

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Oregon**

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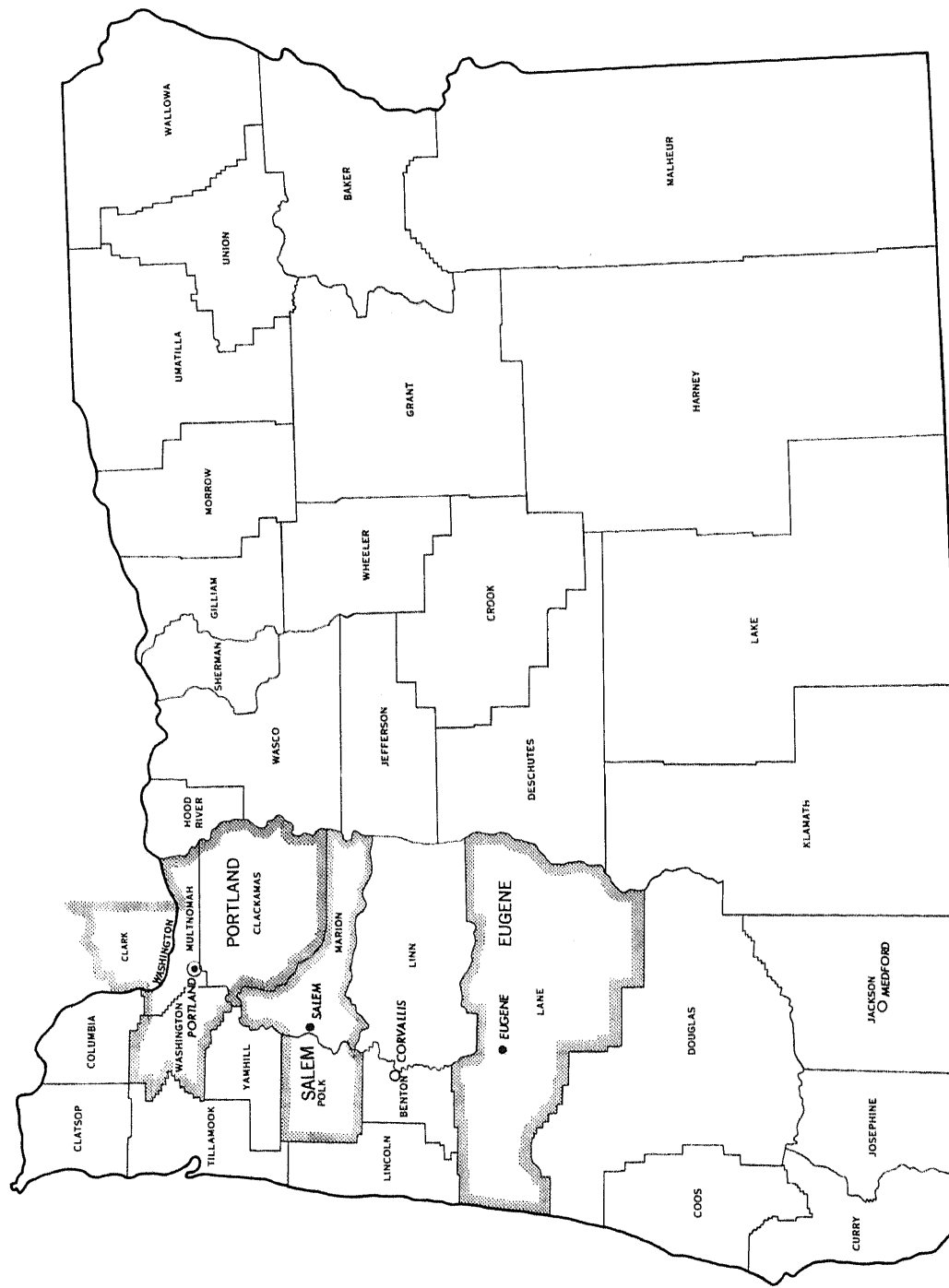
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OREGON

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

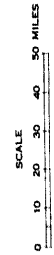


LEGEND

- ⊙ Places of 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

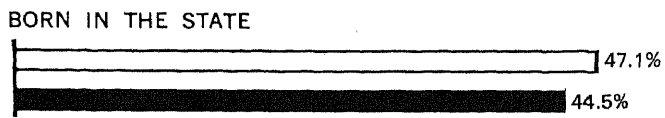


**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast

□ 2.3%

■ 1.1%

North Central

□ 18.2%

■ 6.1%

South

□ 6.6%

■ 22.2%

West

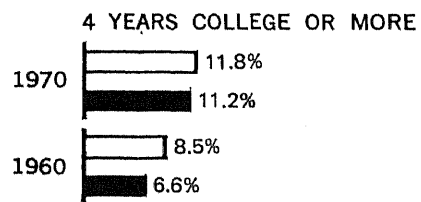
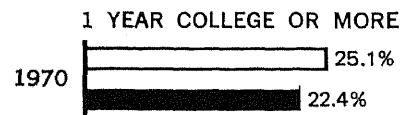
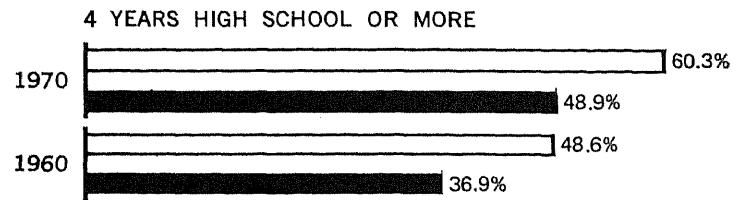
□ 20.0%

■ 16.3%

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

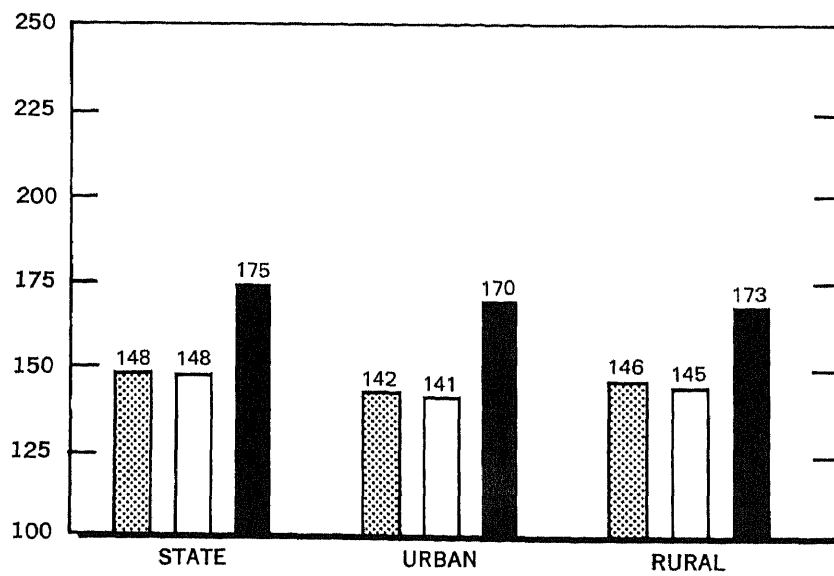
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

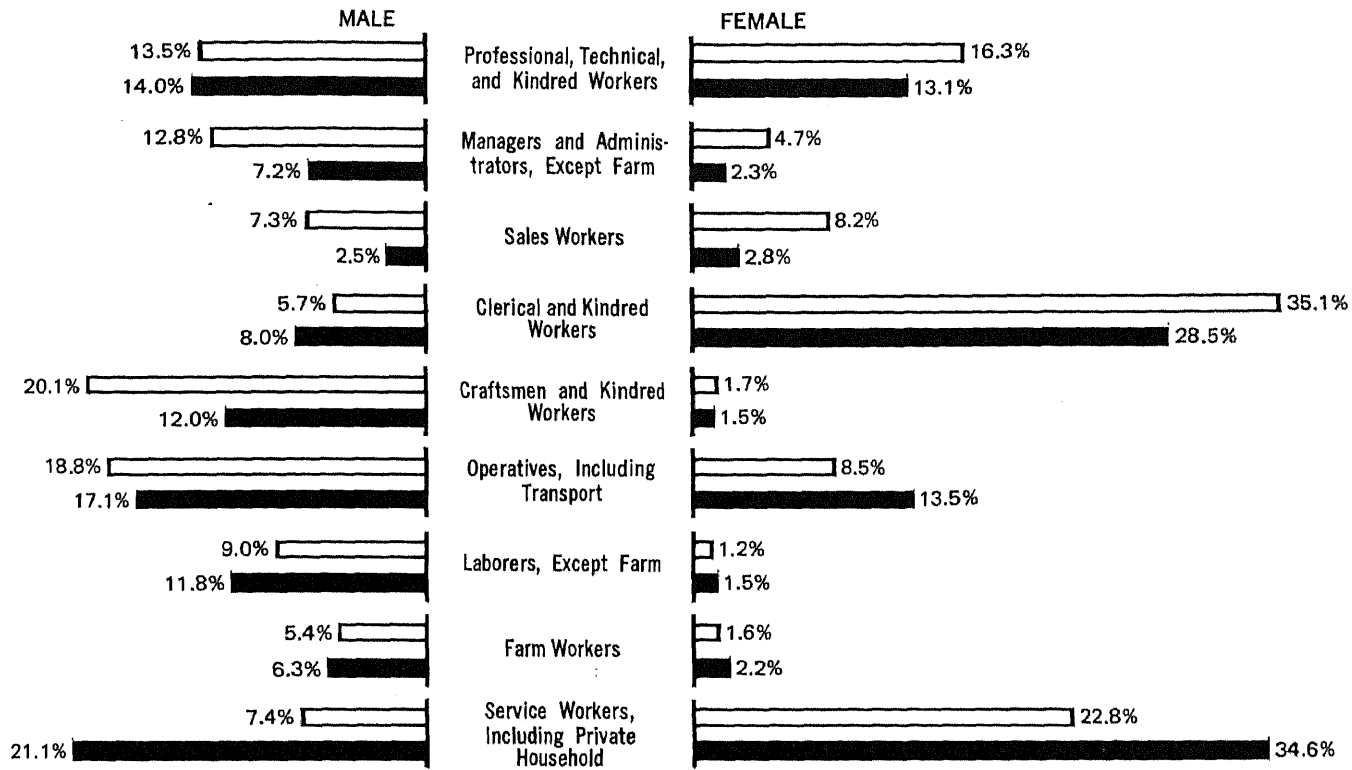
▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



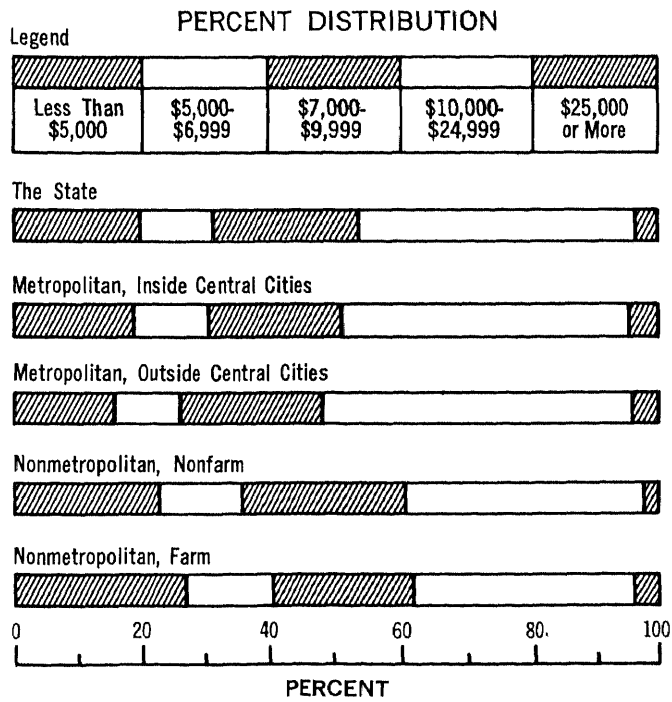
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

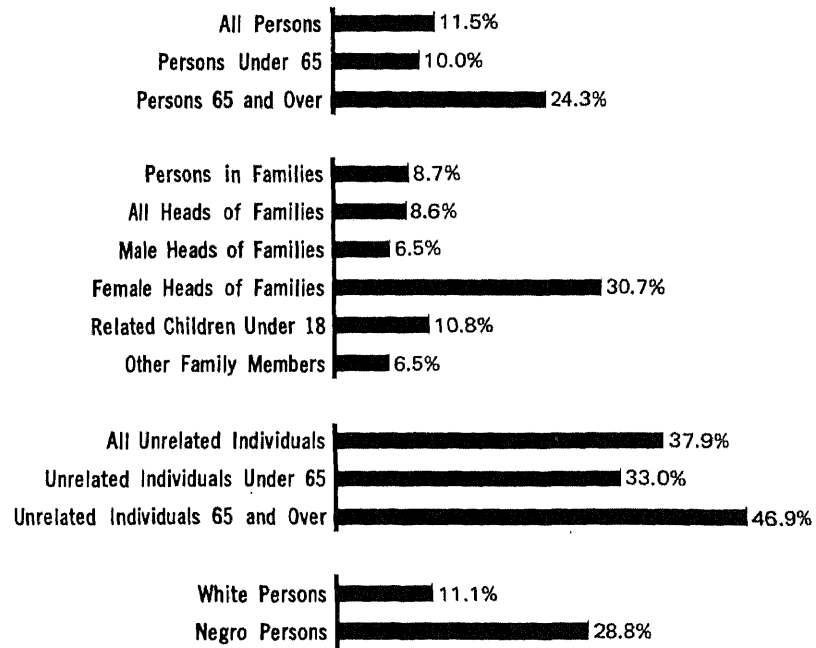
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of an apparent processing error, the farm income mean for the 27 Negro families reporting farm self-employment income in the State is not shown in table 57. The effect of this error on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Total population			Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage						Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed				
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Eugene	213 358	2.3	8.9	63.1	45.5	24.6	4.1	96.0	12.3	61.9	0.5	25.3	86.8	3 007
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	1 009 129	4.1	12.9	71.5	47.6	22.4	8.7	96.1	12.4	62.9	0.7	24.6	84.9	2 976
Salem	186 658	3.1	11.0	76.4	46.4	27.0	8.6	93.0	12.3	60.6	0.8	23.5	83.2	3 164
URBANIZED AREAS														
Eugene	139 319	2.8	9.5	63.5	44.4	27.3	5.4	96.1	12.5	67.4	0.4	26.3	86.1	2 906
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	824 368	4.4	13.4	71.6	47.2	22.1	10.0	96.2	12.4	64.1	0.7	24.7	83.6	2 888
Salem	92 866	2.5	11.0	66.8	45.6	25.6	10.0	89.1	12.5	66.3	0.6	23.0	77.8	2 876
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Albany	18 181	2.0	9.1	57.3	45.0	33.5	3.7	88.8	12.3	63.2	0.7	32.5	83.6	3 005
Altamont (U)	15 746	1.5	7.3	61.6	42.3	25.8	4.8	93.2	12.3	62.4	0.3	27.2	88.0	2 931
Ashland	12 342	2.7	8.4	67.2	39.0	37.7	—	99.9	12.5	65.1	0.2	21.3	82.4	2 917
Astoria	10 241	7.5	21.4	86.9	53.6	24.1	2.3	95.9	12.2	57.1	0.8	22.2	82.6	3 084
Beaverton	18 470	3.7	10.2	66.8	42.1	48.1	8.4	97.2	12.8	79.7	0.3	31.0	87.4	2 533
Bend	13 710	2.2	8.5	69.3	47.7	35.2	5.4	94.5	12.4	63.2	0.7	23.1	83.8	2 978
City of the Dalles	10 423	3.3	11.8	63.6	49.2	23.3	7.4	91.7	12.2	59.0	0.7	22.4	81.8	2 869
Coos Bay	13 475	2.9	8.7	79.5	47.9	21.3	3.5	91.5	12.2	55.1	0.2	28.3	86.5	3 145
Corvallis	35 153	4.3	9.2	71.9	47.1	52.3	3.9	96.0	14.2	82.1	0.7	26.5	88.5	2 821
Eugene	76 349	3.6	10.9	66.1	42.6	30.8	6.0	95.9	12.7	72.1	0.4	23.8	85.6	2 722
Grants Pass	12 455	3.5	11.7	67.1	39.0	20.7	1.6	92.5	12.1	52.9	0.1	20.1	80.1	3 009
Hillsboro	14 675	2.9	12.0	65.6	48.4	24.6	7.3	93.3	12.4	62.8	0.6	27.7	84.7	3 056
Keizer (U)	11 296	1.9	9.0	79.1	48.0	27.7	5.4	93.7	12.5	70.2	0.5	25.6	83.3	2 824
Klamath Falls	15 775	2.6	10.4	84.5	40.8	29.7	5.8	95.7	12.3	60.9	0.1	27.0	77.0	2 943
Lake Oswego	14 563	5.3	12.8	57.4	41.3	31.6	4.9	98.0	13.9	85.8	0.1	23.1	89.0	2 792
McMinnville	10 066	2.9	11.3	49.7	44.4	32.1	1.5	92.1	12.4	63.6	1.0	23.0	84.8	3 004
Medford	28 454	1.8	8.6	66.0	41.0	21.7	7.1	95.4	12.4	62.7	0.4	24.1	80.2	2 763
Milwaukie	16 461	4.3	14.1	62.7	51.8	30.5	12.4	95.8	12.4	68.0	1.0	26.3	86.6	2 962
Pendleton	13 197	1.7	8.9	76.7	49.9	27.8	11.6	93.5	12.3	59.6	1.8	22.9	79.6	2 792
Portland	381 927	5.5	15.0	75.4	47.9	17.3	14.2	95.2	12.3	60.4	0.8	21.3	78.7	2 898
Roseburg	14 461	2.4	10.1	61.3	43.1	26.8	4.9	94.5	12.3	60.2	1.0	26.2	81.4	2 870
Salem	68 327	2.6	11.4	66.6	45.3	25.3	11.6	88.1	12.5	65.6	0.7	22.1	74.9	2 873
Springfield	27 105	1.7	7.1	48.3	46.4	21.5	5.6	94.6	12.0	51.0	0.4	28.7	82.6	3 486

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years									18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Less than poverty level	$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Eugene	1.50	39.6	38.2	25.6	62.5	20.8	8.1	23.4	48.5	18.9	4.1	45.4	9 332	7.9	16.7
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	1.34	43.5	40.9	30.0	77.9	23.6	6.1	21.0	52.8	14.3	24.4	54.2	10 463	6.9	22.2
Salem	1.63	39.7	39.9	31.1	62.9	19.7	6.7	17.1	49.9	26.0	18.9	51.0	8 992	9.9	16.1
URBANIZED AREAS															
Eugene	1.40	43.0	41.8	28.9	58.7	21.9	7.8	18.6	55.0	20.8	3.0	45.0	9 723	7.0	18.9
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	1.29	44.4	41.3	30.7	78.3	22.9	6.0	19.8	55.4	14.3	23.0	55.0	10 568	6.7	22.9
Salem	1.48	43.7	44.2	34.0	61.8	19.3	6.7	12.7	58.8	30.3	14.6	55.0	9 705	7.9	19.3
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Albany	1.42	39.7	37.9	29.1	82.2	18.2	7.1	28.7	44.9	15.0	9.6	57.1	9 118	9.8	12.8
Altamont (U)	1.47	39.6	39.4	27.2	84.2	25.9	5.6	19.8	44.6	19.2	2.0	61.1	9 547	6.3	16.8
Ashland	1.58	37.8	35.5	32.3	50.5	15.7	7.5	10.0	51.0	35.1	6.2	32.1	8 303	7.9	11.0
Astoria	1.30	45.4	44.3	39.0	77.7	22.0	7.4	24.4	48.6	21.5	2.8	49.6	9 984	6.7	19.3
Beaverton	1.12	53.1	49.0	31.8	81.6	25.7	4.2	24.8	64.0	12.9	47.3	57.5	11 743	3.5	26.9
Bend	1.34	46.2	45.4	32.9	70.9	22.4	6.2	22.8	48.5	16.2	3.8	53.7	9 197	8.3	14.7
City of the Dalles	1.47	37.8	41.8	23.5	76.2	31.0	6.0	13.9	48.2	22.1	6.4	54.2	9 286	8.2	15.4
Coos Bay	1.34	42.0	40.7	27.8	85.0	24.9	7.4	29.2	46.8	14.5	2.3	54.0	10 023	5.4	17.5
Corvallis	1.58	41.1	46.5	33.0	34.3	27.5	6.3	8.3	64.3	44.9	8.6	28.3	9 542	7.5	23.1
Eugene	1.39	43.2	42.6	29.6	49.9	23.5	6.9	13.2	62.4	25.7	3.1	41.3	9 996	7.8	23.2
Grants Pass	1.74	34.7	35.7	28.9	82.5	15.8	10.1	21.6	52.1	19.5	11.4	45.9	7 959	11.4	13.5
Hillsboro	1.35	45.6	45.9	41.0	84.9	21.4	6.1	29.6	49.0	14.8	25.2	53.1	10 203	6.5	20.3
Keizer (U)	1.28	50.2	49.6	34.3	76.4	19.8	6.3	12.4	57.4	28.6	11.6	56.2	10 048	5.7	18.9
Klamath Falls	1.38	40.7	39.4	22.9	61.6	19.6	7.5	18.3	46.0	18.4	11.2	55.1	8 459	10.9	16.5
Lake Oswego	1.32	42.0	36.8	19.0	63.3	29.2	2.7	15.5	77.6	16.5	60.6	60.4	14 611	3.7	47.9
McMinnville	1.35	44.5	47.3	32.2	60.6	24.9	3.9	18.6	51.1	14.5	7.7	44.5	9 384	7.7	19.1
Medford	1.36	42.6	42.8	27.4	81.8	20.2	7.9	16.2	54.0	13.9	2.6	50.0	9 072	9.6	16.4
Milwaukie	1.24	46.2	43.2	24.9	81.1	28.7	5.0	20.7	55.3	13.5	61.2	56.3	10 974	3.5	25.3
Pendleton	1.39	45.9	50.2	36.3	63.0	26.1	5.1	15.2	54.1	24.4	2.3	57.1	9 481	7.8	16.8
Portland	1.25	44.6	40.7	32.5	76.2	22.9	6.6	17.4	55.1	14.2	10.8	53.4	9 799	8.1	20.5
Roseburg	1.48	42.3	44.2	33.3	76.4	18.6	7.0	21.1	52.1	20.5	0.7	53.5	9 754	9.7	19.8
Salem	1.51	43.0	43.2	32.8	58.2	19.5	6.8	12.2	60.3	30.9	15.2	54.7	9 582	8.3	20.3
Springfield	1.41	42.8	41.1	29.8	82.7	18.7	11.1	32.0	36.9	13.6	2.3	46.8	8 475	7.4	9.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Baker	9 354	2.5	54.2	12.1	53.5	1.55	38.1	9.5	12.2	8 010	10.7	10.7
Brookings	2 720	1.7	33.0	12.2	56.2	1.53	34.3	6.5	34.8	9 365	5.4	11.7
Burns	3 306	5.5	47.8	12.1	54.5	1.20	47.4	8.7	28.5	9 000	5.9	11.2
Canby	3 813	2.9	51.4	12.2	59.0	1.46	39.4	4.1	24.4	10 049	6.7	15.2
Central Point	4 004	1.3	43.5	12.1	54.7	1.61	34.8	9.8	23.6	8 740	7.8	7.3
Coquille	4 437	1.4	48.4	12.0	50.7	1.60	35.7	7.2	38.5	8 705	9.0	13.4
Cottage Grove	6 004	1.5	50.3	12.1	53.7	1.95	28.9	9.0	42.5	8 629	10.0	13.4
Dallas	6 361	3.1	51.0	12.0	50.2	1.56	38.9	6.9	33.3	8 685	10.0	10.7
Forest Grove	8 110	2.9	43.4	12.3	59.6	1.35	46.5	6.1	20.6	9 352	9.3	15.2
Four Corners (U)	6 293	3.0	46.7	12.4	66.2	1.44	44.2	7.1	19.1	9 592	7.4	11.7
Fruitdale (U)	2 655	1.8	30.2	12.2	56.3	1.71	27.9	8.6	22.2	7 750	14.3	10.7
Gladstone	6 264	2.7	45.2	12.2	56.6	1.42	40.5	6.5	21.8	9 811	6.1	13.7
Grants Pass Southwest (U)	3 584	1.3	41.7	11.9	49.5	1.81	35.4	9.1	27.9	7 093	11.5	7.5
Gresham	9 718	2.9	41.8	12.4	64.5	1.54	39.2	5.9	17.8	10 933	7.0	21.3
Hoyesville (U)	5 452	1.8	45.0	12.5	67.8	1.48	44.5	4.9	11.8	10 000	8.6	16.9
Hermiston	4 925	1.9	40.4	12.3	60.9	1.53	36.4	7.9	12.6	9 119	9.1	18.0
Hood River	3 991	1.3	39.0	12.2	55.9	1.28	47.4	8.4	9.8	9 134	9.2	17.1
Independence	2 543	3.4	41.5	11.3	45.9	1.83	42.2	9.2	25.8	7 408	16.6	10.8
La Grande	9 645	1.9	53.0	12.4	63.6	1.49	38.8	9.0	14.3	9 056	7.6	14.9
Lakeview	2 717	4.7	50.9	12.3	60.1	1.49	36.7	9.2	20.3	10 454	5.6	15.4
Lebanon	6 636	1.0	44.6	12.1	53.3	1.57	36.6	7.3	34.9	8 824	8.3	11.2
Lincoln City	4 198	2.7	41.9	12.1	53.2	1.51	41.2	6.2	7.9	7 153	9.9	14.5
Medford West (U)	4 003	0.6	41.5	12.3	61.0	1.31	42.4	8.0	18.8	9 151	11.5	17.6
Milton-Freewater	4 039	3.6	29.6	11.7	48.1	1.50	39.9	12.9	21.4	8 278	14.1	11.6
Monmouth	5 232	3.1	55.1	12.8	74.4	1.71	33.6	5.1	13.7	7 860	9.8	15.8
Myrtle Creek	2 733	1.2	49.2	12.0	50.6	2.01	33.5	7.7	43.8	8 521	9.6	14.6
Myrtle Point	2 390	1.5	56.0	11.9	49.7	1.62	33.7	5.9	37.8	8 348	9.4	12.0
Newberg	6 507	3.1	42.4	12.1	53.1	1.47	43.7	7.1	25.6	9 028	9.4	13.7
Newport	5 026	3.1	47.3	12.4	64.9	1.31	43.2	7.8	16.8	8 935	13.2	17.0
North Bend	8 553	4.7	48.9	12.2	56.2	1.51	36.5	6.7	30.4	10 224	8.9	18.4
Nyssa	2 620	4.7	35.9	12.0	50.7	1.77	32.0	5.8	21.3	7 977	16.7	13.5
Oakridge	3 456	0.3	46.1	11.9	48.8	1.61	31.2	6.7	36.9	8 190	8.2	10.3
Ontario	6 523	3.6	35.8	12.3	61.5	1.32	45.8	3.6	13.8	8 738	13.4	17.0
Oregon City	9 207	1.7	51.8	12.2	57.1	1.46	41.8	7.0	22.9	9 513	10.7	17.7
Prineville	4 101	0.6	48.7	12.1	54.8	1.46	39.1	9.1	32.2	8 531	10.8	11.2
Redmond	3 721	0.8	51.7	12.4	62.9	1.50	39.0	6.9	20.3	9 090	12.2	17.6
Reedsport	4 266	1.9	48.9	12.1	55.1	1.36	40.4	9.8	41.0	9 774	7.2	16.7
St. Helens	6 212	5.0	46.9	12.1	54.9	1.51	38.8	5.1	38.1	9 373	6.4	13.7
Seaside	4 569	4.5	46.7	11.9	49.1	1.57	37.5	7.3	16.2	8 545	12.1	15.6
Silverton	4 301	3.2	40.7	12.1	54.5	2.00	31.0	7.9	14.8	7 229	16.2	6.2
South Medford (U)	3 500	1.8	43.8	12.2	57.4	1.52	34.8	9.1	15.6	9 812	6.2	14.4
Stayton	3 241	1.0	55.5	12.3	62.9	1.79	37.3	6.0	35.1	9 615	8.0	12.3
Sutherlin	3 131	0.6	51.8	11.7	47.1	2.03	28.4	12.0	44.8	8 137	15.3	9.9
Sweet Home	3 700	0.7	50.0	11.7	48.0	1.98	27.9	11.4	46.1	8 078	11.0	8.8
Tigard	5 314	4.5	44.9	12.7	75.2	1.12	51.7	5.1	17.3	10 644	3.0	18.7
Tillamook	3 968	3.9	58.1	12.1	53.3	1.47	41.3	5.1	30.0	9 400	7.1	19.8
Toledo	2 823	1.5	49.7	12.0	51.4	1.45	40.2	8.6	46.8	8 753	10.5	10.4
West Linn	7 149	2.9	52.7	12.6	68.1	1.36	44.1	3.6	25.1	11 367	4.0	28.2
Woodburn	7 495	7.3	33.7	12.1	54.3	2.47	26.5	5.7	19.2	6 623	10.1	6.5

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born										Percent of foreign or mixed parentage
The State	2 091 385	3.2	11.0	24.6	6.2	95.0	12.3	0.7	24.0	85.3	3 068	
Baker	14 919	1.8	7.8	53.6	24.7	3.9	95.2	12.1	1.2	21.4	85.2	3 176
Benton	53 776	3.2	8.9	47.1	43.9	3.0	95.6	12.9	0.8	26.3	89.5	3 057
Clackamas	166 088	3.2	11.7	49.8	27.7	4.9	95.4	12.4	0.7	25.9	89.0	3 061
Clatsop	28 473	4.9	17.7	50.5	26.7	0.9	90.5	12.1	1.0	20.7	82.5	2 985
Columbia	28 790	2.9	11.0	46.2	25.9	4.3	97.3	12.1	0.8	25.8	87.5	3 333
Coos	56 515	2.5	8.4	49.7	18.2	2.4	93.4	12.0	0.7	25.2	87.7	3 255
Crook	9 985	1.1	5.4	50.4	26.8	0.8	94.3	12.1	1.1	24.2	84.6	3 192
Curry	13 006	1.9	7.5	45.0	21.7	0.4	97.3	12.1	0.8	21.8	84.2	3 413
Deschutes	30 442	1.7	8.1	47.2	35.4	3.9	89.4	12.3	0.7	22.9	85.0	3 145
Douglas	71 743	1.6	7.4	44.6	22.0	3.5	93.7	12.0	0.8	24.5	85.6	3 168
Gilliam	2 246	3.2	10.3	58.6	32.9	—	95.8	12.5	—	21.9	94.9	2 835
Grant	7 092	1.6	8.4	56.1	27.1	0.3	98.1	12.1	0.9	22.3	86.0	2 895
Harney	7 215	3.2	9.3	49.7	29.9	—	88.8	12.1	—	25.9	87.9	3 410
Hood River	13 187	2.1	8.7	41.1	24.9	1.1	90.5	12.1	2.1	19.0	88.1	3 118
Jackson	94 533	1.9	8.2	39.6	24.5	3.3	96.3	12.2	0.6	21.9	84.8	3 019
Jefferson	8 548	0.5	7.4	51.5	28.0	—	95.2	12.2	1.4	27.2	84.0	3 459
Josephine	35 746	2.7	10.3	35.2	23.7	2.8	93.3	12.0	0.6	19.6	82.1	3 258
Klamath	50 021	1.9	8.2	40.4	29.8	3.8	92.8	12.3	0.4	26.9	84.6	3 015
Lake	6 343	2.9	7.3	50.0	22.9	1.1	99.9	12.2	0.7	20.8	89.0	3 018
Lane	213 358	2.3	8.9	45.5	24.6	4.1	96.0	12.3	0.5	25.3	86.8	3 007
Lincoln	25 755	2.3	11.1	47.7	26.3	0.6	93.8	12.1	0.3	19.8	82.8	3 373
Linn	71 914	1.2	8.3	48.4	27.9	2.9	93.0	12.1	0.6	25.7	86.7	3 376
Malheur	23 169	2.4	10.6	38.2	17.6	0.3	92.5	12.1	1.0	26.5	85.6	3 862
Marion	151 309	3.2	11.2	46.0	25.0	9.3	91.4	12.3	0.8	23.5	82.1	3 212
Morrow	4 465	2.2	8.2	64.0	21.0	—	93.6	12.3	—	24.7	86.0	3 508
Multnomah	556 667	4.9	14.2	48.3	17.4	11.4	95.3	12.3	0.7	22.9	81.6	2 896
Polk	35 349	2.7	10.2	47.9	35.2	5.3	99.7	12.3	0.8	23.4	87.9	2 953
Sherman	2 159	1.8	9.4	49.0	22.8	—	99.9	12.3	—	21.7	92.3	3 405
Tillamook	17 910	2.9	10.5	55.8	19.7	7.0	93.6	12.0	0.3	21.2	87.3	3 248
Umatilla	44 923	1.5	8.4	46.1	25.0	6.7	93.2	12.2	1.0	23.2	85.1	3 081
Union	19 377	1.3	6.6	55.7	31.0	0.2	95.2	12.3	1.5	23.1	89.8	3 254
Wallowa	6 247	1.1	5.6	59.2	23.9	1.6	87.6	12.3	0.5	18.1	91.8	2 898
Wasco	20 133	2.4	10.7	51.4	21.9	5.9	97.0	12.2	0.7	23.1	83.4	3 061
Washington	157 920	3.4	11.7	47.6	34.9	8.6	99.1	12.6	0.6	27.4	89.5	2 942
Wheeler	1 743	0.7	5.8	59.1	25.3	—	99.9	12.1	—	24.8	92.8	3 245
Yamhill	40 319	2.3	10.6	44.9	26.3	2.6	97.0	12.2	1.1	22.2	88.5	3 429

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			With own children under 6 years	Total	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.45	40.5	39.0	28.2	71.1	22.4	7.0	21.4	48.3	17.2	15.6	50.6	9 489	8.6	18.0
Baker	1.59	34.9	32.2	27.3	82.1	28.2	9.6	11.1	41.5	18.3	3.1	53.7	7 557	14.1	8.8
Benton	1.56	40.3	43.8	30.4	38.5	28.0	6.7	13.5	58.3	38.7	13.6	33.6	9 640	8.2	22.2
Clackamas	1.44	40.6	39.6	27.2	79.3	25.7	6.0	21.6	49.8	14.5	49.9	53.7	10 680	6.5	23.6
Clatsop	1.41	40.6	42.5	34.5	85.2	22.7	7.3	25.2	42.3	18.2	3.3	44.1	9 430	8.6	16.8
Columbia	1.67	33.0	32.1	17.2	82.6	20.2	7.6	40.1	33.9	12.7	29.5	50.0	9 258	9.1	14.3
Coos	1.57	35.3	34.8	26.7	83.2	21.2	7.5	34.8	35.1	13.4	2.5	51.0	9 243	8.1	14.0
Crook	1.44	41.1	41.1	34.4	84.3	27.7	7.6	32.7	34.7	15.7	6.5	54.8	8 288	9.4	11.1
Curry	1.59	34.3	34.8	18.2	81.7	20.7	10.1	36.5	35.1	16.3	4.7	41.4	8 544	11.6	12.4
Deschutes	1.42	42.9	42.8	32.4	72.6	21.8	6.7	20.8	43.8	14.8	5.0	52.9	8 940	10.2	15.6
Douglas	1.68	35.1	34.6	24.3	81.6	21.7	8.9	33.6	38.1	17.4	3.6	49.9	8 670	11.4	13.8
Gilliam	1.50	32.4	35.5	27.6	93.9	39.1	3.7	0.9	40.2	28.3	2.7	58.6	8 220	8.0	13.4
Grant	1.54	37.5	33.9	24.1	75.4	14.0	12.3	17.3	39.2	26.5	1.9	49.2	7 876	10.1	9.7
Harney	1.27	42.5	44.0	30.9	92.2	41.9	7.7	26.1	35.5	20.3	0.9	58.6	9 003	5.4	13.7
Hood River	1.40	40.6	40.4	29.1	83.3	27.4	9.3	13.9	33.9	14.7	8.9	42.5	8 412	11.8	14.8
Jackson	1.60	36.2	35.9	25.7	70.7	17.0	8.8	18.5	46.4	17.6	4.7	44.4	8 574	10.1	13.3
Jefferson	1.36	45.0	46.7	42.0	71.1	27.0	5.7	10.6	36.4	22.2	4.3	51.1	8 549	13.1	14.0
Josephine	1.93	31.2	30.1	23.3	77.1	13.6	9.7	24.8	42.6	16.5	9.1	42.3	7 449	13.9	10.6
Klamath	1.46	38.2	37.1	22.9	75.0	23.8	6.9	21.0	39.9	17.6	7.4	56.1	8 645	10.0	14.8
Lake	1.49	36.2	37.2	20.1	73.9	17.8	8.4	17.7	41.1	24.4	4.0	51.8	8 801	12.4	12.1
Lane	1.50	39.6	38.2	25.6	62.5	20.8	8.1	23.4	48.5	18.9	4.1	45.4	9 332	7.9	16.7
Lincoln	1.56	37.9	34.5	24.0	84.7	19.2	8.3	22.0	41.3	16.9	3.8	44.8	7 909	11.0	12.7
Linn	1.68	33.5	33.2	22.2	79.0	20.6	4.2	34.9	34.8	13.6	12.6	49.7	8 724	9.8	11.0
Malheur	1.60	36.6	35.4	28.9	75.7	28.2	4.6	12.8	36.6	17.8	8.0	49.4	7 568	16.1	11.4
Marion	1.63	40.4	40.2	32.0	63.1	20.1	6.8	15.5	50.6	26.2	13.7	52.4	9 014	9.8	15.9
Morrow	1.42	34.6	37.2	25.6	88.3	35.1	7.0	10.2	30.2	18.8	9.7	57.9	8 425	9.6	17.6
Multnomah	1.28	44.6	41.1	31.4	77.1	22.4	6.4	18.0	54.1	14.0	10.6	54.0	10 138	7.5	21.0
Polk	1.61	36.6	38.7	27.1	62.1	18.0	6.2	23.9	46.8	24.9	41.1	44.9	8 891	10.4	17.0
Sherman	1.52	27.7	26.9	18.0	86.7	18.6	2.9	3.3	29.6	22.7	8.4	50.5	8 526	11.0	9.8
Tillamook	1.59	36.8	36.9	25.4	77.9	17.7	6.1	28.1	37.7	18.9	3.9	50.4	8 014	11.1	14.3
Umatilla	1.51	39.7	41.1	29.1	70.4	27.3	7.1	15.7	43.1	23.0	7.2	54.4	8 639	10.4	13.3
Union	1.66	33.5	31.7	21.3	61.5	22.3	9.7	18.2	44.2	21.2	3.1	48.7	8 730	7.4	14.4
Wallowa	1.51	34.9	39.0	38.3	71.3	30.1	10.8	10.3	37.5	24.3	9.8	50.5	7 748	14.6	12.8
Wasco	1.54	36.1	38.0	23.6	75.3	32.0	6.7	15.8	40.8	21.5	10.7	54.0	9 025	8.3	13.4
Washington	1.30	45.8	43.2	29.9	78.4	27.0	5.0	25.3	57.1	13.5	43.8	55.2	11 476	4.6	27.1
Wheeler	1.35	32.7	33.3	16.8	90.4	39.8	6.6	34.3	27.8	14.6	0.9	60.4	7 293	10.3	6.6
Yamhill	1.52	40.7	42.1	30.7	69.1	23.6	6.8	23.5	39.9	13.7	19.0	42.4	8 633	10.2	14.5

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960							
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent				
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE														
Total population	2 091 385	2 035 159	56 226	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 768 675	1 731 954	36 721	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Native	2 025 236	1 974 674	50 562	96.8	97.0	89.9	1 697 361	1 663 945	33 416	96.0	96.1	91.0		
Native parentage	1 795 879	1 751 713	44 166	85.9	86.1	78.6	1 467 627	1 438 373	29 254	83.0	83.0	79.7		
Foreign or mixed parentage	229 357	222 961	6 396	11.0	11.0	11.4	229 734	225 572	4 162	13.0	13.0	11.3		
Foreign born	66 149	60 485	5 664	3.2	3.0	10.1	71 314	68 009	3 305	4.0	3.9	9.0		
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK														
Total	295 506	283 446	12 060	100.0	100.0	100.0	301 048	293 581	7 467	100.0	100.0	100.0		
United Kingdom	28 525	28 433	92	9.7	10.0	0.8	32 647	32 582	65	10.8	11.1	0.9		
Ireland	7 175	7 145	30	2.4	2.5	0.2	8 533	8 526	7	2.8	2.9	0.1		
Norway	18 085	18 053	32	6.1	6.4	0.3	22 169	22 169	0	7.4	7.6	—		
Sweden	17 830	17 794	36	6.0	6.3	0.3	22 663	22 650	13	7.5	7.7	0.2		
Denmark	8 792	8 784	8	3.0	3.1	0.1	10 212	10 204	8	3.4	3.5	0.1		
Netherlands	4 776	4 698	78	1.6	1.7	0.6	4 070	4 062	8	1.4	1.4	0.1		
Switzerland	6 816	6 816	—	2.3	2.4	—	8 485	8 485	—	2.8	2.9	—		
France	3 263	3 194	69	1.1	1.1	0.6	3 467	3 449	18	1.2	1.2	0.2		
Germany ¹	40 242	40 201	41	13.6	14.2	0.3	46 917	46 884	33	15.6	16.0	0.4		
Poland	4 855	4 855	—	1.6	1.7	—	5 136	5 136	—	1.7	1.7	—		
Czechoslovakia	4 144	4 139	5	1.4	1.5	—	4 466	4 466	—	1.5	1.5	—		
Austria	5 294	5 294	—	1.8	1.9	—	5 685	5 685	—	1.9	1.9	—		
Hungary	2 298	2 298	—	0.8	0.8	—	2 434	2 434	—	0.8	0.8	—		
Yugoslavia	3 220	3 212	8	1.1	1.1	0.1	2 902	2 902	—	1.0	1.0	—		
U.S.S.R.	15 709	15 671	38	5.3	5.5	0.3	17 780	17 751	29	5.9	6.0	0.4		
Lithuania	778	778	—	0.3	0.3	—	854	850	4	0.3	0.3	0.1		
Greece	2 480	2 446	34	0.8	0.9	0.3	2 069	2 059	10	0.7	0.7	0.1		
Italy	9 644	9 621	23	3.3	3.4	0.2	10 359	10 342	17	3.4	3.5	0.2		
Other Europe	13 752	13 718	34	4.7	4.8	0.3	14 906	14 890	16	5.0	5.1	0.2		
Asia	16 099	6 822	9 277	5.4	2.4	76.9	10 441	3 748	6 693	3.5	1.3	89.6		
Western Asia ²	2 348	2 241	107	0.8	0.8	0.9	1 486	1 480	6	0.5	0.5	0.1		
China ³	4 423	1 309	3 114	1.5	0.5	25.8	2 644	441	2 203	0.9	0.2	29.5		
Japan	3 983	928	3 055	1.3	0.3	25.3	3 564	450	3 114	1.2	0.2	41.7		
Other Asia	5 345	2 344	3 001	1.8	0.8	24.9	2 747	1 377	1 370	0.9	0.5	18.3		
Canada	53 002	52 480	522	17.9	18.5	4.3	56 739	56 527	212	18.8	19.3	2.8		
Mexico	7 739	7 352	387	2.6	2.6	3.2	3 119	3 011	108	1.0	1.0	1.4		
Cuba	689	662	27	0.2	0.2	0.2	1 152	1 140	12	0.1	—	0.2		
Other America	2 887	2 537	350	1.0	0.9	2.9	1 240	1 098	142	0.4	0.4	1.9		
All other	3 977	3 713	264	1.3	1.3	2.2	2 383	2 344	39	0.8	0.8	0.5		
Not reported	13 435	12 730	705	4.5	4.5	5.8	1 220	1 187	33	0.4	0.4	0.4		
STATE OF BIRTH														
Total native population	2 024 985	1 974 739	50 246	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 697 361	1 663 945	33 416	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Born in State of residence	951 869	929 508	22 361	47.0	47.1	44.5	813 145	798 185	14 960	47.9	48.0	44.8		
Born in different State	952 712	929 800	22 912	47.0	47.1	45.6	848 304	832 561	15 743	50.0	50.0	47.1		
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 283	16 325	958	0.9	0.8	1.9	7 079	6 937	142	0.4	0.4	0.4		
State of birth not reported	103 121	99 106	4 015	5.1	5.0	8.0	28 833	26 262	2 571	1.7	1.6	7.7		
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO														
Population, 5 years old and over	1 927 567	1 876 813	50 754	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 583 272	1 551 936	31 336	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Same house	862 017	842 733	19 284	44.7	44.9	38.0	702 348	690 101	12 247	44.4	44.5	39.1		
Different house in United States	911 275	887 227	24 048	47.3	47.3	47.4	851 635	834 701	16 934	53.8	53.8	54.0		
Same county	437 916	425 081	12 835	22.7	22.6	25.3	458 568	447 789	10 779	29.0	28.9	34.4		
Different county	473 359	462 146	11 213	24.6	24.6	22.1	393 067	386 912	6 155	24.8	24.9	19.6		
Same State	218 536	215 301	3 235	11.3	11.5	4.4	195 189	193 015	2 174	12.3	12.4	6.9		
Different State	254 823	246 845	7 978	13.2	13.2	15.7	197 878	193 897	3 981	12.5	12.5	12.7		
Abroad	18 650	16 089	2 561	1.0	0.9	5.0	13 595	12 557	1 038	0.9	0.8	3.3		
Moved, residence not reported	135 625	130 764	4 861	7.0	7.0	9.6	15 694	14 577	1 117	1.0	0.9	3.6		
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	69 834	68 030	1 804	37.1	37.4	28.3	49 185	48 176	1 009	42.2	42.2	39.4		
Children per 1,000 women ever married	939	931	1 237	...	...	...	1 348	1 344	1 525	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	118 652	115 593	3 059	93.4	93.6	85.8	99 270	96 958	2 312	95.1	95.2	90.0		
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 379	2 372	2 632	...	...	...	2 611	2 606	2 834	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	112 228	109 287	2 941	96.7	96.7	93.5	115 371	113 026	2 345	96.9	96.9	94.9		
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 174	3 167	3 446	...	...	...	2 661	2 656	2 870	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	603 159	583 187	19 972	100.0	100.0	100.0	450 072	439 469	10 603	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Kindergarten	23 737	22 834	903	3.9	3.9	4.5	14 850	14 325	525	3.3	3.3	5.0		
Public	14 398	13 674	724	2.4	2.3	3.6	11 816	11 310	506	2.6	2.6	4.8		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330 856	320 509	10 347	54.9	55.0	51.8	292 546	285 743	6 803	65.0	65.0	64.2		
Public	310 279	300 597	9 682	51.4	51.5	48.5	267 421	261 220	6 201	59.4	59.4	58.5		
High school (1 to 4 years)	160 509	155 995	4 514	26.6	26.7	22.6	108 817	106 809	2 008	24.2	24.3	18.9		
Public	151 960	147 638	4 322	25.2	25.3	21.6	101 701	99 810	1 891	22.6	22.7	17.8		
College	88 057	83 849	4 208	14.6	14.4	21.1	33 859	32 592	1 267	7.5	7.4	11.9		
Number enrolled in school, by age:⁵														
5 and 6 years old	47 979	46 327	1 652	7.9	7.9	8.2	40 951	39 762	1 189	9.1	9.0	11.2		
7 to 13 years old	284 341	275 423	8 918	47.0	47.1	44.5	250 986	245 241	5 745	55.8	55.8	54.2		
14 and 15 years old	84 483	82 081	2 402	14.0	14.0	12.0	54 991	53 988	1 003	12.2	12.3	9.5		
16 and 17 years old	79 734	77 601	2 133	13.2	13.3	10.6	52 782	51 820	962	11.7	11.8	9.1		
18 and 19 years old	45 622	43 878	1 744	7.5	7.5	8.7	22 644	22 138	506	5.0	5.0	4.8		
20 and 21 years old	24 499	23 332	1 167	4.0	4.0	5.8	10 737	10 339	398	2.4	2.4	3.8		
22 to 24 years old	18 389	17 506	883	3.0	3.0	4.4	6 700	6 407	293	1.5	1.5	2.8		
25 to 34 years old	19 869	18 732	1 137	3.3	3.2	5.7	10 281	9 774	507	2.3	2.2	4.8		
Percent enrolled in school, by age:⁵														
5 and 6 years old	66.5	66.5	67.3	...	...	...	52.8	52.6	60.9	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.6	98.9	...	...	...	98.6	98.6	98.0	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.2	98.2	...	...	...	97.3	97.4	90.7	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.8	93.1	82.3	...	...	...	90.5	90.6	86.8	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old														

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 156 024	1 130 529	25 495	100.0	100.0	100.0	996 083	978 337	17 746	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	8 439	7 654	785	0.7	0.7	3.1	6 907	6 090	817	0.7	0.6	4.6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18 509	17 197	1 312	1.6	1.5	5.1	26 063	24 630	1 433	2.6	2.5	8.1
5 and 6 years	31 984	30 403	1 581	2.8	2.7	6.2	38 934	37 253	1 681	3.9	3.8	9.5
7 years	36 498	35 245	1 253	3.2	3.1	4.9	48 928	47 881	1 047	4.9	4.9	5.9
8 years	153 110	150 269	2 841	13.2	13.3	11.1	190 659	187 823	2 836	19.1	19.2	16.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	213 417	208 171	5 246	18.5	18.4	20.6	202 359	198 970	3 389	20.3	20.3	19.1
4 years	404 406	397 644	6 762	35.0	35.2	26.5	286 138	282 118	4 020	28.7	28.8	22.7
College: 1 to 3 years	153 489	150 636	2 853	13.3	13.3	11.2	111 680	110 332	1 348	11.2	11.3	7.6
4 years	74 111	72 761	1 350	6.4	6.4	5.3	51 179	50 475	704	5.1	5.2	4.0
5 years or more	62 061	60 549	1 512	5.4	5.4	5.9	33 236	32 765	471	3.3	3.3	2.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.8	...	...	...	11.8	11.8	9.9	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	754 890	735 795	19 095	100.0	100.0	100.0	616 517	604 260	12 257	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	537 448	525 209	12 239	71.2	71.4	64.1	468 608	460 102	8 506	76.0	76.1	69.4
Civilian labor force	4 079	3 823	256	0.5	0.5	1.3	5 377	5 064	313	0.9	0.8	2.6
Employed	533 369	521 386	11 983	70.7	70.9	62.8	463 231	455 038	8 193	75.1	75.3	66.8
Unemployed	496 455	485 697	10 758	65.8	66.0	56.3	435 483	428 202	7 281	70.6	70.9	59.4
Not in labor force	36 914	35 689	1 225	4.9	4.9	6.4	27 748	26 836	912	4.5	4.4	7.4
Female, 14 years old and over	217 442	210 586	6 856	28.8	28.6	35.9	147 909	144 158	3 751	24.0	23.9	30.6
Labor force	809 418	789 527	19 891	100.0	100.0	100.0	634 732	623 466	11 266	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	314 519	306 266	8 253	38.9	38.8	41.5	216 367	212 204	4 163	34.1	34.0	37.0
Unemployed	292 020	284 499	7 521	36.1	36.0	37.8	203 341	199 445	3 896	32.0	32.0	34.6
Not in labor force	22 451	21 725	726	2.8	2.8	3.6	12 981	12 714	267	2.0	2.0	2.4
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE	494 899	483 261	11 638	61.1	61.2	58.5	418 365	411 262	7 103	65.9	66.0	63.0
Male:												
14 and 15 years	7 113	6 987	126	16.1	16.2	10.8	5 356	5 286	70	18.4	18.5	11.8
16 and 17 years	16 846	16 462	384	38.3	38.5	30.3	10 389	10 274	115	35.3	35.6	19.7
18 and 19 years	20 201	19 680	521	57.1	57.8	38.8	12 763	12 573	190	62.2	62.7	42.2
20 to 24 years	57 928	56 225	1 703	77.8	78.3	64.6	38 955	38 085	870	84.7	85.2	65.1
25 to 34 years	116 560	113 702	2 858	92.9	93.2	81.9	95 373	93 339	2 034	95.1	95.5	82.8
35 to 44 years	105 785	103 356	2 429	94.8	95.0	86.2	110 827	108 563	2 264	96.1	96.3	88.6
45 to 64 years	190 586	186 881	3 705	86.9	87.0	80.3	169 534	166 870	2 664	89.1	89.2	82.0
65 years and over	22 429	21 916	513	22.4	22.2	29.2	25 411	25 112	299	29.7	29.7	28.9
Female:												
14 and 15 years	3 658	3 582	76	8.6	8.6	6.0	3 302	3 258	44	12.1	12.1	8.6
16 and 17 years	10 457	10 200	257	24.9	25.1	19.4	6 425	6 339	86	22.3	22.4	16.4
18 and 19 years	18 246	17 807	439	47.3	48.0	29.4	10 532	10 321	211	43.8	43.9	37.8
20 to 24 years	46 754	45 236	1 518	53.8	53.9	50.9	20 184	19 704	480	40.6	40.6	39.4
25 to 34 years	55 500	53 770	1 730	43.7	43.5	48.5	33 771	32 836	935	32.3	32.2	36.4
35 to 44 years	58 595	56 932	1 663	50.5	50.4	52.8	50 037	48 892	1 145	42.0	41.9	46.3
45 to 64 years	108 824	106 439	2 385	47.5	47.3	53.5	80 968	79 814	1 154	43.4	43.3	45.5
65 years and over	12 485	12 300	185	9.8	9.8	11.3	11 148	11 040	108	11.8	11.8	12.4
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	1 564 308	1 525 322	38 986	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 251 249	1 227 726	23 523	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	1 026 382	1 000 941	25 441	65.6	65.6	65.3	809 669	794 634	15 035	64.7	64.7	63.9
48 and 49 weeks	506 870	496 157	10 713	32.4	32.5	27.5	410 407	403 986	6 421	32.8	32.9	27.3
40 to 47 weeks	60 550	58 789	1 761	3.9	3.9	4.5	43 614	42 647	967	3.5	3.5	4.1
27 to 39 weeks	90 321	87 769	2 552	5.8	5.8	6.5	70 680	69 143	1 537	5.6	5.6	6.5
14 to 26 weeks	98 500	95 826	2 674	6.3	6.3	6.9	76 886	75 200	1 686	6.1	6.1	7.2
13 weeks or less	106 331	103 404	2 927	6.8	6.8	7.7	78 629	76 852	1 777	6.3	6.3	7.6
Did not work in previous year	163 810	158 996	4 814	10.5	10.4	12.3	129 453	126 806	2 647	10.3	10.3	11.3
Occupation not reported	537 926	524 381	13 545	34.4	34.4	34.7	441 580	433 092	8 488	35.3	35.3	36.1
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	496 455	485 697	10 758	100.0	100.0	100.0	435 483	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 130	62 755	1 375	12.9	12.9	12.8	40 149	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	59 888	59 158	730	12.1	12.2	6.8	55 359	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	35 631	35 367	264	7.2	7.3	2.5	30 390	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27 342	26 522	820	5.5	5.5	7.6	21 577	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	92 574	91 455	1 119	18.6	18.8	10.4	83 770	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	57 302	56 017	1 285	11.5	11.5	11.9	50 916	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	30 425	30 084	341	6.1	6.2	3.2	27 886	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	42 694	41 525	1 169	8.6	8.5	10.9	49 698	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	13 332	13 076	256	2.7	2.7	2.4	22 585	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	12 710	12 363	347	2.6	2.5	3.2	14 544	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	36 215	34 239	1 976	7.3	7.0	18.4	25 995	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	333	307	26	0.1	0.1	0.2	354	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over	23 879	22 829	1 050	4.8	4.7	9.8	12 260	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	292 020	284 499	7 521	100.0	100.0	100.0	203 341	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	44 806	43 852	954	15.3	15.4	12.7	28 501	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	13 025	12 865	160	4.5	4.5	2.1	10 996	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	21 906	21 699	207	7.5	7.6	2.8	17 908	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	96 225	94 246	1 979	33.0	33.1	26.3	60 977	(NA)	(NA)	30.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	4 585	4 494	91	1.6	1.6	1.2	2 242	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	21 358	20 514	844	7.3	7.2	11.2	16 108	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	1 981	1 969	12	0.7	0.7	0.2	578	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	3 345	3 254	91	1.1	1.1	1.2	1 784	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1 494	1 457	37	0.5	0.5	0.5	1 871	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	3 119	3 007	112	1.1	1.1	1.5	3 746	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	54 978	53 085	1 893	18.8	18.7	25.2	36 860	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	8 917	8 582	335	3.1	3.0	4.5	13 708	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Female, 14 years old and over	16 281	15 475	806	5.6	5.4	10.7	8 062	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	788 475	770 196	18 279	100.0	100.0	100.0	638 824	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41 754	40 690	1 064	5.3	5.3	5.8	50 280	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	1 299	1 278	21	0.2	0.2	0.1	1 260	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	42 398	41 928	470	5.4	5.4	2.6	40 345	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	117 476	115 612	1 864	14.9	15.0	10.2	106 621	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	43 530	42 593	937	5.5	5.5	5.1	42 894	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	53 264	51 899	1 365	6.8	6.7	7.5	50 455	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	164 743	161 471	3 272	20.9	21.0	17.9	129 698	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 342	37 752	590	4.9	4.9	3.2	26 061	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	22 153	21 667	486	2.8	2.8	2.7	16 859	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	33 618	32 460	1 158	4.3	4.2	6.3	36 538	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	6 118	5 993	125	0.8	0.8	0.7	4 499	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	147 639	143 660	3 979	18.7	18.7	21.8	87 707	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	36 953	35 816	1 137	4.7	4.7	6.2	29 218	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	39 188	37 377	1 811	5.0	4.9	9.9	16 389	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	496 455	485 697	10 758	100.0	100.0	100.0	435 483	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34 491	33 651	840	6.9	6.9	7.8	43 061	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	1 222	1 201	21	0.2	0.2	0.2	1 217	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	39 473	39 026	447	8.0	8.0	4.2	38 579	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	101 324	99 733	1 591	20.4	20.5	14.8	98 312	(NA)	(NA)	22.6	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	29 657	29 199	458	6.0	6.0	4.3	29 380	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	41 815	40 800	1 015	8.4	8.4	9.4	41 870	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	96 856	94 829	2 027	19.5	19.5	18.8	78 741	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 388	18 113	275	3.7	3.7	2.6	13 486	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	16 140	15 860	280	3.3	3.3	2.6	13 534	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	10 006	9 607	399	2.0	2.0	3.7	10 322	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	3 670	3 580	90	0.7	0.7	0.8	2 452	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	55 275	53 774	1 501	11.1	11.1	14.0	34 877	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	25 395	24 582	813	5.1	5.1	7.6	20 417	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	22 743	21 742	1 001	4.6	4.5	9.3	9 535	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	542 483	531 162	11 321	100.0	100.0	100.0	459 812	452 607	7 205	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	10 788	10 272	516	2.0	1.9	4.6	16 365	15 843	522	3.6	3.5	7.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 693	15 016	677	2.9	2.8	6.0	28 843	28 102	741	6.3	6.2	10.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23 619	22 981	638	4.4	4.3	5.6	32 987	32 173	814	7.2	7.1	11.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26 550	25 701	849	4.9	4.8	7.5	38 695	37 774	921	8.4	8.3	12.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27 392	26 602	790	5.0	5.0	7.0	54 383	53 282	1 101	11.8	11.8	15.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30 046	29 260	786	5.5	5.5	6.9	65 757	64 831	926	14.3	14.3	12.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 017	33 062	955	6.3	6.2	8.4	57 241	56 592	649	12.4	12.5	9.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	40 134	39 259	875	7.4	7.4	7.7	45 000	44 466	534	9.8	9.8	7.4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	42 934	42 064	870	7.9	7.9	7.7	33 208	32 862	346	7.2	7.3	4.8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	41 053	40 348	705	7.6	7.6	6.2	23 502	23 309	193	5.1	5.1	2.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	152 677	150 350	2 327	28.1	28.3	20.6	45 552	45 194	358	9.9	10.0	5.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76 859	75 747	1 112	14.2	14.3	9.8	12 971	12 899	72	2.8	2.8	1.0
\$25,000 or more	20 721	20 500	221	3.8	3.9	2.0	5 308	5 280	28	1.2	1.2	0.4
Median income	\$9 489	\$9 529	\$7 514	...	...	...	\$5 892	\$5 912	\$4 549	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	214 680	205 795	8 885	100.0	100.0	100.0	142 474	138 132	4 342	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	44 759	41 542	3 217	20.8	20.2	36.2	50 015	48 253	1 762	35.1	34.9	40.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	50 452	48 548	1 904	23.5	23.6	21.4	33 214	32 083	1 131	23.3	23.2	26.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30 288	29 065	1 223	14.1	14.1	13.8	17 247	16 758	489	12.1	12.1	11.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19 972	19 168	804	9.3	9.3	9.0	13 010	12 621	389	9.1	9.1	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 601	14 146	455	6.8	6.9	5.1	11 284	10 972	312	7.9	7.9	7.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 781	11 515	266	5.5	5.6	3.0	7 268	7 143	125	5.1	5.2	2.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10 538	10 208	330	4.9	5.0	3.7	4 391	4 314	77	3.1	3.1	1.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 689	8 475	214	4.0	4.1	2.4	2 095	2 056	39	1.5	1.5	0.9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 530	6 369	161	3.0	3.1	1.8	1 063	1 055	8	0.7	0.8	0.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 524	4 419	105	2.1	2.1	1.2	739	739	-	0.5	0.5	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 914	8 790	124	4.2	4.3	1.4	1 418	1 408	10	1.0	1.0	0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 514	2 448	66	1.2	1.2	0.7	506	506	-	0.4	0.4	-
\$25,000 or more	1 118	1 102	16	0.5	0.5	0.2	224	224	-	0.2	0.2	-
Median income	\$2 400	\$2 441	\$1 644	...	...	...	\$1 639	\$1 649	\$1 362	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	754 890	735 795	19 095	100.0	100.0	100.0	616 517	604 260	12 257	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	55 022	52 642	2 380	7.3	7.2	12.5	41 405	40 035	1 370	6.7	6.6	11.2
With income	699 868	683 153	16 715	92.7	92.8	87.5	575 112	564 225	10 887	93.3	93.4	88.8
Total with income	699 868	683 153	16 715	100.0	100.0	100.0	575 112	564 225	10 887	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	78 685	75 857	2 828	11.2	11.1	16.9	81 768	79 574	2 194	14.2	14.1	20.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	68 573	66 211	2 362	9.8	9.7	14.1	65 668	63 789	1 879	11.4	11.3	17.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54 823	53 035	1 788	7.8	7.8	10.7	50 788	49 456	1 332	8.8	8.8	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44 211	42 910	1 301	6.3	6.3	7.8	54 789	53 032	1 757	9.5	9.4	16.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36 425	35 204	1 221	5.2	5.2	7.3	79 419	77 827	1 592	13.8	13.8	14.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 268	40 169	1 099	5.9	5.9	6.6	83 458	82 372	1 086	14.5	14.6	10.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50 008	48 448	1 560	7.1	7.1	9.3	57 831	57 373	458	10.1	10.2	4.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59 098	57 897	1 201	8.4	8.5	7.2	66 447	66 048	399	11.6	11.7	3.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	57 166	56 250	916	8.2	8.2	5.5	66 447	66 048	399	11.6	11.7	3.7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45 646	45 020	626	6.5	6.6	3.7	66 447	66 048	399	11.6	11.7	3.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113 797	112 534	1 263	16.3	16.5	7.6	66 447	66 048	399	11.6	11.7	3.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 146	34 743	403	5.0	5.1	2.4	34 944	34 754	190	6.1	6.2	1.7
\$25,000 or more	15 022	14 875	147	2.1	2.2	0.9	34 944	34 754	190	6.1	6.2	1.7
Median income	\$6 519	\$6 582	\$4 064	...	...	...	\$4 435	\$4 466	\$3 022	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	809 418	789 527	19 891	100.0	100.0	100.0	634 732	623 466	11 266	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	261 277	255 071	6 206	32.3	32.3	31.2	262 336	258 049	4 287	41.3	41.4	38.1
With income	548 141	534 456	13 685	67.7	67.7	68.8	372 396	365 417	6 979	58.7	58.6	61.9
Total with income	548 141	534 456	13 685	100.0	100.0	100.0	372 396	365 417	6 979	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	170 249	164 059	6 190	31.1	31.1	30.6	174 194	171 083	3 111	46.8	46.8	44.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	108 488	105 641	2 847	19.8	19							

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	2 091 385	2 035 536	26 211	34 577	1 402 511	1 357 536	24 479	22 884
Under 5 years	163 791	158 395	2 607	4 708	110 458	105 999	2 514	3 172
5 to 9 years	194 326	187 955	3 134	5 102	123 996	118 959	2 944	3 108
10 to 14 years	212 748	206 338	3 158	4 301	131 416	126 515	3 027	2 591
15 to 19 years	203 057	196 498	3 077	3 589	135 135	130 458	2 479	2 166
20 to 24 years	161 439	155 821	2 383	3 242	124 365	119 603	2 201	2 419
25 to 29 years	137 853	134 004	1 703	2 924	98 774	95 456	1 608	2 137
30 to 34 years	114 614	111 411	1 198	2 311	75 403	72 814	1 131	1 614
35 to 39 years	108 494	105 399	1 272	1 764	69 799	67 371	1 207	1 153
40 to 44 years	119 245	116 374	1 307	1 643	77 552	75 242	1 218	1 104
45 to 49 years	124 769	121 825	1 454	1 527	82 829	80 414	1 408	1 060
50 to 54 years	118 647	116 226	1 217	1 030	78 337	76 338	1 179	689
55 to 59 years	110 645	108 617	1 139	808	72 279	70 595	1 103	542
60 to 64 years	94 637	92 956	914	590	62 076	60 619	881	431
65 to 69 years	75 751	74 312	771	468	50 004	48 704	753	284
70 to 74 years	60 760	59 939	382	307	42 927	42 241	360	244
75 years and over	90 609	89 466	495	263	67 161	66 208	466	170
Under 18 years	699 934	678 032	10 752	16 430	446 543	429 658	10 003	10 270
21 years and over	1 283 919	1 254 156	13 635	16 302	875 276	850 512	12 995	11 404
65 years and over	227 120	223 717	1 648	1 038	160 092	157 153	1 579	698
Median age	29.0	29.2	22.4	19.4	28.8	29.0	22.9	20.8
Male, all ages	1 023 746	996 404	13 096	17 332	674 979	652 777	12 249	11 223
Under 5 years	83 678	80 953	1 358	2 187	56 445	54 171	1 302	1 471
5 to 9 years	99 167	96 141	1 550	2 649	62 884	60 539	1 446	1 493
10 to 14 years	108 054	104 947	1 576	2 143	66 339	63 924	1 494	1 257
15 to 19 years	101 537	98 368	1 483	1 772	66 033	63 663	1 308	996
20 to 24 years	74 480	71 845	1 104	1 458	56 815	54 610	999	1 109
25 to 29 years	68 398	66 465	859	1 466	49 468	47 791	803	1 082
30 to 34 years	57 035	55 480	634	1 195	38 038	36 737	595	872
35 to 39 years	53 377	51 999	626	901	34 438	33 330	580	588
40 to 44 years	58 248	56 807	685	858	37 361	36 175	649	561
45 to 49 years	60 817	59 399	685	802	39 636	38 497	648	541
50 to 54 years	58 434	57 166	667	567	37 728	36 669	645	357
55 to 59 years	54 436	53 412	542	435	34 929	34 109	527	293
60 to 64 years	45 736	44 832	463	366	29 087	28 304	440	260
65 to 69 years	35 836	35 058	428	275	22 000	21 300	410	162
70 to 74 years	27 136	26 716	202	146	17 817	17 449	187	118
75 years and over	37 377	36 816	234	112	25 961	25 509	216	63
Under 18 years	357 056	346 371	5 428	8 221	226 319	218 008	5 062	4 933
21 years and over	616 719	602 050	6 861	8 341	412 124	399 873	6 481	5 826
65 years and over	100 349	98 590	864	533	65 778	64 258	613	343
Median age	28.3	28.5	22.6	19.8	27.9	28.1	22.9	21.8
Female, all ages	1 067 639	1 039 132	13 115	17 245	727 532	704 759	12 230	11 661
Under 5 years	80 113	77 442	1 249	2 521	54 013	51 828	1 212	1 701
5 to 9 years	95 159	91 814	1 584	2 453	61 112	58 420	1 498	1 615
10 to 14 years	104 694	101 391	1 582	2 158	65 077	62 591	1 533	1 334
15 to 19 years	101 520	98 130	1 594	1 817	69 102	64 795	1 711	1 170
20 to 24 years	86 959	83 976	1 279	1 784	67 530	64 993	1 202	1 310
25 to 29 years	69 455	67 539	844	1 458	49 306	47 665	805	1 055
30 to 34 years	57 579	55 931	564	1 116	37 365	36 077	536	742
35 to 39 years	55 117	53 400	646	863	35 361	34 041	627	565
40 to 44 years	60 997	59 567	622	785	40 191	39 067	569	543
45 to 49 years	63 952	62 426	769	725	43 193	41 917	760	519
50 to 54 years	60 213	59 060	550	463	40 609	39 669	534	332
55 to 59 years	56 209	55 205	597	373	37 350	36 486	576	249
60 to 64 years	48 901	48 124	451	224	32 989	32 315	441	171
65 to 69 years	39 915	39 254	343	193	28 004	27 404	343	122
70 to 74 years	33 624	33 223	180	161	25 110	24 792	173	126
75 years and over	53 232	52 650	261	151	41 200	40 699	250	107
Under 18 years	342 878	331 661	5 324	8 209	220 224	211 650	4 941	5 337
21 years and over	667 200	652 106	6 774	7 961	463 152	450 639	6 514	5 578
65 years and over	126 771	125 127	784	505	94 314	92 895	766	355
Median age	29.7	29.9	22.1	19.1	29.8	30.0	22.9	20.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 091 385	2 035 536	26 211	34 577	1 402 511	1 357 536	24 479	22 884
In households	2 035 381	1 983 368	24 435	33 942	1 354 917	1 312 760	23 398	22 467
Head of household	692 975	677 704	7 700	8 395	479 807	466 799	7 410	6 002
Family head	542 483	531 162	5 529	7 337	361 080	351 667	5 309	5 054
Male	497 173	487 914	4 217	6 879	325 609	318 033	4 007	4 703
Female	45 310	43 248	1 312	458	35 471	33 634	1 302	351
Primary individual	150 492	146 542	2 171	1 058	118 727	115 132	2 101	948
Male	59 552	57 356	1 216	632	44 296	42 333	1 157	535
Female	90 940	89 186	955	426	74 431	72 799	944	413
Wife of head	482 837	473 636	3 582	6 700	316 257	308 997	3 405	4 582
Other relative of head	822 098	797 167	12 121	18 359	528 636	509 006	11 594	11 506
Not related to head	37 471	34 861	1 032	488	30 217	27 958	989	377
In group quarters	56 004	52 168	1 776	635	47 594	44 776	1 081	417
Inmate of institution	24 268	23 378	556	180	19 596	18 862	472	110
Other	31 736	28 790	1 220	455	27 998	25 914	609	307
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	542 483	531 162	5 529	7 337	361 080	351 667	5 309	5 054
With own children under 18 years	292 186	285 200	3 458	5 152	192 518	186 777	3 307	3 477
With own children under 6 years	130 252	126 627	1 726	3 252	88 372	85 376	1 653	2 181
Husband-wife families	484 156	475 311	3 986	6 694	317 127	309 920	3 780	4 581
With own children under 18 years	258 091	252 809	2 306	4 709	166 700	162 500	2 165	3 170
With own children under 6 years	118 221	115 448	1 129	3 035	78 959	76 740	1 056	2 044
Families with female head	45 310	43 248	1 312	458	35 471	33 634	1 302	351
With own children under 18 years	28 356	26 828	1 033	332	22 156	20 775	1 023	244
With own children under 6 years	10 389	9 583	560	157	8 338	7 603	560	109

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	586 689	577 351	1 659	10 580	102 185	100 649	73	1 113
Under 5 years	48 023	47 195	93	1 404	5 310	5 201	-	132
5 to 9 years	61 542	60 389	173	1 802	8 788	8 607	17	192
10 to 14 years	68 803	67 532	131	1 571	12 529	12 291	-	139
15 to 19 years	56 236	54 575	589	1 223	11 686	11 465	9	200
20 to 24 years	33 074	32 288	177	779	4 000	3 930	5	44
25 to 29 years	35 531	35 046	90	709	3 548	3 502	5	78
30 to 34 years	34 673	34 105	53	663	4 538	4 492	14	34
35 to 39 years	33 030	32 464	57	520	5 665	5 564	8	91
40 to 44 years	35 033	34 603	89	483	6 660	6 529	-	56
45 to 49 years	34 593	34 191	42	454	7 347	7 220	4	13
50 to 54 years	32 677	32 362	38	314	7 633	7 526	-	27
55 to 59 years	30 973	30 668	36	222	7 393	7 354	-	44
60 to 64 years	26 403	26 204	29	139	6 158	6 133	4	20
65 to 69 years	21 230	21 111	11	164	4 517	4 497	7	20
70 to 74 years	14 910	14 796	22	44	2 923	2 902	-	19
75 years and over	19 958	19 822	29	89	3 490	3 436	-	4
Under 18 years	218 203	213 867	728	5 572	35 188	34 507	21	588
21 years and over	345 811	341 586	593	4 461	62 832	62 058	47	437
65 years and over	56 098	55 729	62	297	10 930	10 835	7	43
Median age	28.6	28.8	18.7	17.1	35.6	35.8	...	17.3
Male, all ages	296 109	291 754	797	5 552	52 658	51 873	50	557
Under 5 years	24 381	23 972	56	674	2 852	2 810	-	42
5 to 9 years	31 760	31 179	96	1 035	4 523	4 423	8	121
10 to 14 years	35 310	34 734	82	836	6 405	6 289	-	50
15 to 19 years	29 239	28 546	171	656	6 265	6 159	4	120
20 to 24 years	15 553	15 175	100	349	2 112	2 060	5	5
25 to 29 years	17 298	17 064	51	346	1 632	1 610	5	38
30 to 34 years	16 788	16 550	34	310	2 209	2 193	5	13
35 to 39 years	16 274	16 053	38	272	2 665	2 616	8	41
40 to 44 years	17 656	17 456	36	256	3 231	3 176	-	41
45 to 49 years	17 592	17 378	33	253	3 589	3 524	4	8
50 to 54 years	16 810	16 668	22	196	3 896	3 829	-	14
55 to 59 years	15 535	15 365	15	110	3 972	3 938	-	32
60 to 64 years	13 404	13 297	19	86	3 245	3 231	4	20
65 to 69 years	11 333	11 267	11	107	2 503	2 491	7	6
70 to 74 years	7 667	7 622	15	21	1 652	1 645	-	7
75 years and over	9 509	9 428	18	45	1 907	1 879	-	4
Under 18 years	112 449	110 403	354	2 993	18 288	17 960	12	295
21 years and over	172 529	170 519	342	2 291	32 066	31 658	38	224
65 years and over	28 509	28 317	44	173	6 062	6 015	7	17
Median age	28.4	28.6	19.8	16.8	35.6	35.8	...	17.7
Female, all ages	290 580	285 597	862	5 028	49 527	48 776	23	556
Under 5 years	23 642	23 223	37	730	2 458	2 391	-	90
5 to 9 years	29 782	29 210	77	767	4 265	4 184	9	71
10 to 14 years	33 493	32 798	49	735	6 124	6 002	-	89
15 to 19 years	26 997	26 029	418	567	5 421	5 306	5	80
20 to 24 years	17 521	17 113	77	430	1 888	1 870	-	44
25 to 29 years	18 233	17 982	39	363	1 916	1 892	-	40
30 to 34 years	17 885	17 555	19	353	2 329	2 299	9	21
35 to 39 years	16 756	16 411	19	248	3 000	2 948	-	50
40 to 44 years	17 377	17 147	53	227	3 429	3 353	-	15
45 to 49 years	17 001	16 813	9	201	3 758	3 696	-	5
50 to 54 years	15 867	15 694	16	118	3 737	3 697	-	13
55 to 59 years	15 438	15 303	21	112	3 421	3 416	-	12
60 to 64 years	12 999	12 907	10	53	2 913	2 902	-	-
65 to 69 years	9 897	9 844	-	57	2 014	2 006	-	14
70 to 74 years	7 243	7 174	7	23	1 271	1 257	-	12
75 years and over	10 449	10 394	11	44	1 583	1 557	-	-
Under 18 years	105 754	103 464	374	2 579	16 900	16 547	9	293
21 years and over	173 282	171 067	251	2 170	30 766	30 400	9	213
65 years and over	27 589	27 412	18	124	4 868	4 820	-	26
Median age	28.8	29.0	18.2	17.5	35.6	35.8	...	16.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	586 689	577 351	1 659	10 580	102 185	100 649	73	1 113
In households	578 336	570 012	964	10 362	102 128	100 596	73	1 113
Head of household	182 267	180 358	256	2 194	30 901	30 547	34	199
Family head	153 500	151 922	193	2 084	27 903	27 573	27	199
Male	144 631	143 261	183	1 977	26 933	26 620	27	199
Female	8 869	8 661	10	107	970	953	-	-
Primary individual	28 767	28 436	63	110	2 998	2 974	7	-
Male	13 614	13 388	52	97	1 642	1 635	7	-
Female	15 153	15 048	11	13	1 356	1 339	-	-
Wife of head	140 528	138 865	168	1 928	26 052	25 774	9	190
Other relative of head	249 533	245 028	506	6 134	43 929	43 133	21	719
Not related to head	6 008	5 761	34	106	1 246	1 142	9	5
In group quarters	8 353	7 339	695	218	57	53	-	-
Inmate of institution	4 672	4 516	84	70	-	-	-	-
Other	3 681	2 823	611	148	57	53	-	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	153 500	151 922	193	2 084	27 903	27 573	27	199
With own children under 18 years	86 285	85 251	138	1 540	13 383	13 172	13	135
With own children under 6 years	37 686	37 123	65	989	4 194	4 128	8	82
Husband-wife families	140 903	139 574	179	1 929	26 126	25 817	27	184
With own children under 18 years	78 687	77 803	128	1 404	12 704	12 506	13	135
With own children under 6 years	35 160	34 672	65	909	4 102	4 036	8	82
Families with female head	8 869	8 661	10	107	970	953	-	-
With own children under 18 years	5 792	5 658	10	88	408	395	-	-
With own children under 6 years	1 994	1 923	-	48	57	57	-	-

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	2 091 385	2 035 159	26 192	34 577	1 402 203	1 356 504	24 506	22 884
Native	2 025 236	1 974 674	25 899	30 679	1 349 814	1 308 981	24 224	20 003
Native parentage	1 795 879	1 751 713	25 427	22 247	1 183 281	1 147 716	23 767	14 626
Foreign or mixed parentage	229 357	222 961	472	8 432	166 533	161 265	457	5 377
Foreign born	66 149	60 485	293	3 898	52 389	47 523	282	2 881
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	66 149	60 485	293	3 898	52 389	47 523	282	2 881
United Kingdom	6 491	6 491	--	43	5 242	5 242	--	35
Ireland	1 004	1 004	--	--	812	812	--	--
Norway	2 591	2 591	--	7	2 075	2 075	--	7
Sweden	2 396	2 389	--	--	1 919	1 912	--	--
Denmark	1 326	1 326	--	5	954	954	--	5
Netherlands	1 566	1 542	--	--	1 083	1 073	--	--
Switzerland	883	883	--	--	614	614	--	--
France	727	684	6	34	615	572	6	34
Germany ¹	6 635	6 630	--	31	4 954	4 949	--	25
Poland	910	910	--	--	739	739	--	--
Czechoslovakia	744	744	--	--	508	508	--	--
Austria	1 186	1 186	--	--	1 038	1 038	--	--
Hungary	664	664	--	18	534	534	--	18
Yugoslavia	969	969	--	27	806	806	--	27
U.S.S.R.	3 094	3 087	--	9	2 608	2 601	--	9
Lithuania	133	133	--	--	110	110	--	--
Greece	928	902	4	28	882	856	4	28
Italy	2 134	2 128	--	28	1 838	1 832	--	21
Other Europe	3 338	3 313	--	314	2 697	2 672	--	242
Asia	7 348	2 743	8	150	5 957	1 956	8	127
Western Asia ²	1 359	1 267	--	37	1 164	1 072	--	37
China ³	1 929	609	--	8	1 501	201	--	8
Japan	1 352	54	--	6	1 041	54	--	6
Other Asia	2 708	813	8	99	2 251	629	8	76
Canada	12 690	12 523	9	55	10 092	9 960	9	42
Mexico	1 993	1 916	--	1 942	1 236	1 214	--	1 185
Cuba	414	407	7	407	391	384	7	391
Other America	1 442	1 261	82	606	1 048	899	71	539
All other	1 548	1 338	161	68	1 293	1 090	161	48
Not reported	2 995	2 721	16	126	2 344	2 121	16	98
Total foreign or mixed parentage	229 357	222 961	472	8 432	166 533	161 265	457	5 377
United Kingdom	22 034	21 942	26	101	16 345	16 273	26	62
Ireland	6 171	6 141	13	100	4 611	4 587	13	46
Norway	15 494	15 462	--	29	11 573	11 541	--	12
Sweden	15 434	15 405	--	12	11 541	11 512	--	8
Denmark	7 466	7 458	8	19	5 035	5 027	8	12
Netherlands	3 210	3 156	--	--	1 976	1 922	--	--
Switzerland	5 933	5 933	--	21	3 648	3 648	--	21
France	2 536	2 510	19	31	1 851	1 825	19	19
Germany ¹	33 607	33 571	15	79	23 439	23 411	7	48
Poland	3 945	3 945	--	8	2 954	2 954	--	8
Czechoslovakia	3 400	3 395	--	27	2 278	2 273	--	27
Austria	4 108	4 108	--	30	2 979	2 979	--	30
Hungary	1 634	1 634	--	16	1 149	1 149	--	10
Yugoslavia	2 251	2 243	--	26	1 861	1 873	--	26
U.S.S.R.	12 615	12 584	4	37	9 974	9 951	4	24
Lithuania	645	645	--	7	533	533	--	7
Greece	1 552	1 544	--	28	1 340	1 332	--	21
Italy	7 510	7 493	--	69	6 109	6 104	--	54
Other Europe	10 414	10 405	--	355	6 963	6 963	--	230
Asia	8 751	4 079	59	298	6 903	2 954	59	281
Western Asia ²	989	974	--	53	874	859	--	53
China ³	2 494	700	--	31	2 194	495	--	31
Japan	2 631	874	10	14	1 786	469	10	14
Other Asia	2 637	1 531	49	200	2 049	1 131	49	183
Canada	40 312	39 957	73	270	29 600	29 311	73	192
Mexico	5 746	5 436	14	5 274	3 504	3 322	14	3 176
Cuba	275	255	6	203	220	200	6	182
Other America	1 445	1 276	142	692	1 049	887	135	450
All other	2 429	2 375	38	88	1 757	1 703	38	31
Not reported	10 440	10 009	55	612	7 321	7 031	55	400
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	34 577	32 576	493	34 577	22 884	21 558	428	22 884
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	22 338	21 682	96	...	13 653	13 174	96	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	555	542	13	393	430	417	13	305
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 025 236	1 974 674	25 899	30 679	1 349 814	1 308 981	24 224	20 003
English	1 767 997	1 731 727	23 042	11 753	1 167 649	1 137 687	21 611	8 153
French	8 881	8 409	222	108	6 397	5 993	179	79
German	68 089	67 880	79	203	47 890	47 719	71	167
Polish	3 438	3 432	--	26	2 496	2 496	--	19
Russian	1 256	1 251	--	14	817	817	--	7
Yiddish	1 487	1 487	--	5	1 423	1 423	--	5
Italian	7 423	7 400	--	81	6 122	6 111	--	60
Spanish	17 815	16 774	237	17 815	11 053	10 308	205	11 053
All other	65 108	56 656	74	218	47 244	41 093	74	183
Not reported	83 742	79 658	2 245	456	58 703	55 334	2 084	277
Total foreign born	66 149	60 485	293	3 898	52 389	47 523	282	2 881
English	18 370	18 100	55	128	14 844	14 614	55	101
French	1 907	1 868	32	11	1 577	1 538	32	11
German	13 778	13 743	23	22	10 673	10 649	12	22
Polish	599	599	--	--	504	504	--	--
Russian	1 825	1 825	--	--	843	843	--	--
Yiddish	608	608	--	--	603	603	--	--
Italian	2 228	2 222	--	--	1 945	1 939	--	--
Spanish	3 452	3 428	28	3 652	2 676	2 539	28	2 676
All other	22 435	17 410	143	79	18 115	13 731	143	65
Not reported	747	682	12	6	609	563	12	6

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	586 347	577 293	1 616	10 580	102 835	101 362	70	1 113
Native	574 905	566 564	1 605	9 661	100 517	99 129	70	1 015
Native parentage	524 765	517 126	1 590	6 895	87 833	86 871	70	726
Foreign or mixed parentage	50 140	49 438	15	2 766	12 684	12 258	-	289
Foreign born	11 442	10 729	11	919	2 318	2 233	-	98
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	11 442	10 729	11	919	2 318	2 233	-	98
United Kingdom	1 060	1 060	-	8	189	189	-	-
Ireland	137	137	-	-	55	55	-	-
Norway	466	466	-	-	50	50	-	-
Sweden	388	388	-	-	89	89	-	-
Denmark	263	263	-	-	109	109	-	-
Netherlands	304	290	-	-	179	179	-	-
Switzerland	167	167	-	-	102	102	-	-
France	108	108	-	-	4	4	-	-
Germany ¹	1 376	1 376	-	6	305	305	-	-
Poland	130	130	-	-	41	41	-	-
Czechoslovakia	214	214	-	-	22	22	-	-
Austria	132	132	-	-	16	16	-	-
Hungary	106	106	-	-	24	24	-	-
Yugoslavia	130	130	-	-	33	33	-	-
U.S.S.R.	410	410	-	-	76	76	-	-
Lithuania	7	7	-	-	16	16	-	-
Greece	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	186	186	-	7	110	110	-	-
Other Europe	524	524	-	58	117	117	-	14
Asia	1 196	665	-	23	195	122	-	-
Western Asia ²	153	153	-	-	42	42	-	-
China ³	366	346	-	-	62	62	-	-
Japan	257	-	-	-	54	-	-	-
Other Asia	420	166	-	23	37	18	-	-
Canada	2 298	2 263	-	13	300	300	-	-
Mexico	680	632	-	680	77	70	-	77
Cuba	16	16	-	16	7	7	-	-
Other America	348	316	11	67	46	46	-	-
All other	243	236	-	20	12	12	-	-
Not reported	507	461	-	21	144	139	-	7
Total foreign or mixed parentage	50 140	49 438	15	2 766	12 684	12 258	-	289
United Kingdom	4 638	4 618	-	39	1 051	1 051	-	-
Ireland	1 167	1 167	-	40	393	387	-	14
Norway	3 219	3 219	-	12	702	702	-	5
Sweden	3 161	3 161	-	4	732	732	-	-
Denmark	1 823	1 823	-	7	608	608	-	-
Netherlands	894	894	-	-	340	340	-	-
Switzerland	1 463	1 463	-	-	822	822	-	-
France	618	618	-	12	67	67	-	-
Germany ¹	7 763	7 755	8	24	2 405	2 405	-	7
Poland	824	824	-	-	167	167	-	-
Czechoslovakia	929	929	-	-	193	193	-	-
Austria	818	818	-	-	311	311	-	-
Hungary	366	366	-	6	119	119	-	-
Yugoslavia	274	274	-	-	96	96	-	-
U.S.S.R.	2 089	2 081	-	13	552	552	-	-
Lithuania	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	206	206	-	7	6	6	-	-
Italy	1 142	1 130	-	15	259	259	-	-
Other Europe	2 644	2 635	-	91	807	807	-	34
Asia	1 416	1 034	-	9	432	91	-	8
Western Asia ²	88	88	-	-	27	27	-	-
China ³	257	200	-	-	43	5	-	-
Japan	535	398	-	-	310	7	-	-
Other Asia	536	348	-	9	52	52	-	8
Canada	8 950	8 884	-	69	1 762	1 762	-	9
Mexico	2 069	1 988	-	1 925	173	126	-	173
Cuba	55	55	-	21	-	-	-	-
Other America	353	346	7	217	43	43	-	25
All other	568	568	-	50	104	104	-	7
Not reported	2 579	2 470	-	205	540	508	-	7
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	10 580	10 025	65	10 580	1 113	993	-	1 113
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	7 967	7 833	-	...	718	675	-	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	118	118	-	88	7	7	-	-
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	574 905	566 564	1 605	9 661	100 517	99 129	70	1 015
English	512 983	507 359	1 372	3 141	87 345	86 681	59	459
French	2 224	2 167	32	29	260	249	11	-
German	15 331	15 293	8	30	4 868	4 868	-	6
Polish	833	827	-	7	109	109	-	-
Russian	398	393	-	7	41	41	-	-
Yiddish	59	59	-	-	5	5	-	-
Italian	1 082	1 070	-	21	219	219	-	-
Spanish	6 239	6 002	32	6 239	523	464	-	523
All other	14 284	12 605	-	28	3 580	2 958	-	7
Not reported	21 472	20 789	161	159	3 567	3 535	-	20
Total foreign born	11 442	10 729	11	919	2 318	2 233	-	98
English	3 182	3 142	-	27	344	344	-	-
French	286	286	-	-	44	44	-	-
German	2 466	2 455	11	-	639	639	-	-
Polish	89	89	-	-	6	6	-	-
Russian	830	830	-	-	152	152	-	-
Yiddish	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	194	194	-	-	89	89	-	-
Spanish	885	805	-	885	91	84	-	91
All other	3 386	2 818	-	7	934	861	-	7
Not reported	119	105	-	-	19	14	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 024 985	1 974 739	25 901	30 679	1 350 424	1 310 306	24 181	20 003
Born in State of residence	951 869	929 508	9 803	10 398	629 880	612 689	9 481	7 087
Born in different State	952 712	929 800	13 557	17 590	637 757	618 886	12 369	11 168
Percent of total	47.0	47.1	52.3	57.3	47.2	47.2	51.2	55.8
Northeast	46 383	45 846	382	519	33 813	33 338	335	431
North Central	363 025	359 966	1 595	1 842	249 623	247 132	1 421	1 364
South	140 571	129 437	9 899	5 861	87 140	77 211	9 115	3 501
West	402 733	394 551	1 681	9 368	267 181	261 205	1 498	5 872
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 283	16 325	126	1 624	12 287	11 584	119	1 081
State of birth not reported	103 121	99 106	2 415	1 067	70 500	67 147	2 212	667
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 927 567	1 876 813	23 475	29 869	1 291 766	1 250 619	21 894	19 712
Same house	862 017	842 733	9 366	8 897	567 269	551 725	9 092	5 612
Different house in United States	911 275	887 227	11 606	17 367	618 597	599 057	10 610	11 434
Same county	437 916	425 081	7 093	7 029	298 933	288 063	6 938	4 836
Different county	473 359	462 146	4 513	10 338	319 664	310 994	3 672	6 598
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 472	11 295	84	258	8 175	8 021	73	185
Persons attending college in 1965	29 761	29 095	252	498	24 759	24 135	236	464
Same State	218 536	215 301	685	2 270	147 015	144 519	545	1 573
Different State	254 823	246 845	3 828	8 068	172 649	166 475	3 127	5 025
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 696	9 546	77	258	6 913	6 786	66	185
Persons attending college in 1965	15 920	15 431	197	341	13 271	12 824	181	315
Northeast	9 276	9 075	104	254	7 170	6 991	93	247
North Central	33 864	33 271	432	520	24 945	24 462	348	410
South	22 402	20 472	1 653	1 613	15 055	13 587	1 258	720
West	189 281	184 027	1 639	5 681	125 479	121 435	1 428	3 648
Abroad	18 650	16 089	220	1 230	14 699	12 444	196	925
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 430	4 319	54	129	3 276	3 174	45	95
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	135 625	130 764	2 283	2 375	91 201	87 393	1 996	1 741
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	56 420	54 143	838	766	49 021	46 961	702	634
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 552	2 434	103	65	1 239	1 192	32	22
Inmate of institution, 1970	6 699	6 384	200	92	4 726	4 481	152	41
Attending college, 1970	47 169	45 325	535	609	43 056	41 288	518	571
Living with one or both parents	3 104	3 051	20	78	2 320	2 285	20	52
Not living with parents	44 065	42 274	515	531	40 736	39 003	498	519
Different State in 1965	25 538	24 017	621	498	21 421	20 069	514	407
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 249	2 131	103	65	1 100	1 053	32	22
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 214	2 044	106	44	1 524	1 387	87	21
Attending college, 1970	21 075	19 842	412	389	18 797	17 629	395	364
Living with one or both parents	1 625	1 600	5	38	1 222	1 208	5	19
Not living with parents	19 450	18 242	407	351	17 575	16 421	390	345
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	2 091 385	2 035 159	26 192	34 577	1 402 203	1 356 504	24 506	22 884
1969 and 1970	625 557	604 177	9 856	14 810	436 056	418 329	8 921	9 897
1965 to 1968	645 421	628 736	7 663	12 005	425 028	411 680	7 176	8 063
1960 to 1964	338 449	330 665	3 732	4 447	222 286	215 913	3 651	2 792
1950 to 1959	278 924	272 493	3 277	1 916	188 785	183 452	3 136	1 398
1949 or earlier	133 028	131 111	811	373	88 258	86 732	811	223
Always lived in same house	70 006	67 977	853	1 026	41 790	40 398	811	511
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	767 008	749 245	8 297	10 444	534 559	519 594	7 880	7 565
Worked in county of residence	590 338	576 630	6 457	8 052	412 532	400 930	6 156	5 940
Percent of all workers	77.0	77.0	77.8	77.1	77.2	77.2	78.1	78.5
Worked outside county of residence	119 717	117 801	630	1 635	83 627	82 060	553	1 159
Place of work not reported	56 953	54 814	1 210	757	38 400	36 604	1 171	466
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	767 008	749 245	8 297	10 444	534 559	519 594	7 880	7 565
Private automobile, driver	559 876	548 952	5 309	7 298	390 651	381 576	5 025	5 318
Private automobile, passenger	72 209	70 059	946	1 500	54 160	52 239	930	1 085
Bus or streetcar	24 711	22 901	1 150	336	23 728	21 932	1 150	330
Subway or elevated train	182	154	—	—	108	100	—	—
Railroad	201	188	13	8	128	115	13	8
Taxicab	1 041	983	44	25	966	908	44	25
Walked only	53 356	51 298	675	700	38 672	37 031	577	472
Other means	22 174	21 849	106	275	13 012	12 805	99	190
Worked at home	33 278	32 841	54	302	13 134	12 888	42	137
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	706 569	688 645	8 150	9 855	473 606	458 617	7 678	6 716
Veteran	335 840	329 156	3 129	4 087	228 195	222 612	2 958	2 981
Percent of total	47.5	47.8	38.4	41.5	48.2	48.5	38.5	44.4
Vietnam conflict	55 775	54 591	563	1 202	41 516	40 512	546	905
Korean conflict	50 022	48 746	601	650	32 650	31 565	573	456
Korean conflict and World War II	11 883	11 701	98	153	8 302	8 147	90	128
World War II	143 363	140 575	1 320	1 230	94 859	92 550	1 240	874
World War I	22 762	22 471	168	105	15 454	15 198	156	60
Other service	52 035	51 072	379	747	35 414	34 640	353	558
Nonveteran	370 729	359 489	5 021	5 768	245 411	236 005	4 720	3 735

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	574 801	566 101	1 652	9 661	99 760	98 332	68	1 015
Born in State of residence	266 663	262 420	287	2 982	55 326	54 399	35	329
Born in different State	275 158	271 561	1 155	5 821	39 797	39 353	33	601
Percent of total	47.9	48.0	69.9	60.3	39.9	40.0	...	59.2
Northeast	11 198	11 136	47	88	1 372	1 372	—	—
North Central	98 677	98 142	165	441	14 725	14 692	9	37
South	48 489	47 338	777	2 243	4 942	4 888	7	117
West	116 794	114 945	166	3 049	18 758	18 401	17	447
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 375	4 143	7	493	621	598	—	50
State of birth not reported	28 605	27 977	203	365	4 016	3 982	—	35
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	538 222	529 948	1 511	9 176	97 587	96 254	70	981
Same house	229 274	226 450	216	2 815	65 474	64 558	58	470
Different house in United States	265 186	261 041	991	5 461	27 492	27 129	5	472
Same county	123 981	122 210	155	2 012	15 002	14 808	—	181
Different county	141 205	138 831	836	3 449	12 490	12 321	5	291
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 082	3 059	11	64	215	215	—	9
Persons attending college in 1965	4 559	4 522	11	27	443	438	5	7
Same State	66 147	65 496	140	634	5 374	5 286	—	63
Different State	75 058	73 335	696	2 815	7 116	7 035	5	228
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 606	2 583	11	64	177	177	—	9
Persons attending college in 1965	2 402	2 365	11	19	247	242	5	7
Northeast	1 968	1 946	11	7	138	138	—	—
North Central	8 221	8 111	84	110	698	698	—	—
South	7 013	6 551	395	893	334	334	—	—
West	57 856	56 727	206	1 805	5 946	5 865	5	228
Abroad	3 676	3 384	24	305	275	261	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 108	1 099	9	34	46	46	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	40 086	39 073	280	595	4 346	4 306	7	39
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	7 111	6 894	136	132	288	288	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 289	1 218	71	43	24	24	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 973	1 903	48	51	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 849	3 773	17	38	264	264	—	—
Living with one or both parents	686	668	—	26	98	98	—	—
Not living with parents	3 163	3 105	17	12	166	166	—	—
Different State in 1965	3 958	3 789	107	91	159	159	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 133	1 062	71	43	16	16	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	690	657	19	23	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	2 135	2 070	17	25	143	143	—	—
Living with one or both parents	347	336	—	19	56	56	—	—
Not living with parents	1 788	1 734	17	6	87	87	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	586 347	577 293	1 616	10 580	102 835	101 362	70	1 113
1969 and 1970	176 758	173 332	935	4 667	12 743	12 516	—	246
1965 to 1968	194 002	191 074	444	3 491	26 391	25 982	43	451
1960 to 1964	95 820	94 641	65	1 452	20 343	20 111	16	203
1950 to 1959	69 935	69 189	141	423	20 204	19 852	—	95
1949 or earlier	29 697	29 438	—	109	15 073	14 941	—	41
Always lived in same house	20 135	19 619	31	438	8 081	7 960	11	77
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	192 625	190 263	383	2 583	39 824	39 388	34	296
Worked in county of residence	146 716	144 935	280	1 909	31 090	30 765	21	203
Percent of all workers	76.2	76.2	73.1	73.9	78.1	78.1	...	68.6
Worked outside county of residence	30 617	30 339	64	430	5 473	5 402	13	46
Place of work not reported	15 292	14 989	39	244	3 261	3 221	—	47
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	192 625	190 263	383	2 583	39 824	39 388	34	296
Private automobile, driver	147 139	145 508	250	1 846	22 086	21 868	34	134
Private automobile, passenger	16 068	15 853	16	355	1 981	1 967	—	60
Bus or streetcar	849	835	—	6	134	134	—	—
Subway or elevated train	29	29	—	—	25	25	—	—
Railroad	58	58	—	—	15	15	—	—
Taxicab	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 649	12 265	98	206	2 035	2 002	—	22
Other means	7 627	7 537	7	85	1 535	1 527	—	—
Worked at home	8 131	8 103	12	85	12 013	11 850	—	80
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	195 268	192 776	437	2 817	37 695	37 252	35	322
Veteran	93 295	92 393	148	1 013	14 350	14 151	23	93
Percent of total	47.8	47.9	33.9	36.0	38.1	38.0	...	28.9
Vietnam conflict	12 711	12 552	17	292	1 548	1 527	—	5
Korean conflict	15 258	15 106	11	162	2 114	2 075	17	32
Korean conflict and World War II	3 198	3 178	8	25	383	376	—	—
World War II	40 917	40 553	74	329	7 587	7 472	6	27
World War I	6 310	6 280	12	41	998	993	—	4
Other service	14 901	14 724	26	164	1 720	1 708	—	25
Nonveteran	101 973	100 383	289	1 804	23 345	23 101	12	229

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	621 421	600 557	9 304	12 468	416 124	399 014	8 906	8 061
3 to 34 years old	612 454	591 988	9 054	12 353	409 362	392 638	8 656	7 988
Nursery school	9 295	8 801	294	204	7 684	7 262	294	186
Public	2 446	2 181	195	53	1 933	1 706	195	47
Percent	26.3	24.8	66.3	26.0	25.2	23.5	66.3	25.3
Parochial	406	352	13	19	327	293	13	19
Other private	6 443	6 268	86	132	5 424	5 263	86	120
Kindergarten	23 737	22 834	479	739	17 531	16 825	451	575
Public	14 398	13 674	417	569	10 766	10 192	396	434
Percent	60.7	59.9	87.1	77.0	61.4	60.6	87.8	75.5
Parochial	890	862	8	9	692	664	8	9
Other private	8 449	8 298	54	161	6 073	5 969	47	132
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330 856	320 509	4 959	7 588	206 565	198 332	4 770	4 523
Public	310 279	300 597	4 650	7 043	190 377	182 695	4 471	4 040
Percent	93.8	93.8	92.2	92.2	92.1	92.1	93.7	89.3
Parochial	17 940	17 372	249	471	14 199	13 739	241	417
Other private	2 637	2 540	60	74	1 989	1 898	58	66
High school (1 to 4 years)	160 509	155 995	2 166	2 563	100 648	97 269	2 028	1 574
Public	151 960	147 638	2 057	2 335	94 126	90 899	1 920	1 381
Percent	94.7	94.6	95.0	91.1	93.5	93.5	94.7	87.7
Parochial	6 022	5 879	84	153	4 624	4 505	84	126
Other private	2 527	2 478	25	75	1 898	1 865	24	67
College	88 057	83 849	1 156	1 259	76 934	72 950	1 113	1 130
Public	71 985	68 924	796	960	62 803	59 870	776	859
Percent	81.7	82.2	68.9	76.3	81.6	82.1	69.7	76.0
Private	16 072	14 925	360	299	14 131	13 080	337	271
35 years old and over	8 967	8 569	250	115	6 762	6 376	250	73
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	612 454	591 988	9 054	12 353	409 362	392 638	8 656	7 988
3 and 4 years old	7 538	7 108	258	217	6 146	5 794	258	205
5 and 6 years old	47 979	46 327	860	1 304	33 597	32 274	824	921
7 to 13 years old	284 341	275 423	4 290	6 350	177 630	170 446	4 130	3 835
14 and 15 years old	84 483	82 081	1 148	1 495	52 234	50 479	1 082	901
16 and 17 years old	79 734	77 601	995	1 329	50 021	48 486	906	801
18 and 19 years old	45 622	43 878	535	622	35 030	33 476	527	392
20 and 21 years old	24 499	23 332	308	327	21 863	20 775	298	297
22 to 24 years old	18 389	17 506	204	315	16 195	15 350	204	268
25 to 34 years old	19 869	18 732	456	394	16 646	15 558	427	368
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.2	56.0	57.6	52.4	55.8	55.6	60.0	51.8
3 and 4 years old	11.3	11.0	24.0	10.4	13.9	13.6	24.8	14.7
5 and 6 years old	66.5	66.5	70.8	63.4	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.5
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.6	96.4	97.0	97.7	97.5	97.3	96.3
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.2	98.2	97.0	97.3	97.3	97.7	96.4
16 and 17 years old	92.8	93.1	76.0	84.4	92.9	92.9	91.2	88.0
18 and 19 years old	61.7	61.7	43.7	49.0	64.3	64.0	54.8	51.1
20 and 21 years old	37.0	36.7	28.1	25.5	42.3	42.0	30.6	33.5
22 to 24 years old	19.3	19.0	15.9	16.1	22.3	21.9	16.6	17.5
25 to 34 years old	7.9	7.6	15.7	7.5	9.6	9.2	15.6	9.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	31 454	30 240	683	715	20 428	19 602	519	365
Not high school graduate	10 614	9 992	372	449	6 563	6 208	238	219
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	9.8	9.5	22.5	23.1	8.8	8.6	16.6	19.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 300	5 018	138	253	3 281	3 143	90	135
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 314	4 974	234	196	3 282	3 065	148	84
High school graduate	20 840	20 248	311	266	13 865	13 394	281	146
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 966	14 605	181	195	9 765	9 494	151	110
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 874	5 643	130	71	4 100	3 900	130	36
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	556 830	544 150	6 025	7 123	366 463	355 870	5 700	4 897
No school years completed	4 501	4 095	176	336	2 989	2 651	168	209
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	11 110	10 341	536	600	6 508	5 852	503	392
5 and 6 years	18 675	17 840	543	482	10 890	10 149	527	256
7 years	20 754	20 184	270	168	11 877	11 401	270	91
8 years	80 745	79 271	651	708	45 932	44 827	594	441
High school:								
1 to 3 years	99 086	96 610	1 374	1 166	60 738	58 652	1 353	734
4 years	169 099	166 232	1 357	1 789	109 934	107 669	1 248	1 241
College:								
1 to 3 years	72 287	70 826	620	1 012	53 543	52 250	579	784
4 years	38 208	37 451	220	389	30 328	29 653	199	339
5 years or more	42 365	41 300	278	473	33 724	32 766	259	410
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.4	12.4	10.7	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over	599 194	586 379	5 827	6 512	410 678	400 132	5 614	4 531
No school years completed	3 938	3 559	132	316	2 906	2 576	127	221
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	7 399	6 856	317	415	5 159	4 701	317	258
5 and 6 years	13 309	12 563	339	492	8 808	8 194	339	233
7 years	15 744	15 061	313	208	10 116	9 576	306	116
8 years	72 365	70 998	589	565	46 893	45 797	579	376
High school:								
1 to 3 years	114 331	111 561	1 534	1 157	72 699	70 485	1 463	705
4 years	235 307	231 412	1 716	2 135	160 629	157 440	1 643	1 649
College:								
1 to 3 years	81 202	79 810	556	724	60 202	59 029	541	597
4 years	35 903	35 310	191	273	27 676	27 175	169	203
5 years or more	19 696	19 249	140	227	15 590	15 159	130	173
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	11.3	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 156 024	1 130 529	11 852	13 635	777 141	756 002	11 314	9 428
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	2.2	9.8	12.2	2.3	2.1	9.9	11.5
Less than 1 year of high school	21.5	21.3	32.6	31.5	19.6	19.3	33.0	27.5
4 years of high school or more	60.0	60.3	42.8	51.5	63.3	63.6	42.1	57.2
4 years of college or more	11.8	11.8	7.0	10.0	13.8	13.9	6.7	11.9
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	11.1	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	235 427	226 975	3 607	4 512	178 827	171 876	3 162	3 186
4 years of high school or more	72.6	72.8	64.3	54.0	75.2	75.4	67.0	60.4
4 years of college or more	5.9	5.9	2.9	2.8	6.7	6.7	3.2	3.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	509 969	496 751	6 638	5 481	331 488	321 267	6 230	3 423
Percent with vocational training	31.5	31.7	28.4	21.8	33.0	33.2	27.9	22.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	568 091	552 822	7 224	6 121	385 170	373 167	6 657	3 791
Percent with vocational training	23.4	23.4	24.7	23.8	25.2	25.2	25.6	27.6

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	173 618	170 471	364	3 963	31 672	31 065	34	444
3 to 24 years old	171 725	168 585	364	3 921	31 360	30 758	34	444
Nursery school	1 536	1 476	—	18	75	63	—	—
Public	491	458	—	6	22	17	—	—
Percent	32.0	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parochial	79	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	966	959	—	12	53	46	—	—
Kindergarten	5 454	5 285	23	159	745	717	5	5
Public	3 192	3 045	16	130	440	417	5	5
Percent	58.5	58.0	—	81.8	59.1	58.2	—	—
Parochial	178	178	—	—	20	20	—	—
Other private	2 084	2 042	7	29	285	280	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	106 553	104 773	171	2 795	17 738	17 404	18	270
Public	103 184	101 502	161	2 740	16 718	16 400	18	263
Percent	96.8	96.9	94.2	98.0	94.2	94.2	—	97.4
Parochial	2 816	2 724	8	47	925	909	—	7
Other private	553	547	2	8	95	95	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	49 029	48 081	133	820	10 832	10 645	5	169
Public	47 508	46 600	132	792	10 326	10 139	5	162
Percent	96.9	96.9	99.2	96.6	95.3	95.2	—	95.9
Parochial	969	945	—	20	429	429	—	7
Other private	552	536	8	8	77	77	—	—
College	9 153	8 970	37	129	1 970	1 929	6	—
Public	7 479	7 386	20	101	1 703	1 668	—	—
Percent	81.7	82.3	—	78.3	86.4	86.5	—	—
Private	1 674	1 584	17	28	267	261	6	—
35 years old and over	1 893	1 886	—	42	312	307	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	1 325	1 270	—	12	67	44	—	—
5 and 6 years old	12 754	12 461	31	341	1 628	1 592	5	42
7 to 13 years old	91 392	89 974	142	2 307	15 312	14 996	18	208
14 and 15 years old	26 818	26 245	66	543	5 431	5 357	—	51
16 and 17 years old	24 201	23 696	84	439	5 512	5 419	5	89
18 and 19 years old	8 379	8 223	8	176	2 213	2 179	—	54
20 and 21 years old	2 052	1 984	10	30	584	573	—	—
22 to 24 years old	1 892	1 863	—	47	302	293	—	—
25 to 34 years old	2 912	2 869	23	26	311	305	6	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.4	55.5	29.1	53.2	66.1	66.0	—	58.6
3 and 4 years old	6.7	6.5	—	1.9	2.8	1.9	—	—
5 and 6 years old	56.7	56.5	—	50.1	56.0	56.1	—	38.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	97.7	73.6	97.9	98.3	98.2	—	99.9
14 and 15 years old	97.6	97.4	—	97.8	94.6	94.9	—	—
16 and 17 years old	91.6	92.6	26.9	76.2	97.4	97.5	—	—
18 and 19 years old	51.1	52.0	3.1	41.1	70.8	71.3	—	—
20 and 21 years old	16.2	16.2	8.1	8.1	30.9	30.9	—	—
22 to 24 years old	9.3	9.3	—	11.5	14.3	14.1	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.1	16.1	1.9	3.8	3.8	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	9 504	9 136	164	342	1 522	1 502	—	8
Not high school graduate	3 641	3 379	134	222	410	405	—	8
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.0	12.4	62.3	31.6	7.1	7.1	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 771	1 632	48	118	248	243	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 870	1 747	86	104	162	162	—	8
High school graduate	5 863	5 757	30	120	1 112	1 097	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 304	4 219	30	85	897	892	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 559	1 538	—	35	215	205	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 342	1 283	8	111	170	161	—	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 136	4 028	33	194	466	461	—	14
5 and 6 years	6 698	6 615	16	212	1 087	1 076	—	14
7 years	7 646	7 566	—	72	1 231	1 217	—	5
8 years	28 390	28 065	50	220	6 423	6 379	7	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 029	32 695	16	415	5 319	5 263	5	17
4 years	49 041	48 615	101	475	10 124	9 948	8	73
College: 1 to 3 years	15 676	15 533	41	201	3 068	3 043	—	27
4 years	6 358	6 296	12	44	1 522	1 502	9	6
5 years or more	7 550	7 452	15	58	1 091	1 082	4	5
Median school years completed	11.9	11.9	12.2	10.4	12.1	12.1	—	11.8
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	896	860	5	95	136	123	—	182
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 963	1 898	—	145	277	257	—	12
5 and 6 years	4 051	3 945	—	252	450	424	—	7
7 years	5 071	4 953	7	78	557	532	—	14
8 years	21 739	21 492	10	155	3 733	3 709	—	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 312	35 797	71	383	5 320	5 279	—	69
4 years	62 127	61 573	73	472	12 551	12 399	—	14
College: 1 to 3 years	16 832	16 655	11	107	4 168	4 126	4	20
4 years	6 698	6 611	17	63	1 529	1 524	5	7
5 years or more	3 456	3 440	10	49	650	650	—	5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.4	12.3	12.3	—	10.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	319 011	315 372	496	3 801	59 872	59 155	42	406
Less than 1 year of high school	2.6	2.6	9.3	14.3	1.8	1.7	—	10.3
4 years of high school or more	25.7	25.6	26.0	40.4	24.3	24.2	—	40.1
4 years of college or more	52.6	52.7	56.5	38.6	58.0	57.9	—	38.7
Median school years completed	7.5	7.5	10.9	5.6	8.0	8.0	—	5.7
12.1	12.1	12.2	10.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	—	10.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	49 475	48 112	435	1 207	7 125	6 987	10	119
4 years of college or more	63.8	64.4	45.1	41.0	66.7	67.0	—	16.0
3.4	3.4	0.9	0.5	3.0	2.9	—	—	3.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	150 329	147 943	386	1 900	28 152	27 541	22	158
Female, with less than 15 years of school	28.9	29.0	—	22.1	28.7	29.0	—	—
Percent with vocational training	155 588	152 759	545	2 107	27 333	26 896	22	223
19.5	19.6	14.3	15.7	20.5	20.5	—	—	—