









Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA**

	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>261 553</b>	<b>17 493</b>	<b>29 669</b>	<b>44 754</b>	<b>86 871</b>	<b>41 586</b>	<b>41 180</b>	<b>44 350</b>	<b>13 548</b>	<b>106 312</b>	<b>69 932</b>	<b>21 397</b>	<b>22 053</b>
Percent .....	100.0	6.7	11.3	17.1	33.2	15.9	15.7	17.0	5.2	40.6	26.7	8.2	8.4
With own children under 18 years .....	142 146	4 799	9 349	23 198	53 111	24 911	26 778	14 787	8 694	71 327	35 479	11 990	15 144
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	<b>230 440</b>	<b>15 361</b>	<b>26 360</b>	<b>38 657</b>	<b>74 269</b>	<b>37 160</b>	<b>38 633</b>	<b>44 350</b>	<b>13 548</b>	<b>93 466</b>	<b>69 932</b>	<b>14 658</b>	<b>20 633</b>
Head under 35 years .....	65 334	886	1 546	8 941	26 062	15 215	12 684	4 832	4 974	34 798	26 179	863	847
With own children under 18 years .....	48 656	691	1 261	7 259	20 298	10 446	8 701	4 099	2 992	30 805	15 125	743	628
With own children under 6 years .....	40 841	511	920	5 812	16 869	8 957	7 772	3 050	2 740	27 163	11 623	529	346
Head 35 to 44 years .....	46 295	1 696	3 285	7 548	15 307	7 799	10 660	5 912	3 817	20 733	14 739	3 604	6 295
With own children under 18 years .....	40 988	1 373	2 798	6 531	13 418	7 008	9 860	4 999	3 559	19 143	11 990	3 389	5 835
With own children under 6 years .....	13 577	477	812	1 846	4 137	2 292	4 013	1 414	1 605	8 737	3 162	727	728
Head 45 to 64 years .....	87 741	5 914	12 884	16 395	28 433	11 319	12 796	18 666	3 985	32 605	26 737	9 181	12 986
With own children under 18 years .....	33 925	1 932	4 017	5 529	11 037	4 654	6 756	5 395	2 127	11 462	8 250	5 272	7 852
Head 65 years and over .....	31 070	6 865	8 645	5 773	4 467	2 827	2 493	14 940	772	5 330	2 277	1 010	505
With own children under 18 years .....	813	181	159	168	150	78	77	294	16	126	114	132	114
<b>Families with other male head</b> .....	<b>5 921</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>762</b>	...	...	<b>2 751</b>	...	<b>1 620</b>	<b>292</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 396	192	240	437	809	343	375	...	...	1 671	...	418	98
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>25 192</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>10 717</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>1 785</b>	...	...	<b>10 095</b>	...	<b>5 119</b>	<b>1 128</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	15 368	430	874	3 274	7 399	2 382	1 009	...	...	8 120	...	2 036	617
With own children under 6 years .....	5 777	165	253	1 301	2 918	874	266	...	...	3 165	...	207	46



Table 159. Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)										Median age at first marriage
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 or more	
<b>NEGRO</b>												
Male	5 549	273	301	375	539	519	729	548	1 130	606	529	23.1
Percent	100.0	4.9	5.4	6.8	9.7	9.4	13.1	9.9	20.4	10.9	9.5	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	81	19	43	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 years	496	74	20	112	83	98	109	—	—	—	—	20.5
25 to 29 years	458	—	40	—	53	101	135	47	82	—	—	22.3
30 to 34 years	487	—	16	43	58	66	68	112	86	38	—	22.9
35 to 39 years	508	20	50	43	43	38	103	21	81	109	—	22.6
40 to 44 years	809	66	66	60	72	47	104	69	204	52	69	22.9
45 to 49 years	521	—	47	60	30	—	43	43	140	98	60	26.3
50 to 54 years	564	19	19	—	94	85	18	134	46	105	44	23.7
55 to 59 years	548	42	—	—	57	—	—	20	241	88	100	28.2
60 to 64 years	386	13	—	—	22	51	26	18	40	93	123	...
65 to 69 years	444	20	—	—	—	33	108	61	112	23	87	25.0
70 to 74 years	177	—	—	38	27	—	15	23	28	—	46	...
75 to 79 years	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	...
Female	6 209	1 593	757	655	568	464	438	472	651	355	256	20.2
Percent	100.0	25.7	12.2	10.5	9.1	7.5	7.1	7.6	10.5	5.7	4.1	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	243	161	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 years	794	201	142	115	134	109	58	35	—	—	—	19.5
25 to 29 years	697	186	146	146	44	50	51	47	27	—	—	19.1
30 to 34 years	476	175	103	79	—	20	20	21	46	12	—	18.6
35 to 39 years	525	111	24	40	45	28	72	74	86	45	—	22.2
40 to 44 years	628	136	117	31	63	21	72	72	129	41	—	20.5
45 to 49 years	766	235	60	57	72	66	98	40	52	38	48	24.0
50 to 54 years	488	19	51	17	61	22	39	70	104	105	—	24.0
55 to 59 years	425	127	39	67	—	—	16	18	99	37	22	19.7
60 to 64 years	576	122	75	21	149	52	17	44	59	—	37	20.5
65 to 69 years	228	22	—	—	—	—	25	51	25	55	50	...
70 to 74 years	245	98	—	—	—	49	24	—	—	—	74	...
75 to 79 years	118	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	24	22	25	...
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT</b>												
Male	4 464	427	312	432	519	368	581	550	696	349	230	22.3
Percent	100.0	9.6	7.0	9.7	11.6	8.2	13.0	12.3	15.6	7.8	5.2	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	164	72	45	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 years	598	—	154	178	143	59	41	23	—	—	—	19.8
25 to 29 years	876	47	—	52	194	95	167	160	161	—	—	22.3
30 to 34 years	556	38	18	93	55	42	59	99	119	33	—	22.5
35 to 39 years	411	153	—	17	23	46	42	27	66	37	—	21.3
40 to 44 years	357	22	—	—	43	38	81	88	69	—	16	...
45 to 49 years	363	17	39	21	—	45	17	39	143	42	—	...
50 to 54 years	450	36	37	—	20	21	122	53	32	42	87	22.9
55 to 59 years	270	—	19	24	—	—	18	40	67	66	36	...
60 to 64 years	152	22	—	—	22	22	—	—	19	45	22	...
65 to 69 years	179	—	—	—	19	—	34	21	20	16	69	...
70 to 74 years	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	...
75 to 79 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 228	1 506	691	565	432	395	386	386	562	205	100	19.7
Percent	100.0	28.8	13.2	10.8	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.4	10.7	3.9	1.9	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	346	233	66	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.7
20 to 24 years	677	210	177	107	101	57	25	—	—	—	—	20.2
25 to 29 years	888	184	130	108	96	82	100	126	62	—	—	20.5
30 to 34 years	679	192	48	67	62	54	37	79	140	—	—	18.5
35 to 39 years	684	292	107	81	49	21	51	17	—	66	—	22.2
40 to 44 years	426	41	44	56	39	21	54	47	83	—	41	22.6
45 to 49 years	511	112	35	—	20	65	39	61	58	85	36	...
50 to 54 years	268	57	21	15	—	43	20	34	78	—	—	...
55 to 59 years	395	119	44	36	42	36	39	—	61	18	—	...
60 to 64 years	128	50	19	—	—	—	21	22	—	16	—	...
65 to 69 years	64	—	—	25	—	16	—	—	—	—	23	...
70 to 74 years	82	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	...
75 to 79 years	80	16	—	23	—	—	—	—	21	20	—	...









Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total				White			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
<b>TYPE OF RESIDENCE</b>								
Total	116 114	112 228	356 217	3 068	112 967	109 287	346 083	3 064
Urbanized area	53 705	51 212	154 470	2 876	51 605	49 278	148 059	2 869
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 1,000,000	41 309	39 330	118 600	2 871	39 317	37 496	112 392	2 859
Under 250,000	12 396	11 882	35 870	2 894	12 288	11 782	35 667	2 903
Other urban	21 847	21 127	67 125	3 073	21 503	20 799	66 013	3 070
Rural nonfarm	34 133	33 558	112 798	3 305	33 558	33 001	110 616	3 296
Rural farm	6 429	6 331	21 824	3 395	6 301	6 209	21 395	3 395
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native women	111 944	108 176	345 789	3 089	109 418	105 854	337 207	3 082
Born in the State of residence	37 454	35 901	111 922	2 988	36 737	35 265	109 391	2 978
Born elsewhere <sup>1</sup>	74 490	72 275	233 867	3 140	72 681	70 589	227 816	3 134
Northeast	3 039	2 956	9 646	3 174	3 018	2 935	9 586	3 176
North Central	27 420	26 634	86 085	3 139	27 213	26 447	85 198	3 131
South	11 916	11 637	39 025	3 275	10 957	10 792	35 738	3 262
West	25 181	24 575	79 071	3 140	24 733	24 151	77 847	3 147
<b>ETHNIC GROUP</b>								
Total	116 524	112 624	358 114	3 073	113 292	109 602	347 706	3 069
Native white	109 418	105 854	337 207	3 082	109 418	105 854	337 207	3 082
Native parentage	95 910	92 933	296 900	3 096	95 910	92 933	296 900	3 096
Foreign or mixed parentage	13 508	12 921	40 307	2 984	13 508	12 921	40 307	2 984
Foreign-born white	3 874	3 748	10 499	2 710	3 874	3 748	10 499	2 710
Negro	1 249	1 131	4 586	3 672	...	...	...	...
Japanese	651	590	1 282	1 969	...	...	...	...
Chinese	338	338	1 040	3 077	...	...	...	...
Other	994	963	3 500	3 521	...	...	...	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Total ever married	111 311	111 311	352 206	3 164	108 552	108 552	342 817	3 158
Married	100 942	100 942	322 323	3 193	98 404	98 604	313 886	3 183
Husband present	97 401	97 401	310 322	3 186	95 368	95 368	303 108	3 178
Wife married once	76 619	76 619	244 122	3 186	75 061	75 061	239 017	3 184
Wife married more than once	20 782	20 782	66 200	3 185	20 307	20 307	64 091	3 156
Husband absent	3 541	3 541	12 001	3 389	3 236	3 236	10 778	3 331
Separated	1 893	1 893	6 608	3 491	1 684	1 684	5 568	3 306
Other	1 648	1 648	5 393	3 272	1 552	1 552	5 210	3 357
Widowed	2 768	2 768	8 761	3 165	2 681	2 681	8 439	3 148
Divorced	7 601	7 601	21 122	2 779	7 267	7 267	20 492	2 820
<b>AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE</b>								
Total ever married	111 311	111 311	352 206	3 164	108 552	108 552	342 817	3 158
14 to 17 years	22 504	22 504	79 743	3 544	22 023	22 023	77 215	3 506
18 and 19 years	35 957	35 957	121 037	3 366	35 372	35 372	118 910	3 362
20 and 21 years	24 438	24 438	75 901	3 106	24 132	24 132	74 874	3 103
22 to 24 years	18 096	18 096	52 322	2 891	17 451	17 451	50 182	2 876
25 and 26 years	3 992	3 992	10 135	2 539	3 691	3 691	9 368	2 538
27 to 29 years	3 178	3 178	7 649	2 407	2 979	2 979	7 267	2 439
30 years and over	3 146	3 146	5 419	1 723	2 904	2 904	5 001	1 722
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total	116 114	112 228	356 217	3 068	112 967	109 287	346 083	3 064
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 633	3 155	12 314	3 389	3 311	2 871	11 426	3 451
8 years	6 662	6 480	23 298	3 497	6 300	6 146	21 723	3 448
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 084	22 768	79 968	3 464	22 419	22 132	77 124	3 440
4 years	55 403	53 973	164 834	2 975	54 250	52 883	161 501	2 977
College: 1 to 3 years	16 257	15 712	47 967	2 951	15 846	15 322	46 883	2 959
4 years or more	11 075	10 140	27 836	2 513	10 841	9 933	27 426	2 530
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Total	116 114	112 228	356 217	3 068	112 967	109 287	346 083	3 064
Labor force	58 595	55 746	165 072	2 817	56 932	54 218	160 330	2 816
Not in labor force	57 519	56 482	191 145	3 323	56 035	55 069	185 753	3 315
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND</b>								
Women with employed husband present	89 614	89 614	283 093	3 159	87 726	87 726	276 825	3 156
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 730	13 730	41 836	3 047	13 391	13 391	40 809	3 047
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 924	14 924	45 134	3 024	14 711	14 711	44 553	3 029
Sales workers	6 890	6 890	20 662	2 999	6 822	6 822	20 484	3 003
Clerical and kindred workers	4 651	4 651	14 015	3 013	4 505	4 505	13 589	3 016
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 880	19 880	63 645	3 201	19 630	19 630	62 754	3 197
Operatives, including transport	15 807	15 807	52 444	3 318	15 486	15 486	51 133	3 302
Laborers, except farm	5 925	5 925	19 874	3 354	5 771	5 771	19 392	3 360
Farmers and farm managers	2 512	2 512	8 646	3 442	2 436	2 436	8 404	3 450
Form laborers and form foremen	1 009	1 009	3 642	3 610	984	984	3 510	3 567
Service workers, including private household	4 286	4 286	13 195	3 079	3 990	3 990	12 197	3 057
<b>INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969</b>								
Women with husband present	98 025	98 025	313 111	3 194	95 778	95 778	305 376	3 188
Less than \$2,000	3 976	3 976	13 382	3 366	3 844	3 844	12 802	3 330
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 885	1 885	6 552	3 476	1 797	1 797	6 199	3 450
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 129	2 129	7 355	3 455	2 051	2 051	6 975	3 401
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 007	3 007	10 715	3 563	2 870	2 870	10 246	3 570
\$5,000 to \$6,999	11 881	11 881	39 695	3 341	11 377	11 377	37 855	3 327
\$7,000 to \$9,999	31 126	31 126	98 429	3 162	30 452	30 452	96 238	3 160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 953	29 953	93 009	3 105	29 475	29 475	91 532	3 105
\$15,000 and over	14 068	14 068	43 974	3 126	13 912	13 912	43 529	3 129

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Negro				Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
<b>TYPE OF RESIDENCE</b>								
Total	1 268	1 164	4 600	3 628	1 648	1 604	6 459	3 919
Urbanized area	1 139	1 044	3 989	3 502	725	703	2 342	3 230
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 1,000,000	1 124	1 032	3 934	3 500	589	567	1 881	3 194
Under 250,000	15	12	55	...	136	136	461	3 390
Other urban	57	52	227	...	383	373	1 547	4 039
Rural nonfarm	72	68	384	...	475	463	2 210	4 653
Rural farm	—	—	—	—	65	65	360	...
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native women	1 241	1 123	4 574	3 686	1 332	1 288	5 228	3 925
Born in the State of residence	204	176	740	3 627	239	226	715	2 992
Born elsewhere <sup>1</sup>	1 037	947	3 834	3 697	1 093	1 062	4 513	4 129
Northeast	—	—	—	—	24	24	72	...
North Central	95	95	488	...	106	106	390	...
South	845	764	3 007	3 559	318	311	1 502	4 723
West	51	42	127	...	490	471	1 808	3 690
<b>ETHNIC GROUP</b>								
Total	1 249	1 131	4 586	3 672	1 648	1 604	6 459	3 919
Native white	...	...	...	...	1 247	1 217	4 952	3 971
Native parentage	...	...	...	...	856	844	3 273	3 824
Foreign or mixed parentage	...	...	...	...	391	373	1 679	4 294
Foreign-born white	...	...	...	...	307	307	1 168	3 805
Negro	1 249	1 131	4 586	3 672	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japanese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Total ever married	1 153	1 153	4 127	3 579	1 110	1 110	5 059	4 558
Married	879	879	3 636	4 137	1 001	1 001	4 626	4 621
Husband present	733	733	2 867	3 911	879	879	3 970	4 516
Wife married once	574	574	2 131	3 713	728	728	3 171	4 356
Wife married more than once	159	159	736	...	151	151	799	...
Husband absent	146	146	769	...	122	122	656	...
Separated	146	146	769	...	14	14	70	...
Other	—	—	—	—	108	108	586	...
Widowed	48	48	24	...	41	41	226	...
Divorced	226	226	467	...	68	68	207	...
<b>AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE</b>								
Total ever married	1 153	1 153	4 127	3 579	1 110	1 110	5 059	4 558
14 to 17 years	247	247	1 282	...	333	333	1 826	...
18 and 19 years	212	212	533	...	288	288	1 409	...
20 and 21 years	157	157	538	...	130	130	619	...
22 to 24 years	236	236	952	...	169	169	591	...
25 and 26 years	136	136	448	...	19	19	38	...
27 to 29 years	79	79	138	...	64	64	344	...
30 years and over	86	86	236	...	107	107	232	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total	1 268	1 164	4 600	3 628	1 648	1 604	6 459	3 919
Elementary: Less than 8 years	108	86	304	2 815	359	320	1 986	5 532
8 years	179	156	986	5 508	152	152	642	4 224
High school: 1 to 3 years	324	311	1 378	4 253	373	373	1 521	4 078
4 years	449	425	1 402	3 122	513	513	1 534	2 990
College: 1 to 3 years	138	123	408	2 957	125	125	372	2 976
4 years or more	70	63	122	...	126	121	404	3 206
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Total	1 268	1 164	4 600	3 628	1 648	1 604	6 459	3 919
Labor force	748	696	2 228	2 979	759	727	2 448	3 225
Not in labor force	520	468	2 372	4 562	889	877	4 011	4 512
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND</b>								
Women with employed husband present	605	605	2 303	3 807	1 222	1 222	4 715	3 858
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	67	252	...	197	197	721	3 660
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	40	145	...	116	116	367	3 164
Sales workers	22	22	83	...	54	54	149	...
Clerical and kindred workers	83	83	250	...	82	82	246	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	81	81	312	...	268	268	875	3 265
Operatives, including transport	116	116	512	4 414	170	170	575	3 382
Laborers, except farm	63	63	224	...	142	142	870	6 127
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	...	24	24	83	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	...	70	70	543	...
Service workers, including private household	133	133	525	3 947	99	99	286	...
<b>INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969</b>								
Women with husband present	744	744	3 076	4 134	1 456	1 456	6 020	4 135
Less than \$2,000	59	59	389	...	157	157	924	5 885
\$2,000 to \$2,999	32	32	206	...	72	72	467	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	36	36	207	...	50	50	280	...
\$4,000 to \$4,999	39	39	201	...	89	89	530	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	214	214	839	3 921	269	269	909	3 379
\$7,000 to \$9,999	249	249	845	3 394	351	351	1 275	3 632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	100	339	3 390	344	344	1 120	3 256
\$15,000 and over	15	15	50	...	124	124	515	4 153

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons born outside the United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported. <sup>2</sup>May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to total. The 5-percent items, "Marital Status" and "Age at First Marriage," are defined in terms of Spanish origin or descent; see text.















Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Labor force											Not in labor force	
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed			Unemployed				
						Total	At work	With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970		
				Full time	Part time		Number						
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>378 540</b>	<b>164 825</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>164 810</b>	<b>154 844</b>	<b>104 253</b>	<b>45 945</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>9 966</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>213 715</b>
16 to 19 years.....	37 324	15 195	40.7	—	15 195	13 215	4 631	8 232	352	1 980	13.0	1 279	22 129
16 years.....	9 818	2 167	22.1	—	2 167	1 815	148	1 623	44	352	16.2	265	7 651
17 years.....	9 764	3 305	33.8	—	3 305	2 831	269	2 480	82	474	14.3	353	6 459
18 years.....	8 925	4 408	49.4	—	4 408	3 844	1 343	2 392	109	564	12.8	309	4 517
19 years.....	8 817	5 315	60.3	—	5 315	4 725	2 871	1 737	117	590	11.1	352	3 502
20 to 24 years.....	44 223	26 880	60.8	6	26 874	25 006	18 391	5 888	727	1 868	7.0	1 058	17 343
20 years.....	8 902	5 641	63.4	—	5 641	5 222	3 577	1 484	161	419	7.4	237	3 261
21 years.....	8 765	5 297	60.4	—	5 297	4 872	3 327	1 393	152	425	8.0	230	3 468
22 years.....	9 739	6 030	61.9	—	6 030	5 680	4 253	1 271	156	350	5.8	213	3 709
23 years.....	9 720	5 927	61.0	—	5 927	5 525	4 385	1 012	128	402	6.8	191	3 793
24 years.....	7 097	3 985	56.2	6	3 979	3 707	2 849	728	130	272	6.8	187	3 112
25 to 29 years.....	35 809	17 458	48.8	—	17 458	16 537	11 843	4 146	548	921	5.3	482	18 351
30 to 34 years.....	28 110	12 647	45.0	—	12 647	11 851	7 775	3 699	377	792	6.3	497	15 463
35 to 39 years.....	26 178	12 994	49.6	4	12 994	12 190	8 053	3 790	347	804	6.2	477	13 184
40 to 44 years.....	30 031	16 239	54.1	—	16 239	15 485	10 700	4 294	491	754	4.6	431	13 792
45 to 49 years.....	31 633	17 237	54.5	—	17 237	16 348	11 840	4 107	401	889	5.2	530	14 396
50 to 54 years.....	29 723	16 238	54.6	—	16 238	15 640	11 675	3 517	448	598	3.7	386	13 485
55 to 59 years.....	27 662	13 957	50.5	5	13 952	13 317	10 119	2 776	422	635	4.6	416	13 705
60 to 64 years.....	23 667	9 476	40.0	—	9 476	9 154	6 397	2 480	277	322	3.4	196	14 191
65 to 69 years.....	19 247	3 413	17.7	—	3 413	3 242	1 575	1 566	101	171	5.0	97	15 834
70 to 74 years.....	16 842	1 609	9.6	—	1 609	1 499	555	875	69	110	6.8	87	15 233
75 to 79 years.....	13 217	814	6.2	—	814	760	367	356	37	54	6.6	41	12 403
80 to 84 years.....	9 011	382	4.2	—	382	337	193	107	37	45	11.8	41	8 629
85 years and over.....	5 863	286	4.9	—	286	263	139	112	12	23	8.0	23	5 577
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	<b>19 940</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>18 037</b>
14 years.....	9 883	793	8.0	—	793	705	110	586	9	88	11.1	73	9 090
15 years.....	10 057	1 110	11.0	—	1 110	1 004	157	825	22	106	9.5	90	8 947





Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**URBAN**

<b>Urban Labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	11 250	11 069	267 636	8 188	3 891	15 525
18 and 19 years	14 033	12 059	161	13	3	4
20 and 21 years	14 532	8 939	1 754	165	8	56
22 to 24 years	28 403	9 940	5 105	288	11	189
25 to 29 years	44 608	6 974	16 853	751	65	894
30 to 34 years	35 859	2 540	34 396	1 214	81	1 943
35 to 44 years	67 969	3 129	30 528	936	58	1 797
45 to 49 years	37 225	1 552	32 498	905	324	3 664
50 to 54 years	34 689	1 272	30 174	869	493	1 881
55 to 59 years	30 800	1 154	26 922	599	651	1 474
60 to 64 years	21 714	672	18 610	509	769	1 154
65 to 69 years	7 923	350	6 764	150	382	277
70 to 74 years	3 487	162	2 845	93	275	112
75 years and over	2 674	223	1 791	79	429	152

<b>Urban Net in labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	15 924	15 788	51 402	4 485	9 749	6 570
18 and 19 years	11 349	10 978	87	36	8	5
20 and 21 years	7 766	6 780	806	117	19	44
22 to 24 years	6 114	4 167	1 621	210	9	107
25 to 29 years	4 860	2 148	1 990	331	47	344
30 to 34 years	2 179	678	964	211	12	314
35 to 44 years	3 830	1 099	1 624	377	71	659
45 to 49 years	2 411	555	1 196	173	108	379
50 to 54 years	3 039	564	1 599	215	129	532
55 to 59 years	4 129	690	2 343	208	231	657
60 to 64 years	7 373	890	4 787	332	549	815
65 to 69 years	14 077	1 020	10 552	380	1 127	998
70 to 74 years	14 330	1 125	10 300	563	1 598	744
75 years and over	23 287	1 980	13 316	1 212	5 831	948

<b>Urban Net in labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	4 509	4 421	80	4	4	—
18 and 19 years	5 131	4 352	654	88	—	37
20 and 21 years	2 577	2 679	1 676	134	—	68
22 to 24 years	8 643	2 774	5 280	300	8	281
25 to 29 years	16 298	1 789	13 569	442	23	475
30 to 34 years	16 159	730	14 606	358	20	445
35 to 44 years	32 116	1 124	29 176	664	141	1 011
45 to 49 years	16 176	508	14 646	309	109	604
50 to 54 years	14 776	510	13 192	360	193	521
55 to 59 years	12 989	455	11 543	335	210	446
60 to 64 years	8 825	384	7 579	181	263	418
65 to 69 years	3 295	149	2 728	57	197	164
70 to 74 years	1 327	80	1 037	23	112	75
75 years and over	836	83	549	22	119	63

<b>Rural Nonfarm Labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	145 637	20 038	116 315	3 277	1 399	4 608
18 and 19 years	4 509	4 421	80	4	4	—
20 and 21 years	5 131	4 352	654	88	—	37
22 to 24 years	2 577	2 679	1 676	134	—	68
25 to 29 years	8 643	2 774	5 280	300	8	281
30 to 34 years	16 298	1 789	13 569	442	23	475
35 to 44 years	16 159	730	14 606	358	20	445
45 to 49 years	32 116	1 124	29 176	664	141	1 011
50 to 54 years	16 176	508	14 646	309	109	604
55 to 59 years	14 776	510	13 192	360	193	521
60 to 64 years	12 989	455	11 543	335	210	446
65 to 69 years	8 825	384	7 579	181	263	418
70 to 74 years	3 295	149	2 728	57	197	164
75 years and over	1 327	80	1 037	23	112	75

<b>Rural Farm Labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	29 532	5 169	22 724	500	403	736
18 and 19 years	1 087	1 078	9	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	1 037	984	41	—	8	4
22 to 24 years	795	664	111	15	—	5
25 to 29 years	998	619	322	25	—	32
30 to 34 years	1 528	396	999	55	5	73
35 to 44 years	2 108	210	1 775	43	18	62
45 to 49 years	5 700	298	5 154	76	33	139
50 to 54 years	3 473	169	3 107	65	26	106
55 to 59 years	3 686	204	3 348	44	49	41
60 to 64 years	3 632	238	3 226	54	29	85
65 to 69 years	2 601	140	2 264	38	51	108
70 to 74 years	1 513	84	1 283	34	69	43
75 years and over	808	48	663	14	45	38

<b>Rural Farm Net in labor force</b>						
16 and 17 years	7 850	3 475	3 615	109	473	178
18 and 19 years	1 925	2 068	5	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	720	714	—	6	—	—
22 to 24 years	226	212	9	5	—	—
25 to 29 years	93	81	12	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	104	69	19	4	—	12
35 to 44 years	101	72	29	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	196	63	120	4	—	9
50 to 54 years	116	41	59	4	5	7
55 to 59 years	210	31	153	—	6	20
60 to 64 years	340	52	248	5	16	19
65 to 69 years	644	34	563	10	24	13
70 to 74 years	990	57	837	24	53	19
75 years and over	844	47	682	9	92	14

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
									Total	With own children under 6				
Urban Labor force	355 144	59 926	267 636	8 188	3 891	15 525	229 402	48 637	131 256	23 996	42 172	9 157	17 338	23 014
Urban Net in labor force	120 668	48 462	51 402	4 485	9 749	6 570	304 602	46 058	186 940	55 171	44 787	9 041	52 806	9 757
Rural Nonfarm Labor force	145 637	20 038	116 315	3 277	1 399	4 608	69 209	8 932	49 542	8 513	19 536	2 465	4 658	3 612
Rural Nonfarm Net in labor force	51 850	17 594	25 707	1 759	4 006	2 784	128 212	15 318	92 131	26 944	23 864	3 516	14 830	2 417
Rural Farm Labor force	29 532	5 169	22 724	500	403	736	12 250	2 019	8 970	991	3 633	261	676	324
Rural Farm Net in labor force	7 850	3 475	3 615	109	473	178	23 023	3 400	17 277	3 177	4 868	316	1 784	246

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

Total

Labor force

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced	
Total									With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only				
16 and 17 years	8 290	8 162	116	5	—	7	5 472	5 282	107	34	5	35	20	28
18 and 19 years	9 787	8 416	1 206	109	3	53	9 723	8 075	1 230	334	6	343	18	57
20 and 21 years	9 138	5 780	3 040	211	11	96	10 938	6 159	3 675	1 186	18	620	49	435
22 to 24 years	19 681	7 111	11 291	529	48	702	15 942	5 448	8 532	3 340	116	787	117	1 058
25 to 29 years	32 513	5 420	24 811	894	71	1 317	17 458	2 998	11 470	6 115	1 673	885	236	1 869
30 to 34 years	26 879	1 943	23 001	601	51	1 283	12 647	1 431	8 946	3 315	4 524	521	195	1 554
35 to 44 years	51 944	2 480	45 360	1 045	234	2 825	29 233	1 865	21 898	2 664	15 140	941	686	3 843
45 to 49 years	28 350	1 217	24 801	639	244	1 449	17 237	889	12 777	2 69	5 985	550	815	2 206
50 to 54 years	26 003	933	22 699	618	425	1 328	16 238	1 003	10 965	38	2 763	465	1 658	2 147
55 to 59 years	22 745	981	19 813	381	451	1 119	13 957	983	8 232	11	802	400	2 464	1 878
60 to 64 years	15 849	512	13 624	306	535	872	9 476	742	4 616	13	83	230	2 680	1 208
65 to 69 years	6 004	290	5 039	75	344	256	3 413	295	1 149	15	6	86	1 406	477
70 to 74 years	2 745	151	2 264	46	176	108	1 609	197	424	—	3	33	793	162
75 years and over	1 559	165	1 300	40	346	108	1 482	224	280	14	10	43	830	105

Not in labor force

16 and 17 years	12 064	11 979	60	19	6	—	14 110	13 441	530	213	9	106	18	15
18 and 19 years	5 296	5 075	140	54	10	17	8 019	5 641	1 962	1 038	30	328	23	65
20 and 21 years	2 991	2 593	308	52	14	24	6 729	2 479	3 656	2 650	11	386	67	141
22 to 24 years	2 673	1 788	758	65	4	58	10 614	1 259	8 297	6 824	117	585	72	401
25 to 29 years	2 340	1 096	972	97	14	161	18 351	522	16 579	13 913	1 628	618	128	504
30 to 34 years	1 144	341	543	100	—	160	15 463	258	14 289	8 711	4 912	387	151	378
35 to 44 years	2 193	549	1 054	173	29	388	26 976	398	24 560	6 401	15 524	760	529	729
45 to 49 years	1 471	295	784	79	84	229	14 396	182	12 967	652	7 012	417	430	400
50 to 54 years	2 177	326	1 235	138	105	373	13 485	313	11 682	72	3 846	308	794	388
55 to 59 years	2 782	430	1 660	92	181	419	13 705	330	11 334	38	1 251	291	1 283	467
60 to 64 years	5 075	630	3 329	190	315	611	14 191	348	10 229	15	212	308	2 693	613
65 to 69 years	9 739	652	7 362	215	791	719	15 834	804	8 895	17	42	305	5 064	766
70 to 74 years	9 537	778	6 668	303	1 208	580	15 233	837	6 241	9	38	319	7 124	712
75 years and over	15 416	1 348	8 658	727	3 989	694	26 609	1 705	5 275	11	23	490	18 057	1 082













Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
<b>PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA—Continued</b>												
<b>Total—Continued</b>												
Female .....	9 883	10 057	145 466	9 818	9 764	8 925	8 817	8 902	8 765	26 556	35 809	28 110
Enrolled in school .....	9 589	9 713	37 752	9 308	8 783	5 619	3 512	2 605	1 994	2 943	1 819	1 169
Labor force .....	746	1 042	15 490	2 027	3 027	2 487	1 800	1 497	1 079	1 864	1 146	563
Percent in labor force .....	7.8	10.7	41.0	21.8	34.5	44.3	51.3	57.5	54.1	63.3	63.0	48.2
Civilian labor force .....	746	1 042	15 490	2 027	3 027	2 487	1 800	1 497	1 079	1 864	1 146	563
Employed .....	664	947	14 018	1 696	2 617	2 216	1 661	1 392	1 031	1 771	1 113	521
With a job but not at work .....	—	22	550	32	77	69	72	80	55	113	38	14
At work .....	664	925	13 468	1 664	2 540	2 147	1 589	1 312	976	1 658	1 075	507
1 to 14 hours .....	508	667	4 891	1 004	1 136	910	586	471	313	290	132	49
15 to 34 hours .....	69	134	4 900	556	1 253	952	570	413	391	433	191	141
35 hours or more .....	87	124	3 677	104	151	285	433	428	272	935	752	317
Unemployed .....	82	95	1 472	331	410	271	139	105	48	93	33	42
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	9.1	9.5	16.3	13.5	10.9	7.7	7.0	4.4	5.0	2.9	7.5
Not in labor force .....	8 843	8 671	22 262	7 281	5 756	3 132	1 712	1 108	915	1 079	673	606
Not enrolled in school .....	294	344	107 714	510	981	3 306	5 305	6 297	6 771	23 613	33 990	26 941
Labor force .....	47	68	56 690	140	278	1 921	3 515	4 144	4 218	14 078	16 312	12 084
Percent in labor force .....	16.0	19.8	52.6	27.5	28.3	58.1	66.3	65.8	62.3	59.6	48.0	44.9
Civilian labor force .....	47	68	56 680	140	278	1 921	3 515	4 144	4 218	14 072	16 312	12 080
Employed .....	41	57	52 591	119	214	1 628	3 064	3 830	3 841	13 141	15 424	11 330
With a job but not at work .....	9	—	1 454	12	5	40	45	81	97	301	510	363
At work .....	32	57	51 137	107	209	1 588	3 019	3 749	3 744	12 840	14 914	10 967
1 to 14 hours .....	9	11	3 240	19	23	129	88	142	123	540	1 114	1 062
15 to 34 hours .....	—	13	8 934	44	68	401	493	458	566	1 748	2 709	2 447
35 hours or more .....	23	33	38 963	44	118	1 058	2 438	3 149	3 055	10 552	11 091	7 458
Unemployed .....	6	11	4 089	21	64	293	451	314	377	931	888	750
Percent of civilian labor force .....	...	...	7.2	15.0	23.0	15.3	12.8	7.6	8.9	6.6	5.4	6.2
Not in labor force .....	247	276	51 024	370	703	1 385	1 790	2 153	2 553	9 535	17 678	14 857











Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

RURAL NONFARM

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>14 322</b>	<b>197 487</b>	<b>22 068</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>9 716</b>	<b>17 298</b>	<b>16 788</b>	<b>33 930</b>	<b>34 402</b>	<b>15 535</b>	<b>13 404</b>	<b>11 333</b>	<b>17 176</b>
Labor force.....	1 864	145 637	9 640	4 557	8 643	16 298	16 159	32 116	30 952	12 989	8 825	3 295	2 163
Employed.....	1 663	131 622	7 849	3 483	7 226	14 858	14 907	29 826	28 408	11 887	8 126	3 018	2 034
Unemployed.....	201	12 094	1 652	696	1 005	1 179	993	1 941	2 457	1 096	671	277	129
Not in labor force.....	12 458	51 850	12 428	1 280	1 073	1 000	629	1 814	3 450	2 546	4 579	8 038	15 013
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	4 294	35 689	8 125	1 131	897	809	490	1 488	2 807	2 125	3 852	6 630	7 345
Percent of not in labor force.....	34.5	68.8	65.4	88.4	82.7	80.9	77.9	82.0	81.4	83.5	84.1	82.5	48.9
1970.....	496	3 919	1 304	232	198	166	110	306	356	221	342	438	246
1969.....	3 647	15 426	6 504	750	548	464	204	597	944	646	1 276	1 977	1 514
1968.....	107	3 756	265	77	97	107	67	181	411	320	441	955	635
1964 to 1967.....	42	7 928	46	57	39	53	82	313	761	442	1 155	2 427	2 353
1960 to 1963.....	4	4 660	6	15	5	17	27	91	335	296	438	833	2 597
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	7 422	14 507	3 805	107	166	164	112	305	592	381	646	1 153	7 076
Never worked.....	7 422	4 929	3 777	96	148	133	100	93	116	61	71	52	282
Worked before 1960.....	—	9 578	28	11	18	31	12	212	476	320	575	1 101	6 794
Year last worked not reported.....	740	1 654	498	42	20	27	27	21	51	40	81	255	592

RURAL FARM

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>13 165</b>	<b>197 421</b>	<b>20 755</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>10 726</b>	<b>18 233</b>	<b>17 885</b>	<b>34 133</b>	<b>32 868</b>	<b>15 438</b>	<b>12 999</b>	<b>9 897</b>	<b>17 692</b>
Labor force.....	852	69 209	5 593	2 926	4 131	6 537	6 827	15 781	15 110	5 902	3 950	1 459	993
Employed.....	784	62 822	4 608	2 468	3 583	5 862	6 201	14 706	14 005	5 438	3 695	1 382	874
Unemployed.....	68	6 373	985	454	548	675	622	1 075	1 099	464	255	77	119
Not in labor force.....	12 313	128 212	15 162	3 869	6 595	11 696	11 058	18 352	17 758	9 536	9 049	8 438	16 699
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	2 733	62 382	7 209	2 919	5 190	8 732	6 813	9 469	8 242	3 996	3 753	3 131	2 928
Percent of not in labor force.....	22.2	48.7	47.5	75.4	78.7	74.7	61.6	51.6	46.4	41.9	41.5	37.1	17.5
1970.....	277	6 382	1 002	456	540	694	654	1 196	901	395	298	171	75
1969.....	2 358	24 688	5 521	1 522	2 172	2 648	2 349	3 671	2 905	1 341	1 131	725	703
1968.....	58	8 272	495	528	776	1 242	955	1 297	1 202	517	533	465	262
1964 to 1967.....	29	14 868	179	386	1 524	2 552	1 636	2 213	2 067	1 163	1 186	1 043	919
1960 to 1963.....	11	8 172	12	27	178	1 596	1 219	1 092	1 167	580	605	727	969
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	8 741	61 662	7 395	914	1 318	2 705	4 004	8 358	8 972	5 238	5 039	4 929	12 790
Never worked.....	8 741	30 214	7 353	870	1 260	2 070	1 816	2 981	3 515	2 074	1 814	1 821	4 642
Worked before 1960.....	—	31 446	42	44	58	635	2 188	5 377	5 457	3 164	3 225	3 108	8 148
Year last worked not reported.....	839	4 168	558	36	87	259	241	525	544	302	257	378	981

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20 444</b>	<b>336 785</b>	<b>35 437</b>	<b>12 129</b>	<b>22 354</b>	<b>34 853</b>	<b>28 023</b>	<b>54 137</b>	<b>58 001</b>	<b>25 527</b>	<b>20 924</b>	<b>15 743</b>	<b>29 657</b>
Labor force.....	3 318	261 887	18 077	9 138	19 681	32 513	26 879	51 944	54 353	22 745	15 849	6 004	4 704
Employed.....	2 992	244 796	15 040	7 765	17 646	30 482	25 767	49 801	51 974	21 442	14 977	5 522	4 380
Unemployed.....	326	16 046	2 967	1 169	1 840	1 881	1 005	1 979	2 271	1 266	862	482	324
Not in labor force.....	17 126	74 898	17 360	2 991	2 673	2 340	1 144	2 193	3 648	2 782	5 075	9 739	24 953
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	4 508	47 994	10 719	2 567	2 343	1 984	872	1 667	2 846	2 086	4 071	7 802	11 037
Percent of not in labor force.....	26.3	64.1	61.7	85.8	87.7	84.8	76.2	76.0	78.0	75.0	80.2	80.1	44.2
1970.....	651	6 229	2 025	540	650	459	209	351	431	213	443	502	406
1969.....	3 541	21 362	8 215	1 750	1 367	1 153	459	737	1 015	761	1 511	2 166	2 228
1968.....	231	4 774	371	178	147	186	115	258	459	308	648	1 154	950
1964 to 1967.....	75	9 459	93	87	131	144	69	219	649	564	1 037	2 960	3 506
1960 to 1963.....	10	6 170	15	12	48	42	20	102	292	240	432	1 020	3 947
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	11 627	23 145	5 892	344	261	275	207	385	697	534	859	1 431	12 260
Never worked.....	11 627	7 684	5 812	312	226	230	112	165	175	61	57	107	427
Worked before 1960.....	—	15 461	80	32	35	45	95	220	522	473	802	1 324	11 833
Year last worked not reported.....	991	3 759	749	80	69	81	65	141	105	162	145	506	1 656

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>19 940</b>	<b>378 540</b>	<b>37 324</b>	<b>17 667</b>	<b>26 556</b>	<b>35 809</b>	<b>28 110</b>	<b>56 209</b>	<b>61 356</b>	<b>27 662</b>	<b>23 667</b>	<b>19 247</b>	<b>44 933</b>
Labor force .....	1 903	164 825	15 195	10 938	15 942	17 458	12 647	29 233	33 475	13 957	9 476	3 413	3 091
Employed .....	1 709	154 844	13 215	10 094	14 912	16 537	11 851	27 675	31 988	13 317	9 154	3 242	2 859
Unemployed .....	194	9 966	1 980	844	1 024	921	792	1 558	1 487	635	322	171	232
Not in labor force .....	18 037	213 715	22 129	6 729	10 614	18 351	15 463	26 976	27 881	13 705	14 191	15 834	41 842
Last worked, 1960 to 1970 .....	2 758	98 191	10 021	5 444	8 840	15 088	10 209	12 687	11 533	5 127	5 431	6 289	7 522
Percent of not in labor force .....	15.3	45.9	45.3	80.9	83.3	82.2	66.0	47.0	41.4	37.4	38.3	39.7	18.0
1970 .....	507	10 254	1 916	855	1 237	1 068	875	1 459	1 133	427	507	468	289
1969 .....	2 166	35 761	7 278	3 168	3 954	4 330	2 647	4 234	3 904	1 480	1 673	1 570	1 523
1968 .....	75	12 996	624	910	1 486	2 341	1 412	1 667	1 582	742	788	783	661
1964 to 1967 .....	10	24 556	187	492	2 042	4 789	2 918	3 144	3 242	1 462	1 569	2 206	2 505
1960 to 1963 .....	—	14 624	16	19	121	2 540	2 357	2 183	1 672	1 016	894	1 262	2 544
Did not work, 1960 to 1970 .....	14 170	107 248	11 271	1 155	1 593	2 921	4 929	13 539	15 385	7 986	8 226	8 652	31 591
Never worked .....	14 170	40 141	11 178	1 037	1 435	2 016	1 495	3 061	3 567	2 275	2 315	2 543	9 219
Worked before 1960 .....	—	67 107	93	118	158	905	3 434	10 478	11 818	5 711	5 911	6 109	22 372
Year last worked not reported .....	1 109	8 276	837	130	181	342	325	750	963	592	534	893	2 729