | 24 441 |
| Always lived in same house | 1 013 882 | 581 789 | 342 526 | 77 757 | 11 810 | 206 228 | 74 072 | 109 372 | 22 784 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 083 448 | 3 645 428 | 2 025 078 | 385 153 | 27 789 | 884 454 | 369 987 | 468 375 | 46 092 |
| Worked in county of residence | 3 471 904 | 1 840 645 | 1 336 027 | 272 974 | 22 258 | 663 548 | 293 051 | 332 701 | 37 796 |
| Percent of all workers | 57.1 | 50.5 | 66.0 | 70.9 | 80.1 | 75.0 | 79.2 | 71.0 | 82.0 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 082 147 | 1 426 488 | 562 648 | 88 904 | 4 107 | 136 163 | 39 762 | 91 978 | 4 423 |
| Place of work not reported | 529 397 | 378 295 | 126 403 | 23 275 | 1 424 | 84 743 | 37 174 | 43 696 | 3 873 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 083 448 | 3 645 428 | 2 025 078 | 385 153 | 27 789 | 884 454 | 369 987 | 468 375 | 46 092 |
| Private automobile, driver | 2 611 825 | 967 622 | 1 340 656 | 290 319 | 13 228 | 585 653 | 235 099 | 332 536 | 18 108 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 481 459 | 209 375 | 222 653 | 47 497 | 1 934 | 114 461 | 53 959 | 57 925 | 2 577 |
| Bus or streetcar | 632 839 | 548 411 | 81 304 | 3 042 | 82 | 7 849 | 4 719 | 3 026 | 104 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 416 274 | 1 390 785 | 25 026 | 463 | - | 614 | 181 | 410 | 23 |
| Railroad | 181 489 | 31 004 | 146 204 | 4 244 | 37 | 2 152 | 685 | 1 452 | 15 |
| Taxicab | 52 599 | 40 696 | 11 352 | 540 | 11 | 5 539 | 4 900 | 595 | 44 |
| Walked only | 506 582 | 357 686 | 130 635 | 16 735 | 1 526 | 99 200 | 55 327 | 38 197 | 5 676 |
| Other means | 70 198 | 32 921 | 27 378 | 9 288 | 611 | 21 924 | 6 233 | 14 373 | 1 318 |
| Worked at home | 130 183 | 66 928 | 39 870 | 13 025 | 10 360 | 47 062 | 8 974 | 19 861 | 18 227 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian males, 16 years old and over | 5 203 125 | 3 139 578 | 1 694 472 | 344 008 | 25 067 | 808 331 | 328 805 | 437 404 | 42 122 |
| Veteran | 2 179 694 | 1 180 039 | 834 316 | 158 944 | 6 395 | 336 823 | 140 815 | 186 682 | 9 326 |
| Percent of total | 41.9 | 37.6 | 49.2 | 46.2 | 25.5 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 22.1 |
| Vietnam conflict | 295 116 | 179 398 | 94 012 | 20 816 | 890 | 47 519 | 20 371 | 26 019 | 1 129 |
| Korean conflict | 365 065 | 187 744 | 146 136 | 30 115 | 1 070 | 58 559 | 22 412 | 34 403 | 1 744 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 47 719 | 21 327 | 22 435 | 3 851 | 106 | 6 364 | 2 775 | 3 447 | 142 |
| World War II | 1 051 051 | 558 014 | 419 069 | 70 910 | 3 058 | 153 621 | 67 398 | 81 707 | 4 516 |
| World War I | 120 671 | 79 232 | 33 998 | 7 048 | 393 | 21 352 | 9 665 | 11 131 | 556 |
| Other service | 300 072 | 154 324 | 118 666 | 26 204 | 878 | 49 408 | 18 194 | 29 975 | 1 239 |
| Nonveteran | 3 023 431 | 1 959 539 | 860 156 | 185 064 | 18 672 | 471 508 | 187 990 | 250 722 | 32 796 |

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 4 377 417 | 2 302 343 | 1 701 023 | 351 282 | 22 761 | 740 620 | 296 088 | 405 146 | 39 347 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 4 299 954 | 2 254 975 | 1 675 079 | 347 365 | 22 527 | 732 037 | 292 379 | 400 622 | 38 997 |
| Nursery school | 84 128 | 40 088 | 5 563 | 102 | 8 212 | 4 034 | 4 039 | 139 | 199 |
| Public | 24 420 | 16 184 | 7 025 | 1 172 | 39 | 3 624 | 1 767 | 1 770 | 87 |
| Percent | 29.0 | 40.4 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 38.2 | 44.1 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 62.6 |
| Parochial | 5 215 | 3 022 | 2 041 | 147 | 5 | 185 | 124 | 61 | — |
| Other private | 54 493 | 20 882 | 29 309 | 4 244 | 58 | 4 403 | 2 143 | 2 208 | 52 |
| Kindergarten | 249 849 | 122 657 | 101 461 | 24 482 | 1 241 | 46 131 | 16 536 | 27 438 | 2 118 |
| Public | 220 759 | 102 367 | 93 691 | 23 491 | 1 202 | 44 121 | 15 181 | 26 813 | 2 095 |
| Percent | 88.4 | 83.5 | 92.3 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 91.8 | 97.7 | 98.9 |
| Parochial | 19 793 | 13 711 | 5 324 | 730 | 28 | 1 630 | 1 191 | 420 | 12 |
| Other private | 9 297 | 6 579 | 2 446 | 261 | 11 | 380 | 164 | 205 | 11 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 348 045 | 1 205 403 | 920 087 | 209 549 | 13 006 | 406 337 | 144 736 | 238 407 | 23 194 |
| Public | 1 839 788 | 875 105 | 759 087 | 193 016 | 11 980 | 370 163 | 123 058 | 225 019 | 22 086 |
| Percent | 78.3 | 72.6 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 94.4 | 95.2 |
| Parochial | 459 920 | 294 172 | 150 075 | 14 796 | 877 | 33 483 | 20 855 | 11 599 | 1 029 |
| Other private | 48 937 | 36 126 | 10 925 | 1 737 | 149 | 2 691 | 823 | 1 789 | 79 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 053 533 | 541 136 | 422 966 | 82 675 | 6 756 | 176 467 | 66 581 | 97 818 | 12 068 |
| Public | 859 450 | 412 592 | 363 551 | 76 896 | 6 411 | 165 282 | 59 776 | 93 712 | 11 794 |
| Percent | 81.6 | 76.2 | 86.0 | 93.0 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 89.8 | 95.8 | 97.7 |
| Parochial | 139 685 | 93 418 | 42 492 | 3 594 | 181 | 7 747 | 5 252 | 2 305 | 190 |
| Other private | 54 398 | 35 126 | 16 923 | 2 185 | 164 | 3 438 | 1 553 | 1 801 | 84 |
| College | 564 399 | 345 691 | 192 190 | 25 096 | 1 422 | 94 890 | 60 492 | 32 920 | 1 478 |
| Public | 273 598 | 170 773 | 89 803 | 12 180 | 842 | 49 927 | 34 136 | 14 748 | 1 043 |
| Percent | 48.5 | 49.4 | 46.7 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 52.6 | 56.4 | 44.8 | 70.6 |
| Private | 290 801 | 174 918 | 102 387 | 12 916 | 580 | 44 963 | 26 356 | 18 172 | 435 |
| 35 years old and over | 77 463 | 47 368 | 25 944 | 3 917 | 234 | 8 583 | 3 709 | 4 524 | 350 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 4 299 954 | 2 254 975 | 1 675 079 | 347 365 | 22 527 | 732 037 | 292 379 | 400 622 | 38 997 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 84 464 | 45 068 | 34 412 | 4 839 | 145 | 8 140 | 3 751 | 4 183 | 206 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 462 590 | 237 494 | 181 112 | 41 945 | 2 039 | 79 025 | 28 590 | 46 681 | 3 754 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 1 988 820 | 1 006 739 | 792 745 | 178 332 | 10 996 | 343 337 | 122 636 | 201 124 | 19 564 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 560 865 | 286 104 | 224 700 | 46 357 | 3 704 | 98 764 | 36 096 | 55 918 | 6 741 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 500 486 | 257 030 | 200 785 | 39 382 | 3 289 | 88 824 | 32 226 | 45 908 | 5 705 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 303 732 | 167 135 | 116 096 | 19 028 | 1 473 | 61 310 | 34 866 | 24 432 | 2 005 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 158 564 | 95 790 | 55 535 | 4 791 | 448 | 29 784 | 19 454 | 9 800 | 530 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 112 974 | 76 567 | 32 002 | 4 193 | 212 | 13 362 | 8 014 | 5 144 | 204 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 127 459 | 83 048 | 37 692 | 6 498 | 221 | 14 491 | 6 746 | 7 447 | 288 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 54.3 | 49.8 | 60.9 | 58.1 | 64.4 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 55.6 | 63.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 15.9 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 5.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.9 | 79.0 | 85.8 | 83.1 | 84.3 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 78.8 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.4 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 97.5 | 96.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.6 | 95.1 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 96.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.3 | 88.4 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 89.4 | 89.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 60.9 | 56.6 | 68.3 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 57.8 | 56.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33.9 | 31.7 | 39.9 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 38.0 | 46.9 | 28.4 | 22.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 17.6 | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 234 555 | 158 977 | 60 291 | 14 116 | 1 171 | 40 962 | 17 185 | 21 692 | 2 085 |
| Not high school graduate | 103 301 | 78 380 | 19 302 | 5 281 | 338 | 18 051 | 6 897 | 10 367 | 787 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years | 14.3 | 18.6 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 11.6 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 52 447 | 37 980 | 11 088 | 3 135 | 244 | 9 187 | 3 566 | 5 049 | 573 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 50 854 | 40 400 | 8 214 | 2 146 | 94 | 8 864 | 3 331 | 5 318 | 214 |
| High school graduate | 131 254 | 80 597 | 40 989 | 8 835 | 833 | 22 911 | 10 288 | 11 325 | 1 298 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 96 291 | 56 917 | 31 555 | 7 095 | 724 | 18 305 | 8 051 | 9 098 | 1 156 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 34 963 | 23 680 | 9 434 | 1 740 | 109 | 4 606 | 2 237 | 2 227 | 142 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 182 149 | 2 523 126 | 1 360 222 | 278 666 | 20 135 | 635 512 | 248 734 | 353 639 | 33 139 |
| No school years completed | 86 168 | 66 471 | 16 608 | 2 898 | 191 | 7 302 | 2 866 | 4 209 | 227 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 years | 134 724 | 105 750 | 23 999 | 4 645 | 330 | 12 227 | 5 599 | 6 074 | 554 |
| 5 and 6 years | 250 323 | 188 853 | 49 198 | 11 163 | 1 109 | 28 595 | 11 741 | 15 388 | 1 466 |
| 7 years | 169 128 | 113 367 | 41 786 | 12 716 | 1 259 | 27 916 | 10 254 | 16 052 | 1 610 |
| 8 years | 508 220 | 334 884 | 131 376 | 37 912 | 4 048 | 97 776 | 32 345 | 58 625 | 6 806 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 816 385 | 511 888 | 243 345 | 56 973 | 4 179 | 131 800 | 49 751 | 74 697 | 7 352 |
| 4 years | 1 121 321 | 633 862 | 399 250 | 82 074 | 6 135 | 194 436 | 77 083 | 107 007 | 10 346 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 430 308 | 228 484 | 170 744 | 29 532 | 1 548 | 61 526 | 24 983 | 33 609 | 2 934 |
| 4 years | 313 012 | 154 470 | 138 139 | 19 682 | 721 | 35 189 | 15 970 | 18 075 | 1 144 |
| 5 years or more | 352 560 | 185 097 | 145 777 | 21 071 | 615 | 38 745 | 18 142 | 19 903 | 700 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 4 903 673 | 3 049 474 | 1 540 570 | 294 668 | 18 961 | 697 221 | 297 933 | 368 295 | 30 993 |
| No school years completed | 126 773 | 100 895 | 22 879 | 2 809 | 190 | 7 956 | 3 430 | 4 358 | 168 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 years | 163 956 | 133 917 | 26 245 | 3 596 | 198 | 10 874 | 5 887 | 4 666 | 321 |
| 5 and 6 years | 297 160 | 234 634 | 53 716 | 8 222 | 588 | 24 807 | 12 907 | 11 127 | 773 |
| 7 years | 185 364 | 132 875 | 42 658 | 9 175 | 656 | 23 897 | 11 294 | 11 817 | 786 |
| 8 years | 650 454 | 448 974 | 163 770 | 34 995 | 2 715 | 93 101 | 38 239 | 50 656 | 4 206 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 933 495 | 600 307 | 269 851 | 59 468 | 3 869 | 144 058 | 60 292 | 77 565 | 6 201 |
| 4 years | 1 683 140 | 941 301 | 418 463 | 116 159 | 7 217 | 251 037 | 104 602 | 134 559 | 11 876 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 422 959 | 220 043 | 168 022 | 32 865 | 2 029 | 82 834 | 34 706 | 43 684 | 4 444 |
| 4 years | 263 277 | 133 821 | 109 830 | 18 567 | 1 059 | 38 529 | 17 165 | 19 704 | 1 660 |
| 5 years or more | 177 095 | 102 707 | 65 136 | 8 812 | 440 | 20 128 | 9 411 | 10 159 | 558 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 9 085 822 | 5 572 600 | 2 900 792 | 573 334 | 39 096 | 1 332 733 | 546 667 | 721 934 | 64 132 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 5.6 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 28.3 | 33.4 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 28.9 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 26.4 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 52.4 | 46.7 | 62.6 | 57.3 | 50.6 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 53.6 | 52.5 |
| 4 years of college or more | 12.2 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 6.3 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 1 674 039 | 1 068 147 | 504 301 | 95 566 | 6 025 | 276 227 | 136 964 | 130 119 | 9 144 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 65.0 | 61.7 | 71.7 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 69.0 | 74.1 | 64.1 | 62.6 |
| 4 years of college or more | 8.7 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 3 720 605 | 2 255 831 | 1 189 259 | 256 060 | 19 455 | 610 389 | 239 867 | 336 217 | 34 305 |
| Percent with vocational training | 30.3 | 28.9 | 33.0 | 30.5 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 19.2 |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 4 501 582 | 2 775 810 | 1 429 983 | 278 974 | 16 815 | 644 708 | 273 844 | 341 446 | 29 418 |
| Percent with vocational training | 26.1 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 21.3 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 14.9 |

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 2 816 783 | 1 671 185 | 942 038 | 192 408 | 11 152 | 426 111 | 170 705 | 236 196 | 19 210 |
| No high school | 360 003 | 266 392 | 70 717 | 21 401 | 1 493 | 52 703 | 17 805 | 31 878 | 3 020 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 536 074 | 350 854 | 145 978 | 36 968 | 2 274 | 82 665 | 30 109 | 48 501 | 4 055 |
| High school, 4 years | 922 564 | 524 376 | 321 910 | 71 258 | 5 020 | 161 578 | 62 410 | 90 680 | 8 488 |
| College, 1 year or more | 998 142 | 529 563 | 403 433 | 62 781 | 2 365 | 129 165 | 60 381 | 65 137 | 3 647 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 3 312 519 | 1 974 819 | 1 106 299 | 219 170 | 12 231 | 483 755 | 203 755 | 258 840 | 21 160 |
| No high school | 377 135 | 289 017 | 69 941 | 17 201 | 976 | 40 738 | 15 543 | 23 311 | 1 884 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 881 659 | 537 943 | 278 740 | 61 036 | 3 920 | 134 622 | 51 243 | 76 082 | 7 297 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 283 966 | 721 389 | 464 520 | 93 032 | 5 025 | 197 830 | 82 055 | 107 324 | 8 451 |
| College, 1 year or more | 769 759 | 426 470 | 293 078 | 47 901 | 2 310 | 110 565 | 54 914 | 52 123 | 3 528 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 15 to 24 years old | 1 316 238 | 798 771 | 430 085 | 82 032 | 5 350 | 210 424 | 98 344 | 103 437 | 8 643 |
| Ever married | 383 416 | 252 482 | 102 887 | 27 033 | 1 014 | 67 472 | 28 190 | 37 849 | 1 633 |
| Percent ever married | 29.1 | 31.6 | 23.9 | 33.0 | 19.0 | 32.2 | 28.7 | 36.6 | 18.9 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 291 909 | 191 686 | 75 208 | 23 990 | 1 025 | 57 255 | 21 888 | 34 116 | 1 251 |
| Per 1,000 women | 222 | 240 | 175 | 292 | 172 | 272 | 223 | 330 | 145 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 761 | 759 | 731 | 887 | 1 011 | 846 | 776 | 901 | 766 |
| Number of children ever born | 373 349 | 252 200 | 90 958 | 28 971 | 1 220 | 71 509 | 27 468 | 42 343 | 1 698 |
| Per 1,000 women | 284 | 316 | 211 | 353 | 208 | 340 | 279 | 409 | 196 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 974 | 999 | 884 | 1 072 | 1 203 | 1 057 | 974 | 1 119 | 1 040 |
| Women, 25 to 34 years old | 1 036 149 | 640 523 | 321 541 | 71 123 | 2 962 | 142 400 | 53 659 | 83 363 | 5 378 |
| Ever married | 865 281 | 507 114 | 288 793 | 66 741 | 2 633 | 130 319 | 47 801 | 77 651 | 4 867 |
| Percent ever married | 83.5 | 79.2 | 89.8 | 93.8 | 88.9 | 91.5 | 89.1 | 93.1 | 90.5 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 678 157 | 365 205 | 253 200 | 57 305 | 2 447 | 108 237 | 39 659 | 64 488 | 4 090 |
| Per 1,000 women | 654 | 570 | 787 | 806 | 961 | 760 | 739 | 774 | 761 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 784 | 720 | 877 | 859 | 929 | 831 | 830 | 830 | 840 |
| Number of children ever born | 1 863 211 | 1 042 454 | 646 901 | 166 240 | 7 616 | 332 963 | 117 261 | 200 910 | 14 792 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 798 | 1 628 | 2 012 | 2 337 | 2 571 | 2 338 | 2 185 | 2 410 | 2 750 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 153 | 2 056 | 2 240 | 2 491 | 2 893 | 2 555 | 2 453 | 2 587 | 3 039 |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old | 985 099 | 554 014 | 360 177 | 66 960 | 3 948 | 134 074 | 52 560 | 74 290 | 7 224 |
| Ever married | 894 035 | 484 895 | 340 805 | 64 540 | 3 795 | 126 293 | 48 578 | 70 812 | 6 903 |
| Percent ever married | 90.8 | 87.5 | 94.6 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 95.3 | 95.6 |
| Number of own children under 5 years | 204 632 | 105 903 | 81 164 | 16 378 | 1 187 | 30 809 | 11 257 | 17 605 | 1 947 |
| Per 1,000 women | 208 | 191 | 225 | 245 | 300 | 230 | 214 | 237 | 270 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 229 | 218 | 238 | 254 | 313 | 244 | 232 | 249 | 282 |
| Number of children ever born | 2 510 915 | 1 287 119 | 996 070 | 213 385 | 14 341 | 419 286 | 154 118 | 237 882 | 27 286 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 549 | 2 323 | 2 766 | 3 187 | 3 632 | 3 127 | 2 932 | 3 202 | 3 777 |
| Replacement index | 123 | 112 | 134 | 154 | 175 | 151 | 142 | 155 | 182 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 809 | 2 654 | 2 923 | 3 306 | 3 779 | 3 320 | 3 173 | 3 359 | 3 953 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| With own children under 3 years | 597 923 | 348 737 | 200 036 | 47 073 | 2 077 | 96 938 | 36 964 | 56 646 | 3 328 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 007 518 | 572 297 | 349 858 | 81 607 | 3 756 | 164 469 | 61 856 | 96 266 | 6 347 |
| With own children under 12 years | 1 633 399 | 903 318 | 593 559 | 129 873 | 6 649 | 260 935 | 97 994 | 151 198 | 11 743 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 140 744 | 1 178 942 | 789 177 | 163 395 | 9 230 | 333 272 | 127 951 | 189 555 | 15 766 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 2 452 017 | 1 375 654 | 887 832 | 178 167 | 10 364 | 365 011 | 142 291 | 205 056 | 17 664 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 1 106 361 | 585 199 | 432 869 | 82 080 | 6 213 | 169 539 | 65 908 | 92 987 | 10 644 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 671 811 | 394 748 | 235 390 | 38 196 | 3 443 | 76 740 | 32 256 | 39 440 | 5 044 |
| Subfamilies | 87 694 | 53 273 | 28 603 | 5 392 | 426 | 12 925 | 4 791 | 7 154 | 980 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 86 732 | 53 991 | 26 335 | 5 937 | 469 | 14 942 | 5 415 | 8 488 | 1 039 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 47 714 | 26 141 | 18 398 | 2 901 | 274 | 6 529 | 2 181 | 3 719 | 629 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 28 950 | 15 017 | 11 507 | 2 230 | 196 | 5 043 | 1 530 | 3 056 | 457 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 36 788 | 25 015 | 9 369 | 2 277 | 127 | 5 739 | 2 365 | 3 079 | 295 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 53 185 | 36 009 | 13 620 | 3 367 | 189 | 8 765 | 3 435 | 4 854 | 476 |
| Married couples | 3 371 284 | 1 909 362 | 1 198 313 | 247 528 | 16 081 | 529 427 | 204 768 | 297 995 | 26 664 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| With own children under 6 years | 888 847 | 470 541 | 335 738 | 78 830 | 3 738 | 154 092 | 56 152 | 91 680 | 6 260 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 829 954 | 936 578 | 731 750 | 152 707 | 8 919 | 301 291 | 111 611 | 174 442 | 15 238 |
| With husband under 45 years | 1 567 523 | 857 932 | 575 107 | 128 630 | 5 854 | 255 601 | 95 347 | 150 064 | 10 190 |
| Persons, under 18 years old | 5 011 315 | 2 670 456 | 1 889 984 | 425 088 | 25 787 | 856 815 | 314 504 | 495 836 | 46 475 |
| Living with both parents | 4 055 088 | 1 954 193 | 1 694 629 | 382 447 | 23 819 | 732 954 | 261 649 | 429 212 | 42 093 |
| Percent of total | 80.9 | 73.2 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 92.4 | 85.5 | 83.2 | 86.6 | 90.6 |
| Living with one parent | 791 684 | 606 383 | 153 083 | 30 972 | 1 246 | 89 142 | 41 534 | 45 066 | 2 542 |
| Living with neither parent | 164 543 | 109 880 | 42 272 | 11 669 | 722 | 34 719 | 11 321 | 21 558 | 1 840 |
| Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married | 5 608 115 | 3 195 068 | 1 983 742 | 408 008 | 21 927 | 857 336 | 337 232 | 481 239 | 38 865 |
| Never widowed or divorced | 4 870 082 | 2 723 804 | 1 769 158 | 357 991 | 19 129 | 741 114 | 289 307 | 416 517 | 35 290 |
| Known to have been: | 244 207 | 161 939 | 67 845 | 13 629 | 794 | 33 507 | 14 663 | 17 634 | 1 210 |
| Widowed | 504 569 | 316 203 | 149 914 | 37 037 | 1 415 | 84 672 | 34 061 | 48 137 | 2 474 |
| Divorced | 10 743 | 6 878 | 3 175 | 649 | 41 | 1 957 | 799 | 1 049 | 109 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 332 761 | 183 786 | 128 254 | 20 659 | 62 | 123 378 | 65 032 | 58 282 | 64 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 55 934 | 21 768 | 32 001 | 2 165 | — | 16 400 | 9 492 | 6 908 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 54 830 | 31 271 | 18 576 | 4 983 | — | 13 194 | 4 889 | 8 305 | — |
| Inmate of other institution | 53 900 | 32 233 | 16 579 | 5 088 | — | 23 324 | 6 740 | 16 584 | — |
| In rooming house | 26 451 | 17 979 | 7 231 | 1 241 | — | 7 589 | 3 337 | 4 252 | — |
| In military barracks | 7 238 | 5 801 | 1 176 | 261 | — | 6 313 | 1 374 | 4 939 | — |
| In college dormitory | 80 147 | 40 199 | 35 199 | 4 749 | — | 45 165 | 34 996 | 10 169 | — |
| Other | 54 261 | 34 535 | 17 492 | 2 172 | 62 | 11 393 | 4 204 | 7 125 | 64 |
| DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 8 434 577 | 5 147 061 | 2 713 575 | 539 439 | 34 502 | 1 189 525 | 480 303 | 650 180 | 59 042 |
| Disabled or handicapped | 812 752 | 550 959 | 209 529 | 48 651 | 3 613 | 123 481 | 48 175 | 69 433 | 5 473 |
| In labor force | 378 668 | 239 585 | 111 294 | 25 481 | 2 308 | 59 228 | 23 002 | 33 008 | 2 218 |
| Not in labor force | 434 084 | 311 374 | 98 235 | 23 170 | 1 305 | 64 253 | 25 173 | 36 625 | 2 455 |
| Cannot work | 324 252 | 238 805 | 88 372 | 16 112 | 963 | 47 223 | 18 443 | 26 991 | 1 789 |
| Disabled 6 months or more | 303 060 | 222 721 | 64 164 | 15 233 | 942 | 44 548 | 17 595 | 25 230 | 1 723 |

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 5 228 204 | 3 156 219 | 1 701 236 | 345 526 | 25 223 | 819 246 | 332 354 | 445 078 | 41 814 |
| Percent of total | 76.1 | 73.8 | 79.9 | 78.7 | 80.3 | 73.1 | 71.6 | 73.5 | 81.1 |
| Armed Forces | 25 618 | 17 556 | 6 282 | 1 713 | 67 | 10 604 | 3 697 | 6 896 | 11 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 955 173 | 2 311 292 | 1 353 402 | 270 294 | 20 185 | 588 379 | 234 249 | 320 222 | 33 908 |
| Employed | 3 813 992 | 2 217 955 | 1 316 831 | 259 483 | 19 723 | 564 195 | 224 843 | 306 117 | 33 235 |
| Unemployed | 141 181 | 93 337 | 36 571 | 10 811 | 462 | 24 184 | 9 406 | 14 105 | 673 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 247 413 | 827 371 | 341 552 | 73 519 | 4 971 | 220 263 | 94 408 | 117 960 | 7 895 |
| Inmate of institution | 72 242 | 39 094 | 28 096 | 5 052 | — | 30 634 | 11 825 | 18 809 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 373 646 | 216 090 | 131 847 | 23 965 | 1 744 | 66 431 | 33 219 | 30 147 | 3 065 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 332 220 | 252 720 | 63 317 | 15 157 | 1 026 | 41 655 | 15 986 | 23 809 | 1 860 |
| Percent disabled | 40.3 | 39.3 | 42.3 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 54.5 | 52.4 | 56.9 | 41.0 |
| 65 years and over | 469 305 | 319 467 | 118 292 | 29 345 | 2 201 | 81 543 | 33 378 | 45 195 | 2 970 |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 296 442 | 153 378 | 116 349 | 24 800 | 1 915 | 52 825 | 18 749 | 30 591 | 3 485 |
| Percent of total | 9.7 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 22.9 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 25.5 |
| Employed | 25 929 | 10 899 | 12 243 | 2 368 | 419 | 6 764 | 2 463 | 3 436 | 865 |
| Unemployed | 2 897 | 1 725 | 934 | 218 | 20 | 857 | 403 | 432 | 22 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 2.5 |
| Not in labor force | 267 593 | 140 734 | 103 169 | 22 214 | 1 476 | 45 194 | 15 878 | 26 718 | 2 598 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 6 079 840 | 3 775 443 | 1 915 626 | 365 402 | 23 369 | 883 182 | 387 014 | 458 297 | 37 871 |
| Percent of total | 41.5 | 42.4 | 40.5 | 38.5 | 37.2 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 39.0 | 34.7 |
| Armed Forces | 722 | 461 | 249 | 12 | — | 224 | 158 | 66 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 2 524 749 | 1 599 682 | 775 887 | 140 487 | 8 693 | 353 278 | 161 374 | 178 766 | 13 138 |
| Employed | 2 412 839 | 1 524 836 | 746 491 | 133 162 | 8 350 | 332 975 | 152 425 | 168 117 | 12 433 |
| Unemployed | 111 910 | 74 846 | 29 396 | 7 325 | 343 | 20 303 | 8 949 | 10 649 | 705 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Not in labor force | 3 554 369 | 2 175 300 | 1 139 490 | 224 903 | 14 676 | 529 680 | 225 482 | 279 465 | 24 733 |
| Inmate of institution | 77 200 | 38 516 | 32 927 | 5 757 | — | 18 631 | 8 610 | 10 021 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 372 262 | 206 869 | 138 078 | 25 378 | 1 937 | 68 079 | 34 354 | 30 386 | 3 339 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 2 276 975 | 1 365 127 | 751 122 | 151 369 | 9 357 | 311 829 | 119 864 | 175 281 | 16 684 |
| Percent disabled | 12.9 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 12.9 | 10.3 |
| 65 years and over | 827 932 | 564 788 | 217 363 | 42 399 | 3 382 | 131 141 | 62 654 | 63 777 | 4 710 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 284 130 | 147 334 | 111 790 | 23 114 | 1 892 | 49 506 | 18 800 | 27 255 | 3 451 |
| Percent of total | 5.0 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 9.5 |
| Employed | 12 818 | 6 127 | 4 978 | 1 068 | 145 | 3 105 | 1 227 | 1 563 | 315 |
| Unemployed | 1 942 | 1 271 | 514 | 157 | — | 369 | 206 | 150 | 13 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.6 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 12.8 | — | 10.6 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| Not in labor force | 269 870 | 139 936 | 106 298 | 21 889 | 1 747 | 46 032 | 17 367 | 25 542 | 3 123 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Total women, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 024 977 | 581 890 | 355 845 | 83 320 | 3 922 | 166 878 | 62 267 | 98 067 | 6 544 |
| In labor force | 224 800 | 132 979 | 69 825 | 20 909 | 1 087 | 49 782 | 19 397 | 28 759 | 1 626 |
| Percent in labor force | 21.9 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 25.1 | 27.7 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 29.3 | 24.8 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 117 632 | 597 083 | 434 386 | 80 787 | 5 376 | 164 537 | 64 624 | 90 666 | 9 247 |
| In labor force | 520 683 | 272 901 | 205 545 | 39 797 | 2 440 | 88 200 | 35 791 | 48 476 | 3 933 |
| Percent in labor force | 46.6 | 45.7 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 45.4 | 53.6 | 55.4 | 53.5 | 42.5 |
| No own children under 18 years | 3 937 231 | 2 596 470 | 1 125 395 | 201 295 | 14 071 | 551 767 | 260 123 | 269 564 | 22 080 |
| In labor force | 1 779 988 | 1 194 263 | 500 766 | 79 793 | 5 166 | 215 520 | 106 344 | 101 597 | 7 579 |
| Percent in labor force | 45.2 | 46.0 | 44.5 | 39.6 | 36.7 | 39.1 | 40.9 | 37.7 | 34.3 |
| Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 881 713 | 465 584 | 333 554 | 78 839 | 3 736 | 152 993 | 55 417 | 91 357 | 6 219 |
| In labor force | 177 776 | 99 080 | 59 276 | 18 433 | 987 | 42 018 | 15 485 | 25 082 | 1 451 |
| Percent in labor force | 20.2 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 23.4 | 26.4 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 23.3 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 936 599 | 463 887 | 393 613 | 73 916 | 5 183 | 145 850 | 54 938 | 82 028 | 8 884 |
| In labor force | 414 718 | 200 828 | 176 600 | 34 997 | 2 293 | 75 082 | 28 881 | 42 503 | 3 698 |
| Percent in labor force | 44.3 | 43.3 | 44.9 | 47.3 | 44.2 | 51.5 | 52.6 | 51.8 | 41.6 |
| No own children under 18 years | 1 547 519 | 979 490 | 465 921 | 94 874 | 7 234 | 227 044 | 92 702 | 122 973 | 11 369 |
| In labor force | 658 438 | 413 016 | 203 621 | 39 260 | 2 541 | 93 196 | 39 775 | 49 566 | 3 855 |
| Percent in labor force | 42.5 | 42.2 | 43.7 | 41.4 | 35.1 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 40.3 | 33.9 |
| Other women | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 143 264 | 116 306 | 22 291 | 4 481 | 186 | 13 885 | 6 850 | 6 710 | 325 |
| In labor force | 47 024 | 33 899 | 10 549 | 2 476 | 100 | 7 764 | 3 912 | 3 677 | 175 |
| Percent in labor force | 32.8 | 29.1 | 47.3 | 55.3 | 53.8 | 55.9 | 57.1 | 54.8 | 53.8 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 181 033 | 133 196 | 40 773 | 6 871 | 193 | 18 687 | 9 686 | 8 638 | 363 |
| In labor force | 105 965 | 72 073 | 28 945 | 4 800 | 147 | 13 118 | 6 910 | 5 973 | 235 |
| Percent in labor force | 58.5 | 54.1 | 71.0 | 69.9 | 76.2 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 69.1 | 64.7 |
| No own children under 18 years | 2 389 712 | 1 616 980 | 659 474 | 106 421 | 6 837 | 324 725 | 167 421 | 146 591 | 10 711 |
| In labor force | 1 121 550 | 781 247 | 297 145 | 40 533 | 2 625 | 122 324 | 66 569 | 52 031 | 3 724 |
| Percent in labor force | 46.9 | 48.3 | 45.1 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 35.5 | 34.8 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 28.3 | 24.3 | 33.0 | 31.6 | 35.6 | 32.0 | 35.2 | 29.0 | 38.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 50.4 | 47.7 | 53.3 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 49.8 | 44.1 | 55.4 | 57.1 |
| 20 and 21 years | 63.7 | 62.8 | 64.0 | 72.0 | 78.3 | 64.2 | 56.2 | 71.5 | 83.2 |
| 22 to 24 years | 82.2 | 80.5 | 84.9 | 88.6 | 89.4 | 82.1 | 78.6 | 84.8 | 89.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 92.7 | 90.9 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 97.7 | 91.7 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 95.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 94.3 | 92.1 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 96.9 |
| 45 to 64 years | 89.0 | 87.1 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 92.7 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 84.7 | 93.0 |
| 65 years and over | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 22.6 | 44.9 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 48.8 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 22.9 | 20.4 | 27.0 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 26.7 | 19.0 | 16.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 48.6 | 47.6 | 51.0 | 46.0 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 44.1 | 45.1 |
| 20 and 21 years | 57.6 | 57.0 | 59.8 | 52.3 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 50.8 | 51.9 |
| 22 to 24 years | 57.7 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 49.6 | 53.8 | 52.2 | 57.6 | 47.4 | 57.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 41.6 | 45.4 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 44.0 | 41.8 | 44.0 | 40.7 | 36.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 47.5 | 49.9 | 44.3 | 45.7 | 42.7 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 50.4 | 39.8 |
| 45 to 64 years | 50.6 | 51.2 | 50.1 | 47.7 | 44.0 | 50.4 | 53.8 | 48.4 | 40.7 |
| 65 years and over | 11.2 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 9.6 |

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

| | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| Total | 6 226 831 | 3 742 791 | 2 063 322 | 392 645 | 28 073 | 897 170 | 377 268 | 474 234 | 45 668 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 1 052 170 | 583 150 | 399 543 | 67 193 | 2 317 | 139 765 | 65 047 | 71 266 | 3 490 |
| Engineers..... | 91 553 | 30 076 | 51 872 | 9 444 | 161 | 12 401 | 5 237 | 6 970 | 194 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners..... | 61 059 | 34 452 | 23 928 | 2 588 | 91 | 5 449 | 3 077 | 2 277 | 95 |
| Health workers, except practitioners..... | 104 742 | 63 123 | 34 256 | 7 067 | 296 | 17 116 | 8 255 | 8 246 | 615 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 208 724 | 104 812 | 86 979 | 16 129 | 804 | 35 846 | 15 406 | 19 000 | 1 440 |
| Technicians, except health..... | 63 098 | 26 907 | 29 312 | 6 689 | 190 | 12 099 | 5 177 | 6 728 | 194 |
| Other professional workers..... | 522 994 | 323 780 | 173 196 | 25 276 | 775 | 56 854 | 27 895 | 28 045 | 952 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 539 226 | 281 311 | 223 444 | 33 516 | 955 | 67 743 | 29 771 | 36 631 | 1 341 |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 98 678 | 41 802 | 49 943 | 6 816 | 117 | 10 361 | 4 932 | 5 335 | 94 |
| Retail trade..... | 99 139 | 52 752 | 40 579 | 5 696 | 112 | 13 658 | 6 600 | 6 833 | 225 |
| Other industries..... | 280 278 | 152 953 | 111 452 | 15 392 | 481 | 29 567 | 12 677 | 16 190 | 700 |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade..... | 29 481 | 16 451 | 9 973 | 2 944 | 113 | 8 253 | 3 481 | 4 606 | 166 |
| Other industries..... | 31 650 | 17 353 | 11 497 | 2 668 | 132 | 5 904 | 2 081 | 3 667 | 156 |
| Sales workers..... | 482 841 | 268 211 | 189 414 | 24 316 | 921 | 51 362 | 25 526 | 24 757 | 1 089 |
| Manufacturing and wholesale trade..... | 118 942 | 63 690 | 49 669 | 5 487 | 111 | 9 030 | 4 533 | 4 370 | 134 |
| Retail trade..... | 256 176 | 144 822 | 97 751 | 13 051 | 552 | 32 726 | 16 508 | 15 501 | 720 |
| Other industries..... | 107 723 | 59 699 | 41 994 | 5 778 | 258 | 9 606 | 4 485 | 4 886 | 235 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 1 460 952 | 981 593 | 414 570 | 62 293 | 2 542 | 137 669 | 66 283 | 67 869 | 3 538 |
| Bookkeepers..... | 153 298 | 100 528 | 44 802 | 7 639 | 329 | 17 631 | 7 712 | 9 212 | 707 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 417 366 | 273 026 | 125 029 | 18 492 | 819 | 38 526 | 18 625 | 18 881 | 1 020 |
| Other clerical workers..... | 890 288 | 608 039 | 244 739 | 36 162 | 1 394 | 81 512 | 39 946 | 39 776 | 1 811 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 737 082 | 394 779 | 272 582 | 67 497 | 2 235 | 128 626 | 47 913 | 77 626 | 3 096 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen..... | 57 894 | 28 729 | 21 762 | 7 170 | 233 | 12 550 | 3 900 | 8 355 | 295 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except auto..... | 102 891 | 53 033 | 39 618 | 9 874 | 366 | 17 275 | 6 152 | 10 696 | 427 |
| Machinists..... | 20 348 | 9 615 | 8 212 | 2 439 | 82 | 4 478 | 1 748 | 2 648 | 82 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists..... | 41 056 | 17 228 | 17 924 | 5 680 | 224 | 8 187 | 3 306 | 4 709 | 172 |
| Carpenters..... | 45 055 | 20 688 | 17 970 | 6 139 | 258 | 12 047 | 3 206 | 8 491 | 350 |
| Construction craftsmen, except carpenters..... | 121 374 | 61 983 | 46 994 | 12 047 | 350 | 24 397 | 8 299 | 15 403 | 695 |
| Other craftsmen..... | 348 464 | 203 503 | 120 102 | 24 148 | 722 | 49 692 | 21 302 | 27 324 | 1 075 |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 685 573 | 437 829 | 191 646 | 53 311 | 2 811 | 128 985 | 56 221 | 69 443 | 3 333 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 251 445 | 127 450 | 91 481 | 30 909 | 1 612 | 63 333 | 27 153 | 34 544 | 1 636 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 268 441 | 202 084 | 53 178 | 12 462 | 722 | 41 560 | 19 595 | 20 897 | 1 068 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 165 687 | 108 295 | 46 987 | 9 940 | 477 | 24 092 | 9 473 | 14 002 | 629 |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | 226 664 | 145 347 | 62 973 | 17 206 | 1 138 | 36 631 | 11 825 | 23 465 | 1 341 |
| Truck drivers..... | 73 093 | 42 011 | 22 362 | 8 244 | 466 | 17 946 | 4 884 | 12 401 | 661 |
| Other transport equipment operatives..... | 153 571 | 103 336 | 40 611 | 8 962 | 672 | 18 685 | 6 941 | 11 064 | 680 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 215 556 | 130 737 | 67 586 | 16 364 | 911 | 37 788 | 14 549 | 22 284 | 1 028 |
| Construction laborers..... | 33 921 | 18 679 | 11 504 | 3 514 | 224 | 8 650 | 2 736 | 5 627 | 287 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers..... | 101 216 | 64 760 | 30 074 | 6 071 | 311 | 11 790 | 5 467 | 6 069 | 254 |
| Other laborers, except farm..... | 80 419 | 47 298 | 26 008 | 6 779 | 376 | 17 348 | 6 346 | 10 588 | 487 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 15 321 | 1 232 | 2 010 | 2 747 | 9 209 | 23 862 | 470 | 5 159 | 18 143 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 12 192 | 2 125 | 2 884 | 4 294 | 2 849 | 16 805 | 1 529 | 9 236 | 5 993 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 728 925 | 471 372 | 215 630 | 39 994 | 1 950 | 116 711 | 53 532 | 60 356 | 2 851 |
| Cleaning service workers..... | 152 469 | 104 539 | 38 329 | 9 124 | 477 | 23 704 | 10 502 | 12 607 | 595 |
| Food service workers..... | 196 953 | 121 047 | 62 046 | 13 252 | 608 | 39 019 | 17 732 | 20 250 | 1 037 |
| Health service workers..... | 93 676 | 56 486 | 30 531 | 6 284 | 375 | 17 664 | 7 613 | 9 523 | 528 |
| Personal service workers..... | 99 764 | 68 631 | 26 379 | 4 524 | 230 | 12 851 | 6 185 | 6 379 | 287 |
| Protective service workers..... | 117 649 | 70 649 | 42 617 | 4 240 | 143 | 14 256 | 6 840 | 7 173 | 243 |
| Private household workers..... | 70 329 | 45 105 | 21 040 | 3 914 | 235 | 11 223 | 4 602 | 6 142 | 425 |
| Female | 2 412 839 | 1 524 836 | 746 491 | 133 162 | 8 350 | 332 975 | 152 425 | 168 117 | 12 433 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 408 747 | 245 638 | 137 538 | 24 272 | 1 308 | 57 013 | 26 916 | 27 884 | 2 218 |
| Nurses..... | 69 469 | 40 328 | 23 698 | 5 227 | 216 | 12 392 | 5 991 | 5 942 | 459 |
| Health workers, except nurses..... | 27 977 | 17 973 | 8 544 | 1 366 | 94 | 3 427 | 1 698 | 1 632 | 97 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 139 044 | 69 882 | 58 218 | 10 323 | 621 | 23 327 | 10 321 | 11 803 | 1 203 |
| Technicians, except health..... | 6 376 | 3 332 | 2 430 | 589 | 25 | 1 352 | 639 | 702 | 11 |
| Other professional workers..... | 165 881 | 114 123 | 44 648 | 6 767 | 352 | 16 515 | 8 267 | 7 805 | 448 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 85 157 | 55 424 | 25 011 | 4 526 | 196 | 11 985 | 5 135 | 6 477 | 373 |
| Sales workers..... | 166 482 | 89 834 | 67 416 | 8 813 | 419 | 21 030 | 10 936 | 9 544 | 553 |
| Retail trade..... | 133 138 | 69 497 | 56 281 | 7 046 | 314 | 18 175 | 9 520 | 8 199 | 459 |
| Other than retail trade..... | 33 344 | 20 337 | 11 135 | 1 767 | 105 | 2 855 | 1 416 | 1 345 | 94 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 1 020 735 | 669 139 | 303 488 | 46 135 | 1 996 | 102 032 | 48 235 | 50 839 | 2 964 |
| Bookkeepers..... | 116 350 | 73 891 | 35 835 | 6 315 | 309 | 14 248 | 6 107 | 7 499 | 642 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 397 384 | 258 287 | 120 360 | 17 953 | 784 | 37 451 | 18 069 | 18 395 | 987 |
| Other clerical workers..... | 507 001 | 336 961 | 147 293 | 21 867 | 903 | 50 333 | 24 059 | 24 945 | 1 335 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 35 496 | 22 385 | 10 581 | 2 450 | 80 | 6 256 | 2 893 | 3 178 | 185 |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 292 766 | 200 549 | 73 524 | 17 685 | 1 008 | 51 151 | 24 044 | 25 871 | 1 236 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 78 301 | 39 643 | 29 160 | 9 046 | 452 | 20 592 | 8 958 | 11 140 | 494 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 165 575 | 128 127 | 30 959 | 6 102 | 387 | 23 750 | 11 934 | 11 233 | 583 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 48 890 | 32 779 | 13 405 | 2 537 | 169 | 6 809 | 3 152 | 3 498 | 157 |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | 8 249 | 2 492 | 4 112 | 1 463 | 182 | 2 134 | 475 | 1 509 | 150 |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 13 494 | 8 061 | 4 175 | 1 138 | 131 | 3 194 | 1 334 | 1 759 | 115 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 1 667 | 363 | 295 | 191 | 812 | 1 458 | 62 | 345 | 1 048 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 2 511 | 614 | 550 | 623 | 709 | 2 679 | 236 | 1 257 | 1 186 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 310 630 | 187 362 | 99 801 | 22 178 | 1 289 | 63 144 | 27 702 | 33 458 | 1 984 |
| Cleaning service workers..... | 42 963 | 31 356 | 9 037 | 2 439 | 131 | 7 378 | 3 107 | 4 022 | 249 |
| Food service workers..... | 95 151 | 46 758 | 38 234 | 9 626 | 533 | 26 866 | 11 327 | 14 643 | 896 |
| Health service workers..... | 78 421 | 47 252 | 25 539 | 5 289 | 341 | 14 677 | 6 405 | 7 771 | 501 |
| Personal service workers..... | 52 452 | 33 293 | 15 884 | 3 090 | 185 | 8 431 | 3 912 | 4 305 | 214 |
| Protective service workers..... | 7 918 | 4 917 | 2 733 | 243 | 25 | 651 | 392 | 245 | 14 |
| Private household workers..... | 66 905 | 42 975 | 20 000 | 3 688 | 220 | 10 899 | 4 457 | 5 996 | 421 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 25 929 | 10 899 | 12 243 | 2 368 | 419 | 6 764 | 2 463 | 3 436 | 865 |
| Sales workers..... | 10 212 | 3 016 | 6 544 | 657 | — | 1 849 | 1 085 | 755 | 9 |
| Other white-collar workers..... | 3 478 | 2 303 | 1 032 | 143 | — | 425 | 231 | 183 | 11 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 6 867 | 3 737 | 2 467 | 666 | 11 | 1 668 | 639 | 1 010 | 24 |
| Farm workers..... | 1 098 | 89 | 150 | 470 | 379 | 1 743 | 103 | 861 | 779 |
| Service workers, including private household..... | 4 274 | 1 754 | 2 050 | 432 | 29 | 1 079 | 405 | 627 | 42 |
| Female | 12 318 | 6 127 | 4 978 | 1 068 | 145 | 3 105 | 1 227 | 1 563 | 315 |
| White-collar workers..... | 5 505 | 3 301 | 1 965 | 227 | 12 | 751 | 359 | 363 | 29 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 1 287 | 899 | 340 | 48 | — | 269 | 132 | 124 | 13 |
| Farm workers..... | 137 | 15 | 23 | 34 | 65 | 120 | 10 | 16 | 94 |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 2 526 | 1 122 | 1 093 | 294 | 17 | 866 | 370 | 441 | 55 |
| Private household workers..... | 2 863 | 790 | 1 557 | 465 | 51 | 1 099 | 356 | 619 | 124 |

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 6 226 831 | 3 742 791 | 2 063 322 | 392 645 | 28 073 | 897 170 | 377 268 | 474 234 | 45 668 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 43 996 | 8 096 | 13 562 | 9 945 | 12 393 | 46 080 | 3 262 | 18 073 | 24 745 |
| Mining | 7 040 | 3 433 | 2 414 | 1 142 | 51 | 4 572 | 891 | 3 554 | 127 |
| Construction | 278 931 | 134 633 | 112 326 | 30 712 | 1 260 | 60 245 | 18 481 | 40 039 | 1 725 |
| Manufacturing | 1 471 165 | 819 302 | 526 345 | 120 805 | 4 713 | 251 212 | 111 252 | 134 949 | 5 611 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 29 176 | 17 918 | 8 140 | 2 916 | 202 | 11 469 | 4 314 | 6 758 | 397 |
| Primary metal industries | 55 953 | 25 439 | 23 173 | 7 018 | 363 | 10 621 | 5 226 | 4 969 | 426 |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) | 69 919 | 33 763 | 28 510 | 7 360 | 286 | 12 539 | 5 739 | 6 553 | 247 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 115 168 | 45 525 | 52 403 | 16 624 | 616 | 55 299 | 24 236 | 30 241 | 822 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 162 998 | 65 697 | 78 412 | 18 377 | 512 | 29 329 | 11 849 | 14 879 | 601 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 96 877 | 28 436 | 37 472 | 10 537 | 432 | 12 059 | 5 622 | 6 157 | 280 |
| Other durable goods | 227 465 | 119 011 | 83 806 | 23 742 | 906 | 30 411 | 12 706 | 17 038 | 667 |
| Food and kindred products | 80 985 | 46 194 | 26 576 | 7 744 | 471 | 14 904 | 5 804 | 8 477 | 623 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 233 738 | 187 474 | 41 727 | 4 365 | 17 | 20 912 | 11 721 | 8 832 | 359 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 156 566 | 101 206 | 49 254 | 5 927 | 179 | 12 477 | 6 105 | 6 078 | 294 |
| Chemical and allied products | 70 356 | 33 681 | 31 006 | 5 553 | 116 | 9 177 | 3 597 | 5 398 | 182 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 171 924 | 114 958 | 45 866 | 10 642 | 458 | 32 015 | 14 333 | 16 969 | 713 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 33 015 | 17 149 | 13 008 | 2 776 | 82 | 6 090 | 3 034 | 2 946 | 110 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 70 157 | 43 653 | 20 475 | 5 776 | 253 | 10 513 | 3 475 | 6 711 | 327 |
| Other transportation | 192 257 | 143 142 | 43 577 | 5 102 | 436 | 8 378 | 2 845 | 5 096 | 437 |
| Communications | 118 843 | 74 038 | 39 300 | 5 349 | 156 | 11 071 | 5 552 | 5 349 | 170 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 113 948 | 71 084 | 36 897 | 5 738 | 229 | 13 859 | 6 083 | 7 515 | 261 |
| Wholesale trade | 293 780 | 182 180 | 96 981 | 14 139 | 480 | 22 972 | 9 880 | 12 503 | 589 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 162 649 | 90 236 | 61 517 | 10 433 | 463 | 23 396 | 10 673 | 12 255 | 468 |
| Eating and drinking places | 178 813 | 114 558 | 53 571 | 10 326 | 358 | 27 075 | 12 746 | 13 755 | 574 |
| General merchandise retailing | 169 930 | 94 073 | 67 552 | 7 998 | 307 | 17 999 | 8 981 | 8 630 | 388 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 73 835 | 29 444 | 34 951 | 9 142 | 298 | 19 313 | 7 450 | 11 518 | 345 |
| Other retail trade | 355 896 | 216 333 | 120 030 | 18 665 | 868 | 49 508 | 23 335 | 25 014 | 1 159 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 156 505 | 112 340 | 39 270 | 4 759 | 136 | 11 218 | 5 483 | 5 381 | 356 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 347 042 | 253 315 | 83 365 | 9 999 | 363 | 17 033 | 8 038 | 8 626 | 369 |
| Business services | 182 380 | 125 869 | 50 424 | 5 927 | 160 | 10 367 | 3 585 | 4 172 | 110 |
| Repair services | 92 621 | 59 292 | 27 500 | 5 687 | 142 | 10 078 | 3 511 | 6 401 | 166 |
| Private households | 64 851 | 39 668 | 20 582 | 4 354 | 247 | 11 808 | 4 697 | 6 641 | 470 |
| Other personal services | 182 527 | 127 490 | 46 501 | 8 298 | 238 | 28 739 | 13 375 | 14 929 | 435 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 69 601 | 46 101 | 20 821 | 2 608 | 71 | 5 954 | 2 951 | 2 862 | 141 |
| Hospitals | 248 733 | 164 464 | 71 519 | 12 134 | 616 | 39 577 | 19 499 | 19 070 | 1 008 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 130 353 | 69 036 | 51 215 | 9 655 | 447 | 19 293 | 8 718 | 9 927 | 648 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 453 799 | 230 598 | 184 779 | 36 574 | 1 848 | 92 315 | 41 829 | 47 544 | 2 942 |
| Government | 316 353 | 153 852 | 134 318 | 26 787 | 1 396 | 63 799 | 28 284 | 33 302 | 2 213 |
| Private | 137 446 | 76 746 | 50 461 | 9 787 | 452 | 28 516 | 13 545 | 14 242 | 729 |
| Other education and kindred services | 33 153 | 20 155 | 11 061 | 1 840 | 97 | 3 823 | 1 807 | 1 913 | 103 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 118 005 | 82 143 | 30 685 | 4 931 | 246 | 12 873 | 6 265 | 6 334 | 274 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 235 529 | 152 678 | 72 686 | 9 853 | 312 | 20 472 | 10 210 | 9 779 | 483 |
| Public administration | 347 477 | 218 288 | 110 408 | 17 978 | 803 | 43 837 | 19 360 | 23 348 | 1 129 |
| Male | 3 813 992 | 2 217 955 | 1 316 831 | 259 483 | 19 723 | 564 195 | 224 843 | 306 117 | 33 235 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 36 727 | 5 938 | 11 475 | 8 577 | 10 737 | 40 512 | 2 653 | 15 602 | 22 257 |
| Mining | 5 007 | 1 793 | 2 089 | 1 074 | 51 | 4 363 | 837 | 3 409 | 117 |
| Construction | 260 596 | 124 833 | 105 437 | 29 109 | 1 217 | 57 878 | 17 488 | 38 750 | 1 640 |
| Manufacturing | 988 817 | 503 719 | 388 874 | 92 922 | 3 302 | 177 997 | 76 725 | 97 410 | 3 862 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 23 800 | 14 784 | 6 440 | 2 434 | 142 | 9 191 | 3 352 | 5 508 | 331 |
| Primary metal industries | 49 837 | 22 558 | 20 507 | 6 450 | 322 | 9 722 | 4 744 | 4 573 | 405 |
| Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal) | 56 840 | 27 537 | 22 950 | 6 133 | 220 | 9 988 | 4 580 | 5 205 | 203 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 93 889 | 36 442 | 42 526 | 13 948 | 473 | 45 233 | 19 420 | 25 140 | 673 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 111 888 | 42 842 | 55 378 | 13 334 | 334 | 18 369 | 7 229 | 10 785 | 355 |
| Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment | 84 396 | 24 510 | 50 392 | 9 111 | 383 | 10 336 | 4 762 | 5 351 | 223 |
| Other durable goods | 159 380 | 78 385 | 62 131 | 18 241 | 623 | 22 035 | 9 133 | 12 459 | 443 |
| Food and kindred products | 61 453 | 34 831 | 20 647 | 5 702 | 273 | 10 964 | 4 103 | 6 444 | 417 |
| Textile mill and other fabricated textile products | 94 368 | 73 007 | 19 558 | 1 745 | 58 | 7 003 | 4 218 | 2 677 | 108 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 101 723 | 63 503 | 34 199 | 3 920 | 101 | 7 520 | 3 780 | 3 600 | 140 |
| Chemical and allied products | 47 208 | 20 016 | 22 599 | 4 511 | 82 | 6 622 | 2 462 | 4 016 | 144 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 104 535 | 65 304 | 31 547 | 7 393 | 291 | 21 014 | 8 942 | 11 652 | 420 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 30 552 | 15 609 | 12 201 | 2 666 | 76 | 5 910 | 2 954 | 2 846 | 110 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 63 315 | 39 523 | 18 248 | 5 299 | 245 | 9 705 | 3 121 | 6 280 | 304 |
| Other transportation | 154 171 | 115 778 | 34 613 | 3 534 | 246 | 6 208 | 2 257 | 3 663 | 288 |
| Communications | 61 769 | 34 491 | 23 895 | 3 286 | 97 | 5 758 | 2 418 | 3 277 | 63 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 97 221 | 59 820 | 32 092 | 5 119 | 190 | 12 135 | 5 343 | 6 586 | 206 |
| Wholesale trade | 212 884 | 125 795 | 75 383 | 11 351 | 355 | 18 165 | 7 732 | 10 038 | 395 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 107 705 | 63 726 | 6 191 | 13 320 | 6 721 | 13 320 | 6 375 | 6 721 | 224 |
| Eating and drinking places | 109 718 | 77 791 | 27 700 | 4 168 | 59 | 10 775 | 5 599 | 5 039 | 137 |
| General merchandise retailing | 58 427 | 34 061 | 21 741 | 2 561 | 64 | 5 880 | 2 815 | 2 986 | 79 |
| Motor vehicles retailing and service stations | 65 645 | 26 136 | 31 060 | 8 178 | 271 | 17 022 | 6 576 | 10 191 | 255 |
| Other retail trade | 211 049 | 130 566 | 68 870 | 11 072 | 541 | 29 021 | 12 887 | 15 435 | 699 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 70 505 | 49 574 | 19 004 | 1 909 | 18 | 4 065 | 1 996 | 1 969 | 100 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 205 262 | 145 045 | 54 192 | 5 854 | 171 | 9 731 | 4 546 | 5 010 | 175 |
| Business services | 105 088 | 69 022 | 31 946 | 4 036 | 84 | 5 211 | 2 271 | 2 859 | 81 |
| Repair services | 75 619 | 47 290 | 23 091 | 5 101 | 137 | 8 990 | 3 068 | 5 773 | 149 |
| Private households | 6 346 | 3 065 | 2 448 | 813 | 20 | 1 424 | 432 | 950 | 42 |
| Other personal services | 90 611 | 66 409 | 21 077 | 3 075 | 50 | 12 551 | 5 974 | 6 478 | 99 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 47 094 | 30 507 | 14 719 | 1 846 | 22 | 4 014 | 1 917 | 2 008 | 89 |
| Hospitals | 74 156 | 51 303 | 19 936 | 2 861 | 56 | 10 230 | 5 095 | 4 983 | 152 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 50 805 | 26 927 | 20 707 | 3 067 | 104 | 5 846 | 2 933 | 2 805 | 108 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 172 458 | 86 289 | 70 500 | 15 021 | 648 | 38 697 | 17 875 | 20 088 | 714 |
| Government | 117 177 | 53 765 | 51 975 | 10 957 | 480 | 26 227 | 11 919 | 13 760 | 548 |
| Private | 55 281 | 32 524 | 18 525 | 4 064 | 168 | 12 470 | 5 976 | 6 328 | 166 |
| Other education and kindred services | 12 897 | 8 623 | 3 650 | 613 | 11 | 1 142 | 476 | 6 449 | 17 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 51 410 | 34 972 | 13 864 | 2 446 | 128 | 6 493 | 3 020 | 3 402 | 71 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 127 856 | 78 150 | 44 172 | 5 424 | 110 | 9 405 | 4 750 | 4 539 | 116 |
| Public administration | 260 282 | 161 200 | 86 293 | 12 310 | 479 | 31 747 | 14 690 | 16 371 | 686 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 38 247 | 17 026 | 17 221 | 3 436 | 564 | 9 869 | 3 690 | 4 999 | 1 180 |
| Agriculture | 1 521 | 185 | 307 | 585 | 444 | 2 009 | 168 | 940 | 901 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 36 726 | 16 841 | 16 914 | 2 851 | 120 | 7 860 | 3 522 | 4 059 | 279 |
| Male | 25 929 | 10 899 | 12 243 | 2 368 | 419 | 6 764 | 2 463 | 3 436 | 865 |
| Agriculture | 1 363 | 170 | 268 | 546 | 379 | 1 851 | 148 | 909 | 794 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 24 566 | 10 729 | 11 975 | 1 822 | 40 | 4 913 | 2 315 | 2 527 | 71 |

Table 78. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 4 265 398 | 2 491 694 | 1 458 956 | 292 573 | 22 175 | 658 097 | 266 392 | 355 365 | 36 340 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 875 640 | 1 623 217 | 1 031 750 | 204 151 | 16 522 | 450 889 | 175 513 | 246 144 | 29 232 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 884 928 | 570 011 | 256 841 | 54 939 | 3 137 | 113 442 | 46 777 | 62 998 | 3 667 |
| 26 weeks or less | 504 830 | 298 466 | 170 365 | 33 483 | 2 516 | 93 766 | 44 102 | 46 223 | 3 441 |
| Male, 16 to 24 years old | 753 342 | 438 404 | 260 171 | 50 832 | 3 935 | 138 547 | 65 132 | 67 282 | 6 133 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 243 293 | 152 145 | 72 355 | 16 899 | 1 894 | 47 885 | 18 886 | 25 621 | 3 378 |
| Median weeks worked | 36.0 | 40.1 | 28.9 | 36.0 | 48.6 | 32.5 | 26.2 | 38.3 | 52.0 |
| Male, 25 to 64 years old | 3 257 794 | 1 882 947 | 1 131 746 | 227 459 | 15 642 | 478 794 | 185 585 | 266 841 | 26 368 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 506 341 | 1 384 988 | 926 715 | 181 454 | 13 184 | 382 698 | 148 464 | 210 972 | 23 262 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 629 785 | 410 919 | 177 661 | 39 232 | 1 973 | 77 695 | 30 373 | 44 996 | 2 326 |
| 26 weeks or less | 121 668 | 87 040 | 27 370 | 6 773 | 485 | 18 401 | 6 748 | 10 873 | 780 |
| Male, 65 years old and over | 254 262 | 170 343 | 67 039 | 14 282 | 2 598 | 40 756 | 15 675 | 21 242 | 3 839 |
| Median weeks worked | 49.9 | 52.0 | 49.7 | 44.2 | 52.0 | 49.9 | 52.0 | 46.1 | 52.0 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 2 928 784 | 1 820 194 | 925 063 | 172 737 | 10 790 | 434 196 | 199 039 | 219 042 | 16 115 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 378 042 | 907 344 | 397 296 | 68 527 | 4 875 | 191 094 | 88 451 | 95 438 | 7 205 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 846 480 | 529 734 | 263 229 | 50 679 | 2 838 | 108 159 | 49 474 | 54 856 | 3 829 |
| 26 weeks or less | 704 262 | 383 116 | 264 538 | 53 531 | 3 077 | 134 943 | 61 114 | 68 748 | 5 081 |
| Female, 16 to 24 years old | 732 251 | 441 835 | 246 732 | 41 298 | 2 386 | 114 090 | 60 458 | 50 318 | 3 314 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 231 492 | 153 327 | 67 367 | 10 102 | 696 | 27 653 | 13 750 | 13 031 | 872 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 193 227 | 120 788 | 61 730 | 10 233 | 476 | 24 165 | 13 088 | 10 427 | 650 |
| 26 weeks or less | 307 532 | 167 720 | 117 635 | 20 963 | 1 214 | 62 272 | 33 620 | 26 860 | 1 792 |
| Female, 25 to 39 years old | 736 097 | 466 504 | 217 266 | 49 727 | 2 600 | 108 158 | 42 189 | 61 976 | 3 993 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 344 862 | 238 051 | 87 466 | 18 210 | 1 135 | 47 346 | 19 369 | 26 321 | 1 656 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 223 254 | 141 982 | 65 063 | 15 520 | 689 | 28 101 | 10 988 | 16 204 | 909 |
| 26 weeks or less | 167 981 | 86 471 | 64 737 | 15 997 | 776 | 32 711 | 11 832 | 19 451 | 1 428 |
| Female, 40 to 59 years old | 1 129 094 | 680 233 | 378 035 | 66 383 | 4 443 | 161 811 | 71 743 | 83 094 | 6 974 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 635 952 | 398 525 | 201 231 | 33 693 | 2 503 | 92 087 | 42 759 | 45 507 | 3 821 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 333 347 | 198 984 | 112 608 | 20 497 | 1 558 | 42 411 | 18 722 | 21 874 | 1 815 |
| 26 weeks or less | 159 795 | 82 724 | 64 196 | 12 193 | 682 | 27 313 | 10 262 | 15 713 | 1 338 |
| Female, 60 years old and over | 331 342 | 231 627 | 83 030 | 15 329 | 1 361 | 50 137 | 24 649 | 23 654 | 1 834 |
| Median weeks worked | 52.0 | 52.0 | 49.9 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 47.2 | 47.3 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 3 813 992 | 2 217 955 | 1 316 831 | 259 483 | 19 723 | 564 195 | 224 843 | 306 117 | 33 235 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 922 447 | 1 703 177 | 1 011 924 | 198 996 | 8 350 | 407 686 | 169 274 | 226 114 | 12 298 |
| Employee of own corporation | 127 655 | 62 607 | 58 077 | 6 595 | 376 | 11 062 | 4 753 | 5 740 | 569 |
| Federal government workers | 143 280 | 97 411 | 38 955 | 6 760 | 154 | 14 003 | 6 854 | 6 799 | 350 |
| State government workers | 96 453 | 42 663 | 40 824 | 12 343 | 623 | 36 412 | 14 010 | 21 538 | 864 |
| Local government workers | 347 944 | 213 132 | 116 311 | 17 507 | 994 | 39 345 | 16 815 | 21 282 | 1 248 |
| Self-employed workers | 299 796 | 159 860 | 107 548 | 23 378 | 9 010 | 64 599 | 17 519 | 29 612 | 17 468 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 072 | 1 712 | 1 269 | 499 | 592 | 2 150 | 371 | 772 | 1 007 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 412 839 | 1 524 836 | 746 491 | 133 162 | 8 350 | 332 975 | 152 425 | 168 117 | 12 433 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 890 204 | 1 220 332 | 570 188 | 95 095 | 4 589 | 241 743 | 114 990 | 119 644 | 7 109 |
| Employee of own corporation | 17 103 | 9 525 | 6 604 | 948 | 26 | 1 962 | 847 | 1 056 | 59 |
| Federal government workers | 53 663 | 39 649 | 11 225 | 2 640 | 149 | 8 133 | 3 100 | 4 730 | 303 |
| State government workers | 94 111 | 45 256 | 38 303 | 9 928 | 624 | 24 211 | 10 131 | 13 225 | 855 |
| Local government workers | 300 086 | 177 675 | 102 774 | 18 492 | 1 145 | 40 570 | 17 755 | 21 025 | 1 790 |
| Self-employed workers | 61 622 | 36 012 | 18 807 | 5 650 | 1 153 | 14 190 | 5 228 | 7 510 | 1 452 |
| Unpaid family workers | 13 153 | 5 912 | 5 194 | 1 357 | 690 | 4 128 | 1 221 | 1 983 | 924 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 35 330 | 5 673 | 10 772 | 8 168 | 10 717 | 39 991 | 2 582 | 15 201 | 22 208 |
| Wage and salary workers | 18 146 | 3 966 | 6 831 | 5 284 | 2 065 | 16 696 | 1 914 | 10 041 | 4 741 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 367 | 1 669 | 3 856 | 2 708 | 8 134 | 21 906 | 576 | 4 834 | 16 496 |
| Unpaid family workers | 817 | 38 | 85 | 176 | 518 | 1 389 | 92 | 326 | 971 |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 7 187 | 2 145 | 2 052 | 1 334 | 1 656 | 5 527 | 598 | 2 445 | 2 484 |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 437 | 1 617 | 1 561 | 1 008 | 251 | 2 852 | 473 | 1 807 | 572 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 758 | 398 | 327 | 192 | 841 | 1 562 | 95 | 397 | 1 070 |
| Unpaid family workers | 992 | 130 | 164 | 134 | 564 | 1 113 | 30 | 241 | 842 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 132 679 | 87 107 | 34 751 | 10 386 | 435 | 22 979 | 8 750 | 13 561 | 668 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 19 072 | 12 546 | 5 614 | 902 | 10 | 1 681 | 762 | 898 | 21 |
| Sales workers | 6 956 | 4 483 | 2 198 | 275 | - | 693 | 364 | 307 | 22 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 14 118 | 11 057 | 2 660 | 384 | 17 | 889 | 445 | 434 | 10 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 28 785 | 16 438 | 8 807 | 3 393 | 147 | 6 970 | 2 180 | 4 610 | 180 |
| Operatives, including transport | 29 886 | 20 392 | 6 825 | 2 600 | 75 | 5 365 | 2 134 | 3 048 | 183 |
| Laborers, except farm | 16 702 | 9 805 | 4 974 | 1 831 | 96 | 4 314 | 1 599 | 2 603 | 112 |
| Farm workers | 939 | 371 | 218 | 295 | 49 | 685 | 128 | 456 | 101 |
| Service workers, including private household | 14 198 | 10 356 | 3 197 | 620 | 41 | 2 264 | 1 096 | 1 135 | 33 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 101 513 | 67 721 | 26 775 | 6 708 | 309 | 18 460 | 8 028 | 9 793 | 639 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 10 801 | 7 393 | 2 850 | 524 | 34 | 1 539 | 680 | 754 | 105 |
| Sales workers | 6 974 | 3 761 | 2 735 | 467 | 11 | 1 149 | 589 | 552 | 8 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 29 894 | 19 480 | 8 745 | 1 631 | 38 | 3 686 | 1 689 | 1 933 | 64 |
| Operatives, including transport | 30 295 | 22 077 | 5 891 | 2 219 | 108 | 6 311 | 2 851 | 3 243 | 217 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 3 033 | 2 013 | 826 | 187 | 7 | 728 | 275 | 430 | 23 |
| Farm workers | 196 | 54 | 70 | 52 | 20 | 207 | 31 | 160 | 16 |
| Service workers, except private household | 11 942 | 7 335 | 3 475 | 1 074 | 61 | 3 738 | 1 435 | 2 158 | 145 |
| Private household workers | 2 553 | 1 860 | 486 | 199 | 5 | 543 | 246 | 262 | 35 |
| 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 14 and 15 years old | 44 103 | 19 106 | 19 923 | 4 371 | 703 | 10 734 | 3 730 | 5 914 | 1 090 |
| Farm occupations | 2 377 | 126 | 549 | 1 163 | 534 | 2 917 | 232 | 1 767 | 918 |
| Nonfarm occupations | 41 726 | 18 980 | 19 374 | 3 208 | 169 | 7 817 | 3 498 | 4 147 | 172 |
| Female, 14 and 15 years old | 20 044 | 10 641 | 7 328 | 1 853 | 222 | 4 994 | 1 779 | 2 727 | 488 |
| Farm occupations | 411 | 35 | 101 | 163 | 112 | 362 | 40 | 186 | 136 |
| Nonfarm occupations | 19 633 | 10 606 | 7 227 | 1 690 | 110 | 4 632 | 1 739 | 2 541 | 352 |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS² | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 807 293 | 1 017 394 | 650 861 | 131 422 | 7 616 | 267 386 | 100 682 | 153 249 | 13 455 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 75 534 | 58 713 | 14 240 | 2 470 | 111 | 12 356 | 5 057 | 7 060 | 239 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 149 155 | 111 764 | 31 564 | 5 483 | 344 | 15 537 | 6 342 | 8 481 | 714 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 72 563 | 50 714 | 16 709 | 4 998 | 142 | 12 288 | 4 240 | 7 690 | 358 |
| Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965 | 2 013 782 | 1 289 009 | 609 421 | 109 412 | 5 940 | 248 578 | 107 928 | 131 041 | 9 609 |
| With own children under 5 years in 1970 | 424 464 | 255 928 | 136 773 | 30 480 | 1 283 | 62 356 | 24 372 | 36 133 | 1 851 |
| Worker in 1965 | 202 118 | 113 416 | 73 135 | 14 953 | 614 | 28 658 | 11 293 | 16 665 | 700 |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 151 889 | 81 893 | 58 495 | 11 088 | 413 | 19 835 | 7 775 | 11 619 | 441 |
| No own children under 5 years in 1970 | 1 589 318 | 1 033 081 | 472 648 | 78 932 | 4 657 | 186 222 | 83 556 | 94 908 | 7 759 |
| Worker in 1965 | 743 459 | 490 770 | 213 410 | 37 091 | 2 188 | 85 977 | 38 767 | 44 049 | 3 161 |
| Nonworker in 1970 | 100 668 | 65 105 | 29 192 | 6 022 | 349 | 14 644 | 6 091 | 7 993 | 560 |
| Female, 21 to 49 years old in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6 | 501 023 | 262 980 | 196 190 | 39 699 | 2 154 | 76 395 | 28 269 | 44 018 | 4 108 |
| Nonworker in 1965 | 384 228 | 196 996 | 156 005 | 29 706 | 1 521 | 53 278 | 19 413 | 30 819 | 3 046 |
| Worker in 1970 | 103 026 | 48 712 | 44 793 | 9 067 | 454 | 18 098 | 6 677 | 10 685 | 736 |
| Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 92 732 | 51 941 | 32 388 | 7 941 | 462 | 18 194 | 6 990 | 10 402 | 802 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| The State | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 100 355 | 79 240 | 17 001 | 3 560 | 554 | 10 023 | 3 685 | 5 493 | 846 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 87 997 | 65 502 | 17 081 | 4 908 | 506 | 16 123 | 6 029 | 9 234 | 865 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 139 200 | 107 081 | 24 265 | 7 124 | 741 | 25 215 | 10 355 | 13 462 | 1 416 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 158 075 | 120 966 | 28 396 | 7 777 | 942 | 27 792 | 11 216 | 14 929 | 1 658 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 165 312 | 125 113 | 30 343 | 8 939 | 923 | 29 315 | 11 817 | 15 845 | 1 653 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 194 435 | 143 669 | 38 269 | 11 447 | 1 072 | 37 878 | 14 547 | 21 025 | 2 310 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 213 808 | 151 675 | 46 173 | 14 812 | 1 153 | 41 872 | 16 198 | 23 743 | 2 954 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 234 272 | 156 955 | 58 666 | 17 538 | 1 122 | 46 371 | 18 155 | 26 264 | 3 177 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 252 150 | 159 587 | 71 920 | 19 590 | 1 057 | 48 698 | 19 297 | 27 515 | 3 298 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 247 421 | 148 503 | 77 787 | 20 082 | 1 084 | 43 751 | 17 031 | 24 929 | 3 274 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 514 710 | 290 019 | 181 944 | 40 804 | 1 972 | 84 644 | 33 803 | 45 340 | 4 098 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 586 694 | 308 924 | 231 186 | 44 171 | 2 440 | 82 591 | 33 966 | 45 705 | 4 119 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 821 590 | 409 507 | 356 078 | 53 056 | 3 011 | 85 828 | 36 045 | 7 875 | 1 419 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 239 773 | 109 181 | 117 037 | 12 711 | 849 | 16 434 | 7 165 | 997 | 150 |
| \$50,000 or more | 54 847 | 26 141 | 25 873 | 2 480 | 132 | 2 464 | 1 139 | | |
| Median income | \$10 825 | \$9 614 | \$12 898 | \$10 918 | \$9 654 | \$9 371 | \$9 524 | \$9 303 | \$8 824 |
| Mean income | \$12 807 | \$11 474 | \$15 292 | \$12 472 | \$11 344 | \$10 378 | \$10 548 | \$10 181 | \$10 504 |
| Mean income per family member | \$3 668 | \$3 440 | \$4 123 | \$3 274 | \$2 941 | \$2 883 | \$3 033 | \$2 784 | \$2 645 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.372 | 0.382 | 0.346 | 0.326 | 0.379 | 0.328 | 0.334 | 0.322 | 0.402 |
| Families with female head | 539 059 | 412 402 | 108 630 | 17 260 | 767 | 54 245 | 28 931 | 24 158 | 1 156 |
| Mean income | \$7 276 | \$6 890 | \$8 707 | \$7 362 | \$9 115 | \$6 390 | \$6 419 | \$6 285 | \$7 344 |
| Unrelated Individuals | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 572 797 | 1 195 679 | 314 420 | 59 824 | 2 874 | 248 414 | 138 481 | 105 014 | 4 919 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 267 897 | 189 148 | 64 131 | 13 881 | 747 | 71 281 | 41 411 | 28 389 | 1 504 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 274 768 | 204 952 | 57 859 | 11 398 | 559 | 60 952 | 35 854 | 24 011 | 1 035 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 170 463 | 128 332 | 35 011 | 6 740 | 380 | 30 145 | 15 712 | 13 898 | 535 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 132 887 | 101 542 | 26 125 | 4 919 | 301 | 19 729 | 10 725 | 7 975 | 479 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 115 940 | 90 476 | 21 450 | 3 834 | 180 | 14 420 | 8 187 | 5 971 | 262 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 116 841 | 92 646 | 20 173 | 3 866 | 163 | 12 618 | 6 522 | 5 836 | 260 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 102 248 | 81 013 | 17 737 | 3 387 | 125 | 10 318 | 5 457 | 4 681 | 180 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 88 338 | 70 152 | 15 264 | 2 836 | 91 | 7 572 | 3 778 | 3 634 | 165 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 69 232 | 54 939 | 12 066 | 2 174 | 53 | 5 481 | 2 731 | 2 628 | 122 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 48 689 | 38 625 | 8 568 | 1 465 | 31 | 3 879 | 2 058 | 1 759 | 62 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 70 916 | 54 823 | 13 602 | 2 371 | 120 | 5 961 | 2 884 | 2 993 | 84 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 48 377 | 36 458 | 10 363 | 1 494 | 67 | 3 316 | 1 623 | 1 636 | 57 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 45 616 | 35 633 | 8 864 | 1 070 | 49 | 2 490 | 1 130 | 1 223 | 137 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 15 775 | 12 942 | 2 525 | 295 | 13 | 659 | 321 | 301 | 37 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4 810 | 3 998 | 682 | 94 | - | 208 | 88 | 79 | - |
| Median income | \$3 551 | \$3 743 | \$3 008 | \$2 687 | \$2 345 | \$1 869 | \$1 776 | \$2 008 | \$1 923 |
| Mean income | \$5 051 | \$5 187 | \$4 696 | \$4 153 | \$3 548 | \$3 110 | \$2 936 | \$3 297 | \$3 348 |
| Index of income concentration | 0.500 | 0.498 | 0.516 | 0.513 | 0.524 | 0.523 | 0.521 | 0.518 | 0.560 |
| Female unrelated individuals | 945 363 | 706 448 | 203 414 | 34 391 | 1 110 | 143 553 | 85 123 | 56 654 | 1 776 |
| Mean income | \$4 266 | \$4 390 | \$3 986 | \$3 369 | \$3 139 | \$2 688 | \$2 624 | \$2 748 | \$2 644 |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 5 583 436 | 3 597 742 | 1 636 439 | 328 823 | 20 432 | 847 413 | 378 929 | 434 748 | 33 736 |
| Median income | \$8 712 | \$7 517 | \$11 329 | \$9 728 | \$8 592 | \$7 308 | \$6 619 | \$7 765 | \$7 892 |
| Mean income | \$10 622 | \$9 385 | \$13 256 | \$10 958 | \$10 247 | \$8 247 | \$7 766 | \$8 518 | \$9 461 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| With wage or salary income | 3 459 395 | 2 014 411 | 1 193 200 | 238 884 | 12 894 | 514 983 | 209 169 | 285 825 | 19 989 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$11 809 | \$10 810 | \$13 592 | \$11 485 | \$8 923 | \$9 705 | \$9 907 | \$9 692 | \$7 832 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 394 493 | 204 073 | 154 099 | 33 385 | 2 936 | 65 010 | 23 368 | 38 406 | 3 236 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 524 | \$9 920 | \$11 891 | \$8 334 | \$5 649 | \$7 459 | \$8 757 | \$6 900 | \$4 722 |
| With farm self-employment income | 23 829 | 3 815 | 3 827 | 4 699 | 1 488 | 28 808 | 943 | 7 384 | 20 481 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 531 | \$7 029 | \$6 317 | \$2 752 | \$3 835 | \$4 649 | \$3 557 | \$3 490 | \$5 117 |
| With Social Security income | 799 714 | 514 933 | 231 949 | 48 424 | 4 408 | 128 197 | 53 528 | 68 256 | 6 413 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 717 | \$1 719 | \$1 717 | \$1 710 | \$1 548 | \$1 710 | \$1 780 | \$1 695 | \$1 411 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 269 108 | 225 142 | 36 373 | 7 278 | 315 | 19 976 | 9 177 | 10 213 | 586 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 989 | \$2 071 | \$1 618 | \$1 353 | \$1 032 | \$1 358 | \$1 454 | \$1 277 | \$1 267 |
| With other income | 1 575 860 | 851 705 | 607 133 | 108 459 | 8 397 | 192 202 | 81 261 | 100 800 | 10 014 |
| Mean other income | \$2 759 | \$2 799 | \$2 780 | \$2 098 | \$1 945 | \$1 823 | \$1 827 | \$1 662 | \$1 625 |
| All unrelated individuals | | | | | | | | | |
| All unrelated individuals | 1 572 797 | 1 195 679 | 314 420 | 59 824 | 2 874 | 248 414 | 138 481 | 105 014 | 4 919 |
| With wage or salary income | 955 863 | 729 293 | 192 590 | 32 693 | 1 287 | 148 391 | 87 558 | 58 416 | 2 417 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$5 844 | \$6 066 | \$5 150 | \$5 058 | \$3 750 | \$3 461 | \$3 097 | \$4 009 | \$3 457 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 59 898 | 47 179 | 10 069 | 2 518 | 132 | 8 308 | 3 872 | 4 195 | 241 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$6 740 | \$6 895 | \$6 404 | \$5 287 | \$4 438 | \$4 099 | \$3 967 | \$4 334 | \$2 135 |
| With farm self-employment income | 2 916 | 1 273 | 413 | 468 | 762 | 2 567 | 342 | 909 | 1 316 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 391 | \$4 206 | \$5 763 | \$1 737 | \$1 762 | \$2 348 | \$973 | \$1 904 | \$3 013 |
| With Social Security income | 451 598 | 332 367 | 96 473 | 21 590 | 1 168 | 79 672 | 41 525 | 36 552 | 1 595 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 176 | \$1 182 | \$1 174 | \$1 099 | \$1 016 | \$1 100 | \$1 130 | \$1 071 | \$986 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 100 537 | 87 612 | 11 005 | 1 829 | 91 | 8 243 | 4 547 | 3 591 | 105 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 259 | \$1 284 | \$1 125 | \$886 | ... | \$863 | \$898 | \$830 | \$494 |
| With other income | 532 720 | 390 862 | 118 299 | 22 352 | 1 171 | 78 449 | 44 526 | 32 542 | 1 340 |
| Mean other income | \$2 417 | \$2 410 | \$2 475 | \$1 951 | \$1 851 | \$1 544 | \$1 538 | \$1 538 | \$1 499 |
| Per capita income of persons | \$3 775 | \$3 642 | \$4 106 | \$3 305 | \$2 956 | \$2 849 | \$2 965 | \$2 762 | \$2 667 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | \$8 338 | \$7 609 | \$9 837 | \$8 541 | \$6 184 | \$7 385 | \$7 427 | \$7 465 | \$5 851 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 12 127 | 10 756 | 13 638 | 12 103 | 10 693 | 10 518 | 10 696 | 10 400 | 9 550 |
| Operatives, including transport | 8 717 | 8 117 | 9 645 | 8 813 | 8 239 | 7 812 | 7 808 | 7 823 | 7 554 |
| Laborers, except farm | 7 117 | 6 669 | 7 918 | 7 574 | 7 187 | 6 760 | 6 576 | 6 888 | 6 791 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 6 179 | 6 342 | 5 952 | 5 679 | 5 513 | 5 194 | 5 008 | 5 308 | 5 172 |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | 5 402 | 4 541 | 6 943 | 5 558 | 5 095 | 5 636 | 6 000 | 5 387 | 5 684 |
| | 3 006 | 2 618 | 3 658 | 3 272 | 2 120 | 2 837 | 1 749 | 3 298 | 2 273 |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerical and kindred workers | \$4 540 | \$4 813 | \$4 085 | \$3 828 | \$3 496 | \$3 598 | \$3 613 | \$3 597 | \$3 386 |
| Operatives, including transport | 4 991 | 5 247 | 4 436 | 4 168 | 4 031 | 4 039 | 4 088 | 4 004 | 3 769 |
| | 3 835 | 3 807 | 3 913 | 3 919 | 3 801 | 3 635 | 3 602 | 3 672 | 3 517 |

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

| | Metropolitan | | | | | Nonmetropolitan | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| | Total | Central cities | Other urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm | Total | Urban | Rural nonfarm | Rural farm |
| Families | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | 6.7 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Mean size of family..... | 3.49 | 3.34 | 3.71 | 3.79 | 3.86 | 3.60 | 3.48 | 3.66 | 3.97 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 218 555 | 1 232 428 | 808 988 | 167 608 | 9 531 | 346 052 | 132 787 | 196 605 | 16 660 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years..... | 2.26 | 2.19 | 2.32 | 2.51 | 2.67 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.50 | 2.80 |
| Families with female head..... | 539 059 | 412 402 | 108 630 | 17 260 | 767 | 54 245 | 28 931 | 24 158 | 1 156 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 318 576 | 248 401 | 59 778 | 10 100 | 297 | 30 633 | 15 891 | 14 225 | 517 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 138 810 | 115 336 | 19 873 | 3 499 | 102 | 11 660 | 6 138 | 5 403 | 119 |
| Percent of heads in labor force..... | 33.4 | 30.1 | 49.0 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 54.3 | 61.3 |
| Family heads | 4 010 639 | 2 402 063 | 1 322 019 | 268 999 | 17 558 | 598 999 | 240 448 | 329 734 | 28 817 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 14.0 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 16.2 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years..... | 2 982 932 | 1 661 368 | 1 085 729 | 222 035 | 13 800 | 461 777 | 177 410 | 260 975 | 23 392 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 94.2 | 92.4 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 96.4 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 494 328 | 1 153 387 | 282 775 | 55 292 | 2 874 | 201 677 | 105 273 | 91 485 | 4 919 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | 6.7 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 32.8 | 31.6 | 36.2 | 40.3 | 44.6 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 34.8 |
| Persons | 15 496 609 | 9 166 146 | 5 185 950 | 1 073 920 | 70 593 | 2 358 071 | 941 398 | 1 297 296 | 119 377 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | 10.1 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 8.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 10.4 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | 74.0 | 72.8 | 76.1 | 80.1 | 78.2 | 77.9 | 78.5 | 77.8 | 73.9 |
| Households | 4 517 942 | 2 860 962 | 1 412 337 | 242 125 | 2 518 | 564 344 | 277 187 | 283 717 | 3 440 |
| In owner occupied housing units..... | 1 638 760 | 436 773 | 1 006 222 | 194 069 | 1 696 | 366 221 | 153 420 | 210 390 | 2 411 |
| Mean value of unit..... | \$27 037 | \$24 499 | \$28 936 | ... | ... | \$17 735 | \$17 924 | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units..... | 2 879 182 | 2 424 189 | 406 115 | 48 056 | 822 | 198 123 | 123 767 | 73 327 | 1 029 |
| Mean gross rent..... | \$126 | \$123 | \$144 | ... | ... | \$95 | \$97 | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 7.7 |

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Families | 341 463 | 269 736 | 55 159 | 15 211 | 1 595 | 49 635 | 18 900 | 28 158 | 2 935 |
| Percent of all families..... | 8.5 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 10.2 |
| Mean family income..... | \$1 847 | \$1 883 | \$1 668 | \$1 961 | \$1 185 | \$2 048 | \$2 050 | \$2 098 | \$1 668 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 629 | \$1 633 | \$1 664 | \$1 475 | \$1 402 | \$1 298 | \$1 263 | \$1 304 | \$1 483 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | 31.8 | 36.6 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 14.7 | 19.6 | 12.5 | 3.3 |
| Mean size of family..... | 3.74 | 3.78 | 3.55 | 3.72 | 3.86 | 3.68 | 3.53 | 3.69 | 4.47 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 235 151 | 190 935 | 34 646 | 8 763 | 918 | 28 343 | 11 226 | 15 389 | 1 883 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years..... | 2.84 | 2.85 | 2.71 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 3.05 | 2.86 | 3.14 | 3.47 |
| Families with female head..... | 152 696 | 127 759 | 20 731 | 4 149 | 128 | 13 838 | 7 296 | 6 348 | 244 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 133 122 | 112 689 | 17 145 | 3 249 | 76 | 10 645 | 5 709 | 4 831 | 149 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 77 904 | 67 261 | 9 042 | 1 559 | 55 | 5 607 | 3 090 | 2 491 | 38 |
| Percent of heads in labor force..... | 14.7 | 12.6 | 26.9 | 32.1 | ... | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.6 | ... |
| Family heads | 341 463 | 269 736 | 55 159 | 15 211 | 1 595 | 49 635 | 18 900 | 28 158 | 2 935 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 19.9 | 18.3 | 24.7 | 30.1 | 25.0 | 31.8 | 29.6 | 34.3 | 23.2 |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years..... | 132 418 | 101 349 | 22 949 | 7 090 | 1 107 | 22 252 | 7 026 | 13 304 | 2 084 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 66.3 | 63.7 | 74.0 | 76.1 | 89.2 | 75.1 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 89.2 |
| Unrelated individuals | 438 726 | 330 892 | 86 968 | 19 947 | 1 107 | 87 075 | 44 698 | 40 296 | 2 256 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | 29.4 | 28.7 | 30.8 | 36.1 | 38.5 | 43.2 | 42.5 | 44.0 | 45.9 |
| Mean income..... | \$829 | \$835 | \$823 | \$789 | \$622 | \$850 | \$899 | \$811 | \$621 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$989 | \$987 | \$993 | \$1 020 | \$925 | \$962 | \$926 | \$1 008 | \$947 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | 11.4 | 13.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 48.6 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 54.5 | 43.3 | 49.1 | 47.1 | 52.3 | 35.5 |
| Persons | 1 716 406 | 1 350 998 | 282 577 | 76 515 | 7 270 | 269 548 | 111 400 | 144 256 | 15 373 |
| Percent of all persons..... | 11.1 | 14.7 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 12.9 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | 18.2 | 17.1 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 14.1 | 25.9 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 11.7 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 19.5 | 18.4 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 16.7 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 13.1 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | 74.1 | 73.6 | 75.2 | 78.4 | 67.6 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 80.3 | 71.7 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 648 727 | 526 246 | 93 526 | 26 577 | 2 658 | 84 334 | 31 372 | 47 102 | 6 400 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | 38.9 | 36.1 | 46.9 | 60.9 | ... | 48.3 | 48.3 | 66.0 | 84.5 |
| Households | 587 019 | 468 213 | 98 415 | 20 386 | 269 | 77 375 | 41 069 | 36 126 | 508 |
| Percent of all households..... | 13.0 | 16.4 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 14.8 |
| In owner occupied housing units..... | 85 320 | 27 872 | 44 428 | 13 062 | 166 | 35 846 | 13 907 | 21 850 | 357 |
| Mean value of unit..... | \$21 083 | \$20 315 | \$22 890 | ... | ... | \$13 206 | \$13 811 | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units..... | 501 699 | 440 341 | 53 987 | 7 324 | 103 | 41 529 | 27 162 | 14 276 | 151 |
| Mean gross rent..... | \$102 | \$100 | \$119 | ... | ... | \$79 | \$83 | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 14.3 | 16.1 |

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | 220 046 | 172 250 | 37 483 | 9 383 | 1 070 | 28 427 | 10 609 | 16 107 | 1 891 |
| Percent of all families..... | 5.5 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 423 | \$1 436 | \$1 414 | \$1 268 | \$1 171 | \$1 119 | \$1 100 | \$1 117 | \$1 259 |
| Families with female head..... | 100 945 | 83 079 | 14 898 | 2 877 | 109 | 8 908 | 4 557 | 4 184 | 188 |
| Unrelated individuals | 326 303 | 244 921 | 65 145 | 15 570 | 854 | 67 112 | 33 478 | 31 933 | 1 854 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | 21.8 | 21.2 | 23.0 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 33.3 | 31.8 | 34.9 | 37.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$786 | \$787 | \$785 | \$779 | \$747 | \$717 | \$691 | \$748 | \$707 |
| Persons | 1 129 275 | 877 936 | 197 855 | 49 393 | 4 816 | 167 274 | 69 644 | 88 553 | 9 908 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 19.2 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 13.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 412 086 | 329 539 | 65 089 | 16 060 | 1 626 | 46 634 | 17 525 | 25 533 | 3 892 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | 36.4 | 33.6 | 45.2 | 54.9 | 87.9 | 55.1 | 42.1 | 60.3 | 81.5 |

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | 486 141 | 381 195 | 79 584 | 23 653 | 2 175 | 77 567 | 29 230 | 44 367 | 4 363 |
| Percent of all families..... | 12.1 | 15.9 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 15.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 891 | \$1 911 | \$1 865 | \$1 670 | \$1 689 | \$1 528 | \$1 502 | \$1 537 | \$1 690 |
| Families with female head..... | 194 224 | 162 095 | 26 715 | 5 305 | 172 | 18 219 | 9 493 | 8 436 | 316 |
| Unrelated individuals | 540 926 | 410 232 | 106 101 | 23 558 | 1 299 | 102 499 | 53 057 | 47 075 | 2 576 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | 36.2 | 35.6 | 37.5 | 42.6 | 45.2 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 51.5 | 52.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 213 | \$1 208 | \$1 225 | \$1 278 | \$1 153 | \$1 235 | \$1 198 | \$1 284 | \$1 198 |
| Persons | 2 353 893 | 1 835 294 | 394 812 | 115 903 | 9 893 | 394 129 | 157 331 | 216 617 | 21 972 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 19.3 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 16.4 | 24.2 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 13.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 913 552 | 727 355 | 137 760 | 45 410 | 3 835 | 137 895 | 48 890 | 80 190 | 9 557 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | 46.7 | 43.6 | 54.6 | 69.6 | 91.2 | 68.8 | 58.3 | 73.2 | 87.3 |

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | New York-Northeastern New Jersey SCA | | | Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|---------|-------------|--------|---------------|
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | Albany-Schenectady-Troy | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Albany | Schenectady | Troy | Urban balance |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 16 178 612 | 4 606 793 | 11 571 819 | 721 910 | 115 875 | 77 859 | 62 907 | 287 340 |
| Native | 13 921 741 | 4 106 831 | 9 814 910 | 684 055 | 108 067 | 70 715 | 59 397 | 273 450 |
| Native parentage | 10 014 524 | 3 003 991 | 7 010 533 | 555 169 | 87 330 | 51 938 | 48 405 | 219 748 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 3 907 217 | 1 102 840 | 2 804 377 | 128 886 | 20 737 | 18 777 | 10 992 | 53 702 |
| Foreign born | 2 256 871 | 499 962 | 1 756 909 | 37 855 | 7 808 | 7 144 | 3 510 | 13 890 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 2 256 871 | 499 962 | 1 756 909 | 37 855 | 7 808 | 7 144 | 3 510 | 13 890 |
| United Kingdom | 110 523 | 33 498 | 77 025 | 3 475 | 539 | 511 | 234 | 1 580 |
| Ireland | 99 146 | 14 704 | 84 442 | 1 305 | 429 | 130 | 156 | 449 |
| Norway | 18 949 | 3 679 | 15 270 | 185 | 14 | - | 11 | 107 |
| Sweden | 12 233 | 2 879 | 9 354 | 252 | 17 | 50 | 10 | 148 |
| Denmark | 6 704 | 1 934 | 4 770 | 324 | 33 | 49 | 77 | 82 |
| Netherlands | 13 080 | 6 651 | 6 429 | 366 | 74 | 6 | 5 | 179 |
| Switzerland | 9 577 | 3 188 | 6 389 | 125 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 37 |
| France | 25 381 | 5 071 | 20 310 | 4 272 | 57 | 46 | 4 | 114 |
| Germany ¹ | 189 169 | 48 199 | 140 970 | 4 405 | 674 | 517 | 315 | 1 645 |
| Poland | 177 606 | 40 199 | 137 407 | 3 519 | 769 | 860 | 228 | 1 206 |
| Czechoslovakia | 36 423 | 9 713 | 26 710 | 559 | 67 | 99 | 20 | 206 |
| Austria | 69 489 | 12 604 | 56 885 | 1 022 | 148 | 107 | 116 | 459 |
| Hungary | 53 430 | 15 493 | 37 937 | 585 | 68 | 159 | 12 | 202 |
| Yugoslavia | 25 109 | 5 874 | 19 235 | 147 | 27 | 11 | 7 | 67 |
| U.S.S.R. | 155 491 | 22 871 | 132 620 | 1 858 | 533 | 182 | 342 | 579 |
| Lithuania | 11 069 | 2 938 | 8 131 | 232 | 43 | 27 | 7 | 97 |
| Greece | 48 177 | 8 485 | 39 692 | 537 | 229 | 106 | 80 | 102 |
| Italy | 373 547 | 93 673 | 279 874 | 9 616 | 2 210 | 3 102 | 785 | 2 862 |
| Other Europe | 97 052 | 24 900 | 72 152 | 1 034 | 288 | 149 | 41 | 418 |
| Asia | 139 327 | 21 315 | 118 012 | 1 888 | 507 | 177 | 471 | 584 |
| Western Asia ² | 47 476 | 9 261 | 38 215 | 804 | 154 | 45 | 237 | 308 |
| China ³ | 43 157 | 3 059 | 40 098 | 214 | 47 | 27 | 33 | 69 |
| Japan | 10 796 | 1 363 | 9 433 | 189 | 40 | 39 | 32 | 54 |
| Other Asia | 37 898 | 7 632 | 30 266 | 681 | 266 | 66 | 169 | 153 |
| Canada | 45 070 | 12 395 | 32 675 | 4 057 | 664 | 374 | 310 | 1 987 |
| Mexico | 5 135 | 892 | 4 243 | 23 | - | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| Cuba | 128 263 | 57 921 | 70 342 | 159 | 31 | 41 | 40 | 47 |
| Other America | 308 360 | 30 596 | 277 764 | 662 | 201 | 166 | 61 | 156 |
| All other | 24 841 | 3 946 | 20 895 | 203 | 51 | 29 | 19 | 61 |
| Not reported | 73 720 | 16 344 | 57 376 | 1 045 | 129 | 226 | 142 | 415 |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 3 907 217 | 1 102 840 | 2 804 377 | 128 886 | 20 737 | 18 777 | 10 992 | 53 702 |
| United Kingdom | 207 666 | 77 167 | 130 499 | 11 116 | 1 233 | 1 092 | 1 092 | 4 991 |
| Ireland | 307 540 | 76 921 | 230 619 | 11 021 | 2 781 | 1 060 | 1 577 | 4 029 |
| Norway | 32 628 | 8 376 | 24 252 | 831 | 58 | 10 | 122 | 408 |
| Sweden | 31 709 | 10 326 | 21 383 | 1 279 | 146 | 100 | 71 | 599 |
| Denmark | 14 402 | 5 686 | 8 716 | 982 | 136 | 55 | 190 | 372 |
| Netherlands | 24 533 | 16 432 | 8 101 | 1 115 | 160 | 19 | 63 | 455 |
| Switzerland | 15 671 | 6 779 | 8 892 | 579 | 58 | 37 | 18 | 251 |
| France | 34 125 | 10 581 | 23 544 | 977 | 154 | 89 | 79 | 442 |
| Germany ¹ | 306 225 | 102 443 | 203 782 | 13 376 | 2 434 | 1 413 | 1 058 | 4 894 |
| Poland | 378 962 | 130 738 | 248 224 | 14 697 | 2 153 | 3 280 | 1 059 | 5 857 |
| Czechoslovakia | 70 840 | 31 084 | 39 756 | 2 638 | 250 | 389 | 49 | 1 062 |
| Austria | 192 376 | 51 737 | 140 639 | 4 175 | 506 | 492 | 399 | 1 963 |
| Hungary | 95 731 | 36 988 | 58 743 | 1 411 | 231 | 204 | 31 | 491 |
| Yugoslavia | 19 383 | 5 823 | 13 560 | 399 | 71 | 29 | 27 | 182 |
| U.S.S.R. | 461 488 | 81 335 | 380 153 | 6 249 | 2 132 | 698 | 584 | 2 086 |
| Lithuania | 36 153 | 13 185 | 22 968 | 1 693 | 289 | 325 | 64 | 623 |
| Greece | 50 830 | 11 391 | 39 439 | 958 | 255 | 112 | 78 | 381 |
| Italy | 1 020 232 | 295 335 | 724 897 | 31 760 | 5 072 | 6 789 | 2 369 | 13 585 |
| Other Europe | 125 311 | 28 907 | 96 404 | 1 849 | 304 | 144 | 109 | 933 |
| Asia | 88 940 | 17 257 | 71 683 | 2 364 | 398 | 212 | 279 | 1 076 |
| Western Asia ² | 43 437 | 9 918 | 33 519 | 1 393 | 206 | 51 | 224 | 717 |
| China ³ | 24 644 | 2 681 | 21 963 | 313 | 87 | 34 | 55 | 67 |
| Japan | 5 665 | 1 234 | 4 431 | 341 | 26 | 63 | - | 170 |
| Other Asia | 15 194 | 3 424 | 11 770 | 317 | 79 | 64 | - | 122 |
| Canada | 85 491 | 25 693 | 59 798 | 14 711 | 1 295 | 1 366 | 1 219 | 7 124 |
| Mexico | 7 037 | 1 408 | 5 629 | 145 | 15 | 47 | 4 | 58 |
| Cuba | 35 698 | 10 800 | 24 898 | 196 | 20 | 47 | 41 | 59 |
| Other America | 139 768 | 15 476 | 124 292 | 687 | 97 | 141 | 77 | 223 |
| All other | 18 058 | 3 850 | 14 208 | 302 | 62 | 16 | 13 | 106 |
| Not reported | 106 420 | 27 122 | 79 298 | 3 376 | 427 | 424 | 320 | 1 452 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 645 283 | 255 196 | 1 390 087 | 5 069 | 719 | 857 | 445 | 2 026 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 526 590 | 237 511 | 1 289 079 | 3 556 | 637 | 350 | 324 | 1 285 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 951 037 | 105 262 | 845 775 | 784 | 155 | 181 | 114 | 226 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 13 921 741 | 4 106 831 | 9 814 910 | 684 055 | 108 067 | 70 715 | 59 397 | 273 450 |
| English | 9 281 116 | 2 945 612 | 6 335 504 | 552 880 | 85 158 | 51 314 | 47 798 | 221 417 |
| French | 76 441 | 18 934 | 57 507 | 16 043 | 1 107 | 1 391 | 1 409 | 8 268 |
| German | 337 612 | 117 681 | 219 931 | 12 859 | 2 160 | 1 467 | 970 | 4 910 |
| Polish | 231 399 | 131 519 | 99 880 | 17 709 | 1 777 | 4 190 | 1 145 | 7 304 |
| Russian | 40 611 | 15 618 | 24 993 | 1 385 | 180 | 111 | 87 | 631 |
| Yiddish | 526 241 | 69 567 | 456 674 | 5 368 | 2 368 | 704 | 528 | 1 446 |
| Italian | 961 820 | 282 158 | 679 662 | 31 000 | 4 816 | 6 357 | 2 305 | 13 683 |
| Spanish | 1 108 939 | 129 476 | 979 463 | 1 930 | 353 | 322 | 202 | 652 |
| All other | 494 143 | 184 256 | 309 887 | 16 034 | 2 123 | 1 764 | 1 632 | 6 697 |
| Not reported | 863 419 | 212 010 | 651 409 | 28 847 | 8 025 | 3 095 | 3 321 | 8 442 |
| Total foreign born | 2 256 871 | 499 962 | 1 756 909 | 37 855 | 7 808 | 7 144 | 3 510 | 13 890 |
| English | 360 959 | 64 972 | 295 987 | 6 967 | 1 491 | 912 | 497 | 2 946 |
| French | 76 528 | 10 352 | 66 176 | 2 411 | 295 | 199 | 211 | 1 275 |
| German | 264 003 | 65 325 | 198 678 | 5 219 | 790 | 567 | 353 | 2 050 |
| Polish | 94 035 | 33 827 | 60 208 | 3 277 | 639 | 805 | 215 | 1 255 |
| Russian | 44 660 | 8 039 | 36 621 | 688 | 132 | 40 | 108 | 278 |
| Yiddish | 224 596 | 18 487 | 206 109 | 1 230 | 642 | 201 | 125 | 198 |
| Italian | 377 405 | 95 061 | 282 344 | 9 731 | 2 172 | 3 204 | 780 | 2 924 |
| Spanish | 331 012 | 88 160 | 242 852 | 768 | 171 | 206 | 100 | 220 |
| All other | 458 654 | 111 134 | 347 520 | 7 271 | 1 410 | 971 | 1 071 | 2 628 |
| Not reported | 25 019 | 4 605 | 20 414 | 293 | 66 | 39 | 50 | 116 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| | Binghamton | | | | Buffalo | | | | |
| | Total | New York portion | | | Pennsylvania portion | Total | Buffalo | Niagara Falls | Urban balance |
| | | Total | Binghamton | Urban balance | | | | | |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 302 670 | 268 326 | 64 121 | 114 331 | 34 344 | 1 349 210 | 462 781 | 85 615 | 599 816 |
| Native | 290 962 | 257 303 | 60 372 | 108 982 | 33 659 | 1 262 373 | 427 529 | 76 135 | 565 900 |
| Native parentage | 250 696 | 220 501 | 49 379 | 91 181 | 30 195 | 989 262 | 331 959 | 52 227 | 443 604 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 40 266 | 36 802 | 10 993 | 17 801 | 3 464 | 273 111 | 95 570 | 23 908 | 122 296 |
| Foreign born | 11 708 | 11 023 | 3 749 | 5 349 | 685 | 86 837 | 35 252 | 9 480 | 33 916 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 11 708 | 11 023 | 3 749 | 5 349 | 685 | 86 837 | 35 252 | 9 480 | 33 916 |
| United Kingdom | 1 020 | 986 | 481 | 481 | 34 | 8 582 | 2 527 | 1 199 | 3 873 |
| Ireland | 314 | 290 | 189 | 76 | 24 | 1 535 | 727 | 82 | 572 |
| Norway | 88 | 82 | 13 | 21 | 6 | 155 | 28 | — | 97 |
| Sweden | 81 | 59 | 35 | 10 | 22 | 387 | 153 | 36 | 163 |
| Denmark | 37 | 37 | 17 | 13 | — | 137 | 68 | 7 | 54 |
| Netherlands | 118 | 110 | 39 | 14 | 8 | 392 | 117 | 14 | 148 |
| Switzerland | 70 | 56 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 275 | 101 | 16 | 111 |
| France | 76 | 76 | 27 | 49 | — | 628 | 304 | 32 | 251 |
| Germany ¹ | 1 251 | 1 148 | 274 | 379 | 103 | 9 449 | 3 219 | 236 | 4 538 |
| Poland | 775 | 651 | 168 | 373 | 124 | 11 725 | 5 742 | 937 | 4 205 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1 870 | 1 855 | 781 | 811 | 15 | 723 | 293 | 25 | 337 |
| Austria | 671 | 619 | 238 | 283 | 52 | 1 664 | 725 | 77 | 651 |
| Hungary | 165 | 140 | 42 | 68 | 25 | 1 830 | 966 | 41 | 663 |
| Yugoslavia | 97 | 35 | 11 | 24 | 62 | 1 139 | 240 | 108 | 693 |
| U.S.S.R. | 424 | 404 | 156 | 201 | 20 | 3 088 | 1 842 | 148 | 974 |
| Lithuania | 119 | 119 | 84 | 26 | — | 350 | 164 | 34 | 133 |
| Greece | 195 | 172 | 68 | 98 | 23 | 1 046 | 549 | 26 | 453 |
| Italy | 2 429 | 2 330 | 845 | 1 375 | 99 | 15 241 | 7 778 | 2 559 | 4 197 |
| Other Europe | 205 | 200 | 52 | 57 | 5 | 2 145 | 848 | 157 | 997 |
| Asia | 628 | 622 | 175 | 416 | 6 | 3 279 | 1 462 | 226 | 1 392 |
| Western Asia ² | 256 | 256 | 122 | 129 | — | 1 205 | 474 | 145 | 530 |
| China ³ | 90 | 90 | — | 90 | — | 400 | 250 | — | 131 |
| Japan | 76 | 76 | 21 | 55 | — | 279 | 80 | 36 | 144 |
| Other Asia | 206 | 200 | 32 | 142 | 6 | 1 395 | 658 | 45 | 587 |
| Canada | 571 | 558 | 145 | 298 | 13 | 18 143 | 4 912 | 3 271 | 7 576 |
| Mexico | 28 | 28 | — | 15 | — | 185 | 104 | 14 | 48 |
| Cuba | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 160 | 87 | — | 60 |
| Other America | 146 | 146 | 32 | 91 | — | 1 011 | 641 | 30 | 263 |
| All other | 133 | 128 | 20 | 94 | 5 | 545 | 180 | 40 | 304 |
| Not reported | 190 | 165 | 89 | 56 | 25 | 3 023 | 1 475 | 165 | 1 163 |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 40 266 | 36 802 | 10 993 | 17 801 | 3 464 | 273 111 | 95 570 | 23 908 | 122 296 |
| United Kingdom | 3 596 | 3 303 | 845 | 1 485 | 293 | 19 008 | 4 646 | 1 991 | 9 337 |
| Ireland | 2 127 | 2 016 | 1 047 | 710 | 111 | 10 448 | 4 304 | 725 | 4 420 |
| Norway | 231 | 213 | 24 | 78 | 18 | 757 | 146 | 33 | 453 |
| Sweden | 352 | 334 | 52 | 208 | 18 | 1 997 | 567 | 151 | 944 |
| Denmark | 173 | 166 | 18 | 91 | 7 | 642 | 122 | 25 | 388 |
| Netherlands | 211 | 203 | 67 | 53 | 8 | 933 | 252 | 42 | 435 |
| Switzerland | 195 | 185 | 18 | 105 | 10 | 998 | 270 | 29 | 502 |
| France | 110 | 96 | 8 | 67 | 14 | 2 643 | 1 050 | 97 | 1 211 |
| Germany ¹ | 3 349 | 2 959 | 767 | 977 | 390 | 35 937 | 12 398 | 1 090 | 16 604 |
| Poland | 4 178 | 3 644 | 806 | 2 053 | 534 | 63 076 | 25 957 | 3 468 | 28 512 |
| Czechoslovakia | 5 512 | 5 350 | 1 642 | 2 638 | 162 | 2 334 | 758 | 206 | 1 111 |
| Austria | 3 563 | 2 963 | 1 027 | 1 373 | 600 | 6 782 | 2 154 | 596 | 3 272 |
| Hungary | 440 | 421 | 159 | 166 | 19 | 4 440 | 1 701 | 101 | 2 069 |
| Yugoslavia | 549 | 192 | 26 | 148 | 357 | 2 245 | 492 | 157 | 1 255 |
| U.S.S.R. | 1 675 | 1 594 | 616 | 772 | 81 | 7 675 | 2 817 | 393 | 3 901 |
| Lithuania | 1 171 | 919 | 361 | 366 | 252 | 1 181 | 425 | 194 | 458 |
| Greece | 392 | 369 | 159 | 168 | 23 | 1 395 | 468 | 53 | 796 |
| Italy | 7 825 | 7 428 | 2 311 | 4 234 | 397 | 53 665 | 21 296 | 7 319 | 21 250 |
| Other Europe | 804 | 749 | 119 | 305 | 55 | 3 695 | 1 213 | 380 | 1 741 |
| Asia | 891 | 880 | 224 | 568 | 11 | 2 975 | 789 | 446 | 1 473 |
| Western Asia ² | 524 | 518 | 137 | 344 | 6 | 1 785 | 413 | 355 | 880 |
| China ³ | 95 | 95 | 17 | 59 | — | 232 | 70 | — | 152 |
| Japan | 123 | 123 | 54 | 55 | — | 363 | 147 | 91 | 311 |
| Other Asia | 149 | 144 | 16 | 110 | 5 | 595 | 159 | — | 350 |
| Canada | 2 056 | 2 022 | 415 | 884 | 34 | 38 842 | 9 096 | 5 911 | 17 267 |
| Mexico | 68 | 68 | 6 | 39 | — | 566 | 298 | 13 | 225 |
| Cuba | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | 134 | 44 | — | 72 |
| Other America | 200 | 183 | 22 | 114 | 17 | 1 161 | 496 | 106 | 426 |
| All other | 182 | 168 | 89 | 40 | 14 | 687 | 133 | 34 | 473 |
| Not reported | 406 | 372 | 165 | 159 | 34 | 8 895 | 3 678 | 336 | 3 701 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 519 | 1 421 | 308 | 807 | 98 | 14 549 | 7 408 | 1 062 | 4 864 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 196 | 1 180 | 423 | 654 | 16 | 13 133 | 7 761 | 1 297 | 2 994 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 207 | 201 | 56 | 102 | 6 | 5 532 | 3 880 | 69 | 1 263 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 290 962 | 257 303 | 60 372 | 108 982 | 33 659 | 1 262 373 | 427 529 | 76 135 | 565 900 |
| English | 246 221 | 216 384 | 48 988 | 89 443 | 29 837 | 969 010 | 318 007 | 55 916 | 435 627 |
| French | 895 | 862 | 205 | 373 | 33 | 5 287 | 1 456 | 709 | 2 293 |
| German | 3 303 | 2 928 | 711 | 1 208 | 375 | 43 626 | 12 789 | 1 370 | 20 692 |
| Polish | 4 433 | 3 785 | 817 | 2 013 | 648 | 107 182 | 43 625 | 4 929 | 50 185 |
| Russian | 2 588 | 2 356 | 748 | 1 226 | 238 | 1 058 | 339 | 91 | 502 |
| Yiddish | 687 | 668 | 448 | 392 | 19 | 4 708 | 1 907 | 97 | 2 563 |
| Italian | 6 539 | 6 213 | 2 038 | 3 305 | 326 | 50 038 | 20 091 | 7 183 | 19 361 |
| Spanish | 545 | 516 | 93 | 330 | 29 | 7 921 | 4 682 | 345 | 2 315 |
| All other | 12 100 | 10 883 | 3 434 | 5 085 | 1 217 | 27 559 | 9 564 | 2 137 | 12 574 |
| Not reported | 13 451 | 12 508 | 2 890 | 5 607 | 943 | 45 984 | 15 069 | 3 358 | 19 788 |
| Total foreign born | 11 708 | 11 023 | 3 749 | 5 349 | 685 | 86 837 | 35 252 | 9 480 | 33 916 |
| English | 1 896 | 1 815 | 597 | 795 | 81 | 24 785 | 7 107 | 3 674 | 10 957 |
| French | 220 | 220 | 51 | 136 | — | 2 445 | 709 | 583 | 942 |
| German | 1 679 | 1 549 | 407 | 583 | 130 | 12 103 | 4 097 | 392 | 5 730 |
| Polish | 647 | 533 | 133 | 300 | 114 | 12 326 | 6 099 | 981 | 4 355 |
| Russian | 428 | 376 | 164 | 165 | 52 | 818 | 539 | 23 | 219 |
| Yiddish | 143 | 143 | 98 | 40 | — | 1 646 | 923 | 49 | 641 |
| Italian | 2 435 | 2 318 | 844 | 1 377 | 117 | 15 843 | 8 008 | 2 739 | 4 376 |
| Spanish | 127 | 122 | 30 | 62 | 5 | 1 345 | 678 | 84 | 481 |
| All other | 4 039 | 3 862 | 1 382 | 1 865 | 177 | 14 601 | 6 880 | 860 | 5 895 |
| Not reported | 94 | 85 | 43 | 26 | 9 | 925 | 212 | 95 | 320 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | Rochester | | |
|--|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | New York | | | | | | | | Urban balance | Total | Rochester | Urban balance |
| | Total | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon | New Rochelle | New York | White Plains | Yonkers | Urban balance | | Total | Rochester | Urban balance |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Native | 11 571 819 | 65 388 | 72 796 | 75 385 | 7 894 798 | 50 064 | 204 367 | 3 026 189 | 882 667 | 296 233 | 375 728 | |
| Native parentage | 9 814 910 | 62 275 | 63 079 | 65 719 | 6 457 740 | 42 998 | 176 854 | 2 778 495 | 821 206 | 265 003 | 351 948 | |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 2 701 533 | 46 394 | 45 451 | 44 983 | 4 588 786 | 30 878 | 113 741 | 2 011 677 | 668 813 | 211 193 | 279 746 | |
| Foreign born | 2 804 377 | 15 881 | 17 628 | 20 736 | 1 868 954 | 12 120 | 63 113 | 766 818 | 152 393 | 53 810 | 72 202 | |
| Not reported | 1 756 909 | 3 113 | 9 717 | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 7 066 | 27 513 | 247 694 | 61 461 | 31 230 | 23 780 | |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1 756 909 | 3 113 | 9 717 | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 7 066 | 27 513 | 247 694 | 61 461 | 31 230 | 23 780 | |
| Ireland | 77 025 | 524 | 459 | 685 | 48 798 | 707 | 1 956 | 21 909 | 6 304 | 2 311 | 2 990 | |
| Norway | 84 442 | 142 | 231 | 570 | 68 778 | 442 | 1 536 | 11 996 | 1 401 | 802 | 478 | |
| Sweden | 15 270 | 93 | 19 | 43 | 10 229 | 50 | 87 | 4 438 | 61 | 35 | 26 | |
| Denmark | 9 354 | 26 | 27 | 113 | 6 140 | 58 | 169 | 2 581 | 306 | 62 | 179 | |
| Netherlands | 4 770 | 23 | 28 | 36 | 2 740 | 50 | 91 | 1 538 | 104 | 57 | 19 | |
| Switzerland | 6 429 | 39 | 30 | 42 | 3 693 | 64 | 144 | 2 211 | 2 184 | 518 | 863 | |
| France | 6 389 | 13 | 28 | 47 | 3 930 | 114 | 128 | 1 929 | 297 | 181 | 110 | |
| Germany ¹ | 20 310 | 44 | 110 | 73 | 15 514 | 134 | 315 | 3 848 | 495 | 185 | 274 | |
| Poland | 140 970 | 385 | 726 | 874 | 98 336 | 822 | 2 255 | 34 776 | 6 800 | 2 605 | 3 088 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 137 407 | 123 | 437 | 269 | 119 604 | 248 | 1 941 | 13 752 | 3 141 | 2 084 | 868 | |
| Austria | 26 710 | 9 | 37 | 99 | 21 523 | 66 | 933 | 3 788 | 198 | 59 | 126 | |
| Hungary | 56 885 | 113 | 254 | 223 | 48 024 | 141 | 1 088 | 6 618 | 923 | 53 | 294 | |
| Yugoslavia | 37 937 | 61 | 62 | 225 | 31 717 | 120 | 789 | 4 681 | 446 | 169 | 233 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 19 235 | 18 | 14 | 83 | 16 491 | 58 | 73 | 2 312 | 758 | 436 | 268 | |
| Lithuania | 132 420 | 159 | 501 | 449 | 117 363 | 282 | 1 531 | 11 844 | 3 350 | 2 104 | 1 136 | |
| Greece | 8 131 | 7 | 7 | 33 | 6 584 | 23 | 79 | 1 325 | 526 | 443 | 122 | |
| Italy | 39 692 | 52 | 196 | 65 | 35 000 | 64 | 320 | 3 803 | 1 152 | 776 | 339 | |
| Other Europe | 279 874 | 480 | 3 287 | 2 953 | 212 160 | 1 663 | 6 687 | 50 916 | 15 553 | 9 256 | 5 447 | |
| Asia | 72 152 | 146 | 560 | 470 | 56 205 | 303 | 1 624 | 12 134 | 1 664 | 888 | 627 | |
| Western Asia ² | 118 012 | 205 | 376 | 454 | 104 936 | 266 | 1 596 | 9 682 | 2 143 | 985 | 909 | |
| China ³ | 38 215 | 91 | 67 | 161 | 32 427 | 131 | 963 | 4 259 | 700 | 405 | 234 | |
| Japan | 40 098 | 77 | 154 | 38 | 37 348 | 41 | 229 | 2 041 | 318 | 125 | 169 | |
| Other Asia | 9 433 | 9 | 133 | 133 | 7 843 | 14 | 195 | 1 060 | 198 | 58 | 96 | |
| Canada | 30 266 | 28 | 22 | 122 | 27 318 | 80 | 209 | 2 322 | 927 | 397 | 410 | |
| Mexico | 32 675 | 165 | 169 | 254 | 20 545 | 260 | 578 | 9 985 | 8 354 | 3 517 | 3 698 | |
| Cuba | 4 243 | 21 | 10 | 39 | 3 541 | 22 | 17 | 561 | 47 | 32 | 7 | |
| Other America | 70 342 | 185 | 1 490 | 906 | 258 356 | 633 | 1 346 | 14 312 | 1 663 | 1 072 | 445 | |
| All other | 20 895 | 34 | 80 | 105 | 17 351 | 95 | 262 | 2 698 | 566 | 259 | 220 | |
| Not reported | 57 376 | 46 | 428 | 262 | 46 437 | 148 | 900 | 8 497 | 2 378 | 1 471 | 747 | |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2 804 377 | 15 881 | 17 628 | 20 736 | 1 868 954 | 12 120 | 63 113 | 766 818 | 152 393 | 53 810 | 72 202 | |
| Ireland | 130 499 | 1 377 | 786 | 1 035 | 67 544 | 813 | 3 472 | 51 683 | 14 486 | 3 999 | 6 863 | |
| Norway | 230 619 | 1 770 | 1 135 | 1 515 | 151 844 | 1 154 | 6 860 | 62 931 | 6 588 | 2 409 | 3 040 | |
| Sweden | 24 252 | 234 | 72 | 70 | 12 988 | 123 | 222 | 9 901 | 398 | 122 | 248 | |
| Denmark | 21 383 | 195 | 106 | 168 | 10 008 | 150 | 358 | 9 483 | 1 257 | 325 | 676 | |
| Netherlands | 8 716 | 55 | 52 | 58 | 3 880 | 14 | 201 | 4 097 | 514 | 131 | 262 | |
| Switzerland | 8 101 | 130 | 63 | 68 | 3 566 | 79 | 126 | 3 771 | 6 049 | 953 | 2 362 | |
| France | 8 892 | 80 | 53 | 24 | 4 271 | 104 | 167 | 3 874 | 1 764 | 249 | 286 | |
| Germany ¹ | 23 544 | 175 | 89 | 94 | 14 388 | 159 | 430 | 7 661 | 1 504 | 575 | 681 | |
| Poland | 203 782 | 1 262 | 1 336 | 1 353 | 111 704 | 975 | 3 717 | 78 332 | 19 780 | 7 196 | 8 454 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 248 224 | 1 063 | 847 | 1 430 | 172 715 | 732 | 6 080 | 60 966 | 9 413 | 3 550 | 4 470 | |
| Austria | 39 756 | 176 | 71 | 123 | 24 437 | 198 | 1 794 | 12 313 | 839 | 226 | 429 | |
| Hungary | 140 639 | 652 | 649 | 914 | 97 957 | 541 | 4 554 | 34 098 | 2 832 | 990 | 1 418 | |
| Yugoslavia | 58 743 | 281 | 261 | 500 | 40 354 | 264 | 1 469 | 14 981 | 846 | 326 | 374 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 13 560 | 87 | 37 | 37 | 9 586 | 27 | 110 | 3 547 | 500 | 137 | 291 | |
| Lithuania | 380 153 | 1 866 | 1 694 | 2 945 | 276 555 | 1 737 | 6 080 | 86 771 | 7 284 | 2 887 | 3 988 | |
| Greece | 22 968 | 134 | 68 | 217 | 14 952 | 126 | 548 | 6 436 | 1 420 | 887 | 687 | |
| Italy | 39 439 | 140 | 238 | 154 | 28 854 | 88 | 573 | 9 048 | 1 019 | 356 | 554 | |
| Other Europe | 724 897 | 3 978 | 7 602 | 7 267 | 470 453 | 3 089 | 20 079 | 205 747 | 44 633 | 17 930 | 22 291 | |
| Asia | 96 404 | 723 | 620 | 681 | 66 426 | 447 | 1 748 | 24 489 | 3 166 | 1 013 | 1 529 | |
| Western Asia ² | 71 683 | 417 | 197 | 373 | 55 784 | 268 | 1 182 | 12 788 | 2 214 | 686 | 1 208 | |
| China ³ | 33 519 | 232 | 58 | 290 | 24 954 | 166 | 790 | 6 782 | 992 | 360 | 537 | |
| Japan | 21 963 | 161 | 65 | 14 | 18 869 | 50 | 270 | 2 448 | 320 | 76 | 225 | |
| Other Asia | 4 431 | — | 42 | 24 | 3 164 | 6 | 91 | 1 031 | 288 | 115 | 106 | |
| Canada | 11 770 | 24 | 32 | 45 | 8 797 | 46 | 31 | 2 527 | 614 | 135 | 340 | |
| Mexico | 59 798 | 579 | 317 | 584 | 30 019 | 534 | 1 225 | 24 746 | 19 737 | 6 164 | 9 218 | |
| Cuba | 5 629 | 63 | 6 | 61 | 4 352 | 17 | 46 | 994 | 148 | 46 | 80 | |
| Other America | 24 898 | 40 | 58 | 83 | 21 136 | 64 | 196 | 3 145 | 300 | 152 | 112 | |
| All other | 124 292 | 193 | 1 026 | 655 | 108 891 | 200 | 636 | 12 122 | 1 101 | 556 | 323 | |
| Not reported | 14 208 | 42 | 66 | 90 | 10 241 | 60 | 184 | 3 308 | 394 | 115 | 183 | |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 79 298 | 169 | 394 | 237 | 56 049 | 157 | 1 056 | 19 626 | 5 197 | 2 090 | 2 175 | |
| Other persons of Spanish surname | 1 390 087 | 1 989 | 1 780 | 1 937 | 1 278 630 | 1 648 | 7 232 | 92 861 | 12 012 | 8 255 | 2 881 | |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 289 079 | 1 190 | 1 753 | 1 476 | 1 202 281 | 2 134 | 8 306 | 69 125 | 12 505 | 9 394 | 2 020 | |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 845 775 | 541 | 316 | 258 | 811 843 | 343 | 2 630 | 29 024 | 6 596 | 5 456 | 949 | |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English | 9 814 910 | 62 275 | 63 079 | 65 719 | 6 457 740 | 42 998 | 176 854 | 2 778 495 | 821 206 | 265 003 | 351 948 | |
| French | 6 335 504 | 49 663 | 41 315 | 46 277 | 3 808 719 | 30 523 | 116 714 | 2 106 579 | 672 055 | 200 372 | 290 837 | |
| German | 57 507 | 373 | 373 | 317 | 37 955 | 326 | 3 990 | 16 006 | 5 077 | 1 788 | 1 882 | |
| Polish | 219 931 | 1 389 | 1 231 | 1 370 | 121 192 | 1 146 | 3 990 | 84 196 | 22 570 | 7 285 | 9 255 | |
| Russian | 99 880 | 567 | 189 | 336 | 56 932 | 230 | 4 119 | 32 773 | 10 998 | 3 828 | 5 310 | |
| Yiddish | 24 993 | 164 | 89 | 85 | 15 918 | 76 | 1 137 | 7 065 | 809 | 216 | 254 | |
| Italian | 456 674 | 2 284 | 1 900 | 2 840 | 354 119 | 1 404 | 6 360 | 86 182 | 5 000 | 1 793 | 3 022 | |
| Spanish | 679 662 | 3 641 | 7 491 | 6 792 | 438 945 | 2 956 | 18 696 | 195 016 | 44 639 | 18 148 | 22 069 | |
| All other | 979 463 | 925 | 785 | 569 | 929 371 | 514 | 3 070 | 42 686 | 7 825 | 5 941 | 1 492 | |
| Not reported | 309 887 | 1 683 | 1 640 | 1 534 | 206 152 | 1 085 | 8 687 | 83 986 | 19 760 | 6 511 | 8 744 | |
| Total foreign born | 1 756 909 | 3 113 | 9 717 | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 7 066 | 27 513 | 247 694 | 61 461 | 31 230 | 23 780 | |
| English | 295 987 | 797 | 1 815 | 1 880 | 234 756 | 1 478 | 4 318 | 47 395 | 15 058 | 6 309 | 6 590 | |
| French | 66 176 | 98 | 286 | 185 | 54 193 | 264 | 633 | 9 710 | 2 066 | 915 | 882 | |
| German | 198 678 | 496 | 927 | 1 227 | 142 652 | 1 063 | 2 919 | 45 831 | 8 417 | 3 204 | 3 794 | |
| Polish | 60 208 | 62 | 131 | 94 | 48 368 | 105 | 1 307 | 9 178 | 2 734 | 1 819 | 746 | |
| Russian | 36 621 | 27 | 170 | 131 | 30 306 | 131 | 685 | 4 962 | 695 | 455 | 197 | |
| Yiddish | 206 109 | 237 | 770 | 610 | 189 099 | 383 | 1 492 | 13 242 | 1 548 | 896 | 637 | |
| Italian | 282 344 | 442 | 3 359 | 2 969 | 214 014 | 1 593 | 6 749 | 51 359 | 16 008 | 9 525 | 5 838 | |
| Spanish | 242 852 | 246 | 595 | 844 | 220 901 | 702 | 2 288 | 16 784 | 1 580 | 1 056 | 389 | |
| All other | 347 520 | 659 | 1 529 | 1 576 | 286 033 | 1 099 | 6 846 | 46 587 | 12 887 | 6 770 | 4 557 | |
| Not reported | 20 414 | 49 | 135 | 150 | 16 736 | 248 | 276 | 2 646 | 468 | 281 | 150 | |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | Urbanized areas | | |
|---|--|----------|---------------|------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|------------|---------|
| | Syracuse | | | Utica-Rome | | | | | Albany-Schenectady-Troy | Binghamton | Buffalo |
| | Total | Syracuse | Urban balance | Total | Rome (urban part) | Utica | Urban balance | | | | |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 636 507 | 197 332 | 256 008 | 340 670 | 47 741 | 91 727 | 82 846 | 486 822 | 168 052 | 1 086 800 | |
| Native | 605 900 | 181 625 | 245 399 | 323 407 | 45 476 | 84 245 | 78 368 | 456 517 | 159 215 | 1 010 430 | |
| Native parentage | 508 738 | 145 006 | 203 390 | 258 858 | 36 455 | 60 707 | 61 861 | 361 190 | 131 228 | 778 322 | |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 97 162 | 36 619 | 42 009 | 64 549 | 9 021 | 23 538 | 16 507 | 95 327 | 27 987 | 232 108 | |
| Foreign born | 30 607 | 15 707 | 10 609 | 17 263 | 2 265 | 7 482 | 4 478 | 30 305 | 8 837 | 76 370 | |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 30 607 | 15 707 | 10 609 | 17 263 | 2 265 | 7 482 | 4 478 | 30 305 | 8 837 | 76 370 | |
| United Kingdom | 2 842 | 1 051 | 1 108 | 1 435 | 204 | 460 | 432 | 2 695 | 688 | 7 281 | |
| Ireland | 972 | 584 | 311 | 398 | 21 | 166 | 107 | 1 070 | 252 | 1 369 | |
| Norway | 92 | 37 | 28 | 40 | — | 10 | 14 | 108 | 34 | 121 | |
| Sweden | 140 | 70 | 42 | 67 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 171 | 45 | 346 | |
| Denmark | 70 | 6 | 23 | 35 | — | — | — | 222 | 23 | 123 | |
| Netherlands | 283 | 104 | 85 | 174 | — | 47 | 79 | 196 | 53 | 266 | |
| Switzerland | 214 | 74 | 61 | 154 | 34 | 30 | 10 | 68 | 36 | 224 | |
| France | 259 | 103 | 82 | 95 | 13 | 11 | 51 | 221 | 76 | 582 | |
| Germany ¹ | 3 153 | 1 317 | 1 139 | 1 349 | 127 | 452 | 388 | 2 986 | 653 | 7 764 | |
| Poland | 2 429 | 1 397 | 772 | 2 967 | 275 | 1 200 | 922 | 3 063 | 502 | 10 757 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 284 | 121 | 111 | 230 | — | 8 | 133 | 385 | 1 592 | 615 | |
| Austria | 594 | 253 | 245 | 488 | 20 | 129 | 195 | 776 | 488 | 1 410 | |
| Hungary | 317 | 152 | 83 | 172 | 12 | 86 | 46 | 421 | 110 | 1 653 | |
| Yugoslavia | 246 | 170 | 58 | 135 | — | 58 | 77 | 95 | 35 | 1 026 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 1 516 | 1 057 | 372 | 1 071 | 70 | 579 | 190 | 1 497 | 357 | 2 885 | |
| Lithuania | 162 | 123 | 32 | 137 | 6 | 29 | 89 | 168 | 110 | 331 | |
| Greece | 662 | 504 | 128 | 65 | — | 14 | 27 | 504 | 163 | 971 | |
| Italy | 7 143 | 4 230 | 2 584 | 5 264 | 937 | 3 030 | 1 002 | 8 405 | 2 164 | 14 068 | |
| Other Europe | 746 | 383 | 258 | 230 | 64 | 91 | 50 | 829 | 103 | 1 947 | |
| Asia | 1 673 | 1 147 | 414 | 643 | 105 | 368 | 108 | 1 682 | 546 | 3 066 | |
| Western Asia ² | 479 | 330 | 105 | 417 | 28 | 274 | 78 | 728 | 251 | 1 141 | |
| China ³ | 340 | 233 | 107 | 7 | — | — | — | 176 | 90 | 381 | |
| Japan | 113 | 56 | 35 | 50 | — | 33 | 5 | 149 | 76 | 260 | |
| Other Asia | 741 | 528 | 167 | 169 | 77 | 61 | 25 | 629 | 129 | 1 284 | |
| Canada | 4 642 | 1 623 | 1 902 | 1 096 | 185 | 281 | 304 | 3 046 | 424 | 15 218 | |
| Mexico | 108 | 70 | 29 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 12 | 15 | 166 | |
| Cuba | 204 | 76 | 128 | 79 | 38 | 28 | 3 | 155 | 7 | 103 | |
| Other America | 474 | 311 | 132 | 269 | 25 | 74 | 87 | 543 | 102 | 900 | |
| All other | 365 | 223 | 142 | 100 | 11 | 15 | 29 | 146 | 114 | 492 | |
| Not reported | 1 017 | 521 | 340 | 564 | 88 | 292 | 109 | 841 | 145 | 2 686 | |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 97 162 | 36 619 | 42 009 | 64 549 | 9 021 | 23 538 | 16 507 | 95 327 | 27 987 | 232 108 | |
| United Kingdom | 9 046 | 2 550 | 3 983 | 5 720 | 1 448 | 1 559 | 1 559 | 7 829 | 2 241 | 14 921 | |
| Ireland | 6 281 | 3 015 | 2 311 | 2 818 | 243 | 895 | 961 | 8 573 | 1 657 | 8 978 | |
| Norway | 499 | 85 | 240 | 240 | 26 | 81 | 37 | 527 | 102 | 590 | |
| Sweden | 768 | 190 | 363 | 291 | 33 | 20 | 93 | 813 | 232 | 1 570 | |
| Denmark | 371 | 82 | 111 | 347 | 34 | 57 | 127 | 690 | 103 | 454 | |
| Netherlands | 462 | 118 | 165 | 433 | 52 | 75 | 130 | 610 | 103 | 625 | |
| Switzerland | 738 | 185 | 235 | 729 | 78 | 111 | 153 | 332 | 123 | 732 | |
| France | 718 | 182 | 281 | 482 | 85 | 168 | 102 | 725 | 69 | 2 234 | |
| Germany ¹ | 10 775 | 4 077 | 4 322 | 5 245 | 674 | 1 720 | 1 323 | 9 296 | 1 672 | 28 416 | |
| Poland | 10 572 | 4 390 | 4 582 | 11 308 | 1 064 | 4 257 | 3 407 | 11 861 | 2 769 | 57 047 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 1 134 | 440 | 434 | 821 | 67 | 127 | 448 | 1 638 | 4 255 | 2 017 | |
| Austria | 2 780 | 852 | 1 435 | 1 644 | 242 | 268 | 511 | 3 118 | 2 393 | 5 817 | |
| Hungary | 814 | 232 | 319 | 294 | 43 | 96 | 97 | 909 | 325 | 3 767 | |
| Yugoslavia | 420 | 140 | 212 | 278 | 30 | 33 | 177 | 253 | 168 | 1 832 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 4 101 | 2 129 | 1 536 | 2 175 | 166 | 789 | 650 | 5 244 | 1 368 | 6 987 | |
| Lithuania | 688 | 344 | 232 | 787 | 53 | 245 | 274 | 1 141 | 718 | 1 000 | |
| Greece | 792 | 385 | 294 | 241 | 41 | 75 | 92 | 808 | 327 | 1 187 | |
| Italy | 25 738 | 10 447 | 12 331 | 20 305 | 3 962 | 9 724 | 3 942 | 24 984 | 6 374 | 48 001 | |
| Other Europe | 1 388 | 497 | 575 | 723 | 102 | 318 | 174 | 1 222 | 412 | 3 261 | |
| Asia | 1 670 | 604 | 708 | 1 809 | 137 | 1 000 | 333 | 1 671 | 767 | 2 631 | |
| Western Asia ² | 885 | 412 | 280 | 1 522 | 62 | 291 | 291 | 1 001 | 481 | 1 626 | |
| China ³ | 242 | 78 | 105 | 64 | 7 | — | 22 | 243 | 76 | 196 | |
| Japan | 176 | 57 | 69 | 108 | 14 | 44 | 9 | 197 | 109 | 325 | |
| Other Asia | 367 | 57 | 254 | 115 | 54 | 7 | 11 | 230 | 101 | 484 | |
| Canada | 13 753 | 4 161 | 5 723 | 5 771 | 824 | 1 369 | 1 510 | 9 802 | 1 197 | 30 432 | |
| Mexico | 230 | 128 | 66 | 105 | 27 | 22 | 12 | 98 | 45 | 515 | |
| Cuba | 90 | 44 | 46 | 55 | 6 | 25 | 9 | 142 | — | 123 | |
| Other America | 484 | 221 | 153 | 272 | 65 | 101 | 94 | 493 | 127 | 895 | |
| All other | 384 | 151 | 215 | 235 | 65 | 43 | 53 | 185 | 116 | 578 | |
| Not reported | 2 466 | 970 | 1 137 | 1 421 | 236 | 471 | 239 | 2 363 | 324 | 7 498 | |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 4 096 | 2 086 | 1 610 | 1 994 | 605 | 867 | 211 | 3 554 | 1 082 | 12 850 | |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 5 621 | 2 501 | 2 353 | 2 338 | 597 | 1 069 | 213 | 2 118 | 1 055 | 11 726 | |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 1 061 | 757 | 173 | 613 | 108 | 468 | 6 | 630 | 158 | 4 998 | |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 605 900 | 181 625 | 245 399 | 323 407 | 45 476 | 84 245 | 78 368 | 456 517 | 159 215 | 1 010 430 | |
| English | 507 275 | 140 268 | 205 887 | 256 960 | 35 915 | 58 052 | 62 770 | 358 695 | 129 245 | 758 922 | |
| French | 5 871 | 2 030 | 2 231 | 3 135 | 399 | 1 759 | 792 | 11 180 | 565 | 4 199 | |
| German | 11 433 | 4 249 | 4 628 | 5 683 | 614 | 1 588 | 1 490 | 8 879 | 1 798 | 32 822 | |
| Polish | 13 013 | 4 957 | 5 851 | 15 279 | 1 453 | 5 813 | 4 457 | 13 753 | 2 738 | 97 297 | |
| Russian | 809 | 322 | 328 | 419 | 36 | 69 | 148 | 1 481 | 1 951 | 914 | |
| Yiddish | 2 780 | 1 826 | 910 | 878 | 58 | 47 | 221 | 4 827 | 826 | 4 544 | |
| Italian | 25 874 | 10 248 | 12 857 | 20 697 | 4 165 | 9 782 | 4 021 | 24 106 | 5 244 | 44 776 | |
| Spanish | 1 931 | 1 165 | 570 | 1 038 | 268 | 583 | 1 123 | 1 363 | 417 | 7 086 | |
| All other | 11 497 | 4 414 | 4 657 | 8 885 | 1 102 | 2 978 | 2 373 | 11 142 | 8 404 | 23 471 | |
| Not reported | 25 417 | 12 146 | 7 480 | 10 433 | 1 466 | 4 154 | 2 042 | 21 589 | 8 027 | 36 399 | |
| Total foreign born | 30 607 | 15 707 | 10 609 | 17 263 | 2 265 | 7 482 | 4 478 | 30 305 | 8 837 | 76 370 | |
| English | 7 140 | 2 686 | 2 895 | 2 425 | 296 | 662 | 769 | 5 407 | 1 333 | 20 947 | |
| French | 1 542 | 563 | 644 | 472 | 111 | 130 | 124 | 1 810 | 173 | 2 144 | |
| German | 3 866 | 1 634 | 1 411 | 1 767 | 135 | 536 | 510 | 3 456 | 968 | 9 871 | |
| Polish | 2 398 | 1 305 | 766 | 3 009 | 250 | 1 179 | 1 020 | 2 847 | 428 | 11 312 | |
| Russian | 436 | 283 | 90 | 393 | 12 | 104 | 84 | 519 | 329 | 770 | |
| Yiddish | 734 | 604 | 123 | 280 | 12 | 249 | 19 | 1 065 | 129 | 1 586 | |
| Italian | 7 417 | 4 326 | 2 698 | 5 392 | 980 | 3 095 | 1 022 | 8 523 | 2 165 | 14 591 | |
| Spanish | 686 | 390 | 273 | 341 | 127 | 84 | 71 | 652 | 86 | 1 173 | |
| All other | 6 100 | 3 752 | 1 618 | 3 075 | 320 | 1 374 | 841 | 5 784 | 3 157 | 13 371 | |
| Not reported | 288 | 164 | 91 | 109 | 22 | 69 | 18 | 242 | 69 | 605 | |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | Places | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------|--------------|--|
| | New York—Northeastern New Jersey | | | Rochester | Syracuse | Utica—Rome | Albany | Binghamton | Buffalo | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon | |
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | | | | | | | | | |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 16 206 779 | 4 837 326 | 11 369 453 | 600 825 | 376 547 | 180 837 | 115 875 | 64 121 | 462 781 | 65 388 | 72 796 | |
| Native | 13 954 514 | 4 325 439 | 9 629 075 | 548 415 | 352 636 | 168 980 | 108 067 | 60 372 | 427 529 | 62 275 | 63 079 | |
| Native parentage | 10 046 977 | 3 179 292 | 6 867 685 | 432 953 | 284 266 | 127 957 | 87 330 | 49 379 | 331 959 | 46 394 | 45 451 | |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 3 907 537 | 1 146 147 | 2 761 390 | 115 462 | 68 370 | 41 023 | 20 737 | 10 993 | 95 570 | 15 881 | 17 628 | |
| Foreign born | 2 252 265 | 511 887 | 1 740 378 | 52 410 | 23 911 | 11 857 | 7 808 | 3 749 | 35 252 | 3 113 | 9 717 | |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 2 252 265 | 511 887 | 1 740 378 | 52 410 | 23 911 | 11 857 | 7 808 | 3 749 | 35 252 | 3 113 | 9 717 | |
| United Kingdom | 110 917 | 36 060 | 74 857 | 4 875 | 1 940 | 919 | 539 | 226 | 2 527 | 524 | 459 | |
| Ireland | 99 124 | 15 494 | 83 630 | 1 242 | 857 | 232 | 429 | 189 | 727 | 142 | 231 | |
| Norway | 18 462 | 3 445 | 15 017 | 61 | 43 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 93 | 19 | |
| Sweden | 12 193 | 3 063 | 9 130 | 219 | 112 | 47 | 17 | 35 | 153 | 26 | 27 | |
| Denmark | 6 548 | 2 029 | 4 519 | 76 | 25 | 11 | 33 | 17 | 68 | 23 | 28 | |
| Netherlands | 12 781 | 6 574 | 6 207 | 1 158 | 144 | 117 | 74 | 39 | 117 | 39 | 30 | |
| Switzerland | 9 413 | 3 190 | 6 223 | 212 | 111 | 68 | 6 | 16 | 101 | 13 | 28 | |
| France | 25 264 | 5 230 | 20 034 | 399 | 153 | 69 | 57 | 27 | 304 | 44 | 110 | |
| Germany ¹ | 187 139 | 48 958 | 138 181 | 5 537 | 2 349 | 763 | 274 | 3 219 | 385 | 726 | | |
| Poland | 176 630 | 40 648 | 135 982 | 2 825 | 1 935 | 2 102 | 769 | 168 | 5 742 | 123 | 437 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 36 075 | 9 608 | 26 467 | 171 | 189 | 14 | 67 | 781 | 293 | 9 | 37 | |
| Austria | 69 360 | 12 888 | 56 472 | 801 | 475 | 204 | 148 | 238 | 725 | 113 | 254 | |
| Hungary | 53 149 | 15 488 | 37 661 | 368 | 222 | 117 | 68 | 42 | 966 | 61 | 62 | |
| Yugoslavia | 25 015 | 5 972 | 19 043 | 685 | 228 | 58 | 27 | 11 | 240 | 18 | 14 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 155 598 | 23 495 | 132 103 | 3 240 | 1 418 | 742 | 533 | 156 | 1 842 | 159 | 501 | |
| Lithuania | 11 066 | 3 037 | 8 029 | 505 | 155 | 43 | 43 | 84 | 164 | 7 | 7 | |
| Greece | 48 428 | 8 947 | 39 481 | 1 115 | 627 | 30 | 229 | 68 | 549 | 52 | 196 | |
| Italy | 373 904 | 96 262 | 277 642 | 14 188 | 6 016 | 4 232 | 2 210 | 845 | 7 778 | 480 | 3 287 | |
| Other Europe | 96 613 | 25 176 | 71 437 | 1 389 | 597 | 191 | 288 | 52 | 848 | 146 | 560 | |
| Asia | 139 549 | 22 063 | 117 486 | 1 783 | 1 454 | 566 | 507 | 175 | 1 462 | 205 | 376 | |
| Western Asia ² | 47 662 | 9 570 | 38 092 | 613 | 424 | 375 | 154 | 122 | 474 | 91 | 67 | |
| China ³ | 43 029 | 3 109 | 39 920 | 294 | 322 | — | 47 | — | 250 | 77 | 154 | |
| Japan | 10 930 | 1 551 | 9 379 | 76 | 76 | — | 38 | — | 80 | 9 | 133 | |
| Other Asia | 37 928 | 7 833 | 30 095 | 747 | 632 | 153 | 266 | — | 658 | 28 | 22 | |
| Canada | 44 788 | 12 865 | 31 923 | 6 888 | 3 062 | 622 | 664 | 145 | 4 912 | 165 | 169 | |
| Mexico | 5 103 | 907 | 4 196 | 39 | 93 | 6 | — | — | 104 | 21 | 10 | |
| Cuba | 128 468 | 58 169 | 70 299 | 592 | 190 | 69 | 31 | 7 | 87 | — | 151 | |
| Other America | 308 258 | 31 112 | 277 146 | 1 470 | 396 | 131 | 201 | 32 | 641 | 185 | 1 490 | |
| All other | 24 697 | 4 102 | 20 595 | 461 | 341 | 55 | 51 | 20 | 180 | 34 | 80 | |
| Not reported | 73 723 | 17 105 | 56 618 | 2 111 | 779 | 439 | 129 | 89 | 1 475 | 46 | 428 | |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 3 907 537 | 1 146 147 | 2 761 390 | 115 462 | 68 370 | 41 023 | 20 737 | 10 993 | 95 570 | 15 881 | 17 628 | |
| United Kingdom | 209 101 | 82 721 | 126 380 | 9 687 | 5 379 | 2 926 | 1 233 | 845 | 4 646 | 1 377 | 786 | |
| Ireland | 309 196 | 82 334 | 226 862 | 4 920 | 4 858 | 1 549 | 2 781 | 1 047 | 4 304 | 1 770 | 1 135 | |
| Norway | 32 220 | 8 582 | 23 638 | 341 | 276 | 126 | 58 | 24 | 146 | 234 | 72 | |
| Sweden | 31 149 | 10 714 | 20 435 | 907 | 512 | 90 | 146 | 52 | 567 | 195 | 106 | |
| Denmark | 14 241 | 5 901 | 8 340 | 358 | 166 | 150 | 136 | 18 | 122 | 55 | 52 | |
| Netherlands | 24 234 | 16 437 | 7 797 | 2 602 | 222 | 231 | 160 | 67 | 252 | 130 | 63 | |
| Switzerland | 15 456 | 6 890 | 8 566 | 529 | 333 | 297 | 58 | 18 | 270 | 80 | 53 | |
| France | 34 067 | 11 120 | 22 947 | 1 195 | 379 | 336 | 154 | 8 | 1 050 | 175 | 89 | |
| Germany ¹ | 305 352 | 107 191 | 198 161 | 14 433 | 7 425 | 3 080 | 2 434 | 767 | 12 398 | 1 262 | 1 136 | |
| Poland | 375 775 | 133 053 | 242 722 | 7 394 | 7 968 | 7 986 | 2 153 | 806 | 25 957 | 1 063 | 847 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 70 330 | 31 212 | 39 118 | 298 | 784 | 222 | 250 | 1 642 | 758 | 176 | 71 | |
| Austria | 191 812 | 52 647 | 139 165 | 2 296 | 2 103 | 666 | 506 | 1 027 | 2 154 | 652 | 649 | |
| Hungary | 95 314 | 37 207 | 58 107 | 623 | 472 | 205 | 231 | 159 | 1 701 | 281 | 261 | |
| Yugoslavia | 19 348 | 5 955 | 13 393 | 416 | 323 | 91 | 71 | 26 | 492 | 87 | 22 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 461 929 | 84 414 | 377 515 | 6 757 | 3 513 | 1 274 | 2 132 | 616 | 2 817 | 1 866 | 1 694 | |
| Lithuania | 36 107 | 13 656 | 22 451 | 1 294 | 551 | 424 | 289 | 361 | 425 | 134 | 68 | |
| Greece | 51 080 | 12 010 | 39 070 | 903 | 639 | 164 | 255 | 159 | 468 | 140 | 238 | |
| Italy | 1 024 039 | 306 731 | 717 308 | 36 952 | 19 465 | 15 071 | 5 072 | 2 311 | 21 296 | 3 978 | 7 602 | |
| Other Europe | 125 239 | 30 143 | 95 096 | 2 250 | 972 | 485 | 304 | 119 | 1 213 | 723 | 620 | |
| Asia | 89 347 | 18 364 | 70 983 | 1 780 | 1 171 | 1 454 | 398 | 224 | 789 | 417 | 197 | |
| Western Asia ² | 43 586 | 10 313 | 33 273 | 843 | 640 | 1 291 | 206 | 137 | 413 | 232 | 58 | |
| China ³ | 24 576 | 2 690 | 21 886 | 294 | 161 | 29 | 87 | 17 | 70 | 161 | 65 | |
| Japan | 5 919 | 1 584 | 4 335 | 201 | 119 | 67 | 34 | 147 | 54 | 17 | 42 | |
| Other Asia | 15 266 | 3 777 | 11 489 | 442 | 251 | 67 | 79 | 16 | 159 | 24 | 32 | |
| Canada | 85 147 | 27 084 | 58 063 | 13 800 | 8 210 | 2 930 | 1 295 | 415 | 9 096 | 579 | 317 | |
| Mexico | 7 049 | 1 555 | 5 494 | 95 | 175 | 53 | 15 | 6 | 298 | 63 | 8 | |
| Cuba | 35 709 | 10 995 | 24 714 | 220 | 90 | 40 | 20 | 4 | 40 | 58 | 5 | |
| Other America | 139 752 | 16 070 | 123 682 | 864 | 364 | 214 | 97 | 22 | 496 | 193 | 1 026 | |
| All other | 18 025 | 4 093 | 13 932 | 270 | 301 | 141 | 62 | 89 | 133 | 42 | 66 | |
| Not reported | 106 519 | 29 068 | 77 451 | 3 978 | 1 719 | 818 | 427 | 165 | 3 678 | 169 | 394 | |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 645 279 | 260 206 | 1 385 073 | 10 054 | 3 304 | 1 541 | 719 | 308 | 7 408 | 1 989 | 1 780 | |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 528 977 | 243 936 | 1 285 041 | 10 759 | 4 180 | 1 814 | 637 | 423 | 7 761 | 1 190 | 1 753 | |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 952 074 | 107 613 | 844 461 | 5 725 | 851 | 576 | 155 | 56 | 3 880 | 541 | 316 | |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 13 954 514 | 4 325 439 | 9 629 075 | 548 415 | 352 636 | 168 980 | 108 067 | 60 372 | 427 529 | 62 275 | 63 079 | |
| English | 9 312 520 | 3 126 262 | 6 186 258 | 433 318 | 281 955 | 124 508 | 85 158 | 48 988 | 318 007 | 49 663 | 41 315 | |
| French | 75 970 | 19 911 | 56 059 | 3 343 | 3 586 | 1 589 | 1 107 | 205 | 1 456 | 373 | 373 | |
| German | 336 921 | 122 781 | 214 140 | 16 088 | 7 812 | 2 966 | 2 160 | 711 | 12 789 | 1 389 | 1 231 | |
| Polish | 226 706 | 133 066 | 93 640 | 8 041 | 9 472 | 10 838 | 1 777 | 817 | 43 625 | 567 | 199 | |
| Russian | 40 057 | 15 553 | 24 504 | 463 | 602 | 141 | 180 | 748 | 339 | 164 | 89 | |
| Yiddish | 527 909 | 72 867 | 455 042 | 4 741 | 2 569 | 701 | 2 368 | 448 | 1 907 | 2 284 | 1 900 | |
| Italian | 965 026 | 292 543 | 672 483 | 36 744 | 19 647 | 15 365 | 4 816 | 2 038 | 20 091 | 3 641 | 7 491 | |
| Spanish | 1 110 185 | 132 933 | 977 252 | 6 661 | 1 572 | 887 | 353 | 93 | 4 682 | 925 | 785 | |
| All other | 492 350 | 187 650 | 304 700 | 13 837 | 8 212 | 5 062 | 2 123 | 3 434 | 9 564 | 1 683 | 1 640 | |
| Not reported | 866 870 | 221 873 | 644 997 | 25 179 | 17 209 | 6 923 | 8 025 | 2 890 | 15 069 | 1 586 | 8 056 | |
| Total foreign born | 2 252 265 | 511 887 | 1 740 378 | 52 410 | 23 911 | 11 857 | 7 808 | 3 749 | 35 252 | 3 113 | 9 717 | |
| English | 361 331 | 69 185 | 292 146 | 12 112 | 4 909 | 1 402 | 1 491 | 597 | 7 107 | 797 | 1 815 | |
| French | 76 037 | 10 735 | 65 302 | 1 696 | 1 099 | 331 | 295 | 51 | 709 | 98 | 286 | |
| German | 261 423 | 66 294 | 195 129 | 6 751 | 2 873 | 924 | 790 | 407 | 4 097 | 496 | 927 | |
| Polish | 92 937 | 34 125 | 58 812 | 2 445 | 1 802 | 2 100 | 639 | 133 | 6 099 | 62 | 131 | |
| Russian | 44 620 | 8 225 | 36 395 | 652 | 368 | 161 | 132 | 164 | 539 | 27 | 170 | |
| Yiddish | 225 199 | 19 373 | 205 826 | 1 533 | 710 | 280 | 642 | 98 | 923 | 237 | 770 | |
| Italian | 377 777 | 97 778 | 279 999 | 14 635 | 6 237 | 4 340 | 2 172 | 844 | 8 008 | 442 | 3 359 | |
| Spanish | 330 825 | 88 555 | 242 270 | 1 398 | 597 | 227 | 171 | 30 | 678 | 246 | 595 | |

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|
| | New Rochelle | New York City | Niagara Falls | Rochester | Rome | Schenectady | Syracuse | Troy | Utica | White Plains | Yonkers |
| NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 75 385 | 7 894 798 | 85 615 | 296 233 | 50 131 | 77 859 | 197 332 | 62 907 | 91 727 | 50 064 | 204 367 |
| Native | 65 719 | 6 457 740 | 76 135 | 265 003 | 47 843 | 70 715 | 181 625 | 59 397 | 84 245 | 42 998 | 176 854 |
| Native parentage | 44 983 | 4 588 786 | 52 227 | 211 193 | 38 489 | 51 938 | 145 006 | 48 405 | 60 707 | 30 878 | 113 741 |
| Foreign or mixed parentage | 20 736 | 1 868 954 | 23 908 | 53 810 | 9 354 | 18 777 | 36 619 | 10 992 | 23 538 | 12 120 | 63 113 |
| Foreign born | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 9 480 | 31 230 | 2 288 | 7 144 | 15 707 | 3 510 | 7 482 | 7 066 | 27 513 |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign born | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 9 480 | 31 230 | 2 288 | 7 144 | 15 707 | 3 510 | 7 482 | 7 066 | 27 513 |
| United Kingdom | 685 | 48 798 | 1 199 | 2 311 | 204 | 511 | 1 051 | 234 | 460 | 707 | 1 956 |
| Ireland | 570 | 68 778 | 82 | 802 | 21 | 130 | 584 | 156 | 166 | 442 | 1 536 |
| Norway | 43 | 10 229 | — | 35 | — | — | 37 | 11 | 10 | 50 | 87 |
| Sweden | 113 | 6 140 | 36 | 62 | 21 | 50 | 70 | 10 | 18 | 58 | 169 |
| Denmark | 36 | 2 760 | 7 | 57 | — | 49 | 6 | 77 | — | 50 | 91 |
| Netherlands | 42 | 3 693 | 14 | 518 | — | 6 | 104 | 5 | 47 | 64 | 144 |
| Switzerland | 67 | 3 930 | 16 | 102 | 34 | 14 | 74 | 11 | 30 | 114 | 128 |
| France | 73 | 15 514 | 32 | 181 | 13 | 46 | 103 | 4 | 11 | 134 | 315 |
| Germany ¹ | 876 | 98 336 | 236 | 2 605 | 140 | 517 | 1 317 | 315 | 452 | 822 | 2 255 |
| Poland | 269 | 119 604 | 937 | 2 084 | 285 | 860 | 1 397 | 228 | 1 200 | 248 | 1 941 |
| Czechoslovakia | 99 | 21 523 | 25 | 59 | — | 99 | 121 | 20 | 8 | 66 | 933 |
| Austria | 223 | 48 024 | 77 | 533 | 20 | 107 | 253 | 116 | 129 | 141 | 1 088 |
| Hungary | 225 | 31 717 | 41 | 169 | 12 | 159 | 152 | 12 | 86 | 120 | 789 |
| Yugoslavia | 83 | 16 491 | 108 | 436 | — | 11 | 170 | 7 | 58 | 58 | 73 |
| U.S.S.R. | 449 | 117 363 | 148 | 2 104 | 70 | 182 | 1 057 | 342 | 579 | 282 | 1 531 |
| Lithuania | 33 | 6 584 | 34 | 443 | 6 | 27 | 123 | 7 | 29 | 23 | 79 |
| Greece | 65 | 35 000 | 26 | 776 | 9 | 106 | 504 | 80 | 14 | 64 | 320 |
| Italy | 2 953 | 212 160 | 2 559 | 9 256 | 937 | 3 102 | 4 230 | 785 | 3 030 | 1 663 | 6 687 |
| Other Europe | 470 | 56 205 | 157 | 888 | 64 | 149 | 383 | 41 | 91 | 303 | 1 624 |
| Asia | 454 | 104 936 | 226 | 985 | 105 | 177 | 1 147 | 471 | 368 | 266 | 1 596 |
| Western Asia ² | 161 | 32 427 | 145 | 405 | 28 | 45 | 330 | 237 | 274 | 131 | 963 |
| China ³ | 38 | 37 348 | — | 125 | — | 27 | 233 | 33 | — | 41 | 229 |
| Japan | 133 | 7 843 | 36 | 58 | — | 39 | 56 | 32 | 33 | 14 | 195 |
| Other Asia | 122 | 27 318 | 45 | 397 | 77 | 66 | 528 | 169 | 61 | 80 | 209 |
| Canada | 254 | 20 545 | 3 271 | 3 517 | 185 | 374 | 1 623 | 310 | 281 | 260 | 578 |
| Mexico | 39 | 3 541 | 14 | 32 | — | 6 | 70 | 6 | 6 | 22 | 17 |
| Cuba | 272 | 63 043 | — | 473 | 38 | 41 | 76 | 40 | 28 | 233 | 1 068 |
| Other America | 906 | 258 356 | 30 | 1 072 | 11 | 166 | 311 | 61 | 74 | 633 | 1 346 |
| All other | 105 | 17 351 | 40 | 259 | 11 | 29 | 223 | 19 | 15 | 95 | 262 |
| Not reported | 262 | 46 437 | 165 | 1 471 | 88 | 226 | 521 | 142 | 292 | 148 | 900 |
| Total foreign or mixed parentage | 20 736 | 1 868 954 | 23 908 | 53 810 | 9 354 | 18 777 | 36 619 | 10 992 | 23 538 | 12 120 | 63 113 |
| United Kingdom | 1 035 | 67 544 | 1 991 | 3 999 | 704 | 1 279 | 2 550 | 1 092 | 1 448 | 813 | 3 472 |
| Ireland | 1 515 | 151 844 | 725 | 2 409 | 243 | 1 060 | 3 015 | 1 577 | 895 | 1 154 | 6 860 |
| Norway | 70 | 12 988 | 33 | 122 | 26 | 10 | 85 | 122 | 81 | 123 | 222 |
| Sweden | 168 | 10 008 | 151 | 325 | 33 | 100 | 190 | 71 | 20 | 150 | 358 |
| Denmark | 58 | 3 880 | 25 | 131 | 34 | 55 | 82 | 190 | 57 | 14 | 201 |
| Netherlands | 68 | 3 566 | 42 | 953 | 52 | 19 | 118 | 63 | 75 | 79 | 126 |
| Switzerland | 24 | 4 271 | 29 | 249 | 97 | 37 | 185 | 18 | 111 | 104 | 167 |
| France | 94 | 14 388 | 97 | 575 | 85 | 89 | 182 | 79 | 168 | 159 | 430 |
| Germany ¹ | 1 353 | 111 704 | 1 090 | 7 196 | 718 | 1 413 | 4 077 | 1 058 | 1 720 | 975 | 3 717 |
| Poland | 1 430 | 172 715 | 3 468 | 3 550 | 1 142 | 3 280 | 4 390 | 1 059 | 4 257 | 732 | 6 080 |
| Czechoslovakia | 123 | 24 437 | 206 | 226 | 67 | 389 | 440 | 49 | 127 | 198 | 1 794 |
| Austria | 914 | 97 957 | 596 | 990 | 254 | 492 | 852 | 399 | 268 | 541 | 4 554 |
| Hungary | 500 | 40 354 | 101 | 326 | 43 | 204 | 232 | 31 | 96 | 264 | 1 469 |
| Yugoslavia | 37 | 9 586 | 157 | 137 | 30 | 29 | 140 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 110 |
| U.S.S.R. | 2 945 | 276 555 | 393 | 2 887 | 194 | 698 | 2 129 | 584 | 789 | 1 737 | 6 080 |
| Lithuania | 217 | 14 952 | 194 | 627 | 53 | 325 | 344 | 64 | 245 | 126 | 548 |
| Greece | 154 | 28 854 | 53 | 356 | 41 | 112 | 385 | 78 | 75 | 88 | 573 |
| Italy | 7 267 | 470 453 | 7 319 | 17 930 | 4 030 | 6 789 | 10 447 | 2 369 | 9 724 | 3 089 | 20 079 |
| Other Europe | 681 | 66 426 | 380 | 1 013 | 110 | 144 | 497 | 109 | 318 | 447 | 1 748 |
| Asia | 373 | 55 784 | 446 | 686 | 137 | 212 | 604 | 279 | 1 000 | 268 | 1 182 |
| Western Asia ² | 290 | 24 954 | 355 | 360 | 62 | 51 | 412 | 224 | 949 | 166 | 790 |
| China ³ | 14 | 18 869 | — | 76 | — | 34 | 78 | 55 | — | 50 | 270 |
| Japan | 24 | 9 164 | 91 | 115 | 14 | 17 | 57 | — | — | 6 | 91 |
| Other Asia | 45 | 8 797 | — | 135 | 54 | 63 | 57 | — | 44 | 7 | 31 |
| Canada | 584 | 30 019 | 5 911 | 6 164 | 862 | 1 366 | 4 161 | 1 219 | 1 369 | 534 | 1 225 |
| Mexico | 61 | 4 352 | 13 | 46 | 27 | 47 | 128 | 4 | 22 | 17 | 46 |
| Cuba | 83 | 21 136 | — | 152 | 12 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 25 | 64 | 196 |
| Other America | 655 | 108 891 | 106 | 556 | 65 | 141 | 221 | 77 | 101 | 200 | 636 |
| All other | 90 | 10 241 | 34 | 115 | 65 | 16 | 151 | 13 | 43 | 60 | 184 |
| Not reported | 237 | 56 049 | 336 | 2 090 | 236 | 424 | 970 | 320 | 471 | 157 | 1 056 |
| Persons of Spanish language ⁴ | 1 937 | 1 278 630 | 1 062 | 8 255 | 639 | 857 | 2 086 | 445 | 867 | 1 648 | 7 232 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 1 476 | 1 202 281 | 1 297 | 9 394 | 706 | 350 | 2 501 | 324 | 1 069 | 2 134 | 8 306 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 258 | 811 843 | 69 | 5 456 | 108 | 181 | 757 | 114 | 468 | 343 | 2 630 |
| MOTHER TONGUE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native | 65 719 | 6 457 740 | 76 135 | 265 003 | 47 843 | 70 715 | 181 625 | 59 397 | 84 245 | 42 998 | 176 854 |
| English | 46 277 | 3 808 719 | 55 916 | 200 372 | 37 935 | 51 314 | 140 268 | 47 798 | 58 052 | 30 523 | 116 714 |
| French | 317 | 37 955 | 709 | 1 788 | 449 | 1 391 | 2 030 | 1 409 | 1 759 | 326 | 787 |
| German | 1 370 | 121 192 | 1 370 | 2 285 | 663 | 1 467 | 4 249 | 970 | 1 588 | 1 146 | 3 990 |
| Polish | 336 | 56 932 | 4 929 | 3 828 | 1 590 | 4 190 | 4 957 | 1 145 | 5 813 | 230 | 4 119 |
| Russian | 85 | 15 918 | 91 | 216 | 36 | 111 | 322 | 87 | 69 | 76 | 1 137 |
| Yiddish | 2 840 | 354 119 | 97 | 1 793 | 58 | 704 | 1 826 | 528 | 467 | 1 406 | 6 360 |
| Italian | 6 792 | 438 945 | 7 183 | 18 148 | 4 244 | 6 357 | 10 248 | 2 305 | 9 782 | 2 956 | 18 696 |
| Spanish | 569 | 929 371 | 345 | 5 941 | 275 | 322 | 1 165 | 202 | 583 | 514 | 3 070 |
| All other | 1 534 | 206 152 | 2 137 | 6 511 | 1 119 | 1 764 | 4 414 | 1 632 | 2 978 | 1 085 | 8 887 |
| Not reported | 5 599 | 488 437 | 3 358 | 19 121 | 1 474 | 3 095 | 12 146 | 3 321 | 4 154 | 4 736 | 13 094 |
| Total foreign born | 9 666 | 1 437 058 | 9 480 | 31 230 | 2 288 | 7 144 | 15 707 | 3 510 | 7 482 | 7 066 | 27 513 |
| English | 1 680 | 234 756 | 3 674 | 6 309 | 296 | 912 | 2 686 | 497 | 662 | 1 478 | 4 318 |
| French | 185 | 54 193 | 583 | 915 | 111 | 199 | 563 | 211 | 130 | 264 | 633 |
| German | 1 227 | 142 652 | 392 | 3 204 | 148 | 567 | 1 634 | 353 | 536 | 1 063 | 2 919 |
| Polish | 94 | 48 368 | 981 | 1 819 | 260 | 805 | 1 305 | 215 | 1 179 | 105 | 1 307 |
| Russian | 131 | 30 306 | 23 | 455 | 12 | 40 | 283 | 108 | 104 | 131 | 685 |
| Yiddish | 610 | 189 099 | 49 | 896 | 12 | 201 | 604 | 125 | 249 | 383 | 1 492 |
| Italian | 2 969 | 214 014 | 2 739 | 9 525 | 980 | 3 204 | 4 326 | 780 | 3 095 | 1 593 | 6 749 |
| Spanish | 844 | 220 901 | 84 | 1 056 | 127 | 206 | 390 | 100 | 84 | 702 | 2 288 |
| All other | 1 576 | 286 033 | 860 | 6 770 | 320 | 971 | 3 752 | 1 071 | 1 374 | 1 099 | 6 846 |
| Not reported | 150 | 16 736 | 95 | 281 | 22 | 39 | 164 | 50 | 69 | 248 | 276 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More | New York-Northeastern New Jersey SCA | | | Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|---------|-------------|--------|---------------|
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | Albany-Schenectady-Troy | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Albany | Schenectady | Troy | Urban balance |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 13 929 140 | 4 108 577 | 9 820 563 | 684 624 | 108 332 | 70 926 | 59 410 | 273 076 |
| Born in State of residence | 9 971 191 | 2 640 198 | 7 330 993 | 561 001 | 86 007 | 58 458 | 49 173 | 224 738 |
| Born in different State | 2 459 292 | 1 162 630 | 1 296 662 | 92 814 | 14 302 | 8 995 | 7 309 | 38 725 |
| Percent of total | 17.7 | 28.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 14.2 |
| North-east | 1 242 687 | 781 387 | 461 300 | 52 760 | 6 323 | 5 142 | 4 168 | 22 416 |
| North Central | 265 767 | 98 170 | 167 597 | 15 622 | 1 867 | 1 292 | 740 | 7 747 |
| South | 868 647 | 256 853 | 611 794 | 19 551 | 5 634 | 1 939 | 2 109 | 6 272 |
| West | 82 191 | 26 220 | 55 971 | 4 881 | 478 | 622 | 292 | 2 290 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 678 182 | 93 323 | 584 859 | 4 009 | 558 | 607 | 456 | 1 424 |
| State of birth not reported | 820 475 | 212 426 | 608 049 | 26 800 | 7 465 | 2 866 | 2 472 | 8 189 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 14 896 171 | 4 237 731 | 10 658 440 | 662 032 | 107 823 | 71 637 | 57 749 | 263 568 |
| Same house | 8 899 371 | 2 491 706 | 6 407 665 | 392 047 | 61 081 | 40 900 | 32 058 | 162 777 |
| Different house in United States | 4 782 221 | 1 448 851 | 3 333 370 | 237 859 | 39 207 | 26 097 | 22 261 | 90 336 |
| Same county | 2 749 365 | 848 501 | 1 900 864 | 131 001 | 24 946 | 16 518 | 13 214 | 47 958 |
| Different county | 2 032 856 | 600 350 | 1 432 506 | 106 858 | 14 261 | 9 579 | 9 047 | 42 378 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 42 911 | 13 927 | 28 984 | 3 082 | 392 | 393 | 268 | 1 190 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 1 178 346 | 48 308 | 1 130 038 | 10 928 | 2 038 | 1 304 | 809 | 4 417 |
| Same State | 1 409 295 | 291 266 | 1 118 029 | 71 331 | 10 672 | 6 308 | 6 014 | 26 308 |
| Different State | 623 561 | 309 084 | 314 477 | 35 227 | 3 589 | 3 271 | 3 033 | 16 070 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 29 836 | 10 219 | 19 617 | 2 318 | 295 | 280 | 201 | 913 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 90 345 | 31 116 | 59 229 | 4 335 | 763 | 522 | 367 | 1 948 |
| North-east | 318 159 | 195 266 | 122 903 | 16 961 | 1 478 | 1 573 | 1 823 | 7 343 |
| North Central | 88 712 | 35 587 | 53 125 | 6 377 | 679 | 413 | 291 | 3 236 |
| South | 160 432 | 60 030 | 100 402 | 8 467 | 1 122 | 863 | 578 | 3 778 |
| West | 56 258 | 18 211 | 38 047 | 3 722 | 310 | 422 | 341 | 1 713 |
| Abroad | 466 755 | 111 887 | 354 868 | 6 278 | 1 416 | 1 224 | 748 | 2 012 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 17 620 | 5 610 | 12 010 | 1 030 | 128 | 159 | 128 | 350 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 747 824 | 185 287 | 562 537 | 25 848 | 6 119 | 3 416 | 2 682 | 8 443 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 174 707 | 46 834 | 127 873 | 18 289 | 6 000 | 1 792 | 4 411 | 3 593 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 9 571 | 1 190 | 8 381 | 728 | 23 | 38 | 38 | 361 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 27 113 | 6 736 | 20 377 | 858 | 253 | 137 | 119 | 170 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 138 023 | 38 908 | 99 115 | 16 703 | 5 724 | 1 617 | 4 254 | 3 062 |
| Living with one or both parents | 26 079 | 6 699 | 19 380 | 857 | 100 | 80 | 41 | 421 |
| Not living with parents | 111 944 | 32 209 | 79 735 | 15 846 | 5 624 | 1 537 | 4 213 | 2 641 |
| Different State in 1965 | 63 866 | 20 222 | 43 644 | 6 069 | 811 | 662 | 1 905 | 1 542 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 7 329 | 966 | 6 363 | 606 | 7 | 25 | 38 | 318 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 3 378 | 1 583 | 1 795 | 55 | 23 | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 53 159 | 17 673 | 35 486 | 5 408 | 781 | 632 | 1 862 | 1 212 |
| Living with one or both parents | 7 993 | 3 708 | 4 285 | 342 | 38 | 37 | 18 | 153 |
| Not living with parents | 45 166 | 13 965 | 31 201 | 5 066 | 743 | 595 | 1 844 | 1 059 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16 178 612 | 4 606 793 | 11 571 819 | 721 910 | 115 875 | 77 859 | 62 907 | 287 340 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 2 615 860 | 771 421 | 1 844 439 | 129 800 | 25 261 | 16 061 | 14 294 | 44 285 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 5 077 840 | 1 417 600 | 3 660 240 | 209 146 | 32 580 | 21 598 | 17 822 | 83 140 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 3 121 698 | 856 202 | 2 265 496 | 121 900 | 19 007 | 11 645 | 9 857 | 51 342 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 2 950 702 | 879 048 | 2 071 654 | 132 092 | 19 843 | 12 455 | 9 138 | 58 280 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 401 212 | 393 812 | 1 007 400 | 78 824 | 12 871 | 10 800 | 7 278 | 30 264 |
| Always lived in same house | 1 011 300 | 288 710 | 722 590 | 50 148 | 6 313 | 5 300 | 4 518 | 20 029 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 370 674 | 1 874 140 | 4 496 534 | 280 327 | 48 134 | 30 749 | 23 451 | 112 593 |
| Worked in county of residence | 3 254 305 | 1 089 314 | 2 164 991 | 184 522 | 39 980 | 21 354 | 12 287 | 74 680 |
| Percent of all workers | 51.1 | 58.1 | 48.1 | 65.8 | 83.1 | 69.4 | 52.4 | 66.3 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 548 945 | 650 169 | 1 898 776 | 75 353 | 3 433 | 6 927 | 9 556 | 30 693 |
| Place of work not reported | 567 424 | 134 657 | 432 767 | 20 452 | 4 721 | 2 468 | 1 608 | 7 220 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 370 674 | 1 874 140 | 4 496 534 | 280 327 | 48 134 | 30 749 | 23 451 | 112 593 |
| Private automobile, driver | 2 704 849 | 1 152 536 | 1 552 313 | 181 983 | 23 231 | 19 330 | 12 678 | 78 178 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 462 373 | 192 261 | 270 112 | 40 005 | 6 341 | 4 817 | 3 701 | 16 520 |
| Bus or streetcar | 763 456 | 250 164 | 513 292 | 19 238 | 9 069 | 1 530 | 2 714 | 5 170 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 439 894 | 24 135 | 1 415 759 | 100 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 19 |
| Railroad | 235 849 | 54 727 | 181 122 | 122 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 74 |
| Taxicab | 53 024 | 5 754 | 47 270 | 1 824 | 27 | 398 | 82 | 586 |
| Walked only | 522 637 | 141 462 | 381 175 | 24 960 | 7 219 | 3 824 | 3 347 | 8 037 |
| Other means | 70 160 | 22 793 | 47 367 | 4 651 | 473 | 280 | 295 | 1 875 |
| Worked at home | 118 432 | 30 308 | 88 124 | 7 444 | 1 120 | 557 | 614 | 2 134 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 5 373 917 | 1 527 884 | 3 846 033 | 236 327 | 39 039 | 26 705 | 21 961 | 92 394 |
| Veteran | 2 270 009 | 695 878 | 1 574 131 | 109 387 | 16 967 | 11 028 | 8 249 | 46 256 |
| Percent of total | 42.2 | 45.5 | 40.9 | 46.3 | 43.5 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 50.1 |
| Vietnam conflict | 295 632 | 88 333 | 207 299 | 15 297 | 2 740 | 1 880 | 1 396 | 5 710 |
| Korean conflict | 382 813 | 117 882 | 264 931 | 16 517 | 2 013 | 1 400 | 1 037 | 7 192 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 49 830 | 16 343 | 33 487 | 2 672 | 367 | 240 | 186 | 1 193 |
| World War II | 1 111 499 | 342 433 | 769 066 | 52 947 | 8 268 | 5 287 | 3 845 | 23 330 |
| World War I | 122 290 | 33 309 | 88 981 | 6 203 | 1 604 | 738 | 599 | 2 114 |
| Other service | 307 945 | 97 578 | 210 367 | 15 751 | 1 975 | 1 483 | 1 186 | 6 717 |
| Nonveteran | 3 103 908 | 832 006 | 2 271 902 | 126 940 | 22 072 | 15 677 | 13 712 | 46 138 |

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| | Binghamton | | | | Buffalo | | | | |
| | Total | New York portion | | | Pennsylvania portion | Total | Buffalo | Niagara Falls | Urban balance |
| | | Total | Binghamton | Urban balance | | | | | |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 291 077 | 257 370 | 60 223 | 108 772 | 33 707 | 1 263 651 | 427 917 | 76 117 | 566 983 |
| Born in State of residence | 211 209 | 185 068 | 44 980 | 74 267 | 26 141 | 1 027 606 | 338 059 | 57 551 | 471 239 |
| Born in different State | 67 472 | 60 898 | 12 560 | 29 578 | 6 574 | 180 519 | 69 273 | 14 368 | 72 879 |
| Percent of total | 23.2 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 27.2 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 12.9 |
| Northeast | 51 105 | 45 467 | 9 766 | 21 770 | 5 638 | 77 967 | 20 325 | 7 662 | 37 583 |
| North Central | 7 765 | 7 451 | 1 199 | 3 640 | 314 | 36 940 | 9 692 | 1 886 | 19 392 |
| South | 6 536 | 6 067 | 1 317 | 2 944 | 469 | 58 802 | 37 594 | 4 577 | 12 261 |
| West | 2 066 | 1 913 | 278 | 1 024 | 153 | 6 810 | 1 662 | 243 | 3 641 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 1 195 | 1 095 | 262 | 518 | 100 | 11 025 | 4 856 | 1 000 | 3 929 |
| State of birth not reported | 11 201 | 10 309 | 2 421 | 4 409 | 892 | 44 501 | 15 729 | 3 198 | 18 936 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 276 211 | 244 875 | 59 259 | 104 653 | 31 336 | 1 236 960 | 425 716 | 79 071 | 548 737 |
| Same house | 188 282 | 147 764 | 36 205 | 61 698 | 20 518 | 757 137 | 250 847 | 51 757 | 339 746 |
| Different house in United States | 97 174 | 87 245 | 20 984 | 37 867 | 9 929 | 419 671 | 152 323 | 24 121 | 184 671 |
| Same county | 60 729 | 54 562 | 15 456 | 21 110 | 6 167 | 335 023 | 127 119 | 20 244 | 142 928 |
| Different county | 36 445 | 32 683 | 5 528 | 16 757 | 3 762 | 84 648 | 25 204 | 3 877 | 41 743 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 1 113 | 971 | 189 | 449 | 142 | 3 823 | 1 231 | 243 | 1 903 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 3 821 | 3 679 | 595 | 2 270 | 412 | 9 112 | 3 167 | 286 | 4 591 |
| Some State | 19 058 | 17 646 | 3 069 | 8 478 | 1 412 | 41 267 | 12 709 | 1 680 | 19 548 |
| Different State | 17 387 | 15 037 | 2 459 | 8 279 | 2 350 | 43 361 | 12 495 | 2 197 | 22 195 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 903 | 800 | 139 | 375 | 103 | 3 390 | 1 080 | 109 | 1 676 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 2 179 | 2 129 | 315 | 1 437 | 50 | 4 702 | 1 475 | 209 | 2 514 |
| Northeast | 9 405 | 7 719 | 1 270 | 4 191 | 1 886 | 13 106 | 2 942 | 672 | 7 380 |
| North Central | 2 694 | 2 612 | 335 | 1 631 | 81 | 11 613 | 2 702 | 558 | 6 795 |
| South | 3 642 | 3 363 | 545 | 1 819 | 280 | 12 899 | 5 164 | 708 | 5 776 |
| West | 1 446 | 1 343 | 309 | 624 | 103 | 5 843 | 1 687 | 259 | 2 844 |
| Abroad | 1 774 | 1 714 | 343 | 1 084 | 62 | 10 758 | 4 245 | 611 | 4 575 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 395 | 369 | 108 | 148 | 26 | 1 914 | 614 | 135 | 913 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 8 979 | 8 152 | 1 727 | 4 004 | 827 | 49 394 | 18 301 | 2 582 | 19 745 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 4 600 | 4 534 | 1 127 | 2 951 | 66 | 15 261 | 8 967 | 667 | 4 919 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 25 | 25 | 5 | — | — | 493 | 94 | 37 | 321 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 579 | 579 | 456 | 47 | — | 1 340 | 901 | 47 | 290 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 3 996 | 3 930 | 666 | 2 904 | 66 | 13 428 | 7 972 | 583 | 4 308 |
| Living with one or both parents | 152 | 128 | 45 | 70 | 24 | 886 | 175 | 14 | 539 |
| Not living with parents | 3 844 | 3 802 | 621 | 2 834 | 42 | 12 542 | 7 797 | 569 | 3 769 |
| Different State in 1965 | 979 | 957 | 165 | 601 | 22 | 3 975 | 1 718 | 183 | 1 806 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | 413 | 88 | 32 | 260 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 45 | 45 | 26 | — | — | 202 | 168 | — | 22 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 914 | 892 | 139 | 594 | 22 | 3 360 | 1 462 | 151 | 1 524 |
| Living with one or both parents | 56 | 37 | 7 | 30 | 19 | 518 | 153 | 11 | 280 |
| Not living with parents | 858 | 855 | 132 | 564 | 3 | 2 842 | 1 309 | 140 | 1 244 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 302 670 | 268 326 | 64 121 | 114 331 | 34 344 | 1 349 210 | 462 781 | 85 615 | 599 816 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 54 599 | 49 427 | 12 233 | 22 267 | 5 172 | 222 682 | 91 661 | 12 822 | 89 139 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 84 716 | 75 553 | 17 249 | 31 672 | 9 163 | 367 438 | 130 357 | 22 475 | 175 378 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 50 835 | 45 333 | 9 151 | 18 522 | 5 502 | 237 054 | 75 385 | 14 956 | 108 452 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 50 805 | 45 378 | 10 872 | 19 418 | 5 427 | 278 230 | 78 411 | 19 039 | 139 584 |
| 1949 or earlier | 34 310 | 29 390 | 9 684 | 12 490 | 4 920 | 128 882 | 56 962 | 10 001 | 44 658 |
| Always lived in same house | 27 405 | 23 245 | 4 932 | 9 954 | 4 160 | 94 924 | 30 005 | 6 322 | 42 605 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 113 641 | 101 206 | 24 575 | 44 516 | 12 435 | 495 141 | 164 952 | 30 720 | 230 260 |
| Worked in county of residence | 90 743 | 83 656 | 22 564 | 37 399 | 7 087 | 436 682 | 150 792 | 26 168 | 201 309 |
| Percent of all workers | 79.9 | 82.7 | 91.8 | 84.0 | 57.0 | 88.2 | 91.4 | 85.2 | 87.4 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 14 789 | 10 370 | 514 | 4 152 | 4 419 | 32 836 | 4 486 | 2 745 | 18 287 |
| Place of work not reported | 8 109 | 7 180 | 1 497 | 2 965 | 929 | 25 623 | 9 674 | 1 807 | 10 664 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 113 641 | 101 206 | 24 575 | 44 516 | 12 435 | 495 141 | 164 952 | 30 720 | 230 260 |
| Private automobile, driver | 78 154 | 70 288 | 15 275 | 31 138 | 7 866 | 331 873 | 89 008 | 20 647 | 168 406 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 15 836 | 13 904 | 3 657 | 5 945 | 1 932 | 60 197 | 20 188 | 4 156 | 28 575 |
| Bus or streetcar | 2 591 | 2 546 | 1 314 | 1 141 | 45 | 50 029 | 35 153 | 2 085 | 12 117 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | 11 | — | 11 | — | 129 | 49 | — | 46 |
| Railroad | 27 | 27 | — | 27 | — | 83 | 47 | 7 | 29 |
| Taxicab | 381 | 381 | 229 | 138 | — | 1 444 | 568 | 277 | 526 |
| Walked only | 10 838 | 9 656 | 3 481 | 4 866 | 1 182 | 34 477 | 15 581 | 2 732 | 13 642 |
| Other means | 1 748 | 1 485 | 154 | 573 | 263 | 6 094 | 1 105 | 351 | 3 040 |
| Worked at home | 4 055 | 2 908 | 465 | 677 | 1 147 | 10 815 | 3 253 | 465 | 3 879 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 97 610 | 86 323 | 21 181 | 37 117 | 11 287 | 434 921 | 150 992 | 27 784 | 191 950 |
| Veteran | 44 577 | 40 049 | 9 563 | 17 698 | 4 528 | 198 706 | 63 727 | 12 724 | 93 281 |
| Percent of total | 45.7 | 46.4 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 40.1 | 45.7 | 42.2 | 45.8 | 48.6 |
| Vietnam conflict | 6 179 | 5 460 | 1 397 | 2 242 | 719 | 28 997 | 10 792 | 1 815 | 12 871 |
| Korean conflict | 8 141 | 7 372 | 1 308 | 3 346 | 769 | 33 218 | 9 598 | 1 768 | 16 174 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 739 | 647 | 182 | 278 | 92 | 4 223 | 1 148 | 302 | 2 157 |
| World War II | 20 661 | 18 720 | 4 663 | 8 415 | 1 941 | 93 767 | 29 544 | 6 442 | 44 577 |
| World War I | 2 239 | 1 994 | 681 | 988 | 245 | 10 470 | 4 868 | 700 | 3 631 |
| Other service | 6 618 | 5 856 | 1 332 | 2 429 | 762 | 28 031 | 7 777 | 1 697 | 13 871 |
| Nonveteran | 53 033 | 46 274 | 11 618 | 19 419 | 6 759 | 236 215 | 87 265 | 15 060 | 98 669 |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------------|
| | New York | | | | | | | Rochester | | | |
| | Total | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon | New Rochelle | New York | White Plains | Yonkers | Urban balance | Total | Rochester | Urban balance |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 9 820 563 | 62 186 | 62 940 | 65 728 | 6 463 045 | 42 878 | 176 976 | 2 778 609 | 821 289 | 265 140 | 352 179 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 330 993 | 55 275 | 42 907 | 48 813 | 4 600 210 | 28 566 | 143 246 | 2 282 722 | 630 681 | 193 355 | 284 633 |
| Born in different State | 1 296 662 | 4 918 | 11 289 | 10 677 | 864 392 | 10 455 | 18 548 | 345 594 | 127 522 | 46 861 | 55 536 |
| Percent of total | 13.2 | 7.9 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 24.4 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 15.8 |
| Northeast | 461 300 | 2 836 | 2 606 | 4 175 | 260 225 | 4 196 | 8 846 | 163 762 | 52 037 | 14 411 | 26 305 |
| North Central | 167 597 | 885 | 771 | 1 501 | 94 950 | 1 945 | 2 740 | 59 334 | 28 055 | 6 589 | 15 891 |
| South | 611 794 | 941 | 7 724 | 4 605 | 476 464 | 3 842 | 6 118 | 103 627 | 40 519 | 24 130 | 9 818 |
| West | 55 971 | 256 | 188 | 396 | 32 753 | 472 | 844 | 18 871 | 6 911 | 1 731 | 3 522 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 584 859 | 585 | 636 | 705 | 544 707 | 663 | 2 839 | 32 903 | 9 007 | 5 432 | 2 577 |
| State of birth not reported | 608 049 | 1 408 | 8 108 | 5 533 | 453 736 | 3 194 | 12 343 | 117 390 | 34 079 | 19 492 | 9 433 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 10 658 440 | 59 710 | 67 209 | 69 978 | 7 279 064 | 46 990 | 188 989 | 2 778 822 | 802 470 | 268 453 | 343 950 |
| Same house | 6 407 665 | 44 815 | 40 239 | 43 227 | 4 289 995 | 27 514 | 114 681 | 1 756 161 | 447 464 | 140 172 | 194 283 |
| Different house in United States | 3 333 370 | 13 450 | 20 866 | 21 766 | 2 252 284 | 15 438 | 62 086 | 880 605 | 302 794 | 101 262 | 133 037 |
| Same county | 1 900 864 | 5 327 | 14 452 | 13 869 | 1 401 027 | 9 927 | 37 057 | 386 352 | 194 622 | 72 548 | 81 564 |
| Different county | 1 432 506 | 8 123 | 6 414 | 7 917 | 851 257 | 5 511 | 25 029 | 494 253 | 108 172 | 28 714 | 51 473 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 28 984 | 110 | 186 | 163 | 18 483 | 176 | 536 | 8 604 | 3 404 | 1 069 | 1 426 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 1 130 038 | 320 | 481 | 859 | 92 508 | 924 | 2 813 | 29 907 | 12 978 | 3 864 | 6 891 |
| Same State | 1 118 029 | 7 282 | 4 770 | 5 383 | 658 188 | 2 859 | 20 630 | 395 638 | 161 366 | 14 097 | 27 279 |
| Different State | 314 477 | 841 | 1 644 | 2 534 | 193 069 | 2 632 | 4 399 | 98 615 | 46 806 | 14 617 | 24 194 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 19 617 | 73 | 155 | 101 | 12 365 | 156 | 375 | 5 816 | 2 775 | 864 | 1 249 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 59 229 | 124 | 217 | 419 | 44 102 | 592 | 1 977 | 11 811 | 6 327 | 1 975 | 3 463 |
| Northeast | 122 903 | 361 | 308 | 1 079 | 70 705 | 1 032 | 1 971 | 42 629 | 16 618 | 4 327 | 9 464 |
| North Central | 53 125 | 236 | 215 | 373 | 32 231 | 537 | 685 | 16 888 | 10 666 | 2 564 | 6 220 |
| South | 100 402 | 184 | 978 | 746 | 66 923 | 704 | 1 173 | 27 036 | 14 499 | 6 392 | 5 829 |
| West | 38 047 | 60 | 143 | 336 | 23 210 | 379 | 570 | 12 062 | 5 023 | 1 334 | 2 681 |
| Abroad | 354 868 | 283 | 1 713 | 1 414 | 310 700 | 1 360 | 3 630 | 33 692 | 11 675 | 6 377 | 4 123 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 12 010 | 52 | 102 | 46 | 8 716 | 52 | 176 | 2 632 | 1 345 | 507 | 510 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 562 537 | 1 162 | 4 391 | 3 551 | 426 085 | 2 678 | 8 592 | 108 364 | 40 537 | 20 642 | 12 507 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 127 873 | 233 | 525 | 1 019 | 85 964 | 697 | 2 282 | 34 037 | 17 826 | 5 736 | 9 886 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 8 381 | - | - | 14 | 6 329 | - | 101 | 1 633 | 87 | 29 | 34 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 20 377 | - | 192 | 139 | 12 627 | 161 | 125 | 6 121 | 1 723 | 514 | 523 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 99 115 | 233 | 333 | 866 | 67 008 | 536 | 2 056 | 26 283 | 16 016 | 5 193 | 9 329 |
| Living with one or both parents | 19 380 | 98 | 85 | 158 | 11 893 | 139 | 555 | 6 076 | 724 | 153 | 396 |
| Not living with parents | 79 735 | 135 | 248 | 708 | 55 115 | 397 | 1 501 | 20 207 | 15 292 | 5 040 | 8 933 |
| Different State in 1965 | 43 644 | 25 | 83 | 369 | 30 827 | 314 | 615 | 10 571 | 5 552 | 2 513 | 2 377 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 6 363 | - | - | - | 4 808 | - | 44 | 1 285 | 59 | 19 | 23 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 1 795 | - | 7 | 17 | 999 | 44 | 13 | 642 | 138 | 66 | 41 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 35 486 | 25 | 76 | 352 | 25 020 | 270 | 558 | 8 644 | 5 355 | 2 428 | 2 313 |
| Living with one or both parents | 4 285 | 17 | 22 | 45 | 2 280 | 70 | 81 | 1 668 | 393 | 111 | 217 |
| Not living with parents | 31 201 | 8 | 54 | 307 | 22 740 | 200 | 477 | 6 976 | 4 962 | 2 317 | 2 096 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11 571 819 | 65 388 | 72 796 | 75 385 | 7 894 798 | 50 064 | 204 367 | 3 026 189 | 882 667 | 296 233 | 375 728 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 1 844 439 | 5 936 | 11 520 | 10 503 | 1 325 132 | 8 579 | 28 477 | 419 470 | 173 425 | 70 901 | 65 749 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 3 660 240 | 14 553 | 23 337 | 23 021 | 2 578 690 | 14 926 | 65 296 | 880 864 | 270 731 | 89 957 | 118 447 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 2 265 496 | 13 662 | 14 507 | 15 127 | 1 500 884 | 8 709 | 39 464 | 640 235 | 152 030 | 41 095 | 71 606 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 2 071 654 | 23 180 | 11 705 | 15 441 | 1 225 684 | 10 107 | 40 527 | 512 435 | 149 847 | 42 716 | 70 453 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 007 400 | 2 879 | 7 189 | 7 170 | 771 763 | 5 159 | 18 021 | 182 305 | 80 901 | 33 827 | 27 814 |
| Always lived in same house | 722 590 | 5 178 | 4 538 | 4 123 | 492 645 | 2 584 | 12 582 | 190 880 | 55 733 | 17 737 | 21 659 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 4 496 534 | 24 589 | 31 903 | 31 295 | 3 106 170 | 22 659 | 87 072 | 1 128 498 | 346 532 | 118 204 | 151 284 |
| Worked in county of residence | 2 164 991 | 14 872 | 18 545 | 19 191 | 1 370 682 | 15 474 | 48 463 | 631 986 | 299 146 | 106 935 | 138 001 |
| Percent of all workers | 48.1 | 60.5 | 58.1 | 61.3 | 44.1 | 68.3 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 86.3 | 90.5 | 91.2 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 1 898 776 | 8 596 | 8 448 | 9 166 | 1 397 704 | 4 752 | 29 706 | 425 475 | 28 687 | 1 149 | 7 836 |
| Place of work not reported | 432 767 | 1 121 | 4 910 | 2 938 | 337 784 | 2 433 | 8 903 | 71 037 | 18 699 | 10 120 | 5 447 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 4 496 534 | 24 589 | 31 903 | 31 295 | 3 106 170 | 22 659 | 87 072 | 1 128 498 | 346 532 | 118 204 | 151 284 |
| Private automobile, driver | 1 552 313 | 17 571 | 14 296 | 16 488 | 867 812 | 11 430 | 43 694 | 736 315 | 231 757 | 64 153 | 110 714 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 270 112 | 2 676 | 3 153 | 2 889 | 135 814 | 1 935 | 7 628 | 110 136 | 47 193 | 15 905 | 21 159 |
| Bus or streetcar | 513 292 | 641 | 4 210 | 2 017 | 461 271 | 1 823 | 11 583 | 31 192 | 27 044 | 21 753 | 4 969 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 415 759 | 130 | 1 836 | 607 | 1 390 517 | 84 | 5 767 | 16 446 | 140 | 89 | 43 |
| Railroad | 181 122 | 1 964 | 3 486 | 3 866 | 30 847 | 2 482 | 7 564 | 126 638 | 28 | 22 | 140 |
| Taxicab | 47 270 | 189 | 321 | 545 | 37 780 | 478 | 734 | 6 998 | 499 | 326 | 140 |
| Walked only | 381 175 | 973 | 3 787 | 3 502 | 297 132 | 3 596 | 8 018 | 60 897 | 26 195 | 13 116 | 9 616 |
| Other means | 47 367 | 270 | 276 | 367 | 27 851 | 178 | 924 | 15 679 | 4 989 | 1 194 | 2 024 |
| Worked at home | 86 124 | 175 | 538 | 994 | 57 146 | 653 | 1 160 | 24 197 | 8 687 | 1 646 | 2 613 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 3 846 033 | 20 025 | 24 093 | 24 642 | 2 672 307 | 16 586 | 70 320 | 959 116 | 286 014 | 97 359 | 122 310 |
| Veteran | 1 574 131 | 10 990 | 10 444 | 10 933 | 988 768 | 7 446 | 32 087 | 485 045 | 120 516 | 37 252 | 56 210 |
| Percent of total | 40.9 | 54.9 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 37.0 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 50.6 | 42.1 | 38.3 | 46.0 |
| Vietnam conflict | 207 299 | 1 027 | 1 254 | 1 135 | 146 722 | 828 | 4 122 | 49 070 | 18 127 | 6 987 | 7 155 |
| Korean conflict | 264 931 | 1 973 | 1 487 | 1 993 | 160 615 | 1 096 | 5 038 | 87 835 | 21 129 | 5 818 | 10 045 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 33 487 | 414 | 222 | 253 | 17 287 | 272 | 645 | 13 605 | 2 671 | 615 | 1 523 |
| World War I | 769 066 | 5 962 | 5 709 | 5 638 | 470 293 | 3 732 | 16 155 | 248 236 | 52 869 | 15 467 | 26 060 |
| World War II | 88 981 | 158 | 623 | 695 | 64 587 | 576 | 1 942 | 18 473 | 6 162 | 2 936 | 2 180 |
| Other service | 210 367 | 1 456 | 1 149 | 1 219 | 129 264 | 942 | 4 185 | 67 826 | 19 558 | 5 429 | 9 247 |
| Nonveteran | 2 271 902 | 9 035 | 13 649 | 13 709 | 1 683 539 | 9 140 | 38 233 | 474 071 | 165 498 | 60 107 | 66 100 |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | |
|--|--|----------|---------------|------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------|---------|---------------|
| | Syracuse | | | Utica-Rome | | | Albany-Schenectady-Troy | Binghamton | Buffalo | |
| | Total | Syracuse | Urban balance | Total | Rome (urban part) | Utica | | | | Urban balance |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 606 274 | 181 484 | 245 609 | 323 204 | 45 300 | 84 184 | 78 401 | 456 648 | 158 853 | 1 011 809 |
| Born in State of residence | 491 617 | 136 673 | 200 194 | 272 616 | 32 899 | 70 898 | 67 984 | 373 132 | 112 502 | 817 550 |
| Born in different State | 86 710 | 31 756 | 36 608 | 38 980 | 10 359 | 8 789 | 8 575 | 61 130 | 39 027 | 148 995 |
| Percent of total | 14.3 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 22.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 24.6 | 14.7 |
| Northeast | 39 154 | 12 249 | 18 371 | 17 012 | 3 600 | 3 538 | 4 287 | 33 284 | 29 099 | 61 951 |
| North Central | 19 813 | 5 556 | 9 532 | 8 408 | 2 160 | 1 597 | 2 147 | 10 274 | 4 699 | 29 106 |
| South | 22 688 | 12 205 | 6 654 | 10 368 | 3 537 | 3 182 | 1 493 | 14 494 | 4 057 | 52 778 |
| West | 5 055 | 1 746 | 2 051 | 3 192 | 1 062 | 472 | 648 | 3 078 | 1 172 | 5 160 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 4 241 | 1 785 | 1 658 | 2 291 | 716 | 641 | 387 | 2 745 | 740 | 9 353 |
| State of birth not reported | 23 706 | 11 270 | 7 149 | 9 317 | 1 326 | 3 856 | 1 455 | 19 641 | 6 584 | 35 911 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 578 753 | 180 869 | 232 854 | 311 254 | 43 505 | 84 214 | 76 357 | 449 075 | 154 408 | 997 456 |
| Same house | 326 333 | 94 728 | 132 240 | 188 730 | 22 741 | 50 352 | 49 403 | 267 111 | 92 193 | 607 088 |
| Different house in United States | 220 340 | 71 085 | 89 817 | 109 914 | 17 795 | 29 938 | 24 899 | 157 928 | 55 333 | 343 005 |
| Same county | 131 508 | 45 494 | 51 440 | 72 009 | 9 575 | 22 198 | 16 798 | 93 515 | 34 652 | 276 063 |
| Different county | 88 832 | 25 591 | 38 377 | 37 905 | 8 220 | 7 740 | 8 101 | 64 413 | 20 681 | 66 942 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 2 617 | 747 | 1 222 | 2 235 | 1 043 | 312 | 312 | 1 890 | 613 | 3 212 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 9 426 | 3 825 | 3 990 | 3 620 | 957 | 874 | 749 | 7 618 | 2 805 | 7 607 |
| Same State | 54 679 | 13 541 | 22 363 | 21 030 | 2 608 | 4 553 | 4 881 | 42 061 | 10 772 | 31 871 |
| Different State | 34 153 | 12 050 | 16 014 | 16 875 | 5 612 | 3 187 | 3 220 | 22 352 | 9 909 | 35 071 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 2 013 | 522 | 990 | 1 969 | 965 | 258 | 262 | 1 438 | 489 | 2 855 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 4 259 | 1 872 | 1 886 | 1 724 | 633 | 352 | 313 | 3 193 | 1 717 | 3 960 |
| Northeast | 13 381 | 4 822 | 6 282 | 5 011 | 1 081 | 1 144 | 1 165 | 10 466 | 4 972 | 10 222 |
| North Central | 7 007 | 2 004 | 3 957 | 3 446 | 1 202 | 645 | 632 | 3 879 | 1 875 | 9 582 |
| South | 9 502 | 3 678 | 4 083 | 5 466 | 2 163 | 1 036 | 832 | 5 631 | 2 233 | 10 619 |
| West | 4 263 | 1 546 | 1 692 | 2 952 | 1 166 | 362 | 591 | 2 376 | 829 | 4 648 |
| Abroad | 6 684 | 3 393 | 2 414 | 3 257 | 1 381 | 666 | 435 | 5 056 | 1 302 | 9 057 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 1 220 | 355 | 564 | 964 | 382 | 181 | 158 | 710 | 222 | 1 562 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 25 396 | 11 663 | 8 383 | 9 353 | 1 588 | 3 258 | 1 620 | 18 980 | 5 580 | 38 306 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 20 590 | 10 272 | 7 868 | 7 559 | 3 047 | 1 679 | 1 219 | 14 698 | 4 027 | 14 334 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 1 263 | 415 | 801 | 2 542 | 2 272 | 7 | 63 | 204 | 5 | 452 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 742 | 224 | 117 | 1 684 | 558 | 329 | 662 | 647 | 476 | 1 167 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 18 585 | 9 633 | 6 950 | 3 333 | 217 | 1 343 | 494 | 13 847 | 3 546 | 12 715 |
| Living with one or both parents | 676 | 322 | 309 | 319 | 71 | 68 | 110 | 536 | 115 | 681 |
| Not living with parents | 17 909 | 9 457 | 6 641 | 3 014 | 198 | 1 275 | 384 | 13 311 | 3 431 | 12 034 |
| Different State in 1965 | 7 495 | 4 903 | 2 263 | 3 341 | 1 913 | 469 | 238 | 4 315 | 756 | 3 656 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 1 048 | 381 | 620 | 1 949 | 1 737 | 7 | 51 | 139 | — | 380 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 110 | 58 | 38 | 1 52 | 12 | 120 | 16 | 39 | 33 | 183 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 6 337 | 4 464 | 1 605 | 1 240 | 164 | 342 | 171 | 4 125 | 723 | 3 093 |
| Living with one or both parents | 209 | 67 | 108 | 140 | 19 | 23 | 43 | 224 | 37 | 424 |
| Not living with parents | 6 128 | 4 397 | 1 497 | 1 100 | 145 | 319 | 128 | 3 901 | 686 | 2 669 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 636 507 | 197 332 | 256 008 | 340 670 | 47 741 | 91 727 | 82 846 | 486 822 | 168 052 | 1 086 800 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 136 151 | 54 227 | 51 108 | 61 947 | 12 375 | 16 983 | 13 205 | 89 463 | 32 468 | 184 545 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 179 617 | 51 242 | 74 337 | 93 068 | 12 957 | 25 673 | 21 119 | 137 213 | 46 096 | 310 519 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 106 739 | 27 987 | 44 422 | 54 395 | 6 018 | 13 152 | 13 290 | 83 769 | 25 876 | 187 971 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 113 246 | 30 798 | 50 684 | 64 816 | 8 025 | 16 253 | 18 290 | 89 707 | 28 806 | 224 528 |
| 1949 or earlier | 58 558 | 22 122 | 19 225 | 41 398 | 5 802 | 12 847 | 11 102 | 54 840 | 20 828 | 104 506 |
| Always lived in same house | 42 196 | 10 956 | 16 232 | 25 046 | 2 564 | 6 819 | 5 840 | 31 760 | 13 978 | 74 731 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 238 613 | 77 769 | 98 069 | 125 095 | 16 898 | 34 526 | 31 620 | 194 059 | 65 331 | 402 744 |
| Worked in county of residence | 195 798 | 68 558 | 83 873 | 107 109 | 15 871 | 31 622 | 26 066 | 135 974 | 57 638 | 358 252 |
| Percent of all workers | 82.1 | 88.2 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 93.9 | 91.6 | 82.4 | 70.1 | 88.2 | 89.0 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 23 462 | 1 174 | 8 336 | 12 663 | 285 | 1 260 | 4 456 | 43 213 | 3 419 | 23 493 |
| Place of work not reported | 19 353 | 8 037 | 5 860 | 5 323 | 742 | 1 644 | 1 098 | 14 872 | 4 274 | 20 999 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 238 613 | 77 769 | 98 069 | 125 095 | 16 898 | 34 526 | 31 620 | 194 059 | 65 331 | 402 744 |
| Private automobile, driver | 159 993 | 43 474 | 70 635 | 83 618 | 12 138 | 20 523 | 21 144 | 119 441 | 43 915 | 261 836 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 32 129 | 10 937 | 13 166 | 17 919 | 2 295 | 5 720 | 4 715 | 28 172 | 9 062 | 50 112 |
| Bus or streetcar | 15 430 | 11 721 | 3 206 | 5 260 | 334 | 3 552 | 1 150 | 18 320 | 2 442 | 48 663 |
| Subway or elevated train | 115 | 80 | 28 | 20 | — | 4 | 9 | 65 | — | 95 |
| Railroad | 54 | 17 | 31 | 53 | — | — | — | 95 | 27 | 77 |
| Taxicab | 743 | 367 | 344 | 438 | 85 | 221 | 76 | 1 351 | 335 | 1 124 |
| Walked only | 19 124 | 8 897 | 7 381 | 10 995 | 1 404 | 3 685 | 3 588 | 20 095 | 7 849 | 29 546 |
| Other means | 3 740 | 906 | 1 453 | 1 872 | 324 | 339 | 368 | 2 588 | 631 | 4 222 |
| Worked at home | 7 285 | 1 370 | 1 825 | 4 920 | 318 | 439 | 560 | 3 932 | 1 059 | 7 069 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 204 171 | 65 795 | 80 792 | 109 336 | 13 628 | 30 611 | 27 343 | 162 933 | 55 140 | 351 235 |
| Veteran | 89 046 | 25 549 | 38 535 | 47 859 | 5 459 | 13 477 | 12 667 | 73 973 | 25 821 | 160 615 |
| Percent of total | 43.6 | 38.8 | 47.7 | 43.8 | 40.1 | 44.0 | 46.3 | 45.4 | 46.8 | 45.7 |
| Vietnam conflict | 13 040 | 4 326 | 5 177 | 6 896 | 951 | 2 207 | 1 606 | 10 473 | 3 466 | 24 072 |
| Korean conflict | 14 973 | 3 472 | 6 532 | 6 925 | 839 | 1 644 | 1 657 | 10 209 | 4 380 | 26 125 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 2 484 | 659 | 1 186 | 1 535 | 228 | 415 | 385 | 1 740 | 417 | 3 353 |
| World War II | 40 777 | 11 728 | 18 196 | 22 905 | 2 488 | 6 431 | 6 617 | 36 771 | 12 393 | 76 439 |
| World War I | 4 502 | 2 114 | 1 358 | 2 359 | 202 | 903 | 560 | 4 701 | 1 563 | 8 727 |
| Other service | 13 270 | 3 250 | 6 086 | 7 239 | 751 | 1 877 | 1 842 | 10 079 | 3 602 | 21 899 |
| Nonveteran | 115 125 | 40 246 | 42 257 | 61 477 | 8 169 | 17 134 | 14 676 | 88 960 | 29 319 | 190 620 |

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | Places | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | New York—Northeastern New Jersey | | | Rochester | Syracuse | Utica—Rome | Albany | Binghamton | Buffalo | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon |
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | | | | | | | | |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 13 961 209 | 4 326 726 | 9 634 483 | 548 825 | 352 539 | 168 779 | 108 332 | 60 223 | 427 917 | 62 186 | 62 940 |
| Born in State of residence | 9 965 358 | 2 777 865 | 7 187 493 | 421 292 | 273 359 | 136 735 | 86 007 | 44 980 | 338 059 | 55 275 | 42 907 |
| Born in different State | 2 492 122 | 1 228 782 | 1 263 340 | 93 567 | 60 159 | 24 485 | 14 302 | 12 560 | 69 273 | 4 918 | 11 289 |
| Percent of total | 17.9 | 28.4 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 20.9 | 16.2 | 7.9 | 17.9 |
| Northeast | 1 265 061 | 819 314 | 445 747 | 36 896 | 26 525 | 9 682 | 6 323 | 9 766 | 20 325 | 2 885 | 2 606 |
| North Central | 266 835 | 104 953 | 161 882 | 20 214 | 12 916 | 5 258 | 1 867 | 1 199 | 9 692 | 885 | 771 |
| South | 877 531 | 275 529 | 602 002 | 31 784 | 17 322 | 7 650 | 5 634 | 1 317 | 37 594 | 941 | 7 724 |
| West | 82 695 | 28 986 | 53 709 | 4 673 | 3 396 | 1 895 | 478 | 278 | 1 662 | 256 | 188 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 680 101 | 97 477 | 582 624 | 7 308 | 3 041 | 1 548 | 558 | 262 | 4 856 | 585 | 636 |
| State of birth not reported | 823 628 | 222 602 | 601 026 | 26 658 | 15 980 | 6 011 | 7 465 | 2 421 | 15 729 | 1 408 | 8 108 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 14 923 934 | 4 451 048 | 10 472 886 | 546 631 | 343 430 | 165 872 | 107 823 | 59 259 | 425 716 | 59 710 | 67 209 |
| Same house | 8 910 384 | 2 605 916 | 6 304 468 | 298 199 | 187 534 | 97 117 | 61 081 | 36 205 | 250 847 | 44 815 | 40 239 |
| Different house in United States | 4 792 614 | 1 530 457 | 3 262 157 | 208 686 | 134 181 | 60 826 | 39 207 | 20 984 | 152 323 | 13 450 | 20 866 |
| Same county | 2 757 440 | 894 493 | 1 862 947 | 141 413 | 83 274 | 40 340 | 24 946 | 15 456 | 127 119 | 5 327 | 14 452 |
| Different county | 2 035 174 | 635 964 | 1 399 210 | 67 273 | 50 907 | 20 486 | 14 261 | 5 528 | 25 204 | 8 123 | 6 414 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 43 740 | 15 520 | 28 220 | 2 184 | 1 670 | 1 527 | 392 | 189 | 1 231 | 110 | 186 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 179 790 | 51 923 | 127 867 | 9 681 | 6 818 | 2 334 | 2 038 | 595 | 3 167 | 320 | 481 |
| Same State | 1 400 666 | 304 975 | 1 095 691 | 31 987 | 26 682 | 9 552 | 10 672 | 3 069 | 12 709 | 7 282 | 4 770 |
| Different State | 634 508 | 330 989 | 303 519 | 35 286 | 24 225 | 10 934 | 3 589 | 2 459 | 12 495 | 841 | 1 644 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 30 698 | 11 700 | 18 998 | 1 842 | 1 303 | 1 367 | 295 | 139 | 1 080 | 73 | 155 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 92 278 | 34 017 | 58 261 | 5 125 | 3 400 | 1 241 | 763 | 315 | 1 475 | 124 | 217 |
| Northeast | 322 145 | 204 060 | 118 085 | 12 464 | 9 461 | 3 021 | 1 478 | 1 270 | 2 942 | 361 | 308 |
| North Central | 90 037 | 39 002 | 51 035 | 7 883 | 5 059 | 2 293 | 679 | 335 | 2 702 | 236 | 215 |
| South | 164 640 | 67 076 | 97 564 | 11 267 | 6 826 | 3 799 | 1 122 | 545 | 5 164 | 184 | 978 |
| West | 57 686 | 20 851 | 36 835 | 3 672 | 2 879 | 1 521 | 310 | 309 | 1 687 | 60 | 143 |
| Abroad | 469 193 | 116 565 | 352 628 | 9 932 | 5 244 | 2 271 | 1 416 | 343 | 4 245 | 283 | 1 713 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 18 545 | 6 816 | 11 729 | 932 | 769 | 649 | 128 | 108 | 614 | 52 | 102 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 751 743 | 198 110 | 553 633 | 29 814 | 16 471 | 5 658 | 6 119 | 1 727 | 18 301 | 1 162 | 4 391 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 180 503 | 55 671 | 124 832 | 10 323 | 13 458 | 5 702 | 6 000 | 1 127 | 8 967 | 233 | 525 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 16 293 | 8 234 | 8 059 | 56 | 1 171 | 2 335 | 23 | 5 | 94 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 25 708 | 6 343 | 19 365 | 585 | 290 | 1 478 | 253 | 456 | 901 | — | 192 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 138 502 | 41 094 | 97 408 | 9 682 | 11 997 | 1 889 | 5 724 | 666 | 7 972 | 233 | 333 |
| Living with one or both parents | 26 047 | 7 003 | 19 044 | 505 | 385 | 154 | 100 | 45 | 175 | 98 | 85 |
| Not living with parents | 112 455 | 34 091 | 78 364 | 9 177 | 11 612 | 1 735 | 5 624 | 621 | 7 797 | 135 | 248 |
| Different State in 1965 | 70 809 | 28 029 | 42 780 | 4 415 | 6 238 | 2 565 | 811 | 165 | 1 718 | 25 | 83 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 13 867 | 7 748 | 6 119 | 42 | 970 | 1 795 | 7 | — | 88 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 3 250 | 1 528 | 1 722 | 92 | 87 | 1 420 | 23 | 26 | 168 | — | 7 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 53 692 | 18 753 | 34 939 | 4 281 | 5 181 | 630 | 781 | 139 | 1 462 | 25 | 76 |
| Living with one or both parents | 7 998 | 3 801 | 4 197 | 302 | 146 | 76 | 38 | 7 | 153 | 17 | 22 |
| Not living with parents | 45 694 | 14 952 | 30 742 | 3 979 | 5 035 | 554 | 743 | 132 | 1 309 | 8 | 54 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16 206 779 | 4 837 326 | 11 369 453 | 600 825 | 376 547 | 180 837 | 115 875 | 64 121 | 462 781 | 65 388 | 72 796 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 2 632 834 | 825 362 | 1 807 472 | 119 721 | 87 577 | 35 623 | 25 261 | 12 233 | 91 661 | 5 936 | 11 520 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 5 079 295 | 1 484 369 | 3 594 926 | 189 735 | 105 659 | 49 945 | 32 580 | 17 249 | 130 357 | 14 553 | 23 337 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 3 128 800 | 900 391 | 2 228 409 | 101 756 | 61 629 | 25 855 | 19 007 | 9 151 | 75 385 | 13 662 | 14 507 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 2 955 872 | 921 179 | 2 034 693 | 101 469 | 68 030 | 34 116 | 19 843 | 10 872 | 78 411 | 23 180 | 11 705 |
| 1949 or earlier | 1 399 993 | 407 351 | 992 642 | 52 965 | 31 915 | 23 075 | 12 871 | 9 684 | 56 962 | 2 879 | 7 189 |
| Always lived in same house | 1 009 985 | 298 674 | 711 311 | 35 179 | 21 737 | 12 223 | 6 313 | 4 932 | 30 005 | 5 178 | 4 538 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 384 551 | 1 958 468 | 4 426 083 | 241 768 | 148 306 | 66 522 | 48 134 | 24 575 | 164 952 | 24 589 | 31 903 |
| Worked in county of residence | 3 258 187 | 1 146 378 | 2 111 809 | 224 618 | 132 631 | 61 574 | 39 980 | 22 564 | 150 792 | 14 872 | 18 545 |
| Percent of all workers | 51.0 | 58.5 | 47.7 | 92.9 | 89.4 | 92.6 | 83.1 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 60.5 | 58.1 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 548 687 | 663 673 | 1 885 014 | 3 094 | 3 278 | 2 052 | 3 433 | 514 | 4 486 | 8 596 | 8 448 |
| Place of work not reported | 577 677 | 148 417 | 429 260 | 14 056 | 12 397 | 2 896 | 4 721 | 1 497 | 9 674 | 1 121 | 4 910 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 384 551 | 1 958 468 | 4 426 083 | 241 768 | 148 306 | 66 522 | 48 134 | 24 575 | 164 952 | 24 589 | 31 903 |
| Private automobile, driver | 2 708 232 | 1 204 963 | 1 503 269 | 157 064 | 96 555 | 43 978 | 23 231 | 15 275 | 89 008 | 17 571 | 14 296 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 465 030 | 201 533 | 263 497 | 32 635 | 20 093 | 10 046 | 6 341 | 3 657 | 20 188 | 2 676 | 3 153 |
| Bus or streetcar | 768 169 | 255 375 | 512 794 | 26 621 | 14 693 | 4 577 | 9 069 | 1 314 | 35 153 | 641 | 4 210 |
| Subway or elevated train | 1 439 628 | 24 269 | 1 415 359 | 125 | 100 | 4 | 27 | — | 49 | 130 | 1 836 |
| Railroad | 237 089 | 60 259 | 176 830 | 22 | 48 | 53 | 14 | — | 47 | 1 964 | 3 486 |
| Taxicab | 53 657 | 6 733 | 46 924 | 438 | 441 | 306 | 640 | 229 | 568 | 189 | 321 |
| Walked only | 528 091 | 150 661 | 377 430 | 18 409 | 12 024 | 5 799 | 7 219 | 3 481 | 15 581 | 973 | 3 787 |
| Other means | 69 047 | 23 803 | 45 244 | 2 830 | 1 868 | 781 | 473 | 154 | 1 105 | 270 | 276 |
| Worked at home | 115 608 | 30 872 | 84 736 | 3 624 | 2 484 | 978 | 1 120 | 465 | 3 253 | 175 | 538 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 5 375 852 | 1 595 190 | 3 780 662 | 195 882 | 120 974 | 57 790 | 39 039 | 21 181 | 150 992 | 20 025 | 24 093 |
| Veteran | 2 273 441 | 730 271 | 1 543 170 | 84 402 | 53 654 | 25 207 | 16 967 | 9 563 | 63 727 | 10 990 | 10 444 |
| Percent of total | 42.3 | 45.8 | 40.8 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 45.1 | 42.2 | 54.9 | 43.3 |
| Vietnam conflict | 297 450 | 93 833 | 203 617 | 12 805 | 7 898 | 3 892 | 2 740 | 1 397 | 10 792 | 1 027 | 1 254 |
| Korean conflict | 382 646 | 122 775 | 259 871 | 14 319 | 8 548 | 3 334 | 2 013 | 1 308 | 9 598 | 1 973 | 1 487 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 50 770 | 18 145 | 32 625 | 1 916 | 1 581 | 875 | 367 | 182 | 1 148 | 414 | 222 |
| World War II | 1 112 458 | 358 021 | 754 437 | 37 351 | 24 853 | 12 155 | 8 268 | 4 663 | 29 544 | 5 962 | 5 709 |
| World War I | 123 089 | 36 236 | 86 853 | 4 721 | 2 906 | 1 312 | 1 604 | 681 | 4 868 | 158 | 623 |
| Other service | 307 028 | 101 261 | 205 767 | 13 290 | 7 868 | 3 639 | 1 975 | 1 332 | 7 777 | 1 456 | 1 149 |
| Nonveteran | 3 102 411 | 864 919 | 2 237 492 | 111 480 | 67 320 | 32 583 | 22 072 | 11 618 | 87 265 | 9 035 | 13 649 |

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|
| | New Rochelle | New York City | Niagara Falls | Rochester | Rome | Schenectady | Syracuse | Troy | Utica | White Plains | Yonkers |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 65 728 | 6 463 045 | 76 117 | 265 140 | 47 773 | 70 926 | 181 484 | 59 410 | 84 184 | 42 878 | 176 976 |
| Born in State of residence | 48 813 | 4 600 210 | 57 551 | 193 355 | 35 028 | 58 458 | 136 673 | 49 173 | 70 898 | 28 566 | 143 246 |
| Born in different State | 10 677 | 864 392 | 14 368 | 46 861 | 10 683 | 8 995 | 31 756 | 7 309 | 8 789 | 10 455 | 18 548 |
| Percent of total | 16.2 | 13.4 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 24.4 | 10.5 |
| Northeast | 4 175 | 260 225 | 7 662 | 14 411 | 3 720 | 5 142 | 12 249 | 4 168 | 3 538 | 4 196 | 8 846 |
| North Central | 1 501 | 94 950 | 1 886 | 6 589 | 2 222 | 1 292 | 5 556 | 740 | 1 597 | 1 945 | 2 740 |
| South | 4 605 | 476 464 | 4 577 | 24 130 | 3 580 | 1 939 | 12 205 | 2 109 | 3 182 | 3 842 | 6 118 |
| West | 396 | 32 753 | 243 | 1 731 | 1 161 | 622 | 1 746 | 292 | 472 | 472 | 844 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 705 | 544 707 | 1 000 | 5 432 | 723 | 607 | 1 785 | 456 | 641 | 663 | 2 839 |
| State of birth not reported | 5 533 | 453 736 | 3 198 | 19 492 | 1 339 | 2 866 | 11 270 | 2 472 | 3 856 | 3 194 | 12 343 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 69 978 | 7 279 064 | 79 071 | 268 453 | 45 641 | 71 637 | 180 869 | 57 749 | 84 214 | 46 990 | 188 989 |
| Same house | 43 227 | 4 289 995 | 51 757 | 140 172 | 24 070 | 40 900 | 94 728 | 32 058 | 50 352 | 27 514 | 114 681 |
| Different house in United States | 21 786 | 2 252 284 | 24 121 | 101 262 | 18 520 | 26 097 | 71 085 | 22 261 | 29 938 | 15 438 | 62 086 |
| Same county | 13 869 | 1 401 027 | 20 244 | 72 548 | 10 097 | 16 518 | 45 494 | 13 214 | 22 198 | 9 927 | 37 057 |
| Different county | 7 917 | 851 257 | 3 877 | 28 714 | 8 423 | 9 579 | 25 591 | 9 047 | 7 740 | 5 511 | 25 029 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 163 | 18 483 | 243 | 1 069 | 1 084 | 393 | 747 | 268 | 312 | 176 | 536 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 859 | 92 508 | 286 | 3 864 | 972 | 1 304 | 3 825 | 809 | 874 | 924 | 2 813 |
| Some State | 5 383 | 658 188 | 1 680 | 14 097 | 2 665 | 6 308 | 13 541 | 6 014 | 4 553 | 2 859 | 20 630 |
| Different State | 2 534 | 193 069 | 2 197 | 14 617 | 5 758 | 3 271 | 12 050 | 3 033 | 3 187 | 2 652 | 4 399 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 101 | 12 365 | 243 | 864 | 1 006 | 280 | 522 | 201 | 258 | 156 | 375 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 419 | 44 102 | 109 | 1 975 | 641 | 522 | 1 872 | 367 | 352 | 592 | 977 |
| Northeast | 1 079 | 70 705 | 672 | 4 327 | 1 100 | 1 573 | 4 822 | 1 823 | 1 144 | 1 032 | 1 971 |
| North Central | 373 | 32 231 | 558 | 2 564 | 1 242 | 413 | 2 004 | 291 | 645 | 537 | 685 |
| South | 746 | 66 923 | 708 | 6 392 | 2 174 | 863 | 3 678 | 578 | 1 036 | 704 | 1 173 |
| West | 336 | 23 210 | 259 | 1 334 | 1 242 | 422 | 1 546 | 341 | 362 | 379 | 570 |
| Abroad | 1 414 | 310 700 | 611 | 6 377 | 1 413 | 1 224 | 3 393 | 748 | 666 | 1 360 | 3 630 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 46 | 8 716 | 135 | 507 | 397 | 159 | 355 | 128 | 181 | 52 | 176 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 3 551 | 426 085 | 2 582 | 20 642 | 1 638 | 3 416 | 11 663 | 2 682 | 3 258 | 2 678 | 8 592 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 1 019 | 85 964 | 667 | 5 736 | 3 069 | 1 792 | 10 272 | 4 411 | 1 679 | 697 | 2 282 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 14 | 6 329 | 37 | 29 | 2 294 | 38 | 415 | 38 | 7 | — | 101 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 139 | 12 627 | 47 | 514 | 558 | 137 | 224 | 119 | 329 | 161 | 125 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 866 | 67 068 | 583 | 5 193 | 217 | 1 617 | 9 633 | 4 254 | 1 343 | 536 | 2 056 |
| Living with one or both parents | 158 | 11 893 | 14 | 153 | 19 | 80 | 176 | 41 | 68 | 139 | 555 |
| Not living with parents | 708 | 55 115 | 569 | 5 040 | 198 | 1 537 | 9 457 | 4 213 | 1 275 | 397 | 1 501 |
| Different State in 1965 | 369 | 30 827 | 183 | 2 513 | 1 935 | 662 | 4 903 | 1 905 | 469 | 314 | 615 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | — | 4 808 | 32 | 19 | 1 759 | 25 | 381 | 38 | 7 | — | 44 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 17 | 999 | — | 66 | 12 | 5 | 58 | 5 | 120 | 44 | 13 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 352 | 25 020 | 151 | 2 428 | 164 | 632 | 4 464 | 1 862 | 342 | 270 | 558 |
| Living with one or both parents | 45 | 2 280 | 11 | 111 | 19 | 37 | 67 | 18 | 23 | 70 | 81 |
| Not living with parents | 307 | 22 740 | 140 | 2 317 | 145 | 595 | 4 397 | 1 844 | 319 | 200 | 477 |
| YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 75 385 | 7 894 798 | 85 615 | 296 233 | 50 131 | 77 859 | 197 332 | 62 907 | 91 727 | 50 064 | 204 367 |
| 1969 and 1970 | 10 503 | 1 325 132 | 12 822 | 70 901 | 12 783 | 16 061 | 54 227 | 14 294 | 16 983 | 8 579 | 28 477 |
| 1965 to 1968 | 23 021 | 2 578 690 | 22 475 | 89 957 | 13 607 | 21 598 | 51 242 | 17 822 | 25 673 | 14 926 | 65 296 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 15 127 | 1 500 884 | 14 956 | 41 095 | 6 458 | 11 645 | 27 987 | 9 857 | 13 152 | 8 709 | 39 464 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 15 441 | 1 225 684 | 19 039 | 42 716 | 8 495 | 12 455 | 30 798 | 9 138 | 16 253 | 10 107 | 40 527 |
| 1949 or earlier | 7 170 | 771 763 | 10 001 | 33 827 | 6 086 | 10 800 | 22 122 | 7 278 | 12 847 | 5 159 | 18 021 |
| Always lived in same house | 4 123 | 492 645 | 6 322 | 17 737 | 2 702 | 5 300 | 10 956 | 4 518 | 6 819 | 2 584 | 12 582 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 31 295 | 3 106 170 | 30 720 | 118 204 | 17 638 | 30 749 | 77 769 | 23 451 | 34 526 | 22 659 | 87 072 |
| Worked in county of residence | 19 191 | 1 370 682 | 26 168 | 106 935 | 16 541 | 21 354 | 68 558 | 12 287 | 31 622 | 15 474 | 48 463 |
| Percent of all workers | 61.3 | 44.1 | 85.2 | 90.5 | 93.8 | 69.4 | 88.2 | 52.4 | 91.6 | 68.3 | 55.7 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 9 166 | 1 397 704 | 2 745 | 1 149 | 310 | 6 927 | 1 174 | 9 556 | 1 260 | 4 752 | 29 706 |
| Place of work not reported | 2 938 | 337 784 | 1 807 | 10 120 | 787 | 2 468 | 8 037 | 1 608 | 1 644 | 2 433 | 8 903 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 31 295 | 3 106 170 | 30 720 | 118 204 | 17 638 | 30 749 | 77 769 | 23 451 | 34 526 | 22 659 | 87 072 |
| Private automobile, driver | 16 488 | 667 812 | 20 647 | 64 153 | 12 745 | 19 330 | 43 474 | 12 678 | 20 523 | 11 430 | 43 694 |
| Private automobile, passenger | 2 889 | 135 814 | 4 156 | 15 905 | 2 357 | 4 817 | 10 937 | 3 701 | 5 720 | 1 935 | 7 628 |
| Bus or streetcar | 2 017 | 461 271 | 2 085 | 21 753 | 334 | 1 530 | 11 721 | 2 714 | 3 552 | 1 823 | 11 583 |
| Subway or elevated train | 607 | 1 390 517 | — | 89 | — | 6 | 80 | 13 | 4 | 84 | 5 767 |
| Railroad | 3 886 | 30 847 | 7 | 22 | — | 7 | 17 | 7 | 43 | 2 482 | 7 564 |
| Taxicab | 545 | 37 780 | 277 | 326 | 85 | 398 | 367 | 82 | 221 | 478 | 734 |
| Walked only | 3 502 | 297 132 | 2 732 | 13 116 | 1 423 | 3 824 | 8 897 | 3 347 | 3 685 | 3 596 | 8 018 |
| Other means | 367 | 27 851 | 351 | 1 194 | 338 | 280 | 906 | 295 | 339 | 178 | 924 |
| Worked at home | 994 | 57 146 | 465 | 1 646 | 356 | 557 | 1 370 | 614 | 439 | 653 | 1 160 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 24 642 | 2 672 307 | 27 784 | 97 359 | 14 306 | 26 705 | 65 795 | 21 961 | 30 611 | 16 586 | 70 320 |
| Veteran | 10 933 | 988 768 | 12 724 | 37 252 | 5 740 | 11 028 | 25 549 | 8 249 | 13 477 | 7 446 | 32 087 |
| Percent of total | 44.4 | 37.0 | 45.8 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 44.0 | 44.9 | 45.6 |
| Vietnam conflict | 1 135 | 146 722 | 1 815 | 6 987 | 984 | 1 880 | 4 326 | 1 396 | 2 207 | 828 | 4 122 |
| Korean conflict | 1 993 | 160 615 | 1 768 | 5 818 | 894 | 1 400 | 3 472 | 1 037 | 1 644 | 1 096 | 5 038 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 253 | 17 287 | 302 | 615 | 236 | 240 | 659 | 186 | 415 | 272 | 645 |
| World War II | 5 638 | 470 293 | 6 442 | 15 467 | 2 584 | 5 287 | 11 728 | 3 845 | 6 431 | 3 732 | 16 155 |
| World War I | 695 | 64 587 | 700 | 2 936 | 226 | 738 | 2 114 | 599 | 903 | 576 | 1 942 |
| Other service | 1 219 | 129 264 | 1 697 | 5 429 | 816 | 1 483 | 3 250 | 1 186 | 1 877 | 942 | 4 185 |
| Nonveteran | 13 709 | 1 683 539 | 15 060 | 60 107 | 8 566 | 15 677 | 40 246 | 13 712 | 17 134 | 9 140 | 38 233 |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | New York-Northeastern New Jersey SCA | | | Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | | Urban balance |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------------|
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | Total | Albany | Schenectady | Troy | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 4 413 396 | 1 311 066 | 3 102 330 | 216 594 | 33 446 | 20 052 | 19 509 | 88 078 | |
| 3 to 34 years old | 4 330 411 | 1 289 389 | 3 041 022 | 213 484 | 32 981 | 19 673 | 19 212 | 86 802 | |
| Nursery school | 90 084 | 26 994 | 63 090 | 3 714 | 554 | 376 | 185 | 1 864 | |
| Public | 25 057 | 6 611 | 18 446 | 738 | 160 | 129 | 84 | 237 | |
| Percent | 27.8 | 24.5 | 29.2 | 19.9 | 28.9 | 34.3 | 45.4 | 12.7 | |
| Parochial | 5 533 | 1 307 | 4 226 | 257 | 62 | 15 | 19 | 111 | |
| Other private | 59 494 | 19 076 | 40 418 | 2 719 | 332 | 232 | 82 | 1 516 | |
| Kindergarten | 248 305 | 77 914 | 170 391 | 13 289 | 1 453 | 1 190 | 968 | 5 903 | |
| Public | 220 077 | 69 258 | 150 819 | 10 828 | 952 | 914 | 669 | 4 757 | |
| Percent | 88.6 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 81.5 | 65.5 | 76.8 | 69.1 | 80.6 | |
| Parochial | 17 831 | 6 633 | 11 198 | 2 284 | 464 | 248 | 282 | 1 076 | |
| Other private | 10 397 | 2 023 | 8 374 | 177 | 37 | 28 | 17 | 70 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 374 091 | 717 255 | 1 656 836 | 113 441 | 14 248 | 9 856 | 8 401 | 48 181 | |
| Public | 1 837 243 | 564 310 | 1 272 933 | 89 564 | 7 930 | 7 509 | 5 463 | 38 456 | |
| Percent | 77.4 | 78.7 | 76.8 | 79.0 | 55.7 | 67.2 | 65.0 | 79.8 | |
| Parochial | 483 783 | 142 457 | 341 326 | 22 360 | 5 671 | 2 265 | 2 800 | 9 308 | |
| Other private | 53 065 | 10 488 | 42 577 | 1 517 | 647 | 82 | 138 | 417 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 075 375 | 321 161 | 754 214 | 50 143 | 6 766 | 4 767 | 3 451 | 22 050 | |
| Public | 876 044 | 267 473 | 608 571 | 39 769 | 3 155 | 4 124 | 2 076 | 18 282 | |
| Percent | 81.5 | 83.3 | 80.7 | 79.3 | 46.6 | 66.5 | 60.2 | 82.9 | |
| Parochial | 142 314 | 38 490 | 103 824 | 8 075 | 2 735 | 1 333 | 1 125 | 3 005 | |
| Other private | 57 017 | 15 198 | 41 819 | 2 299 | 876 | 510 | 250 | 763 | |
| College | 542 556 | 146 065 | 396 491 | 32 897 | 9 960 | 3 484 | 6 207 | 8 804 | |
| Public | 253 917 | 65 310 | 188 607 | 14 135 | 6 386 | 972 | 1 054 | 3 918 | |
| Percent | 46.8 | 44.7 | 47.6 | 43.0 | 64.1 | 27.9 | 17.0 | 44.5 | |
| Private | 288 639 | 80 755 | 207 884 | 18 762 | 3 574 | 2 512 | 5 153 | 4 886 | |
| 35 years old and over | 82 985 | 21 677 | 61 308 | 3 110 | 465 | 379 | 297 | 1 276 | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 4 330 411 | 1 289 389 | 3 041 022 | 213 484 | 32 981 | 19 673 | 19 212 | 86 802 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90 283 | 24 441 | 65 842 | 3 333 | 486 | 397 | 172 | 1 630 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 465 232 | 140 409 | 324 823 | 23 282 | 2 707 | 2 002 | 1 668 | 10 228 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 2 014 345 | 611 233 | 1 403 112 | 95 384 | 11 765 | 8 390 | 6 793 | 40 987 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 568 139 | 171 209 | 396 930 | 27 849 | 3 693 | 2 415 | 2 212 | 11 925 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 509 085 | 153 273 | 355 812 | 24 556 | 3 452 | 2 418 | 1 764 | 10 597 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 290 535 | 83 550 | 206 985 | 18 281 | 4 657 | 1 741 | 3 146 | 5 649 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 151 477 | 42 300 | 109 177 | 10 368 | 3 308 | 1 213 | 2 013 | 2 475 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 111 378 | 28 427 | 82 951 | 5 149 | 1 754 | 585 | 831 | 1 361 | |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 129 937 | 34 547 | 95 390 | 5 282 | 1 159 | 512 | 613 | 1 950 | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 53.9 | 55.9 | 53.1 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 54.0 | 58.6 | 59.9 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 16.8 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 81.3 | 82.4 | 80.9 | 86.5 | 83.4 | 87.7 | 82.2 | 89.4 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 97.4 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 97.0 | 98.7 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.5 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 94.9 | 97.5 | 99.9 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 91.2 | 92.1 | 90.8 | 94.3 | 92.8 | 95.9 | 87.0 | 95.9 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 59.9 | 61.3 | 59.3 | 69.1 | 76.6 | 65.5 | 76.5 | 67.0 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 33.0 | 34.5 | 32.5 | 43.2 | 55.2 | 41.7 | 56.7 | 35.2 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 15.5 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 25.9 | 14.6 | 23.8 | 12.3 | |
| 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 235 301 | 60 903 | 174 398 | 9 380 | 1 623 | 1 029 | 1 175 | 3 176 | |
| Not high school graduate | 105 602 | 25 154 | 80 448 | 3 334 | 647 | 391 | 474 | 1 008 | |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 14.7 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 54 092 | 14 885 | 39 207 | 2 167 | 394 | 257 | 300 | 711 | |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 51 510 | 10 269 | 41 241 | 1 167 | 253 | 134 | 174 | 297 | |
| High school graduate | 129 699 | 35 749 | 93 950 | 6 046 | 976 | 638 | 701 | 2 168 | |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 94 155 | 27 895 | 66 260 | 4 906 | 787 | 543 | 535 | 1 709 | |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 35 544 | 7 854 | 27 690 | 1 140 | 189 | 95 | 166 | 459 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 351 187 | 1 237 221 | 3 113 966 | 185 328 | 29 265 | 20 450 | 14 612 | 74 917 | |
| No school years completed | 90 200 | 19 114 | 71 086 | 1 978 | 482 | 350 | 172 | 623 | |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 148 531 | 39 783 | 108 748 | 3 762 | 815 | 650 | 493 | 1 187 | |
| 5 and 6 years | 272 390 | 72 739 | 199 651 | 8 981 | 1 919 | 1 181 | 888 | 2 899 | |
| 7 years | 175 702 | 54 565 | 121 137 | 8 564 | 1 402 | 922 | 975 | 2 857 | |
| 8 years | 530 355 | 156 064 | 374 291 | 23 495 | 3 861 | 2 473 | 2 326 | 7 960 | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 830 449 | 234 264 | 596 185 | 36 241 | 6 264 | 3 913 | 3 053 | 13 718 | |
| 4 years | 1 145 037 | 329 613 | 815 424 | 53 374 | 7 506 | 6 552 | 3 710 | 21 945 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 435 229 | 117 620 | 317 609 | 18 775 | 2 556 | 1 882 | 1 354 | 8 286 | |
| 4 years | 348 917 | 112 672 | 236 245 | 11 897 | 1 897 | 1 135 | 741 | 7 253 | |
| 5 years or more | 374 377 | 100 787 | 273 590 | 16 381 | 2 563 | 1 392 | 900 | 8 189 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.4 | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 5 097 471 | 1 409 560 | 3 687 911 | 215 685 | 36 882 | 25 749 | 18 666 | 85 678 | |
| No school years completed | 137 531 | 28 962 | 108 569 | 2 635 | 544 | 646 | 282 | 786 | |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 184 141 | 45 802 | 138 339 | 4 198 | 907 | 824 | 489 | 1 474 | |
| 5 and 6 years | 328 328 | 82 373 | 245 955 | 8 804 | 1 796 | 1 311 | 1 095 | 3 104 | |
| 7 years | 195 160 | 57 702 | 137 458 | 8 475 | 1 522 | 983 | 1 053 | 3 228 | |
| 8 years | 692 622 | 195 219 | 497 403 | 27 207 | 5 085 | 3 269 | 3 229 | 9 440 | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 941 770 | 263 613 | 678 157 | 41 606 | 7 285 | 5 345 | 4 081 | 15 404 | |
| 4 years | 1 745 074 | 498 759 | 1 246 315 | 80 524 | 12 461 | 9 603 | 5 906 | 33 113 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 418 574 | 117 585 | 300 989 | 21 993 | 3 538 | 2 054 | 1 467 | 9 822 | |
| 4 years | 277 218 | 82 118 | 195 100 | 12 344 | 1 968 | 980 | 616 | 5 903 | |
| 5 years or more | 177 053 | 37 427 | 139 626 | 7 899 | 1 776 | 734 | 446 | 3 404 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 12.3 | |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 9 448 658 | 2 646 781 | 6 801 877 | 401 013 | 66 147 | 46 199 | 33 278 | 160 595 | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 | |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 29.2 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 24.5 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 33.1 | 20.9 | |
| 4 years of high school or more | 52.1 | 52.8 | 51.8 | 56.1 | 51.8 | 52.7 | 45.5 | 61.0 | |
| 4 years of college or more | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 15.4 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.3 | |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 1 660 559 | 453 915 | 1 206 644 | 82 621 | 18 842 | 9 582 | 11 155 | 26 532 | |
| 4 years of high school or more | 64.0 | 66.4 | 63.0 | 71.9 | 73.8 | 72.8 | 75.7 | 70.7 | |
| 4 years of college or more | 8.9 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 3 827 739 | 1 102 030 | 2 725 709 | 167 450 | 25 656 | 19 012 | 16 240 | 63 821 | |
| Percent with vocational training | 30.5 | 31.6 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 25.0 | 32.1 | 28.4 | 31.0 | |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 4 675 548 | 1 317 819 | 3 357 729 | 196 598 | 33 981 | 22 145 | 17 080 | 76 294 | |
| Percent with vocational training | 26.1 | 25.2 | 26.4 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 29.7 | 19.8 | 24.9 | |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| | Binghamton | | | | Buffalo | | | | |
| | Total | New York portion | | | Pennsylvania portion | Total | Buffalo | Niagara Falls | Urban balance |
| Total | | Binghamton | Urban balance | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 87 988 | 79 149 | 15 483 | 35 157 | 8 839 | 410 600 | 128 680 | 25 491 | 189 878 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 87 040 | 78 253 | 15 299 | 34 636 | 8 787 | 405 221 | 126 821 | 24 982 | 187 496 |
| Nursery school | 1 051 | 1 022 | 223 | 572 | 29 | 5 764 | 1 932 | 363 | 2 666 |
| Public | 425 | 404 | 91 | 208 | 21 | 1 765 | 962 | 202 | 447 |
| Percent | 40.4 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 36.4 | ... | 30.6 | 49.8 | 55.6 | 16.8 |
| Parochial | 33 | 33 | 11 | 16 | ... | 421 | 192 | ... | 197 |
| Other private | 593 | 585 | 121 | 348 | 8 | 3 578 | 778 | 161 | 2 022 |
| Kindergarten | 5 320 | 5 131 | 889 | 2 122 | 189 | 24 626 | 7 170 | 1 319 | 11 706 |
| Public | 5 027 | 4 931 | 772 | 2 056 | 96 | 20 924 | 5 278 | 1 055 | 10 372 |
| Percent | 94.5 | 96.1 | 86.8 | 96.9 | 50.8 | 85.0 | 73.6 | 80.0 | 88.6 |
| Parochial | 205 | 164 | 104 | 60 | 41 | 3 444 | 1 790 | 231 | 1 211 |
| Other private | 88 | 36 | 13 | 6 | 52 | 258 | 102 | 33 | 123 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 50 531 | 44 676 | 8 321 | 18 687 | 5 855 | 225 475 | 67 235 | 13 498 | 104 997 |
| Public | 46 612 | 40 858 | 6 710 | 16 818 | 5 754 | 175 529 | 46 578 | 10 715 | 83 547 |
| Percent | 92.2 | 91.5 | 80.6 | 90.0 | 98.3 | 77.8 | 69.3 | 79.4 | 79.6 |
| Parochial | 3 716 | 3 615 | 1 527 | 1 810 | 101 | 47 713 | 19 503 | 2 722 | 20 605 |
| Other private | 203 | 203 | 84 | 59 | ... | 2 233 | 1 154 | 61 | 845 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 21 653 | 19 267 | 4 038 | 8 168 | 2 386 | 100 786 | 29 948 | 6 910 | 47 255 |
| Public | 19 941 | 17 655 | 3 332 | 7 461 | 2 286 | 82 535 | 22 032 | 5 222 | 39 392 |
| Percent | 92.1 | 91.6 | 82.5 | 91.3 | 95.8 | 81.9 | 73.6 | 82.8 | 83.4 |
| Parochial | 1 401 | 1 325 | 634 | 578 | 76 | 11 693 | 4 770 | 1 030 | 5 080 |
| Other private | 311 | 287 | 72 | 129 | 24 | 6 558 | 3 146 | 158 | 2 783 |
| College | 8 485 | 8 157 | 1 828 | 5 087 | 328 | 48 570 | 20 536 | 2 892 | 20 872 |
| Public | 6 339 | 6 174 | 1 338 | 4 032 | 165 | 30 898 | 14 015 | 1 533 | 12 700 |
| Percent | 74.7 | 75.7 | 73.2 | 79.3 | 50.3 | 63.6 | 68.2 | 53.0 | 60.8 |
| Private | 2 146 | 1 983 | 490 | 1 055 | 163 | 17 672 | 6 521 | 1 359 | 8 172 |
| 35 years old and over | 948 | 896 | 184 | 521 | 52 | 5 379 | 1 859 | 509 | 2 382 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 87 040 | 78 253 | 15 299 | 34 636 | 8 787 | 405 221 | 126 821 | 24 982 | 187 496 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 9 191 | 8 886 | 2 177 | 3 424 | 33 | 5 423 | 2 049 | 285 | 2 395 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 9 551 | 8 868 | 1 667 | 3 670 | 683 | 42 592 | 12 587 | 2 312 | 20 103 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 43 009 | 38 066 | 7 054 | 16 072 | 4 943 | 192 464 | 56 475 | 11 461 | 90 490 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 12 019 | 10 612 | 2 232 | 4 440 | 1 407 | 54 871 | 16 768 | 3 477 | 25 370 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 10 409 | 9 356 | 1 810 | 4 232 | 1 053 | 48 125 | 14 367 | 3 313 | 22 523 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 5 893 | 5 436 | 1 070 | 2 978 | 457 | 28 350 | 10 192 | 2 108 | 12 536 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 1 907 | 1 842 | 443 | 1 135 | 65 | 14 189 | 6 316 | 1 026 | 5 742 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1 419 | 1 338 | 433 | 699 | 81 | 9 330 | 4 318 | 477 | 3 806 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1 914 | 1 849 | 373 | 986 | 65 | 9 877 | 3 749 | 523 | 4 531 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 55.1 | 55.9 | 53.0 | 57.2 | 49.4 | 58.5 | 56.1 | 60.1 | 59.3 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 11.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 78.5 | 82.9 | 88.7 | 83.6 | 46.8 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 78.7 | 85.1 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.1 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 98.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.9 | 97.4 | 95.5 | 98.2 | 93.0 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 97.2 | 98.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.8 | 91.4 | 84.4 | 94.6 | 85.2 | 92.6 | 88.1 | 97.3 | 93.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 58.8 | 59.7 | 48.1 | 68.1 | 49.5 | 61.8 | 59.1 | 63.5 | 64.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.8 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 32.9 | 9.1 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 35.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 11.5 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 13.7 | 16.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4 478 | 3 890 | 1 088 | 1 590 | 588 | 19 275 | 8 005 | 1 300 | 7 308 |
| Not high school graduate | 1 436 | 1 269 | 412 | 458 | 167 | 7 189 | 3 494 | 469 | 2 400 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 10.4 | 10.2 | 14.4 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 897 | 772 | 215 | 304 | 125 | 3 816 | 1 679 | 313 | 1 379 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 539 | 497 | 197 | 154 | 42 | 3 373 | 1 815 | 156 | 1 021 |
| High school graduate | 3 042 | 2 621 | 676 | 1 132 | 421 | 12 086 | 4 511 | 831 | 4 908 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 2 501 | 2 120 | 546 | 889 | 381 | 9 429 | 3 461 | 629 | 3 908 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 541 | 501 | 130 | 243 | 40 | 2 657 | 1 050 | 202 | 1 000 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 78 140 | 68 938 | 17 082 | 29 133 | 9 202 | 345 987 | 118 524 | 22 204 | 153 096 |
| No school years completed | 652 | 578 | 186 | 209 | 77 | 4 633 | 2 228 | 567 | 1 423 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 1 555 | 1 318 | 507 | 466 | 237 | 9 638 | 5 170 | 981 | 2 424 |
| 5 and 6 years | 3 061 | 2 601 | 955 | 955 | 460 | 17 545 | 8 774 | 1 536 | 5 031 |
| 7 years | 2 500 | 2 099 | 553 | 669 | 401 | 16 918 | 7 609 | 1 024 | 5 947 |
| 8 years | 10 165 | 8 565 | 2 401 | 3 164 | 1 600 | 45 500 | 18 178 | 2 739 | 16 747 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 14 789 | 12 804 | 3 335 | 4 735 | 1 985 | 77 249 | 29 499 | 5 343 | 31 183 |
| 4 years | 26 572 | 23 221 | 5 463 | 9 437 | 3 351 | 96 599 | 28 073 | 6 565 | 46 763 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 8 183 | 7 641 | 1 670 | 3 868 | 542 | 35 776 | 9 464 | 1 755 | 19 210 |
| 4 years | 5 903 | 5 627 | 1 011 | 3 216 | 276 | 20 598 | 4 132 | 925 | 12 153 |
| 5 years or more | 4 760 | 4 487 | 1 001 | 2 414 | 273 | 21 531 | 5 397 | 769 | 12 215 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.3 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 87 735 | 77 899 | 21 594 | 32 809 | 9 836 | 395 721 | 144 578 | 26 079 | 171 136 |
| No school years completed | 864 | 778 | 340 | 302 | 86 | 5 697 | 2 848 | 719 | 1 842 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 1 415 | 1 242 | 592 | 440 | 173 | 9 260 | 5 070 | 993 | 2 463 |
| 5 and 6 years | 3 182 | 2 853 | 1 058 | 1 199 | 329 | 18 610 | 9 794 | 1 655 | 5 570 |
| 7 years | 2 608 | 2 264 | 799 | 799 | 344 | 17 787 | 9 101 | 1 270 | 5 666 |
| 8 years | 9 988 | 8 635 | 2 785 | 3 340 | 1 333 | 54 152 | 25 004 | 2 817 | 19 400 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 17 348 | 15 305 | 4 429 | 5 682 | 2 043 | 90 569 | 36 944 | 6 567 | 35 926 |
| 4 years | 36 367 | 32 059 | 7 924 | 13 868 | 4 308 | 135 040 | 37 986 | 9 212 | 66 375 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 9 176 | 8 403 | 1 981 | 4 034 | 773 | 35 414 | 9 615 | 1 718 | 18 367 |
| 4 years | 4 809 | 4 484 | 1 101 | 2 199 | 323 | 18 187 | 4 821 | 691 | 9 785 |
| 5 years or more | 1 998 | 1 874 | 482 | 946 | 124 | 11 005 | 3 395 | 437 | 5 742 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 165 875 | 146 837 | 38 672 | 61 942 | 19 038 | 741 708 | 263 102 | 48 283 | 324 232 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 2.5 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 21.7 | 21.1 | 26.6 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 35.6 | 29.6 | 20.5 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 58.9 | 59.8 | 53.3 | 64.5 | 52.4 | 50.4 | 39.1 | 45.7 | 58.8 |
| 4 years of college or more | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 12.3 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 30 066 | 27 109 | 6 934 | 12 748 | 2 957 | 141 639 | 56 979 | 9 454 | 58 859 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 70.2 | 70.5 | 71.5 | 74.4 | 67.4 | 70.2 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 72.2 |
| 4 years of college or more | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 7.6 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 72 740 | 63 984 | 15 732 | 26 240 | 8 756 | 326 291 | 113 200 | 21 749 | 142 638 |
| Percent with vocational training | 27.8 | 27.8 | 21.6 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 34.2 |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 81 936 | 72 872 | 18 970 | 30 855 | 9 064 | 378 978 | 135 983 | 25 853 | 165 365 |
| Percent with vocational training | 20.1 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 16.2 | 25.2 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 26.9 |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | New York | | | | | | | | Rochester | | |
| | Total | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon | New Rochelle | New York | White Plains | Yonkers | Urban balance | Total | Rochester | Urban balance |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 3 102 330 | 24 201 | 17 241 | 21 042 | 1 915 951 | 13 691 | 52 173 | 1 001 486 | 265 355 | 74 734 | 122 498 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 3 041 022 | 23 800 | 17 007 | 20 566 | 1 874 375 | 12 815 | 51 242 | 985 683 | 262 224 | 73 767 | 121 114 |
| Nursery school | 63 090 | 348 | 476 | 621 | 33 647 | 398 | 788 | 25 014 | 5 977 | 1 643 | 3 191 |
| Public | 18 446 | 80 | 217 | 141 | 13 270 | 65 | 174 | 4 269 | 1 653 | 868 | 527 |
| Percent | 29.2 | 23.0 | 45.6 | 22.7 | 39.4 | 16.3 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 27.7 | 52.8 | 16.5 |
| Parochial | 4 226 | 37 | 25 | 38 | 2 623 | 28 | 44 | 1 400 | 207 | 58 | 130 |
| Other private | 40 418 | 231 | 234 | 442 | 17 754 | 305 | 570 | 19 345 | 4 117 | 717 | 2 534 |
| Kindergarten | 170 391 | 1 341 | 1 045 | 1 220 | 100 557 | 494 | 2 978 | 59 367 | 17 467 | 5 032 | 7 298 |
| Public | 150 819 | 1 282 | 878 | 942 | 85 274 | 467 | 2 725 | 56 129 | 15 984 | 4 116 | 6 928 |
| Percent | 88.5 | 95.6 | 84.0 | 77.2 | 84.8 | 94.5 | 91.5 | 94.5 | 91.5 | 81.8 | 94.9 |
| Parochial | 11 198 | 25 | 105 | 214 | 9 109 | — | 168 | 1 468 | 1 180 | 781 | 240 |
| Other private | 8 374 | 34 | 62 | 64 | 6 174 | 27 | 85 | 1 770 | 303 | 135 | 130 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 656 836 | 13 310 | 9 321 | 10 291 | 1 011 732 | 6 611 | 26 242 | 546 900 | 143 385 | 39 893 | 62 886 |
| Public | 1 272 933 | 11 012 | 7 064 | 7 288 | 737 174 | 5 375 | 17 753 | 459 269 | 117 689 | 28 878 | 51 053 |
| Percent | 76.8 | 82.7 | 75.8 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 81.3 | 67.7 | 84.0 | 82.1 | 72.4 | 81.2 |
| Parochial | 341 326 | 2 149 | 2 051 | 2 797 | 241 589 | 1 086 | 8 025 | 80 284 | 24 204 | 10 477 | 11 080 |
| Other private | 42 577 | 149 | 206 | 206 | 32 969 | 150 | 464 | 7 347 | 1 492 | 538 | 753 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 754 214 | 6 687 | 4 202 | 5 224 | 456 212 | 3 446 | 13 464 | 251 913 | 59 860 | 15 859 | 27 849 |
| Public | 608 571 | 6 123 | 3 229 | 3 986 | 350 824 | 2 944 | 9 751 | 220 585 | 50 556 | 11 865 | 23 270 |
| Percent | 80.7 | 91.6 | 76.8 | 76.3 | 76.9 | 85.4 | 72.4 | 87.6 | 84.5 | 74.8 | 83.6 |
| Parochial | 103 824 | 499 | 736 | 837 | 76 171 | 332 | 2 891 | 21 437 | 7 406 | 3 225 | 3 638 |
| Other private | 41 819 | 65 | 237 | 401 | 29 217 | 170 | 822 | 9 891 | 1 898 | 769 | 941 |
| College | 396 491 | 2 114 | 1 963 | 3 210 | 272 227 | 1 866 | 7 770 | 102 489 | 35 535 | 11 340 | 19 890 |
| Public | 188 607 | 1 068 | 693 | 666 | 138 066 | 689 | 2 618 | 43 285 | 16 971 | 3 743 | 10 781 |
| Percent | 47.6 | 50.5 | 35.3 | 20.7 | 50.7 | 36.9 | 33.7 | 42.2 | 47.8 | 33.0 | 47.8 |
| Private | 207 884 | 1 046 | 1 270 | 2 544 | 134 161 | 1 177 | 5 152 | 59 204 | 18 564 | 7 597 | 9 109 |
| 35 years old and over | 61 308 | 401 | 234 | 476 | 41 576 | 876 | 931 | 15 803 | 3 131 | 967 | 1 384 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 3 041 022 | 23 800 | 17 007 | 20 566 | 1 874 375 | 12 815 | 51 242 | 985 683 | 262 224 | 73 767 | 121 114 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 65 842 | 306 | 480 | 620 | 38 918 | 379 | 868 | 22 712 | 5 036 | 1 500 | 2 566 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 324 823 | 2 405 | 1 904 | 2 095 | 198 552 | 1 016 | 5 131 | 107 468 | 30 497 | 9 006 | 13 135 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 1 403 112 | 11 545 | 7 925 | 9 031 | 845 537 | 5 754 | 22 788 | 472 584 | 120 867 | 32 572 | 53 655 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 396 930 | 3 368 | 2 212 | 2 488 | 239 049 | 1 668 | 6 498 | 134 559 | 32 748 | 8 788 | 14 891 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 355 812 | 3 216 | 1 952 | 2 534 | 215 324 | 1 542 | 6 465 | 118 500 | 29 185 | 7 867 | 13 582 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 206 985 | 1 606 | 1 240 | 1 659 | 131 158 | 968 | 4 355 | 63 023 | 19 021 | 5 548 | 10 244 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 109 177 | 550 | 613 | 1 136 | 73 529 | 529 | 2 232 | 29 169 | 10 366 | 3 111 | 6 202 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 82 951 | 311 | 392 | 485 | 62 027 | 449 | 1 425 | 17 102 | 6 801 | 2 620 | 3 317 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 95 390 | 493 | 289 | 518 | 70 281 | 510 | 1 480 | 20 566 | 7 703 | 2 755 | 3 522 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 53.1 | 63.0 | 52.0 | 58.3 | 49.0 | 57.8 | 54.2 | 62.3 | 55.4 | 48.6 | 59.6 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 17.3 | 11.8 | 22.5 | 26.9 | 15.6 | 28.6 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 19.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 80.9 | 80.9 | 81.7 | 85.9 | 78.1 | 74.6 | 83.1 | 86.4 | 83.7 | 81.8 | 85.8 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.1 | 99.2 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 98.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.2 | 99.9 | 94.6 | 97.4 | 94.8 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 94.7 | 97.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.8 | 95.9 | 89.7 | 95.3 | 88.2 | 90.5 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 92.3 | 88.6 | 93.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 59.3 | 63.5 | 60.2 | 69.9 | 55.4 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 67.8 | 62.0 | 51.3 | 72.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 32.5 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 52.6 | 30.0 | 41.4 | 37.8 | 39.4 | 37.2 | 27.9 | 51.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.9 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 22.5 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 21.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 174 398 | 960 | 960 | 754 | 133 821 | 512 | 2 348 | 33 112 | 12 914 | 5 703 | 4 310 |
| Not high school graduate | 80 448 | 266 | 403 | 278 | 67 532 | 201 | 689 | 10 359 | 5 142 | 2 587 | 1 289 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 15.6 | 6.9 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 19.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 18.4 | 7.1 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 39 207 | 111 | 255 | 143 | 32 030 | 157 | 394 | 5 628 | 3 211 | 1 699 | 812 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 41 241 | 155 | 148 | 135 | 35 502 | 44 | 295 | 4 731 | 1 931 | 888 | 577 |
| High school graduate | 93 950 | 694 | 557 | 476 | 66 289 | 311 | 1 659 | 22 753 | 7 772 | 3 116 | 2 921 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 66 260 | 578 | 386 | 361 | 45 460 | 229 | 1 221 | 17 112 | 6 558 | 2 636 | 2 423 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 27 690 | 116 | 171 | 115 | 20 829 | 82 | 438 | 5 641 | 1 214 | 480 | 498 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 113 966 | 15 295 | 19 808 | 20 343 | 2 164 126 | 13 893 | 57 588 | 773 618 | 223 856 | 74 808 | 95 689 |
| No school years completed | 71 086 | 159 | 361 | 389 | 58 891 | 230 | 1 928 | 9 617 | 3 865 | 1 552 | 1 338 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 108 748 | 94 | 901 | 434 | 91 528 | 295 | 1 572 | 13 056 | 5 834 | 3 561 | 1 280 |
| 5 and 6 years | 199 651 | 265 | 1 507 | 1 034 | 164 606 | 676 | 3 097 | 26 450 | 10 409 | 5 506 | 2 745 |
| 7 years | 121 137 | 330 | 856 | 1 728 | 93 952 | 315 | 1 948 | 21 704 | 8 794 | 3 754 | 2 347 |
| 8 years | 374 291 | 1 208 | 2 292 | 1 546 | 431 546 | 1 197 | 6 288 | 71 177 | 25 122 | 9 932 | 7 916 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 596 185 | 3 464 | 3 750 | 3 262 | 541 695 | 1 990 | 11 072 | 132 942 | 44 415 | 17 497 | 16 113 |
| 4 years | 815 424 | 5 662 | 5 610 | 5 166 | 689 695 | 3 258 | 17 079 | 224 083 | 61 688 | 19 036 | 27 050 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 317 609 | 2 087 | 1 713 | 2 129 | 196 926 | 811 | 6 119 | 100 809 | 25 725 | 6 680 | 13 192 |
| 4 years | 236 245 | 1 050 | 1 269 | 2 600 | 136 864 | 1 816 | 4 659 | 82 592 | 18 853 | 3 317 | 12 114 |
| 5 years or more | 273 590 | 976 | 1 329 | 3 055 | 163 435 | 2 305 | 4 826 | 91 188 | 19 151 | 3 973 | 11 584 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 687 911 | 16 646 | 25 188 | 25 349 | 2 610 738 | 18 081 | 67 217 | 870 059 | 251 580 | 89 910 | 106 579 |
| No school years completed | 108 569 | 243 | 415 | 468 | 91 287 | 350 | 1 448 | 13 660 | 4 367 | 2 018 | 1 396 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 138 339 | 179 | 930 | 620 | 119 156 | 449 | 1 895 | 14 169 | 5 857 | 3 777 | 1 353 |
| 5 and 6 years | 245 955 | 340 | 1 765 | 1 318 | 207 555 | 919 | 3 579 | 28 807 | 10 713 | 6 370 | 2 761 |
| 7 years | 137 458 | 286 | 982 | 592 | 109 956 | 414 | 2 065 | 21 643 | 8 967 | 4 546 | 2 696 |
| 8 years | 497 403 | 1 443 | 3 261 | 2 550 | 381 653 | 1 611 | 8 317 | 92 284 | 29 153 | 13 361 | 9 319 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 678 157 | 3 410 | 4 934 | 3 677 | 500 025 | 2 802 | 11 178 | 143 358 | 51 165 | 21 734 | 18 384 |
| 4 years | 1 246 315 | 8 557 | 8 901 | 9 102 | 809 069 | 6 222 | 26 952 | 357 288 | 87 353 | 25 564 | 40 746 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 300 989 | 1 311 | 1 942 | 2 896 | 185 835 | 2 144 | 5 276 | 94 597 | 28 735 | 6 993 | 15 059 |
| 4 years | 195 100 | 488 | 1 224 | 2 418 | 115 984 | 2 033 | 3 996 | 64 029 | 17 355 | 3 480 | 10 338 |
| 5 years or more | 139 626 | 389 | 834 | 1 708 | 90 216 | 1 137 | 2 511 | 40 244 | 7 915 | 2 077 | 4 527 |
| Median school years completed | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.4 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 6 801 877 | 31 941 | 44 996 | 45 692 | 4 774 864 | 31 974 | 124 805 | 1 643 677 | 475 436 | 164 778 | 202 268 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 6.3 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 2.7 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 29.4 | 14.2 | 29.5 | 21.2 | 33.6 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 16.4 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 51.8 | 64.2 | 50.7 | 63.6 | 46.9 | 64.8 | 57.2 | 64.2 | 56.1 | 43.2 | 66.6 |
| 4 years of college or more | 12.4 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 21.4 | 10.6 | 22.8 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 19.1 |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.5 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 1 206 644 | 6 467</ | | | | | | | | | |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | Urbanized areas | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Syracuse | | | Utica-Rome | | | | Albany-Schenectady-Troy | Binghamton | Buffalo |
| | Total | Syracuse | Urban balance | Total | Rome (urban part) | Utica | Urban balance | | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 205 511 | 58 081 | 86 661 | 97 878 | 12 739 | 23 668 | 23 426 | 143 032 | 47 675 | 326 055 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 203 039 | 57 016 | 85 796 | 96 711 | 12 508 | 23 323 | 23 140 | 140 846 | 46 982 | 321 484 |
| Nursery school | 3 440 | 1 003 | 1 768 | 1 121 | 202 | 323 | 306 | 2 619 | 744 | 4 718 |
| Public | 1 033 | 404 | 381 | 381 | 64 | 152 | 77 | 570 | 280 | 1 584 |
| Percent | 30.0 | 40.3 | 21.5 | 34.0 | 31.7 | 47.1 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 37.6 | 33.6 |
| Parochial | 51 | 31 | 15 | 20 | — | 110 | — | 190 | 27 | 384 |
| Other private | 2 356 | 568 | 1 372 | 720 | 138 | 160 | 229 | 1 839 | 437 | 2 750 |
| Kindergarten | 12 509 | 2 952 | 5 305 | 6 436 | 882 | 1 564 | 1 363 | 8 286 | 2 798 | 19 027 |
| Public | 11 453 | 2 390 | 4 846 | 5 820 | 844 | 1 158 | 1 254 | 6 235 | 2 615 | 15 552 |
| Percent | 91.6 | 81.0 | 91.3 | 90.4 | 95.7 | 74.0 | 92.0 | 75.2 | 93.5 | 81.7 |
| Parochial | 951 | 508 | 422 | 572 | 32 | 393 | 104 | 1 899 | 164 | 3 217 |
| Other private | 105 | 54 | 37 | 44 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 152 | 19 | 258 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 109 127 | 26 167 | 44 221 | 55 105 | 7 352 | 12 198 | 12 942 | 70 705 | 25 188 | 175 513 |
| Public | 94 661 | 19 486 | 39 702 | 47 954 | 6 560 | 8 817 | 11 035 | 50 809 | 21 812 | 131 589 |
| Percent | 86.7 | 74.5 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 89.2 | 72.3 | 85.3 | 71.9 | 86.6 | 75.1 |
| Parochial | 13 852 | 6 382 | 6 313 | 6 850 | 624 | 3 334 | 1 845 | 18 612 | 3 233 | 41 492 |
| Other private | 614 | 299 | 206 | 301 | 168 | 47 | 62 | 1 284 | 143 | 2 032 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 45 322 | 11 380 | 19 522 | 23 941 | 3 147 | 5 568 | 6 276 | 32 787 | 11 419 | 79 517 |
| Public | 39 514 | 8 499 | 17 125 | 20 850 | 2 572 | 4 113 | 5 681 | 23 991 | 10 029 | 62 926 |
| Percent | 87.2 | 74.7 | 87.7 | 87.1 | 81.7 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 87.8 | 79.1 |
| Parochial | 4 863 | 2 462 | 2 028 | 2 499 | 532 | 1 254 | 401 | 6 882 | 1 212 | 10 609 |
| Other private | 945 | 419 | 369 | 592 | 43 | 201 | 194 | 1 914 | 1 778 | 5 982 |
| College | 32 641 | 15 514 | 12 980 | 10 108 | 925 | 3 670 | 2 253 | 26 449 | 6 833 | 43 109 |
| Public | 12 579 | 3 102 | 6 734 | 4 234 | 443 | 1 654 | 1 086 | 11 565 | 5 312 | 27 649 |
| Percent | 38.5 | 20.0 | 51.9 | 41.9 | 47.9 | 45.1 | 48.2 | 43.7 | 77.7 | 64.1 |
| Private | 20 062 | 12 412 | 6 246 | 5 874 | 482 | 2 016 | 1 167 | 14 884 | 1 521 | 15 460 |
| 35 years old and over | 2 472 | 1 065 | 865 | 1 167 | 231 | 345 | 286 | 2 186 | 693 | 4 571 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 203 039 | 57 016 | 85 796 | 96 711 | 12 508 | 23 323 | 23 140 | 140 846 | 46 982 | 321 484 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 999 | 887 | 1 504 | 945 | 185 | 257 | 243 | 2 338 | 595 | 4 456 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 21 567 | 5 216 | 9 254 | 10 961 | 1 417 | 2 672 | 2 391 | 14 419 | 4 898 | 33 031 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 92 435 | 21 714 | 39 493 | 46 492 | 6 284 | 10 155 | 10 960 | 59 509 | 21 646 | 149 278 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 24 699 | 6 285 | 10 423 | 13 156 | 1 762 | 2 900 | 3 381 | 17 844 | 6 256 | 43 085 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 21 782 | 5 622 | 9 320 | 11 670 | 1 506 | 2 900 | 3 009 | 16 361 | 5 670 | 38 114 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 18 821 | 6 783 | 8 200 | 6 838 | 605 | 2 235 | 1 530 | 13 832 | 3 918 | 23 825 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 9 891 | 4 563 | 4 125 | 2 731 | 281 | 1 013 | 601 | 8 444 | 1 558 | 12 745 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5 379 | 3 106 | 1 697 | 2 026 | 207 | 686 | 481 | 4 242 | 1 105 | 8 407 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5 466 | 2 840 | 1 780 | 1 892 | 261 | 505 | 544 | 3 857 | 1 336 | 8 543 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 58.6 | 55.7 | 60.8 | 55.8 | 47.9 | 54.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 55.8 | 58.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 12.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 84.8 | 84.2 | 86.4 | 81.5 | 77.8 | 85.3 | 81.0 | 87.3 | 84.5 | 84.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.2 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 97.4 | 93.8 | 95.8 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 98.2 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 95.9 | 91.0 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.9 | 88.8 | 93.4 | 92.5 | 85.0 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 91.2 | 91.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 69.1 | 65.0 | 75.3 | 62.9 | 41.3 | 68.5 | 66.3 | 71.1 | 62.6 | 62.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 43.3 | 46.2 | 48.3 | 28.2 | 14.5 | 34.8 | 31.2 | 46.8 | 30.7 | 37.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.4 | 25.6 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 7.5 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 17.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.3 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9 310 | 3 640 | 3 084 | 5 388 | 1 515 | 1 378 | 877 | 6 312 | 2 470 | 15 716 |
| Not high school graduate | 3 867 | 1 699 | 1 064 | 2 052 | 583 | 561 | 318 | 2 313 | 817 | 6 053 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 10.6 | 13.7 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 16.1 | 10.1 | 11.6 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 2 264 | 945 | 678 | 1 010 | 125 | 336 | 203 | 1 526 | 480 | 3 140 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 1 603 | 754 | 386 | 1 042 | 458 | 225 | 115 | 787 | 337 | 2 913 |
| High school graduate | 5 443 | 1 941 | 2 020 | 3 336 | 932 | 817 | 559 | 3 999 | 1 653 | 9 663 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 4 352 | 1 476 | 1 685 | 2 866 | 869 | 604 | 425 | 3 184 | 1 311 | 7 543 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 1 091 | 465 | 335 | 670 | 63 | 213 | 134 | 815 | 342 | 2 120 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 155 717 | 48 061 | 62 390 | 88 357 | 12 215 | 23 983 | 22 248 | 125 220 | 43 674 | 278 141 |
| No school years completed | 1 740 | 893 | 480 | 2 291 | 1 034 | 683 | 284 | 1 509 | 391 | 4 075 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 3 133 | 1 649 | 839 | 2 291 | 378 | 999 | 470 | 2 916 | 955 | 8 256 |
| 5 and 6 years | 6 354 | 2 720 | 1 779 | 4 782 | 533 | 1 771 | 1 212 | 6 325 | 1 822 | 14 694 |
| 7 years | 6 737 | 2 188 | 2 151 | 4 879 | 488 | 1 524 | 1 094 | 5 636 | 1 127 | 13 871 |
| 8 years | 18 046 | 5 749 | 5 890 | 13 201 | 1 380 | 3 901 | 3 070 | 15 109 | 5 172 | 35 805 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 31 370 | 9 692 | 11 212 | 18 121 | 2 199 | 4 890 | 4 341 | 24 183 | 7 558 | 62 712 |
| 4 years | 46 487 | 12 625 | 20 043 | 24 528 | 3 561 | 5 641 | 6 589 | 35 424 | 13 983 | 76 500 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 16 164 | 4 435 | 7 388 | 8 618 | 1 105 | 2 412 | 2 377 | 12 485 | 5 298 | 28 731 |
| 4 years | 12 863 | 3 487 | 6 948 | 5 049 | 780 | 1 106 | 1 544 | 9 815 | 4 088 | 16 779 |
| 5 years or more | 12 823 | 4 623 | 5 660 | 4 597 | 757 | 1 056 | 1 267 | 11 818 | 3 280 | 17 318 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 174 981 | 58 828 | 69 509 | 99 896 | 12 826 | 29 703 | 26 240 | 150 622 | 51 199 | 323 346 |
| No school years completed | 2 309 | 1 246 | 734 | 2 418 | 788 | 896 | 516 | 2 138 | 627 | 5 261 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 2 864 | 1 753 | 744 | 2 196 | 332 | 1 017 | 536 | 3 389 | 1 019 | 8 214 |
| 5 and 6 years | 5 876 | 3 141 | 1 689 | 4 349 | 456 | 1 718 | 1 100 | 6 780 | 2 152 | 16 339 |
| 7 years | 5 879 | 2 531 | 1 871 | 4 534 | 561 | 1 718 | 1 146 | 6 166 | 1 547 | 15 308 |
| 8 years | 19 175 | 7 473 | 6 454 | 14 729 | 1 431 | 5 684 | 3 534 | 19 050 | 5 790 | 45 155 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 36 133 | 11 842 | 13 412 | 20 560 | 2 671 | 5 951 | 5 117 | 29 053 | 9 339 | 75 483 |
| 4 years | 66 415 | 19 673 | 28 445 | 35 434 | 4 479 | 8 636 | 9 702 | 54 911 | 20 555 | 106 693 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 18 517 | 5 272 | 8 236 | 8 908 | 1 190 | 2 108 | 2 620 | 14 997 | 5 645 | 27 730 |
| 4 years | 11 330 | 3 281 | 5 312 | 4 475 | 600 | 990 | 1 414 | 8 399 | 3 150 | 14 085 |
| 5 years or more | 6 483 | 2 616 | 2 612 | 2 293 | 318 | 645 | 645 | 5 739 | 1 375 | 9 078 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.8 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 330 698 | 106 889 | 131 899 | 188 253 | 25 041 | 53 686 | 48 488 | 275 846 | 94 873 | 601 487 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 21.8 | 27.5 | 17.2 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 37.7 | 26.5 | 25.0 | 21.7 | 27.8 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 57.8 | 52.4 | 64.2 | 49.9 | 51.1 | 42.1 | 53.9 | 55.7 | 60.5 | 49.3 |
| 4 years of college or more | 13.2 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 9.4 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 79 302 | 32 455 | 29 720 | 35 533 | 6 151 | 10 659 | 7 328 | 60 475 | 18 660 | 119 747 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 70.3 | 69.7 | 73.7 | 67.9 | 63.4 | 69.5 | 69.2 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 70.4 |
| 4 years of college or more | 7.8 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.2 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 148 994 | 45 711 | 58 545 | 85 159 | 13 331 | 21 881 | 20 329 | 112 523 | 39 775 | 263 832 |
| Percent with vocational training | 30.2 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 27.1 | 32.0 |
| Female, with less than 15 years of school | 168 788 | 54 427 | 68 286 | 92 115 | 12 693 | 26 218 | 23 025 | 134 903 | 47 142 | 311 231 |
| Percent with vocational training | 25.9 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 21.3 | 25.1 |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | Places | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------|---------------|--------------|--|
| | New York—Northeastern New Jersey | | | Rochester | Syracuse | Utica—Rome | Albany | Binghamton | Buffalo | Levittown (U) | Mount Vernon | |
| | Total | New Jersey portion | New York portion | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 4 416 369 | 1 375 917 | 3 040 452 | 173 705 | 118 414 | 48 967 | 33 446 | 15 483 | 128 680 | 24 201 | 17 241 | |
| 3 to 34 years old | 4 333 210 | 1 353 006 | 2 980 204 | 171 635 | 116 731 | 48 228 | 32 981 | 15 299 | 126 821 | 23 800 | 17 007 | |
| Nursery school | 88 958 | 27 834 | 61 124 | 4 362 | 2 498 | 717 | 554 | 223 | 1 932 | 348 | 476 | |
| Public | 24 986 | 6 830 | 18 156 | 1 275 | 746 | 225 | 160 | 91 | 962 | 80 | 217 | |
| Percent | 28.1 | 24.5 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 28.9 | 40.8 | 49.8 | 23.0 | 45.6 | |
| Parochial | 5 536 | 1 338 | 4 198 | 188 | 46 | 11 | 62 | 11 | 778 | 37 | 25 | |
| Other private | 58 436 | 19 666 | 38 770 | 2 899 | 1 706 | 481 | 332 | 121 | 778 | 231 | 234 | |
| Kindergarten | 249 176 | 82 407 | 166 769 | 11 003 | 6 847 | 3 157 | 1 453 | 889 | 7 170 | 1 341 | 1 045 | |
| Public | 220 820 | 73 333 | 147 487 | 9 817 | 5 928 | 2 636 | 952 | 772 | 5 278 | 1 282 | 878 | |
| Percent | 88.0 | 89.0 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 86.6 | 83.5 | 65.5 | 86.8 | 73.6 | 95.6 | 84.0 | |
| Parochial | 18 026 | 6 953 | 11 073 | 929 | 832 | 497 | 464 | 104 | 1 790 | 25 | 105 | |
| Other private | 10 330 | 2 121 | 8 209 | 257 | 87 | 24 | 37 | 10 | 102 | 34 | 62 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 373 244 | 751 995 | 1 621 249 | 92 870 | 60 708 | 26 467 | 14 248 | 8 321 | 67 235 | 13 310 | 9 321 | |
| Public | 1 832 943 | 590 612 | 1 242 331 | 71 155 | 49 191 | 21 110 | 7 930 | 6 710 | 46 578 | 11 012 | 7 084 | |
| Percent | 77.2 | 78.5 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 61.0 | 79.8 | 55.7 | 60.6 | 69.3 | 62.7 | 75.8 | |
| Parochial | 488 547 | 151 069 | 337 478 | 20 483 | 11 117 | 5 296 | 5 671 | 1 527 | 19 503 | 2 149 | 2 051 | |
| Other private | 51 754 | 10 314 | 41 440 | 1 232 | 400 | 126 | 647 | 84 | 1 154 | 499 | 206 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 077 656 | 337 928 | 739 728 | 39 341 | 25 620 | 12 006 | 6 766 | 4 038 | 29 948 | 6 687 | 4 202 | |
| Public | 877 524 | 281 310 | 596 214 | 30 925 | 20 918 | 9 584 | 3 153 | 3 332 | 22 032 | 6 123 | 3 229 | |
| Percent | 81.4 | 83.2 | 80.6 | 78.6 | 81.6 | 79.8 | 46.6 | 62.5 | 73.6 | 91.6 | 76.8 | |
| Parochial | 144 017 | 41 232 | 102 785 | 6 755 | 4 021 | 2 055 | 2 735 | 634 | 4 770 | 499 | 736 | |
| Other private | 56 115 | 15 386 | 40 729 | 1 641 | 681 | 337 | 976 | 72 | 3 146 | 65 | 237 | |
| College | 544 176 | 152 842 | 391 334 | 24 059 | 21 058 | 5 881 | 3 861 | 1 828 | 20 536 | 2 114 | 1 963 | |
| Public | 254 670 | 67 792 | 186 878 | 8 508 | 5 007 | 2 695 | 6 386 | 1 338 | 14 015 | 1 068 | 693 | |
| Percent | 46.8 | 44.4 | 47.8 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 45.8 | 64.1 | 73.2 | 68.2 | 50.5 | 39.3 | |
| Private | 289 506 | 85 050 | 204 456 | 15 551 | 16 051 | 3 186 | 3 475 | 490 | 6 521 | 1 046 | 1 270 | |
| 35 years old and over | 83 159 | 22 911 | 60 248 | 2 070 | 1 683 | 739 | 454 | 184 | 1 859 | 401 | 234 | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 4 333 210 | 1 353 006 | 2 980 204 | 171 635 | 116 731 | 48 228 | 32 981 | 15 299 | 126 821 | 23 800 | 17 007 | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 89 330 | 25 226 | 64 104 | 3 704 | 2 146 | 580 | 486 | 217 | 2 049 | 306 | 480 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 465 198 | 147 335 | 317 863 | 19 920 | 12 155 | 5 385 | 2 707 | 1 667 | 12 587 | 2 405 | 1 904 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 2 013 689 | 640 972 | 1 372 717 | 77 890 | 51 250 | 22 263 | 11 765 | 7 054 | 56 475 | 11 545 | 7 925 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 569 495 | 180 423 | 389 072 | 21 479 | 13 922 | 6 461 | 3 693 | 2 232 | 16 768 | 3 368 | 2 212 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 509 728 | 160 863 | 348 865 | 19 200 | 12 325 | 6 038 | 3 452 | 1 810 | 14 367 | 3 216 | 1 952 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 291 878 | 88 154 | 203 724 | 12 269 | 10 520 | 3 644 | 4 657 | 1 070 | 10 192 | 1 606 | 1 240 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 152 202 | 44 591 | 107 611 | 6 576 | 6 184 | 1 571 | 3 308 | 443 | 6 316 | 550 | 613 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 111 798 | 29 614 | 82 184 | 4 907 | 4 038 | 1 153 | 1 754 | 433 | 4 318 | 311 | 392 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 129 892 | 35 828 | 94 064 | 5 690 | 4 191 | 1 133 | 1 159 | 373 | 3 749 | 493 | 289 | |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 53.9 | 55.8 | 53.0 | 54.4 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 56.1 | 63.0 | 52.0 | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 16.6 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 9.6 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 22.5 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.3 | 82.3 | 80.8 | 83.9 | 86.6 | 82.6 | 83.4 | 88.7 | 85.5 | 80.9 | 81.7 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.4 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 96.4 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 97.6 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.5 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 95.3 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 94.6 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.2 | 92.2 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 84.4 | 88.1 | 95.9 | 89.7 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 59.7 | 60.8 | 59.3 | 60.9 | 66.4 | 62.4 | 76.6 | 48.1 | 59.1 | 63.5 | 60.2 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 32.9 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 34.6 | 43.3 | 27.7 | 55.2 | 23.6 | 37.4 | 32.8 | 30.1 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.5 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 13.3 | 25.9 | 15.3 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 12.5 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 3.5 | |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 239 383 | 67 181 | 172 202 | 8 732 | 5 572 | 3 248 | 1 623 | 1 088 | 8 005 | 960 | 960 | |
| Not high school graduate | 105 918 | 26 386 | 79 532 | 3 382 | 2 301 | 1 246 | 647 | 412 | 3 494 | 266 | 403 | |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 14.6 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 6.9 | 13.9 | |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 54 463 | 15 858 | 38 605 | 2 264 | 1 333 | 505 | 394 | 215 | 1 679 | 111 | 255 | |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 51 455 | 10 528 | 40 927 | 1 118 | 968 | 741 | 253 | 197 | 1 815 | 155 | 148 | |
| High school graduate | 133 465 | 40 795 | 92 670 | 5 350 | 3 271 | 2 002 | 976 | 676 | 4 511 | 694 | 557 | |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 97 764 | 32 461 | 65 303 | 4 528 | 2 599 | 1 682 | 787 | 546 | 3 461 | 578 | 386 | |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 35 701 | 8 334 | 27 367 | 822 | 672 | 320 | 189 | 130 | 1 050 | 116 | 171 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 352 959 | 1 293 401 | 3 059 558 | 153 641 | 92 819 | 47 351 | 29 265 | 17 082 | 118 524 | 15 295 | 19 808 | |
| No school years completed | 90 068 | 19 664 | 70 404 | 2 187 | 1 161 | 1 812 | 482 | 186 | 2 228 | 159 | 361 | |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 148 981 | 41 325 | 107 656 | 4 397 | 2 139 | 1 549 | 815 | 507 | 5 170 | 94 | 901 | |
| 5 and 6 years | 272 406 | 75 103 | 197 303 | 7 461 | 3 850 | 2 853 | 1 919 | 955 | 8 774 | 265 | 1 507 | |
| 7 years | 175 759 | 56 469 | 119 290 | 5 321 | 3 387 | 2 496 | 1 402 | 553 | 7 609 | 330 | 856 | |
| 8 years | 529 749 | 162 301 | 367 448 | 15 654 | 9 355 | 6 710 | 3 861 | 2 401 | 18 178 | 1 208 | 2 292 | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 832 674 | 245 876 | 586 798 | 30 447 | 17 167 | 9 055 | 6 264 | 3 335 | 29 499 | 3 464 | 3 970 | |
| 4 years | 1 147 960 | 346 503 | 801 457 | 41 464 | 27 609 | 12 425 | 7 506 | 5 463 | 28 073 | 5 662 | 5 610 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 436 188 | 124 739 | 311 449 | 18 208 | 10 043 | 4 809 | 2 556 | 1 670 | 9 464 | 2 087 | 1 713 | |
| 4 years | 347 862 | 117 088 | 230 774 | 14 408 | 9 235 | 2 971 | 1 897 | 1 011 | 4 132 | 1 050 | 1 269 | |
| 5 years or more | 371 312 | 104 333 | 266 979 | 14 094 | 8 673 | 2 671 | 2 563 | 1 001 | 5 397 | 976 | 1 329 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 12.0 | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 5 107 491 | 1 480 308 | 3 627 183 | 177 014 | 107 390 | 55 250 | 36 882 | 21 594 | 144 578 | 16 646 | 25 188 | |
| No school years completed | 137 704 | 30 019 | 107 685 | 2 704 | 1 685 | 1 280 | 544 | 340 | 2 848 | 243 | 415 | |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 184 561 | 47 364 | 137 197 | 4 757 | 2 204 | 1 613 | 907 | 592 | 5 070 | 179 | 930 | |
| 5 and 6 years | 329 331 | 85 496 | 243 835 | 8 410 | 4 348 | 2 961 | 1 796 | 1 058 | 9 794 | 340 | 1 765 | |
| 7 years | 195 503 | 59 889 | 135 614 | 6 393 | 3 626 | 2 610 | 1 522 | 902 | 9 101 | 286 | 982 | |
| 8 years | 694 331 | 204 459 | 489 872 | 20 403 | 11 319 | 8 828 | 5 085 | 2 785 | 25 004 | 1 443 | 3 267 | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 946 488 | 278 754 | 667 734 | 36 274 | 20 163 | 10 822 | 7 285 | 4 429 | 36 944 | 3 410 | 4 934 | |
| 4 years | 1 751 523 | 526 817 | 1 224 706 | 59 930 | 40 947 | 17 999 | 12 461 | 7 924 | 37 986 | 8 557 | 8 901 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 417 657 | 124 140 | 293 517 | 19 874 | 11 368 | 4 696 | 3 538 | 1 981 | 9 615 | 1 311 | 1 942 | |
| 4 years | 275 305 | 85 228 | 190 077 | 12 467 | 7 225 | 2 495 | 1 968 | 1 101 | 4 821 | 488 | 1 224 | |
| 5 years or more | 175 088 | 38 142 | 136 946 | 5 802 | 4 505 | 1 344 | 1 776 | 482 | 3 395 | 389 | 834 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 12.0 | |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 9 460 450 | 2 773 709 | 6 686 741 | 330 655 | 200 209 | 102 601 | 66 147 | 38 676 | 263 102 | 31 941 | 44 996 | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 5.8 | |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 29.2 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 32.5 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 35.6 | 14.2 | 29.5 | |
| 4 years of high school or more | 52.0 | 52.9 | 51.7 | 56.3 | 59.8 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 53.3 | 39.1 | 64.2 | 50.7 | |
| 4 years of college or more | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 10.3 | |
| Median school years completed | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 1 | | | | | | |

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

| | Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|
| | New Rochelle | New York City | Niagara Falls | Rochester | Rome | Schenectady | Syracuse | Troy | Utica | White Plains | Yonkers |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 years old and over | 21 042 | 1 915 951 | 25 491 | 74 734 | 13 447 | 20 052 | 58 081 | 19 509 | 23 668 | 13 691 | 52 173 |
| 3 to 34 years old | 20 566 | 1 874 375 | 24 982 | 73 767 | 13 216 | 19 673 | 57 016 | 19 212 | 23 323 | 12 815 | 51 242 |
| Nursery school | 621 | 33 647 | 363 | 1 643 | 208 | 376 | 1 003 | 185 | 323 | 398 | 788 |
| Public | 141 | 13 270 | 202 | 868 | 70 | 129 | 404 | 84 | 152 | 65 | 174 |
| Percent | 22.7 | 39.4 | 55.6 | 52.8 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 40.3 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 16.3 | 22.1 |
| Parochial | 38 | 2 623 | — | 58 | — | 15 | 31 | 19 | 11 | 28 | 44 |
| Other private | 442 | 17 754 | 161 | 717 | 138 | 232 | 568 | 82 | 160 | 305 | 570 |
| Kindergarten | 1 220 | 100 557 | 1 319 | 5 032 | 933 | 1 190 | 2 952 | 968 | 1 564 | 494 | 2 978 |
| Public | 942 | 85 274 | 1 055 | 4 116 | 895 | 914 | 2 390 | 669 | 1 158 | 467 | 2 725 |
| Percent | 77.2 | 84.8 | 80.0 | 81.8 | 95.9 | 76.8 | 81.0 | 69.1 | 74.0 | 94.5 | 91.5 |
| Parochial | 214 | 9 109 | 231 | 781 | 32 | 248 | 508 | 282 | 393 | — | 168 |
| Other private | 64 | 6 174 | 33 | 135 | 6 | 28 | 54 | 17 | 13 | 27 | 85 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 10 291 | 1 011 732 | 13 498 | 39 893 | 7 883 | 9 856 | 26 167 | 8 401 | 12 198 | 6 611 | 26 242 |
| Public | 7 288 | 737 174 | 10 715 | 28 878 | 7 091 | 7 509 | 19 486 | 5 463 | 8 817 | 5 375 | 17 753 |
| Percent | 70.8 | 72.9 | 79.4 | 72.4 | 90.0 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 65.0 | 72.3 | 81.3 | 67.7 |
| Parochial | 2 797 | 241 589 | 2 722 | 10 477 | 624 | 2 265 | 6 382 | 2 800 | 3 334 | 1 086 | 8 025 |
| Other private | 206 | 32 969 | 61 | 538 | 168 | 82 | 299 | 138 | 47 | 150 | 464 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 224 | 456 212 | 6 910 | 15 859 | 3 251 | 4 767 | 11 380 | 3 451 | 5 568 | 3 446 | 13 464 |
| Public | 3 986 | 350 824 | 5 722 | 11 865 | 2 676 | 4 124 | 8 499 | 2 076 | 4 113 | 2 944 | 9 751 |
| Percent | 76.3 | 76.9 | 82.8 | 74.8 | 82.3 | 86.5 | 74.7 | 60.2 | 73.9 | 85.4 | 72.4 |
| Parochial | 837 | 76 171 | 1 030 | 3 225 | 532 | 510 | 2 462 | 1 125 | 1 254 | 332 | 2 891 |
| Other private | 401 | 29 217 | 158 | 769 | 43 | 133 | 419 | 250 | 201 | 170 | 822 |
| College | 3 210 | 272 227 | 2 892 | 11 340 | 941 | 3 484 | 15 514 | 6 207 | 3 670 | 1 866 | 7 770 |
| Public | 666 | 138 066 | 1 533 | 3 743 | 454 | 972 | 3 102 | 1 054 | 1 654 | 689 | 2 618 |
| Percent | 20.7 | 50.7 | 53.0 | 48.2 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 17.0 | 45.1 | 68.9 | 33.7 |
| Private | 2 544 | 134 161 | 1 359 | 7 597 | 487 | 2 512 | 12 412 | 5 153 | 2 016 | 1 177 | 5 152 |
| 35 years old and over | 476 | 41 576 | 509 | 967 | 231 | 379 | 1 065 | 297 | 345 | 876 | 931 |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 20 566 | 1 874 375 | 24 982 | 73 767 | 13 216 | 19 673 | 57 016 | 19 212 | 23 323 | 12 815 | 51 242 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 620 | 38 918 | 285 | 1 500 | 185 | 397 | 887 | 172 | 257 | 379 | 868 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 2 095 | 198 552 | 2 312 | 9 006 | 1 522 | 2 002 | 5 216 | 1 668 | 2 672 | 1 016 | 5 131 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 9 031 | 845 537 | 11 461 | 32 572 | 6 735 | 8 390 | 21 714 | 6 793 | 10 155 | 5 754 | 22 788 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 2 488 | 239 049 | 3 477 | 8 788 | 1 863 | 2 415 | 6 285 | 2 212 | 2 900 | 1 668 | 6 498 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 2 534 | 215 324 | 3 313 | 7 867 | 1 527 | 2 418 | 5 622 | 1 764 | 2 900 | 1 542 | 6 465 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 1 639 | 131 158 | 2 108 | 5 548 | 625 | 1 741 | 6 783 | 3 146 | 2 235 | 968 | 4 355 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 1 136 | 73 529 | 1 026 | 3 111 | 291 | 1 213 | 4 563 | 2 013 | 1 013 | 529 | 2 232 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 485 | 62 027 | 477 | 2 620 | 207 | 585 | 3 106 | 831 | 686 | 449 | 1 425 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 518 | 70 281 | 523 | 2 755 | 261 | 512 | 2 840 | 613 | 505 | 510 | 1 480 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 58.3 | 49.0 | 60.1 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 54.0 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 54.4 | 57.8 | 54.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 26.9 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 28.6 | 14.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 85.9 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 81.8 | 77.9 | 87.7 | 84.2 | 82.2 | 85.3 | 74.6 | 83.1 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.2 | 96.2 | 99.9 | 96.2 | 93.7 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 99.9 | 98.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 97.4 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 94.7 | 91.1 | 94.9 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 99.9 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 95.3 | 88.2 | 97.3 | 88.8 | 84.7 | 95.9 | 88.8 | 87.0 | 92.2 | 90.5 | 95.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 69.9 | 55.4 | 63.5 | 51.3 | 40.7 | 65.5 | 65.0 | 76.5 | 68.5 | 70.5 | 71.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 52.6 | 30.0 | 38.6 | 27.9 | 14.4 | 41.7 | 46.2 | 56.7 | 34.8 | 41.4 | 37.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 16.5 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 15.3 | 22.5 | 15.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 6.1 |
| MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 754 | 133 821 | 1 300 | 5 703 | 1 542 | 1 029 | 3 640 | 1 175 | 1 378 | 512 | 2 348 |
| Not high school graduate | 278 | 67 532 | 469 | 2 587 | 589 | 391 | 1 699 | 474 | 561 | 201 | 689 |
| Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old | 9.0 | 19.5 | 11.5 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 8.0 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 143 | 32 030 | 313 | 1 699 | 125 | 257 | 945 | 300 | 336 | 157 | 394 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 135 | 35 502 | 156 | 888 | 464 | 134 | 754 | 174 | 225 | 44 | 295 |
| High school graduate | 476 | 66 289 | 831 | 3 116 | 953 | 638 | 1 941 | 701 | 817 | 311 | 1 659 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 361 | 45 460 | 629 | 2 636 | 886 | 543 | 1 476 | 535 | 604 | 229 | 1 221 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 115 | 20 829 | 202 | 480 | 67 | 95 | 465 | 166 | 213 | 82 | 438 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 20 343 | 2 164 126 | 22 204 | 74 808 | 12 829 | 20 450 | 48 061 | 14 612 | 23 983 | 13 893 | 57 588 |
| No school years completed | 389 | 58 891 | 567 | 1 552 | 1 054 | 350 | 893 | 172 | 683 | 230 | 928 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 434 | 91 528 | 981 | 3 561 | 415 | 650 | 1 649 | 493 | 999 | 295 | 1 572 |
| 5 and 6 years | 1 034 | 164 606 | 1 536 | 5 506 | 550 | 1 181 | 2 720 | 888 | 1 771 | 676 | 3 097 |
| 7 years | 546 | 93 952 | 1 024 | 3 754 | 536 | 922 | 2 188 | 975 | 1 524 | 315 | 1 948 |
| 8 years | 1 728 | 284 683 | 2 739 | 9 932 | 1 507 | 2 473 | 5 749 | 2 326 | 3 901 | 1 197 | 6 288 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 3 262 | 431 546 | 5 343 | 17 497 | 2 327 | 3 913 | 9 692 | 3 053 | 4 890 | 1 990 | 11 072 |
| 4 years | 5 166 | 541 695 | 6 565 | 19 036 | 3 738 | 6 552 | 12 625 | 3 710 | 5 641 | 3 258 | 17 079 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 2 129 | 196 926 | 1 755 | 6 680 | 1 145 | 1 882 | 4 435 | 1 354 | 2 412 | 1 811 | 6 119 |
| 4 years | 2 600 | 136 864 | 925 | 3 317 | 785 | 1 135 | 3 487 | 741 | 1 106 | 1 816 | 4 659 |
| 5 years or more | 3 055 | 163 435 | 769 | 3 973 | 772 | 1 392 | 4 623 | 900 | 1 056 | 2 305 | 4 826 |
| Median school years completed | 12.5 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 25 349 | 2 610 738 | 26 079 | 89 910 | 13 419 | 25 749 | 58 828 | 18 666 | 29 703 | 18 081 | 67 217 |
| No school years completed | 468 | 91 287 | 719 | 2 018 | 798 | 646 | 1 246 | 282 | 896 | 350 | 1 448 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 620 | 119 156 | 993 | 3 777 | 338 | 824 | 1 753 | 489 | 1 017 | 449 | 1 895 |
| 5 and 6 years | 1 318 | 207 555 | 1 655 | 6 370 | 471 | 1 311 | 3 141 | 1 095 | 2 058 | 919 | 3 579 |
| 7 years | 592 | 109 956 | 1 270 | 4 546 | 588 | 983 | 2 531 | 1 055 | 1 718 | 414 | 2 065 |
| 8 years | 2 550 | 381 653 | 2 817 | 13 361 | 1 485 | 3 269 | 7 473 | 3 229 | 5 684 | 1 611 | 8 317 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 3 677 | 500 025 | 6 567 | 21 734 | 2 814 | 5 345 | 11 842 | 4 081 | 5 951 | 2 802 | 11 178 |
| 4 years | 9 102 | 809 069 | 9 212 | 25 564 | 4 740 | 9 603 | 19 673 | 5 906 | 8 636 | 6 222 | 26 952 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 2 896 | 185 835 | 1 718 | 6 983 | 1 250 | 2 054 | 5 272 | 1 467 | 2 108 | 2 144 | 5 276 |
| 4 years | 2 418 | 115 984 | 691 | 3 480 | 617 | 980 | 3 281 | 616 | 990 | 2 033 | 3 996 |
| 5 years or more | 1 708 | 90 218 | 437 | 2 077 | 318 | 734 | 2 616 | 446 | 645 | 1 137 | 2 511 |
| Median school years completed | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons, 25 years old and over | 45 692 | 4 774 864 | 48 283 | 164 718 | 26 248 | 46 199 | 106 889 | 33 278 | 53 686 | 31 974 | 124 805 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 4.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| Less than 1 year of high school | 21.2 | 33.6 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 29.5 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 33.1 | 37.7 | 20.2 | 24.9 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 63.6 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 43.2 | 50.9 | 32.7 | 52.4 | 45.5 | 42.1 | 64.8 | 57.2 |
| 4 years of college or more | 21.4 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 22.8 | 12.8 |
| Median school years completed | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| Total persons, 18 to 24 years old | 7 474 | 874 658 | 9 454 | 40 732 | 6 401 | 9 582 | 32 455 | 11 155 | 10 659 | 4 649 | 21 458 |
| 4 years of high school or more | 70.6 | 60.0 | 67.7 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 72.8 | 69.7 | 75.7 | 69.5 | 65.4 | 70.4 |
| 4 years of college or more | 9.0 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, with less than 15 years of school | 15 402 | 1 914 255 | 21 749 | 70 813 | 14 100 | 19 012 | 45 711 | 16 240 | 21 881 | 10 314 | 49 302 |
| Percent with vocational training | 32.3 | 28.7 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 32.1 | | | | | |