

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas												
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati						
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Total	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion			
							Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance		
Families	170 511	70 464	72 650	95 798	28 083	42 423	344 607	7 555	3 341	63 031	13 001	37 646	
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.7	6.2	2.2	2.8	4.3	2.5	4.4	2.3	3.1	3.5	5.9	2.7	
Mean size of family	3.61	3.49	3.65	3.57	3.48	3.54	3.64	3.66	3.49	3.69	3.54	3.68	
With related children under 18 years	100 423	38 370	44 352	55 580	14 856	24 913	204 412	4 516	1 860	37 568	7 263	22 295	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.36	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.28	2.43	2.43	2.27	2.46	2.44	2.44	
Families with female head	16 002	9 490	5 097	8 339	3 777	3 304	38 999	663	377	6 709	2 349	3 698	
With related children under 18 years	9 985	5 837	3 173	4 823	2 258	1 856	23 610	404	205	3 677	1 393	1 878	
With related children under 6 years	3 830	2 588	985	1 839	887	645	9 680	162	90	1 360	561	677	
Percent of heads in labor force	53.1	47.1	64.5	57.2	52.3	65.4	57.2	66.0	...	63.3	56.5	66.8	
Family heads	170 511	70 464	72 650	95 798	28 083	42 423	344 607	7 555	3 341	63 031	13 001	37 646	
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	16.0	10.1	12.9	17.1	11.1	12.9	14.3	15.3	14.1	16.9	13.7	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	135 967	51 406	60 992	76 778	20 256	34 983	268 057	5 949	2 539	48 929	8 904	29 676	
Percent in labor force	96.2	95.1	96.7	96.0	94.8	96.8	95.2	95.5	94.8	94.9	92.4	95.8	
Unrelated individuals	50 829	26 105	20 889	22 810	10 668	8 698	105 917	1 595	933	16 469	5 981	8 869	
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	6.3	2.4	3.7	4.2	3.4	6.3	4.1	5.9	3.9	5.8	2.8	
Percent 65 years and over	31.5	37.0	24.0	44.2	44.9	42.5	37.8	53.7	53.7	43.9	42.6	44.2	
Persons	666 479	272 077	286 109	364 911	108 305	158 728	1 361 656	29 224	12 586	248 848	52 043	147 293	
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.3	12.2	7.7	10.0	13.2	8.9	9.7	10.7	12.0	10.5	14.6	10.0	
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	11.3	6.9	9.3	12.7	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.8	9.8	13.1	9.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.4	82.3	80.8	80.9	80.6	80.3	77.6	80.8	82.8	80.0	84.2	79.1	
Households	188 884	86 471	79 011	104 083	34 643	46 700	386 345	6 557	3 733	66 454	16 229	41 057	
In owner occupied housing units	132 462	54 420	58 280	74 722	20 833	25 724	223 756	4 817	2 477	42 218	7 291	27 540	
Mean value of unit	\$20 852	\$17 377	\$22 855	\$17 790	\$14 207	\$19 472	\$20 268	\$15 116	\$16 171	\$16 838	\$11 671	\$18 348	
In renter occupied housing units	56 422	32 051	20 731	29 361	13 810	11 426	162 589	1 740	1 256	24 236	8 938	13 517	
Mean gross rent	\$116	\$106	\$131	\$98	\$90	\$107	\$100	\$79	\$81	\$89	\$77	\$97	
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.8	8.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	2.2	

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 412	6 226	2 915	5 520	2 497	1 798	27 878	666	288	5 259	1 673	2 383	
Percent of all families	6.0	8.8	4.0	5.8	8.9	4.2	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	12.9	6.3	
Mean family income	\$1 790	\$1 789	\$1 811	\$1 817	\$1 878	\$1 702	\$1 908	\$2 225	\$2 284	\$1 763	\$1 866	\$1 837	
Mean income deficit	\$1 591	\$1 654	\$1 486	\$1 539	\$1 565	\$1 559	\$1 571	\$1 128	\$1 208	\$1 624	\$1 536	\$1 569	
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.1	31.8	15.8	24.1	20.9	15.6	25.5	6.2	14.2	16.3	24.4	14.1	
Mean size of family	3.61	3.69	3.49	3.61	3.72	3.38	3.79	3.67	3.75	3.66	3.63	3.64	
With related children under 18 years	6 875	4 290	1 823	3 368	1 621	1 073	18 305	348	171	3 205	1 115	1 439	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.84	2.71	2.94	3.00	2.67	3.01	3.08	2.98	2.94	2.81	2.95	
Families with female head	4 645	3 225	1 072	2 165	1 166	703	11 556	166	87	1 851	757	867	
With related children under 18 years	4 084	2 826	947	1 849	997	622	9 819	116	59	1 465	645	659	
With related children under 6 years	2 199	1 649	439	933	516	288	5 363	61	31	707	338	324	
Percent of heads in labor force	32.8	30.0	39.6	40.5	34.1	57.6	38.2	...	...	46.8	41.7	50.6	
Family heads	10 412	6 226	2 915	5 520	2 497	1 798	27 878	666	288	5 259	1 673	2 383	
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	22.7	23.9	27.9	25.9	27.8	23.3	34.5	27.4	25.6	22.3	26.5	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 713	1 896	1 226	2 040	810	637	11 183	303	131	2 358	629	1 049	
Percent in labor force	74.8	70.9	76.3	72.0	74.7	67.3	71.3	73.6	79.4	72.9	73.3	74.7	
Unrelated individuals	19 453	9 219	8 824	8 448	4 210	2 845	38 281	712	392	6 264	2 372	3 148	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.3	35.3	42.2	37.0	39.5	32.7	36.1	44.6	42.0	38.0	39.7	35.5	
Mean income	\$905	\$943	\$899	\$918	\$915	\$934	\$904	\$959	\$926	\$937	\$985	\$945	
Mean income deficit	\$924	\$871	\$954	\$875	\$882	\$862	\$906	\$816	\$869	\$853	\$816	\$851	
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	14.3	4.0	8.2	8.9	8.1	13.6	11.7	11.7	7.4	10.7	5.5	
Percent 65 years and over	40.2	53.4	24.9	61.8	62.0	61.7	53.0	72.2	69.4	59.0	57.4	60.0	
Persons	57 064	32 171	18 993	28 368	13 493	8 925	144 061	3 156	1 472	25 533	8 447	11 827	
Percent of all persons	8.6	11.8	6.6	7.8	10.5	5.6	10.6	10.8	11.7	16.2	16.2	8.0	
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.1	24.0	21.7	28.1	27.2	30.5	22.3	32.1	30.7	24.3	26.0	25.7	
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	22.9	17.8	27.9	27.7	21.9	30.1	28.6	23.7	23.7	23.4	25.5	
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.3	82.3	83.1	79.8	80.5	78.8	77.8	85.6	87.2	80.6	86.9	81.6	
Related children under 18 years	18 993	12 082	4 916	9 763	4 829	2 810	54 517	1 062	526	9 416	3 127	4 214	
Percent living with both parents	37.2	30.7	45.9	43.1	40.9	35.2	43.8	64.2	62.7	51.4	40.4	50.0	
Households	19 864	12 336	6 051	10 818	5 370	3 730	50 811	897	533	8 616	3 318	4 215	
Percent of all households	10.5	14.3	7.7	10.4	15.5	8.0	13.2	13.7	14.3	13.0	20.4	10.3	
In owner occupied housing units	9 271	5 164	3 109	5 436	2 178	2 074	14 233	537	267	3 342	748	1 891	
Mean value of unit	\$14 573	\$12 963	\$15 694	\$11 950	\$10 452	\$13 361	\$14 743	\$10 750	\$11 997	\$12 740	\$9 671	\$13 602	
In renter occupied housing units	10 593	7 172	2 942	5 382	3 192	1 656	36 578	360	266	5 274	2 570	2 324	
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$86	\$114	\$75	\$76	\$78	\$76	\$60	\$61	\$70	\$67	\$75	
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	9.2	7.4	9.5	7.6	7.5	6.7	10.6	20.7	14.3	11.1	8.2	7.0	

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 063	4 339	1 882	3 713	1 676	1 263	18 843	353	146	3 622	1 100	1 622	
Percent of all families	4.1	6.2	2.6	3.9	6.0	3.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	5.7	8.5	4.3	
Mean income deficit	\$1 278	\$1 301	\$1 232	\$1 228	\$1 234	\$1 221	\$1 236	\$904	\$1 076	\$1 312	\$1 259	\$1 246	
Families with female head	3 630	2 565	787	1 672	889	576	8 704	85	36	1 465	573	711	
Unrelated individuals	14 489	6 510	6 877	6 063	3 054	2 012	28 898	522	306	4 670	1 775	2 296	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.5	24.9	32.9	26.6	28.6	23.1	27.3	32.7	32.8	28.4	29.7	25.9	
Mean income deficit	\$690	\$670	\$682	\$671	\$673	\$657	\$664	\$589	\$605	\$614	\$564	\$627	
Persons	40 359	22 795	13 478	19 382	9 258	6 311	100 623	1 806	866	18 317	5 900	8 342	
Percent 65 years and over	17.4	18.8	15.1	25.2	25.6	17.2	19.8	30.3	28.9	20.8	20.3	22.6	
Related children under 18 years	13 972	9 203	3 354	6 841	3 409	2 099	38 729	572	270	6 956	2 278	3 063	
Percent living with both parents	31.5	25.3	39.2	36.5	34.4	29.7	38.3	64.5	70.4	46.1	34.4	40.6	

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 599	8 330	4 519	8 148	3 518	2 720	39 446	1 012	439	7 882	2 523	3 641	
Percent of all families	8.6	11.8	6.2	8.5	12.5	6.4	11.4	13.4	13.1	12.5	19.4	9.7	
Mean income deficit	\$1 864	\$1 988	\$1 655	\$1 749	\$1 843	\$1 705	\$1 859	\$1 456	\$1 588	\$1 801	\$1 728	\$1 739	
Families with female head	5 622	3 767	1 444	2 764	1 497	904	14 209	131	131	2 366	1 008	1 085	
Unrelated individuals	23 506	11 028	10 801	10 190	5 001	3 504	46 178	881	502	7 692	2 897	3 858	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46												

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	274 021	109 383	127 301	525 626	184 645	15 529	19 874	17 789	26 558	230 829
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	8.3	2.0	4.0	8.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5
Mean size of family.....	3.63	3.44	3.74	3.58	3.56	3.49	3.28	3.38	3.59	3.60
With related children under 18 years.....	162 328	57 229	80 519	301 033	104 429	7 736	9 599	8 707	15 393	135 683
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.42	2.44	2.41	2.35	2.43	2.31	2.13	2.34	2.23	2.30
Families with female head.....	31 627	19 821	9 775	61 367	35 630	1 507	1 951	2 201	1 780	16 739
With related children under 18 years.....	19 529	12 493	5 682	36 925	23 774	548	890	775	906	9 114
With related children under 6 years.....	8 158	5 921	1 824	15 019	11 287	114	267	213	205	2 581
Percent of heads in labor force.....	56.0	52.2	66.7	47.2	40.5	76.3	68.9	75.6	70.2	66.4
Family heads	274 021	109 383	127 301	525 626	184 645	15 529	19 874	17 789	26 558	230 829
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.6	16.3	10.2	12.2	14.1	20.5	12.0	17.0	9.7	10.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	213 179	75 030	106 118	409 065	127 936	11 307	15 821	12 968	22 438	192 647
Percent in labor force.....	95.3	92.6	97.1	96.0	93.5	94.4	96.6	96.8	97.6	97.3
Unrelated individuals	87 853	61 150	22 046	159 156	83 014	6 184	5 948	9 861	3 972	45 865
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.7	8.1	3.1	4.7	7.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.4	34.4	40.5	33.5	33.0	39.4	25.9	40.4	35.5	32.5
Persons	1 083 584	437 533	497 589	2 041 082	740 509	60 348	71 189	70 059	99 425	877 410
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.5	12.8	7.4	9.1	10.9	13.1	9.2	13.6	7.6	7.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.1	12.5	7.1	9.0	10.4	14.5	9.0	14.6	7.1	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.9	76.5	76.9	76.7	76.5	75.9	79.3	77.3	79.4	76.5
Households	313 334	145 581	135 967	584 436	212 655	18 998	23 791	23 464	28 436	252 416
In owner occupied housing units.....	176 721	47 801	102 692	345 252	80 485	12 338	13 137	8 743	23 407	186 594
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 228	\$18 812	\$22 938	\$25 556	\$17 384	\$26 778	\$24 696	\$24 673	\$26 070	\$28 881
In renter occupied housing units.....	136 613	97 780	33 275	239 184	132 170	6 660	10 654	14 721	5 029	65 822
Mean gross rent.....	\$102	\$98	\$114	\$118	\$97	\$138	\$143	\$135	\$139	\$151
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.6	4.2	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	21 953	13 978	5 606	36 095	24 817	556	616	633	799	7 311
Percent of all families.....	8.0	12.8	4.4	6.9	13.4	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 933	\$2 005	\$1 749	\$1 664	\$1 692	\$1 497	\$1 539	\$1 631	\$1 418	\$1 597
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 572	\$1 580	\$1 596	\$1 807	\$1 916	\$1 582	\$1 600	\$1 249	\$1 730	\$1 609
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	28.3	37.3	12.1	24.4	31.7	6.5	5.8	4.9	2.0	9.0
Mean size of family.....	3.83	3.94	3.55	3.74	3.92	3.13	3.27	2.89	3.23	3.35
With related children under 18 years.....	14 752	9 825	3 518	24 703	18 227	288	339	284	455	4 417
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.02	3.13	2.68	2.90	3.02	2.27	2.64	2.26	2.34	2.52
Families with female head.....	9 539	6 945	2 093	17 738	13 870	156	215	228	270	2 681
With related children under 18 years.....	8 238	6 103	1 736	15 529	12 436	113	192	123	229	2 204
With related children under 6 years.....	4 595	3 611	858	8 895	7 518	41	88	53	64	1 021
Percent of heads in labor force.....	36.6	34.3	46.3	27.5	23.9	...	...	...	...	46.7
Family heads	21 953	13 978	5 606	36 095	24 817	556	616	633	799	7 311
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.4	19.4	26.6	20.7	16.5	38.7	29.2	42.2	30.9	26.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	8 522	4 920	2 356	12 313	7 730	226	239	233	326	2 992
Percent in labor force.....	70.7	66.0	78.3	69.4	64.4	80.5	75.3	86.3	80.4	75.9
Unrelated individuals	31 305	22 364	6 983	49 546	31 048	1 559	987	1 936	1 126	11 455
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.6	36.6	31.7	31.1	37.4	25.2	16.6	19.6	28.3	25.0
Mean income.....	\$895	\$912	\$862	\$891	\$892	\$934	\$950	\$978	\$897	\$872
Mean income deficit.....	\$918	\$910	\$943	\$924	\$931	\$888	\$830	\$820	\$902	\$935
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.0	17.9	7.1	11.3	15.8	2.8	2.2	3.8	1.2	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.3	48.8	57.8	50.8	49.2	50.1	60.3	61.6	62.1	51.1
Persons	115 372	77 428	26 882	184 523	128 404	3 299	3 000	3 763	3 704	35 950
Percent of all persons.....	10.6	17.7	5.4	9.0	17.3	5.5	4.2	5.4	3.7	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.6	20.9	23.8	20.8	18.0	33.8	29.3	42.6	28.8	25.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.3	20.1	24.7	20.9	17.7	35.9	30.1	43.9	30.6	25.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.9	77.3	76.1	77.2	76.5	81.6	79.0	84.7	74.3	78.2
Related children under 18 years.....	44 039	30 334	9 334	71 284	54 597	693	899	663	1 050	11 202
Percent living with both parents.....	41.7	35.3	49.5	33.1	27.6	63.8	39.6	56.1	47.0	48.0
Households	41 298	29 158	9 400	62 934	41 402	1 465	1 335	1 864	1 566	13 833
Percent of all households.....	13.2	20.0	6.9	10.8	19.5	7.7	5.6	7.9	5.5	5.5
In owner occupied housing units.....	10 354	3 699	4 896	18 981	7 716	587	635	452	1 138	7 470
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 597	\$13 938	\$17 922	\$19 370	\$14 672	\$23 703	\$20 878	\$19 707	\$23 003	\$23 241
In renter occupied housing units.....	30 944	25 459	4 504	43 953	33 686	878	700	1 412	428	6 363
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$75	\$91	\$94	\$85	\$116	\$131	\$116	\$124	\$128
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.3	9.3	7.0	3.7	4.0	0.3	-	5.8	0.7	2.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	14 868	9 493	3 869	25 813	18 045	378	404	401	603	5 191
Percent of all families.....	5.4	8.7	3.0	4.9	9.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 225	\$1 207	\$1 277	\$1 470	\$1 547	\$1 342	\$1 455	\$1 090	\$1 363	\$1 288
Families with female head.....	7 154	5 217	1 592	13 842	11 032	96	151	160	188	1 994
Unrelated individuals	23 706	17 131	5 139	36 138	23 131	1 066	611	1 261	811	8 151
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.0	28.0	23.3	22.7	27.9	17.2	10.3	12.8	20.4	17.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$676	\$652	\$740	\$714	\$701	\$729	\$731	\$688	\$701	\$751
Persons	80 500	54 431	18 849	134 308	94 720	2 352	2 009	2 423	2 839	25 928
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.3	18.4	21.6	17.6	15.0	26.6	22.3	38.6	25.2	21.9
Related children under 18 years.....	31 201	21 591	6 778	54 370	42 053	559	671	436	699	8 477
Percent living with both parents.....	36.1	29.3	44.4	27.7	21.7	69.9	37.9	48.6	52.3	45.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	30 552	18 914	8 093	48 992	32 588	773	925	871	1 199	10 672
Percent of all families.....	11.1	17.3	6.4	9.3	17.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 887	\$1 952	\$1 818	\$2 084	\$2 253	\$1 788	\$1 726	\$1 533	\$1 786	\$1 778
Families with female head.....	11 609	8 361	2 583	21 188	16 198	190	285	273	355	3 488
Unrelated individuals	37 605	26 707	8 649	60 177	37 000	1 913	1 284	2 424	1 451	14 272
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.8	43.7	39.2	37.8	44.6	30.9	21.6	24.6	36.5	31.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 178	\$1 179	\$1 168	\$1 175	\$1 199	\$1 135	\$1 036	\$1 061	\$1 101	\$1 160
Persons	155 112	100 850	38 049	242 780	164 106	4 401	4 296	5 025	5 196	50 580
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	20.0	23.7	21.4	18.4	34.0	30.6	43.7	32.3	26.5
Related children under 18 years.....	60 153	39 626	13 781	93 030	68 955	928	1 291	935	1 423	16 250
Percent living with both parents.....	50.6	43.6	58.6	41.0	35.2	70.0	50.3	64.0	52.1	54.8

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	223 981	128 594	72 303	217 440	59 044	18 964	102 167	56 371	17 603	13 042	12 805
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.3	6.2	1.7	3.1	6.6	0.9	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.5
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.51	3.61	3.55	3.47	3.44	3.58	3.61	3.53	3.44	3.72
With related children under 18 years.....	134 205	74 702	45 458	132 095	32 664	11 063	65 218	34 073	10 271	7 241	8 328
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.31	2.17	2.23	2.30	2.25	2.26	2.31
Families with female head	25 116	18 046	5 847	20 357	9 997	1 402	7 099	4 887	2 058	1 459	756
With related children under 18 years.....	16 552	12 093	3 769	13 331	6 648	855	4 664	3 142	1 346	921	480
With related children under 6 years.....	6 949	5 411	1 217	5 084	2 858	199	1 677	1 160	563	359	137
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.7	55.5	71.4	62.9	58.3	79.4	67.6	56.6	51.2	59.3	66.4
Family heads	223 981	128 594	72 303	217 440	59 044	18 964	102 167	56 371	17 603	13 042	12 805
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	11.0	8.9	9.7	13.1	8.7	7.6	11.2	13.6	13.0	7.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	175 871	97 544	59 207	173 506	42 321	15 976	83 594	45 891	13 462	10 187	11 134
Percent in labor force.....	94.7	93.5	96.5	95.6	93.8	96.7	96.3	95.2	95.2	94.3	94.9
Unrelated individuals	82 048	63 089	15 444	60 530	29 665	4 235	20 277	14 315	5 015	3 845	3 913
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.7	5.3	2.7	3.9	5.2	0.8	2.9	5.4	6.2	7.4	2.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.8	24.7	31.6	32.1	30.4	27.2	33.5	36.0	46.6	40.5	15.4
Persons	879 157	514 307	276 566	833 331	234 396	69 512	386 356	217 639	67 205	48 726	51 522
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.9	8.7	6.4	7.9	11.0	7.3	6.3	8.7	10.9	10.9	5.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.7	8.4	6.4	7.3	10.2	6.6	5.9	7.9	10.2	9.5	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.2	74.3	73.0	77.6	77.2	78.9	76.7	79.6	79.5	83.6	75.0
Households	263 026	164 511	80 937	240 113	76 483	21 777	112 148	60 387	20 707	15 425	13 555
In owner occupied housing units.....	151 645	81 571	56 414	156 862	37 645	15 783	79 818	40 956	13 335	9 396	9 682
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 309	\$18 944	\$24 416	\$20 957	\$16 186	\$26 279	\$21 936	\$19 237	\$17 106	\$19 543	\$20 766
In renter occupied housing units.....	111 381	82 940	24 523	83 251	38 838	5 994	32 330	19 431	7 372	6 029	3 873
Mean gross rent.....	\$112	\$108	\$127	\$114	\$105	\$152	\$120	\$106	\$92	\$108	\$126
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.2	0.4	1.5	5.0	4.4	3.4	4.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	17 129	12 551	3 015	13 010	6 280	419	4 430	3 945	1 601	1 030	671
Percent of all families.....	7.6	9.8	4.2	6.0	10.6	2.2	4.3	7.0	9.1	7.9	5.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 897	\$1 919	\$1 815	\$1 801	\$1 867	\$1 681	\$1 756	\$1 825	\$1 766	\$1 871	\$1 986
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 622	\$1 649	\$1 649	\$1 588	\$1 601	\$1 660	\$1 607	\$1 564	\$1 536	\$1 555	\$1 662
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	25.2	30.6	10.7	19.9	28.9	4.8	13.1	18.1	23.6	21.6	11.6
Mean size of family.....	3.82	3.87	3.75	3.64	3.71	3.52	3.56	3.62	3.48	3.63	3.96
With related children under 18 years.....	11 967	9 096	2 073	8 480	4 312	269	2 886	2 496	1 036	680	435
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.89	2.90	2.79	2.78	2.87	2.51	2.65	2.79	2.62	2.77	3.05
Families with female head	7 219	5 788	1 159	5 428	3 357	158	1 552	1 397	682	401	160
With related children under 18 years.....	6 308	5 123	984	4 590	2 901	136	1 279	1 194	589	352	127
With related children under 6 years.....	3 479	2 897	457	2 471	1 563	57	747	599	313	204	42
Percent of heads in labor force.....	34.8	31.2	54.5	42.1	41.6	...	44.3	32.2	28.8	38.2	...
Family heads	17 129	12 551	3 015	13 010	6 280	419	4 430	3 945	1 601	1 030	671
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.6	15.4	19.0	21.3	18.4	16.0	22.2	22.3	22.9	20.5	18.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	7 351	5 232	1 331	5 220	2 018	210	1 979	1 797	601	470	404
Percent in labor force.....	70.2	68.5	74.0	73.0	70.2	74.8	72.9	68.2	70.2	66.6	67.1
Unrelated individuals	28 201	22 749	4 027	19 445	9 933	779	5 861	5 797	1 977	1 544	1 641
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.4	36.1	26.1	32.1	33.5	18.4	28.9	40.5	39.4	40.2	41.9
Mean income.....	\$873	\$873	\$892	\$865	\$863	\$907	\$885	\$907	\$863	\$896	\$915
Mean income deficit.....	\$965	\$972	\$931	\$955	\$967	\$909	\$930	\$919	\$893	\$916	\$978
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.5	11.2	8.1	9.1	11.5	1.7	7.4	10.8	13.8	15.5	3.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.8	35.3	45.4	45.6	42.6	41.5	51.6	46.0	63.7	54.5	14.7
Persons	93 702	71 379	15 333	66 748	33 259	2 254	21 615	20 072	7 550	5 288	4 297
Percent of all persons.....	10.7	13.9	5.5	8.0	14.2	3.2	5.6	9.2	11.2	10.9	8.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	17.9	17.1	19.0	21.3	19.4	22.6	22.2	22.7	26.0	25.7	12.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.0	16.0	18.6	20.6	18.7	19.8	22.2	20.8	25.4	22.4	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.3	77.0	78.1	78.1	75.5	83.4	79.3	80.5	79.2	85.1	74.9
Related children under 18 years.....	34 592	26 401	5 786	23 738	12 516	686	7 570	6 988	2 766	1 810	1 337
Percent living with both parents.....	44.1	40.5	49.0	40.0	28.3	49.9	48.4	48.4	38.2	41.6	67.5
Households	32 186	25 267	5 220	23 241	12 140	844	7 934	7 196	3 090	2 105	1 237
Percent of all households.....	12.2	15.4	6.4	9.7	15.9	3.9	7.1	11.9	14.9	13.6	9.1
In owner occupied housing units.....	10 641	6 735	2 831	10 025	3 844	441	4 341	3 128	1 279	797	554
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 189	\$13 892	\$18 261	\$14 757	\$13 058	\$20 686	\$15 978	\$13 179	\$12 061	\$13 184	\$15 067
In renter occupied housing units.....	21 545	18 532	2 389	13 216	8 296	403	3 593	4 068	1 811	1 308	683
Mean gross rent.....	\$94	\$94	\$103	\$89	\$88	\$136	\$93	\$86	\$76	\$84	\$118
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.4	4.6	7.9	8.5	7.1	1.2	6.4	14.8	12.1	10.5	16.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	11 851	8 762	2 086	8 728	4 317	281	2 913	2 661	1 134	709	406
Percent of all families.....	5.3	6.8	2.9	4.0	7.3	1.5	2.9	4.7	6.4	5.4	3.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 260	\$1 268	\$1 316	\$1 296	\$1 250	\$1 398	\$1 370	\$1 258	\$1 136	\$1 231	\$1 563
Mean income deficit.....	5 586	4 506	872	4 187	2 534	125	1 224	1 085	538	308	121
Families with female head	5 586	4 506	872	4 187	2 534	125	1 224	1 085	538	308	121
Unrelated individuals	21 725	17 531	3 068	15 005	7 676	588	4 428	4 303	1 367	1 158	1 301
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.5	27.8	19.9	24.8	25.9	13.9	21.8	30.1	27.3	30.1	33.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$711	\$717	\$687	\$703	\$717	\$664	\$692	\$689	\$646	\$676	\$690
Persons	66 685	51 123	10 773	47 224	23 823	1 636	14 965	13 984	5 473	3 653	2 884
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.6	14.5	17.5	18.5	17.0	15.2	20.6	17.5	19.9	19.5	10.0
Related children under 18 years.....	24 510	18 895	3 976	17 167	9 071	552	5 477	4 893	2 137	1 236	814
Percent living with both parents.....	37.7	34.0	42.5	33.2	22.6	46.7	40.5	43.4	33.8	37.6	64.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	24 410	17 425	4 651	18 514	8 452	582	6 656	5 634	2 246	1 423	991
Percent of all families.....	10.9	13.6	6.4	8.5	14.3	3.1	6.5	10.0	12.8	10.9	7.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 892	\$1 957	\$1 787	\$1 841	\$1 943	\$1 927	\$1 771	\$1 827	\$1 811	\$1 869	\$1 909
Mean income deficit.....	9 005	7 139	1 526	6 757	4 041	197	1 990	1 754	817	520	226
Families with female head	9 005	7 139	1 526	6 757	4 041	197	1 990	1 754	817	520	226
Unrelated individuals	33 936	27 403	4 861	23 496	11 999	1 028	7 121	6 960	2 377	1 760	2 103
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.4	43.4	31.5	38.8	40.4	24.3	35.1	48.6	47.4	45.8	53.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 220	\$1 227	\$1 186	\$1 205	\$1 217	\$1 078	\$1 176	\$1 181	\$1 100	\$1 225	\$1 183
Persons	128 674	95 390	22 739	92 688	43 772	3 109	31 782	28 129	10 515	7 071	6 088
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.1	15.4	17.2	19.9	19.1	19.7	20.5	19.2	24.0	20.0	9.5
Related children under 18 years.....	49 259	36 122	9 046	34 405	16 554	946	12 064	10 321	3 948	2 638	1 991
Percent living with both parents.....	52.9	48.1	59.6	49.5	35.9	53.9	59.5	58.3	51.3	50.6	69.9

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868	38 396	19 412	3 045	42 512	13 220	10 269
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.4	3.7	2.6	4.3	2.2
Mean size of family.....	3.42	3.45	3.33	3.59	3.57	3.42	3.35	3.20	3.28	3.71	3.65	3.58
With related children under 18 years.....	37 543	7 827	4 125	1 428	8 923	4 458	20 793	9 424	1 710	25 057	7 568	5 980
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.24	2.21	2.15	2.20	2.35	2.26	2.21	2.12	2.18	2.55	2.55	2.42
Families with female head.....	7 279	1 391	928	210	1 480	1 006	4 408	2 922	320	3 492	1 619	766
With related children under 18 years.....	3 967	759	480	113	907	606	2 301	1 441	203	2 086	1 068	505
With related children under 6 years.....	1 409	182	119	28	338	235	889	571	95	709	338	122
Percent of heads in labor force.....	45.5	48.9	58.8	...	40.8	39.6	46.6	48.2	...	61.6	54.6	63.9
Family heads	67 411	14 076	8 063	2 312	14 939	7 868	38 396	19 412	3 045	42 512	13 220	10 269
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.5	16.0	18.4	12.5	13.6	14.6	16.1	18.6	12.7	13.5	14.2	13.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	51 399	10 816	5 917	1 858	11 661	5 877	28 922	13 637	2 396	33 852	10 017	8 260
Percent in labor force.....	90.3	91.7	91.4	91.4	90.5	91.8	89.7	90.4	92.2	95.8	95.7	96.8
Unrelated individuals	17 698	2 992	2 176	398	3 145	2 065	11 561	8 793	585	10 977	4 903	2 741
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.7	9.0	7.3	12.3	11.5	9.6	6.4	5.5	8.9	3.5	3.7	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	43.4	49.7	50.8	48.0	51.2	52.1	39.6	35.9	42.9	49.9	43.0	52.9
Persons	248 333	51 593	29 023	8 702	56 485	28 979	140 255	70 842	10 570	168 737	53 170	39 488
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.4	11.1	12.5	10.4	10.1	11.8	12.0	14.5	9.7	10.1	11.1	10.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.8	10.6	12.9	8.5	9.4	11.1	11.4	14.0	9.2	9.9	11.0	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.8	72.0	69.8	85.4	73.8	74.3	74.3	74.4	78.2	81.1	80.8	82.9
Households	69 821	14 734	9 464	2 472	14 255	9 004	40 832	24 978	3 183	41 520	16 300	11 404
In owner occupied housing units.....	45 360	10 299	6 254	1 869	9 879	5 920	25 182	13 447	2 182	30 589	10 208	8 723
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 063	\$14 748	\$15 736	\$11 955	\$13 927	\$14 715	\$17 438	\$18 628	\$15 097	\$15 665	\$14 567	\$16 044
In renter occupied housing units.....	24 461	4 435	3 210	603	4 376	3 084	15 650	11 531	1 001	10 931	6 092	2 681
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$82	\$87	\$70	\$75	\$81	\$76	\$81	\$72	\$95	\$96	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.2	4.7	1.6	4.8	11.8	3.2	6.4	2.8	3.7	4.1	2.6	5.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 959	1 688	899	269	2 436	1 073	5 835	2 740	367	3 042	1 179	679
Percent of all families.....	14.8	12.0	11.1	11.6	16.3	13.6	15.2	14.1	12.1	7.2	8.9	6.6
Mean family income.....	\$1 950	\$2 118	\$2 041	\$2 083	\$2 004	\$1 968	\$1 879	\$1 919	\$1 975	\$1 975	\$1 903	\$1 914
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 497	\$1 243	\$1 257	\$1 441	\$1 504	\$1 400	\$1 568	\$1 368	\$1 822	\$1 366	\$1 609	\$1 249
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	24.4	15.3	13.9	21.9	30.2	32.8	24.6	24.0	15.0	25.7	12.7	12.7
Mean size of family.....	3.76	3.59	3.44	3.83	3.94	3.64	3.73	3.45	3.61	3.71	3.89	3.32
With related children under 18 years.....	5 844	930	452	193	1 492	674	3 422	1 517	234	1 679	782	349
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.93	2.78	2.80	2.61	3.12	2.74	2.89	2.72	2.62	3.20	3.22	2.58
Families with female head.....	2 748	428	252	74	672	444	1 648	975	115	887	553	166
With related children under 18 years.....	1 938	313	164	65	467	323	1 158	692	97	725	476	126
With related children under 6 years.....	950	109	56	23	920	157	621	408	50	356	269	38
Percent of heads in labor force.....	34.3	33.9	...	...	25.5	29.3	37.5	40.0	...	41.0	33.1	...
Family heads	9 959	1 688	899	269	2 436	1 073	5 835	2 740	367	3 046	1 179	679
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.4	29.4	35.6	16.4	25.4	25.3	29.4	29.2	23.7	33.4	24.9	42.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	5 009	857	381	162	1 260	431	2 892	1 201	181	1 292	405	265
Percent in labor force.....	60.2	65.8	61.9	62.3	60.3	71.0	58.5	62.1	71.3	72.8	71.6	72.8
Unrelated individuals	9 400	1 498	1 058	175	1 805	1 123	6 097	4 351	325	4 251	1 839	1 138
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	53.1	50.1	48.6	44.0	57.4	54.4	52.7	49.5	55.6	38.7	37.5	41.5
Mean income.....	\$671	\$924	\$972	\$864	\$992	\$1 028	\$820	\$816	\$895	\$909	\$889	\$947
Mean income deficit.....	\$938	\$666	\$824	\$956	\$799	\$764	\$997	\$1 011	\$913	\$968	\$909	\$838
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.3	14.5	12.9	21.1	17.8	15.0	10.2	9.1	12.6	5.8	5.9	7.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.0	60.5	62.9	50.9	65.2	67.0	47.6	42.7	55.4	67.1	60.5	74.3
Persons	46 835	7 554	4 150	1 206	11 392	5 031	27 889	13 808	1 650	15 563	6 422	3 390
Percent of all persons.....	18.9	14.6	14.3	13.9	20.2	17.4	19.9	19.0	15.6	9.2	12.1	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.4	24.8	28.6	16.2	19.5	25.8	21.2	24.5	19.6	28.8	24.8	37.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.5	22.5	28.3	13.0	19.0	20.6	23.2	23.2	21.6	29.7	25.1	39.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.0	78.4	78.2	89.2	74.5	76.6	74.2	74.9	75.6	82.7	82.4	85.1
Related children under 18 years.....	16 603	2 606	1 305	514	4 401	1 721	9 596	4 092	587	5 417	2 598	892
Percent living with both parents.....	62.7	63.7	58.9	64.8	64.5	47.0	61.7	48.1	53.0	55.3	35.2	66.6
Households	14 276	2 658	1 756	401	3 046	1 894	8 572	5 003	559	5 198	2 393	1 456
Percent of all households.....	20.4	18.0	18.6	16.2	21.4	21.0	21.0	22.4	17.6	12.5	14.7	12.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	6 596	1 384	844	237	1 541	849	3 671	1 929	286	3 097	1 062	970
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 997	\$9 652	\$10 403	\$7 388	\$10 473	\$12 352	\$11 724	\$13 460	\$11 038	\$9 972	\$9 672	\$10 105
In renter occupied housing units.....	7 680	1 274	912	164	1 505	1 045	4 901	3 674	273	2 101	1 331	486
Mean gross rent.....	\$61	\$60	\$65	\$59	\$61	\$70	\$61	\$67	\$58	\$76	\$79	\$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	18.5	11.9	3.6	13.5	27.7	8.3	17.3	7.2	9.8	13.2	7.7	14.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 743	1 038	565	167	1 737	757	3 968	1 828	268	1 869	776	427
Percent of all families.....	10.0	7.4	7.0	7.2	11.6	9.6	10.3	9.4	8.8	4.4	5.9	4.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 132	\$915	\$916	\$1 152	\$1 039	\$939	\$1 230	\$1 016	\$1 492	\$1 122	\$1 313	\$923
Families with female head.....	2 069	322	180	58	509	338	1 238	721	85	652	423	123
Unrelated individuals	7 228	1 134	762	150	1 283	755	4 811	3 437	244	3 187	1 455	793
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.8	37.9	35.0	37.7	40.8	36.6	41.6	39.1	41.7	29.0	29.7	28.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$684	\$611	\$597	\$626	\$556	\$541	\$735	\$750	\$662	\$624	\$627	\$633
Persons	32 547	4 793	2 665	830	8 045	3 354	19 709	9 708	1 172	9 856	4 392	2 228
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.6	23.6	28.9	12.9	17.1	18.2	19.7	22.0	21.8	29.7	25.2	34.8
Related children under 18 years.....	11 785	1 580	776	345	3 343	1 231	6 862	2 748	417	3 133	1 632	592
Percent living with both parents.....	59.3	57.0	49.2	63.2	60.8	41.1	59.1	43.2	49.6	47.1	29.0	59.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 112	2 575	1 362	425	3 256	1 471	8 281	3 921	568	4 534	1 652	1 010
Percent of all families.....	20.9	18.3	16.9	18.4	21.8	18.7	21.6	20.2	18.7	10.7	12.5	9.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 789	\$1 514	\$1 508	\$1 647	\$1 886	\$1 746	\$1 837	\$1 656	\$1 913	\$1 617	\$1 901	\$1 492
Families with female head.....	3 347	542	325	94	800	529	2 005	1 235	136	1 147	678	234
Unrelated individuals	10 748	1 789	1 250	247	2 040	1 289	6 919	5 017	354	5 102	2 259	1 337
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	60.7	59.8	57.4	62.1	64.9	64.9	59.8	57.1	60.5	46.5	46.1	48.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 240	\$1 135	\$1 109	\$1 073	\$1 124	\$1 081	\$1 301	\$1 298	\$1 263	\$1 125	\$1 141	\$1 125
Persons	63 341	11 285	6 133	1 888	14 589	6 519	37 467	18 632	2 403	22 668	9 025	4 743
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.7	20.9	25.8	15.8	18.3	23.7	19.9	22.6	17.8	26.6	22.8	35.8
Related children under 18 years.....	23 248	4 094	2 053	775	5 851	2 265	13 303	5 887	960	8 610	3 710	1 405
Percent living with both parents.....</												

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain—Elyria			Mansfield			Springfield			
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	63 024	13 438	19 444	21 079	33 360	14 010	9 351	40 204	20 559	5 955
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.9	4.5	1.9	3.7	5.7	1.7
Mean size of family	3.80	3.70	3.76	3.85	3.57	3.38	3.59	3.56	3.48	3.78
With related children under 18 years	39 807	8 302	11 845	13 815	20 152	7 670	6 001	23 863	11 485	4 109
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.48	2.37	2.55	2.47	2.36	2.36	2.23	2.31	2.32	2.32
Families with female head	5 103	1 235	1 921	1 412	2 914	1 794	680	3 809	2 732	382
With related children under 18 years	3 159	776	1 181	897	2 012	1 251	475	2 253	1 616	272
With related children under 6 years	1 300	351	554	280	690	500	131	877	661	94
Percent of heads in labor force	57.6	64.4	43.5	67.1	57.2	56.8	58.8	64.8	62.9	...
Family heads	63 024	13 438	19 444	21 079	33 360	14 010	9 351	40 204	20 559	5 955
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	10.2	10.7	8.7	11.6	14.4	8.7	12.4	15.2	7.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	52 470	11 030	15 722	18 010	27 033	10 514	7 909	31 624	15 211	5 052
Percent in labor force	96.7	97.3	95.6	97.5	96.7	96.1	97.0	95.6	94.0	97.5
Unrelated individuals	12 845	3 272	4 755	3 675	7 976	5 199	1 545	10 179	7 563	681
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.3	5.6	6.5	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	37.3	36.1	37.8	36.8	42.2	41.1	40.7	40.4	42.4	34.9
Persons	252 386	52 947	77 895	84 898	127 228	52 602	35 155	153 125	79 007	23 145
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	7.9	8.7	6.4	8.8	11.4	7.1	9.4	12.1	5.7
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	7.4	7.5	5.9	8.3	11.1	6.2	8.9	11.5	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.0	80.4	81.9	80.1	80.6	81.3	76.6	79.2	79.6	76.3
Households	65 612	14 902	21 611	22 168	34 925	17 117	9 812	42 955	24 984	6 178
In owner occupied housing units	47 360	9 965	14 277	17 506	24 837	10 518	7 560	28 503	13 823	5 245
Mean value of unit	\$20 196	\$19 723	\$18 578	\$21 881	\$17 605	\$16 932	\$16 902	\$17 838	\$15 775	\$19 107
In renter occupied housing units	18 252	4 937	7 334	4 662	10 088	6 599	2 252	14 452	11 161	933
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$109	\$102	\$117	\$97	\$97	\$100	\$94	\$90	\$119
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	1.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 617	707	1 497	910	2 372	1 297	482	2 945	2 000	246
Percent of all families	5.7	5.3	7.7	4.3	7.1	9.3	5.2	7.3	9.7	4.1
Mean family income	\$1 804	\$1 844	\$2 009	\$1 526	\$1 871	\$1 859	\$1 785	\$1 834	\$1 780	\$1 588
Mean income deficit	\$1 756	\$1 723	\$1 730	\$1 837	\$1 527	\$1 515	\$1 619	\$1 556	\$1 610	\$1 691
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.7	24.2	26.6	15.4	15.3	22.4	3.9	19.3	25.7	14.6
Mean size of family	3.96	3.87	4.24	3.64	3.70	3.58	3.61	3.66	3.61	3.39
With related children under 18 years	2 532	524	1 098	620	1 463	833	311	1 817	1 258	170
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	2.91	3.29	2.61	3.00	2.85	2.87	2.92	2.81	2.36
Families with female head	1 417	348	643	333	890	599	187	1 091	873	91
With related children under 18 years	1 238	307	582	281	720	504	148	884	692	91
With related children under 6 years	729	208	367	116	388	300	68	447	373	33
Percent of heads in labor force	39.4	50.5	27.0	47.4	43.3	44.0	...	41.2	42.1	...
Family heads	3 617	707	1 497	910	2 372	1 297	482	2 945	2 000	246
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	16.0	15.5	22.3	25.8	25.3	23.9	26.8	24.7	19.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 599	265	667	412	985	449	199	1 229	787	116
Percent in labor force	77.7	83.8	72.4	81.1	77.4	75.3	79.9	72.5	70.4	55.2
Unrelated individuals	4 550	1 119	1 687	1 270	2 790	1 773	507	3 975	3 077	165
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.4	34.2	35.5	34.6	35.0	34.1	32.8	39.1	40.7	25.7
Mean income	\$877	\$882	\$903	\$863	\$920	\$965	\$952	\$909	\$947	\$753
Mean income deficit	\$933	\$939	\$906	\$948	\$882	\$847	\$852	\$891	\$867	\$1 052
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	7.6	8.3	5.7	7.8	10.0	3.9	11.0	12.3	12.7
Percent 65 years and over	51.1	47.0	54.5	47.6	57.9	57.0	62.3	51.9	54.0	52.7
Persons	18 861	3 853	8 036	4 583	11 566	6 421	2 249	14 755	10 291	998
Percent of all persons	7.5	7.3	10.3	5.4	9.1	12.2	6.4	9.6	13.0	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.6	19.6	18.5	20.7	23.9	25.3	26.1	24.5	25.4	21.0
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	18.9	16.5	20.7	23.5	25.0	23.7	23.0	24.3	16.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.9	81.2	85.1	82.6	81.2	82.4	77.9	82.0	82.1	81.9
Related children under 18 years	7 451	1 511	3 397	1 611	4 250	2 298	857	5 307	3 522	433
Percent living with both parents	46.9	31.7	45.1	50.5	52.0	34.5	58.1	49.6	42.1	40.9
Households	5 897	1 356	2 483	1 539	3 889	2 433	806	5 233	4 064	343
Percent of all households	9.0	9.1	11.5	7.0	11.1	14.2	8.2	12.2	16.3	5.6
In owner occupied housing units	3 001	590	1 067	974	1 955	1 016	519	2 200	1 391	219
Mean value of unit	\$15 739	\$14 672	\$15 358	\$16 651	\$12 238	\$11 322	\$12 775	\$12 787	\$11 823	\$16 599
In renter occupied housing units	2 896	766	1 416	585	1 934	1 417	287	3 033	2 673	124
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$88	\$81	\$89	\$79	\$82	\$74	\$77	\$75	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	7.7	3.8	2.6	9.6	7.5	12.0	9.2	8.0	6.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 564	448	1 061	660	1 606	879	326	2 007	1 396	181
Percent of all families	4.1	3.3	5.5	3.1	4.8	6.3	3.5	5.0	6.8	3.0
Mean family income	\$1 380	\$1 478	\$1 332	\$1 480	\$1 199	\$1 175	\$1 365	\$1 230	\$1 267	\$1 340
Families with female head	1 042	221	485	253	654	431	132	830	662	72
Unrelated individuals	3 359	861	1 238	902	1 970	1 213	363	2 930	2 256	120
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.2	26.3	26.0	24.5	24.7	23.3	23.5	28.8	29.8	18.7
Mean income deficit	\$718	\$691	\$684	\$769	\$680	\$657	\$620	\$671	\$639	\$894
Persons	13 421	2 684	5 457	3 410	7 806	4 399	1 476	10 366	7 363	772
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	17.3	15.4	17.1	21.0	21.0	22.6	19.4	20.9	8.9
Related children under 18 years	5 546	1 106	2 383	1 341	2 976	1 725	538	3 890	2 679	347
Percent living with both parents	46.3	32.4	44.8	50.0	47.6	32.3	57.6	44.9	38.7	43.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	5 242	1 017	2 080	1 395	3 534	1 911	746	4 412	2 986	361
Percent of all families	8.3	7.6	10.7	6.6	10.6	13.6	8.0	11.0	14.5	6.1
Mean family income	\$1 961	\$1 949	\$2 045	\$1 904	\$1 736	\$1 749	\$1 745	\$1 753	\$1 793	\$1 855
Families with female head	1 795	449	753	454	1 139	782	237	1 412	1 103	122
Unrelated individuals	5 417	1 351	2 018	1 516	3 413	2 188	613	4 742	3 691	214
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.2	41.3	42.4	41.3	42.8	42.1	39.7	46.6	48.8	33.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 199	\$1 195	\$1 174	\$1 205	\$1 126	\$1 092	\$1 112	\$1 159	\$1 137	\$1 214
Persons	26 066	5 255	10 639	6 700	16 538	8 914	3 440	21 203	14 666	1 604
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	19.9	17.2	19.0	23.0	25.4	22.6	21.7	22.8	14.7
Related children under 18 years	10 740	2 147	4 682	2 554	6 453	3 297	1 463	7 990	5 303	731
Percent living with both parents	56.5	43.2	55.6	58.6	60.7	44.3	67.4	57.3	50.7	52.4

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton						Toledo			
	Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion		
Total		Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Total	Urban part
Families	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664	172 531	29 451	10 406
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.1	6.8	8.6	4.8	2.8	2.4	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.4
Mean size of family.....	3.58	3.57	3.36	3.62	3.58	3.54	3.41	3.61	3.83	3.69
With related children under 18 years.....	24 250	13 682	3 982	3 761	10 568	4 114	1 991	99 957	18 699	6 321
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.27	2.26	2.18	2.24	2.28	2.25	2.45	2.58	2.45	2.45
Families with female head	3 856	2 418	1 120	573	1 438	632	368	17 450	2 247	881
With related children under 18 years.....	2 029	1 237	641	792	792	339	218	10 533	1 422	550
With related children under 6 years.....	737	468	255	114	269	95	90	4 316	625	230
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.9	35.0	37.3	35.1	45.7	...	...	58.2	58.1	59.1
Family heads	43 096	24 842	7 982	6 554	18 254	7 320	3 664	172 531	29 451	10 406
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.1	15.1	16.8	12.3	12.7	12.3	16.4	13.2	11.2	12.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	33 973	19 202	5 713	5 293	14 771	5 925	2 767	135 163	24 333	8 424
Percent in labor force.....	95.0	94.4	94.1	95.6	95.6	95.6	94.9	95.9	95.9	96.0
Unrelated individuals	9 914	6 252	3 144	1 178	3 662	1 313	1 004	53 963	5 227	2 552
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	7.4	8.2	3.5	4.5	3.1	5.7	5.2	3.8	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	41.9	42.5	42.0	38.5	40.9	35.6	49.4	37.5	44.3	45.1
Persons	164 093	95 019	29 950	24 914	69 074	27 221	13 486	677 307	118 015	40 914
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.1	11.9	14.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	12.9	10.1	8.4	9.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	10.2	13.2	8.2	8.6	8.2	12.1	9.4	7.2	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.7	81.5	80.0	80.9	82.2	84.0	80.4	79.6	81.0	78.6
Households	45 187	26 260	9 723	6 910	18 927	7 964	4 179	191 248	27 660	11 382
In owner occupied housing units.....	32 694	18 524	5 495	5 253	14 170	5 998	2 789	132 304	21 527	8 453
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 820	\$15 737	\$19 255	\$16 502	\$15 930	\$18 751	\$13 539	\$19 772	\$19 292	\$20 362
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 493	7 736	4 228	1 657	4 757	1 966	1 390	58 944	6 133	2 929
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$86	\$91	\$93	\$84	\$99	\$77	\$107	\$110	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.9	5.7	2.9	1.8	3.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	4.9	3.0

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 407	2 118	937	389	1 289	429	296	11 305	1 668	598
Percent of all families.....	7.9	8.5	11.7	5.9	7.1	5.9	8.1	6.6	5.7	5.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 833	\$1 771	\$1 754	\$1 779	\$1 934	\$1 817	\$2 040	\$1 828	\$1 734	\$1 730
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 504	\$1 517	\$1 494	\$1 403	\$1 481	\$1 397	\$1 446	\$1 574	\$1 544	\$1 547
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.9	30.0	38.6	21.3	17.2	17.2	14.9	25.4	14.9	21.4
Mean size of family.....	3.52	3.44	3.36	3.26	3.65	3.32	3.72	3.68	3.68	3.54
With related children under 18 years.....	2 108	1 277	593	229	831	253	216	7 267	1 013	340
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.56	2.48	2.33	2.36	2.67	2.41	2.74	2.96	2.97	2.89
Families with female head	1 248	821	469	154	427	158	125	4 779	566	230
With related children under 18 years.....	974	638	382	128	336	113	115	4 082	449	174
With related children under 6 years.....	476	322	220	58	154	37	65	2 373	293	114
Percent of heads in labor force.....	29.6	29.2	33.2	...	30.5	...	...	38.9	40.6	51.8
Family heads	3 407	2 118	937	389	1 289	429	296	11 305	1 668	598
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.4	25.9	21.7	25.7	24.7	27.3	20.6	27.7	20.6	30.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 471	854	313	148	617	201	120	4 417	730	221
Percent in labor force.....	69.5	63.8	64.9	77.7	77.5	74.6	84.2	73.0	74.9	67.4
Unrelated individuals	4 433	2 920	1 427	464	1 513	557	356	20 124	1 744	788
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.7	46.7	45.4	39.4	41.3	42.4	35.5	37.3	33.4	30.9
Mean income.....	\$876	\$884	\$923	\$791	\$859	\$799	\$911	\$894	\$915	\$952
Mean income deficit.....	\$928	\$921	\$887	\$1 016	\$942	\$1 017	\$883	\$916	\$857	\$846
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.5	13.0	14.4	7.8	8.5	3.1	14.3	10.4	7.3	10.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.1	52.0	49.8	53.4	55.3	50.3	64.3	49.3	61.1	60.8
Persons	16 427	10 214	4 580	1 733	6 213	1 982	1 456	62 152	7 886	2 902
Percent of all persons.....	10.0	10.7	15.3	7.0	9.0	7.3	10.8	9.2	6.7	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.4	27.4	25.7	27.6	22.2	26.4	21.8	23.5	24.6	26.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	24.0	23.1	25.0	21.0	23.2	21.6	23.2	23.3	26.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.2	81.9	83.3	78.1	80.0	81.0	77.1	80.7	80.3	78.4
Related children under 18 years.....	5 413	3 249	1 388	541	2 164	598	568	21 479	2 943	945
Percent living with both parents.....	50.9	46.4	32.1	39.9	57.6	48.8	44.7	42.0	53.7	49.0
Households	5 751	3 710	1 825	668	2 041	761	523	22 446	2 460	1 046
Percent of all households.....	12.7	14.1	18.8	9.7	10.8	9.6	12.5	11.7	8.9	9.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 782	1 702	523	388	1 080	401	275	10 297	1 566	622
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 571	\$11 755	\$13 686	\$13 356	\$11 282	\$14 817	\$9 698	\$13 365	\$13 278	\$13 549
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 969	2 008	1 302	280	961	360	248	12 149	894	424
Mean gross rent.....	\$70	\$70	\$75	\$77	\$69	\$81	\$65	\$87	\$91	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	14.9	15.7	6.7	8.5	13.5	8.1	2.9	8.3	18.3	13.8

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 325	1 504	703	274	821	259	200	7 681	1 100	391
Percent of all families.....	5.4	6.1	8.8	4.2	4.5	3.5	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.8
Mean family income deficit.....	\$1 171	\$1 133	\$1 017	\$1 049	\$1 240	\$1 239	\$1 120	\$1 248	\$1 279	\$1 323
Families with female head	961	641	385	111	320	109	100	3 652	363	137
Unrelated individuals	3 341	2 217	1 069	379	1 124	385	281	14 636	1 210	512
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.7	35.5	34.0	32.2	30.7	29.3	28.0	27.1	23.1	20.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$695	\$682	\$644	\$739	\$721	\$885	\$599	\$711	\$683	\$723
Persons	11 522	7 524	3 490	1 295	3 998	1 257	958	43 521	5 133	1 833
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.6	21.4	20.0	22.8	19.0	17.2	23.4	20.0	25.3	25.3
Related children under 18 years.....	3 833	2 445	1 138	416	1 388	385	352	15 627	1 895	597
Percent living with both parents.....	43.9	42.5	27.5	40.6	46.5	36.9	31.3	35.7	51.9	53.4

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 972	3 127	1 318	570	1 845	577	453	15 804	2 384	868
Percent of all families.....	11.5	12.6	16.5	8.7	10.1	7.9	12.4	9.2	8.1	8.3
Mean family income deficit.....	\$1 741	\$1 729	\$1 763	\$1 646	\$1 763	\$1 743	\$1 665	\$1 859	\$1 772	\$1 740
Families with female head	1 560	1 006	552	201	554	206	155	5 909	736	306
Unrelated individuals	5 170	3 380	1 637	572	1 790	639	433	24 164	2 184	1 044
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.1	54.1	52.1	48.6	48.9	48.7	43.1	44.8	41.8	40.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 213	\$1 213	\$1 195	\$1 232	\$1 212	\$1 313	\$1 141	\$1 176	\$1 084	\$1 037
Persons	23 316	14 789	6 069	2 689	8 527	2 566	2 067	83 400	11 041	4 068
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	21.4	22.4	20.0	20.1	21.8	21.1	22.8	22.6	28.7
Related children under 18 years.....	8 135	4 975	1 861	985	3 160	807	818	29 574	4 340	1 400
Percent living with both parents.....	61.2	59.1	42.9	62.7	64.5	55.6	58.4	49.6	60.8	54.6

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	143 080	97 064	28 464	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.5	5.5	1.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.9	3.6
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.52	3.61	3.43	3.41	3.25	3.44	3.38	3.35
With related children under 18 years.....	81 258	53 468	17 231	25 039	11 552	5 624	13 487	6 066	3 519
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.42	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.28	2.16	2.27	2.28	2.17
Families with female head	15 203	12 296	1 903	4 915	1 972	1 304	2 943	1 824	710
With related children under 18 years.....	9 111	7 415	1 145	2 236	884	558	1 352	830	355
With related children under 6 years.....	3 691	3 253	297	842	333	244	509	277	168
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.2	56.2	83.8	45.8	49.5	56.1	43.4	43.0	37.5
Family heads	143 080	97 064	28 464	47 904	21 922	11 440	25 982	12 325	6 650
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.7	14.7	10.5	17.3	16.9	17.5	17.6	20.0	17.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	110 830	72 632	23 800	36 076	16 746	8 452	19 330	8 595	4 996
Percent in labor force.....	95.6	95.3	96.4	93.5	93.2	94.4	93.8	93.2	94.8
Unrelated individuals	48 736	36 200	9 171	14 372	5 469	3 386	8 903	5 663	1 811
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.3	6.0	2.1	6.5	8.9	8.5	5.0	3.8	7.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.8	38.7	25.6	49.3	56.2	58.2	45.1	44.1	49.4
Persons	559 292	378 220	111 851	178 484	80 309	40 556	98 175	47 261	24 121
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.5	11.5	7.9	13.6	13.7	15.2	13.6	15.5	13.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	10.9	7.3	12.7	12.6	14.4	12.7	14.8	12.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.4	79.6	78.3	80.2	79.9	79.7	80.5	81.1	79.6
Households	163 588	117 601	32 096	50 048	21 810	12 879	28 238	15 219	7 513
In owner occupied housing units.....	110 777	75 663	24 106	32 704	15 039	7 903	17 665	8 218	5 173
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 865	\$18 236	\$25 342	\$14 328	\$12 985	\$13 893	\$15 472	\$16 507	\$13 339
In renter occupied housing units.....	52 811	41 938	7 990	17 344	6 771	4 976	10 573	7 001	2 340
Mean gross rent.....	\$107	\$102	\$136	\$72	\$69	\$73	\$74	\$74	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.3	2.0	1.9	6.4	9.2	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	9 637	7 485	1 059	4 867	2 180	996	2 687	1 394	693
Percent of all families.....	6.7	7.7	3.7	10.2	9.9	8.7	10.3	11.3	10.4
Mean family income.....	\$1 844	\$1 809	\$1 809	\$1 807	\$1 874	\$1 851	\$1 752	\$1 729	\$1 827
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 579	\$1 586	\$1 520	\$1 417	\$1 334	\$1 354	\$1 484	\$1 478	\$1 478
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.3	31.8	11.1	17.1	15.1	15.7	18.6	22.9	16.9
Mean size of family.....	3.72	3.73	3.51	3.41	3.41	3.29	3.41	3.35	3.30
With related children under 18 years.....	6 254	5 006	605	2 569	1 080	493	1 489	798	427
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.96	2.96	2.80	2.72	2.80	2.68	2.65	2.54	2.67
Families with female head	4 213	3 680	330	1 704	653	420	1 051	678	286
With related children under 18 years.....	3 633	3 224	242	1 116	400	226	716	455	212
With related children under 6 years.....	2 080	1 914	92	580	205	132	375	209	136
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.7	38.8	...	33.4	32.7	37.9	33.9	34.9	33.1
Family heads	9 637	7 485	1 059	4 867	2 180	996	2 687	1 394	693
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.9	20.4	24.6	31.0	31.5	31.4	30.7	33.0	26.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 687	2 551	534	2 083	999	386	1 084	455	269
Percent in labor force.....	72.6	71.2	74.5	67.5	63.7	69.4	71.1	71.0	79.6
Unrelated individuals	18 380	13 255	3 755	7 227	2 883	1 739	4 344	2 740	845
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.7	36.6	40.9	52.7	52.7	51.4	48.8	48.4	46.7
Mean income.....	\$892	\$888	\$936	\$873	\$941	\$999	\$828	\$816	\$876
Mean income deficit.....	\$922	\$923	\$917	\$893	\$835	\$790	\$973	\$993	\$911
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	12.7	3.1	10.4	13.5	13.5	8.3	6.0	14.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.2	52.8	28.8	59.7	67.2	71.2	54.7	52.0	66.4
Persons	54 266	41 209	7 475	23 825	10 311	5 012	13 514	7 407	3 271
Percent of all persons.....	9.7	10.9	6.7	13.3	12.8	12.4	13.8	15.7	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	23.4	23.8	20.8	28.6	30.9	35.6	26.8	29.2	24.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.2	23.6	20.3	29.0	30.8	35.8	27.6	29.2	26.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.7	81.1	81.9	78.4	79.0	82.9	77.8	80.2	73.4
Related children under 18 years.....	18 536	14 902	1 698	6 827	2 873	1 266	3 954	2 025	1 138
Percent living with both parents.....	40.1	34.0	58.8	55.3	60.9	52.1	51.3	43.0	51.6
Households	19 986	15 752	2 792	8 613	3 742	2 215	4 871	2 896	1 252
Percent of all households.....	12.2	13.4	8.7	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	19.0	16.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	8 731	6 344	1 363	3 852	1 911	947	1 941	910	602
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 381	\$12 823	\$16 520	\$9 975	\$9 131	\$9 774	\$10 805	\$11 993	\$9 976
In renter occupied housing units.....	11 255	9 408	1 429	4 761	1 831	1 268	2 930	1 986	650
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$82	\$129	\$55	\$57	\$57	\$57	\$57	\$61
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.1	5.3	7.3	16.5	23.8	10.1	10.8	8.1	5.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 581	5 095	720	3 253	1 365	570	1 888	927	523
Percent of all families.....	4.6	5.2	2.5	6.8	6.2	5.0	7.3	7.5	7.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 242	\$1 246	\$1 221	\$1 105	\$1 086	\$1 230	\$1 118	\$1 199	\$1 002
Families with female head	3 289	2 854	270	1 213	429	262	784	488	233
Unrelated individuals	13 426	9 636	2 762	5 542	2 129	1 206	3 413	2 112	669
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.5	26.6	30.1	38.6	38.9	35.6	38.3	37.3	36.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$713	\$720	\$691	\$670	\$601	\$589	\$713	\$752	\$627
Persons	38 388	29 201	5 333	16 448	6 619	3 064	9 829	5 232	2 463
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.7	19.6	18.1	28.3	30.9	33.9	26.6	27.0	27.1
Related children under 18 years.....	13 732	11 158	1 258	4 728	1 849	819	2 879	1 460	857
Percent living with both parents.....	33.4	27.5	52.6	48.2	54.1	44.4	44.5	33.3	45.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	13 420	10 199	1 601	6 971	3 247	1 476	3 724	1 967	840
Percent of all families.....	9.4	10.5	5.6	14.6	14.8	12.9	14.3	16.0	12.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 874	\$1 917	\$1 704	\$1 678	\$1 571	\$1 580	\$1 771	\$1 744	\$1 971
Families with female head	5 173	4 423	459	2 040	823	525	1 217	768	311
Unrelated individuals	21 980	15 947	4 488	8 431	3 300	1 965	5 131	3 195	1 046
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.1	44.1	48.9	58.7	60.3	58.0	57.6	56.4	57.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 185	\$1 179	\$1 191	\$1 198	\$1 142	\$1 116	\$1 234	\$1 267	\$1 132
Persons	72 359	54 448	10 230	32 823	14 618	6 836	18 205	9 932	3 960
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	23.3	20.0	26.8	28.0	33.0	25.8	27.2	27.5
Related children under 18 years.....	25 234	19 870	2 582	10 275	4 654	1 955	5 621	2 881	1 303
Percent living with both parents.....	47.6	42.5	62.7	64.5	69.5	61.0	60.3	55.4	54.0

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Cincinnati						
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	138 119	16 371	35 424	56 307	137 319	62 957	276 153	49 669	226 484	499 345	193 074
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.1	4.7	7.8	2.4	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.6	5.0	4.1	4.7
Mean size of family	3.63	3.55	3.55	3.62	3.55	3.53	3.60	3.64	3.59	3.57	3.54
With related children under 18 years	79 756	9 398	18 780	33 445	78 310	35 679	159 791	28 888	130 903	284 996	115 339
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.33	2.36	2.17	2.24	2.32	2.30	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.34	2.30
Families with female head	13 707	2 047	5 614	4 258	14 413	6 193	34 770	6 021	28 749	59 830	23 192
With related children under 18 years	7 586	1 264	3 093	2 283	8 850	3 600	20 818	3 251	17 567	36 071	15 416
With related children under 6 years	2 828	567	1 190	757	3 542	1 348	8 767	1 238	7 529	14 664	6 478
Percent of heads in labor force	50.6	67.2	37.6	57.6	51.8	55.6	56.4	62.1	55.5	46.8	58.0
Family heads	138 119	16 371	35 424	56 307	137 319	62 957	276 153	49 669	226 484	499 345	193 074
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	13.9	18.5	11.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	14.6	13.2	12.2	10.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	108 398	12 376	24 548	46 358	106 829	49 533	210 246	37 695	172 551	387 326	151 331
Percent in labor force	95.9	95.4	94.0	96.8	95.8	95.9	95.2	94.9	95.2	95.9	94.6
Unrelated individuals	31 076	4 826	12 650	9 025	46 691	17 075	96 218	14 698	81 520	154 419	76 289
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	4.8	7.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	6.4	4.0	6.8	4.8	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	39.4	40.0	38.9	39.5	31.4	43.4	37.0	43.5	35.9	33.3	25.6
Persons	532 437	62 995	138 459	212 994	533 487	239 160	1 091 067	195 496	895 571	1 937 528	760 636
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	10.4	13.2	8.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	10.0	9.2	7.9
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	9.7	12.5	7.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	10.6	9.8	9.0	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.3	80.2	80.2	80.3	82.1	80.4	77.5	80.9	76.6	76.7	74.0
Households	146 652	19 323	41 940	60 567	160 010	72 424	327 105	56 331	270 774	563 077	236 389
In owner occupied housing units	108 548	12 276	27 700	47 720	108 039	50 351	177 401	34 062	143 339	329 382	133 156
Mean value of unit	\$17 964	\$18 454	\$13 938	\$19 914	\$19 505	\$17 778	\$20 930	\$16 870	\$21 894	\$25 595	\$21 323
In renter occupied housing units	38 104	7 047	14 240	12 847	51 971	22 073	149 704	22 269	127 435	233 695	103 233
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$102	\$89	\$115	\$115	\$98	\$100	\$89	\$102	\$119	\$114
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	9 031	1 218	3 933	2 233	9 000	3 825	22 817	4 028	18 789	34 681	14 975
Percent of all families	6.5	7.4	11.1	4.0	6.6	6.1	8.3	8.1	8.3	6.9	7.8
Mean family income	\$1 762	\$1 719	\$1 842	\$1 692	\$1 787	\$1 804	\$1 909	\$1 845	\$1 923	\$1 657	\$1 887
Mean income deficit	\$1 571	\$1 693	\$1 567	\$1 560	\$1 598	\$1 561	\$1 582	\$1 552	\$1 588	\$1 829	\$1 659
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.4	30.5	34.2	14.2	26.9	18.2	28.5	18.5	30.6	24.9	27.2
Mean size of family	3.58	3.71	3.63	3.39	3.60	3.58	3.79	3.63	3.82	3.75	3.85
With related children under 18 years	5 493	823	2 530	1 295	5 997	2 376	15 291	2 529	12 762	24 032	10 802
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.91	2.83	2.60	2.79	2.88	3.00	2.88	3.02	2.90	2.87
Families with female head	3 957	666	1 998	838	4 273	1 666	10 367	1 616	8 751	17 387	6 773
With related children under 18 years	3 169	571	1 622	648	3 730	1 441	8 867	1 296	7 571	15 301	5 967
With related children under 6 years	1 536	330	769	298	2 077	711	4 982	662	4 320	8 775	3 271
Percent of heads in labor force	30.7	48.8	18.6	42.6	32.5	40.1	37.5	46.1	36.2	27.1	33.8
Family heads	9 031	1 218	3 933	2 233	9 000	3 825	22 817	4 028	18 789	34 681	14 975
Percent 65 years and over	29.4	23.2	28.0	32.6	23.6	27.0	22.1	24.8	21.5	19.8	15.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 945	320	1 103	807	3 010	1 271	8 550	1 661	6 889	11 773	6 295
Percent in labor force	70.4	57.8	69.1	72.1	71.6	71.0	70.5	74.2	69.6	68.9	69.3
Unrelated individuals	11 729	1 611	5 434	3 028	18 003	6 173	34 132	5 446	28 686	47 940	25 794
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.7	33.4	43.0	33.6	38.6	36.2	35.5	37.1	35.2	31.0	33.8
Mean income	\$882	\$905	\$870	\$925	\$924	\$918	\$910	\$966	\$899	\$893	\$874
Mean income deficit	\$923	\$882	\$952	\$872	\$911	\$878	\$905	\$832	\$919	\$923	\$968
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.7	11.9	14.0	8.5	9.3	8.3	14.2	7.9	15.4	11.5	10.7
Percent 65 years and over	54.0	63.6	48.3	57.4	39.6	62.4	52.0	59.1	50.7	50.7	36.6
Persons	44 029	6 124	19 706	10 598	50 445	19 861	120 594	20 053	100 541	177 930	83 384
Percent of all persons	8.3	9.7	14.2	5.0	9.5	8.3	11.1	10.3	11.2	9.2	11.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.6	24.6	23.6	29.9	23.6	28.1	22.4	25.9	21.7	20.5	17.3
Percent 65 years and over	24.6	24.1	22.6	28.4	21.3	28.5	21.9	24.7	21.4	20.6	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.2	78.7	80.2	81.2	82.9	79.3	78.2	84.1	76.9	77.1	77.1
Related children under 18 years	15 346	2 389	6 961	3 335	16 590	6 784	45 303	7 257	38 046	69 171	31 015
Percent living with both parents	39.1	23.1	33.1	47.1	34.6	39.3	39.3	45.6	38.1	32.1	41.4
Households	15 894	2 329	7 274	4 300	18 302	8 044	44 871	7 468	37 403	61 232	29 382
Percent of all households	10.8	12.1	17.3	7.1	11.4	11.1	13.7	13.3	13.8	10.9	12.4
In owner occupied housing units	8 436	1 010	3 171	2 854	8 237	3 826	10 587	2 584	8 003	17 959	9 142
Mean value of unit	\$12 466	\$13 997	\$10 435	\$13 680	\$13 667	\$12 010	\$15 494	\$12 419	\$16 486	\$19 473	\$15 341
In renter occupied housing units	7 458	1 319	4 103	1 446	10 065	4 218	34 284	4 884	29 400	43 273	20 240
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$78	\$79	\$87	\$94	\$77	\$76	\$71	\$77	\$94	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	3.9	7.5	7.4	8.0	6.9	8.4	7.5	8.5	3.4	4.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 209	885	2 772	1 489	6 124	2 613	15 546	2 702	12 844	25 030	10 481
Percent of all families	4.5	5.4	7.8	2.6	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 247	\$1 295	\$1 175	\$1 331	\$1 282	\$1 227	\$1 232	\$1 249	\$1 229	\$1 479	\$1 284
Families with female head	3 098	535	1 585	641	3 328	1 304	7 871	1 276	6 595	13 621	5 235
Unrelated individuals	8 758	1 180	4 206	2 114	13 364	4 479	25 789	3 997	21 792	34 862	19 875
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.2	24.5	33.2	23.4	28.6	26.2	26.8	27.2	26.7	22.6	26.1
Mean income deficit	\$692	\$662	\$692	\$687	\$675	\$665	\$661	\$598	\$673	\$714	\$713
Persons	31 109	4 534	14 254	7 140	35 806	13 821	85 013	14 075	70 938	130 198	59 763
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	20.2	20.2	25.0	17.6	25.9	19.5	21.6	19.1	17.3	14.8
Related children under 18 years	11 282	1 890	5 247	2 256	12 296	4 909	32 719	5 289	27 430	53 164	22 145
Percent living with both parents	31.8	19.6	24.0	41.3	28.6	33.3	33.5	37.8	32.7	27.0	35.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	12 991	1 735	5 521	3 316	12 626	5 536	31 949	6 112	25 837	46 934	21 031
Percent of all families	9.4	10.6	15.6	5.9	9.2	8.8	11.6	12.3	11.4	9.4	10.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 801	\$1 912	\$1 848	\$1 726	\$1 867	\$1 786	\$1 882	\$1 734	\$1 917	\$2 107	\$1 943
Families with female head	4 770	764	2 400	1 038	5 159	2 150	12 675	2 085	10 590	20 767	8 434
Unrelated individuals	14 067	1 949	6 574	3 635	21 820	7 414	41 248	6 674	34 574	58 119	31 116
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.3	40.4	52.0	40.3	46.7	43.4	42.9	45.4	42.4	37.6	40.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 181	\$1 137	\$1 203	\$1 132	\$1 169	\$1 143	\$1 162	\$1 088	\$1 177	\$1 175	\$1 221
Persons	61 241	8 363	26 395	15 364	67 554	27 295	163 675	30 144	133 531	233 168	112 716
Percent 65 years and over	23.9	24.7	22.9	26.4	21.6	27.9	21.3	21.9	21.1	21.2	15.7
Related children under 18 years	22 222	3 206	9 467	5 231	22 697	9 570	62 876	11 784	51 092	89 762	43 052
Percent living with both parents	50.3	37.6	41.6	59.1	43.6	46.4	48.9	58.0	46.8	39.8	49.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland									Springfield
	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Lima	Lorain—Elyria	Mansfield	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	175 323	23 318	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457	17 323	47 869	19 919	23 619
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.5	3.6	4.9	3.6	6.6	5.2	3.9	3.5	3.8	5.3
Mean size of family	3.54	3.62	3.32	3.45	3.42	3.21	3.63	3.77	3.46	3.49
With related children under 18 years	105 958	14 159	23 817	8 225	4 458	11 134	10 043	30 075	11 610	13 323
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.25	2.30	2.17	2.16	2.26	2.13	2.51	2.47	2.31	2.29
Families with female head	18 318	2 361	5 701	1 453	1 006	3 242	1 903	4 000	2 143	2 899
With related children under 18 years	12 104	1 567	3 065	815	606	1 644	1 277	2 527	1 511	1 721
With related children under 6 years	4 779	622	1 106	205	235	666	492	1 082	571	677
Percent of heads in labor force	62.6	50.8	47.6	50.7	39.6	49.4	57.1	53.8	57.1	62.6
Family heads	175 323	23 318	44 816	14 491	7 868	22 457	17 323	47 869	19 919	23 619
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	12.0	16.5	15.4	14.6	17.8	13.0	9.6	12.2	14.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	137 903	18 496	33 070	11 160	5 877	16 033	13 493	39 831	15 677	17 829
Percent in labor force	95.4	95.5	91.9	93.0	93.1	90.7	95.9	96.7	96.3	94.4
Unrelated individuals	51 920	5 685	14 574	3 131	2 065	9 378	5 572	10 145	5 939	7 916
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	5.6	6.7	7.7	9.6	5.7	3.8	3.5	4.4	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	30.1	44.8	41.5	50.0	52.1	36.4	42.8	36.9	39.9	42.0
Persons	672 652	90 114	163 572	53 181	28 979	81 412	68 537	190 792	74 930	90 236
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	9.5	12.4	10.6	11.8	13.9	10.2	7.6	9.7	11.5
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	8.7	12.1	10.5	11.1	13.4	10.0	6.7	9.2	10.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.6	79.2	74.1	72.8	74.3	74.7	80.6	81.6	80.6	79.6
Households	203 737	26 339	53 307	16 142	9 004	28 161	20 378	51 987	23 101	28 087
In owner occupied housing units	127 609	18 021	32 959	11 410	5 920	15 629	13 505	36 680	15 429	16 555
Mean value of unit	\$21 130	\$17 701	\$16 279	\$14 548	\$14 715	\$18 135	\$15 548	\$19 727	\$16 760	\$16 664
In renter occupied housing units	76 128	8 318	20 348	4 732	3 084	12 532	6 873	15 307	7 672	11 532
Mean gross rent	\$116	\$96	\$81	\$83	\$81	\$80	\$100	\$108	\$98	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	4.7	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.1	4.0	3.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	11 018	1 895	5 764	1 584	1 073	3 107	1 405	2 882	1 577	2 140
Percent of all families	6.3	8.1	12.9	10.9	13.6	13.8	8.1	6.0	7.9	9.1
Mean family income	\$1 823	\$1 802	\$1 945	\$2 054	\$1 968	\$1 881	\$1 910	\$1 843	\$1 834	\$1 777
Mean income deficit	\$1 625	\$1 601	\$1 412	\$1 401	\$1 400	\$1 422	\$1 583	\$1 583	\$1 544	\$1 597
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.3	19.5	23.0	14.8	32.8	23.8	25.1	23.0	18.4	25.5
Mean size of family	3.68	3.63	3.56	3.68	3.64	3.47	3.86	4.02	3.58	3.58
With related children under 18 years	7 556	1 242	3 377	952	674	1 751	920	2 082	1 003	1 334
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	2.76	2.73	2.78	2.74	2.70	3.17	3.05	2.85	2.78
Families with female head	5 036	754	2 002	468	444	1 090	608	1 217	675	905
With related children under 18 years	4 349	652	1 465	353	323	789	522	1 072	572	724
With related children under 6 years	2 386	334	727	112	157	458	269	646	333	376
Percent of heads in labor force	41.5	26.9	37.6	37.5	29.3	40.4	33.1	36.5	43.8	41.8
Family heads	11 018	1 895	5 764	1 584	1 073	3 107	1 405	2 882	1 577	2 140
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	22.0	27.4	26.6	25.3	28.5	20.5	17.3	25.2	24.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 253	778	2 587	774	431	1 382	512	1 261	592	862
Percent in labor force	71.1	71.2	66.0	68.0	71.0	63.3	72.5	76.8	75.3	67.6
Unrelated individuals	15 675	2 178	7 317	1 518	1 123	4 676	2 072	3 506	1 983	3 169
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.2	38.3	50.2	48.5	54.4	49.9	37.2	34.6	33.4	40.0
Mean income	\$860	\$958	\$876	\$933	\$1 028	\$821	\$882	\$889	\$958	\$945
Mean income deficit	\$966	\$839	\$939	\$867	\$764	\$1 004	\$917	\$920	\$853	\$868
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.5	12.9	11.1	13.2	15.0	9.4	6.6	7.3	9.2	12.7
Percent 65 years and over	44.3	62.6	50.6	60.2	67.0	43.6	60.9	51.6	57.7	54.1
Persons	56 235	9 049	27 831	7 342	5 031	15 458	7 489	15 102	7 636	10 823
Percent of all persons	8.4	10.0	17.0	13.8	17.4	19.0	10.9	7.9	10.2	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.7	24.6	23.9	22.5	25.8	24.0	24.6	19.1	25.0	25.7
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	23.4	22.9	21.7	24.1	23.1	24.8	17.7	24.5	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.3	80.1	76.5	79.9	76.6	75.0	82.0	83.8	80.8	82.1
Related children under 18 years	21 018	3 503	9 121	2 721	1 721	4 679	2 984	6 115	2 778	3 714
Percent living with both parents	37.1	45.0	51.9	60.5	47.0	48.7	39.2	43.5	40.1	42.0
Households	20 105	3 513	10 789	2 733	1 894	6 162	2 759	4 892	2 823	4 257
Percent of all households	9.9	13.3	20.2	16.9	21.0	21.9	13.5	9.4	12.2	15.2
In owner occupied housing units	7 854	1 571	4 508	1 444	849	2 215	1 303	2 389	1 288	1 517
Mean value of unit	\$15 196	\$12 333	\$12 011	\$10 068	\$12 352	\$13 147	\$9 740	\$15 558	\$11 603	\$12 278
In renter occupied housing units	12 251	1 942	6 281	1 289	1 045	3 947	1 456	2 503	1 535	2 740
Mean gross rent	\$91	\$78	\$66	\$64	\$70	\$66	\$81	\$85	\$82	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.1	14.1	7.5	7.0	8.3	7.4	10.3	4.8	8.9	8.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	7 481	1 325	3 869	1 016	757	2 096	946	1 982	1 075	1 494
Percent of all families	4.3	5.7	8.6	7.0	9.6	9.3	5.5	4.1	5.4	6.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 319	\$1 227	\$1 048	\$1 070	\$939	\$1 077	\$1 239	\$1 416	\$1 216	\$1 255
Families with female head	3 845	588	1 488	344	338	806	469	869	485	687
Unrelated individuals	12 034	1 532	5 566	1 130	755	3 681	1 632	2 587	1 382	2 317
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.2	26.9	38.2	36.1	36.6	39.3	29.3	25.5	23.3	29.3
Mean income deficit	\$721	\$641	\$693	\$628	\$541	\$744	\$640	\$701	\$650	\$642
Persons	39 761	6 481	19 086	4 852	3 354	10 880	5 151	10 447	5 236	7 763
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	21.9	21.8	21.5	21.8	22.0	24.6	16.0	21.2	20.4
Related children under 18 years	15 104	2 614	6 105	1 709	1 231	3 165	1 892	4 447	2 033	2 835
Percent living with both parents	30.8	40.2	46.8	56.1	41.1	44.1	32.2	43.5	36.7	38.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	15 399	2 709	8 341	2 381	1 471	4 489	1 947	4 169	2 369	3 171
Percent of all families	8.8	11.6	18.6	16.4	18.7	20.0	11.2	8.7	11.9	13.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 904	\$1 853	\$1 687	\$1 649	\$1 746	\$1 689	\$1 893	\$1 976	\$1 742	\$1 791
Families with female head	6 180	921	2 478	578	529	1 371	738	1 492	898	1 152
Unrelated individuals	18 969	2 616	8 495	1 835	1 289	5 371	2 530	4 226	2 432	3 803
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	46.0	58.3	58.6	62.4	57.3	45.4	41.7	40.9	48.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 212	\$1 108	\$1 227	\$1 129	\$1 081	\$1 296	\$1 153	\$1 179	\$1 101	\$1 137
Persons	77 046	12 751	38 393	10 839	6 519	21 035	10 387	20 766	10 935	15 432
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	21.9	22.1	21.2	23.7	22.1	22.7	17.9	23.6	22.6
Related children under 18 years	29 673	5 013	12 986	4 054	2 265	6 647	4 239	8 757	4 229	5 600
Percent living with both parents	46.4	55.9	60.1	68.9	53.3	57.1	50.1	54.2	50.2	50.2

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville—Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown—Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	22 505	12 476	10 029	123 577	2 935	120 642	24 378	8 920	15 458	102 416
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.2	7.1	2.8	4.7	1.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.6
Mean size of family.....	3.49	3.47	3.50	3.56	3.89	3.55	3.33	3.24	3.38	3.60
With related children under 18 years.....	12 245	6 635	5 610	70 021	2 026	67 995	11 949	4 317	7 632	58 393
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.40	2.49	2.22	2.22	2.15	2.27	2.30
Families with female head	2 412	1 494	918	14 005	129	13 876	3 189	1 074	2 115	11 510
With related children under 18 years.....	1 346	835	511	8 513	103	8 410	1 381	448	933	6 415
With related children under 6 years.....	501	326	175	3 535	38	3 497	513	193	320	2 427
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.1	37.7	50.3	58.2	...	58.0	48.7	59.6	42.2	49.2
Family heads	22 505	12 476	10 029	123 577	2 935	120 642	24 378	8 920	15 458	102 416
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.0	14.6	13.1	13.6	6.9	13.8	18.8	17.5	19.6	14.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	17 407	9 419	7 988	95 015	2 607	92 408	17 513	6 536	10 977	78 685
Percent in labor force.....	95.2	95.1	95.3	95.7	97.0	95.7	93.6	94.0	93.3	95.8
Unrelated individuals	5 905	3 874	2 031	41 132	271	40 861	9 059	2 645	6 414	25 433
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	7.5	4.0	5.5	1.5	5.6	5.3	9.4	3.6	5.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.5	40.6	40.2	38.4	49.4	38.4	48.1	56.9	44.5	39.1
Persons	84 378	47 205	37 173	480 630	11 696	468 934	90 209	31 555	58 654	393 662
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.7	12.3	10.9	10.6	5.7	10.7	15.2	15.8	14.9	10.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.1	10.9	9.1	10.0	5.2	10.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.4	80.1	83.2	79.4	72.1	79.5	81.1	82.2	80.5	80.2
Households	25 508	14 481	11 027	146 106	2 999	143 107	28 700	10 006	18 694	115 688
In owner occupied housing units.....	17 257	9 289	7 968	98 997	2 778	96 219	16 612	5 787	10 825	83 335
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 994	\$18 377	\$17 547	\$19 940	\$22 587	\$19 864	\$14 937	\$12 960	\$15 994	\$17 810
In renter occupied housing units.....	8 251	5 192	3 059	47 109	221	46 888	12 088	4 219	7 869	32 353
Mean gross rent.....	\$91	\$91	\$91	\$105	\$123	\$105	\$72	\$71	\$73	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 845	1 176	669	8 356	70	8 286	2 477	789	1 688	7 155
Percent of all families.....	8.2	9.4	6.7	6.8	2.4	6.9	10.2	8.8	10.9	7.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 801	\$1 757	\$1 878	\$1 863	...	\$1 863	\$1 762	\$1 780	\$1 753	\$1 785
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 487	\$1 507	\$1 452	\$1 586	...	\$1 587	\$1 439	\$1 372	\$1 470	\$1 589
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	29.0	35.5	17.6	29.8	...	30.0	19.4	17.2	20.4	27.8
Mean size of family.....	3.42	3.39	3.49	3.73	...	3.73	3.32	3.22	3.37	3.59
With related children under 18 years.....	1 190	754	436	5 555	40	5 515	1 353	381	972	4 512
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.42	2.32	2.59	2.95	...	2.95	2.59	2.68	2.55	2.80
Families with female head	836	560	276	3 983	14	3 969	1 114	339	775	3 405
With related children under 18 years.....	488	467	221	3 466	10	3 456	702	184	518	2 763
With related children under 6 years.....	355	253	102	2 011	10	2 001	343	101	242	1 362
Percent of heads in labor force.....	31.3	32.8	27.5	39.7	...	39.7	34.4	38.6	32.6	30.0
Family heads	1 845	1 176	669	8 356	70	8 286	2 477	789	1 688	7 155
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.9	21.7	22.3	20.5	...	20.4	30.4	28.3	31.3	28.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	712	411	301	2 975	35	2 940	919	311	608	2 162
Percent in labor force.....	74.4	70.3	80.1	72.2	...	72.0	72.4	68.5	74.3	69.4
Unrelated individuals	2 487	1 676	811	14 690	84	14 606	4 449	1 367	3 082	9 745
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.1	43.3	39.9	35.7	31.0	35.7	49.1	51.7	48.1	38.3
Mean income.....	\$875	\$900	\$824	\$885	...	\$886	\$872	\$1 005	\$812	\$892
Mean income deficit.....	\$936	\$911	\$986	\$925	...	\$924	\$930	\$787	\$994	\$918
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.7	13.9	7.2	12.0	...	12.0	8.4	14.3	5.8	12.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.1	50.1	53.4	53.1	...	53.1	58.8	70.0	53.8	53.0
Persons	8 806	5 660	3 146	45 848	326	45 522	12 677	3 909	8 768	35 425
Percent of all persons.....	10.4	12.0	8.5	9.5	2.8	9.7	14.1	12.4	14.9	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.4	24.9	23.4	23.9	24.2	23.9	30.1	35.4	27.8	25.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.1	22.8	20.8	23.7	30.4	23.6	30.5	34.4	28.8	24.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.7	81.6	81.8	80.8	...	81.0	86.4	86.4	77.8	80.2
Related children under 18 years.....	2 841	1 753	1 088	16 448	103	16 345	3 491	980	2 511	12 390
Percent living with both parents.....	38.7	33.9	46.3	36.0	66.0	35.8	48.0	48.7	47.7	34.8
Households	3 359	2 209	1 150	17 487	137	17 350	5 171	1 741	3 430	13 444
Percent of all households.....	13.2	15.3	10.4	12.0	4.6	12.1	18.0	17.4	18.3	11.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 327	742	585	7 512	109	7 403	1 835	653	1 182	6 760
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 568	\$13 855	\$13 205	\$13 403	\$12 787	\$13 412	\$10 741	\$9 580	\$11 382	\$12 289
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 032	1 467	565	9 975	28	9 947	3 336	1 088	2 248	6 684
Mean gross rent.....	\$75	\$75	\$75	\$83	...	\$83	\$57	\$56	\$57	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.7	7.0	6.2	5.5	16.1	5.5	8.4	9.4	7.9	6.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 305	877	428	5 688	43	5 645	1 584	463	1 121	5 003
Percent of all families.....	5.8	7.0	4.3	4.6	1.5	4.7	6.5	5.2	7.3	4.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 107	\$1 048	\$1 228	\$1 251	...	\$1 249	\$1 201	\$1 231	\$1 189	\$1 236
Families with female head.....	669	463	206	3 088	5	3 083	775	217	558	2 688
Unrelated individuals	1 861	1 267	594	10 685	62	10 623	3 316	947	2 369	7 270
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.5	32.7	29.2	26.0	22.9	26.0	36.6	35.8	36.9	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$706	\$669	\$786	\$722	...	\$721	\$707	\$584	\$756	\$686
Persons	6 314	4 301	2 013	32 419	215	32 204	8 595	2 437	6 158	25 262
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.2	19.8	17.9	19.9	26.5	19.9	28.4	32.2	27.0	21.4
Related children under 18 years.....	2 102	1 426	676	12 295	70	12 225	2 448	667	1 781	9 181
Percent living with both parents.....	30.2	29.1	32.5	29.6	...	29.3	39.2	40.8	38.6	27.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 580	1 666	914	11 551	143	11 408	3 531	1 200	2 331	10 154
Percent of all families.....	11.5	13.4	9.1	9.3	4.9	9.5	14.5	13.5	15.1	9.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 774	\$1 762	\$1 796	\$1 895	\$1 317	\$1 902	\$1 695	\$1 555	\$1 768	\$1 838
Families with female head.....	1 021	678	343	4 857	25	4 832	1 303	428	875	4 062
Unrelated individuals	2 901	1 953	948	17 493	117	17 376	5 168	1 544	3 624	11 709
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.1	50.4	46.7	43.0	43.2	43.0	57.0	58.4	56.5	46.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 222	\$1 201	\$1 266	\$1 180	\$1 189	\$1 180	\$1 216	\$1 114	\$1 259	\$1 177
Persons	11 826	7 708	4 118	61 185	603	60 582	17 065	5 451	11 614	48 372
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	21.3	20.2	23.4	33.3	23.3	28.6	31.6	27.1	24.0
Related children under 18 years.....	3 946	2 483	1 463	22 211	193	22 018	4 994	1 580	3 414	17 359
Percent living with both parents.....	50.8	48.0	55.7	44.2	60.6	44.1	58.0	60.4	56.9	45.6

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	70 464	28 083	109 383	184 645	15 529	128 594	59 044	13 438	19 874	17 603
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.2	4.3	8.3	8.6	1.7	6.2	6.6	3.7	1.5	3.9
Mean size of family.....	3.49	3.48	3.44	3.56	3.49	3.51	3.47	3.70	3.28	3.53
With related children under 18 years.....	38 370	14 856	57 229	104 429	7 736	74 702	32 664	8 302	9 599	10 271
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.33	2.33	2.44	2.43	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.37	2.13	2.25
Families with female head.....	9 490	3 777	19 821	35 630	1 507	18 046	9 997	1 235	1 951	2 058
With related children under 18 years.....	5 837	2 258	12 493	23 774	548	12 093	6 648	776	890	1 346
With related children under 6 years.....	2 588	887	5 921	11 287	114	5 411	2 858	351	267	563
Percent of heads in labor force.....	47.1	52.3	52.2	40.5	76.3	55.5	58.3	64.4	68.9	51.2
Family heads	70 464	28 083	109 383	184 645	15 529	128 594	59 044	13 438	19 874	17 603
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.0	17.1	16.3	14.1	20.5	11.0	10.2	10.2	12.0	13.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	51 406	20 256	75 030	127 936	11 307	97 544	42 321	11 030	15 821	13 462
Percent in labor force.....	95.1	94.8	92.6	93.5	94.4	93.5	93.8	97.3	96.6	95.2
Unrelated individuals	26 105	10 668	61 150	83 014	6 184	63 089	29 665	3 272	5 948	5 015
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.3	4.2	8.1	7.6	1.1	5.3	5.2	3.8	0.5	6.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.0	44.9	34.4	33.0	39.4	24.7	30.4	36.1	25.9	46.6
Persons	272 077	108 305	437 533	740 509	60 348	514 307	234 396	52 947	71 189	67 205
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.2	13.2	12.8	10.9	13.1	8.7	11.0	7.9	9.2	10.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.3	12.7	12.5	10.4	14.5	8.4	10.2	7.4	9.0	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.3	80.6	76.5	76.5	75.9	74.3	77.2	80.4	79.3	79.5
Households	86 471	34 643	145 581	212 653	18 998	164 511	76 483	14 902	23 791	20 707
In owner occupied housing units.....	54 420	20 833	47 801	80 485	12 338	81 571	37 645	9 965	13 137	13 335
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 377	\$14 207	\$18 812	\$17 384	\$26 778	\$18 944	\$16 186	\$19 723	\$24 696	\$17 106
In renter occupied housing units.....	32 051	13 810	97 780	132 170	6 660	82 940	38 838	4 937	10 654	7 372
Mean gross rent.....	\$106	\$90	\$98	\$97	\$138	\$108	\$105	\$109	\$143	\$92
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.5	0.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	0.4	4.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6 226	2 497	13 978	24 817	556	12 551	6 280	707	616	1 601
Percent of all families.....	8.8	8.9	12.8	13.4	3.6	9.8	10.6	5.3	3.1	9.1
Mean family income.....	\$1 789	\$1 878	\$2 005	\$1 692	\$1 497	\$1 919	\$1 844	\$1 844	\$1 539	\$1 766
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 654	\$1 565	\$1 580	\$1 916	\$1 582	\$1 649	\$1 601	\$1 723	\$1 600	\$1 536
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	31.8	20.9	37.3	31.7	6.5	30.6	28.9	24.2	5.8	21.2
Mean size of family.....	3.69	3.72	3.94	3.92	3.13	3.87	3.71	3.87	3.27	3.48
With related children under 18 years.....	4 290	1 621	9 825	18 227	288	9 096	4 312	524	339	1 036
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.84	3.00	3.13	3.02	2.27	2.90	2.87	2.91	2.64	2.62
Families with female head.....	3 225	1 166	6 945	13 870	156	5 788	3 357	348	215	682
With related children under 18 years.....	2 826	997	6 103	12 436	113	5 123	2 901	307	192	589
With related children under 6 years.....	1 649	516	3 611	7 518	41	2 897	1 563	208	88	313
Percent of heads in labor force.....	30.0	34.1	34.3	23.9	...	31.2	41.6	50.5	...	28.6
Family heads	6 226	2 497	13 978	24 817	556	12 551	6 280	707	616	1 601
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.7	25.9	19.4	16.5	38.7	15.4	18.4	16.0	29.2	22.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 896	810	4 920	7 730	226	5 232	2 018	265	239	601
Percent in labor force.....	70.9	74.7	66.0	64.4	80.5	68.5	70.2	83.8	75.3	70.2
Unrelated individuals	9 219	4 210	22 364	31 048	1 559	22 749	9 933	1 119	987	1 977
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.3	39.5	36.6	37.4	25.2	36.1	33.5	34.2	16.6	39.4
Mean income.....	\$943	\$915	\$912	\$892	\$934	\$873	\$863	\$882	\$950	\$963
Mean income deficit.....	\$671	\$882	\$910	\$931	\$888	\$972	\$939	\$939	\$830	\$833
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.3	8.9	17.9	15.8	2.8	11.2	11.5	7.6	2.2	13.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.4	62.0	48.8	49.2	50.1	35.3	42.6	47.0	60.3	63.7
Persons	32 171	13 493	77 428	128 404	3 299	71 379	33 259	3 853	3 000	7 550
Percent of all persons.....	11.8	12.5	17.7	17.3	5.5	13.9	14.2	7.3	4.2	11.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.0	27.2	20.9	18.0	33.8	17.1	19.4	19.6	29.3	26.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	27.7	20.1	17.7	35.9	16.0	18.7	18.9	30.1	25.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.3	80.5	77.3	76.5	81.6	77.0	75.5	81.2	79.0	79.2
Related children under 18 years.....	12 082	4 829	30 334	54 597	693	26 401	12 516	1 511	899	2 766
Percent living with both parents.....	30.7	40.9	33.3	27.6	63.8	40.5	28.3	31.7	39.6	38.2
Households	12 336	5 370	29 158	41 402	1 465	25 267	12 140	1 356	1 335	3 090
Percent of all households.....	14.3	15.5	20.0	19.5	7.7	15.4	15.9	9.1	5.6	14.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	5 164	2 178	3 699	7 716	587	6 735	3 844	590	635	1 279
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 963	\$10 452	\$13 938	\$14 672	\$23 703	\$13 892	\$13 058	\$14 672	\$20 878	\$12 061
In renter occupied housing units.....	7 172	3 192	25 459	33 686	878	18 532	8 296	766	700	1 811
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$76	\$75	\$85	\$116	\$94	\$88	\$88	\$131	\$76
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.4	7.5	9.3	4.0	0.3	4.6	7.1	7.7	-	12.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	4 339	1 676	9 493	18 045	378	8 762	4 317	448	404	1 134
Percent of all families.....	6.2	6.0	8.7	9.8	2.4	6.8	7.3	3.3	2.0	6.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 301	\$1 234	\$1 207	\$1 547	\$1 342	\$1 268	\$1 250	\$1 478	\$1 455	\$1 136
Families with female head.....	2 565	889	5 217	11 032	96	4 506	2 534	221	151	538
Unrelated individuals	6 510	3 054	17 131	23 131	1 066	17 531	7 676	861	611	1 367
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.9	28.6	28.0	27.9	17.2	27.8	25.9	26.3	10.3	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$670	\$673	\$652	\$701	\$729	\$717	\$717	\$691	\$731	\$646
Persons	22 795	9 258	54 431	94 720	2 352	51 123	23 823	2 684	2 009	5 473
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.8	25.6	18.4	15.0	26.6	14.5	17.0	17.3	22.3	19.9
Related children under 18 years.....	9 203	3 409	21 591	42 053	559	18 895	9 071	1 106	671	2 137
Percent living with both parents.....	25.3	34.4	29.3	21.7	69.9	34.0	22.6	32.4	37.9	33.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	8 330	3 518	18 914	32 588	773	17 425	8 452	1 017	925	2 246
Percent of all families.....	11.8	12.5	17.3	17.6	5.0	13.6	14.3	7.6	4.7	12.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 988	\$1 843	\$1 952	\$2 253	\$1 788	\$1 957	\$1 943	\$1 949	\$1 726	\$1 811
Families with female head.....	3 767	1 497	8 361	16 198	190	7 139	4 041	449	285	817
Unrelated individuals	11 028	5 001	26 707	37 000	1 913	27 403	11 999	1 351	1 284	2 377
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.2	46.9	43.7	44.6	30.9	43.4	40.4	41.3	21.6	47.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 143	\$1 155	\$1 179	\$1 199	\$1 135	\$1 227	\$1 217	\$1 195	\$1 036	\$1 100
Persons	41 684	17 907	100 850	164 106	4 401	95 390	43 772	5 255	4 296	10 515
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.0	27.7	20.0	18.4	34.0	15.4	19.1	19.9	30.6	24.0
Related children under 18 years.....	15 534	6 444	39 626	68 555	928	36 122	16 554	2 147	1 291	3 948
Percent living with both parents.....	38.5	46.0	43.6	35.2	70.0	48.1	35.9	43.2	50.3	51.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	18 964	17 789	13 220	19 444	14 010	26 558	20 559	97 064	16 371	35 424
Percent receiving public assistance income	0.9	1.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	0.9	5.7	5.5	4.7	7.8
Mean size of family	3.44	3.38	3.65	3.76	3.38	3.59	3.48	3.52	3.55	3.55
With related children under 18 years	11 063	8 707	7 568	11 845	7 670	15 393	11 485	53 468	9 398	18 780
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.17	2.34	2.55	2.55	2.36	2.23	2.32	2.41	2.36	2.37
Families with female head	1 402	2 201	1 619	1 921	1 794	1 780	2 732	12 296	2 067	5 614
With related children under 18 years	855	775	1 068	1 181	1 251	906	1 616	7 415	1 264	3 093
With related children under 6 years	199	213	454	554	500	205	661	3 253	567	1 190
Percent of heads in labor force	79.4	75.6	54.6	43.5	56.8	70.2	62.9	56.2	67.2	37.6
Family heads	18 964	17 789	13 220	19 444	14 010	26 558	20 559	97 064	16 371	35 424
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	18.0	14.2	10.7	14.4	9.7	15.2	14.7	13.9	18.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	15 976	12 968	10 017	15 722	10 514	22 438	15 211	72 632	12 376	24 548
Percent in labor force	96.7	96.8	95.7	95.6	96.1	97.6	94.0	95.3	95.4	94.0
Unrelated individuals	4 235	9 861	4 903	4 755	5 199	3 972	7 563	36 200	4 826	12 650
Percent receiving public assistance income	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.6	0.6	6.5	6.0	4.8	7.5
Percent 65 years and over	27.2	40.4	43.0	37.8	41.1	35.5	42.4	38.7	40.0	38.9
Persons	69 512	70 059	53 170	77 895	52 602	99 425	79 007	378 220	62 995	138 459
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.3	13.6	11.1	8.7	11.4	7.6	12.1	11.5	10.4	13.2
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	14.6	11.0	7.5	11.1	7.1	11.5	10.9	9.7	12.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.9	77.3	80.8	81.9	81.3	79.4	79.6	79.6	80.2	80.2
Households	21 777	23 464	16 300	21 611	17 117	28 436	24 984	117 601	19 323	41 940
In owner occupied housing units	15 783	8 743	10 208	14 277	10 518	23 407	13 823	75 663	12 276	27 700
Mean value of unit	\$26 279	\$24 673	\$14 567	\$18 578	\$16 932	\$26 070	\$15 775	\$18 236	\$18 454	\$13 938
In renter occupied housing units	5 994	14 721	6 092	7 334	6 599	5 029	11 161	41 938	7 047	14 240
Mean gross rent	\$152	\$135	\$96	\$102	\$97	\$139	\$90	\$102	\$102	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	3.8	0.6	3.7	2.0	1.6	3.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	419	633	1 179	1 497	1 297	799	2 000	7 485	1 218	3 933
Percent of all families	2.2	3.6	8.9	7.7	9.3	3.0	9.7	7.7	7.4	11.1
Mean family income	\$1 681	\$1 631	\$1 903	\$2 009	\$1 859	\$1 418	\$1 780	\$1 865	\$1 719	\$1 842
Mean income deficit	\$1 660	\$1 249	\$1 609	\$1 730	\$1 515	\$1 610	\$1 610	\$1 586	\$1 693	\$1 567
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	4.9	25.7	26.6	22.4	2.0	25.7	31.8	30.5	34.2
Mean size of family	3.52	2.89	3.89	4.24	3.58	3.23	3.61	3.73	3.71	3.63
With related children under 18 years	269	284	782	1 098	833	455	1 258	5 006	823	2 530
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	2.26	3.22	3.29	2.85	2.34	2.81	2.96	2.91	2.83
Families with female head	158	228	553	643	599	270	873	3 680	666	1 998
With related children under 18 years	136	123	476	582	504	229	692	3 224	571	1 622
With related children under 6 years	57	53	269	367	300	64	373	1 914	330	769
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	33.1	27.0	44.0	...	42.1	38.8	48.8	18.6
Family heads	419	633	1 179	1 497	1 297	799	2 000	7 485	1 218	3 933
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	42.2	24.9	15.5	25.3	30.9	24.7	20.4	23.2	28.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	210	233	405	667	449	326	787	2 551	320	1 103
Percent in labor force	74.8	86.3	71.6	72.4	75.3	80.4	70.4	71.2	57.8	69.1
Unrelated individuals	779	1 936	1 839	1 687	1 773	1 126	3 077	13 255	1 611	5 434
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18.4	19.6	37.5	35.5	34.1	28.3	40.7	36.6	33.4	43.0
Mean income	\$907	\$978	\$889	\$903	\$965	\$897	\$947	\$888	\$905	\$870
Mean income deficit	\$909	\$820	\$909	\$906	\$847	\$902	\$867	\$923	\$882	\$952
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.7	3.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	1.2	12.3	12.7	11.9	14.0
Percent 65 years and over	41.5	61.6	60.5	54.5	57.0	62.1	54.0	52.8	63.6	48.3
Persons	2 254	3 763	6 422	8 036	6 421	3 704	10 291	41 209	6 124	19 706
Percent of all persons	3.2	5.4	12.1	10.3	12.2	3.7	13.0	10.9	9.7	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.6	42.6	24.8	18.5	25.3	28.8	25.4	23.8	24.6	23.6
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	43.9	25.1	16.5	25.0	30.6	24.3	23.6	24.1	22.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.4	84.7	82.4	85.1	82.4	74.3	82.1	81.1	78.7	80.6
Related children under 18 years	686	663	2 598	3 397	2 298	1 050	3 522	14 902	2 389	6 961
Percent living with both parents	49.9	56.1	35.2	45.1	34.5	47.0	42.1	34.0	23.1	33.1
Households	844	1 864	2 393	2 483	2 433	1 566	4 064	15 752	2 329	7 274
Percent of all households	3.9	7.9	14.7	11.5	14.2	5.5	16.3	13.4	12.1	17.3
In owner occupied housing units	441	452	1 062	1 067	1 016	1 138	1 391	6 344	1 010	3 171
Mean value of unit	\$20 686	\$19 707	\$9 672	\$15 358	\$11 322	\$23 003	\$11 823	\$12 823	\$13 997	\$10 435
In renter occupied housing units	403	1 412	1 331	1 416	1 417	428	2 673	9 408	1 319	4 103
Mean gross rent	\$136	\$116	\$79	\$81	\$82	\$124	\$75	\$82	\$78	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	5.8	7.7	3.8	7.5	0.7	8.0	5.3	3.9	7.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	281	401	776	1 061	879	603	1 396	5 095	885	2 772
Percent of all families	1.5	2.3	5.9	5.5	6.3	2.3	6.8	5.2	5.4	7.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 398	\$1 090	\$1 313	\$1 332	\$1 175	\$1 363	\$1 267	\$1 246	\$1 295	\$1 175
Families with female head	125	160	423	485	431	188	662	2 854	535	1 585
Unrelated individuals	588	1 261	1 455	1 238	1 213	811	2 256	9 636	1 180	4 206
Percent of all unrelated individuals	13.9	12.8	29.7	26.0	23.3	20.4	29.8	26.6	24.5	33.2
Mean income deficit	\$664	\$688	\$627	\$684	\$657	\$701	\$639	\$720	\$662	\$692
Persons	1 636	2 423	4 392	5 457	4 399	2 839	7 363	29 201	4 534	14 254
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	38.6	25.2	15.4	21.0	25.2	20.9	19.6	20.2	20.2
Related children under 18 years	552	436	1 632	2 383	1 725	899	2 679	11 158	1 890	5 247
Percent living with both parents	46.7	48.6	29.0	44.8	32.3	52.3	38.7	27.5	19.6	24.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	582	871	1 652	2 080	1 911	1 199	2 986	10 199	1 735	5 521
Percent of all families	3.1	4.9	12.5	10.7	13.6	4.5	14.5	10.5	10.6	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 927	\$1 533	\$1 901	\$2 045	\$1 749	\$1 786	\$1 793	\$1 917	\$1 912	\$1 848
Families with female head	197	273	678	753	782	355	1 103	4 423	764	2 400
Unrelated individuals	1 028	2 424	2 259	2 018	2 188	1 451	3 691	15 947	1 949	6 574
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.3	24.6	46.1	42.4	42.1	36.5	48.8	44.1	40.4	52.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 078	\$1 061	\$1 141	\$1 174	\$1 092	\$1 101	\$1 137	\$1 179	\$1 137	\$1 203
Persons	3 109	5 025	9 025	10 639	8 914	5 196	14 666	54 448	8 363	26 395
Percent 65 years and over	19.7	43.7	22.8	17.2	25.4	32.3	23.3	23.3	24.7	22.9
Related children under 18 years	946	935	3 710	4 682	3 297	1 423	5 303	19 870	3 206	9 467
Percent living with both parents	53.9	64.0	47.2	55.6	44.3	52.1	50.7	42.5	37.6	41.6

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Total	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion		
							Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance	
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	54 413	48 232	4 574	21 531	13 871	6 449	152 277	201	196	4 624	3 288	1 129
Foreign born	237	186	23	75	28	47	183	-	-	5	-	-
Native	54 176	48 046	4 551	21 456	13 843	6 402	152 094	201	196	4 619	3 288	1 129
Born in State of residence	30 430	27 567	2 230	12 543	8 140	3 645	91 238	157	152	3 589	2 481	943
Born in different State	19 474	17 007	1 669	7 642	4 744	2 513	48 553	38	38	874	689	167
Northeast	898	736	127	369	230	102	904	-	-	26	7	12
North Central	923	808	78	294	159	126	1 872	34	34	239	159	80
South	17 520	15 330	1 464	6 941	4 343	2 262	45 445	4	4	602	523	72
West	133	133	-	38	5	23	332	-	-	7	-	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	149	135	5	5	5	-	325	-	-	3	3	-
State of birth not reported	4 123	3 337	647	1 266	954	244	11 978	6	6	153	115	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	48 687	42 896	4 182	19 370	12 357	5 916	136 948	167	161	4 165	2 959	1 014
Same house	25 429	22 090	2 359	9 961	5 923	3 451	62 964	167	161	2 149	1 522	539
Different house in United States	18 330	16 681	1 315	8 168	5 452	2 236	62 243	-	-	1 856	1 410	415
Same county	14 833	13 861	822	6 310	4 237	1 628	53 959	-	-	1 529	1 262	243
Different county	3 497	2 820	493	1 858	1 215	408	8 284	-	-	327	148	172
Same State	1 159	741	300	1 819	1 250	564	2 439	-	-	224	89	135
Different State	2 338	2 079	193	1 039	765	244	5 845	-	-	103	59	37
Northeast	413	349	58	1 039	765	244	5 845	-	-	18	18	-
North Central	582	483	96	1 377	926	41	1 127	-	-	39	19	20
South	1 193	1 097	39	557	447	106	3 621	-	-	46	22	17
West	150	150	-	50	8	2	406	-	-	-	-	-
Abroad	160	142	6	18	13	5	348	-	-	7	-	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 768	3 983	502	1 223	969	224	11 393	-	-	153	27	53
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 781	16 650	1 656	7 229	4 590	2 124	48 144	59	59	1 285	925	292
Nursery school	540	509	31	82	77	5	1 249	-	-	22	7	15
Public	343	333	10	48	43	5	787	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	1 234	1 146	37	387	237	125	2 957	-	-	32	24	8
Public	1 188	1 114	37	370	220	125	2 759	-	-	28	24	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 178	9 970	966	4 612	2 992	1 333	30 153	26	26	869	621	196
Public	10 751	9 560	966	4 514	2 939	1 288	28 491	26	26	793	556	185
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 741	4 238	385	1 942	1 166	591	11 612	33	33	309	237	56
Public	4 637	4 154	374	1 880	1 130	576	10 973	33	33	245	190	39
College	1 088	787	237	206	118	70	2 173	-	-	53	36	17
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.5	58.3	59.6	57.0	55.7	57.1	56.1	48.0	48.0	53.4	56.4	45.8
3 and 4 years old	17.0	16.7	25.9	8.1	9.0	-	16.7	-	-	2.8	4.8	-
5 and 6 years old	79.5	80.4	52.7	70.8	73.2	67.0	78.4	-	-	61.8	67.1	-
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.1	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.9	96.5	...	...	94.7	96.0	86.7
14 and 15 years old	97.9	96.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	95.2	...	...	99.9	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	89.4	89.3	89.6	89.7	90.9	83.0	80.9	...	...	67.5	66.9	...
18 and 19 years old	52.5	54.9	35.0	47.5	42.0	53.7	47.7	...	...	50.7	51.3	...
20 and 21 years old	16.9	12.9	34.4	11.9	10.2	13.6	16.1	...	...	18.5	...	...
22 to 24 years old	12.1	10.5	23.0	5.6	6.4	4.4	8.6	...	...	11.7	...	...
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.7	4.5	2.6	3.6	-	5.2	...	...	4.5	2.0	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	11 560	10 149	924	4 541	2 883	1 391	33 035	32	27	1 064	753	254
No school years completed	296	202	68	113	74	29	1 021	-	-	41	24	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 256	1 096	87	435	263	155	3 760	-	-	41	56	24
5 to 7 years	1 989	1 731	150	871	594	230	5 541	-	-	213	166	42
8 years	1 153	926	148	481	243	188	4 034	12	7	219	168	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 033	2 695	233	1 285	826	401	8 962	8	8	237	161	69
4 years	2 680	2 484	132	1 054	658	339	6 682	12	12	187	128	48
College: 1 to 3 years	761	686	52	189	148	32	1 755	-	-	37	18	19
4 years or more	392	329	54	113	77	17	1 280	-	-	38	32	6
Median school years completed	10.1	10.2	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.7	...	...	8.8	8.8	9.7
Percent high school graduates	33.2	34.5	25.8	29.9	30.6	27.9	29.4	...	...	24.6	23.6	28.7
Female, 25 years old and over	13 425	11 831	1 098	5 202	3 333	1 561	41 431	40	40	1 276	940	290
No school years completed	271	222	49	119	69	40	815	-	-	14	14	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	786	660	104	294	200	70	2 823	-	-	102	40	57
5 to 7 years	2 062	1 796	207	815	511	264	6 566	-	-	252	207	45
8 years	1 410	1 212	121	562	355	183	5 048	6	6	187	133	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 495	3 911	397	1 851	1 237	545	13 354	10	10	429	356	68
4 years	3 419	3 171	124	1 300	795	393	9 401	20	20	243	152	71
College: 1 to 3 years	680	597	61	159	113	35	2 068	-	-	16	16	-
4 years or more	302	262	35	102	53	31	1 357	-	-	33	22	4
Median school years completed	10.5	10.6	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	...	...	9.6	9.6	9.0
Percent high school graduates	32.8	34.1	20.0	30.0	28.8	29.4	31.0	...	...	22.9	20.2	25.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	12 158	10 919	927	4 822	3 196	1 379	34 317	38	33	1 018	721	258
With own children under 3 years	2 250	2 128	98	900	622	245	5 811	6	6	146	106	24
With own children under 6 years	3 671	3 446	181	1 429	966	414	10 144	6	6	298	182	90
With own children under 12 years	5 974	5 497	385	2 395	1 614	672	16 232	6	6	469	310	129
With own children under 18 years	7 615	6 984	512	3 121	2 081	883	20 421	19	19	543	369	139
With sons/daughters under 25 years	8 212	7 534	553	3 409	2 254	979	22 239	26	26	611	422	150
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 800	3 435	300	1 725	1 099	514	10 516	13	13	269	210	45
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 016	1 856	127	954	615	287	5 087	7	7	158	130	24
Persons, under 18 years old	23 106	20 905	1 736	9 160	5 976	2 647	61 850	110	110	1 847	1 301	460
Living with both parents	13 510	12 222	1 102	5 722	3 641	1 628	35 178	24	24	935	644	227
Percent of total	58.5	58.5	63.5	62.5	60.9	61.5	56.9	21.8	21.8	50.6	49.5	49.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 127	2 782	252	1 214	810	332	8 672	13	13	194	161	22
Children ever born	11 269	10 035	947	4 894	3 121	1 413	30 236	45	45	860	708	79
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 604	3 607	3 758	4 031	3 853	4 256	3 487	...	...	4 433	4 398	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	147 452	124 928	21 141	332 512	287 871	1 471	303	27	49	42 251
Foreign born.....	178	138	40	863	573	26	11	—	—	222
Native.....	147 274	124 790	21 101	331 649	287 298	1 445	292	27	49	42 029
Born in State of residence.....	87 492	73 759	12 871	170 506	148 099	722	89	5	27	21 337
Born in different State.....	47 641	40 073	7 126	127 217	109 173	623	176	18	18	16 947
Northeast.....	878	680	183	5 994	4 726	131	41	—	5	1 079
North Central.....	1 599	1 285	273	6 779	5 428	22	44	7	5	1 273
South.....	44 839	37 829	6 624	113 690	98 442	466	91	11	8	14 427
West.....	325	279	46	754	577	4	—	—	—	168
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	322	286	36	942	681	18	5	—	—	238
State of birth not reported.....	11 819	10 672	1 068	32 984	29 345	82	22	4	4	3 507
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	132 616	112 306	19 084	299 999	260 195	1 308	268	21	42	37 700
Same house.....	60 648	50 600	9 533	136 006	125 594	267	20	4	25	9 797
Different house in United States.....	60 387	51 270	8 458	132 192	107 470	920	203	17	17	23 457
Same county.....	52 430	45 302	7 036	112 664	92 395	653	119	17	17	19 438
Different county.....	7 957	5 968	1 422	19 528	15 075	267	84	—	—	4 019
Same State.....	2 215	1 248	458	3 340	1 923	74	16	—	—	1 244
Different State.....	5 742	4 720	964	16 188	13 152	193	68	—	—	2 775
Northeast.....	673	524	149	2 317	1 856	82	27	—	—	352
North Central.....	1 088	958	117	2 283	1 766	38	—	—	—	479
South.....	3 575	2 977	560	10 820	9 033	25	41	—	—	1 721
West.....	406	261	138	768	497	48	—	—	—	223
Abroad.....	341	291	44	1 192	617	26	45	—	—	496
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	11 240	10 145	1 049	30 609	26 514	95	—	—	—	3 950
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	46 800	39 236	7 328	105 963	91 831	556	42	17	19	13 364
Nursery school.....	1 227	1 017	210	2 213	1 850	34	—	—	—	329
Public.....	787	652	135	1 434	1 307	—	—	—	—	127
Kindergarten.....	2 925	2 447	478	6 670	5 772	31	—	—	—	862
Public.....	2 731	2 325	406	6 499	5 619	31	—	—	—	844
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	29 258	24 590	4 566	64 788	56 508	259	17	8	19	7 905
Public.....	27 672	23 391	4 179	62 603	54 657	249	17	8	—	7 600
High school (1 to 4 years).....	11 270	9 430	1 713	27 624	24 151	124	25	—	—	3 274
Public.....	10 695	9 004	1 606	26 447	23 108	114	25	—	—	3 150
College.....	2 120	1 752	361	4 668	3 550	108	—	9	—	994
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....										
3 and 4 years old.....	56.1	55.9	60.0	55.3	55.9	65.6	22.5	...	...	51.3
5 and 6 years old.....	17.2	16.6	21.8	14.6	14.0	...	...	...	...	18.9
7 to 13 years old.....	79.3	79.3	79.4	79.3	80.0	...	...	...	...	74.2
14 and 15 years old.....	96.6	95.9	99.9	96.9	97.1	92.1	...	...	...	95.6
16 and 17 years old.....	95.0	95.2	99.7	93.8	94.0	...	...	...	...	92.5
18 and 19 years old.....	81.1	79.6	89.3	88.8	88.3	...	...	...	...	92.6
20 and 21 years old.....	47.6	45.6	59.5	45.2	44.1	...	...	...	...	50.6
22 and 24 years old.....	16.1	16.2	20.4	14.9	14.4	...	...	...	...	18.9
25 to 34 years old.....	8.5	8.3	10.6	8.2	8.0	...	...	...	...	7.4
Median.....	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.7	4.3	24.9	...	...	...	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....										
No school years completed.....	31 939	26 737	4 864	74 020	63 645	374	87	6	15	9 723
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	980	891	89	1 483	1 368	—	—	—	—	115
5 to 7 years.....	3 668	3 220	429	5 727	5 327	18	—	—	—	377
8 years.....	5 328	4 523	754	11 298	10 143	20	—	—	—	1 098
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	3 803	3 191	563	7 214	6 360	18	—	—	—	798
4 years.....	8 717	7 399	1 157	22 089	19 429	68	12	—	—	2 551
5 years.....	6 483	5 268	1 187	18 510	15 374	56	26	—	—	3 005
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 718	1 329	370	4 918	3 865	57	14	—	—	972
4 years or more.....	1 242	916	315	2 781	1 779	137	35	6	—	807
Median school years completed.....	9.8	9.6	10.5	10.5	10.3	13.4	...	...	...	11.9
Percent high school graduates.....	29.6	28.1	38.5	35.4	33.0	66.8	...	...	...	49.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....										
No school years completed.....	40 115	34 433	5 467	88 289	77 060	401	94	9	18	10 542
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	801	717	79	1 120	1 010	5	—	—	—	105
5 to 7 years.....	2 717	2 380	332	4 199	3 877	—	—	5	—	289
8 years.....	6 313	5 562	709	11 524	10 672	22	—	4	—	811
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4 855	4 168	666	8 291	7 559	21	—	—	—	694
4 years.....	12 915	11 418	1 408	28 340	25 588	84	—	—	—	2 612
5 years.....	9 138	7 567	1 534	25 406	21 414	120	35	—	10	3 788
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 052	1 586	450	5 780	4 401	43	27	—	8	1 296
4 years or more.....	1 324	1 035	289	3 629	2 539	106	28	—	—	947
Median school years completed.....	10.2	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.8	12.6	...	...	...	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	31.2	29.6	41.6	39.4	36.8	67.1	...	...	...	57.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....										
With own children under 3 years.....	33 261	28 125	4 927	77 808	67 181	349	97	—	11	10 041
5 to 9 years.....	5 659	4 819	823	13 082	10 959	58	28	—	5	2 021
10 to 14 years.....	9 840	8 273	1 532	23 180	19 559	101	28	—	5	3 465
15 to 17 years.....	15 757	13 266	2 435	38 138	32 314	207	42	—	11	5 525
18 to 24 years.....	19 859	16 729	3 025	48 175	41 050	244	52	—	11	6 760
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	21 602	18 140	3 327	52 345	44 726	248	63	—	11	7 234
13 to 19 years.....	10 234	8 535	1 616	24 079	20 976	101	21	—	—	2 929
18 to 24 years.....	4 922	4 129	758	12 561	11 031	60	11	—	—	1 430
Persons, under 18 years old.....										
Living with both parents.....	59 893	50 727	8 843	133 560	115 861	593	88	12	16	16 843
Percent of total.....	34 219	27 482	6 542	75 320	62 626	538	64	12	10	11 926
Living with one parent.....	57.1	54.2	74.0	56.4	54.1	90.7	...	...	...	70.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....										
Children ever born.....	8 465	7 230	1 195	21 706	18 541	136	20	—	10	2 965
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	29 331	24 981	4 196	68 016	59 467	420	20	—	25	7 989
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 465	3 455	3 511	3 134	3 207	3 088	...	...	...	2 694

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	106 388	99 649	5 448	93 527	74 177	137	13 881	11 192	4 702	5 228	1 082
Foreign born	357	334	23	258	178	—	68	29	—	4	9
Native	106 031	99 315	5 425	93 269	73 999	137	13 813	11 163	4 702	5 224	1 073
Born in State of residence	59 573	55 711	3 137	45 335	35 068	69	7 503	6 285	2 584	3 043	591
Born in different State	35 222	32 995	1 999	32 205	25 405	37	5 304	4 062	1 834	1 760	384
Northwest	2 095	1 816	237	1 396	760	—	469	79	18	18	36
North Central	1 765	1 609	136	2 158	1 436	12	577	217	82	66	40
South	30 799	29 122	1 521	28 173	22 911	25	4 112	3 716	1 723	1 663	265
West	563	448	105	478	298	—	146	50	11	13	23
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	347	307	40	395	198	—	181	11	7	—	4
State of birth not reported	10 889	10 302	249	15 334	13 328	31	825	805	277	421	94
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	95 489	89 122	5 058	84 345	66 570	123	12 468	10 048	4 104	4 757	1 024
Some house	42 618	40 072	1 813	41 885	33 366	62	6 078	5 746	2 488	2 652	544
Different house in United States	42 119	39 019	2 729	31 534	24 428	61	5 084	3 610	1 348	1 829	370
Some county	32 671	30 688	1 809	23 426	19 069	33	3 286	2 866	1 082	1 532	227
Different county	9 448	8 331	920	8 108	5 359	28	1 798	744	266	297	143
Some State	2 842	2 484	189	2 751	1 745	28	473	176	31	61	84
Different State	6 606	5 847	731	5 357	3 614	—	1 325	568	235	236	59
Northwest	947	834	113	713	435	—	145	36	22	—	—
North Central	929	851	78	793	420	—	316	131	34	67	16
South	4 222	3 823	377	3 356	2 465	—	675	348	174	121	43
West	508	339	163	495	294	—	189	53	5	48	—
Abroad	515	449	60	794	346	—	415	84	47	8	11
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 237	9 582	456	10 132	8 430	—	891	608	221	268	99
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34 828	32 096	2 199	31 127	23 812	68	4 926	3 912	1 706	1 706	454
Nursery school	859	824	29	841	705	—	103	89	73	—	16
Public	579	579	—	517	458	—	40	68	58	—	10
Kindergarten	2 243	2 129	110	1 814	1 483	6	283	231	114	103	14
Public	2 170	2 068	102	1 755	1 451	6	273	224	114	103	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 223	19 665	1 223	18 202	14 357	56	3 036	2 210	925	1 089	196
Public	20 248	18 728	1 225	17 562	13 929	48	2 861	2 157	911	1 086	160
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 639	7 848	574	7 495	5 938	6	1 142	1 116	524	470	122
Public	8 085	7 389	543	7 103	5 617	6	1 077	1 104	517	465	122
College	1 864	1 639	223	2 775	1 329	—	362	266	70	44	106
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	54.9	65.1	56.6	55.8	...	58.8	60.4	60.6	57.2	75.3
3 and 4 years old	19.0	18.8	20.9	18.3	18.2	...	17.5	16.7	27.5	—	...
5 and 6 years old	79.0	79.0	81.9	75.4	76.2	...	70.6	73.5	79.5	70.3	...
7 to 13 years old	96.1	95.6	99.9	97.6	97.1	...	99.1	96.6	91.3	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.7	95.4	99.9	95.8	93.7	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	94.3	...
16 and 17 years old	90.7	89.7	99.9	88.3	89.1	...	82.0	90.4	96.3	87.2	...
18 and 19 years old	50.4	48.3	83.0	46.4	45.1	...	58.8	53.3	56.2	38.8	...
20 and 21 years old	19.1	18.5	30.4	28.5	18.5	...	33.5	31.2	19.1	21.1	...
22 to 24 years old	7.3	7.0	12.8	15.6	11.9	...	17.2	13.1	10.5	6.7	...
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.2	2.6	6.5	6.0	...	6.5	3.1	4.2	1.7	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	23 381	21 877	1 213	20 494	16 512	9	3 164	2 366	922	1 178	210
No school years completed	524	495	29	388	326	—	44	87	33	39	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 498	1 454	37	1 504	1 308	—	155	278	95	137	41
5 to 7 years	3 091	2 955	111	3 169	2 772	—	340	478	191	260	27
8 years	2 276	2 171	101	2 318	1 975	—	241	237	100	91	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 520	6 172	219	5 125	4 309	—	658	585	218	330	25
4 years	6 441	5 926	445	5 321	4 123	—	1 044	503	198	247	48
College: 1 to 3 years	1 718	1 541	151	1 354	950	4	313	140	69	59	12
4 years or more	1 313	1 163	120	1 315	749	5	369	58	18	15	25
Median school years completed	11.0	10.9	12.2	10.7	10.3	...	12.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
Percent high school graduates	40.5	39.4	59.0	39.0	35.3	...	54.6	29.6	30.9	27.2	40.5
Female, 25 years old and over	27 052	25 532	1 258	23 520	19 201	9	3 399	2 780	1 112	1 322	295
No school years completed	327	294	33	397	335	—	43	63	22	11	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	982	961	16	1 003	844	—	131	215	114	84	10
5 to 7 years	3 046	2 899	140	2 548	2 255	4	234	484	207	219	46
8 years	2 349	2 244	91	2 642	2 191	—	347	244	129	93	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 670	8 300	285	6 408	5 506	—	746	838	345	411	72
4 years	8 327	7 810	441	7 355	5 918	—	1 194	675	213	376	71
College: 1 to 3 years	1 989	1 816	143	1 745	1 268	5	352	184	72	87	25
4 years or more	1 362	1 208	109	1 422	884	—	352	77	10	41	26
Median school years completed	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.4	11.2	...	12.2	10.4	9.7	10.9	10.9
Percent high school graduates	43.2	42.4	55.1	44.7	42.0	...	55.8	33.7	26.5	38.1	41.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	23 432	22 096	1 172	20 789	16 923	18	3 137	2 426	1 002	1 194	187
With own children under 3 years	4 653	4 393	249	3 452	2 745	9	615	442	225	196	21
With own children under 6 years	7 439	7 005	407	6 145	4 915	13	1 061	746	363	349	34
With own children under 12 years	12 091	11 311	723	10 251	8 187	13	1 746	1 197	505	596	91
With own children under 18 years	14 736	13 804	809	13 117	10 525	18	2 110	1 527	651	743	128
With sons/daughters under 25 years	15 959	14 973	860	14 222	11 441	18	2 277	1 610	692	785	128
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	7 095	6 582	424	6 695	5 364	4	1 019	808	344	390	69
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 360	3 165	161	3 367	2 735	4	530	362	172	167	23
Persons, under 18 years old	43 843	40 974	2 291	37 136	29 911	77	5 811	4 749	2 169	2 165	385
Living with both parents	24 985	23 088	1 715	22 118	16 707	20	4 380	2 726	1 203	1 228	265
Percent of total	57.0	56.3	74.9	59.6	55.9	...	75.4	57.4	55.5	56.7	68.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6 032	5 656	302	5 611	4 533	—	835	646	262	299	80
Children ever born	20 429	19 237	1 030	17 903	14 583	44	2 532	2 500	1 092	1 123	255
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 387	3 401	3 411	3 191	3 217	...	3 032	3 870	4 168	3 756	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	7 020	791	716	6	1 682	1 326	4 547	4 429	47	9 337	8 056	1 077
Foreign born.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—
Native.....	7 014	785	716	6	1 682	1 326	4 547	4 429	47	9 308	8 027	1 077
Born in State of residence.....	4 656	545	529	6	1 080	745	3 031	2 948	23	4 996	4 332	507
Born in different State.....	1 907	226	184	—	499	478	1 182	1 163	8	3 419	2 941	435
Northeast.....	75	10	—	—	12	12	53	53	—	52	47	5
North Central.....	313	77	56	—	29	29	207	193	8	295	268	27
South.....	1 513	139	128	—	452	431	922	917	—	3 048	2 602	403
West.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	440	14	3	—	103	103	323	307	16	882	743	135
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	6 505	771	664	11	1 558	1 192	4 176	4 100	38	8 138	6 953	1 008
Some house.....	3 658	265	254	11	1 036	709	2 357	2 331	—	3 924	3 267	585
Different house in United States.....	2 422	439	359	—	469	430	1 514	1 499	9	3 209	2 930	201
Same county.....	1 858	295	295	—	329	295	1 234	1 219	9	2 319	2 177	81
Different county.....	564	144	64	—	140	135	280	280	—	890	753	120
Same State.....	167	16	8	—	17	17	134	134	—	263	126	120
Different State.....	397	128	56	—	123	118	146	146	—	627	627	—
Northeast.....	31	16	—	—	5	—	10	10	—	18	18	—
North Central.....	231	77	29	—	65	65	89	89	—	184	184	—
South.....	135	35	27	—	53	53	47	47	—	425	425	—
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	37	11	11	—	—	—	26	26	—	28	28	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	388	56	40	—	53	53	279	244	29	977	728	222
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 971	207	207	—	481	383	1 283	1 273	10	3 292	3 012	212
Nursery school.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	87	84	—
Public.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	71	71	—
Kindergarten.....	69	—	—	—	39	39	30	30	—	154	150	4
Public.....	69	—	—	—	39	39	30	30	—	151	147	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 105	123	123	—	229	182	753	743	10	2 201	2 017	147
Public.....	1 089	123	123	—	213	166	753	743	10	2 170	2 000	140
High school (1 to 4 years).....	623	75	75	—	186	135	362	362	—	794	710	56
Public.....	617	75	75	—	180	135	362	362	—	789	705	56
College.....	161	9	9	—	27	27	125	125	—	56	51	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	57.1	52.5	63.7	—	56.7	57.3	58.1	59.0	...	58.1	60.0	40.8
3 and 4 years old.....	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	14.4	—	26.5	27.0	—
5 and 6 years old.....	51.2	—	—	—	—	—	51.3	54.1	—	64.3	65.0	—
7 to 13 years old.....	91.7	—	—	—	89.1	86.3	91.6	91.9	—	97.4	96.5	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	80.1	—	—	—	—	—	65.2	61.3	...	95.0	98.4	—
16 and 17 years old.....	90.1	—	—	—	—	—	93.7	93.7	—	91.8	94.2	—
18 and 19 years old.....	59.8	—	—	—	—	—	59.0	59.0	—	34.7	34.7	—
20 and 21 years old.....	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	3.6	—
22 to 24 years old.....	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	4.7	—	3.4	4.1	—
25 to 34 years old.....	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	3.7	—	0.5	0.7	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 645	192	180	6	444	337	1 009	982	—	1 985	1 421	515
No school years completed.....	21	—	—	—	11	5	10	10	—	61	38	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	103	22	22	—	26	26	55	55	—	189	115	70
5 to 7 years.....	217	31	31	—	60	36	126	126	—	441	357	80
8 years.....	223	26	20	6	57	32	140	140	—	228	134	89
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	395	19	19	—	116	86	260	253	—	599	414	171
4 years.....	499	62	56	—	140	118	297	286	—	372	286	67
College: 1 to 3 years.....	120	32	32	—	14	14	74	74	—	62	47	15
4 years or more.....	67	—	—	—	20	20	47	38	—	33	30	—
Median school years completed.....	11.0	11.7	11.7	—	10.8	11.4	11.0	10.9	—	9.4	9.5	8.9
Percent high school graduates.....	41.7	49.0	48.9	—	39.2	45.1	41.4	40.5	—	23.5	25.5	15.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 148	233	233	—	464	362	1 451	1 408	12	1 929	1 710	192
No school years completed.....	53	—	—	—	17	17	36	30	—	23	23	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	105	13	13	—	—	—	92	86	6	129	102	24
5 to 7 years.....	328	30	30	—	65	51	233	227	—	375	323	49
8 years.....	328	42	42	—	90	52	196	192	—	251	223	28
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	572	49	49	—	172	142	351	345	—	635	573	52
4 years.....	596	73	73	—	109	89	414	408	—	435	392	32
College: 1 to 3 years.....	82	—	—	—	11	11	71	68	—	44	44	—
4 years or more.....	84	26	26	—	—	—	58	52	6	37	30	7
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.9	10.9	—	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.5	...	9.9	10.0	8.8
Percent high school graduates.....	35.5	42.5	42.5	—	25.9	27.6	37.4	37.5	...	26.7	27.3	20.3
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	1 542	176	170	6	374	307	992	954	16	1 890	1 731	120
With own children under 3 years.....	210	16	16	—	81	76	113	99	10	452	429	16
With own children under 6 years.....	327	28	28	—	100	90	199	185	10	713	664	39
With own children under 12 years.....	536	43	43	—	162	141	331	311	10	1 087	1 007	56
With own children under 18 years.....	735	68	68	—	208	187	459	433	16	1 293	1 193	73
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	801	68	68	—	222	201	511	485	16	1 392	1 292	73
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	474	52	52	—	132	116	290	284	6	702	636	46
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	238	18	18	—	79	68	141	141	—	354	338	13
Persons, under 18 years old.....	2 565	269	258	—	631	529	1 665	1 627	25	4 402	4 028	270
Living with both parents.....	1 329	150	150	—	326	285	853	840	—	2 622	2 317	220
Percent of total.....	51.8	55.8	58.1	—	51.7	53.9	51.2	51.6	—	59.6	57.5	81.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	367	36	36	—	81	67	250	244	—	520	470	43
Children ever born.....	1 408	133	133	—	343	293	932	932	—	2 501	2 351	127
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 837	—	—	—	—	—	3 728	3 820	—	4 810	5 002	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain—Elyria			Mansfield			Springfield			
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	16 384	5 789	7 344	2 924	8 689	8 360	136	13 161	12 711	59
Foreign born.....	51	18	16	17	—	—	—	22	22	—
Native.....	16 333	5 771	7 328	2 907	8 689	8 360	136	13 139	12 689	59
Born in State of residence.....	8 749	2 839	4 100	1 618	4 670	4 491	94	8 554	8 333	10
Born in different State.....	6 672	2 711	2 780	1 077	3 721	3 579	42	3 457	3 262	31
Northeast.....	363	82	142	111	124	118	6	111	111	—
North Central.....	287	77	124	77	205	183	6	247	214	6
South.....	5 925	2 530	2 472	859	3 386	3 272	30	3 057	2 895	25
West.....	97	22	42	21	6	6	—	42	42	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	61	21	27	13	—	—	—	43	43	—
State of birth not reported.....	851	200	421	199	298	290	—	1 085	1 051	18
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	14 330	5 160	6 258	2 581	7 918	7 608	132	12 026	11 588	52
Same house.....	6 953	2 252	3 023	1 472	3 129	3 026	54	6 712	6 470	23
Different house in United States.....	6 467	2 727	2 626	994	4 015	3 845	64	4 359	4 229	29
Same county.....	5 070	2 044	2 298	676	2 559	2 395	64	3 424	3 319	29
Different county.....	1 397	683	328	318	1 456	1 450	—	935	910	—
Same State.....	469	220	45	136	1 009	1 003	—	406	401	—
Different State.....	928	463	283	182	447	447	—	529	509	—
Northeast.....	98	20	27	51	73	73	—	137	137	—
North Central.....	279	126	68	85	118	118	—	128	128	—
South.....	497	301	150	46	234	234	—	199	179	—
West.....	54	16	38	—	22	22	—	65	65	—
Abroad.....	78	42	8	28	6	6	—	46	46	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	832	139	601	87	768	731	14	909	843	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	5 780	2 157	2 505	1 039	2 795	2 691	39	4 239	4 145	14
Nursery school.....	215	79	99	37	71	71	—	93	93	—
Public.....	142	52	73	17	44	44	—	54	54	—
Kindergarten.....	449	185	236	28	184	175	—	252	252	—
Public.....	446	182	236	28	184	175	—	240	240	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 517	1 362	1 526	586	1 759	1 718	21	2 406	2 355	7
Public.....	3 457	1 348	1 490	576	1 686	1 649	17	2 328	2 286	7
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 173	347	570	220	717	672	15	1 261	1 218	7
Public.....	1 137	339	553	209	684	639	15	1 204	1 161	7
College.....	426	184	74	168	64	55	3	227	227	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.9	58.9	53.3	63.9	47.9	47.3	...	61.3	61.2	...
3 and 4 years old.....	21.3	31.6	15.5	19.5	20.9	21.4	...	21.5	21.5	...
5 and 6 years old.....	90.4	84.8	96.9	...	78.9	77.7	...	75.1	75.1	...
7 to 13 years old.....	92.3	99.6	85.9	94.3	96.0	95.9	...	99.0	99.7	...
14 and 15 years old.....	93.7	93.5	82.5	99.9	86.6	85.3	...	92.7	92.7	...
16 and 17 years old.....	75.2	68.4	77.4	80.8	82.6	81.3	...	98.3	98.1	...
18 and 19 years old.....	63.1	57.3	56.8	88.1	26.1	23.1	...	56.6	57.1	...
20 and 21 years old.....	18.7	—	20.4	43.8	4.5	4.7	...	21.7	21.7	...
22 to 24 years old.....	10.1	15.2	4.1	17.4	6.1	5.7	...	7.0	7.0	...
25 to 34 years old.....	5.3	8.4	2.5	7.7	0.9	0.9	...	3.3	3.4	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 271	1 115	1 417	643	1 846	1 748	50	3 040	2 900	18
No school years completed.....	100	41	37	22	64	64	—	62	62	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	296	106	102	58	172	172	—	208	198	6
5 to 7 years.....	495	176	189	115	302	274	17	493	468	—
8 years.....	403	145	208	50	221	212	2	372	335	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	951	316	426	180	611	589	10	880	874	6
4 years.....	758	255	360	125	388	358	12	679	662	6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	144	31	67	46	54	54	—	232	220	—
4 years or more.....	124	45	28	47	34	25	9	114	81	—
Median school years completed.....	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	...	10.3	10.3	...
Percent high school graduates.....	31.4	29.7	32.1	33.9	25.8	25.0	...	33.7	33.2	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 622	1 261	1 546	735	1 813	1 712	30	3 672	3 503	17
No school years completed.....	63	13	24	15	29	29	—	27	27	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	182	66	44	72	93	93	—	149	143	—
5 to 7 years.....	449	182	167	100	301	283	4	499	484	4
8 years.....	392	142	170	71	190	179	2	435	398	13
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 195	405	530	235	641	614	2	1 142	1 106	—
4 years.....	1 047	345	500	176	512	467	22	1 137	1 101	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	198	81	71	42	37	37	—	140	129	—
4 years or more.....	96	27	40	24	10	10	—	143	115	—
Median school years completed.....	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	...	10.9	10.9	...
Percent high school graduates.....	37.0	35.9	39.5	32.9	30.8	30.0	...	38.7	38.4	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	3 607	1 315	1 660	585	1 657	1 575	34	3 045	2 922	18
With own children under 3 years.....	818	289	438	91	343	328	15	446	433	—
With own children under 6 years.....	1 327	461	716	150	565	535	18	761	748	—
With own children under 12 years.....	2 019	707	1 041	263	966	925	18	1 262	1 232	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 413	863	1 170	349	1 164	1 115	21	1 694	1 637	12
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 598	962	1 220	377	1 238	1 180	24	1 812	1 749	12
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 172	397	550	200	646	623	12	908	858	12
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	598	246	186	140	252	229	12	457	451	—
Persons, under 18 years old.....	7 479	2 640	3 597	1 174	3 611	3 511	43	5 071	4 935	24
Living with both parents.....	5 080	1 740	2 395	901	2 242	2 162	36	3 164	3 031	24
Percent of total.....	67.9	65.9	66.6	76.7	62.1	61.6	...	62.4	61.4	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	936	370	392	155	388	352	13	724	710	—
Children ever born.....	3 638	1 569	1 457	535	1 331	1 229	37	2 394	2 352	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 887	4 241	3 717	3 452	3 430	3 491	...	3 307	3 313	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Steubenville-Weirton						Toledo				
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion		
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	6 935	5 383	3 980	708	1 552	1 223	111	57 131	2 032	1 021	
Foreign born	14	8	8	—	6	6	—	285	3	—	
Native	6 921	5 375	3 972	708	1 546	1 217	111	56 846	2 029	1 021	
Born in State of residence	4 257	3 461	2 495	450	796	678	37	29 815	996	561	
Born in different State	2 294	1 626	1 239	222	668	488	52	20 565	869	428	
Northeast	274	207	158	37	67	42	9	480	37	32	
North Central	223	27	27	—	196	145	8	2 060	137	36	
South	1 784	1 379	1 048	185	405	301	35	17 915	683	348	
West	13	13	6	—	—	—	—	110	12	12	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	193	8	—	
State of birth not reported	365	283	233	36	82	51	22	6 273	156	32	
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 287	4 882	3 565	633	1 405	1 149	99	51 133	1 873	941	
Same house	3 361	2 427	1 514	314	934	741	69	26 137	960	561	
Different house in United States	2 530	2 149	1 807	264	381	331	30	19 861	688	325	
Same county	2 201	1 883	1 598	231	318	268	30	15 861	359	280	
Different county	329	266	209	33	63	63	—	4 000	329	45	
Same State	131	131	96	18	—	—	—	1 057	167	18	
Different State	198	135	113	15	63	63	—	2 943	162	27	
Northeast	28	22	13	9	6	6	—	117	—	—	
North Central	54	—	—	—	54	54	—	751	28	—	
South	116	113	100	6	3	3	—	1 875	86	—	
West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	48	27	
Abroad	30	24	24	—	6	6	—	197	5	—	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	366	282	220	55	84	71	—	4 938	220	55	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 310	1 688	1 224	212	622	541	29	19 769	727	371	
Nursery school	23	15	8	7	8	8	—	517	8	4	
Public	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	412	8	4	
Kindergarten	133	81	63	13	52	52	—	1 152	84	55	
Public	133	81	63	13	52	52	—	1 109	84	55	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 406	1 025	714	145	381	326	20	12 296	476	220	
Public	1 349	986	686	145	363	314	20	11 593	471	215	
High school (1 to 4 years)	635	477	358	38	158	132	9	4 601	126	70	
Public	599	452	342	38	147	121	9	4 396	126	70	
College	113	90	81	—	23	23	—	1 203	33	22	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.7	57.7	55.1	54.8	70.8	73.5	...	59.0	62.6	66.4	
3 and 4 years old	15.1	9.7	7.2	...	...	...	...	21.9	...	...
5 and 6 years old	73.7	70.2	70.2	...	...	...	...	76.8	89.0	...
7 to 13 years old	93.1	90.2	85.7	98.3	99.9	99.9	...	98.7	98.8	96.8	
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	...	99.9	...	...
16 and 17 years old	89.5	85.2	82.3	...	...	...	...	91.1	...	...
18 and 19 years old	63.2	65.0	64.8	...	...	...	...	45.8	...	...
20 and 21 years old	40.0	47.6	38.5	...	...	...	...	18.8	...	...
22 to 24 years old	3.4	3.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	8.6	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.1	3.1	4.5	...	17.8	19.1	...	6.4	8.2	11.6	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 647	1 266	887	165	381	288	28	11 883	476	254	
No school years completed	64	64	57	—	—	—	—	275	7	7	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	206	149	115	22	57	45	—	1 227	52	34	
5 to 7 years	298	235	150	15	63	35	15	2 051	133	77	
8 years	176	127	78	23	49	35	—	1 535	61	34	
High school: 1 to 3 years	403	299	212	49	104	82	8	3 258	125	37	
4 years	351	256	166	39	95	81	5	2 351	67	46	
College: 1 to 3 years	113	103	76	17	10	10	—	720	23	19	
4 years or more	36	33	33	—	3	—	—	466	8	—	
Median school years completed	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.4	9.6	10.1	...	9.8	8.8	8.3	
Percent high school graduates	30.4	31.0	31.0	33.9	28.3	31.6	...	29.8	20.6	25.6	
Female, 25 years old and over	1 871	1 458	1 037	223	413	319	28	14 309	483	248	
No school years completed	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	290	23	9	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	99	66	57	5	33	23	5	919	—	—	
5 to 7 years	360	319	230	60	41	33	—	2 197	95	58	
8 years	238	187	116	40	51	36	15	1 714	45	24	
High school: 1 to 3 years	572	423	289	73	149	105	8	4 482	174	88	
4 years	473	366	263	33	107	93	—	3 303	111	54	
College: 1 to 3 years	80	55	52	—	25	25	—	861	26	15	
4 years or more	33	26	14	12	7	4	—	543	9	—	
Median school years completed	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.6	10.9	...	10.4	10.4	10.1	
Percent high school graduates	31.3	30.7	31.7	20.2	33.7	38.2	...	32.9	30.2	27.8	
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24	12 665	459	239	
With own children under 3 years	210	193	139	21	17	12	5	2 346	73	36	
With own children under 6 years	402	331	258	25	71	66	5	3 859	144	75	
With own children under 12 years	684	530	406	47	154	132	5	6 207	204	110	
With own children under 18 years	885	675	530	60	210	166	12	7 589	245	124	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	976	758	609	64	218	174	12	8 202	276	149	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	498	385	295	41	113	82	7	3 964	124	70	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	297	240	204	20	57	47	—	1 944	78	41	
Persons, under 18 years old	2 749	2 102	1 591	263	647	524	48	24 388	875	425	
Living with both parents	1 901	1 380	954	219	521	440	15	14 310	541	231	
Percent of total	69.2	65.7	60.0	83.3	80.5	84.0	...	58.7	61.8	54.4	
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	322	249	208	23	73	53	—	3 232	93	61	
Children ever born	1 428	1 100	919	104	328	252	—	12 797	523	313	
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 435	4 418	4 418	...	...	...	...	3 959	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	55 099	52 925	566	4 018	1 804	1 261	2 214	1 809	367
Foreign born.....	282	261	13	5	—	—	5	5	—
Native.....	54 817	52 664	553	4 013	1 804	1 261	2 209	1 804	367
Born in State of residence.....	28 819	27 670	309	2 387	1 164	773	1 223	990	220
Born in different State.....	19 696	18 881	183	1 379	587	462	792	658	121
Northeast.....	443	412	19	271	73	43	198	171	27
North Central.....	1 923	1 862	30	218	8	8	210	173	24
South.....	17 232	16 521	129	878	499	404	379	309	70
West.....	98	86	5	12	7	7	5	5	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	185	185	—	22	—	—	22	22	—
State of birth not reported.....	6 117	5 928	61	225	53	26	172	134	26
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	49 260	47 260	502	3 644	1 678	1 177	1 966	1 589	327
Same house.....	25 177	23 770	191	2 278	1 142	719	1 136	921	190
Different house in United States.....	19 173	18 791	179	1 057	517	444	540	467	48
Same county.....	15 502	15 296	63	792	436	363	356	310	40
Different county.....	3 671	3 495	116	265	81	81	184	157	8
Same State.....	890	770	102	92	34	34	58	38	8
Different State.....	2 781	2 725	14	173	47	47	126	119	—
Northeast.....	117	117	—	76	11	11	65	65	—
North Central.....	723	716	7	28	—	—	28	21	—
South.....	1 789	1 756	7	69	36	36	33	33	—
West.....	152	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	192	186	6	34	—	—	34	34	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	4 718	4 513	126	275	19	14	256	167	89
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	19 042	18 167	296	1 352	647	398	705	616	66
Nursery school.....	509	460	—	12	4	4	8	8	—
Public.....	404	355	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	1 068	1 035	8	46	43	28	3	3	—
Public.....	1 025	992	8	46	43	28	3	3	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	11 820	11 393	103	818	374	246	444	411	33
Public.....	11 122	10 695	103	763	367	239	396	363	33
High school (1 to 4 years).....	4 475	4 235	66	411	226	120	185	175	10
Public.....	4 270	4 030	66	398	226	120	172	162	10
College.....	1 170	1 044	119	65	—	—	65	19	23
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.9	58.3	79.8	65.0	71.8	66.7	59.7	65.0	31.6
3 and 4 years old.....	22.3	22.2	—	6.9	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	76.1	75.3	—	76.1	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	98.7	98.6	—	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.3	95.8	—
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	90.6	88.8	—	99.9	99.9	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	46.5	46.4	—	62.9	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	18.7	17.6	—	17.4	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	8.5	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	6.3	6.3	—	3.0	—	—	4.5	6.5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	11 407	10 915	107	953	436	334	517	361	150
No school years completed.....	268	255	—	37	25	25	12	12	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 175	1 105	6	103	17	7	86	62	24
5 to 7 years.....	1 918	1 787	40	191	84	62	107	67	40
8 years.....	1 474	1 367	12	148	79	68	69	44	19
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	3 133	3 075	7	201	99	76	102	71	31
4 years.....	2 284	2 226	9	220	111	83	109	80	29
College: 1 to 3 years.....	697	658	23	38	21	13	17	17	—
4 years or more.....	458	442	10	15	—	—	15	8	7
Median school years completed.....	9.8	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.6
Percent high school graduates.....	30.1	30.5	39.3	28.6	30.3	28.7	27.3	29.1	24.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	13 826	13 254	116	1 105	512	380	593	513	67
No school years completed.....	267	256	—	42	32	32	10	10	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	919	873	12	94	35	20	59	52	7
5 to 7 years.....	2 102	1 995	16	187	106	59	81	55	26
8 years.....	1 669	1 605	12	142	65	46	77	77	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4 308	4 103	31	264	92	61	172	151	8
4 years.....	3 192	3 077	27	300	163	150	137	118	19
College: 1 to 3 years.....	835	815	14	25	6	6	19	19	—
4 years or more.....	534	530	4	51	13	6	38	31	7
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.6	10.6	10.2	10.2	—
Percent high school graduates.....	33.0	33.4	38.8	34.0	35.5	42.6	32.7	32.7	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	12 206	11 759	83	873	398	313	475	410	65
With own children under 3 years.....	2 273	2 213	4	118	37	28	81	76	5
With own children under 6 years.....	3 715	3 592	17	222	92	75	130	120	10
With own children under 12 years.....	6 003	5 826	24	359	138	102	221	200	21
With own children under 18 years.....	7 344	7 113	35	468	194	151	274	253	21
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	7 926	7 675	42	524	230	187	294	273	21
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	3 840	3 686	32	258	130	97	128	120	8
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 866	1 809	13	160	100	70	60	55	5
Persons, under 18 years old.....	23 513	22 660	187	1 556	693	447	863	791	72
Living with both parents.....	13 769	13 227	104	963	530	316	433	390	43
Percent of total.....	58.6	58.4	55.6	61.9	76.5	70.7	50.2	49.3	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	3 139	3 075	10	178	79	47	99	84	7
Children ever born.....	12 274	12 025	26	925	501	226	424	358	42
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 910	3 911	—	5 197	—	—	—	—	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Cincinnati						
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	50 801	8 861	35 307	4 679	51 920	17 501	149 894	4 417	145 477	332 202	103 316
Foreign born	140	19	85	36	206	57	178	—	178	835	345
Native	50 661	8 842	35 222	4 643	51 714	17 444	149 716	4 417	145 299	331 367	102 971
Born in State of residence	27 881	4 779	19 768	2 449	29 360	10 153	89 612	3 424	86 188	170 449	58 000
Born in different State	19 587	3 327	13 313	1 974	18 316	6 176	47 947	656	47 091	126 942	34 129
Northeast	1 714	1 122	234	786	247	276	873	19	854	6 008	1 907
North Central	539	120	319	39	870	233	1 786	239	1 547	6 795	1 660
South	17 206	2 958	11 788	1 697	16 527	5 679	44 960	595	44 365	113 390	30 078
West	128	21	84	4	133	17	328	3	325	749	484
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	219	75	110	26	140	5	319	3	316	942	322
State of birth not reported	2 974	661	2 031	194	3 698	1 110	11 838	134	11 704	33 034	10 520
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	46 003	7 883	31 914	4 344	46 267	15 727	134 812	3 973	130 839	299 773	92 596
Same house	25 606	4 345	17 096	3 020	24 038	7 780	61 850	2 061	59 789	135 909	41 527
Different house in United States	17 062	2 724	12 536	1 159	17 681	6 807	61 375	1 825	59 550	132 059	40 764
Same county	14 120	2 245	10 449	927	14 547	5 224	53 694	1 505	52 189	112 613	32 079
Different county	2 942	479	2 087	232	3 134	1 583	7 681	320	7 361	19 446	8 685
Same State	839	196	464	107	949	672	1 930	224	1 706	3 307	2 582
Different State	2 103	283	1 623	125	2 185	911	5 751	96	5 655	16 139	6 103
Northeast	694	29	603	54	390	244	685	18	667	2 322	876
North Central	301	113	149	—	509	126	1 114	39	1 075	2 285	866
South	1 080	141	843	71	1 136	526	3 553	39	3 514	10 764	4 002
West	28	—	28	6	150	13	399	—	399	768	359
Abroad	130	14	110	6	148	13	342	7	335	1 184	454
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 205	800	2 172	159	4 400	1 127	11 245	80	11 165	30 621	9 851
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	17 467	3 306	11 963	1 464	17 936	5 729	47 501	1 217	46 284	105 982	33 686
Nursery school	485	147	320	18	524	77	1 223	22	1 201	2 229	834
Public	343	115	210	18	333	43	771	—	771	1 444	579
Kindergarten	864	239	541	34	1 165	315	2 926	32	2 894	6 665	2 216
Public	838	239	519	34	1 133	298	2 728	28	2 700	6 494	2 147
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 634	2 040	7 182	943	10 707	3 690	29 784	817	28 967	64 818	20 571
Public	10 340	2 020	6 932	919	10 297	3 611	28 122	741	27 381	62 633	19 611
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 805	770	3 421	409	4 536	1 503	11 402	293	11 109	27 604	8 310
Public	4 662	761	3 309	387	4 441	1 452	10 812	229	10 583	26 427	7 830
College	679	110	499	60	1 004	144	2 166	53	2 113	4 666	1 755
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61.3	61.9	60.6	60.9	58.3	55.3	56.4	53.4	56.5	55.3	55.5
3 and 4 years old	21.8	14.7	21.8	12.9	16.7	7.5	16.5	3.0	17.0	14.7	18.8
5 and 6 years old	77.0	87.9	73.3	55.9	79.0	68.9	78.6	65.7	79.1	79.2	79.1
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.3	97.1	99.9	98.4	98.9	96.4	93.4	96.5	96.9	96.1
14 and 15 years old	96.0	88.5	96.8	99.9	98.1	99.9	95.9	99.9	95.7	93.9	95.8
16 and 17 years old	94.4	87.6	94.7	98.9	89.6	85.3	80.7	67.5	81.0	88.8	90.7
18 and 19 years old	56.2	65.3	52.4	53.5	51.6	50.4	47.5	52.9	47.4	45.0	50.1
20 and 21 years old	13.7	9.4	15.6	10.0	15.6	11.5	16.9	18.5	16.9	14.9	19.1
22 and 24 years old	8.5	9.1	9.1	6.9	12.0	6.0	8.7	12.6	8.6	8.2	7.0
25 to 34 years old	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	2.8	5.2	1.4	5.3	4.7	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	11 499	1 796	8 030	1 211	10 889	3 697	32 471	1 007	31 464	73 901	22 672
No school years completed	428	75	267	64	266	103	1 011	31	980	1 487	519
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 270	148	847	193	1 169	356	3 729	80	3 649	5 710	1 486
5 to 7 years	2 192	379	1 528	239	1 836	728	5 465	208	5 257	11 283	3 022
8 years	1 151	179	772	133	1 065	322	3 938	207	3 731	7 174	2 255
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 292	463	2 419	263	2 849	1 047	8 752	230	8 522	22 105	6 299
4 years	2 189	425	1 440	250	2 599	878	6 575	176	6 399	18 449	6 175
College: 1 to 3 years	696	108	526	59	730	180	1 732	37	1 695	4 921	1 641
4 years or more	281	19	231	10	375	83	1 269	38	1 231	2 772	1 275
Median school years completed	9.6	9.8	9.7	8.8	10.2	10.0	9.7	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.9
Percent high school graduates	27.5	30.7	27.4	26.3	34.0	30.9	29.5	24.9	29.6	35.4	40.1
Female, 25 years old and over	13 138	2 065	9 245	1 324	12 734	4 230	40 998	1 230	39 768	88 177	26 419
No school years completed	352	68	244	55	275	94	801	14	787	1 116	327
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	911	113	675	79	765	245	2 809	97	2 712	4 162	977
5 to 7 years	2 064	270	1 386	269	1 968	659	6 485	252	6 233	11 540	3 026
8 years	1 339	237	842	199	1 307	464	5 006	178	4 828	8 263	2 297
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 299	715	3 099	389	4 222	1 561	13 225	424	12 801	28 314	8 454
4 years	3 322	577	2 370	256	3 258	1 011	9 270	223	9 047	25 371	8 327
College: 1 to 3 years	611	99	429	67	647	137	2 052	16	2 036	5 786	1 919
4 years or more	240	16	200	10	292	59	1 350	26	1 324	3 625	1 292
Median school years completed	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.3
Percent high school graduates	31.8	33.5	32.4	25.2	33.0	28.5	30.9	21.5	31.2	39.4	42.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	11 890	2 077	8 265	1 091	11 643	3 955	33 893	979	32 914	77 740	22 851
With own children under 3 years	1 742	363	1 244	108	2 224	765	5 752	130	5 622	13 054	4 549
With own children under 6 years	3 147	632	2 239	211	3 602	1 232	10 019	272	9 747	23 139	7 228
With own children under 12 years	5 589	1 049	3 924	424	5 779	2 016	16 057	439	15 618	38 126	11 743
With own children under 18 years	7 042	1 305	4 973	545	7 365	2 615	20 174	508	19 666	48 163	14 302
With sons/daughters under 25 years	7 575	1 392	5 326	603	7 942	2 834	21 941	572	21 369	52 332	15 514
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 963	730	2 733	347	3 640	1 411	10 375	255	10 120	24 076	6 866
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 996	365	1 332	210	1 915	771	5 028	154	4 874	12 568	3 285
Persons, under 18 years old	21 070	4 047	14 538	1 685	22 246	7 471	61 053	1 761	59 292	133 542	42 592
Living with both parents	12 389	2 191	8 619	1 098	13 080	4 516	34 672	871	33 801	75 222	24 522
Percent of total	58.8	54.1	59.3	65.2	58.8	60.4	56.8	49.5	57.0	56.3	56.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 214	552	2 304	259	2 992	972	8 598	183	8 415	21 675	5 867
Children ever born	11 067	1 985	7 700	955	10 752	3 784	29 927	787	29 140	68 019	19 998
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 443	3 596	3 342	3 687	3 594	3 893	3 481	4 301	3 463	3 136	3 409

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
			Huntington—Ashland							
	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Lima	Lorain—Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	87 707	5 066	6 524	722	1 326	4 476	9 023	13 726	8 496	12 770
Foreign born.....	207	—	—	—	—	—	29	41	—	22
Native.....	87 500	5 066	6 524	722	1 326	4 476	8 994	13 685	8 496	12 748
Born in State of residence.....	41 936	2 803	4 251	535	745	2 971	4 778	7 255	4 585	8 343
Born in different State.....	30 961	1 968	1 833	184	478	1 171	3 347	5 712	3 621	3 293
Northeast.....	1 081	18	65	—	12	53	52	252	124	111
North Central.....	1 846	105	286	56	29	201	292	207	189	220
South.....	27 622	1 834	1 476	128	431	917	2 979	5 189	3 302	2 920
West.....	412	11	6	—	6	—	24	64	6	42
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	356	11	11	—	—	11	11	48	—	43
State of birth not reported.....	14 247	284	429	3	103	323	858	670	290	1 069
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	78 745	4 448	6 005	675	1 192	4 138	7 867	11 914	7 740	11 640
Same house.....	39 230	2 777	3 305	265	709	2 331	3 780	5 642	3 080	6 493
Different house in United States.....	29 438	1 397	2 297	359	430	1 508	3 109	5 469	3 909	4 258
Same county.....	22 553	1 131	1 818	295	295	1 228	2 236	4 420	2 459	3 348
Different county.....	6 885	266	479	64	135	280	873	1 049	1 450	910
Same State.....	2 026	31	159	8	17	134	246	265	1 003	401
Different State.....	4 859	235	320	56	118	146	627	784	447	509
Northeast.....	511	22	10	—	—	—	18	72	73	137
North Central.....	745	34	183	29	65	89	184	194	118	128
South.....	3 095	174	127	27	53	47	425	464	234	179
West.....	508	5	—	—	—	—	—	54	22	65
Abroad.....	708	47	37	11	—	26	28	50	6	46
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	9 369	227	366	40	53	273	950	753	745	843
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	28 602	1 874	1 873	207	383	1 283	3 168	4 836	2 730	4 159
Nursery school.....	792	83	13	—	—	13	84	189	71	93
Public.....	494	68	13	—	—	13	71	125	44	54
Kindergarten.....	1 811	114	69	—	39	30	154	435	175	252
Public.....	1 769	114	69	—	39	30	151	432	175	240
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	17 450	1 035	1 058	123	182	753	2 131	2 973	1 739	2 362
Public.....	16 868	1 021	1 042	123	166	753	2 107	2 923	1 666	2 293
High school (1 to 4 years).....	7 044	567	572	75	135	362	748	966	687	1 225
Public.....	6 673	560	572	75	135	362	743	941	654	1 168
College.....	1 505	75	161	9	27	125	51	273	58	227
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.1	61.9	59.0	63.7	57.3	58.9	58.0	55.7	47.5	61.1
3 and 4 years old.....	17.4	30.9	11.6	—	—	13.5	26.6	21.9	21.2	21.5
5 and 6 years old.....	75.7	77.0	53.0	—	—	54.1	64.3	90.1	77.7	75.1
7 to 13 years old.....	97.9	92.9	91.4	—	86.3	91.9	96.8	91.8	96.0	99.1
14 and 15 years old.....	94.8	99.9	80.9	—	—	65.2	95.2	88.1	85.6	92.7
16 and 17 years old.....	88.3	91.4	92.2	—	—	93.7	92.8	72.4	81.5	98.3
18 and 19 years old.....	45.9	53.3	65.6	—	—	59.0	34.1	58.6	25.0	57.1
20 and 21 years old.....	19.2	19.1	27.8	—	—	—	3.4	13.0	4.6	21.7
22 to 24 years old.....	11.1	9.9	3.0	—	—	4.5	3.5	9.1	6.2	7.0
25 to 34 years old.....	5.9	5.0	2.3	—	—	3.7	0.6	4.8	0.9	3.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed.....	19 586	997	1 505	186	337	982	1 918	2 662	1 798	2 918
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	399	37	15	—	5	10	61	78	64	62
5 to 7 years.....	1 551	127	103	22	26	55	185	231	172	204
8 years.....	3 253	195	193	31	36	126	437	409	291	468
9 years.....	2 144	115	198	26	32	140	221	366	214	335
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 010	222	358	19	86	253	577	765	599	880
4 years.....	5 087	206	460	56	118	286	345	642	370	668
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 189	77	120	32	14	74	62	98	54	220
4 years or more.....	953	18	58	—	20	38	30	73	34	81
Median school years completed.....	10.5	9.3	11.0	11.2	11.4	10.9	9.3	10.0	9.8	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	36.9	30.2	42.4	47.3	45.1	40.5	22.8	30.5	25.5	33.2
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed.....	22 390	1 205	2 015	233	362	1 420	1 875	2 952	1 742	3 520
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	383	30	47	—	17	30	23	37	29	27
5 to 7 years.....	1 027	114	105	13	—	92	126	128	93	143
8 years.....	2 606	231	308	30	51	227	372	368	287	488
9 years.....	2 474	139	286	42	52	192	246	326	181	411
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 265	371	536	49	142	345	617	999	616	1 106
4 years.....	6 956	225	570	73	89	408	417	864	489	1 101
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 548	81	79	—	11	68	44	163	37	129
4 years or more.....	1 131	14	84	26	—	58	30	67	10	115
Median school years completed.....	11.3	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.9	10.4	10.9
Percent high school graduates.....	43.0	26.6	36.4	42.5	27.6	37.6	26.2	37.1	30.8	38.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years.....	19 911	1 068	1 453	176	307	970	1 840	3 112	1 609	2 940
With own children under 6 years.....	3 352	233	201	16	76	109	442	754	343	433
With own children under 12 years.....	5 985	371	313	28	90	195	698	1 221	553	748
With own children under 18 years.....	9 947	541	505	43	141	321	1 056	1 809	943	1 232
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	12 612	687	704	68	187	449	1 257	2 112	1 136	1 649
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	13 658	728	770	68	201	501	1 356	2 276	1 204	1 761
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 339	364	458	52	116	290	676	992	635	870
Persons, under 18 years old.....	3 189	176	227	18	68	141	349	471	241	451
Living with both parents.....	35 774	2 346	2 439	258	529	1 652	4 247	6 495	3 554	4 959
Percent of total.....	20 979	1 311	1 275	150	285	840	2 494	4 348	2 198	3 055
Percent of total.....	58.6	55.9	52.3	58.1	53.9	50.8	58.7	66.9	61.8	61.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born.....	5 346	274	347	36	67	244	510	797	365	710
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	17 261	1 153	1 358	133	293	932	2 457	3 187	1 266	2 352
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 229	4 208	3 914	...	...	3 820	4 818	3 999	3 468	3 313

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown- Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	5 975	4 641	1 334	53 291	—	53 291	3 037	1 033	2 004	48 354
Foreign born	14	8	6	265	—	265	5	—	5	140
Native	5 961	4 633	1 328	53 026	—	53 026	3 032	1 033	1 999	48 214
Born in State of residence	3 641	2 926	715	27 887	—	27 887	1 721	638	1 083	26 881
Born in different State	1 996	1 456	540	19 003	—	19 003	1 108	369	739	18 248
Northeast	241	190	51	420	—	420	241	43	198	1 442
North Central	180	27	153	1 887	—	1 887	195	8	187	478
South	1 569	1 233	336	16 605	—	16 605	660	311	349	16 219
West	6	6	—	91	—	91	12	7	5	109
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	5	—	185	—	185	22	—	22	211
State of birth not reported	319	246	73	5 951	—	5 951	181	26	155	2 874
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 389	4 141	1 248	47 577	—	47 577	2 716	950	1 766	43 680
Same house	2 633	1 823	810	23 948	—	23 948	1 578	529	1 049	24 178
Different house in United States	2 411	2 050	361	18 868	—	18 868	912	407	505	16 260
Same county	2 112	1 814	298	15 359	—	15 359	666	326	340	13 541
Different county	299	236	63	3 509	—	3 509	246	81	165	2 719
Same State	114	114	—	770	—	770	80	34	46	758
Different State	185	122	63	2 739	—	2 739	166	47	119	1 961
Northeast	28	22	6	117	—	117	76	11	65	650
North Central	54	—	54	723	—	723	21	—	21	262
South	103	100	3	1 763	—	1 763	69	36	33	1 021
West	—	—	—	136	—	136	—	—	—	28
Abroad	30	24	6	186	—	186	34	—	34	130
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	315	244	71	4 575	—	4 575	192	14	178	3 112
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 990	1 420	570	18 328	—	18 328	1 024	342	682	16 589
Nursery school	23	15	8	460	—	460	12	4	8	476
Public	7	7	—	355	—	355	4	—	—	334
Kindergarten	128	76	52	1 035	—	1 035	31	28	3	814
Public	128	76	52	992	—	992	31	28	3	792
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 189	843	346	11 481	—	11 481	651	207	444	10 070
Public	1 149	815	334	10 783	—	10 783	596	200	396	9 776
High school (1 to 4 years)	537	396	141	4 301	—	4 301	288	103	185	4 569
Public	510	380	130	4 096	—	4 096	275	103	172	4 262
College	113	90	23	1 051	—	1 051	42	—	42	660
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.0	54.8	72.8	58.5	—	58.5	65.6	66.2	65.3	60.9
3 and 4 years old	15.9	10.4	...	22.2	—	22.2	8.8	...	...	22.2
5 and 6 years old	70.4	66.8	...	75.4	—	75.4	67.8	...	...	75.9
7 to 13 years old	92.5	87.2	99.9	98.7	—	98.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	97.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	...	99.9	—	99.9	99.9	...	...	95.5
16 and 17 years old	84.6	79.8	...	89.1	—	89.1	...	...	...	93.6
18 and 19 years old	68.8	69.7	...	46.3	—	46.3	...	...	...	55.0
20 and 21 years old	37.3	43.4	...	17.8	—	17.8	...	...	...	14.0
22 to 24 years old	3.4	3.9	...	7.4	—	7.4	...	...	...	9.1
25 to 34 years old	6.7	3.5	18.8	6.3	—	6.3	4.0	...	5.9	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 359	1 043	316	10 998	—	10 998	681	260	421	10 885
No school years completed	57	57	—	255	—	255	28	16	12	400
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	182	137	45	1 111	—	1 111	87	7	80	1 159
5 to 7 years	215	165	50	1 827	—	1 827	144	57	87	2 109
8 years	136	101	35	1 379	—	1 379	109	57	52	1 078
High school: 1 to 3 years	342	252	90	3 075	—	3 075	137	66	71	3 105
4 years	291	205	86	2 235	—	2 235	146	52	94	2 092
College: 1 to 3 years	103	93	10	669	—	669	22	5	17	682
4 years or more	33	33	—	447	—	447	8	—	8	260
Median school years completed	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	—	9.9	8.7	8.9	8.6	9.7
Percent high school graduates	31.4	31.7	30.4	30.5	—	30.5	25.8	21.9	28.3	27.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 583	1 236	347	13 351	—	13 351	872	307	565	12 512
No school years completed	16	16	—	256	—	256	42	32	10	337
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	90	62	28	885	—	885	77	18	59	867
5 to 7 years	305	272	33	2 011	—	2 011	127	49	78	1 892
8 years	207	156	51	1 617	—	1 617	104	27	77	1 251
High school: 1 to 3 years	475	362	113	4 120	—	4 120	202	43	159	4 188
4 years	383	290	93	3 099	—	3 099	264	132	132	3 160
College: 1 to 3 years	77	52	25	829	—	829	25	6	19	591
4 years or more	30	26	4	534	—	534	31	—	31	226
Median school years completed	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.4	—	10.4	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.4
Percent high school graduates	31.0	29.8	35.2	33.4	—	33.4	36.7	45.0	32.2	31.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	1 301	1 037	264	11 824	—	11 824	693	243	450	11 325
With own children under 3 years	177	160	17	2 217	—	2 217	104	28	76	1 693
With own children under 6 years	354	283	71	3 596	—	3 596	197	72	125	3 060
With own children under 12 years	580	443	137	5 837	—	5 837	304	91	213	5 361
With own children under 18 years	758	580	178	7 135	—	7 135	388	122	266	6 779
With sons/daughters under 25 years	849	663	186	7 704	—	7 704	439	153	286	7 273
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	420	331	89	3 711	—	3 711	196	71	125	3 789
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	271	224	47	1 822	—	1 822	111	51	60	1 888
Persons, under 18 years old	2 412	1 840	572	22 814	—	22 814	1 231	389	842	20 112
Living with both parents	1 619	1 164	455	13 298	—	13 298	708	280	428	11 781
Percent of total	67.1	63.3	79.5	58.3	—	58.3	57.5	72.0	50.8	58.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	278	225	53	3 085	—	3 085	131	40	91	3 092
Children ever born	1 251	999	252	12 051	—	12 051	575	175	400	10 565
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 500	4 440	...	3 906	—	3 906	4 389	...	...	3 417

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	48 232	13 871	124 928	287 871	1 471	99 649	74 177	5 789	303	4 702
Foreign born.....	186	28	138	573	26	334	178	18	11	—
Native.....	48 046	13 843	124 790	287 298	1 445	99 315	73 999	5 771	292	4 702
Born in State of residence.....	27 567	8 140	73 759	148 099	722	55 711	35 068	2 839	89	2 584
Born in different State.....	17 007	4 744	40 073	109 173	623	32 995	25 405	2 711	176	1 834
Northeast.....	736	230	680	4 726	131	1 816	760	82	41	18
North Central.....	808	159	1 285	5 428	22	1 609	1 436	77	44	82
South.....	15 330	4 343	37 829	98 442	466	29 122	22 911	2 530	91	1 723
West.....	133	12	279	577	4	448	298	22	—	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	135	5	286	681	18	307	198	21	5	7
State of birth not reported.....	3 337	954	10 672	29 345	82	10 302	13 328	200	22	277
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	42 896	12 357	112 306	260 195	1 308	89 122	66 570	5 160	268	4 104
Some house.....	22 090	5 923	50 600	125 594	267	40 072	33 366	2 252	20	2 488
Different house in United States.....	16 681	5 452	51 270	107 470	920	39 019	24 428	2 727	203	1 348
Some county.....	13 861	4 237	45 302	92 395	653	30 688	19 069	2 044	119	1 082
Different county.....	2 820	1 215	5 968	15 075	267	8 331	5 359	683	84	266
Same State.....	741	450	1 248	1 923	74	2 484	1 745	220	16	31
Different State.....	2 079	765	4 720	13 152	193	5 847	3 614	463	68	235
Northeast.....	349	214	524	1 856	82	834	435	20	27	22
North Central.....	483	96	958	1 766	38	851	420	126	—	34
South.....	1 097	447	2 977	9 033	25	3 823	2 465	301	41	174
West.....	150	8	261	497	48	339	294	16	—	5
Abroad.....	142	13	291	617	26	449	346	42	45	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	3 983	969	10 145	26 514	95	9 582	8 430	139	—	221
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	16 650	4 590	39 236	91 831	556	32 096	23 812	2 157	42	1 706
Nursery school.....	509	77	1 017	1 850	34	824	705	79	—	73
Public.....	333	43	652	1 307	—	579	458	52	—	58
Kindergarten.....	1 146	237	2 447	5 772	31	2 129	1 483	185	—	114
Public.....	1 114	220	2 325	5 619	31	2 068	1 451	182	—	114
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	9 970	2 992	24 590	56 508	259	19 665	14 357	1 362	17	925
Public.....	9 560	2 939	23 391	54 657	249	18 728	13 929	1 348	17	911
High school (1 to 4 years).....	4 238	1 166	9 430	24 151	124	7 848	5 938	347	25	524
Public.....	4 154	1 130	9 004	23 108	114	7 389	5 617	339	25	517
College.....	787	118	1 752	3 550	108	1 630	1 329	184	—	70
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.3	55.7	55.9	55.9	65.6	54.9	55.8	58.9	22.5	60.6
3 and 4 years old.....	16.7	9.0	16.6	14.0	—	18.8	18.2	31.6	—	27.5
5 and 6 years old.....	80.4	73.2	79.3	80.0	—	79.0	76.2	84.8	—	79.5
7 to 13 years old.....	98.1	99.5	95.9	97.1	92.1	95.6	97.1	99.6	—	91.3
14 and 15 years old.....	96.9	99.9	95.2	94.0	—	95.4	93.7	93.5	—	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	89.3	90.9	79.6	88.3	—	89.7	89.1	68.4	—	96.3
18 and 19 years old.....	54.9	42.0	45.6	44.1	—	48.3	45.1	57.3	—	56.2
20 and 21 years old.....	12.9	10.2	16.2	14.4	—	18.5	18.5	—	—	19.1
22 to 24 years old.....	10.5	6.4	8.3	8.0	—	7.0	11.9	15.2	—	10.5
25 to 34 years old.....	5.7	3.6	5.1	4.3	24.9	4.2	6.0	8.4	—	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	10 149	2 883	26 737	63 645	374	21 877	16 512	1 115	87	922
No school years completed.....	202	74	891	1 368	—	495	326	41	—	33
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 096	263	3 220	5 327	18	1 454	1 308	106	—	95
5 to 7 years.....	1 731	594	4 523	10 143	20	2 955	2 772	176	—	191
8 years.....	926	243	3 191	6 360	18	2 171	1 975	145	—	100
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 695	826	7 399	19 429	68	6 172	4 309	316	12	218
4 years.....	2 484	658	5 268	15 374	56	5 926	4 123	255	26	198
College: 1 to 3 years.....	686	148	1 329	3 865	57	1 541	950	31	14	69
4 years or more.....	329	77	916	1 779	137	1 163	749	45	35	18
Median school years completed.....	10.2	10.0	9.6	10.3	13.4	10.9	10.3	9.8	—	9.6
Percent high school graduates.....	34.5	30.6	28.1	33.0	66.8	39.4	35.3	29.7	—	30.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	11 831	3 333	34 433	77 060	401	25 532	19 201	1 261	94	1 112
No school years completed.....	222	69	717	1 010	5	294	335	13	—	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	660	200	2 380	3 877	—	961	844	66	—	114
5 to 7 years.....	1 796	511	5 562	10 672	22	2 899	2 255	182	—	207
8 years.....	1 212	355	4 168	7 559	21	2 244	2 191	142	—	129
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	3 911	1 237	11 418	25 588	84	8 300	5 506	405	4	345
4 years.....	3 171	795	7 567	21 414	120	7 810	5 918	345	35	213
College: 1 to 3 years.....	597	113	1 586	4 401	43	1 816	1 268	81	27	72
4 years or more.....	262	53	1 035	2 539	106	1 208	884	27	28	10
Median school years completed.....	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.8	12.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	—	9.7
Percent high school graduates.....	34.1	28.8	29.6	36.8	67.1	42.4	42.0	35.9	—	26.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	10 919	3 196	28 125	67 181	349	22 096	16 923	1 315	97	1 002
With own children under 3 years.....	2 128	622	4 819	10 959	58	4 393	2 745	289	28	225
With own children under 6 years.....	3 446	966	8 273	19 559	101	7 005	4 915	461	28	363
With own children under 12 years.....	5 497	1 614	13 266	32 314	207	11 311	8 187	707	42	505
With own children under 18 years.....	6 984	2 081	16 729	41 050	244	13 804	10 525	863	52	651
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	7 534	2 254	18 140	44 726	248	14 973	11 441	962	63	692
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	3 435	1 099	8 535	20 976	101	6 582	5 364	397	21	344
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 856	615	4 129	11 031	60	3 165	2 735	246	11	172
Persons, under 18 years old.....	20 905	5 976	50 727	115 861	593	40 974	29 911	2 640	88	2 169
Living with both parents.....	12 222	3 641	27 482	62 626	538	23 088	16 707	1 740	64	1 203
Percent of total.....	58.5	60.9	54.2	54.1	90.7	56.3	55.9	65.9	—	55.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	2 782	810	7 230	18 541	136	5 656	4 533	370	20	262
Children ever born.....	10 035	3 121	24 981	59 467	428	19 237	14 583	1 569	20	1 092
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 607	3 853	3 455	3 207	3 088	3 401	3 217	4 241	—	4 168

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	137	27	8 056	7 344	8 360	49	12 711	52 925	8 861	35 307
Foreign born.....	—	—	29	16	—	—	22	261	19	85
Native.....	137	27	8 027	7 328	8 360	49	12 689	52 664	8 842	35 222
Born in State of residence.....	69	5	4 332	4 100	4 491	27	8 333	27 670	4 779	19 768
Born in different State.....	37	18	2 941	2 780	3 579	18	3 262	18 881	3 327	13 313
Northeast.....	—	—	47	142	118	—	111	412	228	1 122
North Central.....	12	7	2 688	124	183	5	214	1 862	120	3 319
South.....	25	11	2 602	2 472	3 272	8	2 895	16 521	2 958	11 788
West.....	—	—	6	42	6	—	42	86	21	84
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	11	27	—	—	43	185	75	110
State of birth not reported.....	31	4	743	421	290	4	1 051	5 928	661	2 031
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	123	21	6 953	6 258	7 608	42	11 588	47 260	7 883	31 914
Same house.....	62	4	3 267	3 023	3 026	25	6 470	23 770	4 345	17 096
Different house in United States.....	61	17	2 930	2 626	3 845	17	4 229	18 791	2 724	12 536
Same county.....	33	17	2 177	2 298	2 395	17	3 319	15 296	2 245	10 449
Different county.....	28	—	753	328	1 450	—	910	3 495	479	2 087
Same State.....	28	—	126	45	1 003	—	401	770	196	464
Different State.....	—	—	627	283	447	—	509	2 725	283	1 623
Northeast.....	—	—	18	27	73	—	137	117	29	603
North Central.....	—	—	184	68	118	—	128	716	113	149
South.....	—	—	425	150	234	—	179	1 756	141	843
West.....	—	—	—	38	22	—	65	136	—	28
Abroad.....	—	—	28	8	6	—	46	186	14	110
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	—	—	728	601	731	—	843	4 513	800	2 172
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	68	17	3 012	2 505	2 691	19	4 145	18 167	3 306	11 963
Nursery school.....	—	—	84	99	71	—	93	460	147	320
Public.....	—	—	71	73	44	—	54	355	115	210
Kindergarten.....	6	—	150	236	175	—	252	1 035	239	541
Public.....	6	—	147	236	175	—	240	992	239	519
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	56	8	2 017	1 526	1 718	19	2 355	11 393	2 040	7 182
Public.....	48	8	2 000	1 490	1 649	—	2 286	10 695	2 020	6 932
High school (1 to 4 years).....	6	—	710	570	672	—	1 218	4 235	770	3 421
Public.....	6	—	705	553	639	—	1 161	4 030	761	3 309
College.....	—	9	51	74	55	—	227	1 044	110	499
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	...	...	60.0	53.3	47.3	...	61.2	58.3	61.9	60.8
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	27.0	15.5	21.4	—	21.5	22.2	29.5	21.8
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	65.0	96.9	77.7	—	75.1	75.3	87.9	73.3
7 to 13 years old.....	—	—	96.5	85.9	95.9	...	99.7	98.6	97.3	97.1
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	98.6	82.5	85.3	—	92.7	99.9	88.5	96.8
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	94.2	77.4	81.3	—	98.1	88.8	87.6	94.7
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	34.7	56.8	23.1	—	57.1	46.4	65.3	52.4
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	3.6	20.4	4.7	—	21.7	17.6	9.4	15.6
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	4.1	4.1	5.7	—	7.0	7.4	9.1	9.1
25 to 34 years old.....	—	...	0.7	2.5	0.9	—	3.4	6.3	5.2	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	9	6	1 421	1 417	1 748	15	2 900	10 915	1 794	8 030
No school years completed.....	—	—	38	37	64	—	62	255	75	267
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	115	102	172	—	198	1 105	148	647
5 to 7 years.....	—	—	357	189	274	—	468	1 787	379	1 528
8 years.....	—	—	134	208	212	4	325	1 367	179	772
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	414	426	589	—	874	3 075	463	2 419
4 years.....	—	—	286	360	358	6	662	2 226	425	1 440
College: 4 years or more.....	4	—	47	67	54	5	220	658	108	526
1 to 3 years.....	5	6	30	28	25	—	81	442	19	231
Median school years completed.....	...	...	9.5	10.2	9.8	...	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.7
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	25.5	32.1	25.0	...	33.2	30.5	30.7	27.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	9	9	1 710	1 546	1 712	18	3 503	13 254	2 065	9 245
No school years completed.....	—	—	23	24	29	—	27	256	38	244
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	5	102	44	93	—	143	873	113	675
5 to 7 years.....	4	4	323	167	283	—	484	1 995	270	1 386
8 years.....	—	—	223	170	179	—	398	1 605	237	842
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	573	530	614	—	1 106	4 103	715	3 099
4 years.....	5	—	392	500	467	10	1 101	3 077	577	2 370
College: 4 years or more.....	—	—	44	71	37	8	129	815	99	429
1 to 3 years.....	—	—	30	40	10	—	115	530	16	200
Median school years completed.....	...	...	10.0	11.1	10.3	...	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	...	...	27.3	39.5	30.0	...	38.4	33.4	33.5	32.4
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	18	—	1 731	1 660	1 575	11	2 922	11 759	2 077	8 265
With own children under 3 years.....	9	—	429	438	328	5	433	2 213	363	1 244
With own children under 6 years.....	13	—	664	716	535	5	748	3 592	632	2 239
With own children under 12 years.....	13	—	1 007	1 041	925	11	1 232	5 826	1 049	3 924
With own children under 18 years.....	18	—	1 193	1 170	1 115	11	1 637	7 113	1 305	4 973
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	18	—	1 292	1 220	1 180	11	1 749	7 675	1 392	5 326
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	4	—	636	550	623	—	858	3 686	730	2 733
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	4	—	338	186	229	—	451	1 809	365	1 332
Persons, under 18 years old.....	77	12	4 028	3 597	3 511	16	4 935	22 660	4 047	14 538
Living with both parents.....	20	12	2 317	2 395	2 162	10	3 031	13 227	2 191	8 619
Percent of total.....	...	...	57.5	66.6	61.6	...	61.4	58.4	54.1	59.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	4	—	470	392	352	10	710	3 075	552	2 304
Children ever born.....	44	—	2 351	1 457	1 229	25	2 352	12 025	1 985	7 700
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	—	5 002	3 717	3 491	...	3 313	3 911	3 596	3 342

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion			
							Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	15 595	13 612	1 358	6 245	3 929	1 953	43 374	46	41	1 352	975	314
Labor force	11 175	9 950	959	4 713	2 997	1 452	30 017	40	35	949	648	243
Percent of total	71.7	73.1	70.6	75.5	76.3	74.3	69.2	...	...	70.2	66.5	77.4
Civilian labor force	11 135	9 936	955	4 692	2 979	1 449	29 937	40	35	941	644	239
Employed	10 092	9 038	825	4 119	2 618	1 249	27 911	35	35	891	611	222
Unemployed	1 043	898	130	573	361	200	2 026	5	...	50	33	17
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	9.0	13.6	12.2	12.1	13.8	6.8	...	...	5.3	5.1	7.1
Not in labor force	4 420	3 662	399	1 532	922	501	13 357	6	6	403	327	71
Inmate of institution	317	111	11	192	70	104	1 402	...	...	7	...	...
Enrolled in school	1 375	1 199	119	415	239	133	3 086	...	...	83	71	12
Other: Under 65 years	1 479	1 306	140	441	321	108	4 713	6	6	126	95	26
65 years and over	1 249	1 046	129	484	302	156	4 156	...	...	187	161	26
Female, 16 years old and over	18 487	16 203	1 681	7 191	4 613	2 185	53 471	63	63	1 582	1 154	370
Labor force	8 031	7 163	697	3 369	2 102	1 105	26 327	36	36	664	498	144
Percent of total	43.4	44.2	41.5	46.9	45.6	50.6	49.2	...	...	42.0	43.2	38.9
Civilian labor force	8 031	7 163	697	3 369	2 102	1 105	26 323	36	36	664	498	144
Employed	7 219	6 425	641	2 993	1 933	918	24 213	31	31	580	434	130
Unemployed	812	738	56	376	169	187	2 110	5	5	84	64	14
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	10.3	8.0	11.2	8.0	16.9	8.0	...	...	12.7	12.9	9.7
Not in labor force	10 456	9 040	984	3 822	2 511	1 080	27 144	27	27	918	656	226
Inmate of institution	266	54	20	126	37	74	739	...	...	6	6	...
Enrolled in school	1 769	1 508	223	633	391	192	3 737	12	12	61	58	3
Other: Under 65 years	6 966	6 208	596	2 491	1 688	656	17 233	15	15	581	402	152
65 years and over	1 455	1 270	145	572	395	158	5 435	...	...	270	190	71
Male, 16 to 21 years old	3 049	2 626	305	1 232	732	421	7 593	14	14	215	181	34
Not enrolled in school	1 166	987	163	515	344	171	3 452	14	14	89	76	13
Not high school graduate	574	485	78	268	191	77	2 078	6	6	46	42	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	394	315	74	172	109	63	1 208	6	6	22	18	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	18 487	16 203	1 681	7 191	4 613	2 185	53 471	63	63	1 582	1 154	370
With own children under 6 years	4 082	3 834	199	1 511	1 019	431	11 122	11	11	321	192	101
In labor force	1 685	1 576	70	704	437	236	5 642	6	6	146	96	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 922	3 522	338	1 747	1 144	496	10 101	20	20	242	193	44
In labor force	2 039	1 851	156	990	632	303	6 376	14	14	145	129	16
Married women, husband present	8 407	7 425	704	3 457	2 198	1 002	23 348	24	24	638	423	178
In labor force	3 818	3 414	317	1 681	1 048	510	12 262	24	24	228	182	40
With own children under 6 years	2 509	2 335	144	1 000	647	299	6 747	...	...	188	99	66
In labor force	1 049	979	50	432	262	139	3 506	...	...	76	52	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 615	2 312	244	1 183	733	343	6 073	14	14	130	104	21
In labor force	1 312	1 167	113	654	388	211	3 734	14	14	70	65	5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.5	16.1	...	9.3	5.1	18.6	8.8	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	23.2	25.4	...	37.6	37.4	41.7	26.9	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	45.7	45.8	28.9	64.3	63.5	66.1	52.2	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	75.7	74.5	80.0	72.8	73.3	75.2	72.0	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	84.0	85.3	81.4	89.6	86.9	97.2	79.1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	90.2	92.0	92.2	89.5	89.2	88.3	86.9	...	...	92.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	91.5	91.4	98.3	92.4	93.2	90.0	88.9	...	...	96.7	95.5	...
45 to 64 years	83.9	85.2	86.9	87.2	88.0	86.4	79.3	...	...	78.1	77.8	...
65 years and over	22.7	21.8	29.8	20.5	23.4	13.4	21.7	...	...	30.5	25.8	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.9	5.2	2.9	1.1	2.0	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	15.3	14.2	28.7	10.8	8.4	20.1	18.4	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	34.9	39.8	11.5	57.9	66.4	47.2	41.1	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	54.1	54.3	54.5	56.2	51.7	63.0	57.0	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	50.4	50.1	...	59.7	51.1	77.3	62.1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	51.0	50.5	59.6	57.9	56.3	60.5	63.2	...	...	52.8	54.3	...
35 to 44 years	54.0	55.2	46.5	62.3	59.8	71.5	60.7	...	...	52.7	56.8	...
45 to 64 years	47.7	48.7	51.3	45.0	45.8	45.5	52.2	...	...	42.5	43.8	40.5
65 years and over	16.0	17.0	14.6	7.2	6.2	10.3	14.7	...	...	17.4	18.0	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	12 307	10 855	1 138	5 035	3 203	1 532	32 410	32	27	1 037	720	260
50 to 52 weeks	6 782	6 012	588	2 947	1 797	969	18 585	23	23	615	410	181
27 to 49 weeks	3 653	3 242	315	1 440	1 029	349	9 287	9	4	255	177	45
26 weeks or less	1 872	1 601	235	648	377	223	4 538	...	...	167	133	34
Female, 16 years old and over	9 746	8 558	997	3 907	2 448	1 278	29 747	36	36	765	583	149
50 to 52 weeks	3 511	3 212	242	1 539	959	500	12 912	19	19	298	225	64
27 to 49 weeks	2 934	2 542	319	1 310	895	347	9 217	12	12	230	186	37
26 weeks or less	3 301	2 804	436	1 058	594	431	7 618	5	5	237	172	48
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	10 092	9 038	825	4 119	2 618	1 249	27 911	35	35	891	611	222
Private wage or salary workers	8 598	7 842	606	3 609	2 299	1 099	21 226	27	27	710	480	176
Government workers	1 271	1 004	192	458	297	129	5 820	8	8	152	106	46
Local government workers	540	430	80	250	197	53	2 793	8	8	89	60	29
Self-employed workers	218	187	27	41	22	15	846	...	...	29	25	...
Unpaid family workers	5	5	...	11	...	6	19	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed	7 219	6 425	641	2 993	1 933	918	24 213	31	31	580	434	130
Private wage or salary workers	5 572	5 028	421	2 460	1 648	716	18 162	25	25	481	352	118
Government workers	1 534	1 293	615	485	244	202	5 568	6	6	99	82	12
Local government workers	584	518	51	238	130	87	3 196	6	6	55	55	...
Self-employed workers	90	81	5	48	41	...	463	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	23	23	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Male employed, in agriculture	107	66	37	16	13	...	281	...	...	21	...	9
Wage or salary workers	103	62	37	16	13	...	210	...	...	21	...	9
Self-employed workers	4	4	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	40	29	11	14	14	...	88	...	...	...	...	...
Wage or salary workers	22	11	11	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed workers	13	13	...	14	14	...	22	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5 349	4 820	385	2 145	1 275	717	14 418	12	12	419	289	111
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	370	318	24	122	83	39	1 292	...	...	30	25	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	629	587	30	168	123	40	1 838	...	...	40	27	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	408	362	16	235	139	84	869	...	...	11	11	...

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	41 976	34 948	6 200	96 730	83 228	426	107	6	15	12 728
Labor force	29 028	24 164	4 699	71 739	60 865	370	107	6	11	10 216
Percent of total	69.2	69.1	75.8	74.2	73.1	86.9	100.0	...	...	80.3
Civilian labor force	28 956	24 115	4 676	71 513	60 671	370	97	6	11	10 194
Employed	26 985	22 365	4 460	66 336	56 001	370	97	6	11	9 692
Unemployed	1 971	1 750	216	5 177	4 670	—	—	—	—	502
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	7.3	4.6	7.2	7.7	—	—	—	—	4.9
Not in labor force	12 948	10 784	1 501	24 991	22 363	56	—	—	4	2 512
Inmate of institution	1 395	768	38	1 380	791	—	—	—	4	575
Enrolled in school	3 003	2 503	474	7 202	6 268	23	—	—	—	891
Other: Under 65 years	4 581	4 079	482	9 698	8 991	27	—	—	—	673
65 years and over	3 969	3 434	507	6 711	6 313	6	—	—	—	373
Female, 16 years old and over	51 826	44 493	7 055	116 413	101 158	529	108	9	18	14 394
Labor force	25 627	21 649	3 845	56 735	47 554	294	75	9	8	8 705
Percent of total	49.4	48.7	54.5	48.7	47.0	55.6	69.4	...	...	60.5
Civilian labor force	25 623	21 645	3 845	56 727	47 546	294	75	9	8	8 705
Employed	23 602	19 843	3 632	53 004	44 326	284	75	9	8	8 228
Unemployed	2 021	1 802	213	3 723	3 220	10	—	—	—	477
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	8.3	5.5	6.6	6.8	3.4	—	—	—	5.5
Not in labor force	26 199	22 844	3 210	59 678	53 604	235	33	—	10	5 689
Inmate of institution	733	692	38	750	589	—	—	—	—	151
Enrolled in school	3 664	3 031	589	8 173	6 966	82	—	—	—	1 119
Other: Under 65 years	16 637	14 614	1 940	41 132	37 024	142	29	—	10	3 856
65 years and over	5 165	4 507	643	9 623	9 025	11	4	—	—	563
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 364	5 999	1 053	17 097	14 905	40	9	—	—	2 093
Not enrolled in school	3 349	2 699	399	7 373	6 532	5	5	—	—	812
Not high school graduate	2 026	1 617	195	3 877	3 501	—	9	—	—	365
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 180	875	91	1 987	1 789	—	—	—	—	192
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	51 826	44 493	7 055	116 413	101 158	529	108	9	18	14 394
With own children under 6 years	10 790	9 078	1 667	24 829	21 036	115	27	—	—	3 617
In labor force	5 490	4 507	957	10 768	8 667	78	14	—	—	1 993
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 839	8 273	1 500	24 597	21 144	146	24	—	10	3 240
In labor force	6 217	5 124	1 062	14 261	11 853	80	24	—	—	2 285
Married women, husband present	22 686	18 509	4 013	52 924	44 675	311	70	—	10	7 732
In labor force	12 010	9 608	2 321	26 834	21 739	201	57	—	—	4 784
With own children under 6 years	6 559	5 150	1 364	15 380	12 346	98	27	—	—	2 875
In labor force	3 430	2 644	760	7 109	5 452	78	14	—	—	1 549
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 929	4 727	1 165	15 399	12 912	131	15	—	10	2 298
In labor force	3 650	2 843	800	9 154	7 470	65	15	—	—	1 585
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.8	8.6	5.4	11.5	11.4	—	—	—	—	12.7
16 and 17 years	26.6	27.5	22.3	25.3	25.7	—	—	—	—	22.1
18 and 19 years	52.3	52.6	63.0	56.2	55.7	—	—	—	—	59.2
20 and 21 years	72.1	78.8	81.7	74.6	75.1	—	—	—	—	71.6
22 to 24 years	78.7	83.3	92.2	83.4	83.6	—	—	—	—	82.3
25 to 34 years	86.8	87.0	95.8	90.3	89.5	100.0	—	—	—	93.1
35 to 44 years	88.7	87.6	94.2	90.4	90.0	100.0	—	—	—	92.1
45 to 64 years	79.3	78.6	83.4	83.7	83.2	80.2	—	—	—	87.3
65 years and over	21.2	20.0	29.0	23.3	22.4	—	—	—	—	32.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.8	5.5	1.0	7.0	6.7	—	—	—	—	9.3
16 and 17 years	18.3	18.3	19.8	18.1	18.3	—	—	—	—	16.9
18 and 19 years	40.6	41.7	33.2	49.7	50.1	—	—	—	—	47.3
20 and 21 years	56.5	56.5	55.8	57.2	56.4	—	—	—	—	62.7
22 to 24 years	62.3	62.1	63.2	57.3	55.3	—	—	—	—	69.3
25 to 34 years	63.5	62.4	69.6	56.2	53.6	73.6	—	—	—	68.8
35 to 44 years	60.8	59.4	69.8	61.1	58.8	71.3	—	—	—	74.8
45 to 64 years	52.5	51.6	58.3	50.9	50.0	57.9	—	—	—	58.6
65 years and over	14.5	13.8	19.4	10.7	10.2	—	—	—	—	18.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	31 341	25 958	4 966	76 064	64 319	381	107	6	11	11 051
50 to 52 weeks	17 947	14 790	3 019	47 124	39 515	314	88	—	5	7 077
27 to 49 weeks	9 023	7 603	1 309	19 319	16 579	56	15	—	—	2 621
26 weeks or less	4 371	3 565	638	9 621	8 225	11	4	—	—	1 353
Female, 16 years old and over	28 946	24 328	4 482	64 032	53 622	335	95	9	13	9 841
50 to 52 weeks	12 595	10 689	1 840	28 103	23 509	136	37	4	8	4 351
27 to 49 weeks	8 975	7 514	1 419	19 894	16 528	88	44	—	5	3 193
26 weeks or less	7 376	6 125	1 223	16 035	13 585	111	14	—	5	2 297
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	26 985	22 365	4 460	66 336	56 001	370	97	6	11	9 692
Private wage or salary workers	20 489	16 943	3 426	51 407	43 518	229	70	6	11	7 446
Government workers	5 660	4 732	903	12 499	10 473	122	27	—	—	1 857
Local government workers	2 696	2 311	385	6 878	5 878	73	11	—	—	908
Self-employed workers	817	671	131	2 421	2 001	19	—	—	—	389
Unpaid family workers	19	19	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	23 602	19 843	3 632	53 004	44 326	284	75	9	8	8 228
Private wage or salary workers	17 656	14 990	2 546	38 461	32 170	188	65	9	—	5 967
Government workers	5 463	4 463	993	13 223	11 025	89	—	—	8	2 084
Local government workers	3 135	2 611	524	7 817	6 439	64	5	—	—	1 302
Self-employed workers	463	380	83	1 197	1 020	7	—	—	—	170
Unpaid family workers	20	10	—	123	111	—	—	—	—	7
Male employed, in agriculture	240	226	34	757	645	6	—	—	—	92
Wage or salary workers	189	162	27	484	384	6	—	—	—	80
Self-employed workers	71	64	7	267	255	—	—	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	88	83	—	407	397	—	—	—	—	10
Wage or salary workers	66	61	—	215	210	—	—	—	—	5
Self-employed workers	22	22	—	186	181	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	13 987	11 632	2 293	37 026	31 076	251	45	—	6	5 575
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 262	1 135	114	2 928	2 673	8	—	—	—	247
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 798	1 647	146	5 615	4 838	20	9	—	—	734
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	858	770	78	2 458	2 099	—	—	—	—	359

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	31 043	28 919	1 721	27 985	21 665	24	4 187	3 268	1 287	1 563	362
Labor force	22 057	20 553	1 333	20 680	16 212	19	3 316	2 306	929	1 092	253
Percent of total	71.1	71.1	77.5	74.1	74.1	...	79.2	70.6	72.2	69.9	69.9
Civilian labor force	21 403	20 214	1 028	19 936	16 052	19	2 743	2 301	929	1 092	248
Employed	20 186	19 020	1 005	18 640	14 936	19	2 594	2 191	870	1 041	248
Unemployed	1 217	1 194	23	1 296	1 116	—	149	110	59	51	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.9	2.2	6.5	7.0	—	5.4	4.8	6.4	4.7	—
Not in labor force	8 986	8 366	388	7 305	5 653	5	871	962	358	471	109
Inmate of institution	1 789	1 563	46	1 656	1 599	—	29	18	11	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 414	2 207	169	2 344	1 613	—	334	374	164	130	80
Other: Under 65 years	2 691	2 592	85	2 524	1 969	5	250	285	103	158	24
65 years and over	2 092	2 004	88	1 781	1 472	—	258	285	80	183	5
Female, 16 years old and over	36 061	33 887	1 656	32 309	25 571	42	4 422	3 788	1 515	1 766	413
Labor force	19 346	18 253	948	17 521	14 017	28	2 434	1 776	759	791	188
Percent of total	53.6	53.9	57.2	54.2	54.8	...	55.0	46.9	50.1	44.8	45.5
Civilian labor force	19 335	18 242	948	17 512	14 012	28	2 430	1 772	759	791	184
Employed	18 293	17 238	910	16 109	12 775	28	2 295	1 578	698	678	170
Unemployed	1 042	1 004	38	1 403	1 237	—	135	194	61	113	14
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.5	4.0	8.0	8.8	—	5.6	10.9	8.0	14.3	7.6
Not in labor force	16 715	15 634	708	14 788	11 554	14	1 988	2 012	756	975	225
Inmate of institution	675	2 352	50	342	288	—	43	—	—	4	23
Enrolled in school	2 338	2 202	107	2 873	1 826	6	371	350	142	132	53
Other: Under 65 years	10 855	10 181	414	9 170	7 464	8	1 210	1 275	504	654	104
65 years and over	3 047	2 899	137	2 403	1 976	—	364	346	110	185	45
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 624	5 150	389	5 546	3 840	10	756	692	287	279	126
Not enrolled in school	2 284	2 122	112	2 375	1 517	10	329	225	91	89	45
Not high school graduate	1 094	1 040	26	1 176	580	5	107	91	28	18	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	565	524	13	371	255	5	41	40	15	18	7
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	36 061	33 887	1 656	32 309	25 571	42	4 422	3 788	1 515	1 766	413
With own children under 6 years	7 686	7 319	344	6 340	5 103	13	1 043	782	383	346	53
In labor force	4 060	3 838	202	3 542	2 932	5	537	350	180	160	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 146	6 671	388	6 773	5 454	5	1 008	816	287	419	105
In labor force	4 597	4 255	277	4 469	3 523	5	750	429	150	221	53
Married women, husband present	15 930	14 912	874	14 574	11 426	14	2 509	1 698	652	820	194
In labor force	8 972	8 357	520	8 427	6 591	10	1 534	833	344	374	99
With own children under 6 years	4 938	4 628	290	4 189	3 208	9	821	475	226	200	49
In labor force	2 633	2 453	163	2 314	1 855	5	415	212	116	86	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 552	4 154	315	4 467	3 396	5	822	543	186	268	84
In labor force	2 870	2 596	213	2 813	2 078	5	594	285	90	144	46
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	14.8	15.0	4.9	10.5	10.2	—	13.3	6.3	4.9	5.6	...
16 and 17 years	25.2	25.2	36.6	27.1	28.8	—	17.1	23.1	28.5	21.4	...
18 and 19 years	54.9	55.9	50.4	47.8	55.2	—	69.3	56.4	...	65.8	...
20 and 21 years	73.0	72.8	78.4	75.4	81.6	—	69.4	32.7	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	80.9	81.1	84.0	87.9	89.9	...	90.6	91.0	...	90.6	...
25 to 34 years	84.7	84.5	96.6	91.1	90.5	...	94.8	94.2	93.0	94.4	...
35 to 44 years	88.9	88.5	97.7	91.8	90.3	...	96.2	90.3	85.9	92.0	...
45 to 64 years	79.1	79.4	81.1	82.4	81.9	...	84.8	84.0	86.8	81.0	...
65 years and over	26.1	26.1	23.8	21.4	19.6	...	31.6	26.6	34.8	15.7	...
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.6	5.2	7.5	4.6	5.1	—	—	3.7	4.7	3.6	—
16 and 17 years	16.7	18.5	...	19.9	21.3	—	14.4	16.3	21.2	9.3	...
18 and 19 years	48.8	49.8	51.1	44.4	49.7	...	44.9	49.2	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	61.7	61.7	...	59.1	62.8	...	54.4	55.6	65.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	67.9	67.7	...	69.3	72.1	...	67.0	51.0	51.3	61.0	...
25 to 34 years	63.9	63.9	67.5	65.5	65.8	...	64.5	59.8	67.8	54.8	...
35 to 44 years	64.6	64.7	66.7	66.3	66.2	...	70.8	58.0	64.2	51.0	...
45 to 64 years	57.4	57.1	66.0	57.5	56.7	...	61.2	50.3	43.5	55.3	55.8
65 years and over	15.7	15.6	15.0	14.6	14.3	—	15.9	19.2	32.5	9.3	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	23 897	22 210	1 449	22 777	17 485	24	3 512	2 585	1 011	1 235	302
50 to 52 weeks	14 809	13 612	1 050	13 348	10 296	19	2 443	1 387	507	716	142
27 to 49 weeks	5 620	5 391	191	5 965	4 756	—	669	758	356	337	55
26 weeks or less	3 468	3 207	208	3 464	2 433	5	400	440	148	182	105
Female, 16 years old and over	21 844	20 567	1 067	19 999	15 457	32	2 806	1 923	778	870	229
50 to 52 weeks	10 067	9 455	533	8 281	6 480	16	1 371	745	229	410	97
27 to 49 weeks	6 549	6 218	258	6 087	4 902	12	754	684	313	263	88
26 weeks or less	5 228	4 894	276	5 631	4 075	4	681	494	236	197	44
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	20 186	19 020	1 005	18 640	14 936	19	2 594	2 191	870	1 041	248
Private wage or salary workers	14 051	13 270	719	13 708	11 228	14	1 726	1 872	719	933	204
Government workers	5 385	5 079	230	4 356	3 262	5	759	256	118	86	36
Local government workers	1 747	1 647	77	1 082	895	—	145	73	55	14	—
Self-employed workers	766	671	52	571	446	—	104	63	33	22	8
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	18 293	17 238	910	16 109	12 775	28	2 295	1 578	698	678	170
Private wage or salary workers	11 988	11 276	646	10 642	8 812	28	1 337	1 291	584	557	128
Government workers	6 056	5 728	253	5 186	3 734	—	912	255	100	103	42
Local government workers	1 706	1 607	71	1 712	1 348	—	282	95	51	25	14
Self-employed workers	228	218	6	274	222	—	46	32	14	18	—
Unpaid family workers	21	16	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	153	137	12	166	120	—	21	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	112	104	8	108	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	41	33	4	58	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	62	62	—	168	148	—	—	9	—	6	—
Wage or salary workers	45	45	—	128	114	—	—	9	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	17	17	—	40	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	11 297	10 516	651	9 801	7 792	—	1 618	1 030	369	542	103
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 005	946	10	746	709	—	23	53	37	16	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 464	1 444	20	1 681	1 531	—	108	103	26	57	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	811	792	19	524	420	—	89	82	29	49	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	2 193	289	214	6	548	413	1 356	1 329	—	2 683	2 002	607
Male, 16 years old and over	1 311	165	159	6	347	278	799	779	—	1 655	1 508	104
Labor force	59.8	57.1	74.3	...	63.3	67.3	58.9	58.6	—	61.7	75.3	17.1
Percent of total	1 311	165	159	6	347	278	799	779	—	1 649	1 502	104
Civilian labor force	1 248	161	155	6	322	259	765	745	—	1 520	1 380	97
Employed	63	4	4	—	25	19	34	34	—	129	122	7
Unemployed	4.8	2.4	2.5	—	7.2	6.8	4.3	4.4	—	7.8	8.1	6.7
Percent of civilian labor force	882	124	55	—	201	135	557	550	—	1 028	494	503
Not in labor force	130	74	5	—	4	4	52	52	—	469	192	438
Inmate of institution	247	7	7	—	51	42	189	189	—	213	192	21
Enrolled in school	238	19	19	—	47	21	172	165	—	218	184	34
Other: Under 65 years	267	24	24	—	99	68	144	144	—	128	118	10
65 years and over	2 665	290	290	—	579	442	1 796	1 743	22	2 678	2 408	223
Female, 16 years old and over	1 049	125	125	—	176	136	748	729	10	1 283	1 208	49
Labor force	39.4	43.1	43.1	—	30.4	30.8	41.6	41.8	—	47.9	50.2	22.0
Percent of total	1 049	125	125	—	176	136	748	729	10	1 283	1 208	49
Civilian labor force	952	114	114	—	140	114	698	683	—	1 116	1 049	41
Employed	97	11	11	—	36	19	50	46	4	167	159	8
Unemployed	9.2	8.8	8.8	—	20.5	14.0	6.7	6.3	—	13.0	13.2	17.4
Percent of civilian labor force	1 616	165	165	—	403	306	1 048	1 014	12	1 395	1 200	58
Not in labor force	82	—	—	—	7	7	75	63	—	58	5	5
Inmate of institution	267	36	36	—	57	37	174	174	—	238	223	86
Enrolled in school	828	94	94	—	244	185	490	480	6	878	781	25
Other: Under 65 years	439	35	35	—	95	84	309	297	6	221	196	25
65 years and over	491	93	93	—	83	61	315	315	—	517	448	53
Male, 16 to 21 years old	198	78	15	—	25	12	95	95	—	246	199	32
Not enrolled in school	102	54	3	—	3	3	45	45	—	162	115	32
Not high school graduate	80	54	3	—	—	—	26	26	—	125	83	27
Unemployed or not in labor force												
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 665	290	290	—	579	442	1 796	1 743	22	2 678	2 408	223
With own children under 6 years	379	39	39	—	105	96	235	218	10	711	648	50
In labor force	144	27	27	—	32	28	85	72	10	352	329	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	415	37	37	—	110	95	268	262	6	513	472	32
In labor force	225	28	28	—	50	47	147	147	—	313	291	18
Married women, husband present	1 056	117	117	—	298	235	641	628	—	1 235	1 097	96
In labor force	432	53	53	—	84	73	295	286	—	650	599	30
With own children under 6 years	223	25	25	—	71	67	127	120	—	487	429	45
In labor force	77	13	13	—	23	19	41	38	—	236	213	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	285	20	20	—	74	62	191	191	—	326	297	20
In labor force	136	11	11	—	30	30	95	95	—	191	181	6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	3.0	—
16 and 17 years	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	19.3	19.3	—	14.9	14.6	—
18 and 19 years	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	38.0	—	60.3	68.6	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.9	64.9	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.8	86.2	—
25 to 34 years	91.4	—	—	—	—	—	92.9	92.4	—	69.6	92.2	23.1
35 to 44 years	92.8	—	—	—	—	—	88.3	87.6	—	71.2	93.1	11.4
45 to 64 years	73.3	—	—	—	77.7	87.2	68.5	69.6	—	73.8	89.5	22.7
65 years and over	25.3	—	—	—	17.5	—	26.6	26.6	—	18.3	22.9	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	4.4	—	2.5	2.9	—
16 and 17 years	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	2.2	—	5.4	5.8	—
18 and 19 years	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.0	45.0	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.9	77.4	—
22 to 24 years	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.8	54.9	—
25 to 34 years	53.2	—	—	—	—	—	56.7	57.3	—	56.4	57.8	—
35 to 44 years	52.0	—	—	—	—	—	59.9	61.8	—	60.2	65.4	—
45 to 64 years	51.3	57.3	57.3	—	36.2	44.9	54.7	55.3	—	53.6	56.1	—
65 years and over	13.8	—	—	—	7.3	—	13.6	14.0	—	4.2	4.9	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 401	178	160	6	373	286	850	823	—	1 795	1 608	119
50 to 52 weeks	897	136	130	6	216	170	545	534	—	1 066	969	58
27 to 49 weeks	286	21	21	—	114	86	151	147	—	467	440	23
26 weeks or less	218	21	9	—	43	30	154	142	—	262	199	38
Female, 16 years old and over	1 182	152	152	—	188	147	842	817	16	1 522	1 427	66
50 to 52 weeks	514	69	69	—	63	47	382	370	6	537	498	25
27 to 49 weeks	322	31	31	—	40	40	251	242	6	496	468	20
26 weeks or less	346	52	52	—	85	60	209	205	4	489	461	21
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 248	161	155	6	322	259	765	745	—	1 520	1 380	97
Private wage or salary workers	929	148	142	6	233	177	548	543	—	1 313	1 182	94
Government workers	258	8	8	—	74	67	176	171	—	150	147	3
Local government workers	100	4	4	—	27	27	69	69	—	86	86	—
Self-employed workers	61	5	5	—	15	15	41	31	—	57	51	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	952	114	114	—	140	117	698	683	6	1 116	1 049	41
Private wage or salary workers	806	95	95	—	117	94	594	585	—	953	895	37
Government workers	141	19	19	—	23	23	99	93	6	138	132	4
Local government workers	91	19	19	—	23	23	49	49	—	51	45	4
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	25	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	523	55	49	6	121	85	347	338	—	1 106	768	311
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	54	4	4	—	13	7	37	37	—	296	45	251
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	62	11	5	6	13	11	38	38	—	108	95	13
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	18	—	—	—	3	3	15	15	—	54	50	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria				Mansfield			Springfield		
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 559	1 582	1 909	881	3 113	2 996	59	3 956	3 800	24
Labor force	3 443	1 230	1 523	616	1 678	1 576	49	2 698	2 601	6
Percent of total	75.5	77.7	79.8	69.9	53.9	52.6	...	68.2	68.4	...
Civilian labor force	3 392	1 230	1 472	616	1 678	1 576	49	2 669	2 577	6
Employed	3 210	1 166	1 400	577	1 536	1 434	49	2 513	2 421	6
Unemployed	182	64	72	39	142	142	—	156	156	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.3	8.5	9.0	—	5.8	6.1	—
Not in labor force	1 116	352	386	265	1 435	1 420	10	1 258	1 199	18
Inmate of institution	158	27	—	37	978	978	—	87	82	—
Enrolled in school	390	146	128	112	155	144	—	337	326	6
Other: Under 65 years	304	102	172	19	170	166	4	395	370	12
65 years and over	264	77	86	97	132	132	—	439	421	—
Female, 16 years old and over	4 995	1 801	2 112	994	2 418	2 286	40	4 713	4 512	17
Labor force	2 427	980	924	480	1 355	1 296	21	2 345	2 291	6
Percent of total	48.6	54.4	43.8	48.3	56.0	56.7	...	49.8	50.8	...
Civilian labor force	2 427	980	924	480	1 355	1 296	21	2 336	2 282	6
Employed	2 282	888	886	465	1 179	1 120	21	2 165	2 111	6
Unemployed	145	92	38	15	176	176	—	171	171	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	9.4	4.1	3.1	13.0	13.6	—	7.3	7.5	—
Not in labor force	2 568	821	1 188	514	1 063	990	19	2 368	2 221	11
Inmate of institution	82	—	6	64	32	17	—	43	43	—
Enrolled in school	427	151	197	75	135	121	—	362	338	—
Other: Under 65 years	1 679	548	846	256	689	647	17	1 393	1 310	11
65 years and over	380	122	139	119	207	205	2	370	370	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	947	351	332	203	843	839	6	570	530	6
Not enrolled in school	402	187	138	36	617	617	—	729	713	6
Not high school graduate	206	94	72	14	508	508	—	263	258	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	96	34	28	8	474	474	—	117	117	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	4 995	1 801	2 112	994	2 418	2 286	40	4 713	4 512	17
With own children under 6 years	1 375	476	720	179	601	579	11	854	839	—
In labor force	636	225	323	88	318	308	3	437	432	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 039	387	417	204	561	543	3	940	897	6
In labor force	673	266	238	143	371	356	—	672	652	6
Married women, husband present	2 676	969	1 156	507	1 104	1 031	25	2 251	2 118	13
In labor force	1 384	562	529	263	623	586	6	1 165	1 131	6
With own children under 6 years	1 000	332	518	150	423	401	11	561	546	—
In labor force	481	164	249	68	211	201	3	271	266	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	789	298	300	164	339	321	3	712	669	6
In labor force	480	190	165	103	223	208	—	474	454	6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	7.6	12.8	7.1	—	21.1	21.3	—	6.9	7.1	—
16 and 17 years	28.9	...	29.4	...	24.3	24.9	—	25.4	26.4	—
18 and 19 years	54.8	51.7	...	...	26.9	27.5	—	47.9	46.9	—
20 and 21 years	64.2	...	69.1	...	23.3	23.3	—	61.1	61.1	—
22 to 24 years	80.6	81.9	90.6	...	32.5	31.3	...	83.4	83.4	—
25 to 34 years	92.0	95.0	93.1	100.0	60.5	59.6	...	84.1	84.9	—
35 to 44 years	95.2	96.1	93.6	97.0	88.2	87.7	...	91.2	90.9	—
45 to 64 years	87.1	86.9	86.1	89.7	90.9	90.6	...	85.6	86.5	...
65 years and over	22.8	28.7	25.9	18.9	22.0	20.8	...	20.0	19.8	...
Female:										
14 and 15 years	4.1	4.1	3.3	5.9	14.5	15.2	—	1.3	1.3	—
16 and 17 years	10.9	8.5	4.1	...	39.7	42.5	—	20.8	20.2	—
18 and 19 years	48.1	59.5	41.3	...	74.5	73.8	...	27.7	27.7	—
20 and 21 years	57.7	47.6	60.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	52.5	56.5	45.9	...	67.7	67.2	...	58.5	58.5	—
25 to 34 years	56.3	67.5	53.2	40.3	65.5	65.2	...	60.3	60.3	—
35 to 44 years	64.7	72.6	52.9	78.0	64.4	66.2	...	67.9	69.4	—
45 to 64 years	51.8	56.0	45.6	54.9	55.1	56.7	...	67.3	66.7	—
65 years and over	11.4	14.1	10.5	8.4	4.5	4.7	...	56.0	57.8	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	3 725	1 355	1 606	688	1 795	1 688	49	3 007	2 910	6
50 to 52 weeks	2 070	840	887	306	1 211	1 128	35	1 910	1 830	6
27 to 49 weeks	1 139	331	549	227	318	300	8	617	605	—
26 weeks or less	516	184	170	155	266	260	6	480	475	—
Female, 16 years old and over	2 832	1 110	1 095	580	1 416	1 351	21	2 738	2 647	10
50 to 52 weeks	963	331	441	179	615	588	13	1 354	1 324	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 097	446	362	258	408	405	3	696	671	—
26 weeks or less	772	333	292	143	393	358	5	688	652	10
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	3 210	1 166	1 400	577	1 536	1 434	49	2 513	2 421	6
Private wage or salary workers	2 895	1 056	1 264	519	1 347	1 265	37	1 847	1 817	—
Government workers	262	94	122	39	121	114	3	582	534	6
Local government workers	173	65	82	19	58	58	—	191	175	—
Self-employed workers	45	16	14	11	68	55	9	84	70	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	2 282	888	886	465	1 179	1 120	21	2 165	2 111	6
Private wage or salary workers	1 894	763	728	366	939	897	18	1 470	1 421	6
Government workers	351	104	146	95	215	207	3	659	654	—
Local government workers	238	80	94	58	93	88	—	181	176	—
Self-employed workers	37	21	12	4	15	10	—	36	36	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	21	8	—	8	13	13	—	26	20	—
Wage or salary workers	5	—	—	—	13	13	—	20	20	—
Self-employed workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 611	572	754	259	877	831	13	1 286	1 232	12
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	72	24	33	10	73	73	—	121	109	12
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	133	54	52	27	64	61	3	111	111	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	77	38	29	5	67	67	—	74	69	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton							Toledo		
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 092	1 635	1 187	193	457	346	31	16 194	605	320
Labor force	1 420	1 098	783	145	322	241	28	11 569	428	203
Percent of total	67.9	67.2	66.0	75.1	70.5	69.7	...	71.4	70.7	63.4
Civilian labor force	1 420	1 098	783	145	322	241	28	11 554	428	203
Employed	1 320	1 015	720	140	305	224	28	10 647	391	179
Unemployed	100	83	63	5	17	17	—	907	37	24
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.6	8.0	3.4	5.3	7.1	—	7.9	8.6	11.8
Not in labor force	672	537	404	48	135	105	3	4 625	177	117
Inmate of institution	9	6	6	—	3	—	3	311	8	8
Enrolled in school	200	161	128	17	39	31	—	1 397	25	19
Other: Under 65 years	219	182	142	7	37	34	—	1 544	55	24
65 years and over	244	188	128	24	56	40	—	1 373	89	66
Female, 16 years old and over	2 360	1 842	1 360	267	518	407	32	19 121	620	323
Labor force	866	638	527	88	228	186	—	9 719	250	95
Percent of total	36.7	34.6	38.8	33.0	44.0	45.7	—	50.8	40.3	29.4
Civilian labor force	866	638	527	88	228	186	—	9 719	250	95
Employed	794	586	485	83	208	166	—	8 747	198	67
Unemployed	72	52	42	5	20	20	—	972	52	28
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.2	8.0	...	8.8	10.8	—	10.0	20.8	...
Not in labor force	1 494	1 204	833	179	290	221	32	9 402	370	228
Inmate of institution	16	16	10	4	—	—	—	162	—	—
Enrolled in school	191	134	101	23	57	49	—	1 248	56	48
Other: Under 65 years	957	778	544	111	179	129	27	6 152	263	146
65 years and over	330	276	178	41	54	43	5	1 840	51	34
Male, 16 to 21 years old	340	273	204	28	67	52	—	3 130	93	47
Not enrolled in school	100	85	62	5	15	15	—	1 271	53	21
Not high school graduate	59	49	49	—	10	10	—	737	37	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	47	37	37	—	10	10	—	384	13	13
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	2 360	1 842	1 360	267	518	407	32	19 121	620	323
With own children under 6 years	423	356	276	33	67	63	4	4 273	155	88
In labor force	109	97	81	14	12	12	—	2 231	69	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	460	321	256	36	139	104	6	3 733	107	51
In labor force	238	168	145	18	70	55	—	2 377	47	28
Married women, husband present	1 123	823	578	114	300	227	20	8 792	341	130
In labor force	421	298	235	45	123	95	—	4 794	154	52
With own children under 6 years	313	258	183	28	55	51	4	2 586	84	43
In labor force	70	66	50	16	4	4	—	1 347	43	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	324	190	138	31	134	99	6	2 462	91	35
In labor force	152	87	64	18	65	50	—	1 583	40	21
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.0	2.5	...	—	...	...	—	11.1	—	—
16 and 17 years	22.0	...	...	—	...	...	—	22.0	...	...
18 and 19 years	43.9	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	58.3	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	82.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.3	...	...
25 to 34 years	89.1	87.1	82.9	...	...	...	...	91.7	...	...
35 to 44 years	92.7	92.8	90.3	...	92.5	...	...	88.8	91.3	...
45 to 64 years	79.2	77.7	79.9	...	83.8	78.9	...	81.4	82.9	...
65 years and over	24.0	26.5	19.5	...	...	...	...	19.1	18.3	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.4	3.1	3.8	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—
16 and 17 years	16.2	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.2	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.1	...	...
22 to 24 years	51.3	43.7	45.0	...	...	...	...	65.8	...	...
25 to 34 years	41.1	45.4	55.8	...	...	...	...	60.8	53.7	...
35 to 44 years	48.7	47.7	48.4	...	...	...	...	63.2	...	...
45 to 64 years	40.8	35.8	40.1	...	57.0	67.2	...	51.5	38.7	...
65 years and over	11.2	9.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 499	1 150	826	157	349	264	28	12 606	447	278
50 to 52 weeks	922	686	491	97	236	183	21	6 628	246	85
27 to 49 weeks	377	317	245	32	60	37	7	3 980	138	96
26 weeks or less	200	147	90	28	53	44	—	1 998	63	37
Female, 16 years old and over	1 092	822	676	124	270	224	—	10 848	262	115
50 to 52 weeks	335	241	200	28	94	72	—	3 767	83	29
27 to 49 weeks	307	210	182	28	97	86	—	3 804	95	31
26 weeks or less	450	371	294	68	79	66	—	3 277	84	55
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	1 320	1 015	720	140	305	224	28	10 647	391	179

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland						Lima	Lorain—Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	25 909	1 389	1 962	220	413	1 329	2 582	3 669	3 055	3 824
Labor force	19 289	998	1 222	165	278	779	1 593	2 883	1 625	2 607
Percent of total	74.4	71.9	62.3	75.0	67.3	58.6	61.7	78.6	53.2	68.2
Civilian labor force	18 581	998	1 222	165	278	779	1 587	2 832	1 625	2 583
Employed	17 343	939	1 165	161	259	745	1 461	2 692	1 483	2 427
Unemployed	1 238	59	57	4	19	34	126	140	142	156
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.9	4.7	2.4	6.8	4.4	7.9	4.9	8.7	6.0
Not in labor force	6 620	391	740	55	135	550	989	786	1 430	1 217
Inmate of institution	623	11	61	5	4	52	438	27	978	82
Enrolled in school	1 937	177	238	7	42	189	208	300	150	332
Other: Under 65 years	2 290	118	205	19	21	165	215	279	170	382
65 years and over	1 770	85	236	24	68	144	128	180	132	421
Female, 16 years old and over	29 747	1 634	2 497	290	442	1 765	2 597	4 094	2 326	4 529
Labor force	16 169	806	1 000	125	136	739	1 247	1 969	1 317	2 297
Percent of total	54.4	49.3	40.0	43.1	30.8	41.9	48.0	48.1	56.6	50.7
Civilian labor force	16 160	806	1 000	125	136	739	1 247	1 969	1 317	2 288
Employed	14 720	745	920	114	117	689	1 083	1 832	1 141	2 117
Unemployed	1 440	61	80	11	19	50	164	137	176	171
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.6	8.0	8.8	14.0	6.8	13.2	7.0	13.4	7.5
Not in labor force	13 578	828	1 497	165	306	1 026	1 350	2 125	1 009	2 232
Inmate of institution	334	13	63	—	—	63	54	6	17	43
Enrolled in school	2 155	156	247	36	37	174	228	359	121	338
Other: Under 65 years	8 799	542	765	94	185	486	852	1 477	664	1 321
65 years and over	2 290	117	422	35	84	303	216	283	207	530
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 555	307	406	30	61	315	491	726	838	719
Not enrolled in school	1 797	98	122	15	12	95	231	336	617	258
Not high school graduate	656	35	51	3	3	45	147	172	508	117
Unemployed or not in labor force	304	22	29	3	—	26	110	62	474	75
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	29 747	1 634	2 497	290	442	1 765	2 597	4 094	2 326	4 529
With own children under 6 years	6 152	398	363	39	96	228	685	1 237	590	839
In labor force	3 459	180	137	27	28	82	345	565	311	432
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 495	308	400	37	95	268	499	835	546	903
In labor force	4 202	160	222	28	47	147	306	514	356	658
Married women, husband present	13 808	717	980	117	235	628	1 185	2 235	1 056	2 131
In labor force	7 942	375	412	53	73	286	626	1 130	592	1 137
With own children under 6 years	3 994	241	212	25	67	120	461	891	412	546
In labor force	2 243	116	70	13	19	38	229	430	204	266
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 232	203	273	20	62	191	312	623	324	675
In labor force	2 631	100	136	11	30	95	184	359	208	460
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.4	4.9	6.6	—	—	—	2.6	8.7	21.1	7.1
16 and 17 years	26.8	24.8	14.9	—	—	19.3	15.9	25.0	24.3	25.9
18 and 19 years	56.8	...	40.4	...	...	38.0	61.4	51.8	27.5	46.9
20 and 21 years	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	56.9	72.9	23.3	61.1
22 to 24 years	89.9	...	...	...	...	...	70.5	87.2	31.7	83.4
25 to 34 years	91.4	93.3	94.9	...	...	...	92.4	94.2	60.5	84.0
35 to 44 years	91.1	87.4	91.8	...	...	...	87.6	94.9	87.9	90.9
45 to 64 years	81.7	86.1	75.9	...	...	...	69.6	72.8	90.3	86.2
65 years and over	19.8	33.6	27.6	...	...	...	26.6	18.3	22.0	19.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.6	4.0	3.0	—	—	4.4	2.8	3.3	15.2	1.3
16 and 17 years	20.0	19.2	1.5	—	—	2.2	5.6	6.0	42.5	20.2
18 and 19 years	48.8	...	30.4	...	...	...	44.0	49.0	74.5	27.7
20 and 21 years	60.0	65.3	...	...	...	...	77.4	55.4	...	58.5
22 to 24 years	71.5	49.2	63.5	...	...	...	50.8	51.1	67.7	60.3
25 to 34 years	64.9	67.1	51.6	...	...	...	57.3	57.8	57.1	69.4
35 to 44 years	65.8	62.6	54.0	...	...	...	61.8	60.9	63.1	66.7
45 to 64 years	56.8	44.8	53.6	57.3	44.9	54.7	53.3	49.6	56.4	57.5
65 years and over	14.0	29.8	14.4	...	...	...	13.8	4.3	11.3	16.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	20 818	1 082	1 275	166	286	823	1 703	3 111	1 737	2 916
50 to 52 weeks	12 545	535	840	136	170	534	1 013	1 794	1 163	1 836
27 to 49 weeks	5 482	385	254	21	86	147	461	926	308	605
26 weeks or less	2 791	162	181	9	30	142	229	391	266	475
Female, 16 years old and over	17 907	832	1 132	152	147	833	1 470	2 275	1 372	2 657
50 to 52 weeks	7 566	252	492	69	47	376	521	807	601	1 324
27 to 49 weeks	5 654	339	319	31	40	248	482	819	408	671
26 weeks or less	4 687	241	321	52	60	209	467	649	363	662
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	17 343	939	1 165	161	259	745	1 461	2 692	1 483	2 427
Private wage or salary workers	13 105	784	868	148	177	543	1 263	2 440	1 302	1 817
Government workers	3 702	118	246	8	67	171	147	216	117	540
Local government workers	975	55	100	4	27	69	86	147	58	175
Self-employed workers	531	37	51	5	15	31	51	36	64	70
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	14 720	745	920	114	117	689	1 083	1 832	1 141	2 117
Private wage or salary workers	10 129	621	774	95	94	585	925	1 542	915	1 427
Government workers	4 318	110	141	19	23	99	136	257	210	654
Local government workers	1 557	61	91	19	23	49	49	174	88	176
Self-employed workers	266	14	5	—	—	5	22	33	10	36
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Male employed, in agriculture	130	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	13	20
Wage or salary workers	79	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	13	20
Self-employed workers	51	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	154	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10
Wage or salary workers	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Self-employed workers	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 399	407	478	55	85	338	1 072	1 390	844	1 244
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	738	37	48	4	7	37	296	57	73	121
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 651	29	60	11	11	38	108	119	64	111
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	520	29	18	—	3	15	54	67	67	69

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown- Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 748	1 371	377	14 973	—	14 973	861	310	551	14 020
Labor force	1 192	923	269	10 803	—	10 803	569	218	351	10 038
Percent of total	68.2	67.3	71.4	72.1	—	72.1	66.1	70.3	63.7	71.6
Civilian labor force	1 192	923	269	10 788	—	10 788	569	218	351	10 013
Employed	1 107	855	252	9 960	—	9 960	524	201	323	8 915
Unemployed	85	68	17	828	—	828	45	17	28	1 098
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.7	—	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.0	11.0
Not in labor force	556	448	108	4 170	—	4 170	292	92	200	3 982
Inmate of institution	9	6	3	240	—	240	8	4	4	93
Enrolled in school	176	145	31	1 277	—	1 277	101	26	75	1 114
Other: Under 65 years	183	149	34	1 457	—	1 457	73	27	46	1 266
65 years and over	188	148	40	1 196	—	1 196	110	35	75	1 509
Female, 16 years old and over	2 042	1 603	439	17 892	—	17 892	1 077	381	696	16 488
Labor force	795	609	186	9 215	—	9 215	478	170	308	6 758
Percent of total	38.9	38.0	42.4	51.5	—	51.5	44.4	44.6	44.3	41.0
Civilian labor force	795	609	186	9 215	—	9 215	478	170	308	6 758
Employed	728	562	166	8 331	—	8 331	439	167	272	5 855
Unemployed	67	47	20	884	—	884	39	3	36	903
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	7.7	10.8	9.6	—	9.6	8.2	1.8	11.7	13.4
Not in labor force	1 247	994	253	8 677	—	8 677	599	211	388	9 730
Inmate of institution	14	14	—	149	—	149	4	4	—	148
Enrolled in school	173	124	49	1 147	—	1 147	86	35	51	1 339
Other: Under 65 years	793	637	156	5 704	—	5 704	325	108	217	6 510
65 years and over	287	219	68	1 677	—	1 677	184	64	120	1 733
Male, 16 to 21 years old	284	232	52	2 878	—	2 878	122	29	93	2 413
Not enrolled in school	89	49	10	1 179	—	1 179	7	3	14	873
Not high school graduate	52	49	10	677	—	677	7	—	7	443
Unemployed or not in labor force	47	37	10	348	—	348	7	—	7	256
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	2 042	1 603	439	17 892	—	17 892	1 077	381	696	16 488
With own children under 6 years	376	309	67	4 000	—	4 000	190	62	128	3 352
In labor force	109	97	12	2 106	—	2 106	92	28	64	1 321
With own children 6 to 17 years only	391	281	110	3 531	—	3 531	160	47	119	3 574
In labor force	212	157	55	2 278	—	2 278	75	33	42	1 920
Married women, husband present	933	686	247	8 118	—	8 118	398	159	239	7 716
In labor force	369	274	95	4 503	—	4 503	168	81	87	3 230
With own children under 6 years	266	211	55	2 426	—	2 426	117	49	68	2 191
In labor force	70	66	4	1 272	—	1 272	61	22	39	848
With own children 6 to 17 years only	268	163	105	2 289	—	2 289	98	31	67	2 255
In labor force	126	76	50	1 504	—	1 504	32	19	13	1 179
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.9	...	...	10.4	—	10.4	...	—	...	5.2
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	20.9	—	20.9	...	—	...	24.0
18 and 19 years	34.1	38.4	...	61.1	—	61.1	...	—	...	59.1
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	76.9	—	76.9	...	—	...	84.3
22 to 24 years	82.9	...	...	88.2	—	88.2	...	—	...	91.8
25 to 34 years	89.1	86.8	...	91.8	—	91.8	...	—	...	90.2
35 to 44 years	91.6	91.4	...	88.7	—	88.7	100.0	...	...	91.0
45 to 64 years	80.8	80.6	81.5	81.5	—	81.5	78.0	78.9	77.3	83.5
65 years and over	21.3	22.0	...	19.7	—	19.7	26.8	...	22.1	19.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.9	3.6	—	4.2	—	4.2	—	—	—	3.5
16 and 17 years	18.5	...	...	18.0	—	18.0	...	—	...	18.6
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	52.9	—	52.9	...	—	...	41.9
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	66.4	—	66.4	...	—	...	58.7
22 to 24 years	51.3	43.7	...	66.2	—	66.2	...	—	...	55.5
25 to 34 years	43.7	50.0	...	61.4	—	61.4	56.7	...	60.0	50.8
35 to 44 years	50.2	50.0	...	63.2	—	63.2	45.3	...	33.0	51.7
45 to 64 years	43.8	39.6	57.1	52.6	—	52.6	58.8	60.3	58.0	41.7
65 years and over	12.4	11.6	...	12.6	—	12.6	6.9	—	10.4	6.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 270	978	292	11 679	—	11 679	637	238	399	10 517
50 to 52 weeks	787	583	204	6 237	—	6 237	333	121	212	5 548
27 to 49 weeks	321	277	44	3 651	—	3 651	134	44	90	3 381
26 weeks or less	162	118	44	1 791	—	1 791	170	73	97	1 588
Female, 16 years old and over	1 005	781	224	10 264	—	10 264	571	196	375	7 785
50 to 52 weeks	294	222	72	3 632	—	3 632	249	99	150	2 885
27 to 49 weeks	296	210	86	3 567	—	3 567	125	32	93	2 365
26 weeks or less	415	349	66	3 065	—	3 065	197	65	132	2 535
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	1 107	855	252	9 960	—	9 960	524	201	323	8 915
Private wage or salary workers	915	700	215	7 987	—	7 987	465	176	289	7 626
Government workers	160	123	37	1 570	—	1 570	41	20	21	972
Local government workers	93	60	33	835	—	835	25	9	16	526
Self-employed workers	32	32	—	403	—	403	18	5	13	303
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female employed	728	562	166	8 331	—	8 331	439	167	272	5 855
Private wage or salary workers	614	471	143	6 147	—	6 147	364	142	222	4 801
Government workers	100	80	20	2 050	—	2 050	64	23	41	965
Local government workers	51	39	12	1 174	—	1 174	38	13	25	574
Self-employed workers	14	11	3	118	—	118	11	2	9	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	8
Male employed, in agriculture	5	—	5	67	—	67	—	—	—	43
Wage or salary workers	5	—	5	29	—	29	—	—	—	40
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	37
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	27
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	596	428	168	5 151	—	5 151	277	107	170	5 000
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	50	40	10	445	—	445	17	5	12	392
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	48	41	7	733	—	733	14	—	14	507
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	22	7	355	—	355	5	5	—	459

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	13 612	3 929	34 948	83 228	426	28 919	21 865	1 582	107	1 287
Labor force	9 950	2 997	24 164	60 865	370	20 553	16 212	1 230	107	929
Percent of total	73.1	76.3	69.1	73.1	86.9	71.1	74.1	77.7	100.0	72.2
Civilian labor force	9 936	2 979	24 115	60 671	370	20 214	16 052	1 230	97	929
Employed	9 038	2 618	22 365	56 001	370	19 020	14 936	1 166	97	870
Unemployed	898	361	1 750	4 670	—	1 194	1 116	64	—	59
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	12.1	7.3	7.7	—	5.9	7.0	5.2	—	6.4
Not in labor force	3 662	932	10 784	22 363	56	8 366	5 653	352	—	358
Inmate of institution	111	70	768	791	—	1 563	599	27	—	11
Enrolled in school	1 199	239	2 503	6 268	23	2 207	1 613	146	—	164
Other: Under 65 years	1 306	321	4 079	8 991	27	2 592	1 969	102	—	103
65 years and over	1 046	302	3 434	6 313	6	2 004	1 472	77	—	80
Female, 16 years old and over	16 203	4 613	44 493	101 158	529	33 887	25 571	1 801	108	1 515
Labor force	7 163	2 102	21 649	47 554	294	18 253	14 017	980	75	759
Percent of total	44.2	45.6	48.7	47.0	55.6	53.9	54.8	54.4	69.4	50.1
Civilian labor force	7 163	2 102	21 645	47 546	294	18 242	14 012	980	75	759
Employed	6 425	1 933	19 843	44 326	284	17 238	12 775	888	75	698
Unemployed	738	169	1 802	3 220	10	1 004	1 237	92	—	61
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	8.0	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.5	8.8	9.4	—	8.0
Not in labor force	9 040	2 511	22 844	53 604	235	15 634	11 554	821	33	756
Inmate of institution	54	37	692	589	—	352	288	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 508	391	3 031	6 966	82	2 202	1 826	151	—	142
Other: Under 65 years	6 208	1 688	14 614	37 024	142	10 181	7 464	548	29	504
65 years and over	1 270	395	4 507	9 025	11	2 899	1 976	122	4	110
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 626	732	5 999	14 905	40	5 150	3 840	351	9	287
Not enrolled in school	987	344	2 699	6 532	5	2 122	1 517	187	9	91
Not high school graduate	485	191	1 617	3 501	—	1 040	580	94	5	28
Unemployed or not in labor force	315	109	875	1 789	—	524	255	34	—	15
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	16 203	4 613	44 493	101 158	529	33 887	25 571	1 801	108	1 515
With own children under 6 years	3 834	1 019	9 078	21 036	115	7 319	5 103	476	27	383
In labor force	1 576	437	4 507	8 667	78	3 838	2 932	225	14	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 522	1 144	8 273	21 144	146	6 671	5 454	387	24	287
In labor force	1 851	632	5 124	11 853	80	4 255	3 523	266	24	150
Married women, husband present	7 425	2 198	18 509	44 675	311	14 912	11 426	969	70	652
In labor force	3 414	1 048	9 608	21 739	201	8 357	6 591	562	57	344
With own children under 6 years	2 335	647	5 150	12 346	98	4 628	3 208	332	27	226
In labor force	979	262	2 644	5 452	78	2 453	1 855	164	14	116
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 312	733	4 727	12 912	131	4 154	3 396	298	15	186
In labor force	1 167	388	2 843	7 470	65	2 596	2 078	190	15	90
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	16.1	5.1	8.6	11.4	—	15.0	10.2	12.8	—	4.9
16 and 17 years	25.4	37.4	27.5	25.7	—	25.2	28.8	—	—	28.5
18 and 19 years	45.8	63.5	52.6	55.7	—	55.9	55.2	51.7	—	—
20 and 21 years	74.5	73.3	78.8	75.1	—	72.8	81.6	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	85.3	86.9	83.3	83.6	—	81.1	88.9	81.9	—	—
25 to 34 years	92.0	89.2	87.0	89.5	100.0	84.5	90.5	95.0	—	93.0
35 to 44 years	91.4	93.2	87.6	90.0	100.0	88.5	90.3	96.1	—	85.9
45 to 64 years	85.2	88.0	78.6	83.2	80.2	79.4	81.9	86.9	—	86.8
65 years and over	21.8	23.4	20.0	22.4	—	26.1	19.6	28.7	—	34.8
Female:										
14 and 15 years	5.2	2.0	5.5	6.7	—	5.2	5.1	4.1	—	4.7
16 and 17 years	14.2	8.4	18.3	18.3	—	18.5	21.3	8.5	—	21.2
18 and 19 years	39.8	66.4	41.7	50.1	—	49.8	49.7	59.5	—	—
20 and 21 years	54.3	51.7	56.5	56.4	—	61.7	62.8	47.6	—	65.3
22 to 24 years	50.1	51.1	62.1	55.3	—	67.7	72.1	56.5	—	51.3
25 to 34 years	50.5	56.3	62.4	53.6	73.6	63.9	65.8	67.5	—	67.8
35 to 44 years	55.2	59.8	59.4	58.8	71.3	64.7	66.2	72.6	—	64.2
45 to 64 years	48.7	45.8	51.6	50.0	57.9	57.1	56.7	56.0	—	43.5
65 years and over	17.0	6.2	13.8	10.2	—	15.6	14.3	14.1	—	32.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	10 855	3 203	25 958	64 319	381	22 210	17 485	1 355	107	1 011
50 to 52 weeks	6 012	1 797	14 790	39 515	314	13 612	10 296	840	88	507
27 to 49 weeks	3 242	1 029	7 603	16 579	56	5 391	4 756	331	15	356
26 weeks or less	1 601	377	3 565	8 225	11	3 207	2 433	184	4	148
Female, 16 years old and over	8 558	2 448	24 328	53 622	335	20 567	15 457	1 110	95	778
50 to 52 weeks	3 212	959	10 689	23 509	136	9 455	6 480	331	33	229
27 to 49 weeks	2 542	895	7 514	16 528	88	6 218	4 902	446	44	313
26 weeks or less	2 804	594	6 125	13 585	111	4 894	4 075	333	14	236
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	9 038	2 618	22 365	56 001	370	19 020	14 936	1 166	97	870
Private wage or salary workers	7 842	2 299	16 943	43 518	229	13 270	11 228	1 056	70	719
Government workers	1 004	297	4 732	10 473	122	5 079	3 262	94	27	118
Local government workers	430	197	2 311	5 878	73	1 647	895	65	11	55
Self-employed workers	187	22	671	2 001	19	671	446	16	—	33
Unpaid family workers	5	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	6 425	1 933	19 843	44 326	284	17 238	12 775	888	75	698
Private wage or salary workers	5 028	1 648	14 990	32 170	188	11 276	8 812	763	65	584
Government workers	1 293	244	4 463	11 025	89	5 728	3 734	104	10	100
Local government workers	518	130	2 611	6 439	64	1 607	1 348	80	5	51
Self-employed workers	81	41	380	1 020	7	218	222	21	—	14
Unpaid family workers	23	—	10	111	—	16	7	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	66	13	226	645	6	137	120	8	—	—
Wage or salary workers	62	13	162	384	6	104	69	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	4	—	64	255	—	33	51	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	29	14	83	397	—	62	148	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	11	—	61	210	—	45	114	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	13	14	22	181	—	17	34	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 820	1 275	11 632	31 076	251	10 516	7 792	572	45	369
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	318	83	1 135	2 673	8	946	709	24	—	37
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	587	123	1 647	4 838	20	1 444	1 531	54	9	26
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	362	139	770	2 099	—	792	420	38	—	29

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	24	6	2 002	1 909	2 996	15	3 800	14 653	2 348	10 362
Labor force	19	6	1 508	1 523	1 576	11	2 601	10 726	1 737	7 396
Percent of total	...	...	75.3	79.8	52.6	...	68.4	72.2	74.0	71.4
Civilian labor force	19	6	1 502	1 472	1 576	11	2 577	10 711	1 730	7 384
Employed	19	6	1 380	1 400	1 434	11	2 421	9 883	1 606	6 505
Unemployed	—	—	122	72	142	—	156	828	126	879
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	8.1	4.9	9.0	...	7.7	7.3	7.3	11.9
Not in labor force	5	—	494	386	1 420	4	1 199	4 127	411	2 966
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	978	4	82	240	37	44
Enrolled in school	—	—	192	128	144	—	326	1 259	217	826
Other: Under 65 years	5	—	184	172	166	—	370	1 457	191	950
65 years and over	—	—	118	86	132	—	421	1 171	166	1 146
Female, 16 years old and over	42	9	2 408	2 112	2 286	18	4 512	17 776	2 861	12 101
Labor force	28	9	1 208	924	1 296	8	2 291	9 162	1 455	4 751
Percent of total	...	...	50.2	43.8	56.7	...	50.8	51.5	50.9	39.3
Civilian labor force	28	9	1 208	924	1 296	8	2 282	9 162	1 455	4 751
Employed	28	9	1 049	886	1 120	8	2 111	8 292	1 229	4 140
Unemployed	—	—	159	38	176	—	171	870	226	611
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	13.2	4.1	13.6	...	7.5	9.5	15.5	12.9
Not in labor force	14	—	1 200	1 188	990	10	2 221	8 614	1 406	7 350
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	17	—	43	139	23	64
Enrolled in school	6	—	223	197	121	—	338	1 147	234	974
Other: Under 65 years	8	—	781	846	647	10	1 310	5 671	916	4 966
65 years and over	—	—	196	139	205	—	530	1 657	233	1 346
Male, 16 to 21 years old	10	—	443	332	832	—	713	2 841	416	1 785
Not enrolled in school	10	—	199	138	617	—	258	1 179	142	621
Not high school graduate	5	—	117	72	508	—	677	677	52	330
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	—	83	28	474	—	75	348	29	197
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	42	9	2 408	2 112	2 286	18	4 512	17 776	2 861	12 101
With own children under 6 years	13	—	648	720	579	—	839	4 000	702	2 421
In labor force	5	—	329	323	308	—	432	2 106	412	843
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	—	472	417	543	10	897	3 509	643	2 626
In labor force	5	—	291	238	356	—	652	2 272	368	1 394
Married women, husband present	14	—	1 031	1 156	1 031	10	2 118	8 064	1 348	5 642
In labor force	10	—	599	529	586	—	1 131	4 477	659	2 256
With own children under 6 years	9	—	429	518	401	—	546	2 426	411	1 632
In labor force	5	—	213	249	201	—	264	1 272	219	575
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	—	297	300	321	10	669	2 267	395	1 659
In labor force	5	—	181	165	208	—	454	1 498	210	844
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	3.0	7.1	21.3	—	7.1	10.6	2.2	6.1
16 and 17 years	—	—	14.6	29.4	24.9	—	26.4	20.8	26.3	22.9
18 and 19 years	—	—	68.6	...	27.5	—	46.9	60.8	42.6	65.3
20 and 21 years	...	...	64.9	69.1	23.3	—	61.1	77.2	...	85.1
22 to 24 years	...	...	86.2	90.6	31.3	—	83.4	88.2	86.8	92.5
25 to 34 years	...	...	92.2	93.1	59.6	...	84.9	91.8	91.9	89.9
35 to 44 years	...	...	93.1	93.6	87.7	...	90.9	88.7	87.7	91.8
45 to 64 years	...	...	89.5	86.1	90.6	—	86.5	81.4	86.5	82.7
65 years and over	—	—	22.9	25.9	20.8	—	19.8	19.7	34.1	16.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	2.9	3.3	15.2	—	1.3	4.2	—	3.7
16 and 17 years	—	—	5.8	4.1	42.5	—	20.2	17.4	19.6	19.9
18 and 19 years	...	...	45.0	41.3	73.8	—	27.7	52.6	54.5	39.7
20 and 21 years	...	...	77.4	60.7	...	—	58.5	66.4	78.6	48.8
22 to 24 years	...	...	54.9	45.9	67.2	—	60.3	66.1	62.9	55.8
25 to 34 years	...	...	57.8	53.2	65.2	—	69.4	61.3	65.7	46.1
35 to 44 years	...	...	65.4	52.9	66.2	—	66.7	63.4	64.1	49.4
45 to 64 years	...	...	56.1	45.6	56.7	...	57.8	52.7	43.4	42.4
65 years and over	—	—	4.9	10.5	4.7	—	16.0	12.6	8.2	6.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	24	6	1 608	1 606	1 688	11	2 910	11 585	1 863	7 714
50 to 52 weeks	19	—	969	887	1 128	5	1 830	6 195	915	4 149
27 to 49 weeks	—	6	440	549	300	6	605	3 620	693	2 371
26 weeks or less	5	—	199	170	260	—	475	1 770	255	1 194
Female, 16 years old and over	32	9	1 427	1 095	1 351	13	2 447	10 209	1 562	5 589
50 to 52 weeks	16	4	498	441	588	8	1 324	3 605	609	2 072
27 to 49 weeks	12	—	468	362	405	5	671	3 551	490	1 645
26 weeks or less	4	5	461	292	358	—	652	3 053	463	1 872
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	19	6	1 380	1 400	1 434	11	2 421	9 883	1 606	6 505
Private wage or salary workers	14	6	1 182	1 264	1 265	11	1 817	7 929	1 357	5 568
Government workers	5	—	147	122	114	—	534	1 551	193	690
Local government workers	—	—	86	82	58	—	175	823	116	355
Self-employed workers	—	—	51	14	55	—	70	403	56	233
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female employed	28	9	1 049	886	1 120	8	2 111	8 292	1 229	4 140
Private wage or salary workers	28	9	895	728	897	—	1 421	6 128	1 029	3 404
Government workers	—	—	132	146	207	8	654	2 030	182	665
Local government workers	—	—	45	94	88	—	176	1 159	121	372
Self-employed workers	—	—	22	12	10	—	36	118	18	63
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	8
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	10	—	13	—	20	67	—	43
Wage or salary workers	—	—	3	—	13	—	20	29	—	40
Self-employed workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	38	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	35	4	33
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	4	23
Self-employed workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	4	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	—	—	768	754	831	6	1 232	5 134	886	3 700
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	45	33	73	—	109	445	62	297
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	95	52	61	—	111	733	103	383
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	50	29	67	—	69	355	52	384

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Total	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion		
							Total	Urban port	Total	Covington	Urban balance	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 311	15 463	1 466	7 112	4 551	2 167	52 124	66	66	1 471	1 045	352
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 118	964	124	324	196	73	4 203	8	8	93	68	18
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	26	18	8	6	6	6	92	-	-	6	-	6
Health workers, except practitioners.....	230	31	61	49	49	-	698	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	242	200	26	92	55	23	1 226	-	-	47	34	6
Technicians, except health.....	100	100	-	33	29	4	321	-	-	4	-	4
Other professional workers.....	485	416	59	132	63	40	1 866	8	8	36	34	2
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	275	216	40	95	65	9	969	-	-	8	8	-
Salaried: Retail trade.....	78	68	6	27	18	5	187	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries.....	152	118	23	60	44	4	570	-	-	8	8	-
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	28	13	11	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries.....	17	17	-	8	3	-	96	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers.....	454	425	20	206	147	53	1 119	-	-	13	8	5
Retail trade.....	339	323	16	162	134	22	803	-	-	3	3	-
Other than retail trade.....	115	102	4	44	13	31	316	-	-	10	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 922	1 733	166	667	459	132	8 074	12	12	245	159	67
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 492	1 342	108	774	472	272	3 953	9	9	121	104	13
Mechanics and repairmen.....	233	192	32	102	47	49	822	5	5	35	30	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	212	196	16	185	102	69	439	4	4	12	12	-
Construction craftsmen.....	355	320	18	69	45	24	939	-	-	46	34	8
Other craftsmen.....	692	634	42	418	278	130	1 753	-	-	28	28	-
Operatives, except transport.....	4 934	4 534	297	2 252	1 492	636	9 093	15	15	208	156	47
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 591	1 381	169	1 697	1 080	505	4 749	-	-	95	60	30
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 583	2 465	71	308	225	74	2 097	15	15	52	46	6
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	760	688	57	247	187	57	2 247	-	-	61	50	11
Transport equipment operatives.....	731	609	101	223	142	70	2 146	-	-	80	38	34
Truck drivers.....	308	258	35	129	110	19	1 165	-	-	54	33	13
Other transport equipment operatives.....	423	351	66	94	32	51	981	-	-	26	5	21
Laborers, except farm.....	1 475	1 291	144	845	508	313	4 764	3	3	132	91	31
Construction laborers.....	214	181	26	124	104	20	1 143	-	-	39	35	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	398	362	29	211	133	74	1 389	3	3	42	28	14
Other laborers, except farm.....	863	748	89	510	271	219	2 232	-	-	51	28	13
Farmers and farm managers.....	17	17	-	18	18	-	68	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	46	31	15	12	9	-	151	-	-	12	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 843	3 404	357	1 369	811	514	13 168	14	14	403	285	113
Cleaning service workers.....	1 548	1 352	151	459	264	176	4 427	-	-	177	115	62
Food service workers.....	776	687	79	327	180	139	3 057	-	-	104	81	23
Health service workers.....	737	672	43	299	136	146	3 109	14	14	66	48	18
Personal service workers.....	360	329	26	56	34	22	944	-	-	27	17	5
Protective service workers.....	86	65	21	56	56	22	277	-	-	10	5	5
Private household workers.....	1 004	897	94	327	232	95	4 416	5	5	156	128	24
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 219	6 425	641	2 993	1 933	918	24 213	31	31	580	434	130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	620	544	55	177	108	41	2 424	-	-	32	25	-
Nurses.....	129	116	9	39	32	-	357	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except nurses.....	107	90	17	17	17	-	257	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	190	169	9	61	34	16	894	-	-	22	15	-
Technicians, except health.....	15	15	-	5	5	-	47	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	179	154	20	55	20	25	869	-	-	10	10	-
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	83	65	18	33	22	4	247	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers.....	300	283	12	150	105	45	605	-	-	3	3	-
Retail trade.....	262	250	12	123	105	18	534	-	-	3	3	-
Other than retail trade.....	38	33	-	27	-	27	71	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 441	1 293	127	488	339	110	5 204	12	12	148	102	46
Bookkeepers.....	50	46	4	22	19	-	171	-	-	22	18	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	476	428	40	178	100	57	1 402	12	12	35	25	10
Other clerical workers.....	915	819	83	288	220	53	3 631	-	-	91	59	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	86	77	9	56	37	9	343	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport.....	922	834	42	782	548	204	2 777	-	-	51	40	11
Durable goods manufacturing.....	107	94	4	473	313	130	775	-	-	8	8	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	385	351	5	181	136	45	890	-	-	12	6	6
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	430	389	33	128	99	29	1 112	-	-	31	26	5
Transport equipment operatives.....	13	13	-	17	9	8	78	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm.....	134	102	25	41	33	8	322	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	13	13	-	14	14	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	27	16	11	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 587	2 299	248	912	490	394	8 025	14	14	201	143	53
Cleaning service workers.....	746	647	75	196	101	88	1 721	-	-	61	41	20
Food service workers.....	594	512	72	259	123	132	2 054	-	-	57	42	15
Health service workers.....	713	664	43	290	130	143	2 776	14	14	56	43	13
Personal service workers.....	256	230	26	41	30	11	620	-	-	22	12	5
Protective service workers.....	11	11	-	7	7	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers.....	993	886	94	323	228	95	4 100	5	5	145	121	20
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	144	144	-	48	14	29	234	-	-	-	-	-
White-collar workers.....	58	58	-	11	4	7	75	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers.....	42	42	-	27	-	22	59	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household.....	44	44	-	10	10	-	95	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	53	49	4	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations.....	19	15	4	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 185	\$7 261	\$6 622	\$6 766	\$6 687	\$6 704	\$6 150	...	...	\$5 053	\$4 844	\$5 456
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	8 635	8 742	8 000	8 052	8 375	8 375	7 799	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 123	7 207	6 703	7 500	7 255	7 530	6 966	...	...	5 446	5 400	...
Operatives, including transport.....	7 706	7 740	7 284	7 196	7 353	6 763	6 449	...	...	5 664	5 431	...
Laborers, except farm.....	6 574	6 668	6 239	6 263	6 148	6 445	5 622	...	...	3 944	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 890	\$2 915	\$2 606	\$2 820	\$2 940	\$2 328	\$3 242	...	...	\$2 465	\$2 519	\$2 553
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 543	3 538	3 206	3 250	3 648	2 086	3 856	...	...	3 278	3 375	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 563	3 639	...	3 425	3 330	3 321	3 732	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	50 587	42 208	8 092	119 340	100 327	654	172	15	19	17 920
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 102	3 207	882	9 571	6 981	214	57	6	8	2 281
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	86	86	—	149	53	14	—	—	—	82
Health workers, except practitioners.....	698	581	117	1 708	1 330	10	5	—	—	363
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 179	789	390	2 829	2 066	75	14	—	—	671
Technicians, except health.....	317	272	45	595	466	—	—	—	8	121
Other professional workers.....	1 822	1 479	330	4 290	3 066	115	38	6	—	1 044
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	961	774	178	3 055	2 318	70	16	—	—	638
Salaried:.....	187	171	10	585	440	5	5	—	—	135
Retail trade.....	562	427	132	1 888	1 406	55	11	—	—	411
Other industries.....	116	104	12	313	244	6	—	—	—	63
Self-employed:.....	96	72	24	269	228	4	—	—	—	29
Retail trade.....	1 106	907	187	3 687	2 939	45	20	—	5	673
Other than retail trade.....	800	666	122	2 422	2 033	25	20	—	—	344
Other than retail trade.....	7 817	6 408	1 361	21 265	16 910	87	54	—	5	3 297
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 823	3 099	663	11 539	9 817	20	11	—	—	3 410
Mechanics and repairmen.....	782	611	171	2 204	1 877	4	—	—	—	310
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	423	323	79	1 943	1 599	—	—	—	—	335
Construction craftsmen.....	893	770	115	2 177	1 839	5	5	—	—	308
Other craftsmen.....	1 725	1 395	298	5 215	4 482	11	6	—	—	710
Operatives, except transport.....	8 870	7 274	1 570	26 026	22 482	63	10	9	6	3 757
Durable goods manufacturing.....	4 654	3 671	969	15 692	13 154	34	5	—	6	2 469
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 030	1 665	358	4 824	4 075	5	—	4	—	720
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 186	1 938	243	5 510	4 903	24	5	5	—	568
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 066	1 706	342	6 743	5 927	24	—	—	—	788
Truck drivers.....	1 111	935	163	2 509	2 159	14	—	—	—	336
Other transport equipment operatives.....	955	771	179	4 234	3 768	10	—	—	—	452
Laborers, except farm.....	4 629	3 955	643	9 483	8 314	11	4	—	—	1 144
Construction laborers.....	1 104	932	172	1 027	900	—	—	—	—	127
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 344	1 117	219	3 277	2 751	6	4	—	—	510
Other laborers, except farm.....	2 181	1 906	252	5 179	4 663	5	—	—	—	507
Farmers and farm managers.....	68	61	7	469	455	—	—	—	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	139	113	21	431	381	—	—	—	—	36
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 751	11 090	1 638	23 252	20 185	93	—	—	—	2 934
Cleaning service workers.....	4 250	3 732	503	6 747	5 941	28	—	—	—	770
Food service workers.....	2 953	2 603	350	4 433	3 798	16	—	—	—	601
Health service workers.....	3 029	2 595	431	5 311	4 533	40	—	—	—	732
Personal service workers.....	917	731	181	2 007	1 746	5	—	—	—	256
Protective service workers.....	267	213	54	1 198	1 069	—	—	—	—	125
Private household workers.....	4 255	3 614	600	4 603	3 968	27	—	—	—	582
Female employed, 16 years old and over	23 602	19 843	3 632	53 004	44 326	284	75	9	8	8 228
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 392	1 883	509	6 075	4 665	99	33	—	8	1 262
Nurses.....	357	286	71	936	724	—	—	—	—	212
Health workers, except nurses.....	257	232	25	593	450	10	5	—	—	128
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	872	602	270	2 331	1 731	62	14	—	—	521
Technicians, except health.....	47	37	10	153	119	—	—	—	8	26
Other professional workers.....	859	726	133	2 062	1 641	27	14	—	—	375
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	247	199	48	624	534	13	—	—	—	177
Salaried:.....	602	519	76	1 926	1 597	12	10	—	—	307
Retail trade.....	531	470	54	1 587	1 340	6	10	—	—	237
Other than retail trade.....	71	49	22	339	257	6	—	—	—	76
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 044	4 172	851	14 300	11 771	55	32	—	—	2 427
Bookkeepers.....	149	104	45	744	550	—	4	—	—	184
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 355	1 098	241	3 850	3 112	19	23	—	—	691
Other clerical workers.....	3 540	2 970	565	9 706	8 109	36	5	—	—	1 532
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	343	277	40	791	667	—	—	—	—	124
Operatives, except transport.....	2 724	2 252	456	8 643	7 299	13	—	9	—	1 310
Durable goods manufacturing.....	767	571	190	2 779	2 201	13	—	—	—	561
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	878	723	148	2 986	2 526	—	—	4	—	453
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 081	958	118	2 878	2 572	—	—	5	—	286
Transport equipment operatives.....	78	68	10	170	152	—	—	—	—	18
Laborers, except farm.....	322	290	32	805	685	—	—	—	—	120
Farmers and farm managers.....	32	32	—	217	203	—	—	—	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	56	51	—	167	167	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 810	6 742	1 054	14 639	12 654	65	—	—	—	1 898
Cleaning service workers.....	1 660	1 426	223	3 044	2 710	9	—	—	—	325
Food service workers.....	1 997	1 744	253	3 046	2 556	16	—	—	—	456
Health service workers.....	2 706	2 302	401	4 798	4 103	35	—	—	—	660
Personal service workers.....	598	475	123	1 297	1 139	5	—	—	—	153
Protective service workers.....	23	23	—	142	117	—	—	—	—	25
Private household workers.....	3 950	3 358	556	4 447	3 832	27	—	—	—	571
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	234	179	22	758	648	—	—	—	—	110
White-collar workers.....	75	37	5	271	224	—	—	—	—	47
Blue-collar workers.....	59	46	13	208	194	—	—	—	—	14
Farm workers.....	5	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	95	91	4	271	222	—	—	—	—	49
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	114	109	5	451	368	—	—	—	—	83
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	32	27	5	117	87	—	—	—	—	30
Private household workers.....	8	8	—	34	24	—	—	—	—	10
Workers in other occupations.....	74	74	—	300	257	—	—	—	—	43
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 203	\$6 079	\$7 013	\$7 060	\$6 932	\$8 914	...	...	...	\$7 623
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 855	7 617	8 728	8 543	8 106	12 222	...	...	...	9 276
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 048	6 873	8 053	7 861	7 735	...	...	...	...	8 648
Operatives, including transport.....	6 478	6 370	7 024	7 344	7 291	...	...	...	...	7 580
Laborers, except farm.....	5 662	5 681	5 694	6 408	6 300	...	...	...	...	7 122
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	2 512	2 512	...	...	...	...	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	1 298	1 149	...	...	...	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 263	\$3 229	\$3 523	\$3 744	\$3 671	\$4 791	...	...	...	\$4 138
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 887	3 813	4 238	4 152	4 070	...	...	...	...	4 522
Operatives, including transport.....	3 741	3 683	4 096	3 862	3 863	...	...	...	...	3 846

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	38 479	36 258	1 915	34 749	27 711	47	4 889	3 769	1 568	1 719	418
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 595	3 283	241	3 745	2 411	10	776	270	113	120	37
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	99	99	—	50	30	—	15	4	4	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	641	571	65	496	368	—	99	74	29	31	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	789	699	52	1 050	726	—	258	64	14	46	4
Technicians, except health	203	177	26	180	127	—	41	22	17	5	—
Other professional workers	1 863	1 737	98	1 969	1 160	10	363	106	49	38	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 364	1 250	71	779	556	—	120	74	28	24	22
Salaried:	192	187	5	95	74	—	17	33	22	7	4
Retail trade	985	901	51	558	374	—	90	31	—	13	18
Other industries	59	44	15	66	53	—	13	10	6	4	—
Self-employed:	128	118	—	60	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	844	778	61	840	705	5	109	84	13	47	21
Other than retail trade	566	511	50	599	496	—	65	19	9	36	17
Clerical and kindred workers	7 481	7 106	325	6 372	4 786	5	904	455	217	180	44
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 302	3 132	130	3 122	2 507	—	478	377	125	220	21
Mechanics and repairmen	655	612	43	528	411	—	68	78	20	43	4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	367	339	22	350	320	—	52	47	39	4	4
Construction craftsmen	927	897	23	490	357	—	121	103	36	59	8
Other craftsmen	1 353	1 284	42	1 714	1 419	—	237	149	30	114	5
Operatives, except transport	6 292	5 919	356	7 702	6 505	4	1 010	834	394	338	90
Durable goods manufacturing	3 808	3 541	250	4 985	4 314	4	559	454	173	218	63
Nondurable goods manufacturing	891	835	56	1 646	1 283	—	336	250	137	84	22
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 593	1 543	50	1 071	908	—	115	130	84	36	5
Transport equipment operatives	1 508	1 421	80	1 460	1 241	—	185	181	64	106	11
Truck drivers	678	638	33	561	455	—	96	111	49	55	7
Other transport equipment operatives	830	783	47	899	786	—	89	70	15	51	4
Laborers, except farm	2 938	2 811	114	1 851	1 536	5	252	415	156	203	52
Construction laborers	515	496	19	217	190	—	27	82	34	44	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 030	974	43	799	665	—	95	74	31	29	10
Other laborers, except farm	1 393	1 341	52	835	681	5	130	259	91	130	38
Farmers and farm managers	57	49	4	78	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	112	104	8	185	145	—	13	9	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 050	8 622	372	6 722	5 618	18	835	735	312	343	72
Cleaning service workers	3 356	3 173	157	2 048	1 727	—	298	320	121	163	31
Food service workers	1 915	1 832	75	1 320	991	—	251	176	63	80	30
Health service workers	1 620	1 556	64	1 117	973	18	112	127	73	54	4
Personal service workers	758	704	45	553	406	—	83	46	29	13	4
Protective service workers	264	251	4	168	141	—	23	24	11	9	4
Private household workers	1 936	1 783	153	1 893	1 636	—	207	335	146	132	48
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 293	17 238	910	16 109	12 775	28	2 295	1 578	698	678	170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 033	1 852	131	2 173	1 523	—	430	174	65	80	29
Nurses	257	211	41	207	134	—	48	53	18	25	10
Health workers, except nurses	318	299	19	206	173	—	33	15	11	—	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	607	539	34	866	598	—	217	54	10	40	4
Technicians, except health	31	31	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	820	772	37	887	618	—	132	52	26	15	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	466	410	44	273	192	—	71	30	17	7	6
Sales workers	390	355	30	533	444	5	21	58	13	30	12
Retail trade	333	298	30	430	355	—	62	43	9	19	12
Other than retail trade	57	57	—	103	89	5	9	15	4	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5 522	5 263	222	4 609	3 527	5	643	339	152	138	35
Bookkeepers	164	150	3	139	84	—	42	30	11	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 521	1 445	65	1 147	786	5	195	110	46	48	6
Other clerical workers	3 837	3 668	154	3 323	2 657	—	406	199	95	71	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	356	344	4	239	184	—	42	13	2	11	—
Operatives, except transport	2 312	2 189	111	1 943	1 592	—	311	177	92	74	11
Durable goods manufacturing	1 265	1 158	95	902	734	—	157	42	6	36	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	441	434	7	557	433	—	118	98	54	33	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	606	597	9	484	425	—	36	37	32	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	46	36	10	89	79	—	10	11	4	7	—
Laborers, except farm	166	141	22	168	128	—	32	4	—	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	17	17	—	47	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43	43	—	116	102	—	—	9	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 094	4 887	189	4 078	3 375	18	532	440	215	193	29
Cleaning service workers	1 068	1 024	35	719	585	—	128	127	65	56	6
Food service workers	1 366	1 315	51	933	706	—	188	124	43	62	16
Health service workers	1 483	1 434	49	1 024	891	18	101	127	73	54	—
Personal service workers	589	541	39	399	299	—	74	34	23	7	4
Protective service workers	43	39	4	7	7	—	—	6	6	—	—
Private household workers	1 848	1 701	147	1 841	1 588	—	203	323	138	128	48
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	369	348	6	190	142	—	48	16	6	6	4
White-collar workers	67	67	—	76	54	—	22	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	155	144	6	46	35	—	11	10	6	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	147	137	—	68	53	—	15	6	—	6	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	105	81	15	94	88	—	—	6	6	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	60	45	6	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	11	2	9	12	12	—	—	6	6	—	—
Workers in other occupations	34	34	—	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 360	\$6 315	\$6 818	\$7 266	\$7 237	...	\$7 607	\$7 069	\$6 971	\$7 265	\$6 398
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 163	8 040	9 500	8 927	8 764	...	10 966	8 200	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 850	6 804	7 421	7 777	7 583	...	8 393	7 692	8 300	7 500	...
Operatives, including transport	6 658	6 628	6 991	7 726	7 747	...	7 668	7 536	7 323	7 924	...
Laborers, except farm	5 690	5 697	...	6 064	6 231	...	5 028	6 152	5 875	6 250	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 562	\$3 561	\$3 274	\$3 731	\$3 697	...	\$4 346	\$2 758	\$2 473	\$3 105	\$2 088
Clerical and kindred workers	4 224	4 224	4 031	4 583	4 674	...	5 518	3 767	3 500	4 300	...
Operatives, including transport	3 930	3 898	4 276	4 595	4 557	...	4 961	2 858	2 652	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 200	275	269	6	462	376	1 463	1 428	6	2 636	2 429	138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	183	16	16	—	36	29	131	119	—	127	117	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	30	—	—	—	6	6	24	21	—	10	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	47	8	8	—	7	7	32	32	—	46	44	—
Technicians, except health.....	18	—	—	—	4	4	14	14	—	14	14	—
Other professional workers.....	88	8	8	—	19	12	61	52	—	47	47	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	48	—	—	—	14	14	34	34	—	35	30	5
Salaried: Retail trade.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	5	—	5
Other industries.....	35	—	—	—	14	14	21	21	—	11	11	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Sales workers.....	53	—	—	—	6	6	47	41	—	71	71	—
Retail trade.....	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	35	—	71	71	—
Other than retail trade.....	12	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	175	16	16	—	33	33	126	120	6	240	216	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	237	32	32	—	114	84	91	86	—	278	251	16
Mechanics and repairmen.....	77	—	—	—	63	33	14	14	—	80	69	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	38	10	10	—	18	18	10	10	—	45	40	—
Construction craftsmen.....	53	17	17	—	14	14	22	22	—	31	27	4
Other craftsmen.....	69	5	5	—	19	19	45	40	—	122	115	5
Operatives, except transport.....	205	24	24	—	97	76	84	84	—	822	773	42
Durable goods manufacturing.....	112	14	14	—	61	51	37	37	—	686	637	42
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	38	—	—	—	22	11	16	16	—	68	68	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	55	10	10	—	14	14	31	31	—	68	68	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	49	8	8	—	9	5	32	32	—	103	89	2
Truck drivers.....	31	4	4	—	5	5	22	22	—	78	68	2
Other transport equipment operatives.....	18	4	4	—	4	—	10	10	—	25	21	—
Laborers, except farm.....	217	45	39	6	29	25	143	143	—	246	208	31
Construction laborers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	37	28	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	68	18	—	6	—	—	50	50	—	78	78	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	141	27	27	—	29	25	85	85	—	131	102	22
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	719	94	94	—	87	77	538	538	—	549	513	20
Cleaning service workers.....	359	48	48	—	29	19	282	282	—	210	188	11
Food service workers.....	92	14	14	—	18	18	60	60	—	107	100	5
Health service workers.....	78	4	4	—	22	22	52	52	—	92	92	—
Personal service workers.....	115	20	20	—	9	9	86	86	—	49	46	—
Protective service workers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	9	9	—
Private household workers.....	314	40	40	—	37	27	237	231	—	149	145	2
Female employed, 16 years old and over	952	114	114	—	140	117	698	683	6	1 116	1 049	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	111	16	16	—	13	13	82	79	—	78	71	—
Nurses.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	16	—	—	—	6	6	10	10	—	10	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	47	8	8	—	7	7	32	32	—	43	41	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Other professional workers.....	40	8	8	—	—	—	32	32	—	22	22	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	5	5	—
Sales workers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	47	47	—
Retail trade.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	47	47	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	79	8	8	—	12	12	59	53	6	200	179	17
Bookkeepers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	3	3	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	25	8	8	—	5	5	12	12	—	83	73	6
Other clerical workers.....	50	—	—	—	7	7	43	37	6	114	103	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	27	27	—
Operatives, except transport.....	44	—	—	—	24	19	20	20	—	208	208	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	14	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	115	115	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	26	—	—	—	10	5	16	16	—	32	32	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	61	61	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	10	—	—	—	4	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	24	—	—	—	11	7	13	13	—	11	5	6
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	340	50	50	—	39	39	251	251	—	390	361	16
Cleaning service workers.....	125	9	9	—	—	—	116	116	—	109	94	7
Food service workers.....	59	9	9	—	7	7	43	43	—	104	97	5
Health service workers.....	54	4	4	—	22	22	28	28	—	77	77	—
Personal service workers.....	71	20	20	—	6	6	45	45	—	43	40	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	314	40	40	—	37	27	237	231	—	144	140	2
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	7	7	—
White-collar workers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	5	5	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	6	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	6	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 962	\$6 000	\$6 107	...	\$5 587	\$6 870	\$4 708	\$4 652	—	\$6 587	\$6 461	\$7 667
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 949	...	...	...	4 962	...	...	...	...	6 889	6 736	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 922	6 848	...
Laborers, except farm.....	4 529	...	...	...	...	...	3 786	3 786	...	5 947	5 737	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 212	\$1 833	\$1 833	—	\$2 393	\$2 660	\$2 201	\$2 209	...	\$2 538	\$2 531	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 028	3 226	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 833	2 778	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain—Elyria			Mansfield			Springfield			
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 492	2 054	2 286	1 042	2 715	2 554	70	4 678	4 532	12
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	347	122	135	86	126	113	9	430	372	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11	—	7	4	3	—	3	17	9	—
Health workers, except practitioners	76	21	40	11	11	11	—	63	53	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	127	64	37	26	40	40	—	84	75	—
Technicians, except health	18	7	—	11	4	—	—	25	25	—
Other professional workers	115	30	51	34	68	62	6	241	210	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	51	7	9	27	43	43	—	140	140	—
Salaried: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	32	32	—
Other industries	41	7	9	21	20	20	—	90	90	—
Self-employed: Retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Other industries	6	—	—	6	11	11	—	9	9	—
Sales workers	124	50	56	12	56	51	5	119	119	—
Retail trade	109	40	51	12	56	51	5	107	107	—
Other than retail trade	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers	548	137	222	179	280	255	14	850	836	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	644	285	255	104	284	259	13	499	489	—
Mechanics and repairmen	69	24	30	15	38	38	—	65	65	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	144	92	52	—	49	46	3	108	98	—
Construction craftsmen	165	62	72	31	82	82	—	106	106	—
Other craftsmen	266	107	101	58	115	93	10	220	220	—
Operatives, except transport	1 419	572	685	149	979	931	10	806	792	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 144	447	559	125	736	701	7	653	639	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	135	78	37	20	137	129	3	47	47	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	140	47	89	4	106	101	—	106	106	—
Transport equipment operatives	273	101	119	39	104	98	6	133	133	—
Truck drivers	155	68	61	26	49	43	6	59	59	—
Other transport equipment operatives	118	33	58	13	55	55	—	74	74	—
Laborers, except farm	573	207	256	95	244	232	8	276	258	6
Construction laborers	66	19	15	32	64	58	2	45	45	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	192	52	101	32	48	48	—	109	103	6
Other laborers, except farm	315	136	140	31	132	126	6	122	110	—
Farmers and farm managers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	—	8	8	8	—	22	22	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 291	468	500	301	500	473	5	1 083	1 063	6
Cleaning service workers	462	165	205	92	217	210	—	469	460	—
Food service workers	241	88	57	87	132	120	3	273	267	6
Health service workers	388	157	154	67	72	70	2	175	170	—
Personal service workers	85	37	25	20	22	22	—	118	118	—
Protective service workers	27	6	21	—	29	23	—	23	23	—
Private household workers	201	97	49	42	91	91	—	306	300	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 282	888	886	465	1 179	1 120	21	2 165	2 111	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	217	71	99	43	72	72	—	208	189	—
Nurses	44	12	17	11	—	—	—	45	35	—
Health workers, except nurses	32	9	23	—	4	4	—	14	14	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	96	40	30	26	29	29	—	67	63	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Other professional workers	45	10	29	6	39	39	—	73	68	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	—	4	—	6	6	—	60	60	—
Sales workers	114	50	50	8	52	47	5	104	104	—
Retail trade	99	40	45	8	52	47	5	95	95	—
Other than retail trade	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	413	121	155	127	170	145	14	656	642	—
Bookkeepers	32	10	4	18	—	—	—	25	25	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123	41	31	45	33	29	—	245	245	—
Other clerical workers	258	70	120	64	137	116	14	386	372	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	10	3	5	19	19	—	16	16	—
Operatives, except transport	279	127	123	29	346	331	—	134	134	—
Durable goods manufacturing	141	72	44	25	196	191	—	39	39	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	45	25	16	4	68	63	—	24	24	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	93	30	63	—	82	77	—	71	71	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	15	18	—	28	28	—	3	3	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	997	391	385	211	395	381	2	693	678	6
Cleaning service workers	292	108	134	50	171	164	—	170	166	—
Food service workers	198	75	52	67	108	103	—	227	221	6
Health service workers	373	150	150	67	66	64	2	175	170	—
Personal service workers	69	37	20	12	22	22	—	96	96	—
Protective service workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	201	97	49	42	91	91	—	281	275	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	—	18	—	27	27	—	17	17	—
White-collar workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Blue-collar workers	11	—	11	—	19	19	—	7	7	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	4	4	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	17	5	6	6	21	21	—	5	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	5	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Workers in other occupations	12	—	6	6	4	4	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 457	\$7 183	\$7 783	\$7 161	\$6 930	\$6 857	...	\$6 765	\$6 675	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 538	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 793	8 121	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 792	7 316	8 667	—	7 103	7 038	—	7 764	7 844	—
Operatives, including transport	7 867	7 402	8 119	8 386	7 199	7 226	—	6 949	6 945	—
Laborers, except farm	6 416	6 649	6 392	5 600	5 063	4 682	—	6 167	5 838	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 818	\$2 575	\$2 889	\$3 087	\$2 790	\$2 801	...	\$3 211	\$3 179	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 233	3 413	3 348	2 864	3 167	3 019	—	5 229	5 186	—
Operatives, including transport	3 551	3 160	3 412	—	3 362	3 428	—	3 156	3 156	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton						Toledo			
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 114	1 601	1 205	223	513	390	28	19 394	589	246
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	101	77	48	18	24	21	—	1 682	21	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	10	10	7	—	—	—	—	250	4	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	10	12	12	12	—	559	8	—
Technicians, except health.....	8	8	3	—	—	—	—	91	4	—
Other professional workers.....	47	35	23	6	12	9	—	729	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36	36	26	10	—	—	—	492	15	6
Salaried: Retail trade.....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	81	—	—
Other industries.....	14	14	10	4	—	—	—	325	11	6
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	4	—
Sales workers.....	63	57	57	—	6	6	—	424	9	—
Retail trade.....	57	57	57	—	—	—	—	317	5	—
Other than retail trade.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	107	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	222	195	155	33	27	21	—	2 573	47	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	163	133	94	13	50	32	4	1 676	69	28
Mechanics and repairmen.....	49	36	30	6	13	5	4	341	32	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	36	31	22	—	5	5	—	252	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	39	22	16	—	17	12	—	320	15	4
Other craftsmen.....	59	44	26	7	15	10	—	763	22	13
Operatives, except transport.....	344	271	205	45	73	49	9	4 392	141	78
Durable goods manufacturing.....	285	235	185	29	50	31	9	3 068	111	64
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	15	10	10	—	5	—	—	500	21	9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	44	26	10	16	18	18	—	824	9	5
Transport equipment operatives.....	138	102	84	5	36	28	—	816	36	23
Truck drivers.....	80	57	57	—	23	19	—	324	12	5
Other transport equipment operatives.....	58	45	27	5	13	9	—	492	24	18
Laborers, except farm.....	329	258	178	32	71	59	7	1 718	76	46
Construction laborers.....	53	41	15	6	12	12	—	304	45	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	89	64	27	9	25	25	—	520	8	8
Other laborers, except farm.....	187	153	136	17	34	22	7	894	23	11
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	18	13	—	—	5	5	—	102	12	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	533	353	279	48	180	134	8	4 488	142	46
Cleaning service workers.....	253	133	90	24	120	82	8	1 328	45	24
Food service workers.....	127	96	91	5	31	31	—	1 000	14	—
Health service workers.....	80	68	56	12	12	4	—	925	49	12
Personal service workers.....	23	20	13	—	3	3	—	397	19	10
Protective service workers.....	33	27	20	7	6	6	—	129	9	—
Private household workers.....	147	106	79	19	41	35	—	983	21	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	794	586	485	83	208	166	—	8 747	198	67
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	71	53	35	18	18	15	—	1 066	5	—
Nurses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	108	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	7	12	12	12	—	440	—	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other professional workers.....	30	24	18	6	6	3	—	395	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	160	5	—
Sales workers.....	40	40	40	—	—	—	—	255	9	—
Retail trade.....	40	40	40	—	—	—	—	206	5	—
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	127	108	97	11	19	13	—	1 884	35	8
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	34	29	29	—	5	5	—	462	15	—
Other clerical workers.....	93	79	68	11	14	8	—	1 348	16	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	33	10	10	—	23	18	—	1 089	29	20
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	491	4	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	198	—	4
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	28	10	10	—	18	18	—	400	5	5
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	80	5	5
Laborers, except farm.....	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	122	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	355	252	213	29	103	81	—	2 952	89	30
Cleaning service workers.....	140	78	56	12	62	48	—	511	25	8
Food service workers.....	108	86	81	5	22	22	—	801	14	—
Health service workers.....	75	63	51	12	12	4	—	871	29	12
Personal service workers.....	13	10	10	—	3	3	—	310	15	10
Protective service workers.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Private household workers.....	147	106	79	19	41	35	—	964	21	4
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	134	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	38	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 679	\$6 544	\$6 461	\$7 261	\$6 950	\$7 500	...	\$6 636	\$7 704	\$8 370
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 317	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 511	7 411	7 048	...	...	...	...	7 423	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	7 549	7 400	7 487	...	...	...	...	7 176	8 625	...
Laborers, except farm.....	6 357	5 827	6 063	...	...	...	...	6 382	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$1 948	\$1 949	\$1 936	...	\$1 946	\$1 891	...	\$2 910	\$3 319	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 073	2 931	...	...	...	...	...	3 489	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 354	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 805	18 175	177	1 185	557	460	628	520	101
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 661	1 608	36	79	42	30	37	37	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	246	246	—	5	—	—	5	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	551	539	4	37	16	16	21	21	—
Technicians, except health	87	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	724	688	27	37	26	14	11	11	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	477	456	7	11	2	2	9	9	—
Salaried:									
Retail trade	81	75	—	5	—	—	5	5	—
Other industries	314	299	7	4	—	—	4	4	—
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	56	56	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Sales workers	415	395	—	41	22	18	19	19	—
Retail trade	312	298	—	31	22	18	9	9	—
Other than retail trade	103	97	—	10	—	—	10	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 526	2 468	22	134	57	47	77	58	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 607	1 535	14	95	59	47	36	28	8
Mechanics and repairmen	309	294	9	16	7	3	9	9	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	252	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	305	288	5	33	20	12	13	13	—
Other craftsmen	741	701	—	46	32	32	14	6	—
Operatives, except transport	4 251	4 149	27	224	112	78	112	80	32
Durable goods manufacturing	2 957	2 883	23	36	15	7	21	21	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	479	467	—	54	19	15	35	28	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	815	799	4	134	78	56	56	31	25
Transport equipment operatives	780	749	18	70	55	48	15	15	—
Truck drivers	312	305	—	32	27	20	5	5	—
Other transport equipment operatives	468	444	18	38	28	28	10	10	—
Laborers, except farm	1 642	1 584	7	85	34	34	51	40	11
Construction laborers	259	242	—	10	5	5	5	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	512	492	7	27	11	11	16	5	11
Other laborers, except farm	871	850	—	48	18	18	30	30	—
Farmers and farm managers	48	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	90	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 346	4 215	33	338	145	127	193	177	16
Cleaning service workers	1 283	1 254	17	179	91	73	88	80	8
Food service workers	986	949	—	66	30	30	36	36	—
Health service workers	876	858	—	57	21	21	36	36	—
Personal service workers	378	372	6	15	—	—	15	12	3
Protective service workers	120	115	5	5	—	—	5	—	5
Private household workers	962	926	13	108	29	29	79	57	22
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8 549	8 292	56	520	230	204	290	239	44
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 061	1 037	16	52	34	27	18	18	—
Nurses	112	112	—	5	—	—	5	5	—
Health workers, except nurses	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	440	428	4	29	16	16	13	13	—
Technicians, except health	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	390	378	12	18	18	11	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	155	155	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Sales workers	246	240	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Retail trade	201	195	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 849	1 797	16	102	44	34	58	39	12
Bookkeepers	70	51	11	2	2	2	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	447	438	—	33	3	3	30	17	6
Other clerical workers	1 332	1 308	5	67	39	29	28	22	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 23	1 110	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 060	1 050	—	59	30	21	29	22	7
Durable goods manufacturing	471	471	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	194	189	—	36	13	9	23	16	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	395	390	—	21	15	10	6	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	75	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	122	122	—	24	12	12	12	12	—
Farmers and farm managers	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	42	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 863	2 772	11	162	68	68	94	91	3
Cleaning service workers	486	486	—	57	24	24	33	33	—
Food service workers	787	756	—	36	23	23	13	13	—
Health service workers	842	824	—	57	21	21	36	36	—
Personal service workers	295	289	6	8	—	—	8	5	3
Protective service workers	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	943	907	13	101	22	22	79	57	22
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	134	127	—	3	—	—	3	3	—
White-collar workers	66	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	30	30	—	3	—	—	3	3	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	28	23	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	4	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 579	\$6 593	\$4 917	\$5 030	\$5 011	\$5 268	\$5 053	\$4 592	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 265	8 385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 366	7 408	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 143	7 138	...	6 761	6 417	6 417	7 250	...	...
Laborers, except farm	6 308	6 295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 901	\$2 966	...	\$2 346	\$2 365	\$2 427	\$2 321	\$2 462	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 480	3 518	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 298	3 305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Cincinnati						
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 550	2 835	10 645	1 482	16 656	5 719	51 511	1 397	50 114	119 171	37 622
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	772	97	581	55	1 075	212	4 171	86	4 085	9 560	3 486
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	30	—	25	5	23	6	92	—	86	152	99
Health workers, except practitioners.....	165	16	110	27	256	49	698	—	698	1 713	622
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	209	17	178	—	226	55	1 219	40	1 179	2 826	733
Technicians, except health.....	28	9	19	—	100	29	321	4	317	595	197
Other professional workers.....	340	55	249	23	470	73	1 841	36	1 805	4 274	1 835
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	282	46	191	25	251	74	941	8	933	3 047	1 315
Salaried: Retail trade.....	82	14	56	12	74	23	181	—	181	585	192
Other industries.....	136	17	101	6	136	48	561	8	553	1 888	946
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	33	11	22	—	24	—	116	—	116	313	59
Other industries.....	31	4	12	7	17	3	83	—	83	261	118
Sales workers.....	370	59	281	27	441	175	1 098	13	1 085	3 686	813
Retail trade.....	261	52	179	27	335	147	782	3	779	2 424	535
Other than retail trade.....	109	7	102	—	106	28	316	10	306	1 260	278
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 647	245	1 246	123	1 867	500	7 977	226	7 751	20 497	7 359
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 635	301	1 066	201	1 453	655	3 837	117	3 720	11 477	3 207
Mechanics and repairmen.....	226	41	172	—	222	79	804	35	769	2 188	636
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	205	41	138	22	212	162	399	42	381	1 923	710
Construction craftsmen.....	363	53	229	51	338	53	923	—	923	2 166	919
Other craftsmen.....	841	166	527	128	681	361	1 711	28	1 683	5 200	1 304
Operatives, except transport.....	3 905	829	2 507	381	4 717	1 885	9 021	203	8 818	25 993	6 120
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 951	704	1 793	292	1 463	1 378	4 708	90	4 618	15 687	3 678
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	381	15	309	52	2 527	278	2 071	51	2 019	4 787	864
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	573	110	405	37	727	191	2 242	61	2 181	5 519	1 578
Transport equipment operatives.....	716	129	507	69	690	129	2 120	46	1 098	6 752	1 472
Truck drivers.....	326	53	226	42	286	129	1 144	26	950	4 243	818
Other transport equipment operatives.....	390	76	281	27	404	62	976	—	976	2 509	654
Laborers, except farm.....	2 312	451	1 545	245	1 420	640	4 711	122	4 589	9 466	2 901
Construction laborers.....	479	118	255	82	203	114	1 143	39	1 101	4 431	504
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	654	111	465	59	393	153	1 589	42	1 547	3 269	1 012
Other laborers, except farm.....	1 179	222	825	104	824	373	2 199	41	2 158	5 166	1 385
Farmers and farm managers.....	23	5	13	—	17	8	68	—	68	465	53
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	40	4	—	—	46	9	122	—	122	411	112
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 146	522	2 232	271	3 727	1 082	13 100	398	12 702	23 210	8 881
Cleaning service workers.....	1 055	134	753	107	1 480	340	4 405	177	4 228	6 752	3 308
Food service workers.....	631	106	458	34	767	272	3 057	104	2 953	4 409	1 870
Health service workers.....	802	141	570	82	715	227	3 092	66	3 026	5 294	1 603
Personal service workers.....	252	64	165	15	346	34	915	22	893	2 006	735
Protective service workers.....	118	18	71	19	83	56	277	10	267	1 197	255
Private household workers.....	702	147	445	85	952	278	4 345	152	4 193	4 607	1 903
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 162	1 229	4 140	560	6 961	2 441	23 962	564	23 398	52 965	17 856
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	471	64	344	43	694	108	2 413	25	2 388	6 072	1 956
Nurses.....	72	10	36	17	125	32	357	—	357	936	238
Health workers, except nurses.....	85	6	69	10	107	17	257	—	257	593	318
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	177	17	152	—	178	34	887	15	872	2 328	560
Technicians, except health.....	6	—	6	—	15	5	47	—	47	153	31
Other professional workers.....	131	31	81	16	169	20	865	10	855	2 062	809
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	105	—	97	—	78	26	243	—	243	829	448
Sales workers.....	219	37	161	18	295	133	589	3	586	1 926	374
Retail trade.....	185	37	127	18	262	118	518	3	515	1 587	317
Other than retail trade.....	34	—	34	—	33	15	71	—	71	339	57
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 044	143	780	88	1 398	358	5 161	148	5 013	14 311	5 425
Bookkeepers.....	127	12	79	26	50	19	171	22	149	738	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	267	45	196	21	460	115	1 368	35	1 333	3 857	1 487
Other clerical workers.....	650	86	505	41	888	224	3 622	91	3 531	9 716	3 785
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	95	37	53	5	86	37	317	—	317	786	348
Operatives, except transport.....	1 106	344	562	135	863	729	2 751	51	2 700	8 627	2 238
Durable goods manufacturing.....	711	296	252	106	98	426	765	8	757	2 775	1 191
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	122	5	105	12	356	181	879	12	867	2 970	441
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	273	43	205	17	409	122	1 107	31	1 076	2 882	606
Transport equipment operatives.....	26	12	14	—	13	17	78	—	78	170	46
Laborers, except farm.....	158	31	121	—	127	41	322	—	322	797	158
Farmers and farm managers.....	15	5	10	—	13	14	62	—	62	213	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	22	4	18	—	27	—	51	—	51	167	43
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 204	405	1 540	186	2 526	704	7 966	196	7 770	14 607	4 988
Cleaning service workers.....	539	70	382	53	709	123	1 703	61	1 642	3 047	1 046
Food service workers.....	513	80	372	34	585	215	2 054	57	1 997	3 022	1 329
Health service workers.....	772	141	552	70	707	221	2 759	56	2 703	4 787	1 466
Personal service workers.....	153	47	88	15	247	30	596	17	579	1 301	566
Protective service workers.....	18	13	5	—	11	7	23	—	23	142	43
Private household workers.....	697	147	440	85	941	274	4 039	141	3 898	4 460	1 815
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	43	—	39	4	144	27	201	—	201	758	354
White-collar workers.....	14	—	10	4	58	11	42	—	42	271	67
Blue-collar workers.....	10	—	10	—	42	6	59	—	59	208	150
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	8	—
Service workers, including private household.....	19	—	19	—	44	10	95	—	95	271	137
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	—	34	10	53	—	114	—	114	457	96
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	9	—	9	—	27	—	32	—	32	117	51
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	34	11
Workers in other occupations.....	35	—	25	10	19	—	74	—	74	306	34
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 149	\$7 395	\$7 128	\$7 140	\$7 204	\$6 801	\$6 152	\$5 031	\$6 201	\$7 061	\$6 333
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 807	—	7 923	—	8 627	8 250	7 828	—	7 874	8 540	8 132
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 878	7 804	8 002	7 460	7 089	7 391	6 927	5 518	7 001	7 860	6 833
Operatives, including transport.....	7 353	7 704	7 274	7 485	7 715	7 263	6 447	5 655	6 476	7 341	6 627
Laborers, except farm.....	6 599	6 805	6 487	7 035	6 658	6 432	5 642	3 935	5 687	6 404	5 693
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 512	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 383	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 962	\$3 179	\$2 871	\$3 037	\$2 908	\$2 880	\$3 248	\$2 525	\$3 267	\$3 742	\$3 567
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 380	4 222	3 245	—	3 518	3 534	3 847	3 278	3 877	4 151	4 239
Operatives, including transport.....	4 059	5 114	3 622	4 028	3 599	3 317	3 740	—	3 746	3 859	3 904

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland						Lima	Lorain—Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion				
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	32 063	1 684	2 085	275	376	1 434	2 544	4 524	2 624	4 544
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 975	121	164	16	29	119	117	262	122	372
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	45	4	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	9
Health workers, except practitioners	460	33	27	—	6	21	5	61	11	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	946	18	47	8	7	32	44	101	40	75
Technicians, except health	148	17	18	—	4	14	14	7	—	25
Other professional workers	1 376	49	72	8	12	52	47	86	68	210
Managers and administrators, except farm	645	28	48	—	14	34	35	22	43	140
Salaried:	81	22	13	—	—	13	5	—	12	32
Retail trade	442	—	35	—	14	21	11	16	20	90
Other industries	67	6	—	—	—	—	4	6	11	9
Self-employed:	55	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	9
Retail trade	821	17	47	—	6	41	71	110	56	119
Other than retail trade	573	9	35	—	—	35	71	95	56	107
Other than retail trade	248	8	12	—	6	6	—	15	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	5 466	222	175	16	33	126	226	370	269	836
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 953	125	202	32	84	86	263	554	272	489
Mechanics and repairmen	475	20	47	—	33	14	76	54	38	65
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	352	39	38	—	18	10	40	144	49	98
Construction craftsmen	458	36	53	17	14	22	27	141	82	106
Other craftsmen	1 668	30	64	5	19	40	120	215	103	220
Operatives, except transport	7 426	438	184	24	76	84	810	1 296	941	792
Durable goods manufacturing	4 877	199	102	14	51	37	674	1 040	708	639
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 557	155	27	—	11	16	68	120	132	47
Nonmanufacturing industries	992	84	55	10	14	31	68	136	101	106
Transport equipment operatives	1 462	72	45	8	5	32	89	233	104	133
Truck drivers	570	53	31	4	5	22	68	134	49	59
Other transport equipment operatives	892	19	14	4	—	10	21	99	55	74
Laborers, except farm	1 857	177	213	45	25	143	239	500	240	264
Construction laborers	244	38	8	—	—	8	37	39	60	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	742	41	68	18	—	50	74	165	46	109
Other laborers, except farm	871	98	137	27	25	85	124	296	132	110
Farmers and farm managers	65	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 382	329	709	94	77	538	531	1 010	478	1 069
Cleaning service workers	2 021	130	349	48	19	282	197	374	210	460
Food service workers	1 173	68	92	14	18	60	105	150	123	273
Health service workers	1 136	73	78	4	22	52	92	337	72	170
Personal service workers	448	29	115	20	9	86	46	62	22	118
Protective service workers	1 163	11	20	—	—	20	9	27	23	23
Private household workers	1 847	155	298	40	27	231	147	159	91	300
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 720	745	920	114	117	689	1 083	1 832	1 141	2 117
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 852	73	108	16	13	79	71	170	72	189
Nurses	186	22	5	—	—	5	—	29	—	35
Health workers, except nurses	189	11	16	—	6	10	5	32	4	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	787	14	47	8	7	32	41	70	29	63
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9
Other professional workers	690	26	40	8	—	32	22	39	39	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	17	9	—	—	9	5	4	6	60
Sales workers	524	13	17	—	—	17	47	104	52	104
Retail trade	410	9	17	—	—	17	47	89	52	95
Other than retail trade	114	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	4 000	157	79	8	12	59	189	282	159	642
Bookkeepers	117	11	4	—	—	4	3	20	—	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	951	46	25	8	5	12	79	72	29	245
Other clerical workers	2 932	100	50	—	7	43	107	190	130	372
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	212	2	4	—	—	4	27	13	19	16
Operatives, except transport	1 863	103	39	—	19	20	208	250	331	134
Durable goods manufacturing	848	6	14	—	14	—	115	116	191	39
Nondurable goods manufacturing	557	65	21	—	5	16	32	41	63	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	458	32	4	—	—	4	61	93	77	71
Transport equipment operatives	91	4	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	154	—	20	—	7	13	11	33	28	3
Farmers and farm managers	41	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 878	229	340	50	39	251	377	811	383	684
Cleaning service workers	709	71	125	9	—	116	101	246	164	166
Food service workers	849	48	59	9	7	43	102	132	103	227
Health service workers	1 049	73	54	4	22	28	77	326	66	170
Personal service workers	330	23	71	20	6	45	40	57	22	96
Protective service workers	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Private household workers	1 791	147	298	40	27	231	142	159	91	275
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	179	6	9	—	—	9	7	18	27	17
White-collar workers	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
Blue-collar workers	43	6	3	—	—	3	5	11	19	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	65	—	6	—	—	6	2	—	8	4
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	88	6	5	—	—	5	6	11	21	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	—
Private household workers	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations	21	—	5	—	—	5	6	6	4	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 328	\$7 046	\$5 117	\$6 000	\$6 870	\$4 652	\$6 551	\$7 485	\$6 915	\$6 685
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 052	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 500	—	8 121
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 684	8 300	5 833	—	—	—	6 903	7 734	7 128	7 844
Operatives, including transport	7 823	7 404	6 675	—	—	—	6 904	7 806	7 241	6 945
Laborers, except farm	6 178	5 964	4 529	—	—	3 786	5 855	6 548	5 013	5 926
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 724	\$2 495	\$2 244	\$1 833	\$2 660	\$2 217	\$2 532	\$2 762	\$2 813	\$3 169
Clerical and kindred workers	4 776	3 583	—	—	—	—	3 132	3 522	3 167	5 186
Operatives, including transport	4 574	2 759	—	—	—	—	2 778	3 305	3 428	3 156

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown- Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 835	1 417	418	18 291	—	18 291	963	368	595	14 770
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	87	66	21	1 612	—	1 612	53	16	37	729
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	5	—	53	—	53	—	—	—	30
Health workers, except practitioners.....	10	10	—	246	—	246	5	—	5	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	12	543	—	543	31	10	21	195
Technicians, except health.....	3	3	—	82	—	82	—	—	—	28
Other professional workers.....	38	29	9	688	—	688	17	6	11	327
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36	36	—	463	—	463	11	2	9	256
Salaried: Retail trade.....	12	12	—	75	—	75	5	—	5	76
Other industries.....	14	14	—	306	—	306	4	—	4	124
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	10	10	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	33
Other industries.....	—	—	—	56	—	56	2	2	—	23
Sales workers.....	63	57	6	395	—	395	37	18	19	363
Retail trade.....	57	57	—	298	—	298	27	18	9	254
Other than retail trade.....	6	—	6	97	—	97	10	—	10	109
Clerical and kindred workers.....	203	182	21	2 479	—	2 479	112	42	70	1 590
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	143	107	36	1 549	—	1 549	73	37	36	1 536
Mechanics and repairmen.....	45	36	9	303	—	303	12	3	9	213
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	27	22	5	252	—	252	—	—	—	197
Construction craftsmen.....	28	16	12	293	—	293	22	9	13	328
Other craftsmen.....	43	33	10	701	—	701	39	25	14	798
Operatives, except transport.....	303	245	58	4 170	—	4 170	176	69	107	3 673
Durable goods manufacturing.....	249	209	40	2 900	—	2 900	140	28	21	2 756
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	10	10	—	467	—	467	50	15	35	371
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	44	26	18	803	—	803	98	47	51	546
Transport equipment operatives.....	117	89	28	760	—	760	44	29	15	701
Truck drivers.....	76	57	19	305	—	305	11	6	5	321
Other transport equipment operatives.....	41	32	9	455	—	455	33	23	10	380
Laborers, except farm.....	276	210	66	1 591	—	1 591	75	29	46	2 209
Construction laborers.....	33	21	12	242	—	242	10	5	5	455
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	61	36	25	499	—	499	17	6	11	629
Other laborers, except farm.....	182	153	29	850	—	850	48	18	30	1 125
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	—	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	5	48	—	48	—	—	—	35
Service workers, except private household ¹	469	327	142	4 243	—	4 243	298	113	185	3 000
Cleaning service workers.....	204	114	90	1 266	—	1 266	153	65	88	979
Food service workers.....	127	96	31	949	—	949	66	30	36	598
Health service workers.....	72	68	4	858	—	858	54	18	36	783
Personal service workers.....	16	13	3	378	—	378	12	—	12	244
Protective service workers.....	33	27	6	120	—	120	—	—	—	108
Private household workers.....	133	98	35	939	—	939	84	13	71	660
Female employed, 16 years old and over	728	562	166	8 331	—	8 331	439	167	272	5 855
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	68	53	15	1 041	—	1 041	34	16	18	447
Nurses.....	—	—	—	112	—	112	5	—	5	63
Health workers, except nurses.....	10	10	—	108	—	108	—	—	—	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	19	12	432	—	432	23	10	13	169
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	6
Other professional workers.....	27	24	3	378	—	378	6	6	—	128
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12	12	—	155	—	155	2	2	—	97
Sales workers.....	40	40	—	240	—	240	14	14	—	212
Retail trade.....	40	40	—	195	—	195	14	14	—	178
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	34
Clerical and kindred workers.....	115	102	13	1 808	—	1 808	80	29	51	995
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	62	—	62	2	2	—	113
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	34	29	5	438	—	438	26	3	23	256
Other clerical workers.....	81	73	8	1 308	—	1 308	52	24	28	626
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	110	—	110	4	4	—	95
Operatives, except transport.....	28	10	18	1 050	—	1 050	50	21	29	1 018
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	471	—	471	2	—	—	637
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	189	—	189	32	9	23	122
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	28	10	18	390	—	390	16	10	6	259
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	5	—	69	—	69	—	—	—	26
Laborers, except farm.....	4	—	4	122	—	122	19	7	12	152
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	—	—	22
Service workers, except private household ¹	323	242	81	2 783	—	2 783	152	61	91	2 121
Cleaning service workers.....	116	68	48	486	—	486	53	20	33	505
Food service workers.....	108	86	22	756	—	756	36	23	13	486
Health service workers.....	67	63	4	824	—	824	54	18	36	753
Personal service workers.....	13	10	3	295	—	295	5	—	5	150
Protective service workers.....	6	6	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	18
Private household workers.....	133	98	35	920	—	920	84	13	71	655
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	7	127	—	127	3	—	3	43
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	59	—	59	—	—	—	14
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	30	—	30	3	—	3	10
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	7	—	7	38	—	38	—	—	—	19
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	44
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	9
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	5	5	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	35
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 778	\$6 613	\$7 190	\$6 586	—	\$6 586	\$4 994	\$5 238	\$4 908	\$7 173
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	8 393	—	8 393	...	...	...	7 773
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 337	7 054	...	7 395	—	7 395	...	...	...	7 954
Operatives, including transport.....	7 589	7 423	...	7 122	—	7 122	6 674	...	7 167	7 366
Laborers, except farm.....	6 683	6 375	...	6 278	—	6 278	...	...	...	6 613
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$1 934	\$1 952	\$1 891	\$2 954	—	\$2 954	\$2 500	\$2 604	\$2 372	\$2 947
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 917	2 847	...	3 503	—	3 503	...	...	...	3 296
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	3 305	—	3 305	...	...	...	4 028

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 463	4 551	42 208	100 327	654	36 258	27 711	2 054	172	1 568
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	964	196	3 207	6 981	214	3 283	2 411	122	57	113
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	18	—	86	53	14	99	30	—	—	4
Health workers, except practitioners	230	49	581	1 330	10	571	368	21	5	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	200	55	789	2 066	75	699	726	64	14	14
Technicians, except health	100	29	272	466	—	177	127	7	—	17
Other professional workers	416	63	1 479	3 066	115	1 737	1 160	30	38	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	216	65	774	2 318	70	1 250	556	7	16	28
Salaried: Retail trade	68	18	171	440	5	187	74	—	5	22
Other industries	118	44	427	1 406	55	901	374	7	11	—
Self-employed: Retail trade	13	—	104	244	6	44	53	—	—	6
Other industries	17	3	72	228	4	118	55	—	—	—
Sales workers	425	147	907	2 939	45	778	705	50	20	13
Retail trade	323	134	666	2 033	25	511	496	40	20	9
Other than retail trade	102	13	241	906	20	267	209	10	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	1 733	459	6 408	16 910	87	7 106	4 786	137	54	217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 342	472	3 099	9 817	20	3 132	2 507	285	11	125
Mechanics and repairmen	192	47	611	1 877	4	612	411	24	—	20
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	196	102	323	1 599	—	339	320	92	—	39
Construction craftsmen	320	45	770	1 859	5	897	357	62	5	36
Other craftsmen	634	278	1 395	4 482	11	1 284	1 419	107	6	30
Operatives, except transport	4 534	1 492	7 274	22 132	63	5 919	6 505	572	10	394
Durable goods manufacturing	1 381	1 080	3 671	13 154	34	3 541	4 314	447	5	173
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 465	225	1 665	4 075	5	835	1 283	78	—	137
Nonmanufacturing industries	688	187	1 938	4 903	24	1 543	908	47	5	84
Transport equipment operatives	609	142	1 706	5 927	24	1 421	1 241	101	—	64
Truck drivers	258	110	935	2 159	14	638	455	68	—	49
Other transport equipment operatives	351	32	771	3 768	10	783	786	33	—	15
Laborers, except farm	1 291	508	3 955	8 314	11	2 811	1 536	207	4	156
Construction laborers	181	104	932	900	—	496	190	19	—	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	362	133	1 117	2 751	6	974	665	52	4	31
Other laborers, except farm	748	271	1 906	4 663	5	1 341	681	136	—	91
Farmers and farm managers	17	18	61	455	—	49	65	8	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	31	9	113	381	—	104	145	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 404	811	11 090	20 185	93	8 622	5 618	468	—	312
Cleaning service workers	1 352	264	3 732	5 941	28	3 173	1 727	165	—	121
Food service workers	687	180	2 603	3 798	16	1 832	991	88	—	63
Health service workers	672	136	2 595	4 533	40	1 556	973	157	—	73
Personal service workers	329	34	731	1 746	5	704	406	37	—	29
Protective service workers	65	56	213	1 069	—	251	141	6	—	11
Private household workers	897	232	3 614	3 968	27	1 783	1 636	97	—	146
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 425	1 933	19 843	44 326	284	17 238	12 775	888	75	698
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	544	108	1 883	4 665	99	1 852	1 523	71	33	65
Nurses	116	32	286	724	—	211	134	12	—	18
Health workers, except nurses	90	17	232	450	10	299	173	9	5	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	169	34	602	1 731	62	539	598	40	14	10
Technicians, except health	15	5	37	119	—	31	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	154	20	726	1 641	27	772	618	70	14	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	65	22	199	634	13	410	192	—	—	17
Sales workers	283	105	519	1 597	12	355	444	50	10	13
Retail trade	250	105	470	1 340	6	298	355	40	10	9
Other than retail trade	33	—	49	257	6	57	89	10	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	1 293	339	4 172	11 771	55	5 263	3 527	121	32	152
Bookkeepers	46	19	104	550	—	150	84	10	4	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	428	100	1 098	3 112	19	1 445	786	41	23	46
Other clerical workers	819	220	2 970	8 109	36	3 668	2 657	70	5	95
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	77	37	277	667	—	344	184	10	—	2
Operatives, except transport	834	548	2 252	7 299	13	2 189	1 592	127	—	92
Durable goods manufacturing	94	313	571	2 201	13	1 158	734	72	—	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	351	136	723	2 526	—	434	433	25	—	54
Nonmanufacturing industries	389	99	958	2 572	—	597	425	30	—	32
Transport equipment operatives	13	9	68	152	—	36	79	6	—	4
Laborers, except farm	102	33	290	685	—	141	128	15	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	13	14	32	203	—	17	41	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	—	51	167	—	43	102	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 299	490	6 742	12 654	65	4 887	3 375	391	—	215
Cleaning service workers	647	101	1 426	2 710	9	1 024	585	108	—	65
Food service workers	512	123	1 744	2 556	16	1 315	706	75	—	43
Health service workers	664	130	2 302	4 103	35	1 434	891	150	—	73
Personal service workers	230	30	475	1 139	5	541	299	37	—	23
Protective service workers	11	7	23	117	—	39	7	6	—	6
Private household workers	886	228	3 658	3 832	27	1 701	1 588	97	—	138
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	144	14	179	648	—	348	142	—	—	6
White-collar workers	58	4	37	224	—	67	54	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	42	—	46	194	—	144	35	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	44	10	91	222	—	137	53	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	49	—	109	368	—	81	88	5	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	27	—	27	87	—	45	55	5	—	—
Private household workers	7	—	8	24	—	2	12	—	—	6
Workers in other occupations	15	—	74	257	—	34	21	—	—	—

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 261	\$6 687	\$6 079	\$6 932	\$8 914	\$6 315	\$7 237	\$7 183	...	\$6 971
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 742	8 375	7 617	8 106	12 222	8 040	8 764	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 207	7 255	6 873	7 735	...	6 804	7 583	7 316	...	8 300
Operatives, including transport	7 740	7 353	6 370	7 291	...	6 628	7 747	7 402	...	7 323
Laborers, except farm	6 668	6 148	5 681	6 300	...	5 697	6 231	6 649	...	5 875
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	2 512	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	1 149	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 915	\$2 940	\$3 229	\$3 671	\$4 791	\$3 561	\$3 697	\$2 575	...	\$2 473
Clerical and kindred workers	3 538	3 648	3 813	4 070	...	4 224	4 674	3 413	...	3 500
Operatives, including transport	3 639	3 330	3 683	3 863	...	3 898	4 557	3 160	...	2 652

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47	15	2 429	2 286	2 554	19	4 532	18 175	2 835	10 645
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10	6	117	135	113	8	372	1 608	97	581
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	7	7	—	—	9	53	—	25
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	—	5	40	11	—	53	246	16	110
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	—	44	37	40	—	75	539	17	178
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	14	—	—	8	25	82	9	19
Other professional workers.....	10	6	47	51	62	—	210	688	55	249
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	30	9	43	—	140	456	46	191
Salaried: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	32	75	14	56
Other industries.....	—	—	11	9	20	—	90	299	17	101
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	26	11	22
Other industries.....	—	—	14	—	11	—	9	56	4	12
Sales workers.....	5	—	71	56	51	5	119	395	59	281
Retail trade.....	—	—	71	51	51	—	107	298	52	179
Other than retail trade.....	5	—	—	5	—	5	12	97	7	102
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5	—	216	222	255	—	836	2 468	245	1 246
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	251	255	259	—	489	1 535	301	1 066
Mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	69	30	38	—	65	294	41	172
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	40	52	46	—	98	252	41	138
Construction craftsmen.....	—	—	27	72	82	—	106	288	53	229
Other craftsmen.....	—	—	115	101	93	—	220	701	166	527
Operatives, except transport.....	4	9	773	685	931	6	792	4 149	829	2 507
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	637	559	701	6	639	2 883	704	1 793
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	4	37	129	—	47	467	15	309
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	5	68	89	—	106	799	110	405
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	89	119	98	—	133	749	129	507
Truck drivers.....	—	—	68	61	43	—	59	305	53	226
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	21	58	55	—	74	444	76	281
Laborers, except farm.....	5	—	208	232	232	—	258	1 584	451	1 545
Construction laborers.....	—	—	28	15	58	—	45	242	118	255
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	—	—	78	101	48	—	103	492	111	465
Other laborers, except farm.....	5	—	102	140	126	—	110	850	222	825
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	42	5	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	3	—	8	—	2	48	4	31
Service workers, except private household ¹	18	—	513	500	473	—	1 063	4 215	522	2 232
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	188	205	210	—	460	1 254	134	753
Food service workers.....	—	—	100	57	120	—	267	949	106	458
Health service workers.....	18	—	92	154	70	—	170	858	141	570
Personal service workers.....	—	—	9	25	22	—	118	372	64	165
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	21	23	—	23	115	18	71
Private household workers.....	—	—	145	49	91	—	300	926	147	445
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28	9	1 049	886	1 120	8	2 111	8 292	1 229	4 140
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	—	71	99	72	8	189	1 037	64	344
Nurses.....	—	—	—	17	—	—	35	112	10	36
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	5	23	4	—	14	108	6	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	—	41	30	29	—	63	428	17	152
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	3	—	—	8	9	11	—	6
Other professional workers.....	—	—	22	29	39	—	68	378	31	81
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	5	4	6	—	60	155	—	97
Sales workers.....	5	—	47	50	47	—	104	240	37	161
Retail trade.....	—	—	47	45	47	—	95	195	37	127
Other than retail trade.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	9	45	—	34
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5	—	179	155	145	—	642	1 797	143	780
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	3	4	—	—	25	51	12	79
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	5	—	73	31	29	—	245	438	45	196
Other clerical workers.....	—	—	103	120	116	—	372	1 308	86	505
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	27	3	19	—	16	110	37	53
Operatives, except transport.....	—	—	9	208	123	—	134	1 050	344	562
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	115	44	191	—	39	471	296	252
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	4	32	63	—	24	189	5	105
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	5	61	77	—	71	390	43	205
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	12	14
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	5	18	28	—	3	122	31	121
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	4	5	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	4	18
Service workers, except private household ¹	18	—	361	385	381	—	678	2 772	405	1 540
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	94	134	164	—	166	486	70	382
Food service workers.....	—	—	97	52	103	—	221	756	80	372
Health service workers.....	18	—	77	150	64	—	170	824	141	552
Personal service workers.....	—	—	40	20	22	—	96	289	47	88
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13	5
Private household workers.....	—	—	140	49	91	—	275	907	147	440
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	7	18	27	—	17	127	—	39
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	59	—	10
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	5	11	19	—	7	30	—	10
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	2	—	8	—	4	38	—	19
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	6	6	21	—	5	23	—	34
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	9
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	6	6	4	—	—	19	—	25

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	...	\$6 461	\$7 783	\$6 857	...	\$6 675	\$6 593	\$7 395	\$7 128
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 121	8 385	...	7 923
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	6 736	8 667	7 038	...	7 844	7 408	7 804	8 002
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	6 848	8 119	7 226	...	6 945	7 138	7 704	7 274
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	5 737	6 392	4 682	...	5 838	6 295	6 805	6 487
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	...	\$2 531	\$2 889	\$2 801	...	\$3 179	\$2 966	\$3 179	\$2 871
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	3 226	3 348	3 019	...	5 186	3 518	4 222	3 245
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	2 778	3 412	3 428	...	3 156	3 305	5 114	3 622

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas												
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati						
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Total	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion			
							Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance		
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 311	15 463	1 466	7 112	4 551	2 167	52 124	66	66	1 471	1 045	352	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	147	95	48	30	27	—	369	—	—	21	—	9	
Mining.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction.....	665	588	60	177	146	31	2 798	—	—	83	63	4	
Manufacturing.....	6 983	6 362	462	3 643	2 227	1 195	13 099	25	25	308	228	75	
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	40	40	—	20	7	—	503	—	—	10	—	—	
Primary metal industries.....	395	315	80	1 227	615	546	602	4	4	61	50	11	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	1 136	982	152	551	349	179	798	—	—	49	38	11	
Machinery, including electrical.....	264	198	66	979	735	181	2 082	—	—	52	29	23	
Transportation equipment.....	460	424	25	63	40	15	2 915	—	—	29	17	—	
Other durable goods.....	545	475	27	337	177	122	1 603	—	—	22	17	—	
Food and kindred products.....	139	127	10	101	61	25	1 509	21	21	17	11	6	
Textiles and fabricated textile products.....	24	19	—	28	19	—	326	—	—	10	7	3	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	41	41	—	19	19	—	682	—	—	44	26	18	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	3 919	3 741	122	323	210	109	2 079	—	—	44	26	12	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	114	101	4	19	6	13	472	—	—	22	6	3	
Other transportation.....	164	133	25	73	39	34	847	—	—	40	33	3	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	456	427	29	137	124	9	1 735	8	8	40	23	11	
Wholesale trade.....	330	304	26	218	183	32	1 368	—	—	52	36	16	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	201	182	14	67	35	32	673	—	—	7	—	—	
Eating and drinking places.....	424	350	60	207	91	116	1 787	—	—	78	49	29	
Other retail trade.....	1 028	922	83	431	326	84	3 160	—	—	90	35	51	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	292	278	14	136	86	50	1 373	—	—	67	48	19	
Business and repair services.....	432	417	4	153	95	40	1 218	—	—	15	5	10	
Private households.....	864	771	80	285	190	95	3 704	5	5	163	144	15	
Other personal services.....	981	912	56	249	190	59	3 305	—	—	88	63	25	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	156	148	8	75	40	26	398	—	—	19	19	—	
Hospitals.....	1 373	1 249	85	347	190	149	5 196	—	—	153	134	19	
Educational and kindred services.....	945	660	231	228	110	85	3 426	6	6	114	81	26	
Other professional and related services.....	1 042	907	126	387	253	94	3 405	22	22	39	32	7	
Public administration.....	705	648	31	250	193	23	3 771	—	—	65	39	21	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED													
Male, 16 years old and over¹	1 023	883	125	546	344	194	1 802	5	—	50	33	17	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	43	27	16	12	6	6	58	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers.....	15	15	—	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	32	23	9	9	—	9	94	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	148	126	12	62	54	8	262	—	—	—	—	—	
Operatives, including transport.....	436	383	48	215	164	51	452	5	—	32	15	17	
Laborers, except farm.....	192	188	4	176	83	85	450	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household.....	147	111	36	60	25	35	432	—	—	14	14	—	
Female, 16 years old and over¹	715	647	50	330	137	173	1 912	5	5	68	52	10	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	15	7	8	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers.....	48	42	6	24	11	13	60	—	—	4	4	—	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	104	99	5	70	18	52	286	—	—	11	6	5	
Operatives, including transport.....	182	161	21	104	36	54	577	5	5	11	11	—	
Other blue-collar workers.....	18	18	—	32	23	9	69	—	—	9	3	—	
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household.....	256	228	10	57	14	37	568	—	—	24	24	—	
Private household workers.....	48	48	—	29	26	3	163	—	—	5	—	5	
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS													
All families	12 158	10 919	927	4 822	3 196	1 379	34 317	38	33	1 018	721	258	
Less than \$1,000.....	749	688	37	247	149	78	1 694	—	—	51	32	19	
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	865	783	66	320	223	85	2 716	4	4	117	66	48	
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	843	772	49	261	162	90	2 884	—	—	117	88	29	
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	771	646	95	293	215	65	2 727	—	—	86	80	9	
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	718	636	73	267	205	57	2 571	—	—	86	60	22	
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	662	558	64	245	166	79	2 537	5	—	120	95	18	
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	768	690	64	441	309	121	2 482	6	6	82	62	20	
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	917	747	119	419	252	158	2 554	—	—	85	54	31	
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	837	758	60	404	260	134	2 709	7	7	72	61	11	
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	893	841	46	367	267	66	2 438	5	5	43	24	14	
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 438	1 309	88	584	351	171	3 217	11	11	95	60	22	
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 383	1 308	59	530	364	129	2 874	—	—	20	18	2	
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 199	1 068	97	417	239	141	2 649	—	—	25	16	9	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	109	99	10	27	14	5	227	—	—	9	5	4	
\$50,000 or more.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$7 767	\$7 906	\$7 130	\$7 804	\$7 591	\$7 725	\$6 818	...	...	\$5 350	\$5 363	\$5 111	
Mean income	\$8 185	\$8 232	\$7 825	\$8 113	\$7 875	\$8 128	\$7 474	...	...	\$5 809	\$5 781	\$5 702	
Families with female head	3 215	3 024	169	1 214	853	355	9 761	10	10	331	242	89	
Mean income	\$3 992	\$3 977	\$4 191	\$4 438	\$4 361	\$4 663	\$4 359	...	...	\$4 149	\$3 956	...	
All families and unrelated individuals	16 749	14 578	1 737	6 295	4 104	1 912	50 814	38	33	1 612	1 185	363	
Median income	\$6 037	\$6 352	\$3 406	\$6 698	\$6 516	\$6 692	\$4 935	...	...	\$3 740	\$3 619	\$4 145	
Mean income	\$6 788	\$6 999	\$5 199	\$6 918	\$6 786	\$6 742	\$5 981	...	...	\$4 650	\$4 479	\$5 115	
All unrelated individuals	4 591	3 659	810	1 473	908	533	16 497	—	—	594	464	105	
Median income	\$2 047	\$2 391	\$1 078	\$1 901	\$1 893	\$1 942	\$1 920	—	—	\$1 712	\$1 672	\$1 982	
Mean income	\$3 088	\$3 317	\$2 193	\$3 008	\$2 951	\$3 157	\$2 876	—	—	\$2 665	\$2 456	\$3 672	
Female unrelated individuals	2 302	1 758	483	714	448	250	8 985	—	—	296	242	42	
Mean income	\$2 099	\$2 210	\$1 608	\$1 815	\$2 028	\$1 462	\$2 129	—	—	\$1 158	\$1 117	...	
Per capita income of persons	\$2 101	\$2 123	\$2 009	\$2 041	\$2 017	\$2 018	\$2 015	\$1 475	\$1 384	\$1 666	\$1 631	\$1 732	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES													
All families	12 158	10 919	927	4 822	3 196	1 379	34 317	38	33	1 018	721	258	
With wage or salary income	10 497	9 458	786	4 314	2 826	1 250	29 336	34	29	829	581	209	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 466	\$8 510	\$8 157	\$8 375	\$8 210	\$8 294	\$7 642	...	...	\$5 994	\$5 825	\$6 454	
With nonfarm self-employment income	437	383	50	118	69	30	1 450	—	—	25	21	—	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 087	\$4 171	...	\$3 395	...	...	\$4 197	—	—	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	28	28	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	9	4	—	
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 148	1 869	188	783	508	241	6 342	—	—	253	217	31	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 566	\$1 570	\$1 491	\$1 526	\$1 508	\$1 550	\$1 585	—	—	\$1 809	\$1 800	...	
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 249	2 096	123	581	437	127	6 187	10	10	132	88	44	

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance								
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	50 587	42 208	8 092	119 340	100 327	654	172	15	19	17 920
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	348	309	34	1 164	1 042	6	—	—	—	102
Mining	20	9	11	1 118	—	—	—	—	—	35
Construction	2 715	2 336	346	4 402	3 813	9	15	—	—	554
Manufacturing	12 766	10 061	2 611	37 228	31 064	85	39	4	11	5 941
Furniture and lumber and wood products	493	339	150	460	5 386	17	6	—	—	78
Primary metal industries	537	402	135	6 773	5 856	—	—	—	—	883
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	784	677	105	3 397	2 760	—	—	—	—	609
Machinery, including electrical	2 033	1 542	450	5 432	4 354	22	15	—	—	1 047
Transportation equipment	2 863	2 111	734	6 653	5 576	16	5	—	—	1 034
Other durable goods	1 581	1 371	210	5 769	4 835	22	—	—	—	902
Food and kindred products	1 459	1 218	227	1 133	925	—	—	—	—	208
Textiles and fabricated textile products	309	255	54	2 073	1 796	—	—	—	—	277
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	672	574	93	1 049	860	—	—	—	—	176
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 035	1 572	453	4 469	3 700	3	5	—	—	727
Trucking service and warehousing	450	405	39	1 247	1 039	—	—	—	—	197
Other transportation	800	718	82	1 199	1 899	13	—	—	—	287
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 687	1 480	202	5 060	4 340	27	19	—	—	671
Wholesale trade	1 316	1 074	237	3 829	3 387	19	4	—	—	414
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	666	575	91	2 052	1 734	6	—	—	—	292
Eating and drinking places	1 709	1 486	223	2 934	2 536	6	—	—	—	392
Other retail trade	3 070	2 546	494	7 516	6 373	40	25	—	—	1 069
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 306	1 155	148	3 720	2 965	38	10	—	—	707
Business and repair services	1 203	1 044	149	3 372	2 881	23	4	—	—	447
Private households	3 536	2 941	545	3 664	3 091	27	—	—	—	520
Other personal services	3 217	2 845	362	6 578	5 901	24	5	—	—	634
Entertainment and recreation services	379	335	44	6 373	727	—	—	—	—	137
Hospitals	5 043	4 404	635	9 505	8 029	52	5	—	—	1 405
Educational and kindred services	3 306	2 678	628	7 659	5 995	140	14	6	—	1 497
Other professional and related services	3 344	2 795	541	7 251	5 954	55	10	5	—	1 218
Public administration	3 706	3 012	672	8 969	7 454	78	22	—	—	1 401
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 747	1 547	195	4 806	4 322	—	—	—	—	479
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	58	55	3	107	93	—	—	—	—	14
Sales workers	4	4	—	69	52	—	—	—	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	94	76	18	269	246	—	—	—	—	23
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	262	240	22	738	689	—	—	—	—	49
Operatives, including transport	415	354	61	1 710	1 538	—	—	—	—	172
Laborers, except farm	450	413	37	1 224	1 088	—	—	—	—	136
Farm workers	15	15	—	48	34	—	—	—	—	14
Service workers, including private household	418	359	54	593	539	—	—	—	—	54
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 839	1 627	206	3 223	2 774	5	—	—	—	428
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	96	92	4	143	115	5	—	—	—	23
Sales workers	56	56	—	152	107	—	—	—	—	45
Clerical and kindred workers	275	234	41	667	593	—	—	—	—	69
Operatives, including transport	561	483	78	933	777	—	—	—	—	150
Other blue-collar workers	60	60	—	151	128	—	—	—	—	23
Farm workers	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	544	491	47	841	741	—	—	—	—	95
Private household workers	158	129	29	210	194	—	—	—	—	16
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	33 261	28 125	4 927	77 808	67 181	349	97	—	11	10 041
Less than \$1,000	1 643	1 487	145	5 916	5 638	5	—	—	—	273
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 593	2 400	179	4 177	3 839	—	—	—	—	333
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 767	2 492	263	4 992	4 638	14	—	—	—	340
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 633	2 330	298	4 314	3 997	14	—	—	—	298
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 485	2 223	235	4 199	3 808	—	—	—	—	382
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 412	2 120	261	4 565	4 167	24	9	—	—	358
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 394	2 004	379	5 186	4 601	5	—	—	—	564
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 469	2 177	273	5 478	4 705	—	5	—	—	755
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 630	2 123	482	5 573	4 854	12	—	—	—	689
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 390	1 934	447	5 119	4 368	29	—	—	—	710
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 111	2 452	643	8 876	7 460	32	14	—	—	1 351
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 854	2 130	709	9 722	7 617	74	—	—	—	1 986
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 624	2 033	557	8 655	6 691	106	40	—	—	1 804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	218	188	30	908	686	29	6	—	—	187
\$50,000 or more	38	32	6	128	112	—	—	—	—	11
Median income	\$6 876	\$6 504	\$8 852	\$8 014	\$7 617	\$13 399	...	...	...	\$10 472
Mean income	\$7 525	\$7 226	\$9 175	\$8 569	\$8 197	\$13 501	...	...	...	\$10 772
Families with female head	9 420	8 579	790	21 598	19 667	22	14	—	—	1 890
Mean income	\$4 367	\$4 260	\$5 156	\$4 449	\$4 320	...	...	...	...	\$5 789
All families and unrelated individuals	49 164	42 613	6 310	109 220	95 294	467	126	15	19	13 104
Mean income	\$4 970	\$4 645	\$7 445	\$6 324	\$5 947	\$10 957	\$12 000	...	...	\$8 741
Mean income	\$6 024	\$5 748	\$7 812	\$7 127	\$6 798	\$11 460	\$11 755	...	...	\$9 279
All unrelated individuals	15 903	14 488	1 383	31 412	28 113	118	29	15	8	3 063
Mean income	\$1 927	\$1 925	\$1 964	\$2 703	\$2 547	\$4 583	...	...	...	\$3 995
Mean income	\$2 884	\$2 880	\$2 956	\$3 557	\$3 454	\$5 422	...	...	...	\$4 383
Female unrelated individuals	8 689	7 898	785	15 708	14 001	65	14	9	8	1 592
Mean income	\$2 162	\$2 157	\$2 206	\$2 700	\$2 591	...	...	...	...	\$3 559
Per capita income of persons	\$2 027	\$1 979	\$2 335	\$2 346	\$2 255	\$3 639	\$4 540	...	...	\$2 888
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	33 261	28 125	4 927	77 808	67 181	349	97	—	11	10 041
With wage or salary income	28 473	23 758	4 530	65 926	55 941	318	97	—	11	9 430
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 690	\$7 407	\$9 106	\$8 919	\$8 618	\$12 762	...	...	...	\$10 499
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 425	1 144	266	3 921	3 124	42	—	—	—	746
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 180	\$4 439	\$3 107	\$4 993	\$4 867	...	...	...	...	\$5 222
With farm self-employment income	55	38	12	317	295	—	—	—	—	22
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$4 567	\$4 687	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	6 089	5 141	904	12 252	11 093	30	11	—	—	1 088
Mean Social Security income	\$1 576	\$1 600	\$1 464	\$1 591	\$1 602	...	...	...	...	\$1 492
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 045	5 621	404	11 689	10 931	12	—	—	—	746
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 298	\$1 309	\$1 174	\$1 410	\$1 429	...	...	...	...	\$1 124
With other income	5 496	4 509	951	11 531	9 694	125	—	—	—	1 693
Mean other income	\$1 421	\$1 449	\$1 334	\$1 885	\$1 918	\$1 074	...	...	...	\$1 617

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text: For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	38 479	36 258	1 915	34 749	27 711	47	4 889	3 769	1 568	1 719	418
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	221	205	12	334	268	—	21	9	—	—	6
Mining	34	34	—	24	9	—	15	—	—	—	—
Construction	2 098	2 006	74	1 046	857	—	167	219	100	90	29
Manufacturing	8 587	8 058	471	11 852	9 845	9	1 564	1 580	610	832	131
Furniture and lumber and wood products	74	70	4	70	14	—	45	28	24	—	4
Primary metal industries	1 202	1 155	47	753	629	—	90	521	141	335	45
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	464	426	34	195	167	—	28	268	101	162	5
Machinery, including electrical	2 801	2 513	262	3 785	3 089	9	601	112	43	65	4
Transportation equipment	589	552	23	1 484	1 304	—	120	104	39	62	3
Other durable goods	1 481	1 463	13	2 052	1 729	—	119	95	15	42	38
Food and kindred products	356	347	4	313	255	—	52	14	10	—	4
Textiles and fabricated textile products	236	236	—	81	28	—	53	43	43	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	393	378	11	954	816	—	130	28	12	16	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	991	918	73	2 165	1 814	—	326	367	182	150	28
Trucking service and warehousing	398	377	11	151	121	—	15	20	5	11	4
Other transportation	369	358	11	198	162	—	36	5	—	11	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 674	1 636	35	943	850	—	61	74	25	39	6
Wholesale trade	949	910	39	388	329	—	49	64	24	31	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	483	460	23	415	289	—	88	41	23	4	14
Eating and drinking places	1 072	1 038	30	727	556	—	154	123	59	45	19
Other retail trade	2 480	2 345	126	2 157	1 703	—	214	238	85	126	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 485	1 433	48	582	483	5	77	69	37	12	—
Business and repair services	865	762	68	855	774	—	61	49	20	—	—
Private households	1 427	1 306	121	1 285	1 050	—	191	310	144	107	54
Other personal services	2 320	2 217	87	1 908	1 732	—	121	139	65	59	11
Entertainment and recreation services	227	201	21	215	172	—	28	10	5	5	—
Hospitals	2 725	2 596	125	2 136	1 808	23	264	260	130	118	7
Educational and kindred services	3 186	2 898	224	2 873	1 560	—	757	245	67	66	90
Other professional and related services	3 491	3 296	185	2 376	1 881	5	261	132	74	40	18
Public administration	4 388	4 122	204	4 284	3 262	5	745	166	61	97	8
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 190	1 167	23	1 202	1 030	—	141	105	54	51	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	48	39	9	42	31	—	11	6	—	6	—
Sales workers	29	29	—	32	25	—	7	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	62	62	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	196	196	—	263	229	—	25	9	9	—	—
Operatives, including transport	324	310	14	440	381	—	55	35	21	14	—
Laborers, except farm	300	300	—	219	192	—	22	38	24	14	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	222	222	—	161	127	—	21	6	—	6	—
Female, 16 years old and over	899	864	35	1 175	1 035	—	124	165	50	95	14
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	66	66	—	54	54	—	—	12	5	7	—
Sales workers	51	46	5	127	127	—	—	5	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	183	183	—	260	221	—	37	21	5	12	4
Operatives, including transport	231	215	16	288	251	—	33	18	12	6	—
Other blue-collar workers	32	32	—	62	62	—	—	10	5	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	237	229	8	256	216	—	30	41	12	19	10
Private household workers	76	76	—	101	85	—	16	38	11	21	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	23 432	22 096	1 172	20 789	16 923	18	3 137	2 426	1 002	1 194	187
Less than \$1,000	1 186	1 161	19	951	855	—	78	108	70	28	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 327	1 287	40	925	850	—	170	110	55	55	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 558	1 510	48	1 185	1 055	—	109	139	52	78	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 557	1 502	48	992	855	—	123	205	92	76	37
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 569	1 530	35	948	758	—	157	163	53	101	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 636	1 522	103	1 175	939	—	224	161	74	61	26
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 803	1 688	111	1 353	1 153	4	165	146	47	91	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 619	1 526	84	1 552	1 197	5	302	158	54	100	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 671	1 563	103	1 574	1 299	—	228	183	74	94	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 478	1 360	118	1 589	1 298	—	247	206	92	111	3
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 634	2 492	129	2 195	1 832	—	259	332	132	135	56
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 762	2 594	145	2 869	2 250	4	517	245	75	145	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 340	2 099	172	3 063	2 320	5	555	192	64	114	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	221	197	11	400	254	—	104	18	13	5	—
\$50,000 or more	71	65	6	18	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 667	\$7 556	\$8 951	\$8 834	\$8 615	...	\$9 480	\$7 766	\$7 056	\$8 074	\$6 938
Mean income	\$8 632	\$8 529	\$9 751	\$9 492	\$9 121	...	\$10 668	\$7 979	\$7 384	\$8 432	\$8 012
Families with female head	6 498	6 310	181	5 086	4 500	4	492	628	310	287	26
Mean income	\$4 718	\$4 699	\$5 247	\$5 001	\$4 859	...	\$5 827	\$4 505	\$3 874	\$5 396	...
All families and unrelated individuals	34 615	32 629	1 774	31 607	24 131	36	4 381	3 526	1 379	1 629	432
Mean income	\$5 684	\$5 616	\$6 516	\$6 518	\$6 831	...	\$7 638	\$5 504	\$5 296	\$6 446	\$3 686
Mean income	\$6 966	\$6 915	\$7 286	\$7 346	\$7 501	...	\$8 609	\$6 397	\$6 288	\$6 920	\$5 086
All unrelated individuals	11 183	10 533	602	10 818	7 208	18	1 244	1 100	377	435	245
Mean income	\$2 262	\$2 320	\$1 696	\$2 106	\$2 677	...	\$2 225	\$1 868	\$2 250	\$1 810	\$1 826
Mean income	\$3 474	\$3 530	\$2 489	\$3 223	\$3 697	...	\$3 415	\$2 909	\$3 376	\$2 771	\$2 852
Female unrelated individuals	5 690	5 414	248	5 458	3 632	18	498	546	182	207	114
Mean income	\$3 154	\$3 170	\$2 652	\$2 345	\$2 590	...	\$2 432	\$1 825	\$2 227	\$2 018	\$1 312
Per capita income of persons	\$2 298	\$2 293	\$2 426	\$2 492	\$2 450	\$1 942	\$2 730	\$2 052	\$1 848	\$2 202	\$2 145
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	23 432	22 096	1 172	20 789	16 923	18	3 137	2 426	1 002	1 194	187
With wage or salary income	20 847	19 579	1 124	18 882	15 224	18	2 959	2 093	843	1 053	164
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 337	\$8 254	\$9 085	\$9 530	\$9 227	...	\$10 413	\$8 142	\$7 714	\$8 407	\$8 430
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 195	1 054	93	916	673	—	200	89	37	44	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 089	\$6 050	...	\$4 976	\$4 799	...	\$5 261	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	50	35	11	88	60	—	4	6	—	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 587	3 411	147	3 104	2 671	4	344	526	201	282	21
Mean Social Security income	\$1 376	\$1 370	\$1 560	\$1 379	\$1 390	...	\$1 389	\$1 543	\$1 205	\$1 749	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 684	3 595	89	2 378	2 190	4	167	289	120	151	18
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 339	\$1 352	...	\$1 316	\$1 282	...	\$1 817	\$1 258	\$1 266	\$1 315	...
With other income	4 250	3 990	195	3 898	3 010	—	684	533	267	267	23
Mean other income	\$2 612	\$2 712	\$1 040	\$1 318	\$1 292	...	\$1 260	\$1 226	\$1 123	\$1 246	...

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
Total		Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance				
INDUSTRY	2 200	275	269	6	462	376	1 463	1 428	6	2 636	2 429	138
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 200	275	269	6	462	376	1 463	1 428	6	2 636	2 429	138
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Mining	19	9	9	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Construction	55	8	8	—	10	10	37	37	—	96	78	13
Manufacturing	446	93	93	—	168	133	185	185	—	1 193	1 095	75
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Primary metal industries	182	48	48	—	76	69	58	58	—	142	117	22
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	30	24	24	—	—	—	6	6	—	46	44	2
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	245	7
Transportation equipment	20	—	—	—	3	—	17	17	—	475	446	29
Other durable goods	76	—	—	—	32	27	44	44	—	126	114	9
Food and kindred products	18	—	—	—	9	—	9	9	—	22	20	2
Textiles and fabricated textile products	27	—	—	—	11	11	16	16	—	6	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	—	—	—	4	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	76	21	21	—	33	22	22	22	—	111	98	4
Trucking service and warehousing	14	—	—	—	4	—	10	10	—	35	32	—
Other transportation	130	14	14	—	40	40	76	76	—	4	50	4
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	96	5	5	—	9	9	82	77	—	54	51	—
Wholesale trade	27	6	—	6	5	5	16	16	—	51	51	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	17	17	—
Eating and drinking places	27	—	—	—	7	—	20	20	—	96	89	—
Other retail trade	162	7	7	—	49	19	106	100	—	198	181	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	16	16	—	9	9	63	63	—	69	69	—
Business and repair services	46	15	15	—	11	11	20	20	—	92	80	—
Private households	297	40	40	—	37	27	220	214	—	121	117	—
Other personal services	149	20	20	—	12	12	117	117	—	128	128	—
Entertainment and recreation services	17	9	9	—	—	—	8	8	—	22	19	—
Hospitals	161	4	4	—	21	21	136	136	—	168	158	—
Educational and kindred services	169	16	16	—	20	20	133	133	—	82	75	—
Other professional and related services	182	9	9	—	33	33	140	128	—	132	115	—
Public administration	107	4	4	—	20	20	83	77	6	62	59	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	54	4	4	—	25	19	25	25	—	129	122	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	—	—	—	9	3	4	4	—	5	5	—
Operatives, including transport	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	99	95	—
Laborers, except farm	15	4	4	—	11	11	—	—	—	15	15	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Service workers, including private household	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	3	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	77	11	11	—	30	19	36	32	4	154	146	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	11	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	—	—	—	3	3	9	5	4	15	15	—
Operatives, including transport	15	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	52	49	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	14	11	11	—	3	3	—	—	—	55	55	—
Private household workers	15	—	—	—	9	9	6	6	—	5	5	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	1 542	176	170	6	374	307	992	954	16	1 890	1 731	120
Less than \$1,000	83	11	11	—	—	—	72	68	4	103	96	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	127	18	18	—	26	21	83	83	—	123	116	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	181	24	24	—	55	41	102	102	—	135	129	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	158	17	17	—	39	32	102	96	6	143	138	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	109	—	—	—	26	21	83	76	—	105	98	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	114	17	11	6	17	17	80	80	—	117	117	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	195	27	27	—	24	24	144	144	—	206	192	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100	8	8	—	16	11	76	72	—	167	155	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	128	7	7	—	46	46	75	63	6	184	162	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	74	8	8	—	20	20	46	46	—	89	78	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	134	10	10	—	43	35	81	76	—	209	190	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	74	10	10	—	47	24	17	17	—	165	147	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	19	19	—	15	15	31	31	—	127	106	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—
Median income	\$5 991	\$6 037	\$6 148	...	\$7 000	\$6 896	\$5 675	\$5 650	...	\$7 078	\$6 893	\$8 583
Mean income	\$6 231	\$7 017	\$7 086	...	\$7 200	\$7 043	\$5 726	\$5 714	...	\$7 942	\$7 442	\$13 284
Families with female head	387	35	35	—	76	71	276	260	16	472	453	—
Mean income	\$3 568	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 604	\$3 568	...	\$4 242	\$3 968	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 453	248	242	6	498	421	1 707	1 652	22	2 372	2 162	171
Mean income	\$3 391	\$3 704	\$3 593	...	\$4 909	\$4 982	\$2 970	\$2 941	...	\$6 309	\$6 223	\$6 409
Mean income	\$4 573	\$5 657	\$5 672	...	\$6 091	\$5 898	\$3 973	\$3 956	...	\$6 990	\$6 645	\$9 825
All unrelated individuals	911	72	72	—	124	114	715	698	6	482	431	—
Mean income	\$1 431	...	...	...	\$2 114	\$2 161	\$1 244	\$1 241	...	\$2 521	\$2 705	...
Mean income	\$1 766	...	...	...	\$2 744	\$2 814	\$1 540	\$1 554	...	\$3 257	\$3 442	...
Female unrelated individuals	525	41	41	—	51	41	433	421	6	248	218	—
Mean income	\$1 404	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 298	\$1 297	...	\$2 106	\$2 246	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 612	\$1 802	\$1 926	...	\$1 830	\$1 867	\$1 498	\$1 485	...	\$1 791	\$1 777	\$1 709
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 542	176	170	6	374	307	992	954	16	1 890	1 731	120
With wage or salary income	1 292	176	170	6	288	244	828	796	16	1 664	1 518	110
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 300	\$6 454	\$6 504	...	\$7 865	\$7 562	\$5 723	\$5 759	...	\$7 446	\$7 325	\$8 117
With nonfarm self-employment income	52	—	—	—	12	12	40	30	—	129	113	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 370	\$4 014	...
With farm self-employment income	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	366	33	33	—	105	67	228	221	—	231	210	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 574	...	...	...	\$1 942	...	\$1 409	\$1 433	...	\$1 456	\$1 522	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	228	25	25	—	58	58	145	141	4	253	243	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 245	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 122	\$1 150	...	\$1 496	\$1 514	...
With other income	252	31	31	—	45	26	176	170	6	319	304	—
Mean other income	\$1 346	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 445	\$1 490	...	\$3 679	\$1 923	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria				Mansfield			Springfield		
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 492	2 054	2 286	1 042	2 715	2 554	70	4 678	4 532	12
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	8	—	8	13	13	—	36	30	—
Mining	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	6	—
Construction	188	75	48	65	153	143	2	152	152	—
Manufacturing	2 479	982	1 198	264	1 337	1 267	19	1 354	1 314	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	1 099	395	584	104	255	232	3	148	133	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	241	196	39	6	268	256	—	61	61	—
Machinery, including electrical	138	55	76	7	461	430	1	432	414	—
Transportation equipment	578	153	343	77	50	50	—	435	428	—
Other durable goods	120	48	6	28	87	74	3	201	201	—
Food and kindred products	22	9	5	7	30	25	—	8	8	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	9	4	—	—	8	8	—	6	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	14	15	—	20	17	—	6	6	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	243	108	100	35	142	139	3	57	57	—
Trucking service and warehousing	52	29	23	—	30	24	—	9	9	—
Other transportation	20	10	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	128	54	44	30	62	59	3	131	125	—
Wholesale trade	72	14	36	22	36	29	—	30	30	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111	31	60	14	27	23	—	56	56	—
Eating and drinking places	88	36	30	17	51	39	—	188	182	6
Other retail trade	353	124	137	77	169	164	5	295	287	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	25	29	6	38	38	—	95	89	—
Business and repair services	111	36	43	32	54	44	—	60	60	—
Private households	193	93	45	42	85	85	—	273	267	—
Other personal services	149	54	59	36	175	166	4	234	234	—
Entertainment and recreation services	43	10	23	10	16	16	—	65	65	—
Hospitals	408	201	133	64	127	125	—	273	268	—
Educational and kindred services	425	104	130	178	135	135	—	382	364	—
Other professional and related services	494	150	202	134	91	82	—	259	243	—
Public administration	94	18	36	40	98	91	3	780	751	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	175	64	65	39	107	107	—	156	156	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	10	10	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9	3	6	—	4	4	—	13	13	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	15	4	—	37	37	—	10	10	—
Operatives, including transport	72	46	15	4	41	41	—	59	59	—
Laborers, except farm	37	—	20	17	25	25	—	24	24	—
Farm workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Service workers, including private household	21	—	9	12	—	—	—	37	37	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	126	78	33	15	132	132	—	151	151	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	15	9	6	—	4	4	—	9	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	4	—	7	14	14	—	37	37	—
Operatives, including transport	60	46	14	—	39	39	—	15	15	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	4	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	31	10	13	8	46	46	—	69	69	—
Private household workers	9	9	—	—	8	8	—	17	17	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	3 607	1 315	1 660	585	1 657	1 575	34	3 045	2 922	18
Less than \$1,000	158	52	81	25	56	56	—	111	111	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	197	48	127	22	93	93	—	166	155	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	235	81	119	35	132	132	—	242	229	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	188	47	100	41	105	105	—	166	162	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	159	78	73	8	98	98	—	199	194	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	135	38	60	37	94	79	2	175	171	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	185	78	79	28	148	139	3	249	231	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	361	140	183	32	142	142	—	241	229	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	330	108	153	69	115	112	3	225	213	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	324	94	179	51	87	80	3	213	213	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	501	199	223	70	225	222	3	353	353	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	428	189	162	73	199	193	—	351	341	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	379	153	108	90	149	116	10	339	305	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	—	4	14	8	6	15	15	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 562	\$8 884	\$8 052	\$8 935	\$7 722	\$7 602	...	\$7 890	\$7 908	...
Mean income	\$8 838	\$9 070	\$8 308	\$9 366	\$8 230	\$7 970	...	\$8 364	\$8 289	...
Families with female head	737	233	398	102	437	437	—	632	627	—
Mean income	\$4 433	\$3 979	\$4 523	\$4 854	\$4 129	\$4 129	...	\$5 100	\$5 107	...
All families and unrelated individuals	4 600	1 602	2 081	849	2 335	2 246	41	4 133	3 983	22
Mean income	\$7 595	\$7 799	\$7 544	\$6 891	\$6 325	\$6 178	...	\$6 448	\$6 394	...
Mean income	\$7 683	\$7 915	\$7 558	\$7 337	\$6 822	\$6 578	...	\$6 943	\$6 855	...
All unrelated individuals	993	287	421	264	678	671	7	1 088	1 061	4
Mean income	\$2 088	\$1 451	\$3 844	\$1 791	\$2 600	\$2 561	...	\$1 982	\$1 947	...
Mean income	\$3 487	\$2 621	\$4 599	\$2 842	\$3 381	\$3 311	...	\$2 964	\$2 906	...
Female unrelated individuals	507	182	188	132	257	257	—	613	592	4
Mean income	\$1 888	\$2 034	\$1 877	\$1 714	\$2 091	\$2 091	...	\$2 466	\$2 395	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 157	\$2 172	\$2 132	\$2 176	\$1 824	\$1 757	\$4 131	\$2 189	\$2 155	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	3 607	1 315	1 660	585	1 657	1 575	34	3 045	2 922	18
With wage or salary income	3 235	1 207	1 460	521	1 523	1 444	31	2 697	2 601	12
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 764	\$8 912	\$8 231	\$9 608	\$7 993	\$7 876	...	\$8 281	\$8 226	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	168	92	33	35	58	45	9	158	143	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 025	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 430	\$3 677	...
With farm self-employment income	21	8	6	7	19	14	—	13	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	437	166	149	118	243	234	3	...	666	12
Mean Social Security income	\$1 470	\$1 318	\$1 718	\$1 298	\$1 351	\$1 390	...	\$1 412	\$1 418	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	515	180	268	67	203	203	—	315	315	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 379	\$1 437	\$1 376	...	\$1 026	\$1 026	...	\$1 166	\$1 166	...
With other income	457	190	148	98	197	184	—	713	675	—
Mean other income	\$2 503	\$1 257	\$4 753	...	\$1 123	\$1 082	...	\$1 467	\$1 463	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton						Toledo			
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 114	1 601	1 205	223	513	390	28	19 394	589	246
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	13	—	—	5	5	—	157	12	—
Mining	18	18	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Construction	81	76	38	6	5	5	—	978	63	45
Manufacturing	760	552	398	86	208	154	16	6 206	219	114
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	4	4
Primary metal industries	654	475	345	82	179	138	12	967	9	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	16	15	4	—	1	1	—	499	9	9
Machinery, including electrical	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	524	12	5
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	142	84
Other durable goods	69	52	39	4	17	13	4	1 364	18	3
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	89	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15	10	10	—	5	—	—	642	25	9
Trucking service and warehousing	38	38	33	5	—	—	—	198	—	—
Other transportation	19	14	10	4	5	5	—	256	6	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	117	84	68	16	33	33	—	653	11	—
Wholesale trade	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	529	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	19	19	—	14	8	—	198	6	6
Eating and drinking places	72	60	48	12	12	12	—	686	—	—
Other retail trade	228	190	173	17	38	25	8	1 256	12	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	36	36	—	14	14	—	451	14	10
Business and repair services	19	15	15	—	4	—	—	347	10	5
Private households	123	87	65	14	36	30	—	763	30	9
Other personal services	76	49	37	5	27	27	—	1 272	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	19	15	15	—	4	—	—	154	—	—
Hospitals	156	123	96	22	33	29	—	1 377	86	8
Educational and kindred services	98	59	37	12	39	16	4	1 469	42	13
Other professional and related services	84	71	43	18	13	9	—	1 381	38	4
Public administration	83	60	47	6	23	18	—	1 038	33	25
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	77	62	42	5	15	15	—	904	37	24
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Sales workers	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	26	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	76	5	—
Operatives, including transport	13	13	8	5	—	—	—	401	19	17
Laborers, except farm	20	17	12	—	3	3	—	250	6	6
Farm workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	18	11	11	—	7	7	—	103	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	63	47	42	—	16	16	—	845	46	22
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	16	8	8	—	8	8	—	150	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	22	4
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	204	12	12
Private household workers	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	50	6	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24	12 665	459	239
Less than \$1,000	33	29	29	—	4	—	—	757	20	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	168	152	115	12	16	8	—	854	21	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	161	133	116	9	28	16	—	899	26	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	103	84	78	—	19	19	—	887	41	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999	89	124	83	6	26	21	—	781	25	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	55	26	13	34	19	15	748	20	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	96	71	47	21	25	21	4	830	21	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	130	111	80	15	19	19	—	935	10	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	76	69	7	31	16	—	916	56	28
\$9,000 to \$9,999	110	91	50	20	19	19	—	907	30	16
\$10,000 to \$11,999	187	133	89	11	54	40	5	1 554	45	33
\$12,000 to \$14,999	78	60	41	13	18	18	—	1 257	72	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	74	65	9	34	24	—	1 163	65	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	23	18	5	—	—	—	127	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Median income	\$6 703	\$6 437	\$6 128	\$7 633	\$7 605	\$7 842	...	\$7 617	\$8 813	\$8 589
Mean income	\$7 349	\$7 124	\$6 958	\$9 038	\$8 188	\$8 442	...	\$8 346	\$9 156	\$8 091
Families with female head	302	265	226	26	37	32	—	3 402	85	58
Mean income	\$3 054	\$3 070	\$2 990	...	...	...	...	\$4 350	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 218	1 736	1 284	211	482	368	48	17 831	593	350
Mean income	\$4 583	\$4 283	\$4 000	\$6 288	\$5 837	\$6 200	...	\$5 602	\$7 738	\$4 852
Unrelated individuals	\$5 846	\$5 691	\$5 612	\$6 877	\$6 406	\$6 561	...	\$6 804	\$7 863	\$6 644
Mean income	675	520	378	70	155	128	24	5 166	134	111
Mean income	\$1 610	\$1 689	\$1 782	...	\$1 347	\$1 611	...	\$1 931	\$2 731	\$2 675
Mean income	\$2 410	\$2 340	\$2 384	...	\$2 647	\$3 034	...	\$3 023	\$3 437	\$3 528
Female unrelated individuals	386	310	220	47	76	59	17	2 684	43	43
Mean income	\$1 448	\$1 458	\$1 563	...	...	...	...	\$2 042	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 878	\$1 839	\$1 791	\$2 168	\$2 014	\$2 020	\$1 655	\$2 126	\$2 272	\$2 185
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24	12 665	459	239
With wage or salary income	1 294	1 004	763	120	290	214	24	10 947	390	187
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 287	\$7 037	\$6 800	\$8 635	\$8 153	\$8 305	...	\$8 110	\$9 317	\$8 689
With nonfarm self-employment income	64	64	45	8	—	—	—	622	17	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 093	...	...
With farm self-employment income	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	29	4	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	456	365	226	61	91	70	—	2 321	128	83
Mean Social Security income	\$1 707	\$1 672	\$1 704	...	...	...	...	\$1 545	\$1 207	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	291	254	216	17	37	29	—	2 579	94	64
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 161	\$1 169	\$1 207	...	...	...	...	\$1 326	...	...
With other income	414	313	235	28	101	85	7	2 301	66	23
Mean other income	\$1 086	\$1 119	\$1 039	...	\$984	...	...	\$2 909	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 805	18 175	177	1 185	557	460	628	520	101
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	145	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	25	25	—	124	61	49	63	38	25
Construction	915	874	12	25	20	20	5	5	—
Manufacturing	5 987	5 799	54	178	95	70	83	76	7
Furniture and lumber and wood products	54	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	958	921	—	72	38	33	34	34	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	490	473	—	13	3	3	10	10	—
Machinery, including electrical	512	494	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1 616	1 573	18	10	10	2	—	—	—
Other durable goods	1 346	1 304	23	8	8	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	220	213	7	22	13	13	9	9	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	85	85	—	30	18	14	12	5	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	617	605	7	23	5	5	18	18	—
Trucking service and warehousing	196	191	7	33	7	7	26	10	16
Other transportation	258	225	8	19	14	14	5	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	642	636	8	41	23	23	18	13	5
Wholesale trade	529	529	—	33	13	13	20	20	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	192	176	—	26	20	15	6	6	—
Eating and drinking places	686	663	—	35	15	11	20	20	—
Other retail trade	1 244	1 195	—	140	74	61	66	60	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	437	423	6	58	16	16	42	36	6
Business and repair services	337	317	15	10	—	—	10	10	—
Private households	756	720	13	109	29	29	80	58	22
Other personal services	1 242	1 228	—	43	17	17	26	23	3
Entertainment and recreation services	154	144	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Hospitals	1 291	1 291	—	114	53	48	61	61	—
Educational and kindred services	1 427	1 352	31	80	32	22	48	35	6
Other professional and related services	1 343	1 296	16	91	47	35	44	44	—
Public administration	1 005	984	15	17	12	8	5	—	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	867	825	—	69	41	21	28	16	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	71	58	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	382	373	—	32	16	16	16	4	12
Laborers, except farm	244	235	—	9	9	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	103	92	—	22	10	—	12	12	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	799	761	18	43	7	7	36	28	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	45	37	—	7	—	—	7	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	150	128	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	259	251	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	192	192	—	23	—	—	23	15	—
Private household workers	44	44	—	7	4	4	3	3	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	12 206	11 759	83	873	398	313	475	410	65
Less than \$1,000	737	724	—	47	15	6	32	32	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	833	797	—	112	42	35	70	70	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	873	849	7	86	59	46	27	21	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	846	812	7	66	42	38	57	39	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999	754	724	7	75	56	20	52	52	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	728	689	5	56	20	20	36	31	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	809	778	13	46	30	30	16	16	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	925	893	—	82	35	31	47	40	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	860	805	—	75	28	23	47	47	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	877	824	11	73	52	43	21	16	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 509	1 458	13	64	27	18	37	26	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 185	1 165	6	43	16	8	27	13	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 098	1 071	14	15	9	9	6	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 563	\$7 567	...	\$5 313	\$5 900	\$6 183	\$4 990	\$4 827	...
Mean income	\$8 315	\$8 352	...	\$5 862	\$5 959	\$6 044	\$5 782	\$5 464	...
Families with female head	3 317	3 251	5	236	76	66	160	151	9
Mean income	\$4 303	\$4 320	...	\$3 674	...	...	\$4 152	\$3 834	...
All families and unrelated individuals	17 238	16 540	249	1 383	582	441	801	652	116
Median income	\$5 556	\$5 595	\$2 548	\$3 493	\$3 761	\$4 250	\$3 360	\$3 230	\$5 800
Mean income	\$6 767	\$6 823	\$4 388	\$4 569	\$4 786	\$5 076	\$4 411	\$4 150	\$6 752
All unrelated individuals	5 032	4 781	166	510	184	128	326	242	51
Median income	\$1 915	\$1 922	\$1 860	\$1 619	\$1 570	\$1 864	\$1 649	\$1 636	...
Mean income	\$3 012	\$3 060	\$1 972	\$2 355	\$2 251	\$2 708	\$2 413	\$1 924	...
Female unrelated individuals	2 641	2 520	81	289	107	71	182	144	17
Mean income	\$2 031	\$2 068	...	\$1 619	\$1 604	...	\$1 627	\$1 600	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 120	\$2 130	\$2 043	\$1 556	\$1 534	\$1 764	\$1 574	\$1 466	\$2 118
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	12 206	11 759	83	873	398	313	475	410	65
With wage or salary income	10 557	10 198	76	736	352	287	384	332	52
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 066	\$8 086	...	\$5 822	\$5 624	\$5 550	\$6 002	\$5 710	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	605	574	5	51	20	12	31	19	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 078	\$5 170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 193	2 007	36	258	113	91	145	113	32
Mean Social Security income	\$1 565	\$1 552	...	\$1 361	\$1 447	...	\$1 294	\$1 085	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 485	2 414	7	129	54	28	75	69	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 291	\$1 299	...	\$890	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	2 235	2 120	32	167	59	44	108	82	26
Mean other income	\$2 948	\$3 060	...	\$1 146	...	...	\$939	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown-Warren				Akron		Cincinnati			Cleveland	Columbus
	Total	Warren	Youngs- town	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 550	2 835	10 645	1 482	16 656	5 719	51 511	1 397	50 114	119 171	37 622
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	90	4	76	—	149	27	340	9	331	1 144	217
Mining	7	7	—	—	9	—	20	—	20	118	34
Construction	768	209	386	113	648	169	2 749	67	2 682	4 391	2 037
Manufacturing	6 835	1 293	4 563	749	6 698	2 900	12 914	303	12 611	37 162	8 333
Furniture and lumber and wood products	90	—	90	—	40	16	499	10	489	444	70
Primary metal industries	3 620	573	2 591	386	344	918	598	61	537	6 807	1 183
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	530	78	323	96	1 105	414	791	14	777	3 407	456
Machinery, including electrical	391	105	236	41	232	871	2 022	49	1 973	5 451	2 647
Transportation equipment	1 014	363	450	121	432	40	2 879	52	2 827	6 615	575
Other durable goods	530	141	330	26	489	243	1 594	17	1 577	5 772	1 476
Food and kindred products	79	5	74	—	137	86	1 474	29	1 445	1 109	351
Textiles and fabricated textile products	54	5	46	3	19	14	326	17	309	2 060	236
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	90	—	72	13	41	24	671	10	661	1 044	383
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	437	23	351	63	3 859	274	2 060	44	2 016	4 453	956
Trucking service and warehousing	166	16	124	21	101	19	462	18	444	1 246	388
Other transportation	128	15	85	23	158	50	836	36	800	2 199	369
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	307	50	223	30	465	133	1 707	34	1 673	5 043	1 671
Wholesale trade	370	56	277	19	330	196	1 305	52	1 305	3 819	949
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	126	23	78	25	192	40	673	7	666	2 056	475
Eating and drinking places	392	60	284	27	407	179	1 787	78	1 709	2 937	1 064
Other retail trade	1 032	187	771	55	996	382	3 094	86	3 008	7 511	2 433
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	26	241	18	288	95	1 368	67	1 301	3 724	1 481
Business and repair services	169	30	107	14	421	101	1 197	15	1 182	3 363	813
Private households	610	107	399	79	808	236	3 425	159	3 465	3 672	1 400
Other personal services	773	143	564	37	949	218	3 290	88	3 202	6 579	2 279
Entertainment and recreation services	66	18	48	—	156	57	398	19	379	848	222
Hospitals	1 102	202	778	92	1 329	301	5 192	153	5 039	9 472	2 692
Educational and kindred services	656	120	436	51	884	116	3 405	107	3 298	7 659	3 052
Other professional and related services	1 025	136	766	73	1 016	309	3 372	39	3 333	7 253	3 425
Public administration	638	133	439	56	652	211	3 726	60	3 666	8 975	4 288
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 083	126	804	113	993	460	1 787	50	1 737	4 811	1 186
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	36	—	36	—	43	6	58	—	58	107	48
Sales workers	5	—	2	—	15	5	4	—	4	64	29
Clerical and kindred workers	30	—	24	6	40	4	94	—	94	269	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	30	126	17	138	54	262	—	262	738	196
Operatives, including transport	495	43	394	45	416	193	447	32	415	1 725	320
Laborers, except farm	225	36	143	30	192	145	450	—	450	1 224	300
Farm workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	15	—	15	43	5
Service workers, including private household	86	10	64	9	147	46	422	14	408	593	222
Female, 16 years old and over	837	220	540	59	672	237	1 895	62	1 833	3 208	896
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	18	—	18	—	7	—	96	—	96	143	66
Sales workers	56	26	30	6	48	24	60	4	56	152	51
Clerical and kindred workers	118	18	98	2	103	38	286	11	275	663	183
Operatives, including transport	265	71	135	41	166	62	572	11	561	927	231
Other blue-collar workers	24	19	5	—	18	32	63	3	60	151	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Service workers, except private household	263	64	188	11	238	41	562	24	538	836	234
Private household workers	52	17	35	—	48	26	163	5	158	210	76
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	11 890	2 077	8 265	1 091	11 643	3 955	33 893	979	32 914	77 740	22 851
Less than \$1,000	640	84	468	64	720	198	1 680	51	1 629	5 912	1 178
\$1,000 to \$1,999	829	108	602	84	847	273	2 688	114	2 574	4 176	1 319
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 041	169	758	76	810	216	2 855	117	2 738	5 003	1 534
\$3,000 to \$3,999	812	163	559	75	726	245	2 701	89	2 612	4 324	1 541
\$4,000 to \$4,999	728	97	529	81	673	235	2 540	82	2 458	4 195	1 554
\$5,000 to \$5,999	606	85	437	52	610	207	2 499	113	2 386	4 570	1 572
\$6,000 to \$6,999	723	143	490	61	744	345	2 450	82	2 368	5 177	1 734
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 032	143	728	102	853	342	2 535	85	2 450	5 469	1 575
\$8,000 to \$8,999	999	164	744	71	801	330	2 665	72	2 593	5 560	1 613
\$9,000 to \$9,999	867	110	618	102	872	328	2 412	38	2 374	5 128	1 419
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 454	344	940	114	1 372	461	3 173	82	3 091	8 849	2 588
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 202	273	775	109	1 359	453	2 826	20	2 806	9 696	2 683
\$15,000 to \$24,999	867	181	557	88	1 146	302	2 604	25	2 579	8 645	2 267
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	13	56	12	104	19	227	9	218	913	203
\$50,000 or more	4	—	4	—	6	—	38	—	38	123	71
Median income	\$7 548	\$8 284	\$7 398	\$7 515	\$7 811	\$7 754	\$6 810	\$5 323	\$6 870	\$8 008	\$7 631
Mean income	\$7 763	\$8 361	\$7 588	\$7 751	\$8 201	\$7 969	\$7 464	\$5 760	\$7 515	\$8 560	\$8 597
Families with female head	3 055	580	2 160	229	3 155	1 052	9 677	331	9 346	21 610	6 435
Mean income	\$4 060	\$4 387	\$3 985	\$3 822	\$3 988	\$4 388	\$4 331	\$4 149	\$4 337	\$4 447	\$4 705
All families and unrelated individuals	15 660	2 498	11 080	1 528	16 074	5 207	50 309	1 548	48 761	109 089	33 717
Mean income	\$6 198	\$7 227	\$5 926	\$5 864	\$6 068	\$6 656	\$4 920	\$3 710	\$4 959	\$6 321	\$5 672
All unrelated individuals	6 626	7 459	6 442	6 347	6 678	6 611	5 969	6 628	6 012	6 123	6 959
Mean income	\$3 770	\$1 421	\$2 815	\$1 437	\$4 431	\$1 252	\$6 416	\$1 928	\$1 847	\$1 349	\$1 866
Female unrelated individuals	1 843	1 864	\$1 859	\$1 692	\$2 075	\$1 957	\$1 923	\$1 728	\$1 920	\$2 278	\$2 291
Mean income	\$3 040	\$3 009	\$3 078	\$2 843	\$3 110	\$3 154	\$2 883	\$2 681	\$2 890	\$3 559	\$3 514
Female unrelated individuals	1 780	241	1 305	198	2 217	609	8 949	284	8 665	15 695	5 595
Mean income	\$1 780	\$2 037	\$1 735	\$1 542	\$2 049	\$1 937	\$2 133	\$1 166	\$2 165	\$2 703	\$3 170
Per capita income of persons	\$2 042	\$2 091	\$2 023	\$2 077	\$2 116	\$2 034	\$2 020	\$1 657	\$2 031	\$2 344	\$2 302
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	11 890	2 077	8 265	1 091	11 643	3 955	33 893	979	32 914	77 740	22 851
With wage or salary income	9 820	1 826	6 746	888	10 080	3 508	28 959	790	28 169	65 831	20 301
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 152	\$8 510	\$7 986	\$8 360	\$8 485	\$8 274	\$7 632	\$5 991	\$7 678	\$8 915	\$8 304
With nonfarm self-employment income	461	69	320	22	428	90	1 416	21	1 395	3 917	1 135
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 313	—	\$5 529	—	\$4 046	—	\$4 210	—	\$4 192	\$5 004	\$6 137
With farm self-employment income	22	—	10	—	28	—	54	4	50	317	46
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 567	—
With Social Security income	2 677	396	1 819	320	2 012	632	6 263	248	6 015	12 239	3 508
Mean Social Security income	\$1 598	\$1 681	\$1 588	\$1 536	\$1 565	\$1 588	\$1 584	\$1 758	\$1 577	\$1 591	\$1 374
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 286	419	1 660	145	2 184	503	6 146	132	6 014	11 715	3 653
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 287	\$1 019	\$1 363	\$1 288	\$1 276	\$1 234	\$1 298	\$1 273	\$1 299	\$1 412	\$1 344
With other income	2 064	387	1 388	228	1 797	552	5 567	126	5 441	11 552	4 155
Mean other income	\$1 233	\$978	\$1 377	\$893	\$1 242	\$999	\$1 432	\$1 474	\$1 431	\$1 867	\$2 642

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dayton	Hamilton	Huntington—Ashland				Lima	Lorain—Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
			Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion				
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	32 063	1 684	2 085	275	376	1 434	2 544	4 524	2 624	4 544
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	284	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	13	30
Mining	13	—	19	9	—	10	—	—	—	6
Construction	1 012	104	55	8	10	37	87	146	145	152
Manufacturing	11 639	673	411	93	133	185	1 163	2 258	1 286	1 314
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	16
Primary metal industries	1 027	174	175	48	69	58	139	1 024	255	133
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	345	106	30	24	—	6	44	241	257	61
Machinery, including electrical	3 544	43	—	—	—	—	252	131	436	414
Transportation equipment	1 459	42	17	—	—	17	472	518	50	428
Other durable goods	1 804	19	71	—	27	44	123	78	77	201
Food and kindred products	285	14	9	—	—	9	20	15	25	8
Textiles and fabricated textile products	45	43	27	—	11	16	6	9	8	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	944	12	17	—	4	13	—	29	20	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 172	196	65	21	22	22	102	213	142	57
Trucking service and warehousing	143	9	10	—	—	10	32	52	30	9
Other transportation	190	5	130	14	40	76	—	20	11	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	917	25	91	5	9	77	54	98	62	125
Wholesale trade	400	30	27	6	5	16	51	63	36	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	335	23	1	—	—	1	17	91	27	56
Eating and drinking places	665	69	27	—	7	20	94	71	42	188
Other retail trade	1 928	85	126	7	19	100	189	270	169	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	557	37	88	16	9	63	69	54	38	89
Business and repair services	827	49	46	15	11	20	89	84	47	60
Private households	1 214	153	281	40	27	214	119	151	85	267
Other personal services	1 860	71	149	20	12	117	128	121	170	234
Entertainment and recreation services	189	5	17	9	—	8	19	33	16	65
Hospitals	2 131	130	161	4	21	136	158	340	127	268
Educational and kindred services	1 912	74	169	16	20	133	75	234	135	364
Other professional and related services	2 089	81	170	9	33	128	125	376	91	243
Public administration	3 758	61	107	4	20	83	59	54	94	757
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 152	54	48	4	19	25	126	133	107	156
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10
Sales workers	32	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	28	—	5	—	—	5	—	9	4	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	243	9	7	—	3	4	5	19	37	10
Operatives, including transport	428	21	5	—	5	—	99	65	41	59
Laborers, except farm	220	24	15	4	11	—	15	20	25	24
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	3
Service workers, including private household	143	—	11	—	—	11	—	9	—	37
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 216	50	66	11	19	36	151	118	132	151
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	61	5	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	132	—	6	—	—	6	11	15	4	9
Clerical and kindred workers	260	5	12	—	3	9	15	11	14	37
Operatives, including transport	285	12	4	—	4	—	49	60	39	15
Other blue-collar workers	67	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	4
Farm workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	253	12	14	11	3	—	55	23	46	69
Private household workers	111	11	15	—	9	6	5	9	8	17
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	19 911	1 068	1 453	176	307	970	1 840	3 112	1 609	2 940
Less than \$1,000	922	74	83	11	—	72	103	146	56	111
\$1,000 to \$1,999	948	110	122	18	21	83	121	180	93	161
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 182	56	167	24	41	102	135	212	132	235
\$3,000 to \$3,999	968	100	151	17	32	102	143	154	105	162
\$4,000 to \$4,999	935	57	97	—	21	76	105	151	98	194
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 108	81	114	17	17	80	117	116	81	171
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 322	51	195	27	24	144	201	164	142	231
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 458	54	91	8	11	72	167	329	142	235
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 530	79	122	7	46	69	174	274	115	213
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 576	95	74	8	20	46	87	278	87	213
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 093	143	121	10	35	76	196	445	225	353
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 719	82	51	10	24	17	159	355	193	341
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 796	73	65	19	15	31	118	285	126	305
\$25,000 to \$49,999	341	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	15
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	14	13	—	—
Median income	\$8 727	\$7 093	\$5 934	\$6 037	\$6 896	\$5 625	\$6 975	\$8 380	\$7 687	\$7 872
Mean income	\$9 293	\$7 455	\$6 136	\$7 017	\$7 043	\$5 689	\$7 807	\$8 620	\$8 111	\$8 261
Families with female head	4 966	314	382	35	71	276	470	651	437	627
Mean income	\$4 929	\$3 825	\$3 553	...	...	\$3 604	\$4 255	\$4 270	\$4 129	\$5 107
All families and unrelated individuals	28 160	1 469	2 343	248	421	1 674	2 312	3 834	2 287	4 065
Mean income	\$6 951	\$5 321	\$3 334	\$3 704	\$4 982	\$2 945	\$6 231	\$7 634	\$6 276	\$6 375
Mean income	\$7 635	\$6 336	\$4 480	\$5 657	\$5 898	\$3 949	\$6 883	\$7 707	\$6 708	\$6 836
All unrelated individuals	8 249	401	890	72	114	704	472	722	678	1 065
Mean income	\$2 594	\$2 121	\$1 430	...	\$2 161	\$1 250	\$2 562	\$2 476	\$2 600	\$1 941
Mean income	\$3 633	\$3 357	\$1 777	...	\$2 814	\$1 552	\$3 281	\$3 773	\$3 381	\$2 902
Female unrelated individuals	4 048	198	509	41	41	427	240	379	257	396
Mean income	\$2 550	\$2 180	\$1 394	...	...	\$1 298	\$2 144	\$1 936	\$2 091	\$2 391
Per capita income of persons	\$2 465	\$1 847	\$1 615	\$1 952	\$1 867	\$1 486	\$1 773	\$2 141	\$1 795	\$2 151
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	19 911	1 068	1 453	176	307	970	1 840	3 112	1 609	2 940
With wage or salary income	18 001	901	1 232	176	244	812	1 617	2 786	1 475	2 613
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 367	\$7 817	\$6 194	\$6 454	\$7 562	\$5 727	\$7 360	\$8 541	\$7 898	\$8 208
With nonfarm self-employment income	835	41	42	—	12	30	120	138	54	143
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 851	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 515	\$6 413	...	\$3 677
With farm self-employment income	66	—	4	—	—	—	12	21	14	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 081	213	321	33	67	221	229	351	237	678
Mean Social Security income	\$1 433	\$1 206	\$1 531	...	...	\$1 433	\$1 462	\$1 472	\$1 377	\$1 417
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 388	124	228	25	58	145	253	467	203	315
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 286	\$1 259	\$1 245	...	...	\$1 122	\$1 496	\$1 398	\$1 026	\$1 166
With other income	3 614	227	233	31	26	176	316	357	191	675
Mean other income	\$1 276	\$1 100	\$1 324	...	...	\$1 445	\$3 703	\$2 673	\$1 144	\$1 463

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Streubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown-Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 835	1 417	418	18 291	—	18 291	963	368	595	14 770
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	—	5	107	—	107	—	—	—	80
Mining	5	5	—	25	—	25	99	41	58	7
Construction	49	44	5	886	—	886	20	15	5	698
Manufacturing	643	473	170	5 834	—	5 834	148	65	83	6 506
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	—	—	90
Primary metal industries	566	416	150	921	—	921	67	33	34	3 533
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	4	1	473	—	473	13	3	10	454
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	496	—	496	—	—	—	376
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	1 585	—	1 585	2	2	—	906
Other durable goods	60	43	17	1 322	—	1 322	—	—	—	497
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	220	—	220	22	13	9	79
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	85	—	85	21	9	12	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	—	2	78	—	78	—	—	—	85
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10	10	—	605	—	605	23	5	18	432
Trucking service and warehousing	38	38	—	198	—	198	26	—	26	152
Other transportation	19	14	5	233	—	233	19	14	5	123
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	117	84	33	636	—	636	31	18	13	299
Wholesale trade	22	22	—	529	—	529	33	13	20	341
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	19	8	176	—	176	16	10	6	120
Eating and drinking places	72	60	12	663	—	663	31	11	20	371
Other retail trade	223	190	33	1 195	—	1 195	111	45	66	1 003
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	36	14	429	—	429	58	16	42	279
Business and repair services	15	15	—	327	—	327	10	—	10	151
Private households	109	79	30	733	—	733	85	13	72	568
Other personal services	69	42	27	1 228	—	1 228	33	10	23	738
Entertainment and recreation services	15	15	—	144	—	144	6	6	—	66
Hospitals	147	118	29	1 291	—	1 291	102	41	61	1 068
Educational and kindred services	69	49	20	1 356	—	1 356	57	16	41	607
Other professional and related services	70	61	9	1 307	—	1 307	70	26	44	965
Public administration	71	53	18	994	—	994	8	8	—	628
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	62	47	15	825	—	825	45	17	28	1 023
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	36
Sales workers	5	—	5	26	—	26	—	—	—	2
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	11	—	58	—	58	—	—	—	166
Operatives, including transport	13	13	—	373	—	373	28	12	16	482
Laborers, except farm	15	12	3	235	—	235	5	5	—	199
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Service workers, including private household	18	11	7	92	—	92	12	—	12	80
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	58	42	16	769	—	769	31	3	28	812
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	4	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	18
Sales workers	—	—	—	45	—	45	7	—	7	56
Clerical and kindred workers	16	8	8	128	—	128	—	—	—	118
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	251	—	251	3	3	—	240
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	24
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	23	23	—	192	—	192	15	—	15	263
Private household workers	7	7	—	44	—	44	3	—	3	52
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	1 301	1 037	264	11 824	—	11 824	693	243	450	11 325
Less than \$1,000	29	29	—	724	—	724	38	6	32	616
\$1,000 to \$1,999	135	127	8	797	—	797	105	35	70	794
\$2,000 to \$2,999	136	120	16	856	—	856	67	40	27	1 003
\$3,000 to \$3,999	97	78	19	819	—	819	68	21	47	791
\$4,000 to \$4,999	110	89	21	731	—	731	55	3	52	697
\$5,000 to \$5,999	73	39	34	694	—	694	40	9	31	568
\$6,000 to \$6,999	93	68	25	784	—	784	39	23	16	678
\$7,000 to \$7,999	114	95	19	893	—	893	67	20	47	940
\$8,000 to \$8,999	92	76	16	805	—	805	66	19	47	974
\$9,000 to \$9,999	89	70	19	835	—	835	53	37	16	816
\$10,000 to \$11,999	145	100	45	1 471	—	1 471	45	13	32	1 388
\$12,000 to \$14,999	67	49	18	1 165	—	1 165	35	8	27	1 154
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	74	24	1 080	—	1 080	15	9	6	821
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	23	—	120	—	120	—	—	—	81
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	—	—	4
Median income	\$6 758	\$6 537	\$7 474	\$7 568	—	\$7 568	\$5 338	\$6 326	\$4 942	\$7 548
Mean income	\$7 445	\$7 228	\$8 297	\$8 353	—	\$8 353	\$5 870	\$6 086	\$5 754	\$7 743
Families with female head	279	247	32	3 256	—	3 256	214	57	157	2 960
Mean income	\$3 094	\$3 149	—	\$4 322	—	\$4 322	\$3 742	—	\$4 161	\$4 046
All families and unrelated individuals	1 884	1 468	416	16 647	—	16 647	1 089	346	743	14 933
Mean income	\$4 649	\$4 285	\$5 814	\$5 594	—	\$5 594	\$3 525	\$3 920	\$3 393	\$6 161
All unrelated individuals	583	431	152	4 823	—	4 823	396	103	293	3 608
Mean income	\$1 646	\$1 726	\$1 389	\$1 925	—	\$1 925	\$1 702	\$1 773	\$1 682	\$1 829
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 522	\$2 466	\$2 681	\$3 059	—	\$3 059	\$2 532	\$2 522	\$2 535	\$3 029
Male unrelated individuals	330	254	76	2 548	—	2 548	217	56	161	1 716
Mean income	\$1 496	\$1 522	—	\$2 060	—	\$2 060	\$1 610	—	\$1 576	\$1 754
Per capita income of persons	\$1 877	\$1 844	\$1 990	\$2 129	—	\$2 129	\$1 650	\$1 687	\$1 631	\$2 038
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 301	1 037	264	11 824	—	11 824	693	243	450	11 325
With wage or salary income	1 116	878	238	10 256	—	10 256	592	226	366	9 352
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 250	\$7 010	\$8 137	\$8 085	—	\$8 085	\$5 850	\$5 705	\$5 939	\$8 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	53	53	—	574	—	574	31	7	24	411
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$5 170	—	\$5 170	—	—	—	\$5 538
With farm self-employment income	4	—	4	25	—	25	—	—	—	10
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	352	282	70	2 043	—	2 043	199	66	133	2 517
Mean Social Security income	\$1 641	\$1 629	—	\$1 558	—	\$1 558	\$1 237	—	\$1 259	\$1 596
With public assistance or public welfare income	262	233	29	2 421	—	2 421	100	25	75	2 219
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 194	\$1 192	—	\$1 296	—	\$1 296	\$817	—	—	\$1 295
With other income	355	263	92	2 141	—	2 141	124	—	96	1 988
Mean other income	\$1 103	\$1 125	—	\$3 043	—	\$3 043	\$1 239	—	—	\$1 246

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 463	4 551	42 208	100 327	654	36 258	27 711	2 054	172	1 568
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	95	27	309	1 042	6	205	268	8	—	—
Mining	9	—	9	83	—	34	9	—	—	—
Construction	588	146	2 336	3 813	9	2 006	857	75	15	100
Manufacturing	6 362	2 227	10 061	31 064	85	8 058	9 845	982	39	610
Furniture and lumber and wood products	40	7	339	382	—	70	14	—	—	24
Primary metal industries	315	615	402	5 856	17	1 155	629	395	6	141
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	982	349	677	2 780	—	426	167	196	—	101
Machinery, including electrical	198	735	1 542	4 354	22	2 513	3 089	55	15	43
Transportation equipment	424	40	2 111	5 576	16	552	1 304	153	5	39
Other durable goods	475	177	1 371	4 835	22	1 463	1 729	48	—	15
Food and kindred products	127	61	1 218	925	—	347	255	9	—	10
Textiles and fabricated textile products	19	14	255	1 796	—	236	28	4	—	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	19	574	860	3	378	816	14	5	12
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	3 741	210	1 572	3 700	5	918	1 814	108	8	182
Trucking service and warehousing	101	6	405	1 039	6	377	121	29	—	5
Other transportation	133	39	718	1 899	13	358	162	10	—	25
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	427	124	1 480	4 340	27	1 636	850	54	19	5
Wholesale trade	304	183	1 074	3 387	19	910	329	14	4	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	182	35	575	1 754	6	460	289	31	—	23
Eating and drinking places	350	91	1 486	2 536	6	1 038	556	36	—	59
Other retail trade	922	326	2 546	6 373	40	2 345	1 703	124	25	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate	278	86	1 155	2 965	38	1 433	483	25	10	37
Business and repair services	417	95	1 044	2 881	23	762	774	36	4	49
Private households	771	190	2 941	3 091	27	1 306	1 050	93	—	144
Other personal services	912	190	2 845	5 901	24	2 217	1 732	54	5	65
Entertainment and recreation services	148	40	335	727	—	201	172	10	—	5
Hospitals	1 249	190	4 404	8 029	52	2 596	1 808	201	5	130
Educational and kindred services	660	110	2 678	5 995	140	2 898	1 560	104	14	67
Other professional and related services	907	253	2 795	5 954	55	3 296	1 881	150	10	74
Public administration	648	193	3 012	7 454	78	4 122	3 262	18	22	61

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	883	344	1 547	4 322	—	1 167	1 030	64	—	54
Sales workers	27	6	55	93	—	39	31	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	15	5	4	52	—	29	25	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	—	76	246	—	62	28	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	126	54	240	489	—	196	229	15	—	9
Laborers, except farm	383	164	354	1 538	—	310	381	46	—	21
Farm workers	188	83	413	1 088	—	300	192	—	—	24
Service workers, including private household	—	—	15	34	—	5	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	111	25	359	539	—	222	127	—	—	—

Female, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	647	137	1 627	2 774	5	864	1 035	78	—	50
Sales workers	7	—	92	115	5	66	54	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	42	11	56	107	—	46	127	9	—	—
Operatives, including transport	99	18	234	593	—	183	221	4	—	5
Other blue-collar workers	161	36	483	777	—	215	251	46	—	12
Farm workers	18	23	60	128	—	32	62	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	228	14	491	741	—	229	216	10	—	12

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
All families	10 919	3 196	28 125	67 181	349	22 096	16 923	1 315	97	1 002
Less than \$1,000	688	169	1 487	5 638	5	1 161	855	52	—	70
\$1,000 to \$1,999	793	223	2 400	3 839	5	1 287	850	48	—	110
\$2,000 to \$2,999	772	162	2 492	4 638	14	1 510	1 055	81	—	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	646	215	2 330	3 997	14	1 502	855	47	—	92
\$4,000 to \$4,999	636	205	2 223	3 808	—	1 530	758	78	—	53
\$5,000 to \$5,999	558	166	2 120	4 167	24	1 522	939	38	—	74
\$6,000 to \$6,999	690	309	2 004	4 601	5	1 688	1 153	78	5	47
\$7,000 to \$7,999	747	252	2 177	4 705	—	1 526	1 197	140	5	54
\$8,000 to \$8,999	758	260	2 123	4 854	12	1 563	1 299	108	—	74
\$9,000 to \$9,999	841	267	1 934	4 368	29	1 360	1 298	94	6	92
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 309	351	2 452	7 460	32	2 492	1 832	199	14	132
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 308	364	2 130	7 617	74	2 594	2 250	189	12	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 068	239	2 033	6 691	106	2 099	2 320	153	40	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	14	188	686	29	197	254	10	6	13
\$50,000 or more	6	—	32	112	—	65	8	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 906	\$7 591	\$6 504	\$7 617	\$13 399	\$7 556	\$8 615	\$8 884	...	\$7 056
Mean income	\$8 232	\$7 875	\$7 226	\$8 197	\$13 501	\$8 529	\$9 121	\$9 070	...	\$7 384
Families with female head	3 024	853	8 579	19 667	22	6 310	4 500	233	14	310
Mean income	\$3 977	\$4 361	\$4 260	\$4 320	...	\$4 699	\$4 859	\$3 979	...	\$3 874
All families and unrelated individuals	14 578	4 104	42 613	95 294	467	32 629	24 131	1 602	...	1 379
Mean income	\$6 352	\$6 516	\$4 645	\$5 294	\$10 957	\$5 616	\$6 831	\$7 799	\$12 000	\$5 296
All unrelated individuals	3 659	908	14 488	28 113	118	10 533	7 208	287	29	377
Mean income	\$2 391	\$1 893	\$1 925	\$2 547	\$4 583	\$2 320	\$2 677	\$1 451	...	\$2 250
Female unrelated individuals	\$3 317	\$2 951	\$2 880	\$3 454	\$5 422	\$3 530	\$3 697	\$2 621	...	\$3 376
Mean income	\$1 758	448	7 898	14 001	65	5 414	3 632	182	...	182
Mean income	\$2 210	\$2 028	\$2 157	\$2 591	...	\$3 170	\$2 590	\$2 034	...	\$2 227
Per capita income of persons	\$2 123	\$2 017	\$1 979	\$2 255	\$3 639	\$2 293	\$2 450	\$2 172	\$4 540	\$1 848

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	10 919	3 196	28 125	67 181	349	22 096	16 923	1 315	97	1 002
With wage or salary income	9 458	2 826	23 758	55 941	318	19 579	15 224	1 207	97	843
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 510	\$8 210	\$7 407	\$8 618	\$12 762	\$8 254	\$9 227	\$8 912	...	\$7 714
With nonfarm self-employment income	383	69	1 144	3 124	42	1 054	673	92	...	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 171	...	\$4 439	\$4 867	...	\$6 050	\$4 799	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	28	—	38	295	—	35	60	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$4 687	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 869	508	5 141	11 093	30	3 411	2 671	166	11	201
Mean Social Security income	\$1 570	\$1 508	\$1 600	\$1 602	...	\$1 370	\$1 390	\$1 318	...	\$1 205
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 096	437	5 621	10 931	12	3 595	2 190	180	...	120
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 278	\$1 167	\$1 309	\$1 429	...	\$1 352	\$1 282	\$1 437	...	\$1 266
With other income	1 688	439	4 509	9 694	125	3 990	3 010	190	...	222
Mean other income	\$1 265	\$1 045	\$1 449	\$1 918	\$1 074	\$2 712	\$1 292	\$1 257	...	\$1 123

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47	15	2 429	2 286	2 554	19	4 532	18 175	2 835	10 645
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	16	—	13	—	30	107	4	76
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	7	—
Construction	9	4	1 095	1 198	1 267	11	1 314	5 799	1 293	4 563
Manufacturing	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	49	—	90
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	117	584	252	—	133	921	573	2 591
Primary metal industries	—	—	44	39	256	—	61	473	78	323
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	—	245	76	430	—	414	496	105	236
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	446	343	50	6	428	1 573	363	450
Transportation equipment	—	—	114	30	74	—	201	1 306	141	330
Other durable goods	—	—	20	6	25	—	8	213	5	74
Food and kindred products	—	—	6	5	8	—	6	85	5	46
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	15	17	—	6	78	—	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	4	98	100	139	5	57	605	23	351
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	32	23	24	—	9	191	16	124
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	225	15	85
Other transportation	—	—	50	44	59	—	125	636	50	223
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	51	36	29	—	30	529	56	277
Wholesale trade	—	—	17	60	23	—	56	176	23	78
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	89	30	39	—	182	663	60	284
Eating and drinking places	—	—	181	137	164	—	287	1 195	187	771
Other retail trade	5	—	69	29	38	—	89	423	26	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	80	43	44	8	60	317	30	107
Business and repair services	—	—	117	45	85	—	267	720	107	399
Private households	—	—	128	59	166	—	234	1 228	143	564
Other personal services	—	—	19	23	16	—	65	144	18	48
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	23	—	158	133	125	—	268	1 291	202	778
Educational and kindred services	—	6	75	130	135	—	364	1 352	120	436
Other professional and related services	5	5	115	202	82	—	243	1 296	136	766
Public administration	5	—	59	36	91	—	751	984	133	439
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	122	65	107	—	156	825	126	804
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	7	—	36
Sales workers	—	—	—	6	4	—	13	24	—	24
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	5	4	37	—	10	58	30	126
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	95	15	41	—	59	373	43	394
Operatives, including transport	—	—	15	20	25	—	24	235	36	143
Laborers, except farm	—	—	7	6	—	—	3	—	—	11
Farm workers	—	—	—	9	—	—	37	92	10	64
Service workers, including private household	—	—	146	33	132	—	151	761	220	540
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	18
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	11	6	4	—	9	37	26	30
Sales workers	—	—	15	—	14	—	37	128	18	98
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	49	14	39	—	15	251	71	135
Operatives, including transport	—	—	5	—	11	—	4	21	19	5
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	55	13	46	—	69	192	64	188
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	—	8	—	17	44	17	35
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	18	—	1 731	1 660	1 575	11	2 922	11 759	2 077	8 265
Less than \$1,000	—	—	96	81	56	—	111	724	84	468
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	116	127	93	—	155	797	108	602
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	129	119	132	—	229	849	169	758
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	138	100	105	—	162	812	163	559
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	98	73	98	—	194	724	97	529
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	117	60	79	—	171	689	85	437
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	—	192	79	139	—	231	778	143	490
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5	—	155	183	142	—	229	893	143	728
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	162	153	112	—	213	805	164	744
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	78	179	80	6	213	824	110	618
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	190	223	222	—	353	1 458	344	940
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4	—	147	162	193	5	341	1 165	273	775
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	106	108	116	—	305	1 071	181	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	120	13	56
\$50,000 or more	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	50	—	4
Median income	—	—	\$6 893	\$8 052	\$7 602	—	\$7 908	\$7 567	\$8 284	\$7 398
Mean income	—	—	\$7 442	\$8 308	\$7 970	—	\$8 289	\$8 352	\$8 361	\$7 588
Families with female head	4	—	453	398	437	—	627	3 251	580	2 160
Mean income	—	—	\$3 968	\$4 523	\$4 129	—	\$5 107	\$4 320	\$4 387	\$3 985
All families and unrelated individuals	36	15	2 162	2 081	2 246	19	3 983	16 540	2 498	11 080
Median income	—	—	\$6 223	\$7 544	\$6 178	—	\$6 394	\$5 595	\$7 227	\$5 926
Mean income	—	—	\$6 645	\$7 558	\$6 578	—	\$6 855	\$6 823	\$7 459	\$6 442
All unrelated individuals	18	15	431	421	671	8	1 041	4 781	421	2 815
Median income	—	—	\$2 705	\$3 844	\$2 361	—	\$1 947	\$1 922	\$1 864	\$1 859
Mean income	—	—	\$3 442	\$4 599	\$3 311	—	\$2 906	\$3 060	\$3 009	\$3 078
Female unrelated individuals	18	9	218	188	257	8	592	2 520	241	1 305
Mean income	—	—	\$2 246	\$1 877	\$2 091	—	\$2 395	\$2 068	\$2 037	\$1 735
Per capita income of persons	\$1 942	—	\$1 777	\$2 132	\$1 757	—	\$2 155	\$2 130	\$2 091	\$2 023
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	18	—	1 731	1 660	1 575	11	2 922	11 759	2 077	8 265
With wage or salary income	18	—	1 518	1 460	1 444	11	2 601	10 198	1 826	6 746
Mean wage or salary income	—	—	\$7 325	\$8 231	\$7 876	—	\$8 226	\$8 086	\$8 510	\$7 986
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	113	33	45	—	143	574	69	320
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	\$4 014	—	—	—	\$3 677	\$5 170	—	\$5 529
With farm self-employment income	—	—	12	6	14	—	—	25	—	10
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	4	—	210	149	234	—	666	2 007	396	1 819
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$1 522	\$1 718	\$1 390	—	\$1 418	\$1 552	\$1 681	\$1 588
With public assistance or public welfare income	4	—	243	268	203	—	315	2 414	419	660
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 514	\$1 376	\$1 026	—	\$1 166	\$1 299	\$1 019	\$1 363
With other income	—	—	304	148	184	—	675	2 120	387	388
Mean other income	—	—	\$1 923	\$4 753	\$1 082	—	\$1 463	\$3 060	\$978	\$1 377

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Total	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion		
							Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	12 158	10 919	927	4 822	3 196	1 379	34 317	38	33	1 018	721	258
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.5	19.2	13.3	12.0	13.7	9.2	18.0	...	...	13.0	12.2	17.1
Mean size of family	4.00	4.03	3.95	4.07	4.00	4.14	3.87	...	...	3.93	3.89	3.92
With related children under 18 years	8 373	7 670	575	3 434	2 273	993	22 440	26	26	632	436	157
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.65	2.64	2.75	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.70	...	...	2.71	2.84	2.48
Families with female head	3 215	3 024	169	1 214	853	355	9 761	10	10	331	242	89
With related children under 18 years	2 625	2 458	145	1 041	738	303	7 964	10	10	249	191	58
With related children under 6 years	1 391	1 332	40	509	363	146	4 073	10	10	126	92	34
Percent of heads in labor force	37.0	36.0	...	52.8	41.6	80.8	49.4	...	...	50.8	...	...
Family heads	12 158	10 919	927	4 822	3 196	1 379	34 317	38	33	1 018	721	258
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	10.0	16.3	10.0	9.9	10.0	11.1	...	...	18.8	19.4	19.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 895	7 074	616	3 222	2 091	911	21 468	28	23	528	360	129
Percent in labor force	92.7	92.5	95.8	94.3	93.8	95.0	90.1	...	...	89.2	87.2	91.5
Unrelated individuals	4 382	3 622	676	1 434	892	510	16 337	...	...	594	464	105
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	12.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	9.2	19.1	...	...	10.4	13.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	24.6	26.0	19.1	28.4	30.2	24.1	30.4	...	...	43.4	41.2	45.7
Persons	53 065	47 645	4 338	21 068	13 690	6 225	149 075	201	196	4 595	3 272	1 116
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	7.2	9.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	9.1	...	...	12.4	13.9	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	6.1	8.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	8.0	...	...	13.0	13.8	11.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.5	70.3	64.4	68.4	64.1	77.9	70.6	...	...	66.3	69.3	54.8
Households	14 254	12 747	1 163	5 466	3 635	1 581	43 255	35	30	1 366	1 007	316
In owner occupied housing units	8 099	7 089	756	3 040	1 858	965	11 269	21	16	415	287	93
Mean value of unit	\$13 053	\$12 932	\$12 701	\$10 125	\$9 758	\$9 371	\$15 235	...	...	\$8 798	\$8 200	...
In renter occupied housing units	6 155	5 658	407	2 426	1 777	616	31 986	14	14	951	720	223
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$93	\$98	\$82	\$82	\$82	\$82	...	...	\$75	\$72	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.7	2.6	21.2	3.2	1.7	5.4	5.4	...	...	11.1	8.3	15.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 831	2 565	205	1 011	708	277	8 511	4	4	307	204	94
Percent of all families	23.3	23.5	22.1	21.0	22.2	20.1	24.8	...	...	30.2	28.3	36.4
Mean family income	\$1 904	\$1 875	\$2 220	\$1 927	\$1 971	\$1 779	\$2 064	...	...	\$1 858	\$2 027	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 849	\$1 906	\$1 415	\$1 857	\$1 869	\$1 791	\$1 701	...	...	\$1 716	\$1 591	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.3	45.7	40.5	32.0	34.3	27.1	46.2	...	...	31.9	32.4	...
Mean size of family	4.13	4.16	4.06	4.20	4.29	3.98	4.22	...	...	4.05	4.13	...
With related children under 18 years	2 345	2 188	137	846	603	227	6 580	4	4	211	140	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	2.98	3.63	3.00	3.06	2.83	3.27	...	...	3.24	3.26	...
Families with female head	1 893	1 783	95	634	454	174	4 969	4	4	163	110	53
With related children under 18 years	1 761	1 654	92	587	422	165	4 578	4	4	145	97	48
With related children under 6 years	1 058	1 020	26	339	245	94	2 774	4	4	93	63	30
Percent of heads in labor force	26.4	25.9	...	42.5	26.9	...	35.4	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	2 831	2 565	205	1 011	708	277	8 511	4	4	307	204	94
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	11.3	29.8	13.4	13.3	9.7	15.6	...	...	22.5	21.1	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	659	597	49	292	204	76	2 522	...	...	78	51	18
Percent in labor force	67.2	66.8	...	75.0	80.9	...	61.3	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	2 014	1 546	430	708	439	250	8 155	...	...	332	260	53
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.0	42.7	63.6	49.4	49.2	49.0	49.9	...	...	55.9	56.0	50.5
Mean income	\$793	\$818	\$724	\$800	\$804	\$798	\$918	...	...	\$920	\$838	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 054	\$1 022	\$1 139	\$1 029	\$1 030	\$1 027	\$906	...	...	\$884	\$975	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.1	26.3	9.1	13.8	12.8	16.8	32.7	...	...	14.2	18.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	33.2	36.5	23.0	41.1	42.4	37.6	45.4	...	...	56.6	46.5	...
Persons	13 719	12 227	1 262	4 954	3 477	1 352	44 064	28	28	1 574	1 103	404
Percent of all persons	25.9	25.7	29.1	23.5	25.4	21.7	29.6	13.9	14.3	34.3	33.7	36.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	10.5	18.0	12.3	11.2	13.8	14.7	...	...	18.0	18.8	15.8
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	8.7	15.8	10.2	9.2	11.4	13.3	...	...	19.4	18.2	21.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.9	78.1	68.5	73.6	70.7	78.6	72.3	...	...	65.4	69.2	...
Related children under 18 years	6 994	6 416	501	2 423	1 767	610	21 294	23	23	730	476	219
Percent living with both parents	21.8	21.1	32.7	26.7	29.4	20.3	27.7	...	...	23.2	20.0	23.3
Households	3 910	3 479	336	1 377	989	363	14 109	4	4	536	402	120
Percent of all households	27.4	27.3	28.9	25.2	27.2	23.0	32.6	...	...	39.2	39.9	36.0
In owner occupied housing units	1 308	1 036	212	491	309	163	1 412	4	4	109	57	38
Mean value of unit	\$11 040	\$11 144	\$10 601	\$8 223	\$8 442	\$7 209	\$12 201	...	...	\$9 846	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	2 602	2 443	124	886	680	200	12 697	...	...	427	345	82
Mean gross rent	\$90	\$90	\$89	\$77	\$82	\$72	\$82	...	...	\$64	\$64	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.7	4.1	28.6	5.2	2.6	11.0	8.1	...	...	14.7	11.2	16.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 120	1 964	129	756	538	203	5 986	4	4	222	133	80
Percent of all families	17.4	18.0	13.9	15.7	16.8	14.7	17.4	...	...	21.8	18.4	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 347	\$1 375	\$1 015	\$1 359	\$1 331	\$1 455	\$1 264	...	...	\$1 275	\$1 268	...
Families with female head	1 517	1 446	68	527	383	144	3 827	4	4	137	84	53
Unrelated individuals	1 648	1 224	386	573	345	209	6 578	...	...	264	227	25
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.6	33.8	57.1	40.0	38.7	41.0	40.3	...	...	44.4	48.9	23.8
Mean income deficit	\$770	\$766	\$774	\$749	\$778	\$717	\$600	...	...	\$603	\$628	...
Persons	10 239	9 264	868	3 655	2 576	993	31 809	38	38	1 297	851	385
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	7.3	18.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	12.1	...	...	13.8	14.8	10.6
Related children under 18 years	5 301	5 017	268	1 871	1 392	451	15 685	23	23	643	389	219
Percent living with both parents	17.2	16.9	24.3	19.3	21.2	14.9	22.8	...	...	20.8	15.4	23.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 477	3 134	274	1 260	880	354	11 002	10	10	424	301	109
Percent of all families	28.6	28.7	29.6	26.1	27.5	25.7	32.1	...	...	41.7	41.7	42.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 355	\$2 415	\$1 872	\$2 343	\$2 371	\$2 277	\$2 158	...	...	\$2 035	\$1 865	\$2 491
Families with female head	2 143	2 016	112	753	537	210	5 865	10	10	216	163	53
Unrelated individuals	2 355	1 813	499	802	504	279	9 439	...	...	373	296	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.7	50.1	73.8	55.9	56.5	54.7	57.8	...	...	62.8	63.8	55.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 326	\$1 293	\$1 418	\$1 333	\$1 319	\$1 349	\$1 205	...	...	\$1 213	\$1 281	...
Persons	16 749	14 852	1 644	6 150	4 248	1 778	55 743	106	106	2 165	1 589	497
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	8.9	13.4	9.7	9.0	10.5	12.6	...	...	15.8	13.9	20.5
Related children under 18 years	8 413	7 677	659	3 171	2 247	878	26 883	79	79	1 012	737	234
Percent living with both parents	27.1	26.0	42.0	29.9	31.9	26.1	34.8	...	...	29.6	28.6	28.2

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	33 261	28 125	4 927	77 808	67 181	349	97	—	11	10 041
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.2	20.0	8.2	15.0	16.3	3.4	—	—	—	7.4
Mean size of family.....	3.86	3.85	3.96	3.82	3.83	3.88	—	—	—	3.80
With related children under 18 years.....	21 782	18 339	3 322	52 373	44 861	244	52	—	11	7 147
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.70	2.71	2.63	2.55	2.59	2.19	—	—	—	2.32
Families with female head.....	9 420	8 579	790	21 598	19 667	22	14	—	—	1 890
With related children under 18 years.....	7 705	7 049	624	17 686	16 104	22	9	—	—	1 551
With related children under 6 years.....	3 937	3 626	311	8 967	8 297	7	—	—	—	663
Percent of heads in labor force.....	49.4	47.4	72.0	39.5	37.5	—	—	—	—	65.3
Family heads	33 261	28 125	4 927	77 808	67 181	349	97	—	11	10 041
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.9	10.7	12.0	8.5	9.1	—	—	—	—	4.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	20 912	17 139	3 644	50 921	42 661	327	73	—	11	7 758
Percent in labor force.....	90.1	89.5	92.7	92.2	91.4	95.7	—	—	—	96.1
Unrelated individuals	15 743	14 337	1 374	31 110	27 966	118	29	15	8	2 908
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.4	20.3	10.3	13.0	13.9	—	—	—	—	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.9	30.0	29.4	20.9	22.2	6.8	—	—	—	9.4
Persons	144 279	122 635	20 883	328 468	285 033	1 471	298	27	39	41 080
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.0	9.3	7.5	6.7	7.1	3.1	3.4	—	—	3.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.1	6.5	1.7	1.3	—	—	3.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.8	71.1	68.8	66.2	66.6	—	—	—	—	59.2
Households	41 854	36 234	5 447	85 958	75 095	392	126	6	11	10 237
In owner occupied housing units.....	10 833	7 166	3 563	26 422	21 300	229	5	—	6	4 794
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 499	\$15 141	\$16 278	\$17 319	\$16 433	\$26 834	—	—	—	\$20 792
In renter occupied housing units.....	31 021	29 068	1 884	59 536	53 795	163	121	6	5	5 443
Mean gross rent.....	\$82	\$82	\$89	\$97	\$95	\$125	\$173	—	—	\$115
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.2	4.9	6.7	2.5	2.7	1.5	—	—	—	0.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	8 200	7 483	683	16 742	15 646	17	—	—	—	1 079
Percent of all families.....	24.7	26.6	13.9	21.5	23.3	4.9	—	—	—	10.7
Mean family income.....	\$2 072	\$2 069	\$2 126	\$1 667	\$1 662	—	—	—	—	\$1 754
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 698	\$1 714	\$1 540	\$2 106	\$2 135	—	—	—	—	\$1 684
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	46.8	48.5	28.6	37.8	38.5	—	—	—	—	26.9
Mean size of family.....	4.22	4.24	4.12	4.18	4.21	—	—	—	—	3.77
With related children under 18 years.....	6 365	5 850	498	13 759	12 902	17	—	—	—	840
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.27	3.30	3.00	3.09	3.12	—	—	—	—	2.62
Families with female head.....	4 802	4 466	322	10 925	10 300	12	—	—	—	613
With related children under 18 years.....	4 429	4 134	287	10 177	9 617	12	—	—	—	548
With related children under 6 years.....	2 677	2 504	173	6 145	5 852	7	—	—	—	286
Percent of heads in labor force.....	35.2	33.8	55.5	24.0	22.9	—	—	—	—	47.6
Family heads	8 200	7 483	683	16 742	15 646	17	—	—	—	1 079
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.4	14.1	26.9	10.1	10.2	—	—	—	—	9.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 444	2 201	239	4 582	4 189	5	—	—	—	388
Percent in labor force.....	61.1	60.2	68.2	62.0	61.0	—	—	—	—	72.2
Unrelated individuals	7 823	7 153	653	12 428	11 650	17	10	5	—	717
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.7	49.9	47.5	39.9	41.7	14.4	—	—	—	24.7
Mean income.....	\$917	\$929	\$798	\$786	\$787	—	—	—	—	\$782
Mean income deficit.....	\$907	\$896	\$1 025	\$1 061	\$1 058	—	—	—	—	\$1 085
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	33.5	34.9	19.4	25.5	26.2	—	—	—	—	15.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	44.9	44.7	46.7	33.3	34.4	—	—	—	—	18.0
Persons	42 462	38 875	3 464	82 361	77 445	83	10	5	—	4 789
Percent of all persons.....	29.4	31.7	16.6	25.1	27.2	5.6	3.4	—	—	11.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	14.5	14.5	14.9	9.6	9.7	—	—	—	—	8.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.1	12.6	17.5	8.7	8.8	—	—	—	—	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.7	72.8	71.9	65.2	65.1	—	—	—	—	66.6
Related children under 18 years.....	20 541	19 015	1 487	42 125	39 847	67	—	—	—	2 211
Percent living with both parents.....	27.9	27.1	37.8	21.6	20.7	—	—	—	—	35.5
Households	13 569	12 478	1 050	22 711	21 355	34	10	—	—	1 303
Percent of all households.....	32.4	34.4	19.3	26.4	28.4	8.7	7.9	—	—	12.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 299	808	461	2 589	2 239	—	—	—	—	341
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 425	\$13 282	\$11 134	\$14 770	\$14 359	—	—	—	—	\$17 617
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 270	11 670	589	20 122	19 116	34	10	—	—	962
Mean gross rent.....	\$72	\$72	\$79	\$91	\$90	—	—	—	—	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.9	7.1	15.1	3.7	3.8	—	—	—	—	2.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	5 760	5 288	442	12 791	12 008	10	—	—	—	773
Percent of all families.....	17.3	18.8	9.0	16.4	17.9	2.9	—	—	—	7.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 262	\$1 271	\$1 198	\$1 648	\$1 671	—	—	—	—	\$1 281
Families with female head.....	3 686	3 420	252	8 850	8 399	5	—	—	—	446
Unrelated individuals	6 314	5 740	561	10 007	9 357	17	10	5	—	589
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.1	40.0	40.8	32.2	33.5	14.4	—	—	—	20.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$600	\$591	\$681	\$788	\$787	—	—	—	—	\$794
Persons	30 474	28 022	2 359	63 533	59 941	96	10	5	—	3 452
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	11.6	16.1	7.3	7.5	—	—	—	—	4.9
Related children under 18 years.....	15 019	13 995	1 004	33 369	31 752	55	—	—	—	1 562
Percent living with both parents.....	23.0	22.7	27.4	17.3	16.6	—	—	—	—	29.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	10 568	9 535	976	20 921	19 470	33	—	—	—	1 408
Percent of all families.....	31.8	33.9	19.8	26.9	29.0	9.5	—	—	—	14.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 162	\$2 193	\$1 905	\$2 538	\$2 574	—	—	—	—	\$2 076
Families with female head.....	5 639	5 239	379	12 571	11 794	12	—	—	—	760
Unrelated individuals	9 066	8 247	798	14 626	13 687	17	10	5	—	878
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.6	57.5	58.1	47.0	48.9	14.4	—	—	—	30.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 204	\$1 200	\$1 251	\$1 327	\$1 326	—	—	—	—	\$1 311
Persons	53 472	48 145	5 108	102 076	95 342	140	10	5	5	6 500
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	12.1	15.4	9.1	9.3	—	—	—	—	5.6
Related children under 18 years.....	25 792	23 376	2 330	51 489	48 320	67	—	—	—	3 091
Percent living with both parents.....	35.1	33.2	52.0	27.8	26.9	—	—	—	—	41.0

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	23 432	22 096	1 172	20 789	16 923	18	3 137	2 426	1 002	1 194	187
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.7	16.3	7.6	11.4	12.9	...	5.3	11.9	12.0	12.6	9.6
Mean size of family.....	3.91	3.91	3.94	3.90	3.88	...	3.97	4.13	4.31	4.00	4.35
With related children under 18 years.....	15 990	15 021	840	14 177	11 409	18	2 255	1 669	727	809	128
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.62	2.62	2.75	2.55	2.54	...	2.59	2.90	2.92	2.95	2.39
Families with female head	6 498	6 310	181	5 086	4 500	4	492	628	310	287	26
With related children under 18 years.....	5 275	5 142	126	4 163	3 696	4	393	517	252	244	21
With related children under 6 years.....	2 698	2 645	50	1 936	1 746	4	172	267	142	125	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.5	50.9	...	58.8	59.3	...	52.3	43.8	38.0	50.4	...
Family heads	23 432	22 096	1 172	20 789	16 923	18	3 137	2 426	1 002	1 194	187
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.8	...	7.3	14.2	12.4	14.4	13.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	14 879	13 960	773	13 990	11 295	14	2 122	1 557	613	793	135
Percent in labor force.....	92.4	92.3	93.8	93.5	93.2	...	94.3	91.8	93.0	91.0	90.4
Unrelated individuals	10 763	10 395	320	9 298	7 160	18	1 010	1 019	377	435	194
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.1	12.0	13.8	9.5	10.7	...	11.0	15.4	15.1	19.5	6.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	22.8	30.3	22.5	23.7	...	36.4	28.0	29.2	29.0	25.3
Persons	102 425	96 832	4 943	90 416	72 756	130	13 475	11 040	4 691	5 212	1 008
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.0	3.1	5.3	9.3	8.0	10.7	5.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	...	6.1	7.7	6.4	8.1	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	65.8	65.2	77.7	65.7	66.4	...	62.8	72.8	69.1	81.2	...
Households	29 346	27 885	1 321	25 433	20 829	18	3 818	2 979	1 227	1 445	281
In owner occupied housing units.....	12 410	11 406	864	12 729	9 726	9	2 389	1 524	547	814	142
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 674	\$14 376	\$16 578	\$15 184	\$14 362	...	\$16 667	\$12 225	\$10 446	\$13 436	\$11 803
In renter occupied housing units.....	16 936	16 479	457	12 704	11 103	9	1 429	1 455	680	631	139
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$93	\$67	\$99	\$101	...	\$86	\$87	\$75	\$99	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.5	2.0	12.0	3.2	2.5	...	5.7	5.0	4.0	3.5	15.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	4 868	4 734	120	3 561	3 167	...	332	531	297	211	18
Percent of all families.....	20.8	21.4	10.2	17.1	18.7	...	10.6	21.9	29.6	17.7	9.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 056	\$2 046	\$2 437	\$1 934	\$1 894	...	\$2 248	\$2 084	\$1 856	\$2 478	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 810	\$1 806	\$1 923	\$1 786	\$1 810	...	\$1 589	\$1 734	\$1 839	\$1 551	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	42.0	42.6	22.5	33.2	35.3	...	19.9	36.2	37.7	36.0	...
Mean size of family.....	4.33	4.31	4.93	4.10	4.07	...	4.25	4.31	4.24	4.46	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 965	3 847	110	2 801	2 486	...	275	429	247	168	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.22	3.21	3.48	3.07	3.06	...	3.09	3.32	3.25	3.40	...
Families with female head	2 988	2 919	69	2 255	2 071	...	169	323	202	111	10
With related children under 18 years.....	2 729	2 670	59	2 069	1 895	...	162	292	178	104	10
With related children under 6 years.....	1 618	1 593	25	1 115	1 010	...	99	181	116	65	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	30.9	29.9	...	46.5	46.1	...	...	27.1	29.3	...	...
Family heads	4 868	4 734	120	3 561	3 167	...	332	531	297	211	18
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	12.5	10.0	12.0	11.9	...	11.1	13.0	5.7	22.3	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 472	1 426	38	943	813	...	97	168	83	77	8
Percent in labor force.....	69.4	69.2	...	64.3	63.7	...	...	61.3	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	4 803	4 621	162	4 109	2 854	12	469	512	173	240	86
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.6	44.5	50.6	44.2	39.9	...	46.4	50.2	45.9	55.2	44.3
Mean income.....	\$757	\$751	\$905	\$773	\$774	...	\$842	\$979	\$1 054	\$942	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 087	\$1 093	\$922	\$1 077	\$1 063	...	\$977	\$853	\$757	\$899	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.5	22.4	22.8	16.6	20.9	...	17.5	27.0	27.2	31.7	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.5	36.3	45.7	31.1	35.3	...	55.2	38.1	46.8	37.9	...
Persons	25 881	25 036	753	18 713	15 750	12	1 879	2 798	1 432	1 181	162
Percent of all persons.....	25.3	25.9	15.2	20.7	21.6	9.2	13.9	25.3	30.5	22.7	16.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.2	...	13.8	16.3	13.8	19.5	11.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.7	10.7	12.5	10.8	10.7	...	16.7	11.2	7.5	14.4	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	69.3	68.7	...	66.5	67.5	...	61.8	82.1	90.7	80.0	...
Related children under 18 years.....	12 820	12 418	358	8 812	7 847	8	795	1 354	798	509	47
Percent living with both parents.....	27.2	26.5	41.9	20.8	19.0	...	31.2	23.8	23.6	25.5	...
Households	7 560	7 374	182	5 747	4 948	...	704	847	423	351	73
Percent of all households.....	25.8	26.4	13.8	22.6	23.8	...	18.4	28.4	34.5	24.3	26.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 606	1 516	86	1 743	1 414	...	280	237	95	116	26
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 557	\$11 600	...	\$12 282	\$12 596	...	\$10 301	\$11 294	...	\$11 782	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 954	5 858	96	4 004	3 534	...	424	610	328	235	47
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$86	...	\$88	\$90	...	\$72	\$75	\$67	\$90	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.6	4.0	29.7	5.1	3.4	...	12.5	6.1	3.3	6.8	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 471	3 372	85	2 600	2 347	...	211	356	219	127	10
Percent of all families.....	14.8	15.3	7.3	12.5	13.9	...	6.7	14.7	21.9	10.6	5.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 380	\$1 378	...	\$1 339	\$1 340	...	\$1 320	\$1 371	\$1 378	\$1 210	...
Families with female head.....	2 292	2 234	58	1 790	1 641	...	134	240	148	82	10
Unrelated individuals	4 004	3 851	133	3 495	2 394	6	369	415	145	181	76
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.2	37.0	41.6	37.6	33.4	...	36.5	40.7	38.5	41.6	39.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$785	\$793	\$601	\$758	\$759	...	\$716	\$539	\$397	\$667	...
Persons	18 834	18 254	498	14 155	12 093	14	1 134	1 930	1 083	710	124
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	10.4	13.9	10.6	10.4	...	20.3	10.1	6.6	14.8	13.7
Related children under 18 years.....	9 249	8 965	245	6 595	6 020	8	461	942	597	307	38
Percent living with both parents.....	22.0	21.7	23.7	15.1	15.1	...	10.4	19.2	23.3	13.7	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 375	6 173	188	4 570	3 974	4	508	659	322	297	35
Percent of all families.....	27.2	27.9	16.0	22.0	23.5	...	16.2	27.2	32.1	24.9	18.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 236	\$2 239	\$2 065	\$2 231	\$2 286	...	\$1 840	\$2 250	\$2 601	\$1 939	...
Families with female head.....	3 596	3 517	79	2 643	2 419	4	205	365	202	149	14
Unrelated individuals	5 515	5 317	178	4 807	3 353	12	537	589	210	260	106
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.2	51.1	55.6	51.7	46.8	...	53.2	58.9	55.7	59.8	54.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 373	\$1 376	\$1 277	\$1 349	\$1 322	...	\$1 282	\$1 160	\$1 017	\$1 270	\$1 118
Persons	33 262	32 170	1 005	24 610	20 286	76	2 860	3 433	1 647	1 537	225
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.1	10.0	13.6	10.3	10.4	...	13.4	10.8	7.1	12.8	20.4
Related children under 18 years.....	16 516	15 990	482	11 855	10 095	50	1 423	1 670	889	723	58
Percent living with both parents.....	33.7	32.9	55.0	29.4	25.8	...	47.2	31.5	30.5	33.7	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington-Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
Total		Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance				
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	1 542	176	170	6	374	307	992	954	16	1 890	1 731	120
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.8	14.2	14.7	...	15.5	18.9	14.6	14.8	...	13.4	14.0	8.3
Mean size of family	3.76	3.66	3.76	...	4.13	3.92	3.64	3.70	...	4.39	4.40	4.32
With related children under 18 years	892	92	92	...	236	195	564	538	16	1 373	1 260	82
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	...	...	...	2.51	2.57	2.83	2.87	...	3.21	3.20	...
Families with female head	387	35	35	...	76	71	276	260	16	472	453	19
With related children under 18 years	285	24	24	...	59	54	202	186	16	399	382	17
With related children under 6 years	136	3	3	...	23	18	110	100	10	230	230	...
Percent of heads in labor force	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	44.0	...	49.6	49.6	...
Family heads	1 542	176	170	6	374	307	992	954	16	1 890	1 731	120
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	21.0	21.8	...	26.7	22.5	19.5	20.2	...	6.9	6.8	10.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	897	110	104	6	212	181	575	553	...	1 324	1 190	95
Percent in labor force	90.3	96.4	96.2	...	90.6	100.0	89.0	89.9	...	92.4	92.6	...
Unrelated individuals	830	72	72	...	124	114	634	617	6	477	431	46
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	...	...	...	13.7	14.9	12.3	10.7	...	12.6	10.0	...
Percent 65 years and over	39.5	...	...	...	52.4	51.8	39.1	38.2	...	29.4	28.5	...
Persons	6 633	717	711	6	1 667	1 318	4 249	4 143	47	8 777	8 045	564
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.9	11.4	11.5	...	12.3	11.8	11.8	11.9	...	4.6	4.6	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	12.7	12.8	...	13.4	13.8	13.3	13.3	...	4.5	4.5	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.2	...	...	...	67.7	70.2	52.6	53.7	...	62.2	59.9	...
Households	2 102	222	216	6	440	386	1 440	1 390	22	2 147	1 946	162
In owner occupied housing units	980	118	118	...	298	261	564	546	...	1 278	1 093	146
Mean value of unit	\$11 348	\$9 992	\$9 992	...	\$10 035	\$9 786	\$12 326	\$12 254	...	\$9 106	\$9 082	\$7 428
In renter occupied housing units	1 122	104	98	6	142	125	876	844	22	869	853	16
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$70	...	...	\$65	\$68	\$67	\$68	...	\$92	\$92	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.0	4.5	4.6	...	6.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	...	6.4	2.1	54.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	447	51	51	...	81	68	315	311	4	463	445	18
Percent of all families	29.0	29.0	30.0	...	21.7	22.1	31.8	32.6	...	24.5	25.7	15.0
Mean family income	\$2 230	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 142	\$2 167	...	\$2 081	\$2 092	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 583	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 724	\$1 717	...	\$1 942	\$1 957	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.7	...	...	...	...	...	34.3	33.4	...	43.0	42.5	...
Mean size of family	4.18	...	...	...	...	...	4.23	4.26	...	4.80	4.85	...
With related children under 18 years	328	22	22	...	58	58	248	244	4	386	375	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	...	...	...	...	...	3.02	3.05	...	3.82	3.86	...
Families with female head	233	26	26	...	46	46	161	157	4	285	278	...
With related children under 18 years	202	15	15	...	46	46	141	137	4	263	258	5
With related children under 6 years	108	3	3	...	18	18	87	83	4	159	159	...
Percent of heads in labor force	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	32.1	...
Family heads	447	51	51	...	81	68	315	311	4	463	445	18
Percent 65 years and over	23.3	...	...	...	...	...	23.2	23.5	...	12.1	11.0	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	142	20	20	...	15	7	107	107	...	145	134	11
Percent in labor force	84.5	...	...	...	...	...	90.7	90.7	...	60.0	61.9	...
Unrelated individuals	512	40	40	...	50	44	422	405	6	186	152	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.7	...	...	...	40.3	38.6	66.6	65.6	...	39.0	35.3	...
Mean income	\$737	...	...	...	...	...	\$665	\$653	...	\$826	\$779	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 091	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 164	\$1 176	...	\$987	\$1 034	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	14.8	...	24.7	19.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	43.8	42.7	...	49.5	49.3	...
Persons	2 379	218	218	...	407	367	1 754	1 729	14	2 407	2 309	98
Percent of all persons	35.9	30.4	30.7	...	24.4	27.8	41.3	41.7	...	27.4	28.7	17.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.1	25.7	25.7	...	19.9	16.9	14.0	14.2	...	8.8	8.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	15.6	15.6	...	18.2	17.2	15.7	15.2	...	7.1	6.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	60.3	...	...	...	...	...	50.9	53.2	...	74.7	74.0	...
Related children under 18 years	1 013	80	80	...	198	198	735	729	6	1 485	1 456	29
Percent living with both parents	32.7	...	...	...	11.6	11.6	36.3	36.6	...	26.5	25.5	...
Households	814	87	87	...	104	90	623	607	10	587	539	48
Percent of all households	38.7	39.2	40.3	...	23.6	23.3	43.3	43.7	...	27.3	27.7	29.6
In owner occupied housing units	245	39	39	...	41	27	165	165	...	283	235	48
Mean value of unit	\$9 203	...	...	...	...	...	\$9 505	\$9 505	...	\$6 943	\$7 453	...
In renter occupied housing units	569	48	48	...	63	63	458	442	10	304	304	...
Mean gross rent	\$64	...	...	...	...	...	\$62	\$64	...	\$91	\$91	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	...	...	...	6.7	...	5.6	5.8	...	8.9	2.4	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	284	29	29	...	45	45	210	206	4	316	302	14
Percent of all families	18.4	16.5	17.1	...	12.0	14.7	21.2	21.6	...	16.7	17.4	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 280	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 379	\$1 373	...	\$1 525	\$1 550	...
Families with female head	182	20	20	...	33	33	129	125	4	201	194	7
Unrelated individuals	418	30	30	...	39	39	349	344	...	162	132	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.4	...	...	...	31.5	34.2	55.0	55.8	...	34.0	30.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$811	...	...	...	...	...	\$887	\$879	...	\$653	\$705	...
Persons	1 631	113	113	...	266	266	1 252	1 237	10	1 634	1 561	73
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	19.5	19.5	...	13.9	13.9	15.7	15.9	...	7.3	6.3	...
Related children under 18 years	717	39	39	...	154	154	524	518	6	951	932	19
Percent living with both parents	22.0	...	...	...	14.9	14.9	25.8	26.1	...	31.3	30.4	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	601	72	72	...	121	97	408	398	10	627	600	27
Percent of all families	39.0	40.9	42.4	...	32.4	31.6	41.1	41.7	...	33.2	34.7	22.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 999	...	...	...	\$1 690	...	\$2 202	\$2 218	...	\$2 307	\$2 333	...
Families with female head	259	26	26	...	57	52	176	166	10	337	330	7
Unrelated individuals	584	40	40	...	67	61	477	460	6	229	195	34
Percent of all unrelated individuals	70.4	...	...	...	54.0	53.5	75.2	74.6	...	48.0	45.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 383	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 458	\$1 463	...	\$1 212	\$1 210	...
Persons	3 144	289	289	...	581	492	2 274	2 221	37	3 326	3 197	129
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	14.9	14.9	...	20.8	21.1	14.7	14.5	...	6.0	5.3	23.3
Related children under 18 years	1 367	112	112	...	259	233	996	970	21	2 017	1 976	41
Percent living with both parents	42.6	59.8	59.8	...	17.4	19.3	47.3	48.0	...	36.8	36.2	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria				Mansfield			Springfield		
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	3 607	1 315	1 660	585	1 657	1 575	34	3 045	2 922	18
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	13.7	16.1	11.5	12.3	12.9	—	10.3	10.8	—
Mean size of family	4.16	4.08	4.15	4.36	4.21	4.24	...	3.90	3.92	...
With related children under 18 years	2 645	957	1 264	393	1 268	1 211	25	1 933	1 876	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.95	2.82	3.10	2.80	2.93	2.98	...	2.52	2.52	...
Families with female head	737	233	398	102	437	457	—	632	627	—
With related children under 18 years	619	196	357	62	360	360	—	462	462	—
With related children under 6 years	361	108	239	14	162	162	—	239	239	—
Percent of heads in labor force	39.6	44.4	37.7	...	61.7	61.7	...	58.2	58.2	...
Family heads	3 607	1 315	1 660	585	1 657	1 575	34	3 045	2 922	18
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	6.5	5.8	21.0	9.1	9.3	...	16.4	16.3	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 621	1 007	1 181	390	1 132	1 053	31	1 997	1 902	18
Percent in labor force	93.9	93.7	93.0	96.7	95.8	95.9	...	92.5	93.2	...
Unrelated individuals	868	287	387	173	678	671	7	1 022	995	4
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	12.5	7.2	—	8.7	8.8	—	13.6	13.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	25.0	22.3	20.7	37.0	20.6	20.9	—	30.9	31.3	—
Persons	15 878	5 656	7 280	2 726	7 656	7 342	136	12 900	12 455	59
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.4	5.2	4.3	8.5	5.8	5.9	1.5	10.3	10.0	...
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	4.4	3.9	9.6	5.2	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	67.2	62.6	67.8	78.0	79.0	...	74.8	74.0	...
Households	3 779	1 395	1 682	663	2 006	1 922	41	3 595	3 463	22
In owner occupied housing units	2 056	770	853	399	1 142	1 058	41	2 002	1 893	10
Mean value of unit	\$14 660	\$14 381	\$14 730	\$15 050	\$10 197	\$9 211	...	\$11 894	\$11 488	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 723	625	829	264	864	864	—	1 593	1 570	12
Mean gross rent	\$99	\$103	\$98	\$96	\$85	\$85	—	\$82	\$82	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.1	2.0	2.4	4.7	7.2	7.4	...	6.3	5.8	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	687	222	383	82	354	354	—	548	531	12
Percent of all families	19.0	16.9	23.1	14.0	21.4	22.5	—	18.0	18.2	...
Mean family income	\$1 938	\$2 040	\$1 978	...	\$2 218	\$2 218	...	\$2 055	\$2 060	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 966	\$1 935	\$2 038	...	\$1 627	\$1 627	...	\$1 521	\$1 526	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	42.1	40.1	46.5	...	35.6	35.6	...	28.6	29.6	...
Mean size of family	4.47	4.48	4.69	...	4.30	4.30	...	3.88	3.90	...
With related children under 18 years	585	184	343	58	283	283	...	388	376	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.30	3.43	3.41	...	3.24	3.24	...	2.78	2.80	...
Families with female head	404	135	233	36	224	224	...	269	269	...
With related children under 18 years	381	125	227	29	183	183	...	227	227	...
With related children under 6 years	282	92	181	9	83	83	...	137	137	...
Percent of heads in labor force	33.3	...	32.6	...	...	...	...	43.1	43.1	...
Family heads	687	222	383	82	354	354	—	548	531	12
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	6.8	12.0	...	13.3	13.3	...	26.8	26.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	217	75	119	23	110	110	...	168	156	12
Percent in labor force	75.1	...	71.4	...	78.2	78.2	...	61.3	66.0	...
Unrelated individuals	414	177	133	88	279	279	—	477	473	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.7	61.7	34.4	50.9	41.2	41.6	...	46.7	47.5	...
Mean income	\$734	\$690	\$694	...	\$694	\$694	...	\$884	\$877	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 089	\$1 148	\$1 114	...	\$1 155	\$1 155	...	\$932	\$939	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.8	16.9	17.3	...	17.2	17.2	...	24.5	23.9	...
Percent 65 years and over	44.0	36.2	46.6	...	39.8	39.8	...	52.0	52.4	...
Persons	3 487	1 172	1 928	371	1 800	1 800	—	2 605	2 543	52
Percent of all persons	22.0	20.7	26.5	13.6	23.5	24.5	...	20.2	20.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	9.9	7.8	20.5	10.8	10.8	...	20.8	20.6	...
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	8.8	7.2	25.9	10.4	10.4	...	19.0	19.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.0	78.6	70.3	...	83.0	83.0	...	74.3	74.9	...
Related children under 18 years	1 796	622	1 040	134	916	916	...	1 101	1 074	24
Percent living with both parents	29.5	24.9	32.8	24.6	24.1	24.1	...	31.9	30.4	...
Households	853	308	401	139	488	488	—	875	854	16
Percent of all households	22.6	22.1	23.8	21.0	24.3	25.4	...	24.3	24.7	...
In owner occupied housing units	298	107	123	63	156	156	...	332	323	4
Mean value of unit	\$14 115	\$13 493	\$14 106	...	\$8 338	\$8 338	...	\$8 816	\$8 779	...
In renter occupied housing units	555	201	278	76	332	332	...	543	531	12
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$94	\$96	...	\$83	\$83	...	\$75	\$74	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.2	6.5	3.0	5.0	11.3	11.3	...	9.0	8.8	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	527	155	310	62	230	230	—	367	350	12
Percent of all families	14.6	11.8	18.7	10.6	13.9	14.6	...	12.1	12.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 412	\$1 510	\$1 388	...	\$1 255	\$1 255	...	\$1 194	\$1 224	...
Families with female head	322	99	198	25	172	172	...	183	183	...
Unrelated individuals	333	150	102	70	213	213	...	337	337	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.4	52.3	26.4	40.5	31.4	31.7	...	33.0	33.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$834	\$849	\$928	...	\$959	\$959	...	\$752	\$752	...
Persons	2 605	881	1 414	299	1 219	1 219	—	1 764	1 708	42
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	8.2	7.3	24.4	7.5	7.5	...	18.7	18.7	...
Related children under 18 years	1 443	496	834	113	656	656	...	736	709	24
Percent living with both parents	29.5	29.0	29.9	29.2	19.5	19.5	...	25.5	23.1	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	802	258	442	102	464	464	—	799	775	12
Percent of all families	22.2	19.6	26.6	17.4	28.0	29.5	...	26.2	26.5	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 593	\$2 620	\$2 683	\$2 134	\$2 149	\$2 149	...	\$1 806	\$1 810	...
Families with female head	428	139	248	41	272	272	...	338	338	...
Unrelated individuals	446	188	149	88	326	326	...	574	570	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.4	65.5	38.5	50.9	48.1	48.6	...	56.2	57.3	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 449	\$1 523	\$1 423	...	\$1 410	\$1 410	...	\$1 185	\$1 190	...
Persons	3 958	1 433	2 042	462	2 359	2 359	—	3 781	3 705	46
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	7.2	8.3	24.0	10.1	10.1	...	17.6	17.2	...
Related children under 18 years	2 138	804	1 157	177	1 228	1 228	...	1 622	1 595	24
Percent living with both parents	36.2	39.2	35.6	26.6	34.9	34.9	...	38.2	37.4	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton							Toledo		
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24	12 665	459	239
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.9	20.9	23.8	12.1	11.3	12.1	—	20.4	20.5	26.8
Mean size of family	4.00	3.96	3.93	4.43	4.19	4.56	—	4.04	4.05	3.76
With related children under 18 years	1 016	778	602	82	238	191	12	8 408	306	170
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	2.60	2.49	...	2.47	2.58	...	2.80	2.94	2.86
Families with female head	302	265	226	26	37	32	...	3 402	85	58
With related children under 18 years	238	206	187	11	32	32	...	2 732	71	44
With related children under 6 years	97	85	85	—	12	12	...	1 503	60	37
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.8	...	...
Family heads	1 543	1 216	906	141	327	240	24	12 665	459	239
Percent 65 years and over	18.3	18.3	13.7	29.1	18.0	16.3	...	10.6	16.8	20.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 010	764	577	89	246	184	20	8 185	305	139
Percent in labor force	91.4	89.7	88.4	...	96.7	95.7	...	91.3	86.9	93.5
Unrelated individuals	670	515	373	70	155	128	24	5 078	134	111
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.7	21.2	21.2	...	10.3	2.3	...	17.1	9.7	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	36.3	40.0	41.6	...	23.9	25.0	...	26.6	31.3	32.4
Persons	6 849	5 325	3 938	694	1 524	1 223	83	56 150	1 992	1 009
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.1	13.5	11.7	13.5	11.6	9.7	...	8.2	10.5	12.3
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.7	9.2	13.0	8.7	7.9	...	6.9	8.9	11.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.8	82.3	77.1	...	79.5	...	...	72.3	68.4	71.2
Households	1 810	1 411	1 093	151	399	312	21	14 776	404	262
In owner occupied housing units	948	688	413	137	260	200	10	6 862	229	141
Mean value of unit	\$11 282	\$11 218	\$11 622	\$13 414	\$11 453	\$11 694	...	\$12 186	\$13 103	\$9 716
In renter occupied housing units	862	723	680	14	139	112	11	7 914	175	121
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$81	\$83	...	\$74	\$81	...	\$86	\$97	\$107
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	5.1	3.3	4.6	6.3	2.6	...	4.3	20.0	12.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	370	315	250	27	55	39	—	2 979	102	65
Percent of all families	24.0	25.9	27.6	19.1	16.8	16.3	...	23.5	22.2	27.2
Mean family income	\$2 023	\$1 955	\$1 868	...	...	...	...	\$1 971	\$2 533	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 364	\$1 448	\$1 651	...	...	...	...	\$1 778	\$1 528	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.1	46.0	52.4	...	...	...	...	48.6	37.3	...
Mean size of family	3.58	3.56	3.74	...	...	...	...	4.25	5.07	...
With related children under 18 years	262	216	179	17	46	39	...	2 310	88	57
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.38	2.44	2.56	...	...	...	...	3.24	...	...
Families with female head	205	185	161	11	20	20	...	1 825	43	38
With related children under 18 years	190	170	151	11	20	20	...	1 662	37	32
With related children under 6 years	90	82	82	—	8	8	...	1 015	37	32
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.6	...	...
Family heads	370	315	250	27	55	39	—	2 979	102	65
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	25.1	18.0	...	...	...	...	14.9	40.2	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	73	61	48	6	12	8	...	811	23	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.5	...	...
Unrelated individuals	369	276	190	49	93	70	20	2 450	48	42
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.1	53.6	50.9	...	60.0	54.7	...	48.8	35.8	37.8
Mean income	\$801	\$852	\$918	...	...	...	...	\$785	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 017	\$959	\$881	...	...	...	...	\$1 048	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.3	33.3	32.6	...	...	...	...	30.4	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	45.8	49.6	61.1	...	...	...	...	39.7	...	...
Persons	1 693	1 397	1 125	137	296	231	20	15 124	565	317
Percent of all persons	24.7	26.2	28.6	19.7	19.4	18.9	...	26.9	28.4	30.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.8	24.8	20.4	29.2	25.0	18.2	...	12.7	13.8	17.4
Percent 65 years and over	19.7	18.5	16.0	25.5	25.7	21.2	...	11.8	14.7	19.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.4	77.9	69.4	...	...	...	...	73.1	...	...
Related children under 18 years	675	586	518	49	89	80	...	7 634	242	83
Percent living with both parents	23.6	17.9	13.3	...	...	...	...	24.9	58.3	...
Households	544	441	368	35	103	79	5	4 375	115	76
Percent of all households	30.1	31.3	33.7	23.2	25.8	25.3	...	29.6	28.5	29.0
In owner occupied housing units	161	103	55	29	58	45	5	1 251	45	30
Mean value of unit	\$8 427	\$8 558	...	...	...	...	...	\$10 694	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	383	338	313	6	45	34	...	3 124	70	46
Mean gross rent	\$79	\$79	\$82	...	...	...	...	\$81	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.3	6.1	5.4	...	6.8	...	...	6.4	31.3	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	256	232	201	6	24	17	—	2 187	51	42
Percent of all families	16.6	19.1	22.2	4.3	7.3	7.1	...	17.3	11.1	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$932	\$949	\$1 023	...	...	...	...	\$1 302	...	...
Families with female head	157	144	133	6	13	13	...	1 478	24	24
Unrelated individuals	317	248	162	49	69	46	20	1 971	38	32
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.3	48.2	43.4	...	44.5	35.9	...	39.3	28.4	28.8
Mean income deficit	\$678	\$569	\$515	...	...	...	...	\$776	...	...
Persons	1 295	1 148	997	63	147	97	20	11 433	317	161
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	16.5	13.7	...	14.3	...	...	10.5	22.6	23.6
Related children under 18 years	528	492	477	8	36	27	...	5 945	84	53
Percent living with both parents	14.8	12.0	12.4	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	498	431	359	27	67	47	—	3 662	119	69
Percent of all families	32.3	35.4	39.6	19.1	20.5	19.6	...	28.9	25.9	28.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 768	\$1 814	\$1 906	...	...	...	...	\$2 310	\$2 260	...
Families with female head	226	202	178	11	24	24	...	2 068	47	42
Unrelated individuals	444	343	236	53	101	78	20	2 857	54	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.3	66.6	63.3	...	65.2	60.9	...	56.9	40.3	43.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 266	\$1 185	\$1 126	...	\$1 539	...	...	\$1 322	...	...
Persons	2 284	1 944	1 613	152	340	265	20	18 806	607	277
Percent 65 years and over	17.4	16.5	14.1	25.7	22.4	18.5	...	11.2	15.3	21.3
Related children under 18 years	883	765	679	49	118	105	...	9 354	307	90
Percent living with both parents	35.7	32.8	29.0	...	54.2	57.1	...	31.5	64.8	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	12 206	11 759	83	873	398	313	475	410	65
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.4	20.5	...	14.8	13.6	8.9	15.8	16.8	...
Mean size of family	4.04	4.04	...	3.79	3.98	3.58	3.64	3.71	...
With related children under 18 years	8 102	7 851	35	529	220	173	309	280	29
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	2.78	...	3.04	3.27	2.76	2.88	2.90	...
Families with female head	3 317	3 251	5	236	76	66	160	151	9
With related children under 18 years	2 661	2 611	...	147	42	39	105	102	3
With related children under 6 years	1 443	1 414	...	76	19	19	57	57	...
Percent of heads in labor force	51.8	51.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	12 206	11 759	83	873	398	313	475	410	65
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	9.8	...	18.9	20.4	20.4	17.7	13.9	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 880	7 599	54	513	256	198	257	222	35
Percent in labor force	91.5	91.5	...	93.8	92.6	94.9	94.9	94.1	...
Unrelated individuals	4 884	4 741	58	467	184	128	283	237	32
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.3	17.4	...	11.8	15.2	21.9	9.5	11.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	26.5	26.3	...	41.3	53.8	46.1	33.2	34.6	...
Persons	54 158	52 260	371	3 778	1 767	1 247	2 011	1 759	238
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1	7.7	16.4	14.4	14.9	14.3	13.9	13.0	21.4
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	6.5	15.1	13.4	14.0	13.8	12.8	11.7	19.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.5	71.8	...	79.6	75.8	69.2	83.3	82.0	...
Households	14 372	13 946	109	1 144	498	398	646	555	91
In owner occupied housing units	6 633	6 319	70	547	307	232	240	170	70
Mean value of unit	\$12 155	\$12 168	...	\$7 886	\$7 821	\$8 147	\$7 961	\$7 476	...
In renter occupied housing units	7 739	7 627	39	597	197	166	406	385	21
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$86	...	\$60	\$58	\$62	\$60	\$60	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.9	2.8	19.3	10.7	14.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 877	2 787	14	281	110	81	171	160	11
Percent of all families	23.6	23.7	...	32.2	27.6	25.9	36.0	39.0	...
Mean family income	\$1 951	\$1 948	...	\$2 022	\$1 750	...	\$2 198	\$2 093	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 787	\$1 814	...	\$1 624	\$1 682	...	\$1 587	\$1 618	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	49.3	49.3	...	28.8	33.6	...	25.7	27.5	...
Mean size of family	4.23	4.26	...	4.08	3.58	...	4.40	4.30	...
With related children under 18 years	2 222	2 185	...	182	54	51	128	117	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.24	3.26	...	3.21	...	...	3.36	3.36	...
Families with female head	1 782	1 749	...	141	46	36	95	92	3
With related children under 18 years	1 625	1 603	...	104	23	20	81	78	3
With related children under 6 years	978	964	...	57	12	12	45	45	...
Percent of heads in labor force	39.7	40.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	2 877	2 787	14	281	110	81	171	160	11
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	12.8	...	29.2	32.7	...	26.9	23.8	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	788	763	7	82	41	35	41	41	...
Percent in labor force	60.4	60.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	2 402	2 336	18	289	117	65	172	155	11
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.2	49.3	...	61.9	63.6	50.8	60.8	65.4	...
Mean income	\$790	\$794	...	\$1 034	\$1 099	...	\$990	\$985	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 044	\$1 042	...	\$779	\$708	...	\$828	\$833	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.1	31.4	...	15.9	16.2	...	15.7	17.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	39.6	39.6	...	52.6	62.4	...	45.9	47.1	...
Persons	14 559	14 212	60	1 435	511	401	924	843	75
Percent of all persons	26.9	27.2	16.2	38.0	28.9	32.2	45.9	47.9	31.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.6	12.0	...	22.2	28.4	20.7	18.8	19.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	11.0	...	21.5	28.8	21.2	17.5	17.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.1	72.7	...	81.6	84.4	...	79.0	81.1	...
Related children under 18 years	7 392	7 311	...	535	134	131	401	372	29
Percent living with both parents	23.9	23.7	...	32.7	45.5	46.6	28.4	30.6	...
Households	4 260	4 149	29	470	175	123	295	279	16
Percent of all households	29.6	29.8	26.6	41.1	35.1	30.9	45.7	50.3	...
In owner occupied housing units	1 206	1 135	17	140	71	44	69	56	13
Mean value of unit	\$10 914	\$10 676	...	\$5 648	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	3 054	3 014	12	330	104	79	226	223	3
Mean gross rent	\$81	\$81	...	\$52	\$49	...	\$53	\$53	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	4.4	...	18.1	26.3	17.1	13.2	12.2	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 136	2 078	...	196	70	54	126	123	3
Percent of all families	17.5	17.7	...	22.5	17.6	17.3	26.5	30.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 297	\$1 316	...	\$1 228	...	...	\$1 088	\$1 097	...
Families with female head	1 454	1 421	...	116	37	27	79	76	3
Unrelated individuals	1 933	1 872	13	190	71	45	119	108	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.6	39.5	...	40.7	38.6	35.2	42.0	45.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$770	\$772	...	\$619	...	...	\$642	\$634	...
Persons	11 216	10 975	13	920	309	249	611	581	24
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	9.8	...	18.3	16.5	14.9	19.1	19.1	...
Related children under 18 years	5 861	5 799	...	406	113	110	293	277	16
Percent living with both parents	20.5	20.5	...	22.7	43.4	44.5	14.7	15.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 543	3 426	21	358	137	108	221	204	17
Percent of all families	29.0	29.1	...	41.0	34.4	34.5	46.5	49.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 312	\$2 343	...	\$2 088	\$2 125	\$2 244	\$2 065	\$2 098	...
Families with female head	2 021	1 973	...	161	58	48	103	100	3
Unrelated individuals	2 803	2 728	27	312	126	70	186	169	11
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.4	57.5	...	66.8	68.5	54.7	65.7	71.3	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 318	\$1 318	...	\$1 163	\$1 101	...	\$1 205	\$1 203	...
Persons	18 199	17 690	103	1 700	568	452	1 132	1 048	78
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	10.6	28.2	20.1	29.6	22.6	15.4	14.1	...
Related children under 18 years	9 047	8 868	23	701	167	164	534	505	29
Percent living with both parents	30.4	30.4	...	36.9	38.9	39.6	36.3	38.4	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Akron	Canton	Cincinnati			Cleveland	Columbus
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance			Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion		
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	11 890	2 077	8 265	1 091	11 643	3 955	33 893	979	32 914	77 740	22 851
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.2	20.2	20.1	13.3	18.8	12.7	18.1	13.5	18.3	15.1	16.0
Mean size of family	3.90	4.02	3.89	3.80	4.02	4.02	3.87	3.90	3.87	3.82	3.92
With related children under 18 years	7 817	1 415	5 526	617	8 112	2 859	22 146	593	21 553	52 357	15 543
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.67	3.05	2.56	2.64	2.64	2.67	2.70	2.74	2.70	2.55	2.63
Families with female head	3 055	580	2 160	229	3 155	1 052	9 677	331	9 346	21 610	6 435
With related children under 18 years	2 397	466	1 712	164	2 565	917	7 903	249	7 654	17 712	5 233
With related children under 6 years	1 094	251	757	61	1 363	454	4 057	126	3 931	8 972	2 686
Percent of heads in labor force	42.0	71.3	33.9	...	35.7	50.0	49.4	50.8	49.4	39.5	51.5
Family heads	11 890	2 077	8 265	1 091	11 643	3 955	33 893	979	32 914	77 740	22 851
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	13.0	13.5	18.1	10.4	9.6	11.1	19.5	10.9	8.5	8.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 479	1 291	5 216	694	7 551	2 591	21 168	489	20 679	50 855	14 534
Percent in labor force	91.7	92.5	91.3	93.5	92.7	94.6	90.0	88.3	90.1	92.2	92.4
Unrelated individuals	3 770	421	2 815	437	4 260	1 236	16 256	569	15 687	31 047	10 662
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.0	16.2	16.7	13.3	12.3	7.3	19.1	10.9	19.4	13.0	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	29.2	22.1	29.8	28.8	24.8	27.3	30.3	42.0	29.9	23.0	23.0
Persons	50 190	8 766	34 934	4 582	51 113	17 119	147 319	4 388	142 931	328 161	100 213
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	7.0	9.2	10.3	7.4	6.9	9.1	12.5	9.0	6.7	6.8
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	5.9	8.2	9.9	6.4	5.9	8.0	13.1	7.8	6.1	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.4	65.8	72.7	66.7	69.6	66.2	70.5	66.1	70.8	66.2	65.6
Households	13 642	2 207	9 650	1 333	13 699	4 578	42 856	1 323	41 533	85 930	28 759
In owner occupied housing units	7 826	1 138	5 554	811	7 693	2 442	10 995	380	10 615	26 422	12 107
Mean value of unit	\$11 181	\$13 516	\$10 768	\$9 765	\$12 886	\$9 941	\$15 337	\$8 135	\$15 595	\$17 300	\$14 571
In renter occupied housing units	5 816	1 069	4 096	522	6 006	2 136	31 861	943	30 918	59 508	16 652
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$87	\$84	\$74	\$93	\$83	\$82	\$75	\$82	\$97	\$93
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	1.6	3.7	11.3	3.5	2.7	5.2	10.1	5.1	2.6	2.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 652	424	1 896	218	2 729	843	8 433	298	8 135	16 753	4 823
Percent of all families	22.3	20.4	22.9	20.0	23.4	21.3	24.9	30.4	24.7	21.6	21.1
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$2 180	\$1 835	\$1 521	\$1 889	\$1 951	\$2 061	\$1 834	\$2 070	\$1 669	\$2 049
Mean income deficit	\$1 781	\$1 787	\$1 794	\$1 664	\$1 880	\$1 852	\$1 701	\$1 711	\$1 700	\$2 105	\$1 812
Percent receiving public assistance income	48.5	54.5	49.9	36.2	45.1	33.3	46.4	32.9	46.9	37.9	42.3
Mean size of family	4.01	4.63	3.93	3.29	4.15	4.23	4.22	4.01	4.23	4.18	4.32
With related children under 18 years	2 026	353	1 481	129	2 298	714	6 525	202	6 323	13 774	3 926
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.99	3.51	2.86	2.50	3.00	3.02	3.28	3.21	3.28	3.09	3.22
Families with female head	1 681	309	1 208	118	1 854	557	4 940	163	4 777	10 944	2 970
With related children under 18 years	1 489	288	1 067	95	1 722	516	4 555	145	4 410	10 201	2 711
With related children under 6 years	723	154	521	32	1 046	304	2 764	93	2 671	6 145	1 610
Percent of heads in labor force	25.4	58.4	17.1	...	25.5	38.5	35.4	...	35.2	24.0	30.7
Family heads	2 652	424	1 896	218	2 729	843	8 433	298	8 135	16 753	4 823
Percent 65 years and over	21.4	18.2	19.0	33.0	12.5	12.3	15.5	23.2	15.2	10.2	12.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	569	52	449	47	639	226	2 489	69	2 420	4 571	1 464
Percent in labor force	56.2	...	60.4	...	67.4	80.5	60.8	...	60.7	61.9	69.3
Unrelated individuals	1 916	214	1 420	243	1 958	598	8 095	313	7 782	12 404	4 754
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.8	50.8	50.4	55.6	46.0	48.4	49.8	55.0	49.6	40.0	44.6
Mean income	\$797	\$788	\$826	\$648	\$797	\$773	\$918	\$903	\$919	\$786	\$756
Mean income deficit	\$1 040	\$1 051	\$1 011	\$1 182	\$1 049	\$1 057	\$906	\$903	\$906	\$1 060	\$1 088
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.9	24.3	27.9	23.9	22.6	13.4	32.9	15.0	33.6	25.5	22.5
Percent 65 years and over	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.7	33.3	42.0	45.3	54.0	44.9	33.4	36.8
Persons	12 553	2 177	8 870	961	13 289	4 161	43 666	1 507	42 159	82 419	25 600
Percent of all persons	25.0	24.8	25.4	21.0	26.0	24.3	29.6	34.3	29.5	25.1	25.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.2	12.0	13.8	18.9	11.1	11.9	14.6	18.0	14.5	9.6	11.5
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	8.7	12.4	22.5	9.2	9.8	13.2	19.0	13.0	8.7	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.4	68.3	73.5	65.3	76.0	72.3	72.4	65.5	72.8	65.3	69.2
Related children under 18 years	6 010	1 216	4 228	307	6 810	2 059	21 128	695	20 433	42 189	12 674
Percent living with both parents	19.1	11.3	22.3	13.7	22.0	27.2	27.5	21.0	27.8	21.5	26.7
Households	3 769	539	2 743	353	3 771	1 207	14 001	522	13 479	22 716	7 516
Percent of all households	27.6	24.4	28.4	26.5	27.5	26.4	32.7	39.5	32.5	26.4	26.1
In owner occupied housing units	1 278	133	896	168	1 212	401	1 323	95	1 228	2 597	1 598
Mean value of unit	\$9 251	\$10 553	\$9 203	\$8 226	\$11 022	\$8 207	\$12 389	...	\$12 714	\$14 716	\$11 591
In renter occupied housing units	2 491	406	1 847	185	2 559	806	12 678	427	12 251	20 119	5 918
Mean gross rent	\$78	\$79	\$79	\$70	\$90	\$78	\$72	\$64	\$72	\$91	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.2	1.7	8.0	11.0	5.5	5.1	7.8	12.5	7.6	3.8	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 986	316	1 423	164	2 072	632	5 926	213	5 713	12 790	3 439
Percent of all families	16.7	15.2	17.2	15.0	17.8	16.0	17.5	21.8	17.4	16.5	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 287	\$1 244	\$1 298	\$1 290	\$1 357	\$1 341	\$1 267	\$1 297	\$1 266	\$1 649	\$1 383
Families with female head	1 364	257	974	94	1 503	466	3 798	137	3 661	8 856	2 274
Unrelated individuals	1 575	178	1 154	207	1 592	483	6 529	252	6 277	9 983	3 960
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.8	42.3	41.0	47.4	37.4	39.1	40.2	44.3	40.0	32.2	37.1
Mean income deficit	\$740	\$762	\$713	\$871	\$772	\$786	\$599	\$615	\$598	\$787	\$786
Persons	9 529	1 597	6 808	738	10 049	3 070	31 521	1 236	30 285	63 512	18 656
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	6.3	10.3	20.3	8.0	8.2	12.0	13.5	11.9	7.4	10.5
Related children under 18 years	4 717	947	3 329	247	5 261	1 612	15 580	608	14 972	33 979	9 161
Percent living with both parents	12.6	5.9	14.6	9.3	17.4	19.0	22.8	18.3	23.0	17.2	21.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 498	565	2 497	305	3 345	1 058	10 879	410	10 469	20 934	6 294
Percent of all families	29.4	27.2	30.2	28.0	28.7	26.8	32.1	41.9	31.8	26.9	27.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 160	\$2 224	\$2 168	\$1 848	\$2 386	\$2 329	\$2 162	\$2 031	\$2 167	\$2 538	\$2 243
Families with female head	1 972	348	1 427	142	2 104	668	5 823	216	5 607	12 585	3 574
Unrelated individuals	2 218	241	1 665	264	2 280	668	9 375	354	9 021	14 611	5 458
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.8	57.2	59.1	60.4	53.5	54.0	57.7	62.2	57.5	47.1	51.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	\$1 363	\$1 289	\$1 529	\$1 325	\$1 374	\$1 204	\$1 225	\$1 203	\$1 326	\$1 374
Persons	16 184	2 793	11 421	1 342	16 199	5 122	55 151	2 086	53 065	102 134	32 850
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	8.1	13.1	19.9	9.2	9.2	12.5	15.5	12.4	9.1	10.1
Related children under 18 years	7 655	1 554	5 295	487	8 193	2 672	26 608	971	25 637	51 562	16 318
Percent living with both parents	26.2	22.6	27.4	32.4	27.2	28.7	34.6	28.5	34.9	27.7	33.2

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Lima	Lorain-Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
Families	19 911	1 068	1 453	176	307	970	1 840	3 112	1 609	2 940
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.0	11.6	15.7	14.2	18.9	14.9	13.8	15.0	12.6	10.7
Mean size of family.....	3.91	4.35	3.73	3.66	3.92	3.68	4.37	4.13	4.23	3.92
With related children under 18 years.....	13 608	763	841	92	195	554	1 333	2 322	1 236	1 886
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.57	2.97	2.74	2.7	2.57	2.83	3.20	2.95	2.96	2.52
Families with female head	4 966	314	382	35	71	276	470	651	437	627
With related children under 18 years.....	4 086	256	280	24	54	202	399	566	360	462
With related children under 6 years.....	1 959	142	131	3	18	110	230	347	162	239
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.6	38.0	46.6	...	...	49.1	49.6	39.8	61.7	58.2
Family heads	19 911	1 068	1 453	176	307	970	1 840	3 112	1 609	2 940
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.9	12.1	20.6	21.0	22.5	19.9	7.0	6.8	9.3	16.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	13 319	670	844	110	181	553	1 276	2 281	1 084	1 920
Percent in labor force.....	93.2	93.0	92.9	96.4	100.0	89.9	92.2	93.4	95.7	92.7
Unrelated individuals	7 987	401	809	72	114	623	472	688	678	999
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.3	14.2	12.1	...	14.9	11.6	12.7	9.3	8.7	13.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.7	29.2	39.1	...	51.8	38.8	29.0	21.5	20.6	31.1
Persons	85 933	5 042	6 225	717	1 318	4 190	8 508	13 529	7 478	12 514
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.9	7.9	11.7	11.4	11.8	11.8	4.7	5.0	5.8	10.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	6.2	13.3	12.7	13.7	13.3	4.6	4.3	5.3	9.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	67.4	70.3	56.6	...	70.2	53.1	61.7	66.4	78.0	74.0
Households	24 276	1 306	2 020	222	386	1 412	2 092	3 204	1 963	3 485
In owner occupied housing units.....	11 908	608	925	118	261	546	1 227	1 714	1 099	1 903
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 790	\$10 234	\$11 269	\$9 992	\$9 786	\$12 254	\$8 904	\$14 534	\$9 610	\$11 481
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 368	698	1 095	104	125	866	865	1 490	864	1 582
Mean gross rent.....	\$99	\$75	\$68	\$70	\$68	\$68	\$92	\$100	\$85	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.7	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.3	6.1	2.3	7.3	5.9

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 555	305	434	51	68	315	461	635	354	543
Percent of all families.....	17.9	28.6	29.9	29.0	22.1	32.5	25.1	20.4	22.0	18.5
Mean family income.....	\$1 948	\$1 837	\$2 222	...	...	\$2 142	\$2 084	\$1 963	\$2 218	\$2 062
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 786	\$1 842	\$1 627	...	...	\$1 724	\$1 947	\$1 988	\$1 627	\$1 527
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	34.1	38.0	41.9	...	...	34.3	43.2	42.0	35.6	28.9
Mean size of family.....	4.11	4.21	4.22	...	...	4.23	4.81	4.55	4.30	3.90
With related children under 18 years.....	2 806	251	328	22	58	248	386	550	283	388
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.08	3.25	3.09	...	...	3.02	3.82	3.34	3.24	2.78
Families with female head	2 266	206	233	26	46	161	283	382	224	269
With related children under 18 years.....	2 083	182	202	15	46	141	263	359	183	227
With related children under 6 years.....	1 130	116	108	3	18	87	159	273	83	137
Percent of heads in labor force.....	44.9	29.3	42.6	...	...	...	32.1	34.4	...	43.1
Family heads	3 555	305	434	51	68	315	461	635	354	543
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	5.6	22.8	...	...	23.2	11.7	12.3	13.3	26.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	933	87	134	20	7	107	145	200	110	168
Percent in labor force.....	63.1	...	89.6	...	...	90.7	60.0	77.0	78.2	61.3
Unrelated individuals	3 297	186	495	40	44	411	183	319	279	477
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.3	46.4	61.2	...	38.6	66.0	38.8	46.4	41.2	47.7
Mean income.....	\$791	\$1 081	\$728	...	...	\$664	\$820	\$706	\$694	\$884
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 045	\$734	\$1 100	...	...	\$1 165	\$994	\$1 118	\$1 155	\$932
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.0	25.3	18.6	...	...	16.1	25.1	16.6	17.2	24.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.7	43.5	44.6	...	...	43.6	48.6	40.8	39.8	52.0
Persons	17 902	1 469	2 328	218	367	1 743	2 400	3 209	1 800	2 595
Percent of all persons.....	20.8	29.1	37.4	30.4	27.8	41.6	28.2	23.7	24.1	20.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.7	14.0	15.6	25.7	16.9	14.1	8.6	8.9	10.8	20.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	7.4	15.7	15.6	17.2	15.4	6.9	8.2	10.4	18.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	68.1	90.7	60.1	...	...	52.0	73.9	76.0	83.0	74.9
Related children under 18 years.....	8 793	813	1 013	80	198	735	1 485	1 697	916	1 098
Percent living with both parents.....	20.6	23.1	37.7	...	11.6	36.3	26.5	29.7	24.1	32.0
Households	5 632	444	794	87	90	617	582	736	488	870
Percent of all households.....	23.2	34.0	39.3	39.2	23.3	43.7	27.8	23.0	24.9	25.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 644	112	231	39	27	165	278	248	156	327
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 582	\$10 279	\$9 187	...	...	\$9 505	\$7 004	\$13 816	\$8 338	\$8 778
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 988	332	563	48	63	452	304	488	332	543
Mean gross rent.....	\$88	\$67	\$65	...	...	\$63	\$91	\$95	\$83	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.9	5.0	5.8	...	...	5.7	8.6	5.3	11.3	9.1

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 581	223	284	29	45	210	314	483	230	362
Percent of all families.....	13.0	20.9	19.5	16.5	14.7	21.6	17.1	15.5	14.3	12.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 339	\$1 403	\$1 280	...	...	\$1 379	\$1 534	\$1 443	\$1 255	\$1 206
Families with female head	1 795	152	182	20	33	129	199	304	172	183
Unrelated individuals	2 727	154	413	30	39	344	159	261	213	337
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.1	38.4	51.1	...	34.2	55.2	33.7	37.9	31.4	33.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$753	\$375	\$803	...	...	\$879	\$662	\$856	\$959	\$752
Persons	13 360	1 111	1 626	113	266	1 247	1 626	2 361	1 219	1 750
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.9	6.5	15.7	19.5	13.9	15.8	7.0	8.1	7.5	18.2
Related children under 18 years.....	6 563	612	717	39	154	524	951	1 350	656	733
Percent living with both parents.....	14.9	22.7	22.0	...	14.9	25.8	31.3	29.7	19.5	25.6

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 543	333	577	72	97	408	625	737	464	787
Percent of all families.....	22.8	31.2	39.7	40.9	31.6	42.1	34.0	23.7	28.8	26.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 238	\$2 581	\$2 053	...	...	\$2 202	\$2 310	\$2 633	\$2 149	\$1 821
Families with female head	2 664	206	254	26	52	176	335	401	272	338
Unrelated individuals	3 840	230	567	40	61	466	226	346	326	574
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.1	57.4	70.1	...	53.5	74.8	47.9	50.3	48.1	57.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 318	\$988	\$1 386	...	...	\$1 455	\$1 215	\$1 467	\$1 410	\$1 185
Persons	23 330	1 700	3 039	289	492	2 258	3 318	3 613	2 359	3 751
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.7	7.3	15.6	14.9	21.1	14.5	5.9	8.3	10.1	17.0
Related children under 18 years.....	11 604	904	1 336	112	233	991	2 017	2 010	1 228	1 619
Percent living with both parents.....	28.2	30.0	43.3	59.8	19.3	47.0	36.8	37.3	34.9	38.3

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown-Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	1 301	1 037	264	11 824	—	11 824	693	243	450	11 325
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.1	22.5	11.0	20.5	—	20.5	14.4	10.3	16.7	19.6
Mean size of family	4.08	4.01	4.37	4.04	—	4.04	3.73	3.77	3.70	3.90
With related children under 18 years	877	674	203	7 873	—	7 873	442	141	301	7 510
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.54	2.55	2.51	2.78	—	2.78	2.89	2.92	2.87	2.66
Families with female head	279	247	32	3 256	—	3 256	214	57	157	2 960
With related children under 18 years	225	193	32	2 611	—	2 611	137	35	102	2 333
With related children under 6 years	97	85	12	1 414	—	1 414	76	19	57	1 060
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	51.8	—	51.8	...	...	...	42.3
Family heads	1 301	1 037	264	11 824	—	11 824	693	243	450	11 325
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	15.9	16.3	9.9	—	9.9	17.0	16.9	17.1	13.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	865	661	204	7 635	—	7 635	402	160	242	7 109
Percent in labor force	91.3	89.9	96.1	91.5	—	91.5	95.3	96.3	94.6	91.7
Unrelated individuals	578	426	152	4 783	—	4 783	372	103	269	3 608
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.5	20.7	8.6	17.2	—	17.2	14.8	27.2	10.0	16.5
Percent 65 years and over	37.4	42.0	24.3	26.2	—	26.2	37.1	48.5	32.7	28.6
Persons	5 891	4 585	1 306	52 539	—	52 539	2 954	1 019	1 935	47 789
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	11.9	9.9	7.8	—	7.8	13.5	13.1	13.7	8.9
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	9.8	8.1	6.6	—	6.6	12.1	11.8	12.3	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.9	79.0	78.3	72.1	—	72.1	79.3	69.2	84.5	71.3
Households	1 563	1 230	333	14 032	—	14 032	940	319	621	13 033
In owner occupied housing units	746	536	210	6 383	—	6 383	389	161	228	7 398
Mean value of unit	\$11 883	\$12 038	\$11 488	\$12 163	—	\$12 163	\$7 998	\$8 109	\$7 920	\$11 081
In renter occupied housing units	817	694	123	7 649	—	7 649	551	158	393	5 635
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$84	\$77	\$86	—	\$86	\$61	\$63	\$61	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.9	—	2.9	8.4	9.4	7.9	3.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	311	272	39	2 801	—	2 801	242	74	168	2 533
Percent of all families	23.9	26.2	14.8	23.7	—	23.7	34.9	30.5	37.3	22.4
Mean family income	\$2 066	\$1 967	...	\$1 951	—	\$1 951	\$2 049	...	\$2 172	\$1 861
Mean income deficit	\$1 456	\$1 547	...	\$1 806	—	\$1 806	\$1 704	...	\$1 576	\$1 785
Percent receiving public assistance income	49.5	49.6	...	49.3	—	49.3	26.4	...	26.2	49.6
Mean size of family	3.77	3.72	...	4.25	—	4.25	4.26	...	4.33	3.99
With related children under 18 years	230	191	39	2 185	—	2 185	172	47	125	1 958
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.54	2.59	...	3.26	—	3.26	3.17	...	3.27	2.95
Families with female head	187	167	20	1 749	—	1 749	128	36	92	1 630
With related children under 18 years	177	157	20	1 603	—	1 603	98	20	78	1 445
With related children under 6 years	90	82	8	964	—	964	57	12	45	702
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	40.2	—	40.2	...	...	...	25.5
Family heads	311	272	39	2 801	—	2 801	242	74	168	2 533
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	22.4	...	13.0	—	13.0	27.3	...	27.4	20.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	62	54	8	770	—	770	72	31	41	548
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	61.0	—	61.0	...	...	...	55.8
Unrelated individuals	316	226	90	2 354	—	2 354	220	54	166	1 853
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.7	53.1	59.2	49.2	—	49.2	59.1	52.4	61.7	51.4
Mean income	\$809	\$875	...	\$794	—	\$794	\$1 023	...	\$1 026	\$797
Mean income deficit	\$1 004	\$928	...	\$1 042	—	\$1 042	\$797	...	\$794	\$1 040
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	31.4	...	31.1	—	31.1	20.9	...	16.3	27.3
Percent 65 years and over	51.3	57.5	...	39.6	—	39.6	47.7	...	44.0	38.3
Persons	1 490	1 239	251	14 272	—	14 272	1 250	356	894	11 959
Percent of all persons	25.3	27.0	19.2	27.2	—	27.2	42.3	34.9	46.2	25.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.3	21.4	20.7	12.2	—	12.2	19.7	20.2	19.5	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	17.4	21.5	11.2	—	11.2	18.4	20.8	17.4	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.5	74.4	...	73.2	—	73.2	80.9	...	82.1	71.3
Related children under 18 years	642	562	80	7 311	—	7 311	504	119	385	5 727
Percent living with both parents	24.1	18.7	...	23.7	—	23.7	32.3	41.2	29.6	19.6
Households	482	398	84	4 178	—	4 178	397	105	292	3 613
Percent of all households	30.8	32.4	25.2	29.8	—	29.8	42.2	32.9	47.0	27.7
In owner occupied housing units	129	79	50	1 152	—	1 152	100	31	69	1 181
Mean value of unit	\$9 039	...	...	\$10 663	—	\$10 663	\$5 380	...	...	\$9 249
In renter occupied housing units	353	319	34	3 026	—	3 026	297	74	223	2 432
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$82	...	\$81	—	\$81	\$54	...	\$53	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	5.0	...	4.7	—	4.7	15.1	20.0	13.4	7.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	224	207	17	2 078	—	2 078	177	54	123	1 903
Percent of all families	17.2	20.0	6.4	17.6	—	17.6	25.5	22.2	27.3	16.8
Mean income deficit	\$962	\$995	...	\$1 316	—	\$1 316	\$1 227	...	\$1 097	\$1 289
Families with female head	152	139	13	1 421	—	1 421	103	27	76	1 325
Unrelated individuals	264	198	66	1 885	—	1 885	152	39	113	1 521
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.7	46.5	43.4	39.4	—	39.4	40.9	37.9	42.0	42.2
Mean income deficit	\$687	\$552	...	\$772	—	\$772	\$598	...	\$606	\$742
Persons	1 164	1 047	117	10 988	—	10 988	829	243	586	9 125
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	15.0	13.7	9.8	—	9.8	17.9	15.2	18.9	10.3
Related children under 18 years	512	485	27	5 799	—	5 799	387	110	277	4 523
Percent living with both parents	14.5	12.2	...	20.5	—	20.5	23.8	44.5	15.5	12.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	428	381	47	3 440	—	3 440	312	94	218	3 357
Percent of all families	32.9	36.7	17.8	29.1	—	29.1	45.0	38.7	48.4	29.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 826	\$1 867	...	\$2 338	—	\$2 338	\$2 150	...	\$2 044	\$2 153
Families with female head	208	184	24	1 973	—	1 973	144	44	100	1 912
Unrelated individuals	370	272	98	2 750	—	2 750	239	59	180	2 141
Percent of all unrelated individuals	64.0	63.8	64.5	57.5	—	57.5	64.2	57.3	66.9	59.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 285	\$1 193	...	\$1 317	—	\$1 317	\$1 175	...	\$1 171	\$1 330
Persons	2 023	1 738	285	17 750	—	17 750	1 486	379	1 107	15 461
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.1	18.9	10.7	—	10.7	17.0	22.4	15.2	12.7
Related children under 18 years	828	723	105	8 868	—	8 868	652	134	518	7 297
Percent living with both parents	35.4	32.2	57.1	30.4	—	30.4	37.9	39.6	37.5	26.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Families	10 919	3 196	28 125	67 181	349	22 096	16 923	1 315	97	1 002
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.2	13.7	20.0	16.3	3.4	16.3	12.9	13.7	-	12.0
Mean size of family	4.03	4.00	3.85	3.83	3.88	3.91	3.88	4.08	...	4.31
With related children under 18 years	7 670	2 273	18 339	44 861	244	15 021	11 409	957	52	727
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.64	2.67	2.71	2.59	2.19	2.62	2.54	2.82	...	2.92
Families with female head	3 024	853	8 579	19 667	22	6 310	4 500	233	14	310
With related children under 18 years	2 458	738	7 049	16 104	22	5 142	3 676	196	9	252
With related children under 6 years	1 332	363	3 626	8 297	7	2 645	1 746	108	-	142
Percent of heads in labor force	36.0	41.6	47.4	37.5	-	50.9	59.3	44.4	-	38.0
Family heads	10 919	3 196	28 125	67 181	349	22 096	16 923	1 315	97	1 002
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	9.9	10.7	9.1	-	8.9	7.8	6.5	-	12.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 074	2 091	17 139	42 661	327	13 960	11 295	1 007	73	613
Percent in labor force	92.5	93.8	89.5	91.4	95.7	92.3	93.2	93.7	...	93.0
Unrelated individuals	3 622	892	14 337	27 966	118	10 395	7 160	287	29	377
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.8	6.8	20.3	13.9	-	12.0	10.7	12.5	-	15.1
Percent 65 years and over	26.0	30.2	30.0	22.2	6.8	22.8	23.7	22.3	-	29.2
Persons	47 645	13 690	122 635	285 033	1 471	96 832	72 756	5 656	298	4 691
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	6.9	9.3	7.1	3.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	3.4	8.0
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	6.1	7.9	6.5	1.7	6.5	5.9	4.4	1.3	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.3	64.1	71.1	66.6	...	65.2	66.4	67.2	...	69.1
Households	12 747	3 635	36 234	75 095	392	27 885	20 829	1 395	126	1 227
In owner occupied housing units	7 089	1 858	7 166	21 300	229	11 406	9 726	770	5	547
Mean value of unit	\$12 932	\$9 758	\$15 141	\$16 433	\$26 834	\$14 376	\$14 361	\$14 361	...	\$10 446
In renter occupied housing units	5 658	1 777	29 068	53 795	163	16 479	11 103	625	121	680
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$82	\$82	\$95	\$125	\$93	\$101	\$103	\$173	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	1.7	4.9	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	-	4.0

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 565	708	7 483	15 646	17	4 734	3 167	222	-	297
Percent of all families	23.5	22.2	26.6	23.3	4.9	21.4	18.7	16.9	-	29.6
Mean family income	\$1 875	\$1 971	\$2 069	\$1 662	...	\$2 046	\$1 894	\$2 040	-	\$1 856
Mean income deficit	\$1 906	\$1 869	\$1 714	\$2 135	...	\$1 806	\$1 810	\$1 935	-	\$1 839
Percent receiving public assistance income	45.7	34.3	46.5	36.5	...	42.6	35.3	40.1	-	37.7
Mean size of family	4.16	4.29	4.24	4.21	...	4.31	4.07	4.48	-	4.24
With related children under 18 years	2 188	603	5 850	12 902	17	3 847	2 486	184	-	247
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.98	3.06	3.30	3.12	...	3.21	3.06	3.43	-	3.25
Families with female head	1 783	454	4 466	10 300	...	2 919	2 071	135	-	202
With related children under 18 years	1 654	422	4 134	9 617	12	2 670	1 895	125	-	178
With related children under 6 years	1 020	245	2 504	5 652	7	1 593	1 010	92	-	116
Percent of heads in labor force	25.9	26.9	33.8	22.9	-	29.9	46.1	...	-	29.3
Family heads	2 565	708	7 483	15 646	17	4 734	3 167	222	-	297
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	13.3	14.1	10.2	-	12.5	11.9	6.8	-	5.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	597	204	2 201	4 189	5	1 426	813	75	-	83
Percent in labor force	66.8	80.9	60.2	61.0	...	69.2	63.7	...	-	...
Unrelated individuals	1 546	439	7 153	11 650	17	4 621	2 854	177	10	173
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.7	49.2	49.9	41.7	14.4	44.5	39.9	61.7	...	45.9
Mean income	\$818	\$804	\$929	\$787	...	\$751	\$774	\$690	...	\$1 054
Mean income deficit	\$1 022	\$1 030	\$896	\$1 058	...	\$1 093	\$1 063	\$1 148	...	\$757
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.3	12.8	34.9	26.2	...	22.4	20.9	16.9	-	27.2
Percent 65 years and over	36.5	42.4	44.7	34.4	...	36.3	35.3	36.2	-	46.8
Persons	12 227	3 477	38 875	77 445	83	25 036	15 750	1 172	10	1 432
Percent of all persons	25.7	25.4	31.7	27.2	5.6	25.9	21.6	20.7	3.4	30.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	11.2	14.5	9.7	...	11.4	12.2	9.9	-	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	9.2	12.6	8.8	...	10.7	10.7	8.8	-	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.1	70.7	72.8	65.1	...	68.7	67.5	78.6	-	90.7
Related children under 18 years	6 416	1 767	19 015	39 847	67	12 418	7 847	622	-	798
Percent living with both parents	21.1	29.4	27.1	20.7	...	26.5	19.0	24.9	-	23.6
Households	3 479	989	12 478	21 355	34	7 374	4 948	308	10	423
Percent of all households	27.3	27.2	34.4	28.4	8.7	26.4	23.8	22.1	7.9	34.5
In owner occupied housing units	1 036	309	808	2 239	-	1 516	1 414	107	-	95
Mean value of unit	\$11 144	\$8 442	\$13 282	\$14 359	...	\$11 600	\$12 596	\$13 493	-	...
In renter occupied housing units	2 443	680	11 670	19 116	34	5 858	3 534	201	10	328
Mean gross rent	\$90	\$76	\$72	\$90	...	\$86	\$90	\$94	...	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	2.6	7.1	3.8	-	4.0	3.4	6.5	-	3.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 964	538	5 288	12 008	10	3 372	2 347	155	-	219
Percent of all families	18.0	16.8	18.8	17.9	2.9	15.3	13.9	11.8	-	21.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 375	\$1 331	\$1 271	\$1 671	...	\$1 378	\$1 340	\$1 510	-	\$1 378
Families with female head	1 446	383	3 420	8 399	5	2 234	1 641	99	-	148
Unrelated individuals	1 224	345	5 740	9 357	17	3 851	2 394	150	10	145
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.8	38.7	40.0	33.5	14.4	37.0	33.4	52.3	...	38.5
Mean income deficit	\$766	\$778	\$591	\$787	...	\$793	\$759	\$849	...	\$397
Persons	9 264	2 576	28 022	59 941	96	18 254	12 093	881	10	1 083
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	8.1	11.6	7.5	-	10.4	10.4	8.2	-	6.6
Related children under 18 years	5 017	1 392	13 995	31 752	55	8 965	6 020	496	-	597
Percent living with both parents	16.9	21.2	22.7	16.6	...	21.7	15.1	29.0	-	23.3

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 134	880	9 535	19 470	33	6 173	3 974	258	-	322
Percent of all families	28.7	27.5	33.9	29.0	9.5	27.9	23.5	19.6	-	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 415	\$2 371	\$2 193	\$2 574	...	\$2 239	\$2 286	\$2 620	-	\$2 601
Families with female head	2 016	537	5 239	11 794	12	3 517	2 419	139	-	202
Unrelated individuals	1 813	504	8 247	13 687	17	5 317	3 353	188	10	210
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.1	56.5	57.5	48.9	14.4	51.1	46.8	65.5	...	55.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 293	\$1 319	\$1 200	\$1 326	...	\$1 376	\$1 322	\$1 523	...	\$1 017
Persons	14 852	4 248	48 145	95 342	140	32 170	20 286	1 433	10	1 647
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	9.0	12.1	9.3	-	10.0	10.4	7.2	-	7.1
Related children under 18 years	7 677	2 247	23 376	48 320	67	15 990	10 095	804	-	889
Percent living with both parents	26.0	31.9	33.2	26.9	...	32.9	25.8	39.2	-	30.5

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	18	—	1 731	1 660	1 575	11	2 922	11 759	2 077	8 265
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	—	14.0	16.1	12.9	—	10.8	20.5	20.2	20.1
Mean size of family	...	—	4.40	4.15	4.24	...	3.92	4.04	4.02	3.89
With related children under 18 years	18	—	1 260	1 264	1 211	11	1 876	7 851	1 415	5 526
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	—	3.20	3.10	2.98	...	2.52	2.78	3.05	2.56
Families with female head	4	—	453	398	437	—	627	3 251	580	2 160
With related children under 18 years	4	—	382	357	360	—	462	2 611	466	1 712
With related children under 6 years	4	—	230	239	162	—	239	1 414	251	757
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	49.6	37.7	61.7	—	58.2	51.8	71.3	33.9
Family heads	18	—	1 731	1 660	1 575	11	2 922	11 759	2 077	8 265
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	6.8	5.8	9.3	—	16.3	9.8	13.0	13.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	14	—	1 190	1 181	1 053	11	1 902	7 599	1 291	5 216
Percent in labor force	...	—	92.6	93.0	95.9	...	93.2	91.5	92.5	91.3
Unrelated individuals	18	15	431	387	671	8	995	4 741	421	2 815
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	10.0	7.2	8.8	—	13.6	17.4	16.2	16.7
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	28.5	20.7	20.9	—	31.3	26.3	22.1	29.8
Persons	130	27	8 045	7 280	7 342	39	12 455	52 260	8 766	34 934
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.1	—	4.6	4.3	5.9	—	10.0	7.7	7.0	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	4.5	3.9	5.3	—	9.4	6.5	5.9	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	59.9	62.6	79.0	—	74.0	71.8	65.8	72.7
Households	18	6	1 946	1 682	1 922	11	3 463	13 946	2 207	9 650
In owner occupied housing units	9	—	1 093	853	1 058	6	1 893	6 319	1 138	5 554
Mean value of unit	...	—	\$9 082	\$14 730	\$9 211	...	\$11 488	\$12 168	\$13 516	\$10 768
In renter occupied housing units	9	6	853	829	864	5	1 570	7 627	1 069	4 096
Mean gross rent	...	...	\$92	\$98	\$85	...	\$82	\$86	\$87	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	—	2.1	2.4	7.4	—	5.8	2.8	1.6	3.7
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	—	—	445	383	354	—	531	2 787	424	1 896
Percent of all families	—	—	25.7	23.1	22.5	—	18.2	23.7	20.4	22.9
Mean family income	—	—	\$2 092	\$1 978	\$2 218	—	\$2 060	\$1 948	\$2 180	\$1 835
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 957	\$2 038	\$1 627	—	\$1 526	\$1 814	\$1 787	\$1 794
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	42.5	46.5	35.6	—	29.6	49.3	54.5	49.9
Mean size of family	—	—	4.85	4.69	4.30	—	3.90	4.26	4.63	3.93
With related children under 18 years	—	—	375	343	283	—	376	2 185	353	1 481
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	3.86	3.41	3.24	—	2.80	3.26	3.51	2.86
Families with female head	—	—	278	233	224	—	269	1 749	309	1 208
With related children under 18 years	—	—	258	227	183	—	227	1 603	288	1 067
With related children under 6 years	—	—	159	181	83	—	137	964	154	521
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	32.1	32.6	...	—	43.1	40.2	58.4	17.1
Family heads	—	—	445	383	354	—	531	2 787	424	1 896
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	11.0	12.0	13.3	—	26.7	12.8	18.2	19.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	134	119	110	—	156	763	52	449
Percent in labor force	—	—	61.9	71.4	78.2	—	66.0	60.7	...	60.4
Unrelated individuals	12	5	152	133	279	—	473	2 336	214	1 420
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	35.3	34.4	41.6	—	47.5	49.3	50.8	50.4
Mean income	...	...	\$779	\$694	\$694	—	\$877	\$794	\$788	\$826
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 034	\$1 114	\$1 155	—	\$939	\$1 042	\$1 051	\$1 011
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	19.1	17.3	17.2	—	23.9	31.4	24.3	27.9
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	49.3	46.6	39.8	—	52.4	39.6	38.8	38.9
Persons	12	5	2 309	1 928	1 800	—	2 543	14 212	2 177	8 870
Percent of all persons	9.2	...	28.7	26.5	24.5	—	20.4	27.2	24.8	25.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	8.1	7.8	10.8	—	20.6	12.0	12.0	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	6.3	7.2	10.4	—	19.0	11.0	8.7	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	74.0	70.3	83.0	—	74.9	72.7	68.3	73.5
Related children under 18 years	8	—	1 456	1 040	916	—	1 074	7 311	1 216	4 228
Percent living with both parents	—	—	25.5	32.8	24.1	—	30.4	23.7	11.3	22.3
Households	—	—	539	401	488	—	854	4 149	539	2 743
Percent of all households	—	—	27.7	23.8	25.4	—	24.7	29.8	24.4	28.4
In owner occupied housing units	—	—	235	123	156	—	323	1 135	156	896
Mean value of unit	—	—	\$7 453	\$14 106	\$8 338	—	\$8 779	\$10 676	\$10 553	\$9 203
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	304	278	332	—	531	3 014	406	1 847
Mean gross rent	—	—	\$91	\$96	\$83	—	\$74	\$81	\$79	\$84
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	2.4	3.0	11.3	—	8.8	4.4	1.7	8.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	—	—	302	310	230	—	350	2 078	316	1 423
Percent of all families	—	—	17.4	18.7	14.6	—	12.0	17.7	15.2	17.2
Mean family income	—	—	\$1 550	\$1 388	\$1 255	—	\$1 224	\$1 316	\$1 244	\$1 298
Mean income deficit	—	—	194	198	172	—	183	1 421	257	974
Families with female head	—	—	194	198	172	—	183	1 421	257	974
Unrelated individuals	6	5	132	102	213	—	337	1 872	178	1 154
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	30.6	26.4	31.7	—	33.9	39.5	42.3	41.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$705	\$928	\$959	—	\$752	\$772	\$762	\$713
Persons	14	5	1 561	1 414	1 219	—	1 708	10 975	1 597	6 808
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	6.3	7.3	7.5	—	18.7	9.8	6.3	10.3
Related children under 18 years	8	—	932	834	656	—	709	5 799	947	3 329
Percent living with both parents	—	—	30.4	29.9	19.5	—	23.1	20.5	5.9	14.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	4	—	600	442	464	—	775	3 426	565	2 497
Percent of all families	...	—	34.7	26.6	29.5	—	26.5	29.1	27.2	30.2
Mean family income	—	—	\$2 333	\$2 683	\$2 149	—	\$1 810	\$2 343	\$2 224	\$2 168
Mean income deficit	—	—	330	248	272	—	338	1 973	348	1 427
Families with female head	4	—	330	248	272	—	338	1 973	348	1 427
Unrelated individuals	12	5	195	149	326	—	570	2 728	241	1 665
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	45.2	38.5	48.6	—	57.3	57.5	57.2	59.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 210	\$1 423	\$1 410	—	\$1 190	\$1 318	\$1 363	\$1 289
Persons	76	5	3 197	2 042	2 359	5	3 705	17 690	2 793	11 421
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	5.3	8.3	10.1	—	17.2	10.6	8.1	13.1
Related children under 18 years	50	—	1 976	1 157	1 228	—	1 595	8 868	1 554	5 295
Percent living with both parents	—	—	36.2	35.6	34.9	—	37.4	30.4	22.6	27.4

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion			
							Total	Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance	
AGE												
Total, all ages	4 039	1 908	1 550	3 378	1 413	1 481	6 815	34	-	909	138	613
Under 5 years.....	571	248	255	312	121	143	742	-	-	183	18	143
5 to 9 years.....	596	287	258	352	104	208	856	7	-	66	-	39
10 to 14 years.....	445	163	173	374	161	163	695	14	-	131	32	78
15 to 19 years.....	444	249	99	433	165	193	639	8	-	67	6	61
20 to 24 years.....	439	203	195	305	129	95	653	-	-	123	5	93
25 to 29 years.....	326	159	123	222	72	72	492	-	-	100	8	74
30 to 34 years.....	281	103	170	235	66	156	521	-	-	49	16	5
35 to 39 years.....	236	124	64	122	51	66	375	-	-	34	20	14
40 to 44 years.....	177	47	112	225	86	75	400	-	-	38	-	38
45 to 49 years.....	165	84	44	263	164	69	463	5	-	38	7	31
50 to 54 years.....	120	69	20	77	13	57	235	-	-	41	14	21
55 to 59 years.....	50	25	10	126	31	74	190	-	-	7	7	-
60 to 64 years.....	42	37	5	65	42	23	87	-	-	17	-	6
65 to 69 years.....	48	29	12	100	61	39	111	-	-	10	-	10
70 to 74 years.....	59	51	-	76	71	-	99	-	-	5	5	-
75 years and over.....	40	30	10	91	76	8	57	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years.....	1 906	853	748	1 286	485	633	2 952	29	-	420	56	294
21 years and over.....	1 917	940	733	1 832	835	755	3 519	5	-	434	82	264
65 years and over.....	147	110	22	267	208	47	267	-	-	15	5	10
Median age.....	19.6	20.2	19.5	23.6	26.8	21.8	22.1	...	-	20.3	30.0	18.8
Male, all ages	2 056	962	769	1 782	744	769	3 371	-	-	477	69	308
Under 5 years.....	255	123	92	112	38	46	325	22	-	96	-	82
5 to 9 years.....	336	170	139	223	67	129	438	-	-	40	-	13
10 to 14 years.....	264	106	101	211	98	84	470	14	-	63	16	39
15 to 19 years.....	209	102	44	249	95	112	285	8	-	39	6	33
20 to 24 years.....	262	110	125	156	68	44	329	-	-	46	5	35
25 to 29 years.....	128	64	45	110	42	47	262	-	-	60	-	47
30 to 34 years.....	163	71	84	132	31	94	266	-	-	34	8	5
35 to 39 years.....	82	49	20	49	23	26	169	-	-	20	20	-
40 to 44 years.....	83	14	57	98	38	40	221	-	-	25	-	25
45 to 49 years.....	105	44	38	161	95	41	214	-	-	18	-	18
50 to 54 years.....	73	47	13	25	5	20	118	-	-	19	14	5
55 to 59 years.....	21	-	6	73	17	42	105	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	20	15	5	20	8	12	49	-	-	17	-	6
65 to 69 years.....	9	9	-	61	29	32	65	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	39	31	-	64	59	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	7	7	-	38	31	-	28	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years.....	990	451	364	697	270	331	1 448	22	-	224	22	153
21 years and over.....	969	461	375	944	432	385	1 785	-	-	239	47	141
65 years and over.....	55	47	-	163	119	32	120	-	-	-	-	-
Median age.....	19.1	19.0	20.3	23.1	25.7	21.5	22.5	...	-	20.1	...	18.0
Female, all ages	1 983	946	781	1 596	669	712	3 444	12	-	432	69	305
Under 5 years.....	316	125	163	200	83	97	417	-	-	87	18	61
5 to 9 years.....	260	117	119	129	37	79	418	7	-	26	-	26
10 to 14 years.....	181	57	72	163	63	79	425	-	-	68	16	39
15 to 19 years.....	235	147	55	184	70	81	354	-	-	28	-	28
20 to 24 years.....	177	93	70	149	61	51	324	-	-	77	-	58
25 to 29 years.....	198	95	78	112	30	65	230	-	-	40	8	27
30 to 34 years.....	118	32	86	103	35	62	255	-	-	15	8	-
35 to 39 years.....	154	75	44	73	28	40	206	-	-	14	-	14
40 to 44 years.....	94	33	55	127	48	35	179	-	-	13	-	13
45 to 49 years.....	60	40	6	102	69	28	249	5	-	20	7	13
50 to 54 years.....	47	22	7	52	8	37	117	-	-	22	-	16
55 to 59 years.....	29	25	4	53	14	32	85	-	-	7	7	-
60 to 64 years.....	22	22	-	45	34	11	38	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	39	20	12	39	32	7	46	-	-	10	-	10
70 to 74 years.....	20	20	-	12	12	-	72	-	-	5	5	-
75 years and over.....	33	23	10	53	45	8	29	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years.....	916	402	384	589	215	302	1 504	7	-	196	34	141
21 years and over.....	948	479	358	888	403	370	1 734	5	-	195	35	123
65 years and over.....	92	63	22	104	89	15	147	-	-	15	5	10
Median age.....	20.0	21.5	18.3	24.1	28.4	22.0	21.7	...	-	20.5	...	19.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	4 039	1 908	1 550	3 378	1 413	1 481	6 815	34	-	909	138	613
In households.....	3 930	1 865	1 532	3 330	1 383	1 463	6 670	34	-	909	138	613
Head of household.....	896	446	352	884	398	374	1 812	8	-	201	32	131
Family head.....	843	411	334	822	327	350	1 465	8	-	190	32	131
Male.....	783	359	326	769	322	342	1 371	8	-	190	32	131
Female.....	60	52	8	13	5	8	94	-	-	-	-	-
Primary individual.....	53	35	18	102	71	24	347	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	34	23	11	44	24	13	216	-	-	11	-	-
Female.....	19	12	7	58	47	11	131	-	-	11	-	-
Wife of head.....	776	365	317	770	320	343	1 366	5	-	192	30	137
Other relative of head.....	2 203	1 033	841	1 651	651	735	3 446	21	-	488	61	338
Not related to head.....	55	21	22	25	14	11	46	-	-	28	15	7
In group quarters.....	109	43	18	48	30	18	145	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution.....	12	-	-	14	8	6	89	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	97	43	18	34	22	12	56	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	843	411	334	782	327	350	1 465	8	-	190	32	131
With own children under 18 years.....	612	288	242	491	161	267	917	8	-	127	26	74
With own children under 6 years.....	392	175	184	280	98	140	474	-	-	68	8	47
Husband-wife families	783	359	326	761	314	342	1 357	8	-	190	32	131
With own children under 18 years.....	559	243	234	475	153	259	839	8	-	127	26	74
With own children under 6 years.....	366	157	176	280	98	140	444	-	-	68	8	47
Families with female head	60	52	8	13	5	8	94	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	53	45	8	8	-	8	78	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years.....	26	18	8	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
	Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance							
AGE										
Total, all ages	5 872	2 680	2 571	21 312	13 972	827	205	351	379	4 946
Under 5 years	559	242	258	3 171	2 217	57	15	23	55	724
5 to 9 years	783	322	365	2 783	1 839	137	13	12	24	691
10 to 14 years	750	255	409	2 653	1 811	90	37	19	58	567
15 to 19 years	564	177	323	1 977	1 251	98	26	31	25	483
20 to 24 years	530	294	157	2 078	1 494	65	22	25	20	406
25 to 29 years	392	214	139	1 748	1 007	66	32	38	20	508
30 to 34 years	472	264	183	1 493	1 035	45	—	20	14	346
35 to 39 years	341	115	214	1 288	800	46	—	13	40	362
40 to 44 years	362	163	164	1 198	796	80	20	24	34	197
45 to 49 years	420	196	199	1 019	619	68	17	30	27	207
50 to 54 years	194	101	51	642	390	6	25	6	14	166
55 to 59 years	183	108	55	386	249	34	—	12	7	77
60 to 64 years	70	38	15	309	120	18	—	55	12	97
65 to 69 years	101	81	14	238	166	11	—	10	14	37
70 to 74 years	94	66	12	154	93	—	5	26	—	30
75 years and over	57	44	13	175	85	6	—	7	15	48
Under 18 years	2 503	945	1 258	9 956	6 717	357	78	73	162	2 318
21 years and over	3 080	1 635	1 162	10 376	6 573	438	121	266	210	2 436
65 years and over	252	191	39	567	344	17	5	43	29	115
Median age	22.6	26.2	18.9	20.2	19.5	22.4	24.2	37.9	26.9	20.1
Male, all ages	2 872	1 313	1 227	10 940	7 001	493	118	175	192	2 608
Under 5 years	229	98	101	1 776	1 251	37	8	23	7	398
5 to 9 years	398	154	198	1 537	961	114	6	6	18	410
10 to 14 years	393	138	220	1 444	913	67	31	13	32	341
15 to 19 years	238	75	128	888	566	53	12	13	19	188
20 to 24 years	283	154	67	920	658	33	7	13	13	189
25 to 29 years	202	108	61	919	501	40	26	32	8	271
30 to 34 years	232	144	79	679	487	22	—	6	6	137
35 to 39 years	149	35	108	696	413	18	—	—	20	218
40 to 44 years	196	103	80	602	394	44	7	7	21	100
45 to 49 years	196	86	98	528	317	34	5	5	6	123
50 to 54 years	99	34	43	363	224	6	11	—	14	95
55 to 59 years	105	62	30	175	108	13	—	5	—	42
60 to 64 years	32	—	—	103	41	6	—	22	6	21
65 to 69 years	65	51	14	129	84	6	—	10	14	15
70 to 74 years	27	11	—	66	31	—	5	13	—	17
75 years and over	28	—	—	115	52	—	—	7	8	43
Under 18 years	1 202	443	618	5 384	3 532	246	51	50	76	1 287
21 years and over	1 546	820	567	5 138	3 181	215	61	120	116	1 250
65 years and over	120	90	14	310	167	6	5	30	22	75
Median age	23.1	26.7	18.7	19.0	18.3	17.7	21.4	28.0	29.4	19.1
Female, all ages	3 000	1 367	1 344	10 372	6 971	334	87	176	187	2 338
Under 5 years	330	144	157	1 395	966	20	7	—	48	326
5 to 9 years	385	168	167	1 246	878	23	—	6	6	281
10 to 14 years	357	117	189	1 209	898	23	6	6	26	226
15 to 19 years	326	102	195	1 089	685	45	14	18	6	295
20 to 24 years	247	140	90	1 158	836	32	15	12	7	217
25 to 29 years	190	106	78	829	506	26	6	6	12	237
30 to 34 years	240	120	104	814	548	23	—	14	8	209
35 to 39 years	192	80	106	592	387	28	—	13	20	144
40 to 44 years	166	60	84	596	402	36	13	17	13	97
45 to 49 years	224	110	101	491	302	34	12	25	21	84
50 to 54 years	95	67	8	279	166	—	14	6	—	71
55 to 59 years	78	46	25	211	141	21	—	7	7	35
60 to 64 years	38	6	15	206	79	12	—	33	6	76
65 to 69 years	36	30	—	109	82	5	—	—	—	22
70 to 74 years	67	55	12	88	62	—	—	13	—	13
75 years and over	29	16	13	60	33	6	—	—	7	5
Under 18 years	1 301	502	640	4 572	3 185	111	27	23	86	1 031
21 years and over	1 534	815	595	5 238	3 392	223	60	146	94	1 186
65 years and over	132	101	25	257	177	11	—	13	7	40
Median age	22.1	25.6	19.1	21.1	20.3	29.6	—	43.8	25.2	20.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	5 872	2 680	2 571	21 312	13 972	827	205	351	379	4 946
In households	5 727	2 604	2 551	21 131	13 958	827	184	351	379	4 878
Head of household	1 603	942	536	5 102	3 346	189	56	132	88	1 161
Family head	1 267	645	497	4 664	3 054	176	37	107	88	1 080
Male	1 173	581	477	4 174	2 631	170	37	89	88	1 043
Female	94	64	20	490	423	6	—	18	—	37
Primary individual	336	297	39	438	292	13	—	25	—	81
Male	205	175	30	252	156	7	19	—	—	64
Female	131	122	9	186	136	6	—	19	—	17
Wife of head	1 169	580	475	4 046	2 551	158	39	84	87	1 016
Other relative of head	2 937	1 076	1 528	11 797	7 964	474	89	127	204	2 630
Not related to head	18	6	12	186	97	6	—	8	—	71
In group quarters	145	76	20	181	14	—	21	—	—	68
Inmate of institution	89	40	—	36	8	—	—	—	—	21
Other	56	36	20	145	6	—	21	—	—	47
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	1 267	645	497	4 664	3 054	176	37	107	88	1 080
With own children under 18 years	782	314	401	3 458	2 362	128	30	33	61	762
With own children under 6 years	406	176	191	2 084	1 482	39	12	18	28	464
Husband-wife families	1 159	567	477	4 040	2 528	161	37	82	88	1 028
With own children under 18 years	704	256	381	3 054	1 994	113	30	27	61	747
With own children under 6 years	376	146	191	1 884	1 290	39	12	18	28	456
Families with female head	94	64	20	490	423	6	—	18	—	37
With own children under 18 years	78	58	20	329	309	6	—	6	—	8
With own children under 6 years	30	30	—	181	173	—	—	—	—	8

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton-Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
AGE											
Total, all ages	5 627	3 334	2 033	4 813	1 366	468	2 567	775	96	298	350
Under 5 years	636	422	194	657	137	68	399	112	6	16	90
5 to 9 years	720	393	297	701	147	52	477	50	7	13	30
10 to 14 years	584	263	256	602	221	67	242	96	7	67	22
15 to 19 years	713	478	214	400	156	47	167	137	12	49	62
20 to 24 years	783	564	178	504	196	23	227	111	29	33	49
25 to 29 years	642	437	192	390	75	28	274	54	—	29	20
30 to 34 years	328	191	124	395	72	60	248	30	—	—	30
35 to 39 years	326	223	85	356	108	39	202	34	—	22	12
40 to 44 years	292	133	141	195	56	26	102	34	—	34	—
45 to 49 years	242	53	185	156	37	17	88	25	—	25	—
50 to 54 years	94	34	55	203	63	13	76	26	11	—	15
55 to 59 years	63	25	36	73	26	13	21	7	—	7	—
60 to 64 years	99	53	46	87	21	8	25	13	13	—	—
65 to 69 years	51	28	23	33	25	—	8	23	4	3	16
70 to 74 years	34	27	7	30	6	7	—	19	7	—	4
75 years and over	20	20	—	31	20	—	11	4	—	—	—
Under 18 years	2 356	1 372	852	2 233	611	215	1 227	333	26	133	167
21 years and over	2 840	1 722	1 025	2 396	686	226	1 265	365	57	145	146
65 years and over	105	75	30	94	51	7	19	46	11	3	20
Median age	21.0	21.1	21.6	20.5	20.6	20.0	20.0	19.7	...	20.6	17.7
Male, all ages	2 796	1 673	994	2 462	699	225	1 329	374	59	102	202
Under 5 years	284	201	77	354	65	41	216	61	—	—	61
5 to 9 years	329	187	125	374	84	25	252	14	—	6	8
10 to 14 years	314	144	131	317	127	35	115	35	7	6	22
15 to 19 years	321	201	113	203	84	9	86	68	12	19	30
20 to 24 years	431	291	113	257	86	7	142	59	22	9	28
25 to 29 years	342	256	86	187	50	14	110	30	—	22	8
30 to 34 years	166	98	55	183	36	21	116	18	—	—	18
35 to 39 years	143	94	49	193	43	27	123	12	—	6	6
40 to 44 years	140	51	71	95	34	13	48	24	—	24	—
45 to 49 years	108	28	80	70	19	5	39	7	—	7	—
50 to 54 years	74	34	40	123	36	7	59	13	5	—	8
55 to 59 years	31	17	12	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	56	28	28	48	6	8	18	6	6	—	—
65 to 69 years	28	21	7	13	13	—	—	12	—	3	9
70 to 74 years	21	14	7	17	6	7	—	11	7	—	4
75 years and over	8	8	—	8	3	—	5	4	—	—	—
Under 18 years	1 094	623	409	1 187	331	110	637	155	13	31	104
21 years and over	1 476	903	520	1 190	332	115	649	189	33	71	81
65 years and over	57	43	14	38	22	7	5	27	7	3	13
Median age	21.7	21.8	22.3	19.6	19.4	21.8	19.7	20.8	...	27.5	16.7
Female, all ages	2 831	1 661	1 039	2 351	667	243	1 238	401	37	196	148
Under 5 years	352	221	117	303	72	27	183	51	6	16	29
5 to 9 years	391	196	172	327	63	27	225	36	7	7	22
10 to 14 years	270	119	125	285	94	32	127	61	—	7	—
15 to 19 years	392	277	101	197	72	38	81	69	—	30	32
20 to 24 years	352	273	65	247	110	16	85	52	7	24	21
25 to 29 years	300	181	106	203	25	14	164	24	—	7	12
30 to 34 years	162	93	69	212	36	39	132	12	—	—	12
35 to 39 years	183	129	36	163	65	12	79	22	—	16	6
40 to 44 years	152	82	70	100	22	13	54	10	—	10	—
45 to 49 years	134	25	105	86	18	12	49	18	—	18	—
50 to 54 years	20	—	15	80	27	6	17	13	6	—	7
55 to 59 years	32	8	24	53	19	7	21	7	—	7	—
60 to 64 years	43	25	18	39	15	—	7	7	7	—	—
65 to 69 years	23	7	16	20	12	—	8	11	4	—	7
70 to 74 years	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
75 years and over	12	12	—	23	17	—	6	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	1 262	749	443	1 046	280	105	590	178	13	102	63
21 years and over	1 364	819	505	1 206	354	111	616	176	24	74	65
65 years and over	48	32	16	56	29	—	14	19	4	—	7
Median age	20.1	20.3	20.3	21.3	21.5	19.7	20.2	18.8	...	17.3	18.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	5 627	3 334	2 033	4 813	1 366	468	2 567	775	96	298	350
In households	5 359	3 122	1 998	4 686	1 326	462	2 494	732	92	292	329
Head of household	1 378	867	458	1 231	403	115	607	155	25	56	70
Family head	1 200	714	433	1 051	283	115	566	148	18	56	70
Male	1 125	657	420	973	233	115	552	141	18	49	70
Female	75	57	13	78	50	—	14	7	—	7	—
Primary individual	178	153	25	180	120	—	41	7	—	—	—
Male	129	112	17	91	62	—	23	7	—	—	—
Female	49	41	8	89	58	—	18	—	—	—	—
Wife of head	1 130	655	426	967	230	113	546	139	20	50	65
Other relative of head	2 718	1 497	1 084	2 431	673	234	1 304	404	47	169	184
Not related to head	133	103	30	57	20	—	37	34	—	17	10
In group quarters	268	212	35	127	40	6	73	43	4	6	21
Inmate of institution	78	71	—	25	19	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other	190	141	35	102	21	6	67	43	4	6	21
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	1 200	714	433	1 051	283	115	566	148	18	56	70
With own children under 18 years	775	425	304	740	175	85	430	93	5	34	54
With own children under 6 years	444	264	152	464	82	60	296	68	—	20	48
Husband-wife families	1 118	650	420	955	221	115	546	134	18	42	70
With own children under 18 years	713	368	304	665	128	85	416	86	5	27	54
With own children under 6 years	429	249	152	446	73	60	287	61	—	13	48
Families with female head	75	57	13	78	50	—	14	7	—	7	—
With own children under 18 years	55	50	—	70	42	—	14	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	15	15	—	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
AGE												
Total, all ages	1 071	184	111	—	278	177	609	372	83	2 272	399	475
Under 5 years	100	11	4	—	33	11	56	42	14	356	56	93
5 to 9 years	134	20	7	—	49	28	65	25	—	380	80	32
10 to 14 years	101	6	6	—	34	34	61	35	—	302	69	28
15 to 19 years	132	36	22	—	50	24	66	42	13	185	4	51
20 to 24 years	174	18	11	—	27	27	129	109	—	208	33	54
25 to 29 years	141	10	10	—	16	6	115	66	32	157	58	25
30 to 34 years	62	7	—	—	25	9	30	23	—	134	28	7
35 to 39 years	22	7	—	—	6	—	9	9	—	70	20	14
40 to 44 years	46	7	—	—	9	—	30	—	—	115	22	25
45 to 49 years	27	22	22	—	—	—	5	—	5	118	6	56
50 to 54 years	55	15	15	—	11	11	29	15	6	60	—	32
55 to 59 years	22	17	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	36	—	8
60 to 64 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	42	12	7
65 to 69 years	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	49	11	13
70 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	29	—	13
75 years and over	25	8	8	—	17	17	—	—	—	31	—	17
Under 18 years	419	55	28	—	146	97	218	114	27	1 149	205	185
21 years and over	561	99	67	—	132	80	330	197	56	985	184	239
65 years and over	49	8	—	—	33	8	8	—	—	109	11	43
Median age	22.0	25.5	27.8	—	18.8	18.2	22.2	21.9	...	17.6	14.6	23.1
Male, all ages	527	113	59	—	89	54	325	199	42	1 158	206	246
Under 5 years	43	4	4	—	13	6	26	19	7	185	33	49
5 to 9 years	91	20	7	—	18	13	53	25	—	212	34	19
10 to 14 years	26	—	—	—	—	—	20	9	—	177	51	28
15 to 19 years	67	30	16	—	—	—	37	24	8	88	—	25
20 to 24 years	84	12	5	—	12	12	60	54	6	69	6	16
25 to 29 years	67	5	5	—	6	6	56	30	16	92	34	19
30 to 34 years	38	—	—	—	8	—	30	23	—	71	13	7
35 to 39 years	16	7	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	36	14	7
40 to 44 years	31	7	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	47	14	12
45 to 49 years	12	7	7	—	—	—	5	—	5	73	—	30
50 to 54 years	21	15	15	—	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
55 to 59 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8
60 to 64 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	28	7	7
65 to 69 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	31	—	6
70 to 74 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	13
75 years and over	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	203	42	22	—	37	25	124	65	15	617	118	102
21 years and over	270	47	27	—	52	29	171	104	27	485	88	120
65 years and over	19	—	—	—	11	5	8	—	—	53	—	19
Median age	22.2	21.0	...	—	...	...	22.2	22.1	...	15.3	13.5	20.6
Female, all ages	544	71	52	—	189	123	284	173	41	1 114	193	229
Under 5 years	57	7	—	—	20	5	30	23	7	171	23	44
5 to 9 years	43	—	—	—	31	15	12	—	—	168	46	13
10 to 14 years	75	6	6	—	28	28	41	26	—	125	18	—
15 to 19 years	65	6	6	—	30	24	29	18	5	97	4	26
20 to 24 years	90	5	—	—	15	15	69	55	7	139	27	38
25 to 29 years	74	5	5	—	10	—	59	36	16	65	24	6
30 to 34 years	24	7	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	63	15	—
35 to 39 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	34	6	7
40 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	68	8	13
45 to 49 years	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	6	26
50 to 54 years	34	—	—	—	5	5	29	15	6	53	—	32
55 to 59 years	16	11	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	16	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—
65 to 69 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18	11	7
70 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
75 years and over	20	8	8	—	12	12	—	—	—	31	—	17
Under 18 years	216	13	6	—	109	72	94	49	12	532	87	83
21 years and over	291	52	40	—	80	51	159	93	29	500	96	119
65 years and over	30	8	8	—	22	17	—	—	—	56	11	24
Median age	21.8	...	...	—	17.6	17.8	22.2	21.8	...	19.8	21.0	24.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	1 071	184	111	—	278	177	609	372	83	2 272	399	475
In households	1 030	163	111	—	278	177	589	352	83	2 266	399	469
Head of household	291	48	35	—	62	33	181	114	27	426	82	105
Family head	261	40	27	—	56	27	165	98	27	412	82	98
Male	245	40	27	—	40	17	165	98	27	412	82	98
Female	16	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individual	30	8	8	—	6	6	16	16	—	14	—	7
Male	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Female	30	—	—	—	6	6	16	16	—	7	—	—
Wife of head	242	38	26	—	44	21	160	94	29	392	84	91
Other relative of head	497	77	50	—	172	123	248	144	27	1 448	233	273
Not related to head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	41	21	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	6	—	6
Inmate of institution	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Other	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	261	40	27	—	56	27	165	98	27	412	82	98
With own children under 18 years	155	24	17	—	32	17	99	58	19	327	64	83
With own children under 6 years	96	19	12	—	21	12	56	36	14	225	44	55
Husband-wife families	245	40	27	—	40	17	165	98	27	386	82	92
With own children under 18 years	144	24	17	—	21	12	99	58	19	306	64	77
With own children under 6 years	96	19	12	—	21	12	56	36	14	217	44	55
Families with female head	16	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	11	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria			Mansfield			Springfield			
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
AGE										
Total, all ages	10 391	395	8 926	939	639	357	167	601	351	82
Under 5 years.....	1 220	26	1 027	128	83	54	19	147	84	27
5 to 9 years.....	1 518	66	1 357	83	98	64	12	70	26	14
10 to 14 years.....	1 721	97	1 434	178	66	32	12	38	28	4
15 to 19 years.....	1 375	68	1 144	156	87	45	27	46	33	—
20 to 24 years.....	740	12	670	45	27	27	29	49	22	5
25 to 29 years.....	578	19	508	37	83	33	36	65	40	15
30 to 34 years.....	691	30	564	81	24	14	—	30	20	5
35 to 39 years.....	575	19	485	71	30	11	19	20	20	—
40 to 44 years.....	597	14	536	42	38	24	7	23	17	—
45 to 49 years.....	524	26	452	46	20	14	6	28	11	—
50 to 54 years.....	242	7	221	14	38	31	—	23	12	6
55 to 59 years.....	264	6	240	8	8	8	—	30	13	6
60 to 64 years.....	125	—	122	—	—	—	—	16	9	—
65 to 69 years.....	109	5	88	16	—	—	—	16	9	—
70 to 74 years.....	64	—	44	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	48	—	34	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	5 451	241	4 638	502	309	175	65	281	159	45
21 years and over.....	4 382	138	3 799	384	284	141	97	300	180	37
65 years and over.....	221	5	166	50	—	—	—	16	16	—
Median age.....	17.7	15.6	17.8	17.6	19.2	18.2	22.3	19.9	21.0	...
Male, all ages	5 218	195	4 461	502	366	220	92	289	170	40
Under 5 years.....	617	10	532	55	41	23	12	84	51	13
5 to 9 years.....	722	30	653	33	52	39	6	23	6	5
10 to 14 years.....	816	51	669	90	53	27	12	21	17	4
15 to 19 years.....	740	36	589	115	55	41	14	26	21	—
20 to 24 years.....	323	7	292	24	41	19	14	30	15	—
25 to 29 years.....	329	5	294	22	34	13	14	19	12	7
30 to 34 years.....	296	18	228	34	13	8	—	16	6	5
35 to 39 years.....	275	14	218	43	19	5	14	15	15	—
40 to 44 years.....	344	—	319	25	13	13	—	12	12	—
45 to 49 years.....	261	12	236	13	12	6	6	17	6	—
50 to 54 years.....	176	7	155	14	25	18	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years.....	136	—	124	8	8	8	—	17	—	6
60 to 64 years.....	45	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	59	5	54	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
70 to 74 years.....	47	—	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	32	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	2 671	117	2 272	250	176	110	39	154	95	22
21 years and over.....	2 246	68	1 951	199	152	77	48	135	75	18
65 years and over.....	138	5	107	26	—	—	—	9	9	—
Median age.....	18.1	15.9	18.2	18.2	18.4	17.6	...	18.2	17.6	...
Female, all ages	5 173	200	4 465	437	273	137	75	312	181	42
Under 5 years.....	603	16	495	73	42	31	7	63	33	14
5 to 9 years.....	796	36	704	50	46	25	6	47	20	9
10 to 14 years.....	905	46	765	88	13	5	—	17	11	—
15 to 19 years.....	635	32	555	41	32	4	13	20	12	—
20 to 24 years.....	417	5	378	21	23	8	15	19	7	5
25 to 29 years.....	249	14	214	15	49	20	22	46	28	8
30 to 34 years.....	395	12	336	47	11	6	—	14	14	—
35 to 39 years.....	300	5	267	28	11	6	5	5	5	—
40 to 44 years.....	253	14	217	17	25	11	7	11	5	—
45 to 49 years.....	263	14	216	33	8	8	—	11	5	—
50 to 54 years.....	66	—	66	—	13	13	—	23	12	6
55 to 59 years.....	128	6	116	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
60 to 64 years.....	80	—	77	—	—	—	—	16	9	—
65 to 69 years.....	50	—	34	16	—	—	—	7	7	—
70 to 74 years.....	17	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	2 780	124	2 366	252	133	65	26	127	64	23
21 years and over.....	2 136	70	1 848	185	132	64	49	165	105	19
65 years and over.....	83	—	59	24	—	—	—	7	7	—
Median age.....	17.2	15.3	17.4	15.9	20.8	22.2	...	22.4	26.3	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	10 391	395	8 926	939	639	357	167	601	351	82
In households.....	10 309	385	8 890	903	633	351	167	588	338	82
Head of household.....	2 103	68	1 816	182	139	72	48	143	89	18
Family head.....	1 995	61	1 730	176	139	72	48	129	75	18
Male.....	1 891	61	1 630	172	139	72	48	120	66	18
Female.....	104	—	100	4	—	—	—	9	9	—
Primary individual.....	108	7	86	6	—	—	—	14	14	—
Male.....	71	7	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	37	—	22	6	—	—	—	14	14	—
Wife of head.....	1 850	61	1 595	170	140	72	49	109	53	19
Other relative of head.....	6 264	256	5 387	551	354	207	70	320	180	45
Not related to head.....	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
In group quarters.....	82	10	36	36	6	6	—	13	13	—
Inmate of institution.....	26	10	—	16	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other.....	56	—	36	20	—	—	—	13	13	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	1 995	61	1 730	176	139	72	48	129	75	18
With own children under 18 years.....	1 620	56	1 398	138	109	56	34	88	51	12
With own children under 6 years.....	796	24	675	69	59	33	14	65	39	12
Husband-wife families	1 867	61	1 606	172	139	72	48	109	55	18
With own children under 18 years.....	1 516	56	1 294	138	109	56	34	73	36	12
With own children under 6 years.....	761	24	640	69	59	33	14	50	24	12
Families with female head	104	—	100	4	—	—	—	9	9	—
With own children under 18 years.....	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
With own children under 6 years.....	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	4	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton							Toledo		
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
AGE										
Total, all ages	813	422	143	118	391	130	69	12 157	1 822	657
Under 5 years	121	44	13	25	77	30	17	1 841	236	57
5 to 9 years	102	43	14	12	59	15	15	1 895	457	232
10 to 14 years	79	30	9	13	49	15	—	1 742	256	79
15 to 19 years	79	63	21	6	16	—	—	1 341	141	36
20 to 24 years	85	51	19	5	34	—	11	1 127	98	39
25 to 29 years	54	35	8	18	9	—	—	1 783	151	56
30 to 34 years	58	14	6	—	44	30	8	783	146	77
35 to 39 years	57	30	22	—	27	14	8	690	113	9
40 to 44 years	35	19	7	—	16	5	—	628	74	23
45 to 49 years	51	22	10	12	29	12	—	453	59	29
50 to 54 years	7	4	4	—	3	—	—	206	22	9
55 to 59 years	19	14	—	8	5	—	5	229	26	—
60 to 64 years	22	12	—	12	10	—	5	158	15	—
65 to 69 years	13	13	5	—	—	—	—	122	13	7
70 to 74 years	3	28	5	7	3	—	—	115	11	—
75 years and over	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	4	4
Under 18 years	362	164	41	56	198	60	32	6 414	1 051	398
21 years and over	412	228	86	62	184	70	37	5 058	717	238
65 years and over	44	41	10	7	3	—	—	281	28	11
Median age	21.5	23.0	23.8	23.0	18.3	27.8	...	17.2	14.3	12.5
Male, all ages	410	232	76	72	178	58	42	5 809	838	314
Under 5 years	67	33	13	14	34	8	17	853	95	25
5 to 9 years	68	30	7	6	38	9	6	902	209	100
10 to 14 years	28	21	—	13	7	—	—	839	117	52
15 to 19 years	33	22	8	6	11	—	—	566	40	—
20 to 24 years	35	24	12	5	11	—	6	488	39	17
25 to 29 years	24	24	8	7	—	—	—	358	70	23
30 to 34 years	30	—	—	—	30	16	8	364	69	40
35 to 39 years	29	22	14	—	7	7	—	395	73	9
40 to 44 years	21	5	—	—	16	5	—	311	37	8
45 to 49 years	19	6	—	6	13	6	—	277	44	20
50 to 54 years	7	4	4	—	3	—	—	110	15	9
55 to 59 years	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	105	—	—
60 to 64 years	12	7	—	7	5	—	5	92	8	—
65 to 69 years	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	59	13	7
70 to 74 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	69	5	—
75 years and over	21	21	5	—	—	—	—	21	4	4
Under 18 years	185	98	20	39	87	24	23	3 026	456	177
21 years and over	214	126	48	33	88	34	19	2 537	366	126
65 years and over	29	26	10	—	3	—	—	149	22	11
Median age	21.3	22.1	...	...	19.5	...	...	17.7	14.9	13.1
Female, all ages	403	190	67	46	213	72	27	6 348	984	343
Under 5 years	54	11	—	11	43	22	—	988	141	32
5 to 9 years	34	13	7	6	21	6	9	999	248	132
10 to 14 years	51	9	—	—	42	8	—	903	139	27
15 to 19 years	46	41	13	—	5	—	—	775	101	36
20 to 24 years	50	27	7	—	23	—	5	639	59	22
25 to 29 years	30	11	—	11	19	9	—	425	81	33
30 to 34 years	28	14	6	—	14	14	—	419	77	37
35 to 39 years	28	8	8	—	20	7	8	295	40	—
40 to 44 years	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	317	37	15
45 to 49 years	32	16	10	6	16	6	—	176	15	9
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	7	—
55 to 59 years	11	6	—	—	5	—	5	124	26	—
60 to 64 years	10	5	—	5	5	—	—	66	7	—
65 to 69 years	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	6	—
75 years and over	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	23	—	—
Under 18 years	177	66	21	17	111	36	9	3 388	595	221
21 years and over	198	102	38	29	96	36	18	2 521	351	112
65 years and over	15	15	—	7	—	—	—	132	6	—
Median age	21.7	23.9	...	...	15.5	...	...	16.9	13.7	11.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	813	422	143	118	391	130	69	12 157	1 822	657
In households	813	422	143	118	391	130	69	12 085	1 822	657
Head of household	208	123	38	40	85	34	19	2 536	348	122
Family head	193	108	38	25	85	34	19	2 350	341	115
Male	193	108	38	25	85	34	19	2 181	334	115
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	7	—
Primary individual	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	186	7	7
Male	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	110	7	7
Female	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	76	—	—
Wife of head	195	111	40	22	84	36	18	1 999	303	100
Other relative of head	404	182	59	56	222	60	32	7 391	1 151	423
Not related to head	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	159	20	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	193	108	38	25	85	34	19	2 350	341	115
With own children under 18 years	136	71	26	25	65	28	8	1 838	284	98
With own children under 6 years	69	35	8	12	34	16	8	1 136	197	83
Husband-wife families	193	108	38	25	85	34	19	2 059	307	105
With own children under 18 years	136	71	26	25	65	28	8	1 631	250	88
With own children under 6 years	69	35	8	12	34	16	8	1 033	182	83
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	7	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	7	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
AGE									
Total, all ages	10 335	7 352	1 250	892	234	134	658	128	364
Under 5 years	1 605	1 183	157	85	26	20	59	25	34
5 to 9 years	1 438	1 039	118	59	34	12	25	—	25
10 to 14 years	1 486	1 042	212	100	23	11	77	29	48
15 to 19 years	1 200	848	133	120	—	—	120	44	37
20 to 24 years	1 029	646	153	111	48	33	63	—	45
25 to 29 years	632	491	65	37	10	10	27	6	15
30 to 34 years	637	511	76	41	26	13	15	—	15
35 to 39 years	577	424	66	30	7	—	23	7	16
40 to 44 years	554	408	66	108	7	—	101	17	47
45 to 49 years	394	217	88	67	13	6	54	—	54
50 to 54 years	184	113	27	36	6	6	30	—	—
55 to 59 years	203	143	33	25	11	—	14	—	—
60 to 64 years	143	94	24	12	12	12	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	109	72	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	104	93	5	34	—	—	34	—	23
75 years and over	40	28	7	27	11	11	16	—	5
Under 18 years	5 363	3 864	548	314	83	43	231	84	132
21 years and over	4 341	3 075	569	506	145	91	361	30	215
65 years and over	253	193	32	61	11	11	50	—	28
Median age	17.7	17.4	20.2	23.7	23.5	23.6	23.8	16.1	24.2
Male, all ages	4 971	3 615	480	485	126	71	359	79	195
Under 5 years	758	594	39	58	16	10	42	19	23
5 to 9 years	693	505	47	25	12	5	13	—	13
10 to 14 years	722	516	80	73	23	11	50	23	27
15 to 19 years	526	365	46	67	—	—	67	24	26
20 to 24 years	449	316	46	63	31	22	32	—	21
25 to 29 years	288	224	31	17	—	—	17	—	11
30 to 34 years	295	244	29	6	6	6	—	—	6
35 to 39 years	322	240	37	20	7	—	13	7	6
40 to 44 years	274	215	28	58	7	—	51	6	27
45 to 49 years	233	124	40	32	7	—	25	—	25
50 to 54 years	95	55	13	14	6	6	8	—	—
55 to 59 years	105	82	9	14	—	—	14	—	—
60 to 64 years	84	41	24	5	5	5	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	46	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	64	53	5	22	—	—	22	—	11
75 years and over	17	12	—	11	6	6	5	—	5
Under 18 years	2 570	1 885	198	194	51	26	143	60	83
21 years and over	2 171	1 548	254	251	75	45	176	13	106
65 years and over	127	94	11	33	6	6	27	—	16
Median age	18.0	17.6	23.0	21.5	21.9	...	21.2	...	22.0
Female, all ages	5 364	3 737	770	407	108	63	299	49	169
Under 5 years	847	589	118	27	10	10	17	6	11
5 to 9 years	745	534	71	34	22	7	12	—	12
10 to 14 years	764	526	132	27	—	—	27	6	21
15 to 19 years	674	483	87	53	—	—	53	20	11
20 to 24 years	580	330	107	48	17	11	31	—	24
25 to 29 years	344	267	34	20	10	10	10	6	4
30 to 34 years	342	267	47	35	20	7	15	—	15
35 to 39 years	255	184	29	10	—	—	10	—	10
40 to 44 years	280	193	38	50	—	—	50	11	20
45 to 49 years	161	93	48	35	6	6	29	—	29
50 to 54 years	89	58	14	22	—	—	22	—	—
55 to 59 years	98	61	24	11	11	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	59	53	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	63	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	40	40	—	12	—	—	12	—	12
75 years and over	23	16	7	16	5	5	11	—	—
Under 18 years	2 793	1 979	350	120	32	17	88	24	49
21 years and over	2 170	1 527	315	255	70	46	185	17	109
65 years and over	126	99	21	28	5	5	23	—	12
Median age	17.4	17.3	18.7	28.6	27.5	...	29.8	...	30.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	10 335	7 352	1 250	892	234	134	658	128	364
In households	10 263	7 320	1 216	881	223	134	658	128	364
Head of household	2 188	1 649	249	245	68	38	177	19	107
Family head	2 009	1 507	232	232	61	38	171	19	101
Male	1 847	1 384	206	226	61	38	165	13	101
Female	162	123	26	6	—	—	6	6	—
Primary individual	179	142	17	13	7	—	6	—	6
Male	103	91	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Female	76	51	17	6	—	—	6	—	6
Wife of head	1 696	1 271	206	221	60	41	161	11	98
Other relative of head	6 240	4 261	761	415	95	55	320	98	159
Not related to head	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	72	32	34	11	11	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	19	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	53	25	28	11	11	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	2 009	1 507	232	232	61	38	171	19	101
With own children under 18 years	1 554	1 193	159	142	44	21	98	19	72
With own children under 6 years	939	753	69	71	24	15	47	7	40
Husband-wife families	1 752	1 324	201	226	61	38	165	13	101
With own children under 18 years	1 381	1 060	141	136	44	21	92	13	72
With own children under 6 years	651	495	61	71	24	15	47	7	40
Families with female head	162	123	26	6	—	—	6	6	—
With own children under 18 years	108	83	18	6	—	—	6	6	—
With own children under 6 years	51	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Cincinnati						
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
AGE											
Total, all ages	5 734	350	3 639	1 413	3 264	2 783	5 884	751	5 133	20 926	5 207
Under 5 years	623	41	412	156	462	236	693	161	532	3 156	587
5 to 9 years	703	59	388	203	509	312	712	39	673	2 740	660
10 to 14 years	886	19	569	253	304	324	743	110	633	2 600	512
15 to 19 years	750	40	540	137	348	321	534	67	467	1 935	692
20 to 24 years	389	19	223	107	390	218	537	98	439	2 040	687
25 to 29 years	312	23	167	110	277	164	443	82	361	1 688	611
30 to 34 years	264	34	144	80	252	216	479	21	458	1 490	295
35 to 39 years	432	20	278	96	175	117	356	34	322	1 284	302
40 to 44 years	468	22	271	126	146	161	365	38	327	1 152	274
45 to 49 years	350	32	225	90	109	226	389	38	351	988	233
50 to 54 years	161	—	137	13	89	70	187	35	152	607	89
55 to 59 years	146	32	100	14	29	98	155	7	148	387	61
60 to 64 years	56	—	43	13	42	65	59	6	53	302	99
65 to 69 years	62	—	40	14	41	100	105	10	95	242	51
70 to 74 years	90	9	65	11	51	71	83	5	78	154	34
75 years and over	42	—	37	—	40	84	44	—	44	161	20
Under 18 years	2 698	141	1 702	721	1 492	1 066	2 528	350	2 178	9 827	2 168
21 years and over	2 680	178	1 678	654	1 588	1 550	3 071	346	2 725	10 155	2 651
65 years and over	194	9	142	25	132	255	232	15	217	557	105
Median age	19.4	24.2	19.2	18.4	20.1	24.6	22.4	19.9	23.0	20.1	21.1
Male, all ages	2 765	166	1 759	669	1 645	1 477	2 883	377	2 506	10 676	2 567
Under 5 years	363	24	269	62	209	78	296	82	214	1 724	273
5 to 9 years	285	14	158	83	298	196	358	13	345	1 527	292
10 to 14 years	411	7	261	121	181	182	401	55	346	1 409	268
15 to 19 years	311	12	212	75	146	200	235	39	196	864	314
20 to 24 years	154	13	87	31	227	112	261	40	221	921	359
25 to 29 years	163	12	85	60	109	79	218	47	171	884	337
30 to 34 years	113	23	52	38	145	119	241	13	228	675	146
35 to 39 years	207	—	125	52	69	49	163	20	143	669	137
40 to 44 years	237	14	135	70	71	78	208	25	183	567	122
45 to 49 years	224	19	149	49	63	136	179	18	161	509	103
50 to 54 years	89	—	77	7	60	25	96	19	77	350	74
55 to 59 years	77	19	58	—	—	52	85	—	85	176	29
60 to 64 years	15	—	8	—	20	20	38	6	32	96	56
65 to 69 years	29	—	20	9	9	61	65	—	65	129	28
70 to 74 years	58	9	39	5	31	59	11	—	11	66	21
75 years and over	29	—	24	—	7	31	28	—	28	110	8
Under 18 years	1 263	51	834	313	772	595	1 232	175	1 057	5 266	1 000
21 years and over	1 357	96	841	328	793	794	1 552	188	1 364	4 995	1 367
65 years and over	116	9	83	14	47	151	104	—	104	305	57
Median age	20.4	30.2	19.5	19.6	19.6	23.7	22.9	19.9	23.4	18.9	21.9
Female, all ages	2 969	184	1 880	744	1 619	1 306	3 001	374	2 627	10 250	2 640
Under 5 years	260	17	143	94	253	158	397	79	318	1 432	314
5 to 9 years	418	45	230	120	211	116	354	26	328	1 213	368
10 to 14 years	475	12	308	132	123	142	342	55	287	1 191	244
15 to 19 years	439	28	328	62	202	121	299	28	271	1 071	378
20 to 24 years	235	6	136	76	163	106	276	58	218	1 119	328
25 to 29 years	149	11	82	50	168	85	225	35	190	804	274
30 to 34 years	151	11	92	42	107	97	238	8	230	815	149
35 to 39 years	225	20	153	44	106	68	193	14	179	615	165
40 to 44 years	231	8	136	56	75	83	157	13	144	585	152
45 to 49 years	126	13	76	31	46	90	210	20	190	479	130
50 to 54 years	72	—	60	6	29	45	91	16	75	257	15
55 to 59 years	69	13	42	14	29	46	70	7	63	211	32
60 to 64 years	41	—	35	6	22	45	21	—	21	206	43
65 to 69 years	33	—	20	5	32	39	40	10	30	113	23
70 to 74 years	32	—	26	6	20	12	72	5	67	88	13
75 years and over	13	—	13	—	33	53	16	—	16	51	12
Under 18 years	1 435	90	868	408	720	471	1 296	175	1 121	4 561	1 168
21 years and over	1 323	82	837	326	795	756	1 519	158	1 361	5 160	1 288
65 years and over	78	—	59	11	85	104	128	—	113	252	48
Median age	18.8	18.2	18.9	17.1	20.6	25.6	22.0	19.8	22.5	21.0	20.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	5 734	350	3 639	1 413	3 264	2 783	5 884	751	5 133	20 926	5 207
In households	5 734	350	3 639	1 413	3 203	2 741	5 788	751	5 037	20 823	4 988
Head of household	1 283	96	788	326	755	749	1 611	163	1 448	5 028	1 285
Family head	1 174	87	750	270	702	654	1 275	163	1 112	4 598	1 115
Male	1 098	87	688	256	642	641	1 198	163	1 035	4 110	1 045
Female	76	—	62	14	60	13	77	—	77	488	70
Primary individual	109	9	38	56	53	95	336	—	336	430	170
Male	65	9	19	37	34	37	205	—	205	252	121
Female	44	—	19	19	19	58	131	—	131	178	49
Wife of head	1 054	82	646	257	640	640	1 200	167	1 033	3 985	1 049
Other relative of head	3 323	172	2 158	803	1 771	1 327	2 937	399	2 538	11 622	2 525
Not related to head	74	—	47	27	37	25	40	22	18	188	129
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	61	42	96	—	96	103	219
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	14	40	—	40	29	71
Other	—	—	—	—	61	28	56	—	56	74	148
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	1 174	87	750	270	702	654	1 275	163	1 112	4 598	1 115
With own children under 18 years	885	67	559	231	487	405	806	100	706	3 422	703
With own children under 6 years	404	35	243	114	328	222	428	55	373	2 075	398
Husband-wife families	1 066	87	660	252	642	633	1 184	163	1 021	3 976	1 038
With own children under 18 years	808	67	491	222	434	389	735	100	635	3 016	646
With own children under 6 years	385	35	233	105	302	222	398	55	343	1 875	383
Families with female head	76	—	62	14	60	13	77	—	77	488	70
With own children under 18 years	55	—	46	9	53	8	71	—	71	329	50
With own children under 6 years	14	—	5	9	26	—	30	—	30	181	15

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

AGE

	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Lima	Lorain-Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
Total, all ages	4 560	235	755	123	177	455	577	10 082	489	408
Under 5 years.....	589	32	71	4	11	56	105	1 145	73	105
5 to 9 years.....	672	13	66	13	28	25	97	1 509	70	35
10 to 14 years.....	607	7	81	12	34	35	69	1 675	44	28
15 to 19 years.....	398	50	101	22	24	55	4	1 322	72	33
20 to 24 years.....	458	49	160	11	27	122	39	711	56	22
25 to 29 years.....	384	6	114	10	6	98	70	552	47	55
30 to 34 years.....	362	12	32	—	9	23	34	652	14	20
35 to 39 years.....	383	—	9	—	—	9	20	573	23	20
40 to 44 years.....	212	—	—	—	—	—	22	599	31	17
45 to 49 years.....	156	—	27	22	—	5	46	517	20	11
50 to 54 years.....	144	26	47	15	11	21	18	242	31	18
55 to 59 years.....	67	—	11	6	5	—	—	246	8	19
60 to 64 years.....	54	13	6	—	—	6	12	122	—	9
65 to 69 years.....	36	20	—	—	—	—	11	105	—	16
70 to 74 years.....	13	7	5	—	5	—	13	64	—	—
75 years and over.....	25	—	25	8	17	—	17	48	—	—
Under 18 years.....	2 136	83	278	40	97	141	271	5 291	234	189
21 years and over.....	2 246	126	400	67	80	253	296	4 266	209	207
65 years and over.....	74	27	30	8	22	—	41	217	—	16
Median age.....	20.2	21.6	21.8	24.8	18.2	22.3	21.7	17.7	19.0	20.7

Male, all ages	2 280	134	354	59	54	241	293	5 083	292	196
Under 5 years.....	300	26	36	4	6	26	69	597	35	64
5 to 9 years.....	354	—	45	7	13	25	46	720	39	6
10 to 14 years.....	286	7	15	—	6	9	51	799	39	17
15 to 19 years.....	183	25	48	16	—	32	—	702	55	21
20 to 24 years.....	228	35	77	5	12	60	6	313	33	15
25 to 29 years.....	190	—	57	5	6	46	40	315	20	19
30 to 34 years.....	174	6	23	—	—	23	19	273	8	6
35 to 39 years.....	205	—	9	—	—	9	14	269	12	15
40 to 44 years.....	119	—	—	—	—	—	14	351	13	12
45 to 49 years.....	65	—	12	7	—	5	14	261	12	6
50 to 54 years.....	94	13	21	15	6	—	—	176	18	—
55 to 59 years.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	8	6
60 to 64 years.....	32	6	6	—	—	6	7	45	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	9
70 to 74 years.....	13	7	—	—	—	—	13	47	—	—
75 years and over.....	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	32	—	—
Under 18 years.....	1 071	52	127	22	25	80	166	2 617	143	108
21 years and over.....	1 143	69	187	27	29	131	127	2 198	111	88
65 years and over.....	37	16	5	—	5	—	13	138	—	9
Median age.....	20.4	21.3	22.1	...	...	22.4	13.1	18.0	18.0	17.6

Female, all ages	2 280	101	401	64	123	214	284	4 999	197	212
Under 5 years.....	289	6	35	—	5	30	36	548	38	41
5 to 9 years.....	318	13	21	6	15	—	51	789	31	29
10 to 14 years.....	321	—	66	12	28	26	18	876	5	11
15 to 19 years.....	215	25	53	6	24	23	4	620	17	12
20 to 24 years.....	230	14	83	6	15	62	33	398	23	7
25 to 29 years.....	194	6	57	5	—	52	30	237	27	36
30 to 34 years.....	188	6	9	—	9	—	15	379	6	14
35 to 39 years.....	178	—	—	—	—	—	6	304	11	5
40 to 44 years.....	93	—	—	—	—	—	8	248	18	5
45 to 49 years.....	91	—	15	15	—	—	32	256	8	5
50 to 54 years.....	50	13	26	—	5	21	18	66	13	18
55 to 59 years.....	54	—	11	6	5	—	—	122	—	13
60 to 64 years.....	22	7	—	—	—	—	5	77	—	9
65 to 69 years.....	20	11	—	—	—	—	11	46	—	7
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	17	—	—
75 years and over.....	17	—	20	8	12	—	17	16	—	—
Under 18 years.....	1 065	31	151	18	72	61	105	2 674	91	81
21 years and over.....	1 103	57	213	40	51	122	169	2 068	98	119
65 years and over.....	37	11	25	8	17	—	28	79	—	7
Median age.....	19.9	22.3	21.5	...	17.8	22.3	25.0	17.3	21.6	25.8

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	4 560	235	755	123	177	455	577	10 082	489	408
In households.....	4 460	231	735	123	177	435	571	10 036	483	395
Head of household.....	1 153	61	209	35	33	141	108	2 036	106	88
Family head.....	997	54	179	27	27	125	108	1 943	106	88
Male.....	930	54	169	27	17	125	108	1 843	106	79
Female.....	67	—	10	—	10	—	—	100	—	9
Primary individual.....	156	7	30	8	6	16	—	93	—	14
Male.....	80	7	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—
Female.....	76	—	30	8	6	16	—	22	—	14
Wife of head.....	920	53	170	26	21	123	109	1 806	106	67
Other relative of head.....	2 312	117	356	62	123	171	354	6 102	271	210
Not related to head.....	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	16
In group quarters.....	100	4	20	—	—	20	6	46	6	13
Inmate of institution.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—
Other.....	81	4	20	—	—	20	—	36	—	13

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	997	54	179	27	27	125	108	1 943	106	88
With own children under 18 years.....	712	25	111	17	17	77	90	1 578	83	58
With own children under 6 years.....	446	14	74	12	12	50	70	755	47	46
Husband-wife families	905	54	169	27	17	125	108	1 819	106	68
With own children under 18 years.....	648	25	106	17	12	77	90	1 474	83	43
With own children under 6 years.....	425	14	74	12	12	50	70	720	47	31
Families with female head	67	—	10	—	10	—	—	100	—	9
With own children under 18 years.....	52	—	5	—	5	—	—	80	—	4
With own children under 6 years.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	4

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown- Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
AGE										
Total, all ages	429	230	199	8 448	131	8 317	233	105	128	5 376
Under 5 years.....	85	38	47	1 346	12	1 334	35	10	25	596
5 to 9 years.....	50	20	30	1 180	44	1 136	12	12	—	650
10 to 14 years.....	30	15	15	1 176	8	1 168	40	11	29	841
15 to 19 years.....	21	21	—	916	—	916	44	—	44	717
20 to 24 years.....	35	24	11	771	10	761	24	24	—	343
25 to 29 years.....	35	26	9	538	—	538	6	—	6	293
30 to 34 years.....	44	6	38	595	20	575	13	13	—	258
35 to 39 years.....	44	22	22	479	5	474	7	—	7	394
40 to 44 years.....	12	7	5	485	23	462	17	—	17	419
45 to 49 years.....	34	22	12	298	—	298	6	6	—	337
50 to 54 years.....	4	4	—	149	9	140	6	6	—	150
55 to 59 years.....	13	8	5	172	—	172	—	—	—	146
60 to 64 years.....	5	5	—	118	—	118	12	12	—	56
65 to 69 years.....	5	5	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	54
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	—	98	—	98	—	—	—	85
75 years and over.....	12	12	—	35	—	35	11	11	—	37
Under 18 years.....	170	78	92	4 356	64	4 292	117	33	84	2 551
21 years and over.....	243	136	107	3 631	67	3 564	102	72	30	2 497
65 years and over.....	17	17	—	225	—	225	11	11	—	176
Median age.....	24.1	24.4	23.4	17.8	20.8	17.8	18.4	24.1	16.1	19.2
Male, all ages	222	122	100	4 062	62	4 000	131	52	79	2 575
Under 5 years.....	52	27	25	640	7	633	19	—	19	342
5 to 9 years.....	22	7	15	569	17	552	5	5	—	255
10 to 14 years.....	13	6	7	566	8	558	34	11	23	389
15 to 19 years.....	8	8	—	390	—	390	24	—	24	299
20 to 24 years.....	23	17	6	355	—	355	13	13	—	125
25 to 29 years.....	15	15	—	250	—	250	—	—	—	157
30 to 34 years.....	24	—	24	275	8	267	6	6	—	113
35 to 39 years.....	21	14	7	277	5	272	7	—	7	177
40 to 44 years.....	5	—	5	245	8	237	6	—	6	219
45 to 49 years.....	12	6	6	157	—	157	—	—	—	217
50 to 54 years.....	4	4	—	77	9	68	6	6	—	84
55 to 59 years.....	8	8	—	91	—	91	—	—	—	77
60 to 64 years.....	5	—	5	65	—	65	5	5	—	15
65 to 69 years.....	5	5	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	29
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	—	—	53
75 years and over.....	5	5	—	12	—	12	6	6	—	24
Under 18 years.....	87	40	47	2 070	32	2 038	76	16	60	1 185
21 years and over.....	127	74	53	1 803	30	1 773	49	36	13	1 259
65 years and over.....	10	10	—	105	—	105	6	6	—	106
Median age.....	23.5	23.8	22.5	18.3	...	18.3	16.6	...	...	20.1
Female, all ages	207	108	99	4 386	69	4 317	102	53	49	2 801
Under 5 years.....	33	11	22	706	5	701	16	10	6	254
5 to 9 years.....	28	13	15	611	27	584	7	7	—	395
10 to 14 years.....	17	9	8	610	—	610	6	—	6	452
15 to 19 years.....	13	13	—	526	—	526	20	—	20	418
20 to 24 years.....	12	7	5	416	10	406	11	11	—	218
25 to 29 years.....	20	11	—	288	—	288	6	—	6	136
30 to 34 years.....	20	6	14	320	12	308	7	7	—	145
35 to 39 years.....	23	8	15	202	—	202	—	—	—	217
40 to 44 years.....	7	7	—	240	15	225	11	—	11	200
45 to 49 years.....	22	16	6	141	—	141	6	6	—	120
50 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—	66
55 to 59 years.....	5	—	5	81	—	81	—	—	—	69
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	53	—	53	7	7	—	41
65 to 69 years.....	—	—	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	25
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	32
75 years and over.....	7	7	—	23	—	23	5	5	—	13
Under 18 years.....	83	38	45	2 286	32	2 254	41	17	24	1 366
21 years and over.....	116	62	54	1 828	37	1 791	53	36	17	1 238
65 years and over.....	7	7	—	120	—	120	5	5	—	70
Median age.....	25.1	25.5	...	17.5	...	17.5	20.9	...	...	18.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	429	230	199	8 448	131	8 317	233	105	128	5 376
In households	429	230	199	8 403	131	8 272	233	105	128	5 376
Head of household.....	124	71	53	1 889	30	1 859	48	29	19	1 204
Family head.....	109	56	53	1 740	30	1 710	48	29	19	1 101
Male.....	109	56	53	1 591	30	1 561	42	29	13	1 025
Female.....	—	—	—	149	—	149	6	—	6	76
Primary individual.....	15	15	—	149	—	149	—	—	—	103
Male.....	8	8	—	91	—	91	—	—	—	65
Female.....	7	7	—	58	—	58	—	—	—	38
Wife of head.....	111	57	54	1 481	27	1 454	42	31	11	978
Other relative of head.....	188	96	92	4 894	74	4 820	143	45	98	3 120
Not related to head.....	6	6	—	139	—	139	—	—	—	74
In group quarters	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	109	56	53	1 740	30	1 710	48	29	19	1 101
With own children under 18 years.....	80	44	36	1 347	13	1 334	31	12	19	851
With own children under 6 years.....	44	20	24	825	8	817	13	6	7	386
Husband-wife families	109	56	53	1 531	30	1 501	42	29	13	993
With own children under 18 years.....	80	44	36	1 196	13	1 183	25	12	13	774
With own children under 6 years.....	44	20	24	759	8	751	13	6	7	367
Families with female head	—	—	—	149	—	149	6	—	6	76
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	101	—	101	6	—	6	55
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	44	—	44	—	—	—	14

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places									
	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
AGE										
Total, all ages	1 908	1 413	2 680	13 972	827	3 334	1 366	395	205	96
Under 5 years	248	121	242	2 217	57	422	137	26	15	6
5 to 9 years	287	104	322	1 839	137	383	147	66	6	7
10 to 14 years	163	161	255	1 811	90	263	221	97	37	7
15 to 19 years	249	165	177	1 251	98	478	156	68	26	12
20 to 24 years	203	129	294	1 494	65	564	196	12	22	29
25 to 29 years	159	72	214	1 007	66	437	75	19	32	—
30 to 34 years	103	66	264	1 035	45	191	72	30	—	—
35 to 39 years	124	51	115	800	46	223	108	19	—	—
40 to 44 years	47	86	163	796	80	133	56	14	20	—
45 to 49 years	84	164	196	619	68	53	37	26	17	—
50 to 54 years	69	13	101	390	6	34	63	7	25	11
55 to 59 years	25	31	108	249	34	25	26	6	—	—
60 to 64 years	37	42	38	120	18	53	21	—	—	13
65 to 69 years	29	61	81	166	11	28	25	5	—	4
70 to 74 years	51	71	66	93	—	27	6	—	5	7
75 years and over	30	76	44	85	6	20	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	853	485	945	6 717	357	1 372	611	241	78	26
21 years and over	940	835	1 635	6 573	438	1 722	686	138	121	57
65 years and over	110	208	191	344	17	75	51	5	5	11
Median age	20.2	26.8	26.2	19.5	22.4	21.1	20.6	15.6	24.2	...
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	962	744	1 313	7 001	493	1 673	699	195	118	59
5 to 9 years	123	38	98	1 251	37	201	65	10	8	—
10 to 14 years	170	67	154	961	114	187	84	30	6	—
15 to 19 years	106	98	138	913	67	144	127	51	31	7
20 to 24 years	102	95	75	566	53	201	84	36	12	12
25 to 29 years	110	68	154	658	33	291	86	7	7	22
30 to 34 years	64	42	108	501	40	256	50	5	26	—
35 to 39 years	71	31	144	487	22	98	36	18	—	—
40 to 44 years	49	23	35	413	18	94	43	14	—	—
45 to 49 years	14	38	103	394	44	51	34	—	7	—
50 to 54 years	44	95	86	317	34	28	19	12	5	—
55 to 59 years	47	5	34	224	6	34	36	7	11	5
60 to 64 years	—	17	62	108	13	17	7	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	15	8	32	41	6	28	6	—	—	6
70 to 74 years	9	29	51	84	6	21	13	5	—	7
75 years and over	31	59	11	31	—	14	6	—	5	—
Under 18 years	451	270	443	3 532	246	623	331	117	51	13
21 years and over	461	432	820	3 181	215	903	332	68	61	33
65 years and over	47	119	90	167	6	43	22	5	5	7
Median age	19.0	25.7	26.7	18.3	17.7	21.8	19.4	15.9	21.4	...
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	946	669	1 367	6 971	334	1 661	667	200	87	37
5 to 9 years	125	83	144	966	20	221	72	16	7	6
10 to 14 years	117	37	168	878	23	196	63	36	—	7
15 to 19 years	57	63	117	898	23	119	94	46	6	—
20 to 24 years	147	70	102	685	45	277	72	32	14	—
25 to 29 years	93	61	140	836	32	273	110	5	15	7
30 to 34 years	95	30	106	506	26	181	25	14	6	—
35 to 39 years	32	35	120	548	23	93	36	12	—	—
40 to 44 years	75	28	80	387	28	129	65	5	—	—
45 to 49 years	33	48	60	402	36	82	22	14	13	—
50 to 54 years	40	69	110	302	34	25	18	14	12	—
55 to 59 years	22	8	67	166	—	—	27	—	14	—
60 to 64 years	25	14	46	141	21	8	19	6	—	6
65 to 69 years	22	34	6	79	12	25	15	—	—	7
70 to 74 years	20	32	30	82	5	7	12	—	—	4
75 years and over	20	12	55	62	—	13	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	402	215	502	3 185	111	749	280	124	27	13
21 years and over	479	403	815	3 392	223	819	354	70	60	24
65 years and over	63	89	101	177	11	32	29	—	—	4
Median age	21.5	28.4	25.6	20.3	29.6	20.3	21.5	15.3	...	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	1 908	1 413	2 680	13 972	827	3 334	1 366	395	205	96
In households	1 865	1 383	2 604	13 958	827	3 122	1 326	385	184	92
Head of household	446	398	942	3 346	189	867	403	68	56	25
Family head	411	327	645	3 054	176	714	283	61	37	18
Male	359	322	581	2 631	170	657	233	61	37	18
Female	52	5	64	423	6	57	50	—	—	—
Primary individual	35	71	297	292	13	153	120	7	19	7
Male	23	24	175	156	7	112	62	7	19	7
Female	12	47	122	136	6	41	58	—	—	—
Wife of head	365	320	580	2 551	158	655	230	61	39	20
Other relative of head	1 033	651	1 076	7 964	474	1 497	673	256	89	47
Not related to head	21	14	6	97	6	103	20	—	—	—
In group quarters	43	30	76	14	—	212	40	10	21	4
Inmate of institution	—	8	40	8	—	71	19	—	—	—
Other	43	22	36	6	—	141	21	—	21	4
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	411	327	645	3 054	176	714	283	61	37	18
With own children under 18 years	288	161	314	2 362	128	425	175	56	30	5
With own children under 6 years	175	98	176	1 482	39	264	82	24	12	—
Husband-wife families	359	314	567	2 528	161	650	221	61	37	18
With own children under 18 years	243	153	256	1 994	113	368	128	56	30	5
With own children under 6 years	157	98	146	1 290	39	249	73	24	12	—
Families with female head	52	5	64	423	6	57	50	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	45	—	58	309	6	50	42	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	18	—	30	173	—	15	9	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
AGE										
Total, all ages	468	351	399	8 926	357	379	351	7 352	350	3 639
Under 5 years	68	23	56	1 027	54	55	84	1 183	41	412
5 to 9 years	52	12	80	1 357	64	24	26	1 039	59	388
10 to 14 years	67	19	69	1 434	32	58	28	1 042	19	569
15 to 19 years	47	31	4	1 144	45	25	33	848	40	540
20 to 24 years	23	25	33	670	27	20	22	646	19	223
25 to 29 years	28	38	58	508	33	20	40	491	23	167
30 to 34 years	60	20	28	564	14	14	20	511	34	144
35 to 39 years	39	13	20	485	11	40	20	424	20	278
40 to 44 years	26	24	22	536	24	34	17	408	22	271
45 to 49 years	17	30	6	452	14	27	11	217	32	225
50 to 54 years	13	6	—	221	31	14	12	113	—	137
55 to 59 years	13	12	—	240	8	7	13	143	32	100
60 to 64 years	8	55	12	122	—	12	9	94	—	43
65 to 69 years	—	10	11	88	—	14	16	72	—	40
70 to 74 years	7	26	—	44	—	—	—	93	9	65
75 years and over	—	7	—	34	—	15	—	28	—	37
Under 18 years	215	73	205	4 638	175	162	159	3 864	141	1 702
21 years and over	226	266	184	3 799	141	210	180	3 075	178	1 678
65 years and over	7	43	11	166	—	29	16	193	9	142
Median age	20.0	37.9	14.6	17.8	18.2	26.9	21.0	17.4	24.2	19.2
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	225	175	206	4 461	220	192	170	3 615	166	1 759
5 to 9 years	41	23	33	532	23	7	51	594	24	269
10 to 14 years	25	6	34	653	39	18	6	505	14	158
15 to 19 years	35	13	51	669	27	32	17	516	7	261
20 to 24 years	9	13	—	589	41	19	21	365	12	212
25 to 29 years	14	32	6	294	19	13	15	316	13	87
30 to 34 years	21	6	13	228	13	8	12	224	12	85
35 to 39 years	27	—	14	218	5	20	15	240	23	52
40 to 44 years	13	7	14	319	13	21	12	215	14	135
45 to 49 years	5	5	—	236	6	6	6	124	19	149
50 to 54 years	7	—	—	155	18	14	—	55	—	77
55 to 59 years	6	5	—	124	8	—	—	82	19	58
60 to 64 years	8	22	7	45	—	6	—	41	—	8
65 to 69 years	—	10	—	54	—	14	9	29	—	20
70 to 74 years	7	13	—	35	—	—	—	53	9	39
75 years and over	—	7	—	18	—	8	—	12	—	24
Under 18 years	110	50	118	2 272	110	76	95	1 885	51	834
21 years and over	115	120	88	1 951	77	116	75	1 548	96	841
65 years and over	7	30	—	107	—	22	9	94	9	83
Median age	21.8	28.0	13.5	18.2	17.6	29.4	17.6	17.6	30.2	19.5
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	243	176	193	4 465	137	187	181	3 737	184	1 880
5 to 9 years	27	6	23	495	31	48	33	589	17	143
10 to 14 years	27	6	18	704	25	6	20	534	45	230
15 to 19 years	32	18	4	765	5	26	11	526	12	308
20 to 24 years	38	6	—	555	4	6	12	483	28	328
25 to 29 years	16	12	—	378	8	7	7	330	6	136
30 to 34 years	14	6	24	214	20	12	28	267	11	82
35 to 39 years	39	14	15	336	6	8	14	267	11	92
40 to 44 years	12	13	6	267	6	20	5	184	20	153
45 to 49 years	13	17	8	217	11	13	5	193	8	136
50 to 54 years	12	25	6	216	8	21	5	93	13	76
55 to 59 years	6	6	—	66	13	—	12	58	—	60
60 to 64 years	7	7	—	116	—	7	13	61	13	42
65 to 69 years	—	33	5	77	—	6	9	53	—	35
70 to 74 years	—	—	11	34	—	—	7	43	—	20
75 years and over	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	40	—	26
Under 18 years	105	23	87	2 366	65	86	64	1 979	90	868
21 years and over	111	146	96	1 848	64	94	105	1 527	82	837
65 years and over	—	13	11	59	—	7	7	99	—	59
Median age	19.7	43.8	21.0	17.4	22.2	25.2	26.3	17.3	18.2	18.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	468	351	399	8 926	357	379	351	7 352	350	3 639
In households	462	351	399	8 890	351	379	338	7 320	350	3 639
Head of household	115	132	82	1 816	72	88	89	1 649	96	788
Family head	115	107	82	1 730	72	88	75	1 507	87	750
Male	115	89	82	1 630	72	88	66	1 384	87	688
Female	—	18	—	100	—	—	9	123	—	62
Primary individual	—	25	—	86	—	—	14	142	9	38
Male	—	6	—	64	—	—	—	91	9	19
Female	—	19	—	22	—	—	14	51	—	19
Wife of head	113	84	84	1 595	72	87	53	1 271	82	646
Other relative of head	234	127	233	5 387	207	204	180	4 261	172	2 158
Not related to head	—	8	—	92	—	—	16	139	—	47
In group quarters	6	—	—	36	6	—	13	32	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
Other	6	—	—	36	—	—	13	25	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	115	107	82	1 730	72	88	75	1 507	87	750
With own children under 18 years	85	33	64	1 398	56	61	51	1 193	67	559
With own children under 6 years	60	18	44	675	33	28	39	753	35	243
Husband-wife families	115	82	82	1 606	72	88	55	1 324	87	660
With own children under 18 years	85	27	64	1 294	56	61	36	1 060	67	491
With own children under 6 years	60	18	44	640	33	28	24	695	35	233
Families with female head	—	18	—	100	—	—	9	123	—	62
With own children under 18 years	—	6	—	80	—	—	4	83	—	46
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	18	—	—	4	36	—	5

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols; see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati					
	Total	Akron	Urban balance	Total	Canton	Urban balance	Indiana portion		Kentucky portion			
Total							Urban part	Total	Covington	Urban balance		
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	4 039	1 908	1 550	3 378	1 413	1 481	6 815	34	-	909	138	613
Foreign born	579	270	211	504	291	153	1 270	-	-	178	38	127
Native	3 460	1 638	1 339	2 874	1 122	1 328	5 545	34	-	731	100	486
Born in State of residence	2 106	1 042	777	2 153	853	963	3 129	-	-	471	82	305
Born in different State	1 070	486	461	603	215	307	1 829	29	-	168	12	122
Northeast	307	181	103	175	78	80	350	-	-	40	-	29
North Central	178	44	78	109	35	56	264	-	-	68	5	51
South	482	227	211	259	89	124	818	14	-	50	7	32
West	103	34	69	60	13	47	397	15	-	10	-	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	224	77	101	92	48	38	326	-	-	44	6	38
State of birth not reported	60	33	-	26	6	20	261	5	-	48	-	21
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 468	1 660	1 295	3 066	1 292	1 338	6 073	34	-	726	120	470
Same house	1 807	621	388	1 507	701	639	2 102	-	-	158	26	92
Different house in United States	1 887	872	760	1 293	483	588	2 979	29	-	373	82	237
Same county	996	599	364	956	307	524	1 579	29	-	176	72	94
Different county	891	273	396	337	176	64	1 400	-	-	197	10	143
Same State	347	25	138	93	27	40	279	-	-	88	-	63
Different State	544	248	258	244	149	24	1 121	-	-	109	10	81
Northeast	205	131	68	69	58	11	199	-	-	7	-	7
North Central	124	85	33	25	16	-	213	-	-	71	10	61
South	162	13	123	84	15	7	338	-	-	18	-	-
West	53	19	34	66	60	6	371	-	-	13	-	13
Abroad	251	64	118	128	17	91	504	-	-	84	-	78
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	150	103	29	138	91	20	488	5	-	111	12	63
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 553	712	591	1 132	419	537	2 579	21	-	258	32	193
Nursery school	38	26	12	14	8	6	27	-	-	-	-	-
Public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	88	46	37	44	23	16	119	-	-	-	-	-
Public	82	40	37	44	23	16	105	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	851	365	326	652	246	339	1 444	14	-	163	26	104
Public	442	239	274	448	157	244	937	14	-	89	-	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	323	160	91	276	76	134	633	7	-	75	6	69
Public	309	153	84	224	50	114	415	7	-	46	6	40
College	253	115	125	146	66	42	356	-	-	20	-	20
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.0	57.0	53.8	54.3	54.1	53.6	59.0	...	-	43.3	...	48.1
3 and 4 years old	13.0	...	...	9.1	...	...	8.8	...	-	-	...	-
5 and 6 years old	67.0	75.7	54.5	81.1	...	...	75.7	...	-	-	...	-
7 to 13 years old	98.8	97.2	99.9	98.0	94.4	99.9	97.8	...	-	90.8	...	...
14 and 15 years old	99.9	...	...	92.9	...	...	94.2	...	-	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	96.6	94.3	...	95.2	...	...	93.2	...	-	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	53.3	...	...	62.2	...	...	70.6	...	-	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	34.8	...	...	18.0	...	...	40.0	...	-	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	37.7	31.9	42.9	14.7	...	...	31.5	...	-	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.4	8.4	5.8	7.4	11.6	6.7	11.4	...	-	13.4	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	730	351	268	831	378	354	1 524	-	-	193	42	106
No school years completed	16	16	-	56	36	14	16	-	-	7	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	-	6	51	43	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	54	28	11	52	21	24	111	-	-	42	-	18
8 years	25	12	7	100	68	27	134	-	-	13	-	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	50	18	24	93	44	43	239	-	-	12	6	6
4 years	225	130	56	301	94	170	329	-	-	51	18	19
College: 1 to 3 years	123	67	45	90	44	30	209	-	-	21	8	13
4 years or more	231	80	119	88	28	38	481	-	-	47	10	37
Median school years completed	13.0	12.8	15.0	12.2	10.4	12.4	12.8	-	-	12.4	...	12.8
Percent high school graduates	79.3	78.9	82.1	57.6	43.9	67.2	66.9	-	-	61.7	...	65.1
Female, 25 years old and over	814	407	302	771	355	325	1 506	5	-	146	35	93
No school years completed	6	-	6	22	15	7	12	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	-	13	49	41	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	62	51	11	80	34	39	119	-	-	18	-	11
8 years	44	19	12	66	54	12	131	-	-	21	5	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	141	78	49	147	65	58	243	5	-	26	8	18
4 years	330	161	116	355	116	187	521	-	-	34	15	14
College: 1 to 3 years	107	35	60	30	16	14	244	-	-	33	7	26
4 years or more	111	63	35	22	14	-	228	-	-	14	-	14
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.1	10.5	12.2	12.5	...	-	12.2	...	12.8
Percent high school graduates	67.3	63.6	69.9	52.8	41.1	61.8	65.9	-	-	55.5	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	843	411	334	782	327	350	1 465	8	-	190	32	131
With own children under 3 years	265	105	127	108	34	52	262	-	-	50	8	36
With own children under 6 years	392	175	184	280	98	140	474	-	-	68	8	47
With own children under 12 years	523	233	230	378	117	204	747	8	-	113	26	60
With own children under 18 years	612	288	242	491	161	267	917	8	-	127	26	74
With sons/daughters under 25 years	630	301	247	549	184	290	968	8	-	137	26	84
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	229	127	53	267	105	116	416	8	-	48	10	32
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	82	65	17	166	56	64	197	-	-	18	-	18
Persons under 18 years old	1 906	853	748	1 286	485	633	2 952	29	-	420	56	294
Living with both parents	1 641	627	723	1 198	432	612	2 601	21	-	395	56	276
Percent of total	86.1	73.5	96.7	93.2	89.1	96.7	88.1	...	-	94.0	...	93.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	248	108	99	195	71	75	372	-	-	27	-	27
Children ever born	741	374	256	625	193	227	1 193	-	-	75	-	75
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 988	3 463	...	3 205	...	...	3 207	-	-	...	-	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati—Con.			Cleveland						
	Ohio portion			Total	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Euclid	Lakewood	Parma	Urban balance
Total	Cincinnati	Urban balance								
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	5 872	2 680	2 571	21 312	13 972	827	205	351	379	4 946
Foreign born	1 092	687	373	3 124	1 478	335	52	94	146	888
Native	4 780	1 993	2 198	18 188	12 494	492	153	257	233	4 058
Born in State of residence	2 658	1 172	1 107	8 749	5 700	315	106	129	143	2 073
Born in different State	1 632	631	854	3 451	1 685	143	41	97	83	1 232
Northeast	310	106	196	1 135	538	41	7	—	37	437
North Central	196	102	75	393	119	38	—	—	19	181
South	754	297	387	1 475	798	61	12	26	14	477
West	372	126	196	448	230	3	22	30	13	137
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	282	143	127	5 627	4 807	27	—	31	—	714
State of birth not reported	208	47	110	361	302	7	6	—	7	39
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 313	2 438	2 313	18 141	11 755	770	190	328	324	4 222
Same house	1 944	750	957	5 942	3 990	253	78	100	131	1 125
Different house in United States	2 577	1 240	1 086	8 539	5 357	310	56	165	166	2 342
Same county	1 374	875	395	6 125	4 327	227	50	72	154	1 269
Different county	1 203	365	691	2 414	1 030	83	6	93	12	1 073
Same State	191	29	114	596	209	26	6	14	—	274
Different State	1 012	336	577	1 818	821	57	—	79	12	799
Northeast	192	54	138	813	523	17	—	30	—	243
North Central	142	69	73	361	99	34	—	7	6	212
South	320	83	160	399	169	6	—	30	—	155
West	358	130	206	245	30	—	—	12	6	189
Abroad	420	304	109	2 465	1 592	173	42	63	20	563
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	372	144	161	1 195	816	34	14	—	7	192
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 300	859	1 194	7 214	4 589	409	57	56	107	1 826
Nursery school	27	6	21	179	75	11	—	—	—	93
Public	—	—	—	60	45	—	—	—	—	15
Kindergarten	119	57	45	497	344	22	—	—	—	124
Public	105	46	42	420	300	22	—	—	—	91
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 267	453	658	4 497	3 064	197	43	25	83	986
Public	834	285	406	3 396	2 348	152	43	25	25	729
High school (1 to 4 years)	551	164	321	1 555	954	89	14	31	18	396
Public	362	95	216	1 305	830	68	14	31	6	303
College	336	179	149	486	152	90	—	—	6	227
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old										
3 and 4 years old	61.4	52.8	69.5	51.5	49.0	79.9	43.8	35.7	58.5	55.7
5 and 6 years old	10.9	5.9	15.5	14.9	11.8	—	—	—	—	25.7
7 to 13 years old	80.5	80.7	—	77.5	77.0	—	—	—	—	80.0
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.2	98.8	97.7	98.5	99.9	—	—	—	96.1
16 and 17 years old	93.5	79.8	99.9	95.6	93.9	—	—	—	—	99.9
18 and 19 years old	95.5	—	99.9	82.0	75.3	—	—	—	—	91.3
20 and 21 years old	65.4	—	—	45.5	46.1	—	—	—	—	43.5
22 and 24 years old	47.9	50.9	—	20.7	12.8	—	—	—	—	51.9
25 to 34 years old	37.3	36.7	—	10.9	3.3	—	—	—	—	27.8
	11.0	12.1	11.5	5.7	4.0	30.6	—	—	—	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	1 331	694	513	4 375	2 652	189	54	107	103	1 082
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	9	—	36	22	5	—	9	—	—
5 to 7 years	5	5	—	323	295	—	—	—	8	13
8 years	69	31	12	617	452	6	10	7	29	67
8 years	121	87	21	436	374	—	—	—	—	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	227	134	53	930	675	31	—	17	15	154
4 years	278	146	106	866	537	25	11	40	20	168
College: 1 to 3 years	188	70	111	406	181	19	—	27	6	173
4 years or more	434	212	210	761	116	103	33	7	25	456
Median school years completed	12.8	12.6	14.7	11.5	9.8	16.4	—	12.5	11.9	14.5
Percent high school graduates	67.6	61.7	83.2	46.5	31.4	77.8	—	69.2	49.5	73.7
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	1 355	696	546	4 275	2 708	191	45	134	94	993
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	12	12	—	180	115	16	7	—	—	6
5 to 7 years	8	8	—	326	284	—	—	—	7	35
8 years	101	86	15	502	467	—	—	8	14	13
8 years	110	62	21	477	368	6	—	12	—	86
High school: 1 to 3 years	212	96	95	850	659	—	—	43	22	102
4 years	487	203	242	1 109	584	58	6	64	25	335
College: 1 to 3 years	211	96	109	462	153	37	18	—	13	226
4 years or more	214	133	64	389	78	74	14	7	13	190
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.4	9.5	14.3	—	12.1	—	12.8
Percent high school graduates	67.3	62.1	76.0	45.8	30.1	88.5	—	53.0	—	75.6
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
Families	1 267	645	497	4 664	3 054	176	37	107	88	1 080
With own children under 3 years	212	104	85	1 382	927	39	6	12	20	355
With own children under 6 years	406	176	191	2 084	1 482	39	12	18	28	464
With own children under 12 years	626	264	300	2 840	1 981	106	24	24	47	595
With own children under 18 years	782	314	401	3 458	2 362	128	30	33	61	762
With sons/daughters under 25 years	823	338	412	3 642	2 477	141	30	45	61	794
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	360	135	204	1 325	902	61	11	21	27	279
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	179	55	97	652	448	54	5	12	7	96
Persons under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	2 503	945	1 258	9 956	6 717	357	78	73	162	2 318
Percent of total	2 185	705	1 210	8 211	5 320	334	78	52	150	2 048
Percent of total	87.3	74.6	96.2	62.5	79.2	93.6	—	—	92.6	88.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	345	127	190	1 108	719	64	13	20	33	241
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 118	368	662	3 767	2 501	203	47	60	60	830
	3 241	2 898	3 484	3 400	3 478	—	—	—	—	3 444

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Columbus			Dayton				Hamilton—Middletown			
	Total	Columbus	Urban balance	Total	Dayton	Kettering	Urban balance	Total	Hamilton	Middletown	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	5 627	3 334	2 033	4 813	1 366	468	2 567	775	96	298	350
Foreign born.....	1 034	561	456	680	176	83	323	98	17	9	53
Native.....	4 593	2 773	1 577	4 133	1 190	385	2 244	677	79	289	297
Born in State of residence.....	2 300	1 527	629	1 916	632	171	952	421	46	158	209
Born in different State.....	1 689	891	705	1 795	443	195	1 034	205	33	124	48
Northeast.....	392	203	172	218	76	14	113	20	7	13	—
North Central.....	339	145	179	265	86	6	139	34	—	20	14
South.....	687	388	250	831	190	96	482	133	20	91	22
West.....	271	155	104	481	91	79	300	18	6	—	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	474	256	212	369	115	7	217	44	—	—	40
State of birth not reported.....	130	99	31	53	—	12	41	7	—	7	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	4 991	2 912	1 839	4 156	1 229	400	2 168	663	90	282	260
Same house.....	1 226	665	446	1 264	410	198	540	292	21	141	122
Different house in United States.....	2 802	1 719	965	2 088	593	142	1 192	279	48	135	92
Same county.....	1 354	843	513	870	337	40	469	138	23	76	35
Different county.....	1 446	876	452	1 218	256	102	723	141	25	59	57
Same State.....	482	300	63	413	157	27	145	77	17	22	38
Different State.....	964	516	389	805	99	75	578	64	8	37	19
Northeast.....	325	96	206	120	58	—	46	34	—	22	12
North Central.....	128	104	24	39	16	—	23	—	—	—	—
South.....	317	170	118	309	7	—	258	23	8	15	—
West.....	194	146	41	337	18	—	251	7	—	—	7
Abroad.....	577	315	262	485	124	60	259	51	—	—	32
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	386	213	166	319	102	—	177	41	21	6	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 343	1 387	821	1 869	610	173	922	339	47	126	147
Nursery school.....	36	10	26	44	18	—	26	18	—	—	18
Public.....	8	—	8	5	—	—	5	10	—	—	10
Kindergarten.....	113	51	52	131	11	—	112	28	—	6	22
Public.....	107	45	52	105	5	—	92	28	—	6	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 097	562	451	1 031	319	112	526	111	7	68	36
Public.....	900	443	373	881	267	107	446	111	7	68	36
High school (1 to 4 years).....	518	310	186	331	120	42	130	88	19	37	25
Public.....	432	249	168	270	97	30	112	88	19	37	25
College.....	579	454	106	332	142	19	128	94	21	15	46
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.4	56.6	60.5	56.8	64.6	57.9	50.5	63.7	...	66.0	55.1
3 and 4 years old.....	7.9	—	...	12.1	...	...	9.5	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	88.8	...	92.9	79.9	...	...	79.9	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	98.2	97.7	98.5	98.9	96.5	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	97.7	96.4	...	80.7	...	...	85.0	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	97.8	97.1	...	95.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	71.4	67.2	74.3	70.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	39.7	38.3	...	43.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	30.8	33.8	22.9	24.6	31.2	—	22.6	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	18.5	25.0	7.0	15.5	32.7	...	10.0	...	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 117	649	435	957	253	108	518	137	18	62	53
No school years completed.....	13	13	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	14	7	7	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	6
5 to 7 years.....	20	20	—	19	8	—	11	3	—	3	—
8 years.....	46	31	13	55	21	13	17	13	5	7	8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	112	74	38	127	54	6	54	26	7	7	12
4 years.....	333	164	157	279	82	26	155	17	—	17	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	230	131	86	145	46	16	64	35	—	23	12
4 years or more.....	349	209	134	319	36	47	210	37	6	12	15
Median school years completed.....	13.3	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.5	14.7	13.7	13.3	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	81.6	77.7	86.7	77.6	64.8	82.4	82.8	65.0	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 074	575	459	992	256	103	537	132	17	58	44
No school years completed.....	—	8	—	6	—	—	6	7	—	7	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	83	50	33	103	47	—	49	22	—	14	—
8 years.....	38	28	6	72	36	6	18	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	204	99	100	93	24	18	51	22	—	9	13
4 years.....	353	196	137	408	103	34	228	29	6	11	12
College: 1 to 3 years.....	174	92	82	143	21	19	89	7	—	7	—
4 years or more.....	214	102	101	167	25	26	96	45	11	10	19
Median school years completed.....	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.5	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	69.0	67.8	69.7	72.4	58.2	76.7	76.9	61.4	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	1 200	714	433	1 051	283	115	566	148	18	56	70
With own children under 3 years.....	258	182	68	267	47	35	159	56	—	20	36
With own children under 6 years.....	444	264	152	464	82	60	296	68	—	20	48
With own children under 12 years.....	672	385	246	651	130	79	399	88	—	34	54
With own children under 18 years.....	775	425	304	740	175	85	430	93	5	34	54
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	817	430	341	772	192	85	435	93	5	34	54
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	263	124	121	198	75	26	73	33	5	14	8
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	121	23	93	88	28	—	31	20	5	7	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	2 356	1 372	852	2 233	611	215	1 227	333	26	133	167
Living with both parents.....	2 033	1 068	844	1 825	420	201	1 064	310	19	124	167
Percent of total.....	86.3	77.8	99.1	81.7	68.7	93.5	86.7	93.1	...	93.2	100.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	320	196	106	251	81	19	133	32	—	26	6
Children ever born.....	991	599	336	735	223	94	365	127	—	97	30
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 097	3 056	3 170	2 928	...	...	2 744	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington-Ashland								Lima			
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	1 071	184	111	—	278	177	609	372	83	2 272	399	475
Foreign born.....	71	9	9	—	21	9	41	18	6	286	105	41
Native.....	1 000	175	102	—	257	168	568	354	77	1 986	294	434
Born in State of residence.....	654	101	69	—	147	98	406	271	61	1 009	231	178
Born in different State.....	287	51	17	—	98	64	138	72	16	779	63	211
Northeast.....	48	11	4	—	3	3	34	—	8	6	—	6
North Central.....	58	13	6	—	23	13	22	14	8	73	—	16
South.....	144	27	7	—	66	42	51	27	—	651	51	173
West.....	37	—	—	—	6	6	31	31	—	49	12	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	42	23	16	—	6	—	13	6	—	68	—	45
State of birth not reported.....	17	—	—	—	6	6	11	5	—	130	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	971	173	107	—	245	166	553	330	69	1 916	343	382
Same house.....	392	99	88	—	118	89	175	131	—	698	67	223
Different house in United States.....	519	74	19	—	113	63	332	170	69	968	206	137
Same county.....	149	—	—	—	70	54	79	47	32	640	103	95
Different county.....	370	74	19	—	43	9	253	123	37	328	103	42
Same State.....	157	7	—	—	—	—	150	48	29	130	80	15
Different State.....	213	67	19	—	43	9	103	75	8	198	23	27
Northeast.....	43	24	10	—	11	—	8	—	8	5	5	—
North Central.....	53	7	—	—	—	—	46	26	—	50	—	5
South.....	91	36	9	—	32	9	23	23	—	113	18	—
West.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	30	—	22
Abroad.....	29	—	—	—	11	11	18	18	—	74	58	16
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	31	—	—	—	3	3	28	11	—	176	12	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	370	52	39	—	105	78	213	129	19	780	142	101
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Kindergarten.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	16	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	10	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	187	19	6	—	62	41	106	52	—	604	120	50
Public.....	152	19	6	—	27	6	106	52	—	502	78	17
High school (1 to 4 years).....	105	16	16	—	43	37	46	22	13	98	—	45
Public.....	79	16	16	—	17	11	46	22	13	79	—	26
College.....	78	17	17	—	—	—	61	55	6	23	6	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.7	...	...	—	55.6	60.9	44.9	41.9	...	53.0	51.1	45.5
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.7	...	—
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.1	...	—
7 to 13 years old.....	91.3	...	...	—	...	...	92.0	...	...	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	30.0	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	216	47	27	—	40	17	129	68	21	427	82	109
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	6	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	64	6	6
5 to 7 years.....	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	73	6	7
8 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	39	5	21
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	14	40
4 years.....	92	6	—	—	23	6	63	38	8	92	37	22
College: 1 to 3 years.....	44	5	5	—	—	—	39	25	8	21	6	—
4 years or more.....	47	22	22	—	6	6	19	5	5	14	8	—
Median school years completed.....	12.8	...	...	—	...	...	12.9	...	...	8.7	...	9.6
Percent high school graduates.....	84.7	...	...	—	...	...	93.8	...	...	29.7	...	20.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	214	46	34	—	65	36	103	51	22	414	75	108
No school years completed.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	47	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	79	—	42
5 to 7 years.....	21	8	8	—	5	5	8	—	—	40	—	—
8 years.....	17	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	47	—	26
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	25	12	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	66	6	14
4 years.....	61	—	—	—	29	5	32	18	14	101	49	26
College: 1 to 3 years.....	42	20	20	—	5	5	17	9	8	14	14	—
4 years or more.....	30	6	6	—	9	9	15	6	—	20	6	—
Median school years completed.....	12.4	...	...	—	...	...	12.4	...	...	8.9	...	8.5
Percent high school graduates.....	62.1	...	...	—	...	...	62.1	...	...	32.6	...	24.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	261	40	27	—	56	27	165	98	27	412	82	98
With own children under 3 years.....	75	12	5	—	21	12	42	28	14	170	38	35
With own children under 6 years.....	96	19	12	—	21	12	56	36	14	225	44	55
With own children under 12 years.....	140	19	12	—	27	12	94	58	14	286	64	55
With own children under 18 years.....	155	24	17	—	32	17	99	58	19	327	64	83
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	155	24	17	—	32	17	99	58	19	327	64	83
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	43	12	12	—	11	5	20	9	5	105	—	34
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	26	12	12	—	5	5	9	9	—	71	—	14
Persons under 18 years old.....	419	55	28	—	146	97	218	114	27	1 149	205	185
Living with both parents.....	378	48	28	—	112	80	218	114	27	973	152	158
Percent of total.....	90.2	...	...	—	76.7	...	100.0	100.0	...	84.7	74.1	85.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	21	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	102	14	20
Children ever born.....	105	—	—	—	18	—	87	—	—	605	54	95
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	5 931	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria			Mansfield			Springfield			
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	10 391	395	8 926	939	639	357	167	601	351	82
Foreign born	546	40	392	69	27	20	7	21	16	—
Native	9 845	355	8 534	870	612	337	160	580	335	82
Born in State of residence	5 191	223	4 289	617	390	207	113	341	203	34
Born in different State	1 090	120	820	136	188	116	27	178	105	34
Northeast	290	21	240	29	18	11	7	38	27	5
North Central	182	60	75	47	15	8	—	—	—	—
South	474	31	391	38	109	64	20	69	60	9
West	144	8	114	22	46	33	—	71	18	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 373	12	3 250	101	27	14	13	61	27	14
State of birth not reported	191	—	175	16	7	—	7	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 171	369	7 899	811	556	303	148	454	267	55
Some house	5 204	222	4 533	420	205	131	44	184	109	12
Different house in United States	3 254	106	2 772	334	307	148	91	233	121	43
Same county	2 496	27	2 210	244	232	120	77	113	48	15
Different county	758	79	562	90	75	28	14	120	73	28
Same State	279	79	119	54	18	6	7	20	20	—
Different State	479	—	443	36	57	22	7	100	53	28
Northeast	220	—	220	—	7	—	7	33	33	—
North Central	46	—	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	99	—	92	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
West	114	—	95	19	8	—	—	44	20	24
Abroad	315	28	256	10	42	22	—	23	—	4
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	398	13	338	47	44	24	13	13	13	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 300	213	3 615	441	269	143	65	189	118	18
Nursery school	43	4	19	20	8	8	—	13	9	—
Public	22	—	16	6	8	6	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	248	11	229	8	8	6	—	20	—	14
Public	239	11	220	8	6	6	—	20	—	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 733	146	2 333	230	163	94	31	100	66	4
Public	2 413	99	2 095	213	111	55	18	56	34	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 163	52	968	136	77	35	27	51	38	—
Public	1 141	47	951	136	68	26	27	51	38	—
College	113	—	66	47	15	—	7	5	5	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.5	70.1	59.5	69.4	57.5	57.4	53.3	50.0	51.1	...
3 and 4 years old	8.9	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	80.7	...	81.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.8	99.9	96.3	99.9	94.9	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	97.8	...	97.3	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	96.8	...	96.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	44.9	—	42.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	8.2	—	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	3.1	—	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.0	—	3.0	5.1	13.1	—	...	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 000	61	1 726	185	124	71	34	105	60	18
No school years completed	106	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	311	—	284	27	5	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	395	—	372	23	32	25	7	—	—	—
8 years	245	—	237	8	7	—	—	15	9	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	498	18	427	45	29	15	7	7	—	—
4 years	308	24	216	60	31	18	13	58	31	18
College:										
1 to 3 years	77	—	63	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
4 years or more	60	19	25	16	20	13	7	20	20	—
Median school years completed	8.8	...	8.4	11.3	10.9	...	...	12.5	...	...
Percent high school graduates	22.3	...	17.6	44.3	41.1	...	...	79.0	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	1 817	65	1 568	164	117	64	34	146	98	14
No school years completed	140	—	133	7	—	—	—	5	5	—
Elementary:										
1 to 4 years	304	—	288	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	333	—	314	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years	133	—	119	14	11	5	7	—	—	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	436	27	359	44	26	11	—	10	10	—
4 years	347	27	269	42	35	21	5	27	21	—
College:										
1 to 3 years	73	7	50	16	13	6	7	79	37	14
4 years or more	51	4	26	16	15	8	7	5	5	—
Median school years completed	9.0	...	8.3	11.5	12.1	...	...	12.4	...	...
Percent high school graduates	25.9	...	22.0	45.1	53.8	...	...	71.2	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	1 995	61	1 730	176	139	72	48	129	75	18
With own children under 3 years	502	10	415	57	41	22	14	31	10	7
With own children under 6 years	796	24	675	69	59	33	14	65	39	12
With own children under 12 years	1 281	42	1 086	125	96	56	28	82	51	12
With own children under 18 years	1 620	56	1 398	138	109	56	34	88	51	12
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 729	56	1 501	144	109	56	34	92	51	12
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	887	27	767	93	43	18	13	12	6	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	370	5	330	35	26	13	6	10	6	—
Persons under 18 years old	5 451	241	4 638	502	309	175	65	281	159	45
Living with both parents	4 925	209	4 172	481	309	175	65	170	86	41
Percent of total	90.4	86.7	90.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	...	60.5	54.1	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	553	19	484	45	36	17	12	16	10	—
Children ever born	2 545	74	2 287	164	167	105	48	48	30	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 602	...	4 725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton							Toledo		
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	813	422	143	118	391	130	69	12 157	1 822	657
Foreign born	89	47	11	20	42	19	13	856	110	36
Native	724	375	132	98	349	111	56	11 301	1 712	621
Born in State of residence	399	216	109	38	183	92	—	6 326	646	212
Born in different State	283	130	23	40	153	11	56	4 437	964	388
Northeast	82	46	7	13	36	5	—	162	12	5
North Central	24	—	—	—	24	6	11	745	245	94
South	133	84	16	27	49	—	19	3 251	601	245
West	44	—	—	—	44	—	26	279	106	44
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	21	—	12	8	8	—	349	73	21
State of birth not reported	13	8	—	8	5	—	—	189	29	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	692	378	130	93	314	100	52	10 316	1 586	600
Same house	355	225	74	64	130	27	10	4 668	644	159
Different house in United States	255	106	48	17	149	54	31	4 806	791	366
Same county	101	60	42	12	41	27	—	2 510	228	71
Different county	154	46	6	5	108	27	31	2 296	563	295
Same State	30	12	—	—	18	18	—	580	131	79
Different State	124	34	6	5	90	9	31	1 716	432	216
Northeast	32	23	—	—	9	9	—	63	—	—
North Central	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	369	110	4
South	51	11	6	5	40	—	—	1 113	311	212
West	31	—	—	—	31	—	31	171	11	—
Abroad	19	—	—	—	19	19	—	205	66	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	63	47	8	12	16	—	11	637	85	54
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	240	122	36	25	118	30	23	4 755	795	353
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	16	5
Public	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	63	11	—
Kindergarten	32	—	—	—	24	9	15	357	103	67
Public	17	8	—	—	9	9	—	330	91	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	132	59	23	19	73	21	—	2 962	565	244
Public	120	47	23	7	73	21	—	2 240	506	222
High school (1 to 4 years)	68	55	13	6	13	—	—	1 052	99	25
Public	63	50	8	6	13	—	—	911	82	25
College	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	298	12	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.9	48.2	...	...	45.6	...	...	56.6	59.1	66.1
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.9	97.2	99.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.9	96.2	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.1	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.2	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.2	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.2	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...
25 to 34 years old	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.3	4.0	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	179	102	36	28	77	34	13	2 161	338	120
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	201	33	21
5 to 7 years	13	10	10	—	3	—	—	336	43	—
8 years	16	8	—	—	8	—	5	270	44	14
8 years	21	16	—	8	5	—	—	297	24	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	45	24	11	13	21	15	—	386	87	31
4 years	43	30	15	—	13	7	—	350	56	16
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	31	25
4 years or more	25	5	—	—	20	12	8	194	20	13
Median school years completed	10.6	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	9.9	11.4
Percent high school graduates	38.0	34.3	...	...	...	...	...	31.1	31.7	45.0
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	168	89	31	29	79	36	13	2 050	296	94
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	183	37	9
5 to 7 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	255	32	5
8 years	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	342	19	—
8 years	36	25	6	5	11	—	5	268	64	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	36	26	12	6	10	—	—	377	72	37
4 years	65	31	13	11	34	30	—	388	34	11
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	38	25
4 years or more	14	—	—	—	14	6	8	69	—	—
Median school years completed	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.9	...
Percent high school graduates	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	24.3	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
Families	193	108	38	25	85	34	19	2 350	341	115
With own children under 3 years	49	20	8	12	29	16	8	766	103	38
With own children under 6 years	69	35	8	12	34	16	8	1 136	197	83
With own children under 12 years	115	56	22	19	59	28	8	1 634	263	98
With own children under 18 years	136	71	26	25	65	28	8	1 838	284	98
With sons/daughters under 25 years	144	76	31	25	68	28	8	1 992	301	107
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	53	37	11	13	16	—	—	755	120	37
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	21	12	12	—	9	—	—	421	49	19
Persons under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	362	164	41	56	198	60	32	6 414	1 051	398
Percent of total	358	164	41	56	194	60	32	5 445	933	357
Percent of total	98.9	100.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	84.9	88.8	89.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	42	22	15	—	20	7	8	594	71	15
Children ever born	116	37	30	—	79	14	40	2 844	406	22
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	4 788	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling					
	Ohio portion			Ohio portion			West Virginia portion		
	Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	10 335	7 352	1 250	892	234	134	658	128	364
Foreign born.....	746	541	142	103	50	32	53	6	36
Native.....	9 589	6 811	1 108	789	184	102	605	122	328
Born in State of residence.....	5 680	4 155	621	632	141	89	491	79	276
Born in different State.....	3 473	2 376	434	100	30	6	70	6	45
Northeast.....	150	70	74	22	—	—	22	6	16
North Central.....	500	394	62	34	—	—	34	—	23
South.....	2 650	1 801	250	38	24	—	14	—	6
West.....	173	111	48	6	6	6	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	276	165	28	50	13	7	37	30	7
State of birth not reported.....	160	115	25	7	—	—	7	7	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	8 730	6 169	1 093	807	208	114	599	103	330
Same house.....	4 024	2 878	448	427	83	59	344	63	198
Different house in United States.....	4 015	2 756	562	304	93	34	211	40	88
Same county.....	2 282	1 684	271	256	67	34	189	40	66
Different county.....	1 733	1 072	291	48	26	—	22	—	22
Same State.....	449	286	106	21	15	—	6	—	6
Different State.....	1 284	786	185	27	11	—	16	—	16
Northeast.....	63	6	57	18	7	—	11	—	11
North Central.....	259	158	61	5	—	—	5	—	5
South.....	802	479	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
West.....	160	143	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	139	93	34	32	32	21	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	552	442	49	44	—	—	44	—	44
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 960	2 791	508	252	57	23	195	73	98
Nursery school.....	70	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	52	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	254	161	27	9	5	—	4	—	4
Public.....	239	153	20	5	5	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 397	1 727	271	138	52	23	86	29	57
Public.....	1 734	1 141	231	81	4	—	77	29	48
High school (1 to 4 years).....	953	692	111	72	—	—	72	30	25
Public.....	829	581	98	72	—	—	72	30	25
College.....	286	158	99	33	—	—	33	14	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.2	55.4	62.0	51.5	40.4	...	56.0	...	50.5
3 and 4 years old.....	8.9	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	73.4	72.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	98.1	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	94.4	94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	87.0	87.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	46.7	40.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	22.3	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	10.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	8.1	9.0	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 823	1 319	222	199	44	23	155	13	85
No school years completed.....	168	96	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	293	178	42	6	6	6	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	226	174	9	22	—	—	22	—	11
8 years.....	273	212	22	32	—	—	32	7	11
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	299	242	17	36	6	6	30	—	30
4 years.....	294	233	27	60	18	11	42	6	10
College: 1 to 3 years.....	96	68	28	23	—	—	23	—	23
4 years or more.....	174	116	43	20	14	—	6	—	—
Median school years completed.....	8.8	9.0	9.7	12.1	...	...	11.4	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	30.9	31.6	44.1	51.8	...	...	45.8	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 754	1 275	255	218	59	35	159	17	90
No school years completed.....	146	96	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	223	145	36	5	5	5	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	323	213	49	30	7	7	23	—	12
8 years.....	204	164	25	29	—	—	29	—	29
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	305	236	20	41	10	10	31	—	11
4 years.....	354	295	40	95	19	13	76	17	38
College: 1 to 3 years.....	130	85	37	7	7	—	—	—	—
4 years or more.....	69	41	12	11	11	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	8.9	9.2	8.3	12.0	...	...	11.7	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	31.5	33.0	34.9	51.8	...	...	47.8	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	2 009	1 507	232	232	61	38	171	19	101
With own children under 3 years.....	663	533	47	58	24	15	34	—	34
With own children under 6 years.....	939	753	69	71	24	15	47	7	40
With own children under 12 years.....	1 371	1 065	131	107	44	21	63	7	56
With own children under 18 years.....	1 554	1 193	159	142	44	21	98	19	72
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 691	1 259	196	160	49	26	111	19	72
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	635	429	87	52	—	—	52	12	28
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	372	204	66	37	5	5	32	6	6
Persons under 18 years old.....	5 363	3 864	548	314	83	43	231	84	132
Living with both parents.....	4 512	3 291	466	240	79	43	161	38	115
Percent of total.....	84.1	85.2	85.0	76.4	...	...	69.7	...	87.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	523	365	67	60	—	—	60	11	30
Children ever born.....	2 438	1 639	246	131	—	—	131	34	77
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 662	4 490	...	...	—	—	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas						
	Youngstown—Warren				Cincinnati						
	Total	Warren	Youngstown	Urban balance	Akron	Canton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	Cleveland	Columbus
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	5 734	350	3 639	1 413	3 264	2 783	5 884	751	5 133	20 926	5 207
Foreign born.....	416	17	253	124	466	439	1 200	165	1 035	2 989	999
Native.....	5 318	333	3 386	1 287	2 798	2 344	4 684	586	4 098	17 937	4 208
Born in State of residence.....	2 965	176	1 814	759	1 701	1 749	2 615	387	2 228	8 634	2 104
Born in different State.....	710	157	305	181	898	490	1 572	134	1 438	3 337	1 549
Northeast.....	287	102	85	94	284	158	296	29	267	1 061	354
North Central.....	74	8	42	6	112	76	241	56	185	394	312
South.....	305	42	171	68	415	196	703	39	664	1 431	624
West.....	44	5	7	13	87	60	332	10	322	451	259
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 535	—	1 211	312	166	86	319	44	275	5 595	425
State of birth not reported.....	108	—	56	35	33	19	178	21	157	371	130
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	5 111	309	3 227	1 257	2 802	2 547	5 191	590	4 601	17 770	4 620
Same house.....	2 370	151	1 490	519	949	1 295	1 691	118	1 573	5 793	1 106
Different house in United States.....	2 223	152	1 376	611	1 509	1 048	2 662	319	2 343	8 515	2 606
Same county.....	1 769	74	1 254	436	924	814	1 435	165	1 270	6 118	1 300
Different county.....	454	78	122	175	585	234	1 227	154	1 073	2 397	1 306
Same State.....	129	10	45	56	119	61	217	63	154	583	423
Different State.....	325	68	77	119	466	173	1 010	91	919	1 814	883
Northeast.....	119	26	28	53	199	69	205	7	198	807	294
North Central.....	35	—	15	—	118	16	213	71	142	358	128
South.....	132	28	34	60	96	22	243	—	243	400	274
West.....	39	14	—	6	53	66	349	13	336	249	187
Abroad.....	175	—	134	28	206	93	471	78	393	2 416	552
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	343	6	227	99	138	111	367	75	292	1 046	356
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 284	113	1 437	614	1 227	926	2 214	225	1 989	7 138	2 169
Nursery school.....	63	15	41	7	26	14	27	—	27	199	36
Public.....	52	15	30	7	—	—	—	—	—	60	8
Kindergarten.....	88	13	49	19	77	39	95	—	95	496	96
Public.....	84	13	45	19	71	39	81	—	81	419	90
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 386	52	856	382	642	585	1 203	130	1 073	4 436	993
Public.....	1 146	38	670	342	457	401	709	56	653	3 342	803
High school (1 to 4 years).....	624	33	414	160	250	186	548	75	473	1 517	496
Public.....	558	25	373	143	236	152	345	46	299	1 267	417
College.....	123	—	77	46	232	102	341	20	321	490	548
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	63.8	54.3	64.6	64.2	55.2	54.7	58.7	47.2	60.4	51.8	59.1
3 and 4 years old.....	17.5	...	21.2	...	13.3	10.8	8.7	...	10.7	15.6	9.0
5 and 6 years old.....	82.3	...	76.6	...	63.9	83.9	80.5	...	81.9	79.3	89.2
7 to 13 years old.....	97.4	...	96.4	98.6	98.5	97.7	98.1	95.2	92.7	97.7	98.0
14 and 15 years old.....	97.0	...	97.2	...	99.9	...	93.4	...	92.7	95.5	97.6
16 and 17 years old.....	98.0	...	97.1	...	95.8	93.9	97.9	...	97.7	81.8	97.8
18 and 19 years old.....	63.3	...	71.0	...	55.7	54.3	77.9	...	73.2	49.5	70.0
20 and 21 years old.....	21.8	...	...	...	40.4	...	46.3	...	59.1	20.4	42.6
22 to 24 years old.....	6.4	...	...	...	35.7	17.7	33.3	...	36.6	11.5	31.2
25 to 34 years old.....	5.2	...	3.2	10.5	7.4	8.9	11.7	12.6	11.6	5.5	19.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 241	96	772	297	584	709	1 332	148	1 184	4 231	1 061
No school years completed.....	69	—	53	11	16	50	9	—	9	36	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	168	—	136	27	6	51	5	—	5	316	14
5 to 7 years.....	221	—	163	58	39	45	61	18	43	565	20
8 years.....	103	11	78	8	12	89	114	13	101	432	44
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	271	18	156	72	42	87	205	12	193	892	112
4 years.....	226	54	97	53	176	247	260	37	223	825	310
College: 1 to 3 years.....	50	7	23	7	101	74	203	21	182	411	217
4 years or more.....	133	6	66	61	192	66	475	47	428	754	331
Median school years completed.....	9.7	...	8.4	10.9	13.0	12.1	13.2	12.8	13.3	11.6	13.2
Percent high school graduates.....	33.0	...	24.1	40.7	80.3	54.6	70.4	70.9	70.4	47.0	80.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 142	76	735	260	667	663	1 333	128	1 205	4 224	1 008
No school years completed.....	90	—	63	21	—	22	12	—	12	144	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	118	—	96	14	13	49	8	—	8	326	8
5 to 7 years.....	218	—	194	24	62	73	112	11	101	496	83
8 years.....	76	—	35	34	31	66	98	15	83	473	34
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	265	36	164	53	127	123	209	26	183	832	186
4 years.....	236	40	99	80	253	286	446	29	417	1 111	325
College: 1 to 3 years.....	73	—	30	22	83	30	238	33	205	458	174
4 years or more.....	66	—	54	12	98	14	210	14	196	384	198
Median school years completed.....	9.8	...	8.4	11.1	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	32.8	...	24.9	43.8	65.1	49.8	67.1	59.4	67.9	46.2	69.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	1 174	87	750	270	702	654	1 275	163	1 112	4 598	1 115
With own children under 3 years.....	224	19	128	65	219	81	247	44	203	1 373	239
With own children under 6 years.....	404	35	243	114	328	222	428	55	373	2 075	398
With own children under 12 years.....	708	61	435	184	420	305	641	86	555	2 829	605
With own children under 18 years.....	885	67	559	231	487	405	806	100	706	3 422	703
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	933	67	602	231	505	451	851	110	741	3 594	745
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	516	32	350	122	172	214	358	42	316	1 311	245
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	278	17	226	30	82	113	154	18	136	630	116
Persons under 18 years old.....	2 698	141	1 702	721	1 492	1 066	2 528	350	2 178	9 827	2 168
Living with both parents.....	2 231	137	1 341	638	1 247	992	2 233	332	1 901	8 098	1 856
Percent of total.....	82.7	97.2	78.8	88.5	83.6	93.1	88.3	94.9	87.3	82.4	85.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	437	28	282	95	181	146	337	27	310	1 120	302
Children ever born.....	1 589	77	972	418	544	420	1 077	75	1 002	3 796	935
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 636	...	3 447	...	3 006	2 877	3 196	...	3 232	3 389	3 096

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Dayton	Hamilton	Total	Kentucky portion	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Lima	Lorain-Elyria	Mansfield	Springfield
Total population	4 560	235	755	123	177	455	577	10 082	489	408
Foreign born	594	39	42	9	9	24	130	521	20	16
Native	3 966	196	713	114	168	431	447	9 561	469	392
Born in State of residence	1 849	128	499	69	98	332	285	4 981	305	237
Born in different State	1 735	61	181	29	64	88	138	1 047	136	114
Northeast	193	7	15	4	3	8	—	283	18	27
North Central	247	—	41	6	13	22	—	166	8	—
South	845	42	88	19	42	27	126	454	77	69
West	450	12	37	—	6	31	12	144	33	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	322	7	22	16	—	6	24	3 352	21	41
State of birth not reported	60	—	11	—	6	5	—	181	7	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	3 971	203	684	119	166	399	472	8 937	416	303
Some house	1 316	92	308	88	89	131	149	5 125	175	121
Different house in United States	1 914	83	333	31	63	239	247	3 145	210	145
Some county	865	51	133	—	54	79	120	2 474	168	48
Different county	1 049	32	200	31	9	160	127	671	42	97
Some State	349	17	77	—	—	77	104	214	13	20
Different State	700	15	123	31	9	83	23	457	29	77
Northeast	120	—	18	10	—	8	5	220	7	33
North Central	33	—	26	—	—	26	—	36	—	—
South	281	8	53	21	9	23	18	99	—	44
West	266	7	26	—	—	26	—	102	22	—
Abroad	460	—	29	—	11	18	58	284	—	13
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	281	28	14	—	3	11	18	383	31	24

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 761	101	277	51	78	148	148	4 172	188	127
Nursery school	44	10	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	9
Public	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	—
Kindergarten	136	6	—	—	—	—	16	248	6	9
Public	110	6	—	—	—	—	10	239	6	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 015	13	111	18	41	52	126	2 675	112	66
Public	878	13	76	18	6	52	84	2 373	60	34
High school (1 to 4 years)	317	44	88	16	37	35	—	1 134	62	38
Public	264	44	62	16	11	35	—	1 112	53	38
College	249	28	78	17	—	61	6	86	—	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	68.7	49.3	...	60.9	40.4	43.1	60.8	54.8	49.8
3 and 4 years old	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.4	...	...
5 and 6 years old	81.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.3	...	...
7 to 13 years old	98.9	...	87.4	...	...	...	...	96.8	...	...
14 and 15 years old	78.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.8	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.8	...	...
18 and 19 years old	66.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.4	...	...
20 and 21 years old	28.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	...	...
22 to 24 years old	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	...	...
25 to 34 years old	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	929	41	133	27	17	89	121	1 952	91	73
No school years completed	7	—	—	—	—	—	19	102	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	304	—	—
5 to 7 years	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	395	25	—
8 years	51	13	5	—	5	—	5	245	—	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	127	7	—	—	—	—	28	490	22	—
4 years	274	—	52	—	6	46	49	280	24	44
College: 1 to 3 years	156	—	38	5	—	33	6	76	—	—
4 years or more	286	15	38	22	6	10	8	60	20	20
Median school years completed	12.9	...	13.8	...	...	...	12.1	8.7	...	...
Percent high school graduates	77.1	...	96.2	...	...	...	52.1	21.3	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	907	43	143	34	36	73	142	1 768	83	112
No school years completed	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	140	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	12	—	—	12	42	304	—	—
5 to 7 years	103	—	13	8	5	—	—	333	5	—
8 years	56	—	6	—	6	—	13	126	11	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	102	7	6	—	—	6	6	422	26	21
4 years	369	12	37	—	5	32	61	323	13	51
College: 1 to 3 years	136	—	42	20	5	17	14	75	13	5
4 years or more	134	24	21	6	9	6	6	45	15	20
Median school years completed	12.5	...	12.8	...	...	...	12.2	8.8	...	12.4
Percent high school graduates	70.5	...	69.9	...	...	...	57.0	25.1	...	67.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	997	54	179	27	27	125	108	1 943	106	88
With own children under 3 years	237	14	59	5	12	42	50	475	36	17
With own children under 6 years	446	14	74	12	12	50	70	755	47	46
With own children under 12 years	630	20	96	12	12	72	90	1 239	77	58
With own children under 18 years	712	25	111	17	17	77	90	1 578	83	58
With sons/daughters under 25 years	734	25	111	17	17	77	90	1 687	83	58
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	194	13	31	12	5	14	—	872	31	6
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	85	13	26	12	5	9	—	362	19	6
Persons under 18 years old	2 136	83	278	40	97	141	271	5 291	234	189
Living with both parents	1 801	76	249	28	80	141	218	4 793	234	116
Percent of total	84.3	...	89.6	...	...	100.0	80.4	90.6	100.0	61.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	259	—	—	—	—	—	14	552	29	10
Children ever born	803	—	—	—	—	—	54	2 538	153	30
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 100	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 598	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton			Toledo			Wheeling			Youngstown- Warren
	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Total	Ohio portion	West Virginia portion	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	429	230	199	8 448	131	8 317	233	105	128	5 376
Foreign born.....	51	19	32	653	—	653	28	22	6	396
Native.....	378	211	167	7 795	131	7 664	205	83	122	4 980
Born in State of residence.....	220	128	92	4 665	40	4 625	149	70	79	2 742
Born in different State.....	130	63	67	2 802	85	2 717	12	6	6	631
Northeast.....	25	20	5	135	5	130	6	—	6	281
North Central.....	17	—	17	489	47	442	—	—	—	56
South.....	62	43	19	2 000	8	1 992	—	—	—	275
West.....	26	—	26	178	—	153	6	6	—	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20	12	8	188	—	182	37	7	30	1 516
State of birth not reported.....	8	8	—	140	—	140	7	—	7	91
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	344	192	152	7 102	119	6 983	198	95	103	4 780
Some house.....	144	107	37	3 293	71	3 222	122	59	63	2 160
Different house in United States.....	150	65	85	3 205	35	3 170	65	25	40	2 132
Same county.....	81	54	27	1 882	—	1 882	65	25	40	1 764
Different county.....	69	11	58	1 323	35	1 288	—	—	—	368
Same State.....	18	—	18	403	35	368	—	—	—	111
Different State.....	51	11	40	920	—	920	—	—	—	257
Northeast.....	9	—	9	56	—	56	—	—	—	107
North Central.....	—	—	—	198	—	198	—	—	—	15
South.....	11	11	—	515	—	515	—	—	—	115
West.....	31	—	31	151	—	151	—	—	—	20
Abroad.....	19	—	19	106	6	100	11	11	—	162
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	31	20	11	498	7	491	—	—	—	326
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	95	42	53	3 146	52	3 094	96	23	73	2 164
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	53	—	53	—	—	—	63
Public.....	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	52
Kindergarten.....	24	—	24	186	5	181	—	—	—	81
Public.....	9	—	9	166	—	166	—	—	—	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	50	29	21	1 962	47	1 915	52	23	29	1 290
Public.....	44	23	21	1 341	38	1 303	29	—	29	1 050
High school (1 to 4 years).....	13	13	—	761	—	761	30	—	30	607
Public.....	8	8	—	643	—	643	30	—	30	541
College.....	8	—	8	184	—	184	14	—	14	123
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	37.7	34.1	41.1	55.2	...	55.1	63.6	...	...	64.2
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	...	7.6	...	7.6	...	...	...	17.9
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	...	75.1	...	74.5	...	...	...	81.1
7 to 13 years old.....	...	...	...	98.4	...	98.3	...	...	...	97.2
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	94.6	...	94.6	...	...	...	96.9
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	89.1	...	89.1	...	...	...	97.9
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	41.6	...	41.6	...	...	...	66.0
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	18.0	...	18.4	...	...	...	24.5
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	10.9	...	10.9	...	...	...	7.4
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...	7.9	...	8.1	...	...	...	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	104	57	47	1 542	30	1 512	36	23	13	1 165
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	130	—	130	—	—	—	64
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10	10	—	208	—	208	6	6	—	163
5 to 7 years.....	5	—	5	183	—	183	—	—	—	221
8 years.....	8	8	—	234	—	234	7	—	7	97
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	32	17	15	256	8	248	6	6	—	246
4 years.....	29	22	7	269	9	260	17	11	6	204
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	109	13	96	—	—	—	37
4 years or more.....	20	—	20	153	—	153	—	—	—	133
Median school years completed.....	11.7	...	...	9.2	...	9.0	...	...	...	9.5
Percent high school graduates.....	47.1	...	...	34.4	...	33.7	...	...	...	32.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	104	55	49	1 517	27	1 490	42	25	17	1 064
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	128	—	128	—	—	—	84
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	181	—	181	5	5	—	110
5 to 7 years.....	7	7	—	255	—	255	7	7	—	218
8 years.....	11	6	5	185	—	185	—	—	—	69
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18	18	—	265	15	250	—	—	—	253
4 years.....	54	24	30	335	—	335	30	13	17	212
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	127	12	115	—	—	—	52
4 years or more.....	14	—	14	41	—	41	—	—	—	66
Median school years completed.....	12.3	...	...	9.1	...	9.0	...	...	...	9.6
Percent high school graduates.....	65.4	...	...	33.2	...	33.0	...	...	...	31.0
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	109	56	53	1 740	30	1 710	48	29	19	1 101
With own children under 3 years.....	44	20	24	583	8	575	6	6	—	206
With own children under 6 years.....	44	20	24	825	8	817	13	6	7	386
With own children under 12 years.....	70	34	36	1 198	13	1 185	19	12	7	674
With own children under 18 years.....	80	44	36	1 347	13	1 334	31	12	19	851
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	85	49	36	1 453	22	1 431	36	17	19	894
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	17	—	—	492	—	492	12	—	12	504
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	12	12	—	266	9	257	11	5	6	273
Persons under 18 years old.....	170	78	92	4 356	64	4 292	117	33	84	2 551
Living with both parents.....	170	78	92	3 724	58	3 666	71	33	38	2 103
Percent of total.....	100.0	...	...	85.5	...	85.4	60.7	...	...	82.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	30	15	15	430	15	415	11	—	11	405
Children ever born.....	84	30	54	1 836	22	1 814	34	—	34	1 467
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	4 270	...	4 371	...	...	...	3 622

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total population.....	1 908	1 413	2 680	13 972	827	3 334	1 366	395	205	96
Foreign born.....	270	291	687	1 478	335	561	176	40	52	17
Native.....	1 638	1 122	1 993	12 494	492	2 773	1 190	355	153	79
Born in State of residence.....	1 042	853	1 172	5 700	315	1 527	632	223	106	46
Born in different State.....	486	215	631	1 685	143	891	443	120	41	33
Northeast.....	181	78	106	538	41	203	76	21	7	7
North Central.....	44	35	102	119	38	145	86	60	—	—
South.....	227	89	297	798	61	388	190	31	12	20
West.....	34	13	126	230	3	155	91	8	22	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	77	48	143	4 807	27	256	115	12	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	33	6	47	302	7	99	—	—	6	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 660	1 292	2 438	11 755	770	2 912	1 229	369	190	90
Some house.....	621	701	750	3 990	253	665	410	222	78	21
Different house in United States.....	872	483	1 240	5 357	310	1 719	593	106	56	48
Some county.....	599	307	875	4 327	227	843	337	27	50	23
Different county.....	273	176	365	1 030	83	876	256	79	6	25
Some State.....	25	27	29	209	26	360	157	79	6	17
Different State.....	248	149	336	821	57	516	99	—	—	8
Northeast.....	131	58	54	523	17	96	58	—	—	—
North Central.....	85	16	69	99	34	104	16	—	—	—
South.....	13	15	83	169	6	170	18	—	—	8
West.....	19	60	130	30	—	146	7	—	—	—
Abroad.....	64	17	304	1 592	173	315	124	28	42	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	103	91	144	816	34	213	102	13	14	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	712	419	859	4 589	409	1 387	610	213	57	47
Nursery school.....	26	8	6	75	11	10	18	4	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	46	23	57	344	22	51	11	11	—	—
Public.....	40	23	46	300	22	45	5	11	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	365	246	453	3 064	197	562	319	146	43	7
Public.....	239	157	285	2 348	152	443	267	99	43	7
High school (1 to 4 years).....	160	76	164	954	89	310	120	52	14	19
Public.....	153	50	95	830	68	249	97	47	14	19
College.....	115	66	179	152	90	454	142	—	—	21
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	57.0	54.1	52.8	49.0	79.9	56.6	64.6	70.1	43.8	...
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	5.9	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	75.7	...	80.7	77.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	97.2	94.4	98.2	98.5	99.9	97.7	96.5	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	79.8	93.9	...	96.4	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	94.3	...	...	75.3	...	97.1	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	46.1	...	67.2	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	30.9	12.8	...	38.3	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	31.9	...	36.7	3.3	...	33.8	31.2	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	8.4	11.6	12.1	4.0	30.6	25.0	32.7	...	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	351	378	694	2 652	189	649	253	61	54	18
No school years completed.....	16	36	9	22	5	13	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	43	5	295	—	7	6	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	28	21	31	452	6	20	8	—	10	—
8 years.....	12	68	87	374	—	31	21	—	—	5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18	44	134	675	31	74	54	18	—	7
4 years.....	130	94	146	537	25	164	82	24	11	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	67	44	70	181	19	131	46	—	—	—
4 years or more.....	80	28	212	116	103	209	36	19	33	6
Median school years completed.....	12.8	10.4	12.6	9.8	16.4	13.4	12.5	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	78.9	43.9	61.7	31.4	77.8	77.7	64.8	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	407	355	696	2 708	191	575	256	65	45	17
No school years completed.....	—	15	12	115	16	—	—	—	7	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	41	8	284	—	8	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	51	34	86	467	—	50	47	—	—	—
8 years.....	19	54	62	368	—	28	36	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	78	65	96	659	6	99	24	27	—	—
4 years.....	161	116	203	584	58	196	103	27	6	6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	35	16	96	153	37	92	21	7	18	—
4 years or more.....	63	14	133	78	74	102	25	4	14	11
Median school years completed.....	12.3	10.5	12.4	9.5	14.3	12.5	12.2	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	63.6	41.1	62.1	30.1	88.5	67.8	58.2	...	...	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	411	327	645	3 054	176	714	283	61	37	18
With own children under 3 years.....	105	34	104	927	39	182	47	10	6	—
With own children under 6 years.....	175	98	176	1 482	39	264	82	24	12	—
With own children under 12 years.....	233	117	264	1 981	106	385	130	42	24	—
With own children under 18 years.....	288	161	314	2 362	128	425	175	56	30	5
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	301	184	338	2 477	141	430	192	56	30	5
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	127	105	135	902	61	124	75	27	11	5
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	65	56	55	448	54	23	28	5	5	5
Persons under 18 years old.....	853	485	945	6 717	357	1 372	611	241	78	26
Living with both parents.....	627	432	705	5 320	334	1 068	420	209	78	19
Percent of total.....	73.5	89.1	74.6	79.2	93.6	77.8	68.7	86.7	...	...

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	108	71	127	719	64	196	81	19	13	—
Children ever born.....	374	193	368	2 501	203	599	223	74	47	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 463	...	2 898	3 478	...	3 056	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
Total population.....	468	351	399	8 926	357	379	351	7 352	350	3 639
Foreign born.....	83	94	105	392	20	146	16	541	17	253
Native.....	385	257	294	8 534	337	233	335	6 811	333	3 386
Born in State of residence.....	171	129	231	4 289	207	143	203	4 155	176	1 814
Born in different State.....	195	97	63	820	116	83	105	2 376	157	305
Northeast.....	14	—	—	240	11	37	27	70	102	85
North Central.....	6	21	—	75	8	19	—	394	8	42
South.....	96	46	51	391	64	14	60	1 801	42	171
West.....	79	30	12	114	33	13	18	111	5	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	7	31	—	3 250	14	—	27	165	—	1 211
State of birth not reported.....	12	—	—	175	—	7	—	115	—	56

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	400	328	343	7 899	303	324	267	6 169	309	3 227
Same house.....	198	100	67	4 533	131	131	109	2 878	151	1 490
Different house in United States.....	142	165	206	2 772	148	166	121	2 756	152	1 376
Same county.....	40	72	103	2 210	120	154	48	1 684	74	1 254
Different county.....	102	93	103	562	28	12	73	1 072	78	122
Same State.....	27	14	80	119	6	—	20	286	10	45
Different State.....	75	79	23	443	22	12	53	786	68	77
Northeast.....	—	30	5	220	—	—	33	6	26	28
North Central.....	—	7	—	36	—	6	—	158	—	15
South.....	24	30	18	92	—	—	20	479	28	34
West.....	51	12	—	95	22	6	—	143	14	—
Abroad.....	60	63	58	256	—	20	13	93	—	134
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	—	—	12	338	24	7	24	442	6	227

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	173	56	142	3 615	143	107	118	2 791	113	1 437
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	19	8	—	9	53	15	41
Public.....	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	35	15	30
Kindergarten.....	—	—	16	229	6	—	—	161	13	49
Public.....	—	—	10	220	6	—	—	153	13	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	112	25	120	2 333	94	83	66	1 727	52	856
Public.....	107	—	78	2 095	55	25	34	1 141	38	670
High school (1 to 4 years).....	42	31	—	968	35	18	38	692	33	414
Public.....	30	31	—	951	26	6	38	581	25	373
College.....	19	—	6	66	—	6	5	158	—	77
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	57.9	35.7	51.1	59.5	57.4	58.5	51.1	55.4	54.3	64.6
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	—	8.7	—	21.2
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	81.0	—	—	—	72.4	—	76.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	—	—	96.3	—	—	—	98.1	—	96.4
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	97.3	—	—	—	94.1	—	97.2
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	—	96.3	—	—	—	87.9	—	97.1
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	—	42.0	—	—	—	40.7	—	71.0
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	19.2	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	9.8	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	9.0	—	3.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	108	107	82	1 726	71	103	60	1 319	96	772
No school years completed.....	—	9	6	102	—	—	—	96	—	53
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	284	—	8	—	178	—	136
5 to 7 years.....	—	7	6	372	25	29	—	174	—	163
8 years.....	13	—	5	237	—	—	9	212	11	78
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6	17	14	427	15	15	—	242	18	156
4 years.....	26	40	37	216	18	20	31	233	54	97
College: 1 to 3 years.....	16	27	6	63	—	6	—	68	7	23
4 years or more.....	47	7	8	25	13	25	20	116	6	66
Median school years completed.....	14.7	12.5	—	8.4	—	11.9	—	9.0	—	8.4
Percent high school graduates.....	82.4	69.2	—	17.6	—	49.5	—	31.6	—	24.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	103	134	75	1 568	64	94	98	1 275	76	735
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	133	—	—	5	96	—	63
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	298	—	7	—	145	—	96
5 to 7 years.....	—	8	—	314	5	14	—	213	—	194
8 years.....	6	12	—	119	—	—	10	164	—	35
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18	43	6	359	21	22	21	236	36	164
4 years.....	34	64	49	269	13	25	37	295	40	99
College: 1 to 3 years.....	19	—	14	50	6	13	5	85	—	30
4 years or more.....	26	7	6	26	8	13	20	41	—	54
Median school years completed.....	12.8	12.1	—	8.3	—	—	—	9.2	—	8.4
Percent high school graduates.....	76.7	53.0	—	22.0	—	—	—	33.0	—	24.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	115	107	82	1 730	72	88	75	1 507	87	750
With own children under 3 years.....	35	12	38	415	22	20	10	533	19	128
With own children under 6 years.....	60	18	44	675	33	28	39	753	35	243
With own children under 12 years.....	79	24	64	1 086	56	47	51	1 065	61	435
With own children under 18 years.....	85	33	64	1 398	56	61	51	1 193	67	559
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	85	45	64	1 501	56	61	51	1 259	67	602
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	26	21	—	767	18	27	6	429	32	350
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	19	12	—	330	13	7	6	204	17	226
Persons under 18 years old.....	215	73	205	4 638	175	162	159	3 864	141	1 702
Living with both parents.....	201	52	152	4 172	175	150	86	3 291	137	1 341
Percent of total.....	93.5	—	74.1	90.0	100.0	92.6	54.1	85.2	97.2	78.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	19	20	14	484	17	33	10	365	28	282
Children ever born.....	94	60	54	2 287	105	60	30	1 639	77	972
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	—	—	4 725	—	—	—	4 490	—	3 447