

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

THE STATE

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	4 609 638	3 743 775	14 991	3 728 784	3 631 998	3 180 715	96 786	865 863	25 632	840 231
Under 25 years.....	243 443	198 393	3 681	194 712	186 677	160 437	8 035	45 050	11 242	33 808
25 to 64 years.....	3 712 758	3 349 825	11 287	3 338 538	3 260 356	2 904 370	78 182	362 933	12 707	350 863
65 years and over.....	653 437	195 557	23	195 534	184 965	115 908	10 569	457 880	2 320	455 560
Male head	4 016 334	3 442 037	14 894	3 427 143	3 344 010	2 966 453	83 133	574 297	20 428	553 869
Under 25 years.....	202 835	183 825	3 668	180 157	173 471	150 353	6 686	19 010	9 934	9 076
25 to 64 years.....	3 256 750	3 077 817	11 208	3 066 609	2 999 827	2 708 423	66 782	178 933	8 614	170 319
65 years and over.....	556 749	180 395	18	180 377	170 712	107 677	9 665	376 354	1 880	374 474
Under 65 years.....	3 459 585	3 261 642	14 876	3 246 766	3 173 298	2 858 776	73 468	197 943	18 548	179 395
Married, wife present.....	3 325 358	3 143 923	14 655	3 129 268	3 059 899	2 758 796	69 369	181 435	17 321	164 114
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 270 776	1 206 831	4 756	1 202 075	1 173 368	1 047 116	28 707	63 945	10 451	53 494
With related children under 6 years.....	204 349	196 660	990	195 670	190 279	169 904	5 391	7 689	1 639	6 050
Female head	593 304	301 738	97	301 641	287 988	214 262	13 653	291 566	5 204	286 362
With related children under 18 years.....	349 209	170 332	75	170 257	160 919	117 489	9 338	178 877	4 386	174 491
With related children under 6 years.....	150 470	53 175	33	53 142	48 981	36 011	4 161	97 295	2 221	95 074
Under 25 years.....	40 608	14 568	13	14 555	13 206	10 084	1 349	26 040	1 308	24 732
25 to 64 years.....	456 008	272 008	79	271 929	260 529	195 947	11 400	184 000	3 456	180 544
65 years and over.....	96 688	15 162	5	15 157	14 253	8 231	904	81 526	440	81 086

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	392 002	144 818	764	144 054	130 618	99 575	13 436	247 184	7 991	239 193
Under 25 years.....	42 478	16 918	316	16 602	14 761	10 884	1 841	25 560	4 111	21 449
25 to 64 years.....	265 570	121 219	443	120 776	109 793	85 534	10 983	144 351	3 381	140 970
65 years and over.....	83 954	6 681	5	6 676	6 064	3 157	612	77 273	499	76 774
Male head	225 201	111 388	762	110 626	101 613	82 609	9 013	113 813	5 092	108 721
Under 25 years.....	20 308	13 330	316	13 014	11 824	9 045	1 190	6 978	3 249	3 729
25 to 64 years.....	135 457	92 222	441	91 781	84 461	70 746	7 320	43 235	1 474	41 761
65 years and over.....	69 436	5 836	5	5 831	5 328	2 818	503	63 600	369	63 231
Under 65 years.....	155 765	105 552	757	104 795	96 285	79 791	8 510	50 213	4 723	45 490
Married, wife present.....	144 140	100 378	747	99 631	91 703	76 321	7 928	43 762	3 994	39 768
Wife in paid labor force.....	17 584	13 134	83	13 051	11 994	9 722	1 057	4 450	935	3 515
With related children under 6 years.....	5 908	4 693	44	4 649	4 236	3 528	413	1 215	273	942
Female head	166 801	33 430	2	33 428	29 005	16 966	4 423	133 371	2 899	130 472
With related children under 18 years.....	143 965	29 348	2	29 346	25 364	14 726	3 982	114 617	2 682	111 935
With related children under 6 years.....	83 596	13 671	—	13 671	11 590	6 940	2 081	69 925	1 428	68 497
Under 25 years.....	22 170	3 588	—	3 588	2 937	1 839	651	18 582	862	17 720
25 to 64 years.....	130 113	28 997	2	28 995	25 332	14 788	3 663	101 116	1 907	99 209
65 years and over.....	14 518	845	—	845	736	339	109	13 673	130	13 543

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	8.5	3.9	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.1	13.9	28.5	31.2	28.5
Under 25 years.....	17.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.9	6.8	22.9	56.7	36.6	63.4
25 to 64 years.....	7.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	14.0	39.8	28.0	40.2
65 years and over.....	12.8	3.4	...	3.4	3.3	2.7	5.8	16.9	21.5	16.9
Male head	5.6	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	10.8	19.8	24.9	19.6
Under 25 years.....	10.0	7.3	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.0	17.8	36.7	32.7	41.1
25 to 64 years.....	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	11.0	24.2	17.1	24.5
65 years and over.....	12.5	3.2	...	3.2	3.1	2.6	5.2	16.9	19.6	16.9
Under 65 years.....	4.5	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.6	25.4	25.5	25.4
Married, wife present.....	4.3	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.4	24.1	23.1	24.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.7	7.0	8.9	6.6
With related children under 6 years.....	2.9	2.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	7.7	15.8	16.7	15.6
Female head	28.1	11.1	...	11.1	10.1	7.9	32.4	45.7	55.7	45.6
With related children under 18 years.....	41.2	17.2	...	17.2	15.8	12.5	42.6	64.1	61.1	64.1
With related children under 6 years.....	55.6	25.7	...	25.7	23.7	19.3	50.0	71.9	64.3	72.0
Under 25 years.....	54.6	24.6	...	24.7	22.2	18.2	48.3	71.4	65.9	71.6
25 to 64 years.....	28.5	10.7	...	10.7	9.7	7.5	32.1	55.0	55.2	55.0
65 years and over.....	15.0	5.6	...	5.6	5.2	4.1	12.1	16.8	29.5	16.7

White

All Income Levels

All family heads	4 069 135	3 341 287	13 171	3 328 116	3 246 248	2 852 143	81 868	727 848	21 048	706 800
Under 25 years.....	200 479	170 918	3 311	167 607	161 420	139 389	6 187	29 561	9 407	20 154
25 to 64 years.....	3 254 618	2 985 845	9 837	2 976 008	2 910 394	2 603 869	65 614	268 773	9 574	259 199
65 years and over.....	614 038	184 524	23	184 501	174 434	108 885	10 067	429 514	2 067	427 447
Male head	3 638 034	3 116 953	13 082	3 103 871	3 031 682	2 693 613	72 189	521 081	17 777	503 304
Under 25 years.....	177 662	162 281	3 298	158 983	153 503	133 308	5 480	15 381	8 744	6 637
25 to 64 years.....	2 933 121	2 783 378	9 766	2 773 612	2 716 195	2 458 744	57 417	149 743	7 317	142 426
65 years and over.....	527 251	171 294	18	171 276	161 984	101 561	9 292	355 957	1 716	354 241
Under 65 years.....	3 110 783	2 945 659	13 064	2 932 595	2 869 698	2 592 052	62 899	165 124	16 061	149 063
Married, wife present.....	2 998 945	2 845 804	12 887	2 832 917	2 773 288	2 506 746	59 627	153 141	15 186	137 955
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 123 421	1 068 607	4 014	1 064 593	1 040 142	930 447	24 451	54 814	9 537	45 277
With related children under 6 years.....	161 264	155 779	727	155 052	150 837	135 313	4 215	5 485	1 373	4 112
Female head	431 101	224 334	89	224 245	214 566	158 530	9 679	206 767	3 271	203 496
With related children under 18 years.....	220 982	114 533	75	114 458	108 473	77 833	5 985	106 446	2 580	103 869
With related children under 6 years.....	83 227	30 705	33	30 672	28 414	20 554	2 258	52 522	1 142	51 380
Under 25 years.....	22 817	8 637	13	8 624	7 917	6 081	8 707	14 180	663	13 517
25 to 64 years.....	321 497	202 467	71	202 396	194 199	145 125	8 197	119 030	2 257	116 773
65 years and over.....	86 787	13 230	5	13 225	12 450	7 324	775	73 557	351	73 206

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

White—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	265 413	109 255	618	108 637	99 076	76 100	9 561	176 158	5 675	170 483
Under 25 years.....	27 989	12 698	255	12 443	11 204	8 268	1 239	15 291	3 049	12 242
25 to 64 years.....	181 851	90 790	358	90 432	82 647	65 120	7 785	91 061	2 170	88 891
65 years and over.....	75 573	5 767	5	5 762	5 225	2 712	537	69 806	456	69 350
Male head	184 368	88 367	616	87 751	80 856	65 892	6 895	96 001	3 998	92 003
Under 25 years.....	15 678	10 550	255	10 295	9 409	7 147	886	5 128	2 607	2 521
25 to 64 years.....	105 060	72 636	356	72 280	66 731	56 273	5 549	32 424	1 037	31 387
65 years and over.....	63 630	5 181	5	5 176	4 716	2 472	460	58 449	354	58 095
Under 65 years.....	120 738	83 186	611	82 575	76 140	63 420	6 435	37 552	3 644	33 908
Married, wife present.....	112 971	79 532	605	78 927	72 892	60 942	6 035	33 439	3 153	30 286
Wife in paid labor force.....	13 065	9 803	50	9 753	8 933	7 279	820	3 262	817	2 445
With related children under 6 years.....	3 954	3 170	20	3 150	2 842	2 430	308	784	212	572
Female head	101 045	20 888	2	20 886	18 220	10 208	2 666	80 157	1 677	78 480
With related children under 18 years.....	82 378	17 980	2	17 978	15 636	8 641	2 342	64 398	1 482	62 916
With related children under 6 years.....	44 924	7 678	—	7 678	6 604	3 774	1 074	37 246	675	36 571
Under 25 years.....	12 311	2 148	—	2 148	1 795	1 121	353	10 163	442	9 721
25 to 64 years.....	76 791	18 154	2	18 152	15 916	8 847	2 236	58 637	1 133	57 504
65 years and over.....	11 943	586	—	586	509	240	77	11 357	102	11 255

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.0	3.3	4.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	11.7	24.2	27.0	24.1
Under 25 years.....	14.0	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.9	5.9	20.0	51.7	32.4	60.7
25 to 64 years.....	5.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	11.9	33.9	22.7	34.3
65 years and over.....	12.3	3.1	...	3.1	3.0	2.5	5.3	16.3	22.1	16.2
Male head	5.1	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	9.6	18.4	22.5	18.3
Under 25 years.....	8.8	6.5	7.7	6.5	6.1	5.4	16.2	33.3	29.8	38.0
25 to 64 years.....	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	9.7	21.7	14.2	22.0
65 years and over.....	12.1	3.0	...	3.0	2.9	2.4	5.0	16.4	20.6	16.4
Under 65 years.....	3.9	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	10.2	22.7	22.7	22.7
Married, wife present.....	3.8	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	10.1	21.8	20.8	22.0
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.4	6.0	8.6	5.4
With related children under 6 years.....	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.3	14.3	15.4	13.9
Female head	23.4	9.3	...	9.3	8.5	6.4	27.5	38.8	51.3	38.6
With related children under 18 years.....	37.3	15.7	...	15.7	14.4	11.1	39.1	60.5	57.4	60.6
With related children under 6 years.....	54.0	25.0	...	25.0	23.2	18.4	47.6	70.9	59.1	71.2
Under 25 years.....	54.0	24.9	...	24.9	22.7	18.4	49.9	71.7	66.7	71.9
25 to 64 years.....	23.9	9.0	...	9.0	8.2	6.1	27.3	49.3	50.2	49.2
65 years and over.....	13.8	4.4	...	4.4	4.1	3.3	9.9	15.4	29.1	15.4

Negro

All Income Levels

All family heads	497 950	367 289	1 645	365 644	351 727	298 574	13 917	130 661	4 029	126 632
Under 25 years.....	40 959	25 992	349	25 643	23 863	19 888	1 780	14 967	1 657	13 310
25 to 64 years.....	421 388	331 349	1 296	330 053	318 374	272 383	11 679	90 039	2 138	87 901
65 years and over.....	35 603	9 948	—	9 948	9 490	6 303	458	25 655	234	25 421
Male head	340 683	292 595	1 637	290 958	280 887	244 779	10 071	48 088	2 125	45 963
Under 25 years.....	23 588	20 247	349	19 898	18 760	16 022	1 138	3 341	1 021	2 320
25 to 64 years.....	291 048	264 255	1 288	262 967	254 368	223 328	8 599	26 793	959	25 834
65 years and over.....	26 047	8 093	—	8 093	7 759	5 429	334	17 954	145	17 809
Under 65 years.....	314 636	284 502	1 637	282 865	273 128	239 350	9 737	30 134	1 980	28 154
Married, wife present.....	294 017	268 076	1 597	266 479	257 497	225 839	8 982	25 941	1 734	24 207
Wife in paid labor force.....	134 210	125 941	665	125 276	121 359	106 118	3 917	8 269	738	7 531
With related children under 6 years.....	39 779	37 747	222	37 525	36 426	31 950	1 099	2 032	224	1 808
Female head	157 267	74 694	8	74 686	70 840	53 795	3 846	82 573	1 904	80 669
With related children under 18 years.....	124 877	54 168	—	54 168	50 928	38 535	3 240	70 709	1 780	68 929
With related children under 6 years.....	65 904	21 942	—	21 942	20 074	15 105	1 868	43 962	1 077	42 885
Under 25 years.....	17 371	5 745	—	5 745	5 103	3 866	642	11 626	636	10 990
25 to 64 years.....	130 340	67 094	8	67 086	64 006	49 055	3 080	63 246	1 179	62 067
65 years and over.....	9 556	1 855	—	1 855	1 731	874	124	7 701	89	7 612

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	100 332	32 240	136	32 104	28 427	21 003	3 677	68 092	2 064	66 028
Under 25 years.....	13 846	3 931	61	3 870	3 291	2 419	579	9 915	925	8 990
25 to 64 years.....	78 954	27 487	75	27 412	24 381	18 181	3 031	51 467	1 102	50 365
65 years and over.....	7 532	822	—	822	755	403	67	6 710	37	6 673
Male head	36 327	20 117	136	19 981	18 032	14 457	1 949	16 210	867	15 343
Under 25 years.....	4 198	2 548	61	2 487	2 206	1 731	281	1 650	514	1 136
25 to 64 years.....	27 075	16 992	75	16 917	15 284	12 413	1 633	10 083	344	9 739
65 years and over.....	5 054	577	—	577	542	313	35	4 477	9	4 468
Under 65 years.....	31 273	19 540	136	19 404	17 490	14 144	1 914	11 733	858	10 875
Married, wife present.....	27 793	18 176	132	18 044	16 295	13 236	1 749	9 617	712	8 905
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 991	2 881	33	2 848	2 642	2 081	206	1 110	98	1 012
With related children under 6 years.....	1 817	1 406	24	1 382	1 292	1 018	90	411	57	354
Female head	64 005	12 123	—	12 123	10 395	6 546	1 728	51 882	1 197	50 685
With related children under 18 years.....	60 041	11 000	—	11 000	9 389	5 906	1 611	49 041	1 178	47 863
With related children under 6 years.....	37 886	5 813	—	5 813	4 820	3 067	993	32 073	751	31 322
Under 25 years.....	9 648	1 383	—	1 383	1 085	688	298	8 265	411	7 854
25 to 64 years.....	51 879	10 495	—	10 495	9 097	5 768	1 398	41 384	758	40 626
65 years and over.....	2 478	245	—	245	213	90	32	2 233	28	2 205

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Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
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Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	20.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	8.1	7.0	26.4	52.1	51.2	52.1
Under 25 years.....	33.8	15.1	17.5	15.1	13.8	12.2	32.5	66.2	55.8	67.5
25 to 64 years.....	18.7	8.3	5.8	8.3	7.7	6.7	26.0	57.2	51.5	57.3
65 years and over.....	21.2	8.3	—	8.3	8.0	6.4	14.6	26.2	15.8	26.2
Male head	10.7	6.9	8.3	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.4	33.7	40.8	33.4
Under 25 years.....	17.8	12.6	17.5	12.5	11.8	10.8	24.7	49.4	50.3	49.0
25 to 64 years.....	9.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.6	19.0	37.6	35.9	37.1
65 years and over.....	19.4	7.1	—	7.1	7.0	5.8	10.5	24.9	6.2	25.7
Under 65 years.....	9.9	6.9	8.3	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.7	38.9	43.3	38.6
Married, wife present.....	9.5	6.8	8.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	19.5	37.1	41.1	36.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.3	13.4	13.3	13.4
With related children under 6 years.....	4.6	3.7	10.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	8.2	20.2	25.4	19.6
Female head	40.7	16.2	—	16.2	14.7	12.2	44.9	62.8	62.9	62.8
Under 25 years.....	48.1	20.3	—	20.3	18.4	15.3	49.7	69.4	66.2	69.4
25 to 64 years.....	57.5	26.5	—	26.5	24.0	20.3	53.2	73.0	69.7	73.0
65 years and over.....	55.5	24.1	—	24.1	21.3	17.8	46.4	71.1	64.6	71.5
Under 65 years.....	39.8	15.6	—	15.6	14.2	11.8	45.4	65.4	64.3	65.5
25 to 64 years.....	39.8	15.6	—	15.6	14.2	11.8	45.4	65.4	64.3	65.5
65 years and over.....	25.9	13.2	—	13.2	12.3	10.3	25.8	29.0	...	29.0
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	212 922	142 425	404	142 021	135 273	119 514	6 748	70 497	1 437	69 060
Under 25 years.....	27 004	16 741	104	16 637	15 488	13 631	1 149	10 263	671	9 592
25 to 64 years.....	178 668	124 176	300	123 876	118 355	104 781	5 521	54 492	705	53 787
65 years and over.....	7 250	1 508	—	1 508	1 430	1 102	78	5 742	61	5 681
Male head	153 065	128 540	399	128 141	122 594	109 494	5 547	24 525	924	23 601
Under 25 years.....	18 125	15 492	104	15 388	14 451	12 829	937	2 633	495	2 138
25 to 64 years.....	129 614	111 805	295	111 510	106 968	95 743	4 542	17 809	377	17 432
65 years and over.....	5 326	1 243	—	1 243	1 175	922	68	4 083	52	4 031
Under 65 years.....	147 739	127 297	399	126 898	121 419	108 572	5 479	20 442	872	19 570
Married, wife present.....	139 293	121 043	388	120 675	115 481	103 317	5 194	18 230	752	17 478
Wife in paid labor force.....	34 041	31 375	128	31 247	30 025	26 883	1 222	2 666	195	2 471
With related children under 6 years.....	9 612	8 884	44	8 840	8 505	7 689	335	728	64	664
Female head	59 857	13 885	5	13 880	12 679	10 020	1 201	45 972	513	45 459
Under 25 years.....	51 520	9 703	5	9 698	8 729	6 813	969	41 817	468	41 349
25 to 64 years.....	28 675	3 651	—	3 651	3 269	2 512	382	25 024	296	24 728
65 years and over.....	8 879	1 249	—	1 249	1 037	802	212	7 630	176	7 454
Under 65 years.....	49 054	12 371	5	12 366	11 387	9 038	979	36 683	328	36 355
25 to 64 years.....	49 054	12 371	5	12 366	11 387	9 038	979	36 683	328	36 355
65 years and over.....	1 924	265	—	265	255	180	10	1 659	9	1 650
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	62 939	18 881	60	18 821	16 575	13 470	2 246	44 058	810	43 248
Under 25 years.....	9 474	2 583	12	2 571	2 179	1 782	392	6 891	357	6 534
25 to 64 years.....	51 269	16 125	48	16 077	14 247	11 575	1 830	35 144	415	34 729
65 years and over.....	2 196	173	—	173	149	113	24	2 023	38	1 985
Male head	28 308	16 440	60	16 380	14 671	12 179	1 709	11 868	440	11 428
Under 25 years.....	3 578	2 236	12	2 224	1 935	1 616	289	1 342	253	1 089
25 to 64 years.....	23 170	14 060	48	14 012	12 610	10 470	1 402	9 110	149	8 961
65 years and over.....	1 560	144	—	144	126	93	18	1 416	38	1 378
Under 65 years.....	26 748	16 296	60	16 236	14 545	12 086	1 691	10 452	402	10 050
Married, wife present.....	24 823	15 672	60	15 612	13 992	11 644	1 620	9 151	329	8 822
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 270	990	14	976	841	646	135	280	16	264
With related children under 6 years.....	552	454	6	448	379	331	69	98	8	90
Female head	34 631	2 441	—	2 441	1 904	1 291	537	32 190	370	31 820
Under 25 years.....	33 300	2 263	—	2 263	1 753	1 166	510	31 037	357	30 680
25 to 64 years.....	20 335	1 075	—	1 075	872	587	203	19 260	203	19 057
65 years and over.....	5 896	347	—	347	244	166	103	5 549	104	5 445
Under 65 years.....	28 099	2 065	—	2 065	1 637	1 105	428	26 034	266	25 768
25 to 64 years.....	28 099	2 065	—	2 065	1 637	1 105	428	26 034	266	25 768
65 years and over.....	636	29	—	29	23	20	6	607	—	607
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	29.6	13.3	14.9	13.3	12.3	11.3	33.3	62.5	56.4	62.6
Under 25 years.....	35.1	15.4	11.5	15.5	14.1	13.1	34.1	67.1	53.2	68.1
25 to 64 years.....	28.7	13.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	33.1	64.5	58.9	64.6
65 years and over.....	30.3	11.5	—	11.5	10.4	10.3	...	35.2	...	34.9
Male head	18.5	12.8	15.0	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.8	48.4	47.6	48.4
Under 25 years.....	19.7	14.4	11.5	14.5	13.4	12.6	30.8	51.0	51.1	50.9
25 to 64 years.....	17.9	12.6	16.3	12.6	11.8	10.9	30.9	51.2	39.5	51.4
65 years and over.....	29.3	11.6	—	11.6	10.7	10.1	...	34.7	...	34.2
Under 65 years.....	18.1	12.8	15.0	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.9	51.1	46.1	51.4
Married, wife present.....	17.8	12.9	15.5	12.9	12.1	11.3	31.2	50.2	43.8	50.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.7	3.2	10.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	11.0	10.5	8.2	10.7
With related children under 6 years.....	5.7	5.1	...	5.1	4.5	4.3	20.6	13.5	...	13.6
Female head	57.9	17.6	—	17.6	15.0	12.9	44.7	70.0	72.1	70.0
Under 25 years.....	64.6	23.3	—	23.3	20.1	17.1	52.6	74.2	76.3	74.2
25 to 64 years.....	70.9	29.4	—	29.4	26.7	23.4	53.1	77.0	68.6	77.1
65 years and over.....	66.4	27.8	—	27.8	23.5	20.7	48.6	72.7	59.1	73.0
Under 65 years.....	57.3	16.7	—	16.7	14.4	12.2	43.7	71.0	71.0	70.9
25 to 64 years.....	57.3	16.7	—	16.7	14.4	12.2	43.7	71.0	71.0	70.9
65 years and over.....	33.1	10.9	—	10.9	9.0	11.1	...	36.6	—	36.6

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

URBAN

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	3 964 530	3 200 293	12 188	3 188 105	3 107 639	2 713 801	80 466	764 237	23 070	741 167
Under 25 years	210 032	167 352	3 028	164 324	157 572	134 266	6 752	42 680	10 152	32 528
25 to 64 years	3 189 314	2 861 246	9 137	2 852 109	2 787 694	2 477 244	64 415	328 068	10 800	317 268
65 years and over	565 184	171 695	23	171 672	162 373	102 291	9 299	393 489	2 118	391 371
Male head	3 414 567	2 922 549	12 096	2 910 453	2 842 325	2 516 372	68 128	492 018	18 225	473 793
Under 25 years	171 402	153 883	3 015	150 868	145 349	124 924	5 519	17 519	8 944	8 575
25 to 64 years	2 765 183	2 610 727	9 063	2 601 664	2 547 519	2 296 639	54 145	154 456	7 565	146 891
65 years and over	477 982	157 939	18	157 921	149 457	94 809	8 464	320 043	1 716	318 327
Under 65 years	2 936 585	2 764 610	12 078	2 752 532	2 692 868	2 421 563	59 664	171 975	16 509	155 466
Married, wife present	2 818 742	2 661 785	11 872	2 649 913	2 593 713	2 334 241	56 200	156 957	15 414	141 543
Wife in paid labor force	1 077 264	1 022 264	3 998	1 018 266	994 813	884 851	23 453	55 000	9 297	45 703
With related children under 6 years	162 516	155 841	789	155 052	151 045	134 062	4 007	6 675	1 389	5 286
Female head	549 963	277 744	92	277 652	265 314	197 429	12 338	272 219	4 845	267 374
With related children under 18 years	324 070	154 361	70	154 291	145 972	106 346	8 319	169 709	4 080	165 629
With related children under 6 years	141 347	47 962	28	47 934	44 201	32 470	3 733	93 385	2 073	91 312
Under 25 years	38 630	13 469	13	13 456	12 223	9 342	1 233	25 161	1 208	23 953
25 to 64 years	424 131	250 519	74	250 445	240 175	180 605	10 270	173 612	3 235	170 377
65 years and over	87 202	13 756	5	13 751	12 916	7 482	835	73 446	402	73 044

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	344 103	121 669	649	121 020	109 600	82 875	11 420	222 434	7 304	215 130
Under 25 years	38 996	14 528	255	14 273	12 610	9 280	1 663	24 468	3 750	20 718
25 to 64 years	236 470	101 886	389	101 497	92 301	71 231	9 196	134 584	3 118	131 466
65 years and over	68 637	5 255	5	5 250	4 689	2 364	561	63 382	436	62 946
Male head	188 171	91 910	647	91 263	83 758	67 841	7 505	96 261	4 626	91 635
Under 25 years	17 796	11 254	255	10 999	9 923	7 617	1 076	6 542	2 956	3 586
25 to 64 years	114 269	76 098	387	75 711	69 740	58 132	5 971	38 171	1 343	36 828
65 years and over	56 106	4 558	5	4 553	4 095	2 092	458	51 548	327	51 221
Under 65 years	132 065	87 352	642	86 710	79 663	65 749	7 047	44 713	4 299	40 414
Married, wife present	121 827	82 976	632	82 344	75 765	62 804	6 579	38 851	3 649	35 202
Wife in paid labor force	14 544	10 714	83	10 631	9 784	7 932	847	3 830	848	2 982
With related children under 6 years	4 786	3 731	44	3 687	3 368	2 755	319	1 055	241	814
Female head	155 932	29 759	2	29 757	25 842	15 034	3 915	126 173	2 678	123 495
With related children under 18 years	135 660	25 984	2	25 982	22 482	12 949	3 500	109 676	2 489	107 187
With related children under 6 years	79 453	12 145	—	12 145	10 318	6 138	1 827	47 308	1 319	45 989
Under 25 years	21 200	3 274	—	3 274	2 687	1 663	587	17 926	794	17 132
25 to 64 years	122 201	25 788	2	25 786	22 561	13 099	3 225	96 413	1 775	94 638
65 years and over	12 531	697	—	697	594	272	103	11 834	109	11 725

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	8.7	3.8	5.3	3.8	3.5	3.1	14.2	29.1	31.7	29.0
Under 25 years	18.6	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.0	6.9	24.6	57.3	36.9	63.7
25 to 64 years	7.4	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	14.3	41.0	28.9	41.4
65 years and over	12.1	3.1	...	3.1	2.9	2.3	6.0	16.1	20.6	16.1
Male head	5.5	3.1	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	11.0	19.6	25.4	19.3
Under 25 years	10.4	7.3	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.1	19.5	37.3	33.1	41.8
25 to 64 years	4.1	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	11.0	24.7	17.8	25.1
65 years and over	11.7	2.9	...	2.9	2.7	2.2	5.4	16.1	19.1	16.1
Under 65 years	4.5	3.2	5.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	11.8	26.0	26.0	26.0
Married, wife present	4.3	3.1	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	11.7	24.8	23.7	24.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.6	7.0	9.1	6.5
With related children under 6 years	2.9	2.4	5.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	8.0	15.8	17.4	15.4
Female head	28.4	10.7	...	10.7	9.7	7.6	31.7	46.3	55.3	46.2
With related children under 18 years	41.9	16.8	...	16.8	15.4	12.2	42.1	64.6	61.0	64.7
With related children under 6 years	56.2	25.3	—	25.3	23.3	18.9	48.9	72.1	63.6	72.3
Under 25 years	54.9	24.3	—	24.3	22.0	17.8	47.6	71.2	65.7	71.5
25 to 64 years	28.8	10.3	...	10.3	9.4	7.3	31.4	55.5	54.9	55.5
65 years and over	14.4	5.1	—	5.1	4.6	3.6	12.3	16.1	27.1	16.1

RURAL NONFARM

All Income Levels

All family heads	598 733	503 009	2 775	500 234	484 454	430 590	15 780	95 724	2 493	93 231
Under 25 years	32 376	30 055	648	29 407	28 142	25 246	1 265	2 321	1 072	1 249
25 to 64 years	486 003	452 918	2 127	450 791	437 487	394 350	13 304	33 085	1 223	31 862
65 years and over	80 354	20 036	—	20 036	18 825	10 994	1 211	60 318	198	60 120
Male head	557 315	479 918	2 770	477 148	462 643	414 378	14 505	77 397	2 184	75 213
Under 25 years	30 455	28 986	648	28 338	27 189	24 520	1 149	21 149	984	485
25 to 64 years	455 325	432 215	2 122	430 093	417 879	379 561	12 214	23 110	1 040	22 070
65 years and over	71 535	18 717	—	18 717	17 575	10 297	1 142	52 818	1 160	52 658
Under 65 years	485 780	461 201	2 770	458 431	445 068	404 081	13 363	24 579	2 024	22 555
Married, wife present	471 328	448 088	2 755	445 333	432 585	393 038	12 748	23 240	1 901	21 339
Wife in paid labor force	182 637	174 072	752	173 320	168 250	152 619	5 070	8 565	1 148	7 417
With related children under 6 years	39 986	38 998	201	38 797	37 454	34 169	1 343	988	250	738
Female head	41 418	23 091	5	23 086	21 811	16 212	1 275	18 327	309	18 018
With related children under 18 years	24 325	15 475	5	15 470	14 470	10 795	1 000	8 850	262	8 588
With related children under 6 years	8 902	5 085	5	5 080	4 652	3 463	428	3 817	132	3 685
Under 25 years	1 921	1 069	—	1 069	953	726	176	852	98	754
25 to 64 years	30 678	20 703	5	20 698	19 608	14 789	1 090	9 975	183	9 792
65 years and over	8 819	1 319	—	1 319	1 250	697	69	7 500	38	7 462

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL NONFARM—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	43 369	19 816	108	19 708	17 707	13 702	2 001	23 553	653	22 900
Under 25 years.....	3 334	2 270	61	2 209	2 031	1 495	178	1 064	355	709
25 to 64 years.....	25 798	16 512	47	16 465	14 693	11 695	1 772	9 286	235	9 051
65 years and over.....	14 237	1 034	—	1 034	983	512	51	13 203	63	13 140
Male head	32 872	16 248	108	16 140	14 638	11 822	1 502	16 624	462	16 162
Under 25 years.....	2 386	1 960	61	1 899	1 785	1 319	114	426	293	133
25 to 64 years.....	18 116	13 388	47	13 341	11 998	10 044	1 343	4 728	127	4 601
65 years and over.....	12 370	900	—	900	855	459	45	11 470	42	11 428
Under 65 years.....	20 502	15 348	108	15 240	13 783	11 363	1 457	5 154	420	4 734
Married, wife present.....	19 354	14 726	108	14 618	13 275	10 991	1 343	4 628	345	4 283
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 701	2 097	—	2 097	1 893	1 488	204	604	87	517
With related children under 6 years.....	1 035	880	—	880	792	697	88	155	32	123
Female head	10 497	3 568	—	3 568	3 069	1 880	499	6 929	191	6 738
With related children under 18 years.....	8 080	3 280	—	3 280	2 803	1 734	477	4 800	163	4 637
With related children under 6 years.....	4 050	1 488	—	1 488	1 234	787	254	2 562	97	2 465
Under 25 years.....	948	310	—	310	246	176	64	638	62	576
25 to 64 years.....	7 682	3 124	—	3 124	2 695	1 651	429	4 558	108	4 450
65 years and over.....	1 867	134	—	134	128	53	6	1 733	21	1 712

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.2	12.7	24.6	26.2	24.6
Under 25 years.....	10.3	7.6	9.4	7.5	7.2	5.9	14.1	45.8	33.1	56.8
25 to 64 years.....	5.3	3.6	2.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	13.3	28.1	19.2	28.4
65 years and over.....	17.7	5.2	—	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	21.9	31.8	21.9
Male head	5.9	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.4	21.5	21.2	21.5
Under 25 years.....	7.8	6.8	9.4	6.7	6.6	5.4	9.9	29.0	29.8	27.4
25 to 64 years.....	4.0	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	11.0	20.5	12.2	20.8
65 years and over.....	17.3	4.8	—	4.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	21.7	26.3	21.7
Under 65 years.....	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	10.9	21.0	20.8	21.0
Married, wife present.....	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	10.5	19.9	18.1	20.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.5	1.2	—	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	7.1	7.6	7.0
With related children under 6 years.....	2.6	2.3	—	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.6	15.7	12.8	16.7
Female head	25.3	15.5	—	15.5	14.1	11.6	39.1	37.8	61.8	37.4
With related children under 18 years.....	33.2	21.2	—	21.2	19.4	16.1	47.7	54.2	62.2	54.0
With related children under 6 years.....	45.5	29.3	—	29.3	26.5	22.7	59.3	67.1	73.5	66.9
Under 25 years.....	49.3	29.0	—	29.0	25.8	24.2	55.2	74.9	...	75.4
25 to 64 years.....	25.0	15.1	—	15.1	13.7	11.2	39.4	45.7	59.0	45.4
65 years and over.....	21.2	10.2	—	10.2	10.2	7.6	...	23.1	...	22.9

RURAL FARM

All Income Levels

All family heads	46 375	40 473	28	40 445	39 905	36 324	540	5 902	69	5 833
Under 25 years.....	1 035	986	5	981	963	925	18	1 49	18	31
25 to 64 years.....	37 441	35 661	23	35 638	35 175	32 776	463	1 780	47	1 733
65 years and over.....	7 899	3 826	—	3 826	3 767	2 623	59	4 073	4	4 069
Male head	44 452	39 570	28	39 542	39 042	35 703	500	4 882	19	4 863
Under 25 years.....	978	956	5	951	933	909	18	1 22	6	16
25 to 64 years.....	36 242	34 875	23	34 852	34 429	32 223	423	1 567	9	1 558
65 years and over.....	7 232	3 739	—	3 739	3 680	2 571	59	3 493	4	3 489
Under 65 years.....	37 220	35 831	28	35 803	35 362	33 132	441	1 389	15	1 374
Married, wife present.....	35 288	34 050	28	34 022	33 601	31 517	421	1 238	6	1 232
Wife in paid labor force.....	10 875	10 495	6	10 489	10 305	9 646	184	380	6	374
With related children under 6 years.....	1 847	1 821	—	1 821	1 780	1 673	41	26	—	26
Female head	1 923	903	—	903	863	621	40	1 020	50	970
With related children under 18 years.....	814	496	—	496	477	348	19	318	44	274
With related children under 6 years.....	221	128	—	128	128	78	—	93	16	77
Under 25 years.....	57	30	—	30	30	16	—	27	12	15
25 to 64 years.....	1 199	786	—	786	746	553	40	413	38	375
65 years and over.....	667	87	—	87	87	52	—	580	—	580

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	4 530	3 333	7	3 326	3 311	2 998	15	1 197	34	1 163
Under 25 years.....	148	120	—	120	120	109	—	28	6	22
25 to 64 years.....	3 302	2 821	7	2 814	2 799	2 608	15	481	28	453
65 years and over.....	1 080	392	—	392	392	281	—	688	—	688
Male head	4 158	3 230	7	3 223	3 217	2 946	6	928	4	924
Under 25 years.....	126	116	—	116	116	109	—	10	—	10
25 to 64 years.....	3 072	2 736	7	2 729	2 723	2 570	6	336	4	332
65 years and over.....	960	378	—	378	378	267	—	582	—	582
Under 65 years.....	3 198	2 852	7	2 845	2 839	2 679	6	346	4	342
Married, wife present.....	2 959	2 676	7	2 669	2 663	2 526	6	283	—	283
Wife in paid labor force.....	339	323	—	323	317	302	6	16	—	16
With related children under 6 years.....	87	82	—	82	76	76	6	5	—	5
Female head	372	103	—	103	94	52	9	269	30	239
With related children under 18 years.....	225	84	—	84	79	43	5	141	30	111
With related children under 6 years.....	93	38	—	38	38	15	—	55	12	43
Under 25 years.....	22	4	—	4	4	—	—	18	6	12
25 to 64 years.....	230	85	—	85	76	38	9	145	24	121
65 years and over.....	120	14	—	14	14	14	—	106	—	106

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

RURAL FARM—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	9.8	8.2	...	8.2	8.3	8.3	2.8	20.3	...	19.9
Under 25 years.....	14.3	12.2	...	12.2	12.5	11.8	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.8	7.9	...	7.9	8.0	8.0	3.2	27.0	...	26.1
65 years and over.....	13.7	10.2	...	10.2	10.4	10.7	...	16.9	...	16.9
Male head	9.4	8.2	...	8.2	8.2	8.3	1.2	19.0	...	19.0
Under 25 years.....	12.9	12.1	...	12.2	12.4	12.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.5	7.8	...	7.8	7.9	8.0	1.4	24.6	...	24.4
65 years and over.....	13.3	10.1	...	10.1	10.3	10.4	...	16.7	...	16.7
Under 65 years.....	8.6	8.0	...	7.9	8.0	8.1	1.4	24.9	...	24.9
Married, wife present.....	8.4	7.9	...	7.8	7.9	8.0	1.4	22.9	...	23.0
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.1	3.1	...	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.2	...	4.3
With related children under 6 years.....	4.7	4.5	...	4.5	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...
Female head	19.3	11.4	...	11.4	10.9	8.4	...	26.4	...	24.6
With related children under 18 years.....	27.6	16.9	...	16.9	16.6	12.4	...	44.3	...	40.5
With related children under 6 years.....	42.1	29.7	...	29.7	29.7	...	...	...	...	...
Under 25 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	19.2	10.8	...	10.8	10.2	6.9	...	35.1	...	32.3
65 years and over.....	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	...	18.3

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	180 965	149 732	709	149 023	145 916	130 248	3 107	31 233	1 127	30 106
Under 25 years.....	10 544	9 375	242	9 133	8 817	7 712	316	1 169	471	698
25 to 64 years.....	143 478	133 133	467	132 666	130 247	118 466	2 419	10 345	576	9 769
65 years and over.....	26 943	7 224	...	7 224	6 852	4 070	372	19 719	80	19 639
Male head	161 878	138 753	709	138 044	135 245	122 230	2 799	23 125	967	22 158
Under 25 years.....	9 458	8 813	242	8 571	8 291	7 308	280	645	427	218
25 to 64 years.....	129 810	123 380	467	122 913	120 740	111 176	2 173	6 430	482	5 948
65 years and over.....	22 610	6 560	...	6 560	6 214	3 746	346	16 050	58	15 992
Under 65 years.....	139 268	132 193	709	131 484	129 031	118 484	2 453	7 075	909	6 166
Married, wife present.....	134 733	128 120	697	127 423	125 114	115 015	2 309	6 613	882	5 731
Wife in paid labor force.....	53 598	50 756	164	50 592	49 561	44 996	1 031	2 842	584	2 258
With related children under 6 years.....	9 580	9 267	29	9 238	9 028	8 110	210	313	114	199
Female head	19 087	10 979	...	10 979	10 671	8 018	308	8 108	160	7 948
With related children under 18 years.....	9 573	6 079	...	6 079	5 854	4 315	225	3 494	128	3 366
With related children under 6 years.....	3 526	1 904	...	1 904	1 760	1 222	144	1 622	45	1 577
Under 25 years.....	1 086	562	...	562	526	404	36	524	44	480
25 to 64 years.....	13 668	9 753	...	9 753	9 507	7 290	246	3 915	94	3 821
65 years and over.....	4 333	664	...	664	638	324	26	3 669	22	3 647

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	11 050	4 742	13	4 749	4 436	3 227	313	6 288	330	5 958
Under 25 years.....	1 329	695	7	688	619	416	69	1 634	183	1 451
25 to 64 years.....	6 677	3 803	6	3 797	3 569	2 705	228	2 874	134	2 740
65 years and over.....	3 044	264	...	264	248	106	16	2 780	13	2 767
Male head	7 061	3 549	13	3 536	3 304	2 584	232	3 512	236	3 276
Under 25 years.....	743	552	7	545	497	328	48	191	144	47
25 to 64 years.....	3 819	2 747	6	2 741	2 573	2 150	168	1 072	83	989
65 years and over.....	2 499	250	...	250	234	106	16	2 249	9	2 240
Under 65 years.....	4 562	3 299	13	3 286	3 070	2 478	216	1 263	227	1 036
Married, wife present.....	4 307	3 170	13	3 157	2 956	2 407	201	1 137	216	921
Wife in paid labor force.....	655	484	...	484	455	371	29	171	55	116
With related children under 6 years.....	223	181	...	181	169	141	12	42	10	32
Female head	3 989	1 213	...	1 213	1 132	643	81	2 776	94	2 682
With related children under 18 years.....	3 147	1 083	...	1 083	1 005	560	78	2 064	84	1 980
With related children under 6 years.....	1 728	531	...	531	472	248	59	1 197	30	1 167
Under 25 years.....	586	143	...	143	122	88	21	443	39	404
25 to 64 years.....	2 858	1 056	...	1 056	996	555	60	1 802	51	1 751
65 years and over.....	545	14	...	14	14	...	...	531	4	527

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	6.1	3.2	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	10.1	20.1	29.3	19.8
Under 25 years.....	12.6	7.4	2.9	7.5	7.0	5.4	21.8	54.2	38.9	64.6
25 to 64 years.....	4.7	2.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	9.4	27.8	23.3	28.0
65 years and over.....	11.3	3.7	...	3.7	3.6	2.6	4.3	14.1	...	14.1
Male head	4.4	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	8.3	15.2	24.4	14.8
Under 25 years.....	7.9	6.3	2.9	6.4	6.0	4.5	17.1	29.6	33.7	21.6
25 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	7.7	16.7	17.2	16.6
65 years and over.....	11.1	3.8	...	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.6	14.0	...	14.0
Under 65 years.....	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	8.8	17.9	25.0	16.8
Married, wife present.....	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	8.7	17.2	24.5	16.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	1.0	...	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.8	6.0	9.4	5.1
With related children under 6 years.....	2.3	2.0	...	2.0	1.9	1.7	5.7	13.4	8.8	16.1
Female head	20.9	11.0	...	11.0	10.6	8.0	26.3	34.2	58.8	33.7
With related children under 18 years.....	32.9	17.8	...	17.8	17.2	13.0	34.7	59.1	65.6	58.8
With related children under 6 years.....	49.0	27.9	...	27.9	26.8	20.3	41.0	73.8	...	74.0
Under 25 years.....	54.0	25.4	...	25.4	23.2	21.8	...	84.5	...	84.2
25 to 64 years.....	20.9	10.8	...	10.8	10.5	7.6	24.4	46.0	...	45.8
65 years and over.....	12.6	2.1	...	2.1	2.2	...	...	14.5	...	14.5

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					Unemployed
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	76 077	63 403	39	63 364	61 824	55 710	1 540	12 674	242	12 432
Under 25 years.....	4 536	4 146	5	4 141	3 978	3 594	163	390	118	272
25 to 64 years.....	61 149	56 879	34	56 845	55 516	50 750	1 329	4 270	116	4 154
65 years and over.....	10 392	2 378	—	2 378	2 330	1 366	48	8 014	8	8 006
Male head	69 152	59 638	39	59 599	58 248	52 901	1 351	9 514	198	9 316
Under 25 years.....	4 103	3 932	5	3 927	3 798	3 438	129	171	114	57
25 to 64 years.....	56 181	53 470	34	53 436	52 251	48 189	1 185	2 711	80	2 631
65 years and over.....	8 868	2 273	—	2 236	2 199	1 274	37	6 632	4	6 628
Under 65 years.....	60 284	57 402	39	57 363	56 049	51 627	1 314	2 882	194	2 688
Married, wife present.....	58 235	55 521	39	55 482	54 282	50 006	1 200	2 714	188	2 526
Wife in paid labor force.....	23 055	21 998	20	21 978	21 482	19 591	496	1 057	132	925
With related children under 6 years.....	4 458	4 325	—	4 325	4 166	3 835	159	133	31	102
Female head	6 925	3 765	—	3 765	3 576	2 809	189	3 140	44	3 116
With related children under 18 years.....	3 837	2 425	—	2 425	2 264	1 750	161	1 412	36	1 376
With related children under 6 years.....	1 400	734	—	734	656	531	78	666	11	655
Under 25 years.....	433	214	—	214	180	156	34	219	4	215
25 to 64 years.....	4 968	3 409	—	3 409	3 265	2 561	144	1 559	36	1 523
65 years and over.....	1 524	142	—	142	131	92	11	1 382	4	1 378

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	5 572	2 422	—	2 422	2 183	1 748	239	3 150	66	3 084
Under 25 years.....	515	321	—	321	269	199	52	194	33	161
25 to 64 years.....	3 285	2 018	—	2 018	1 831	1 497	187	1 267	25	1 242
65 years and over.....	1 772	83	—	83	83	52	—	1 689	8	1 681
Male head	3 886	1 904	—	1 904	1 745	1 502	159	1 982	43	1 939
Under 25 years.....	318	272	—	272	236	176	36	46	29	17
25 to 64 years.....	2 072	1 552	—	1 552	1 429	1 277	123	520	10	510
65 years and over.....	1 496	80	—	80	80	49	—	1 416	4	1 412
Under 65 years.....	2 390	1 824	—	1 824	1 665	1 453	159	566	39	527
Married, wife present.....	2 273	1 745	—	1 745	1 598	1 396	147	528	33	495
Wife in paid labor force.....	234	185	—	185	158	140	27	49	11	38
With related children under 6 years.....	69	65	—	65	52	46	13	4	—	4
Female head	1 686	518	—	518	438	246	80	1 168	23	1 145
With related children under 18 years.....	1 290	473	—	473	398	233	75	817	23	794
With related children under 6 years.....	667	213	—	213	177	108	36	454	11	443
Under 25 years.....	197	49	—	49	33	23	16	148	4	144
25 to 64 years.....	1 213	466	—	466	402	260	64	747	15	732
65 years and over.....	276	3	—	3	3	2	—	273	4	269

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.3	3.8	—	3.8	3.5	3.1	15.5	24.9	27.3	24.8
Under 25 years.....	11.4	7.7	—	7.8	6.8	5.5	31.9	49.7	28.0	59.2
25 to 64 years.....	5.4	3.5	—	3.6	3.3	2.9	14.1	29.7	21.6	29.9
65 years and over.....	17.1	3.5	—	3.5	3.6	3.8	—	21.1	...	21.0
Male head	5.1	3.2	—	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.8	20.8	21.7	20.8
Under 25 years.....	7.8	6.9	—	6.9	6.2	5.1	27.9	26.9	25.4	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.7	2.9	—	2.9	2.7	2.6	10.4	19.2	...	19.4
65 years and over.....	16.9	3.6	—	3.6	3.6	3.8	—	21.4	...	21.3
Under 65 years.....	4.0	3.2	—	3.2	3.0	2.8	—	19.6	20.1	19.6
Married, wife present.....	3.9	3.1	—	3.1	2.9	2.8	—	12.3	19.5	17.6
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.0	0.8	—	0.8	0.7	0.7	—	5.4	4.6	4.1
With related children under 6 years.....	1.5	1.5	—	1.5	1.2	1.4	—	8.2	8.3	3.9
Female head	24.3	13.8	—	13.8	12.2	8.8	42.3	37.0	...	36.7
With related children under 18 years.....	33.6	19.5	—	19.5	17.6	13.3	46.6	57.9	...	57.7
With related children under 6 years.....	47.6	29.0	—	29.0	27.0	20.3	...	68.2	...	67.6
Under 25 years.....	45.5	22.9	—	22.9	18.3	14.7	...	67.6	...	67.0
25 to 64 years.....	24.4	13.7	—	13.7	12.3	8.6	44.4	47.9	...	48.1
65 years and over.....	18.1	2.1	—	2.1	2.3	...	—	19.8	...	19.5

BUFFALO SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	337 529	278 193	643	277 550	268 817	233 313	8 733	59 336	2 060	57 276
Under 25 years.....	18 395	15 675	192	15 483	14 524	12 292	959	2 720	958	1 762
25 to 64 years.....	273 560	251 702	451	251 251	244 227	215 103	7 024	21 858	982	20 876
65 years and over.....	45 574	10 816	—	10 816	10 066	5 918	750	34 758	120	34 638
Male head	299 019	258 785	632	258 153	250 621	220 439	7 532	40 234	1 523	38 711
Under 25 years.....	15 889	14 807	192	14 615	13 786	11 742	829	1 082	772	310
25 to 64 years.....	245 220	233 997	440	233 557	227 514	203 184	6 043	11 223	649	10 574
65 years and over.....	37 910	9 981	—	9 981	9 321	5 513	660	27 929	102	27 827
Under 65 years.....	261 109	248 804	632	248 172	241 300	214 926	6 872	12 305	1 421	10 884
Married, wife present.....	252 458	241 035	632	240 403	233 731	208 305	6 672	11 423	1 309	10 114
Wife in paid labor force.....	92 672	88 349	192	88 157	85 579	75 396	2 578	4 323	826	3 497
With related children under 6 years.....	16 155	15 702	22	15 680	15 162	13 477	518	453	148	305
Female head	38 510	19 408	11	19 397	18 196	12 874	1 201	19 102	537	18 565
With related children under 18 years.....	21 584	11 387	11	11 376	10 478	7 219	898	10 197	465	9 732
With related children under 6 years.....	8 552	3 273	5	3 268	2 868	1 939	400	5 279	267	5 012
Under 25 years.....	2 506	868	—	868	738	550	130	1 638	186	1 452
25 to 64 years.....	28 340	17 705	11	17 694	16 713	11 919	981	10 635	333	10 302
65 years and over.....	7 664	835	—	835	745	405	90	6 829	18	6 811

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	Labor force					Not in labor force			
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Civilian labor force		Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	22 982	8 411	42	8 369	7 334	5 159	1 035	14 571	656	13 915
Under 25 years.....	2 791	1 129	12	1 117	943	636	174	1 662	369	1 293
25 to 64 years.....	14 849	7 010	30	6 980	6 146	4 408	834	7 839	267	7 572
65 years and over.....	5 342	272	—	272	245	115	27	5 070	20	5 050
Male head	12 274	5 797	42	5 755	5 186	4 072	569	6 477	322	6 155
Under 25 years.....	1 158	827	12	815	707	514	108	331	231	100
25 to 64 years.....	6 848	4 743	30	4 713	4 270	3 458	443	2 105	71	2 034
65 years and over.....	4 268	227	—	227	209	100	18	4 041	20	4 021
Under 65 years.....	8 006	5 570	42	5 528	4 977	3 972	551	2 436	302	2 134
Married, wife present.....	7 398	5 277	42	5 235	4 703	3 794	532	2 121	245	1 876
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 107	886	—	886	826	658	60	221	39	182
With related children under 6 years.....	423	347	—	347	324	247	23	76	8	68
Female head	10 708	2 614	—	2 614	2 148	1 087	466	8 094	334	7 760
With related children under 18 years.....	9 119	2 363	—	2 363	1 925	972	438	6 756	330	6 426
With related children under 6 years.....	5 184	1 076	—	1 076	844	394	232	4 108	207	3 901
Under 25 years.....	1 633	302	—	302	236	122	66	1 331	138	1 193
25 to 64 years.....	8 001	2 267	—	2 267	1 876	950	391	5 734	196	5 538
65 years and over.....	1 074	45	—	45	36	15	9	1 029	—	1 029

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	6.8	3.0	6.5	3.0	2.7	2.2	11.9	24.6	31.8	24.3
Under 25 years.....	15.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.5	5.2	18.1	61.1	38.5	73.4
25 to 64 years.....	5.4	2.8	6.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	11.9	35.9	27.2	36.3
65 years and over.....	11.7	2.5	—	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.6	14.6	16.7	14.6
Male head	4.1	2.2	6.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	7.6	16.1	21.1	15.9
Under 25 years.....	7.3	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	13.0	30.4	29.9	32.3
25 to 64 years.....	2.8	2.0	6.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	7.3	18.8	10.9	19.2
65 years and over.....	11.3	2.3	—	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.7	14.5	19.6	14.4
Under 65 years.....	3.1	2.2	6.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	8.0	19.8	21.3	19.6
Married, wife present.....	2.9	2.2	6.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.0	18.6	18.7	18.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.2	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.3	5.1	4.7	5.2
With related children under 6 years.....	2.6	2.2	—	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.4	16.8	5.4	22.3
Female head	27.8	13.5	—	13.5	11.8	8.4	38.8	42.4	62.2	41.8
With related children under 18 years.....	42.2	20.8	—	20.8	18.4	13.5	48.8	66.3	71.0	66.0
With related children under 6 years.....	60.6	32.9	—	32.9	29.4	20.3	58.0	77.8	77.5	77.8
Under 25 years.....	65.2	34.8	—	34.8	32.0	22.2	50.8	81.3	74.2	82.2
25 to 64 years.....	28.2	12.8	—	12.8	11.2	8.0	39.9	53.9	58.9	53.8
65 years and over.....	14.0	5.4	—	5.4	4.8	3.7	...	15.1	—	15.1

Negro

All Income Levels

All family heads	23 571	16 710	78	16 632	15 370	12 548	1 262	6 861	331	6 530
Under 25 years.....	2 347	1 410	21	1 389	1 135	866	254	937	151	786
25 to 64 years.....	19 550	14 976	57	14 919	13 930	11 489	989	4 574	171	4 403
65 years and over.....	1 674	324	—	324	305	193	19	1 350	9	1 341
Male head	15 769	13 454	78	13 376	12 545	10 469	831	2 315	104	2 211
Under 25 years.....	1 159	1 039	21	1 018	854	666	164	120	29	91
25 to 64 years.....	13 315	12 125	57	12 068	11 411	9 617	657	1 190	66	1 124
65 years and over.....	1 295	290	—	290	280	186	10	1 005	9	996
Under 65 years.....	14 474	13 164	78	13 086	12 265	10 283	821	1 310	95	1 215
Married, wife present.....	13 581	12 476	78	12 398	11 598	9 736	800	1 105	73	1 032
Wife in paid labor force.....	6 758	6 361	14	6 347	5 994	5 095	353	397	36	361
With related children under 6 years.....	2 145	2 060	4	2 056	1 939	1 694	117	85	10	75
Female head	7 802	3 256	—	3 256	2 825	2 079	431	4 546	227	4 319
With related children under 18 years.....	6 589	2 653	—	2 653	2 259	1 636	394	3 936	223	3 713
With related children under 6 years.....	3 673	1 137	—	1 137	906	598	231	2 536	156	2 380
Under 25 years.....	1 188	371	—	371	281	200	90	817	122	695
25 to 64 years.....	6 235	2 851	—	2 851	2 519	1 872	332	3 384	105	3 279
65 years and over.....	379	34	—	34	25	7	9	345	—	345

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	5 731	1 711	—	1 711	1 315	889	396	4 020	192	3 828
Under 25 years.....	1 058	331	—	331	240	155	91	727	105	622
25 to 64 years.....	4 207	1 351	—	1 351	1 055	725	296	2 856	87	2 769
65 years and over.....	466	29	—	29	20	9	9	437	—	437
Male head	1 680	875	—	875	721	539	154	805	30	775
Under 25 years.....	227	169	—	169	134	98	35	58	20	37
25 to 64 years.....	1 143	696	—	696	577	435	119	447	10	437
65 years and over.....	310	10	—	10	10	6	—	300	—	300
Under 65 years.....	1 370	865	—	865	711	533	154	505	30	475
Married, wife present.....	1 199	800	—	800	646	486	154	399	24	375
Wife in paid labor force.....	214	142	—	142	142	105	—	72	—	72
With related children under 6 years.....	120	94	—	94	94	57	—	26	—	26
Female head	4 051	836	—	836	594	350	242	3 215	142	3 053
With related children under 18 years.....	3 829	803	—	803	565	339	238	3 026	158	2 868
With related children under 6 years.....	2 505	456	—	456	298	146	158	2 049	125	1 924
Under 25 years.....	831	162	—	162	106	57	56	669	85	584
25 to 64 years.....	3 064	655	—	655	478	290	177	2 409	77	2 332
65 years and over.....	156	19	—	19	10	3	9	137	—	137

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	24.3	10.2	—	10.3	8.6	7.1	31.4	58.6	58.0	58.6
Under 25 years.....	45.1	23.5	—	23.8	21.1	17.9	35.8	77.6	69.5	79.1
25 to 64 years.....	21.5	9.0	—	9.1	7.6	6.3	29.9	62.4	50.9	62.9
65 years and over.....	27.8	9.0	—	9.0	6.6	4.7	...	32.4	—	32.6
Male head	10.7	6.5	—	6.5	5.7	5.1	18.5	34.8	28.8	35.1
Under 25 years.....	19.6	16.3	—	16.6	15.7	14.7	21.3	48.3	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.6	5.7	—	5.8	5.1	4.5	18.1	37.9	...	38.9
65 years and over.....	23.9	3.4	—	3.4	3.6	3.2	—	29.6	—	30.1
Under 65 years.....	9.5	6.6	—	6.6	5.8	5.2	18.8	38.5	...	39.1
Married, wife present.....	8.8	6.4	—	6.5	5.6	5.0	19.3	36.1	...	36.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.2	2.2	—	2.2	2.4	2.1	—	18.1	—	19.9
With related children under 6 years.....	5.6	4.6	—	4.6	4.8	3.4	—	...	—	...
Female head	51.9	25.7	—	25.7	21.0	16.8	56.1	70.7	71.4	70.7
Under 25 years.....	58.1	30.3	—	30.3	25.0	20.7	60.4	76.9	70.9	77.2
25 to 64 years.....	68.2	40.1	—	40.1	32.9	24.4	68.4	80.8	80.1	80.8
Under 25 years.....	69.9	43.7	—	43.7	37.7	28.5	...	81.9	69.7	84.0
25 to 64 years.....	49.1	23.0	—	23.0	19.0	15.5	53.3	71.2	73.3	71.1
65 years and over.....	41.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	39.7	—	39.7

NEW YORK SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	2 970 425	2 384 205	6 321	2 377 884	2 319 092	2 025 817	58 792	586 220	15 933	570 287
Under 25 years.....	145 278	111 468	1 618	109 850	105 726	90 185	4 124	33 810	6 719	27 091
25 to 64 years.....	2 405 327	2 137 815	4 680	2 133 135	2 085 929	1 853 479	47 206	267 512	7 443	260 069
65 years and over.....	419 820	134 922	23	134 899	127 437	82 153	7 462	284 898	1 771	283 127
Male head	2 541 421	2 172 866	6 274	2 166 592	2 116 801	1 874 951	49 791	368 555	12 273	356 282
Under 25 years.....	115 312	102 070	1 614	100 456	97 112	83 559	3 344	13 242	5 910	7 332
25 to 64 years.....	2 067 865	1 946 094	4 642	1 941 452	1 901 834	1 714 916	39 618	121 771	4 904	116 867
65 years and over.....	358 244	124 702	18	124 684	117 855	76 476	6 829	233 542	1 459	232 083
Under 65 years.....	2 183 177	2 048 164	6 256	2 041 908	1 998 946	1 798 475	42 962	135 013	10 814	124 199
Married, wife present.....	2 090 592	1 968 158	6 152	1 962 006	1 921 681	1 730 620	40 325	122 434	9 953	112 481
Wife in paid labor force.....	777 028	737 038	2 474	734 564	718 116	638 611	16 448	39 990	5 781	34 209
With related children under 6 years.....	108 209	103 548	445	103 103	100 682	89 105	2 421	4 661	693	3 968
Female head	429 004	211 339	47	211 292	202 291	150 866	9 001	217 665	3 660	214 005
Under 25 years.....	257 679	114 759	30	114 729	108 986	79 525	5 743	142 920	3 067	139 853
25 to 64 years.....	113 941	34 626	9	34 617	32 300	23 911	2 317	79 315	1 521	77 794
65 years and over.....	29 966	9 398	4	9 394	8 614	6 626	780	20 568	809	19 759
Under 65 years.....	337 462	191 721	38	191 683	184 095	138 563	7 588	145 741	2 539	143 202
25 to 64 years.....	61 576	10 220	5	10 215	9 582	5 677	633	51 356	312	51 044

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	274 988	93 886	331	93 555	85 110	65 437	8 445	181 102	5 384	175 718
Under 25 years.....	29 300	9 581	130	9 451	8 410	6 379	1 041	19 719	2 618	17 101
25 to 64 years.....	194 281	80 211	196	80 015	73 076	57 116	6 939	114 070	2 422	111 648
65 years and over.....	51 407	4 094	5	4 089	3 624	1 942	465	47 313	344	46 969
Male head	149 247	72 952	329	72 623	66 795	54 493	5 828	76 295	3 402	72 893
Under 25 years.....	12 969	7 617	130	7 487	6 778	5 312	709	5 352	2 125	3 227
25 to 64 years.....	93 841	61 770	194	61 576	56 840	47 455	4 736	32 071	1 014	31 057
65 years and over.....	42 437	3 565	5	3 560	3 177	1 726	383	38 872	263	38 609
Under 65 years.....	106 810	69 387	324	69 063	63 618	52 767	5 445	37 423	3 139	34 284
Married, wife present.....	98 258	65 857	314	65 543	60 475	50 364	5 068	32 401	2 628	29 773
Wife in paid labor force.....	10 881	7 914	38	7 876	7 255	5 888	621	2 967	592	2 375
With related children under 6 years.....	3 375	2 588	15	2 573	2 345	1 921	228	787	169	618
Female head	125 741	20 934	2	20 932	18 315	10 944	2 617	104 807	1 982	102 825
Under 25 years.....	110 616	18 036	2	18 034	15 767	9 320	2 267	92 580	1 828	90 752
25 to 64 years.....	64 680	7 912	—	7 912	6 852	4 244	1 060	56 768	948	55 820
65 years and over.....	16 331	1 964	—	1 964	1 632	1 067	332	14 367	493	13 874
Under 65 years.....	100 440	18 441	2	18 439	16 236	9 661	2 203	81 999	1 408	80 591
25 to 64 years.....	8 970	529	—	529	447	216	82	8 441	81	8 360

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	9.3	3.9	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	14.4	30.9	33.8	30.8
Under 25 years.....	20.2	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	7.1	25.2	58.3	39.0	63.1
25 to 64 years.....	8.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	14.7	42.6	32.5	42.9
65 years and over.....	12.2	3.0	...	3.0	2.8	2.4	6.2	16.6	19.4	16.6
Male head	5.9	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	11.7	20.7	27.7	20.5
Under 25 years.....	11.2	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.4	21.2	40.4	36.0	44.0
25 to 64 years.....	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	12.0	26.3	20.7	26.6
65 years and over.....	11.8	2.9	...	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.6	16.6	18.0	17.6
Under 65 years.....	4.9	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	12.7	27.7	29.0	26.6
Married, wife present.....	4.7	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	12.6	26.5	26.4	26.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.8	7.4	10.2	6.9
With related children under 6 years.....	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	9.4	16.9	24.4	15.6
Female head	29.3	9.9	...	9.9	9.1	7.3	29.1	48.2	54.2	48.0
Under 25 years.....	42.9	15.7	...	15.7	14.5	11.7	39.5	64.8	59.6	64.9
25 to 64 years.....	56.8	22.8	...	22.9	21.2	17.7	45.7	71.6	62.3	71.8
65 years and over.....	54.5	20.9	...	20.9	18.9	16.1	42.6	69.9	60.9	70.2
Under 65 years.....	29.8	9.6	...	9.6	8.8	7.0	29.0	56.3	55.5	56.3
25 to 64 years.....	14.6	5.2	...	5.2	4.7	3.8	13.0	16.4	26.0	16.4

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	440 232	323 598	970	322 628	311 704	265 415	10 924	116 634	3 355	113 279
Under 25 years.....	34 540	21 607	242	21 365	20 053	16 908	1 312	12 933	1 371	11 562
25 to 64 years.....	374 064	293 123	728	292 395	283 128	242 746	9 267	80 941	1 775	79 166
65 years and over.....	31 628	8 868	—	8 868	8 523	5 761	345	22 760	209	22 551
Male head	300 528	257 524	962	256 562	248 528	217 320	8 034	43 004	1 829	41 175
Under 25 years.....	20 010	16 928	242	16 686	15 826	13 649	860	3 082	938	2 144
25 to 64 years.....	257 500	233 417	720	232 697	225 778	198 741	6 919	24 083	764	23 319
65 years and over.....	23 018	7 179	—	7 179	6 924	4 930	255	15 839	127	15 712
Under 65 years.....	277 510	250 345	962	249 383	241 604	212 390	7 779	27 165	1 702	25 463
Married, wife present.....	259 135	235 738	933	234 805	227 643	200 248	7 162	23 397	1 489	21 908
Wife in paid labor force.....	115 862	108 633	410	108 223	105 238	92 191	2 985	7 229	605	6 624
With related children under 6 years.....	32 915	31 248	124	31 124	30 383	26 698	741	1 667	160	1 507
Female head	139 704	66 074	8	66 066	63 176	48 095	2 890	73 630	1 526	72 104
With related children under 18 years.....	109 768	46 939	—	46 939	44 594	33 833	2 345	62 829	1 411	61 418
With related children under 6 years.....	57 001	18 285	—	18 285	17 025	12 909	1 260	38 716	811	37 905
Under 25 years.....	14 530	4 679	—	4 679	4 227	3 259	452	9 851	433	9 418
25 to 64 years.....	116 564	59 706	8	59 698	57 350	44 005	2 348	56 858	1 011	55 847
65 years and over.....	8 610	1 689	—	1 689	1 599	831	90	6 921	82	6 839

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	87 535	27 513	92	27 421	24 598	18 433	2 823	60 022	1 727	58 295
Under 25 years.....	11 454	3 060	31	3 029	2 608	1 996	421	8 394	747	7 647
25 to 64 years.....	69 608	23 731	61	23 670	21 317	16 053	2 353	45 877	950	44 927
65 years and over.....	6 473	722	—	722	673	384	49	5 751	30	5 721
Male head	32 128	17 655	92	17 563	15 936	12 916	1 627	14 473	807	13 666
Under 25 years.....	3 631	2 079	31	2 048	1 822	1 469	226	1 552	485	1 067
25 to 64 years.....	24 121	15 044	61	14 983	13 614	11 143	1 369	9 077	313	8 764
65 years and over.....	4 376	532	—	532	500	304	32	3 844	9	3 835
Under 65 years.....	27 752	17 123	92	17 031	15 436	12 612	1 595	10 629	798	9 831
Married, wife present.....	24 668	15 957	88	15 869	14 401	11 810	1 468	8 711	669	8 042
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 353	2 423	15	2 408	2 243	1 805	165	930	98	832
With related children under 6 years.....	1 411	1 090	11	1 079	1 014	829	65	321	57	264
Female head	55 407	9 858	—	9 858	8 662	5 517	1 196	45 549	920	44 629
With related children under 18 years.....	51 843	8 830	—	8 830	7 741	4 919	1 089	43 013	905	42 108
With related children under 6 years.....	32 312	4 435	—	4 435	3 825	2 487	610	27 877	540	27 337
Under 25 years.....	7 823	981	—	981	786	527	195	6 842	262	6 580
25 to 64 years.....	45 487	8 687	—	8 687	7 703	4 910	984	36 800	637	36 163
65 years and over.....	2 097	190	—	190	173	80	17	1 907	21	1 886

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	19.9	8.5	9.5	8.5	7.9	6.9	25.8	51.5	51.5	51.5
Under 25 years.....	32.2	14.2	12.8	14.2	13.0	11.8	32.1	64.9	54.5	66.1
25 to 64 years.....	18.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.6	25.4	56.7	53.5	56.8
65 years and over.....	20.5	8.1	—	8.1	7.9	6.7	14.2	25.3	14.4	25.4
Male head	10.7	6.9	9.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	20.3	33.7	44.1	33.2
Under 25 years.....	18.1	12.3	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.8	26.3	50.4	51.7	49.8
25 to 64 years.....	9.4	6.4	8.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	19.8	37.7	41.0	37.6
65 years and over.....	19.0	7.4	—	7.4	7.2	6.2	12.5	24.3	7.1	24.4
Under 65 years.....	10.0	6.8	9.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	20.5	39.1	46.9	38.6
Married, wife present.....	9.5	6.8	9.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	20.5	37.2	44.9	36.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.9	2.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.5	12.9	16.2	12.6
With related children under 6 years.....	4.3	3.5	8.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	8.8	19.3	35.6	17.5
Female head	39.7	14.9	—	14.9	13.7	11.5	41.4	61.9	60.3	61.9
With related children under 18 years.....	47.2	18.8	—	18.8	17.4	14.5	46.4	68.5	64.1	68.6
With related children under 6 years.....	56.7	24.3	—	24.3	22.5	19.3	48.4	72.0	66.6	72.1
Under 25 years.....	53.8	21.0	—	21.0	18.6	16.2	43.1	69.5	60.5	69.9
25 to 64 years.....	39.0	14.5	—	14.6	13.4	11.2	41.9	64.7	63.0	64.8
65 years and over.....	24.4	11.2	—	11.2	10.8	9.6	...	27.6	...	27.6

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

All family heads	267 868	138 175	358	137 817	131 284	116 011	6 533	69 693	1 382	68 311
Under 25 years.....	26 205	16 097	104	15 993	14 868	13 077	1 125	10 108	650	9 458
25 to 64 years.....	174 537	120 631	254	120 377	115 047	101 874	5 330	53 906	671	53 235
65 years and over.....	7 126	1 447	—	1 447	1 369	1 060	78	5 679	61	5 618
Male head	148 623	124 524	353	124 171	118 809	106 151	5 362	24 099	874	23 225
Under 25 years.....	17 424	14 870	104	14 766	13 846	12 283	920	2 554	474	2 080
25 to 64 years.....	125 983	108 458	249	108 209	103 835	92 978	4 374	17 525	348	17 177
65 years and over.....	5 216	1 196	—	1 196	1 128	890	68	4 020	52	3 968
Under 65 years.....	143 407	123 328	353	122 975	117 681	105 261	5 294	20 079	822	19 257
Married, wife present.....	135 104	117 216	342	116 874	111 859	100 112	5 015	17 888	702	17 186
Wife in paid labor force.....	32 494	29 881	119	29 762	28 594	25 622	1 168	2 613	182	2 431
With related children under 6 years.....	8 934	8 227	35	8 192	7 869	7 079	323	707	59	648
Female head	59 245	13 651	5	13 646	12 475	9 860	1 171	45 594	508	45 086
With related children under 18 years.....	50 969	9 501	5	9 496	8 557	6 681	939	41 468	463	41 005
With related children under 6 years.....	28 362	3 531	—	3 531	3 164	2 431	367	24 831	291	24 540
Under 25 years.....	8 781	1 227	—	1 227	1 022	794	205	7 554	176	7 378
25 to 64 years.....	48 554	12 173	5	12 168	11 212	8 896	956	36 381	323	36 058
65 years and over.....	1 910	251	—	251	241	170	10	1 659	9	1 650

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage—
Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	61 880	18 353	52	18 301	16 143	13 074	2 158	43 527	780	42 747
Under 25 years.....	9 217	2 431	12	2 419	2 034	1 646	385	6 786	344	6 442
25 to 64 years.....	50 497	15 753	40	15 713	13 964	11 319	1 749	34 744	398	34 346
65 years and over.....	2 166	169	—	169	145	109	24	1 997	38	1 959
Male head	27 580	15 970	52	15 918	14 274	11 808	1 644	11 610	410	11 200
Under 25 years.....	3 384	2 088	12	2 076	1 794	1 480	282	1 296	240	1 056
25 to 64 years.....	22 666	13 742	40	13 702	12 358	10 239	1 344	8 924	132	8 792
65 years and over.....	1 530	140	—	140	122	89	18	1 390	38	1 352
Under 65 years.....	26 050	15 830	52	15 778	14 152	11 719	1 626	10 220	372	9 848
Married, wife present.....	24 152	15 212	52	15 160	13 605	11 283	1 555	8 940	299	8 641
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 182	909	14	895	767	577	128	273	16	257
With related children under 6 years.....	500	402	6	396	327	284	69	98	8	90
Female head	34 300	2 383	—	2 383	1 869	1 266	514	31 917	370	31 547
With related children under 18 years.....	32 992	2 205	—	2 205	1 718	1 141	487	30 787	357	30 430
With related children under 6 years.....	20 161	1 049	—	1 049	854	573	195	19 112	203	18 909
Under 25 years.....	5 833	343	—	343	240	166	103	5 490	104	5 386
25 to 64 years.....	27 831	2 011	—	2 011	1 606	1 080	405	25 820	266	25 554
65 years and over.....	636	29	—	29	23	20	6	607	—	607

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	29.8	13.3	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.3	33.0	62.5	56.4	62.6
Under 25 years.....	35.2	15.1	11.5	15.1	13.7	12.6	34.2	67.1	52.9	68.1
25 to 64 years.....	28.9	13.1	15.7	13.1	12.1	11.1	32.8	64.5	59.3	64.5
65 years and over.....	30.4	11.7	—	11.7	10.6	10.3	...	35.2	...	34.9
Male head	18.6	12.8	14.7	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.7	48.2	46.9	48.2
Under 25 years.....	19.4	14.0	11.5	14.1	13.0	12.0	30.7	50.7	50.6	50.8
25 to 64 years.....	18.0	12.7	16.1	12.7	11.9	11.0	30.7	50.9	37.9	51.2
65 years and over.....	29.3	11.7	—	11.7	10.8	10.0	...	34.6	...	34.1
Under 65 years.....	18.2	12.8	14.7	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.7	50.9	45.3	51.1
Married, wife present.....	17.9	13.0	15.2	13.0	12.2	11.3	31.0	50.0	42.6	50.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.6	3.0	11.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	11.0	10.4	8.8	10.6
With related children under 6 years.....	5.6	4.9	...	4.8	4.2	4.0	21.4	13.9	...	13.9
Female head	57.9	17.5	—	17.5	15.0	12.8	43.9	70.0	72.8	70.0
With related children under 18 years.....	64.7	23.2	—	23.2	20.1	17.1	51.9	74.2	77.1	74.2
With related children under 6 years.....	71.1	29.7	—	29.7	27.0	23.6	53.1	77.0	69.8	77.1
Under 25 years.....	66.4	28.0	—	28.0	23.5	20.9	50.2	72.7	59.1	73.0
25 to 64 years.....	57.3	16.5	—	16.5	14.3	12.1	42.4	71.0	82.4	70.9
65 years and over.....	33.3	11.6	—	11.6	9.5	11.8	...	36.6	—	36.8

ROCHESTER SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	217 622	184 696	118	184 578	180 880	153 804	3 698	32 926	1 219	31 707
Under 25 years.....	13 728	12 349	32	12 317	11 966	10 085	351	1 379	478	901
25 to 64 years.....	175 534	164 984	86	164 898	161 995	140 034	2 903	10 550	610	9 940
65 years and over.....	28 360	7 363	—	7 363	6 919	3 685	444	20 997	131	20 866
Male head	196 727	172 416	118	172 298	169 069	145 209	3 229	24 311	1 088	23 223
Under 25 years.....	12 241	11 581	32	11 549	11 247	9 527	302	660	465	195
25 to 64 years.....	160 130	154 026	86	153 940	151 407	132 241	2 533	6 104	513	5 591
65 years and over.....	24 356	6 809	—	6 809	6 415	3 441	394	17 547	110	17 437
Under 65 years.....	172 371	165 607	118	165 489	162 654	141 768	2 835	6 764	978	5 786
Married, wife present.....	167 933	161 557	118	161 439	158 805	138 422	2 634	6 376	939	5 437
Wife in paid labor force.....	71 162	68 222	30	68 192	66 954	58 022	1 238	2 940	641	2 299
With related children under 6 years.....	13 937	13 536	—	13 536	13 186	11 463	350	401	105	296
Female head	20 895	12 280	—	12 280	11 811	8 595	469	8 615	131	8 484
With related children under 18 years.....	11 922	7 667	—	7 667	7 330	5 269	337	4 255	123	4 132
With related children under 6 years.....	5 431	2 942	—	2 942	2 780	2 108	162	2 489	79	2 410
Under 25 years.....	1 487	768	—	768	719	558	49	719	13	706
25 to 64 years.....	15 404	10 958	—	10 958	10 588	7 793	370	4 446	97	4 349
65 years and over.....	4 004	554	—	554	504	244	50	3 450	21	3 429

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	11 379	5 170	4	5 166	4 763	3 563	403	6 209	241	5 968
Under 25 years.....	1 539	875	—	875	816	578	59	664	119	545
25 to 64 years.....	7 223	4 076	4	4 072	3 750	2 864	322	3 147	89	3 058
65 years and over.....	2 617	219	—	219	197	121	22	2 398	33	2 365
Male head	6 791	3 711	4	3 707	3 468	2 800	239	3 080	178	2 902
Under 25 years.....	834	685	—	685	644	467	41	149	113	36
25 to 64 years.....	3 792	2 830	4	2 826	2 644	2 219	182	962	39	923
65 years and over.....	2 165	196	—	196	180	114	16	1 969	26	1 943
Under 65 years.....	4 626	3 515	4	3 511	3 288	2 686	223	1 111	152	959
Married, wife present.....	4 348	3 383	4	3 379	3 182	2 609	197	965	129	836
Wife in paid labor force.....	722	575	—	575	543	457	32	147	42	105
With related children under 6 years.....	272	232	—	232	221	199	11	40	6	34
Female head	4 588	1 459	—	1 459	1 295	763	164	3 129	63	3 066
With related children under 18 years.....	3 905	1 315	—	1 315	1 157	679	158	2 590	63	2 527
With related children under 6 years.....	2 513	736	—	736	647	420	89	1 777	41	1 736
Under 25 years.....	705	190	—	190	172	111	18	515	6	509
25 to 64 years.....	3 431	1 246	—	1 246	1 106	645	140	2 185	50	2 135
65 years and over.....	452	23	—	23	17	7	6	429	7	422

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads.....	5.2	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	10.9	18.9	19.8	18.8
Under 25 years.....	11.2	7.1	—	7.1	6.8	5.7	16.8	48.2	24.9	60.5
25 to 64 years.....	4.1	2.5	—	2.5	2.3	2.0	11.1	29.8	14.6	30.8
65 years and over.....	9.2	3.0	—	3.0	2.8	3.3	5.0	11.4	25.2	11.3
Male head.....	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	7.4	12.7	16.4	12.5
Under 25 years.....	6.8	5.9	—	5.9	5.7	4.9	13.6	22.6	24.3	18.5
25 to 64 years.....	2.4	1.8	—	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.2	15.8	7.6	16.5
65 years and over.....	8.9	2.9	—	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.1	11.2	23.6	11.1
Under 65 years.....	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	7.9	16.4	15.5	16.6
Married, wife present.....	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	7.5	15.1	13.7	15.4
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.0	0.8	—	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.6	5.0	6.6	4.6
With related children under 6 years.....	2.0	1.7	—	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	10.0	5.7	11.5
Female head.....	22.0	11.9	—	11.9	11.0	8.9	35.0	36.3	48.1	36.1
With related children under 18 years.....	32.8	17.2	—	17.2	15.8	12.9	46.9	60.9	51.2	61.2
With related children under 6 years.....	46.3	25.0	—	25.0	23.3	19.9	54.9	71.4	—	72.0
Under 25 years.....	47.4	24.7	—	24.7	23.9	19.9	—	71.6	—	72.1
25 to 64 years.....	22.3	11.4	—	11.4	10.4	8.3	37.8	49.1	—	49.1
65 years and over.....	11.3	4.2	—	4.2	3.4	2.9	—	12.4	—	12.3

Negro

All Income Levels

All family heads.....	11 807	9 382	8	9 374	8 688	7 207	686	2 425	83	2 342
Under 25 years.....	1 428	1 039	8	1 031	948	758	83	389	13	376
25 to 64 years.....	9 860	8 168	—	8 168	7 591	6 360	577	1 692	54	1 638
65 years and over.....	519	175	—	175	149	89	26	344	16	328
Male head.....	8 347	7 497	8	7 489	6 972	5 854	517	850	44	806
Under 25 years.....	841	801	8	793	753	617	40	40	6	34
25 to 64 years.....	7 133	6 569	—	6 569	6 105	5 159	464	564	29	535
65 years and over.....	373	127	—	127	114	78	13	246	9	237
Under 65 years.....	7 974	7 370	8	7 362	6 858	5 776	504	604	35	569
Married, wife present.....	7 544	7 031	8	7 023	6 572	5 572	451	513	30	483
Wife in paid labor force.....	4 213	3 960	—	3 960	3 695	3 161	265	253	21	232
With related children under 6 years.....	1 879	1 762	—	1 762	1 639	1 412	123	117	11	106
Female head.....	3 460	1 885	—	1 885	1 716	1 353	169	1 575	39	1 536
With related children under 18 years.....	3 059	1 620	—	1 620	1 464	1 160	156	1 439	39	1 400
With related children under 6 years.....	2 037	971	—	971	863	672	108	1 066	32	1 034
Under 25 years.....	587	238	—	238	195	141	43	349	7	342
25 to 64 years.....	2 727	1 599	—	1 599	1 486	1 201	113	1 128	25	1 103
65 years and over.....	146	48	—	48	35	11	13	98	7	91

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	2 478	1 088	—	1 088	936	663	152	1 390	29	1 361
Under 25 years.....	456	178	—	178	159	109	19	278	3	275
25 to 64 years.....	1 873	887	—	887	760	547	127	986	19	967
65 years and over.....	149	23	—	23	17	7	6	126	7	119
Male head.....	839	569	—	569	510	375	59	270	8	262
Under 25 years.....	119	95	—	95	88	67	7	24	3	21
25 to 64 years.....	657	469	—	469	417	308	52	188	5	183
65 years and over.....	63	5	—	5	5	—	—	58	—	58
Under 65 years.....	776	564	—	564	505	375	59	212	8	204
Married, wife present.....	688	526	—	526	483	361	43	162	3	159
Wife in paid labor force.....	152	118	—	118	103	66	15	34	—	34
With related children under 6 years.....	103	78	—	78	73	56	5	25	—	25
Female head.....	1 639	519	—	519	426	288	93	1 120	21	1 099
With related children under 18 years.....	1 548	484	—	484	397	264	87	1 064	21	1 043
With related children under 6 years.....	1 175	349	—	349	288	193	61	826	18	808
Under 25 years.....	337	83	—	83	71	42	12	254	—	254
25 to 64 years.....	1 216	418	—	418	343	239	75	798	14	784
65 years and over.....	86	18	—	18	12	7	6	68	7	61

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads.....	21.0	11.6	—	11.6	10.8	9.2	22.2	57.3	—	58.1
Under 25 years.....	31.9	17.1	—	17.3	16.8	14.4	—	71.5	—	73.1
25 to 64 years.....	19.0	10.9	—	10.9	10.0	8.6	22.0	58.3	—	59.0
65 years and over.....	28.7	13.1	—	13.1	11.4	—	—	36.6	—	36.3
Male head.....	10.1	7.6	—	7.6	7.3	6.4	11.4	31.8	—	32.5
Under 25 years.....	14.1	11.9	—	12.0	11.7	10.9	—	—	—	—
25 to 64 years.....	9.2	7.1	—	7.1	6.8	6.0	11.2	33.3	—	34.2
65 years and over.....	16.9	3.9	—	3.9	4.4	—	—	23.6	—	24.5
Under 65 years.....	9.7	7.7	—	7.7	7.4	6.5	11.7	35.1	—	35.9
Married, wife present.....	9.1	7.5	—	7.5	7.3	6.5	9.5	31.6	—	32.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.6	3.0	—	3.0	2.8	2.1	5.7	13.4	—	14.7
With related children under 6 years.....	5.5	4.4	—	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1	21.4	—	23.6
Female head.....	47.4	27.5	—	27.5	24.8	21.3	55.0	71.1	—	71.5
With related children under 18 years.....	50.6	29.9	—	29.9	27.1	22.8	55.8	73.9	—	74.5
With related children under 6 years.....	57.7	35.9	—	35.9	33.4	28.7	56.5	77.5	—	78.1
Under 25 years.....	57.4	34.9	—	34.9	36.4	29.8	—	72.8	—	74.3
25 to 64 years.....	44.6	26.1	—	26.1	23.1	19.9	66.4	70.7	—	71.1
65 years and over.....	58.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SYRACUSE SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	153 677	128 529	1 057	127 472	123 292	109 093	4 180	25 148	1 500	23 648
Under 25 years.....	9 998	8 398	214	8 184	7 732	6 614	452	1 600	691	909
25 to 64 years.....	123 740	114 614	843	113 773	110 303	99 496	3 470	9 124	746	8 378
65 years and over.....	19 939	5 515	-	5 515	5 257	2 983	258	14 424	63	14 361
Male head	137 303	119 482	1 057	118 425	114 600	102 520	3 825	17 821	1 299	16 522
Under 25 years.....	8 634	7 830	214	7 616	7 206	6 229	410	804	601	203
25 to 64 years.....	111 890	106 697	843	105 854	102 687	93 623	3 167	5 193	657	4 536
65 years and over.....	16 779	4 955	-	4 955	4 707	2 668	248	11 824	41	11 783
Under 65 years.....	120 524	114 527	1 057	113 470	109 893	99 852	3 577	5 997	1 258	4 739
Married, wife present.....	116 878	111 208	1 046	110 162	106 732	97 023	3 430	5 670	1 202	4 468
Wife in paid labor force.....	48 121	45 779	337	45 442	44 049	39 779	1 393	2 342	720	1 622
With related children under 6 years.....	9 420	9 101	88	9 013	8 678	7 828	335	319	143	176
Female head	16 374	9 047	-	9 047	8 692	6 573	355	7 327	201	7 126
With related children under 18 years.....	9 694	5 713	-	5 713	5 407	4 035	306	3 981	182	3 799
With related children under 6 years.....	4 198	1 992	-	1 992	1 797	1 297	195	2 206	111	2 095
Under 25 years.....	1 364	568	-	568	526	385	42	796	90	706
25 to 64 years.....	11 850	7 919	-	7 919	7 616	5 873	303	3 931	89	3 842
65 years and over.....	3 160	560	-	560	550	315	10	2 600	22	2 578

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	10 979	4 906	39	4 867	4 379	3 226	488	6 073	366	5 707
Under 25 years.....	1 670	842	22	820	708	518	112	828	219	609
25 to 64 years.....	6 774	3 817	17	3 800	3 437	2 600	363	2 957	124	2 833
65 years and over.....	2 535	247	-	247	234	108	13	2 288	23	2 265
Male head	6 708	3 579	39	3 540	3 196	2 544	344	3 129	270	2 859
Under 25 years.....	907	657	22	635	550	421	85	250	161	89
25 to 64 years.....	3 728	2 717	17	2 700	2 454	2 031	246	1 011	91	920
65 years and over.....	2 073	205	-	205	192	92	13	1 868	16	1 850
Under 65 years.....	4 635	3 374	39	3 335	3 004	2 452	331	1 261	252	1 009
Married, wife present.....	4 340	3 204	39	3 165	2 844	2 338	321	1 136	221	915
Wife in paid labor force.....	654	505	5	500	445	362	55	149	40	109
With related children under 6 years.....	274	222	5	217	192	155	25	52	13	39
Female head	4 271	1 327	-	1 327	1 183	682	144	2 944	96	2 848
With related children under 18 years.....	3 616	1 199	-	1 199	1 055	616	144	2 417	91	2 326
With related children under 6 years.....	2 270	703	-	703	587	350	116	1 567	62	1 505
Under 25 years.....	763	185	-	185	158	97	27	578	58	520
25 to 64 years.....	3 046	1 100	-	1 100	983	569	117	1 946	33	1 913
65 years and over.....	462	42	-	42	42	16	-	420	5	415

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	11.7	24.1	24.4	24.1
Under 25 years.....	16.7	10.0	10.3	10.0	9.2	7.8	24.8	51.8	31.7	67.0
25 to 64 years.....	5.5	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	10.5	32.4	16.6	33.8
65 years and over.....	12.7	4.5	-	4.5	4.5	3.6	5.0	15.9	...	15.8
Male head	4.9	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	9.0	17.6	20.8	17.3
Under 25 years.....	10.5	8.4	10.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	20.7	31.1	26.8	43.8
25 to 64 years.....	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	7.8	19.5	13.9	20.3
65 years and over.....	12.4	4.1	-	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.2	15.8	...	15.7
Under 65 years.....	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	9.3	21.0	20.0	21.3
Married, wife present.....	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	9.4	20.0	18.4	20.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.9	6.4	5.6	6.7
With related children under 6 years.....	2.9	2.4	...	2.4	2.2	2.0	7.5	16.3	9.1	22.2
Female head	26.1	14.7	-	14.7	13.6	10.4	40.6	40.2	47.8	40.0
With related children under 18 years.....	37.3	21.0	-	21.0	19.5	15.3	47.1	60.7	50.0	61.2
With related children under 6 years.....	54.1	35.3	-	35.3	32.7	27.0	59.5	71.0	55.9	71.8
Under 25 years.....	55.9	32.6	-	32.6	30.0	25.2	...	72.6	...	73.7
25 to 64 years.....	25.7	13.9	-	13.9	12.9	9.7	38.6	49.5	...	49.8
65 years and over.....	14.6	7.5	-	7.5	7.6	5.1	-	16.2	...	16.1

UTICA-ROME SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	83 286	69 157	2 098	67 059	64 479	56 272	2 580	14 129	277	13 852
Under 25 years.....	4 887	4 457	492	3 965	3 777	3 277	188	430	99	331
25 to 64 years.....	66 232	61 435	1 606	59 829	57 702	51 260	2 127	4 797	154	4 643
65 years and over.....	12 167	3 265	-	3 265	3 000	1 735	265	8 902	24	8 878
Male head	74 302	64 180	2 084	62 096	59 883	52 922	2 213	10 122	196	9 926
Under 25 years.....	4 297	4 137	483	3 654	3 504	3 104	150	1 600	79	1 521
25 to 64 years.....	59 828	57 053	1 601	55 452	53 642	48 238	1 810	2 775	101	2 674
65 years and over.....	10 177	2 990	-	2 990	2 737	1 580	253	7 187	16	7 171
Under 65 years.....	64 125	61 190	2 084	59 106	57 146	51 342	1 960	2 935	180	2 755
Married, wife present.....	62 298	59 582	2 044	57 538	55 673	50 071	1 845	2 716	172	2 544
Wife in paid labor force.....	26 246	25 262	530	24 732	23 827	21 433	905	984	89	895
With related children under 6 years.....	4 983	4 895	140	4 755	4 551	4 084	204	88	30	58
Female head	8 984	4 977	14	4 963	4 596	3 350	367	4 007	81	3 926
With related children under 18 years.....	4 622	2 846	9	2 837	2 544	1 797	293	1 776	63	1 713
With related children under 6 years.....	1 865	953	9	944	818	534	126	912	35	877
Under 25 years.....	590	320	9	311	273	173	38	270	20	250
25 to 64 years.....	6 404	4 382	5	4 377	4 060	3 022	317	2 022	53	1 969
65 years and over.....	1 990	275	-	275	263	155	12	1 715	8	1 707

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

UTICA-ROME SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	6 142	2 753	87	2 666	2 326	1 701	340	3 389	104	3 285
Under 25 years.....	694	419	45	374	342	229	32	275	47	228
25 to 64 years.....	3 794	2 209	42	2 167	1 876	1 415	291	1 585	49	1 536
65 years and over.....	1 654	125	—	125	108	57	17	1 529	8	1 521
Male head	4 008	2 099	87	2 012	1 816	1 460	196	1 909	58	1 851
Under 25 years.....	340	290	45	245	240	189	5	50	31	19
25 to 64 years.....	2 304	1 702	42	1 660	1 486	1 232	174	602	27	575
65 years and over.....	1 364	107	—	107	90	39	17	1 257	—	1 257
Under 65 years.....	2 644	1 992	87	1 905	1 726	1 421	179	652	58	594
Married, wife present.....	2 487	1 901	87	1 814	1 652	1 364	162	586	50	536
Wife in paid labor force.....	270	249	19	230	181	147	49	21	5	16
With related children under 6 years.....	121	115	19	96	67	63	29	6	—	6
Female head	2 134	654	—	654	510	241	144	1 480	46	1 434
With related children under 18 years.....	1 701	586	—	586	442	201	144	1 115	33	1 082
With related children under 6 years.....	984	309	—	309	221	100	88	675	16	659
Under 25 years.....	354	129	—	129	102	40	27	225	16	209
25 to 64 years.....	1 490	507	—	507	390	183	117	983	22	961
65 years and over.....	290	18	—	18	18	18	—	272	8	264

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.0	13.2	24.0	37.5	23.7
Under 25 years.....	14.2	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.1	7.0	17.0	64.0	...	68.9
25 to 64 years.....	5.7	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	13.7	33.0	31.8	33.1
65 years and over.....	13.6	3.8	—	3.8	3.6	3.3	6.4	17.2	...	17.1
Male head	5.4	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	8.9	18.9	29.6	18.6
Under 25 years.....	7.9	7.0	9.3	6.7	6.8	6.1	3.3	31.3	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	9.6	21.7	26.7	21.5
65 years and over.....	13.4	3.6	—	3.6	3.3	2.5	6.7	17.5	—	17.5
Under 65 years.....	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	9.1	22.2	32.2	21.6
Married, wife present.....	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	8.7	21.6	29.1	21.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.0	1.0	3.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.4	2.1	...	1.8
With related children under 6 years.....	2.4	2.3	13.6	2.0	1.5	1.5	14.2	...	—	...
Female head	23.8	13.1	—	13.2	11.1	7.2	39.2	36.9	...	36.5
With related children under 18 years.....	36.8	20.6	—	20.7	17.4	11.2	49.1	62.8	...	63.2
With related children under 6 years.....	52.8	32.4	—	32.7	27.0	18.7	69.8	74.0	...	75.1
Under 25 years.....	60.0	40.3	—	41.5	37.4	23.1	...	83.3	...	83.6
25 to 64 years.....	23.3	11.6	—	11.6	9.6	6.1	36.9	48.6	...	48.8
65 years and over.....	14.6	6.5	—	6.5	6.8	11.6	—	15.9	...	15.5

ALBANY

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	27 128	21 149	36	21 113	20 517	17 571	596	5 979	272	5 707
Under 25 years.....	2 002	1 675	24	1 651	1 593	1 358	58	327	86	241
25 to 64 years.....	19 738	17 783	12	17 771	17 311	15 274	460	1 955	177	1 778
65 years and over.....	5 388	1 691	—	1 691	1 613	939	78	3 697	9	3 688
Male head	22 283	18 347	36	18 311	17 774	15 554	537	3 936	215	3 721
Under 25 years.....	1 612	1 495	24	1 471	1 425	1 231	46	1 117	73	44
25 to 64 years.....	16 365	15 362	12	15 350	14 937	13 475	413	1 003	137	866
65 years and over.....	4 306	1 490	—	1 490	1 412	848	78	2 816	5	2 811
Under 65 years.....	17 977	16 857	36	16 821	16 362	14 706	459	1 120	210	910
Married, wife present.....	17 121	16 085	36	16 049	15 647	14 088	402	1 036	203	833
Wife in paid labor force.....	7 498	7 010	19	6 991	6 792	6 021	199	488	138	350
With related children under 6 years.....	1 245	1 165	—	1 165	1 110	982	55	80	34	46
Female head	4 845	2 802	—	2 802	2 743	2 017	59	2 043	57	1 986
With related children under 18 years.....	2 589	1 572	—	1 572	1 517	1 091	55	1 017	47	970
With related children under 6 years.....	1 126	562	—	562	514	342	48	564	22	542
Under 25 years.....	390	180	—	180	168	127	12	210	13	197
25 to 64 years.....	3 373	2 421	—	2 421	2 374	1 799	47	952	40	912
65 years and over.....	1 082	201	—	201	201	91	—	881	4	877

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	2 407	979	—	979	879	592	100	1 428	94	1 334
Under 25 years.....	370	155	—	155	140	95	15	215	50	165
25 to 64 years.....	1 473	763	—	763	689	477	74	710	40	670
65 years and over.....	564	61	—	61	50	20	11	503	4	499
Male head	1 301	652	—	652	572	445	80	649	59	590
Under 25 years.....	156	119	—	119	109	74	10	37	37	—
25 to 64 years.....	681	478	—	478	419	351	59	203	22	181
65 years and over.....	464	55	—	55	44	20	11	409	—	409
Under 65 years.....	837	597	—	597	528	425	69	240	59	181
Married, wife present.....	762	551	—	551	488	402	63	211	59	152
Wife in paid labor force.....	138	94	—	94	82	68	12	44	22	22
With related children under 6 years.....	64	53	—	53	47	37	6	11	4	7
Female head	1 106	327	—	327	307	147	20	779	35	744
With related children under 18 years.....	984	306	—	306	286	138	20	678	31	647
With related children under 6 years.....	566	161	—	161	144	69	17	405	12	393
Under 25 years.....	214	36	—	36	31	21	5	178	13	165
25 to 64 years.....	792	285	—	285	270	126	15	507	18	489
65 years and over.....	100	6	—	6	6	—	—	94	4	90

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ALBANY - Continued

Total - Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	8.9	4.6	-	4.6	4.3	3.4	16.8	23.9	34.6	23.4
Under 25 years.....	18.5	9.3	-	9.4	8.8	7.0	...	65.7	...	68.5
25 to 64 years.....	7.5	4.3	-	4.3	4.0	3.1	16.1	36.3	22.6	37.7
65 years and over.....	10.5	3.6	-	3.6	3.1	2.1	...	13.6	...	13.5
Male head	5.8	3.6	-	3.6	3.2	2.9	14.9	16.5	27.4	15.9
Under 25 years.....	9.7	8.0	-	8.1	7.6	6.0	...	31.6	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	4.2	3.1	-	3.1	2.8	2.6	14.3	20.2	16.1	20.9
65 years and over.....	10.8	3.7	-	3.7	3.1	2.4	...	14.5	-	14.5
Under 65 years.....	4.7	3.5	-	3.5	3.2	2.9	15.0	21.4	28.1	19.9
Married, wife present.....	4.5	3.4	-	3.4	3.1	2.9	15.7	20.4	29.1	18.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.8	1.3	-	1.3	1.2	1.1	6.0	9.0	15.9	6.3
With related children under 6 years.....	5.1	4.5	-	4.5	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
Female head	22.8	11.7	-	11.7	11.2	7.3	...	38.1	...	37.5
With related children under 18 years.....	38.0	19.5	-	19.5	18.9	12.6	...	66.7	...	66.7
With related children under 6 years.....	50.3	28.6	-	28.6	28.0	20.2	...	71.8	...	72.5
Under 25 years.....	54.9	20.0	-	20.0	18.5	16.5	...	84.8	...	83.8
25 to 64 years.....	23.5	11.8	-	11.8	11.4	7.0	...	53.3	...	53.6
65 years and over.....	9.2	3.0	-	3.0	3.0	-	-	10.7	...	10.3

BINGHAMTON

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	16 082	12 471	12	12 459	12 064	10 581	395	3 411	70	3 541
Under 25 years.....	1 095	909	-	909	837	729	72	186	38	148
25 to 64 years.....	12 009	10 790	12	10 778	10 472	9 430	306	1 219	32	1 187
65 years and over.....	2 978	772	-	772	755	422	17	2 206	-	2 206
Male head	13 544	11 181	12	11 169	10 861	9 685	308	2 343	54	2 309
Under 25 years.....	872	815	-	815	768	667	47	57	34	23
25 to 64 years.....	10 258	9 649	12	9 637	9 387	8 617	250	609	20	589
65 years and over.....	2 414	717	-	717	706	401	11	1 697	-	1 697
Under 65 years.....	11 130	10 464	12	10 452	10 155	9 284	297	666	54	612
Married, wife present.....	10 695	10 058	12	10 046	9 781	8 924	265	637	54	583
Wife in paid labor force.....	4 633	4 374	-	4 374	4 248	3 861	126	259	39	220
With related children under 6 years.....	854	796	-	796	774	700	22	58	16	42
Female head	2 538	1 290	-	1 290	1 203	896	87	1 248	16	1 232
With related children under 18 years.....	1 424	790	-	790	714	539	76	634	11	623
With related children under 6 years.....	627	290	-	290	243	201	47	337	4	333
Under 25 years.....	223	94	-	94	69	62	25	129	4	125
25 to 64 years.....	1 751	1 141	-	1 141	1 085	813	56	610	12	598
65 years and over.....	564	55	-	55	49	21	6	509	-	509

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	1 390	466	-	466	381	279	85	924	14	910
Under 25 years.....	196	83	-	83	56	49	27	113	9	104
25 to 64 years.....	764	371	-	371	313	223	58	393	5	388
65 years and over.....	430	12	-	12	12	7	-	418	-	418
Male head	766	299	-	299	255	207	44	467	10	457
Under 25 years.....	76	54	-	54	40	35	14	22	5	17
25 to 64 years.....	326	236	-	236	206	168	30	90	5	85
65 years and over.....	364	9	-	9	9	4	-	355	-	355
Under 65 years.....	402	290	-	290	246	203	44	112	10	102
Married, wife present.....	387	281	-	281	237	194	44	106	10	96
Wife in paid labor force.....	49	45	-	45	29	29	16	4	-	4
With related children under 6 years.....	20	16	-	16	9	9	7	4	-	4
Female head	624	167	-	167	126	72	41	457	4	453
With related children under 18 years.....	517	153	-	153	117	69	36	364	4	360
With related children under 6 years.....	331	104	-	104	83	56	21	227	4	223
Under 25 years.....	120	29	-	29	16	14	13	91	4	87
25 to 64 years.....	438	135	-	135	107	55	28	303	-	303
65 years and over.....	66	3	-	3	3	3	-	63	-	63

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	8.6	3.7	-	3.7	3.2	2.6	21.5	25.6	...	25.7
Under 25 years.....	17.9	9.1	-	9.1	6.7	6.7	...	60.8	...	70.3
25 to 64 years.....	6.4	3.4	-	3.4	3.0	2.4	19.0	32.2	...	32.7
65 years and over.....	14.4	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	1.7	-	18.9	-	18.9
Male head	5.7	2.7	-	2.7	2.3	2.1	14.3	19.8	...	19.8
Under 25 years.....	8.7	6.6	-	6.6	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.2	2.4	-	2.4	2.2	1.9	12.0	14.8	...	14.4
65 years and over.....	15.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	1.0	-	20.9	-	20.9
Under 65 years.....	3.6	2.8	-	2.8	2.4	2.2	14.8	16.8	...	16.7
Married, wife present.....	3.6	2.8	-	2.8	2.4	2.2	16.6	16.6	...	16.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	1.0	-	1.0	0.7	0.8	12.7	1.5	-	1.8
With related children under 6 years.....	2.3	2.0	-	2.0	1.2	1.3	...	...	-	...
Female head	24.6	12.9	-	12.9	10.5	8.0	...	36.6	...	36.8
With related children under 18 years.....	36.3	19.4	-	19.4	16.4	12.8	...	57.4	...	57.8
With related children under 6 years.....	52.8	35.9	-	35.9	34.2	27.9	...	67.4	...	67.0
Under 25 years.....	53.8	...	-	...	...	...	...	70.5	...	68.6
25 to 64 years.....	25.0	11.8	-	11.8	9.9	6.8	...	49.7	...	50.7
65 years and over.....	11.7	...	-	...	...	...	...	12.4	-	12.4

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					Unemployed
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
BUFFALO										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads.....	113 403	84 461	91	84 370	80 594	68 449	3 776	28 942	1 116	27 826
Under 25 years.....	8 316	6 476	31	6 445	5 895	4 844	550	1 840	551	1 289
25 to 64 years.....	85 168	73 622	60	73 562	70 613	61 036	2 949	11 546	521	11 025
65 years and over.....	19 919	4 363	-	4 363	4 086	2 369	277	15 556	44	15 512
Male head.....	92 795	75 324	91	75 233	72 123	62 297	3 110	17 471	787	16 684
Under 25 years.....	6 543	5 900	31	5 869	5 431	4 504	438	643	417	226
25 to 64 years.....	70 449	65 459	60	65 399	62 967	55 431	2 432	4 990	335	4 655
65 years and over.....	15 803	3 965	-	3 965	3 725	2 362	240	11 838	35	11 803
Under 65 years.....	76 992	71 359	91	71 268	68 398	59 935	2 870	5 633	752	4 881
Married, wife present.....	73 018	67 874	91	67 783	65 016	57 026	2 767	5 144	716	4 428
Wife in paid labor force.....	28 129	26 255	36	26 219	25 153	21 822	1 066	1 874	432	1 442
With related children under 6 years.....	5 301	5 060	-	5 060	4 872	4 264	188	241	83	158
Female head.....	20 608	9 137	-	9 137	6 471	6 152	666	11 471	329	11 142
With related children under 18 years.....	11 787	5 299	-	5 299	4 817	3 419	482	6 488	284	6 204
With related children under 6 years.....	5 233	1 693	-	1 693	1 428	987	265	3 540	171	3 369
Under 25 years.....	1 773	576	-	576	464	340	112	1 197	134	1 063
25 to 64 years.....	14 719	8 163	-	8 163	7 646	5 605	517	6 556	186	6 370
65 years and over.....	4 116	398	-	398	361	207	37	3 718	9	3 709
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads.....	12 734	3 897	17	3 880	3 191	2 183	689	8 837	358	8 479
Under 25 years.....	1 838	669	-	669	533	354	136	1 169	201	968
25 to 64 years.....	8 160	3 094	17	3 077	2 546	1 778	531	5 086	146	4 940
65 years and over.....	2 716	134	-	134	112	51	22	2 582	11	2 571
Male head.....	5 899	2 509	17	2 492	2 096	1 562	396	3 390	149	3 241
Under 25 years.....	646	450	-	450	374	270	76	196	108	88
25 to 64 years.....	3 162	1 951	17	1 934	1 627	1 251	307	1 211	30	1 181
65 years and over.....	2 091	108	-	108	95	41	13	1 983	11	1 972
Under 65 years.....	3 808	2 401	17	2 384	2 001	1 521	383	1 407	138	1 269
Married, wife present.....	3 464	2 227	17	2 210	1 842	1 425	368	1 237	121	1 116
Wife in paid labor force.....	509	405	-	405	384	277	21	104	10	94
With related children under 6 years.....	179	153	-	153	147	105	6	26	4	22
Female head.....	6 835	1 388	-	1 388	1 095	621	293	5 447	209	5 238
With related children under 18 years.....	5 877	1 261	-	1 261	992	559	269	4 616	205	4 411
With related children under 6 years.....	3 412	577	-	577	417	213	160	2 835	137	2 698
Under 25 years.....	1 192	219	-	219	159	84	60	973	93	880
25 to 64 years.....	5 018	1 143	-	1 143	919	527	224	3 875	116	3 759
65 years and over.....	625	26	-	26	17	10	9	599	-	599
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads.....	11.2	4.6	...	4.6	4.0	3.2	18.2	30.5	32.1	30.5
Under 25 years.....	22.1	10.3	...	10.4	9.0	7.3	24.7	63.5	36.5	75.1
25 to 64 years.....	9.6	4.2	...	4.2	3.6	2.9	18.0	44.0	28.0	44.8
65 years and over.....	13.6	3.1	...	3.1	2.7	2.0	7.9	16.6	...	16.6
Male head.....	6.4	3.3	...	3.3	2.9	2.5	12.7	19.4	18.9	19.4
Under 25 years.....	9.9	7.6	...	7.7	6.9	6.0	17.4	30.5	25.9	38.9
25 to 64 years.....	4.5	3.0	...	3.0	2.6	2.3	12.6	24.3	9.0	25.4
65 years and over.....	13.2	2.7	...	2.7	2.6	1.7	5.4	16.8	...	16.7
Under 65 years.....	4.9	3.4	...	3.3	2.9	2.5	13.3	25.0	18.4	26.0
Married, wife present.....	4.7	3.3	...	3.3	2.8	2.5	13.3	24.0	16.9	25.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.8	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	5.5	2.3	6.5
With related children under 6 years.....	3.4	3.0	-	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	10.8	...	13.9
Female head.....	33.2	15.2	-	15.2	12.9	10.1	44.0	47.5	63.5	47.0
With related children under 18 years.....	49.9	23.8	-	23.8	20.6	16.3	55.8	71.1	72.2	71.1
With related children under 6 years.....	65.2	34.1	-	34.1	29.2	21.6	60.4	80.1	80.1	80.1
Under 25 years.....	67.2	38.0	-	38.0	34.3	24.7	53.6	81.3	69.4	82.8
25 to 64 years.....	34.1	14.0	-	14.0	12.0	9.4	43.3	59.1	62.4	59.0
65 years and over.....	15.2	6.5	-	6.5	4.7	4.8	...	16.1	-	16.1
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads.....	20 670	14 527	10	14 517	13 404	10 898	1 111	6 143	272	5 871
Under 25 years.....	2 121	1 275	5	1 270	1 035	786	235	846	122	724
25 to 64 years.....	17 015	12 963	5	12 958	12 095	9 935	863	4 052	145	3 907
65 years and over.....	1 534	289	-	289	276	177	13	1 245	5	1 240
Male head.....	13 678	11 626	10	11 616	10 887	9 008	729	2 052	74	1 978
Under 25 years.....	1 039	930	5	925	774	602	151	109	18	91
25 to 64 years.....	11 453	10 437	5	10 432	9 858	8 236	574	1 016	51	965
65 years and over.....	1 186	259	-	259	255	170	4	927	5	922
Under 65 years.....	12 492	11 367	10	11 357	10 632	8 838	725	1 125	69	1 056
Married, wife present.....	11 721	10 771	10	10 761	10 057	8 359	704	950	64	886
Wife in paid labor force.....	5 883	5 540	10	5 540	5 226	4 423	314	333	36	297
With related children under 6 years.....	1 816	1 753	-	1 753	1 651	1 445	102	63	10	53
Female head.....	6 992	2 901	-	2 901	2 519	1 890	382	4 091	198	3 893
With related children under 18 years.....	5 893	2 353	-	2 353	2 008	1 488	345	3 540	194	3 346
With related children under 6 years.....	3 270	1 019	-	1 019	799	543	220	2 251	132	2 119
Under 25 years.....	1 082	345	-	345	261	184	84	737	104	633
25 to 64 years.....	5 562	2 526	-	2 526	2 237	1 699	289	3 036	94	2 942
65 years and over.....	348	30	-	30	21	7	9	318	-	318

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO— Continued

Negro— Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				Unemployed
All family heads	5 042	1 464	—	1 464	1 120	767	344	3 578	159	3 419
Under 25 years.....	956	301	—	301	216	137	85	655	88	567
25 to 64 years.....	3 652	1 137	—	1 137	887	624	250	2 515	71	2 444
65 years and over.....	434	26	—	26	17	6	9	408	—	408
Male head	1 456	747	—	747	616	453	131	709	19	690
Under 25 years.....	202	150	—	150	115	85	35	52	14	38
25 to 64 years.....	965	590	—	590	494	365	96	375	5	370
65 years and over.....	289	7	—	7	7	3	—	282	—	282
Under 65 years.....	1 167	740	—	740	609	450	131	427	19	408
Married, wife present.....	1 022	685	—	685	554	413	131	337	19	318
Wife in paid labor force.....	186	132	—	132	132	105	—	54	—	54
With related children under 6 years.....	92	84	—	84	84	57	—	8	—	8
Female head	3 586	717	—	717	504	314	213	2 869	140	2 729
With related children under 18 years.....	3 395	684	—	684	475	303	209	2 711	136	2 575
With related children under 6 years.....	2 203	395	—	395	248	130	147	1 808	108	1 700
Under 25 years.....	754	151	—	151	101	52	50	603	74	529
25 to 64 years.....	2 687	547	—	547	393	259	154	2 140	66	2 074
65 years and over.....	145	19	—	19	10	3	9	126	—	126

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	24.4	10.1	—	10.1	8.4	7.0	31.0	58.2	58.5	58.2
Under 25 years.....	45.1	23.6	—	23.7	20.9	17.4	36.2	77.4	72.1	78.3
25 to 64 years.....	21.5	8.8	—	8.8	7.3	6.3	29.0	62.1	49.0	62.6
65 years and over.....	28.3	9.0	—	9.0	6.2	3.4	...	32.8	—	32.9
Male head	10.6	6.4	—	6.4	5.7	5.0	18.0	34.6	...	34.9
Under 25 years.....	19.4	16.1	—	16.2	14.9	14.1	23.2	47.7	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.4	5.7	—	5.7	5.0	4.4	16.7	36.9	...	38.3
65 years and over.....	24.4	2.7	—	2.7	2.7	1.8	—	30.4	—	30.6
Under 65 years.....	9.3	6.5	—	6.5	5.7	5.1	18.1	38.0	...	38.6
Married, wife present.....	8.7	6.4	—	6.4	5.5	4.9	18.6	35.5	...	35.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.2	2.4	—	2.4	2.5	2.4	—	16.2	—	18.2
With related children under 6 years.....	5.1	4.8	—	4.8	5.1	3.9	—	...	—	...
Female head	51.3	24.7	—	24.7	20.0	16.6	55.8	70.1	70.7	70.1
With related children under 18 years.....	57.6	29.1	—	29.1	23.7	20.4	60.6	76.6	70.1	77.0
With related children under 6 years.....	67.4	38.8	—	38.8	31.0	23.9	66.8	80.3	81.8	80.2
Under 25 years.....	69.7	43.8	—	43.8	38.7	28.3	...	81.8	71.2	83.6
25 to 64 years.....	48.3	21.7	—	21.7	17.6	15.2	53.3	70.5	...	70.5
65 years and over.....	41.7	...	—	...	...	...	...	39.6	—	39.6

NEW YORK CITY

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	2 058 943	1 582 701	4 421	1 578 280	1 533 392	1 325 800	44 888	476 242	13 116	463 126
Under 25 years.....	114 061	85 481	1 188	84 293	80 800	68 222	3 493	30 580	5 681	24 899
25 to 64 years.....	1 620 709	1 394 999	3 213	1 391 786	1 356 278	1 194 774	35 508	225 710	6 018	219 692
65 years and over.....	322 173	102 221	20	102 201	96 314	62 804	5 887	219 952	1 417	218 535
Male head	1 704 208	1 415 334	4 385	1 410 949	1 373 568	1 204 834	37 381	288 874	10 227	278 647
Under 25 years.....	89 054	77 402	1 188	76 214	73 407	62 439	2 807	11 652	5 000	6 652
25 to 64 years.....	1 342 218	1 243 777	3 182	1 240 595	1 211 370	1 084 189	29 225	98 441	4 048	94 393
65 years and over.....	272 936	94 155	15	94 140	88 791	58 206	5 349	178 781	1 179	177 602
Under 65 years.....	1 431 272	1 321 179	4 370	1 316 809	1 284 777	1 146 628	32 032	110 093	9 048	101 045
Married, wife present.....	1 357 430	1 258 329	4 270	1 254 059	1 224 171	1 093 425	29 888	99 101	8 364	90 737
Wife in paid labor force.....	515 844	484 173	1 803	482 370	470 369	414 632	12 001	31 671	4 775	26 896
With related children under 6 years.....	73 634	69 877	317	69 560	67 703	59 383	1 857	3 757	513	3 244
Female head	354 735	167 367	36	167 331	159 824	120 966	7 507	187 368	2 889	184 479
With related children under 18 years.....	215 983	89 321	19	89 302	84 593	62 994	4 709	126 662	2 404	124 258
With related children under 6 years.....	100 021	28 202	—	28 202	26 241	19 729	1 961	71 819	1 241	70 578
Under 25 years.....	27 007	8 079	—	8 079	7 393	5 783	686	18 928	681	18 247
25 to 64 years.....	278 491	151 222	31	151 191	144 908	110 585	6 283	127 269	1 970	125 299
65 years and over.....	49 237	8 066	5	8 061	7 523	4 598	538	41 171	238	40 933

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	236 731	77 021	244	76 777	69 399	53 704	7 378	159 710	4 463	155 247
Under 25 years.....	26 138	8 115	92	8 023	7 068	5 377	955	18 023	2 184	15 839
25 to 64 years.....	168 499	65 614	147	65 467	59 427	46 722	6 040	102 885	2 016	100 869
65 years and over.....	42 094	3 292	5	3 287	2 904	1 605	383	38 802	263	38 539
Male head	125 150	60 304	244	60 060	54 870	44 731	5 190	64 846	2 855	61 991
Under 25 years.....	11 280	6 543	92	6 451	5 781	4 534	670	4 737	1 779	2 958
25 to 64 years.....	79 300	50 883	147	50 736	46 525	38 752	4 211	28 417	873	27 544
65 years and over.....	34 570	2 878	5	2 873	2 564	1 445	309	31 692	203	31 489
Under 65 years.....	90 580	57 426	239	57 187	52 306	43 286	4 881	33 154	2 652	30 502
Married, wife present.....	83 083	54 396	229	54 167	49 634	41 204	4 533	28 687	2 260	26 427
Wife in paid labor force.....	8 760	6 273	38	6 235	5 710	4 585	525	2 487	482	2 005
With related children under 6 years.....	2 737	2 094	15	2 079	1 869	1 529	210	643	121	522
Female head	111 581	16 717	—	16 717	14 529	8 973	2 188	94 864	1 608	93 256
With related children under 18 years.....	98 780	14 257	—	14 257	12 366	7 581	1 891	84 523	1 483	83 040
With related children under 6 years.....	58 531	6 416	—	6 416	5 512	3 515	904	52 115	783	51 332
Under 25 years.....	14 858	1 572	—	1 572	1 287	843	285	13 286	405	12 881
25 to 64 years.....	89 199	14 731	—	14 731	12 902	7 970	1 829	74 468	1 143	73 325
65 years and over.....	7 524	414	—	414	340	160	74	7 110	60	7 050

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

NEW YORK CITY—Continued

Total—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	11.5	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	16.4	33.5	34.0	33.5
Under 25 years.....	22.5	9.5	7.7	9.5	8.7	7.9	27.3	58.9	38.4	63.6
25 to 64 years.....	10.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.9	17.0	45.6	33.5	45.9
65 years and over.....	13.1	3.2	...	3.2	3.0	2.6	6.5	17.6	18.6	17.6
Male head	7.3	4.3	5.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	13.9	22.4	27.9	22.2
Under 25 years.....	12.7	8.5	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.3	23.9	40.7	35.6	44.5
25 to 64 years.....	5.9	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	14.4	28.9	21.6	29.2
65 years and over.....	12.7	3.1	...	3.1	2.9	2.5	5.8	17.7	17.2	17.7
Under 65 years.....	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	15.2	30.1	29.3	30.2
Married, wife present.....	6.1	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	15.2	28.9	27.0	29.1
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	4.4	7.9	10.1	7.5
With related children under 6 years.....	3.7	3.0	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	11.3	17.1	23.6	16.1
Female head	31.5	10.0	—	10.0	9.1	7.4	29.1	50.6	55.7	50.6
With related children under 18 years.....	45.7	16.0	—	16.0	14.6	12.0	40.2	66.7	61.7	66.8
With related children under 6 years.....	58.5	22.8	—	22.8	21.0	17.8	46.1	72.6	63.1	72.7
Under 25 years.....	55.0	19.5	—	19.5	17.4	14.6	41.5	70.2	59.5	70.6
25 to 64 years.....	32.0	9.7	—	9.7	8.9	7.2	29.1	58.5	58.0	58.5
65 years and over.....	15.3	5.1	—	5.1	4.5	3.5	13.8	17.3	25.2	17.2

Negro

All income levels

All family heads	394 904	286 783	831	285 952	276 089	235 140	9 863	108 121	3 075	105 046
Under 25 years.....	31 611	19 589	223	19 366	18 130	15 260	1 236	12 022	1 271	10 751
25 to 64 years.....	335 147	259 570	608	258 962	250 670	214 848	8 292	75 577	1 626	73 951
65 years and over.....	28 146	7 624	—	7 624	7 289	5 032	335	20 522	178	20 344
Male head	266 789	227 209	823	226 386	219 134	191 557	7 252	39 580	1 664	37 916
Under 25 years.....	18 306	15 408	223	15 185	14 357	12 332	828	2 898	876	2 022
25 to 64 years.....	227 975	205 556	600	204 956	198 777	174 909	6 179	22 419	674	21 745
65 years and over.....	20 508	6 245	—	6 245	6 000	4 316	245	14 263	114	14 149
Under 65 years.....	246 281	220 964	823	220 141	213 134	187 241	7 007	25 317	1 550	23 767
Married, wife present.....	229 518	207 694	794	206 900	200 460	176 204	6 440	21 824	1 363	20 461
Wife in paid labor force.....	99 506	92 954	347	92 607	89 976	78 704	2 631	6 552	548	6 004
With related children under 6 years.....	27 902	26 440	98	26 342	25 663	22 463	679	1 462	138	1 324
Female head	128 115	59 574	8	59 566	56 955	43 583	2 611	68 541	1 411	67 130
With related children under 18 years.....	100 776	42 163	—	42 163	40 062	30 537	2 101	58 613	1 300	57 313
With related children under 6 years.....	52 137	16 276	—	16 276	15 125	11 512	1 151	35 861	735	35 126
Under 25 years.....	13 305	4 181	—	4 181	3 773	2 928	408	9 124	395	8 729
25 to 64 years.....	107 172	54 014	8	54 006	51 893	39 939	2 113	53 158	952	52 206
65 years and over.....	7 638	1 379	—	1 379	1 289	716	90	6 259	64	6 195

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	81 010	24 809	88	24 721	22 117	16 672	2 604	56 201	1 598	54 603
Under 25 years.....	10 603	2 789	31	2 758	2 367	1 795	391	7 814	685	7 129
25 to 64 years.....	64 585	21 435	57	21 378	19 214	14 565	2 164	43 150	889	42 261
65 years and over.....	5 822	585	—	585	536	312	49	5 237	24	5 213
Male head	29 584	16 139	88	16 051	14 513	11 803	1 538	13 445	734	12 711
Under 25 years.....	3 407	1 972	31	1 941	1 719	1 378	222	1 435	445	990
25 to 64 years.....	22 267	13 721	57	13 664	12 380	10 168	1 284	8 546	286	8 260
65 years and over.....	3 910	446	—	446	414	257	32	3 464	3	3 461
Under 65 years.....	25 674	15 693	88	15 605	14 099	11 546	1 506	9 981	731	9 250
Married, wife present.....	22 816	14 638	84	14 554	13 170	10 821	1 384	8 178	616	7 562
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 967	2 133	15	2 118	1 977	1 588	141	834	83	751
With related children under 6 years.....	1 208	933	11	922	863	705	59	275	46	229
Female head	51 426	8 670	—	8 670	7 604	4 869	1 066	42 756	864	41 892
With related children under 18 years.....	48 171	7 752	—	7 752	6 787	4 334	965	40 419	849	39 570
With related children under 6 years.....	29 878	3 841	—	3 841	3 291	2 140	550	26 037	491	25 546
Under 25 years.....	7 194	817	—	817	648	417	169	6 379	240	6 139
25 to 64 years.....	42 318	7 714	—	7 714	6 834	4 397	880	34 604	603	34 001
65 years and over.....	1 912	139	—	139	122	55	17	1 773	21	1 752

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	20.5	8.7	10.6	8.6	8.0	7.1	26.4	52.0	52.0	52.0
Under 25 years.....	33.5	14.2	13.9	14.2	13.1	11.8	31.6	65.0	53.9	66.3
25 to 64 years.....	19.3	8.3	9.4	8.3	7.7	6.8	26.1	57.1	54.7	57.1
65 years and over.....	20.7	7.7	—	7.7	7.4	6.2	14.6	25.5	13.5	25.6
Male head	11.1	7.1	10.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	21.2	34.0	44.1	33.5
Under 25 years.....	18.6	12.8	13.9	12.8	12.0	11.2	26.8	49.5	50.8	49.0
25 to 64 years.....	9.8	6.7	9.5	6.7	6.2	5.8	20.8	38.1	42.4	38.0
65 years and over.....	19.1	7.1	—	7.1	6.9	6.0	13.1	24.3	2.6	24.5
Under 65 years.....	10.4	7.1	10.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	21.5	39.4	47.2	38.9
Married, wife present.....	9.9	7.0	10.6	7.0	6.6	6.1	21.5	37.5	45.2	38.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.4	12.7	15.1	12.5
With related children under 6 years.....	4.3	3.5	—	3.5	3.4	3.1	8.7	18.8	33.3	17.3
Female head	40.1	14.6	—	14.6	13.4	11.2	40.8	62.4	61.2	62.4
With related children under 18 years.....	47.8	18.4	—	18.4	16.9	14.2	45.9	69.0	65.3	69.0
With related children under 6 years.....	57.3	23.6	—	23.6	21.8	18.6	47.8	72.6	66.8	72.7
Under 25 years.....	54.1	19.5	—	19.5	17.2	14.2	41.4	69.9	60.8	70.3
25 to 64 years.....	39.5	14.3	—	14.3	13.2	11.0	41.6	65.1	63.3	65.1
65 years and over.....	25.0	10.1	—	10.1	9.5	7.7	...	28.3	...	28.3

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

NEW YORK CITY—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

	Labor force							Not in labor force		
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed	Worked 35 hours or more				
All family heads	200 676	131 877	341	131 536	125 174	110 379	6 362	68 799	1 374	67 425
Under 25 years.....	25 601	15 556	104	15 452	14 334	12 577	1 118	10 045	650	9 395
25 to 64 years.....	168 164	114 954	237	114 717	109 551	96 812	5 166	53 210	663	52 547
65 years and over.....	6 911	1 367	-	1 367	1 289	990	78	5 544	61	5 483
Male head	142 298	118 571	336	118 235	113 016	100 754	5 219	23 727	874	22 853
Under 25 years.....	16 895	14 365	104	14 261	13 348	11 813	913	2 530	474	2 056
25 to 64 years.....	120 368	103 078	232	102 846	98 608	88 114	4 238	17 290	348	16 942
65 years and over.....	5 035	1 128	-	1 128	1 060	827	68	3 907	52	3 855
Under 65 years.....	137 263	117 443	336	117 107	111 956	99 927	5 151	19 820	822	18 998
Married, wife present.....	129 191	111 540	325	111 215	106 335	94 940	4 880	17 451	702	16 949
Wife in paid labor force.....	30 233	27 648	111	27 537	26 435	23 632	1 122	2 565	182	2 383
With related children under 6 years.....	8 259	7 557	35	7 522	7 206	6 474	316	702	59	643
Female head	58 378	13 306	5	13 301	12 158	9 625	1 143	45 072	500	44 572
Under 25 years.....	16 895	14 365	104	14 261	13 348	11 813	913	2 530	474	2 056
25 to 64 years.....	120 368	103 078	232	102 846	98 608	88 114	4 238	17 290	348	16 942
65 years and over.....	5 035	1 128	-	1 128	1 060	827	68	3 907	52	3 855
Under 65 years.....	137 263	117 443	336	117 107	111 956	99 927	5 151	19 820	822	18 998
Married, wife present.....	129 191	111 540	325	111 215	106 335	94 940	4 880	17 451	702	16 949
Wife in paid labor force.....	30 233	27 648	111	27 537	26 435	23 632	1 122	2 565	182	2 383
With related children under 6 years.....	8 259	7 557	35	7 522	7 206	6 474	316	702	59	643

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	60 925	17 925	52	17 873	15 749	12 754	2 124	43 000	772	42 228
Under 25 years.....	9 132	2 381	12	2 369	1 984	1 611	385	6 751	344	6 407
25 to 64 years.....	49 665	15 375	40	15 335	13 620	11 034	1 715	34 290	390	33 900
65 years and over.....	2 128	169	-	169	145	109	24	1 959	38	1 921
Male head	27 051	15 620	52	15 568	13 945	11 522	1 623	11 431	410	11 021
Under 25 years.....	3 321	2 044	12	2 032	1 750	1 451	282	1 277	240	1 037
25 to 64 years.....	22 226	13 436	40	13 396	12 073	9 982	1 323	8 790	132	8 658
65 years and over.....	1 504	140	-	140	122	89	18	1 364	38	1 326
Under 65 years.....	25 547	15 480	52	15 428	13 823	11 433	1 605	10 067	372	9 695
Married, wife present.....	23 670	14 868	52	14 816	13 282	11 003	1 534	8 802	299	8 503
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 134	867	14	853	725	557	128	267	16	251
With related children under 6 years.....	495	397	6	391	322	279	69	298	8	290
Female head	33 874	2 305	-	2 305	1 804	1 232	501	31 569	342	31 207
Under 25 years.....	32 573	2 134	-	2 134	1 660	1 114	474	30 439	349	30 090
25 to 64 years.....	19 920	1 017	-	1 017	822	555	195	18 903	195	18 708
65 years and over.....	5 811	337	-	337	234	160	103	5 474	104	5 370
Under 65 years.....	27 439	1 939	-	1 939	1 547	1 052	392	25 500	258	25 242
65 years and over.....	624	29	-	29	23	20	6	595	-	595

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	30.4	13.6	15.2	13.6	12.6	11.6	33.4	62.5	56.2	62.6
Under 25 years.....	35.7	15.3	11.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	34.4	67.2	52.9	68.2
25 to 64 years.....	29.5	13.4	16.9	13.4	12.4	11.4	33.2	64.4	58.8	64.5
65 years and over.....	30.8	12.4	-	12.4	11.2	11.0	...	35.3	...	35.0
Male head	19.0	13.2	15.5	13.2	12.3	11.4	31.1	48.2	46.9	48.2
Under 25 years.....	19.7	14.2	11.5	14.2	13.1	12.3	30.9	50.5	50.6	50.4
25 to 64 years.....	18.5	13.0	17.2	13.0	12.2	11.3	31.2	50.8	37.9	51.1
65 years and over.....	29.9	12.4	-	12.4	11.5	10.8	...	34.9	...	34.4
Under 65 years.....	18.6	13.2	15.5	13.2	12.3	11.4	31.2	50.8	45.3	51.0
Married, wife present.....	18.3	13.3	16.0	13.3	12.5	11.6	31.4	49.9	42.6	50.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.8	3.1	12.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	11.4	10.4	8.8	10.5
With related children under 6 years.....	6.0	5.3	...	5.2	4.5	4.3	21.8	14.0	...	14.0
Female head	58.0	17.3	-	17.3	14.8	12.8	43.8	70.0	73.4	70.0
Under 25 years.....	64.8	23.0	-	23.1	19.9	17.0	52.0	74.3	76.7	74.2
25 to 64 years.....	71.2	29.7	-	29.7	26.8	23.5	55.4	77.0	68.9	77.1
65 years and over.....	66.7	28.3	-	28.3	23.7	20.9	50.2	72.8	59.1	73.2
Under 65 years.....	57.4	16.3	-	16.3	14.1	12.1	42.2	71.0	81.9	70.9
65 years and over.....	33.3	12.1	-	12.1	10.0	12.3	...	36.3	-	36.5

ROCHESTER

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	71 299	55 218	29	55 189	53 519	44 811	1 670	16 081	615	15 466
Under 25 years.....	6 707	5 729	19	5 710	5 501	4 547	209	5 978	229	749
25 to 64 years.....	52 280	46 809	10	46 799	45 516	38 877	1 283	5 471	318	5 153
65 years and over.....	12 312	2 680	-	2 680	2 502	1 387	178	9 632	68	9 564
Male head	59 581	48 851	29	48 822	47 457	40 284	1 365	10 730	549	10 181
Under 25 years.....	5 578	5 239	19	5 220	5 054	4 217	166	339	216	123
25 to 64 years.....	43 937	41 236	10	41 226	40 173	34 827	1 053	2 701	272	2 429
65 years and over.....	10 066	2 376	-	2 376	2 230	1 240	146	7 690	61	7 629
Under 65 years.....	49 515	46 475	29	46 446	45 227	39 044	1 219	3 040	488	2 552
Married, wife present.....	47 523	44 723	29	44 694	43 573	37 635	1 121	2 800	470	2 330
Wife in paid labor force.....	21 982	20 702	21	20 681	20 135	17 321	546	1 280	301	979
With related children under 6 years.....	5 230	5 001	-	5 001	4 805	4 057	196	229	38	191
Female head	11 718	6 367	-	6 367	6 062	4 527	305	5 351	66	5 285
Under 25 years.....	6 975	4 007	-	4 007	3 792	2 763	215	2 968	62	2 906
25 to 64 years.....	3 744	1 805	-	1 805	1 690	1 291	115	1 939	44	1 895
65 years and over.....	1 129	490	-	490	447	330	43	639	13	626
Under 65 years.....	8 343	5 573	-	5 573	5 343	4 050	230	2 770	46	2 724
65 years and over.....	2 246	304	-	304	272	147	32	1 942	7	1 935

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER—Continued

Total—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	6 363	2 567	—	2 567	2 316	1 679	251	3 796	145	3 651
Under 25 years.....	1 078	518	—	518	477	314	41	560	77	483
25 to 64 years.....	4 009	1 941	—	1 941	1 743	1 300	198	2 068	45	2 023
65 years and over.....	1 276	108	—	108	96	65	12	1 168	23	1 145
Male head	3 194	1 652	—	1 652	1 517	1 176	135	1 542	110	1 432
Under 25 years.....	470	368	—	368	339	232	29	102	71	31
25 to 64 years.....	1 713	1 194	—	1 194	1 094	886	100	519	23	496
65 years and over.....	1 011	90	—	90	84	58	6	921	16	905
Under 65 years.....	2 183	1 562	—	1 562	1 433	1 118	129	621	94	527
Married, wife present.....	2 054	1 521	—	1 521	1 406	1 099	115	533	86	447
Wife in paid labor force.....	396	330	—	330	303	248	27	66	15	51
With related children under 6 years.....	181	160	—	160	149	132	11	21	—	21
Female head	3 169	915	—	915	799	503	116	2 254	35	2 219
With related children under 18 years.....	2 793	832	—	832	722	438	110	1 961	35	1 926
With related children under 6 years.....	1 966	531	—	531	464	322	67	1 435	26	1 409
Under 25 years.....	608	150	—	150	138	82	12	458	6	452
25 to 64 years.....	2 296	747	—	747	649	414	98	1 549	22	1 527
65 years and over.....	265	18	—	18	12	7	6	247	7	240

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	8.9	4.6	—	4.7	4.3	3.7	15.0	23.6	23.6	23.6
Under 25 years.....	16.1	9.0	—	9.1	8.7	6.9	19.6	57.3	33.6	64.5
25 to 64 years.....	7.7	4.1	—	4.1	3.8	3.3	15.4	37.8	14.2	39.3
65 years and over.....	10.4	4.0	—	4.0	3.8	4.7	6.7	12.1	...	12.0
Male head	5.4	3.4	—	3.4	3.2	2.9	9.9	14.4	20.0	14.1
Under 25 years.....	8.4	7.0	—	7.0	6.7	5.5	17.5	30.1	32.9	25.2
25 to 64 years.....	3.9	2.9	—	2.9	2.7	2.5	9.5	19.2	8.5	20.4
65 years and over.....	10.0	3.8	—	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.1	12.0	...	11.9
Under 65 years.....	4.4	3.4	—	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.6	20.4	19.3	20.7
Married, wife present.....	4.3	3.4	—	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.3	19.0	18.3	19.2
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.8	1.6	—	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
With related children under 6 years.....	3.5	3.2	—	3.2	3.1	3.3	5.6	9.2	—	11.0
Female head	27.0	14.4	—	14.4	13.2	11.1	38.0	42.1	...	42.0
With related children under 18 years.....	40.0	20.8	—	20.8	19.0	15.9	51.2	66.1	...	66.3
With related children under 6 years.....	52.5	29.4	—	29.4	27.5	24.9	58.3	74.0	...	74.4
Under 25 years.....	53.9	30.6	—	30.6	30.9	24.8	...	71.7	...	72.2
25 to 64 years.....	27.5	13.4	—	13.4	12.1	10.2	42.6	55.9	...	56.1
65 years and over.....	11.8	5.9	—	5.9	4.4	4.8	...	12.7	...	12.4

Negro

All Income Levels

All family heads	10 378	8 132	8	8 124	7 536	6 204	588	2 246	83	2 163
Under 25 years.....	1 363	984	8	976	893	714	83	379	13	366
25 to 64 years.....	8 539	6 986	—	6 986	6 507	5 401	479	1 553	54	1 499
65 years and over.....	476	162	—	162	136	89	26	314	16	298
Male head	7 127	6 361	8	6 353	5 920	4 938	433	766	44	722
Under 25 years.....	788	748	8	740	700	573	40	40	6	34
25 to 64 years.....	5 990	5 499	—	5 499	5 119	4 287	380	491	29	462
65 years and over.....	349	114	—	114	101	78	13	235	9	226
Under 65 years.....	6 778	6 247	8	6 239	5 819	4 860	420	531	35	496
Married, wife present.....	6 399	5 952	8	5 944	5 561	4 684	383	447	30	417
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 636	3 416	—	3 416	3 197	2 717	219	220	21	199
With related children under 6 years.....	1 651	1 547	—	1 547	1 444	1 236	103	104	11	93
Female head	3 251	1 771	—	1 771	1 616	1 266	155	1 480	39	1 441
With related children under 18 years.....	2 899	1 537	—	1 537	1 395	1 104	142	1 362	39	1 323
With related children under 6 years.....	1 954	933	—	933	834	645	99	1 021	32	989
Under 25 years.....	575	236	—	236	193	141	43	339	7	332
25 to 64 years.....	2 549	1 487	—	1 487	1 388	1 114	99	1 062	25	1 037
65 years and over.....	127	48	—	48	35	11	13	79	7	72

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	2 243	936	—	936	808	566	128	1 307	29	1 278
Under 25 years.....	431	163	—	163	144	101	19	268	3	265
25 to 64 years.....	1 676	750	—	750	647	458	103	926	19	907
65 years and over.....	136	23	—	23	17	7	6	113	7	106
Male head	703	456	—	456	411	305	45	247	8	239
Under 25 years.....	106	82	—	82	75	59	7	24	3	21
25 to 64 years.....	534	369	—	369	331	246	38	145	5	160
65 years and over.....	63	5	—	5	5	—	—	58	—	58
Under 65 years.....	640	451	—	451	406	305	45	189	8	181
Married, wife present.....	559	420	—	420	384	291	36	139	3	136
Wife in paid labor force.....	137	107	—	107	92	60	15	30	—	30
With related children under 6 years.....	93	72	—	72	67	50	5	21	—	21
Female head	1 540	480	—	480	397	261	83	1 060	21	1 039
With related children under 18 years.....	1 466	449	—	449	372	241	77	1 017	21	996
With related children under 6 years.....	1 133	337	—	337	281	188	56	796	18	778
Under 25 years.....	325	81	—	81	69	42	12	244	—	244
25 to 64 years.....	1 142	381	—	381	316	212	65	761	14	747
65 years and over.....	73	18	—	18	12	7	6	55	7	48

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER—Continued

Negro—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Armed Forces		Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
		Total	Total	Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				Unemployed
All family heads	21.6	11.5	—	11.5	10.7	9.1	21.8	58.2	...	59.1
Under 25 years.....	31.6	16.6	—	16.7	16.1	14.1	21.5	70.7	...	72.4
25 to 64 years.....	19.6	10.7	—	10.7	9.9	8.5	21.5	59.6	...	60.5
65 years and over.....	28.6	14.2	—	14.2	12.5	...	...	36.0	...	35.6
Male head	9.9	7.2	—	7.2	6.9	6.2	10.4	32.2	...	33.1
Under 25 years.....	13.5	11.0	—	11.1	10.7	10.3	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	8.9	6.7	—	6.7	6.5	5.7	10.0	33.6	...	34.6
65 years and over.....	18.1	4.4	—	4.4	5.0	—	—	24.7	—	25.7
Under 65 years.....	9.4	7.2	—	7.2	7.0	6.3	10.7	35.6	...	36.5
Married, wife present.....	8.7	7.1	—	7.1	6.9	6.2	9.4	31.1	...	32.6
Wife in paid labor force.....	3.8	3.1	—	3.1	2.9	2.2	6.8	13.6	—	15.1
With related children under 6 years.....	5.6	4.7	—	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.9	20.2	—	...
Female head	47.4	27.1	—	27.1	24.6	20.6	53.5	71.6	...	72.1
With related children under 18 years.....	50.6	29.2	—	29.2	26.7	21.8	54.2	74.7	...	75.3
With related children under 6 years.....	58.0	36.1	—	36.1	33.7	29.1	...	78.0	...	78.7
Under 25 years.....	56.5	34.3	—	34.3	35.8	29.8	...	72.0	...	73.5
25 to 64 years.....	44.8	25.6	—	25.6	22.8	19.0	...	71.7	...	72.0
65 years and over.....	57.5	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ROME										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	11 653	9 776	1 755	8 021	7 708	6 824	313	1 877	31	1 846
Under 25 years.....	1 056	965	411	554	528	470	26	91	4	87
25 to 64 years.....	9 320	8 581	1 344	7 237	6 969	6 202	268	739	23	716
65 years and over.....	1 277	230	—	230	211	152	19	1 047	4	1 043
Male head	10 453	9 109	1 741	7 368	7 130	6 406	238	1 344	10	1 334
Under 25 years.....	949	911	402	509	487	458	22	38	—	38
25 to 64 years.....	8 459	7 995	1 339	6 656	6 450	5 806	206	464	10	454
65 years and over.....	1 045	203	—	203	193	142	10	842	—	842
Under 65 years.....	9 408	8 906	1 741	7 165	6 937	6 264	228	502	10	492
Married, wife present.....	9 155	8 683	1 706	6 977	6 763	6 129	214	472	10	462
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 651	3 462	436	3 026	2 953	2 708	73	189	10	179
With related children under 6 years.....	750	750	124	626	619	596	7	—	—	—
Female head	1 200	667	14	653	578	418	75	533	21	512
With related children under 18 years.....	708	461	9	452	386	263	66	247	17	230
With related children under 6 years.....	356	207	9	198	161	91	37	149	10	139
Under 25 years.....	107	54	9	45	41	12	4	53	4	49
25 to 64 years.....	861	586	5	581	519	396	62	275	13	262
65 years and over.....	232	27	—	27	18	10	9	205	4	201
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	822	445	82	363	291	220	72	377	4	373
Under 25 years.....	170	120	45	75	66	47	9	50	—	50
25 to 64 years.....	537	313	37	276	213	161	63	224	—	224
65 years and over.....	115	12	—	12	12	12	—	103	4	99
Male head	477	305	82	223	188	173	35	172	—	172
Under 25 years.....	110	98	45	53	48	43	5	12	—	12
25 to 64 years.....	285	201	37	164	134	124	30	84	—	84
65 years and over.....	82	6	—	6	6	6	—	76	—	76
Under 65 years.....	395	299	82	217	182	167	35	96	—	96
Married, wife present.....	384	292	82	210	182	167	28	92	—	92
Wife in paid labor force.....	39	39	19	20	14	14	6	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	33	33	19	14	14	14	—	—	—	—
Female head	345	140	—	140	103	47	37	205	4	201
With related children under 18 years.....	289	125	—	125	88	32	37	164	—	164
With related children under 6 years.....	182	74	—	74	51	24	23	108	—	108
Under 25 years.....	60	22	—	22	18	4	4	38	—	38
25 to 64 years.....	252	112	—	112	79	37	33	140	—	140
65 years and over.....	33	6	—	6	6	6	—	27	4	23
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	23.0	20.1	...	20.2
Under 25 years.....	14.1	12.4	10.9	13.5	12.5	10.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	5.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.6	23.5	30.3	...	31.3
65 years and over.....	9.0	5.2	—	5.2	5.7	7.9	—	9.8	...	9.5
Male head	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	14.7	12.8	...	12.9
Under 25 years.....	11.6	10.8	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.4	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	14.6	18.1	...	18.5
65 years and over.....	7.8	3.0	—	3.0	3.1	4.2	—	9.0	...	9.0
Under 65 years.....	4.2	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	15.4	19.1	...	19.5
Married, wife present.....	4.2	3.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.1	19.5	...	19.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.1	1.1	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	...	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	4.4	4.4	15.3	2.2	2.3	—	—	—	...	—
Female head	28.8	21.0	—	21.4	17.8	11.2	...	38.5	...	39.3
With related children under 18 years.....	40.8	27.1	—	27.7	22.8	12.2	...	66.4	...	71.3
With related children under 6 years.....	51.1	35.7	—	37.4	31.7	...	...	72.5	...	77.7
Under 25 years.....	56.1	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	29.3	19.1	—	19.3	15.2	9.3	...	50.9	...	53.4
65 years and over.....	14.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	13.2	...	11.4

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SCHENECTADY

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	20 199	15 425	39	15 386	14 964	13 384	422	4 774	158	4 616
Under 25 years.....	1 557	1 326	10	1 316	1 256	1 109	60	231	93	138
25 to 64 years.....	14 793	13 328	29	13 299	12 990	11 850	309	1 465	42	1 423
65 years and over.....	3 849	771	—	771	718	425	53	3 078	23	3 055
Male head	17 446	13 873	39	13 834	13 467	12 268	367	3 573	136	3 437
Under 25 years.....	1 378	1 235	10	1 225	1 180	1 054	45	143	93	50
25 to 64 years.....	12 850	11 947	29	11 918	11 640	10 819	278	903	38	865
65 years and over.....	3 218	691	—	691	647	395	44	2 527	5	2 522
Under 65 years.....	14 228	13 182	39	13 143	12 820	11 873	323	1 046	131	915
Married, wife present.....	13 685	12 713	39	12 674	12 342	11 430	312	972	128	844
Wife in paid labor force.....	5 762	5 325	12	5 313	5 160	4 680	153	437	115	322
With related children under 6 years.....	1 065	1 006	—	1 006	980	885	26	59	43	16
Female head	2 753	1 552	—	1 552	1 497	1 116	55	1 201	22	1 179
With related children under 18 years.....	1 330	821	—	821	779	527	42	509	10	499
With related children under 6 years.....	550	298	—	298	267	161	31	252	4	248
Under 25 years.....	179	91	—	91	76	55	15	88	—	88
25 to 64 years.....	1 943	1 381	—	1 381	1 350	1 031	31	562	4	558
65 years and over.....	631	80	—	80	71	30	9	551	18	533

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	1 436	544	—	544	486	369	58	892	35	857
Under 25 years.....	219	95	—	95	74	59	21	124	31	93
25 to 64 years.....	770	423	—	423	391	305	32	347	4	343
65 years and over.....	447	26	—	26	21	5	5	421	—	421
Male head	853	365	—	365	322	282	43	488	31	457
Under 25 years.....	114	49	—	49	59	47	10	45	31	14
25 to 64 years.....	393	273	—	273	245	230	28	120	—	120
65 years and over.....	346	23	—	23	18	5	5	323	—	323
Under 65 years.....	507	342	—	342	304	277	38	165	31	134
Married, wife present.....	472	327	—	327	294	273	33	145	28	117
Wife in paid labor force.....	97	57	—	57	57	57	—	40	15	25
With related children under 6 years.....	40	34	—	34	34	34	—	6	6	—
Female head	583	179	—	179	164	87	15	404	4	400
With related children under 18 years.....	429	158	—	158	143	71	15	271	4	267
With related children under 6 years.....	267	93	—	93	78	28	15	174	4	170
Under 25 years.....	105	26	—	26	15	12	11	79	—	79
25 to 64 years.....	377	150	—	150	146	75	4	227	4	223
65 years and over.....	101	3	—	3	3	—	—	98	—	98

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.1	3.5	—	3.5	3.2	2.8	13.7	18.7	22.2	18.6
Under 25 years.....	14.1	7.2	—	7.2	5.9	5.3	...	53.7	...	67.4
25 to 64 years.....	5.2	3.2	—	3.2	3.0	2.6	10.4	23.7	...	24.1
65 years and over.....	11.6	3.4	—	3.4	2.9	1.2	...	13.7	—	13.8
Male head	4.9	2.6	—	2.6	2.4	2.3	11.7	13.7	22.8	13.3
Under 25 years.....	8.3	5.6	—	5.6	5.0	4.5	...	31.5	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	3.1	2.3	—	2.3	2.1	2.1	10.1	13.3	—	13.9
65 years and over.....	10.8	3.3	—	3.3	2.8	1.3	...	12.8	—	12.8
Under 65 years.....	3.6	2.6	—	2.6	2.4	2.3	11.8	15.8	23.7	14.6
Married, wife present.....	3.4	2.6	—	2.6	2.4	2.4	10.6	14.9	21.9	13.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.7	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	1.2	—	9.2	13.0	7.8
With related children under 6 years.....	3.8	3.4	—	3.4	3.5	3.8	—	...	...	—
Female head	21.2	11.5	—	11.5	11.0	7.8	...	33.6	...	33.9
With related children under 18 years.....	32.3	19.2	—	19.2	18.4	13.5	...	53.2	...	53.5
With related children under 6 years.....	48.5	31.2	—	31.2	29.2	17.4	...	69.0	...	68.5
Under 25 years.....	58.7	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	19.4	10.9	—	10.9	10.8	7.3	...	40.4	...	40.0
65 years and over.....	16.0	...	—	...	...	—	...	17.8	—	18.4

SYRACUSE

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	47 072	35 780	234	35 546	34 305	29 357	1 241	11 292	916	10 376
Under 25 years.....	4 298	3 285	109	3 176	2 975	2 424	201	1 013	412	601
25 to 64 years.....	34 386	30 169	125	30 044	29 084	25 600	960	4 217	482	3 735
65 years and over.....	8 388	2 326	—	2 326	2 246	1 333	80	6 062	22	6 040
Male head	38 918	31 550	234	31 316	30 256	26 290	1 060	7 368	779	6 589
Under 25 years.....	3 419	2 940	109	2 831	2 657	2 197	174	2 238	479	1 759
25 to 64 years.....	28 809	26 620	125	26 495	25 689	22 985	806	2 189	441	1 748
65 years and over.....	6 690	1 990	—	1 990	1 910	1 108	80	4 700	5	4 695
Under 65 years.....	32 228	29 560	234	29 326	28 346	25 182	980	2 668	774	1 894
Married, wife present.....	30 926	28 395	229	28 166	27 232	24 189	934	2 531	744	1 787
Wife in paid labor force.....	13 853	12 787	81	12 706	12 300	10 857	406	1 066	425	641
With related children under 6 years.....	2 705	2 513	24	2 489	2 391	2 033	98	192	83	109
Female head	8 154	4 230	—	4 230	4 049	3 067	181	3 924	137	3 787
With related children under 18 years.....	4 692	2 454	—	2 454	2 284	1 688	170	2 238	123	2 115
With related children under 6 years.....	2 390	1 049	—	1 049	907	651	142	1 341	87	1 254
Under 25 years.....	370	345	—	345	318	227	27	534	79	455
25 to 64 years.....	5 577	3 549	—	3 549	3 395	2 615	154	2 028	41	1 987
65 years and over.....	1 698	336	—	336	336	225	—	1 362	17	1 345

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SYRACUSE—Continued

Total—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	4 635	1 706	17	1 689	1 461	1 013	228	2 929	220	2 709
Under 25 years.....	970	428	17	411	336	249	75	542	126	416
25 to 64 years.....	2 788	1 218	—	1 218	1 071	759	147	1 570	94	1 476
65 years and over.....	877	60	—	60	54	5	6	817	—	817
Male head	2 383	1 101	17	1 084	944	726	140	1 282	147	1 135
Under 25 years.....	472	323	17	306	247	197	59	149	73	76
25 to 64 years.....	1 231	732	—	732	657	529	75	499	74	425
65 years and over.....	680	46	—	46	40	—	6	634	—	634
Under 65 years.....	1 703	1 055	17	1 038	904	726	134	648	147	501
Married, wife present.....	1 595	1 016	17	999	865	692	134	579	126	453
Wife in paid labor force.....	280	169	—	169	148	122	21	111	25	86
With related children under 6 years.....	139	91	—	91	84	64	7	48	13	35
Female head	2 252	605	—	605	517	287	88	1 647	73	1 574
With related children under 18 years.....	1 974	553	—	553	465	258	88	1 421	73	1 348
With related children under 6 years.....	1 307	365	—	365	280	160	85	942	50	892
Under 25 years.....	498	105	—	105	89	52	16	393	53	340
25 to 64 years.....	1 557	486	—	486	414	230	72	1 071	20	1 051
65 years and over.....	197	14	—	14	14	5	—	183	—	183

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	9.8	4.8	7.3	4.8	4.3	3.5	18.4	25.9	24.0	26.1
Under 25 years.....	22.4	13.0	15.6	12.9	11.3	10.3	37.3	53.5	30.6	69.2
25 to 64 years.....	8.1	4.0	—	4.1	3.7	3.0	15.3	37.2	19.5	39.5
65 years and over.....	10.5	2.6	—	2.6	2.4	0.4	...	13.5	—	13.5
Male head	6.1	3.5	7.3	3.5	3.1	2.8	13.2	17.4	18.9	17.2
Under 25 years.....	13.8	11.0	15.6	10.8	9.3	9.0	33.9	31.1	21.9	52.1
25 to 64 years.....	4.3	2.7	—	2.8	2.6	2.3	9.3	22.8	16.8	24.3
65 years and over.....	10.2	2.3	—	2.3	2.1	—	...	13.5	—	13.5
Under 65 years.....	5.3	3.6	7.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	13.7	24.3	19.0	26.5
Married, wife present.....	5.2	3.6	7.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	14.3	22.9	16.9	25.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.0	1.3	—	1.3	1.2	1.1	5.2	10.4	5.9	13.4
With related children under 6 years.....	5.1	3.6	—	3.7	3.5	3.1	...	25.0	...	32.1
Female head	27.6	14.3	—	14.3	12.8	9.4	48.6	42.0	53.3	41.6
With related children under 18 years.....	42.1	22.5	—	22.5	20.4	15.3	51.8	63.5	59.3	63.7
With related children under 6 years.....	54.7	34.8	—	34.8	30.9	24.6	59.9	70.2	...	71.1
Under 25 years.....	56.7	30.4	—	30.4	28.0	22.9	...	73.6	...	74.7
25 to 64 years.....	27.9	13.7	—	13.7	12.2	8.8	46.8	52.8	...	52.9
65 years and over.....	11.6	4.2	—	4.2	4.2	2.2	—	13.4	—	13.6

TROY

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	14 392	11 200	63	11 137	10 852	9 338	285	3 192	212	2 980
Under 25 years.....	1 135	926	7	919	873	665	46	209	100	109
25 to 64 years.....	10 707	9 615	56	9 559	9 340	8 297	219	1 092	107	985
65 years and over.....	2 550	659	—	659	639	376	20	1 891	5	1 886
Male head	12 051	9 892	63	9 829	9 583	8 337	246	2 159	212	1 947
Under 25 years.....	1 002	863	7	856	810	623	46	139	100	39
25 to 64 years.....	9 062	8 454	56	8 398	8 214	7 387	184	608	107	501
65 years and over.....	1 987	575	—	575	559	327	16	1 412	5	1 407
Under 65 years.....	10 064	9 317	63	9 254	9 024	8 010	230	747	207	540
Married, wife present.....	9 493	8 801	63	8 738	8 532	7 605	206	692	203	489
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 881	3 609	8	3 601	3 530	3 054	71	272	100	172
With related children under 6 years.....	767	717	4	713	709	614	4	50	20	30
Female head	2 341	1 308	—	1 308	1 269	1 001	39	1 033	—	1 033
With related children under 18 years.....	1 153	661	—	661	633	473	28	492	—	492
With related children under 6 years.....	477	226	—	226	203	152	23	251	—	251
Under 25 years.....	133	63	—	63	63	42	—	70	—	70
25 to 64 years.....	1 645	1 161	—	1 161	1 126	910	35	484	—	484
65 years and over.....	563	84	—	84	80	49	4	479	—	479

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	1 299	525	—	525	500	355	25	774	64	710
Under 25 years.....	210	120	—	120	106	70	14	90	29	61
25 to 64 years.....	788	381	—	381	370	280	11	407	35	372
65 years and over.....	301	24	—	24	24	5	—	277	—	277
Male head	810	416	—	416	396	289	20	394	64	330
Under 25 years.....	130	101	—	101	87	56	14	29	29	—
25 to 64 years.....	442	291	—	291	285	228	6	151	35	116
65 years and over.....	238	24	—	24	24	5	—	214	—	214
Under 65 years.....	572	392	—	392	372	284	20	180	64	116
Married, wife present.....	531	379	—	379	359	275	20	152	60	92
Wife in paid labor force.....	88	62	—	62	62	52	—	26	10	16
With related children under 6 years.....	26	19	—	19	19	19	—	7	—	7
Female head	489	109	—	109	104	66	5	380	—	380
With related children under 18 years.....	407	94	—	94	89	57	5	313	—	313
With related children under 6 years.....	278	64	—	64	59	38	5	214	—	214
Under 25 years.....	80	19	—	19	19	14	—	61	—	61
25 to 64 years.....	346	90	—	90	85	52	5	256	—	256
65 years and over.....	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	63

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

TROY—Continued

Total—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	9.0	4.7	—	4.7	4.6	3.8	8.8	24.2	30.2	23.8
Under 25 years.....	18.5	13.0	—	13.1	12.1	10.5	...	43.1	29.0	56.0
25 to 64 years.....	7.4	4.0	—	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.0	37.3	32.7	37.8
65 years and over.....	11.8	3.6	—	3.6	3.8	1.3	—	14.6	—	14.7
Male head	6.7	4.2	—	4.2	4.1	3.5	8.1	18.2	30.2	16.9
Under 25 years.....	13.0	11.7	—	11.8	10.7	9.0	...	20.9	29.0	—
25 to 64 years.....	4.9	3.4	—	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	24.8	32.7	23.2
65 years and over.....	12.0	4.2	—	4.2	4.3	1.5	—	15.2	—	15.2
Under 65 years.....	5.7	4.2	—	4.2	4.1	3.5	8.7	24.1	30.9	21.5
Married, wife present.....	5.6	4.3	—	4.3	4.2	3.6	9.7	22.0	29.6	18.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.3	1.7	—	1.7	1.8	1.7	—	9.6	10.0	9.3
With related children under 6 years.....	3.4	2.6	—	2.7	2.7	3.1	—	...	—	...
Female head	20.9	8.3	—	8.3	8.2	6.6	...	36.8	—	36.8
With related children under 18 years.....	35.3	14.2	—	14.2	14.1	12.1	...	63.6	—	63.6
With related children under 6 years.....	58.3	28.3	—	28.3	29.1	25.0	...	85.3	—	85.3
Under 25 years.....	60.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
25 to 64 years.....	21.0	7.8	—	7.8	7.5	5.7	...	52.9	—	52.9
65 years and over.....	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.2	—	13.2

UTICA

Total

All Income Levels

All family heads	22 421	17 524	44	17 480	16 712	14 355	768	4 897	95	4 802
Under 25 years.....	1 534	1 344	10	1 334	1 247	1 028	87	1 190	45	145
25 to 64 years.....	16 852	15 060	34	15 026	14 445	12 699	581	1 792	40	1 752
65 years and over.....	4 035	1 120	—	1 120	1 020	628	100	2 915	10	2 905
Male head	18 885	15 672	44	15 628	15 029	13 135	599	3 213	66	3 147
Under 25 years.....	1 245	1 201	10	1 191	1 121	940	70	44	34	10
25 to 64 years.....	14 399	13 490	34	13 456	13 024	11 663	432	909	26	883
65 years and over.....	3 241	981	—	981	884	532	97	2 260	6	2 254
Under 65 years.....	15 644	14 691	44	14 647	14 145	12 603	502	953	60	893
Married, wife present.....	15 000	14 168	44	14 124	13 640	12 170	484	832	52	780
Wife in paid labor force.....	6 649	6 326	11	6 315	6 032	5 278	283	323	25	298
With related children under 6 years.....	1 163	1 108	6	1 102	1 042	909	60	55	16	39
Female head	3 536	1 852	—	1 852	1 683	1 220	169	1 684	29	1 655
With related children under 18 years.....	1 776	977	—	977	849	572	128	799	20	779
With related children under 6 years.....	817	366	—	366	308	187	58	451	20	431
Under 25 years.....	289	143	—	143	126	88	17	146	11	135
25 to 64 years.....	2 453	1 570	—	1 570	1 421	1 036	149	883	14	869
65 years and over.....	794	139	—	139	136	96	3	655	4	651

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	2 194	903	5	898	770	499	128	1 291	34	1 257
Under 25 years.....	297	153	—	153	141	83	12	144	21	123
25 to 64 years.....	1 346	702	5	697	588	398	109	644	9	635
65 years and over.....	551	48	—	48	41	18	7	503	4	499
Male head	1 285	650	5	645	583	416	62	635	14	621
Under 25 years.....	107	97	—	97	97	65	—	10	10	—
25 to 64 years.....	721	512	5	507	452	340	55	209	4	205
65 years and over.....	457	41	—	41	34	11	7	416	—	416
Under 65 years.....	828	609	5	604	549	405	55	219	14	205
Married, wife present.....	735	551	5	546	496	369	50	184	6	178
Wife in paid labor force.....	64	58	—	58	47	33	11	6	—	6
With related children under 6 years.....	28	22	—	22	16	12	6	6	—	6
Female head	909	253	—	253	187	83	66	656	20	636
With related children under 18 years.....	751	227	—	227	161	73	66	524	16	508
With related children under 6 years.....	481	125	—	125	85	31	40	356	16	340
Under 25 years.....	190	56	—	56	44	18	12	134	11	123
25 to 64 years.....	625	190	—	190	136	58	54	435	5	430
65 years and over.....	94	7	—	7	7	—	—	87	4	83

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	9.8	5.2	...	5.1	4.6	3.5	16.7	26.4	...	26.2
Under 25 years.....	19.4	11.4	—	11.5	11.3	8.1	...	75.8	...	84.8
25 to 64 years.....	8.0	4.7	...	4.6	4.1	3.1	18.8	35.9	...	36.2
65 years and over.....	13.7	4.3	—	4.3	4.0	2.9	7.0	17.3	...	17.2
Male head	6.8	4.1	...	4.1	3.9	3.2	10.4	19.8	...	19.7
Under 25 years.....	8.6	8.1	...	8.1	8.7	6.9	—	...	...	—
25 to 64 years.....	5.0	3.8	...	3.8	3.5	2.9	12.7	23.0	...	23.2
65 years and over.....	14.1	4.2	—	4.2	3.8	2.1	...	18.4	—	18.5
Under 65 years.....	5.3	4.1	...	4.1	3.9	3.2	11.0	23.0	...	23.0
Married, wife present.....	4.9	3.9	...	3.9	3.6	3.0	10.3	22.1	...	22.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.0	0.9	—	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.9	1.9	—	2.0
With related children under 6 years.....	2.4	2.0	—	2.0	1.5	1.3	...	...	—	...
Female head	25.7	13.7	—	13.7	11.1	8.8	39.1	39.0	...	38.4
With related children under 18 years.....	42.3	23.2	—	23.2	19.0	12.8	51.6	65.6	...	65.2
With related children under 6 years.....	58.9	34.2	—	34.2	27.4	16.6	...	78.9	...	78.9
Under 25 years.....	65.7	39.2	—	39.2	34.9	...	...	91.8	...	91.1
25 to 64 years.....	25.5	12.1	—	12.1	9.6	5.6	36.2	49.3	...	49.5
65 years and over.....	11.8	5.0	—	5.0	5.1	...	—	13.3	...	12.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level					
		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969 50 to 52 weeks	Worked in 1969 40 to 49 weeks	Worked in 1969 27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969 50 to 52 weeks	Worked in 1969 40 to 49 weeks	Worked in 1969 27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
THE STATE																	
Total		3 244 010	2 721 308	513 232	142 981	162 936	460 983	224 439	101 613	10 700	25 436	114 156	5.6	3.8	7.5	15.6	24.8
Families with male head		3 344 010	2 663 561	473 066	104 608	81 416	21 359	101 613	7 871	7 906	14 370	10 085	3.0	3.6	7.6	17.7	47.2
Head employed		556 656	439 063	86 472	15 221	13 853	2 197	7 871	2 248	37	18	64	1.4	1.5	3.4	8.9	39.5
Health workers, except practitioners		10 123	8 088	1 374	244	389	251	28	28	18	10	10	2.4	2.7	7.4	16.5	38.6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		57 822	27 835	24 933	2 565	2 238	251	6 733	2 581	266	193	97	1.5	1.1	2.7	8.6	39.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		488 711	403 140	60 115	12 312	11 226	1 918	6 733	3 606	660	435	761	1.4	1.6	3.5	12.3	45.8
Managers and administrators, except farm		446 678	394 566	38 523	6 657	5 343	1 589	7 332	4 879	310	655	727	1.6	1.2	2.0	10.3	44.6
Salaries		390 072	347 539	32 034	5 069	4 214	1 216	4 974	3 228	543	310	542	1.3	0.9	1.7	17.2	49.8
Self-employed		56 606	47 027	6 489	1 588	1 129	373	2 358	1 651	218	194	185	4.2	3.5	6.9	17.2	49.8
Retail trade		27 430	23 810	2 428	559	174	174	2 660	1 098	93	85	70	4.6	3.9	9.8	23.7	40.2
Other than retail trade		29 176	23 217	4 061	1 029	670	199	1 098	718	125	85	115	3.8	3.1	5.3	12.7	57.8
Sales workers		268 602	223 379	30 829	6 528	6 293	1 573	6 057	3 228	360	883	626	2.3	3.1	5.5	14.0	39.8
Retail trade		94 694	74 739	12 783	3 065	3 227	880	3 296	1 642	513	561	365	3.5	2.2	4.0	17.4	41.5
Other than retail trade		173 908	148 640	18 046	3 463	3 066	2 761	2 761	1 586	447	322	261	1.6	1.1	2.5	10.3	37.7
Clerical and kindred workers		313 094	257 687	35 480	8 463	9 006	2 458	7 548	3 356	1 244	581	1 018	2.4	1.3	3.5	6.9	40.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers		683 422	534 958	105 609	24 706	14 285	3 864	18 226	8 746	3 450	2 568	1 914	2.7	1.6	3.3	15.9	52.5
Construction craftsmen		170 043	109 471	41 736	12 315	5 706	815	5 435	3 343	686	907	436	3.2	2.0	3.2	15.9	52.5
Mechanics and repairmen		153 380	128 021	18 226	3 912	2 660	2 488	4 618	2 597	370	612	257	3.0	2.0	3.6	15.9	52.5
All other craftsmen		359 999	297 466	45 645	8 479	5 919	2 488	8 173	4 086	1 362	492	1 184	2.3	1.4	3.0	17.7	52.4
Operatives, except transport		356 312	268 714	60 947	13 975	9 747	2 929	15 705	7 503	2 991	2 348	1 519	4.4	2.8	4.9	24.1	51.9
Durable goods manufacturing		169 883	131 486	27 760	5 803	3 740	1 094	6 052	2 915	1 081	978	507	6.6	4.2	9.5	26.7	46.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing		92 286	66 150	17 964	4 291	2 893	988	4 830	2 122	976	573	373	3.2	2.4	4.1	19.3	59.0
Textile mill and apparel workers		200 643	150 437	36 044	7 495	5 318	1 847	7 904	3 822	1 366	602	444	3.9	2.2	4.1	22.0	51.8
Transport equipment operatives		146 628	102 493	27 702	9 036	5 722	1 675	7 760	3 532	1 472	846	519	2.0	1.7	3.3	21.1	47.7
Laborers, except farm		32 613	19 089	8 236	3 443	1 417	428	1 461	536	281	286	205	4.5	2.8	5.3	25.8	54.6
Construction		25 949	19 057	4 555	1 142	959	236	1 604	802	302	286	132	6.2	3.4	4.4	30.1	47.9
Manufacturing		88 066	64 347	14 911	4 559	3 346	1 011	4 695	1 759	589	900	578	5.3	3.7	6.0	26.9	55.9
Other industries		30 201	27 781	1 166	539	525	170	3 686	3 280	173	50	72	12.2	11.8	14.6	26.9	57.2
Farmers and farm managers		11 071	8 555	1 256	538	592	140	1 888	1 193	261	139	74	17.1	13.9	20.8	38.1	42.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen		9 481	7 409	1 035	473	477	87	1 680	1 076	192	111	42	14.5	12.5	17.5	38.4	52.9
All other farm laborers and farm foremen		1 590	1 146	221	65	105	53	17 288	8 948	3 082	2 327	32	18.1	10.2	35.7	37.1	...
Service workers, except private household		66 907	45 981	13 645	3 440	2 108	325	5 213	2 478	1 306	418	1 662	5.1	3.5	6.3	22.0	49.6
Food service workers		103 781	88 612	10 578	1 938	1 520	450	2 137	1 245	670	297	218	7.8	5.4	8.4	26.4	57.0
Protective service workers		158 496	120 413	24 321	6 072	5 370	2 120	10 057	5 327	1 600	833	1 024	6.3	4.4	7.5	13.7	43.9
Other service workers, except private household		1 519	922	304	100	132	61	228	176	22	7	46	14.9	13.7	13.7	22.9	48.3
Private household workers		83 133	23 381	20 807	17 990	14 137	6 818	9 013	934	1 165	1 305	2 898	10.8	4.0	5.6	19.2	42.5
Head unemployed		574 297	34 366	19 359	20 383	67 383	432 806	113 813	1 677	1 119	4 889	101 173	19.8	4.9	5.8	12.4	23.4
Head not in labor force		593 207	192 176	62 687	25 826	47 118	265 400	166 799	10 630	5 332	4 952	128 606	28.1	5.2	8.5	37.9	48.5
Families with female head		287 988	183 038	56 006	18 413	22 245	8 286	29 005	8 658	4 294	7 913	5 007	10.1	4.7	7.7	17.0	60.4
Head employed		38 509	22 064	10 777	2 417	2 114	737	9 777	4 250	225	396	306	5.1	2.1	2.4	9.3	35.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		12 777	10 242	1 422	1 064	501	147	606	301	47	44	121	4.7	2.9	4.0	24.2	53.7
Managers and administrators, except farm		15 452	9 534	2 912	1 064	1 469	254	3 379	1 996	190	407	202	8.9	4.0	6.7	27.7	49.7
Sales workers		108 045	76 863	15 623	5 226	7 792	2 541	8 512	4 874	874	470	1 534	7.0	2.8	7.0	36.9	60.4
Clerical and kindred workers		52 563	30 478	12 489	4 118	3 753	1 125	5 726	2 137	906	589	1 371	10.9	5.8	7.3	35.7	64.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers, including transport		2 321	1 410	424	176	196	61	356	94	61	22	95	15.3	6.7	14.4	42.9	82.6
Laborers, except farm		754	452	99	71	96	36	169	83	14	13	46	13	22.4	18.4	...	...
Farm workers		47 837	27 644	10 124	3 828	4 331	1 910	16 316	2 528	1 129	894	1 912	16.3	9.1	12.1	44.1	65.6
Service workers, except private household		14 608	7 475	3 472	1 509	1 568	310	3 104	1 951	523	354	443	21.2	12.7	23.5	53.1	75.9
Food service workers		33 229	20 169	6 652	2 319	2 763	1 362	1 577	706	610	479	810	14.2	7.8	10.6	23.3	61.1
Other service workers		9 730	4 351	2 336	1 048	1 393	602	4 464	1 883	480	282	329	20.3	20.5	26.9	35.2	54.7
Private household workers		13 653	2 665	2 200	1 821	3 119	3 848	4 423	308	243	335	1 147	11.6	11.0	18.4	36.8	62.1
Head unemployed		291 566	6 473	4 481	5 592	21 754	253 266	133 371	1 064	795	1 484	8 819	45.7	16.4	17.7	40.5	47.9
Head not in labor force		291 566	6 473	4 481	5 592	21 754	253 266	133 371	1 064	795	1 484	8 819	45.7	16.4	17.7	40.5	47.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
White																		
Families with male head																		
Need unemployed	3 624 952	2 494 753	440 782	126 976	145 380	417 061	183 752	44 391	14 624	8 474	20 441	95 822	5.1	1.8	3.3	6.7	14.1	23.0
Need not in labor force	3 031 482	2 444 922	406 235	92 470	70 914	17 131	89 856	42 489	12 915	6 240	11 409	7 803	2.7	1.7	3.2	6.7	16.1	48.5
Families with female head	3 327 622	1 714 976	808 118	14 044	12 936	1 925	7 053	3 687	1 131	462	1 040	7 733	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.3	8.0	38.1
Need unemployed	7 114	6 314	24 184	2 166	2 177	234	832	248	260	59	824	92	1.5	0.9	1.1	3.4	7.9	39.3
Need not in labor force	46 178	26 726	55 834	11 476	10 467	1 667	6 062	3 360	853	394	1 115	631	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.4	11.5	47.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	429 900	381 244	35 830	6 285	5 117	4 076	6 552	4 413	669	272	590	608	1.5	1.2	1.9	4.3	10.2	41.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	275 463	230 151	29 638	4 029	4 029	1 474	4 407	2 910	475	164	411	443	1.2	0.9	1.6	4.8	14.5	47.4
Self-employed	54 237	45 093	6 192	1 516	1 088	348	2 145	1 503	194	104	179	165	4.0	3.3	3.1	10.5	29.2	37.3
Retail trade	26 348	22 892	2 318	450	358	158	1 129	833	82	55	100	59	4.3	3.6	3.5	10.5	29.2	37.3
Other than retail trade	27 889	22 197	3 874	990	638	190	1 016	670	112	49	79	106	3.6	3.0	2.9	12.4	35.8	55.8
Sales workers	257 841	216 045	28 112	6 259	5 077	1 428	5 390	2 943	779	297	805	566	2.1	1.4	2.8	4.7	13.4	39.6
Retail trade	88 813	70 986	11 064	2 903	2 097	783	5 390	1 458	404	158	503	323	3.2	2.1	3.7	5.4	16.3	41.3
Other than retail trade	169 028	145 059	17 048	3 356	2 974	645	2 544	1 485	375	139	302	240	2.0	1.5	2.6	4.1	10.3	37.7
Clerical and kindred workers	272 971	228 115	28 013	7 272	7 690	1 881	5 439	2 464	799	422	988	766	2.4	1.5	3.0	5.7	17.0	47.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	633 620	501 062	90 998	22 583	12 694	3 183	15 263	7 489	2 807	1 297	2 162	1 508	2.4	1.5	3.0	5.7	17.0	47.4
Construction craftsmen	159 662	103 832	38 443	5 263	4 749	690	1 853	1 148	807	351	807	508	3.0	1.8	3.0	5.1	15.3	50.2
Mechanics and repairmen	139 662	118 085	15 386	2 320	2 320	469	3 830	2 128	634	303	521	244	2.7	1.8	3.0	4.9	22.5	52.0
All other craftsmen	334 289	279 145	40 269	7 740	5 111	2 024	6 684	3 508	1 025	413	834	904	2.0	1.3	2.5	5.3	16.3	44.7
Operatives, except transport	310 124	237 141	50 480	12 210	7 986	2 307	11 915	5 711	1 688	1 073	701	1 172	3.8	2.4	4.3	8.8	22.4	50.8
Food products manufacturing	151 310	118 550	23 649	5 068	3 121	922	4 336	2 303	858	473	810	431	3.2	1.9	3.6	9.3	26.0	47.3
Textile mill and apparel manufacturing	80 538	58 402	15 092	3 850	2 407	787	3 684	1 663	683	345	542	451	4.6	2.8	4.5	7.8	22.5	57.3
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing	78 276	60 189	20 776	2 922	4 458	998	3 351	2 745	823	267	934	439	3.5	2.9	5.3	8.9	17.9	47.7
Nonferrous metal manufacturing	167 064	126 972	28 344	6 375	5 441	2 793	9 914	5 086	1 066	482	1 097	683	4.7	2.6	3.8	10.7	21.0	44.7
Transport equipment operatives	120 962	86 175	21 648	7 350	4 524	1 265	5 678	2 254	1 088	515	1 180	439	3.7	2.2	4.7	8.4	24.2	54.0
Laborers, except farm	27 343	16 402	6 759	2 835	1 070	297	1 020	391	210	115	180	104	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.1	16.8	41.8
Construction	21 821	16 337	3 579	3 559	2 764	185	1 192	366	219	101	212	104	5.5	3.5	3.5	5.5	27.7	56.2
Manufacturing	71 798	53 436	11 330	3 559	2 690	783	3 466	1 977	599	410	705	455	4.8	3.2	4.4	8.5	26.2	58.1
Other industries	29 998	27 594	1 179	530	525	170	3 642	3 244	170	45	111	72	12.1	11.8	14.4	14.4	26.2	42.4
Formers and farm managers	10 033	8 007	1 016	441	475	94	1 368	1 108	171	94	174	41	15.8	13.8	16.8	21.3	36.6	58.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 764	6 993	900	382	419	70	1 496	1 010	149	79	149	31	16.2	14.4	16.6	20.7	35.6	58.1
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	1 269	1 014	116	99	36	24	860	92	22	15	25	10	13.4	9.7	19.0	19.0	35.6	58.1
Service workers, except private household	270 740	36 447	36 447	9 059	8 452	2 443	12 393	6 316	99	15	973	1 999	4.5	2.9	5.8	10.7	20.1	49.1
Food service workers	53 466	37 224	10 539	2 112	1 584	412	3 748	1 802	278	271	692	351	7.0	4.8	7.4	9.6	24.0	57.4
Protective service workers	93 688	81 044	8 778	1 394	826	382	1 798	954	253	110	546	161	1.8	1.2	2.9	6.9	13.2	42.1
Other service workers, except private household	123 586	96 093	17 130	4 653	4 263	1 447	6 126	3 558	1 082	592	897	687	5.5	3.7	6.3	12.7	21.0	47.5
Private household workers	807	490	127	62	97	31	129	67	14	7	25	16	16.0	13.7	11.0	11.0	21.0	47.5
Need unemployed	72 189	20 259	18 115	16 194	12 239	5 382	6 895	684	893	1 099	2 072	2 147	9.6	3.4	4.9	6.8	16.9	39.9
Need not in labor force	521 081	29 562	16 432	18 312	62 227	394 548	96 001	1 218	816	1 135	6 960	85 872	18.4	4.1	5.0	6.2	11.2	21.8
Families with female head																		
Need unemployed	431 012	146 508	43 175	18 215	34 211	188 903	101 043	5 840	3 045	3 011	11 625	77 522	23.4	4.0	7.1	16.5	33.2	61.0
Need not in labor force	214 566	140 462	38 735	13 315	16 699	5 446	18 220	5 128	2 447	2 084	5 570	3 091	8.5	3.7	6.3	15.3	34.0	56.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 111	17 155	8 317	1 862	2 241	555	4 917	3 119	1 411	660	501	254	4.3	2.5	4.9	9.9	22.4	47.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 204	9 184	1 108	359	338	130	478	233	54	33	150	85	6.5	4.9	6.9	17.9	24.9	46.9
Self-employed	13 597	8 434	2 476	1 553	1 338	400	1 153	309	171	170	333	170	6.7	3.7	6.1	14.9	35.2	56.3
Clerical and kindred workers	84 944	62 546	10 818	3 889	5 962	1 729	5 687	1 378	586	371	2 098	974	9.1	6.0	12.3	32.9	58.0	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	39 809	23 523	9 131	3 173	2 883	1 099	5 687	1 086	546	391	949	637	13.5	4.6	6.0	10.7	42.0	
Laborers, except farm	1 662	1 057	254	131	143	77	224	67	23	13	60	67	19.4	17.7	17.7	42.0	58.0	
Farm workers	1 592	1 115	58	53	68	11	70	70	23	13	13	13	17.7	17.7	17.7	42.0	58.0	
Service workers, except private household	29 646	16 841	6 013	2 536	3 029	1 227	4 917	1 454	768	377	337	357	16.6	8.5	12.8	22.8	44.1	
Food service workers	11 946	6 082	2 735	1 267	1 383	479	3 071	1 454	419	201	726	572	15.3	12.6	15.3	32.8	52.5	
Other service workers	17 700	10 759	3 278	1 269	1 646	748	2 340	667	349	276	611	133	21.5	18.0	21.5	37.1	59.4	
Private household workers	3 001	1 326	560	363	522	230	662	239	87	97	112	127	22.1	18.0	15.5	26.7	55.2	
Need unemployed	9 679	1 965	1 666	1 395	2 283	2 390	2 666	171	140	245	745	1 365	27.5	8.7	8.4	17.6	32.9	57.1
Need not in labor force	206 767	4 081	2 774	3 505	15 339	181 068	80 157	541	458	732	5 360	73 066	38.8	13.3	16.5	20.9	34.9	40.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969					
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less							
The State	339 046	204 203	65 616	14 193	15 323	39 711	36 191	9 158	4 176	1 918	4 276	16 663	10.7	4.5	6.4	13.5	27.9	42.0
Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	280 837	196 929	60 403	10 715	9 074	3 766	18 032	8 497	3 660	1 397	2 475	2 003	6.4	4.3	6.1	13.0	27.3	53.2
THE STATE—Continued	21 316	15 617	4 175	754	576	194	18 032	220	81	55	128	92	2.7	1.4	1.9	7.3	22.2	47.4
Negro	2 225	1 654	420	83	81	4	83	40	13	9	21	5	3.7	2.4	3.1	...	...	...
Families with male head	1 858	1 397	3 082	136	673	17	52	18	68	9	20	5	2.8	1.8	2.2	6.9	19.8	50.3
Head employed	17 233	12 987	3 082	552	459	173	441	162	68	37	87	67	5.0	3.0	4.1	7.7	26.9	74.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 885	10 161	2 168	202	140	103	483	294	60	16	36	33	3.0	2.0	3.0	7.9	25.7	74.8
Health workers, except practitioners	11 250	8 837	1 968	202	140	103	483	294	60	16	36	33	3.0	2.0	3.0	7.9	25.7	74.8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 635	1 324	200	60	60	16	122	121	14	—	10	15	9.8	9.1	7.0	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	837	714	76	27	27	16	122	100	14	—	4	11	4.8	3.4	5.6	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	798	610	124	33	27	4	38	21	7	—	6	4	4.8	3.4	5.6	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except private household	9 274	6 274	2 282	228	249	141	537	231	138	54	54	60	5.8	3.7	5.8	23.7	21.7	42.6
Self-employed	5 305	3 835	1 501	95	119	93	353	139	86	48	38	40	6.7	4.1	5.5	35.3	31.9	40.7
Retail trade	3 517	2 732	881	95	131	48	184	92	52	6	16	18	4.6	3.2	6.3	...	12.3	...
Other than retail trade	37 846	31 949	6 983	1 093	1 162	537	2 283	1 238	759	415	122	303	4.6	2.7	5.9	11.2	12.3	42.5
Sales workers	4 407	3 248	1 040	807	653	620	2 775	1 208	614	229	358	366	5.9	3.8	5.7	11.7	24.6	59.0
Clerical and kindred workers	13 024	9 444	2 705	424	315	116	1 116	210	175	101	358	67	6.6	4.0	5.8	12.5	20.2	57.8
Other than retail trade	24 218	17 277	5 103	677	743	418	1 409	446	107	55	197	255	5.8	3.2	6.5	10.8	25.7	61.0
Operatives, except transport	42 130	28 984	9 519	1 559	1 526	542	3 248	1 553	714	229	456	296	7.7	5.4	7.5	14.7	29.9	54.6
Durable goods manufacturing	17 641	12 331	3 876	704	704	162	1 116	588	218	78	166	66	6.3	4.8	5.6	11.1	29.2	40.7
Non-durable goods manufacturing	10 795	7 194	2 603	395	413	116	1 116	416	249	167	167	66	6.3	5.8	9.6	13.7	22.6	60.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	32 734	22 987	7 449	1 085	851	190	1 300	549	247	97	223	200	8.3	5.8	8.1	21.1	27.7	55.2
Transport equipment operatives	24 778	15 755	5 850	1 026	761	392	2 003	952	387	138	236	223	5.8	4.1	5.2	12.7	27.7	55.2
Laborers, except farm	5 068	2 575	1 451	584	333	125	392	135	71	38	106	79	8.5	5.2	7.1	14.1	31.8	63.2
Construction	3 947	2 587	945	178	186	51	392	175	79	33	159	28	9.9	6.8	8.4	18.5	41.4	63.2
Other industries	15 763	10 593	3 454	864	636	216	1 182	451	265	159	191	116	7.5	6.3	7.7	18.4	30.0	53.7
Formers and farm managers	154	145	—	9	—	—	33	28	—	5	—	—	21.4	19.3	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	958	521	218	86	87	46	271	81	86	38	33	33	28.3	15.5	39.4	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	651	393	118	80	43	17	157	66	29	32	19	11	24.1	16.8	24.6	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	307	128	100	6	44	29	114	15	57	6	14	22	37.1	11.7	57.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	51 686	36 425	10 657	2 017	1 808	779	4 117	2 234	732	281	487	383	8.0	6.1	6.9	13.9	26.9	49.2
Food service workers	8 184	5 516	1 934	354	331	49	730	373	186	46	101	24	8.9	6.8	9.6	13.0	30.5	...
Protective service workers	9 917	7 436	1 798	339	237	107	389	180	70	37	43	59	3.9	2.4	3.9	10.9	18.1	55.1
Other service workers, except private household	33 585	23 473	6 925	1 324	1 240	623	2 998	1 681	476	198	343	300	8.9	7.2	6.9	15.0	27.7	...
Private household workers	611	354	154	38	35	30	89	55	4	—	—	30	14.6	15.5	2.4	—	—	—
Head unemployed	10 071	2 847	2 538	1 647	1 733	1 306	1 949	235	250	190	589	685	19.4	8.3	9.9	11.5	34.0	52.5
Head not in labor force	48 088	4 427	2 675	1 831	4 516	34 439	16 210	426	266	331	1 212	13 975	33.7	9.6	9.9	18.1	26.8	40.3
Families with female head	157 259	44 063	18 848	7 391	12 552	74 405	64 005	4 031	2 238	1 891	6 127	49 718	40.7	9.1	11.9	25.6	48.8	66.8
Head employed	70 840	41 052	16 676	4 942	5 446	2 721	10 395	3 377	1 804	1 072	2 316	1 826	14.7	8.2	10.8	21.7	21.7	67.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 979	6 632	2 173	543	435	196	588	143	109	65	129	62	7.4	3.1	5.0	12.0	29.7	72.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 431	948	292	106	68	17	117	63	13	11	18	12	8.2	6.6	4.5	10.4	...	...
Sales workers	1 781	1 068	423	115	121	54	196	69	25	20	69	13	11.0	6.5	5.9	17.4	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	22 495	13 911	4 692	1 313	805	774	533	755	421	291	758	123	12.3	9.7	9.0	22.2	42.0	68.9
Managers and administrators, except private household	11 949	6 552	3 099	893	808	597	1 997	636	346	189	380	446	16.7	9.4	11.2	21.2	47.0	74.7
Laborers, except farm	642	347	159	45	53	38	132	34	38	8	24	38	20.6	9.8	23.9	...	...	...
Farm workers	17 801	10 577	4 040	1 244	1 149	19	19	1 045	450	307	556	15.7	9.9	11.1	24.7	43.7	65.4	...
Service workers, except private household	2 555	1 343	710	223	180	99	275	165	98	48	102	80	19.3	12.3	13.8	21.5	56.7	...
Food service workers	15 246	9 234	3 330	1 021	892	569	2 302	880	352	259	454	357	15.1	10.6	10.6	25.4	41.6	62.7
Other service workers	6 613	2 968	1 757	669	861	358	1 758	619	388	181	368	202	26.6	20.9	22.1	27.1	42.7	56.4
Private household workers	3 846	659	512	393	838	1 444	1 728	137	103	78	399	1 011	44.9	20.8	20.1	19.8	47.6	70.0
Head unemployed	82 573	2 349	1 640	2 056	6 268	70 240	51 882	517	331	741	3 412	46 881	62.8	22.0	19.9	36.0	54.4	66.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level					Did not work in 1969			
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969								
	Total civilian family heads	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks		Total civilian family heads	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks		Total civilian family heads	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks			Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	26 weeks or less
		50 to 52 weeks					50 to 52 weeks					50 to 52 weeks							
The State	152 666	91 809	26 398	6 325	6 398	21 736	28 248	8 097	3 156	1 794	2 670	12 531	18.5	8.8	12.0	28.4	41.7	57.7	
Urban and Rural	122 594	87 701	23 829	4 857	3 852	2 955	14 571	7 428	2 749	1 310	1 576	1 608	12.0	8.5	11.5	27.0	40.9	68.3	
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	4 543	3 334	865	102	150	92	571	198	35	22	13	42	4.8	3.1	4.0	22.5	8.7	...	
Central Cities	200	118	30	5	17	10	30	6	-	-	6	10	7.5	4.7	...	...	...	...
THE STATE - Continued	3 749	2 809	784	83	121	92	165	48	35	13	46	32	4.4	2.8	5.4	24.3	5.8	...	
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	6 107	4 849	881	169	112	92	165	48	35	13	46	32	10.9	8.6	7.7	28.2	41.1	...	
Families with male head	4 857	3 891	710	117	70	69	502	317	49	33	40	63	12.9	8.1	6.9	...	...	...
Head employed	1 250	958	171	52	42	27	134	80	10	8	6	27	10.6	10.6	10.4	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	2 607	758	125	46	31	27	134	80	10	8	6	27	10.6	10.6	10.4	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	263	200	46	6	11	-	27	21	6	-	-	-	10.3	10.5	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	5 946	4 146	1 198	195	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	12.7	9.1	9.1	19.5	46.3	72.7	
Retail trade	4 247	2 949	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14.0	10.6	10.5	20.2	56.0	60.4	
Other than retail trade	1 699	1 197	301	71	80	50	164	65	15	13	21	50	9.7	5.4	5.0	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	14 478	10 819	4 448	481	612	330	1 326	612	226	143	121	224	9.2	5.7	9.4	27.0	27.0	67.9	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 100	14 918	3 531	776	540	335	921	296	226	139	256	256	9.3	6.2	8.4	19.7	47.4	76.4	
Construction craftsmen	3 256	2 143	728	163	186	317	317	113	16	16	80	27	9.7	5.3	11.1	9.8	43.0	...	
Mechanics and repairmen	5 341	3 967	961	242	113	58	524	255	88	70	58	53	9.8	6.4	9.2	28.9	51.3	73.0	
All other craftsmen	11 503	8 808	1 842	371	241	241	1 027	553	127	53	118	176	8.9	6.3	6.9	14.3	49.0	...	
Operatives, except transport	28 221	19 717	5 720	1 031	1 031	570	4 043	1 999	823	374	478	369	14.3	10.1	14.4	31.6	46.4	64.7	
Durable goods manufacturing	10 879	7 835	2 072	433	330	270	1 597	877	323	94	179	124	14.7	11.2	15.6	54.2	54.2	59.3	
Non-durable goods manufacturing	11 330	7 809	4 326	433	330	268	1 658	783	330	170	189	186	14.6	10.0	14.1	35.3	43.6	69.4	
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 016	4 073	1 314	268	268	193	788	339	170	110	110	59	13.1	8.3	12.9	41.0	41.0	...	
Transport equipment operatives	9 550	6 449	2 229	437	474	131	984	474	278	106	129	97	11.3	7.3	12.5	24.3	24.3	67.9	
Labors, except farm	6 898	4 449	1 550	413	330	156	950	463	152	77	152	106	13.8	10.4	9.8	18.6	48.1	77.9	
Construction	2 889	1 611	545	35	35	29	52	15	11	7	5	14	9.5	5.2	6.8	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1 519	1 041	310	84	84	33	254	134	36	21	39	24	16.7	12.9	11.6	...	...	...
Other industries	4 834	3 119	1 079	294	248	94	644	314	105	49	108	68	13.3	10.1	11.6	16.7	43.5	...	
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	290	183	33	39	28	7	78	20	13	16	22	7	26.9	10.9	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	239	165	23	29	22	7	58	20	6	16	16	7	24.3	12.1	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	51	18	10	10	6	-	20	6	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	26 267	18 645	5 412	1 032	689	469	3 623	1 974	749	353	233	292	13.8	10.7	13.8	33.6	34.1	62.3	
Food service workers	2 288	1 372	459	265	265	105	1 234	669	327	110	69	55	18.6	19.5	18.0	25.1	31.3	60.0	
Protective service workers	2 397	1 574	451	144	144	318	1 166	535	227	103	146	104	15.1	12.7	13.8	39.4	40.1	64.2	
Other service workers, except private household	14 172	10 599	2 934	559	362	318	2 220	883	383	220	146	204	15.1	12.7	13.1	39.4	40.1	64.2	
Private household workers	160	122	10	10	10	8	63	45	-	-	10	8	39.4	36.9	-	-	-	...	
Head unemployed	5 547	1 857	1 300	716	855	819	1 709	288	267	225	444	505	30.8	14.4	20.5	31.4	51.9	61.7	
Head not in labor force	24 525	2 251	1 269	752	1 691	18 562	11 868	401	140	259	650	10 418	48.4	17.8	11.0	34.4	38.4	56.1	
Families with female head	59 852	8 202	3 375	1 340	2 377	44 558	34 631	709	332	414	1 287	31 889	57.9	8.6	9.8	30.9	54.1	71.6	
Head employed	12 679	7 322	2 795	775	903	884	1 904	495	216	213	371	609	15.0	6.8	7.7	27.5	41.1	68.9	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	820	530	133	620	59	38	1 109	23	23	23	25	38	13.3	4.3	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	292	216	34	18	16	14	57	24	6	18	9	9	19.5	11.1	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	3 396	1 880	1 118	396	46	11	14	23	5	5	5	9	11.6	11.0	4.2	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 052	1 880	1 118	396	46	11	14	23	5	5	5	9	11.6	11.0	4.2	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 966	3 336	1 475	573	438	215	438	117	49	14	107	151	14.4	6.2	8.6	10.1	43.5	70.2	
Labors, except farm	131	65	29	4	26	369	840	209	131	102	149	249	16.0	6.3	8.9	25.2	39.0	67.5	
Farm workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Service workers, except private household	1 885	1 025	413	108	157	182	349	80	25	47	67	130	18.5	7.8	6.1	43.5	42.7	71.4	
Food service workers	433	250	110	10	34	29	81	27	6	6	23	23	18.7	10.8	5.5	...	...	...
Other service workers	1 452	775	303	98	123	153	268	53	19	47	42	107	18.5	6.8	6.3	...	...	...
Private household workers	132	55	20	6	6	51	44	19	-	-	-	25	33.3	...	-	-	...	...
Head unemployed	1 201	344	161	111	118	467	537	59	15	45	60	358	44.7	17.2	9.3	40.5	50.8	76.7	
Head not in labor force	45 972	536	419	454	1 356	43 207	32 190	155	101	156	856	30 922	70.0	28.9	24.1	34.4	63.1	71.6	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
URBAN	3 402 471	2 298 695	448 564	118 484	137 129	399 599	187 524	42 757	16 940	8 733	21 059	98 035	5.5
Families with male head	2 842 325	2 378 337	414 715	88 142	70 614	19 517	83 758	40 552	14 991	6 581	12 352	9 282	2.9
Head employed	480 279	378 519	71 811	13 242	12 241	1 926	6 752	3 313	1 095	457	1 059	1 059	1.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 878	6 975	1 319	212	344	28	6 225	1 077	37	18	53	10	0.8
Health workers, except practitioners	46 609	23 020	19 443	2 084	1 860	202	213	206	206	54	154	78	1.5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	424 792	348 064	54 049	10 946	10 037	1 696	5 742	2 993	852	385	847	665	1.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	390 450	344 374	34 218	5 745	4 667	1 446	6 046	3 907	670	259	500	660	1.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	344 362	306 183	28 730	4 572	3 764	1 113	4 359	2 756	508	192	404	499	1.3
Salaried	46 088	38 191	5 488	1 173	903	333	1 687	1 151	162	67	146	161	3.7
Self-employed	22 189	19 176	2 053	369	269	165	978	686	82	38	92	70	4.4
Retail trade	23 899	19 015	3 435	747	534	168	709	455	80	29	91	91	3.0
Other than retail trade	242 438	200 747	28 617	5 948	5 655	1 471	5 341	2 745	889	336	784	587	1.4
Sales workers	84 431	66 049	11 865	2 756	2 922	839	2 966	1 427	210	505	505	341	2.2
Retail trade	158 007	134 698	16 522	3 192	2 733	632	2 375	1 318	406	126	279	256	3.5
Other than retail trade	286 530	233 289	7 959	8 424	2 346	2 346	7 123	3 129	1 201	540	2 821	2 821	1.0
Clerical and kindred workers	557 853	433 424	89 368	19 548	12 019	3 494	14 797	6 903	2 921	1 855	2 711	2 711	2.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	132 066	83 306	34 261	9 212	4 364	723	4 211	1 502	1 105	497	497	497	1.6
Construction craftsmen	122 209	101 184	15 231	3 170	2 140	484	3 582	1 889	965	326	522	277	1.6
Mechanics and repairmen	303 578	248 934	39 876	7 166	5 315	2 287	7 183	3 512	1 231	392	949	1 099	2.2
All other craftsmen	290 769	216 153	52 001	11 531	8 367	2 717	13 622	6 457	2 628	1 118	1 987	1 432	4.7
Operatives, except transport	130 492	100 175	21 917	4 365	3 996	996	3 037	1 427	412	112	800	474	3.9
Durable goods manufacturing	79 344	55 247	16 556	3 941	2 653	947	4 258	2 060	867	282	702	545	2.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	80 933	66 731	13 528	3 225	2 671	774	4 228	2 017	807	270	574	413	3.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	166 825	123 228	31 541	6 161	4 660	1 235	6 593	3 440	1 248	705	1 015	575	5.2
Transport equipment operatives	123 227	85 488	24 092	4 709	4 209	1 236	4 105	2 393	1 205	451	246	246	2.5
Laborers, except farm	25 129	14 054	6 780	2 962	1 779	325	1 105	405	89	89	89	89	2.8
Construction	19 942	14 372	3 565	2 762	2 177	272	1 212	569	305	74	758	178	6.1
Manufacturing	78 156	56 855	13 747	3 688	2 773	923	4 047	1 458	815	488	758	528	5.2
Other industries	2 169	1 688	13 315	101	46	19	182	1 333	36	5	4	4	7.9
Farmers and farm managers	2 571	1 570	324	198	184	79	396	111	117	62	62	44	15.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 845	1 177	364	153	105	46	222	84	46	46	28	18	7.1
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	297 853	229 282	45 457	10 207	9 516	3 192	16 276	8 292	2 944	1 256	2 138	2 066	24.0
Service workers, except private household	93 678	80 017	9 481	3 234	2 656	460	4 934	2 337	1 117	376	376	401	3.6
Food service workers	141 105	106 131	22 614	5 301	5 012	2 047	9 358	4 941	1 520	742	1 168	987	5.4
Protective service workers	1 361	1 061	275	90	126	61	217	122	17	7	25	46	1.3
Other service workers, except private household	68 128	19 632	17 039	13 616	11 535	6 306	7 505	782	955	929	2 197	2 442	4.0
Private household workers	492 018	29 726	16 810	16 726	54 980	373 776	96 261	1 433	994	1 223	6 510	86 111	4.8
Head unemployed	549 871	177 204	58 128	23 616	42 134	248 789	155 930	8 859	4 736	4 445	15 826	122 064	28.4
Head not in labor force	265 314	168 796	51 905	16 766	20 122	7 725	25 842	7 607	3 807	2 760	6 992	4 676	9.7
Families with female head	35 001	20 287	9 350	2 207	2 462	695	1 788	415	252	207	372	372	5.1
Head employed	11 592	8 850	2 760	4 881	4 350	2 489	7 235	3 343	1 775	178	364	195	4.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 353	8 850	2 760	4 881	4 350	2 489	7 235	3 343	1 775	178	364	195	3.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	102 408	47 459	27 112	3 735	3 379	1 672	5 168	2 998	826	325	1 168	1 445	7.6
Sales workers	4 064	2 664	1 404	1 144	1 177	115	353	80	61	22	95	95	10.9
Clerical and kindred workers	2 064	1 404	62	3 48	3 26	62	62	60	61	22	95	95	8.5
Managers and administrators, including transport	43 278	25 084	9 260	3 408	3 026	1 727	6 739	2 215	1 035	778	1 588	136	15.6
Laborers, except farm	15 558	16 490	2 257	2 351	2 532	512	2 502	747	293	293	293	390	18.6
Construction craftsmen	16 730	18 594	2 257	2 351	2 532	1 221	4 245	1 438	493	485	958	741	17.1
Mechanics and repairmen	8 892	4 081	2 176	2 956	1 190	539	2 193	794	417	254	437	291	24.7
All other craftsmen	12 338	2 416	2 012	1 655	2 714	3 541	3 915	296	209	288	955	2 207	10.6
Operatives, except transport	272 219	492 018	29 726	16 810	16 726	54 980	96 261	1 433	994	1 223	6 510	86 111	4.8
Durable goods manufacturing	549 871	177 204	58 128	23 616	42 134	248 789	155 930	8 859	4 736	4 445	15 826	122 064	28.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	265 314	168 796	51 905	16 766	20 122	7 725	25 842	7 607	3 807	2 760	6 992	4 676	9.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	35 001	20 287	9 350	2 207	2 462	695	1 788	415	252	207	372	372	5.1
Transport equipment operatives	11 592	8 850	2 760	4 881	4 350	2 489	7 235	3 343	1 775	178	364	195	3.9
Laborers, except farm	102 408	47 459	27 112	3 735	3 379	1 672	5 168	2 998	826	325	1 168	1 445	7.6
Construction	4 064	2 664	1 404	1 144	1 177	115	353	80	61	22	95	95	10.9
Manufacturing	2 064	1 404	62	3 48	3 26	62	62	60	61	22	95	95	8.5
Other industries	43 278	25 084	9 260	3 408	3 026	1 727	6 739	2 215	1 035	778	1 588	136	15.6
Farmers and farm managers	15 558	16 490	2 257	2 351	2 532	512	2 502	747	293	293	293	390	18.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 730	18 594	2 257	2 351	2 532	1 221	4 245	1 438	493	485	958	741	17.1
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	8 892	4 081	2 176	2 956	1 190	539	2 193	794	417	254	437	291	24.7
Head unemployed	12 338	2 416	2 012	1 655	2 714	3 541	3 915	296	209	288	955	2 207	10.6
Head not in labor force	272 219	492 018	29 726	16 810	16 726	54 980	96 261	1 433	994	1 223	6 510	86 111	4.8
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	549 871	177 204	58 128	23 616	42 134	248 789	155 930	8 859	4 736	4 445	15 826	122 064	28.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	265 314	168 796	51 905	16 766	20 122	7 725	25 842	7 607	3 807	2 760	6 992	4 676	9.7
Sales workers	35 001	20 287	9 350	2 207	2 462	695	1 788	415	252	207	372	372	5.1
Clerical and kindred workers	11 592	8 850	2 760	4 881	4 350	2 489	7 235	3 343	1 775	178	364	195	3.9
Managers and administrators, including transport	102 408	47 459	27 112	3 735	3 379	1 672	5 168	2 998	826	325	1 168	1 445	7.6
Laborers, except farm	4 064	2 664	1 404	1 144	1 177	115	353	80	61	22	95	95	10.9
Farm workers	2 064	1 404	62	3 48	3 26	62	62	60	61	22	95	95	8.5
Construction	43 278	25 084	9 260	3 408	3 026	1 727	6 739	2 215	1 035	778	1 588	136	15.6
Mechanics and repairmen	15 558	16 490	2 257	2 351	2 532	512	2 502	747	293	293	293	390	18.6
All other craftsmen	16 730	18 594	2 257	2 351	2 532	1 221	4 245	1 438	493	485	958	741	17.1
Head unemployed	8 892	4 081	2 176	2 956	1 190	539	2 193	794	417	254	437	291	24.7
Head not in labor force	12 338	2 416	2 012	1 655	2 714	3 541	3 915	296	209	288	955	2 207	10.6
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	272 219	492 018	29 726	16 810	16 726	54 980	96 261	1 433	994	1 223	6 510	86 111	4.8
Managers and administrators, except farm</													

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Table with multiple columns: Occupation Group, All income levels (50 to 52 weeks, Worked in 1969), Income below poverty level (50 to 52 weeks, Worked in 1969), Percent below poverty level (50 to 52 weeks, Worked in 1969), Did not work in 1969, Total civilian family heads, Did not work in 1969, Total civilian family heads, Did not work in 1969, Total civilian family heads, Did not work in 1969, Total civilian family heads.

Head unemployed... Head not in labor force... Families with female head... Head unemployed... Head not in labor force... Families with female head... Head unemployed... Head not in labor force... Families with female head...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969				
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks					
RURAL FARM																	
Families with male head																	
Head employed	44 424	2 804	1 420	1 910	2 827	4 151	2 983	133	65	235	735	9.3	8.4	4.7	4.6	12.3	26.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 042	2 497	909	855	139	3 217	2 882	123	36	111	65	8.2	8.3	4.9	4.0	13.3	46.8
Health workers, except practitioners	1 781	331	83	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.5	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	33	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	311	140	132	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 413	1 146	37	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	1 526	82	43	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	1 139	1 029	76	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	245	4	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	817	59	11	15	4	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	362	313	5	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	455	23	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	744	48	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craft and kindred workers	3 965	511	148	88	15	84	49	5	6	14	10	0.7	1.5	1.0	4.1	—	—
Construction craftsmen	954	139	74	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	1 266	806	215	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 726	1 404	74	12	6	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 180	388	123	65	9	50	29	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 713	317	37	40	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	542	433	35	19	5	31	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	510	430	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 707	205	68	65	12	70	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	985	701	125	49	15	60	27	6	5	10	9	4.1	3.7	—	—	—	—
Construction	388	272	45	23	6	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	225	151	42	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	372	278	38	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	21 917	20 645	251	349	68	21	3	90	6	3	27	12.1	11.9	14.9	5.2	15.5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 817	61	32	46	11	198	162	7	6	18	5	10.9	9.7	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 619	42	27	32	7	180	149	7	6	13	5	11.1	9.9	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	198	156	19	14	4	18	13	—	—	—	5	9.1	8.3	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 011	819	83	60	5	32	23	5	4	4	—	3.2	2.8	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	73	47	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	310	249	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	628	523	45	30	5	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	500	101	185	102	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head net in labor force	4 882	700	201	973	2 682	928	95	10	29	124	670	19.0	13.6	5.0	8.9	12.7	25.0
Families with female head																	
Head employed	1 923	185	128	248	793	372	46	9	30	35	252	19.3	8.1	4.9	23.4	14.1	31.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	863	331	83	73	12	94	46	3	19	14	12	10.9	8.7	1.8	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	78	41	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	139	90	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	298	18	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	149	69	41	27	12	26	42	3	11	4	12	15.4	16.5	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	69	18	23	23	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	80	51	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	22	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	40	7	3	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head net in labor force	1 020	31	18	45	771	269	—	6	11	16	236	26.4	—	—	—	16.3	36.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued
 (Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY SMSA	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969						
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			
Total	161 169	108 987	21 587	6 192	6 117	18 286	7 048	1 818	578	404	953	3 295	4.4	1.7	2.7	6.5	15.6	18.0
Families with male head	135 245	107 266	19 899	4 564	2 860	6 556	3 304	1 756	498	288	593	2 299	2.4	1.6	2.5	6.3	18.3	36.4
Head employed	2 961	2 446	294	70	533	656	3 309	1 677	46	22	52	22	1.2	0.8	1.2	3.4	9.8	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	516	397	93	20	6	8	12	6	11	—	5	4	0.8	—	0.9	—	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	2 394	1 877	1 276	93	20	27	277	161	35	22	41	18	1.2	0.8	1.5	4.4	9.4	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 660	20 372	2 315	502	434	37	277	181	55	31	51	8	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.7	16.0	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 995	15 314	1 276	187	194	24	154	195	35	5	8	8	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.4	13.1	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 643	13 310	1 027	147	145	10	121	104	8	—	12	—	5.3	5.2	3.2	—	...	...
Self-employed	2 352	2 004	249	40	49	10	75	64	4	—	5	—	4.8	4.9	2.5	—	...	...
Retail trade	1 330	1 186	157	16	31	10	49	40	4	—	5	—	4.8	4.9	2.5	—	...	...
Other than retail trade	8 877	7 764	713	144	231	25	194	124	10	—	48	12	2.2	1.6	1.4	—	20.8	...
Sales workers	2 961	2 446	294	70	128	21	33	67	3	—	12	12	3.9	2.7	1.0	—	25.8	...
Retail trade	5 916	5 316	419	74	233	53	185	84	36	—	15	9	1.6	1.1	1.7	—	14.6	...
Other than retail trade	11 794	9 734	1 245	269	505	198	672	277	145	78	81	95	2.2	1.2	2.8	6.6	13.6	...
Clerical and kindred workers	30 259	23 179	5 18	1 439	226	56	279	83	78	34	37	35	3.3	1.6	3.7	5.8	19.9	48.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 351	4 303	1 172	345	229	58	342	134	58	37	101	12	5.7	3.2	4.9	10.7	44.1	...
Transport equipment operatives	6 807	4 303	1 172	345	229	58	342	134	58	37	101	12	5.7	3.2	4.9	10.7	44.1	...
Laborers, except farm	1 571	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	24	16	16	3	3.2	2.4	2.4	—	11.0	...
Construction	1 571	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	24	16	16	3	3.2	2.4	2.4	—	11.0	...
Manufacturing	1 571	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	24	16	16	3	3.2	2.4	2.4	—	11.0	...
Other industries	2 325	2 105	244	95	142	40	190	66	34	9	72	9	6.3	4.1	7.0	11.4	50.7	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 215	1 104	29	17	60	5	138	127	—	—	11	—	11.4	11.5	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	15 825	10 333	4 074	1 032	294	92	449	252	72	50	52	23	2.8	2.4	1.8	4.8	17.7	...
Durable goods manufacturing	8 232	4 446	2 846	137	137	44	161	82	17	35	27	8	2.0	1.8	0.6	4.6	19.7	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 591	2 457	1 128	38	57	24	108	68	17	6	9	—	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.9	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 002	2 430	574	119	119	24	180	102	38	9	16	15	5.5	4.2	6.9	6.0	13.4	...
Transport equipment operatives	8 351	4 303	1 172	345	229	58	342	134	58	37	101	12	5.7	3.2	4.9	10.7	44.1	...
Laborers, except farm	6 807	4 303	1 172	345	229	58	342	134	58	37	101	12	5.7	3.2	4.9	10.7	44.1	...
Construction	1 571	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	24	16	16	3	3.2	2.4	2.4	—	11.0	...
Manufacturing	1 571	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	24	16	16	3	3.2	2.4	2.4	—	11.0	...
Other industries	2 325	2 105	244	95	142	40	190	66	34	9	72	9	6.3	4.1	7.0	11.4	50.7	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 215	1 104	29	17	60	5	138	127	—	—	11	—	11.4	11.5	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	300	243	28	6	16	7	30	27	—	—	3	—	10.0	13.0	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	257	208	28	6	8	7	30	27	—	—	3	—	11.7	13.0	—	—	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	43	35	8	8	8	7	30	27	—	—	3	—	11.7	13.0	—	—	...	...
Services workers, except private household	9 029	6 948	1 223	383	370	73	429	208	63	72	61	25	4.8	3.0	5.1	18.8	16.5	...
Food service workers	2 319	1 257	1 111	111	71	16	140	85	13	10	20	12	8.3	6.8	5.8	9.0	...	...
Protective service workers	2 778	2 319	300	55	88	16	152	112	18	9	14	11	1.9	0.5	6.0	—	...	...
Private household workers	4 572	3 392	712	217	211	40	237	112	32	53	27	13	5.2	3.3	4.5	24.4	12.8	...
Private household workers	23	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed	2 799	712	915	516	468	188	232	25	60	24	59	64	8.3	3.5	6.6	4.7	12.6	34.0
Head not in labor force	23 125	1 009	773	1 112	2 789	17 442	3 512	37	20	92	371	2 992	15.2	3.7	2.6	8.3	13.3	17.2
Families with female head	19 087	7 191	2 166	850	1 770	7 110	3 959	354	253	196	648	2 538	20.9	4.9	11.7	23.1	36.6	35.7
Head employed	10 671	6 995	1 940	647	812	257	1 122	305	231	148	302	156	10.6	4.4	11.3	22.9	37.2	60.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 624	861	529	114	24	26	106	16	18	18	33	21	6.5	1.9	3.4	15.8	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	539	437	47	7	23	15	85	20	12	16	13	5	8.3	4.8	4.4	—	...	...
Sales workers	628	426	93	46	36	7	85	52	51	46	27	56	7.7	1.7	9.2	22.4	36.4	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 306	3 120	534	335	346	78	405	205	14	12	25	21	9.4	6.5	5.8	—	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 430	935	240	114	80	41	134	62	14	12	12	4	15.1	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	126	54	48	13	13	7	19	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm workers	33	20	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 781	1 077	468	131	156	75	372	115	93	48	86	30	20.9	11.3	23.1	36.6	55.1	...
Food service workers	387	216	185	57	57	29	202	58	56	27	40	21	34.4	20.6	30.6	—	...	...
Other service workers	1 194	716	283	99	99	46	170	37	37	21	46	9	14.2	7.7	16.9	—	...	...
Private household workers	204	85	39	21	21	8	34	11	5	3	7	8	16.7	—	—	—	...	...
Head unemployed	308	55	69	37	67	80	81	22	—	7	17	35	26.3	—	—	—	...	...
Head not in labor force	8 108	141	137	166	891	6 773	2 776	27	32	41	329	2 347	34.2	19.1	23.4	24.7	36.9	34.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level							
	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads				
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks
The State	69 113	5 596	2 290	7 632	3 886	1 161	203	225	324	1 973	5.6	2.3	3.6	8.5	14.1	25.9
Urban and Rural	58 248	5 074	1 773	247	1 745	1 113	182	159	184	1 07	3.0	2.2	3.6	9.0	16.3	43.3
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	12 528	1 004	241	36	228	160	16	9	39	4	1.8	1.5	1.5	4.3	16.2	...
Central Cities	145	5	4	4	26	11	—	—	15	—	2.6	2.1	—	—	—	—
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA	984	358	66	4	202	149	16	9	24	4	1.8	1.4	2.4	5.5	13.7	—
Total	11 399	673	175	32	202	149	16	9	24	4	1.8	1.4	2.4	5.5	13.7	—
Families with male head	6 854	325	99	16	147	110	5	—	16	16	2.1	1.7	1.5	—	—	—
Head employed	5 786	276	54	5	75	405	5	—	16	16	6.7	5.9	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 068	49	4	16	72	56	—	—	11	11	8.7	7.1	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	534	8	—	—	11	49	—	—	—	—	4.6	4.3	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	420	41	4	5	23	18	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 848	231	114	13	131	101	—	—	10	10	4.0	3.5	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 280	98	30	6	59	33	—	—	6	6	4.6	3.1	—	—	—	—
Salaried	1 978	133	34	7	72	68	—	—	5	5	3.6	3.8	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	4 427	325	62	18	49	33	—	—	5	5	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	12 538	337	228	46	247	116	37	41	31	22	2.0	1.1	2.8	7.3	13.6	—
Other than retail trade	2 940	510	370	5	98	20	28	23	22	5	3.3	1.0	5.5	6.2	—	—
Sales workers, except private household	2 901	229	41	10	73	45	—	—	6	10	2.5	1.8	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 897	598	126	31	76	51	9	6	6	7	1.1	0.9	1.5	4.8	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	7 852	798	199	63	269	140	43	23	27	36	3.4	2.1	5.4	11.6	17.4	—
Operatives, except transport	5 256	449	86	20	168	100	14	13	12	27	3.2	2.2	5.4	11.9	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 505	187	20	8	88	43	—	—	15	15	4.6	3.6	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 091	142	70	14	71	32	—	—	2	2	1.7	1.7	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 338	279	107	17	143	67	16	3	4	5	4.8	4.3	4.8	17.8	26.7	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 465	331	104	14	143	43	16	3	28	5	6.2	5.4	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	690	389	192	5	43	21	10	9	13	5	7.8	4.4	—	—	—	—
Construction	339	415	17	5	58	18	6	18	10	5	6.7	3.6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	360	94	53	2	53	24	—	—	10	6	4.7	3.6	—	—	—	—
Other industries	1 359	1 315	16	6	234	228	—	—	—	6	17.2	17.3	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	349	300	22	—	73	73	—	—	—	—	20.9	24.3	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	318	275	27	—	68	68	—	—	—	—	21.4	24.7	—	—	—	—
For laborers, wage workers	31	6	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other laborers and farm foremen	3 981	335	136	28	153	58	29	26	22	18	3.8	1.8	8.7	12.9	16.2	—
Service workers, except private household	3 318	34	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	1 179	981	60	10	17	12	—	—	5	5	1.4	1.2	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	2 374	1 982	201	13	105	46	24	11	11	13	4.4	2.3	11.9	9.4	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 351	309	445	62	159	12	16	38	39	54	11.8	3.4	5.2	8.5	21.8	—
Head unemployed	9 514	259	437	7 323	1 982	36	5	28	101	1 812	20.8	7.1	1.9	6.4	10.3	24.7
Head not in labor force	6 925	2 401	645	2 862	1 686	157	69	87	248	1 125	24.3	6.0	14.8	23.8	39.7	39.3
Families with female head	3 576	375	243	144	438	138	43	55	100	102	12.2	5.5	11.5	22.6	31.9	70.8
Head employed	198	124	36	5	25	5	—	—	13	—	1.9	1.9	4.0	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138	9	6	—	11	5	—	—	5	—	17.8	4.5	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	218	17	15	—	17	11	—	—	5	—	8.7	8.7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers, except private household	1 009	780	43	54	93	34	11	14	5	28	9.2	4.3	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	971	122	75	36	127	36	5	15	35	36	13.1	5.4	4.1	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	27	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	624	63	97	38	138	39	13	10	47	29	22.1	9.9	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	259	136	45	20	75	28	13	10	13	11	29.0	20.6	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	365	258	15	52	63	18	18	13	34	18	17.3	4.3	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	63	39	14	7	24	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	189	38	21	32	80	4	7	19	30	20	42.3	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 160	69	91	2 669	1 168	15	19	13	118	1 003	37.0	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads			Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads			Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less				
Total	298 387	207 491	37 344	9 968	11 324	32 260	12 232	2 713	981	613	1 592	6 333	4.1	1.3	2.6	6.1	14.1	19.6
Families with male head	250 621	203 674	34 165	6 754	5 032	996	5 186	2 594	870	437	822	463	2.1	1.3	2.5	6.5	16.3	46.5
Head employed	36 198	27 923	4 411	1 179	58	30	421	190	104	32	63	6	1.2	0.7	1.4	3.3	8.2	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 785	669	48	10	58	11	23	17	37	—	8	—	1.0	—	—	—	6.0	—
Health workers, except practitioners	4 346	2 720	198	133	133	86	358	173	37	32	51	—	1.1	0.7	1.8	4.2	8.5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 067	3 649	762	600	600	86	338	328	67	62	32	20	1.5	1.3	0.7	11.5	...	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 141	24 175	2 842	372	799	52	240	183	17	17	18	15	1.0	0.9	0.4	6.2	9.1	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 402	2 151	1 415	98	81	21	158	125	8	6	14	5	4.2	4.0	1.9	...	...	...
Salaried	3 739	3 124	1 415	98	81	21	106	86	4	6	5	5	5.5	4.0	2.7	...	...	...
Self-employed	2 012	1 779	146	42	32	11	52	39	4	—	9	—	3.0	2.9	1.5	...	...	...
Retail trade	1 727	1 345	267	56	49	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	15 863	13 509	1 527	350	347	40	367	211	69	16	50	21	2.3	1.6	4.5	4.6	14.4	...
Sales workers	5 130	4 411	512	152	152	26	195	126	41	16	41	15	3.8	2.3	6.4	...	...	...
Retail trade	17 914	15 461	1 727	686	686	12	172	113	28	13	9	6	1.6	1.2	3.2	8.0	4.6	...
Clerical and kindred workers	64 913	52 793	9 091	330	330	48	214	111	19	16	65	6	1.2	0.7	3.1	3.7	19.8	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 611	9 213	3 175	1 761	1 761	23	146	602	84	43	131	131	1.8	1.1	2.2	4.8	12.7	54.8
Construction craftsmen	14 123	12 000	1 615	832	832	27	271	148	83	43	45	4	2.0	1.1	2.6	5.2	12.4	...
Mechanics and repairmen	37 179	31 577	4 301	702	702	47	620	356	34	13	40	20	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.9	17.1	64.8
All other craftsmen	43 634	34 981	6 573	1 094	1 094	200	934	402	186	73	164	109	2.1	1.1	2.8	6.7	20.9	54.5
Operatives, except transport	29 136	23 213	4 172	670	670	42	521	248	43	36	101	34	1.8	1.1	2.0	5.4	25.2	...
Durable goods manufacturing	8 577	7 138	1 153	143	143	44	233	90	39	29	41	34	2.7	1.3	4.0	...	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 507	1 108	236	236	236	59	180	64	54	8	22	22	3.0	1.4	6.1	3.5	12.6	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 577	3 882	862	397	397	78	442	157	94	48	45	44	2.7	1.4	3.9	9.4	13.8	...
Transport equipment operatives	17 100	11 188	2 432	509	509	89	491	192	111	53	122	49	4.1	2.2	3.8	7.6	27.5	...
Laborers, except farm	1 638	8 846	2 003	272	272	5	453	119	35	23	23	5	3.8	1.3	2.9	4.8	20.2	...
Construction	1 638	8 846	2 003	272	272	5	453	119	35	23	23	5	3.8	1.3	2.9	4.8	20.2	...
Manufacturing	4 598	3 530	681	209	209	52	265	119	35	23	61	15	3.5	2.7	3.7	10.0	35.7	...
Other industries	1 390	1 164	108	68	68	28	182	62	31	17	38	15	4.5	2.7	4.6	8.9	24.1	...
Farmers and farm managers	436	305	84	21	21	1.5	53	25	22	6	6	—	12.2	8.2	19.4	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	297	197	74	16	16	4	36	18	12	6	—	—	12.2	9.1	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	16 484	13 193	1 969	586	586	109	582	243	65	91	130	53	3.5	1.8	3.3	15.5	20.7	48.6
Service workers, except private household	1 827	1 294	327	83	83	26	126	35	4	4	21	20	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	18.3	...
Food service workers	6 028	5 253	461	158	158	30	126	58	58	4	21	20	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	18.3	...
Protective service workers	8 629	6 646	1 181	345	345	53	361	130	57	70	82	22	4.2	2.0	4.8	20.3	...	
Other service workers, except private household	21	3	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	7 532	1 893	2 027	1 807	1 328	477	569	39	57	97	205	171	7.6	2.1	2.8	5.4	15.4	35.8
Head unemployed	40 234	1 924	1 152	1 407	4 964	30 787	6 477	80	54	79	585	5 699	16.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	11.4	18.5
Head not in labor force	38 499	11 820	3 950	1 940	3 675	17 114	10 708	752	354	385	1 707	7 510	27.8	6.4	9.0	19.8	46.4	43.9
Families with female head	18 196	11 195	3 582	1 455	1 498	466	2 148	659	310	244	657	278	11.8	5.9	8.7	16.8	43.9	59.7
Head employed	2 485	1 185	874	169	177	60	175	33	8	20	71	43	5.9	2.8	0.9	11.8	36.0	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	741	578	90	31	42	—	44	15	6	6	23	23	5.0	2.6	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 296	770	238	125	104	59	122	17	22	22	46	19	9.4	4.2	9.2	17.6	44.2	...
Sales workers	5 167	3 835	608	229	394	101	495	160	52	52	172	54	9.6	4.7	8.6	24.9	43.7	53.5
Clerical and kindred workers	3 572	2 286	765	243	215	63	371	119	64	37	104	47	10.4	5.2	8.4	15.2	48.4	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	259	166	45	20	28	—	40	5	19	5	11	4	15.4	3.0	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	46	30	8	4	4	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	4 294	2 229	880	581	447	157	811	285	114	93	208	111	18.9	12.8	13.0	16.0	46.5	70.7
Service workers, except private household	1 689	1 193	370	279	193	54	405	111	66	54	121	50	20.4	14.0	17.8	20.4	62.7	...
Food service workers	2 605	1 436	510	302	254	103	406	174	48	36	87	61	15.6	12.1	9.4	11.9	34.3	59.2
Other service workers	336	116	74	53	67	26	79	29	18	10	18	4	23.5	25.0	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	1 201	221	142	149	299	390	466	15	17	35	108	291	38.8	6.8	12.0	23.5	36.1	74.6
Head unemployed	19 102	404	226	336	1 878	16 258	8 094	78	27	106	942	6 941	42.4	19.3	11.9	31.5	50.2	42.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks			27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks					27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
The State	15 691	3 166	8 522	1 894	1 880	790	10.7	3.0	5.7	14.0	36.0	41.7		
Urban and Rural	12 545	2 836	599	1 08	721	69	5.7	2.7	5.9	14.9	36.0	63.9		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	6 586	1 511	444	6	6	6	2.9	2.5	...	...	...	...
BUFFALO SMSA - Continued	8 558	1 655	410	12	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro	55	34	10	6	11	6	2.5	1.4	...	...	...	...
Families with male head	345	59	12	...	10	...	5.0	7.2	...	...	...	...
Head employed	202	139	8	...	7	...	6.4	6.9	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	109	8	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	83	8	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	137	49	14	...	14	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	88	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	112	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	562	19	10	...	10	...	12.5	2.6	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 510	89	98	8	115	46	4.6	2.6	4.5	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	415	237	32	...	22	14	5.3	10.3	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	1 614	177	16	...	66	32	5.6	3.7	...	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	1 124	386	46	...	8	...	4.1	2.8	3.6	...	...	...
Operators, except transport	4 285	971	120	43	197	49	4.6	1.7	5.1	13.5	38.3	...		
Durable goods manufacturing	3 264	726	146	21	135	49	10	2.1	3.2	10.8	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	534	245	74	8	62	16	5.2	8.8	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	467	240	12	14	32	3	7.1	13.3	...	...	...	...
Transport equipment operators	1 972	41	18	...	15	...	2.9	6.5	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 740	421	109	21	157	22	9.0	4.6	5.0	19.6	41.3	...		
Construction	1 316	51	38	...	7	...	7.6	5.2	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1 212	282	48	16	104	12	8.6	4.1	...	...	...	...
Other industries	3 352	98	31	5	40	6	11.4	3.2	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32	17	5	7	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	22	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 370	276	70	23	126	43	9.6	5.0	10.1	...	...	...
Food service workers	200	38	4	...	3	...	1.5	2.1	...	...	...	...
Electric power workers	134	23	16	10	18	5	13.4	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	976	215	46	13	105	35	10.8	5.5	11.2	...	...	...
Private household workers	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	831	224	154	93	154	10	18.5	4.5	4.3	14.5	42.9	...		
Head not in labor force	2 315	150	253	1 693	805	21	34.8	14.0	4.1	...	...	39.8	
Families with female head	7 802	778	460	3 933	4 051	231	51.9	14.0	14.1	30.2	61.5	75.5		
Head employed	2 825	1 599	280	156	594	187	21.0	12.4	13.7	26.4	50.0	71.2		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	295	64	29	24	19	10	13.6	6.5	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	59	5	10	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	425	92	49	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	245	169	61	20	188	36	18.8	14.7	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	783	467	59	27	162	44	20.7	9.4	21.9	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	30	15	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	16	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 027	208	143	63	241	85	23.5	16.3	14.4	23.1	...	...
Food service workers	212	47	25	5	60	14	28.3	13.3	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	815	161	118	58	181	71	22.2	17.0	14.9	19.5	...	...
Private household workers	141	38	14	16	45	8	31.9	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	431	58	43	192	242	5	56.1	...	...	...	...	52.3	
Head not in labor force	4 546	116	141	3 585	3 215	39	70.7	35.1	15.5	41.8	...	75.1		

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 — Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK SMSA	2 535 147	1 696 395	347 314	87 994	102 622	300 822	148 918	13 866	6 327	15 792	78 616	59	2.0	4.0	7.4	15.4	26.1	
Total	2 116 804	1 458 344	321 951	66 592	53 876	1 148 148	567 995	12 293	4 922	9 430	7 807	3.2	1.9	3.8	7.5	17.5	48.3	
Families with male head	3 468 654	2 772 836	55 096	1 084	9 181	1 572	5 049	2 434	3 339	8 004	6 338	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	8.8	40.6	
Head employed	6 712	15 196	1 084	1 084	250	18	175	207	45	92	71	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.9	16.4	40.6	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 250	12 694	12 694	1 556	1 259	1 379	4 296	1 548	671	671	557	1.4	0.9	1.6	3.3	8.7	40.4	
Managers and administrators, except farm	304 615	267 080	28 061	4 599	3 649	1 226	4 296	2 973	551	424	453	1.5	1.1	2.0	3.7	11.6	44.6	
Self-employed	270 837	239 472	23 735	3 705	2 973	3 572	3 572	2 269	431	351	425	3.3	2.5	1.8	10.6	48.5	50.6	
Retail trade	14 978	12 675	1 589	894	280	274	595	391	66	108	133	4.0	3.1	4.2	7.0	22.5	56.0	
Other than retail trade	18 800	14 933	2 737	593	396	1 411	508	17	45	54	59	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	11.4	48.6	
Sales workers	193 428	158 816	24 032	4 818	4 463	2 999	4 280	2 130	754	595	528	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.7	13.3	48.6	
Retail trade	67 438	51 999	10 101	2 253	2 329	1 756	2 410	1 113	424	175	384	3.1	2.1	4.2	7.8	16.3	41.5	
Other than retail trade	125 990	106 817	13 931	2 565	2 134	756	1 870	1 017	330	98	211	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.6	9.9	39.4	
Clerical and kindred workers	227 934	184 483	27 624	6 678	7 021	2 128	6 242	2 779	1 041	473	1 039	2.9	1.7	3.8	7.1	14.8	42.8	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	391 821	298 983	67 057	13 997	8 984	2 790	11 364	5 179	2 291	845	1 388	2.9	1.7	3.4	6.0	18.5	46.7	
Construction craftsmen	95 575	58 794	26 091	3 705	3 456	607	3 193	1 120	845	337	325	3.5	1.9	3.2	5.1	16.4	52.5	
Mechanics and repairmen	87 453	71 891	11 327	2 401	1 482	352	2 660	1 389	462	232	196	3.0	1.9	4.1	9.7	25.7	55.7	
All other craftsmen	208 793	168 298	29 649	4 969	4 046	1 831	5 511	2 670	984	276	867	2.6	1.6	3.3	5.6	17.6	47.4	
Operatives	180 770	130 047	34 781	7 748	6 069	2 125	4 955	2 085	814	464	1 152	5.8	3.8	6.0	10.5	24.1	54.2	
Durable goods manufacturing	59 271	44 735	10 237	1 888	1 716	695	3 379	1 695	641	230	480	5.7	3.8	6.3	12.2	28.0	50.8	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57 195	37 426	13 386	3 339	2 244	790	5 114	2 756	308	563	447	6.3	4.0	5.6	9.2	25.1	56.6	
Nonmanufacturing industries	64 304	47 876	11 588	2 521	2 109	403	3 483	1 746	688	421	352	5.4	3.6	6.2	10.9	20.0	53.0	
Transport equipment operatives	128 953	93 486	26 074	4 742	3 378	1 027	5 378	2 406	968	481	482	4.2	2.7	3.9	11.6	23.2	46.9	
Laborers, except farm	93 514	64 018	19 296	5 541	3 436	1 223	4 803	1 788	470	855	724	4.2	2.8	5.0	8.5	24.9	59.2	
Construction	18 973	10 385	5 435	1 965	844	344	4 877	271	189	53	186	4.6	2.6	3.5	2.7	21.1	34.1	
Manufacturing	8 823	6 231	1 742	3 488	389	113	632	285	116	33	74	7.2	4.6	6.7	9.5	31.9	65.3	
Other industries	65 718	47 402	12 119	3 228	2 203	766	3 294	1 232	661	384	464	5.0	2.6	5.3	11.9	25.1	60.6	
Farmers and farm managers	1 775	1 376	274	71	25	29	159	104	42	5	4	9.0	7.6	15.3	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 878	1 142	418	160	105	53	346	96	91	69	32	18.4	8.4	21.8	43.1	55.2	...	
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 339	877	269	115	45	33	199	78	27	53	12	14.9	8.9	10.0	46.1	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	539	265	149	45	60	20	147	18	16	16	20	27.3	6.8	43.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	242 138	185 169	38 956	8 170	7 236	2 628	13 830	7 236	2 606	968	1 353	5.7	3.9	6.7	11.8	23.1	51.5	
Food service workers	54 437	37 094	12 025	2 782	2 173	563	4 392	2 084	1 058	333	337	8.0	5.6	8.8	12.0	26.7	59.9	
Protective service workers	74 999	63 950	18 160	1 181	1 383	325	1 592	874	266	103	156	2.1	1.4	3.3	8.7	14.0	48.0	
Other service workers, except private household	112 502	84 125	18 771	4 207	3 659	1 740	7 846	4 278	1 282	532	860	7.0	5.1	6.8	12.6	24.4	49.4	
Private household workers	1	808	270	91	104	48	199	119	17	7	38	15.1	14.7	6.3	...	...	...
Head unemployed	49 791	14 459	12 190	9 329	8 556	5 257	5 928	643	716	647	1 600	11.7	4.4	5.9	6.9	18.7	42.3	
Head not in labor force	368 555	23 692	13 173	12 083	40 190	279 417	76 295	1 191	857	898	4 762	20.7	5.0	6.5	7.4	11.8	24.5	
Families with female head	428 957	134 708	45 526	17 763	30 356	200 604	125 739	6 290	3 565	3 050	102 352	29.3	4.7	7.8	17.2	34.5	51.0	
Head employed	202 291	128 144	40 763	12 658	14 484	6 052	18 315	5 330	2 918	1 848	4 644	9.1	4.2	7.2	14.6	31.6	59.1	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 337	15 663	6 648	1 721	1 795	510	1 244	301	132	332	238	4.7	2.7	3.0	7.7	20.9	46.7	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 870	5 095	2 021	332	323	105	1 089	189	91	70	48	4.2	1.9	2.8	9.6	21.7	45.7	
Sales workers	10 624	6 306	2 721	321	323	287	2 463	243	118	118	136	3.7	3.7	5.7	16.4	24.3	47.4	
Clerical and kindred workers	82 360	58 095	12 682	3 921	4 648	1 979	5 900	1 450	807	527	1 163	7.2	2.5	6.4	13.4	34.5	58.8	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	34 326	18 815	8 482	2 794	2 485	1 411	3 762	1 096	647	357	917	11.0	5.9	7.2	12.8	30.0	65.0	
Laborers, except farm	1 360	88	289	87	108	89	199	53	25	13	72	14.6	6.5	9.7	...	...	...
Farm workers	1	1	34	34	34	21	47	19	7	14	7	22.1	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except private household	30 326	17 470	6 954	2 269	2 268	201	4 141	1 348	698	475	860	13.7	7.6	10.0	21.5	37.4	63.3	
Food service workers	7 356	3 806	2 077	302	302	302	393	148	148	148	206	17.0	10.3	11.4	20.6	46.6	68.2	
Other service workers	22 776	13 664	4 877	1 490	1 646	899	2 854	955	462	327	554	12.5	6.9	9.5	21.9	33.8	61.6	
Private household workers	7 659	3 450	1 962	788	1 010	449	1 799	631	384	193	234	23.5	18.3	19.6	24.5	35.3	52.1	
Head unemployed	9 001	1 827	1 471	1 211	1 906	2 586	2 617	196	127	172	558	29.1	10.7	8.6	14.2	29.3	60.5	
Head not in labor force	217 665	4 717	3 292	3 924	13 766	191 966	104 807	764	520	1 030	97 213	48.2	16.2	15.8	26.2	38.4	50.6	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

	All income levels								Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
	299 566	58 243	11 858	13 073	35 879	32 036	8 206	3 655	1 583	3 566	15 026	10.7	4.5	6.3	13.3	27.3	41.9
	248 528	53 859	9 134	7 924	3 416	15 936	7 617	3 213	1 177	2 121	1 808	6.4	4.4	6.0	12.9	26.8	52.9
	18 975	3 828	697	507	183	536	190	81	55	124	86	2.8	1.4	2.1	7.9	24.5	47.0
	2 062	406	66	69	4	77	34	13	9	20	5	3.2	2.2	3.2	7.6	...	...
	1 615	594	119	86	17	52	18	68	37	83	81	2.2	1.2	2.4	7.2	21.5	50.0
	15 298	2 828	512	386	162	407	138	83	68	162	86	5.0	4.1	3.5	7.2	20.6	73.5
	11 754	2 003	226	134	117	277	381	70	16	36	71	4.4	3.4	3.3	9.6	23.9	...
	10 401	1 838	166	134	97	456	277	60	16	16	15	9.8	9.6	6.1	...	...	...
	1 353	165	25	25	20	133	104	10	—	4	11	14.6	14.4	...	...	...	...
	659	93	33	21	4	32	21	7	—	4	4	4.9	...	...	...	...	...
	8 801	2 296	195	230	141	480	211	125	42	42	60	5.5	3.6	5.4	21.5	18.3	42.6
	5 099	1 533	118	112	93	329	128	86	42	31	46	4.1	3.1	5.0	36.6	27.7	...
	3 702	73	77	73	48	151	748	50	116	281	228	5.0	2.8	6.1	11.4	25.9	44.1
	35 831	6 714	1 034	1 186	517	1 788	1 097	409	187	384	326	5.9	3.7	5.5	11.7	24.0	58.1
	40 899	9 539	1 265	1 285	581	2 922	1 097	409	187	384	326	6.5	4.4	5.1	12.5	19.2	58.1
	8 364	2 712	696	625	105	546	373	100	67	67	44	4.4	4.4	4.0	11.4	23.5	58.1
	11 774	2 483	448	285	86	635	373	100	67	67	44	5.4	4.4	4.0	11.4	23.5	58.1
	20 721	4 344	551	652	370	1 211	469	286	61	174	221	5.8	3.2	6.6	11.1	26.7	59.7
	33 191	7 616	1 155	1 281	454	2 673	1 307	570	172	380	244	8.1	5.8	7.5	14.9	29.7	53.7
	11 350	2 323	329	359	120	811	453	160	43	111	44	7.0	5.7	6.2	10.8	26.2	36.7
	12 262	2 256	324	359	120	854	453	160	43	111	44	9.2	5.7	9.1	14.8	24.7	61.0
	19 867	6 627	1 034	1 186	517	1 788	1 097	409	187	384	326	8.1	5.9	7.4	18.8	40.7	58.8
	30 170	8 895	1 301	1 325	517	2 922	1 097	409	187	384	326	6.0	4.4	5.1	13.8	26.7	54.4
	20 470	5 895	1 034	1 186	517	1 788	1 097	409	187	384	326	8.1	5.9	7.4	18.8	40.7	58.8
	3 886	1 197	148	111	225	369	118	65	28	79	79	9.5	5.9	5.9	6.7	35.1	63.2
	2 117	407	81	81	81	242	124	51	11	38	18	11.4	8.9	10.1	...	34.5	57.0
	14 471	3 272	802	548	179	1 052	417	233	143	157	102	7.3	4.3	7.3	17.8	28.6	...
	121	—	9	—	—	23	18	—	5	—	—	19.0	16.1	—	...	...	...
	508	167	44	44	22	140	31	54	20	19	16	27.6	13.4	32.3	...	...	...
	279	144	38	9	6	54	23	12	14	5	5	19.4	16.0	...	...	...	...
	729	85	6	35	16	86	8	42	6	14	16	37.6	...	...	...	...	...
	47 291	9 856	1 789	1 607	728	3 763	2 058	673	236	440	356	8.0	6.2	6.8	13.2	27.4	48.9
	9 447	1 784	319	315	93	693	342	180	46	101	24	9.3	6.9	10.1	14.4	32.1	...
	30 379	6 319	1 171	1 062	586	2 703	1 541	427	157	296	282	8.9	7.3	6.8	13.4	18.7	...
	557	150	33	35	22	78	52	4	—	—	22	14.0	16.4	2.7	...	27.9	...
	8 034	2 021	1 171	1 317	1 191	1 627	220	201	143	439	624	20.3	9.4	9.9	12.2	33.3	52.4
	43 004	2 363	1 553	3 832	31 272	14 473	369	241	263	1 006	12 594	33.7	9.3	10.2	16.9	26.3	40.3
	139 696	16 930	6 224	10 200	66 944	35 407	3 292	1 867	1 472	4 720	44 056	39.7	8.4	11.0	23.7	46.3	65.8
	63 176	15 128	4 221	4 644	2 386	8 660	2 701	1 545	848	4 720	44 056	13.7	7.6	10.2	20.1	40.8	66.4
	7 273	2 232	481	383	151	580	124	109	55	119	102	7.1	2.8	3.5	11.0	31.1	67.5
	1 315	229	100	108	40	173	62	21	13	57	13	10.5	6.8	5.2	19.2	...	...
	640	452	1 217	1 037	40	464	675	393	206	666	503	11.7	5.1	8.8	20.2	40.7	68.6
	21 203	4 452	1 217	1 037	40	464	675	393	206	666	503	11.7	5.1	8.8	20.2	40.7	68.6
	9 303	2 446	581	581	542	1 533	499	274	114	238	498	15.5	9.2	10.3	16.5	41.0	75.3
	501	46	35	45	34	94	21	7	14	7	7	18.7	7.6	18.6	...	...	...
	15 173	3 226	10	23	13	14	9	7	—	—	—	32.2	...	...	...	...	...
	2 093	614	971	1 043	540	2 173	794	359	229	69	344	14.3	8.7	10.2	23.6	42.9	63.7
	13 080	2 908	795	917	473	1 825	669	289	197	378	292	14.0	8.4	11.4	18.2	54.8	...
	6 049	1 647	614	765	322	1 567	548	352	165	324	178	25.9	20.3	21.4	26.9	42.4	55.3
	2 890	381	274	571	1 135	1 196	100	56	35	248	757	41.4	18.9	14.7	12.8	43.4	66.7
	73 630	1 421	1 759	4 985	63 423	45 549	401	266	589	2 579	41 714	61.9	19.4	18.7	34.1	51.7	65.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969					
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less						
The State	148 270	88 911	25 749	6 074	6 175	21 361	27 528	7 871	3 103	1 740	2 556	12 258	18.6	8.9	12.1	28.6	41.4	57.4
Urban and Rural	118 809	64 884	23 233	4 676	3 694	2 322	14 274	7 209	2 701	1 993	1 496	1 575	12.0	8.5	11.6	27.7	40.5	67.8
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	4 318	3 151	837	95	143	92	206	84	35	23	13	42	4.8	3.0	4.2	...	9.1	...
Central Cities	502	395	81	14	17	10	21	6	...	5	6	10	7.8	5.1	...	...	6.1	...
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued	3 269	2 538	837	76	114	82	158	71	35	13	7	30	4.5	2.7	5.5	...	6.1	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	5 730	4 692	881	167	112	86	452	407	68	41	46	32	11.0	8.7	7.9	24.3	41.1	...
Families with male head	4 723	3 973	827	197	70	49	500	317	49	33	40	27	10.6	8.4	11.4	28.2	...	...
Need employed	1 924	739	121	42	42	27	123	69	13	8	6	27	12.9	9.5	10.7	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	235	190	46	6	11	...	27	21	6	...	...	...	10.7	11.1	...	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	5 905	4 105	1 198	195	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	12.8	9.2	9.1	19.5	46.3	72.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 222	2 924	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14.0	10.7	10.5	20.2	56.0	60.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 483	1 181	301	71	80	50	164	65	15	13	21	50	9.7	5.5	5.0	...	...	...
Retail trade	14 308	10 464	2 400	474	434	330	314	612	226	143	109	224	9.2	5.7	9.4	30.2	25.0	67.9
Other than retail trade	19 488	14 440	3 425	765	521	335	1 821	896	287	139	243	256	9.3	6.2	8.4	18.2	46.6	76.4
Clerical and kindred workers	3 148	2 058	711	163	180	108	312	113	76	16	80	27	9.9	5.5	10.7	9.8	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 166	3 844	920	226	233	58	514	250	88	70	53	53	9.9	6.5	9.6	29.7	44.1	...
Construction craftsmen	11 172	8 538	1 794	366	233	241	995	533	123	53	110	176	8.9	6.2	6.9	14.5	47.2	73.0
Mechanics and repairmen	26 775	18 715	5 459	1 100	950	551	3 902	1 923	804	369	456	350	14.6	10.3	14.7	33.5	48.0	63.5
All other craftsmen	10 096	7 201	1 943	345	293	204	553	846	323	94	171	119	15.4	11.6	16.6	25.8	58.4	58.3
Operatives, except transport	10 803	7 437	2 048	445	402	254	1 728	738	311	165	182	172	14.5	9.9	13.8	35.3	45.3	67.7
Durable goods manufacturing	9 047	6 251	1 648	368	333	213	1 281	663	279	110	133	138	13.7	10.6	16.4	41.0	52.5	74.0
Non-durable goods manufacturing	3 323	2 200	390	87	79	41	447	75	150	55	53	34	11.3	7.1	12.4	26.4	48.1	66.4
Manufacturing industries	6 580	4 197	1 487	395	322	131	1 728	432	232	106	144	99	13.3	10.2	9.3	16.5	44.7	66.4
Transportation equipment	4 497	2 772	713	22	22	29	45	15	11	...	5	14	9.1	5.5	7.7	...	...	...
Nontransportation equipment	1 360	916	288	79	51	26	203	109	22	16	39	17	14.9	11.9	7.6	...	...	...
Construction	4 693	3 009	1 056	294	240	94	625	303	105	49	100	68	13.3	10.1	9.9	16.7	41.7	...
Manufacturing	221	142	33	26	13	7	55	6	13	16	13	7	24.9	4.2	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	170	124	23	10	7	...	35	6	6	...	7	...	20.6	4.8	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	51	18	10	6	6	...	20	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	25 805	18 302	5 323	1 045	673	462	3 572	1 966	749	353	219	285	13.8	10.7	14.1	33.8	32.5	61.7
Service workers, except private household	9 047	6 251	2 007	432	259	98	1 235	663	329	110	77	56	13.7	10.6	16.4	25.5	29.7	...
Food service workers	2 278	1 695	421	54	62	46	147	55	37	23	7	25	6.5	3.2	8.8	...	...	...
Other service workers	14 480	10 356	2 895	559	352	318	2 190	1 248	383	220	135	204	15.1	12.1	13.2	39.4	38.4	64.2
Private household workers	160	122	10	10	10	8	63	45	...	...	10	8	39.4	36.9	...	...	...	...
Need unemployed	5 362	1 802	1 257	682	834	787	1 644	261	262	211	437	473	30.7	14.5	20.8	30.9	52.4	60.1
Need not in labor force	24 099	2 225	1 259	716	1 647	18 252	11 610	401	140	236	623	10 210	48.2	18.0	11.1	33.0	37.8	55.9
Families with female head	59 240	8 081	3 337	1 302	2 304	44 216	34 300	693	332	405	1 241	31 679	57.9	8.6	9.9	31.1	53.9	71.5
Need employed	12 475	7 206	2 764	751	874	880	1 869	479	216	213	352	409	15.0	6.6	7.8	28.4	40.3	69.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 775	3 495	1 333	54	55	38	95	13	...	...	21	38	12.3	2.6	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	292	216	34	18	16	8	57	24	5	...	9	...	19.5	11.1	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	3 996	2 110	1 118	43	39	21	46	23	6	...	18	...	11.6	11.0	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 022	1 880	561	130	236	115	438	117	49	...	14	...	14.5	6.2	8.7	10.8	45.3	70.2
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 881	3 291	1 456	394	371	369	823	203	131	102	138	249	14.0	6.2	9.0	25.9	37.2	67.5
Other service workers	1 856	1 000	413	108	153	182	345	80	25	...	47	...	18.6	8.0	6.1	...	...	...
Food service workers	423	240	110	10	34	29	81	27	6	...	25	...	19.1	11.3	5.3	...	...	...
Other service workers	1 433	760	303	98	119	153	264	53	19	...	38	...	18.4	7.0	6.3	...	...	...
Private household workers	128	55	20	...	6	47	44	19	...	...	...	25	34.4	...	...	...	...	...
Need unemployed	1 171	344	154	102	110	461	514	59	15	...	36	52	43.9	17.2	9.7	35.3	47.3	76.4
Need not in labor force	45 594	531	419	449	1 320	42 875	31 917	155	101	156	837	30 668	70.0	29.2	24.1	34.7	63.4	71.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level						
	Worked in 1969					Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks			40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks		26 weeks or less
Total	196 609	21 571	5 727	7 211	18 598	6 787	2 005	637	339	1 000	2 806	3.5	1.4	3.0	5.9	13.9	15.1
Families with male head	169 069	20 007	4 041	3 372	548	3 468	1 940	570	257	543	1 598	2.1	1.4	2.8	6.4	16.1	28.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 406	4 960	745	731	98	3 172	1 444	71	27	65	5	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.6	8.9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	281	34	4	4	4	5	11	14	5	16.1	...	2.0	1.2	0.7	11.7	16.1	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 788	1 634	120	124	10	56	133	55	13	45	5	0.8	0.5	1.7	7.4	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 337	3 292	621	607	84	251	134	30	5	21	28	1.1	0.8	1.9	13.0	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 722	1 561	225	162	44	145	77	25	5	5	10	0.8	0.5	2.0	3.2	8.4	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 388	1 276	156	119	44	145	77	25	5	5	10	0.8	0.5	2.0	3.2	8.4	...
Salaried	2 334	1 937	69	73	43	31	57	5	11	5	20	3.1	2.9	1.8	...	...	...
Self-employed	1 179	70	26	23	—	39	29	5	—	11	—	3.3	2.7	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	1 155	877	215	20	—	34	29	5	—	6	—	2.9	3.2	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	10 223	1 212	195	264	29	163	77	38	—	42	6	1.6	0.9	3.1	15.9	...	...
Sales workers	3 467	2 793	474	128	4	69	33	22	—	22	6	2.0	1.2	3.9	17.2	...	...
Retail trade	6 756	5 730	127	136	25	94	44	26	18	35	6	1.4	0.8	2.5	14.7	...	...
Other than retail trade	12 098	1 049	1 099	571	54	737	409	132	50	126	15	1.6	1.2	2.8	13.6	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 808	3 407	4 777	5 711	9	229	229	59	22	59	19	2.5	1.8	3.1	22.1	...	...
Construction craftsmen	9 182	6 576	1 924	194	11	176	83	44	20	29	15	2.1	1.1	5.4	18.4	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	8 483	7 313	1 855	158	34	332	205	29	23	60	15	1.4	1.0	1.4	10.8	...	...
All other craftsmen	23 143	20 418	2 037	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	24 534	2 792	511	428	135	583	300	88	49	100	46	2.4	1.5	3.2	23.4	...	...
Operatives, except transport	17 692	1 701	282	91	62	282	169	32	23	44	14	1.6	1.1	1.9	9.6	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	3 475	2 762	525	68	29	169	82	21	15	33	20	1.4	0.9	2.6	11.1	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	3 367	2 472	1 661	124	47	272	152	29	15	22	15	4.9	2.6	6.3	20.7	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 516	3 945	889	330	39	231	98	53	22	59	19	4.2	2.5	3.7	17.7	...	...
Transport equipment	1 465	896	310	169	12	78	27	5	—	12	6	5.3	3.0	2.9	21.6	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 711	1 378	41	34	12	11	16	6	—	12	8	4.1	3.0	2.2	13.0	...	...
Manufacturing	2 340	1 671	326	140	35	82	25	19	5	33	5	3.5	1.5	5.4	23.4	...	...
Other industries	2 327	1 23	123	85	—	270	232	21	5	12	—	11.6	11.2	17.1	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 027	765	138	66	5	164	106	32	17	4	4	16.0	13.9	23.2	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	887	644	125	53	5	134	81	27	17	4	5	15.1	12.6	21.6	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	140	821	13	6	—	30	25	5	—	—	—	21.4	20.7	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	10 514	8 398	3 340	3 340	80	398	206	70	40	60	20	3.7	2.5	5.2	11.9	...	...
Food service workers	3 573	2 868	1 008	59	21	45	32	13	6	12	—	3.8	3.1	1.9	16.7	...	...
Protective service workers	3 143	2 322	266	59	9	45	32	13	6	12	—	1.4	1.2	4.9	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	3 798	4 558	784	224	50	293	140	51	34	48	20	5.1	3.1	6.7	21.4	...	...
Private household workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	3 229	919	862	502	153	239	10	38	36	81	74	7.4	1.1	4.4	4.5	16.1	48.4
Head not in labor force	24 311	1 482	702	893	3 337	3 080	55	29	46	376	2 574	12.7	3.7	4.1	5.2	11.3	14.4
Families with female head	20 895	7 934	2 558	2 061	7 273	4 588	530	241	251	889	2 677	22.0	6.7	9.4	23.5	43.1	36.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 613	7 603	2 281	93	219	1 295	449	160	179	372	135	11.0	5.9	7.0	22.7	40.5	61.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 863	839	20	16	8	52	24	—	4	38	4	5.7	2.9	0.7	...	...	...
Sales workers	458	380	34	33	15	22	18	—	8	27	4	10.9	4.7	—	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	543	339	84	57	15	59	24	—	8	27	4	10.9	4.7	—	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 688	2 636	526	263	62	322	84	45	33	124	36	8.7	3.2	8.6	16.4	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 173	2 115	672	180	42	258	105	48	27	64	14	8.1	5.0	7.1	15.0	...	...
Laborers, except farm	103	54	2	4	4	21	8	—	4	4	4	20.4	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	50	48	26	15	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 913	1 084	203	221	58	434	141	53	95	—	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	745	425	130	86	20	176	43	41	34	38	20	23.6	13.0	15.3	46.8	...	...
Other service workers	1 168	659	217	137	38	258	98	12	61	—	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	220	108	43	23	18	75	35	5	5	20	15	34.1	14.9	5.5	41.6	...	...
Head unemployed	469	88	110	63	82	164	4	34	19	54	53	35.0	...	30.9	...	42.9	...
Head not in labor force	8 615	243	167	1 016	6 972	3 129	77	47	53	463	2 489	36.3	31.7	28.1	24.4	45.6	35.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level						
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969						
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
The State																	
Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities																	
ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued																	
Negro																	
Families with male head																	
Head employed	8 339	5 141	1 545	537	515	601	839	285	129	58	218	10.1	5.5	8.3	10.8	28.9	36.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 972	4 885	1 367	350	301	69	510	288	96	48	15	7.3	5.5	7.0	13.7	27.6	...
Health workers, except practitioners	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	406	306	82	5	13	6	17	5	—	—	6	6.8	3.0	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	166	104	57	14	6	6	6	5	—	—	6	3.6	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries	83	62	15	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	19	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	64	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	92	75	6	6	5	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	53	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	201	286	74	16	15	5	120	77	28	8	7	8.9	7.9	10.3	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 353	974	273	62	39	5	34	13	13	8	—	15.2	5.5	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	376	231	90	45	25	5	35	28	17	—	—	7.0	6.5	5.4	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	231	184	60	7	—	—	51	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	724	553	147	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 693	1 201	327	72	48	15	136	73	34	10	19	8.0	5.9	10.4	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 088	817	197	52	33	9	79	46	11	5	11	7.1	5.6	8.6	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	286	181	60	15	12	6	39	20	11	—	—	13.5	11.0	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	567	392	115	5	3	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	235	155	26	15	15	2	58	25	5	5	4	6.7	6.4	4.0	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 057	698	236	85	100	27	35	17	8	10	20	5.2	2.8	3.4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	528	280	126	72	57	4	30	12	8	10	8	5.7	4.3	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except private household	201	127	48	5	17	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	328	202	62	—	—	—	18	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	156	99	17	17	18	5	56	25	10	12	4	35.9	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	138	86	12	17	18	5	44	18	5	12	4	31.9	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	18	13	—	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	969	718	162	47	42	—	75	43	6	8	18	7.7	6.0	3.7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	115	66	41	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	118	113	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	736	539	116	47	34	—	69	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	517	146	120	152	93	6	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	850	110	58	35	121	526	270	17	13	5	28	31.8	15.5	16.7	3.3	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 460	1 068	464	272	406	1 250	1 639	231	109	91	250	47.4	21.6	23.5	33.5	61.6	76.6
Families with female head																	
Head employed	1 716	980	370	173	139	54	426	189	64	52	89	32	24.8	19.3	30.1	64.0	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 790	1 033	54	8	14	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	32	16	6	28	23	8	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	277	160	61	47	40	6	70	21	23	6	20	25.3	13.1	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	466	256	117	47	40	6	120	52	23	19	26	25.8	20.3	19.7	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	40	21	15	—	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except farm	6	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	551	315	110	64	37	—	133	62	8	27	14	24.1	19.7	7.3	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	79	45	11	10	4	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	472	270	99	54	33	16	114	62	8	21	13	24.2	23.0	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	135	86	11	14	14	10	60	31	5	—	10	44.4	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	169	28	42	39	29	31	93	—	—	—	18	55.0	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	1 575	40	52	60	238	1 165	1 120	42	20	20	143	71.1	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 460	1 068	464	272	406	1 250	1 639	231	109	91	250	47.4	21.6	23.5	33.5	61.6	76.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				Did not work in 1969			
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969							
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Total	136 246	94 026	17 836	4 857	6 252	13 275	6 669	3 196	3 088	2 923	4.9	1.8	3.7	6.8	16.7	22.0
Families with male head	114 600	92 264	16 076	3 108	2 711	441	3 196	1 666	1 677	2 229	2.8	1.8	3.5	6.8	19.3	51.9
Head employed	20 677	16 103	3 599	471	20	36	308	58	58	10	1.5	1.0	1.6	5.9	8.9	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	304	240	37	7	97	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.9	1.5	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	2 035	1 599	2 233	41	391	36	276	18	18	8	1.5	1.1	1.7	6.6	9.5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 338	12 768	2 289	423	391	33	276	161	161	20	1.9	1.4	2.1	6.7	17.7	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 385	10 112	1 949	180	192	36	275	184	184	20	1.2	0.9	1.6	4.8	12.6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 233	11 012	1 949	124	127	16	149	96	96	6	5.9	5.0	3.8	—	—	—
Salaried	2 152	1 756	263	56	65	12	126	88	88	4	4.8	4.3	5.3	—	—	—
Self-employed	1 129	973	113	14	25	4	54	4	4	4	5.9	5.3	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 023	783	150	42	40	8	72	46	46	4	7.0	4.9	2.7	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	9 460	8 002	980	223	226	29	182	106	9	10	1.9	1.3	0.9	3.6	21.7	—
Sales workers	2 547	2 085	274	97	91	—	88	41	—	—	3.5	2.0	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	6 913	5 917	706	126	135	29	94	65	9	10	1.4	1.1	1.3	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	8 530	7 085	991	196	228	30	114	23	23	46	2.6	1.3	3.7	5.6	14.9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	26 109	20 701	3 985	817	504	102	667	279	146	126	3.1	2.3	3.7	5.6	25.0	68.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 407	4 960	865	357	208	18	202	93	47	20	3.2	2.1	3.1	5.6	15.9	—
Construction craftsmen	6 114	4 960	865	357	208	18	202	93	47	20	3.2	2.1	3.1	5.6	15.9	—
Mechanics and repairmen	13 588	11 421	1 616	337	141	53	240	95	44	21	1.8	0.8	2.7	6.2	31.6	—
All other craftsmen	14 745	11 440	2 544	413	295	53	511	240	136	31	3.5	2.1	5.3	7.5	25.4	—
Operatives, except transport	6 924	5 244	703	273	166	38	278	111	63	26	4.1	1.6	3.7	9.5	35.5	—
Durable goods manufacturing	2 773	2 316	370	40	42	5	114	51	53	5	4.2	2.2	14.3	5.0	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	2 866	2 200	469	100	87	10	119	78	20	5	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.0	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 810	5 367	1 080	211	122	30	212	87	55	41	3.1	1.6	5.1	19.4	15.6	—
Transport equipment operatives	4 151	3 051	671	243	147	39	247	100	73	20	6.0	3.3	10.9	8.2	19.7	—
Labors, except farm	1 013	692	187	91	38	5	50	41	—	4	4.9	5.9	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 219	911	236	38	28	4	124	38	33	9	6.0	2.3	16.8	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 919	1 448	246	114	81	15	247	33	33	8	6.5	2.6	13.4	7.9	—	—
Other industries	1 877	1 712	92	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.2	13.7	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	515	412	55	15	33	—	110	84	6	—	21.4	20.4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	470	373	49	15	33	—	110	74	6	—	21.3	19.8	—	—	—	—
All farm laborers, wage workers	45	39	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All farm laborers and farm foremen	7 337	5 619	907	308	429	74	319	146	37	25	4.3	2.5	4.1	8.1	20.0	—
Service workers, except private household	1 053	679	174	67	118	15	82	25	5	4	7.0	2.7	2.9	—	35.6	—
Food services, except private household	2 275	1 885	214	71	96	9	55	25	6	9	2.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—
Protective service workers	4 009	3 055	519	170	215	50	182	90	26	21	4.5	2.9	5.0	12.4	13.5	—
Other service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	3 825	904	1 132	944	706	139	344	14	80	48	9.0	1.5	7.1	5.1	20.7	40.3
Head not in labor force	17 821	858	628	805	2 835	12 695	3 129	27	16	69	17.6	3.1	2.5	8.6	13.4	20.8
Families with female head	16 374	5 393	2 067	871	1 834	6 209	4 271	350	228	208	26.1	6.5	11.0	23.9	48.3	41.9
Head employed	8 692	5 148	1 867	604	862	211	1 183	330	183	122	13.6	6.4	9.8	20.2	45.8	75.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 135	862	473	82	110	28	73	8	8	7	2.0	1.3	1.7	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	486	294	113	27	10	6	8	—	—	—	1.1	0.7	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	489	324	113	27	24	15	56	16	16	5	1.8	1.1	1.5	9.7	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 174	2 184	447	147	308	65	375	80	39	41	11.8	3.7	8.4	27.9	50.3	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 594	1 077	352	151	109	19	195	16	16	37	12.2	10.0	4.5	24.5	37.6	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 107	50	16	13	19	9	25	9	9	12	6	—	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	55	24	20	1	1	6	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	1 541	735	345	173	208	80	384	97	92	24	11.2	13.2	26.7	13.9	53.8	—
Service workers, except private household	643	269	137	108	85	44	166	31	33	16	23.8	11.5	24.1	14.8	—	—
Food service workers	898	486	208	65	123	36	218	66	66	8	24.3	14.2	28.4	52.8	—	—
Other service workers	174	94	37	14	27	—	49	20	9	4	28.2	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	355	60	52	70	86	87	144	9	16	20	40.6	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	7 327	185	148	197	886	5 911	2 944	11	29	66	43.1	5.9	19.6	33.5	48.6	40.7
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels										Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level													
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969							
	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	26 weeks or less	8 553	2 487	2 998	8 032	3 921	1 098	327	478	1 793	5.4	2.2	3.8	9.0	15.9	23.3	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	5.4	2.2	3.8	9.0	15.9	23.3
The State																														
Urban and Rural																														
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More																														
Central Cities																														
UTICA—ROME SMSA																														
Total																														
Families with male head																														
Head employed																														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																														
Health workers, except practitioners																														
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools																														
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers																														
Managers and administrators, except farm																														
Salaries																														
Self-employed																														
Retail trade																														
Other than retail trade																														
Sales workers																														
Retail trade																														
Other than retail trade																														
Clerical and kindred workers																														
Craftsmen and kindred workers																														
Construction craftsmen																														
Mechanics and repairmen																														
All other craftsmen																														
Operatives, except transport																														
Durable goods manufacturing																														
Nondurable goods manufacturing																														
Nonmanufacturing industries																														
Transport equipment operatives																														
Laborers, except farm																														
Construction																														
Manufacturing																														
Other industries																														
Farmers and farm managers																														
Farm laborers and farm foremen																														
Farm laborers, wage workers																														
All other farm laborers and farm foremen																														
Service workers, except private household																														
Food service workers																														
Protective service workers																														
Other service workers, except private household																														
Private household workers																														
Head unemployed																														
Head not in labor force																														
Families with female head																														
Head employed																														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																														
Managers and administrators, except farm																														
Sales workers																														
Clerical and kindred workers																														
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport																														
Laborers, except farm																														
Farm workers																														
Service workers, except private household																														
Food service workers																														
Other service workers																														
Private household workers																														
Head unemployed																														
Head not in labor force																														

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level						
	Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		
	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
The State	22 247	14 404	2 691	976	1 097	1 301	274	146	79	189	613	5.8	1.9	5.4	8.1	17.2	19.9
Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	17 774	14 081	2 367	684	573	572	254	105	39	120	54	3.2	1.8	4.4	6.2	20.9	45.4
ALBANY	3 108	2 435	387	125	133	37	8	5	—	24	8	4.3	—	1.3	—	19.5	—
Total	138	76	30	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	187	82	32	36	17	28	—	5	—	5	8	1.0	—	1.8	—	13.6	—
Head employed	2 283	2 297	285	83	110	50	30	4	5	11	—	1.7	—	2.7	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 845	2 399	332	30	40	33	13	4	5	11	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 245	1 375	182	16	10	17	17	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	4.6	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	977	375	18	11	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	143	110	18	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 138	993	92	15	38	25	17	3	—	5	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	350	299	41	10	10	14	17	3	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	268	209	41	14	11	11	6	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	708	64	51	15	28	11	11	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	2 000	1 732	163	29	61	30	6	7	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 520	2 682	562	152	103	102	27	13	—	—	13	2.9	—	—	—	18.4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 081	718	267	66	30	23	43	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 081	587	73	28	20	32	16	11	—	—	—	4.5	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing craftsmen	1 735	1 389	222	58	53	47	11	19	—	—	13	2.7	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	563	1 120	278	88	50	98	59	10	5	9	15	6.3	—	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	385	238	106	27	7	23	18	5	—	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	641	484	110	22	15	25	12	5	—	—	5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	537	398	62	39	28	50	29	5	—	—	10	9.3	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 220	894	198	58	45	69	34	5	—	—	11	5.7	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 100	732	255	56	39	43	19	6	—	—	—	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm laborers, except farm	338	211	104	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 600	1 066	43	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	602	415	108	22	39	43	19	6	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 739	1 321	282	65	64	116	51	22	24	12	7	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	424	319	51	35	12	43	15	4	5	12	7	10.1	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	370	320	37	30	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	945	682	194	30	39	67	36	12	19	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	537	150	187	68	109	80	9	41	—	12	18	14.9	—	—	—	11.0	—
Private household workers	3 936	173	137	274	415	649	11	—	40	57	541	16.5	—	—	14.8	13.7	18.4
Head unemployed	4 845	1 895	527	166	427	1 106	107	69	45	151	734	22.8	5.6	13.1	27.1	35.4	40.1
Head not in labor force	2 743	1 869	484	124	186	307	102	57	36	65	47	11.2	5.5	11.8	29.0	34.9	—
Families with female head	412	242	99	25	21	25	25	11	10	15	16	12.6	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	96	84	4	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	104	74	16	7	7	19	6	6	—	—	7	18.3	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	1 200	902	161	45	75	17	29	9	8	22	8	6.4	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	37	12	6	6	3	5	4	8	—	4	9.3	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	624	387	138	34	43	115	62	15	9	17	12	18.4	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	183	110	43	10	8	50	31	4	3	4	8	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	277	95	24	35	24	65	31	11	6	13	4	14.7	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	15	12	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	59	—	15	—	26	20	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 043	26	28	42	215	779	5	12	9	73	680	38.1	—	—	—	34.0	39.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels								Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads				Did not work in 1969				Total civilian family heads				Did not work in 1969					
	Worked in 1969		26 weeks or less		Worked in 1969		26 weeks or less		Worked in 1969		26 weeks or less		Worked in 1969		26 weeks or less			
Total	13 532	9 260	1 063	612	547	2 050	766	107	39	51	81	488	5.7	1.2	3.7	8.3	14.8	23.8
	10 861	9 117	955	397	292	1 000	255	96	39	33	53	34	2.3	1.1	4.1	8.3	18.2	34.0
	36	32	—	4	—	6	—	4	—	—	3	—	0.6	0.3	—	—	—	—
	205	107	80	10	8	6	—	4	—	5	3	—	0.7	0.3	—	—	—	—
	1 655	1 459	1 222	37	31	11	25	14	—	—	10	11	2.7	1.2	—	—	—	—
	1 310	1 192	966	28	24	13	20	10	—	—	10	11	1.8	1.0	—	—	—	—
	1 092	1 015	40	24	13	11	15	4	—	—	—	11	6.9	2.3	—	—	—	—
	218	172	16	14	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	3.3	—	—	—	—	—
	96	78	12	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	120	99	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	810	700	57	22	24	7	14	9	—	5	5	—	1.7	1.3	—	—	—	—
	334	297	36	14	15	5	5	—	—	5	5	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
	476	431	21	8	9	7	9	—	—	—	5	—	1.9	2.1	—	—	—	—
	1 065	918	81	14	34	18	9	—	—	—	5	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	2 070	1 712	189	107	44	16	32	11	—	—	5	7	1.5	0.6	—	—	—	—
	474	303	88	70	12	14	14	—	—	—	9	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	406	370	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1 190	1 039	76	32	27	16	18	11	—	—	—	7	1.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
	1 471	1 228	145	38	38	22	54	33	5	—	5	11	3.7	2.7	3.4	—	—	—
	899	790	61	10	22	16	48	27	5	—	5	11	5.3	3.4	—	—	—	—
	312	250	42	9	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	240	188	42	19	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	619	507	54	26	32	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	528	382	58	29	29	10	56	21	11	9	10	5	2.7	0.8	—	—	—	—
	126	74	16	34	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	10.6	5.5	—	—	—	—
	118	93	9	4	7	5	18	6	—	—	—	—	4.4	—	—	—	—	—
	274	215	33	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15.3	5.1	—	—	—	—
	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1 089	877	113	52	37	10	30	—	—	—	5	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—
	1 774	1 330	15	24	5	10	10	—	20	5	5	—	5.7	—	17.7	—	—	—
	400	320	34	21	15	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	515	427	64	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
	308	69	58	112	42	27	44	—	—	—	17	27	14.3	—	—	—	—	—
	2 363	74	50	103	213	1 923	467	11	—	18	11	427	19.8	—	17.5	5.2	22.2	—
	2 538	879	112	124	263	1 160	624	41	11	11	91	470	24.6	4.7	9.8	8.9	34.6	40.5
	1 203	842	81	67	129	84	126	36	4	7	28	51	10.5	4.3	—	—	21.7	—
	52	41	23	14	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	78	39	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	440	333	9	21	28	49	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	233	141	26	19	29	18	48	16	4	5	14	24	7.5	11.3	—	—	—	—
	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	259	182	16	3	49	9	43	20	—	—	14	9	16.6	11.0	—	—	—	—
	88	42	10	3	29	4	22	9	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
	171	140	6	6	20	5	21	11	—	—	5	5	12.3	7.9	—	—	—	—
	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	87	7	12	11	21	36	41	—	7	4	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1 248	30	19	46	113	1 040	457	5	—	—	49	403	36.6	—	—	—	43.4	38.8

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BINGHAMTON

- Total
- Families with male head
- Head employed
- Professional, technical, and kindred workers
- Health workers, except practitioners
- Teachers, elementary and secondary schools
- Other professional, technical, and kindred workers
- Managers and administrators, except farm
- Salaries
- Self-employed
- Retail trade
- Other than retail trade
- Sales workers
- Retail trade
- Other than retail trade
- Clerical and kindred workers
- Craftsmen and kindred workers
- Construction craftsmen
- Mechanics and repairmen
- All other craftsmen
- Operatives, except transport
- Durable goods manufacturing
- Non-durable goods manufacturing
- Nonmanufacturing industries
- Transport equipment operatives
- Labors, except farm
- Construction
- Manufacturing
- Other industries
- Farmers and farm managers
- Farm laborers and farm foremen
- Farm laborers, wage workers
- All other farm laborers and farm foremen
- Service workers, except private household
- Food service workers
- Protective service workers
- Other service workers, except private household
- Private household workers
- Head unemployed
- Head not in labor force
- Families with female head
- Head employed
- Professional, technical, and kindred workers
- Managers and administrators, except farm
- Salaries
- Self-employed
- Retail trade
- Other than retail trade
- Sales workers
- Retail trade
- Other than retail trade
- Clerical and kindred workers
- Craftsmen and operatives, including transport
- Labors, except farm
- Farm workers
- Service workers, except private household
- Food service workers
- Other service workers
- Private household workers
- Head unemployed
- Head not in labor force

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities BUFFALO Total	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969								
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969		
Families with male head	92 704	56 845	12 646	3 814	4 759	14 620	5 882	494	311	800	3 415	6.3	1.5	3.9	8.2	16.8	23.4
Head employed	72 123	55 423	11 497	2 591	2 120	4 922	2 096	428	268	410	251	2.9	1.4	3.7	8.0	19.3	51.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 278	5 394	1 346	312	312	39	153	66	28	19	13	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	5.7	8.7
Health workers, except practitioners	7 278	5 394	1 346	312	312	39	153	66	28	19	13	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	5.7	8.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 278	5 394	1 346	312	312	39	153	66	28	19	13	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	5.7	8.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 385	4 922	1 151	55	55	39	132	19	19	27	13	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	10.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 197	4 077	895	281	253	26	64	44	6	4	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Salaried	4 271	3 453	317	133	68	21	36	22	6	4	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Self-employed	4 271	3 453	317	133	68	21	36	22	6	4	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Retail trade	631	500	100	34	54	5	28	22	6	6	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Other than retail trade	345	283	51	18	8	5	12	12	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Sales workers	3 464	2 734	486	95	134	15	65	29	25	20	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Retail trade	1 355	1 006	266	45	69	15	65	29	25	20	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Other than retail trade	2 109	1 728	220	50	65	28	89	9	9	9	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	5 409	4 447	1 177	407	407	28	89	9	9	9	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 662	13 575	2 971	1 177	1 177	91	441	201	85	30	60	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.8	28.8	...
Construction craftsmen	3 657	2 331	922	267	267	15	86	38	42	11	15	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	3 628	2 890	529	91	91	21	86	38	42	11	15	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
All other craftsmen	10 377	8 354	1 520	266	183	34	259	131	33	19	45	2.5	1.6	2.9	4.8	28.8	...
Operatives, except transport	15 296	11 792	2 604	466	316	40	470	121	36	61	72	3.1	1.5	4.6	7.7	19.3	61.0
Durable goods manufacturing	10 574	8 182	2 043	249	181	18	316	51	17	45	20	2.4	1.4	2.7	6.0	24.9	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	2 561	2 043	347	112	66	34	110	34	27	16	9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 161	1 567	369	112	69	34	110	34	27	16	9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5 181	3 938	1 177	531	338	38	66	43	30	20	17	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 448	3 700	1 020	390	272	37	291	69	60	38	30	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.8	16.2	...
Construction	668	2 849	1 020	272	272	37	291	69	60	38	30	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.8	16.2	...
Manufacturing	2 617	1 849	486	124	112	46	159	57	29	12	19	2.4	1.3	2.2	7.1	16.9	...
Other industries	2 163	1 602	356	106	84	15	84	12	20	17	10	0.7	0.7	0.7	37.5	...	...
Formers and farm managers	30	20	4	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	54	20	17	5	5	7	15	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	25	8	12	5	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	29	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6 747	5 147	939	267	330	64	322	128	41	47	29	4.6	2.5	4.4	17.6	23.3	...
Food service workers	894	579	178	46	71	20	57	28	4	4	5	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Protective service workers	2 201	1 875	186	64	44	25	64	23	4	11	15	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	3 652	2 693	575	150	215	19	201	77	33	36	9	5.5	2.9	5.7	24.0	21.4	...
Private household workers	8	3	—	—	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	3 110	742	667	717	641	343	396	24	32	52	154	12.7	3.2	4.8	7.3	20.9	44.9
Head net in labor force	17 471	680	502	506	1 998	13 795	3 390	39	34	256	3 010	19.4	5.7	6.8	10.1	12.8	21.8
Families with female head	20 608	5 541	1 872	972	1 982	10 241	6 895	392	156	187	5 041	33.2	7.1	8.3	19.2	53.4	49.2
Head employed	8 471	5 173	1 595	709	734	260	1 035	324	129	110	368	12.9	6.3	8.1	15.5	50.1	63.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	956	482	100	74	72	28	81	9	8	11	23	1.9	1.9	2.7	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	244	191	25	25	28	34	34	11	5	5	5	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Sales workers	486	291	91	49	31	24	26	6	5	9	9	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 217	1 659	252	101	172	33	212	88	8	8	20	9.6	5.3	3.2	8.9	50.6	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 887	1 174	416	120	130	47	251	67	42	23	75	13.3	5.7	10.1	19.2	57.7	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	126	172	27	15	12	—	11	7	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	16	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	2 322	1 221	435	319	235	112	418	127	44	56	73	18.0	10.4	10.1	17.6	50.2	65.2
Service workers, except private household	754	386	113	124	98	33	183	44	14	14	33	12.2	6.6	12.4	18.5	...	...
Food service workers	1 568	835	322	195	137	79	235	80	30	33	40	15.0	9.6	9.3	16.9	38.0	...
Other service workers	217	78	42	27	54	16	55	18	9	6	4	25.3	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	666	107	101	53	145	260	293	15	9	14	50	44.0	14.0	8.9	...	...	...
Head unemployed	11 471	261	176	210	1 103	9 721	5 447	18	63	641	4 672	47.5	20.3	10.2	30.0	34.5	78.8
Head net in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Negro	13 668	7 730	2 905	697	739	1 697	1 456	217	173	95	265	706	10.7	2.8	6.2	13.6	35.9	41.6
Families with male head	10 897	7 481	2 510	494	398	84	616	199	163	62	147	45	5.7	2.7	6.5	12.6	36.9	...
Need employed	447	332	80	11	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.8	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	71	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	313	253	46	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	268	135	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	115	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	93	85	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	183	120	49	14	—	—	14	—	10	4	—	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	84	61	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	99	59	32	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	494	363	111	15	5	—	107	46	26	—	5	—	2.0	1.4	—	—	—	—
Craftsman and kindred workers	2 237	1 565	503	73	88	8	107	46	26	—	6	—	4.8	2.9	5.2	—	—	—
Craftsman	345	203	96	18	28	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	425	345	55	9	16	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.1	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	425	345	55	9	16	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.1	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 467	1 017	332	46	44	8	66	32	14	—	12	8	4.5	3.1	4.0	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3 685	2 537	865	147	98	38	188	49	33	21	46	22	5.1	1.9	5.8	14.3	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	2 839	1 983	649	128	63	16	126	49	33	12	37	5	4.4	2.5	4.4	9.4	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	419	276	101	11	23	8	29	11	6	3	9	3	6.9	—	10.9	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	427	278	115	12	14	14	33	—	11	3	6	14	7.7	—	13.9	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	901	634	233	36	8	—	29	—	15	6	8	—	3.2	—	6.7	—	—	—
Transport equipment	1 507	886	323	126	100	16	144	47	22	24	41	10	9.6	5.3	5.8	19.0	41.0	—
Labors, except farm	1 333	45	29	34	25	—	13	—	6	—	7	—	9.8	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 086	696	276	59	44	11	91	41	12	12	12	5	8.4	5.9	4.3	—	—	—
Other industries	288	145	74	33	31	5	40	6	4	12	13	5	13.9	4.1	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27	—	—	—	—	7	15	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 338	754	239	60	70	15	95	35	28	7	20	5	8.3	4.6	11.7	—	—	—
Food service workers	169	131	21	13	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.3	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	103	63	18	12	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	13.6	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	866	560	200	35	66	10	78	27	24	7	20	—	9.0	4.8	12.0	—	—	—
Private household workers	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	759	202	180	119	139	89	131	6	5	12	61	47	18.0	3.0	2.8	10.1	43.9	—
Head not in labor force	2 052	1 27	115	84	202	1 524	709	12	5	21	57	614	34.6	9.4	4.3	—	28.2	40.3
Families with female head	6 992	1 450	720	390	904	3 528	3 586	177	105	104	558	2 642	51.3	12.2	14.6	26.7	61.7	74.9
Need employed	2 519	1 326	552	251	247	143	504	136	78	58	131	101	20.0	10.3	14.1	23.1	53.0	70.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	41	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	25	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	373	218	88	5	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	711	422	158	45	59	15	60	26	—	4	15	15	16.1	11.9	—	—	—	—
Craftsman and operatives, including transport	30	15	—	—	—	—	147	44	32	10	34	27	20.7	10.4	20.3	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	895	438	187	107	79	55	186	49	30	33	48	56	21.8	11.2	16.0	23.7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	197	98	30	25	30	—	140	14	6	10	25	5	30.3	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	701	348	140	114	49	50	194	38	24	23	31	31	19.3	10.1	17.1	20.2	—	—
Other service workers	141	36	38	14	37	16	45	8	9	6	18	4	31.9	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	382	20	58	34	88	182	213	5	9	7	37	155	55.8	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	4 091	1 04	110	105	569	3 203	2 869	36	18	39	390	2 386	70.1	34.6	16.4	37.1	68.5	74.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels							Income below poverty level							Percent below poverty level			
	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	78 to 197 weeks	41 to 503 weeks	6 to 927 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	
NEW YORK CITY	1 699 823	1 070 840	246 791	64 778	78 197	239 217	124 906	26 076	11 601	5 457	13 050	67 045	73	2.6	4.7	8.4	16.7	28.0
Total	1 373 548	842 206	227 470	48 876	41 503	13 513	54 870	27 076	10 204	4 112	7 787	6 499	4.0	2.5	4.5	8.4	18.8	49.5
Families with male head	1 192 581	718 565	207 370	44 876	36 230	11 188	3 528	1 474	612	322	663	4 691	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.9	9.6	40.9
Need employed.....	17 474	10 184	5 386	913	853	118	374	113	103	39	48	18	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	8.2	40.7
Health workers, except physicians.....	170 327	131 825	25 492	6 093	5 834	1 083	2 992	1 295	477	223	556	441	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.7	9.3	46.2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	163 176	104 355	16 795	2 933	2 377	907	3 208	2 001	376	107	210	306	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.6	12.7	46.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	21 014	13 877	3 817	2 387	464	706	436	1 523	305	92	113	113	3.7	2.8	2.7	5.9	11.0	43.3
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	9 810	6 072	1 263	236	205	201	772	478	71	15	75	54	4.6	3.5	3.7	7.9	18.9	58.2
Self-employed.....	11 204	8 790	1 718	310	275	107	320	197	27	5	63	59	2.9	2.2	1.6	4.2	30.7	55.1
Retail trade.....	118 354	94 012	16 408	3 403	3 296	1 035	3 311	1 608	582	217	484	420	2.8	1.7	3.5	6.4	14.7	40.6
Other than retail trade.....	46 900	34 938	7 777	1 477	1 852	652	2 072	929	325	148	345	275	4.4	2.7	4.8	8.8	18.6	41.9
Sales workers.....	71 454	59 074	8 831	1 444	1 444	379	1 236	679	247	49	139	142	1.7	2.3	2.3	9.6	38.3	63.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	173 967	137 606	22 969	5 508	5 980	1 904	5 614	2 508	947	403	921	835	3.2	1.8	4.1	7.3	15.4	43.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	243 133	180 806	44 087	9 399	6 511	2 330	3 919	3 919	1 720	666	1 276	1 197	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.1	19.6	51.4
Construction craftsmen.....	54 360	32 887	14 482	3 948	2 352	491	2 334	3 919	582	234	451	274	4.3	2.4	4.0	5.9	19.2	55.8
Mechanics and repairmen.....	53 070	42 038	8 009	1 698	1 018	307	2 052	1 031	358	207	279	177	3.9	2.5	4.5	12.2	27.4	57.7
All other craftsmen.....	135 703	105 881	21 396	3 753	3 141	1 532	4 392	2 095	780	225	546	746	3.2	2.0	3.6	6.0	17.4	48.7
Operatives, except transport.....	138 168	96 280	28 430	6 414	5 124	1 920	9 424	4 422	1 908	735	1 282	1 077	6.8	4.6	6.7	11.5	25.0	56.1
Durable goods manufacturing.....	49 630	29 447	7 573	1 501	1 311	606	3 028	1 493	710	226	403	332	5.1	3.1	5.6	15.1	30.7	54.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	48 100	34 912	11 956	2 003	2 088	755	3 405	1 446	710	277	544	428	6.9	4.5	7.9	9.5	26.1	56.7
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	96 135	68 047	20 631	3 683	3 691	1 286	2 889	1 483	624	232	335	317	6.2	4.2	7.0	12.8	19.4	48.5
Transport equipment operatives.....	67 289	45 775	14 141	3 774	2 560	1 039	3 572	2 089	849	473	730	431	4.8	3.1	4.1	8.7	25.3	56.5
Laborers, except farm.....	12 126	6 486	3 406	1 336	619	279	702	1 444	810	329	646	57	5.7	3.2	5.7	8.7	25.2	60.4
Construction.....	7 054	4 903	1 417	307	329	98	582	272	109	29	108	64	8.3	5.5	7.7	9.4	32.8	57.7
Manufacturing.....	48 109	34 386	9 318	2 131	1 612	662	2 573	960	553	265	392	403	5.3	2.8	5.9	12.4	24.3	60.9
Other industries.....	374	277	71	4	12	10	18	18	—	—	—	—	4.8	6.5	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	694	385	172	64	54	19	128	18	51	16	28	15	18.4	4.7	29.7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	374	264	66	35	5	4	47	15	11	16	5	5	12.6	5.7	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen.....	320	121	106	29	49	15	81	3	40	—	23	15	25.3	2.5	37.7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	178 814	132 719	31 664	6 515	5 717	2 199	12 269	6 473	2 345	879	1 440	1 132	6.9	4.9	7.4	13.5	25.2	51.5
Food service workers.....	46 326	38 227	10 693	2 411	1 852	483	3 991	1 873	999	317	522	280	8.6	6.1	9.3	13.1	28.2	58.0
Protective service workers.....	45 831	38 227	5 548	829	956	271	1 252	668	209	97	162	116	2.7	1.7	3.8	11.7	16.9	42.8
Other service workers, except private household.....	86 657	63 605	15 423	3 275	2 909	1 445	7 026	3 932	1 137	465	756	736	8.1	6.2	7.4	14.2	26.0	50.9
Private household workers.....	86 657	63 605	15 423	3 275	2 909	1 445	7 026	3 932	1 137	465	756	736	8.1	6.2	7.4	14.2	26.0	50.9
Head unemployed.....	37 381	10 460	8 861	6 859	6 786	4 415	5 190	601	630	558	1 412	1 989	13.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	20.8	45.1
Need not in labor force.....	288 874	18 174	10 460	9 043	29 908	221 289	64 846	1 056	767	787	3 851	58 385	22.4	5.8	7.3	8.7	12.9	26.4
Families with female head	354 699	106 948	36 941	14 254	22 981	173 575	111 581	5 190	2 931	2 552	8 130	92 778	31.5	4.9	7.9	17.9	35.4	53.5
Need employed.....	159 894	101 373	32 765	9 922	10 848	4 916	14 529	4 395	2 356	1 479	3 373	2 926	9.1	4.3	7.2	14.9	31.1	59.5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 500	4 595	1 868	252	258	70	272	246	150	82	289	208	5.1	2.9	3.3	7.5	22.8	51.2
Sales workers.....	7 420	4 547	1 591	498	378	206	534	163	94	75	127	95	4.2	2.1	2.1	12.7	21.0	46.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	66 413	46 801	10 358	3 129	4 309	1 618	4 751	2 116	667	446	1 441	981	7.2	2.6	6.3	14.3	33.0	60.6
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport.....	28 935	15 498	7 823	2 386	1 992	236	3 147	915	554	300	582	796	10.9	5.9	7.1	12.6	29.2	64.4
Laborers, except farm.....	1 083	637	233	51	88	74	157	49	21	9	57	57	14.5	7.7	9.0	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	24 012	14 120	5 24	1 704	1 04	6	9	9	—	—	7	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	5 528	2 882	1 078	578	497	199	832	1 113	549	369	598	593	13.4	—	9.7	21.7	37.3	62.6
Other service workers.....	18 534	11 295	4 041	1 006	1 233	277	3 990	841	377	287	426	172	12.9	7.5	10.9	16.5	46.4	67.3
Private household workers.....	5 928	2 699	1 528	395	750	356	1 422	535	303	151	258	175	24.0	19.8	19.8	25.4	34.4	49.2
Head unemployed.....	7 507	1 571	1 267	1 018	1 502	2 149	2 188	157	102	144	447	1 338	29.1	10.0	8.1	14.1	29.8	62.3
Need not in labor force.....	187 368	4 064	2 909	3 314	10 631	166 510	94 864	638	473	929	4 310	88 514	50.6	15.9	16.3	28.0	40.5	53.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 — Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level					Did not work in 1969
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK CITY — Continued																
Negro																
Families with male head																
Head employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Health workers, except practitioners																
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools																
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Managers and administrators, except farm																
Sales																
Self-employed																
Retail trade																
Other than retail trade																
Sales workers																
Retail trade																
Other than retail trade																
Clerical and kindred workers																
Craftsmen and kindred workers																
Construction craftsmen																
Mechanics and repairmen																
All other craftsmen																
Operatives, except transport																
Durable goods manufacturing																
Nondurable goods manufacturing																
Nonmanufacturing industries																
Transport equipment operatives																
Laborers, except farm																
Construction																
Other industries																
Farmers and farm managers																
Farm laborers and farm foremen																
Farm laborers, wage workers																
All other farm laborers and farm foremen																
Service workers, except private household																
Food service workers																
Protective service workers																
Other service workers, except private household																
Private household workers																
Head unemployed																
Head not in labor force																
Families with female head																
Head employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Managers and administrators, except farm																
Sales workers																
Clerical and kindred workers																
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport																
Laborers, except farm																
Farm workers																
Service workers, except private household																
Food service workers																
Other service workers																
Private household workers																
Head unemployed																
Head not in labor force																

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969						
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less					
The State	141 962	24 879	5 834	6 019	21 017	26 999	7 726	3 038	1 679	2 460	12 096	19 0	9 2	12 2	28 8	40 9	57 6
Urban and Rural	113 016	22 955	4 452	3 575	2 279	13 945	7 074	2 636	1 245	1 430	1 560	12 3	8 8	11 8	28 0	40 0	68 5
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	3 717	796	143	143	92	1 195	30	19	5	6	10	6 8	3 1	4 6	9 1	...	...
Central Cities	487	81	14	14	10	30	—	—	—	—	—	6 8	5 0	—	—	—	—
NEW YORK CITY—Continued	3 011	569	5	5	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	2 9	6 2	6 1	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	5 446	2 278	137	106	96	630	407	68	19	46	63	11 2	9 5	9 2	13 9	43 4	—
Families with male head	4 272	3 386	85	64	69	480	317	49	11	40	63	11 2	9 4	7 3	—	—	—
Head employed.....	1 174	161	52	42	27	150	90	19	8	6	27	12 8	10 1	11 8	—	—	—
Head unemployed.....	1 945	121	46	31	27	330	69	13	8	6	27	13 0	9 2	10 7	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	172	40	6	6	—	27	21	6	—	—	—	11 8	12 2	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	5 713	1 198	189	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	13 3	9 7	9 1	20 1	46 3	72 7
Retail trade.....	4 128	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14 4	11 1	10 5	20 2	56 0	60 4
Other than retail trade.....	1 585	301	65	80	30	1 030	65	15	13	21	50	10 3	6 0	5 0	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	13 874	3 269	468	436	330	1 308	612	226	137	109	224	9 4	5 9	9 7	29 3	25 0	67 9
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	18 318	3 323	773	508	320	1 773	864	324	134	243	256	10 6	6 4	8 5	18 3	47 8	80 0
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 955	665	174	174	36	312	113	76	16	80	27	10 6	5 9	11 4	10 7	46 0	—
Construction craftsmen.....	4 744	859	236	101	58	485	226	83	70	53	53	10 2	6 5	9 7	29 7	52 5	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	10 619	1 738	348	233	226	976	525	117	48	110	176	9 2	6 5	6 7	13 8	47 2	77 9
All other craftsmen.....	25 793	5 248	1 081	807	538	3 804	1 880	787	361	426	350	14 7	10 4	15 0	33 4	47 0	65 1
Operatives, except transport.....	9 595	6 948	1 248	264	191	4 899	1 813	315	94	148	119	15 5	11 7	13 2	35 8	56 1	62 3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	10 574	2 127	448	395	254	1 547	734	170	157	182	172	14 7	10 2	13 7	35 0	46 1	67 7
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	5 674	3 841	1 224	268	93	2 268	333	302	110	96	59	13 5	9 7	12 9	38 7	48 0	74 0
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	8 989	6 028	2 166	396	131	1 040	436	272	106	129	99	13 5	10 2	6 3	19 8	42 3	66 4
Transport equipment operatives.....	6 136	3 984	1 402	329	149	829	420	130	65	65	65	10 5	7 2	6 3	19 8	42 3	66 4
Transport equipment operatives.....	460	252	40	26	29	203	109	11	11	39	17	13 2	12 2	7 4	—	—	—
Construction.....	1 334	288	79	51	26	203	109	22	16	16	14	13 2	12 2	7 4	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	4 342	983	228	195	94	586	296	97	49	76	68	13 5	10 4	9 9	21 5	39 0	—
Other industries.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	137	17	26	6	7	41	6	6	6	6	7	29 9	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	101	14	16	6	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	27 7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	36	3	10	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen.....	24 714	5 168	988	673	447	3 505	1 943	727	346	219	270	14 2	11 1	14 1	35 0	32 5	60 4
Service workers, except private household.....	8 674	5 967	1 941	1 206	91	2 066	649	321	110	77	49	13 9	10 9	16 5	26 4	29 7	—
Food service workers.....	2 124	1 549	413	54	46	1 147	55	37	23	7	25	6 9	3 6	9 0	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	13 916	9 922	2 814	518	310	2 152	1 239	369	213	135	196	15 5	12 5	13 1	41 1	38 4	63 2
Other service workers, except private household.....	1 660	122	10	10	8	63	45	—	—	10	8	39 4	36 9	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	5 219	1 708	1 239	674	764	1 623	261	262	206	457	457	31 1	15 3	21 1	30 6	52 4	59 8
Head unemployed.....	23 727	2 190	1 268	1 610	17 974	11 431	391	140	228	593	10 079	48 2	17 9	11 2	32 2	36 8	56 1
Head not in labor force.....	58 373	7 869	3 295	2 213	43 792	33 874	677	325	396	1 182	31 294	58 0	8 6	9 9	31 4	53 4	71 6
Families with female head	12 158	2 723	723	853	845	1 804	463	209	204	338	590	14 8	6 6	7 7	28 2	39 6	69 8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	279	203	34	16	8	57	13	6	9	9	38	20 4	2 8	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 989	1 623	561	438	209	1 130	236	5	14	107	151	11 6	4 4	4 2	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	5 754	3 255	1 422	380	340	762	191	124	93	124	230	13 2	6 4	8 7	10 8	45 3	72 2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	125	49	4	26	7	21	—	—	—	—	7	16 8	5 9	8 7	24 5	34 7	67 6
Managers and administrators, except private household.....	1 784	956	406	94	182	341	76	25	47	63	130	19 1	7 9	6 2	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	1 399	742	303	89	153	264	53	19	47	38	107	20 0	10 7	5 8	—	—	—
Other service workers.....	1 123	50	20	6	47	44	19	—	—	—	25	35 8	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	1 143	329	154	102	448	501	59	15	36	52	339	43 8	17 9	9 7	35 3	47 3	75 7
Head unemployed.....	45 072	526	419	438	42 439	31 569	155	101	156	792	30 365	70 0	29 5	24 1	35 6	63 4	71 5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads			
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
ROCHESTER	59 552	7 440	2 252	2 902	8 829	3 194	149	570	1 458	5.4	3.9	6.6	19.6	16.5	16.5	16.5
Total	47 457	6 849	1 616	1 496	298	1 517	101	346	101	3.2	3.9	6.3	23.1	33.9	33.9	33.9
Families with male head	6 272	4 747	1 251	1 496	31	133	8	37	5	2.1	0.9	3.3	14.7	...	...	...
Head employed	70	245	9	37	4	16	—	—	—	3.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	121	749	19	214	27	117	6	10	5	2.0	0.9	3.6	12.6	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	4 556	3 049	71	45	17	17	—	—	17	1.3	—	—	—	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 501	2 570	57	41	17	22	—	—	17	0.7	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 570	479	14	4	4	19	—	—	4	4.5	5.0	—	—	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	291	278	9	4	—	19	—	—	—	6.5	6.8	—	—	...	...	...
Salaried	201	31	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	...	...	...
Self-employed	1 684	324	98	100	14	61	—	26	6	2.7	1.5	—	26.0	...	...	...
Retail trade	1 665	154	36	60	10	28	—	11	6	3.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	1 301	170	62	40	10	33	—	15	6	2.5	1.2	—	—	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 009	3 465	106	119	11	85	—	9	15	2.5	3.0	8.5	18.5	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 171	382	149	299	9	378	—	13	15	3.2	4.2	5.4	23.3	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	2 818	1 902	149	116	9	103	—	8	15	3.7	2.2	5.4	23.3	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	2 441	1 994	69	67	11	94	—	22	15	3.9	2.6	7.0	35.3	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	6 420	5 347	164	116	11	181	—	41	15	2.8	1.8	3.0	35.3	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	9 289	7 434	257	218	86	324	—	65	35	3.5	4.3	11.3	29.8	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	6 349	5 250	167	129	39	156	—	29	8	2.5	1.5	3.5	22.5	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 643	277	90	89	24	89	—	6	15	5.4	2.4	4.2	—	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 297	707	36	47	23	70	—	10	12	6.1	3.3	6.2	—	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	3 024	2 287	133	77	16	102	—	9	4	3.5	3.0	2.0	6.8	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	2 689	1 780	186	186	43	138	—	10	9	5.1	2.9	5.4	26.3	...	...	...
Construction	817	435	102	82	22	272	—	14	10	5.6	4.8	9.8	—	...	...	...
Manufacturing	632	487	17	17	8	37	—	12	4	5.5	3.9	—	—	...	...	...
Other industries	1 240	838	85	82	35	57	—	23	5	4.6	1.2	—	—	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	21	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32	15	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	4 716	3 628	143	196	36	232	—	39	10	5.0	3.2	16.1	19.9	...	...	...
Food service workers	792	556	160	44	8	38	—	7	—	4.5	3.1	—	—	...	...	...
Protective service workers	1 320	1 136	129	36	28	172	—	32	10	6.6	4.4	—	—	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	2 604	1 936	100	116	28	172	—	17	—	6.6	6.6	17.0	27.6	...	...	...
Private household workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Head unemployed	1 365	391	293	240	80	135	—	44	48	9.9	1.3	4.7	18.3	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	10 730	540	343	1 166	8 451	1 542	—	180	1 309	14.4	3.1	7.9	15.4	...	...	...
Families with female head	11 718	4 118	1 379	1 093	4 584	3 169	—	534	1 945	27.0	12.3	26.5	48.9	...	...	...
Head employed	6 062	3 902	1 160	465	145	799	—	206	82	13.2	8.2	22.8	44.3	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	589	319	207	49	—	26	—	8	—	4.4	5.6	—	—	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	107	6	12	—	8	—	—	—	5.8	7.5	—	—	...	...	...
Sales workers	285	199	24	32	15	116	—	22	—	16.1	12.1	—	—	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 304	279	104	137	36	198	—	10	18	10.6	4.5	9.6	61.3	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 799	1 627	102	102	30	184	—	43	11	10.2	6.7	19.6	42.2	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 171	677	206	121	47	269	—	37	39	23.0	14.9	49.2	30.6	...	...	...
Food service workers	404	238	68	49	9	97	—	17	9	24.0	11.3	—	—	...	...	...
Other service workers	767	439	138	72	38	172	—	20	30	22.4	16.9	—	—	...	...	...
Private household workers	137	83	15	12	13	47	—	5	10	34.3	—	—	—	...	...	...
Head unemployed	305	56	82	81	48	116	—	37	31	38.0	—	—	—	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	5 351	160	116	547	4 391	2 254	—	291	1 832	42.1	35.0	35.3	53.2	...	...	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	
The State	7 119	1 342	480	441	538	703	194	9.9	5.2	8.0	9.6	29.9	36.1
Urban and Rural	5 920	1 190	321	258	64	411	10	6.9	5.0	7.2	11.2	28.3	...
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	304	61	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Cities	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROCHESTER—Continued	274	53	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro	197	33	14	6	6	6	6	5.6	3.5	—	—	—	—
Families with male head	127	89	18	6	6	6	6	4.7	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	70	55	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	6	6	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries	336	74	16	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	1 210	257	82	39	—	120	7	9.9	7.7	10.9	—	—	—
Retail trade	206	36	10	14	—	34	—	9.5	6.4	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	647	142	7	—	—	51	—	17.0	17.2	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	1 036	290	60	44	—	109	—	7.9	7.5	5.6	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	978	183	40	33	15	109	19	7.5	4.9	10.0	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	245	45	15	8	9	69	5	7.1	5.0	9.3	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	472	119	26	18	—	22	8	10.2	6.3	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	989	309	85	3	—	18	—	7.2	3.6	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	502	213	85	27	11	38	4	8.1	8.3	4.2	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	169	119	26	17	—	55	—	5.6	3.0	3.8	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral products	105	38	7	4	—	30	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and apparel	198	56	8	33	23	18	—	5.7	2.5	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	873	132	47	35	—	63	—	7.2	4.7	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	110	61	41	8	—	6	—	5.5	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	653	105	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	110	41	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	110	41	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	433	127	107	69	6	45	6	16.4	—	12.1	4.0	—	—
Head not in labor force	766	104	35	114	488	247	178	32.2	16.3	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	3 251	1 005	444	353	1 204	1 540	218	47.4	21.9	23.0	32.2	61.8	76.5
Head employed	1 616	352	156	133	54	397	83	24.6	19.3	16.8	28.8	62.4	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	151	79	8	14	—	8	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	19	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	272	61	28	23	8	14	7	25.7	13.5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	429	108	30	40	6	113	26	26.3	21.2	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	36	21	15	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	543	312	64	37	25	128	14	23.6	19.9	2.9	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	79	45	10	4	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	464	94	54	33	16	109	10	23.5	23.2	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	122	75	11	12	10	47	12	38.5	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	155	24	42	24	31	83	31	53.5	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 480	60	55	196	1 119	1 060	122	71.6	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969						
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less							
ROME																		
Total	8 712	6 181	861	266	407	997	395	110	28	36	58	163	4.5	1.8	3.3	13.5	14.3	16.3
Families with male head	7 130	6 029	773	180	121	27	188	110	28	18	23	9	2.6	1.8	3.6	10.0	19.0	...
Head employed	1 226	1 026	190	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	151	49	92	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	932	98	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	779	708	43	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	602	555	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	177	153	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	152	134	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	25	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	361	329	15	12	5	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	142	134	5	3	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	4.9	5.2	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	219	195	10	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	1.9	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	658	573	9	19	—	—	20	11	—	—	9	—	4.6	3.4	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	336	306	139	45	33	13	70	44	7	5	5	5	6.6	6.8	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 536	1 306	29	33	19	13	23	18	—	—	5	—	7.1	6.3	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	348	332	21	10	2	13	26	21	—	—	4	—	2.6	0.7	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	822	709	89	7	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2.6	0.7	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 283	1 042	173	35	27	6	58	25	21	7	5	—	4.5	2.4	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 001	807	126	35	27	6	30	13	5	7	5	—	3.0	1.6	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	81	66	15	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	7.5	4.1	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	201	169	32	11	7	—	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral industries	252	204	30	11	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	277	211	47	15	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	52	32	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	105	86	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	120	93	12	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	719	589	81	32	9	8	17	13	—	—	—	—	2.4	2.2	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	98	77	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	156	135	15	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	465	377	53	26	9	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	2.8	3.4	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	238	56	64	65	41	12	35	—	—	—	5	12	14.7	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 344	96	24	21	245	958	172	—	—	—	30	142	12.8	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	1 186	371	148	35	96	536	345	34	22	14	42	233	29.1	9.2	14.9	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	578	367	125	26	23	37	103	34	18	10	8	33	17.8	9.3	14.4	—	—	—
Families with female head	78	41	23	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	34	21	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	156	120	26	6	4	13	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	43	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	224	146	49	11	8	10	44	20	5	5	8	6	19.6	13.7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	99	66	24	5	5	4	28	16	5	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	125	80	23	6	8	6	16	4	2	—	8	6	14.4	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	14	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	75	—	20	—	30	25	37	—	4	—	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	533	4	3	9	43	474	205	—	—	4	13	188	38.5	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level						
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969						
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
Total	17 407	9 674	2 980	1 007	814	2 932	853	129	97	67	472	4.9	3.3	6.7	16.1
Families with male head															
Head employed	13 467	9 527	2 734	770	357	79	322	124	77	56	19	2.4	1.3	2.8	7.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 582	2 068	365	92	57	—	38	26	12	—	—	1.5	1.3	3.3	—
Health workers, except practitioners	61	56	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	252	92	123	16	21	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 269	1 920	242	71	36	—	32	26	6	—	—	1.4	1.4	2.5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 402	1 252	113	27	10	—	21	17	4	—	—	0.6	0.6	3.5	—
Salaried	1 065	964	64	27	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	0.6	0.6	—	—
Self-employed	337	288	49	—	—	—	15	11	4	—	—	8.1	—	—	—
Retail trade	185	172	13	—	—	—	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	152	116	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	758	631	72	14	30	11	19	5	—	—	—	2.5	0.8	—	—
Other than retail trade	368	293	46	14	4	11	15	5	—	—	—	4.1	1.7	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	390	338	26	—	26	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 186	952	178	36	34	2	4	4	10	6	—	1.7	0.4	5.6	—
Construction craftsmen	2 795	1 818	679	196	80	22	64	23	16	14	—	2.3	1.3	2.4	—
Mechanics and repairmen	822	408	251	111	46	6	39	8	11	11	—	4.7	2.0	4.4	—
All other craftsmen	1 496	391	87	11	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	1.2	1.5	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 477	341	74	27	16	16	19	9	5	5	—	1.3	0.9	1.5	—
Operators, except transport	2 128	987	870	219	43	9	19	11	—	8	—	0.9	—	3.7	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 548	375	738	183	27	5	15	7	—	8	—	1.0	1.2	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	175	31	31	36	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	—
Textile mill and apparel	474	275	154	31	16	4	4	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	644	434	113	38	18	10	28	8	10	—	—	4.2	1.8	6.5	—
Laborers, except farm	156	111	22	16	46	3	45	3	6	11	—	3	6.8	—	—
Manufacturing	185	111	22	16	46	3	45	3	6	11	—	5.8	—	—	—
Other industries	315	244	15	26	30	—	15	—	15	—	—	7.7	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	—	—	—	—	21	—	6	4	—	6.7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 258	942	181	78	39	16	68	30	4	21	—	5.4	—	2.2	—
Food service workers	209	165	32	12	24	6	24	—	—	—	—	11.5	—	—	—
Protective service workers	447	355	68	5	13	—	9	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	602	422	81	61	26	12	35	6	4	16	—	5.8	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	367	56	94	87	67	63	43	5	10	5	19	11.7	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	3 573	91	152	150	390	2 790	488	—	10	6	434	13.7	6.6	4.0	9.7
Families with female head															
Head employed	2 753	963	284	150	290	1 066	583	30	43	30	357	21.2	3.1	15.1	20.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 497	933	275	123	137	9	164	25	43	23	4	11.0	2.7	15.6	18.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	224	117	6	22	24	—	13	—	—	5	—	5.8	—	—	—
Sales workers	74	64	8	8	—	—	18	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	102	54	29	8	11	—	18	5	6	3	—	17.6	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	652	475	69	48	51	9	63	3	14	15	4	9.8	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	162	91	37	22	12	—	13	9	—	4	—	8.0	—	—	—
Farm workers	15	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except private household	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	49	114	44	23	4	—	42	8	12	—	—	18.8	7.0	—	—
Other service workers	174	23	12	4	10	—	16	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	45	91	32	19	32	—	26	4	5	—	—	14.9	—	—	—
Head unemployed	55	5	—	9	8	33	15	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	1 201	25	9	18	125	1 054	404	—	—	7	343	33.6	—	—	43.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level							
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969							
	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
SYRACUSE																		
Total	38 684	23 547	5 599	1 643	2 322	5 573	2 366	337	222	143	472	1 192	6.1	1.4	4.0	8.7	20.3	21.4
Families with male head																		
Head employed.....	30 956	22 909	4 945	1 110	1 081	211	944	327	179	108	320	100	3.1	1.4	3.4	9.7	21.3	47.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 312	3 821	1 027	316	265	21	114	50	14	19	26	5	2.1	1.3	1.4	10.1	10.2	...
Health workers, except practitioners.....	140	110	16	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	382	127	201	13	41	—	13	—	5	8	8	—	3.4	—	2.5	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 790	3 584	810	175	200	21	101	50	19	18	18	5	1.4	1.4	10.9	—	9.0	...
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	3 193	2 761	298	47	57	10	65	32	9	6	12	6	2.0	1.2	1.7	...	...	...
Salariat.....	2 699	2 372	234	33	50	10	43	16	5	6	6	10	1.6	0.7	2.1	...	...	...
Self-employed.....	494	389	64	14	27	10	22	16	5	6	6	6	4.5	4.1	—	...	...	...
Retail trade.....	282	235	33	5	9	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	3.9	2.1	—	...	...	...
Other than retail trade.....	212	154	31	9	18	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	5.2	7.1	—	...	...	...
Sales workers.....	2 379	1 946	310	60	43	20	37	17	—	3	12	5	1.6	0.9	—	...	...	...
Retail trade.....	673	518	102	31	22	6	31	6	—	3	12	6	3.1	1.2	—	...	...	...
Other than retail trade.....	1 706	1 428	208	29	21	14	6	11	—	—	—	5	0.9	0.8	—	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 680	2 102	353	85	128	20	67	17	18	—	28	5	2.5	0.8	5.1	—	21.9	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	6 342	4 788	1 049	312	128	6	205	65	39	23	31	47	3.2	1.4	3.7	7.4	24.2	...
Construction craftsmen.....	1 332	811	353	124	35	9	51	21	10	7	4	4	3.8	2.6	2.8	5.6	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1 410	1 066	229	64	32	19	63	16	14	5	9	19	4.5	1.5	6.1	—	—	...
All other craftsmen.....	3 600	2 911	447	124	61	37	91	28	15	11	18	19	2.5	1.0	3.2	8.9	—	...
Operatives, except transport.....	4 369	3 162	892	24	141	24	194	58	51	12	56	17	4.4	1.8	5.7	8.0	39.7	...
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 913	2 044	642	114	94	5	131	35	27	12	45	5	4.5	1.7	4.2	10.5	—	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	532	418	89	10	10	19	26	7	14	—	11	5	4.9	1.7	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	924	700	161	26	37	14	37	16	10	—	11	4	4.0	2.3	6.2	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 614	1 148	360	59	33	3	54	16	16	11	6	5	3.3	1.4	4.4	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm.....	1 327	954	232	68	70	3	75	13	26	9	24	3	5.7	1.4	11.2	—	—	...
Construction.....	231	155	58	13	13	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing.....	340	247	72	6	15	3	60	13	10	9	19	3	4.4	2.4	15.7	—	—	...
Other industries.....	756	552	102	49	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	32	13	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	25	11	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household.....	2 983	2 203	402	136	200	42	133	59	10	25	35	4	4.5	2.7	2.5	18.4	17.5	...
Food service workers.....	517	322	88	33	65	9	38	6	5	4	23	4	7.4	1.9	—	—	—	...
Protective service workers.....	900	752	66	34	44	4	20	12	—	—	4	4	2.2	1.6	—	—	—	...
Other service workers, except private household.....	1 566	1 129	248	69	91	29	75	41	5	21	8	8	4.8	3.6	2.0	—	—	...
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed.....	1 060	271	338	193	195	63	140	—	32	—	78	30	13.2	—	9.5	—	40.0	...
Head not in labor force.....	7 368	367	316	340	1 046	5 299	1 282	10	11	35	164	1 062	17.4	2.7	3.5	10.3	15.7	20.0
Families with female head																		
Head employed.....	8 154	2 586	940	374	864	3 390	2 252	175	93	107	429	1 448	27.6	6.8	9.9	28.6	49.7	42.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 049	2 467	862	259	349	92	517	159	74	52	166	66	12.8	6.4	8.6	20.1	45.0	...
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	456	171	213	29	25	18	21	8	8	7	—	6	4.6	—	3.8	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	186	151	11	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	208	119	50	15	17	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	5.0	—	—	—	...
Salariat.....	1 429	1 021	183	62	137	13	84	47	6	19	73	22	11.7	4.6	3.3	—	—	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport.....	47	27	459	70	44	13	18	53	7	9	11	4	10.8	11.5	3.6	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm.....	47	27	8	—	12	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers.....	18	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household.....	860	473	170	69	115	33	213	47	53	17	68	28	21.8	9.9	31.2	—	—	...
Food service workers.....	305	139	68	30	38	30	30	4	17	9	24	25	23.9	2.9	—	—	—	...
Other service workers.....	555	334	102	39	77	3	134	43	36	8	44	3	24.1	12.9	35.3	—	—	...
Private household workers.....	91	40	26	10	15	—	15	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head unemployed.....	181	29	30	28	37	57	88	9	13	9	28	29	48.6	—	—	—	—	...
Head not in labor force.....	3 924	90	48	87	458	3 241	1 647	7	6	46	235	1 353	42.0	—	—	—	—	41.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Did not work in 1969	Worked in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less
TROY	11 988	7 826	1 400	472	639	1 651	810	171	116	45	128	350	6.8	2.2	8.3	9.5	20.0	21.2
Total	9 582	7 606	1 269	323	315	70	396	160	108	25	71	32	4.1	2.1	8.5	7.7	22.5	...
Families with male head	1 356	1 068	1 877	52	49	—	44	16	14	4	10	—	3.2	1.5	7.5	...	...	...
Head employed	41	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	90	45	25	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	991	153	41	40	40	—	44	16	14	4	10	—	3.6	1.6	9.2	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	786	714	49	17	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.8	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	644	588	33	17	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	4.2	4.8	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	142	126	16	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries	109	93	16	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	33	33	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	597	476	84	9	24	4	11	8	3	—	—	—	1.8	1.7	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	251	207	24	5	15	2	8	8	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.9	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	346	269	110	6	9	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	0.9	3	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 092	869	60	40	41	12	36	13	6	—	—	—	5.5	5.5	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 193	1 701	355	72	40	25	109	31	21	6	21	19	5.0	1.8	9.6	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	488	302	131	32	12	11	109	13	19	6	6	4	10.0	4.3	14.5	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	582	455	102	11	10	4	16	9	3	—	—	4	2.7	2.0	—	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 123	944	182	29	18	10	44	9	15	—	—	4	3.9	1.0	12.3	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 547	1 215	250	47	32	3	54	23	24	—	—	3	3.5	1.9	9.6	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	908	742	126	26	14	—	23	12	7	—	—	3	2.5	1.6	5.6	...	...	...
Nonurable goods manufacturing	379	290	65	21	18	3	9	2	6	—	—	3	2.4	6.0	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	760	583	39	40	24	—	22	17	6	—	—	—	4.5	9.0	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	389	269	16	8	8	17	55	23	11	—	—	5	14.1	8.6	...	...	...	...
Labors, except farm	37	28	6	3	10	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	131	116	18	5	7	5	15	8	—	—	—	—	9.9	6.9	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	181	125	33	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	5	17.1	8.0	...	...	...	...
Other industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	899	710	95	18	67	9	49	23	10	—	—	—	5.5	3.2	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	147	108	9	6	19	5	19	9	—	—	—	—	6.1	8.3	...	...	...	...
Food workers	302	254	21	8	15	4	11	6	—	—	—	—	9.1	2.4	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	450	348	65	4	33	—	29	8	10	—	—	—	6.4	2.3	...	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	246	91	61	31	53	10	20	6	3	5	6	—	8.1	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	2 159	1 299	70	118	271	1 571	394	5	5	15	51	318	18.2	3.9	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	2 341	1 977	1 269	91	216	867	489	51	12	19	69	338	20.9	5.3	6.1	...	...	...
Head employed	1 269	1 144	40	25	10	24	104	40	12	4	27	21	8.2	4.3	7.3	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	185	37	5	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	403	60	10	37	5	24	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	515	197	156	12	12	11	44	21	4	4	8	11	22.3	13.3	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	198	102	23	8	17	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	37	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	121	98	5	8	10	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	34	14	12	3	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	39	11	12	9	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	1 033	36	21	14	119	843	380	11	—	—	—	—	36.8	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less				50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less				
UTCA	18 841	12 073	2 446	753	938	2 631	1 280	278	135	76	175	616	6.8	2.3	5.5	10.1	18.7	23.4
Total	15 029	11 760	2 248	524	414	83	563	266	124	58	88	47	3.9	2.3	5.5	11.1	21.3	...
Families with male head	2 131	1 660	357	56	58	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Head employed	16	10	77	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 937	1 574	280	45	35	—	5	32	11	—	5	—	0.3	2.1	8.9	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 389	1 271	243	43	10	—	47	17	5	—	4	—	1.9	1.3	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	171	151	13	7	15	—	21	15	6	—	—	—	6.4	6.2	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	158	92	46	5	15	—	10	4	6	—	—	—	6.3	7.3	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	1 181	938	157	46	40	—	39	13	15	11	—	—	3.3	1.4	9.6	—	—	—
Sales workers	738	595	102	18	23	—	14	6	9	5	—	—	5.6	3.8	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	274	256	181	13	12	—	13	6	7	—	—	—	1.9	0.6	8.8	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	3 257	2 556	515	108	69	—	136	64	19	30	14	9	4.2	2.5	3.7	27.8	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	772	634	101	11	22	—	20	5	10	5	—	—	2.8	1.1	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 767	1 475	223	46	18	—	78	36	13	15	9	5	4.4	3.6	5.9	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	2 279	1 665	456	91	49	—	163	55	46	17	32	13	7.2	3.3	10.1	—	—	—
All other craftsmen	1 471	1 089	305	50	17	—	77	11	31	13	17	5	5.2	1.0	10.2	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	436	289	116	13	16	—	42	19	15	4	4	4	9.6	6.6	12.9	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	372	289	35	44	25	—	25	25	3	—	—	—	11.8	8.7	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	892	702	104	35	51	—	47	29	3	—	—	—	5.3	4.1	2.9	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	618	421	94	63	28	—	47	17	9	—	—	—	5.5	4.0	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	108	63	17	13	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	203	125	52	26	19	—	11	5	6	—	—	—	5.4	4.0	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	307	233	25	24	19	—	19	12	3	—	—	—	6.2	5.2	—	—	—	—
Other industries	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 658	1 252	251	41	82	—	86	50	9	—	10	17	5.2	4.0	3.6	—	—	—
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	252	188	53	11	19	—	14	6	9	—	5	—	4.4	3.2	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	511	421	54	30	52	—	61	35	4	—	5	17	2.7	2.1	2.8	—	—	—
Food service workers	895	643	144	30	52	—	61	35	4	—	5	17	6.8	5.4	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	12	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household	599	150	147	162	70	—	62	—	11	13	17	21	10.4	—	7.5	8.0	—	—
Private household workers	3 213	163	51	67	454	—	635	12	—	5	70	548	19.8	7.4	—	—	15.4	22.1
Head unemployed	3 536	1 042	404	173	401	—	999	37	56	25	168	623	25.7	3.6	13.9	14.5	41.9	41.1
Head not in labor force	1 683	976	347	112	196	—	1 077	31	24	16	85	31	11.1	3.2	6.9	14.3	43.4	—
Families with female head	163	95	54	—	14	—	13	5	—	—	8	—	8.0	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55	30	25	6	8	—	10	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	470	361	57	12	57	—	25	10	4	—	13	5	7.1	2.9	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	427	191	110	52	52	—	51	12	7	—	27	5	11.9	6.3	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	438	255	86	17	52	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	145	76	36	7	28	—	31	—	6	—	12	21	16.9	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	293	179	67	10	24	—	43	—	14	—	21	8	14.7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except private household	35	8	5	13	9	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	169	21	7	25	51	—	66	6	—	—	29	31	39.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers	1 684	45	50	36	154	—	656	—	32	9	54	561	39.0	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	4 609 638	243 443	3 712 758	653 437	4 016 334	202 835	3 256 750	556 749	593 304	40 608	456 008	96 688	349 209	150 470
All Income Levels														
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	614 131	14 206	392 439	207 486	505 345	9 518	320 445	175 382	108 786	4 688	71 994	32 104	58 770	26 188
8 years	554 588	12 056	377 662	164 870	474 747	8 815	325 194	140 738	79 841	3 241	52 468	24 132	34 556	14 601
High school:														
1 to 3 years	962 662	55 976	807 804	98 882	811 614	39 758	687 940	83 916	151 048	16 218	119 864	14 966	103 911	52 076
4 years	1 342 900	94 891	1 150 221	97 788	1 164 411	81 660	1 001 629	81 122	178 489	13 231	148 592	16 666	111 441	45 456
College:														
1 to 3 years	478 762	37 473	404 730	36 559	436 970	35 500	370 140	31 780	41 792	2 423	34 590	4 779	24 246	8 006
4 years	317 262	18 380	273 097	25 785	298 923	17 749	257 801	23 373	18 339	631	15 296	2 412	9 479	2 552
5 years or more	339 333	10 461	306 805	22 067	324 324	10 285	293 601	20 438	15 009	176	13 204	1 629	6 806	1 591
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	8.7	11.3	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	392 002	42 478	265 570	83 954	225 201	20 308	135 457	69 436	166 801	22 170	130 113	14 518	143 965	83 596
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	110 956	5 597	67 600	37 759	70 385	2 463	36 255	31 667	40 571	3 134	31 345	6 092	32 790	17 135
8 years	62 534	4 093	36 694	21 747	40 684	1 793	20 929	17 962	21 850	2 300	15 765	3 785	16 736	8 970
High school:														
1 to 3 years	103 455	16 425	77 035	9 995	48 026	6 306	33 680	8 040	55 429	10 119	43 355	1 955	51 238	32 566
4 years	82 300	10 944	61 272	10 084	42 329	5 182	29 042	8 105	39 971	5 762	32 230	1 979	35 634	21 345
College:														
1 to 3 years	18 607	3 456	12 690	2 461	12 241	2 756	7 473	2 012	6 366	700	5 217	449	5 462	2 727
4 years	7 637	1 202	5 245	1 190	5 810	1 067	3 728	1 015	1 827	135	1 517	175	1 479	640
5 years or more	6 513	761	5 034	718	5 726	741	4 350	635	787	20	684	83	626	213
Median school years completed	9.7	11.1	10.1	8.2	9.1	11.8	9.9	8.2	10.1	10.7	10.2	8.3	10.3	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.5	17.4	7.2	12.8	5.6	10.0	4.2	12.5	28.1	54.6	28.5	15.0	41.2	55.6
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	18.1	39.4	17.2	18.2	13.9	25.9	11.3	18.1	37.3	66.9	43.5	19.0	55.8	65.4
8 years	11.3	33.9	9.7	13.2	8.6	20.3	6.4	12.8	27.4	71.0	30.0	15.7	48.4	61.4
High school:														
1 to 3 years	10.7	29.3	9.5	10.1	5.9	15.9	4.9	9.6	36.7	62.4	36.2	13.1	49.3	62.5
4 years	6.1	11.5	5.3	10.3	3.6	6.3	2.9	10.0	22.4	43.5	21.7	11.9	32.0	47.0
College:														
1 to 3 years	3.9	9.2	3.1	6.7	2.8	7.9	2.0	6.3	15.2	28.9	15.1	9.4	22.5	34.1
4 years	2.4	6.5	1.9	4.6	1.9	6.0	1.4	4.3	10.0	21.4	9.9	7.3	15.6	25.1
5 years or more	1.9	7.3	1.6	3.3	1.8	7.2	1.5	3.1	5.2	11.4	5.2	5.1	9.2	13.4
White														
All Income Levels														
Total	4 069 135	200 479	3 254 618	614 038	3 638 034	177 662	2 933 121	527 251	431 101	22 817	321 497	86 787	220 982	83 277
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	503 056	11 288	303 694	188 074	425 160	7 936	256 357	160 867	77 896	3 352	47 337	27 207	37 275	16 478
8 years	499 968	9 628	332 107	158 233	437 172	7 497	293 918	135 757	62 796	2 131	38 189	22 476	21 966	8 414
High school:														
1 to 3 years	811 942	39 930	678 826	93 186	716 198	32 004	604 413	79 781	95 744	7 926	74 413	13 405	56 573	24 913
4 years	1 186 414	77 567	1 016 046	92 801	1 055 028	70 496	907 033	77 499	131 386	7 071	109 013	15 302	72 951	24 586
College:														
1 to 3 years	442 028	34 085	372 699	35 244	408 248	32 433	345 081	30 734	33 780	1 652	27 618	4 510	18 353	5 496
4 years	302 432	17 771	259 615	25 046	286 254	17 237	246 306	22 711	16 178	534	13 309	2 355	7 993	2 022
5 years or more	323 295	10 210	291 631	21 454	309 974	10 559	280 013	19 902	13 321	151	11 618	1 552	5 871	1 318
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.2	12.0	12.3	8.8	11.3	11.2	12.0	8.7	11.7	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	285 413	27 989	181 851	75 573	184 368	15 678	105 060	63 630	101 045	12 311	76 791	11 943	82 378	44 924
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	84 038	4 178	46 925	32 935	57 128	1 915	26 942	28 271	26 910	2 263	19 983	4 664	20 926	11 059
8 years	49 998	2 857	26 712	20 429	35 631	1 375	17 197	17 059	14 367	1 482	9 515	3 370	9 856	5 083
High school:														
1 to 3 years	64 688	9 278	46 484	8 926	36 562	4 368	24 840	7 354	28 126	4 910	21 644	1 572	24 847	14 830
4 years	58 395	6 849	42 303	9 243	33 920	3 807	22 597	7 516	24 475	3 042	19 706	1 727	20 848	11 289
College:														
1 to 3 years	15 537	2 947	10 325	2 265	10 630	2 467	6 270	1 893	4 907	480	4 055	372	4 119	1 932
4 years	6 881	1 135	4 624	1 122	5 294	1 021	3 321	952	1 587	114	1 303	170	1 256	547
5 years or more	5 876	745	4 478	653	5 203	725	3 893	585	673	20	585	68	526	184
Median school years completed	9.4	11.3	10.1	8.2	9.0	12.0	10.0	8.2	10.0	10.5	10.2	8.4	10.3	10.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.0	14.0	5.6	12.3	5.1	8.8	3.6	12.1	23.4	54.0	23.9	13.8	37.3	54.0
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	16.7	37.0	15.5	17.5	13.4	24.1	10.5	17.6	34.5	67.5	42.2	17.1	56.1	67.1
8 years	10.0	29.7	8.0	12.9	8.2	18.3	5.9	12.6	22.9	69.5	24.9	15.0	44.9	60.4
High school:														
1 to 3 years	8.0	23.2	6.8	9.6	5.1	13.6	4.1	9.2	29.4	61.9	29.1	11.7	43.9	59.5
4 years	4.9	8.8	4.2	10.0	3.2	5.4	2.5	9.7	18.6	43.0	18.1	11.3	28.6	45.9
College:														
1 to 3 years	3.5	8.6	2.8	6.4	2.6	7.6	1.8	6.2	14.5	29.1	14.7	8.2	22.4	35.2
4 years	2.3	6.4	1.8	4.5	1.8	5.9	1.3	4.2	9.8	21.3	9.8	7.3	15.7	27.1
5 years or more	1.8	7.3	1.5	3.0	1.7	7.2	1.4	2.9	5.1	13.2	5.0	4.4	9.0	14.0
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	497 950	40 959	421 388	35 603	340 683	23 588	291 							

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—**

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

**Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage
All Income Levels**

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	212 922	27 004	178 668	7 250	153 065	18 125	129 614	5 326	59 857	8 879	49 054	1 924	51 520	28 675
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	81 778	5 935	70 894	4 949	53 514	3 289	46 667	3 558	28 264	2 646	24 227	1 391	23 976	11 901
8 years.....	29 070	3 056	25 117	897	21 323	1 825	18 782	716	7 747	1 231	6 335	181	6 488	3 650
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	57 415	10 497	45 994	724	41 843	6 962	34 311	570	15 572	3 735	11 683	154	14 237	9 340
4 years.....	36 741	6 321	29 945	475	29 638	5 151	24 150	337	7 103	1 170	5 795	138	5 977	3 382
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5 743	877	4 776	90	4 854	789	4 019	46	889	88	757	44	6 988	301
4 years.....	1 142	100	993	49	988	91	864	33	154	9	129	16	74	66
5 years or more.....	1 033	18	949	66	905	18	821	66	128	—	128	—	80	35
Median school years completed.....	8.8	10.3	8.7	5.9	9.1	10.7	9.0	6.0	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	62 939	9 474	51 269	2 196	28 308	3 578	23 170	1 560	34 631	5 896	28 099	636	33 300	20 335
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	31 461	2 927	26 727	1 807	14 022	969	11 766	1 287	17 439	1 958	14 961	520	16 580	9 053
8 years.....	8 386	1 384	6 852	150	3 943	490	3 349	104	4 443	894	3 503	46	4 274	2 684
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	16 200	3 816	12 261	123	6 922	1 417	5 409	96	9 278	2 399	6 852	27	9 099	6 433
4 years.....	6 092	1 160	4 851	81	2 925	548	2 317	60	3 167	612	2 534	21	3 080	2 007
College: 1 to 3 years.....	626	161	459	6	381	128	253	—	245	33	206	6	239	130
4 years.....	96	26	48	22	51	26	19	6	45	—	29	16	14	14
5 years or more.....	78	—	71	7	64	—	57	7	14	—	14	—	14	14
Median school years completed.....	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	29.6	35.1	28.7	30.3	18.5	19.7	17.9	29.3	57.9	66.4	57.3	33.1	64.6	70.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	38.5	49.3	37.7	36.5	26.2	29.5	25.2	36.2	61.7	74.0	61.8	37.4	69.2	76.1
8 years.....	28.8	45.3	27.3	16.7	18.5	26.8	17.8	14.5	57.4	72.6	55.3	25.4	65.9	73.5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	28.2	35.7	26.7	17.0	16.5	20.4	15.8	16.8	59.6	64.2	58.6	17.5	63.9	68.9
4 years.....	16.6	18.4	16.2	17.1	9.9	10.6	9.6	17.8	44.6	52.3	43.7	15.2	51.4	59.3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.9	18.4	9.6	...	7.8	16.2	6.3	...	27.6	...	27.2	...	35.3	43.2
4 years.....	8.4	26.0	4.8	...	5.2	...	2.2	...	29.2	...	22.5	...	...	...
5 years or more.....	7.6	—	7.5	...	7.1	...	6.9	...	10.9	...	10.9	...	...	...

URBAN

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	3 964 530	210 032	3 189 314	565 184	3 414 567	171 402	2 765 183	477 982	549 963	38 630	424 131	87 202	324 070	141 347
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	556 779	13 138	556 718	186 923	452 818	8 573	287 366	156 879	103 961	4 565	69 352	30 044	56 627	25 254
8 years.....	461 834	10 325	314 656	136 853	388 386	7 221	265 779	115 386	73 448	3 104	48 877	21 467	32 090	13 676
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	824 579	49 372	692 739	82 468	683 721	33 779	580 676	69 266	140 858	15 593	112 663	13 202	97 506	49 688
4 years.....	1 132 944	79 172	968 224	85 548	968 916	66 777	831 604	70 535	164 028	12 395	136 620	15 013	101 505	41 792
College: 1 to 3 years.....	409 991	32 047	346 864	31 080	372 498	29 811	315 539	27 148	37 493	2 236	31 325	3 932	21 756	7 222
4 years.....	278 295	16 196	239 329	22 570	261 853	15 616	225 769	20 468	16 442	580	13 760	2 102	8 425	2 308
5 years or more.....	300 108	9 782	270 584	19 742	286 375	9 625	258 450	18 300	13 733	157	12 134	1 442	6 161	1 427
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	11.2	11.5	8.6	11.3	10.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	344 103	38 996	236 470	68 637	188 171	17 796	114 269	56 106	155 932	21 200	122 201	12 531	135 660	79 453
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	101 320	5 352	63 145	32 803	62 234	2 280	32 715	27 239	39 086	3 072	30 450	5 564	31 924	16 722
8 years.....	51 275	3 767	31 151	16 377	30 957	1 539	16 239	13 179	20 318	2 228	14 892	3 198	15 830	8 576
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	92 490	15 446	69 302	7 742	40 165	5 665	28 320	6 180	52 325	9 781	40 982	1 562	48 682	31 309
4 years.....	71 389	9 741	53 271	8 377	35 095	4 403	23 959	6 733	36 294	5 338	29 312	1 644	32 513	19 631
College: 1 to 3 years.....	15 534	2 939	10 738	1 857	9 906	2 298	6 116	1 492	5 628	641	4 622	365	4 846	2 443
4 years.....	6 403	1 028	4 435	940	4 809	908	3 103	798	1 594	120	1 332	142	1 313	579
5 years or more.....	5 692	723	4 428	541	5 005	703	3 817	485	687	20	611	56	552	193
Median school years completed.....	9.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	9.1	11.7	9.9	8.1	10.1	10.6	10.2	8.2	10.2	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.7	18.6	7.4	12.1	5.5	10.4	4.1	11.7	28.4	54.9	28.8	14.4	41.9	56.2
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	16.2	40.7	17.7	17.5	13.7	26.6	11.4	17.4	37.6	67.3	43.9	18.5	56.4	66.2
8 years.....	11.1	36.5	9.9	12.0	8.0	21.8	6.1	11.4	27.7	71.8	30.5	14.9	49.3	62.7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	11.2	31.3	10.0	9.4	5.9	16.8	4.9	8.9	37.1	62.7	36.6	11.8	49.9	63.0
4 years.....	6.3	12.3	5.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	2.9	9.5	22.1	43.1	21.5	11.0	32.0	47.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3.8	9.2	3.1	6.0	2.7	7.7	1.9	5.5	15.0	28.7	14.8	9.3	22.3	33.8
4 years.....	2.3	6.3	1.9	4.2	1.8	5.8	1.4	3.9	9.7	20.7	9.7	6.8	15.6	25.1
5 years or more.....	1.9	7.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	7.3	1.5	2.7	5.0	12.7	5.0	3.9	9.0	13.5

RURAL NONFARM

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	598 733	32 376	486 003	80 354	557 315	30 455	455 325	71 535	41 418	1 921	30 678	8 819	24 325	8 902
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	52 613	967	32 888	18 758	48 090	862	30 377	16 851	4 523	105	2 511	1 907	2 025	878
8 years.....	83 434	1 641	56 483	25 310	77 398	1 504	53 667	22 827	6 036	137	3 416	2 483	2 380	901
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	127 633	6 415	106 408	14 810	117 858	5 800	98 866	13 192	9 775	615	7 542	1 618	6 192	2 348
4 years.....	195 123	15 266	168 561	11 296	181 194	14 443	157 009	9 742	13 929	823	11 552	1 554	9 629	3 592
College: 1 to 3 years.....	64 676	5 276	54 392	5 008	60 573	5 101	51 239	4 233	4 103	175	3 153	775	2 452	784
4 years.....	37 208	2 136	32 062	3 010	35 377	2 085	30 587	2 705	1 831	51	1 475	305	1 030	237
5 years or more.....	38 046	675	35 209	2 162	36 825	660	34 180	1 985	1 221	15	1 029	177	617	162
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	9.0	12.2	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	43 369	3 334	25 798	14 237	32 872	2 386	18 116	12 370	10 497	948	7 682	1 867	8 080	4 050
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	8 923	212	4 084	4 627	7 505	161	3 220	4 124	1 418	51	864	503	824	399
8 years.....	1													

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL FARM

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	46 375	1 035	37 441	7 899	44 452	978	36 242	7 232	1 923	57	1 199	667	814	221
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	4 739	101	2 833	1 805	4 437	83	2 702	1 652	302	18	131	153	118	56
8 years.....	9 320	90	6 523	2 707	8 963	90	6 348	2 525	357	—	175	182	86	24
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	10 450	189	8 657	1 604	10 035	179	8 398	1 458	415	10	259	146	213	60
4 years.....	14 833	453	13 436	944	14 301	440	13 016	845	532	13	420	99	307	72
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 095	150	3 474	471	3 899	138	3 362	399	196	12	112	72	38	—
4 years.....	1 759	48	1 506	205	1 693	48	1 445	200	66	—	—	—	24	7
5 years or more.....	1 179	4	1 012	163	1 124	—	971	153	55	4	41	5	28	2
Median school years completed.....	11.6	12.3	12.1	8.8	11.6	12.3	12.1	8.8	11.2	...	12.1	9.0	11.9	10.5
Income Below Poverty Level	4 530	148	3 302	1 080	4 158	126	3 072	960	372	22	230	120	225	93
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	713	33	351	329	646	22	320	304	67	11	31	25	42	14
8 years.....	1 110	21	752	337	1 041	21	729	291	69	—	23	46	34	14
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 014	31	799	184	921	27	731	163	93	4	68	21	57	19
4 years.....	1 244	54	1 039	151	1 129	47	959	123	115	7	80	28	76	39
College: 1 to 3 years.....	305	5	249	51	292	5	236	51	13	—	13	—	9	—
4 years.....	110	4	88	18	95	4	73	18	15	—	15	—	7	7
5 years or more.....	34	—	24	10	34	—	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	10.3	10.9	11.1	8.6	10.3	11.2	11.0	8.6	10.6	...	11.7	8.8	10.9	...
Percent Below Poverty Level	9.8	14.3	8.8	13.7	9.4	12.9	8.5	13.3	19.3	...	19.2	18.0	27.6	42.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	15.0	32.7	12.4	18.2	14.6	...	11.8	18.4	22.2	...	23.7	16.3	35.6	...
8 years.....	11.9	...	11.5	12.4	11.6	...	11.5	11.5	19.3	...	13.1	25.3	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	9.7	16.4	9.2	11.5	9.2	15.1	8.7	11.2	22.4	...	26.3	14.4	26.8	...
4 years.....	8.4	11.9	7.7	16.0	7.9	10.7	7.4	14.6	21.6	...	19.0	...	24.8	...
College: 1 to 3 years.....	7.4	3.3	7.2	10.8	7.5	3.6	7.0	12.8	6.6	—	11.6	—	...	—
4 years.....	6.3	...	5.8	8.8	5.6	...	5.1	9.0	...	—	...	—	...	—
5 years or more.....	2.9	—	2.4	6.1	3.0	—	2.5	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY SMSA

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	180 965	10 544	143 478	26 943	161 878	9 458	129 810	22 610	19 087	1 086	13 668	4 333	9 573	3 526
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	19 211	272	11 316	7 623	16 759	233	10 161	6 365	2 452	39	1 155	1 258	821	276
8 years.....	21 182	372	13 950	6 860	18 541	310	12 320	5 911	2 441	62	1 630	949	958	330
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	36 640	2 009	29 485	4 946	31 776	1 581	26 062	4 133	4 864	428	3 623	813	2 837	1 165
4 years.....	55 793	4 282	47 345	4 166	49 470	3 837	42 370	3 263	6 323	445	4 975	903	3 489	1 367
College: 1 to 3 years.....	19 512	2 009	16 025	1 478	17 953	1 944	14 744	1 265	1 559	65	1 281	213	841	214
4 years.....	13 721	1 115	11 506	1 100	13 091	1 083	11 042	966	630	32	464	134	315	96
5 years or more.....	14 906	485	13 651	770	14 288	470	13 111	707	618	15	540	63	312	78
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.3	12.7	12.4	8.8	11.7	12.0	12.1	9.0	12.0	12.0
Income Below Poverty Level	11 050	1 329	6 677	3 044	7 061	743	3 819	2 499	3 989	586	2 858	545	3 147	1 728
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	2 441	67	1 069	1 305	1 903	31	768	1 104	538	36	301	201	330	155
8 years.....	1 974	113	1 084	777	1 340	64	626	650	634	49	458	127	467	232
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 836	460	1 927	449	1 493	178	965	350	1 343	282	962	99	1 125	650
4 years.....	2 543	428	1 764	351	1 390	223	912	255	1 153	205	852	96	959	596
College: 1 to 3 years.....	658	133	434	91	432	119	232	81	226	14	202	10	188	54
4 years.....	299	78	167	54	245	78	125	42	54	—	42	12	46	23
5 years or more.....	299	50	232	17	258	50	191	17	41	—	41	—	32	18
Median school years completed.....	10.2	12.1	10.8	8.3	9.6	12.4	10.6	8.2	10.8	11.2	11.1	8.6	11.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level	6.1	12.6	4.7	11.3	4.4	7.9	2.9	11.1	20.9	54.0	20.9	12.6	32.9	49.0
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	12.7	24.6	9.4	17.1	11.4	13.3	7.6	17.3	21.9	...	26.1	16.0	40.2	56.2
8 years.....	9.3	30.4	7.8	11.3	7.2	20.6	5.1	11.0	24.0	...	28.1	13.4	48.7	70.3
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	7.7	22.9	6.5	9.1	4.7	11.3	3.7	8.5	27.6	65.9	26.6	12.2	39.7	55.8
4 years.....	4.6	10.0	3.7	8.4	2.8	5.8	2.2	7.8	18.2	46.1	17.1	10.6	27.5	43.6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3.4	6.6	2.7	6.2	2.4	6.1	1.6	6.4	14.5	...	15.8	4.7	22.4	25.2
4 years.....	2.2	7.0	1.5	4.9	1.9	7.2	1.1	4.3	8.6	—	9.1	9.0	14.6	...
5 years or more.....	2.0	10.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	10.6	1.5	2.4	6.6	—	7.6	—	10.3	...

BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	76 077	4 536	61 149	10 392	69 152	4 103	56 181	8 868	6 925	433	4 968	1 524	3 837	1 400
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	6 031	92	3 272	2 667	5 184	84	2 841	2 259	847	8	431	408	288	115
8 years.....	9 027	136	6 125	2 766	8 126	100	5 596	2 430	901	36	529	336	295	93
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14 630	780	11 793	2 057	12 968	637	10 601	1 730	1 662	143	1 192	327	977	406
4 years.....	27 656	2 253	23 711	1 692	25 150	2 068	21 639	1 443	2 506	185	2 072	249	1 735	631
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8 559	720	7 207	632	7 966	691	6 779	496	5 963	29	428	136	339	100
4 years.....	5 647	403	4 907	337	5 364	383	4 699	282	283	20	208	55	140	33
5 years or more.....	4 527	152	4 134	241	4 394	140	4 026	228	133	12	108	13	63	22
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.0	12.2	12.2	9.2	12.2	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level	5 372	515	3 285	1 772	3 886	318	2 072	1 496	1 686	197	1 213	276	1 290	667
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	1 010	18	432	560	810	15	275	520	200	3	157	40	133	66
8 years.....	1 189	36	570	583	934	18	422	494	255	18	148	89	151	63
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 333	155	902	276	810	79	514	217	523	76	388	59	417	206
4 years.....	1 402	191	972	239	870	125	559	186	532	66	413	53	457	254
College: 1 to 3 years.....	379	76	221	82	260	57	152	51	119	19	69	31	87	52
4 years.....	189	35	135	19	137	20	102	15	52	15	33	4	40	21
5 years or more.....	70	4	53	13	65	4	48	13	5	—	5	—	5	5
Median school years completed.....	10.3	12.3	11.1	8.6	9.7	12.4	11.0	8.5	11.2	12.0	11.3	9.5	11.6	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level	7.3													

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	337 529	18 395	273 560	45 574	299 019	15 889	245 220	37 910	38 510	2 506	28 340	7 664	21 584	8 552
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	40 277	492	24 157	15 628	34 209	401	21 103	12 705	6 068	91	3 054	2 923	2 025	800
8 years	41 837	642	30 655	10 540	36 225	461	26 942	8 822	5 612	181	3 713	1 718	2 381	880
High school:														
1 to 3 years	78 597	3 912	65 739	8 946	67 719	2 815	57 396	7 508	10 878	1 097	8 343	1 438	7 104	3 169
4 years	100 825	7 972	87 223	5 630	89 467	7 042	77 762	4 663	11 358	930	9 461	967	7 601	2 955
College:														
1 to 3 years	36 316	3 296	30 580	2 440	33 661	3 135	28 482	2 044	2 655	161	2 498	396	1 558	492
4 years	20 163	1 474	17 209	1 480	19 091	1 428	16 343	1 320	1 072	46	866	160	480	176
5 years or more	19 514	607	17 997	910	18 647	607	17 192	848	867	—	805	62	435	80
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.7	12.1	12.6	12.2	8.7	11.1	11.7	11.7	8.5	11.7	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	22 982	2 791	14 849	5 342	12 274	1 158	6 848	4 268	10 708	1 633	8 001	1 074	9 119	5 184
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	5 389	100	2 662	2 627	3 817	51	1 570	2 196	1 572	49	1 092	431	1 041	502
8 years	3 700	232	2 108	1 360	2 187	97	1 071	1 019	1 513	135	1 037	341	1 103	513
High school:														
1 to 3 years	6 542	1 184	4 674	684	2 626	380	1 706	540	3 916	804	2 968	144	3 608	2 157
4 years	5 130	875	3 790	465	2 105	291	1 460	354	3 025	584	2 330	111	2 755	1 681
College:														
1 to 3 years	1 430	268	1 002	160	934	215	597	122	496	53	405	38	440	245
4 years	412	81	298	33	287	73	190	24	125	8	108	9	111	57
5 years or more	379	51	315	13	318	51	254	13	61	—	—	—	61	29
Median school years completed	10.1	11.7	10.7	8.0	9.2	12.2	10.4	7.8	10.7	11.4	10.9	8.3	11.0	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6.8	15.2	5.4	11.7	4.1	7.3	2.8	11.3	27.8	65.2	28.2	14.0	42.2	60.6
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	13.4	20.3	11.0	16.8	11.2	12.7	7.4	17.3	25.9	—	35.8	14.7	51.4	62.8
8 years	8.8	36.1	6.9	12.9	6.0	21.0	4.0	11.6	27.0	74.6	27.9	19.8	46.3	56.3
High school:														
1 to 3 years	8.3	30.3	7.1	7.6	3.9	13.5	3.0	7.2	36.0	73.3	35.6	10.0	50.8	68.1
4 years	5.1	11.0	4.3	8.3	2.4	4.1	1.9	7.4	26.6	62.8	24.6	11.5	36.2	56.9
College:														
1 to 3 years	3.9	8.1	3.3	6.6	2.8	6.9	2.1	6.0	18.7	32.9	19.3	9.6	28.2	49.8
4 years	2.0	5.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	5.1	1.2	1.8	11.7	—	12.5	5.6	23.1	32.4
5 years or more	1.9	8.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	8.4	1.5	1.5	7.0	—	7.6	—	14.0	—

Negro

All Income Levels

	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	23 571	2 347	19 550	1 674	15 769	1 159	13 315	1 295	7 802	1 188	6 235	379	6 589	3 673
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	5 580	97	4 449	1 034	4 334	60	3 445	829	1 246	37	1 004	205	868	404
8 years	2 982	131	2 593	258	2 051	52	1 794	205	931	79	799	53	717	364
High school:														
1 to 3 years	7 432	975	6 265	192	4 319	377	3 822	120	3 113	598	2 443	72	2 788	1 649
4 years	5 659	933	4 612	114	3 536	512	2 945	79	2 123	421	1 667	35	1 905	1 125
College:														
1 to 3 years	1 319	188	1 077	54	1 025	140	845	40	294	48	232	14	237	109
4 years	330	23	292	15	259	18	226	15	71	5	66	—	50	13
5 years or more	269	—	262	7	245	—	238	7	24	—	24	—	24	9
Median school years completed	10.3	11.9	10.3	6.5	10.0	12.2	10.1	6.2	10.7	11.4	10.6	7.4	10.8	10.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	5 731	1 058	4 207	466	1 680	227	1 143	310	4 051	831	3 064	156	3 829	2 505
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	1 312	40	957	315	669	22	423	224	643	18	534	91	553	307
8 years	741	96	597	48	258	33	194	31	483	63	403	17	443	236
High school:														
1 to 3 years	2 300	566	1 669	65	428	99	296	33	1 872	467	1 373	32	1 822	1 245
4 years	1 148	318	805	25	190	51	130	9	958	267	675	16	922	675
College:														
1 to 3 years	197	38	149	10	102	22	70	10	95	16	79	—	89	42
4 years	14	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	19	—	16	3	19	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.1	11.1	10.0	5.9	8.7	10.8	8.8	5.5	10.4	11.1	10.3	6.9	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	24.3	45.1	21.5	27.8	10.7	19.6	8.6	23.9	51.9	69.9	49.1	41.2	58.1	68.2
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	23.5	...	21.5	30.5	15.4	...	12.3	27.0	51.6	...	53.2	44.4	63.7	76.0
8 years	24.8	73.3	23.0	18.6	12.6	...	10.8	15.1	51.9	...	50.4	...	61.8	64.8
High school:														
1 to 3 years	30.9	58.1	26.6	33.9	9.9	26.3	7.7	27.5	60.1	78.1	56.2	...	65.4	75.5
4 years	20.3	34.1	17.5	21.9	5.4	10.0	4.4	...	45.1	63.4	40.5	...	48.4	60.0
College:														
1 to 3 years	14.9	20.2	13.8	...	10.0	15.7	8.3	...	32.3	...	34.1	...	37.6	38.5
4 years	4.2	—	4.8	—	5.4	—	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	7.1	—	6.1	—	7.8	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NEW YORK SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	2 970 425	145 278	2 405 327	419 820	2 541 421	115 312	2 067 865	358 244	429 004	29 966	337 462	61 576	257 679	113 941
Elementary:														
Less than 8 years	447 756	11 228	294 439	142 089	361 151	7 065	233 884	120 202	86 605	4 163	60 555	21 887	50 328	22 708
8 years	349 283	7 785	238 636	102 862	292 495	5 234	200 180	87 081	56 788	2 551	38 456	15 781	25 468	11 152
High school:														
1 to 3 years	613 250	36 989	521											

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head						
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children		
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
All Income Levels															
Total	440 232	34 540	374 064	31 628	300 528	20 010	257 500	23 018	139 704	14 530	116 564	8 610	109 768	57 001	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	86 693	2 384	68 960	15 349	60 688	1 267	48 313	11 108	26 005	1 117	20 647	4 241	17 885	8 080	
8 years	44 147	1 960	36 816	5 371	29 686	1 064	24 681	3 941	14 461	896	12 135	1 430	10 564	5 161	
High school: 1 to 3 years	126 875	12 892	109 253	4 730	79 287	6 141	69 754	3 392	47 588	6 751	39 499	1 338	40 501	22 997	
4 years	134 832	14 205	116 337	4 290	93 319	9 152	81 134	3 033	41 513	5 053	35 203	1 257	33 588	17 917	
College: 1 to 3 years	30 012	2 570	26 432	1 010	23 063	1 941	20 327	795	6 949	629	6 105	215	5 109	2 451	
4 years	9 581	383	8 721	477	7 763	315	7 036	412	1 818	68	1 685	65	1 319	461	
5 years or more	8 092	146	7 545	401	6 722	130	6 255	337	1 370	16	1 290	64	802	229	
Median school years completed	11.1	12.0	11.2	8.1	11.3	12.2	11.4	8.1	10.9	11.3	10.9	8.0	11.0	11.0	
Income Below Poverty Level															
Total	87 535	11 454	69 608	6 473	32 128	3 631	24 121	4 376	55 407	7 823	45 487	2 097	51 843	32 312	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21 050	1 157	16 213	3 680	9 767	435	6 830	2 502	11 283	722	9 383	1 178	9 750	4 998	
8 years	10 237	1 001	8 210	1 026	3 964	340	2 926	698	6 273	661	5 284	328	5 759	3 266	
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 628	5 662	26 142	824	9 593	1 567	7 500	526	23 035	4 095	18 642	298	22 247	14 777	
4 years	20 554	3 283	16 541	730	7 237	1 122	5 595	520	13 171	2 161	10 946	210	12 693	8 532	
College: 1 to 3 years	2 333	313	1 873	147	1 131	139	913	79	1 202	174	960	68	1 117	641	
4 years	459	38	397	24	259	28	207	24	200	10	190	—	194	72	
5 years or more	274	—	232	42	177	—	150	27	97	—	82	15	83	26	
Median school years completed	10.1	10.9	10.2	7.0	9.7	11.0	9.9	7.0	10.3	10.9	10.3	7.1	10.4	10.6	
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Total	19.9	33.2	18.6	20.5	10.7	18.1	9.4	19.0	39.7	53.8	39.0	24.4	47.2	56.7	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.3	48.5	23.5	24.0	16.1	34.3	14.1	22.5	43.4	64.6	45.4	27.8	54.5	61.9	
8 years	23.2	51.1	22.3	19.1	13.4	32.0	11.9	17.7	43.4	73.8	43.5	22.9	54.5	63.3	
High school: 1 to 3 years	25.7	43.9	23.9	17.4	12.1	25.5	10.8	15.5	48.4	60.7	47.2	22.3	54.9	64.3	
4 years	15.2	23.1	14.2	17.0	7.8	12.3	6.9	17.1	32.1	42.8	31.1	16.7	37.8	47.6	
College: 1 to 3 years	7.8	12.2	7.1	14.6	4.9	7.2	4.5	9.9	17.3	27.7	15.7	31.6	21.9	29.7	
4 years	4.8	9.9	4.6	5.0	3.3	8.9	2.9	5.8	11.0	...	11.3	—	14.7	15.6	
5 years or more	3.4	—	3.1	10.5	2.6	—	2.4	8.0	7.1	—	6.4	...	10.3	11.4	
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage															
All Income Levels															
Total	207 868	26 205	174 537	7 126	148 623	17 424	125 983	5 216	59 245	8 781	48 554	1 910	50 969	28 362	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	79 710	5 777	69 045	4 888	51 717	3 169	45 037	3 511	27 993	2 608	24 008	1 377	23 730	11 773	
8 years	28 427	2 947	24 615	865	20 764	1 739	18 341	684	7 663	1 208	6 274	181	6 413	3 610	
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 290	10 395	45 202	693	40 822	6 681	33 602	539	15 468	3 154	11 600	154	14 139	9 277	
4 years	35 936	6 126	29 335	475	28 940	4 968	23 635	337	6 996	1 578	5 700	138	5 901	3 339	
College: 1 to 3 years	5 568	848	4 630	90	4 700	764	3 890	46	868	84	740	44	657	287	
4 years	1 065	94	922	49	936	85	818	33	129	9	104	16	49	41	
5 years or more	872	18	788	66	744	18	660	66	128	—	128	—	80	35	
Median school years completed	8.9	10.3	8.7	5.8	9.1	10.7	9.0	5.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7	
Income Below Poverty Level															
Total	61 880	9 217	50 497	2 166	27 580	3 384	22 666	1 530	34 300	5 833	27 831	636	32 992	20 161	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 879	2 857	26 240	1 782	13 599	925	11 412	1 262	17 280	1 932	14 828	520	16 421	8 974	
8 years	8 258	1 342	6 771	145	3 879	4 371	3 309	99	4 379	871	3 462	46	4 219	2 649	
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 017	3 723	12 171	123	6 799	1 330	5 373	96	9 218	2 393	6 798	27	9 045	6 392	
4 years	5 977	1 125	4 771	81	2 850	517	2 273	60	3 127	608	2 498	21	3 048	1 996	
College: 1 to 3 years	611	150	455	6	374	121	253	—	237	29	202	6	231	122	
4 years	84	20	42	22	39	20	13	6	45	—	29	16	14	14	
5 years or more	54	—	47	7	40	—	33	7	14	—	14	—	14	14	
Median school years completed	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4	
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Total	29.8	35.2	28.9	30.4	18.6	19.4	18.0	29.3	57.9	66.4	57.3	33.3	64.7	71.1	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	38.7	49.5	38.0	36.5	26.3	29.2	25.3	35.9	61.7	74.1	61.8	37.8	69.2	76.2	
8 years	29.0	45.5	27.5	16.8	18.7	27.1	18.0	14.5	57.1	71.1	55.2	25.4	65.8	73.4	
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.5	35.8	26.9	17.7	16.7	19.9	16.0	17.8	59.6	64.4	58.6	17.5	64.0	68.9	
4 years	16.6	18.4	14.3	17.1	9.8	10.4	9.6	17.8	44.7	52.5	43.8	15.2	51.7	59.8	
College: 1 to 3 years	11.0	17.7	9.8	...	8.0	15.8	6.5	—	27.3	...	27.3	...	35.2	42.5	
4 years	7.9	...	4.6	...	4.2	...	1.6	...	34.9	...	27.9	...	...	...
5 years or more	6.2	—	6.0	...	5.4	—	5.0	...	10.9	—	10.9	—	...	...
ROCHESTER SMSA															
Total															
All Income Levels															
Total	217 622	13 728	175 534	28 360	196 727	12 241	160 130	24 356	20 895	1 487	15 404	4 004	11 922	5 431	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22 751	397	13 710	8 644	19 772	354	12 039	7 379	2 979	43	1 671	1 265	1 158	590	
8 years	22 933	546	14 802	7 585	20 202	458	13 246	6 498	2 731	88	1 556	1 087	1 084	474	
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 865	2 614	37 203	5 048	39 282	2 001	33 014	4 267	5 583	613	4 189	781	3 548	1 757	
4 years	64 327	5 892	54 856	3 579	57 930	5 267	49 668	2 995	6 997	625	5 188	584	4 159	1 925	
College: 1 to 3 years	26 271	2 472	22 211	1 588	24 501	2 399	20 669	1 433	1 770	73	1 542	155	1 123	436	
4 years	18 830	1 284	16 522	1 024	18 004	1 247	15 816	941	826	37	706	83	510	150	
5 years or more	17 645	523	16 230	892	17 036	515	15 678	843	609	8	552	49	338	99	
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.7	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.7	11.5	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.0	11.8	
Income Below Poverty Level															
Total	11 379	1 539	7 223	2 617	6 791	834	3 792	2 165	4 588	705	3 431	452	3 905	2 513	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 699	114	1 404	1 181	1 984	92	846	1 046	715	22	558	135	530	342	
8 years	1 633	104	909	620	1 115	58	548	509	518	46	361	111	400	229	
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 355	604	2 267	484	1 543	200	1 006	337	1 812	404	1 261	147	1 598	1 068	
4 years	2 490	444	1 813	233	1 302	236	877	189	1 188	208	936	44	1 076	701	
College: 1 to 3 years	606	120	421	65	365	108	207	50	241	12	214	15	194	123	
4 years	371	107	242	22	295	102	171	22	76	5	71	—	73	38	
5 years or more	225	46	167	12	187	38	137	12	38	8	30	—	34	12	
Median school years completed	10.2	11.7	10.7	8.2	9.6	12.3	10.5	8.1	10.8	11.1	10.9	8.8	10.9	10.9	
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Total	5.2	11.2	4.1	9.2	3.5	6.8	2.4	8.9	22.0	47.4	22.3	11.3	32.8	46.3	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11.9	28.7	10.2	13.7	10.0	26.0	7.0	14.2	24.0	...	33.4	10.7	45.8	58.0	
8 years	7.1	19.0	6.1	8.2	5.5	12.7	4.1	7.8	19.0	...	23.2	10.2	36.8	48.3	
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.5	23.1	6.1	9.6	3.9	10.0	3.0	7.9	32.5	65.9	30.1	18.8	45.0	60.8	
4 years	3.9	7.5	3.3	6.5	2.2	4.5									

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	11 807	1 428	9 860	519	8 347	841	7 133	373	3 460	587	2 727	146	3 059	2 037
Elementary:	2 904	75	2 533	296	2 198	53	1 909	236	706	22	624	60	550	329
8 years	1 281	101	1 078	102	880	63	745	72	401	38	333	30	364	215
High school:	3 720	562	3 082	76	2 436	244	2 157	35	1 284	318	925	41	1 181	799
4 years	2 942	618	2 307	17	2 054	423	1 622	9	888	195	685	8	816	606
College:	592	60	532	—	474	46	428	—	118	14	104	—	105	59
4 years	175	9	153	13	139	9	124	6	36	—	29	7	16	8
5 years or more	193	3	175	15	166	3	148	15	27	—	27	—	27	21
Median school years completed	10.4	11.9	10.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	10.3	6.3	10.5	11.2	10.3	8.4	10.6	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 478	456	1 873	149	839	119	657	63	1 639	337	1 216	86	1 548	1 175
Elementary:	681	37	589	55	308	24	253	31	373	13	336	24	333	215
8 years	246	22	176	48	73	5	44	24	173	17	132	24	162	117
High school:	993	276	679	38	233	34	191	8	760	242	488	30	738	582
4 years	482	110	364	8	181	45	136	—	301	65	228	8	283	232
College:	63	5	58	—	34	5	29	—	29	—	29	—	29	26
4 years	10	6	4	—	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	3
Median school years completed	9.9	10.8	9.8	8.4	9.5	11.7	9.5	...	10.1	10.7	9.9	...	10.1	10.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.0	31.9	19.0	28.7	10.1	14.1	9.2	16.9	47.4	57.4	44.6	58.9	50.6	57.7
Elementary:	23.5	...	23.3	18.6	14.0	...	13.3	13.1	52.8	...	53.8	...	60.5	65.3
8 years	19.2	21.8	16.3	47.1	8.3	...	5.9	...	43.1	...	39.6	...	44.5	54.4
High school:	26.7	49.1	22.0	...	9.6	13.9	8.4	...	59.2	76.1	52.8	...	62.5	72.8
4 years	16.4	17.8	15.8	...	8.8	10.6	8.4	...	33.9	33.3	33.3	...	34.7	38.3
College:	10.6	...	10.9	...	7.2	...	6.8	...	24.6	...	27.9	...	27.6	...
4 years	5.7	...	2.6	...	7.2	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	1.6	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SYRACUSE SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	153 677	9 998	123 740	19 939	137 303	8 634	111 890	16 779	16 374	1 364	11 850	3 160	9 694	4 198
Elementary:	14 898	418	9 191	5 289	12 749	315	7 938	4 496	2 149	103	1 253	793	1 001	445
8 years	16 490	415	11 360	4 715	14 478	315	10 122	4 041	2 012	100	1 238	674	905	401
High school:	31 845	1 785	26 127	3 933	27 838	1 297	23 234	3 307	4 007	488	2 893	426	2 676	1 374
4 years	49 095	4 066	41 876	3 153	43 350	3 560	37 297	2 493	5 745	506	4 579	660	3 797	1 559
College:	17 109	1 985	13 891	1 233	15 703	1 850	12 856	997	1 406	135	1 035	236	811	284
4 years	12 605	918	10 737	950	11 946	901	10 201	844	659	17	536	106	368	97
5 years or more	11 635	411	10 558	666	11 239	396	10 242	601	396	15	316	65	136	38
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	9.0	12.3	12.7	12.4	9.0	12.0	11.9	12.1	9.5	12.1	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	10 979	1 670	6 774	2 535	6 708	907	3 728	2 073	4 271	763	3 046	462	3 616	2 270
Elementary:	2 212	142	1 097	973	1 562	77	681	804	650	65	416	169	435	207
8 years	1 807	142	1 021	644	1 329	67	706	556	478	75	315	88	383	226
High school:	2 943	559	1 993	391	1 429	201	919	309	1 514	358	1 074	82	1 385	943
4 years	2 689	463	1 862	364	1 321	241	809	271	1 368	222	1 053	93	1 191	772
College:	726	243	380	103	541	208	252	81	185	35	128	22	158	93
4 years	288	69	179	40	219	61	126	32	69	8	53	8	57	25
5 years or more	314	52	242	20	307	52	235	20	7	—	7	—	7	4
Median school years completed	10.5	12.0	10.9	8.5	10.0	12.5	10.6	8.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	8.7	11.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.1	16.7	5.5	12.7	4.9	10.5	3.3	12.4	26.1	55.9	25.7	14.6	37.3	54.1
Elementary:	14.8	34.0	11.9	18.4	12.3	24.4	8.6	17.9	30.2	63.1	33.2	21.3	43.5	46.5
8 years	11.0	34.2	9.0	13.7	9.2	21.3	7.0	13.8	23.8	75.0	25.4	13.1	42.3	56.4
High school:	9.2	31.3	7.6	9.9	5.1	15.5	4.0	9.3	37.8	73.4	37.1	13.1	51.8	68.6
4 years	5.5	11.4	4.4	11.5	3.0	6.8	2.2	10.9	23.8	43.9	23.0	14.1	31.4	49.5
College:	4.2	12.2	2.7	8.4	3.4	11.2	2.0	8.1	13.2	25.9	12.4	9.3	19.5	32.7
4 years	2.3	7.5	1.7	4.2	1.8	6.8	1.2	3.8	10.5	...	9.9	7.5	15.5	...
5 years or more	2.7	12.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	13.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	—	2.2	—	5.1	...

UTICA—ROME SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	83 286	4 887	66 232	12 167	74 302	4 297	59 828	10 177	8 984	590	6 404	1 990	4 622	1 865
Elementary:	10 535	242	6 073	4 220	9 130	175	5 335	3 620	1 405	67	738	600	504	190
8 years	11 500	202	8 049	3 249	10 117	174	7 182	2 761	1 383	28	867	488	374	167
High school:	18 172	1 058	14 952	2 162	15 912	827	13 331	1 754	2 260	231	1 621	408	1 374	634
4 years	25 566	2 080	21 928	1 558	22 676	1 884	19 605	1 187	2 890	196	2 323	371	1 687	672
College:	8 502	844	7 173	485	7 892	784	6 707	401	610	60	466	84	365	125
4 years	4 835	355	4 251	229	4 627	347	4 071	209	208	8	180	20	133	54
5 years or more	4 176	106	3 806	264	3 948	106	3 597	245	228	—	209	19	100	23
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.6	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.5	11.3	11.6	12.0	8.8	11.9	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	6 142	694	3 794	1 654	4 008	340	2 304	1 364	2 134	354	1 490	290	1 701	984
Elementary:	1 505	72	661	772	1 148	33	429	686	357	39	232	86	216	103
8 years	1 176	52	707	417	885	28	506	351	291	24	201	66	171	86
High school:	1 663	258	1 168	237	891	100	624	167	772	158	544	70	692	417
4 years	1 345	238	950	157	736	123	517	96	609	115	433	61	517	320
College:	272	69	170	33	194	51	117	26	78	18	53	7	78	36
4 years	121	5	92	24	98	5	69	24	23	—	23	—	23	18
5 years or more	60	—	46	14	56	—	42	14	4	—	4	—	4	4
Median school years completed	9.7	11.6	10.4	8.1	9.0	12.1	10.0	8.0	10.6	11.2	10.7	8.9	11.0	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.4	14.2	5.7	13.6	5.4	7.9	3.9	13.4	23.8	60.0				

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

BUFFALO—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	20 670	2 121	17 015	1 534	13 678	1 039	11 453	1 186	6 992	1 082	5 562	348	5 893	3 270
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	4 746	61	3 748	937	3 674	43	2 887	744	1 072	18	861	193	734	332
8 years.....	2 635	122	2 286	227	1 796	48	1 555	193	839	74	731	34	654	322
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 654	906	5 561	187	3 840	343	3 382	115	2 814	563	2 179	72	2 511	1 499
4 years.....	5 000	842	4 047	111	3 076	461	2 539	76	1 924	381	1 508	35	1 729	1 012
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 173	172	947	54	911	131	740	40	262	41	207	14	205	86
4 years.....	266	18	233	15	209	13	181	15	57	5	52	—	36	10
5 years or more.....	196	—	193	3	172	—	169	3	24	—	24	—	24	9
Median school years completed.....	10.3	11.9	10.3	6.5	10.1	12.2	10.1	6.4	10.7	11.4	10.6	7.2	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level	5 042	956	3 652	434	1 456	202	965	289	3 586	754	2 687	145	3 395	2 203
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	1 121	16	812	293	576	10	360	206	545	6	452	87	467	248
8 years.....	648	87	520	41	223	29	163	31	425	58	357	10	398	199
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 075	535	1 475	65	387	99	255	33	1 688	436	1 220	32	1 638	1 129
4 years.....	1 005	284	699	22	162	46	110	6	843	238	589	16	813	595
College: 1 to 3 years.....	170	34	126	10	85	18	57	10	85	16	69	—	79	32
4 years.....	14	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more.....	9	—	6	3	9	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	10.1	11.1	10.0	5.9	8.7	10.9	8.8	5.6	10.5	11.2	10.3	6.7	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level	24.4	45.1	21.5	28.3	10.6	19.4	8.4	24.4	51.3	69.7	48.3	41.7	57.6	67.4
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	23.6	...	21.7	31.3	15.7	...	12.5	27.7	50.8	...	52.5	45.1	63.6	74.7
8 years.....	24.6	71.3	22.7	18.1	12.4	...	10.5	16.1	50.7	...	48.8	...	60.9	61.8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	31.2	59.1	26.5	34.8	10.1	28.9	7.5	28.7	60.0	77.4	56.0	...	65.2	75.3
4 years.....	20.1	33.7	17.3	19.8	5.3	10.0	4.3	...	43.8	62.5	39.1	...	47.0	58.8
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14.5	19.8	13.3	...	9.3	13.7	7.7	...	32.4	...	33.3	...	38.5	...
4 years.....	5.3	—	6.0	—	6.7	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more.....	4.6	—	3.1	...	5.2	—	3.6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

NEW YORK CITY

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	2 058 943	116 061	1 620 709	322 173	1 704 208	89 054	1 342 218	272 936	354 735	27 007	278 491	49 237	215 983	100 021
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	378 036	10 298	251 275	116 463	299 568	6 355	195 330	97 883	78 468	3 943	55 945	18 580	46 894	21 184
8 years.....	270 448	6 804	184 496	79 148	222 085	4 383	151 138	66 564	48 363	2 421	33 358	12 584	22 625	10 263
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	449 129	31 944	377 076	40 109	357 077	20 736	302 512	33 829	92 052	11 208	74 564	6 280	66 541	35 800
4 years.....	545 301	39 648	457 733	47 920	444 432	32 023	374 724	39 685	98 869	7 625	83 009	8 235	60 725	26 550
College: 1 to 3 years.....	178 777	14 248	148 627	15 902	158 035	12 884	131 038	14 113	20 742	1 364	17 589	1 789	11 783	4 216
4 years.....	110 305	7 280	91 579	11 446	101 297	6 918	83 891	10 488	9 008	362	7 688	958	4 426	1 265
5 years or more.....	126 947	5 839	109 923	11 185	119 714	5 755	103 585	10 374	7 233	84	6 338	811	2 989	743
Median school years completed.....	11.5	12.2	12.0	8.6	11.8	12.4	12.1	8.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	8.5	10.7	10.6
Income Below Poverty Level	236 731	26 138	168 499	42 094	125 150	11 280	79 300	34 570	111 581	14 858	89 199	7 524	98 780	58 531
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	78 300	4 473	52 411	21 416	45 731	1 773	26 274	17 684	32 569	2 700	26 137	3 732	27 503	14 481
8 years.....	34 969	2 782	22 327	9 860	20 319	1 059	11 306	7 954	14 650	1 723	11 021	1 906	11 848	6 645
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	64 161	10 879	49 265	4 017	26 913	3 994	19 691	3 228	37 248	6 885	29 574	789	35 117	22 897
4 years.....	44 742	5 673	34 117	4 952	21 927	2 575	15 208	4 144	22 815	3 098	18 909	808	20 702	12 740
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8 161	1 386	5 834	941	5 129	1 025	3 242	762	3 032	361	2 492	179	2 612	1 349
4 years.....	3 335	518	2 245	572	2 441	439	1 510	492	894	79	735	80	701	310
5 years or more.....	3 063	427	2 300	336	2 490	415	1 969	306	373	12	331	30	297	109
Median school years completed.....	9.2	10.6	9.6	7.9	8.8	11.1	9.3	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.8	8.0	9.9	10.1
Percent Below Poverty Level	11.5	22.5	10.4	13.1	7.3	12.7	5.9	12.7	31.5	55.0	32.0	15.3	45.7	58.5
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	20.7	43.4	20.9	18.4	15.3	27.9	13.5	18.1	41.5	68.5	46.7	20.1	58.6	68.4
8 years.....	12.9	40.9	12.1	12.5	9.1	24.2	7.5	11.9	30.3	71.2	33.0	15.1	52.4	64.7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14.3	34.1	13.1	10.0	7.5	19.3	6.5	9.5	40.5	61.4	39.7	12.6	52.8	64.0
4 years.....	8.2	14.3	7.5	10.3	4.9	8.0	4.1	10.4	23.1	40.6	22.8	9.8	34.1	48.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4.6	9.7	3.9	5.9	3.2	8.0	2.6	5.4	14.6	26.5	14.2	10.0	22.2	32.0
4 years.....	3.0	7.1	2.5	5.0	2.4	6.3	1.8	4.7	9.9	21.8	9.6	8.4	15.8	24.5
5 years or more.....	2.4	7.3	2.1	3.0	2.2	7.2	1.9	2.9	5.2	...	5.2	3.7	9.9	14.7

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
Total	394 904	31 611	335 147	28 146	266 789	18 306	227 975	20 508	128 115	13 305	107 172	7 638	100 776	52 137
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	78 036	2 228	62 337	13 471	54 265	1 206	43 285	9 774	23 771	1 022	19 052	3 697	16 504	7 350
8 years.....	39 652	1 777	33 035	4 840	26 380	932	21 883	3 565	13 272	845	11 152	1 275	9 741	4 796
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	114 360	11 854	98 208	4 298	70 571	5 613	61 873	3 085	43 789	6 241	36 335	1 213	37 279	21 143
4 years.....	121 633	12 909	104 849	3 875	83 465	8 377	72 353	2 735	38 168	4 532	32 496	1 140	30 775	16 274
College: 1 to 3 years.....	26 404	2 364	23 154	886	20 120	1 774	17 654	692	6 284	590	5 500	194	4 602	1 957
4 years.....	8 286	346	7 504	436	6 652	281	6 000	371	1 634	65	1 504	65	1 167	417
5 years or more.....	6 533	133	6 060	340	5 336	123	4 927	286	1 197	10	1 133	54	706	200
Median school years completed.....	11.1	12.0	11.2	8.1	11.2	12.2	11.4	8.1	10.9	11.3	10.9	8.1	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level	81 010	10 603	64 585	5 822	29 584	3 407	22 267	3 910	51 426	7 196	42 318	1 912	48 171	29 878
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	19 343	1 079	14 992	3 272	8 923	415	6 291	2 217	10 420	664	8 701	1 055	9 035	4 564
8 years.....	9 480	913	7 657	910	3 627	295	2 718	614	5 853	618	4 939	296	5 375	3 046
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	30 414	5 299	24 352	763	8 896	1 472	6 949	475	21 518	3				

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			With related children	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
NEW YORK CITY—Continued														
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage														
All Income Levels														
Total	200 676	25 601	168 164	6 911	142 298	16 895	120 368	5 035	58 378	8 706	47 796	1 876	50 242	27 975
Elementary: Less than 8 years	77 830	5 704	67 340	4 766	50 216	3 109	43 696	3 411	27 614	2 595	23 664	1 355	23 389	11 600
8 years	27 651	2 883	23 930	838	20 065	1 689	17 712	664	7 586	1 194	6 218	174	6 349	3 567
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 346	10 175	43 497	674	39 129	6 489	32 120	520	15 217	3 686	11 377	154	13 925	9 173
4 years	34 333	5 946	27 931	456	27 456	4 808	22 325	323	6 877	1 138	5 606	133	5 815	3 284
College: 1 to 3 years	4 945	814	4 061	70	4 092	730	3 336	26	853	84	725	44	653	283
4 years	890	61	780	49	761	52	676	33	129	9	104	16	49	41
5 years or more	681	18	605	58	579	18	503	58	102	—	102	—	62	27
Median school years completed	8.8	10.2	8.7	5.8	9.1	10.7	8.9	5.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	60 925	9 132	49 665	2 128	37 051	3 321	22 226	1 504	33 874	5 811	27 439	624	32 573	19 920
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 413	2 829	25 832	1 752	13 344	905	11 195	1 244	17 069	1 924	14 637	508	16 217	8 864
8 years	8 156	1 336	6 683	137	3 816	471	3 254	91	4 340	865	3 429	46	4 180	2 624
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 736	3 678	11 935	123	6 667	1 293	5 278	96	9 069	2 385	6 657	27	8 896	6 313
4 years	5 910	1 125	4 704	81	2 798	517	2 221	60	3 112	608	2 483	21	3 033	1 981
College: 1 to 3 years	84	144	436	6	353	115	238	—	233	29	198	6	227	118
4 years	586	20	42	22	39	20	13	6	45	—	29	16	14	14
5 years or more	40	—	33	7	34	—	27	7	6	—	6	—	6	6
Median school years completed	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	30.4	35.7	29.5	30.8	19.0	19.7	18.5	29.9	58.0	66.7	57.4	33.3	64.8	71.2
Elementary: Less than 8 years	39.1	49.6	38.3	36.8	26.6	29.1	25.6	36.5	61.8	74.1	61.9	37.5	69.3	76.4
8 years	29.5	46.3	27.9	16.3	19.0	27.9	18.4	13.7	57.2	72.4	55.1	26.4	65.8	73.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	29.0	36.1	27.4	18.2	17.0	19.9	16.4	18.5	59.6	64.7	58.5	17.5	63.9	68.8
4 years	17.2	18.9	16.8	17.8	10.2	10.8	9.9	18.6	45.3	53.4	44.3	15.8	52.2	60.3
College: 1 to 3 years	11.9	17.7	10.7	...	8.6	15.8	7.1	—	27.3	...	27.3	...	34.8	41.7
4 years	9.4	...	5.4	...	5.1	...	1.9	...	34.9	...	27.9	...	...	...
5 years or more	5.9	...	5.5	...	5.9	...	5.4	...	5.9	...	5.9	...	...	...
ROCHESTER														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	71 299	6 707	52 280	12 312	59 581	5 578	43 937	10 066	11 718	1 129	8 343	2 246	6 975	3 744
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 802	250	6 975	4 577	9 707	213	5 747	3 747	2 095	37	1 028	830	892	463
8 years	9 000	311	5 438	3 251	7 308	238	4 437	2 633	1 692	73	1 001	618	760	359
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 760	1 550	14 384	1 826	14 201	1 043	11 706	1 452	3 559	507	2 678	374	2 452	1 380
4 years	19 944	2 914	15 492	1 538	16 791	2 482	13 056	1 253	3 153	432	2 436	285	2 129	1 224
College: 1 to 3 years	6 698	1 008	5 136	554	5 907	949	4 481	477	791	59	655	77	525	235
4 years	3 067	490	2 258	319	2 837	477	2 088	272	230	13	170	47	103	37
5 years or more	3 028	184	2 597	247	2 830	176	2 422	232	198	8	175	15	112	46
Median school years completed	11.5	12.4	11.9	8.5	11.7	12.5	12.0	8.5	10.7	11.7	11.2	8.5	11.2	11.3
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	6 363	1 078	4 009	1 276	3 194	470	1 713	1 011	3 169	608	2 296	265	2 793	1 966
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 609	92	904	613	1 059	70	470	519	550	22	434	94	434	280
8 years	836	83	483	270	440	37	209	194	366	46	274	76	330	208
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 148	452	1 472	224	779	106	521	152	1 399	346	951	72	1 264	908
4 years	1 296	306	846	144	613	137	355	121	683	169	491	23	621	472
College: 1 to 3 years	258	50	193	15	121	38	68	15	137	12	125	—	117	78
4 years	127	64	59	4	113	59	50	4	14	5	9	—	11	9
5 years or more	89	31	52	6	69	23	40	6	20	8	12	—	16	9
Median school years completed	10.0	11.4	10.3	8.1	9.4	12.2	10.0	7.8	10.4	11.0	10.4	8.5	10.5	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.9	16.1	7.7	10.4	5.4	8.4	3.9	10.0	27.0	53.9	27.5	11.8	40.0	52.5
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13.6	36.8	13.0	13.4	10.9	32.9	8.2	13.9	26.3	...	35.3	11.3	48.7	60.5
8 years	9.3	26.7	8.9	8.3	6.0	15.5	4.7	7.4	23.4	...	27.4	12.3	43.4	57.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.1	29.2	10.2	12.3	5.5	10.2	4.5	10.5	38.5	68.2	35.5	19.3	51.5	65.8
4 years	6.5	10.5	5.5	9.4	3.7	5.5	2.7	9.7	39.1	39.1	20.2	8.1	29.2	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.0	1.5	3.1	17.3	...	19.1	—	22.3	33.2
4 years	4.1	13.1	2.6	1.3	4.0	12.4	2.4	1.5	6.1	...	5.3	—	10.5	...
5 years or more	2.9	16.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	13.1	1.7	2.6	10.1	...	6.9	—	14.3	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	10 378	1 363	8 539	474	7 127	788	5 990	349	3 251	575	2 549	127	2 899	1 954
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 383	70	2 046	267	1 744	48	1 484	212	639	22	562	55	496	309
8 years	1 149	96	957	96	782	58	652	72	367	38	305	24	335	196
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 396	535	2 785	76	2 171	229	1 907	35	1 225	306	878	41	1 128	770
4 years	2 680	596	2 075	9	1 824	401	1 414	9	856	195	661	—	802	601
College: 1 to 3 years	540	60	480	—	429	46	383	—	111	14	97	—	105	59
4 years	116	3	100	13	84	3	75	6	32	—	25	7	12	4
5 years or more	114	3	96	15	93	3	75	15	21	—	21	—	21	15
Median school years completed	10.5	11.9	10.4	7.1	10.4	12.1	10.4	6.6	10.5	11.2	10.4	8.4	10.6	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 243	431	1 676	136	703	106	534	63	1 540	325	1 142	73	1 466	1 133
Elementary: Less than 8 years	560	32	478	50	235	19	185	31	325	13	293	19	294	199
8 years	240	22	170	48	73	5	44	24	167	17	126	24	156	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	937	259	640	38	209	29	172	8	728	230	468	30	706	562
4 years	439	110	329	—	151	45	106	—	288	65	223	—	278	232
College: 1 to 3 years	57	5	52	—	28	5	23	—	29	—	29	—	29	26
4 years	7	3	4	—	7	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	3
Median school years completed	10.0	10.9	9.9	8.4	9.6	12.0	9.7	...	10.1	10.7	10.0	...	10.2	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.6	31.6	19.4	28.6	9.9	13.5	8.9	18.1	47.4	56.5	44.8	37.5	50.6	58.0
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.5	...	23.4	18.7	13.5	...	12.5	14.6	50.9	...	52.1	...	59.3	64.4
8 years	20.9	...	17.8	...	9.3	...	6.7	...	45.5	...	41.3	...	46.6	56.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	27.6	48.4	23.0	...	9.6	12.7	9.0	...	59.4	75.2	53.3	...	62.6	73.0
4 years	16.4	18.5	15.9	...	8.3	11.2	7.5	...	33.6	33.3	33.7	...	34.7	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	10.6	...	10.8	...	6.5	...	6.0	...	26.1	...	...	...	27.6	...
4 years	6.0	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

TROY

Total

All Income Levels

	Age of head				Total	Age of head				Total	Age of head				With related children	
	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	14 392	1 135	10 707	2 550	12 051	1 002	9 062	1 987	2 341	133	1 645	563	1 153	477		
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 199	57	1 353	789	1 881	54	1 165	642	318	3	188	127	133	38		
8 years	2 037	69	1 339	629	1 647	56	1 078	513	390	13	261	116	178	98		
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 142	180	2 537	425	2 518	122	2 090	306	624	58	447	119	365	151		
4 years	4 169	416	3 287	466	3 432	362	2 767	303	737	54	520	163	351	163		
College: 1 to 3 years	1 438	213	1 091	134	1 249	208	930	111	189	5	161	23	94	13		
4 years	669	101	498	70	626	101	470	55	43	—	28	15	14	14		
5 years or more	738	99	602	37	698	99	562	37	40	—	40	—	18	—		
Median school years completed	11.8	12.6	12.0	8.8	12.0	12.7	12.1	8.6	11.2	11.6	11.5	10.0	11.2	11.0		

Income Below Poverty Level

	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	1 299	210	788	301	810	130	442	238	489	80	346	63	407	278
Elementary: Less than 8 years	262	16	126	120	197	16	88	93	65	—	38	27	42	16
8 years	297	32	183	82	179	19	94	66	118	13	89	16	98	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	308	47	212	49	149	3	102	44	159	44	110	5	143	103
4 years	286	69	177	40	162	46	91	25	124	23	86	15	101	70
College: 1 to 3 years	61	14	42	5	38	14	19	5	23	—	23	—	23	7
4 years	35	20	10	5	35	20	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years or more	50	12	38	—	50	12	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	9.9	12.1	10.2	8.4	9.6	12.6	10.1	8.4	10.2	...	10.3	...	10.3	10.2

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	9.0	18.5	7.4	11.8	6.7	13.0	4.9	12.0	20.9	60.2	21.0	11.2	35.3	58.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11.9	...	9.3	15.2	10.5	...	7.6	14.0	20.4	...	20.2	21.3	31.6	...
8 years	14.6	...	13.7	13.0	10.9	...	8.7	12.9	30.3	...	34.1	13.8	55.1	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.8	26.1	8.4	11.5	5.9	2.5	4.9	14.4	25.5	...	24.6	4.2	39.2	68.2
4 years	6.9	16.6	5.4	8.6	4.7	12.7	3.3	8.3	16.8	...	16.5	9.2	28.8	42.9
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.0	6.7	2.0	4.5	12.2	...	14.3	...	...	...
4 years	5.2	19.8	2.0	...	5.6	19.8	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	6.8	...	6.3	...	7.2	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

UTICA

Total

All Income Levels

	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	22 421	1 534	16 852	4 035	18 885	1 245	14 399	3 241	3 536	289	2 453	794	1 776	817
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 060	124	2 202	1 734	3 277	77	1 791	1 409	783	47	411	325	295	116
8 years	3 411	32	2 454	925	2 748	25	1 986	737	663	7	468	188	227	95
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 039	402	4 053	584	4 150	287	3 413	450	889	115	640	134	592	327
4 years	5 718	553	4 678	487	4 823	457	3 988	378	895	96	690	109	513	211
College: 1 to 3 years	2 325	321	1 831	173	2 131	297	1 691	143	194	24	140	30	92	31
4 years	957	77	817	63	913	77	773	63	44	—	44	—	28	25
5 years or more	911	25	817	69	843	25	757	61	68	—	60	8	29	12
Median school years completed	11.2	12.4	11.8	8.3	11.5	12.5	12.0	8.3	10.1	11.4	10.6	8.4	10.9	10.8

Income Below Poverty Level

	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	2 194	297	1 344	551	1 285	107	721	457	909	190	625	94	751	481
Elementary: Less than 8 years	656	35	293	328	459	4	168	287	197	31	125	41	130	72
8 years	418	7	306	105	261	—	177	84	157	7	129	21	105	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	444	148	439	57	301	51	203	47	349	97	236	10	323	244
4 years	329	75	223	31	161	24	121	16	168	51	102	15	149	84
College: 1 to 3 years	119	32	63	24	88	28	43	17	31	4	20	7	31	14
4 years	19	—	6	6	10	—	4	6	9	—	9	—	9	9
5 years or more	9	—	9	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	4	—	4	4
Median school years completed	9.1	11.2	9.5	6.7	8.7	11.9	9.2	6.4	9.9	10.8	9.7	...	10.3	10.4

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years	
Total	9.8	19.4	8.0	13.7	6.8	8.6	5.0	14.1	25.7	65.7	25.5	11.8	42.3	58.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.2	28.2	13.3	18.9	14.0	...	9.4	20.4	25.2	...	30.4	12.6	44.1	62.1
8 years	12.3	...	12.5	11.4	9.5	...	8.9	11.4	23.7	...	27.6	11.2	46.3	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.8	36.8	10.8	9.8	7.3	17.8	5.9	10.4	38.6	84.3	36.9	7.5	54.6	74.6
4 years	5.8	13.6	4.8	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.0	4.2	18.8	...	14.8	13.8	29.0	39.8
College: 1 to 3 years	5.1	10.0	3.4	13.9	4.1	9.4	2.5	11.9	16.0	...	14.3	...	...	...
4 years	2.0	—	1.6	...	1.1	—	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 years or more	1.0	—	1.1	...	0.6	—	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	4 609 638	243 443	3 712 758	653 437	4 016 334	202 835	3 256 750	556 749	593 304	157 782	277 231	61 603	96 688
Mean family income.....	\$12 347	\$7 540	\$13 197	\$9 306	\$13 128	\$8 344	\$14 057	\$9 437	\$7 060	\$9 835	\$5 509	\$4 592	\$8 551
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.1	93.6	92.8	58.2	90.3	96.2	93.9	57.4	73.6	85.8	71.7	46.9	63.5
Wage and salary income.....	80.6	91.3	84.0	49.7	81.3	93.8	84.7	48.0	71.1	83.3	69.5	45.1	60.3
Self-employment income.....	8.5	2.4	8.8	8.5	9.0	2.4	9.2	9.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	3.2
Social Security income.....	2.8	0.6	1.1	17.0	2.5	0.4	0.8	17.4	7.2	4.6	5.9	6.1	14.8
Public assistance income.....	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	7.9	1.4	12.1	38.9	1.5
Other income.....	7.1	2.6	5.2	24.0	6.8	2.4	4.9	24.6	11.3	8.3	10.3	8.1	20.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	89.8	88.8	95.0	60.3	92.5	96.7	97.9	59.0	71.6	92.7	66.7	45.1	67.8
Wage and salary income.....	84.2	87.9	91.6	55.3	88.5	95.7	94.1	53.4	70.6	91.7	65.9	44.6	65.8
Self-employment income.....	10.9	3.6	11.5	10.1	12.0	4.1	12.7	11.0	3.4	4.6	2.5	1.4	5.3
Social Security income.....	20.1	3.3	10.5	80.9	18.3	2.8	8.6	80.7	32.3	36.0	17.1	12.8	82.2
Public assistance income.....	4.3	12.6	6.0	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.2	4.4	25.5	9.3	32.8	58.7	9.9
Other income.....	38.3	20.3	35.6	60.5	39.0	21.9	36.3	61.3	33.2	41.7	24.4	16.0	55.7

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	392 002	42 478	265 570	83 954	225 201	20 308	135 457	69 436	166 801	11 409	99 127	41 747	14 518
Mean family income.....	\$1 876	\$1 616	\$2 059	\$1 431	\$1 935	\$1 712	\$2 225	\$1 435	\$1 797	\$1 243	\$1 573	\$2 615	\$1 410
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	44.5	49.3	51.4	10.1	59.0	78.3	73.2	9.3	23.4	41.2	25.8	19.4	14.1
Wage and salary income.....	42.7	48.4	49.2	10.0	56.2	76.7	69.4	9.2	23.2	40.8	25.5	19.2	14.2
Self-employment income.....	1.7	0.9	2.2	—	2.8	1.6	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Social Security income.....	18.3	2.9	7.9	74.5	23.0	2.6	7.5	77.1	11.5	26.8	7.3	5.9	61.9
Public assistance income.....	31.3	43.5	35.2	6.4	12.4	14.4	14.7	5.0	58.6	21.5	60.1	69.8	13.3
Other income.....	5.9	4.3	5.5	9.0	5.6	4.7	4.6	8.7	6.5	10.5	6.7	4.9	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	44.2	49.4	52.1	16.4	54.4	74.6	71.3	15.4	30.4	48.0	31.0	27.4	21.2
Wage and salary income.....	41.2	48.5	48.6	13.8	49.5	72.9	65.0	12.6	29.9	46.8	30.5	27.1	20.0
Self-employment income.....	5.0	2.0	6.0	3.4	8.0	3.6	10.9	3.7	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.5	2.1
Social Security income.....	26.9	4.0	12.8	83.0	34.3	4.2	13.4	84.0	16.8	33.3	9.4	8.7	78.2
Public assistance income.....	29.6	39.9	34.4	9.2	14.5	15.8	18.0	7.4	49.9	22.8	51.6	64.6	17.8
Other income.....	14.7	9.8	13.1	22.3	16.5	12.8	14.4	21.7	12.3	19.2	10.9	9.0	25.3

White

All Income Levels

Total families	4 069 135	200 479	3 254 618	614 038	3 638 034	177 662	2 933 121	527 251	431 101	130 860	181 528	31 926	86 787
Mean family income.....	\$12 875	\$7 962	\$13 819	\$9 478	\$13 485	\$8 515	\$14 487	\$9 586	\$7 727	\$10 175	\$5 945	\$4 848	\$8 823
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.0	94.8	92.8	57.8	90.1	96.5	93.8	57.0	73.6	84.9	70.5	50.1	63.0
Wage and salary income.....	80.0	92.3	83.6	49.1	80.6	93.9	84.1	47.5	70.8	82.3	68.1	47.1	59.6
Self-employment income.....	9.0	2.5	9.3	8.7	9.4	2.6	9.6	9.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.3
Social Security income.....	2.8	0.6	1.1	16.9	2.5	0.4	0.8	17.3	8.0	4.9	7.1	7.2	14.8
Public assistance income.....	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	5.1	1.0	9.3	31.3	1.1
Other income.....	7.5	2.7	5.5	24.7	7.1	2.4	5.1	25.2	13.3	9.2	13.1	11.3	21.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	90.5	91.9	96.1	60.0	92.4	97.3	98.1	58.8	74.4	93.2	69.0	46.5	67.8
Wage and salary income.....	86.6	91.0	92.4	54.8	88.2	96.3	94.1	53.0	73.3	92.2	68.1	45.7	65.7
Self-employment income.....	11.8	4.0	12.5	10.5	12.7	4.4	13.5	11.3	4.0	4.8	3.0	2.2	5.6
Social Security income.....	21.2	3.2	10.9	81.5	19.0	2.7	8.9	81.2	39.2	39.8	21.5	15.7	83.8
Public assistance income.....	4.6	8.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	19.2	7.6	27.4	51.2	7.6
Other income.....	41.5	22.9	38.7	62.3	41.5	23.7	38.8	62.8	41.0	46.9	31.5	22.4	58.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	285 413	27 989	181 851	75 573	184 368	15 678	105 060	63 630	101 045	8 654	59 651	20 797	11 943
Mean family income.....	\$1 818	\$1 601	\$2 017	\$1 418	\$1 879	\$1 691	\$2 183	\$1 424	\$1 705	\$1 250	\$1 537	\$2 563	\$1 384
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	45.9	56.4	55.5	8.8	56.8	81.3	73.2	8.2	24.0	38.6	27.0	19.4	12.1
Wage and salary income.....	43.8	55.2	52.7	8.8	53.7	79.3	68.8	8.2	23.9	38.7	26.8	19.3	12.3
Self-employment income.....	2.1	1.2	2.8	—	3.1	2.0	4.4	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Social Security income.....	22.6	2.9	9.2	76.8	26.3	2.5	8.3	78.7	15.2	31.3	8.7	7.3	66.4
Public assistance income.....	24.5	36.1	28.8	5.0	10.8	11.5	13.4	4.1	52.0	18.1	55.3	66.3	10.0
Other income.....	7.0	4.7	6.5	9.4	6.1	4.7	5.1	9.0	8.8	12.0	9.0	7.0	11.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	45.0	55.1	55.8	15.5	52.6	77.1	71.9	14.7	31.2	47.9	32.5	27.2	19.9
Wage and salary income.....	41.2	53.8	51.1	12.7	47.1	75.1	64.4	11.6	30.5	46.6	31.9	26.8	18.6
Self-employment income.....	6.3	2.8	7.9	3.6	9.0	4.5	12.8	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.2
Social Security income.....	32.0	3.9	14.6	84.2	37.8	3.9	14.3	84.9	21.4	38.1	11.0	10.4	80.5
Public assistance income.....	23.2	33.1	28.2	7.5	12.4	13.0	16.1	6.3	42.9	19.3	46.1	60.0	14.0
Other income.....	17.4	12.1	15.8	23.1	18.1	14.6	16.0	22.3	16.1	22.5	14.1	12.5	27.2

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head:**
1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	497 950	40 959	421 388	35 603	340 683	23 588	291 048	26 047	157 267	25 633	92 939	29 139	9 556
Mean family income	\$8 219	\$5 564	\$8 619	\$6 548	\$9 586	\$7 183	\$10 039	\$6 691	\$5 260	\$8 109	\$4 677	\$4 320	\$6 158
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.7	85.3	91.3	67.6	93.7	93.8	95.4	66.4	73.5	90.9	74.4	43.0	71.0
Wage and salary income.....	86.8	84.1	88.4	64.8	90.5	92.6	92.0	63.2	72.2	89.1	73.0	42.6	69.3
Self-employment income.....	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.7
Social Security income.....	2.4	1.0	1.4	19.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	20.9	4.0	2.8	3.0	4.7	15.0
Public assistance income.....	5.4	11.3	5.1	4.7	2.0	3.4	1.8	3.8	18.8	3.7	19.0	48.1	7.6
Other income.....	2.6	2.4	2.2	8.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	8.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	83.8	73.6	86.4	64.3	92.9	92.4	95.7	62.8	63.8	90.2	62.4	43.6	68.4
Wage and salary income.....	82.7	73.2	85.3	62.9	91.6	91.9	94.3	61.2	63.3	89.6	61.8	43.4	67.5
Self-employment income.....	4.0	1.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	1.8	5.4	5.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.6
Social Security income.....	12.2	3.8	8.1	70.7	11.4	3.4	6.7	71.5	14.0	18.0	8.7	9.6	68.4
Public assistance income.....	20.1	30.9	19.1	20.0	9.7	12.2	9.0	16.3	42.6	18.2	43.0	66.9	30.2
Other income.....	13.1	8.1	12.1	30.8	13.5	8.3	12.2	32.1	12.2	15.7	10.8	9.0	27.2

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	100 332	13 846	78 954	7 532	36 327	4 198	27 075	5 054	64 005	2 619	38 331	20 577	2 478
Mean family income	\$2 031	\$1 658	\$2 142	\$1 564	\$2 182	\$1 819	\$2 352	\$1 572	\$1 946	\$1 225	\$1 632	\$2 671	\$1 546
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	39.4	34.5	41.3	20.7	65.9	67.0	71.5	19.7	22.5	49.1	23.9	19.2	22.9
Wage and salary income.....	38.7	34.3	40.6	20.4	64.7	66.4	70.2	19.5	22.2	47.4	23.6	19.1	22.4
Self-employment income.....	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.5
Social Security income.....	8.0	3.1	5.4	54.1	10.4	2.8	5.1	59.6	6.4	13.1	5.4	4.7	42.5
Public assistance income.....	49.2	58.9	50.0	18.9	20.2	25.1	20.2	14.9	67.7	32.4	67.2	73.2	27.0
Other income.....	3.5	3.6	3.2	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.4	5.5	3.4	2.9	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	40.9	37.7	43.0	25.0	61.6	66.1	68.0	23.7	29.2	48.3	28.7	27.7	27.6
Wage and salary income.....	40.1	37.6	42.1	23.9	59.9	65.7	66.0	22.5	28.9	47.4	28.5	27.5	26.6
Self-employment income.....	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	3.2	0.6	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	1.5
Social Security income.....	13.0	4.4	8.9	71.2	18.5	5.4	10.4	73.0	9.8	18.8	6.9	7.1	67.6
Public assistance income.....	48.3	54.7	49.3	26.5	25.9	27.1	26.4	22.0	61.1	34.3	60.1	69.3	35.8
Other income.....	7.2	5.1	6.8	14.9	8.9	6.7	8.2	14.4	6.2	8.4	5.8	5.5	15.9

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

Total families	212 922	27 004	178 668	7 250	153 065	18 125	129 614	5 326	59 837	7 207	37 900	12 826	1 924
Mean family income	\$6 442	\$5 009	\$6 689	\$5 697	\$7 490	\$6 158	\$7 746	\$5 788	\$3 762	\$6 454	\$3 280	\$3 424	\$5 444
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	84.9	82.5	85.9	61.8	91.5	92.8	92.3	60.4	51.3	85.0	48.0	21.7	66.1
Wage and salary income.....	82.1	81.4	83.0	59.2	88.3	91.5	88.9	57.2	50.8	84.2	47.6	20.7	65.0
Self-employment income.....	2.7	1.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	1.3	3.3	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0
Social Security income.....	1.9	1.0	1.5	17.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	20.3	3.9	2.8	3.6	4.3	9.9
Public assistance income.....	10.9	14.7	10.5	12.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	11.0	40.4	8.9	43.6	70.2	16.4
Other income.....	2.3	1.9	2.1	8.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	8.3	4.4	3.4	4.8	3.8	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	75.0	67.7	77.0	52.3	89.6	90.3	91.1	51.0	37.5	81.3	34.3	19.5	55.9
Wage and salary income.....	73.7	67.2	75.7	51.2	88.1	89.5	89.4	50.0	37.2	80.4	34.2	19.1	54.6
Self-employment income.....	3.1	1.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	1.9	4.4	3.8	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.6
Social Security income.....	8.1	2.8	6.8	60.1	7.7	1.9	6.1	66.6	9.3	17.0	7.2	6.3	41.9
Public assistance income.....	28.8	32.8	27.9	36.7	16.1	14.2	15.7	32.6	61.5	31.6	63.3	74.8	48.1
Other income.....	9.5	6.8	9.4	24.1	9.7	7.3	9.4	26.7	9.1	14.2	8.5	6.7	16.8

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	62 939	9 474	51 269	2 196	28 308	3 578	23 170	1 560	34 631	1 182	22 285	10 528	636
Mean family income	\$2 210	\$1 769	\$2 315	\$1 660	\$2 495	\$1 859	\$2 645	\$1 740	\$1 976	\$1 253	\$1 727	\$2 616	\$1 463
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	36.7	28.7	38.5	14.9	63.2	63.3	65.2	17.2	9.5	25.5	10.4	7.3	8.1
Wage and salary income.....	35.8	28.4	37.5	15.0	61.4	62.5	63.2	17.4	9.3	25.5	10.3	7.2	8.1
Self-employment income.....	1.0	0.3	1.1	-0.1	1.8	0.8	2.0	-0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-
Social Security income.....	4.5	2.7	3.7	36.4	4.4	1.7	3.1	41.4	4.5	12.0	3.9	4.3	21.7
Public assistance income.....	56.5	66.4	55.4	45.6	30.6	32.3	30.1	38.1	83.2	60.3	82.6	85.8	67.6
Other income.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	33.9	28.9	35.5	19.6	59.7	62.8	61.7	22.8	12.9	33.4	12.9	10.6	11.8
Wage and salary income.....	33.1	28.6	34.5	19.6	58.0	62.1	59.7	22.8	12.7	33.4	12.8	10.3	11.8
Self-employment income.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.1	2.7	0.6	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-
Social Security income.....	7.4	2.9	6.2	55.4	9.2	2.7	6.6	63.5	6.0	13.7	5.1	5.3	35.5
Public assistance income.....	55.7	58.5	55.5	49.2	36.8	32.1	37.1	42.9	71.2	51.9	70.6	75.2	64.6
Other income.....	5.4	4.5	5.4	9.2	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.1	5.1	7.4	5.0	4.9	7.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

URBAN

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	3 964 530	210 032	3 189 314	565 184	3 414 567	171 402	2 765 183	477 982	549 963	147 765	257 861	57 135	87 202
Mean family income.....	\$12 536	\$7 520	\$13 379	\$9 643	\$13 415	\$8 422	\$14 347	\$9 812	\$7 081	\$9 905	\$5 475	\$4 523	\$8 718
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	88.8	93.1	92.5	58.9	90.1	95.9	93.7	58.2	73.5	85.9	71.3	45.4	63.4
Wage and salary income.....	80.6	91.0	84.1	50.5	81.4	93.8	84.6	48.9	71.2	83.5	69.3	43.7	60.4
Self-employment income.....	8.2	2.1	8.4	8.4	8.7	2.1	8.9	9.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.9
Social Security income.....	2.8	0.7	1.1	16.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	16.7	7.0	4.5	5.6	5.7	14.6
Public assistance income.....	1.1	3.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	8.2	1.4	12.8	41.3	1.6
Other income.....	7.3	2.7	5.3	23.9	7.0	2.5	5.0	24.5	11.3	8.2	10.2	7.6	20.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	89.4	87.4	94.6	60.6	92.4	96.2	97.8	59.4	70.9	92.8	65.6	43.1	67.7
Wage and salary income.....	86.2	86.7	91.5	56.1	88.8	95.5	94.3	54.3	70.0	91.9	64.8	42.6	66.0
Self-employment income.....	9.8	3.0	10.3	9.2	10.9	3.5	11.5	10.0	3.0	4.1	2.3	1.1	4.6
Social Security income.....	20.2	3.5	10.7	80.2	18.4	3.0	8.7	79.9	31.4	35.5	16.3	11.9	81.9
Public assistance income.....	6.8	14.0	6.6	5.5	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.6	26.5	9.5	34.2	60.9	10.2
Other income.....	38.8	20.5	36.1	60.9	39.8	22.5	37.0	61.8	32.6	41.5	23.5	14.7	56.2

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	344 103	38 996	236 470	68 637	188 171	17 796	114 269	56 106	155 932	10 458	93 587	39 356	12 531
Mean family income.....	\$1 859	\$1 607	\$2 031	\$1 410	\$1 907	\$1 683	\$2 185	\$1 411	\$1 803	\$1 237	\$1 577	\$2 617	\$1 404
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	42.6	45.9	48.6	10.3	58.3	76.0	71.8	9.4	22.4	42.4	24.6	18.1	14.2
Wage and salary income.....	41.4	45.3	47.2	10.1	56.5	74.8	69.3	9.2	22.2	42.1	24.3	18.0	14.2
Self-employment income.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	—
Social Security income.....	17.1	2.9	7.6	73.4	22.2	2.6	7.3	76.3	10.6	25.1	6.9	5.5	60.6
Public assistance income.....	34.7	47.0	38.7	7.2	14.1	16.4	16.6	5.6	61.0	22.6	62.3	71.9	14.4
Other income.....	5.7	4.2	5.2	9.1	5.4	5.0	4.3	8.7	6.0	10.0	6.2	4.5	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	42.2	46.7	49.2	15.3	53.1	72.4	69.2	14.1	29.1	48.2	29.5	25.7	20.5
Wage and salary income.....	40.1	46.1	46.9	13.6	49.7	71.3	64.8	12.2	28.6	47.2	29.0	25.4	19.6
Self-employment income.....	3.4	1.4	4.1	2.2	5.6	2.6	7.7	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4
Social Security income.....	25.1	4.0	12.1	81.9	33.0	4.2	13.0	83.0	15.6	31.2	8.8	8.1	76.9
Public assistance income.....	32.1	42.4	36.8	9.9	15.8	17.4	19.5	7.9	51.8	23.8	53.2	66.3	18.9
Other income.....	13.8	9.3	12.2	21.8	15.8	12.8	13.5	21.2	11.5	18.5	10.2	8.3	24.6

RURAL NONFARM

All Income Levels

Total families	598 733	32 376	486 003	80 354	557 315	30 455	455 325	71 535	41 418	9 485	18 781	4 333	8 819
Mean family income.....	\$11 210	\$7 666	\$12 130	\$7 075	\$11 543	\$7 926	\$12 483	\$7 100	\$6 734	\$8 803	\$5 912	\$5 483	\$6 875
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	90.8	97.1	94.4	51.2	91.5	97.7	95.0	49.6	74.6	83.6	75.8	63.1	64.5
Wage and salary income.....	82.1	93.9	85.4	43.2	82.6	94.4	85.8	41.2	70.5	78.8	72.4	60.2	59.8
Self-employment income.....	8.7	3.2	9.0	8.0	8.9	3.3	9.2	8.3	4.0	4.8	3.4	2.9	4.7
Social Security income.....	3.0	0.4	1.1	23.1	2.7	0.3	0.9	23.8	10.0	6.1	9.0	9.7	17.4
Public assistance income.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.0	0.8	3.6	13.6	0.9
Other income.....	5.9	2.0	4.2	25.2	5.6	1.8	3.9	26.1	12.3	9.5	11.5	13.7	17.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	91.9	97.5	97.5	55.8	92.8	99.0	98.4	54.4	79.8	90.6	82.2	71.3	67.2
Wage and salary income.....	87.6	96.1	93.4	49.6	88.4	97.6	94.1	47.9	77.9	88.8	80.6	70.3	64.0
Self-employment income.....	13.7	5.6	14.5	11.8	14.2	5.9	15.1	12.2	6.4	8.5	5.1	3.6	8.1
Social Security income.....	19.5	2.1	9.7	86.0	17.7	1.8	8.1	86.0	43.4	44.9	27.2	23.5	85.8
Public assistance income.....	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.4	12.6	6.1	14.3	30.7	6.8
Other income.....	35.0	18.9	32.3	57.4	34.5	18.5	31.9	58.1	40.7	44.3	35.8	32.3	51.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	43 369	3 334	25 798	14 237	32 872	2 386	18 116	12 370	10 497	893	5 401	2 336	1 867
Mean family income.....	\$2 050	\$1 738	\$2 363	\$1 556	\$2 147	\$1 953	\$2 567	\$1 570	\$1 746	\$1 321	\$1 533	\$2 627	\$1 462
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	56.4	84.0	70.7	9.7	61.0	92.8	79.4	9.2	38.6	28.6	47.3	40.0	13.2
Wage and salary income.....	52.4	81.8	65.3	9.4	56.0	90.2	72.2	8.9	38.7	27.3	47.4	40.7	12.3
Self-employment income.....	3.9	2.2	5.4	0.3	5.0	2.6	7.2	0.2	—0.1	1.2	—0.1	—0.7	0.9
Social Security income.....	27.1	2.9	10.7	78.6	27.8	2.5	8.7	79.8	24.4	44.7	14.8	13.1	70.0
Public assistance income.....	8.7	7.5	10.8	3.2	4.8	1.7	6.0	2.7	23.6	10.0	22.8	35.0	6.2
Other income.....	7.8	5.6	7.8	8.6	6.4	3.1	5.9	8.3	13.5	16.7	15.1	11.9	10.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	56.3	79.6	73.9	18.9	58.3	89.8	81.5	18.1	49.9	44.6	57.3	55.9	23.6
Wage and salary income.....	49.9	77.2	65.8	14.6	50.4	86.5	70.6	13.7	48.5	42.4	56.0	55.6	20.7
Self-employment income.....	10.9	6.1	14.4	5.7	13.6	8.0	19.7	5.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.4	4.2
Social Security income.....	40.8	4.9	19.1	88.5	43.0	4.0	16.9	88.8	33.9	56.1	18.7	18.2	86.7
Public assistance income.....	12.4	12.5	15.7	6.3	8.7	5.0	11.4	5.6	23.8	12.5	24.2	37.1	11.1
Other income.....	21.2	15.3	20.3	24.3	20.4	13.3	19.2	23.5	23.7	26.9	22.8	19.8	29.9

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL FARM

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more					
Total families	46 375	1 035	37 441	7 899	44 452	978	36 242	7 232	1 923	532	589	131	667
Mean family income	\$10 822	\$7 690	\$11 532	\$7 871	\$10 942	\$7 584	\$11 663	\$7 783	\$8 050	\$8 565	\$7 420	\$4 973	\$8 819
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.1	97.6	93.9	63.2	90.4	97.6	94.1	62.1	80.4	88.2	81.9	76.2	73.8
Wage and salary income	54.1	65.1	56.6	35.6	54.1	66.0	56.5	34.5	54.9	69.1	55.1	34.5	46.2
Self-employment income	36.0	32.5	37.3	27.5	36.3	31.6	37.6	27.5	25.5	19.2	26.8	41.7	27.6
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	16.9	3.0	0.3	1.1	17.5	8.4	4.3	8.4	10.3	11.2
Public assistance income	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.7	6.6	0.7
Other income	6.5	1.9	4.7	19.6	6.4	1.9	4.6	20.1	10.1	7.0	8.0	6.9	14.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	95.6	97.1	98.7	81.0	96.0	99.5	99.0	80.5	86.3	95.5	78.3	85.2	86.4
Wage and salary income	70.9	80.0	75.2	49.4	70.8	81.4	75.0	48.0	73.9	86.7	71.3	69.6	66.9
Self-employment income	74.0	48.7	77.4	61.3	75.1	49.3	78.4	62.1	48.0	55.5	36.7	44.4	52.8
Social Security income	23.3	3.2	11.4	82.7	22.1	2.7	10.5	82.5	52.6	35.9	35.7	31.1	85.2
Public assistance income	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.7	1.7	3.4	1.5	2.4	7.0	6.8	7.6	11.9	5.7
Other income	39.7	20.9	35.9	60.1	39.6	20.1	35.9	60.8	42.4	35.7	38.5	34.1	52.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	4 530	148	3 302	1 080	4 158	126	3 072	960	372	58	139	55	120
Mean family income	\$1 498	\$1 153	\$1 640	\$1 109	\$1 543	\$1 354	\$1 690	\$1 100	\$988	...	\$746	...	\$1 183
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings	70.3	95.0	84.3	3.8	72.5	95.0	86.2	1.6	32.8	...	38.4	...	19.9
Wage and salary income	42.6	46.2	48.0	17.9	42.3	46.2	48.1	13.5	48.1	...	59.2	...	51.3
Self-employment income	27.7	48.8	36.3	-14.1	30.2	48.8	38.1	-11.8	-15.3	...	-20.8	...	-31.3
Social Security income	20.1	4.4	6.9	82.1	18.7	4.4	5.7	85.0	44.9	...	39.4	...	60.4
Public assistance income	1.8	-	1.5	3.4	1.3	-	1.2	2.1	10.3	...	6.6	...	12.6
Other income	7.7	0.6	7.3	10.7	7.5	0.6	6.9	11.2	12.0	...	15.7	...	7.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	81.3	81.8	89.5	56.1	83.8	96.0	92.1	55.7	52.4	...	36.0	...	59.2
Wage and salary income	34.8	39.2	39.4	20.2	34.2	46.0	39.1	16.7	42.2	...	33.1	...	48.3
Self-employment income	68.0	60.1	75.0	47.4	71.7	70.6	78.8	48.9	26.6	...	8.6	...	35.8
Social Security income	27.3	6.8	10.9	80.5	25.5	7.9	9.4	79.5	47.6	...	19.4	...	88.3
Public assistance income	2.7	-	2.5	3.7	2.4	-	2.1	3.4	7.0	...	10.1	...	5.8
Other income	22.4	6.8	20.6	30.0	22.1	7.9	20.1	30.3	25.0	...	22.3	...	27.5

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	180 965	10 544	143 478	26 943	161 878	9 458	129 810	22 610	19 087	5 543	7 575	1 636	4 333
Mean family income	\$11 794	\$7 835	\$12 719	\$8 417	\$12 291	\$8 300	\$13 266	\$8 367	\$7 580	\$9 475	\$6 084	\$5 179	\$8 679
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.4	96.7	93.5	53.1	90.4	97.7	94.3	51.6	74.9	84.8	78.1	58.8	60.7
Wage and salary income	82.1	93.7	86.0	46.2	82.8	94.8	86.5	43.9	72.8	82.6	76.4	58.3	57.9
Self-employment income	7.3	3.1	7.5	6.9	7.6	2.9	7.9	7.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.9
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	20.2	2.8	0.3	0.9	21.0	9.2	5.7	7.4	10.1	15.9
Public assistance income	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.5	4.6	16.7	0.7
Other income	7.1	1.7	4.9	26.3	6.6	1.5	4.6	27.0	13.1	9.0	9.9	14.4	22.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.5	94.9	97.4	58.4	92.7	98.5	98.5	56.5	81.2	93.1	82.4	70.3	68.1
Wage and salary income	88.0	94.1	94.1	53.3	88.9	97.7	94.9	50.9	80.2	92.5	81.6	70.3	65.9
Self-employment income	11.0	3.9	11.6	10.5	11.8	4.2	12.5	11.4	3.9	4.8	2.9	1.2	5.6
Social Security income	21.8	2.3	11.5	84.1	19.1	1.9	9.1	83.5	44.4	44.5	24.0	24.3	87.4
Public assistance income	3.2	7.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	4.1	1.8	2.8	12.9	5.0	17.2	39.7	5.5
Other income	43.5	22.8	40.4	67.9	43.2	23.2	40.3	68.6	45.4	48.2	35.8	31.0	64.0

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	11 050	1 329	6 677	3 044	7 061	743	3 819	2 499	3 989	394	2 056	994	545
Mean family income	\$1 853	\$1 634	\$2 103	\$1 400	\$1 899	\$1 970	\$2 208	\$1 405	\$1 771	\$1 227	\$1 517	\$2 730	\$1 376
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	54.5	70.7	64.9	12.1	63.0	88.5	79.9	11.7	38.5	43.2	43.6	38.5	13.8
Wage and salary income	51.7	70.4	60.9	11.7	58.7	88.1	73.2	11.4	38.4	42.3	44.1	38.3	12.8
Self-employment income	2.8	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.3	0.4	6.6	0.3	-	1.0	-0.5	0.2	0.9
Social Security income	22.7	2.5	10.7	72.8	24.7	0.5	8.6	73.6	19.0	34.5	10.0	12.7	68.9
Public assistance income	13.4	20.6	15.3	3.5	5.1	6.5	5.8	2.9	29.3	9.8	32.0	36.0	6.5
Other income	9.3	6.2	9.1	11.6	7.3	4.5	5.8	11.8	13.3	12.5	14.4	12.8	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54.5	65.9	67.9	20.2	58.6	86.1	78.3	20.2	47.4	47.2	50.8	55.1	20.2
Wage and salary income	49.6	65.9	62.2	14.8	51.2	86.1	68.5	14.2	46.9	47.2	50.6	55.1	17.6
Self-employment income	8.0	0.9	9.8	7.1	11.9	1.6	16.4	8.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.6
Social Security income	34.1	3.6	18.1	82.4	38.1	1.2	16.1	82.6	27.0	43.7	13.4	18.5	81.3
Public assistance income	16.4	24.1	19.4	6.5	8.0	9.2	9.5	5.3	31.3	12.9	32.0	47.5	12.3
Other income	22.5	18.0	22.1	25.5	22.1	21.3	20.6	24.4	23.4	20.1	22.2	23.5	30.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	76 077	4 536	61 149	10 392	69 152	4 103	56 181	8 868	6 925	1 712	3 105	584	1 524
Mean family income	\$10 803	\$7 495	\$11 772	\$6 549	\$11 230	\$7 861	\$12 226	\$6 475	\$6 547	\$8 291	\$5 522	\$5 763	\$6 976
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	92.0	96.6	95.2	55.7	92.9	97.6	96.0	53.7	75.7	85.5	76.3	60.5	66.7
Wage and salary income.....	84.3	93.1	87.4	46.4	85.0	94.1	88.0	43.5	71.9	82.5	72.2	58.0	61.7
Self-employment income.....	7.7	3.5	7.8	9.3	7.9	3.5	8.0	10.2	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.5	5.0
Social Security income.....	3.2	0.4	1.2	26.1	2.8	0.3	0.9	27.4	10.3	6.0	8.1	11.8	19.0
Public assistance income.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.0	6.1	17.4	0.7
Other income.....	4.3	1.9	3.2	17.5	4.0	1.9	2.9	18.2	9.9	7.5	9.6	10.3	13.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	91.3	96.2	97.3	54.1	92.5	98.9	98.5	51.6	79.3	91.3	78.0	78.4	68.7
Wage and salary income.....	87.5	95.0	93.6	48.5	88.6	97.6	94.7	45.5	77.4	89.6	76.1	77.7	66.0
Self-employment income.....	11.0	5.1	11.5	10.5	11.6	5.5	12.1	10.9	5.0	5.2	4.2	1.9	7.8
Social Security income.....	20.1	2.3	10.2	86.6	17.9	1.9	8.3	86.3	42.1	40.3	22.9	28.8	88.3
Public assistance income.....	3.5	5.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.3	15.0	7.5	19.6	37.8	5.4
Other income.....	33.6	15.5	31.4	54.4	33.3	15.6	31.1	55.4	37.1	36.4	33.7	27.2	48.5

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	5 572	515	3 285	1 772	3 886	318	2 072	1 496	1 686	168	937	305	276
Mean family income	\$1 973	\$1 672	\$2 234	\$1 576	\$2 034	\$1 717	\$2 405	\$1 588	\$1 831	\$1 387	\$1 649	\$2 929	\$1 509
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	51.1	72.5	65.1	7.8	58.1	96.8	77.9	7.7	33.3	33.0	40.8	31.9	8.6
Wage and salary income.....	47.6	74.2	59.5	8.0	52.8	99.5	69.8	6.3	34.3	32.8	40.4	31.9	17.5
Self-employment income.....	3.5	-1.7	5.6	-0.2	5.3	-2.7	8.1	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-	-8.9
Social Security income.....	28.4	2.4	12.1	79.4	30.4	0.7	10.1	79.6	23.5	40.4	12.8	11.9	78.4
Public assistance income.....	13.4	23.4	15.2	5.4	5.5	1.5	6.1	5.4	33.4	23.7	36.5	43.5	5.4
Other income.....	7.1	1.8	7.6	7.4	6.0	1.0	5.9	7.3	9.9	2.9	9.9	12.7	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	51.7	67.6	68.9	15.2	53.9	85.2	79.2	12.4	46.6	54.8	44.6	63.0	30.4
Wage and salary income.....	45.5	64.1	60.7	11.9	45.3	79.6	66.4	8.8	46.0	51.2	44.6	63.0	28.6
Self-employment income.....	8.9	5.0	12.3	3.8	12.2	8.2	18.8	3.9	1.4	6.0	0.5	-	3.3
Social Security income.....	41.0	4.5	20.4	89.8	45.0	3.5	19.0	89.9	31.7	42.9	14.9	24.9	89.5
Public assistance income.....	16.6	25.4	19.6	8.6	9.9	4.4	11.9	8.3	32.1	23.2	34.9	48.2	10.1
Other income.....	18.7	9.7	18.6	21.4	18.7	10.7	19.1	19.9	18.6	11.3	16.8	18.4	29.7

BUFFALO SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	337 529	18 395	273 560	45 574	299 019	15 889	245 220	37 910	38 510	9 835	16 984	4 027	7 664
Mean family income	\$11 463	\$7 334	\$12 271	\$8 281	\$12 059	\$8 016	\$12 911	\$8 247	\$6 837	\$9 172	\$5 231	\$4 847	\$8 446
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.6	94.8	93.4	53.6	90.9	96.7	94.6	51.3	71.9	83.7	69.9	49.9	64.7
Wage and salary income.....	82.8	93.1	86.4	47.0	83.8	95.2	87.3	44.0	69.4	81.2	67.5	48.3	61.7
Self-employment income.....	6.8	1.7	7.0	6.6	7.1	1.5	7.3	7.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	3.0
Social Security income.....	3.2	0.4	1.3	20.9	2.7	0.3	0.9	22.0	9.4	5.9	8.8	7.6	15.7
Public assistance income.....	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	6.7	1.1	10.8	33.5	0.9
Other income.....	6.5	2.4	4.6	24.9	6.1	2.3	4.3	26.2	12.0	9.3	10.6	9.0	18.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	91.0	92.7	96.5	57.7	93.0	98.5	98.5	55.4	75.6	93.9	72.8	55.4	69.2
Wage and salary income.....	88.3	92.2	93.8	53.7	90.0	98.0	95.5	50.9	74.7	93.3	72.0	54.7	67.2
Self-employment income.....	9.4	3.2	9.9	8.5	10.1	3.4	10.7	9.2	3.6	4.3	2.9	1.6	5.1
Social Security income.....	20.4	2.9	10.7	85.7	17.8	2.4	8.4	85.2	40.4	42.1	23.2	16.8	88.6
Public assistance income.....	5.0	11.7	4.7	4.1	2.7	5.0	2.4	3.5	22.6	7.4	30.8	54.7	7.3
Other income.....	41.5	22.1	38.9	65.2	41.8	23.5	39.3	66.1	39.0	46.5	29.3	21.1	60.5

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	22 982	2 791	14 849	5 342	12 274	1 158	6 848	4 268	10 708	663	6 414	2 557	1 074
Mean family income	\$1 884	\$1 590	\$2 090	\$1 467	\$1 852	\$1 671	\$2 117	\$1 475	\$1 921	\$1 285	\$1 703	\$2 838	\$1 434
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	42.5	48.4	50.4	8.0	58.5	83.1	77.2	7.9	24.8	42.3	27.3	22.6	8.5
Wage and salary income.....	41.5	48.1	48.9	8.5	56.8	82.8	74.3	8.5	24.6	42.3	26.9	22.5	8.5
Self-employment income.....	1.0	0.3	1.5	-0.5	1.7	0.2	2.9	-0.6	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	-
Social Security income.....	22.0	2.6	10.6	78.0	29.8	3.5	11.4	80.2	13.5	24.6	8.7	7.5	69.2
Public assistance income.....	30.1	44.7	34.4	4.9	9.4	8.6	12.1	3.4	53.0	20.7	55.0	62.7	11.0
Other income.....	5.3	4.3	4.5	9.1	2.3	4.9	-0.7	8.6	8.7	12.3	9.0	7.2	11.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	46.8	57.3	56.1	15.5	53.6	82.5	73.1	14.5	39.0	57.9	41.5	36.1	19.4
Wage and salary income.....	44.1	56.8	52.7	13.7	49.1	82.5	66.3	12.6	38.4	57.0	41.0	35.7	18.1
Self-employment income.....	4.9	1.8	6.3	2.7	8.2	1.4	12.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7
Social Security income.....	31.6	3.7	16.9	87.0	40.6	4.0	18.0	86.7	21.3	38.2	12.3	11.6	88.3
Public assistance income.....	29.4	44.5	33.9	8.9	11.6	13.8	14.7	5.9	49.8	23.2	52.1	62.9	20.8
Other income.....	18.7	10.0	18.3	24.6	21.0	14.2	21.1	22.8	16.1	21.6	14.5	12.2	31.8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	23 571	2 347	19 550	1 674	15 769	1 159	13 315	1 295	7 802	916	4 656	1 851	379
Mean family income	\$7 653	\$4 489	\$8 175	\$5 992	\$9 268	\$6 338	\$9 829	\$6 123	\$4 389	\$6 699	\$3 865	\$4 327	\$5 542
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.5	81.3	89.5	62.3	93.2	94.0	95.2	60.2	63.3	84.3	66.6	38.1	70.3
Wage and salary income	84.3	80.8	86.0	60.6	89.4	93.3	91.1	58.1	62.4	83.2	65.3	38.1	70.3
Self-employment income	3.3	0.5	3.5	1.7	3.8	0.6	4.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	—	—
Social Security income	3.1	1.1	1.9	25.3	2.6	0.9	1.2	27.9	5.3	4.9	3.8	6.5	15.5
Public assistance income	6.8	16.4	6.4	4.5	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.6	27.6	7.0	26.8	50.2	7.9
Other income	2.5	1.3	2.3	7.9	2.2	1.0	1.9	8.3	3.8	3.9	2.8	5.3	6.3

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	83.0	72.0	86.7	55.6	92.9	93.7	96.5	55.3	63.1	89.5	63.9	49.4	56.7
Wage and salary income	82.3	72.0	85.9	54.6	92.1	93.7	95.7	54.0	62.6	89.0	63.1	49.4	56.7
Self-employment income	3.6	0.9	4.0	2.5	4.8	1.4	5.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	—
Social Security income	14.8	4.4	10.3	80.8	14.0	5.6	8.3	80.5	16.2	25.9	10.7	11.8	81.5
Public assistance income	24.5	40.4	23.0	19.4	10.3	13.1	9.6	14.7	53.1	27.3	53.2	69.4	35.4
Other income	14.2	4.3	13.8	32.6	15.4	4.5	14.6	33.3	11.7	20.0	9.3	10.2	30.1

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	5 731	1 058	4 207	466	1 680	227	1 143	310	4 051	115	2 445	1 335	156
Mean family income	\$2 272	\$1 673	\$2 479	\$1 769	\$2 267	\$1 559	\$2 523	\$1 842	\$2 274	\$1 416	\$1 934	\$3 048	\$1 623
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	32.6	29.6	34.6	13.4	61.1	71.0	69.1	14.6	20.8	38.1	20.9	20.6	10.5
Wage and salary income	32.0	29.6	33.9	12.9	59.7	71.0	67.4	14.0	20.5	38.1	20.4	20.6	10.5
Self-employment income	0.6	—	0.7	0.4	1.4	—	1.7	0.6	0.2	—	0.5	—	—
Social Security income	9.2	2.2	6.2	62.3	16.6	8.9	7.4	67.9	6.2	10.4	4.4	5.4	49.7
Public assistance income	54.3	67.0	54.8	19.7	18.6	20.1	19.5	13.2	69.0	51.5	71.5	69.0	34.3
Other income	3.9	1.1	4.3	4.7	3.7	—	4.0	4.3	4.0	—	3.3	4.9	5.5

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	44.0	45.1	46.4	19.3	62.9	75.3	72.6	18.1	36.1	57.4	37.1	34.2	21.8
Wage and salary income	43.6	45.1	46.0	18.5	62.0	75.3	71.7	16.8	35.9	57.4	36.8	34.2	21.8
Self-employment income	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.1	—	2.8	1.3	0.3	—	0.5	—	—
Social Security income	16.7	3.7	12.7	83.0	29.6	8.8	19.3	82.6	11.4	27.0	7.8	8.2	84.0
Public assistance income	58.3	65.2	58.9	37.3	26.5	25.6	26.4	27.4	71.5	50.4	73.1	72.1	57.1
Other income	7.7	1.7	8.8	11.8	11.3	—	14.2	8.7	6.3	—	5.6	6.7	17.9

NEW YORK SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	2 970 425	145 278	2 405 327	419 820	2 541 421	115 312	2 067 865	358 244	429 004	116 517	205 497	45 414	61 576
Mean family income	\$12 938	\$7 559	\$13 737	\$10 226	\$13 920	\$8 601	\$14 820	\$10 442	\$7 121	\$10 125	\$5 474	\$4 359	\$8 970
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	92.0	92.1	59.9	89.8	95.4	93.3	59.3	73.4	86.1	70.5	42.3	63.5
Wage and salary income	79.8	90.2	83.2	51.1	80.6	93.5	83.9	49.7	71.2	83.7	68.5	40.9	60.5
Self-employment income	8.7	1.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	1.9	9.4	9.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.9
Social Security income	2.6	0.8	1.1	15.0	2.3	0.5	0.8	15.2	6.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	13.8
Public assistance income	1.2	4.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	9.1	1.5	14.1	45.7	1.9
Other income	7.7	2.9	5.7	24.3	7.4	2.7	5.4	24.8	11.2	8.2	10.3	6.8	20.8

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	88.8	84.3	93.9	61.5	92.2	95.0	97.6	60.5	68.7	92.6	62.4	38.0	67.2
Wage and salary income	85.5	83.5	90.6	56.8	88.4	94.2	93.9	55.3	67.8	91.7	61.6	37.5	65.6
Self-employment income	10.1	3.0	10.6	9.5	11.3	3.6	11.9	10.4	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.0	4.5
Social Security income	19.8	3.9	10.6	78.4	18.3	3.4	8.8	78.2	28.8	33.6	15.0	10.3	79.4
Public assistance income	7.6	16.1	7.3	6.0	4.0	6.1	3.7	5.0	28.7	10.3	36.5	63.7	12.0
Other income	38.3	19.5	35.6	60.1	39.6	21.9	36.8	61.1	30.6	40.7	21.8	12.3	54.5

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	274 988	29 300	194 281	51 407	149 247	12 969	93 841	42 437	125 741	8 285	76 340	32 146	8 970
Mean family income	\$1 839	\$1 598	\$2 000	\$1 368	\$1 882	\$1 641	\$2 147	\$1 371	\$1 788	\$1 204	\$1 570	\$2 577	\$1 353
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	41.2	40.4	46.9	10.4	58.1	70.5	70.7	9.6	20.1	42.1	22.1	15.5	14.2
Wage and salary income	40.2	39.6	45.7	10.3	56.5	71.0	68.7	9.5	19.9	41.4	21.8	15.4	14.2
Self-employment income	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
Social Security income	15.7	3.1	7.0	72.0	20.6	2.8	6.7	75.1	9.5	23.4	6.5	5.1	57.5
Public assistance income	37.7	52.7	41.3	8.2	15.8	20.7	18.1	6.2	65.1	24.8	66.0	75.6	17.7
Other income	5.4	3.8	4.9	9.3	5.5	4.9	4.5	9.1	5.3	9.8	5.4	3.7	10.6

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	40.0	40.1	46.7	14.9	52.4	66.8	67.8	13.9	25.4	46.0	25.6	21.3	19.5
Wage and salary income	38.1	39.5	44.5	13.3	49.2	65.5	63.7	12.1	25.0	44.9	25.2	21.1	18.8
Self-employment income	3.2	1.3	3.8	2.0	5.3	2.8	7.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.3
Social Security income	23.2	4.2	11.1	80.1	31.1	4.6	11.9	81.5	13.9	28.1	8.2	7.2	73.3
Public assistance income	35.8	45.1	38.3	10.6	16.9	19.3	20.4	8.5	53.9	25.0	55.1	67.8	20.8
Other income	12.6	7.8	11.0	21.3	14.7	11.1	12.4	20.9	10.0	17.5	9.0	6.9	23.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	440 232	34 540	374 064	31 628	300 528	20 010	257 500	23 018	139 704	23 802	82 566	24 726	8 610
Mean family income.....	\$8 257	\$5 648	\$8 639	\$6 592	\$9 611	\$7 239	\$10 054	\$6 728	\$5 343	\$8 183	\$4 750	\$4 279	\$6 230
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.6	85.0	91.3	67.6	93.7	93.5	95.3	66.4	74.0	91.1	74.5	42.0	71.2
Wage and salary income.....	86.8	84.0	88.4	64.8	90.5	92.4	92.0	63.2	72.6	89.3	73.1	41.7	69.3
Self-employment income.....	2.8	1.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.1	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.9
Social Security income.....	2.4	1.1	1.4	19.1	2.0	0.7	0.9	20.7	4.0	2.7	2.9	4.5	14.8
Public assistance income.....	5.4	11.4	5.1	4.9	2.1	3.5	1.9	3.9	18.4	3.6	18.9	49.2	7.6
Other income.....	2.6	2.6	2.2	8.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	9.0	3.7	2.6	3.7	4.2	6.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	83.3	72.4	85.9	64.2	92.7	91.8	95.4	62.3	63.2	90.1	61.6	40.6	69.2
Wage and salary income.....	82.2	72.0	84.8	62.8	91.3	91.3	94.0	60.8	62.6	89.5	60.9	40.4	68.2
Self-employment income.....	4.1	1.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	1.8	5.4	5.1	1.8	3.4	1.6	0.6	2.9
Social Security income.....	12.2	3.9	8.0	70.1	11.3	3.5	6.6	71.0	13.9	17.6	8.6	9.2	67.6
Public assistance income.....	20.1	30.6	19.1	20.4	9.9	12.3	9.1	16.7	42.0	17.7	42.8	67.0	30.5
Other income.....	13.0	8.5	12.0	30.6	13.3	8.4	12.1	32.1	12.3	15.6	11.0	8.7	26.8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	87 535	11 454	69 608	6 473	32 128	3 631	24 121	4 376	55 407	2 427	33 386	17 497	2 097
Mean family income.....	\$1 990	\$1 650	\$2 090	\$1 516	\$2 139	\$1 831	\$2 299	\$1 516	\$1 903	\$1 206	\$1 605	\$2 615	\$1 518
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	38.5	33.1	40.5	19.6	65.1	65.0	70.6	18.7	21.3	49.7	22.9	17.5	21.5
Wage and salary income.....	38.0	32.9	39.9	19.3	64.1	64.5	69.5	18.5	21.0	47.9	22.6	17.4	20.9
Self-employment income.....	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.6
Social Security income.....	7.9	3.3	5.4	54.3	10.2	2.6	5.1	60.1	6.4	13.4	5.5	4.6	42.1
Public assistance income.....	50.1	59.7	50.9	19.7	21.1	27.1	21.1	15.3	69.0	30.9	68.1	75.2	28.9
Other income.....	3.5	3.9	3.2	6.5	3.7	5.3	3.2	5.9	3.4	6.0	3.5	2.7	7.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	39.1	34.7	41.3	23.8	60.3	64.1	66.7	22.0	26.9	47.2	26.6	24.4	27.5
Wage and salary income.....	38.3	34.6	40.4	22.5	58.5	63.7	64.6	20.7	26.6	46.2	26.4	24.3	26.2
Self-employment income.....	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.8	3.2	0.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.8
Social Security income.....	12.7	4.8	8.6	70.5	18.0	5.6	10.0	72.4	9.6	18.3	6.8	6.8	66.6
Public assistance income.....	48.1	54.4	49.1	26.3	26.4	28.3	27.0	21.7	60.7	32.9	59.8	69.2	36.1
Other income.....	7.1	5.3	6.6	15.1	8.7	6.6	7.8	15.1	6.1	9.1	5.9	5.2	15.2
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Income Levels													
Total families	207 868	26 205	174 537	7 126	148 623	17 424	125 983	5 216	59 245	7 160	37 517	12 658	1 910
Mean family income.....	\$6 412	\$5 002	\$6 654	\$5 683	\$7 471	\$6 181	\$7 719	\$5 781	\$3 756	\$6 472	\$3 275	\$3 396	\$5 416
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	84.6	82.1	85.7	61.5	91.3	92.6	92.2	60.1	51.2	84.9	47.8	21.0	65.6
Wage and salary income.....	81.9	81.0	82.8	58.8	88.2	91.3	88.8	56.9	50.8	84.2	47.5	20.7	64.6
Self-employment income.....	2.7	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0
Social Security income.....	11.9	1.0	1.5	17.8	1.5	0.4	1.1	20.5	3.9	2.8	3.6	4.3	10.1
Public assistance income.....	11.1	15.1	10.6	12.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	11.0	40.5	8.9	43.8	70.8	16.6
Other income.....	2.3	1.9	2.2	8.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	8.4	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.9	7.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	74.6	67.0	76.7	52.0	89.5	90.1	91.0	50.7	37.3	81.4	34.0	19.3	55.5
Wage and salary income.....	73.4	64.5	75.3	50.9	87.9	89.3	89.3	49.7	37.0	80.5	33.9	19.0	54.3
Self-employment income.....	3.1	1.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	1.8	4.4	3.9	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.6
Social Security income.....	8.2	2.9	6.8	60.3	7.7	2.0	6.1	64.9	9.3	17.1	7.2	6.3	42.2
Public assistance income.....	29.1	33.3	28.1	36.6	16.1	14.4	15.7	32.3	61.5	31.6	63.4	74.8	48.5
Other income.....	9.5	6.8	9.3	24.3	9.7	7.3	9.3	27.0	9.1	14.2	8.5	8.8	17.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	61 880	9 217	50 497	2 166	27 580	3 384	22 666	1 530	34 300	1 159	22 092	10 413	636
Mean family income.....	\$2 208	\$1 771	\$2 311	\$1 656	\$2 496	\$1 871	\$2 640	\$1 736	\$1 976	\$1 259	\$1 727	\$2 615	\$1 463
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	36.5	27.5	38.4	14.7	63.1	61.8	65.3	16.9	9.4	25.6	10.2	7.4	8.1
Wage and salary income.....	35.5	27.2	37.3	14.8	61.4	60.9	63.4	17.1	9.3	25.6	10.1	7.2	8.1
Self-employment income.....	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	—
Social Security income.....	4.4	2.8	3.7	36.5	4.3	1.8	3.0	41.7	4.5	12.2	4.0	4.4	21.7
Public assistance income.....	56.8	67.5	55.6	45.7	30.7	33.8	30.1	38.0	83.2	60.0	82.7	85.7	67.6
Other income.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	33.6	27.7	35.3	19.2	59.4	61.6	61.6	22.3	12.8	33.6	12.8	10.6	11.8
Wage and salary income.....	32.8	27.4	34.3	19.2	57.8	60.8	59.7	22.3	12.6	33.6	12.7	10.3	11.8
Self-employment income.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.7	0.2	—	0.2	0.3	—
Social Security income.....	7.4	3.0	6.2	55.6	9.2	2.8	6.4	64.0	6.0	14.0	5.1	5.3	35.5
Public assistance income.....	55.9	59.1	55.6	48.9	36.8	32.5	37.0	42.4	71.2	52.2	70.6	75.1	64.6
Other income.....	5.4	4.5	5.3	9.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	10.3	5.1	7.6	5.0	5.0	7.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER SMSA

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more		
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total families	217 622	13 728	175 534	28 360	196 727	12 241	160 130	24 356	20 895	5 359	9 235	2 297	4 004	
Mean family income	\$13 140	\$8 352	\$14 166	\$9 108	\$13 706	\$8 902	\$14 769	\$9 136	\$7 811	\$10 203	\$6 443	\$5 763	\$8 940	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	90.8	96.9	94.4	53.3	91.7	97.7	95.1	51.7	76.5	85.6	79.2	63.0	63.4	
Wage and salary income	83.8	95.5	87.2	46.4	84.4	96.3	87.6	44.1	74.2	83.5	77.4	58.5	60.7	
Self-employment income	7.0	1.4	7.2	6.9	7.3	1.5	7.5	7.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	4.6	2.7	
Social Security income	2.6	0.4	1.0	19.4	2.3	0.3	0.7	20.1	7.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	15.4	
Public assistance income	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.9	4.9	18.9	0.6	
Other income	6.2	1.7	4.3	26.9	5.9	1.7	4.0	27.9	11.9	7.9	10.3	12.4	20.6	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	92.9	96.5	97.9	59.6	94.0	99.2	99.1	57.6	82.6	94.4	83.7	68.7	71.9	
Wage and salary income	89.8	96.1	95.0	54.5	90.6	98.6	95.9	51.9	81.7	93.7	83.0	68.7	70.1	
Self-employment income	11.6	3.8	12.4	10.7	12.4	4.1	13.2	11.5	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.1	5.3	
Social Security income	19.2	2.4	9.7	86.3	17.2	2.1	7.8	86.1	38.2	43.5	19.3	16.0	87.4	
Public assistance income	3.4	6.7	3.1	3.3	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.9	15.8	7.4	18.8	42.1	5.3	
Other income	44.1	23.4	41.5	70.6	44.4	25.1	41.7	71.5	41.9	49.5	32.1	23.1	65.2	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	11 379	1 539	7 223	2 617	6 791	834	3 792	2 165	4 588	307	2 494	1 335	452	
Mean family income	\$1 857	\$1 664	\$2 032	\$1 489	\$1 897	\$1 825	\$2 156	\$1 471	\$1 798	\$1 414	\$1 484	\$2 548	\$1 573	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	53.5	69.8	62.6	8.5	61.4	88.8	78.3	4.9	41.2	52.1	47.6	36.4	24.5	
Wage and salary income	53.4	70.4	61.9	10.4	60.6	89.8	75.9	7.2	42.3	62.7	48.2	37.0	24.8	
Self-employment income	0.1	-0.5	0.7	-1.9	0.8	-1.0	2.4	-2.2	-1.1	-10.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	
Social Security income	21.1	3.6	9.2	77.2	26.0	4.2	8.9	80.5	13.3	31.3	7.1	7.4	62.2	
Public assistance income	18.8	22.1	21.8	5.1	7.0	2.5	8.3	5.8	37.1	11.6	35.3	49.7	2.0	
Other income	6.7	4.5	6.4	9.2	5.6	4.5	4.5	8.7	8.4	5.0	10.0	6.5	11.4	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	58.4	73.6	69.0	20.3	63.6	91.0	82.4	20.1	50.9	75.2	53.2	50.8	21.5	
Wage and salary income	53.7	72.9	63.7	14.9	56.2	89.8	73.2	13.7	50.0	75.2	51.7	50.8	20.6	
Self-employment income	8.0	3.2	9.6	6.3	12.0	4.6	16.5	7.1	2.1	4.6	2.5	0.4	2.7	
Social Security income	29.8	4.5	15.3	84.8	36.8	6.4	15.5	85.8	19.5	41.4	10.1	11.6	79.9	
Public assistance income	20.5	27.3	23.4	8.4	9.9	7.9	11.4	8.1	36.1	15.3	35.3	51.1	10.2	
Other income	17.7	12.2	15.3	27.4	19.5	17.5	15.1	27.8	15.0	21.8	14.0	11.7	25.4	
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total families	11 807	1 428	9 860	519	8 347	841	7 133	373	3 460	304	2 040	970	146	
Mean family income	\$8 450	\$5 438	\$8 975	\$6 772	\$9 975	\$7 052	\$10 444	\$7 613	\$4 771	\$7 537	\$4 573	\$4 344	\$4 625	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	92.8	91.5	93.6	75.5	96.2	97.7	96.8	77.1	76.0	87.0	83.1	55.6	68.7	
Wage and salary income	89.2	90.7	90.1	62.9	92.0	96.6	92.8	61.5	75.0	84.3	81.9	55.6	68.7	
Self-employment income	3.7	0.9	3.6	12.6	4.2	1.1	4.0	15.6	1.1	2.7	1.3	-	-	
Social Security income	1.5	0.9	1.0	15.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	14.8	3.9	4.9	1.7	5.5	19.4	
Public assistance income	4.0	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.9	17.8	7.3	13.5	34.9	6.3	
Other income	1.6	0.6	1.6	4.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.3	0.8	1.7	4.0	5.6	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	90.5	85.6	92.3	69.9	97.4	97.7	98.5	75.1	73.9	86.5	77.5	65.1	56.8	
Wage and salary income	89.3	85.4	91.1	65.5	95.8	97.4	97.1	68.9	73.6	86.5	77.0	65.1	56.8	
Self-employment income	5.0	1.6	5.3	7.3	6.4	2.3	6.7	10.2	1.4	4.9	1.7	-	-	
Social Security income	8.5	2.7	6.8	57.8	7.2	1.0	5.2	58.7	11.8	19.4	7.5	11.9	55.5	
Public assistance income	18.5	25.8	17.5	17.3	9.0	10.1	8.4	17.4	41.5	32.6	36.3	58.9	17.1	
Other income	10.2	3.6	10.2	27.4	10.4	4.6	10.2	26.5	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.9	29.5	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	2 478	456	1 873	149	839	119	657	63	1 639	44	821	688	86	
Mean family income	\$2 384	\$1 696	\$2 577	\$2 051	\$2 800	\$1 947	\$3 002	...	\$2 171	...	\$1 738	\$2 767	...	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	
Earnings	58.1	52.6	60.1	40.7	82.0	90.2	85.5	...	42.4	...	48.5	36.3	...	
Wage and salary income	56.2	51.5	58.0	40.7	77.9	86.6	80.9	...	41.9	...	47.5	36.3	...	
Self-employment income	1.9	1.1	2.2	-	4.2	3.5	4.6	...	0.4	...	1.0	-	...	
Social Security income	5.8	4.5	4.5	30.3	5.5	3.9	3.7	...	6.1	...	3.3	6.4	...	
Public assistance income	33.9	41.9	33.4	21.2	11.2	3.4	9.8	...	48.8	...	46.9	54.3	...	
Other income	2.2	1.0	2.0	7.8	1.3	2.5	1.1	...	2.7	...	1.3	3.0	...	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	62.8	59.2	64.8	48.3	84.1	84.0	85.7	...	51.8	...	52.4	52.8	...	
Wage and salary income	62.1	59.2	64.0	48.3	82.8	84.0	84.0	...	51.6	...	51.9	52.8	...	
Self-employment income	2.0	1.8	2.2	-	4.2	3.4	4.7	...	0.9	...	1.2	-	...	
Social Security income	10.9	3.5	9.9	46.3	13.2	3.4	12.3	...	9.7	...	6.3	9.3	...	
Public assistance income	42.6	50.0	42.4	22.8	18.8	15.1	17.8	...	54.8	...	52.7	61.8	...	
Other income	7.6	4.4	7.5	19.5	9.4	12.6	8.4	...	6.7	...	6.1	5.8	...	

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SYRACUSE SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head			Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	153 677	9 998	123 740	19 939	137 303	8 634	111 890	16 779	16 374	3 853	7 540	1 821	3 160
Mean family income	\$11 677	\$7 601	\$12 573	\$8 158	\$12 255	\$8 292	\$13 172	\$8 177	\$6 829	\$9 544	\$5 368	\$5 014	\$8 053
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	90.5	95.6	94.0	54.4	91.6	97.2	95.0	52.7	73.3	85.8	74.0	47.9	63.4
Wage and salary income.....	81.6	88.3	84.8	47.7	82.3	89.5	85.4	45.4	70.5	82.3	72.0	44.9	60.2
Self-employment income.....	8.9	7.3	9.2	6.7	9.3	7.7	9.6	7.3	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.3
Social Security income.....	2.9	0.4	1.1	21.2	2.5	0.3	0.8	22.0	8.9	5.0	7.8	7.9	16.6
Public assistance income.....	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	6.3	1.2	8.6	31.6	0.9
Other income.....	5.9	2.2	4.2	24.0	5.5	2.0	3.9	24.9	11.5	8.0	9.6	12.6	19.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	92.1	94.3	97.1	60.0	93.7	98.3	98.7	58.4	79.0	93.9	79.5	63.0	68.7
Wage and salary income.....	88.6	93.1	93.8	54.6	89.9	97.2	95.0	52.3	77.9	92.8	78.7	62.1	67.0
Self-employment income.....	12.3	4.3	13.0	11.9	13.2	4.7	13.9	12.9	4.3	5.8	3.1	3.0	6.2
Social Security income.....	19.4	2.8	10.0	86.2	17.1	2.2	8.0	86.1	38.3	40.5	21.7	19.3	86.5
Public assistance income.....	5.2	10.4	5.0	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.0	3.2	22.2	8.1	27.7	54.2	7.9
Other income.....	41.0	24.4	38.2	66.5	41.1	25.3	38.5	67.1	39.8	44.0	30.6	27.7	63.3

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	10 979	1 670	6 774	2 535	6 708	907	3 728	2 073	4 271	266	2 450	1 093	462
Mean family income	\$1 937	\$1 545	\$2 201	\$1 489	\$2 017	\$1 606	\$2 406	\$1 498	\$1 811	\$1 391	\$1 519	\$2 720	\$1 448
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	50.8	66.4	58.7	8.6	60.8	85.7	75.5	6.7	33.2	37.6	40.2	27.5	17.4
Wage and salary income.....	49.2	65.1	56.3	10.4	58.4	83.7	71.3	9.3	33.2	37.2	39.8	28.4	15.4
Self-employment income.....	1.6	1.3	2.4	-1.8	2.4	2.0	4.2	-2.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.9	2.0
Social Security income.....	20.5	2.1	8.7	79.5	24.4	1.6	8.0	82.4	13.7	45.1	7.0	6.3	66.4
Public assistance income.....	21.1	26.0	24.8	3.2	7.6	6.6	9.4	2.9	44.9	9.2	44.9	58.3	4.6
Other income.....	7.6	5.4	7.7	8.7	7.3	6.1	7.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.9	11.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	56.3	70.3	66.8	18.8	61.1	85.9	79.1	17.8	48.7	56.4	52.4	49.4	23.4
Wage and salary income.....	51.6	68.9	61.0	15.0	54.1	84.6	69.2	13.6	47.6	56.4	51.1	48.9	21.2
Self-employment income.....	8.2	3.7	10.4	5.3	12.4	5.5	17.8	5.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.8
Social Security income.....	30.9	4.0	16.2	87.8	36.5	3.9	15.7	88.0	22.1	57.9	10.1	12.9	87.0
Public assistance income.....	23.3	32.3	27.2	7.0	12.0	14.9	14.8	5.9	41.0	15.0	42.5	56.3	12.1
Other income.....	20.3	16.8	19.2	25.6	22.0	19.8	20.8	25.0	17.6	23.3	14.9	17.7	28.1

UTICA-ROME SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	83 286	4 887	66 232	12 167	74 302	4 297	59 828	10 177	8 984	2 564	3 624	806	1 990
Mean family income	\$10 696	\$7 136	\$11 497	\$7 765	\$11 133	\$7 699	\$11 974	\$7 641	\$7 082	\$8 947	\$5 447	\$5 257	\$8 395
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.7	95.4	93.7	55.5	91.0	97.2	94.8	53.4	73.2	82.1	72.2	60.1	65.3
Wage and salary income.....	81.2	92.3	85.0	46.7	82.1	94.0	85.7	43.6	69.8	77.6	70.3	58.5	61.2
Self-employment income.....	8.5	3.1	8.8	8.8	8.9	3.2	9.1	9.8	3.4	4.5	1.9	1.6	4.0
Social Security income.....	3.3	0.3	1.3	20.9	2.9	0.2	0.9	22.5	9.2	6.3	9.1	8.3	13.7
Public assistance income.....	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	4.3	0.7	7.8	22.6	0.7
Other income.....	6.3	2.5	4.4	23.0	5.8	2.1	4.0	23.6	13.3	10.9	10.9	9.0	20.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	91.6	94.5	97.1	60.7	93.0	99.3	98.6	57.8	79.5	92.7	76.8	60.0	75.3
Wage and salary income.....	87.3	94.0	92.9	54.4	88.5	98.7	94.1	51.1	77.9	91.2	76.0	58.9	71.7
Self-employment income.....	13.5	5.3	14.3	12.4	14.4	6.0	15.3	13.0	5.7	7.0	3.3	2.9	9.4
Social Security income.....	21.6	1.9	11.1	86.7	18.7	1.5	8.3	87.0	45.6	49.2	26.1	23.3	85.4
Public assistance income.....	4.5	9.5	4.2	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	18.7	5.9	27.0	51.0	7.1
Other income.....	41.5	23.2	38.2	66.7	40.9	22.7	37.8	67.1	45.9	49.4	37.0	29.2	64.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	6 142	694	3 794	1 654	4 008	340	2 304	1 364	2 134	195	1 154	495	290
Mean family income	\$1 997	\$1 708	\$2 255	\$1 527	\$2 085	\$1 845	\$2 447	\$1 533	\$1 831	\$1 441	\$1 661	\$2 576	\$1 497
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	49.3	60.6	60.0	7.9	58.7	92.2	74.0	7.2	29.3	26.4	34.2	28.8	11.1
Wage and salary income.....	46.9	58.8	56.9	7.8	55.1	88.8	69.3	6.7	29.4	25.7	34.4	28.5	12.7
Self-employment income.....	2.4	1.8	3.1	0.1	3.6	3.5	4.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-1.6
Social Security income.....	22.8	0.2	10.1	76.6	25.7	0.4	8.0	80.8	16.8	40.8	11.1	6.5	56.4
Public assistance income.....	19.5	33.1	21.7	5.8	8.8	5.0	10.8	4.6	42.5	10.7	42.1	60.6	11.8
Other income.....	8.3	6.1	8.2	9.7	6.8	2.4	7.1	7.4	11.4	22.1	12.6	4.1	20.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	53.3	65.0	66.6	17.9	59.1	94.4	79.0	16.7	42.3	44.1	47.6	40.2	23.4
Wage and salary income.....	46.3	65.0	57.3	13.1	48.9	94.4	64.5	11.2	41.2	44.1	46.5	39.2	21.7
Self-employment income.....	10.2	2.3	13.8	5.4	14.8	4.7	21.4	6.2	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.7
Social Security income.....	35.5	0.7	18.5	89.1	40.1	1.5	15.2	91.7	26.9	63.1	13.5	14.3	76.9
Public assistance income.....	23.1	36.2	27.1	8.3	12.3	8.8	16.1	6.7	43.3	10.3	46.2	65.3	16.2
Other income.....	23.1	15.7	20.1	33.2	22.5	12.4	19.4	30.2	24.3	34.4	21.4	13.5	47.2

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text].

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ALBANY

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	27 128	2 002	19 738	5 388	22 283	1 612	16 365	4 306	4 845	1 242	2 000	521	1 082
Mean family income	\$11 487	\$7 260	\$12 553	\$9 151	\$12 407	\$8 176	\$13 645	\$9 282	\$7 258	\$9 835	\$5 763	\$4 006	\$8 628
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	86.4	95.2	91.7	57.2	87.9	97.5	92.9	57.0	74.4	86.5	78.6	52.9	58.1
Wage and salary income.....	78.1	92.1	82.7	50.4	78.8	94.1	83.2	48.8	72.5	84.2	76.2	52.9	57.1
Self-employment income.....	8.4	3.1	9.0	6.8	9.2	3.4	9.7	8.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	—	0.9
Social Security income.....	4.2	0.7	1.4	19.0	3.6	0.6	0.9	19.5	8.7	4.8	6.1	8.2	17.0
Public assistance income.....	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	4.4	0.4	7.3	27.2	0.9
Other income.....	8.7	1.6	6.2	23.3	8.2	1.5	5.9	23.1	12.5	8.2	8.0	11.6	24.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	88.9	90.7	96.0	62.2	91.0	98.9	98.2	60.7	78.9	96.1	76.9	68.7	68.0
Wage and salary income.....	85.8	89.3	92.9	58.7	87.4	97.3	94.6	56.4	78.6	95.7	76.5	68.7	67.7
Self-employment income.....	9.4	2.1	10.4	8.6	10.9	2.7	12.0	9.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	—	3.9
Social Security income.....	26.1	3.8	12.6	83.5	23.2	4.0	9.5	82.4	39.1	37.0	19.1	20.2	87.9
Public assistance income.....	5.7	11.9	5.5	4.4	3.0	4.1	2.7	3.6	18.3	4.2	24.2	51.1	7.7
Other income.....	43.3	25.0	38.7	66.9	43.5	26.4	39.3	66.1	42.3	46.5	29.3	25.0	69.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	2 407	370	1 473	564	1 301	156	681	464	1 106	40	602	364	100
Mean family income	\$1 946	\$1 677	\$2 200	\$1 459	\$2 055	\$2 272	\$2 381	\$1 503	\$1 818	...	\$1 463	\$2 667	\$1 258
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	51.9	62.5	59.7	13.1	64.0	86.2	80.6	14.0	35.9	...	36.2	38.5	8.5
Wage and salary income.....	50.4	62.5	58.3	10.2	61.3	86.2	77.7	10.5	35.9	...	36.2	38.5	8.5
Self-employment income.....	1.5	—	1.5	2.9	2.7	—	2.9	3.4	—	...	—	—	—
Social Security income.....	19.1	0.1	9.8	69.7	23.0	—	7.8	70.1	13.8	...	11.5	8.2	67.5
Public assistance income.....	20.9	29.9	23.5	3.8	7.0	5.6	9.0	3.1	39.4	...	42.6	41.5	7.8
Other income.....	8.1	7.5	6.9	13.4	6.0	8.2	2.6	12.9	10.9	...	9.6	11.8	16.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	52.1	59.2	62.1	21.3	59.6	96.2	76.4	22.8	43.1	...	37.5	58.8	14.0
Wage and salary income.....	49.3	59.2	59.5	16.3	54.6	96.2	70.8	16.8	43.1	...	37.5	58.8	14.0
Self-employment income.....	3.6	—	3.6	6.0	6.7	—	7.8	7.3	—	...	—	—	—
Social Security income.....	30.3	1.4	16.9	84.2	38.2	—	13.7	87.1	21.0	...	13.3	19.0	71.0
Public assistance income.....	25.6	31.4	31.0	7.6	11.7	6.4	16.6	6.3	41.9	...	39.7	56.6	14.0
Other income.....	20.7	28.1	17.5	24.3	22.4	46.8	15.4	24.6	18.7	...	17.8	21.2	23.0

BINGHAMTON

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	16 082	1 095	12 009	2 978	13 544	872	10 258	2 414	2 538	602	1 191	181	564
Mean family income	\$10 579	\$7 062	\$11 619	\$7 680	\$11 383	\$8 092	\$12 544	\$7 639	\$6 288	\$7 963	\$4 824	\$5 475	\$7 853
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	87.7	93.2	92.1	59.3	89.6	95.6	93.8	58.1	69.8	80.6	69.9	42.2	64.0
Wage and salary income.....	77.7	89.0	82.1	46.8	78.7	91.1	83.1	43.3	68.1	79.8	67.9	42.2	61.5
Self-employment income.....	10.1	4.2	10.0	12.4	10.9	4.6	10.7	14.8	1.7	0.8	2.0	—	2.4
Social Security income.....	4.3	0.3	1.6	22.8	3.7	0.1	1.0	23.7	10.7	6.5	8.2	8.3	19.1
Public assistance income.....	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	7.0	1.4	11.6	36.0	0.6
Other income.....	6.8	4.0	5.2	17.3	6.2	4.0	4.7	17.6	12.5	11.5	10.3	13.5	16.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	87.6	91.3	95.3	55.3	89.6	97.9	97.8	52.0	77.0	95.3	71.8	72.9	69.5
Wage and salary income.....	84.3	90.6	92.1	50.3	85.8	97.0	94.2	46.3	76.0	94.5	71.1	72.9	67.6
Self-employment income.....	8.2	2.6	8.4	9.3	9.1	3.3	9.4	10.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	—	6.0
Social Security income.....	25.8	1.3	12.8	87.0	23.1	0.6	10.3	85.7	39.8	39.2	18.1	21.5	92.4
Public assistance income.....	7.2	13.7	7.1	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	5.2	24.1	13.1	32.6	64.6	4.8
Other income.....	35.6	14.9	32.3	56.4	35.4	14.8	32.1	56.9	36.6	37.2	29.4	27.1	54.1

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 390	196	764	430	766	76	326	364	624	45	415	98	66
Mean family income	\$1 925	\$1 705	\$2 224	\$1 492	\$1 960	...	\$2 488	\$1 499	\$1 880	...	\$1 602	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings.....	37.5	58.7	45.0	6.5	49.4	...	70.0	5.5	22.2	...	26.9	...	...
Wage and salary income.....	36.1	58.7	43.0	6.1	47.4	...	66.6	5.0	21.7	...	26.1	...	...
Self-employment income.....	1.3	—	2.0	0.4	2.0	...	3.4	0.4	0.5	...	0.9	...	...
Social Security income.....	26.5	4.6	9.0	84.6	36.3	...	10.3	84.6	14.0	...	8.4	...	...
Public assistance income.....	30.8	36.3	39.9	3.6	10.8	...	17.2	4.1	56.2	...	58.2	...	...
Other income.....	5.2	0.4	6.2	5.3	3.5	...	2.4	5.8	7.5	...	6.4	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	41.3	51.5	55.1	12.1	41.8	...	69.3	9.9	40.7	...	36.9	...	...
Wage and salary income.....	40.6	51.5	54.6	10.9	40.6	...	68.1	8.5	40.7	...	36.9	...	...
Self-employment income.....	1.5	—	2.1	1.2	2.1	...	3.4	1.4	0.8	...	1.2	...	...
Social Security income.....	38.3	4.6	17.4	90.7	52.6	...	22.1	90.9	20.7	...	10.4	...	...
Public assistance income.....	32.7	43.9	44.2	7.2	16.2	...	28.5	7.4	53.0	...	54.2	...	...
Other income.....	14.2	4.1	11.4	23.7	15.0	...	9.2	22.3	13.1	...	9.9	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	113 403	8 316	85 168	19 919	92 795	6 543	70 449	15 803	20 608	4 946	9 020	2 526	4 116
Mean family income	\$9 670	\$6 542	\$10 411	\$7 809	\$10 453	\$7 496	\$11 336	\$7 739	\$6 146	\$8 542	\$4 444	\$4 381	\$8 080
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.5	92.2	91.8	54.7	88.8	95.8	94.0	52.3	69.2	83.1	67.1	40.4	63.5
Wage and salary income	81.0	90.6	86.1	48.2	82.8	94.6	87.9	45.0	66.9	80.7	65.5	40.2	60.1
Self-employment income	5.6	1.6	5.6	6.5	6.0	1.2	6.1	7.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	0.2	3.5
Social Security income	4.7	0.6	1.9	21.9	4.1	0.5	1.3	23.4	9.3	5.9	7.3	7.4	16.5
Public assistance income	1.8	4.5	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	10.6	1.7	18.1	45.6	1.2
Other income	7.0	2.7	4.5	22.5	6.4	2.5	4.1	23.6	10.9	9.2	7.5	6.6	18.7

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	86.4	88.6	93.2	56.4	90.0	98.1	97.3	54.0	70.5	91.6	67.5	47.5	65.7
Wage and salary income	84.2	88.1	91.1	53.2	87.5	97.7	94.9	50.5	69.5	91.0	66.6	47.5	63.3
Self-employment income	6.8	2.3	7.2	6.8	7.8	2.5	8.3	7.4	2.4	2.9	1.9	0.3	4.2
Social Security income	25.2	4.2	13.1	85.9	22.7	3.6	10.5	85.1	36.5	38.9	17.6	13.7	89.0
Public assistance income	9.3	18.6	9.3	5.4	4.6	7.3	4.4	4.6	30.6	9.8	42.6	64.8	8.3
Other income	35.3	19.3	31.1	59.9	36.0	21.5	31.8	60.6	32.4	42.9	20.5	13.8	57.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	12 734	1 838	8 180	2 716	5 899	646	3 162	2 091	6 835	418	4 039	1 753	625
Mean family income	\$2 003	\$1 645	\$2 249	\$1 506	\$1 936	\$1 645	\$2 282	\$1 503	\$2 061	\$1 181	\$1 856	\$2 937	\$1 515

Percent of aggregate family income:

Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	33.6	41.3	38.3	6.7	50.5	80.0	65.2	6.7	19.9	31.0	22.6	17.3	6.8
Wage and salary income	32.5	40.8	37.0	6.2	48.4	78.8	62.2	6.3	19.6	31.0	22.2	17.3	6.0
Self-employment income	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.3	3.0	0.4	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.8
Social Security income	19.5	3.2	9.3	77.4	29.6	5.1	11.5	79.4	11.4	28.7	6.1	6.4	70.9
Public assistance income	40.4	51.6	46.0	7.1	14.0	9.3	18.4	5.4	61.9	27.6	64.4	70.5	12.7
Other income	6.5	3.9	6.4	8.8	6.0	5.5	4.9	8.6	6.9	12.7	7.0	5.9	9.5

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	41.4	54.7	48.1	12.4	49.2	84.5	67.0	11.3	34.7	45.7	38.4	30.5	16.0
Wage and salary income	39.7	54.4	46.0	11.0	46.1	84.5	62.1	10.1	34.2	45.7	37.8	30.5	13.8
Self-employment income	2.4	1.0	2.9	1.8	4.5	1.4	7.0	1.6	0.6	—	0.6	—	2.2
Social Security income	29.7	4.4	16.1	87.9	42.4	5.3	20.7	86.8	18.8	40.0	9.6	8.9	91.7
Public assistance income	40.3	52.2	46.9	12.2	16.8	16.1	22.3	8.8	60.5	27.5	65.0	71.0	23.5
Other income	14.8	8.9	13.8	21.6	16.8	15.0	15.2	19.8	13.0	22.7	11.3	9.4	27.7

Negro

All Income Levels

Total families	20 670	2 121	17 015	1 534	13 678	1 039	11 453	1 186	6 992	829	4 193	1 622	348
Mean family income	\$7 587	\$4 490	\$8 121	\$5 941	\$9 215	\$6 336	\$9 811	\$5 984	\$4 402	\$6 743	\$3 861	\$4 306	\$5 794

Percent of aggregate family income:

Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.1	80.8	89.2	61.2	93.0	93.7	95.2	58.8	62.8	83.4	65.4	38.1	69.9
Wage and salary income	83.9	80.3	85.8	60.3	89.3	93.0	91.1	57.6	61.9	82.3	64.1	38.1	69.9
Self-employment income	3.2	0.5	3.5	1.0	3.7	0.7	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	—	—
Social Security income	3.2	1.1	1.9	25.9	2.7	0.9	1.1	28.8	5.4	5.2	4.0	6.0	15.4
Public assistance income	7.2	16.9	6.6	4.7	2.1	4.5	1.8	3.7	28.0	7.2	27.8	50.6	8.2
Other income	2.5	1.2	2.2	8.2	2.2	0.8	1.9	8.6	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.3	6.5

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	82.5	72.5	86.3	53.8	92.5	93.6	96.4	53.7	62.9	89.7	63.8	48.6	54.0
Wage and salary income	81.8	72.5	85.6	52.9	91.8	93.6	95.7	52.6	62.4	89.1	63.2	48.6	54.0
Self-employment income	3.4	1.0	3.7	2.5	4.5	1.5	4.9	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	—
Social Security income	15.1	4.7	10.5	80.6	14.5	5.8	8.4	80.3	16.3	27.6	10.6	11.3	81.9
Public assistance income	25.2	41.4	23.7	19.8	10.5	13.3	9.7	15.5	54.0	26.9	54.8	69.9	34.2
Other income	14.1	3.9	13.7	32.9	15.3	3.4	14.5	33.6	11.8	20.6	9.0	10.5	30.5

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	5 042	956	3 652	434	1 456	202	965	289	3 586	91	2 189	1 161	145
Mean family income	\$2 274	\$1 693	\$2 488	\$1 753	\$2 240	\$1 569	\$2 517	\$1 786	\$2 288	...	\$1 964	\$3 042	\$1 687

Percent of aggregate family income:

Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	31.1	29.5	33.1	10.2	59.7	69.0	68.8	11.2	19.7	...	19.5	19.9	7.9
Wage and salary income	30.6	29.5	32.6	9.7	58.8	69.0	67.7	10.5	19.4	...	19.0	19.9	7.9
Self-employment income	0.4	—	0.5	0.5	0.9	—	1.1	0.7	0.3	...	0.5	—	—
Social Security income	9.4	2.5	6.1	63.6	17.0	10.0	6.8	69.4	6.4	...	4.5	5.5	51.3
Public assistance income	55.6	67.0	56.4	21.2	20.1	21.0	21.2	14.6	69.7	...	72.8	69.3	35.1
Other income	3.9	1.0	4.3	5.0	3.2	—	3.3	4.7	4.2	...	3.3	5.3	5.7

Percent of families receiving income of specified types:

Earnings	43.0	46.9	45.1	16.4	61.5	75.2	72.5	15.2	35.4	...	37.1	32.5	18.6
Wage and salary income	42.7	46.9	44.9	15.4	61.3	75.2	72.5	13.8	35.2	...	36.8	32.5	18.6
Self-employment income	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	—	1.1	1.4	0.3	...	0.5	—	—
Social Security income	17.2	4.1	12.7	84.1	31.1	9.9	20.2	82.4	11.5	...	7.4	8.0	87.6
Public assistance income	59.8	66.7	60.7	37.6	27.3	23.8	27.5	29.4	73.0	...	75.6	72.9	53.8
Other income	7.7	1.6	8.7	12.7	10.6	—	13.2	9.3	6.5	...	5.5	7.3	19.3

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

NEW YORK CITY

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over	
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more		
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total families	2 058 943	116 061	1 620 709	322 173	1 704 208	89 054	1 342 218	272 936	354 735	94 839	171 021	39 638	49 237	
Mean family income	\$11 512	\$7 212	\$12 175	\$9 724	\$12 499	\$8 331	\$13 302	\$9 905	\$6 770	\$9 870	\$5 109	\$4 098	\$8 720	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	87.4	90.8	91.6	60.6	89.0	95.0	93.2	60.0	73.5	87.0	70.2	38.3	64.0	
Wage and salary income	79.8	89.2	83.8	52.0	80.7	93.2	84.8	50.6	71.5	84.8	68.5	37.7	61.2	
Self-employment income	7.6	1.7	7.8	8.5	8.3	1.8	8.4	9.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.8	
Social Security income	3.1	0.8	1.2	15.6	2.8	0.6	0.9	15.8	6.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	14.0	
Public assistance income	1.8	5.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	10.6	1.8	16.7	51.6	2.2	
Other income	7.7	3.0	5.5	22.8	7.4	2.8	5.2	23.3	9.9	7.3	8.7	5.4	19.7	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	86.5	81.8	91.9	61.1	90.8	94.1	96.8	60.1	66.2	92.1	59.2	34.3	66.5	
Wage and salary income	83.6	81.2	89.1	56.8	87.3	93.4	93.5	55.3	65.4	91.3	58.5	34.0	65.0	
Self-employment income	8.7	2.7	9.1	8.8	10.0	3.3	10.5	9.7	2.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	4.2	
Social Security income	20.9	4.0	10.7	78.1	19.7	3.5	8.9	78.0	26.6	31.6	12.9	9.1	78.5	
Public assistance income	9.7	18.3	9.6	6.9	5.1	6.9	4.8	5.7	31.6	11.2	39.9	67.3	13.4	
Other income	34.9	18.5	31.5	57.7	36.5	21.1	33.0	58.7	27.4	37.9	18.5	10.4	52.1	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	236 731	26 138	168 499	42 094	125 150	11 280	79 300	34 570	111 581	7 163	67 742	29 152	7 524	
Mean family income	\$1 871	\$1 610	\$2 038	\$1 366	\$1 913	\$1 636	\$2 188	\$1 371	\$1 825	\$1 213	\$1 605	\$2 610	\$1 345	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	39.6	37.8	44.8	10.3	57.8	70.1	69.6	9.7	18.3	41.9	20.0	13.9	13.4	
Wage and salary income	38.7	37.2	43.6	10.2	56.2	68.8	67.5	9.5	18.1	41.3	19.7	13.8	13.6	
Self-employment income	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	
Social Security income	14.6	2.9	6.5	71.0	19.6	2.6	6.5	74.1	8.7	22.1	5.9	4.8	56.3	
Public assistance income	40.9	55.6	44.3	9.6	17.5	22.6	19.8	7.3	68.3	26.9	69.3	78.0	20.2	
Other income	4.9	3.7	4.4	9.1	5.1	4.7	4.1	8.9	4.7	9.1	4.9	3.3	10.1	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	38.2	37.7	44.2	14.5	51.5	65.1	66.1	13.7	23.2	44.8	23.2	19.3	18.2	
Wage and salary income	36.6	37.1	42.4	13.1	48.8	64.0	62.7	12.2	22.9	44.0	22.9	19.1	17.7	
Self-employment income	2.6	1.2	3.0	1.8	4.3	2.6	5.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	
Social Security income	22.2	3.9	10.6	80.0	30.4	4.5	11.7	81.7	13.0	26.5	7.6	6.8	72.2	
Public assistance income	37.0	47.6	41.5	12.3	18.9	20.9	22.5	9.8	57.3	27.2	58.7	70.4	23.6	
Other income	11.5	7.4	9.8	20.9	13.7	10.7	11.1	20.6	9.1	16.1	8.2	6.3	21.9	
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total families	394 904	31 611	335 147	28 146	266 789	18 306	227 975	20 508	128 115	21 912	75 956	22 609	7 638	
Mean family income	\$8 074	\$5 602	\$8 438	\$6 518	\$9 403	\$7 171	\$9 831	\$6 634	\$5 306	\$8 176	\$4 700	\$4 258	\$6 207	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	89.2	84.6	90.9	66.8	93.4	93.3	95.2	65.5	73.5	91.0	73.9	40.9	70.6	
Wage and salary income	86.5	83.6	88.2	64.2	90.4	92.2	92.0	62.7	72.2	89.3	72.6	40.6	68.6	
Self-employment income	2.7	1.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.1	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	2.1	
Social Security income	2.4	1.1	1.4	19.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	21.1	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.5	14.6	
Public assistance income	5.8	11.6	5.4	5.2	2.2	3.6	2.0	4.2	18.8	3.7	19.4	50.2	8.2	
Other income	2.6	2.7	2.2	8.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	9.2	3.8	2.6	3.8	4.3	6.6	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	82.5	71.6	85.2	62.6	92.2	91.3	95.1	60.8	62.2	89.9	60.6	39.2	67.5	
Wage and salary income	81.4	71.2	84.1	61.3	90.9	90.8	93.8	59.4	61.7	89.3	59.9	39.0	66.5	
Self-employment income	3.9	1.3	4.1	4.2	4.9	1.8	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	
Social Security income	12.1	3.9	8.0	69.8	11.4	3.6	6.6	71.0	13.5	17.4	8.4	9.1	66.5	
Public assistance income	20.7	31.0	19.7	21.5	10.2	12.3	9.4	17.5	42.7	17.8	43.4	68.1	32.1	
Other income	12.8	8.3	11.7	30.5	13.0	8.3	11.7	32.0	12.2	15.4	10.8	8.8	26.6	
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total families	81 010	10 603	64 585	5 822	29 584	3 407	22 267	3 910	51 426	2 241	31 115	16 158	1 912	
Mean family income	\$1 997	\$1 655	\$2 096	\$1 517	\$2 140	\$1 826	\$2 297	\$1 521	\$1 914	\$1 198	\$1 615	\$2 638	\$1 510	
Percent of aggregate family income:														
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	37.6	32.0	39.6	18.1	64.5	64.5	70.0	17.2	20.2	49.8	22.6	16.3	19.8	
Wage and salary income	37.1	31.8	39.0	17.5	63.6	63.9	69.0	16.5	20.0	48.2	21.7	16.2	19.4	
Self-employment income	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	
Social Security income	7.8	3.2	5.3	54.2	10.0	2.8	5.0	60.1	6.3	12.4	5.4	4.6	42.1	
Public assistance income	51.2	60.6	52.0	21.3	21.8	27.1	21.8	16.5	70.2	31.8	69.1	76.5	31.1	
Other income	3.4	4.2	3.1	6.5	3.7	5.6	3.1	6.2	3.3	5.9	3.5	2.6	7.0	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:														
Earnings	38.1	33.7	40.3	21.6	59.5	63.3	65.9	19.7	25.8	46.8	25.6	23.2	25.4	
Wage and salary income	37.3	33.5	39.4	20.4	57.7	62.8	63.8	18.5	25.5	46.0	25.3	23.1	24.3	
Self-employment income	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	3.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.6	
Social Security income	12.5	4.5	8.5	70.6	17.7	5.7	9.9	72.4	9.5	17.0	6.7	6.9	66.8	
Public assistance income	49.2	55.1	50.2	28.2	27.1	28.1	27.7	23.0	61.9	33.4	60.9	70.6	38.8	
Other income	7.0	5.3	6.5	15.2	8.6	6.8	7.7	15.5	6.1	8.2	5.8	5.2	14.6	

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

NEW YORK CITY—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	200 676	25 601	168 164	6 911	142 298	16 895	120 368	5 035	58 378	7 027	37 003	12 472	1 876
Mean family income.....	\$6 269	\$4 940	\$6 498	\$5 627	\$7 307	\$6 122	\$7 540	\$5 705	\$3 741	\$6 440	\$3 262	\$3 390	\$5 417
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	84.1	81.6	85.2	61.4	91.0	92.4	91.9	59.9	51.0	85.0	47.6	20.6	65.7
Wage and salary income.....	81.4	80.6	82.3	59.1	87.9	91.1	88.6	57.2	50.5	84.3	47.3	20.3	64.7
Self-employment income.....	2.6	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.1	1.3	3.3	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.1
Social Security income.....	2.0	1.0	1.5	18.0	1.6	0.4	1.1	20.8	3.9	2.7	3.6	4.3	10.0
Public assistance income.....	11.6	15.5	11.1	12.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	11.2	40.8	8.9	44.1	71.3	16.6
Other income.....	2.3	1.9	2.2	8.1	1.9	1.7	8.2	4.4	3.3	4.7	3.8	7.6	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	74.0	66.4	76.1	51.7	89.2	89.9	90.7	50.4	37.0	81.3	33.8	19.0	55.4
Wage and salary income.....	72.8	65.9	74.7	50.7	87.6	89.1	88.9	49.5	36.7	80.4	33.6	18.7	54.1
Self-employment income.....	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.8	4.4	3.6	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	1.6
Social Security income.....	8.2	2.9	6.8	60.0	7.7	2.0	6.1	66.8	9.2	16.6	7.2	6.3	41.7
Public assistance income.....	29.7	33.7	28.8	37.2	16.6	14.6	16.1	32.9	61.7	31.7	63.6	75.1	48.8
Other income.....	9.2	6.7	9.0	23.5	9.3	7.2	8.9	26.2	9.0	14.1	8.4	6.6	16.1

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	60 925	9 132	49 665	2 128	27 051	3 321	22 226	1 504	33 874	1 152	21 823	10 275	624
Mean family income.....	\$2 206	\$1 771	\$2 311	\$1 638	\$2 494	\$1 873	\$2 640	\$1 713	\$1 977	\$1 254	\$1 727	\$2 620	\$1 456
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	36.2	27.1	38.1	14.3	62.9	61.4	65.1	16.4	9.3	24.9	10.2	7.1	8.3
Wage and salary income.....	35.2	26.8	37.1	14.4	61.2	60.6	63.2	16.6	9.1	24.9	10.1	7.0	8.3
Self-employment income.....	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-
Social Security income.....	4.5	2.8	3.7	36.6	4.4	1.8	3.0	41.9	4.6	12.3	4.0	4.4	21.4
Public assistance income.....	57.1	67.9	55.9	45.9	30.9	34.1	30.3	38.2	83.4	60.6	82.9	86.0	67.7
Other income.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	33.3	27.3	35.0	18.9	59.2	61.4	61.4	21.8	12.6	33.2	12.6	10.3	12.0
Wage and salary income.....	32.5	27.1	34.0	18.9	57.6	60.6	59.5	21.8	12.4	33.2	12.5	10.0	12.0
Self-employment income.....	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.7	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-
Social Security income.....	7.4	3.0	6.2	55.1	9.2	2.9	6.5	63.4	6.0	14.1	5.1	5.3	35.3
Public assistance income.....	56.1	59.2	55.9	49.1	37.0	32.7	37.3	42.6	71.4	52.5	70.8	75.3	64.9
Other income.....	5.3	4.5	5.2	9.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	10.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	5.0	7.2

ROCHESTER

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	71 299	6 707	52 280	12 312	59 581	5 578	43 937	10 066	11 718	2 730	5 249	1 493	2 246
Mean family income.....	\$10 717	\$7 699	\$11 711	\$8 140	\$11 451	\$8 569	\$12 602	\$8 027	\$6 984	\$9 656	\$5 511	\$4 776	\$8 649
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	88.9	96.0	93.9	54.3	90.3	97.7	95.3	52.1	76.6	87.5	79.8	58.5	63.5
Wage and salary income.....	84.1	94.8	88.9	48.7	85.2	96.4	90.0	45.8	74.4	84.4	78.9	56.3	60.9
Self-employment income.....	4.8	1.2	5.0	5.6	5.1	1.3	5.3	6.3	2.1	3.1	0.9	2.3	2.6
Social Security income.....	4.1	0.5	1.4	22.1	3.7	0.3	1.0	23.6	7.7	5.5	4.7	5.6	16.0
Public assistance income.....	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.0	1.5	8.1	28.2	0.7
Other income.....	6.0	1.6	3.6	23.0	5.6	1.5	3.3	23.8	9.7	5.4	7.4	7.7	19.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	89.0	93.9	96.0	56.4	90.9	98.8	98.5	53.2	79.4	94.5	79.7	64.2	70.4
Wage and salary income.....	86.9	93.5	94.1	52.9	88.6	98.3	96.3	49.4	78.6	93.9	79.0	64.2	68.4
Self-employment income.....	7.2	2.5	8.0	6.5	8.1	2.9	8.9	7.1	2.9	4.4	2.0	2.5	3.7
Social Security income.....	24.1	2.7	11.9	87.4	22.1	2.2	9.7	87.5	34.2	39.5	15.1	12.4	86.8
Public assistance income.....	6.7	10.9	6.8	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.7	22.2	10.8	26.6	51.1	6.8
Other income.....	36.8	20.6	32.0	66.0	37.3	22.7	32.3	67.1	34.2	44.4	22.8	15.4	61.0

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	6 363	1 078	4 009	1 276	3 194	470	1 713	1 011	3 169	182	1 734	988	265
Mean family income.....	\$1 937	\$1 584	\$2 151	\$1 563	\$1 969	\$1 698	\$2 292	\$1 550	\$1 905	\$1 487	\$1 585	\$2 620	\$1 612
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	50.8	60.9	57.9	11.2	60.1	86.8	76.4	6.0	41.0	56.0	45.9	35.9	30.7
Wage and salary income.....	49.5	60.4	56.2	11.2	58.0	85.7	73.2	6.0	40.6	55.9	45.1	35.9	29.9
Self-employment income.....	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.1	2.1	1.1	3.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
Social Security income.....	18.2	4.1	8.3	73.3	25.6	5.4	8.8	77.9	10.6	22.8	6.1	6.5	56.4
Public assistance income.....	26.1	30.3	29.7	7.2	10.2	2.9	12.3	8.4	42.7	18.5	41.6	53.1	27.7
Other income.....	4.9	4.7	4.2	8.2	4.1	4.9	2.5	7.7	5.7	2.7	6.4	4.5	10.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	55.2	66.8	63.3	20.1	61.1	87.2	79.0	18.8	49.2	73.1	50.3	49.4	24.9
Wage and salary income.....	52.6	66.8	60.6	15.3	56.7	87.2	74.1	13.2	48.3	73.1	49.0	49.4	23.4
Self-employment income.....	4.3	1.3	5.0	4.8	7.4	2.1	9.9	5.6	1.2	2.2	1.7	-	1.5
Social Security income.....	26.8	4.0	15.0	83.1	37.4	5.7	17.8	85.2	16.2	31.3	9.3	9.6	75.1
Public assistance income.....	28.7	35.3	32.6	10.9	13.9	10.0	16.9	10.6	43.5	25.8	43.4	55.5	12.1
Other income.....	14.0	11.5	11.2	25.2	17.3	18.3	11.1	27.2	10.8	14.3	11.0	8.0	17.4

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER—Continued

Negro

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	10 378	1 363	8 539	476	7 127	788	5 990	349	3 251	268	1 962	894	127
Mean family income.....	\$8 240	\$5 459	\$8 770	\$6 692	\$9 823	\$7 125	\$10 322	\$7 357	\$4 770	\$7 709	\$4 616	\$4 212	\$4 865
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	92.4	91.2	93.3	74.8	95.9	97.6	96.6	75.2	76.5	86.7	83.5	54.5	73.4
Wage and salary income.....	89.1	90.3	90.2	60.9	92.1	96.4	93.1	57.9	75.3	83.7	82.2	54.5	73.4
Self-employment income.....	3.3	0.9	3.1	13.9	3.8	1.2	3.5	17.2	1.2	3.0	1.3	—	—
Social Security income.....	1.6	0.9	1.0	16.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	15.9	3.7	4.8	1.7	5.7	18.6
Public assistance income.....	4.3	7.2	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.3	17.4	7.7	13.3	35.3	2.0
Other income.....	1.7	0.7	1.7	4.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	4.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	6.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	89.7	85.0	91.6	70.0	97.2	97.6	98.5	73.4	73.4	84.7	77.2	63.4	60.6
Wage and salary income.....	88.6	84.7	90.5	65.1	95.7	97.2	97.2	66.8	73.1	84.7	76.7	63.4	60.6
Self-employment income.....	4.6	1.7	4.8	8.0	5.9	2.4	6.1	10.9	1.5	5.6	1.7	—	—
Social Security income.....	8.5	2.8	6.6	57.4	7.2	1.0	5.0	58.7	11.3	18.3	7.2	12.0	53.5
Public assistance income.....	19.4	26.7	18.4	17.6	9.4	10.3	8.7	18.6	41.5	35.1	36.3	58.5	15.0
Other income.....	9.8	3.7	9.8	27.1	9.9	4.9	9.6	26.1	9.5	9.7	8.6	8.6	29.9

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	2 243	431	1 676	136	703	106	534	63	1 540	40	776	651	73
Mean family income.....	\$2 338	\$1 677	\$2 525	\$2 127	\$2 737	\$1 782	\$2 978	...	\$2 156	...	\$1 731	\$2 723	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings.....	55.7	49.3	57.7	43.0	79.1	88.0	83.2	...	42.2	...	48.4	35.8	...
Wage and salary income.....	53.7	48.1	55.4	43.0	74.4	83.6	78.1	...	41.8	...	47.3	35.8	...
Self-employment income.....	2.0	1.2	2.3	—	4.7	4.3	5.2	...	0.5	...	1.1	—	...
Social Security income.....	5.9	4.8	4.7	26.6	5.9	4.8	3.6	...	5.9	...	3.3	6.9	...
Public assistance income.....	36.1	44.8	35.5	22.4	13.5	4.2	11.9	...	49.1	...	47.4	54.1	...
Other income.....	2.3	1.1	2.1	8.1	1.5	3.1	1.3	...	2.7	...	0.9	3.3	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	61.0	56.8	62.8	52.9	82.8	82.1	84.6	...	51.1	...	51.2	51.9	...
Wage and salary income.....	60.6	56.8	62.2	52.9	82.1	82.1	83.7	...	50.8	...	50.6	51.9	...
Self-employment income.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	—	4.1	3.8	4.7	...	0.9	...	1.3	—	...
Social Security income.....	10.4	3.7	9.7	41.2	13.2	3.8	11.8	...	9.2	...	6.1	9.1	...
Public assistance income.....	44.2	52.9	43.6	25.0	19.8	17.0	18.4	...	55.4	...	53.5	61.8	...
Other income.....	7.5	4.6	7.4	17.6	9.7	14.2	8.2	...	6.5	...	5.8	6.1	...

ROME

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	11 653	1 056	9 320	1 277	10 453	949	8 459	1 045	1 200	279	546	143	232
Mean family income.....	\$10 580	\$6 139	\$11 404	\$8 241	\$11 003	\$6 508	\$11 862	\$8 129	\$6 899	\$10 692	\$4 747	\$4 721	\$8 745
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings.....	89.7	94.4	93.3	51.0	90.9	96.4	94.2	47.5	73.7	85.5	70.5	58.2	65.6
Wage and salary income.....	83.8	93.5	86.8	48.1	84.9	95.5	87.6	45.2	69.7	80.5	67.9	57.9	60.0
Self-employment income.....	5.9	0.8	6.5	2.9	6.0	0.9	6.7	2.3	4.0	4.9	2.7	0.3	5.6
Social Security income.....	2.7	0.3	1.1	20.4	2.3	0.3	0.8	21.8	8.1	6.8	5.2	5.7	14.4
Public assistance income.....	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	5.4	0.1	9.9	25.6	0.7
Other income.....	6.8	2.8	4.9	28.3	6.4	2.4	4.6	30.5	12.8	7.6	14.3	10.5	19.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	92.4	95.8	96.7	58.3	94.2	100.0	98.5	53.8	77.2	93.9	70.9	66.4	78.4
Wage and salary income.....	89.7	95.8	93.8	54.4	91.4	100.0	95.5	50.0	74.8	92.1	68.1	66.4	74.6
Self-employment income.....	9.1	3.8	10.1	6.6	9.6	4.2	10.6	6.7	5.0	6.8	3.8	4.2	6.0
Social Security income.....	16.7	2.4	8.9	85.7	14.1	2.6	6.7	84.2	39.7	54.5	16.5	14.0	92.2
Public assistance income.....	4.8	11.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.0	21.7	3.2	28.0	60.1	5.2
Other income.....	43.7	29.5	41.3	72.8	42.8	28.5	40.8	72.2	50.9	61.3	42.1	24.5	75.4

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	822	170	537	115	477	110	285	82	345	26	198	88	33
Mean family income.....	\$2 322	\$1 846	\$2 691	\$1 301	\$2 644	\$1 905	\$3 355	...	\$1 877	...	\$1 565	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings.....	55.6	62.6	59.1	6.7	69.3	84.1	72.6	...	28.8	...	33.9	...	...
Wage and salary income.....	49.7	62.6	51.4	6.7	61.0	84.1	61.7	...	27.7	...	31.7	...	...
Self-employment income.....	5.9	—	7.7	—	8.3	—	11.0	...	1.0	...	2.2	...	...
Social Security income.....	11.1	—	6.6	78.3	10.2	—	4.6	...	12.9	...	1.3	...	...
Public assistance income.....	26.2	30.7	27.3	6.1	15.6	13.5	17.7	...	46.9	...	52.0	...	...
Other income.....	7.1	6.6	7.0	8.9	4.8	2.4	5.1	...	11.4	...	12.8	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings.....	56.9	77.6	58.5	19.1	70.0	100.0	73.0	...	38.8	...	39.9	...	...
Wage and salary income.....	51.8	77.6	50.7	19.1	62.3	100.0	60.0	...	37.4	...	37.4	...	...
Self-employment income.....	5.1	—	7.8	—	7.8	—	13.0	...	1.4	...	2.5	...	...
Social Security income.....	20.7	—	12.5	89.6	21.6	—	9.5	...	19.4	...	4.0	...	...
Public assistance income.....	33.1	40.0	36.5	7.0	22.4	23.6	28.4	...	47.8	...	47.0	...	...
Other income.....	24.7	14.1	25.0	39.1	21.4	10.0	22.8	...	29.3	...	23.7	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SCHENECTADY

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
Total families	20 199	1 557	14 793	3 849	17 446	1 378	12 850	3 218	2 753	842	1 097	183	631
Mean family income	\$10 443	\$7 527	\$11 411	\$7 901	\$10 987	\$8 146	\$12 052	\$7 950	\$6 996	\$9 308	\$5 104	\$5 454	\$7 650
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.6	96.6	91.7	47.0	86.9	98.0	92.9	45.5	72.1	82.5	77.2	47.1	54.5
Wage and salary income	77.9	93.9	83.9	39.0	78.7	95.2	84.5	36.4	70.1	79.5	76.2	46.6	52.7
Self-employment income	7.6	2.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	2.8	8.4	9.2	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.9
Social Security income	4.5	0.3	1.8	21.2	4.0	0.3	1.4	21.8	9.5	5.7	6.0	16.0	18.1
Public assistance income	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.5	0.6	6.1	23.2	1.1
Other income	9.3	1.5	5.9	31.1	8.7	1.0	5.4	32.0	14.9	11.2	10.6	13.7	26.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.2	95.4	96.7	52.7	89.2	99.0	98.0	50.2	81.7	94.5	83.2	70.5	65.3
Wage and salary income	84.7	94.7	93.6	46.6	85.4	98.2	94.6	43.5	80.2	93.8	81.7	70.5	62.1
Self-employment income	9.9	4.5	10.3	10.3	10.6	5.1	11.0	11.2	5.3	8.8	2.6	3.8	6.0
Social Security income	28.1	1.9	15.5	87.3	25.3	1.4	12.5	86.6	46.0	51.3	18.5	31.1	91.0
Public assistance income	4.7	10.0	4.3	4.0	3.1	6.6	2.6	3.6	14.8	5.0	21.5	49.2	6.2
Other income	46.6	23.8	41.9	73.9	46.5	25.2	41.6	75.0	47.3	53.0	33.1	35.5	68.0

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 436	219	770	447	853	114	393	346	583	69	314	99	101
Mean family income	\$1 834	\$1 781	\$2 156	\$1 306	\$1 834	\$2 431	\$2 147	\$1 282	\$1 834	...	\$1 534	...	\$1 390
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings	47.1	70.2	53.1	14.5	54.2	85.5	65.9	12.2	36.8	...	47.6	...	21.6
Wage and salary income	43.5	70.2	48.5	11.2	48.2	85.5	57.0	8.2	36.5	...	47.3	...	20.9
Self-employment income	3.6	—	4.6	3.3	6.0	—	8.9	4.1	0.2	...	0.3	...	0.7
Social Security income	25.0	0.4	15.2	69.3	26.9	—	14.0	68.2	22.3	...	8.7	...	73.0
Public assistance income	18.4	28.1	20.3	6.4	8.9	13.2	8.5	7.1	32.2	...	34.1	...	4.1
Other income	9.5	1.2	11.3	9.8	10.0	1.3	11.6	12.5	8.8	...	9.6	...	1.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	53.8	70.3	67.9	21.3	54.2	93.9	75.8	16.5	53.2	...	57.3	...	37.6
Wage and salary income	50.3	70.3	65.1	15.0	48.8	93.9	70.2	9.5	52.5	...	57.3	...	33.7
Self-employment income	5.8	—	7.3	6.3	8.8	—	13.0	6.9	1.5	...	1.6	...	4.0
Social Security income	37.8	2.3	22.2	82.1	43.1	—	22.1	81.2	30.0	...	12.4	...	85.1
Public assistance income	20.1	30.6	24.4	7.4	8.9	16.7	9.2	6.1	36.4	...	38.2	...	11.9
Other income	21.1	7.8	23.6	23.3	24.5	13.2	25.2	27.5	16.1	...	17.5	...	8.9

SYRACUSE

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	47 072	4 298	34 386	8 388	38 918	3 419	28 809	6 690	8 154	1 931	3 507	1 018	1 698
Mean family income	\$10 550	\$6 406	\$11 539	\$8 617	\$11 415	\$7 208	\$12 516	\$8 820	\$6 421	\$9 242	\$4 683	\$4 732	\$7 817
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.6	92.6	91.9	55.5	88.5	95.8	93.6	53.9	70.9	84.5	71.7	40.8	62.6
Wage and salary income	79.8	90.5	84.7	48.9	81.0	93.5	85.8	46.4	69.3	83.4	70.4	39.8	59.7
Self-employment income	6.9	2.1	7.2	6.6	7.5	2.3	7.8	7.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.8
Social Security income	4.2	0.5	1.5	20.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	21.4	8.9	5.5	6.1	7.0	17.7
Public assistance income	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	9.4	1.7	14.7	42.4	1.2
Other income	7.6	2.9	5.1	23.2	7.2	2.7	4.7	24.3	10.7	8.3	7.4	9.8	18.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.4	91.7	95.0	59.9	91.0	97.7	97.9	57.9	76.2	93.9	75.1	60.5	67.8
Wage and salary income	83.9	91.3	92.6	55.9	88.1	97.1	95.1	53.2	75.5	93.3	74.8	60.1	66.2
Self-employment income	8.4	2.0	9.1	8.8	9.7	2.5	10.5	10.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	4.0
Social Security income	24.7	3.4	12.4	86.0	22.2	2.4	9.6	86.4	36.7	42.3	16.4	15.7	84.6
Public assistance income	9.1	17.0	9.3	4.3	4.9	7.7	5.0	3.1	29.3	10.2	39.1	66.2	9.0
Other income	40.5	24.8	36.0	67.1	41.7	27.7	37.2	68.3	34.9	42.8	20.9	22.6	62.2

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	4 635	970	2 788	877	2 383	472	1 231	680	2 252	105	1 313	637	197
Mean family income	\$1 953	\$1 547	\$2 245	\$1 475	\$1 984	\$1 495	\$2 454	\$1 473	\$1 921	\$1 409	\$1 562	\$2 880	\$1 482
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.0	57.3	46.3	10.2	55.4	79.8	65.3	8.7	29.4	33.4	34.4	25.6	15.5
Wage and salary income	42.7	57.0	46.1	9.4	55.0	79.2	65.0	7.6	29.2	33.4	34.1	25.6	15.5
Self-employment income	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	—	0.3	—	—
Social Security income	16.4	1.9	7.1	78.0	22.7	0.7	8.4	81.5	9.4	44.4	4.2	3.5	65.9
Public assistance income	34.7	36.5	40.3	5.7	15.2	12.6	18.8	6.1	56.1	12.2	57.5	66.3	4.1
Other income	5.9	4.4	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.6	3.7	5.1	9.9	4.0	4.5	14.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	51.4	68.1	57.3	14.0	56.9	85.0	70.8	12.2	45.6	49.5	48.1	47.6	20.3
Wage and salary income	50.4	68.1	56.2	12.7	55.3	85.0	68.7	10.4	45.3	49.5	47.6	47.6	20.3
Self-employment income	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.3	3.8	1.8	0.3	—	0.5	—	—
Social Security income	25.5	3.3	14.3	85.5	33.9	2.8	17.1	85.9	16.5	67.6	6.1	8.6	84.3
Public assistance income	35.8	43.0	41.8	8.8	19.6	24.4	24.3	7.9	52.9	21.0	55.3	66.1	11.7
Other income	15.5	14.5	13.5	23.3	19.2	19.5	17.0	22.9	11.7	22.9	7.7	14.1	24.4

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

TROY

Total

All Income Levels

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
Total families	14 392	1 135	10 707	2 550	12 051	1 002	9 062	1 987	2 341	685	850	243	563
Mean family income	\$10 042	\$6 797	\$10 825	\$8 202	\$10 507	\$7 098	\$11 450	\$7 924	\$7 651	\$10 026	\$5 419	\$5 211	\$9 182
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	96.1	93.2	59.2	89.9	97.1	94.6	55.7	78.1	90.1	75.3	58.2	69.7
Wage and salary income	81.2	92.5	85.2	55.0	82.1	95.8	85.9	51.0	75.3	85.4	74.0	58.2	67.2
Self-employment income	7.2	3.6	8.0	4.2	7.8	1.3	8.7	4.7	2.8	4.7	1.3	—	2.4
Social Security income	4.3	0.1	1.7	19.7	3.6	0.1	1.2	21.3	8.7	4.5	7.4	10.9	14.9
Public assistance income	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.6	7.6	24.9	0.9
Other income	6.5	2.4	4.2	20.7	6.1	2.1	3.9	22.7	9.0	4.8	9.8	6.0	14.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.6	93.0	96.0	61.2	91.4	97.1	97.8	59.0	80.6	95.5	80.8	64.6	69.1
Wage and salary income	86.9	92.6	93.1	58.7	88.3	96.6	94.5	55.9	80.0	95.5	79.5	64.6	68.4
Self-employment income	8.5	3.9	9.4	6.5	9.5	3.8	10.6	7.3	3.0	5.5	1.3	—	3.7
Social Security income	24.7	1.5	13.7	81.5	21.0	1.0	10.2	80.5	43.9	38.0	26.6	25.5	85.1
Public assistance income	5.2	7.8	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.3	2.9	1.3	17.0	6.4	20.4	53.5	9.1
Other income	36.2	20.0	31.6	62.5	35.9	20.2	31.6	63.5	37.7	37.2	28.2	22.6	59.1

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	1 299	210	788	301	810	130	442	238	489	47	248	131	63
Mean family income	\$2 076	\$1 634	\$2 377	\$1 595	\$2 210	\$1 930	\$2 649	\$1 548	\$1 853	...	\$1 636	\$2 391	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	54.7	73.4	60.6	18.3	67.4	88.9	77.0	22.4	29.6	...	35.8	27.1	...
Wage and salary income	53.8	73.4	59.8	16.3	66.3	88.9	76.1	19.8	29.1	...	35.8	27.1	...
Self-employment income	0.9	—	0.8	2.0	1.1	—	0.9	2.6	0.5	...	—	—	...
Social Security income	17.2	0.3	7.1	68.7	18.6	—	6.7	69.0	14.6	...	2.9	8.4	...
Public assistance income	19.9	23.1	23.5	3.4	7.3	10.6	8.9	—	44.7	...	50.0	52.7	...
Other income	8.2	3.1	8.7	9.6	6.7	0.6	7.4	8.6	11.2	...	11.3	11.9	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54.1	68.6	61.7	24.3	62.8	85.4	74.7	28.6	39.7	...	48.8	34.4	...
Wage and salary income	52.9	68.6	60.3	22.6	60.9	85.4	72.2	26.5	39.7	...	48.8	34.4	...
Self-employment income	3.1	—	2.9	5.6	4.6	—	4.5	7.1	0.6	...	—	—	...
Social Security income	29.1	3.3	15.5	82.7	30.9	—	14.5	78.2	26.2	...	9.3	14.5	...
Public assistance income	23.5	20.5	30.6	7.0	11.9	7.7	19.5	—	42.7	...	39.5	53.4	...
Other income	19.9	9.0	21.2	24.3	18.1	10.0	21.0	17.2	22.9	...	17.7	24.4	...

UTICA

Total

All Income Levels

Total families	22 421	1 534	16 852	4 035	18 885	1 245	14 399	3 241	3 536	1 013	1 402	327	794
Mean family income	\$9 863	\$6 794	\$10 625	\$7 846	\$10 476	\$7 694	\$11 322	\$7 788	\$6 585	\$8 499	\$4 748	\$4 908	\$8 079
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.8	94.3	92.4	59.6	87.4	97.4	94.1	56.9	73.1	81.9	70.0	51.2	70.0
Wage and salary income	80.1	91.2	84.5	51.6	81.4	94.3	85.8	47.6	69.2	76.1	66.5	51.0	67.4
Self-employment income	7.7	3.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	3.1	8.2	9.4	3.8	5.8	3.5	0.2	2.5
Social Security income	4.3	0.1	1.7	20.8	3.8	0.1	1.1	22.5	8.8	5.9	7.8	6.3	14.2
Public assistance income	1.3	3.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	7.3	1.2	13.8	37.7	1.1
Other income	6.6	1.8	4.7	18.9	6.1	1.6	4.2	20.0	10.9	11.0	8.5	4.8	14.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.3	89.5	95.3	64.0	91.5	98.9	97.8	60.8	77.3	91.8	72.3	53.5	77.5
Wage and salary income	86.0	88.5	92.2	59.2	87.9	97.7	94.4	55.4	75.9	89.9	72.3	52.0	74.3
Self-employment income	10.5	4.4	11.1	10.4	11.7	5.1	12.4	11.2	4.5	5.3	2.9	1.5	7.4
Social Security income	25.8	1.1	13.6	85.9	22.7	0.8	10.3	86.7	41.8	46.1	21.3	17.7	82.5
Public assistance income	8.2	16.5	8.0	6.0	4.6	6.9	4.4	4.9	27.5	10.4	39.2	70.9	10.6
Other income	40.0	19.5	36.5	62.3	40.1	20.2	36.5	63.9	39.0	43.7	29.7	22.9	55.8

Income Below Poverty Level

Total families	2 194	297	1 346	551	1 285	107	721	457	909	77	502	236	94
Mean family income	\$1 986	\$1 655	\$2 189	\$1 667	\$2 025	\$1 702	\$2 291	\$1 682	\$1 930	...	\$1 703	\$2 728	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	41.2	45.8	49.8	11.2	52.9	96.7	67.4	11.3	23.8	...	28.9	19.9	...
Wage and salary income	40.1	47.4	48.8	8.6	51.3	100.9	65.9	8.2	23.6	...	28.9	19.4	...
Self-employment income	1.0	—	1.0	2.6	1.6	—	1.6	3.2	0.2	...	—	0.5	...
Social Security income	21.8	0.5	9.8	71.7	28.7	1.2	9.7	76.0	11.6	...	7.9	3.0	...
Public assistance income	31.3	51.2	35.2	8.0	13.1	1.5	17.9	5.6	58.3	...	57.6	74.8	...
Other income	5.7	2.6	5.2	9.0	5.2	0.5	4.9	7.1	6.3	...	5.7	2.2	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	48.9	49.2	61.0	19.1	56.1	86.9	74.6	19.7	38.6	...	43.2	37.7	...
Wage and salary income	44.9	49.2	56.6	14.0	49.7	86.9	67.1	13.6	38.1	...	43.2	35.6	...
Self-employment income	5.9	1.7	7.2	5.1	9.7	4.7	12.8	6.1	0.6	...	—	—	...
Social Security income	34.1	1.7	17.8	91.7	43.4	4.7	16.9	94.3	21.0	...	11.0	8.5	...
Public assistance income	33.2	46.5	38.9	12.2	18.2	3.7	22.1	9.8	57.2	...	60.4	78.4	...
Other income	16.6	6.4	13.2	30.7	18.4	3.7	13.2	30.2	14.1	...	11.2	10.2	...

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years and over		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5		6 or more	65 years	and over
Total	392 002	308 048	83 954	128 043	62 319	65 084	56 263	37 022	25 418	17 853	526 446	269 829	256 617
Less than \$250.....	48 909	31 291	17 618	23 071	7 704	6 943	4 756	4 112	1 375	948	63 137	23 249	39 888
\$250 to \$499.....	45 957	32 291	13 666	19 751	7 465	6 708	6 542	2 747	1 632	1 112	79 958	32 266	47 692
\$500 to \$749.....	37 844	26 647	11 197	15 822	5 513	5 751	4 732	3 161	1 786	1 079	88 257	29 550	58 707
\$750 to \$999.....	35 759	25 954	9 805	14 053	5 476	5 164	3 935	2 943	2 123	2 065	61 862	31 718	30 144
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	53 119	42 922	10 197	17 913	9 795	7 933	7 035	4 712	3 772	1 959	74 767	42 255	32 512
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	38 506	30 946	7 560	11 744	6 897	6 726	5 017	3 617	2 555	1 950	158 465	110 791	47 674
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	50 675	39 349	11 326	23 040	10 974	5 788	4 316	2 768	2 492	1 297	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	81 233	78 648	2 585	2 649	8 495	20 071	19 930	12 962	9 683	7 443	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 259	\$1 441	\$739	\$846	\$1 255	\$1 503	\$1 613	\$1 616	\$1 895	\$1 952	\$879	\$1 215	\$673
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 588	\$1 755	\$974	\$1 055	\$1 411	\$1 696	\$1 932	\$2 044	\$2 330	\$2 538	\$985	\$1 178	\$783

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	225 201	155 765	69 436	105 207	27 638	29 749	24 388	17 081	13 737	7 401	164 609	106 205	58 404
Less than \$250.....	29 677	14 310	15 367	19 102	2 646	3 323	1 607	1 687	760	552	21 726	9 277	12 449
\$250 to \$499.....	27 687	16 379	11 308	16 406	2 633	2 125	3 687	1 437	892	507	20 315	10 259	10 056
\$500 to \$749.....	22 933	13 618	9 315	12 843	2 322	3 304	1 571	1 237	1 114	542	24 420	12 761	11 659
\$750 to \$999.....	21 966	14 081	7 885	11 399	2 865	1 705	1 857	2 031	1 067	1 042	16 664	11 054	5 610
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30 118	22 199	7 919	14 368	4 003	3 223	3 251	2 014	2 391	868	24 330	18 310	6 020
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	22 350	16 270	6 080	9 431	3 745	3 205	2 005	1 813	1 269	882	57 154	44 544	12 610
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	30 373	20 701	9 672	19 540	2 155	3 408	1 973	1 206	1 517	574	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	40 097	38 207	1 890	2 118	7 269	9 456	8 437	5 656	4 727	2 434	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 172	\$1 439	\$716	\$843	\$1 419	\$1 686	\$1 555	\$1 537	\$1 754	\$1 607	\$988	\$1 266	\$644
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 499	\$1 741	\$955	\$1 058	\$1 570	\$1 825	\$1 938	\$2 004	\$2 233	\$2 212	\$1 074	\$1 231	\$789

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	166 801	152 283	14 518	22 836	34 681	35 335	31 875	19 941	11 681	10 452	361 837	163 624	198 213
Less than \$250.....	19 232	16 981	2 251	3 969	5 058	3 620	3 149	2 425	615	396	41 411	13 972	27 439
\$250 to \$499.....	18 270	15 912	2 358	3 345	4 832	4 583	2 855	1 310	740	605	59 643	22 007	37 636
\$500 to \$749.....	14 911	13 029	1 882	2 979	3 191	2 447	3 161	1 924	672	537	63 837	16 789	47 048
\$750 to \$999.....	13 793	11 873	1 920	2 654	2 611	3 459	2 078	912	1 056	1 023	45 198	20 664	24 534
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	23 001	20 723	2 278	3 545	5 792	4 710	3 784	2 698	1 381	1 091	50 437	23 945	26 492
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16 156	14 676	1 480	2 313	3 152	3 521	3 012	1 804	1 286	1 068	101 311	66 247	35 064
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	20 302	18 648	1 654	3 500	8 819	2 380	2 343	1 562	975	723	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	41 136	40 441	695	531	1 226	10 615	11 493	7 306	4 956	5 009	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 374	\$1 443	\$850	\$856	\$1 142	\$1 378	\$1 651	\$1 694	\$2 046	\$2 350	\$839	\$1 175	\$681
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 707	\$1 768	\$1 067	\$1 041	\$1 285	\$1 588	\$1 926	\$2 079	\$2 445	\$2 769	\$945	\$1 143	\$781

White

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	285 413	209 840	75 573	112 190	43 395	44 539	36 638	23 481	15 269	9 901	440 070	208 478	231 592
Less than \$250.....	37 598	21 394	16 204	20 563	5 319	4 742	3 062	2 518	844	550	53 848	17 480	36 368
\$250 to \$499.....	34 826	22 258	12 568	17 544	4 948	4 364	4 412	1 852	1 027	679	68 741	25 060	43 681
\$500 to \$749.....	28 655	18 453	10 202	14 188	3 779	3 846	3 027	2 017	1 177	621	76 796	23 113	53 683
\$750 to \$999.....	26 597	17 886	8 711	12 430	3 874	3 472	2 558	1 943	1 224	1 096	52 001	24 976	27 025
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	38 681	29 587	9 094	15 544	6 978	5 252	4 405	2 892	2 315	1 295	63 409	33 846	29 563
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	28 025	21 241	6 784	10 295	5 020	4 660	3 172	2 175	1 536	1 167	125 275	84 003	41 272
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	37 997	27 865	10 132	19 403	7 298	4 456	2 915	1 694	1 534	697	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	53 034	51 156	1 878	2 223	6 179	13 747	13 087	8 390	5 612	3 796	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 194	\$1 421	\$721	\$826	\$1 271	\$1 564	\$1 635	\$1 619	\$1 841	\$1 804	\$849	\$1 201	\$666
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 513	\$1 716	\$950	\$1 037	\$1 420	\$1 716	\$1 930	\$2 051	\$2 277	\$2 414	\$962	\$1 172	\$773

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	184 368	120 738	63 630	93 523	21 721	23 136	18 304	12 307	9 962	5 415	130 412	80 872	49 540
Less than \$250.....	25 233	10 972	14 261	17 349	2 008	2 529	1 176	1 198	579	394	18 067	7 014	11 053
\$250 to \$499.....	23 354	12 785	10 569	14 738	2 106	1 655	2 688	1 103	661	403	16 565	7 838	8 727
\$500 to \$749.....	19 336	10 723	8 613	11 680	1 833	2 529	1 175	880	378	378	19 993	9 829	10 164
\$750 to \$999.....	18 288	11 152	7 136	10 263	2 267	1 393	1 451	1 399	818	697	13 332	8 915	4 417
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	24 618	17 369	7 249	12 608	3 283	2 517	2 407	1 403	1 680	720	19 416	14 367	5 049
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18 256	12 686	5 570	8 335	3 061	2 449	1 502	1 239	970	700	43 039	32 909	10 130
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	25 219	16 408	8 811	16 728	1 681	2 870	1 539	903	1 019	424	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	30 064	28 643	1 421	1 822	5 482	7 194	6 366	4 182	3 079	1 699	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 121	\$1 424	\$703	\$823	\$1 403	\$1 693	\$1 585	\$1 569	\$1 697	\$1 583	\$948	\$1 238	\$623
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 446	\$1 715	\$936	\$1 039	\$1 556	\$1 816	\$1 935	\$2 011	\$2 180	\$2 158	\$1 047	\$1 218	\$768

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	101 045	89 102	11 943	18 667	21 674	21 403	18 334	11 174	5 307	4 486	309 658	127 606	182 052
Less than \$250.....	12 365	10 422	1 943	3 214	3 311	2 213	1 886	1 320	265	156	35 781	10 466	25 315
\$250 to \$499.....	11 472	9 473	1 999	2 806	2 842	2 709	1 724	749	366	276	52 176	17 222	34 954
\$500 to \$749.....	9 319	7 730	1 589	2 508	1 946	1 317	1 852	1 137	316	243	56 803	13 284	43 519
\$750 to \$999.....	8 309	6 734	1 575	2 167	1 607	2 079	1 107	544	406	399	38 669	16 061	22 608
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	14 063	12 218	1 845	2 936	3 695	2 735	1 998	1 489	635	575	43 993	19 479	24 514
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9 769	8 555	1 214	1 960	1 959	2 211	1 670	936	566	467	82 236	51 094	31 142
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12 778	11 457	1 321	2 675	5 617	1 586	1 376	791	460	273	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	22 970	22 513	457	401	697	6 553	6 721	4 208	2 293	2 097	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 322	\$1 417	\$820	\$843	\$1 153	\$1 436	\$1 680	\$1 686	\$2 108	\$2 233	\$815	\$1 174	\$677
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 636	\$1 718	\$1 024	\$1 025	\$1 283	\$1 607	\$1 925	\$2 095	\$2 458	\$2 724	\$926	\$1 143	\$775

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	100 332	92 800	7 532	14 122	17 885	19 311	18 513	12 908	9 842	7 751	77 812	55 203	22 609
Less than \$250.....	10 616	9 285	1 331	2 305	2 301	2 011	1 563	1 534	512	390	8 726	5 415	3 311
\$250 to \$499.....	10 450	9 452	998	1 983	2 379	2 258	1 958	860	601	411	10 413	6 739	3 674
\$500 to \$749.....	8 598	7 743	855	1 417	1 647	1 798	1 613	1 087	592	444	10 425	5 901	4 524
\$750 to \$999.....	8 634	7 657	977	1 462	1 496	1 605	1 322	920	872	957	8 735	6 171	2 564
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	13 422	12 455	967	2 018	2 647	2 510	2 483	1 728	1 383	653	9 830	7 269	2 561
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9 895	9 205	690	1 291	1 773	1 960	1 731	1 379	1 001	760	29 683	23 708	5 975
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11 886	10 833	1 053	3 270	3 510	1 228	1 344	1 037	935	562	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	26 831	26 170	661	376	2 132	5 941	6 499	4 363	3 946	3 574	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 442	\$1 492	\$899	\$982	\$1 211	\$1 395	\$1 592	\$1 618	\$1 980	\$2 232	\$1 031	\$1 232	\$739
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 797	\$1 846	\$1 191	\$1 180	\$1 387	\$1 648	\$1 945	\$2 036	\$2 417	\$2 694	\$1 092	\$1 181	\$875

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	36 327	31 273	5 054	10 158	5 291	5 765	5 341	4 291	3 586	1 895	29 161	21 736	7 425
Less than \$250.....	3 908	2 879	1 029	1 581	580	651	344	431	171	150	3 309	2 030	1 279
\$250 to \$499.....	3 835	3 188	647	1 458	458	416	850	318	231	104	3 281	2 176	1 105
\$500 to \$749.....	3 136	2 569	567	968	449	692	318	308	247	154	3 868	2 606	1 262
\$750 to \$999.....	3 246	2 608	638	985	511	265	351	560	236	338	2 656	1 862	794
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 818	4 241	577	1 465	648	619	742	541	660	143	4 047	3 310	737
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3 668	3 231	437	955	612	678	435	528	286	174	12 000	9 752	2 248
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 581	3 849	732	2 485	416	459	401	276	424	120	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	9 135	8 708	427	261	1 617	1 985	1 900	1 329	1 331	712	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 419	\$1 523	\$861	\$1 030	\$1 500	\$1 677	\$1 575	\$1 488	\$1 934	\$1 668	\$1 181	\$1 331	\$771
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 763	\$1 861	\$1 156	\$1 210	\$1 632	\$1 861	\$2 013	\$2 000	\$2 382	\$2 371	\$1 168	\$1 255	\$912

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	64 005	61 527	2 478	3 964	12 594	13 546	13 172	8 617	6 256	5 856	48 651	33 467	15 184
Less than \$250.....	6 708	6 406	302	724	1 721	1 360	1 219	1 103	341	240	5 417	3 385	2 032
\$250 to \$499.....	6 615	6 264	351	525	1 921	1 842	1 108	542	370	307	7 132	4 563	2 569
\$500 to \$749.....	5 462	5 174	288	449	1 198	1 106	1 295	779	345	290	6 557	3 295	3 262
\$750 to \$999.....	5 388	5 049	339	477	985	1 340	971	360	636	619	6 079	4 309	1 770
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 604	6 214	390	553	1 999	1 891	1 741	1 187	723	510	5 783	3 959	1 824
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6 227	5 974	253	336	1 161	1 282	1 296	851	715	586	17 683	13 956	3 727
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	7 305	6 984	321	785	3 094	769	943	761	511	442	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	17 694	17 462	234	115	515	3 956	4 599	3 034	2 615	2 862	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 455	\$1 479	\$970	\$899	\$1 118	\$1 297	\$1 597	\$1 698	\$2 425	\$1 999	\$965	\$1 149	\$729
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 816	\$1 838	\$1 263	\$1 103	\$1 285	\$1 557	\$1 918	\$2 054	\$2 437	\$2 799	\$1 046	\$1 132	\$857

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	62 939	60 743	2 196	5 226	10 061	13 721	14 294	9 262	6 364	4 011	13 825	10 723	3 102
Less than \$250.....	7 121	6 851	270	719	1 594	1 818	1 509	1 009	284	186	1 794	1 124	670
\$250 to \$499.....	7 283	7 053	230	888	1 165	1 756	2 095	761	304	314	1 779	1 388	391
\$500 to \$749.....	5 334	5 096	238	492	818	1 275	1 233	895	452	169	1 501	954	547
\$750 to \$999.....	5 327	5 101	226	445	733	1 079	732	494	530	197	1 328	996	332
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8 514	8 130	384	701	1 543	1 678	1 785	1 436	993	378	1 507	1 171	336
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5 916	5 694	222	459	882	1 247	1 269	868	683	508	5 916	5 090	826
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6 329	6 079	250	1 278	1 802	727	1 062	542	650	268	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	17 115	16 739	376	244	1 522	3 906	4 262	3 019	2 504	1 658	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 376	\$1 386	\$1 174	\$1 049	\$1 233	\$1 208	\$1 345	\$1 430	\$1 980	\$1 922	\$1 169	\$1 384	\$724
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 766	\$1 777	\$1 455	\$1 239	\$1 405	\$1 557	\$1 766	\$1 974	\$2 427	\$2 545	\$1 137	\$1 220	\$849

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	28 308	26 748	1 560	3 895	4 059	5 643	5 641	3 822	3 619	1 629	5 768	4 742	1 026
Less than \$250.....	2 547	2 350	197	484	341	727	379	379	138	99	749	488	261
\$250 to \$499.....	3 331	3 184	147	690	333	469	1 134	391	176	138	644	550	94
\$500 to \$749.....	2 521	2 327	194	333	344	765	420	297	309	59	725	590	195
\$750 to \$999.....	2 682	2 523	159	344	370	413	531	517	256	151	495	382	113
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3 821	3 575	246	523	583	567	873	482	661	132	687	585	102
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 987	2 825	162	355	505	616	440	433	417	221	2 468	2 207	261
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2 824	2 651	173	960	319	408	407	187	425	118	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	7 595	7 313	282	206	1 264	1 678	1 457	1 136	1 237	617	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 402	\$1 418	\$1 169	\$1 092	\$1 558	\$1 395	\$1 204	\$1 339	\$1 823	\$1 820	\$1 197	\$1 360	\$703
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 789	\$1 807	\$1 467	\$1 270	\$1 676	\$1 710	\$1 688	\$1 911	\$2 322	\$2 455	\$1 177	\$1 252	\$831

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	34 631	33 995	636	1 331	6 002	8 078	8 653	5 440	2 745	2 382	8 057	5 981	2 076
Less than \$250.....	4 574	4 501	73	235	1 255	1 091	1 130	630	146	87	1 045	636	409
\$250 to \$499.....	3 952	3 869	83	198	832	1 287	961	370	128	176	1 135	838	297
\$500 to \$749.....	2 813	2 769	44	159	474	510	813	598	143	116	776	424	352
\$750 to \$999.....	2 645	2 578	67	101	363	901	548	215	238	279	833	614	219
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 693	4 555	138	178	960	1 111	912	954	332	246	820	586	234
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 929	2 869	60	104	377	631	829	435	266	287	3 448	2 883	565
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 505	3 428	77	318	1 483	319	1 655	355	225	150	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	9 520	9 426	94	38	258	2 228	2 805	1 883	1 267	1 041	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 355	\$1 360	\$1 185	\$932	\$1 040	\$1 113	\$1 479	\$1 475	\$2 266	\$2 000	\$1 146	\$1 408	\$736
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 748	\$1 754	\$1 427	\$1 147	\$1 222	\$1 450	\$1 817	\$2 018	\$2 564	\$2 608	\$1 108	\$1 195	\$858

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

URBAN

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
Total	344 103	275 466	68 637	107 097	56 591	59 278	50 913	32 884	22 111	15 229	462 840	239 432	223 408
Less than \$250.....	42 338	28 004	14 334	19 082	6 995	6 303	4 385	3 733	1 128	712	56 788	21 331	35 457
\$250 to \$499.....	39 383	28 654	10 729	16 019	6 706	6 178	5 833	2 368	1 327	932	71 448	29 591	41 857
\$500 to \$749.....	32 604	23 634	8 970	12 897	5 042	5 204	4 262	2 830	1 492	877	77 771	26 385	51 386
\$750 to \$999.....	30 649	22 759	7 890	11 480	4 780	4 692	3 552	2 536	1 834	1 775	53 452	28 320	25 132
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	45 792	37 730	8 062	14 641	8 973	7 109	6 264	4 102	3 298	1 503	63 016	36 934	26 082
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	33 833	27 431	6 402	10 039	6 161	6 039	4 478	3 272	2 219	1 625	140 365	96 871	43 494
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	45 619	35 603	10 016	20 549	10 222	5 105	3 947	2 497	2 170	1 129	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	73 885	71 651	2 234	2 390	7 812	18 648	18 170	11 546	8 643	6 676	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 296	\$1 460	\$759	\$871	\$1 269	\$1 513	\$1 627	\$1 433	\$1 945	\$2 084	\$869	\$1 191	\$667
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 617	\$1 772	\$999	\$1 082	\$1 423	\$1 705	\$1 942	\$2 053	\$2 387	\$2 627	\$982	\$1 167	\$784

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	188 171	132 065	56 106	86 825	23 961	26 009	20 785	14 130	11 088	5 373	142 287	93 488	48 799
Less than \$250.....	24 209	11 820	12 389	15 570	2 170	2 810	1 344	1 429	530	356	19 036	8 350	10 686
\$250 to \$499.....	22 300	13 556	8 744	13 098	2 126	1 796	3 159	1 120	643	358	17 693	9 236	8 457
\$500 to \$749.....	18 737	11 372	7 365	10 275	2 018	2 882	1 295	1 037	866	364	20 895	11 310	9 585
\$750 to \$999.....	17 861	11 642	6 219	9 147	2 394	1 468	1 549	1 676	836	791	14 108	9 785	4 323
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	24 533	18 408	6 125	11 583	3 449	2 715	2 743	1 538	1 983	522	20 398	16 018	4 380
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18 936	13 794	5 142	8 009	3 267	2 767	1 701	1 549	1 024	619	50 157	38 789	11 368
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	26 569	18 077	8 492	17 251	1 894	2 958	1 726	1 025	1 254	421	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	35 026	33 396	1 630	1 892	6 643	8 573	7 268	4 756	3 952	1 942	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 224	\$1 479	\$735	\$872	\$1 474	\$1 741	\$1 589	\$1 586	\$1 835	\$1 739	\$990	\$1 252	\$637
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 537	\$1 773	\$981	\$1 088	\$1 612	\$1 860	\$1 961	\$2 028	\$2 322	\$2 361	\$1 078	\$1 225	\$795

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	155 932	143 401	12 531	20 272	32 630	33 269	30 128	18 754	11 023	9 856	320 553	145 944	174 609
Less than \$250.....	18 129	16 184	1 945	3 512	4 825	3 493	3 041	2 304	598	356	37 752	12 981	24 771
\$250 to \$499.....	17 083	15 098	1 985	2 921	4 580	4 382	2 694	1 248	684	574	53 755	20 355	33 400
\$500 to \$749.....	13 867	12 262	1 605	2 622	3 024	2 322	2 967	1 793	626	513	56 876	15 075	41 801
\$750 to \$999.....	12 788	11 117	1 671	2 333	2 386	3 224	2 003	860	998	984	39 344	18 535	20 809
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21 259	19 322	1 937	3 058	5 424	4 394	3 523	2 564	1 315	981	42 618	20 916	21 702
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14 897	13 637	1 260	2 030	2 894	3 272	2 777	1 723	1 195	1 006	90 208	58 082	32 126
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	19 050	17 526	1 524	3 298	8 328	2 107	2 221	1 472	916	708	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	38 859	38 255	604	498	1 169	10 075	10 902	6 790	4 691	4 734	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 379	\$1 441	\$859	\$866	\$1 138	\$1 366	\$1 651	\$1 676	\$2 052	\$2 363	\$826	\$1 144	\$674
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 714	\$1 770	\$1 079	\$1 057	\$1 284	\$1 583	\$1 929	\$2 071	\$2 454	\$2 772	\$940	\$1 130	\$781

RURAL NONFARM

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	43 369	29 132	14 237	19 217	5 183	5 266	4 751	3 687	2 981	2 284	60 243	28 313	31 930
Less than \$250.....	5 946	2 881	3 065	3 714	646	585	287	331	195	188	5 909	1 706	4 203
\$250 to \$499.....	6 049	3 307	2 742	3 472	672	474	641	348	272	170	8 021	2 517	5 504
\$500 to \$749.....	4 805	2 722	2 083	2 714	435	486	391	312	283	184	10 019	2 917	7 102
\$750 to \$999.....	4 708	2 951	1 757	2 343	640	450	339	383	274	279	8 035	3 265	4 770
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 599	4 587	2 012	2 976	838	758	713	502	435	377	11 092	4 808	6 284
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4 174	3 185	989	1 475	698	627	462	307	308	297	17 167	13 100	4 067
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 565	3 303	1 262	2 283	677	610	323	239	284	149	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	6 523	6 196	327	240	577	1 276	1 595	1 265	930	640	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 013	\$1 295	\$657	\$723	\$1 118	\$1 421	\$1 505	\$1 468	\$1 551	\$1 626	\$942	\$1 390	\$720
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 364	\$1 611	\$859	\$911	\$1 290	\$1 606	\$1 855	\$1 983	\$1 949	\$1 998	\$1 012	\$1 272	\$782

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	32 872	20 502	12 370	16 800	3 189	3 250	3 060	2 517	2 328	1 728	20 320	11 369	8 951
Less than \$250.....	4 877	2 098	2 779	3 284	416	458	183	210	178	148	2 418	747	1 671
\$250 to \$499.....	4 867	2 502	2 365	3 059	420	283	480	290	216	139	2 366	921	1 445
\$500 to \$749.....	3 790	1 969	1 821	2 375	197	367	197	181	237	160	3 264	1 281	1 983
\$750 to \$999.....	3 738	2 218	1 520	2 046	422	215	268	331	216	240	2 320	1 163	1 157
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 912	3 219	1 693	2 507	480	447	455	370	374	279	3 504	1 938	1 566
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 957	2 168	789	1 218	440	378	243	226	217	235	6 448	5 319	1 129
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 381	2 242	1 139	2 096	214	362	201	149	225	134	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	4 330	4 086	244	215	524	740	1 033	760	665	393	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$943	\$1 227	\$640	\$717	\$1 066	\$1 338	\$1 442	\$1 333	\$1 424	\$1 317	\$978	\$1 406	\$671
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 288	\$1 558	\$839	\$912	\$1 292	\$1 572	\$1 849	\$1 881	\$1 847	\$1 780	\$1 064	\$1 305	\$757

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	10 497	8 630	1 867	2 417	1 994	2 016	1 691	1 170	653	556	39 923	16 944	22 979
Less than \$250.....	1 069	783	284	430	230	127	104	121	17	40	3 491	959	2 532
\$250 to \$499.....	1 162	805	357	413	252	191	194	131	58	31	5 655	1 594	4 059
\$500 to \$749.....	1 015	753	262	339	162	119	161	131	46	24	6 715	1 636	5 119
\$750 to \$999.....	970	733	237	297	218	235	71	52	58	39	5 715	2 102	3 613
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 687	1 368	319	469	358	311	258	132	61	98	7 588	2 870	4 718
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 217	1 017	200	257	258	249	219	81	91	62	10 719	7 781	2 938
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 184	1 061	123	187	463	248	122	90	59	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	2 193	2 110	83	25	53	536	562	505	265	247	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 306	\$1 454	\$780	\$772	\$1 189	\$1 550	\$1 631	\$2 056	\$1 986	\$1 871	\$928	\$1 380	\$739
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 603	\$1 736	\$987	\$905	\$1 286	\$1 660	\$1 865	\$2 200	\$2 313	\$2 676	\$986	\$1 250	\$791

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL FARM

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				
Total	4 530	3 450	1 080	1 729	545	540	599	451	326	340	3 363	2 084	1 279
Less than \$250.....	625	406	219	275	63	55	84	48	52	48	440	212	228
\$250 to \$499.....	525	330	195	260	87	56	48	31	33	10	489	158	331
\$500 to \$749.....	435	291	144	211	36	61	79	19	11	18	467	248	219
\$750 to \$999.....	402	244	158	230	56	22	44	24	15	11	375	133	242
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	728	605	123	296	84	66	56	108	39	79	659	513	146
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	499	330	169	230	38	60	77	38	28	28	933	820	113
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	491	443	48	208	75	73	46	32	38	19	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	825	801	24	19	106	147	165	151	110	127	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 191	\$1 375	\$719	\$879	\$1 182	\$1 583	\$1 397	\$1 479	\$1 732	\$1 571	\$940	\$1 284	\$592
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 455	\$1 627	\$903	\$992	\$1 371	\$1 650	\$1 640	\$1 930	\$1 950	\$2 202	\$940	\$1 100	\$678

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	4 158	3 198	960	1 582	488	490	543	434	321	300	2 002	1 348	654
Less than \$250.....	591	392	199	248	60	55	80	48	52	48	272	180	92
\$250 to \$499.....	500	321	179	249	87	46	48	27	33	10	256	102	154
\$500 to \$749.....	406	277	129	193	31	55	79	19	11	18	261	170	91
\$750 to \$999.....	367	221	146	206	49	22	40	24	15	11	236	106	130
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	673	572	101	278	74	61	53	106	34	67	428	354	74
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	457	308	149	204	38	60	61	38	28	28	549	436	113
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	423	382	41	193	47	48	46	32	38	19	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	741	725	16	11	102	143	136	140	110	99	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 160	\$1 339	\$698	\$873	\$1 115	\$1 550	\$1 231	\$1 467	\$1 777	\$1 470	\$975	\$1 164	\$723
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 428	\$1 592	\$881	\$980	\$1 343	\$1 639	\$1 586	\$1 909	\$1 957	\$2 030	\$952	\$1 046	\$759

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	372	252	120	147	57	50	56	17	5	40	1 361	736	625
Less than \$250.....	34	14	20	27	3	—	4	—	—	—	168	32	136
\$250 to \$499.....	25	9	16	11	—	10	—	4	—	—	233	56	177
\$500 to \$749.....	29	14	15	18	5	6	—	—	—	—	206	78	128
\$750 to \$999.....	35	23	12	24	7	—	4	—	—	—	139	27	112
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55	33	22	18	10	5	3	2	5	12	231	159	72
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	42	22	20	26	—	—	16	—	—	—	384	384	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	68	61	7	15	28	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	84	76	8	8	4	4	29	11	—	28	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 595	\$2 090	\$938	\$932	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$882	\$1 521	\$499
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 755	\$2 080	\$1 073	\$1 114	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$921	\$1 199	\$594

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	11 050	8 006	3 044	4 616	1 629	1 519	1 202	949	622	513	22 265	11 381	10 884
Less than \$250.....	1 390	764	626	797	174	209	81	78	20	31	2 627	1 999	1 628
\$250 to \$499.....	1 363	887	476	698	187	134	190	86	25	43	3 287	1 556	1 731
\$500 to \$749.....	1 032	634	398	551	120	116	106	75	64	40	3 713	1 170	2 543
\$750 to \$999.....	1 183	796	387	590	194	96	82	100	79	42	2 787	1 421	1 366
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 650	1 274	376	297	202	143	134	85	73	3	3 562	1 924	1 638
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 154	880	274	435	174	184	165	102	55	39	6 289	4 311	1 978
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 450	996	454	763	273	129	119	75	60	31	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 828	1 775	53	66	210	449	316	339	234	214	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 169	\$1 362	\$764	\$861	\$1 235	\$1 507	\$1 497	\$1 703	\$1 845	\$1 853	\$885	\$1 142	\$705
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 470	\$1 663	\$962	\$1 034	\$1 395	\$1 648	\$1 686	\$2 104	\$2 298	\$2 421	\$974	\$1 138	\$803

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	7 061	4 562	2 499	3 774	774	808	615	463	358	269	6 231	4 100	2 131
Less than \$250.....	993	446	547	690	68	128	43	27	13	24	834	410	424
\$250 to \$499.....	960	573	387	579	97	82	111	43	25	23	758	419	339
\$500 to \$749.....	642	337	305	419	56	64	35	15	36	17	1 072	539	533
\$750 to \$999.....	859	527	332	509	106	57	58	77	38	14	713	537	176
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	987	710	277	527	115	117	74	51	60	43	956	704	252
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	689	458	231	326	100	89	68	51	29	26	1 898	1 491	407
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	908	532	376	666	53	45	63	47	23	11	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 023	979	44	58	179	226	163	152	134	111	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 039	\$1 280	\$758	\$848	\$1 261	\$1 312	\$1 409	\$1 681	\$1 621	\$1 760	\$908	\$1 103	\$642
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 388	\$1 628	\$950	\$1 032	\$1 457	\$1 588	\$1 681	\$2 129	\$2 251	\$2 496	\$1 024	\$1 154	\$773

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	3 989	3 444	545	842	855	711	587	486	264	244	16 034	7 281	8 753
Less than \$250.....	397	318	79	107	106	81	38	51	7	7	1 793	589	1 204
\$250 to \$499.....	403	314	89	119	90	52	79	43	—	20	2 529	1 137	1 392
\$500 to \$749.....	390	297	93	132	64	52	71	20	28	23	2 641	631	2 010
\$750 to \$999.....	324	269	55	81	88	39	24	23	41	28	2 074	884	1 190
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	663	564	99	189	182	85	69	83	25	30	2 606	1 220	1 386
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	465	422	43	109	74	95	97	51	26	13	4 391	2 820	1 571
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	542	464	78	97	220	84	56	28	37	20	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	805	796	9	8	31	223	153	187	100	103	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 362	\$1 465	\$802	\$944	\$1 218	\$1 745	\$1 564	\$1 725	\$2 068	\$2 025	\$877	\$1 164	\$721
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 615	\$1 709	\$1 018	\$1 045	\$1 339	\$1 717	\$1 690	\$2 080	\$2 360	\$2 339	\$955	\$1 129	\$810

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BINGHAMTON, N.Y.—PA., SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	5 572	3 800	1 772	2 502	863	662	582	494	308	159	8 955	4 192	4 763
Less than \$250	802	380	422	526	105	74	26	25	27	19	939	204	735
\$250 to \$499	927	576	351	503	162	87	91	73	5	6	1 419	504	915
\$500 to \$749	559	319	240	288	72	56	68	25	30	20	1 641	482	1 159
\$750 to \$999	663	362	301	382	52	75	53	55	29	17	1 290	548	742
\$1,000 to \$1,499	838	647	191	341	180	101	66	42	74	34	1 442	727	715
\$1,500 to \$1,999	540	434	106	159	113	79	62	67	37	23	2 224	1 727	497
\$2,000 to \$2,499	585	458	127	279	107	59	54	51	31	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	658	624	34	24	72	131	162	158	75	36	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$938	\$1 203	\$618	\$693	\$1 113	\$1 193	\$1 402	\$1 709	\$1 426	\$1 257	\$843	\$1 246	\$658
Mean income deficit	\$1 248	\$1 463	\$788	\$862	\$1 230	\$1 424	\$1 719	\$1 956	\$1 760	\$1 770	\$944	\$1 207	\$712

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	3 886	2 390	1 496	2 106	446	359	317	330	208	120	2 546	1 475	1 071
Less than \$250	581	221	360	450	32	50	10	8	17	14	299	62	237
\$250 to \$499	668	357	311	424	98	28	58	54	—	6	339	122	217
\$500 to \$749	415	205	210	246	43	51	20	23	17	15	419	193	226
\$750 to \$999	502	260	242	328	41	10	46	36	24	17	349	199	150
\$1,000 to \$1,499	531	375	156	274	62	46	46	28	53	22	410	313	97
\$1,500 to \$1,999	371	294	77	132	85	51	19	41	32	11	730	586	144
\$2,000 to \$2,499	385	276	109	228	24	50	30	27	22	4	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	433	402	31	24	61	73	88	113	43	31	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$889	\$1 203	\$592	\$682	\$1 073	\$1 440	\$1 266	\$1 695	\$1 434	\$1 182	\$905	\$1 258	\$590
Mean income deficit	\$1 203	\$1 469	\$778	\$859	\$1 257	\$1 526	\$1 739	\$1 944	\$1 679	\$1 797	\$1 017	\$1 260	\$682

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 684	1 410	276	396	417	303	265	166	100	39	6 409	2 717	3 692
Less than \$250	221	159	62	76	73	24	16	17	10	5	640	142	498
\$250 to \$499	259	219	40	79	64	59	33	19	5	—	1 080	382	698
\$500 to \$749	144	114	30	42	29	5	48	2	13	5	1 222	289	933
\$750 to \$999	161	102	59	54	11	65	7	19	5	—	941	349	592
\$1,000 to \$1,499	307	272	35	67	118	55	20	14	21	12	1 032	414	618
\$1,500 to \$1,999	169	140	29	27	28	28	43	26	5	12	1 494	1 141	353
\$2,000 to \$2,499	200	182	18	51	83	9	24	24	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	225	222	3	—	11	58	74	45	32	5	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 094	\$1 204	\$775	\$755	\$1 133	\$994	\$1 599	\$1 731	\$1 405	...	\$820	\$1 237	\$674
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 453	\$841	\$880	\$1 201	\$1 304	\$1 694	\$1 980	\$1 929	...	\$914	\$1 178	\$720

BUFFALO SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	22 982	17 640	5 342	7 986	3 766	3 750	3 014	2 032	1 377	1 057	38 448	19 436	19 012
Less than \$250	2 794	1 560	1 234	1 489	463	369	175	181	62	55	5 068	1 936	3 132
\$250 to \$499	2 848	1 979	869	1 272	537	476	283	135	97	48	6 728	2 695	4 033
\$500 to \$749	2 585	1 816	769	1 114	421	329	347	175	114	85	7 309	2 674	4 635
\$750 to \$999	2 234	1 659	575	919	381	340	176	116	160	87	4 745	2 523	2 222
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 366	2 620	746	1 173	593	584	441	248	240	87	5 747	3 433	2 304
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 317	1 911	406	682	449	420	230	249	170	117	8 861	6 175	2 686
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 767	2 152	615	1 206	587	323	272	180	101	98	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	4 071	3 943	128	131	335	909	1 090	748	433	425	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 153	\$1 345	\$685	\$782	\$1 068	\$1 309	\$1 685	\$1 823	\$1 546	\$1 976	\$756	\$989	\$626
Mean income deficit	\$1 480	\$1 654	\$908	\$984	\$1 261	\$1 522	\$1 962	\$2 129	\$2 080	\$2 463	\$891	\$1 063	\$716

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	12 274	8 006	4 268	6 397	1 470	1 440	1 078	843	610	436	11 060	6 926	4 134
Less than \$250	1 690	682	1 008	1 210	154	143	53	59	36	35	1 614	614	1 000
\$250 to \$499	1 513	778	735	1 036	142	119	92	43	65	16	1 543	721	822
\$500 to \$749	1 378	757	621	885	138	134	91	47	37	46	1 933	1 063	870
\$750 to \$999	1 173	741	432	696	151	97	31	55	66	77	1 181	824	357
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 706	1 156	550	896	234	196	153	83	123	21	1 671	1 355	316
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 185	891	294	520	212	186	71	101	41	54	3 118	2 349	769
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 630	1 079	551	1 049	141	162	105	82	61	30	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 999	1 922	77	105	298	403	482	373	181	157	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 112	\$1 452	\$657	\$774	\$1 321	\$1 583	\$2 229	\$2 204	\$1 411	\$1 713	\$843	\$1 089	\$570
Mean income deficit	\$1 448	\$1 745	\$891	\$995	\$1 470	\$1 724	\$2 274	\$2 398	\$2 103	\$2 322	\$979	\$1 139	\$712

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	10 708	9 634	1 074	1 589	2 296	2 310	1 936	1 189	767	621	27 388	12 510	14 878
Less than \$250	1 104	878	226	279	309	226	122	122	26	20	3 454	1 322	2 132
\$250 to \$499	1 335	1 201	134	236	395	357	191	92	32	32	5 185	1 974	3 211
\$500 to \$749	1 207	1 059	148	229	283	195	256	128	77	39	5 376	1 611	3 765
\$750 to \$999	1 061	918	143	223	230	243	145	61	94	65	3 564	1 699	1 865
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 660	1 464	196	277	359	388	288	165	117	66	4 066	2 078	1 988
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 132	1 020	112	162	237	234	159	148	129	63	5 743	3 826	1 917
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 137	1 073	64	157	446	161	167	98	40	68	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	2 072	2 021	51	26	37	506	608	375	252	268	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 195	\$1 260	\$801	\$807	\$925	\$1 173	\$1 441	\$1 590	\$1 645	\$2 188	\$735	\$948	\$639
Mean income deficit	\$1 518	\$1 578	\$977	\$942	\$1 127	\$1 396	\$1 788	\$1 939	\$2 062	\$2 563	\$856	\$1 022	\$717

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

BUFFALO SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	5 731	5 265	466	706	1 000	1 146	1 004	708	574	593	4 622	3 248	1 374
Less than \$250	569	474	95	102	160	136	36	76	17	42	631	388	243
\$250 to \$499	723	645	78	157	203	147	107	63	22	28	876	594	282
\$500 to \$749	647	578	69	96	128	123	156	54	45	41	772	439	333
\$750 to \$999	614	538	76	96	99	114	110	35	56	104	474	385	89
\$1,000 to \$1,499	877	801	76	116	134	183	201	114	88	41	631	448	183
\$1,500 to \$1,999	609	574	35	54	98	125	72	116	75	69	1 238	994	244
\$2,000 to \$2,499	517	498	19	79	132	75	72	52	55	52	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 175	1 157	18	6	46	243	250	198	216	216	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 178	\$1 248	\$717	\$745	\$773	\$1 145	\$1 231	\$1 552	\$1 893	\$1 793	\$767	\$882	\$622
Mean income deficit	\$1 560	\$1 622	\$860	\$903	\$1 049	\$1 391	\$1 637	\$1 865	\$2 351	\$2 270	\$926	\$1 003	\$745

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	1 680	1 370	310	484	192	224	240	196	156	188	1 973	1 378	595
Less than \$250	153	90	63	71	23	9	4	22	—	24	256	139	117
\$250 to \$499	208	158	50	108	27	14	29	10	10	10	291	172	119
\$500 to \$749	142	91	51	57	25	16	28	4	—	12	418	230	188
\$750 to \$999	160	118	42	52	23	10	11	8	—	45	202	163	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499	230	178	52	80	28	34	39	27	17	5	262	237	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999	221	195	26	49	24	51	19	42	6	30	544	437	107
\$2,000 to \$2,499	160	145	15	64	4	15	34	4	—	29	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	406	395	11	3	38	75	76	76	86	52	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 385	\$1 628	\$706	\$779	\$978	\$1 784	\$1 737	\$1 786	\$2500+	\$1 300	\$777	\$977	\$582
Mean income deficit	\$1 756	\$1 954	\$885	\$951	\$1 284	\$1 947	\$2 028	\$2 246	\$3 233	\$2 002	\$977	\$1 095	\$702

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	4 051	3 895	156	222	808	922	764	512	418	405	2 649	1 870	779
Less than \$250	416	384	32	31	137	127	32	54	17	18	375	249	126
\$250 to \$499	515	487	28	49	176	129	78	53	12	18	585	422	163
\$500 to \$749	505	487	18	39	103	111	128	50	45	29	354	209	145
\$750 to \$999	454	420	34	44	76	104	99	24	48	59	272	222	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499	647	623	24	36	106	149	162	87	71	36	369	211	158
\$1,500 to \$1,999	388	379	9	5	74	74	53	74	69	39	694	557	137
\$2,000 to \$2,499	357	353	4	15	128	60	38	48	26	42	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	769	762	7	3	8	168	174	122	130	164	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 105	\$1 136	\$750	\$699	\$721	\$976	\$1 139	\$1 431	\$1 616	\$2 042	\$760	\$812	\$673
Mean income deficit	\$1 479	\$1 505	\$809	\$800	\$994	\$1 256	\$1 514	\$1 720	\$2 021	\$2 395	\$889	\$935	\$778

NEW YORK SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	274 988	223 581	51 407	81 747	45 130	48 740	42 574	26 797	18 048	11 952	321 908	164 962	156 946
Less than \$250	33 112	22 859	10 253	13 958	5 681	5 100	3 741	3 174	920	538	39 511	14 963	24 548
\$250 to \$499	30 073	22 600	7 473	11 336	5 118	5 067	4 890	1 897	1 062	703	47 478	19 369	28 109
\$500 to \$749	25 245	18 808	6 437	9 592	3 851	4 282	3 402	2 331	1 171	616	52 479	17 310	35 169
\$750 to \$999	23 685	17 916	5 769	8 462	3 638	3 832	2 984	1 967	1 417	1 385	34 878	18 189	16 689
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35 760	29 625	6 135	11 140	6 736	5 613	5 121	3 393	2 641	1 116	40 656	23 179	17 477
\$1,500 to \$1,999	26 738	21 539	5 199	7 911	4 758	4 834	3 748	2 547	1 709	1 231	106 906	71 952	34 954
\$2,000 to \$2,499	37 501	29 281	8 220	17 213	8 480	4 064	3 211	1 945	1 729	859	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	62 874	60 953	1 921	2 135	6 868	15 948	15 477	9 543	7 399	5 504	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 355	\$1 500	\$817	\$927	\$1 317	\$1 549	\$1 653	\$1 625	\$2 030	\$2 225	\$904	\$1 273	\$684
Mean income deficit	\$1 669	\$1 811	\$1 052	\$1 132	\$1 463	\$1 734	\$1 966	\$2 066	\$2 456	\$2 723	\$1 011	\$1 198	\$814

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	149 247	106 810	42 437	66 622	19 154	21 623	17 430	11 475	9 011	3 932	100 187	64 697	35 490
Less than \$250	18 343	9 354	8 989	11 391	1 699	2 278	1 091	1 228	408	248	13 412	5 865	7 547
\$250 to \$499	16 834	10 647	6 187	9 407	1 582	1 492	2 719	913	487	234	11 880	6 207	5 673
\$500 to \$749	14 440	9 075	5 365	7 703	1 545	2 402	1 021	838	711	220	14 137	7 346	6 791
\$750 to \$999	13 560	9 007	4 553	6 758	1 801	1 137	1 303	1 351	627	583	9 145	5 998	3 147
\$1,000 to \$1,499	19 186	14 396	4 790	8 985	2 566	2 146	2 292	1 258	1 586	353	13 401	10 236	3 165
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15 045	10 829	4 216	6 362	2 595	2 235	1 422	1 212	807	412	38 212	29 045	9 167
\$2,000 to \$2,499	21 876	14 947	6 929	14 337	1 550	2 501	1 359	798	996	335	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	29 963	28 555	1 408	1 679	5 816	7 432	6 223	3 877	3 389	1 547	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 543	\$787	\$928	\$1 574	\$1 803	\$1 602	\$1 562	\$1 925	\$1 898	\$1 057	\$1 339	\$667
Mean income deficit	\$1 595	\$1 820	\$1 029	\$1 134	\$1 677	\$1 901	\$1 983	\$2 030	\$2 394	\$2 504	\$1 109	\$1 262	\$830

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Total	125 741	116 771	8 970	15 125	25 976	27 117	25 144	15 322	9 037	8 020	221 721	100 265	121 456
Less than \$250	14 769	13 505	1 264	2 567	3 982	2 822	2 650	1 946	512	290	26 099	9 098	17 001
\$250 to \$499	13 239	11 953	1 286	1 929	3 536	3 575	2 171	984	575	469	35 598	13 162	22 436
\$500 to \$749	10 805	9 733	1 072	1 889	2 306	1 880	2 381	1 493	460	396	38 342	9 964	28 378
\$750 to \$999	10 125	8 909	1 216	1 704	1 837	2 695	1 681	616	790	802	25 733	12 191	13 542
\$1,000 to \$1,499	16 574	15 229	1 345	2 155	4 170	3 467	2 829	2 135	1 055	763	27 255	12 943	14 312
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11 693	10 710	983	1 549	2 163	2 599	2 326	1 335	902	619	68 694	42 907	25 787
\$2,000 to \$2,499	15 625	14 334	1 291	2 876	6 930	1 563	1 852	1 147	733	524	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	32 911	32 398	513	456	1 052	8 516	9 254	5 666	4 010	3 957	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 420	\$1 469	\$927	\$923	\$1 159	\$1 373	\$1 685	\$1 682	\$2 153	\$2 449	\$855	\$1 221	\$688
Mean income deficit	\$1 757	\$1 803	\$1 161	\$1 119	\$1 306	\$1 600	\$1 954	\$2 094	\$2 518	\$2 831	\$967	\$1 157	\$810

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more		65 years	and over
Total	87 535	81 062	6 473	12 706	15 696	16 899	16 278	11 306	8 431	6 219	66 937	47 158	19 779
Less than \$250.....	9 411	8 263	1 148	2 116	1 995	1 712	1 469	1 364	460	295	7 614	4 702	2 912
\$250 to \$499.....	8 907	8 069	838	1 656	1 974	1 962	1 718	727	531	339	8 777	5 688	3 089
\$500 to \$749.....	7 304	6 620	684	1 230	1 405	1 522	1 356	958	479	354	8 805	4 888	3 917
\$750 to \$999.....	7 332	6 484	848	1 325	1 270	1 382	1 113	762	731	749	7 523	5 290	2 233
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11 479	10 693	786	1 750	2 313	2 184	2 071	1 502	1 157	502	8 223	6 072	2 151
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8 496	7 902	594	1 130	1 565	1 718	1 508	1 180	805	590	25 995	20 518	5 477
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10 612	9 622	990	3 132	3 183	1 025	1 166	890	792	424	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	23 994	23 409	585	367	1 991	5 394	5 877	3 923	3 476	2 966	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 471	\$1 525	\$917	\$1 007	\$1 260	\$1 428	\$1 637	\$1 644	\$2 033	\$2 331	\$1 046	\$1 248	\$748
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 820	\$1 868	\$1 221	\$1 208	\$1 421	\$1 677	\$1 972	\$2 068	\$2 456	\$2 758	\$1 099	\$1 187	\$888

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	32 128	27 752	4 376	9 142	4 760	5 197	4 715	3 805	3 105	1 404	24 405	18 188	6 217
Less than \$250.....	3 539	2 620	919	1 456	515	601	326	390	152	99	2 887	1 778	1 109
\$250 to \$499.....	3 316	2 766	550	1 222	383	378	762	279	210	82	2 601	1 760	841
\$500 to \$749.....	2 722	2 277	445	848	403	604	265	265	219	118	3 017	2 031	986
\$750 to \$999.....	2 791	2 235	556	896	443	227	290	482	205	248	2 178	1 556	622
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 177	3 713	464	1 262	563	553	645	480	563	111	3 297	2 680	617
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3 207	2 826	381	834	560	593	386	470	252	112	10 425	8 383	2 042
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4 194	3 502	692	2 369	397	423	323	256	347	79	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	6 182	7 813	369	255	1 496	1 818	1 718	1 183	1 157	555	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 442	\$1 547	\$873	\$1 059	\$1 565	\$1 699	\$1 590	\$1 507	\$1 904	\$1 696	\$1 230	\$1 367	\$819
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 775	\$1 870	\$1 173	\$1 237	\$1 665	\$1 874	\$2 028	\$2 012	\$2 386	\$2 435	\$1 185	\$1 269	\$940

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	55 407	53 310	2 097	3 564	10 936	11 702	11 563	7 501	5 326	4 815	42 532	28 970	13 562
Less than \$250.....	5 872	5 643	229	660	1 480	1 111	1 143	974	308	196	4 727	2 924	1 803
\$250 to \$499.....	5 591	5 303	288	434	1 591	1 584	956	448	321	257	6 176	3 928	2 248
\$500 to \$749.....	4 582	4 343	239	382	1 002	918	1 091	693	260	236	5 788	2 857	2 931
\$750 to \$999.....	4 541	4 249	292	429	827	1 155	823	280	526	501	5 345	3 734	1 611
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7 302	6 980	322	488	1 750	1 631	1 426	1 022	594	391	4 926	3 392	1 534
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5 289	5 076	213	296	1 005	1 125	1 122	710	553	478	15 570	12 135	3 435
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6 418	6 120	298	763	2 786	602	843	634	445	345	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	15 812	15 596	216	112	495	3 576	4 159	2 740	2 319	2 411	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 487	\$1 513	\$1 001	\$928	\$1 162	\$1 332	\$1 653	\$1 735	\$2 113	\$2500+	\$964	\$1 154	\$733
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 847	\$1 868	\$1 321	\$1 134	\$1 315	\$1 589	\$1 950	\$2 097	\$2 496	\$2 852	\$1 049	\$1 136	\$864

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	61 880	59 714	2 166	5 106	9 857	13 563	14 107	9 108	6 250	3 889	13 356	10 314	3 042
Less than \$250.....	7 049	6 779	270	704	1 583	1 809	1 492	998	277	186	1 764	1 101	663
\$250 to \$499.....	7 211	6 986	225	870	1 153	1 740	2 090	754	304	300	1 733	1 342	391
\$500 to \$749.....	5 221	4 987	234	485	786	1 275	1 190	883	443	159	1 452	911	541
\$750 to \$999.....	5 220	5 005	215	423	709	1 300	1 072	710	476	530	1 315	983	332
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8 349	7 965	384	688	1 494	1 665	1 746	1 415	970	371	1 434	1 108	326
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5 728	5 506	222	447	853	1 194	1 252	848	645	489	5 658	4 869	789
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	6 239	5 999	240	1 254	1 769	716	1 062	533	645	260	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	16 863	16 487	376	235	1 510	3 864	4 203	2 967	2 490	1 594	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 374	\$1 383	\$1 181	\$1 052	\$1 233	\$1 197	\$1 346	\$1 427	\$2 008	\$1 907	\$1 144	\$1 370	\$716
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 766	\$1 777	\$1 458	\$1 237	\$1 407	\$1 554	\$1 766	\$1 971	\$2 443	\$2 536	\$1 130	\$1 216	\$839

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	27 580	26 050	1 530	3 798	3 907	5 571	5 509	3 733	3 532	1 530	5 492	4 499	993
Less than \$250.....	2 497	2 300	197	477	328	727	362	373	131	99	741	480	261
\$250 to \$499.....	3 282	3 140	142	672	327	463	1 129	391	176	124	615	521	94
\$500 to \$749.....	2 448	2 258	190	326	317	765	403	290	300	47	695	500	195
\$750 to \$999.....	2 617	2 469	148	322	353	407	524	504	256	47	487	374	113
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3 681	3 435	246	510	539	561	838	461	647	125	634	535	99
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 871	2 709	162	349	485	590	440	426	379	202	2 320	2 089	231
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2 768	2 605	163	936	306	402	656	187	400	110	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	7 416	7 134	282	206	1 252	1 456	1 406	1 101	1 223	572	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 400	\$1 416	\$1 179	\$1 100	\$1 592	\$1 377	\$1 201	\$1 335	\$1 838	\$1 795	\$1 164	\$1 350	\$681
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 787	\$1 806	\$1 471	\$1 271	\$1 692	\$1 707	\$1 683	\$1 901	\$2 337	\$2 436	\$1 167	\$1 248	\$801

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	34 300	33 664	636	1 308	5 950	7 992	8 598	5 375	2 718	2 359	7 864	5 815	2 049
Less than \$250.....	4 552	4 479	73	227	1 255	1 082	1 130	625	146	87	1 023	621	402
\$250 to \$499.....	3 929	3 846	83	198	826	1 277	961	363	128	176	1 118	821	297
\$500 to \$749.....	2 773	2 729	44	159	469	510	787	593	143	112	757	411	346
\$750 to \$999.....	2 603	2 536	67	101	356	893	548	206	220	279	828	609	219
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 668	4 530	138	178	955	1 104	908	954	323	246	800	573	227
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 857	2 797	60	98	368	604	812	422	266	287	3 338	2 780	558
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 447	3 394	77	318	1 463	314	655	346	225	150	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	9 477	9 353	94	29	258	2 208	2 797	1 866	1 267	1 022	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 353	\$1 358	\$1 185	\$923	\$1 036	\$1 106	\$1 481	\$1 472	\$2 296	\$1 987	\$1 129	\$1 389	\$735
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 748	\$1 754	\$1 427	\$1 140	\$1 219	\$1 447	\$1 819	\$2 020	\$2 579	\$2 601	\$1 104	\$1 191	\$858

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SYRACUSE SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
Total	10 979	8 444	2 535	3 724	1 942	1 733	1 306	917	843	514	18 018	9 975	8 043
Less than \$250	1 500	930	570	737	259	158	112	141	56	37	2 011	796	1 215
\$250 to \$499	1 215	792	423	592	290	157	86	43	33	14	2 984	1 226	1 758
\$500 to \$749	1 136	708	428	529	160	143	105	88	91	20	2 739	1 040	1 699
\$750 to \$999	1 127	801	326	452	179	140	153	74	55	74	2 298	1 336	962
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 491	1 211	280	500	297	227	182	83	129	73	3 225	2 045	1 180
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 199	1 022	177	308	294	234	108	78	105	72	4 761	3 532	1 229
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 335	1 065	270	544	259	182	91	95	98	66	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 976	1 915	61	62	204	492	469	315	276	158	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 172	\$1 409	\$660	\$752	\$1 140	\$1 589	\$1 569	\$1 689	\$1 774	\$1 771	\$889	\$1 144	\$654
Mean income deficit	\$1 475	\$1 657	\$868	\$963	\$1 278	\$1 683	\$1 905	\$1 988	\$2 087	\$2 216	\$964	\$1 137	\$750

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	6 708	4 635	2 073	3 069	980	832	653	421	516	237	6 196	4 248	1 948
Less than \$250	1 008	517	491	611	96	87	54	71	56	33	672	350	322
\$250 to \$499	733	399	334	468	126	67	34	13	15	10	795	387	408
\$500 to \$749	787	427	360	438	90	89	45	36	76	13	942	500	442
\$750 to \$999	748	491	257	387	103	47	83	44	32	52	716	531	185
\$1,000 to \$1,499	868	664	204	368	144	99	98	55	78	26	1 208	936	272
\$1,500 to \$1,999	729	584	145	260	170	117	55	38	54	35	1 863	1 544	319
\$2,000 to \$2,499	757	525	232	479	59	88	43	31	34	23	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 078	1 028	50	58	192	238	241	133	171	45	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 045	\$1 364	\$647	\$761	\$1 260	\$1 615	\$1 614	\$1 423	\$1 509	\$1 202	\$991	\$1 190	\$638
Mean income deficit	\$1 386	\$1 621	\$860	\$979	\$1 386	\$1 728	\$1 947	\$1 886	\$2 005	\$1 667	\$1 050	\$1 184	\$759

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	4 271	3 809	462	655	962	901	653	496	327	277	11 822	5 727	6 095
Less than \$250	492	413	79	126	163	71	58	70	—	—	1 339	446	893
\$250 to \$499	482	393	89	124	164	90	52	30	18	4	2 189	839	1 350
\$500 to \$749	349	281	68	91	70	54	60	52	15	7	1 797	540	1 257
\$750 to \$999	379	310	69	65	76	93	70	30	23	22	1 582	805	777
\$1,000 to \$1,499	623	547	76	132	153	128	84	28	51	47	2 017	1 109	908
\$1,500 to \$1,999	470	438	32	48	124	117	53	40	51	37	2 898	1 988	910
\$2,000 to \$2,499	578	540	38	65	200	94	48	64	64	43	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	898	887	11	4	12	254	228	182	105	113	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 348	\$1 464	\$732	\$713	\$1 026	\$1 562	\$1 524	\$1 975	\$2 043	\$2 203	\$843	\$1 105	\$660
Mean income deficit	\$1 615	\$1 701	\$904	\$888	\$1 168	\$1 641	\$1 862	\$2 075	\$2 217	\$2 685	\$919	\$1 102	\$746

UTICA-ROME SMSA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	6 142	4 488	1 654	2 414	873	794	709	589	429	334	9 476	4 113	5 363
Less than \$250	878	468	410	490	121	70	61	82	29	25	1 176	428	748
\$250 to \$499	912	569	343	470	149	83	76	44	74	16	1 803	666	1 137
\$500 to \$749	651	410	241	322	75	82	85	41	24	22	1 895	532	1 363
\$750 to \$999	606	466	140	235	83	91	41	64	48	44	1 062	412	650
\$1,000 to \$1,499	928	705	223	377	166	131	103	79	43	29	2 078	1 476	602
\$1,500 to \$1,999	534	433	101	204	60	69	47	47	47	24	2 462	1 599	863
\$2,000 to \$2,499	676	509	167	279	143	85	43	45	57	24	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	957	928	29	37	76	183	253	187	107	114	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 013	\$1 221	\$577	\$692	\$1 026	\$1 271	\$1 444	\$1 402	\$1 925	\$1 925	\$732	\$1 019	\$646
Mean income deficit	\$1 385	\$1 592	\$823	\$906	\$1 213	\$1 535	\$1 904	\$1 857	\$1 459	\$1 758	\$901	\$1 097	\$751

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	4 008	2 644	1 364	1 981	426	403	354	336	298	210	2 748	1 464	1 284
Less than \$250	635	290	345	405	56	40	46	47	21	20	414	153	261
\$250 to \$499	625	325	300	382	78	25	40	34	50	16	401	156	245
\$500 to \$749	425	232	193	255	23	36	48	17	24	22	489	222	267
\$750 to \$999	417	291	126	205	47	28	17	48	44	28	241	133	108
\$1,000 to \$1,499	583	416	167	287	80	74	38	53	27	24	318	204	114
\$1,500 to \$1,999	334	255	79	163	36	47	15	23	30	20	885	596	289
\$2,000 to \$2,499	427	289	138	256	38	27	23	15	44	24	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	562	546	16	28	68	126	127	99	58	56	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$941	\$1 221	\$548	\$700	\$1 056	\$1 490	\$1 342	\$1 208	\$1 185	\$1 396	\$823	\$1 167	\$627
Mean income deficit	\$1 307	\$1 577	\$785	\$920	\$1 274	\$1 752	\$1 910	\$1 709	\$1 740	\$1 901	\$994	\$1 177	\$786

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 134	1 844	290	433	447	391	355	253	131	124	6 728	2 649	4 079
Less than \$250	243	178	65	85	65	30	15	35	8	5	1 762	275	487
\$250 to \$499	287	244	43	88	71	58	36	10	24	—	1 402	510	892
\$500 to \$749	226	178	48	67	52	46	37	24	—	—	1 406	310	1 096
\$750 to \$999	189	175	14	30	36	63	24	16	4	16	821	279	542
\$1,000 to \$1,499	345	289	56	90	86	57	65	26	16	5	1 760	272	488
\$1,500 to \$1,999	200	178	22	41	24	22	32	24	17	40	1 577	1 003	574
\$2,000 to \$2,499	249	220	29	23	105	58	26	30	13	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	395	382	13	9	8	57	126	88	49	58	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 177	\$1 254	\$693	\$662	\$997	\$994	\$1 308	\$1 823	\$1 897	\$1 950	\$713	\$956	\$651
Mean income deficit	\$1 531	\$1 614	\$1 000	\$840	\$1 155	\$1 312	\$1 899	\$2 053	\$2 344	\$3 005	\$864	\$1 054	\$740

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ALBANY

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 407	1 843	564
Less than \$250.....	294	181	113
\$250 to \$499.....	277	225	52
\$500 to \$749.....	257	134	123
\$750 to \$999.....	254	145	109
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	366	303	63
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	183	144	39
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	278	213	65
\$2,500 and over.....	498	498	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 166	\$1 390	\$738
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 554	\$1 761	\$878

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 301	837	464
Less than \$250.....	202	97	105
\$250 to \$499.....	184	148	36
\$500 to \$749.....	158	57	101
\$750 to \$999.....	172	84	88
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	204	154	50
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	51	16	35
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	131	82	49
\$2,500 and over.....	199	199	—
Median income deficit.....	\$905	\$1 106	\$725
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 328	\$1 592	\$851

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 106	1 006	100
Less than \$250.....	92	84	8
\$250 to \$499.....	93	77	16
\$500 to \$749.....	99	77	22
\$750 to \$999.....	82	61	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	162	149	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	132	128	4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	147	131	16
\$2,500 and over.....	299	299	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 595	\$1 715	\$798
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 821	\$1 902	\$1 004

BINGHAMTON

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 390	960	430
Less than \$250.....	250	140	110
\$250 to \$499.....	247	144	103
\$500 to \$749.....	124	78	46
\$750 to \$999.....	122	60	62
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	247	211	36
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	105	79	26
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	138	102	36
\$2,500 and over.....	157	146	11
Median income deficit.....	\$902	\$1 137	\$511
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 214	\$1 392	\$816

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	766	402	364
Less than \$250.....	155	58	97
\$250 to \$499.....	147	61	86
\$500 to \$749.....	70	24	46
\$750 to \$999.....	74	36	38
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	111	78	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	56	35	21
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	77	45	32
\$2,500 and over.....	76	65	11
Median income deficit.....	\$787	\$1 141	\$497
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 142	\$1 437	\$816

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	624	558	66
Less than \$250.....	95	82	13
\$250 to \$499.....	100	83	17
\$500 to \$749.....	54	54	—
\$750 to \$999.....	48	24	24
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	136	133	3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	49	44	5
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	61	57	4
\$2,500 and over.....	81	81	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 055	\$1 135	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 301	\$1 358	...

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level				
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more	
ALBANY														
Total														
All Families and Unrelated Individuals														
Total	2 407	1 843	564	783	360	350	314	259	176	165	6 367	3 981	2 386	
Less than \$250.....	294	181	113	155	26	53	25	23	3	9	690	323	367	
\$250 to \$499.....	277	225	52	100	51	34	55	17	7	13	901	538	363	
\$500 to \$749.....	257	134	123	133	32	30	16	15	10	21	994	410	584	
\$750 to \$999.....	254	145	109	117	62	4	24	30	12	5	916	576	340	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	366	303	63	117	78	43	26	48	24	30	975	712	263	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	183	144	39	59	21	27	39	19	15	3	1 891	1 422	469	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	278	213	65	102	68	24	46	23	3	12	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	498	498	—	—	22	135	83	84	102	72	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$1 166	\$1 390	\$738	\$757	\$1 058	\$1 704	\$1 641	\$1 464	\$2500+	\$2 063	\$913	\$1 101	\$698	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 554	\$1 761	\$878	\$910	\$1 275	\$1 787	\$1 711	\$1 957	\$2 845	\$2 420	\$996	\$1 117	\$794	
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals														
Total	1 301	837	464	661	145	148	111	92	74	70	1 820	1 310	510	
Less than \$250.....	202	97	105	143	11	32	11	—	—	5	305	192	113	
\$250 to \$499.....	184	148	36	84	25	24	27	11	7	6	219	108	111	
\$500 to \$749.....	158	57	101	107	14	12	—	6	6	13	316	178	138	
\$750 to \$999.....	172	84	88	105	33	—	10	12	7	5	175	133	42	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	204	154	50	101	26	31	10	11	8	17	261	233	28	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	51	16	35	40	—	—	4	7	—	—	544	466	78	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	131	82	49	81	14	5	14	11	—	6	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	199	199	—	—	22	44	35	34	46	18	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$905	\$1 106	\$725	\$742	\$920	\$1 097	\$1 375	...	...	...	\$850	\$1 094	\$556
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 328	\$1 592	\$851	\$871	\$1 212	\$1 540	\$1 758	...	...	...	\$977	\$1 100	\$663
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals														
Total	1 106	1 006	100	122	215	202	203	167	102	95	4 547	2 671	1 876	
Less than \$250.....	92	84	8	12	15	21	14	23	3	4	385	131	254	
\$250 to \$499.....	93	77	16	16	26	10	28	6	—	7	682	430	252	
\$500 to \$749.....	99	77	22	26	18	18	16	9	4	8	678	232	446	
\$750 to \$999.....	82	61	21	12	29	4	14	18	5	—	741	443	298	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	162	149	13	16	52	12	16	37	16	13	714	479	235	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	132	128	4	19	21	27	35	12	15	3	1 347	956	391	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	147	131	16	21	54	19	32	12	3	6	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	299	299	—	—	—	91	48	50	56	54	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$1 595	\$1 715	\$798	\$896	\$1 188	\$2 237	\$1 693	\$1 372	\$2500+	...	\$928	\$1 104	\$742	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 821	\$1 902	\$1 004	\$1 118	\$1 317	\$1 969	\$1 686	\$1 794	\$2 911	...	\$1 003	\$1 125	\$830	
BINGHAMTON														
Total														
All Families and Unrelated Individuals														
Total	1 390	960	430	590	290	138	152	115	64	41	3 190	1 631	1 559	
Less than \$250.....	250	140	110	161	51	13	4	11	—	10	397	81	316	
\$250 to \$499.....	247	144	103	142	47	27	6	14	5	6	644	245	399	
\$500 to \$749.....	124	78	46	56	4	20	28	2	9	5	505	196	309	
\$750 to \$999.....	122	60	62	64	10	19	14	9	—	6	443	224	219	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	247	211	36	61	101	29	12	10	29	5	413	268	145	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	105	79	26	36	9	6	13	16	16	9	788	617	171	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	138	102	36	66	41	4	10	12	5	—	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	157	146	11	4	27	20	65	41	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$902	\$1 137	\$511	\$486	\$1 163	\$868	\$1 962	\$1 859	...	...	\$778	\$1 130	\$552
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 214	\$1 392	\$816	\$817	\$1 246	\$1 111	\$2 188	\$2 151	...	...	\$902	\$1 153	\$639
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals														
Total	766	402	364	483	86	35	40	67	33	22	883	575	308	
Less than \$250.....	155	58	97	132	11	3	—	4	—	5	121	30	91	
\$250 to \$499.....	147	61	86	107	24	—	—	10	—	6	128	35	93	
\$500 to \$749.....	70	24	46	51	4	15	—	—	—	—	116	79	37	
\$750 to \$999.....	74	36	38	44	6	—	—	4	—	—	106	75	31	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	111	78	33	52	10	9	8	10	17	5	128	109	19	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	56	35	21	31	4	—	—	10	11	—	284	247	37	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	77	45	32	62	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	76	65	11	4	21	4	18	29	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$787	\$1 141	\$497	\$512	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$930	\$1 314	\$419
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 142	\$1 437	\$816	\$854	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 022	\$1 261	\$576
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals														
Total	624	558	66	107	204	103	112	48	31	19	2 307	1 056	1 251	
Less than \$250.....	95	82	13	29	40	10	4	7	—	5	276	51	225	
\$250 to \$499.....	100	83	17	35	23	27	6	4	5	—	516	210	306	
\$500 to \$749.....	54	54	—	5	—	5	28	2	9	5	389	117	272	
\$750 to \$999.....	48	24	24	20	4	19	—	5	—	—	337	149	188	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	136	133	3	9	91	20	4	—	12	—	285	159	126	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	49	44	5	5	5	6	13	6	5	9	504	370	134	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	61	57	4	4	35	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	81	81	—	—	6									

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

BUFFALO

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5				6 or more
Total	12 734	10 018	2 716	4 097	2 162	1 975	1 760	1 222	833	685	22 269	11 501	10 768
Less than \$250.....	1 624	993	631	721	348	239	130	130	17	39	3 087	1 237	1 850
\$250 to \$499.....	1 603	1 189	414	663	340	265	165	84	52	34	4 050	1 637	2 413
\$500 to \$749.....	1 581	1 151	430	594	262	196	277	114	78	60	4 439	1 691	2 748
\$750 to \$999.....	1 309	1 005	304	502	208	188	162	78	78	93	2 740	1 556	1 184
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 985	1 536	449	673	308	347	244	182	164	67	3 332	2 069	1 263
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1 295	1 101	194	348	270	211	110	164	119	73	4 621	3 311	1 310
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 367	1 116	251	547	277	133	177	106	56	71	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 970	1 927	43	49	149	396	495	364	269	248	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 063	\$1 218	\$682	\$785	\$907	\$1 143	\$1 299	\$1 570	\$1 616	\$1 839	\$725	\$940	\$602
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 403	\$1 551	\$856	\$961	\$1 133	\$1 377	\$1 728	\$1 937	\$2 111	\$2 321	\$858	\$1 024	\$681

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	5 899	3 808	2 091	3 139	677	572	524	444	284	259	6 754	4 294	2 460
Less than \$250.....	811	318	493	562	97	59	39	35	—	19	1 044	430	614
\$250 to \$499.....	739	413	326	522	68	47	31	24	31	16	1 080	511	569
\$500 to \$749.....	705	376	329	447	60	66	69	20	20	23	1 282	736	546
\$750 to \$999.....	582	364	218	366	68	101	22	41	19	46	729	544	185
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	928	597	331	495	101	110	69	61	71	21	923	765	158
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	606	475	131	251	103	83	41	64	27	37	1 696	1 308	388
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	707	473	234	463	54	36	—	64	33	15	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	821	792	29	33	126	151	177	169	83	82	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 061	\$1 363	\$672	\$776	\$1 225	\$1 427	\$1 890	\$1 820	\$1 519	\$1 561	\$744	\$966	\$522
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 386	\$1 672	\$864	\$968	\$1 378	\$1 644	\$2 094	\$2 225	\$2 177	\$2 158	\$924	\$1 076	\$658

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	6 835	6 210	625	958	1 485	1 403	1 236	778	549	426	15 515	7 207	8 308
Less than \$250.....	813	675	138	159	251	180	91	95	17	20	2 043	807	1 236
\$250 to \$499.....	864	776	88	141	272	218	134	60	21	18	2 970	1 126	1 844
\$500 to \$749.....	876	775	101	147	202	130	208	94	58	37	3 157	955	2 202
\$750 to \$999.....	727	641	86	136	140	168	140	37	59	47	2 011	1 012	999
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 057	939	118	178	207	237	175	121	93	46	2 409	1 304	1 105
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	689	626	63	97	167	128	69	100	92	36	2 925	2 003	922
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	660	643	17	84	223	97	101	76	23	56	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	1 149	1 135	14	16	23	245	318	195	186	166	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 065	\$1 127	\$714	\$809	\$781	\$1 012	\$1 129	\$1 426	\$1 644	\$2 080	\$717	\$927	\$622
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 418	\$1 477	\$831	\$938	\$1 022	\$1 269	\$1 572	\$1 773	\$2 076	\$2 421	\$830	\$993	\$688

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	5 042	4 608	434	629	935	977	900	628	493	480	4 204	2 943	1 261
Less than \$250.....	544	452	92	94	160	128	36	72	17	37	587	361	226
\$250 to \$499.....	630	556	74	139	192	119	82	55	15	28	785	521	264
\$500 to \$749.....	594	530	64	79	113	117	156	43	45	41	727	409	318
\$750 to \$999.....	557	485	72	96	99	96	110	30	43	83	445	356	89
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	780	—	69	105	119	111	178	105	83	29	576	406	170
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	538	503	35	46	98	107	60	98	75	54	1 084	890	194
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	428	418	10	64	113	56	62	48	45	40	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	971	953	18	6	41	193	216	177	170	168	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 126	\$1 198	\$699	\$757	\$756	\$1 089	\$1 185	\$1 546	\$1 790	\$1 704	\$752	\$877	\$610
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 518	\$1 582	\$841	\$890	\$1 022	\$1 351	\$1 606	\$1 873	\$2 299	\$2 219	\$914	\$998	\$719

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 456	1 167	289	438	177	187	214	173	117	150	1 787	1 245	542
Less than \$250.....	132	72	60	63	23	5	4	18	—	19	248	139	109
\$250 to \$499.....	191	145	46	103	27	10	21	10	10	10	267	154	113
\$500 to \$749.....	125	79	46	46	19	16	28	4	—	12	401	221	180
\$750 to \$999.....	139	101	38	52	23	6	11	11	—	36	181	142	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	217	165	52	76	24	34	34	27	17	5	220	201	19
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	194	168	26	41	24	42	19	37	6	25	470	388	82
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	123	113	10	54	4	9	29	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	335	324	11	3	33	65	68	66	62	38	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 325	\$1 564	\$709	\$784	\$962	\$1 768	\$1 737	\$1 723	\$2500+	\$986	\$736	\$941	\$568
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 713	\$1 919	\$884	\$938	\$1 269	\$1 987	\$2 045	\$2 242	\$3 279	\$1 856	\$950	\$1 075	\$665

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	3 586	3 441	145	191	758	790	686	455	376	330	2 417	1 698	719
Less than \$250.....	412	380	32	31	137	123	32	54	17	18	339	222	117
\$250 to \$499.....	439	411	28	36	165	109	61	45	5	18	518	367	151
\$500 to \$749.....	469	451	18	33	94	101	128	39	45	29	326	188	138
\$750 to \$999.....	418	384	34	44	76	90	99	19	43	47	264	214	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	563	546	17	29	95	127	144	78	66	24	356	205	151
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	344	335	9	5	74	65	41	61	69	29	614	502	112
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	305	305	—	10	109	47	33	48	23	35	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	636	629	7	3	8	128	148	111	108	130	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 049	\$1 087	\$674	\$716	\$705	\$922	\$1 080	\$1 452	\$1 587	\$2 000	\$774	\$834	\$666
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 439	\$1 468	\$755	\$780	\$965	\$1 200	\$1 469	\$1 733	\$1 994	\$2 384	\$887	\$941	\$760

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

NEW YORK CITY

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Age of head	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more		65 years	and over
Total	236 731	194 637	42 094	67 875	39 192	42 173	36 962	23 712	16 122	10 695	266 296	135 639	130 657
Less than \$250.....	28 862	20 521	8 341	11 521	5 138	4 603	3 408	2 895	1 616	481	33 246	12 687	20 559
\$250 to \$499.....	26 313	20 240	6 073	9 492	4 436	4 607	4 502	1 717	911	648	39 407	16 166	23 241
\$500 to \$749.....	21 805	16 713	5 092	7 788	3 424	3 722	3 127	2 120	1 082	542	43 963	14 601	29 362
\$750 to \$999.....	20 472	15 645	4 827	6 965	3 112	3 498	2 621	1 760	1 298	1 218	29 156	15 300	13 856
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	31 023	26 042	4 981	9 109	5 820	4 988	4 620	3 116	2 357	1 013	33 114	18 768	14 346
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	22 968	18 566	4 402	6 675	4 040	4 012	3 245	2 270	1 580	1 146	27 410	15 117	12 293
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	31 576	24 895	6 681	14 497	7 207	3 082	2 692	1 753	1 581	764	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	53 712	52 015	1 697	1 828	6 015	13 661	12 747	8 081	6 497	4 883	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 337	\$1 465	\$830	\$934	\$1 299	\$1 467	\$1 531	\$1 555	\$2 005	\$2 196	\$892	\$1 242	\$683
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 660	\$1 789	\$1 064	\$1 140	\$1 455	\$1 705	\$1 909	\$2 024	\$2 430	\$2 714	\$1 005	\$1 189	\$814

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	125 150	90 580	34 570	55 074	16 160	18 146	14 584	9 940	7 908	3 338	85 415	55 118	30 297
Less than \$250.....	15 377	8 102	7 275	9 297	1 477	2 004	969	1 086	339	205	11 438	5 056	6 382
\$250 to \$499.....	14 337	9 345	4 992	7 847	1 276	1 331	2 474	802	402	205	10 204	5 377	4 827
\$500 to \$749.....	11 941	7 715	4 226	6 195	1 280	1 925	889	766	645	171	12 152	6 448	5 704
\$750 to \$999.....	11 496	7 688	3 808	5 562	1 536	1 002	1 090	1 216	588	502	7 977	5 269	2 708
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16 234	12 338	3 896	7 391	2 095	1 848	2 076	1 115	1 399	310	11 264	8 538	2 726
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12 762	9 188	3 574	5 391	2 095	1 848	1 192	1 087	720	380	32 380	24 430	7 950
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18 053	12 497	5 556	11 988	2 180	1 818	1 056	682	895	290	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	24 950	23 707	1 243	1 409	5 053	6 269	4 838	3 186	2 920	1 275	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 290	\$1 506	\$802	\$939	\$1 595	\$1 746	\$1 450	\$1 493	\$1 903	\$1 863	\$1 042	\$1 317	\$673
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 592	\$1 802	\$1 040	\$1 144	\$1 693	\$1 884	\$1 909	\$1 986	\$2 368	\$2 493	\$1 107	\$1 255	\$836

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	111 581	104 057	7 524	12 801	23 032	24 027	22 378	13 772	8 214	7 357	180 881	80 521	100 360
Less than \$250.....	13 485	12 419	1 066	2 224	3 661	2 599	2 439	1 809	477	276	21 808	7 631	14 177
\$250 to \$499.....	11 976	10 895	1 081	1 645	3 160	3 276	2 028	915	509	443	29 203	10 789	18 414
\$500 to \$749.....	9 864	8 998	866	1 593	2 144	1 727	2 238	1 354	437	371	31 811	8 153	23 658
\$750 to \$999.....	8 976	7 957	1 019	1 403	1 576	2 496	1 531	544	710	716	21 179	10 031	11 148
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	14 789	13 704	1 085	1 718	3 725	3 140	2 544	2 001	958	703	21 850	10 230	11 620
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10 206	9 378	828	1 290	1 860	2 194	2 053	1 183	860	766	55 030	33 687	21 343
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13 523	12 398	1 125	2 509	5 944	1 203	1 636	1 071	686	474	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	28 762	28 308	454	419	962	7 392	7 909	4 895	3 577	3 608	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 388	\$1 429	\$934	\$917	\$1 131	\$1 305	\$1 600	\$1 611	\$2 114	\$2 426	\$840	\$1 179	\$686
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 738	\$1 778	\$1 173	\$1 123	\$1 287	\$1 569	\$1 910	\$2 052	\$2 490	\$2 814	\$957	\$1 143	\$808

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	81 010	75 188	5 822	11 629	14 649	15 776	15 118	10 431	7 742	5 665	58 406	40 745	17 661
Less than \$250.....	8 833	7 771	1 062	1 931	1 905	1 619	1 393	1 290	425	270	6 742	4 198	2 544
\$250 to \$499.....	8 327	7 578	749	1 521	1 860	1 856	1 629	690	452	319	7 622	4 851	2 771
\$500 to \$749.....	6 803	6 199	604	1 116	1 315	1 415	1 284	894	461	318	7 596	4 175	3 421
\$750 to \$999.....	6 742	5 993	749	1 160	1 175	1 305	1 044	716	688	654	6 690	4 725	1 965
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10 700	10 011	689	1 587	2 188	2 068	1 917	1 382	1 080	478	6 965	5 011	1 954
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7 807	7 238	569	1 064	1 424	1 559	1 392	1 087	749	532	22 791	17 785	5 006
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9 772	8 897	875	2 921	2 920	922	1 064	836	724	385	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	22 026	21 501	525	329	1 862	5 032	5 395	3 536	3 163	2 709	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 458	\$1 503	\$916	\$1 027	\$1 244	\$1 409	\$1 605	\$1 612	\$2 011	\$2 340	\$1 040	\$1 242	\$762
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 809	\$1 855	\$1 220	\$1 215	\$1 412	\$1 667	\$1 957	\$2 040	\$2 440	\$2 765	\$1 099	\$1 187	\$897

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	29 584	25 674	3 910	8 374	4 405	4 827	4 424	3 492	2 823	1 239	21 789	16 136	5 653
Less than \$250.....	3 299	2 442	857	1 333	504	568	312	356	141	85	2 572	1 598	974
\$250 to \$499.....	3 078	2 605	473	1 116	357	367	734	263	169	72	2 294	1 504	790
\$500 to \$749.....	2 480	2 086	394	767	370	535	245	258	214	91	2 652	1 766	886
\$750 to \$999.....	2 550	2 068	482	793	407	216	272	448	188	226	1 935	1 404	531
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3 875	3 476	399	1 162	533	521	612	436	505	106	2 968	2 389	579
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 928	2 560	368	771	514	529	363	424	226	101	9 368	7 475	1 893
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3 850	3 238	612	2 204	333	414	288	227	311	73	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	7 524	7 199	325	228	1 387	1 677	1 598	1 080	1 069	485	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 437	\$1 531	\$870	\$1 077	\$1 531	\$1 695	\$1 551	\$1 483	\$1 930	\$1 696	\$1 243	\$1 376	\$833
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 773	\$1 864	\$1 172	\$1 244	\$1 651	\$1 863	\$2 019	\$1 997	\$2 410	\$2 461	\$1 190	\$1 275	\$949

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	51 426	49 514	1 912	3 255	10 244	10 949	10 694	6 939	4 919	4 426	36 617	24 609	12 008
Less than \$250.....	5 534	5 329	205	598	1 401	1 051	1 081	934	284	185	4 170	2 600	1 570
\$250 to \$499.....	5 249	4 973	276	405	1 503	1 489	895	427	283	247	5 328	3 347	1 981
\$500 to \$749.....	4 323	4 113	210	349	945	880	1 039	636	247	227	4 944	2 409	2 535
\$750 to \$999.....	4 192	3 925	267	367	768	1 089	772	268	500	428	4 755	3 321	1 434
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6 825	6 535	290	425	1 655	1 547	1 305	946	575	372	3 997	2 622	1 375
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4 879	4 678	201	293	910	1 030	1 029	663	523	431	13 423	10 310	3 113
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5 922	5 659	263	717	2 587	508	776	609	413	312	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	14 502	14 302	200	101	475	3 355	3 797	2 456	2 094	2 224	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 470	\$1 491	\$998	\$938	\$1 153	\$1 312	\$1 624	\$1 695	\$2 058	\$2500+	\$953	\$1 120	\$742
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 830	\$1 850	\$1 318	\$1 143	\$1 310	\$1 581	\$1 932	\$2 062	\$2 458	\$2 851	\$1 045	\$1 129	\$872

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years						Total	Under 65 years and over		
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5		6 or more	65 years	65 years and over
NEW YORK CITY—Continued													
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	60 925	58 797	2 128	5 034	9 772	13 320	13 882	8 943	6 146	3 828	12 982	9 979	3 003
Less than \$250	6 912	6 649	263	683	1 566	1 784	1 450	966	277	186	1 738	1 085	653
\$250 to \$499	7 131	6 914	217	863	1 137	1 712	2 075	746	298	300	1 710	1 328	382
\$500 to \$749	5 139	4 911	228	485	774	1 245	1 184	861	431	159	1 405	878	527
\$750 to \$999	5 114	4 899	215	423	698	1 291	1 038	691	454	519	1 309	977	332
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8 237	7 865	372	676	1 488	1 620	1 734	1 400	948	371	1 385	1 059	326
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5 717	5 495	222	447	853	1 190	1 252	848	645	482	5 435	4 652	783
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 112	5 872	240	1 227	1 753	708	1 030	519	615	260	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	16 563	16 192	371	230	1 503	3 770	4 119	2 912	2 478	1 551	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 374	\$1 383	\$1 190	\$1 047	\$1 239	\$1 194	\$1 344	\$1 431	\$2 016	\$1 893	\$1 119	\$1 341	\$721
Mean income deficit	\$1 764	\$1 775	\$1 466	\$1 236	\$1 410	\$1 550	\$1 762	\$1 974	\$2 453	\$2 516	\$1 123	\$1 207	\$843
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	27 051	25 547	1 504	3 733	3 863	5 434	5 418	3 653	3 456	1 494	5 333	4 340	993
Less than \$250	2 421	2 231	190	463	311	712	348	357	131	99	725	464	261
\$250 to \$499	3 249	3 115	134	665	327	457	1 123	383	170	124	610	516	94
\$500 to \$749	2 394	2 204	190	326	317	745	397	274	288	47	667	472	195
\$750 to \$999	2 570	2 422	148	322	349	407	512	498	240	242	487	374	113
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 626	3 386	240	498	539	541	831	453	639	125	619	520	99
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 864	2 702	162	349	485	590	440	426	379	195	2 225	1 994	231
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 667	2 504	163	909	290	394	392	178	394	110	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	7 260	6 983	277	201	1 245	1 588	1 375	1 084	1 215	552	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 399	\$1 414	\$1 188	\$1 091	\$1 591	\$1 366	\$1 198	\$1 347	\$1 843	\$1 782	\$1 143	\$1 331	\$681
Mean income deficit	\$1 786	\$1 804	\$1 479	\$1 268	\$1 695	\$1 697	\$1 677	\$1 912	\$2 350	\$2 424	\$1 160	\$1 242	\$801
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	33 874	33 250	624	1 301	5 909	7 886	8 464	5 290	2 690	2 334	7 649	5 639	2 010
Less than \$250	4 491	4 418	73	220	1 255	1 072	1 102	609	146	87	1 013	621	392
\$250 to \$499	3 882	3 799	83	198	810	1 255	952	363	128	176	1 100	812	288
\$500 to \$749	2 745	2 707	38	159	457	500	787	587	143	112	738	406	332
\$750 to \$999	2 544	2 477	67	101	349	884	526	193	214	277	822	603	219
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 611	4 479	132	178	949	1 079	903	947	309	246	766	539	227
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 853	2 793	60	98	368	600	812	422	266	287	3 210	2 658	552
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 445	3 368	77	318	1 463	314	638	341	221	150	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	9 303	9 209	94	29	258	2 182	2 744	1 828	1 263	999	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 355	\$1 360	\$1 193	\$932	\$1 044	\$1 108	\$1 479	\$1 471	\$2 314	\$1 969	\$1 099	\$1 350	\$745
Mean income deficit	\$1 746	\$1 752	\$1 435	\$1 145	\$1 223	\$1 448	\$1 817	\$2 017	\$2 587	\$2 575	\$1 097	\$1 180	\$864
ROCHESTER													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 363	5 087	1 276	1 935	999	1 035	877	632	492	393	11 236	6 099	5 137
Less than \$250	678	391	287	362	87	106	35	64	13	11	1 638	571	1 067
\$250 to \$499	813	580	233	377	148	80	107	49	19	33	2 049	895	1 154
\$500 to \$749	661	459	202	240	79	109	76	64	36	57	1 886	713	1 173
\$750 to \$999	522	376	146	194	88	55	57	68	45	15	1 508	808	700
\$1,000 to \$1,499	933	809	124	294	204	153	103	58	72	49	1 642	1 127	515
\$1,500 to \$1,999	730	603	127	247	125	102	129	55	55	17	2 513	1 985	528
\$2,000 to \$2,499	769	642	127	191	150	63	47	60	37	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	1 257	1 227	30	—	77	280	307	227	192	174	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 272	\$1 456	\$646	\$738	\$1 239	\$1 571	\$1 734	\$1 618	\$2 050	\$2 196	\$757	\$1 028	\$574
Mean income deficit	\$1 583	\$1 759	\$882	\$929	\$1 340	\$1 701	\$1 929	\$2 008	\$2 465	\$2 553	\$883	\$1 077	\$651
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 194	2 183	1 011	1 559	408	399	309	225	200	94	3 885	2 633	1 252
Less than \$250	400	144	256	312	17	31	11	21	8	—	666	280	386
\$250 to \$499	412	257	155	281	36	21	44	18	4	8	542	331	211
\$500 to \$749	380	213	167	191	39	65	15	27	13	30	519	301	218
\$750 to \$999	282	168	114	142	37	20	29	37	11	6	551	334	217
\$1,000 to \$1,499	499	405	94	232	109	33	46	21	45	13	578	523	55
\$1,500 to \$1,999	361	257	104	195	55	40	31	23	17	—	1 029	864	165
\$2,000 to \$2,499	398	293	105	206	42	66	28	8	38	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	462	446	16	—	73	123	105	70	64	27	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 123	\$1 382	\$641	\$744	\$1 344	\$1 869	\$1 653	\$1 226	\$2 026	...	\$848	\$1 067	\$533
Mean income deficit	\$1 414	\$1 670	\$863	\$944	\$1 491	\$1 886	\$1 977	\$1 917	\$2 351	...	\$957	\$1 105	\$644
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 169	2 904	265	376	591	636	568	407	292	299	7 351	3 466	3 885
Less than \$250	278	247	31	50	70	75	24	43	5	11	972	291	681
\$250 to \$499	401	323	78	96	112	59	63	31	15	25	1 507	564	943
\$500 to \$749	281	246	35	49	40	44	61	37	23	27	1 367	412	955
\$750 to \$999	240	208	32	52	51	35	28	31	34	9	957	474	483
\$1,000 to \$1,499	434	404	30	62	95	120	57	37	27	36	1 064	604	460
\$1,500 to \$1,999	369	346	23	52	70	62	98	32	38	17	1 484	1 121	363
\$2,000 to \$2,499	371	349	22	15	149	84	35	39	22	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over	795	781	14	—	4	157	202	157	128	147	—	—	—
Median income deficit	\$1 443	\$1 535	\$668	\$714	\$1 118	\$1 438	\$1 760	\$1 883	\$2 091	\$2 454	\$719	\$996	\$583
Mean income deficit	\$1 753	\$1 826	\$954	\$869	\$1 236	\$1 584	\$1 904	\$2 058	\$2 542	\$2 778	\$844	\$1 056	\$654

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

ROCHESTER—Continued

Negro

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
Total	2 243	2 107	136	203	299	394	431	304	303	309	1 480	1 146	334
Less than \$250.....	135	112	23	27	13	43	6	31	8	7	98	62	36
\$250 to \$499.....	259	241	18	60	57	37	53	26	9	17	145	106	39
\$500 to \$749.....	218	182	36	23	26	64	32	31	19	23	229	174	55
\$750 to \$999.....	205	205	—	7	42	29	31	40	41	15	213	111	102
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	339	326	13	39	50	47	67	25	62	49	226	167	59
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	229	210	19	47	19	20	71	23	32	17	569	526	43
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	289	281	8	—	63	73	48	31	37	37	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	569	550	19	—	29	81	123	97	95	144	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 449	\$1 481	\$688	\$658	\$1 115	\$1 255	\$1 687	\$1 480	\$1 695	\$2 358	\$1 122	\$1 359	\$841
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 802	\$1 839	\$1 227	\$876	\$1 335	\$1 536	\$1 864	\$1 904	\$2 132	\$2 691	\$1 142	\$1 232	\$835

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	703	640	63	129	72	97	147	82	108	68	665	510	155
Less than \$250.....	30	25	5	12	—	—	3	7	8	—	26	18	8
\$250 to \$499.....	100	95	5	41	9	—	3	28	11	—	90	65	25
\$500 to \$749.....	79	53	26	12	—	39	—	17	3	8	100	94	6
\$750 to \$999.....	55	55	—	3	—	5	18	16	7	6	91	14	77
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	150	144	6	33	22	9	25	7	41	13	105	92	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	62	54	8	28	6	9	15	—	4	—	253	227	26
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	74	74	—	—	6	10	23	—	25	10	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	153	140	13	—	29	22	35	24	20	23	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 292	\$1 319	...	\$740	...	...	\$1 490	...	\$1 439	...	\$1 121	\$1 348	\$875
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 664	\$1 689	...	\$899	...	...	\$1 868	...	\$1 773	...	\$1 159	\$1 242	\$885

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 540	1 467	73	74	227	297	284	222	195	241	815	636	179
Less than \$250.....	105	87	18	15	13	43	3	24	—	7	72	44	28
\$250 to \$499.....	159	146	13	19	48	34	25	15	9	9	55	41	14
\$500 to \$749.....	139	129	10	11	26	25	32	14	16	15	129	80	49
\$750 to \$999.....	150	150	—	4	42	24	13	24	34	9	122	97	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	189	182	7	6	28	38	42	18	21	36	121	75	46
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	167	156	11	19	13	11	56	23	28	17	316	299	17
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	215	207	8	—	57	63	25	31	12	27	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	416	410	6	—	—	59	88	73	75	121	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 584	\$1 627	...	...	\$908	\$1 296	\$1 741	\$1 848	\$1 813	\$2500+	\$1 122	\$1 373	\$742
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 865	\$1 905	...	...	\$1 177	\$1 479	\$1 863	\$1 944	\$2 331	\$2 860	\$1 129	\$1 224	\$793

ROME

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	822	707	115	222	162	74	134	115	73	42	1 052	410	642
Less than \$250.....	96	77	19	42	16	5	4	24	5	—	108	51	57
\$250 to \$499.....	105	97	8	35	25	—	12	9	24	—	204	83	121
\$500 to \$749.....	138	117	21	29	34	8	45	4	12	6	219	84	135
\$750 to \$999.....	91	72	19	43	—	9	10	14	8	7	81	25	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	114	102	12	22	39	7	15	10	8	13	91	34	57
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	64	54	10	18	12	6	2	18	—	8	349	133	216
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	94	75	19	33	31	9	5	5	11	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	120	113	7	—	5	30	41	31	5	8	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$948	\$967	\$875	\$779	\$1 077	...	\$900	\$1 325	...	...	\$744	\$711	\$786
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 310	\$1 341	\$1 115	\$903	\$1 165	...	\$1 558	\$1 703	...	...	\$952	\$958	\$948

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	477	395	82	166	78	40	51	58	58	26	260	95	165
Less than \$250.....	75	64	11	30	7	5	4	24	5	—	26	11	15
\$250 to \$499.....	60	56	4	23	17	—	4	4	12	—	28	11	17
\$500 to \$749.....	67	57	10	12	13	—	24	—	12	6	52	25	27
\$750 to \$999.....	77	62	15	39	—	9	—	14	8	7	6	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	65	59	6	11	29	7	—	—	5	13	26	16	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	24	14	10	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	122	26	96
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	56	37	19	33	7	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	53	46	7	—	5	13	14	16	5	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$869	\$833	...	\$865	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 346	...	\$1 570
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 190	\$1 160	...	\$1 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 137	...	\$1 209

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	345	312	33	56	84	34	83	57	15	16	792	315	477
Less than \$250.....	21	13	8	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	82	40	42
\$250 to \$499.....	45	41	4	12	8	—	8	5	12	—	176	72	104
\$500 to \$749.....	71	60	11	17	21	8	21	4	—	—	167	59	108
\$750 to \$999.....	14	10	4	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	75	19	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	49	43	6	11	10	—	15	10	3	—	65	18	47
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	40	40	—	—	12	—	2	18	—	8	227	107	120
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	38	38	—	—	24	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	67	67	—	—	—	17	27	15	—	8	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 219	\$1 372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$707	\$693	\$714
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 475	\$1 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$891	\$942	\$858

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

SCHENECTADY

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level			
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5					
Total	1 436	989	447	631	288	206	120	96	46	49	3 164	1 407	1 757	
Less than \$250.....	195	125	70	76	39	48	19	—	10	3	405	147	258	
\$250 to \$499.....	170	123	47	94	9	20	22	17	—	8	427	170	257	
\$500 to \$749.....	153	88	65	90	21	13	18	—	6	5	659	150	509	
\$750 to \$999.....	184	119	65	81	30	29	6	10	18	10	363	158	205	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	212	141	71	96	43	20	30	12	5	6	462	212	250	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	155	120	35	57	42	17	11	19	4	5	848	570	278	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	192	113	79	116	56	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,500 and over.....	175	160	15	21	48	44	14	33	3	12	—	—	—	
Median income deficit.....	\$1 038	\$1 140	\$910	\$921	\$1 524	\$940	\$792	...	...	...	\$813	\$1 185	\$679
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 312	\$1 413	\$1 088	\$1 120	\$1 542	\$1 296	\$1 077	...	...	...	\$952	\$1 172	\$776

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	853	507	346	477	132	94	58	46	24	22	794	543	251
Less than \$250.....	116	58	58	63	11	25	11	—	6	—	83	39	44
\$250 to \$499.....	105	72	33	75	—	5	17	—	—	8	74	33	41
\$500 to \$749.....	90	45	45	63	12	6	5	—	4	—	149	79	70
\$750 to \$999.....	144	85	59	69	25	25	6	10	9	—	86	74	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	108	67	41	53	21	14	15	—	5	—	76	43	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	62	31	31	35	16	—	—	6	—	5	326	275	51
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	121	57	64	101	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	107	92	15	18	37	14	4	25	—	9	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$951	\$981	\$907	\$886	\$1 429	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 033	\$1 506	\$645
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 301	\$1 436	\$1 104	\$1 124	\$1 600	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 159	\$1 326	\$797

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	583	482	101	154	156	112	62	50	22	27	2 370	864	1 506
Less than \$250.....	79	67	12	13	28	23	8	—	4	3	322	108	214
\$250 to \$499.....	65	51	14	19	9	15	5	17	—	—	353	137	216
\$500 to \$749.....	63	43	20	27	9	7	13	—	2	5	510	71	439
\$750 to \$999.....	40	34	6	12	5	4	—	—	9	10	277	84	193
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	104	74	30	43	22	6	15	12	—	6	386	169	217
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	93	89	4	22	26	17	11	13	4	—	522	295	227
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	71	56	15	15	46	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	68	68	—	3	11	30	10	8	3	3	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 214	\$1 311	\$938	\$1 070	\$1 596	\$1 529	...	...	...	...	\$750	\$1 095	\$684
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 328	\$1 390	\$1 035	\$1 109	\$1 492	\$1 419	...	...	...	...	\$882	\$1 074	\$772

SYRACUSE

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	4 635	3 758	877	1 396	968	775	530	415	320	231	9 781	6 020	3 761
Less than \$250.....	591	381	210	289	110	70	43	71	4	4	1 082	464	618
\$250 to \$499.....	602	423	179	245	166	95	34	30	22	10	1 565	748	817
\$500 to \$749.....	435	326	109	145	91	81	45	38	32	3	1 383	613	770
\$750 to \$999.....	406	304	102	138	60	72	69	26	25	16	1 284	886	398
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	698	619	79	208	172	116	72	46	49	35	1 816	1 295	521
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	606	518	88	161	160	117	56	36	38	38	2 651	2 014	637
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	579	478	101	206	138	51	30	62	64	28	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	718	709	9	4	71	173	181	106	86	97	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 203	\$1 359	\$614	\$784	\$1 166	\$1 300	\$1 518	\$1 462	\$1 868	\$2 170	\$918	\$1 115	\$645
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 443	\$1 581	\$852	\$968	\$1 254	\$1 469	\$1 889	\$1 770	\$1 995	\$2 644	\$984	\$1 128	\$754

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 383	1 703	680	1 118	401	333	202	147	139	43	3 562	2 636	926
Less than \$250.....	334	160	174	240	20	30	12	28	7	4	357	184	173
\$250 to \$499.....	308	170	138	183	58	28	16	7	10	6	426	228	198
\$500 to \$749.....	243	169	74	95	50	55	6	16	21	—	487	314	173
\$750 to \$999.....	220	151	69	114	25	19	38	11	7	4	431	355	76
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	331	278	53	149	54	32	42	22	25	7	1 121	935	186
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	355	280	75	143	86	43	30	13	11	9	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	317	229	88	188	37	39	8	21	24	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	275	266	9	4	71	67	50	29	37	17	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 131	\$1 362	\$595	\$638	\$1 440	\$1 520	\$1 345	\$1 261	\$1 614	...	\$1 054	\$1 191	\$633
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 333	\$1 522	\$860	\$1 005	\$1 436	\$1 537	\$1 775	\$1 576	\$1 951	...	\$1 088	\$1 197	\$776

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 252	2 055	197	278	567	442	328	268	181	188	6 219	3 384	2 835
Less than \$250.....	257	221	36	49	90	40	31	43	—	4	725	280	445
\$250 to \$499.....	294	253	41	62	108	67	18	23	12	4	1 139	520	619
\$500 to \$749.....	192	157	35	50	41	26	39	22	11	3	896	299	597
\$750 to \$999.....	186	153	33	22	35	53	31	15	18	12	853	531	322
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	367	341	26	59	118	84	30	24	24	28	1 076	675	401
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	251	238	13	18	74	54	26	23	27	29	1 530	1 079	451
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	262	249	13	18	101	12	22	41	40	28	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	443	443	—	—	—	106	131	77	49	80	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 268	\$1 357	\$654	\$640	\$1 040	\$1 208	\$1 788	\$1 652	\$1 972	\$2 250	\$852	\$1 046	\$648
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 559	\$1 630	\$824	\$818	\$1 125	\$1 418	\$1 960	\$1 876	\$2 028	\$2 694	\$924	\$1 073	\$746

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

TROY

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 299	998	301	488	209	173	136	119	122	52	3 670	2 142	1 528
Less than \$250.....	202	118	84	104	31	28	14	18	—	7	423	174	249
\$250 to \$499.....	142	95	47	84	25	10	11	—	8	4	562	331	231
\$500 to \$749.....	155	128	27	55	32	16	20	6	22	4	548	217	331
\$750 to \$999.....	157	114	43	75	20	18	4	23	17	—	434	288	146
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	170	142	28	68	27	23	31	4	17	—	683	420	263
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	116	93	23	42	14	19	14	11	6	10	1 020	712	308
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	171	122	49	60	35	18	9	16	28	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	186	186	—	—	25	41	33	41	24	22	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$990	\$1 155	\$681	\$753	\$956	\$1 315	\$1 306	\$1 886	\$1 412	...	\$924	\$1 073	\$715
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 367	\$1 520	\$861	\$890	\$1 269	\$1 548	\$1 537	\$2 066	\$1 895	...	\$994	\$1 115	\$825

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	810	572	238	406	94	95	53	60	65	37	1 465	1 172	293
Less than \$250.....	155	81	74	94	15	17	9	13	—	7	184	112	72
\$250 to \$499.....	97	67	30	60	14	—	11	—	8	4	181	153	28
\$500 to \$749.....	69	45	24	43	7	6	—	3	6	4	234	151	83
\$750 to \$999.....	124	91	33	56	13	18	4	23	10	—	223	197	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	100	81	19	51	12	8	16	—	13	—	251	220	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	71	53	18	42	8	11	—	—	6	4	392	339	53
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	93	53	40	60	—	—	—	16	12	5	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	101	101	—	—	25	35	13	5	10	13	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$919	\$1 012	\$656	\$777	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$900	\$966	\$640
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 238	\$1 404	\$838	\$932	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 019	\$1 085	\$753

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	489	426	63	82	115	78	83	59	57	15	2 205	970	1 235
Less than \$250.....	47	37	10	10	16	11	5	5	—	—	239	62	177
\$250 to \$499.....	45	28	17	24	11	10	—	—	—	—	381	178	203
\$500 to \$749.....	86	83	3	12	25	10	20	3	16	—	314	66	248
\$750 to \$999.....	33	23	10	19	7	—	—	—	7	—	211	91	120
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	70	61	9	17	15	15	15	4	4	—	432	200	232
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	45	40	5	—	6	8	14	11	—	6	628	373	255
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	78	69	9	—	35	18	9	—	16	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	85	85	—	—	6	20	36	14	9	—	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 239	\$1 344	...	...	\$946	...	...	...	...	...	\$950	\$1 220	\$739
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 581	\$1 675	...	...	\$1 233	...	...	...	...	...	\$977	\$1 150	\$842

UTICA

Total

All Families and Unrelated Individuals

Total	2 194	1 643	551	859	307	316	247	178	154	133	4 184	1 978	2 206
Less than \$250.....	319	170	149	175	42	31	25	20	15	11	493	182	311
\$250 to \$499.....	212	188	124	151	51	45	25	11	22	—	953	385	568
\$500 to \$749.....	210	121	89	127	27	35	—	—	—	10	788	271	517
\$750 to \$999.....	271	225	46	90	34	40	—	44	—	—	446	176	270
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	315	226	89	169	33	53	29	13	13	5	414	190	224
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	227	201	26	69	36	19	25	13	37	28	1 090	774	316
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	202	181	21	60	51	24	27	25	15	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	338	331	7	18	33	69	85	34	42	57	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$986	\$1 260	\$507	\$704	\$996	\$1 066	\$1 770	\$977	\$1 730	\$1 830	\$705	\$964	\$608
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 379	\$1 613	\$683	\$869	\$1 266	\$1 438	\$2 020	\$1 474	\$2 154	\$2 579	\$890	\$1 088	\$713

Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals

Total	1 285	828	457	701	132	138	92	73	87	62	1 249	698	551
Less than \$250.....	204	77	127	143	18	14	10	6	7	6	183	59	124
\$250 to \$499.....	176	64	112	122	14	4	13	13	10	—	216	81	135
\$500 to \$749.....	129	52	77	107	—	12	—	—	—	10	265	140	125
\$750 to \$999.....	171	129	42	81	13	10	17	28	10	12	84	49	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	203	134	69	132	14	22	13	9	13	—	130	90	40
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	128	110	18	56	26	7	—	7	20	12	371	279	92
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	91	79	12	47	14	4	15	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	183	183	—	13	33	65	24	10	16	22	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$945	\$1 343	\$477	\$700	\$1 635	\$2 000	...	...	...	...	\$713	\$1 111	\$533
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 273	\$1 638	\$611	\$862	\$1 595	\$2 022	...	...	...	...	\$950	\$1 167	\$674

Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals

Total	909	815	94	158	175	178	155	105	67	71	2 935	1 280	1 655
Less than \$250.....	115	93	22	32	24	17	15	14	8	5	310	123	187
\$250 to \$499.....	136	124	12	29	37	41	12	5	12	—	737	304	433
\$500 to \$749.....	81	69	12	20	27	23	—	11	—	—	523	131	392
\$750 to \$999.....	100	96	4	9	21	30	14	16	—	10	362	127	235
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	112	92	20	37	19	31	16	4	—	5	284	100	184
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	99	91	8	13	10	12	25	6	17	16	719	495	224
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	111	102	9	13	37	20	12	25	4	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 and over.....	155	148	7	5	—	4	61	24	26	35	—	—	—
Median income deficit.....	\$1 100	\$1 139	...	\$725	\$745	\$817	\$1 910	\$1 708	...	...	\$701	\$911	\$632
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 530	\$1 587	...	\$902	\$1 018	\$986	\$2 144	\$1 702	...	...	\$865	\$1 045	\$726