

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median income (dol- lars)	Index of income con- cen- tration
THE STATE															
Total															
Total¹	438 679	4 946	5 972	8 388	12 005	15 557	20 882	26 495	34 084	75 474	142 839	72 803	19 234	10 544	0.302
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60 647	309	471	642	879	1 248	1 864	2 003	3 080	8 190	21 303	14 939	5 719	12 731	0.323
Engineers, technical	7 623	18	23	24	22	65	99	75	156	750	3 218	2 726	447	14 008	0.220
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 485	30	37	11	54	30	82	90	96	238	1 126	1 269	2 422	22 474	0.272
Salaried	1 885	20	10	—	4	19	32	49	57	137	703	500	354	14 371	0.406
Self-employed	3 600	10	27	11	50	11	50	41	39	101	423	769	2 068	25 000+	0.221
Health workers, except practitioners	1 985	23	33	54	42	81	125	149	189	407	488	329	65	9 476	0.301
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 683	48	78	97	169	183	223	298	605	1 713	3 983	2 188	98	11 792	0.224
Technicians, except health	5 341	16	37	51	35	120	200	209	423	1 145	2 238	787	80	10 971	0.219
Other professional workers	30 530	174	263	405	557	769	1 135	1 182	1 611	3 937	10 250	7 640	2 607	12 552	0.317
Salaried	26 348	109	204	311	479	647	987	1 036	1 469	3 663	9 422	6 686	1 335	12 265	0.275
Self-employed	4 182	65	59	94	78	122	148	146	142	274	828	954	1 272	16 415	0.356
Managers and administrators, except farm	58 921	485	462	558	715	936	1 481	1 746	2 485	6 956	18 857	17 345	6 895	13 616	0.327
Salaried	45 374	217	241	298	362	478	719	1 048	1 802	5 156	15 593	14 393	5 167	13 997	0.301
Manufacturing	7 819	11	62	40	51	40	77	94	197	587	2 521	2 749	1 380	15 798	0.333
Wholesale and retail trade	14 260	47	68	94	103	166	283	425	828	1 947	4 924	3 697	1 678	13 218	0.328
Other industries	23 295	49	111	164	208	272	359	529	777	2 622	8 148	7 947	2 109	14 023	0.272
Self-employed	13 547	368	221	260	353	458	762	698	683	1 800	3 264	2 952	1 728	11 793	0.430
Wholesale and retail trade	6 846	156	95	122	171	256	384	392	338	980	1 776	1 490	686	11 489	0.387
Other industries	6 701	212	126	138	182	202	378	306	345	820	1 488	1 462	1 042	12 156	0.475
Sales workers	31 844	253	313	564	601	814	1 380	1 605	1 955	4 859	10 532	6 984	1 984	11 699	0.310
Retail trade	11 595	158	155	363	378	528	791	841	904	1 946	3 566	1 727	238	9 727	0.288
Other industries	20 249	95	158	201	223	286	589	764	1 051	2 913	6 966	5 257	1 746	12 759	0.305
Clerical and kindred workers	31 475	445	599	862	1 263	1 546	1 943	2 265	2 806	5 495	9 375	4 258	618	9 404	0.291
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	92 318	515	880	1 023	1 730	2 303	3 278	4 985	6 833	18 243	36 935	14 120	1 473	10 862	0.236
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	8 861	53	60	92	184	355	477	648	901	2 082	2 955	974	80	9 558	0.233
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	11 032	38	86	129	184	275	472	679	937	2 398	4 327	1 376	131	10 367	0.227
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	9 232	11	105	57	136	171	205	403	684	1 923	4 073	1 368	96	11 131	0.212
Construction craftsmen	27 341	230	355	393	755	888	1 105	1 633	2 047	5 140	10 427	3 934	434	10 539	0.251
Other craftsmen	35 852	183	274	352	471	614	1 019	1 622	2 264	6 700	15 153	6 468	732	11 461	0.230
Operatives, except transport	51 787	443	658	860	1 464	2 035	2 969	4 357	6 084	11 869	16 301	4 260	487	9 130	0.245
Durable goods manufacturing	30 836	217	269	366	676	1 015	1 689	2 843	3 814	7 664	9 634	2 392	257	9 108	0.230
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 345	56	146	199	252	261	355	501	814	1 586	2 521	598	56	9 370	0.245
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 606	170	243	295	536	759	925	1 013	1 456	2 619	4 146	1 270	174	9 040	0.271
Transport equipment operatives	29 146	178	189	333	560	850	1 217	1 929	2 507	6 167	11 018	3 730	468	10 292	0.239
Laborers, except farm	33 117	393	610	894	1 362	1 679	2 538	3 260	3 989	6 715	8 502	2 641	534	8 496	0.283
Farmers and farm managers	12 446	1 019	552	665	769	910	891	859	902	1 284	2 343	1 594	656	7 619	0.452
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 962	189	343	595	612	892	839	824	768	781	742	305	72	6 013	0.340
Service workers, except private household	29 341	673	808	1 229	1 940	2 277	2 448	2 625	2 660	4 868	6 868	2 617	328	8 004	0.315
Personal service workers	3 182	87	91	115	226	295	251	301	258	489	676	329	64	7 872	0.341
Protective service workers	6 604	35	37	59	167	208	226	448	530	1 269	2 491	1 048	86	10 648	0.238
Other service workers	19 555	551	680	1 055	1 547	1 774	1 971	1 876	1 876	3 110	3 701	1 240	178	7 173	0.321
Private household workers	675	44	87	163	110	67	34	37	15	45	63	10	—	3 395	0.401
White															
Total¹	429 925	4 767	5 720	8 115	11 507	14 990	20 240	25 693	33 386	74 066	140 678	71 734	19 029	10 586	0.304
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59 488	304	453	626	844	1 204	1 785	1 928	3 002	7 996	20 970	14 731	5 645	12 766	0.319
Engineers, technical	7 500	18	23	24	22	65	99	70	156	732	3 173	2 676	442	14 004	0.222
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 374	30	32	11	54	30	82	84	96	226	1 113	1 245	2 371	22 462	0.275
Salaried	1 823	20	10	—	4	19	32	43	57	125	698	485	330	14 309	0.395
Self-employed	3 551	10	22	11	50	11	50	41	39	101	415	760	2 041	25 000+	0.221
Health workers, except practitioners	1 915	23	25	54	38	81	104	145	189	394	473	324	65	9 536	0.301
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 560	48	78	97	169	188	202	294	592	1 688	3 953	2 173	98	11 826	0.222
Technicians, except health	5 239	16	37	46	35	120	198	204	419	1 134	2 192	758	80	10 936	0.220
Other professional workers	29 900	169	258	394	526	740	1 100	1 131	1 550	3 822	10 066	7 555	2 589	12 613	0.317
Salaried	25 768	104	199	300	448	626	959	996	1 412	3 548	9 253	6 606	1 317	12 319	0.275
Self-employed	4 132	65	59	94	78	114	141	135	138	274	813	949	1 272	16 633	0.354
Managers and administrators, except farm	58 262	480	462	558	698	916	1 472	1 724	2 465	6 876	18 631	17 132	6 848	13 618	0.326
Salaried	44 866	112	241	298	345	463	714	1 026	1 786	5 112	15 399	14 224	5 146	14 005	0.301
Manufacturing	7 768	21	62	40	51	40	72	94	197	582	2 503	2 726	1 380	15 814	0.330
Wholesale and retail trade	14 061	42	68	94	97	166	283	414	823	1 934	4 854	3 620	1 666	13 203	0.333
Other industries	23 037	49	111	164	197	257	359	518	766	2 596	8 042	7 878	2 100	14 042	0.272
Self-employed	13 396	368	221	260	353	453	758	698	679	1 764	3 232	2 908	1 702	11 770	0.428
Wholesale and retail trade	6 759	156	95	122	171	251	380	392	338	956	1 758	1 465	675	11 475	0.368
Other industries	6 637	212	126	138	182	202	378	306	341	808	1 474	1 443	1 027	12 122	0.474
Sales workers	31 611	248	306	560	586	797	1 358	1 584	1 955	4 825	10 469	6 951	1 972	11 713	0.308
Retail trade	11 485	153	155	359	363	511	778	835	904	1 928	3 544	1 717	238	9 748	0.289
Other industries	20 126	95	151	201	223	286	580	749	1 051	2 897	6 925	5 234	1 734	12 765	0.303
Clerical and kindred workers	30 546	416	570	846	1 205	1 478	1 863	2 189	2 751	5 320	9 165	4 131	612	9 433	0.293
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	91 285	510	870	995	1 675	2 245	3 237	4 874	6 730	18 078	36 605	14 000	1 466	10 878	0.238
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	8 770	53	60	87	184	345	477	642	888	2 063	2 940	951	80	9 562	0.236
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	10 947	38	86	129	175	275	472	669							

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

Total

	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
Total	216 817	1 883	2 279	3 368	4 609	6 072	7 913	10 481	13 991	34 522	76 751	43 350	11 598	11 517	0.299
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 950	147	230	290	324	591	855	908	1 300	3 926	11 914	8 784	3 681	13 317	0.325
Engineers, technical	5 666	16	39	20	6	37	69	43	78	463	2 364	2 139	392	14 361	0.226
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 972	25	24	—	19	33	53	60	35	144	574	621	1 384	23 357	0.272
Self-employed	1 077	14	4	—	—	21	24	33	20	81	359	303	218	14 756	0.417
Salaries	1 895	11	20	—	19	12	29	27	15	63	215	318	1 166	25000+	0.213
Health workers, except practitioners	1 136	5	13	29	22	45	98	103	91	213	312	157	48	9 500	0.313
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 113	21	34	48	79	82	115	97	154	608	1 830	1 021	39	12 277	0.224
Technicians, except health	3 095	10	10	15	5	69	74	97	226	628	1 351	545	65	11 530	0.217
Other professional workers	15 968	70	110	178	193	325	479	490	716	1 870	5 483	4 301	1 753	13 240	0.328
Self-employed	13 439	38	85	118	165	261	406	419	642	1 698	4 981	3 744	882	12 899	0.270
Salaries	2 529	32	25	60	28	64	73	71	74	172	502	557	871	17 935	0.333
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 785	210	189	184	291	299	455	777	1 005	3 003	9 999	10 005	4 368	14 490	0.326
Self-employed	25 529	68	101	92	175	157	260	526	789	2 407	8 709	8 764	3 481	14 702	0.302
Manufacturing	4 814	5	20	17	21	14	30	69	99	360	1 581	1 734	864	16 101	0.324
Wholesale and retail trade	8 121	43	35	19	48	59	112	218	333	920	2 781	2 440	1 113	14 088	0.329
Other industries	12 594	20	46	56	106	84	118	239	357	1 127	4 347	4 590	1 504	14 767	0.277
Self-employed	5 256	142	88	92	116	142	195	251	216	596	1 290	1 241	887	13 062	0.461
Wholesale and retail trade	2 549	77	36	42	46	84	107	124	116	311	660	579	367	12 511	0.436
Other industries	2 707	65	52	50	70	58	88	127	100	285	630	662	520	13 639	0.482
Sales workers	19 053	176	185	233	318	443	611	743	926	2 619	6 518	4 899	1 382	12 510	0.300
Retail trade	5 812	93	70	134	179	296	337	320	371	881	1 893	1 104	134	10 594	0.287
Other industries	13 241	83	115	99	139	147	274	423	555	1 738	4 625	3 795	1 248	13 295	0.299
Clerical and kindred workers	20 236	249	345	471	631	804	1 111	1 476	1 786	3 455	6 457	3 003	448	9 876	0.289
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46 457	228	351	411	672	861	1 154	1 879	2 768	8 470	20 200	8 735	728	11 593	0.222
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	4 407	9	21	30	77	109	137	193	364	1 034	1 720	666	47	10 667	0.217
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 702	9	29	49	49	61	208	296	418	1 169	2 438	930	46	11 555	0.207
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 425	11	37	15	72	77	96	179	399	1 142	2 471	855	71	11 385	0.204
Construction craftsmen	12 995	112	165	141	304	330	381	528	742	2 128	5 792	2 199	173	11 439	0.235
Other craftsmen	17 928	87	99	176	170	284	332	683	845	2 997	7 779	4 085	391	12 115	0.223
Operatives, except transport	23 716	222	231	417	622	851	1 228	1 619	2 408	5 288	8 068	2 519	243	9 597	0.247
Durable goods manufacturing	11 871	116	65	178	277	423	617	896	1 267	2 804	3 874	1 230	124	9 500	0.239
Non-durable goods manufacturing	4 963	46	69	111	162	151	222	361	465	1 068	1 778	496	34	9 614	0.243
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 882	60	97	128	183	277	389	362	676	1 416	2 416	793	85	9 786	0.251
Transport equipment operatives	13 465	48	62	136	176	327	454	671	959	2 576	5 682	2 130	244	11 165	0.228
Laborers, except farm	11 493	135	151	337	401	545	650	899	1 171	2 378	3 462	1 160	204	9 130	0.278
Farmers and farm managers	2 297	112	103	78	154	166	99	120	192	252	570	343	108	9 004	0.399
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 255	43	46	138	71	119	172	108	136	160	167	90	5	6 356	0.342
Service workers, except private household	14 721	289	323	588	915	1 032	1 089	1 257	1 324	2 379	3 665	1 673	187	8 430	0.309
Personal service workers	1 708	61	39	56	127	132	129	173	157	262	327	208	37	7 873	0.346
Protective service workers	3 112	8	31	31	51	76	77	176	126	513	1 251	712	60	11 867	0.239
Other service workers	9 901	220	253	501	737	824	883	908	1 041	1 604	2 087	753	90	7 600	0.314
Private household workers	389	24	63	85	34	34	35	24	16	49	9	9	—	3 662	0.421

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 204. Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median income (dol- lars)	Index of income concen- tration
THE STATE															
Total															
Total.....	542 483	10 734	15 710	23 441	26 562	27 392	30 045	34 026	40 150	84 061	152 756	76 909	20 497	9 487	0.343
Head in experienced civilian labor force ¹	438 679	4 946	5 972	8 388	12 005	15 557	20 882	26 495	34 084	75 474	142 839	72 803	19 234	10 544	0.302
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	26 776	1 305	1 054	1 454	1 651	2 149	2 201	2 100	2 234	3 372	5 295	2 952	1 008	7 660	0.402
Mining.....	1 241	22	21	11	20	—	19	82	114	300	464	162	26	10 339	0.241
Construction.....	41 862	451	442	667	1 041	1 235	1 777	2 271	3 133	7 193	15 123	7 112	1 417	10 900	0.281
Manufacturing.....	124 468	826	1 283	1 639	2 423	3 336	5 537	8 577	11 679	25 846	43 061	16 834	3 427	10 126	0.265
Durable goods.....	98 079	668	940	1 153	1 936	2 702	4 516	7 224	9 718	20 764	33 245	12 586	2 627	9 943	0.263
Nondurable goods.....	26 389	158	343	486	487	634	1 021	1 353	1 961	5 082	9 816	4 248	800	10 850	0.266
Transportation.....	25 053	96	169	203	374	600	876	1 041	1 739	4 495	9 925	4 828	707	11 478	0.246
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	15 112	56	133	100	190	310	434	696	770	2 434	6 264	3 166	559	11 942	0.248
Wholesale trade.....	27 714	111	258	319	379	621	1 008	1 384	1 889	4 764	9 736	5 587	1 658	11 604	0.294
Retail trade.....	54 747	777	930	1 420	2 119	2 512	3 273	3 738	4 625	9 019	16 362	7 827	2 145	9 763	0.319
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18 563	189	210	277	524	650	753	809	1 053	2 487	5 536	4 390	1 685	12 104	0.345
Business and repair services.....	14 189	156	240	368	521	724	883	1 028	1 155	2 404	4 204	1 943	543	9 671	0.318
Personal services.....	8 792	282	359	523	659	666	594	724	641	1 137	2 020	912	275	7 919	0.378
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2 479	43	51	59	186	179	142	186	145	385	634	347	122	9 142	0.366
Education and related services.....	27 257	193	283	536	678	921	1 067	1 307	1 692	4 097	9 174	6 343	966	11 556	0.281
Other professional and related services.....	25 672	330	382	592	848	1 172	1 502	1 421	1 556	3 217	5 870	4 728	4 054	11 547	0.515
Public administration.....	24 754	109	157	220	392	482	816	1 131	1 659	4 324	9 170	5 652	642	11 683	0.245
Head in Armed Forces.....	2 399	4	20	97	160	238	281	382	273	355	414	163	12	7 064	0.274
Head not in experienced labor force ²	101 405	5 784	9 718	15 156	14 397	11 597	8 882	7 149	5 793	8 232	9 503	3 943	1 251	4 487	0.423
White															
Total.....	531 162	10 218	15 033	22 997	25 713	26 602	29 259	33 071	39 275	82 480	150 429	75 793	20 292	9 528	0.345
Head in experienced civilian labor force ¹	429 925	4 767	5 720	8 115	11 507	14 990	20 240	25 693	33 386	74 066	140 678	71 734	19 029	10 586	0.304
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	26 216	1 291	1 004	1 434	1 592	2 097	2 180	2 051	2 198	3 331	5 185	2 857	996	7 664	0.402
Mining.....	1 229	22	21	11	20	—	19	82	108	300	458	162	26	10 344	0.241
Construction.....	41 386	439	442	662	1 022	1 228	1 753	2 233	3 084	7 115	14 968	7 030	1 410	10 907	0.281
Manufacturing.....	122 504	798	1 224	1 545	2 332	3 189	5 335	8 375	11 528	25 499	42 603	16 669	3 407	10 167	0.261
Durable goods.....	96 552	645	893	1 097	1 860	2 595	4 359	7 087	9 606	20 474	32 882	12 447	2 607	9 966	0.263
Nondurable goods.....	25 952	153	331	448	472	594	976	1 288	1 922	5 025	9 721	4 222	800	10 909	0.261
Transportation.....	24 333	92	169	186	345	584	836	966	1 662	4 316	9 741	4 729	707	11 545	0.248
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	14 850	47	123	82	179	284	410	663	749	2 410	6 193	3 151	559	12 001	0.247
Wholesale trade.....	27 294	102	247	314	369	591	981	1 340	1 875	4 690	9 600	5 537	1 648	11 634	0.295
Retail trade.....	53 525	765	909	1 373	2 017	2 438	3 203	3 627	4 510	8 834	16 106	7 638	2 105	9 786	0.320
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18 331	179	190	277	508	637	745	805	1 037	2 449	5 474	4 358	1 672	12 136	0.345
Business and repair services.....	13 892	145	235	363	506	696	864	996	1 117	2 369	4 138	1 930	533	9 700	0.317
Personal services.....	8 399	238	329	499	624	633	569	674	605	1 095	1 971	902	260	8 047	0.375
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2 398	43	51	59	181	162	142	186	145	352	613	342	122	9 187	0.366
Education and related services.....	26 716	188	272	527	625	891	1 020	1 264	1 635	4 010	9 049	6 269	966	11 617	0.279
Other professional and related services.....	24 848	321	360	581	810	1 127	1 393	1 348	1 511	3 084	5 688	4 633	3 992	11 661	0.517
Public administration.....	24 004	97	144	202	377	433	790	1 083	1 622	4 212	8 891	5 527	626	11 711	0.245
Head in Armed Forces.....	2 280	4	20	92	139	230	265	347	256	338	414	163	12	7 168	0.275
Head not in experienced labor force ²	98 957	5 447	9 293	14 790	14 067	11 382	8 754	7 031	5 633	8 076	9 337	3 896	1 251	4 517	0.423
Negro															
Total.....	5 529	279	399	362	417	464	442	490	426	741	1 020	434	55	6 819	0.373
Head in experienced civilian labor force ¹	4 067	77	121	131	238	329	353	403	326	670	949	415	55	8 157	0.313
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	42	—	17	5	—	9	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	204	12	—	—	16	7	14	21	12	27	61	27	7	9 632	0.339
Manufacturing.....	994	14	31	31	40	90	119	115	48	162	241	94	9	8 115	0.306
Durable goods.....	788	14	19	26	31	64	94	66	38	141	207	79	9	8 618	0.303
Nondurable goods.....	206	—	12	5	9	26	25	49	10	21	34	15	—	6 531	0.292
Transportation.....	493	—	—	17	13	16	34	52	52	136	93	80	—	8 694	0.252
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	178	5	5	18	11	23	15	24	21	13	38	5	—	6 500	0.305
Wholesale trade.....	201	—	—	—	19	22	21	10	37	76	16	—	—	9 150	0.219
Retail trade.....	351	8	12	19	35	22	12	49	21	53	70	40	10	7 881	0.366
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	112	5	9	—	10	13	4	—	16	14	32	9	—	7 938	0.325
Business and repair services.....	180	5	—	—	21	19	17	29	26	41	17	5	7 966	0.307	
Personal services.....	244	23	19	13	35	33	14	29	26	20	22	5	4 970	0.412	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	47	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	17	9	5	—	—	—
Education and related services.....	274	—	6	9	40	14	19	11	29	56	55	35	—	8 281	0.300
Other professional and related services.....	416	5	14	5	23	25	81	24	38	65	92	31	13	7 816	0.346
Public administration.....	325	—	8	14	10	26	—	40	18	38	114	51	6	10 373	0.288
Head in Armed Forces.....	92	—	—	—	9	8	12	35	17	11	—	—	—	—	—
Head not in experienced labor force ²	1 370	202	278	231	170	127	77	52	83	60	71	—	—	2 887	0.443
Persons of Spanish Language															
Total.....	7 337	169	308	413	481	413	606	573	662	1 132	1 777	650	153	8 073	0.342
Head in experienced civilian labor force ¹	6 216	92	183	238	338	273	508	489	585	1 024	1 726	629	131	8 739	0.312
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	621	29	26	56	124	86	66	24	43	59	73	28	7	4 878	0.386
Mining.....	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	16	13	—	—	—
Construction.....	589	20	7	7	35	20	56	—	33	77	266	59	9	10 742	0.271
Manufacturing.....	1 983	13	51	108	62	88	217	197	243	404	458	136	6	8 065	0.269
Durable goods.....	1 485	13	39	67	34	66	192	163	199	297	323	92	—	7 847	0.253
Nondurable goods.....	498	—	12	41	28	22	25	34	44	107	135	44	6	8 827	0.295
Transportation.....	433	—	—	7	13	—	25	47	45	113	133	44	6	9 239	0.230
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	110	—	—	6	—	14	6								

Table 204. Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

Total

	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median Income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
Total	261 553	4 302	5 743	9 202	10 253	11 220	11 699	13 887	16 768	38 809	81 890	45 500	12 280	10 543	0.330
Head in experienced civilian labor force ¹	216 817	1 883	2 279	3 368	4 609	6 072	7 913	10 481	13 991	34 522	76 751	43 350	11 598	11 517	0.299
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5 641	170	172	273	260	407	349	334	427	707	1 438	884	220	9 245	0.367
Mining.....	482	11	9	—	12	—	9	24	52	77	201	72	15	11 169	0.258
Construction.....	20 855	182	203	307	403	460	659	806	1 205	3 207	8 309	4 271	843	11 803	0.271
Manufacturing.....	56 914	367	435	746	958	1 236	1 968	2 949	4 072	10 738	21 639	9 849	1 957	11 153	0.264
Durable goods.....	39 567	264	304	480	661	869	1 426	2 137	2 939	7 590	14 829	6 674	1 394	11 050	0.263
Nondurable goods.....	17 347	103	131	266	297	367	542	812	1 133	3 148	6 810	3 175	563	11 376	0.258
Transportation.....	15 879	51	80	92	141	290	426	591	1 050	2 739	6 486	3 446	487	11 911	0.236
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services.....	8 457	38	50	59	95	150	175	278	369	1 080	3 463	2 236	464	12 793	0.256
Wholesale trade.....	19 011	50	157	177	154	298	559	779	1 178	3 033	6 897	4 440	1 289	12 262	0.284
Retail trade.....	26 310	353	335	562	878	1 124	1 274	1 513	1 928	4 206	8 546	4 465	1 126	10 575	0.310
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11 658	150	120	135	316	336	398	550	667	1 477	3 641	2 771	1 097	12 307	0.345
Business and repair services.....	8 291	42	129	171	226	286	467	517	625	1 368	2 728	1 343	389	10 576	0.311
Personal services.....	4 297	136	150	223	290	325	257	371	298	565	1 068	448	166	8 321	0.384
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 343	18	27	27	105	72	72	123	74	214	382	160	69	9 297	0.364
Education and related services.....	10 952	85	131	202	239	289	335	527	571	1 488	3 849	2 794	442	12 090	0.277
Other professional and related services.....	14 966	174	211	323	396	605	727	780	926	1 880	3 511	2 822	2 611	12 081	0.374
Public administration.....	11 761	56	70	71	136	194	238	339	549	1 743	4 593	3 349	423	12 705	0.237
Head in Armed Forces.....	566	—	—	18	17	19	58	36	41	113	147	100	17	9 321	0.292
Head not in experienced labor force ²	44 170	2 419	3 464	5 816	5 627	5 129	3 728	3 370	2 736	4 174	4 992	2 050	665	4 928	0.422

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

²Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of speci- fied type	With income of specified type													Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)
			\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more			
THE STATE																	
Total																	
Families																	
Wage or salary income.....	542 483	77 728	23 215	19 934	15 706	17 713	20 332	24 596	30 538	37 573	76 632	132 593	57 202	8 721	9 092	9 577	
Nonfarm self-employment income	542 483	468 089	17 717	6 826	4 637	4 079	3 801	4 080	3 784	3 450	5 952	8 785	6 242	5 041	5 034	7 799	
Farm self-employment income	542 483	513 367	14 674	3 088	2 346	1 669	1 156	1 298	847	631	956	1 459	699	293	992	2 608	
Social Security income	542 483	431 061	26 498	44 061	30 421	7 594	2 137	574	95	28	7	7	-	-	1 663	1 731	
Public assistance income	542 483	517 689	13 418	6 402	3 189	1 206	384	75	51	31	34	4	-	-	924	1 197	
Other income	542 483	310 975	129 367	43 190	20 228	11 375	6 387	5 048	3 414	2 462	2 891	3 902	2 111	1 133	895	1 915	
Unrelated Individuals																	
Wage or salary income.....	214 680	84 048	28 363	23 706	13 491	12 235	10 117	9 258	8 908	7 548	9 224	6 255	1 166	361	2 982	3 948	
Nonfarm self-employment income	214 680	205 446	3 071	1 429	763	613	522	568	449	354	403	534	294	234	2 153	4 338	
Farm self-employment income	214 680	211 826	1 455	491	308	121	106	112	34	44	85	66	27	5	981	1 908	
Social Security income	214 680	142 380	30 066	40 190	2 044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 151	1 100	
Public assistance income	214 680	204 655	6 540	3 184	264	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766	806	
Other income	214 680	132 345	47 834	16 516	6 946	3 690	2 120	1 484	860	607	720	863	471	224	861	1 568	
White																	
Families																	
Wage or salary income.....	531 162	76 312	22 542	19 321	15 198	16 956	19 683	23 824	29 683	36 837	75 196	130 548	56 459	8 603	9 133	9 615	
Nonfarm self-employment income	531 162	457 706	17 506	6 716	4 566	4 026	3 752	4 026	3 701	3 402	5 884	8 715	6 167	4 995	5 040	7 808	
Farm self-employment income	531 162	502 404	14 566	3 062	2 328	1 653	1 132	1 285	829	617	945	1 387	661	293	987	2 570	
Social Security income	531 162	421 643	25 845	43 310	30 135	7 494	2 046	555	95	28	4	7	-	-	1 668	1 734	
Public assistance income	531 162	508 001	12 695	5 966	2 940	1 078	324	63	35	31	29	-	-	-	912	1 171	
Other income	531 162	303 039	127 313	42 560	19 919	11 223	6 337	5 008	3 375	2 443	2 848	3 867	2 102	1 128	896	1 923	
Unrelated Individuals																	
Wage or salary income.....	205 795	81 016	26 709	22 498	12 670	11 578	9 762	9 034	8 589	7 328	8 974	6 139	1 137	361	3 044	3 996	
Nonfarm self-employment income	205 795	196 765	2 994	1 390	728	608	506	561	449	354	393	525	294	228	2 180	4 371	
Farm self-employment income	205 795	203 025	1 435	467	302	114	99	112	34	44	65	66	27	5	965	1 862	
Social Security income	205 795	134 768	29 361	39 677	1 989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 155	1 102	
Public assistance income	205 795	196 493	6 050	2 982	233	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	769	806	
Other income	205 795	125 474	46 441	16 262	6 762	3 579	2 074	1 478	856	601	715	863	466	224	865	1 584	
Negro																	
Families																	
Wage or salary income.....	5 529	731	344	309	233	332	368	421	414	353	718	940	334	32	6 947	7 559	
Nonfarm self-employment income	5 529	5 231	59	68	16	11	34	16	34	4	10	17	18	11	3 545	5 371	
Farm self-employment income	5 529	5 508	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	....	....
Social Security income	5 529	4 644	313	323	118	46	75	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	1 401	1 651	
Public assistance income	5 529	4 392	441	319	197	113	45	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	1 400	1 679	
Other income	5 529	4 402	649	202	149	33	28	10	26	9	8	13	-	-	868	1 356	
Unrelated Individuals																	
Wage or salary income.....	4 178	1 417	716	441	410	385	206	141	202	53	146	52	9	-	2 545	3 076	
Nonfarm self-employment income	4 178	4 104	35	14	18	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	....	....
Farm self-employment income	4 178	4 145	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	....	....
Social Security income	4 178	3 525	360	249	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	907	1 026	
Public assistance income	4 178	3 645	336	171	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	793	857	
Other income	4 178	3 408	569	92	75	13	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	677	752	
Persons of Spanish Language																	
Families																	
Wage or salary income.....	7 337	543	341	326	344	366	360	626	578	580	1 083	1 550	559	81	7 786	8 393	
Nonfarm self-employment income	7 337	6 667	193	67	56	45	27	31	32	37	40	74	39	29	3 422	6 010	
Farm self-employment income	7 337	7 130	122	29	6	14	-	6	14	-	7	-	9	-	848	1 598	
Social Security income	7 337	6 683	149	304	152	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 586	1 629	
Public assistance income	7 337	6 573	384	189	135	38	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	995	1 285	
Other income	7 337	5 411	1 129	408	133	69	44	46	32	31	6	8	20	-	853	1 506	
Unrelated Individuals																	
Wage or salary income.....	1 958	490	348	259	234	138	90	94	66	77	101	38	18	5	2 543	3 555	
Nonfarm self-employment income	1 958	1 843	52	21	6	13	-	5	11	7	-	-	-	-	1 262	1 898	
Farm self-employment income	1 958	1 954	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	....	....
Social Security income	1 958	1 748	123	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	854	939	
Public assistance income	1 958	1 858	70	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	714	696	
Other income	1 958	1 491	282	95	17	42	19	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	828	1 129	
URBAN																	
Families																	
Wage or salary income.....	361 080	47 475	13 644	12 406	9 904	11 570	13 348	15 419	18 843	23 763	49 952	93 697	44 220	6 839	9 508	10 014	
Nonfarm self-employment income	361 080	313 604	10 888	4 177	2 772	2 513	2 130	2 563	2 340	2 063	3 662	5 914	4 547	3 907	5 491	8 628	
Farm self-employment income	361 080	356 643	2 434	599	362	230	121	140	93	71	111	164	72	40	911	2 172	
Social Security income	361 080	288 799	16 630	27 326	20 726	5 455	1 582	454	74	24	3	7	-	-	1 714	1 782	
Public assistance income	361 080	344 141	8 667	4 634	2 420	849	237	40	32	27	29	4	-	-	977	1 245	
Other income	361 080	200 552	89 328	29 830	13 962	7 945	4 376	3 578	2 401	1 781	2 103	2 803	1 546	875	899	1 970	
Unrelated Individuals																	
Wage or salary income.....	173 478	63 677	23 777	20 458	11 309	10 221	8 598	7 867	7 306	6 121	7 559	5 289	995	301	2 943	3 926	
Nonfarm self-employment income	173 478	166 474	2 440	1 106	572	466	317	428	304	272	269	438	207	185	1 960	4 278	
Farm self-employment income	173 478	172 497	508	200	94	65	31	25	15	5	32	6	-	-	966	1 491	
Social Security income	173 478	118 250	22 321	31 309	1 598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 169	1 107	
Public assistance income	173 478	165 630	4 996	2 589	231	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	785	828	
Other income	173 478	106 809	38 767	13 055	5 600	3 077	1 700	1 199	784	523	636	766	374	188	860	1 589	

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More		Without income of speci- fied type	With income of specified type												Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999			$25,000 or more
RURAL NONFARM																
Families																
Wage or salary income.....	153 500	23 651	7 177	6 010	4 689	5 220	5 746	7 822	10 161	12 234	23 715	34 533	11 099	1 443	8 476	8 760
Nonfarm self-employment income	153 500	131 285	5 294	2 208	1 492	1 291	1 377	1 321	1 258	1 177	1 942	2 431	1 485	939	4 597	6 506
Farm self-employment income	153 500	147 127	3 807	684	406	332	188	222	147	100	151	185	84	67	837	1 838
Social Security income	153 500	121 242	7 902	13 725	8 205	1 842	463	92	21	4	4	—	—	—	1 599	1 657
Public assistance income	153 500	146 205	4 354	1 653	734	352	139	35	19	4	5	—	—	—	838	1 111
Other income	153 500	95 403	33 062	11 082	5 126	2 803	1 533	1 139	784	515	631	839	400	183	879	1 718
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income.....	37 114	18 224	4 085	2 909	1 927	1 879	1 404	1 270	1 502	1 321	1 562	834	154	43	3 279	4 056
Nonfarm self-employment income	37 114	35 120	553	286	167	130	191	135	126	82	117	82	83	42	2 946	4 604
Farm self-employment income	37 114	36 476	311	126	70	15	18	23	13	5	20	12	20	5	1 063	2 321
Social Security income	37 114	21 704	6 860	8 154	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 104	1 080
Public assistance income	37 114	35 075	1 447	560	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	705	727
Other income	37 114	23 192	8 223	3 014	1 187	517	362	238	76	70	55	83	66	31	847	1 420
RURAL FARM																
Families																
Wage or salary income.....	27 903	6 602	2 394	1 518	1 113	923	1 238	1 355	1 534	1 576	2 965	4 363	1 883	439	7 365	8 118
Nonfarm self-employment income	27 903	23 200	1 535	441	373	275	294	196	186	210	348	440	210	195	3 009	5 530
Farm self-employment income	27 903	9 597	8 433	1 805	1 578	1 107	847	936	607	460	694	1 110	543	186	1 399	2 982
Social Security income	27 903	21 020	1 966	3 010	1 490	297	92	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 490	1 545
Public assistance income	27 903	27 343	397	115	35	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	705	902
Other income	27 903	15 020	6 977	2 278	1 140	627	478	331	229	166	157	260	165	75	923	2 117
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income.....	4 088	2 147	501	339	255	135	115	121	100	106	103	132	17	17	2 512	4 112
Nonfarm self-employment income	4 088	3 852	78	37	24	17	14	5	19	—	17	14	4	7	2 125	3 892
Farm self-employment income	4 088	2 853	636	165	144	41	57	64	6	34	33	48	7	—	971	2 025
Social Security income	4 088	2 426	885	727	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	939	1 029
Public assistance income	4 088	3 950	97	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	711	750
Other income	4 088	2 344	844	447	159	96	58	47	—	14	29	14	31	5	1 063	1 977
PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income.....	261 553	32 556	8 807	7 906	6 130	7 228	8 688	10 231	12 556	16 176	36 295	73 053	35 938	5 989	10 033	10 561
Nonfarm self-employment income	261 553	227 917	7 923	3 005	2 038	1 835	1 535	1 732	1 547	1 435	2 537	4 223	2 930	2 896	5 278	8 627
Farm self-employment income	261 553	253 731	4 659	870	558	317	274	198	163	156	197	243	137	50	839	1 886
Social Security income	261 553	210 967	12 345	18 920	14 068	3 805	1 043	325	50	20	3	7	—	—	1 684	1 758
Public assistance income	261 553	250 080	5 821	3 078	1 582	641	250	37	26	16	18	4	—	—	985	1 279
Other income	261 553	141 853	68 475	21 214	10 049	5 813	3 380	2 509	1 572	1 266	1 473	2 128	1 086	735	874	1 959
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income.....	107 157	41 992	10 395	9 099	5 990	6 658	6 292	5 822	5 642	4 494	5 721	4 072	754	226	4 070	4 631
Nonfarm self-employment income	107 157	102 789	1 380	698	336	334	180	262	224	189	202	299	118	146	2 315	4 622
Farm self-employment income	107 157	106 343	441	182	62	28	21	16	16	—	38	6	4	—	923	1 526
Social Security income	107 157	70 602	14 382	21 043	1 130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 185	1 117
Public assistance income	107 157	101 581	3 484	1 886	180	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	838
Other income	107 157	64 685	23 891	8 347	3 895	2 107	1 162	786	532	371	418	539	315	109	889	1 690

Table 206. Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970-
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median Income (dollars)	Mean Income (dollars)
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	182 267	8 420	12 448	12 049	11 204	10 303	11 036	12 742	14 450	27 787	41 253	16 688	3 887	7 895	8 628
Size of household:															
1 person	26 859	4 803	6 964	4 107	2 486	1 837	1 310	1 389	1 193	1 405	925	327	113	2 405	3 609
2 persons	58 450	1 938	3 710	5 670	5 582	4 745	4 490	4 291	4 344	7 778	10 891	4 073	938	6 720	7 759
3 persons	27 552	575	696	1 031	1 119	1 320	1 801	2 180	2 702	4 940	7 416	3 145	627	8 900	9 774
4 persons	29 059	491	502	619	819	954	1 442	2 145	2 665	5 713	9 082	3 756	871	9 713	10 698
5 persons	19 791	280	271	292	539	631	836	1 387	1 666	3 948	6 669	2 572	700	10 034	11 085
6 or more persons	20 556	333	305	330	659	816	1 157	1 350	1 880	4 003	6 270	2 815	638	9 704	10 830
Sex of head:															
Male	158 245	4 158	6 973	8 439	8 822	8 469	9 724	11 578	13 485	26 578	40 012	16 216	3 791	8 538	9 341
Female	24 022	4 262	5 475	3 610	2 382	1 834	1 312	1 164	965	1 209	1 241	472	96	2 630	3 931
Household composition:															
Head, primary individual	28 767	4 876	7 064	4 334	2 671	2 033	1 439	1 558	1 314	1 595	1 211	513	159	2 564	3 894
Head, other	153 500	3 544	5 384	7 715	8 533	8 270	9 597	11 184	13 136	26 192	40 042	16 175	3 728	8 689	9 515
With no nonrelatives present	150 705	3 504	5 317	7 646	8 406	8 155	9 440	10 947	12 919	25 738	39 281	15 725	3 627	8 673	9 488
With nonrelatives present	2 795	40	67	69	127	115	157	237	217	454	761	450	101	9 615	10 979
RURAL FARM															
All households	30 901	1 764	1 453	1 689	1 652	1 978	1 909	1 975	2 218	3 972	6 911	3 889	1 491	8 415	9 984
Size of household:															
1 person	2 776	523	500	428	275	206	168	103	90	173	209	67	34	2 853	4 733
2 persons	11 079	676	601	797	860	1 020	942	835	863	1 328	1 876	915	366	6 771	8 256
3 persons	5 108	189	113	167	175	268	239	306	406	652	1 536	759	298	10 127	11 393
4 persons	4 394	134	68	143	154	207	258	282	317	703	1 031	843	254	9 780	11 512
5 persons	3 696	142	100	96	106	132	156	239	270	577	1 016	583	279	10 148	12 232
6 or more persons	3 848	100	71	58	82	145	146	210	272	539	1 243	722	260	11 211	12 972
Sex of head:															
Male	28 575	1 367	1 169	1 352	1 470	1 795	1 760	1 871	2 088	3 777	6 687	3 779	1 460	8 754	10 340
Female	2 326	397	284	337	182	183	149	104	130	195	224	110	31	3 797	5 612
Household composition:															
Head, primary individual	2 998	528	526	428	296	231	174	110	98	220	249	104	34	3 057	5 045
Head, other	27 903	1 236	927	1 261	1 356	1 747	1 735	1 865	2 120	3 752	6 662	3 785	1 457	8 914	10 514
With no nonrelatives present	27 080	1 201	919	1 229	1 347	1 715	1 700	1 835	2 043	3 655	6 421	3 645	1 370	8 855	10 426
With nonrelatives present	823	35	8	32	9	32	35	30	77	97	241	140	87	11 172	13 417
PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., SMSA															
Total	341 924	13 081	21 590	19 600	17 772	17 521	17 271	19 013	21 059	44 721	88 738	48 348	13 210	9 062	10 189
Size of household:															
1 person	71 670	8 659	15 640	9 902	7 033	5 688	5 089	4 631	3 702	5 073	4 453	1 236	564	3 232	4 545
2 persons	106 894	2 154	3 698	6 694	7 049	7 333	6 813	7 337	7 457	14 433	26 813	13 332	3 781	8 661	10 017
3 persons	53 812	913	1 092	1 314	1 764	2 160	2 355	2 970	3 631	8 091	17 235	9 890	2 397	10 759	11 862
4 persons	50 182	626	559	889	941	1 166	1 494	2 105	3 041	7 925	16 441	10 385	2 610	11 720	12 830
5 persons	31 408	369	311	445	519	556	722	1 098	1 686	5 066	11 807	6 875	1 954	12 089	13 457
6 or more persons	27 958	360	290	356	466	618	798	872	1 542	4 133	9 989	6 630	1 904	12 275	13 688
Sex of head:															
Male	266 281	4 738	7 873	10 059	10 160	10 528	11 167	13 603	17 059	39 214	82 784	46 396	12 700	10 528	11 677
Female	75 643	8 343	13 717	9 541	7 612	6 993	6 104	5 410	4 000	5 507	5 954	1 952	510	3 817	4 953
Household composition:															
Head, primary individual	80 371	8 898	15 976	10 601	7 633	6 340	5 730	5 212	4 261	6 060	6 554	2 306	800	3 617	5 066
Head, other	261 553	4 183	5 614	8 999	10 139	11 181	11 541	13 801	16 798	38 661	82 184	46 042	12 410	10 600	11 763
With no nonrelatives present	255 699	4 120	5 548	8 845	9 965	10 901	11 340	13 497	16 374	37 954	80 543	44 663	11 949	10 578	11 715
With nonrelatives present	5 854	63	66	154	174	280	201	304	424	707	1 641	1 379	461	11 688	13 873

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level													
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to		.75 to		1.00 to		1.25 to		1.50 to		2.00 to		3.00 or more
					.74	.99	1.24	1.49	1.99	2.99							
THE STATE																	
Total																	
All Persons in Families																	
All family members	1 847 418	161 178	8.7	57 540	44 224	59 414	73 575	91 836	243 202	514 016	763 611						
Under 25 years.....	865 082	89 482	10.3	33 691	24 795	30 996	39 209	50 684	136 629	269 439	279 639						
25 to 44 years.....	444 348	28 788	6.5	11 207	7 714	9 867	13 835	19 303	57 200	138 601	186 621						
45 to 64 years.....	392 617	23 011	5.9	8 503	5 948	8 560	9 368	10 303	27 199	74 396	248 340						
65 years and over.....	145 371	19 897	13.7	4 139	5 767	9 991	11 163	11 546	22 174	31 580	49 011						
Family heads	542 483	46 655	8.6	16 551	12 943	17 161	20 614	24 361	61 715	137 388	251 750						
Under 25 years.....	39 271	6 046	15.4	2 423	1 689	1 934	2 446	2 595	6 044	11 554	10 586						
25 to 44 years.....	218 911	17 158	7.8	6 978	4 896	5 284	7 336	10 105	29 419	69 435	85 458						
45 to 64 years.....	204 727	12 073	5.9	4 729	3 014	4 330	4 559	5 173	13 878	39 477	129 567						
65 years and over.....	79 574	11 378	14.3	2 421	3 344	5 613	6 273	6 488	12 374	16 922	26 139						
Other family members	1 304 935	114 523	8.8	40 989	31 281	42 253	52 961	67 475	181 487	376 628	511 861						
Under 6 years.....	196 712	24 603	12.5	9 397	7 167	8 039	10 083	13 145	35 798	67 197	45 886						
6 to 13 years.....	324 102	35 879	11.1	13 769	9 789	12 321	15 736	20 882	56 708	104 255	90 642						
14 to 17 years.....	167 425	14 266	8.5	5 350	3 751	5 165	6 264	8 102	22 271	48 929	67 593						
18 to 21 years.....	87 215	6 039	6.9	1 974	1 602	2 463	3 209	3 869	9 883	23 336	40 879						
22 to 24 years.....	50 357	2 649	5.3	778	797	1 074	1 471	2 091	5 925	14 168	24 053						
25 to 44 years.....	225 437	11 630	5.2	4 229	2 818	4 583	6 499	9 198	27 781	69 166	101 163						
45 to 64 years.....	187 890	10 938	5.8	3 774	2 934	4 230	4 809	5 130	13 321	34 919	118 773						
65 years and over.....	65 797	8 519	12.9	1 718	2 423	4 378	4 890	5 058	9 800	14 658	22 872						
Persons in Families With Male Head																	
All family members	1 708 353	112 521	6.6	36 384	29 141	46 996	63 088	81 120	225 183	489 766	736 675						
Under 25 years.....	783 409	54 609	7.0	18 071	13 825	22 713	32 482	44 091	125 616	256 666	269 945						
25 to 44 years.....	418 330	20 452	4.9	7 566	5 045	7 841	12 064	17 304	53 809	133 772	180 929						
45 to 64 years.....	372 875	19 545	5.2	7 167	5 042	7 336	8 178	9 080	24 902	70 217	240 953						
65 years and over.....	133 739	17 915	13.4	3 580	5 229	9 106	10 364	10 645	20 856	29 111	44 848						
Family heads	497 173	32 717	6.6	10 474	8 721	13 522	17 271	21 047	55 970	128 892	241 276						
Under 25 years.....	35 057	3 637	10.4	1 198	1 002	1 437	2 014	2 380	5 602	11 052	10 372						
25 to 44 years.....	199 649	9 604	4.8	3 559	2 442	3 603	5 792	8 484	26 600	65 999	83 170						
45 to 64 years.....	190 076	9 448	5.0	3 668	2 327	3 453	3 720	4 231	12 187	36 320	124 170						
65 years and over.....	72 391	10 028	13.9	2 049	2 950	5 029	5 745	5 952	11 581	15 521	23 564						
Other family members	1 211 180	79 804	6.6	25 910	20 420	33 474	45 817	60 073	169 213	360 874	495 399						
Under 6 years.....	180 069	14 555	8.1	4 535	3 925	6 095	8 651	12 083	34 079	65 625	45 076						
6 to 13 years.....	292 508	21 025	7.2	7 144	5 021	8 860	13 045	17 915	52 115	99 955	88 453						
14 to 17 years.....	149 754	8 704	5.8	3 131	2 097	3 476	4 751	6 508	19 596	45 157	65 038						
18 to 21 years.....	78 860	4 418	5.6	1 396	1 129	1 893	2 664	3 264	8 673	21 461	38 380						
22 to 24 years.....	47 161	2 270	4.8	667	651	952	1 357	1 941	5 551	13 416	22 626						
25 to 44 years.....	218 681	10 848	5.0	4 007	2 603	4 238	6 272	8 820	27 209	67 773	97 759						
45 to 64 years.....	182 799	10 097	5.5	3 499	2 715	3 883	4 458	4 849	12 715	33 897	116 783						
65 years and over.....	61 348	7 887	12.9	1 531	2 279	4 077	4 619	4 693	9 275	13 590	21 284						
Persons in Families With Female Head																	
All family members	139 065	48 657	35.0	21 156	15 083	12 418	10 487	10 716	18 019	24 250	26 936						
Under 25 years.....	81 673	34 873	42.7	15 620	10 970	8 283	6 727	6 593	11 013	12 773	9 694						
25 to 44 years.....	26 018	8 336	32.0	3 641	2 669	2 026	1 771	1 999	3 391	4 829	5 692						
45 to 64 years.....	19 742	3 466	17.6	1 336	906	1 224	1 190	1 223	2 297	4 179	7 387						
65 years and over.....	11 632	1 982	17.0	559	538	885	799	901	1 318	2 469	4 163						
Family heads	45 310	13 938	30.8	6 077	4 222	3 639	3 343	3 314	5 745	8 496	10 474						
Under 25 years.....	4 214	2 409	57.2	1 225	687	497	432	215	442	502	214						
25 to 44 years.....	19 262	7 554	39.2	3 419	2 454	1 681	1 544	1 621	2 819	3 436	2 288						
45 to 64 years.....	14 651	2 625	17.9	1 061	687	877	839	942	1 691	3 157	5 397						
65 years and over.....	7 183	1 350	18.8	372	394	584	528	536	793	1 401	2 575						
Other family members	93 755	34 719	37.0	15 079	10 861	8 779	7 144	7 402	12 274	15 754	16 462						
Under 6 years.....	16 643	10 048	60.4	4 862	3 242	1 944	1 432	1 042	1 719	1 572	810						
6 to 13 years.....	31 594	14 854	47.0	6 625	4 768	3 461	2 691	2 967	4 593	4 300	2 189						
14 to 17 years.....	17 671	5 562	31.5	2 219	1 654	1 689	1 513	1 594	2 675	3 772	2 555						
18 to 21 years.....	8 355	1 621	19.4	578	473	570	545	605	1 210	1 875	2 499						
22 to 24 years.....	3 196	379	11.9	111	146	122	114	150	374	752	1 427						
25 to 44 years.....	6 756	782	11.6	222	215	345	227	378	572	1 393	3 404						
45 to 64 years.....	5 091	841	16.5	275	219	347	351	281	606	1 022	1 990						
65 years and over.....	4 449	632	14.2	187	144	301	271	365	525	1 068	1 588						
Unrelated Individuals																	
All unrelated individuals	195 630	74 273	38.0	32 357	22 596	19 320	16 607	12 062	19 913	26 556	46 219						
14 to 24 years.....	42 039	22 225	52.9	12 873	5 310	4 042	3 929	2 253	4 420	5 378	3 834						
25 to 44 years.....	32 319	5 700	17.6	3 076	1 450	1 174	1 334	1 207	2 975	5 327	15 776						
45 to 64 years.....	52 138	13 850	26.6	6 655	3 915	3 280	2 878	2 459	5 201	8 966	18 784						
65 years and over.....	69 134	32 498	47.0	9 753	11 921	10 824	8 466	6 143	7 317	6 885	7 825						
Male unrelated individuals	82 504	26 582	32.2	11 478	7 451	7 653	6 744	4 954	7 837	10 478	25 909						
14 to 24 years.....	21 042	10 377	49.3	5 315	2 529	2 533	2 062	1 328	2 356	2 528	2 391						
25 to 44 years.....	20 677	2 819	13.6	1 342	794	683	768	699	1 663	3 046	11 682						
45 to 64 years.....	21 603	5 373	24.9	2 581	1 502	1 290	1 128	862	1 710	2 989	9 541						
65 years and over.....	19 182	8 013	41.8	2 240	2 626	3 147	2 786	2 065	2 108	1 915	2 295						
Female unrelated individuals	113 126	47 691	42.2	20 879	15 145	11 667	9 863	7 108	12 076	16 078	20 310						
14 to 24 years.....	20 997	11 848	56.4	7 558	2 781	1 509	1 867	925	2 064	2 850	1 443						
25 to 44 years.....	11 642	2 881	24.7	1 734	656	491	566	508	1 312	2 281	4 094						
45 to 64 years.....	30 535	8 477	27.8	4 074	2 413	1 990	1 750	1 597	3 491	5 977	9 243						
65 years and over.....	49 952	24 485	49.0	7 513	9 295	7 677	5 680	4 078	5 209	4 970	5 530						

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level																
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under		.50		.75		1.00		1.25		1.50		2.00		3.00	
				.50	.74	.74	.99	1.24	1.49	1.99	2.99	or more							
THE STATE—Continued																			
White																			
All Persons in Families																			
All family members	1 801 965	151 661	8.4	54 226	41 403	56 032	69 995	88 624	235 818	503 923	751 944								
Under 25 years.....	839 746	83 059	9.9	31 427	22 868	28 764	36 881	48 689	132 112	263 925	275 080								
25 to 44 years.....	433 553	27 191	6.3	10 623	7 258	9 310	13 122	18 486	55 489	135 952	183 313								
45 to 64 years.....	385 448	21 998	5.7	8 166	5 640	8 192	9 028	10 056	26 352	72 861	245 153								
65 years and over.....	143 218	19 413	13.6	4 010	5 637	9 766	10 964	11 393	21 865	31 185	48 398								
Family heads	531 162	44 373	8.4	15 707	12 258	16 408	19 840	23 640	60 090	134 926	248 293								
Under 25 years.....	38 108	5 681	14.9	2 270	1 572	1 839	2 331	2 504	5 896	11 306	10 390								
25 to 44 years.....	213 691	16 154	7.6	6 590	4 602	4 962	6 949	9 683	28 563	68 216	84 126								
45 to 64 years.....	200 936	11 467	5.7	4 522	2 823	4 122	4 398	5 037	13 439	38 663	127 932								
65 years and over.....	78 427	11 071	14.1	2 325	3 261	5 485	6 162	6 416	12 192	16 741	25 845								
Other family members	1 270 803	107 288	8.4	38 519	29 145	39 624	50 155	64 984	175 728	368 997	503 651								
Under 6 years.....	190 487	22 845	12.0	8 746	6 606	7 493	9 442	12 601	34 688	65 907	45 004								
6 to 13 years.....	314 174	33 241	10.6	12 833	9 082	11 326	14 837	20 097	54 746	102 120	89 133								
14 to 17 years.....	163 116	13 252	8.1	4 993	3 433	4 826	5 871	7 830	21 522	47 933	66 708								
18 to 21 years.....	84 905	5 581	6.6	1 846	1 449	2 286	3 000	3 677	9 555	22 798	40 294								
22 to 24 years.....	48 956	2 459	5.0	739	726	994	1 400	1 980	5 705	13 861	23 551								
25 to 44 years.....	219 862	11 037	5.0	4 033	2 656	4 348	6 173	8 803	26 926	67 736	99 187								
45 to 64 years.....	184 512	10 531	5.7	3 644	2 817	4 070	4 630	5 019	12 913	34 198	117 221								
65 years and over.....	64 791	8 342	12.9	1 685	2 376	4 281	4 802	4 977	9 673	14 444	22 553								
Persons in Families With Male Head																			
All family members	1 671 244	107 246	6.4	34 792	27 756	44 698	60 333	78 491	218 950	480 394	725 830								
Under 25 years.....	764 075	51 516	6.7	17 144	13 032	21 340	30 781	42 486	121 906	251 599	265 787								
25 to 44 years.....	408 938	19 498	4.8	7 260	4 797	7 441	11 497	16 628	52 264	131 271	177 780								
45 to 64 years.....	366 413	18 738	5.1	6 912	4 806	7 020	8 874	10 878	24 181	68 779	237 963								
65 years and over.....	131 818	17 494	13.3	3 476	5 121	8 897	10 181	10 499	20 599	28 745	44 300								
Family heads	487 914	31 407	6.4	10 064	8 357	12 986	16 680	20 472	54 615	126 653	238 087								
Under 25 years.....	34 231	3 479	10.2	1 133	954	1 392	1 928	2 311	5 488	10 829	10 196								
25 to 44 years.....	195 536	9 144	4.7	3 425	2 315	3 404	5 525	8 151	25 893	64 905	81 918								
45 to 64 years.....	186 781	9 004	4.8	3 528	2 203	3 273	3 586	4 130	11 815	35 570	122 676								
65 years and over.....	71 366	9 780	13.7	1 978	2 885	4 917	5 641	5 880	11 419	15 349	23 297								
Other family members	1 183 330	75 839	6.4	24 728	19 399	31 712	43 653	58 019	164 335	353 741	487 743								
Under 6 years.....	175 274	13 768	7.9	4 290	3 713	5 765	8 142	11 611	33 134	64 405	44 214								
6 to 13 years.....	285 064	19 798	6.9	6 800	4 734	8 264	12 440	17 301	50 508	98 000	87 017								
14 to 17 years.....	146 436	8 152	5.6	2 955	1 954	3 243	4 476	6 300	18 971	44 264	64 273								
18 to 21 years.....	77 122	4 174	5.4	1 329	1 064	1 781	2 505	3 120	8 424	20 992	37 907								
22 to 24 years.....	45 948	2 145	4.7	637	613	895	1 290	1 843	5 381	13 109	22 180								
25 to 44 years.....	213 402	10 354	4.9	3 835	2 482	4 037	5 972	8 477	26 371	66 366	95 862								
45 to 64 years.....	179 632	9 734	5.4	3 384	2 603	3 747	4 288	4 748	12 366	33 209	115 287								
65 years and over.....	60 452	7 714	12.8	1 498	2 236	3 980	4 540	4 619	9 180	13 396	21 003								
Persons in Families With Female Head																			
All family members	130 721	44 415	34.0	19 434	13 647	11 334	9 662	10 133	16 868	23 529	26 114								
Under 25 years.....	75 671	31 543	41.7	14 283	9 836	7 424	6 100	6 203	10 206	12 326	9 293								
25 to 44 years.....	24 615	7 493	31.3	3 363	2 481	1 869	1 625	1 858	3 225	4 681	5 533								
45 to 64 years.....	19 035	3 260	17.1	1 254	834	1 172	1 154	1 178	2 171	4 082	7 190								
65 years and over.....	11 400	1 919	16.8	534	516	869	783	894	1 266	2 440	4 098								
Family heads	43 248	12 966	30.0	5 643	3 901	3 422	3 160	3 168	5 475	8 273	10 206								
Under 25 years.....	3 877	2 202	56.8	1 137	618	447	403	193	408	477	194								
25 to 44 years.....	18 155	7 010	38.6	3 165	2 287	1 558	1 424	1 532	2 670	3 311	2 208								
45 to 64 years.....	14 155	2 463	17.4	994	620	849	812	907	1 624	3 093	5 256								
65 years and over.....	7 061	1 291	18.3	347	376	568	521	536	773	1 392	2 548								
Other family members	87 473	31 449	36.0	13 791	9 746	7 912	6 502	6 965	11 393	15 256	15 904								
Under 6 years.....	15 213	9 077	59.7	4 456	2 893	1 728	1 300	990	1 554	1 502	790								
6 to 13 years.....	29 110	13 443	46.2	6 033	4 348	3 062	2 397	2 796	4 238	4 120	2 116								
14 to 17 years.....	16 680	5 100	30.6	2 038	1 479	1 583	1 395	1 530	2 551	3 669	2 435								
18 to 21 years.....	7 783	1 407	18.1	517	385	505	495	557	1 131	1 806	2 387								
22 to 24 years.....	3 008	314	10.4	102	113	99	110	137	324	752	1 371								
25 to 44 years.....	6 460	683	10.6	198	174	311	201	326	555	1 370	3 325								
45 to 64 years.....	4 880	797	16.3	260	214	323	342	271	547	989	1 934								
65 years and over.....	4 339	628	14.5	187	140	301	262	358	493	1 048	1 550								
Unrelated Individuals																			
All unrelated individuals	188 079	70 373	37.4	29 958	21 694	18 721	15 942	11 606	19 154	25 849	45 155								
14 to 24 years.....	39 245	20 287	51.7	11 451	4 966	3 870	3 658	2 098	4 221	5 255	3 726								
25 to 44 years.....	30 475	5 137	16.9	2 727	1 323	1 087	1 231	1 130	2 719	5 016	15 242								
45 to 64 years.....	50 387	13 156	26.1	6 287	3 756	3 113	2 740	2 327	4 988	8 761	16 415								
65 years and over.....	67 972	31 793	46.8	9 493	11 649	10 655	8 313	6 051	7 226	6 817	7 772								
Male unrelated individuals	78 399	24 783	31.6	10 438	6 993	7 352	6 369	4 641	7 418	10 064	25 124								
14 to 24 years.....	19 733	9 562	48.5	4 768	2 341	2 453	1 928	1 220	2 265	2 445	2 313								
25 to 44 years.....	19 413	2 472	12.7	1 125	735	612	712	632	1 495	2 841	11 261								
45 to 64 years.....	20 604	4 996	24.2	2 390	1 417	1 189	1 047	786	1 601	2 888	9 286								
65 years and over.....	18 649	7 753	41.6	2 155	2 500	3 098	2 682	2 003	2 057	1 890	2 264								
Female unrelated individuals	109 680	45 590	41.6	19 520	14 701	11 369	9 573	6 965	11 736	15 785	20 031								
14 to 24 years.....	19 512	10 725	55.0	6 683	2 625	1 417	1 730	878	1 956	2 810	1 413								
25 to 44 years.....	11 062	2 665	24.1	1 602	588	475	519	498	1 224	2 175	3 981								
45 to 64 years.....	29 783	8 160	27.4	3 897	2 339	1 924	1 693	1 541	3 387	5 873	9 129								
65 years and over.....	49 323	24 040	48.7	7 338	9 149	7 553	5 631	4 048	5 169	4 927	5 508								

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level								
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
THE STATE—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	21 232	5 365	25.3	1 949	1 564	1 852	2 015	1 570	3 228	4 500	4 554
Under 25 years	12 232	3 718	30.4	1 364	1 065	1 289	1 332	1 013	1 931	2 506	1 732
25 to 44 years	4 470	819	18.3	303	228	288	400	334	713	981	1 223
45 to 64 years	3 550	610	17.2	209	204	197	165	137	444	797	1 395
65 years and over	980	218	22.2	73	67	78	118	86	138	216	204
Family heads	5 529	1 249	22.6	458	405	386	469	373	772	1 197	1 469
Under 25 years	2 592	183	30.9	71	76	36	76	42	62	148	81
25 to 44 years	2 496	577	23.1	212	172	193	246	218	377	506	572
45 to 64 years	1 893	347	18.3	120	109	118	80	74	237	426	729
65 years and over	548	142	25.9	55	48	39	67	39	96	117	87
Other family members	15 703	4 116	26.2	1 491	1 159	1 466	1 546	1 197	2 456	3 303	3 085
Under 6 years	2 991	932	31.2	342	312	278	390	291	477	544	357
6 to 13 years	4 979	1 695	34.0	647	406	642	511	423	873	961	516
14 to 17 years	2 088	596	28.5	239	146	211	227	151	327	449	338
18 to 21 years	1 020	233	22.8	56	85	92	99	60	116	275	237
22 to 24 years	562	79	14.1	9	40	30	29	46	76	129	203
25 to 44 years	1 974	242	12.3	91	56	95	154	116	336	475	651
45 to 64 years	1 657	263	15.9	89	95	79	85	63	209	371	666
65 years and over	432	76	17.6	18	19	39	51	47	42	99	117
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	15 990	2 443	15.3	866	535	1 042	1 499	1 198	2 609	4 037	4 204
Under 25 years	8 313	1 377	16.6	519	244	614	937	752	1 483	2 206	1 558
25 to 44 years	3 643	398	10.9	131	85	182	296	254	599	907	1 189
45 to 64 years	3 167	491	15.5	159	161	171	152	113	393	734	1 284
65 years and over	867	177	20.4	57	45	75	114	79	134	190	173
Family heads	4 217	606	14.4	197	171	238	338	280	593	1 054	1 346
Under 25 years	354	47	13.3	24	15	8	51	25	28	129	74
25 to 44 years	1 778	205	11.5	55	55	95	152	156	269	441	555
45 to 64 years	1 597	249	15.6	79	71	99	72	60	204	376	636
65 years and over	488	105	21.5	39	30	36	63	39	92	108	81
Other family members	11 773	1 837	15.6	669	364	804	1 161	918	2 016	2 983	2 858
Under 6 years	2 032	314	15.5	115	70	129	299	251	346	485	337
6 to 13 years	3 270	646	19.8	239	101	306	298	283	701	842	500
14 to 17 years	1 512	253	16.7	112	27	114	177	102	288	386	306
18 to 21 years	712	84	11.8	24	18	42	83	45	83	235	182
22 to 24 years	433	33	7.6	5	13	15	29	46	37	129	159
25 to 44 years	1 865	193	10.3	76	30	87	144	98	330	466	634
45 to 64 years	1 570	242	15.4	80	90	72	80	53	189	358	648
65 years and over	379	72	19.0	18	15	39	51	40	42	82	92
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	5 242	2 922	55.7	1 083	1 029	810	516	372	619	463	350
Under 25 years	3 919	2 341	59.7	845	821	675	395	261	448	300	174
25 to 44 years	827	421	50.9	172	143	106	104	80	114	74	34
45 to 64 years	383	119	31.1	50	43	26	13	24	53	63	111
65 years and over	113	41	36.3	16	22	3	4	7	4	26	31
Family heads	1 312	643	49.0	261	234	148	131	93	179	143	123
Under 25 years	238	136	57.1	47	61	28	25	17	34	19	7
25 to 44 years	718	372	51.8	157	117	98	94	62	108	65	17
45 to 64 years	296	98	33.1	41	38	19	8	14	33	50	93
65 years and over	60	37	...	16	18	3	4	—	4	9	6
Other family members	3 930	2 279	58.0	822	795	662	385	279	440	320	227
Under 6 years	959	618	64.4	227	242	149	91	40	131	59	20
6 to 13 years	1 709	1 049	61.4	408	305	336	213	140	172	119	16
14 to 17 years	576	343	59.5	127	119	97	50	49	39	63	32
18 to 21 years	308	149	48.4	32	67	50	16	15	33	40	55
22 to 24 years	129	46	35.7	4	27	15	—	—	39	—	44
25 to 44 years	109	49	45.0	15	26	8	10	18	6	9	17
45 to 64 years	87	21	...	9	5	7	5	10	20	13	18
65 years and over	53	4	...	—	4	—	—	7	—	17	25
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	3 873	1 978	51.1	1 204	466	308	337	258	405	374	521
14 to 24 years	1 359	957	70.4	690	177	90	116	86	80	59	61
25 to 44 years	808	211	26.1	133	53	25	17	55	135	138	252
45 to 64 years	1 091	441	40.4	240	103	98	94	69	147	153	187
65 years and over	615	369	60.0	141	133	95	110	48	43	24	21
Male unrelated individuals	2 043	828	40.5	450	233	145	191	197	232	201	394
14 to 24 years	564	335	59.4	207	97	31	36	68	31	42	52
25 to 44 years	588	143	24.3	93	30	20	17	50	87	86	205
45 to 64 years	589	233	39.6	128	47	58	46	43	84	63	120
65 years and over	302	117	38.7	22	59	36	92	36	30	10	17
Female unrelated individuals	1 830	1 150	62.8	754	233	163	146	61	173	173	127
14 to 24 years	795	622	78.2	483	80	59	80	18	49	17	9
25 to 44 years	220	68	30.9	40	23	5	—	5	48	52	47
45 to 64 years	502	208	41.4	112	56	40	48	26	63	90	67
65 years and over	313	252	80.5	119	74	59	18	12	13	14	4

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

All Persons in Families

	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level								
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
All family members	32 396	6 571	20.3	2 351	1 740	2 480	2 742	2 493	5 146	7 490	7 954
Under 25 years	20 020	4 688	23.4	1 681	1 294	1 713	1 859	1 746	3 511	4 513	3 703
25 to 44 years	8 094	1 298	16.0	429	310	559	581	518	1 260	2 133	2 304
45 to 64 years	3 507	456	13.0	196	88	172	231	171	244	714	1 691
65 years and over	775	129	16.6	45	48	36	71	58	131	130	256
Family heads	7 337	1 261	17.2	439	353	469	510	484	982	1 805	2 295
Under 25 years	939	210	22.4	67	80	63	56	92	132	237	212
25 to 44 years	4 084	690	16.9	231	195	264	285	252	658	1 111	1 088
45 to 64 years	1 952	301	15.4	117	57	127	129	97	140	389	896
65 years and over	362	60	16.6	24	21	15	40	43	52	68	99
Other family members	25 059	5 310	21.2	1 912	1 387	2 011	2 232	2 009	4 164	5 685	5 659
Under 6 years	5 774	1 403	24.3	498	439	466	559	516	1 031	1 432	833
6 to 13 years	7 497	1 881	25.1	644	482	755	903	663	1 349	1 569	1 132
14 to 17 years	2 944	740	25.1	343	155	242	156	246	526	544	732
18 to 21 years	1 741	318	18.3	108	86	124	124	147	293	414	445
22 to 24 years	1 125	136	12.1	21	52	63	61	82	180	317	349
25 to 44 years	4 010	608	15.2	198	115	295	296	266	602	1 022	1 216
45 to 64 years	1 555	155	10.0	79	31	45	102	74	104	325	795
65 years and over	413	69	16.7	21	27	21	31	15	79	62	157
Persons in Families With Male Head	30 180	5 535	18.3	2 012	1 325	2 198	2 538	2 215	4 834	7 232	7 826
Under 25 years	18 335	3 843	21.0	1 408	949	1 486	1 699	1 541	3 280	4 334	3 638
25 to 44 years	7 752	1 154	14.9	381	255	518	557	476	1 220	2 080	2 265
45 to 64 years	3 379	418	12.4	181	73	164	221	158	217	688	1 677
65 years and over	714	120	16.8	42	48	30	61	40	117	130	246
Family heads	6 879	1 030	15.0	363	258	409	470	435	940	1 746	2 258
Under 25 years	885	161	18.2	54	55	52	56	87	132	237	212
25 to 44 years	3 833	546	14.2	183	140	223	265	231	638	1 078	1 075
45 to 64 years	1 837	263	14.3	102	42	119	119	92	118	363	882
65 years and over	324	60	18.5	24	21	15	30	25	52	68	89
Other family members	23 301	4 505	19.3	1 649	1 067	1 789	2 068	1 780	3 894	5 486	5 568
Under 6 years	5 380	1 167	21.7	402	336	429	521	488	1 007	1 389	808
6 to 13 years	6 696	1 462	21.8	537	330	595	821	525	1 248	1 529	1 111
14 to 17 years	2 692	644	23.9	303	118	223	127	217	450	526	728
18 to 21 years	1 605	273	17.0	91	58	124	116	142	267	372	435
22 to 24 years	1 077	136	12.6	21	52	63	58	82	176	281	344
25 to 44 years	3 919	608	15.5	198	115	295	292	245	582	1 002	1 190
45 to 64 years	1 542	155	10.1	79	31	45	102	66	99	325	795
65 years and over	390	60	15.4	18	27	15	31	15	65	62	157
Persons in Families With Female Head	2 216	1 036	46.8	339	415	282	204	278	312	258	128
Under 25 years	1 685	845	50.1	273	345	227	160	205	231	179	65
25 to 44 years	342	144	42.1	48	55	41	24	42	40	53	39
45 to 64 years	128	38	29.7	15	15	8	10	13	27	26	14
65 years and over	61	9	...	3	—	6	10	18	14	—	10
Family heads	458	231	50.4	76	95	60	40	49	42	59	37
Under 25 years	54	49	...	13	25	11	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 44 years	251	144	57.4	48	55	41	20	21	20	33	13
45 to 64 years	115	38	33.0	15	15	8	10	5	22	26	14
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	—	—	10	18	—	—	10
Other family members	1 758	805	45.8	263	320	222	164	229	270	199	91
Under 6 years	394	236	59.9	96	103	37	38	28	24	43	25
6 to 13 years	801	419	52.3	107	152	160	82	138	101	40	21
14 to 17 years	252	96	38.1	40	37	19	29	29	76	18	4
18 to 21 years	136	45	33.1	17	28	—	8	5	26	42	10
22 to 24 years	48	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	36	5
25 to 44 years	91	—	—	—	—	—	4	21	20	20	26
45 to 64 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—
65 years and over	23	9	...	3	—	6	—	—	14	—	—
Unrelated Individuals	1 752	792	45.2	464	160	168	126	81	170	231	352
14 to 24 years	646	430	66.6	324	69	37	55	21	49	43	48
25 to 44 years	489	146	29.9	64	34	48	22	30	68	77	146
45 to 64 years	408	105	25.7	47	5	53	21	21	27	83	151
65 years and over	209	111	53.1	29	52	30	28	9	26	28	7
Male unrelated individuals	1 023	407	39.8	209	93	105	71	54	120	106	265
14 to 24 years	306	195	63.7	153	30	12	22	21	25	15	28
25 to 44 years	358	80	22.3	22	20	38	16	24	48	51	139
45 to 64 years	240	74	30.8	21	5	48	14	—	21	40	91
65 years and over	119	58	48.7	13	38	7	19	9	26	—	7
Female unrelated individuals	729	385	52.8	255	67	63	55	27	50	125	87
14 to 24 years	340	235	69.1	171	39	25	33	—	24	28	20
25 to 44 years	131	66	50.4	42	14	10	6	6	20	26	7
45 to 64 years	168	31	18.5	26	—	5	7	21	6	43	60
65 years and over	90	53	...	16	14	23	9	—	—	28	—

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level								
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
URBAN											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	1 205 973	91 194	7.6	32 127	26 427	32 640	41 854	52 255	144 942	331 471	544 257
Under 25 years	564 197	53 102	9.4	20 022	15 681	17 399	22 375	29 165	82 128	176 101	201 326
25 to 44 years	291 579	15 921	5.5	6 258	4 522	5 141	7 680	10 581	33 679	90 243	133 475
45 to 64 years	253 101	10 841	4.3	3 605	3 059	4 177	4 777	5 374	14 817	43 366	173 926
65 years and over	97 096	11 330	11.7	2 242	3 165	5 923	7 022	7 135	14 318	21 761	35 530
Family heads	361 080	27 158	7.5	9 400	7 862	9 896	12 348	14 473	37 759	89 347	179 995
Under 25 years	30 178	4 680	15.5	1 823	1 335	1 522	1 836	1 988	4 449	8 774	8 451
25 to 44 years	146 313	10 284	7.0	4 200	3 134	2 950	4 314	5 845	17 816	45 993	62 061
45 to 64 years	132 421	5 851	4.4	2 092	1 604	2 155	2 369	2 718	7 595	23 094	90 794
65 years and over	52 168	6 343	12.2	1 285	1 789	3 269	3 829	3 922	7 899	11 486	18 689
Other family members	844 893	64 036	7.6	22 727	18 565	22 744	29 506	37 782	107 183	242 124	364 262
Under 6 years	131 831	15 559	11.8	6 094	4 841	4 624	5 963	7 822	22 525	46 308	33 654
6 to 13 years	202 636	20 065	9.9	7 761	5 808	6 496	8 218	11 288	32 701	66 643	63 721
14 to 17 years	104 269	7 613	7.3	2 707	2 159	2 747	3 413	4 229	12 321	29 243	47 450
18 to 21 years	59 347	3 553	6.0	1 166	1 018	1 369	2 033	2 428	6 237	15 305	29 791
22 to 24 years	35 936	1 632	4.5	471	520	641	912	1 410	3 895	9 828	18 259
25 to 44 years	145 266	5 637	3.9	2 058	1 388	2 191	3 366	4 736	15 863	44 250	71 414
45 to 64 years	120 680	4 990	4.1	1 513	1 455	2 022	2 408	2 656	7 222	20 272	83 132
65 years and over	44 928	4 987	11.1	957	1 376	2 654	3 193	3 213	6 419	10 275	16 841
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	1 098 802	55 402	5.0	17 333	14 959	23 110	33 693	43 906	130 759	312 217	522 825
Under 25 years	501 385	27 236	5.4	9 059	7 278	10 899	17 069	23 988	73 442	165 928	193 722
25 to 44 years	271 389	9 800	3.6	3 715	2 470	3 615	6 232	8 978	30 963	86 451	128 965
45 to 64 years	237 962	8 412	3.5	2 701	2 392	3 319	3 934	4 483	13 079	40 061	167 993
65 years and over	88 066	9 954	11.3	1 858	2 819	5 277	6 458	6 457	13 275	19 777	32 145
Family heads	325 609	16 818	5.2	5 074	4 605	7 139	9 741	11 892	33 140	82 491	171 527
Under 25 years	26 662	2 697	10.1	877	740	1 080	1 463	1 816	4 076	8 341	8 269
25 to 44 years	131 075	4 671	3.6	1 785	1 234	1 652	3 041	4 508	15 463	43 192	60 200
45 to 64 years	121 133	4 012	3.3	1 363	1 105	1 544	1 784	2 039	6 332	20 538	86 428
65 years and over	46 739	5 438	11.6	1 049	1 526	2 863	3 453	3 529	7 269	10 420	16 630
Other family members	773 193	38 584	5.0	12 259	10 354	15 971	23 952	32 014	97 619	229 726	351 298
Under 6 years	118 727	7 895	6.6	2 581	2 249	3 065	4 792	6 912	21 116	44 979	33 033
6 to 13 years	178 378	9 107	5.1	3 155	2 205	3 747	6 128	8 876	28 986	63 223	62 058
14 to 17 years	91 269	3 748	4.1	1 296	982	1 470	2 239	3 072	10 340	26 362	45 508
18 to 21 years	52 853	2 434	4.6	760	683	991	1 610	2 005	5 296	13 767	27 741
22 to 24 years	33 496	1 355	4.0	390	419	546	837	1 307	3 628	9 256	17 113
25 to 44 years	140 314	5 129	3.7	1 930	1 236	1 963	3 191	4 470	15 500	43 259	68 765
45 to 64 years	116 829	4 400	3.8	1 338	1 287	1 775	2 150	2 444	6 747	19 523	81 565
65 years and over	41 327	4 516	10.9	809	1 293	2 414	3 005	2 928	6 006	9 357	15 515
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	107 171	35 792	33.4	14 794	11 468	9 530	8 161	8 349	14 183	19 254	21 432
Under 25 years	62 812	25 866	41.2	10 963	8 403	6 500	5 306	5 177	8 686	10 173	7 604
25 to 44 years	20 190	6 121	30.3	2 543	2 052	1 526	1 448	1 603	2 716	3 792	4 510
45 to 64 years	15 139	2 429	16.0	904	667	858	843	891	1 738	3 305	5 933
65 years and over	9 030	1 376	15.2	384	346	646	564	678	1 043	1 984	3 385
Family heads	35 471	10 340	29.2	4 326	3 257	2 757	2 607	2 581	4 619	6 856	8 468
Under 25 years	3 516	1 983	56.4	946	595	442	373	172	373	433	182
25 to 44 years	15 238	5 613	36.8	2 415	1 900	1 298	1 273	1 337	2 353	2 801	1 861
45 to 64 years	11 288	1 839	16.3	729	499	611	585	679	1 263	2 556	4 366
65 years and over	5 429	905	16.7	236	263	406	376	393	630	1 066	2 059
Other family members	71 700	25 452	35.5	10 468	8 211	6 773	5 554	5 768	9 564	12 398	12 964
Under 6 years	13 104	7 664	58.5	3 513	2 592	1 559	1 171	910	1 409	1 329	621
6 to 13 years	24 258	10 958	45.2	4 606	3 603	2 749	2 090	2 412	3 715	3 420	1 663
14 to 17 years	13 000	3 865	29.7	1 411	1 177	1 277	1 174	1 157	1 981	2 881	1 942
18 to 21 years	6 494	1 119	17.2	406	335	378	423	423	941	1 538	2 050
22 to 24 years	2 440	277	11.4	81	101	95	75	103	267	572	1 146
25 to 44 years	4 952	508	10.3	128	152	228	175	266	363	991	2 649
45 to 64 years	51	590	15.3	175	168	247	258	212	475	749	1 567
65 years and over	601	471	13.1	148	83	240	188	285	413	918	1 326
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	155 441	56 913	36.6	23 944	17 663	15 306	13 160	9 489	16 235	21 801	37 843
14 to 24 years	36 244	18 400	50.8	10 075	4 686	3 639	3 571	2 060	4 024	4 889	3 300
25 to 44 years	26 926	4 670	17.3	2 426	1 244	1 000	1 099	968	2 483	4 535	13 171
45 to 64 years	39 551	9 827	24.8	4 496	2 847	2 484	2 058	1 798	3 896	7 031	14 941
65 years and over	52 720	24 016	45.6	6 947	8 886	8 183	6 432	4 663	5 832	5 346	6 431
Male unrelated individuals	62 917	19 834	31.5	8 303	5 606	5 925	4 981	3 715	6 102	8 007	20 278
14 to 24 years	17 849	8 563	48.0	4 073	2 241	2 249	1 848	1 219	2 067	2 180	1 972
25 to 44 years	16 969	2 348	13.8	1 083	684	581	618	548	1 365	2 524	9 566
45 to 64 years	15 271	3 678	24.1	1 658	1 083	937	692	603	1 215	2 018	7 065
65 years and over	12 828	5 245	40.9	1 489	1 598	2 158	1 823	1 345	1 455	1 285	1 675
Female unrelated individuals	92 524	37 079	40.1	15 641	12 057	9 381	8 179	5 774	10 133	13 794	17 565
14 to 24 years	18 395	9 837	53.5	6 002	2 445	1 390	1 723	841	1 957	2 709	1 328
25 to 44 years	9 957	2 322	23.3	1 343	560	419	481	420	1 118	2 011	3 605
45 to 64 years	24 280	6 149	25.3	2 838	1 764	1 547	1 366	1 195	2 681	5 013	7 876
65 years and over	39 892	18 771	47.1	5 458	7 288	6 025	4 609	3 318	4 377	4 061	4 756

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities			Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
			Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
RURAL NONFARM												
All Persons in Families												
All family members	543 561	59 803	11.0	20 381	15 720	23 702	28 488	35 402	87 849	158 689	173 330	
Under 25 years	259 254	31 868	12.3	11 593	8 140	12 135	15 355	19 446	49 282	81 652	61 651	
25 to 44 years	132 787	10 899	8.2	3 919	2 780	4 200	5 508	7 872	21 393	43 256	43 859	
45 to 64 years	112 509	9 576	8.5	3 367	2 458	3 751	3 898	4 251	10 417	26 045	58 322	
65 years and over	39 011	7 460	19.1	1 502	2 342	3 616	3 727	3 833	6 757	7 736	9 498	
Family heads	153 500	16 598	10.8	5 658	4 503	6 437	7 367	8 857	21 355	41 979	57 344	
Under 25 years	8 623	1 310	15.2	597	341	372	590	600	1 535	2 667	1 921	
25 to 44 years	64 136	6 007	9.4	2 321	1 568	2 118	2 706	3 892	10 681	21 160	19 690	
45 to 64 years	58 565	4 879	8.3	1 829	1 181	1 869	1 852	2 108	5 272	13 873	30 581	
65 years and over	22 176	4 402	19.9	911	1 413	2 078	2 219	2 257	3 867	4 279	5 152	
Other family members	390 061	43 205	11.1	14 723	11 217	17 265	21 121	26 545	66 494	116 710	115 986	
Under 6 years	58 226	8 249	14.2	2 977	2 190	3 082	3 836	4 967	12 274	18 934	9 966	
6 to 13 years	104 544	13 905	13.3	5 107	3 563	5 235	6 848	8 579	21 712	32 633	20 867	
14 to 17 years	51 986	5 450	10.5	2 085	1 281	2 084	2 577	3 384	8 613	16 441	15 521	
18 to 21 years	23 178	2 068	8.9	585	521	962	986	1 275	3 249	6 985	8 615	
22 to 24 years	12 697	886	7.0	242	244	400	518	641	1 899	3 992	4 761	
25 to 44 years	68 651	4 892	7.1	1 598	1 212	2 082	2 802	3 980	10 712	22 096	24 169	
45 to 64 years	53 944	4 697	8.7	1 538	1 277	1 882	2 046	2 143	5 145	12 172	27 741	
65 years and over	16 835	3 058	18.2	591	929	1 538	1 508	1 576	2 890	3 457	4 346	
Persons in Families With Male Head												
All family members	514 661	47 431	9.2	14 280	12 214	20 937	26 344	33 160	84 349	154 429	168 948	
Under 25 years	241 839	23 144	9.6	7 085	5 642	10 417	14 017	18 091	47 180	79 408	59 999	
25 to 44 years	127 492	8 766	6.9	2 871	2 188	3 707	5 209	7 489	20 761	42 345	42 922	
45 to 64 years	108 528	8 610	7.9	2 981	2 225	3 404	3 589	3 946	9 904	25 345	57 134	
65 years and over	36 802	6 911	18.8	1 343	2 159	3 409	3 529	3 634	6 504	7 331	8 893	
Family heads	144 631	13 150	9.1	3 989	3 568	5 593	6 701	8 164	20 317	40 545	55 754	
Under 25 years	7 949	890	11.2	318	249	323	531	557	1 472	2 598	1 901	
25 to 44 years	60 349	4 116	6.8	1 348	1 033	1 735	2 455	3 611	10 242	20 564	19 361	
45 to 64 years	55 596	4 144	7.5	1 532	999	1 613	1 621	1 872	4 886	13 371	29 702	
65 years and over	20 737	4 000	19.3	791	1 287	1 922	2 094	2 124	3 717	4 012	4 790	
Other family members	370 030	34 281	9.3	10 291	8 646	15 344	19 643	24 996	64 032	113 884	113 194	
Under 6 years	54 822	5 908	10.8	1 640	1 550	2 718	3 588	4 821	11 995	18 695	9 815	
6 to 13 years	97 798	10 114	10.3	3 150	2 431	4 533	6 288	8 056	20 920	31 932	20 488	
14 to 17 years	47 739	3 834	8.0	1 321	824	1 689	2 252	2 956	7 988	15 661	15 048	
18 to 21 years	21 501	1 609	7.5	439	389	781	879	1 102	3 005	6 683	8 223	
22 to 24 years	12 030	789	6.6	217	199	373	479	599	1 800	3 839	4 524	
25 to 44 years	67 143	4 650	6.9	1 523	1 155	1 972	2 754	3 878	10 519	21 781	23 561	
45 to 64 years	52 932	4 466	8.4	1 449	1 226	1 791	1 968	2 074	5 018	11 974	27 432	
65 years and over	16 065	2 911	18.1	552	872	1 487	1 435	1 510	2 787	3 319	4 103	
Persons in Families With Female Head												
All family members	28 900	12 372	42.8	6 101	3 506	2 765	2 144	2 242	3 500	4 260	4 382	
Under 25 years	17 415	8 724	50.1	4 508	2 498	1 718	1 338	1 355	2 102	2 244	1 652	
25 to 44 years	5 295	2 133	40.3	1 048	592	493	299	383	632	911	937	
45 to 64 years	3 981	966	24.3	386	233	347	309	305	513	700	1 188	
65 years and over	2 209	549	24.9	159	183	207	198	199	253	405	605	
Family heads	8 869	3 448	38.9	1 669	935	844	666	693	1 038	1 434	1 590	
Under 25 years	674	420	62.3	279	92	49	59	43	63	69	20	
25 to 44 years	3 787	1 891	49.9	973	535	383	251	281	439	596	329	
45 to 64 years	2 969	735	24.8	297	182	256	231	236	386	502	879	
65 years and over	1 439	402	27.9	120	126	156	125	133	150	267	362	
Other family members	20 031	8 924	44.6	4 432	2 571	1 921	1 478	1 549	2 462	2 826	2 792	
Under 6 years	3 404	2 341	68.8	1 337	640	364	248	146	279	239	151	
6 to 13 years	6 746	3 791	56.2	1 957	1 132	702	560	523	792	701	379	
14 to 17 years	4 247	1 616	38.1	764	457	395	325	428	625	780	473	
18 to 21 years	1 677	459	27.4	146	132	181	107	173	244	302	392	
22 to 24 years	667	97	14.5	25	45	27	39	42	99	153	237	
25 to 44 years	1 508	242	16.0	75	57	110	48	102	193	315	608	
45 to 64 years	1 012	231	22.8	89	51	91	78	69	127	198	309	
65 years and over	770	147	19.1	39	57	51	73	66	103	138	243	
Unrelated Individuals												
All unrelated individuals	36 101	15 910	44.1	7 569	4 586	3 755	3 164	2 319	3 233	4 214	7 261	
14 to 24 years	5 326	3 488	65.5	2 526	565	397	338	170	367	469	494	
25 to 44 years	4 964	920	18.5	565	191	164	226	202	470	737	2 409	
45 to 64 years	11 063	3 527	31.9	1 858	947	722	729	599	1 159	1 701	3 348	
65 years and over	14 748	7 975	54.1	2 620	2 883	2 472	1 871	1 348	1 237	1 307	1 010	
Male unrelated individuals	17 290	6 050	35.0	2 788	1 668	1 594	1 569	1 121	1 523	2 135	4 892	
14 to 24 years	2 884	1 615	56.0	1 080	257	278	194	99	269	328	379	
25 to 44 years	3 395	408	12.0	221	95	92	146	140	289	481	1 931	
45 to 64 years	5 456	1 445	26.5	784	353	308	367	225	426	830	2 163	
65 years and over	5 555	2 582	46.5	703	963	916	862	657	539	496	419	
Female unrelated individuals	18 811	9 860	52.4	4 781	2 918	2 161	1 595	1 198	1 710	2 079	2 369	
14 to 24 years	2 442	1 873	76.7	1 446	308	119	144	71	98	141	115	
25 to 44 years	1 569	512	32.6	344	96	72	80	62	181	256	478	
45 to 64 years	5 607	2 082	37.1	1 074	594	414	362	374	733	871	1 185	
65 years and over	9 193	5 393	58.7	1 917	1 920	1 556	1 009	691	698	811	591	

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL FARM

All Persons in Families

	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
All family members											
All family members	97 884	10 181	10.4	5 032	2 077	3 072	3 233	4 179	10 411	23 856	46 024
Under 25 years	41 631	4 512	10.8	2 076	974	1 462	1 479	2 073	5 219	11 686	16 462
25 to 44 years	19 982	1 968	9.8	1 030	412	526	647	850	2 128	5 102	9 287
45 to 64 years	27 007	2 594	9.6	1 531	431	632	693	678	1 945	4 985	16 092
65 years and over	9 264	1 107	11.9	395	260	452	414	578	1 099	2 083	3 983
Family heads											
Family heads	27 903	2 899	10.4	1 493	578	828	899	1 031	2 601	6 062	14 411
Under 25 years	470	56	11.9	3	13	40	20	7	60	113	214
25 to 44 years	8 462	867	10.2	457	194	216	316	368	922	2 282	3 707
45 to 64 years	13 741	1 343	9.8	808	229	306	338	347	1 011	2 510	8 192
65 years and over	5 230	633	12.1	225	142	266	225	309	608	1 157	2 298
Other family members											
Other family members	69 981	7 282	10.4	3 539	1 499	2 244	2 334	3 148	7 810	17 794	31 613
Under 6 years	6 655	795	11.9	326	136	333	284	356	999	1 955	2 266
6 to 13 years	16 922	1 909	11.3	901	418	590	670	1 015	2 295	4 979	6 054
14 to 17 years	11 170	1 203	10.8	558	311	334	274	489	1 337	3 245	4 622
18 to 21 years	4 690	418	8.9	223	63	132	190	166	397	1 046	2 473
22 to 24 years	1 724	131	7.6	65	33	33	41	40	131	348	1 033
25 to 44 years	11 520	1 101	9.6	573	218	310	331	482	1 206	2 820	5 580
45 to 64 years	13 266	1 251	9.4	723	202	326	355	331	954	2 475	7 900
65 years and over	4 034	474	11.8	170	118	186	189	269	491	926	1 685
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members											
All family members	94 890	9 688	10.2	4 771	1 968	2 949	3 051	4 054	10 075	23 120	44 902
Under 25 years	40 185	4 229	10.5	1 927	905	1 397	1 396	2 012	4 994	11 330	16 224
25 to 44 years	19 449	1 886	9.7	980	387	519	623	837	2 085	4 976	9 042
45 to 64 years	26 385	2 523	9.6	1 485	425	613	655	651	1 919	4 811	15 826
65 years and over	8 871	1 050	11.8	379	251	420	377	554	1 077	2 003	3 810
Family heads											
Family heads	26 933	2 749	10.2	1 411	548	790	829	991	2 513	5 856	13 995
Under 25 years	446	50	11.2	3	13	34	20	7	54	113	202
25 to 44 years	8 225	817	9.9	426	175	216	296	365	895	2 243	3 609
45 to 64 years	13 347	1 292	9.7	773	223	296	315	320	969	2 411	8 040
65 years and over	4 915	590	12.0	209	137	244	198	299	595	1 089	2 144
Other family members											
Other family members	67 957	6 939	10.2	3 360	1 420	2 159	2 222	3 063	7 562	17 264	30 907
Under 6 years	6 520	752	11.5	314	126	312	271	350	968	1 951	2 228
6 to 13 years	16 332	1 804	11.0	839	385	580	629	983	2 209	4 800	5 907
14 to 17 years	10 746	1 122	10.4	514	291	317	260	480	1 268	3 134	4 482
18 to 21 years	4 506	375	8.3	197	57	121	175	157	372	1 011	2 416
22 to 24 years	1 635	126	7.7	60	33	33	41	35	123	321	989
25 to 44 years	11 224	1 069	9.5	554	212	303	327	472	1 190	2 733	5 433
45 to 64 years	13 038	1 231	9.4	712	202	317	340	331	950	2 400	7 786
65 years and over	3 956	460	11.6	170	114	176	179	255	482	914	1 666
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members											
All family members	2 994	493	16.5	261	109	123	182	125	336	736	1 122
Under 25 years	1 446	283	19.6	149	69	65	83	61	225	356	438
25 to 44 years	533	82	15.4	50	25	7	24	13	43	126	245
45 to 64 years	622	71	11.4	46	6	19	38	27	46	174	266
65 years and over	393	57	14.5	16	9	32	37	24	22	80	173
Family heads											
Family heads	970	150	15.5	82	30	38	70	40	88	206	416
Under 25 years	24	6	...	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	12
25 to 44 years	237	50	21.1	31	19	-	20	3	27	39	98
45 to 64 years	394	51	12.9	35	6	10	23	27	42	99	152
65 years and over	315	43	13.7	16	5	22	27	10	13	68	154
Other family members											
Other family members	2 024	343	16.9	179	79	85	112	85	248	530	706
Under 6 years	135	43	31.9	12	10	21	13	6	31	4	38
6 to 13 years	590	105	17.8	62	33	10	41	32	86	179	147
14 to 17 years	424	81	19.1	44	20	17	14	9	69	111	140
18 to 21 years	184	43	23.4	26	6	11	15	9	25	35	57
22 to 24 years	89	5	...	5	-	-	-	5	8	27	44
25 to 44 years	296	32	10.8	19	6	7	4	10	16	87	147
45 to 64 years	228	20	8.8	11	-	9	15	-	4	75	114
65 years and over	78	14	...	-	4	10	10	14	9	12	19
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals											
All unrelated individuals	4 088	1 450	35.5	844	347	259	283	254	445	541	1 115
14 to 24 years	469	337	71.9	272	59	6	20	23	29	20	40
25 to 44 years	429	110	25.6	85	15	10	9	37	22	55	196
45 to 64 years	1 524	496	32.5	301	121	74	91	62	146	234	495
65 years and over	1 666	507	30.4	186	152	169	163	132	248	232	384
Male unrelated individuals											
Male unrelated individuals	2 297	698	30.4	387	177	134	194	118	212	336	739
14 to 24 years	309	199	64.4	162	31	6	20	10	20	20	40
25 to 44 years	313	63	20.1	38	15	10	4	11	9	41	185
45 to 64 years	876	250	28.5	139	66	45	69	34	69	141	313
65 years and over	799	186	23.3	48	65	73	101	63	114	134	201
Female unrelated individuals											
Female unrelated individuals	1 791	752	42.0	457	170	125	89	136	233	205	376
14 to 24 years	160	138	86.3	110	28	-	-	13	9	-	-
25 to 44 years	116	47	40.5	47	-	-	5	26	13	14	11
45 to 64 years	648	246	38.0	162	55	29	22	28	77	93	182
65 years and over	867	321	37.0	138	87	96	62	69	134	98	183

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level								
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	889 263	62 204	7.0	23 467	16 900	21 837	25 822	33 740	98 342	242 667	426 488
Under 25 years	417 443	36 222	8.7	14 491	10 109	11 622	13 932	18 920	55 654	131 414	161 301
25 to 44 years	217 198	11 175	5.1	4 700	2 906	3 569	4 610	6 863	23 160	65 806	105 584
45 to 64 years	187 504	7 602	4.1	2 735	2 047	2 820	3 080	3 483	10 079	30 513	132 747
65 years and over	67 118	7 205	10.7	1 541	1 838	3 826	4 200	4 474	9 449	14 934	26 856
Family heads	261 553	18 006	6.9	6 651	4 879	6 476	7 410	9 017	24 921	63 358	138 841
Under 25 years	19 278	2 697	14.0	1 025	758	914	1 037	1 063	2 468	5 579	6 434
25 to 44 years	107 760	7 069	6.6	3 090	2 018	1 961	2 540	3 747	12 083	33 499	48 822
45 to 64 years	98 461	4 156	4.2	1 637	1 031	1 488	1 510	1 752	5 140	16 414	69 489
65 years and over	36 054	4 084	11.3	899	1 072	2 113	2 323	2 455	5 230	7 866	14 096
Other family members	627 710	44 198	7.0	16 816	12 021	15 361	18 412	24 723	73 421	179 309	287 647
Under 6 years	96 289	10 402	10.8	4 268	3 096	3 038	3 767	5 215	14 915	34 253	27 737
6 to 13 years	153 874	14 426	9.4	6 031	3 788	4 607	5 157	7 759	23 192	51 602	51 738
14 to 17 years	78 006	5 392	6.9	2 115	1 489	1 788	2 227	2 726	8 680	22 431	36 550
18 to 21 years	43 635	2 236	5.1	751	634	851	1 180	1 388	4 002	10 822	24 007
22 to 24 years	26 361	1 069	4.1	301	344	424	564	769	2 397	6 727	14 835
25 to 44 years	109 438	4 106	3.8	1 610	888	1 608	2 070	3 116	11 077	32 307	56 762
45 to 64 years	89 043	3 446	3.9	1 098	1 016	1 332	1 570	1 731	4 939	14 099	63 258
65 years and over	31 064	3 121	10.0	642	766	1 713	1 877	2 019	4 219	7 068	12 760
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	813 741	38 427	4.7	13 109	9 390	15 928	20 705	28 222	88 292	228 505	409 590
Under 25 years	373 723	19 027	5.1	6 859	4 547	7 621	10 593	15 463	49 519	123 839	155 282
25 to 44 years	203 105	7 169	3.5	2 931	1 619	2 619	3 753	5 818	21 256	62 946	102 163
45 to 64 years	176 233	5 962	3.4	2 084	1 614	2 264	2 524	2 892	8 772	28 132	127 951
65 years and over	60 680	6 269	10.3	1 235	1 610	3 424	3 835	4 049	8 745	13 588	24 194
Family heads	236 361	11 180	4.7	3 682	2 776	4 722	5 765	7 340	21 668	58 274	132 134
Under 25 years	16 824	1 442	8.6	472	347	623	762	927	2 153	5 243	6 297
25 to 44 years	97 312	3 395	3.5	1 402	820	1 173	1 792	2 898	10 493	31 336	47 398
45 to 64 years	90 045	2 885	3.2	1 106	709	1 070	1 124	1 295	4 203	14 553	65 985
65 years and over	32 180	3 458	10.7	702	900	1 856	2 087	2 220	4 819	7 142	12 454
Other family members	577 380	27 247	4.7	9 427	6 614	11 206	14 940	20 882	66 624	170 231	277 456
Under 6 years	87 293	5 360	6.1	1 908	2 091	2 091	2 962	4 632	13 854	33 178	27 307
6 to 13 years	137 259	7 121	5.2	2 714	1 534	2 873	3 929	6 106	20 695	49 083	50 325
14 to 17 years	69 076	2 807	4.1	1 043	698	1 066	1 527	1 966	7 353	20 301	35 122
18 to 21 years	38 972	1 486	3.8	485	355	646	926	1 117	3 323	9 783	22 337
22 to 24 years	24 299	811	3.3	237	252	322	487	715	2 141	6 251	13 894
25 to 44 years	105 793	3 774	3.6	1 529	799	1 446	1 961	2 920	10 763	31 610	54 765
45 to 64 years	86 188	3 077	3.6	978	905	1 194	1 400	1 597	4 569	13 579	61 966
65 years and over	28 500	2 811	9.9	533	710	1 568	1 748	1 829	3 926	6 446	11 740
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	75 522	23 777	31.5	10 358	7 510	5 909	5 117	5 518	10 050	14 162	16 898
Under 25 years	43 720	17 195	39.3	7 632	5 562	4 001	3 339	3 457	6 135	7 575	6 019
25 to 44 years	14 093	4 006	28.4	1 769	1 287	950	857	1 045	1 904	2 860	3 421
45 to 64 years	11 271	1 640	14.6	651	433	556	556	591	1 307	2 381	4 796
65 years and over	6 438	936	14.5	306	228	402	365	425	704	1 346	2 662
Family heads	25 192	6 826	27.1	2 969	2 103	1 754	1 645	1 677	3 253	5 084	6 707
Under 25 years	2 454	1 255	51.1	553	411	291	275	136	315	336	137
25 to 44 years	10 448	3 674	35.2	1 688	1 198	788	748	849	1 590	2 163	1 424
45 to 64 years	8 416	1 271	15.1	531	322	418	386	457	937	1 861	3 504
65 years and over	3 874	626	16.2	197	172	257	236	235	411	724	1 642
Other family members	50 330	16 951	33.7	7 389	5 407	4 155	3 472	3 841	6 797	9 078	10 191
Under 6 years	8 996	5 042	56.0	2 360	1 735	947	805	583	1 061	1 075	430
6 to 13 years	16 615	7 305	44.0	3 317	2 254	1 734	1 228	1 653	2 497	2 519	1 413
14 to 17 years	8 930	2 585	28.9	1 072	791	722	700	760	1 327	2 130	1 428
18 to 21 years	4 663	750	16.1	266	279	205	254	271	679	1 039	1 670
22 to 24 years	2 062	258	12.5	64	92	102	77	54	256	476	941
25 to 44 years	3 645	332	9.1	81	89	162	109	196	314	697	1 997
45 to 64 years	2 855	369	12.9	120	111	138	170	134	370	520	1 292
65 years and over	2 564	310	12.1	109	56	145	129	190	293	622	1 020
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	102 843	34 359	33.4	14 408	10 621	9 330	8 134	5 945	10 729	15 183	28 493
14 to 24 years	19 354	8 388	43.3	5 027	1 916	1 445	1 579	1 028	2 444	3 336	2 579
25 to 44 years	19 119	2 885	15.1	1 556	736	593	669	623	1 700	3 110	10 132
45 to 64 years	28 286	6 907	24.4	3 081	2 054	1 772	1 423	1 138	2 714	5 016	11 088
65 years and over	36 084	16 179	44.8	4 744	5 915	5 520	4 463	3 156	3 871	3 721	4 694
Male unrelated individuals	41 113	11 673	28.4	5 175	3 071	3 427	2 843	2 326	3 855	5 275	15 141
14 to 24 years	8 784	3 777	43.0	2 162	856	759	640	549	1 037	1 344	1 437
25 to 44 years	11 960	1 382	11.6	672	360	350	382	366	899	1 648	7 283
45 to 64 years	11 232	2 812	25.0	1 206	868	738	556	432	921	1 408	5 103
65 years and over	9 137	3 702	40.5	1 135	987	1 580	1 265	979	998	875	1 318
Female unrelated individuals	61 730	22 686	36.8	9 233	7 550	5 903	5 291	3 619	6 874	9 908	13 352
14 to 24 years	10 570	4 611	43.6	2 865	1 060	686	939	479	1 407	1 992	1 142
25 to 44 years	7 159	1 503	21.0	884	376	243	287	257	801	1 462	2 849
45 to 64 years	17 054	4 095	24.0	1 875	1 186	1 034	867	706	1 793	3 608	5 985
65 years and over	26 947	12 477	46.3	3 609	4 928	3 940	3 198	2 177	2 873	2 846	3 376

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level								
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PORTLAND											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	311 778	27 027	8.7	9 758	8 107	9 162	10 934	13 445	35 421	79 981	144 970
Under 25 years	138 187	15 780	11.4	6 047	4 898	4 835	5 823	7 384	19 176	40 687	49 337
25 to 44 years	67 571	4 710	7.0	1 817	1 365	1 528	1 817	2 599	7 641	20 037	30 767
45 to 64 years	73 182	3 215	4.4	1 199	893	1 123	1 338	1 304	4 181	11 758	51 386
65 years and over	32 838	3 322	10.1	695	951	1 676	1 956	2 158	4 423	7 499	13 480
Family heads	96 921	7 897	8.1	2 816	2 361	2 720	3 291	3 808	9 622	22 469	49 834
Under 25 years	1 830	1 175	15.0	443	374	358	500	507	1 059	2 077	2 512
25 to 44 years	33 810	3 122	9.2	1 267	992	863	1 035	1 504	4 061	10 247	13 841
45 to 64 years	37 537	1 725	4.6	689	458	578	660	638	2 055	6 185	26 274
65 years and over	17 744	1 875	10.6	417	537	921	1 096	1 159	2 447	3 960	7 207
Other family members	214 857	19 130	8.9	6 942	5 746	6 442	7 643	9 637	25 799	57 512	95 136
Under 6 years	31 112	4 491	14.4	1 791	1 536	1 164	1 575	1 997	5 104	10 376	7 569
6 to 13 years	47 366	6 400	13.5	2 503	1 851	2 046	2 079	2 891	7 582	14 635	13 779
14 to 17 years	25 459	2 296	9.0	838	698	760	923	1 072	2 852	7 223	11 093
18 to 21 years	16 407	985	6.0	355	294	336	465	570	1 569	4 037	8 781
22 to 24 years	10 013	433	4.3	117	145	171	281	347	1 010	2 339	5 603
25 to 44 years	33 761	1 588	4.7	550	373	665	782	1 095	3 580	9 790	16 926
45 to 64 years	35 645	1 490	4.2	510	435	545	678	666	2 126	5 573	25 112
65 years and over	15 094	1 447	9.6	278	414	755	860	999	1 976	3 539	6 273
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	274 032	14 880	5.4	4 980	3 853	4 047	8 505	10 724	30 722	73 377	135 824
Under 25 years	117 344	7 084	6.0	2 597	1 741	2 746	4 302	5 691	16 426	37 394	46 447
25 to 44 years	60 624	2 672	4.4	990	655	1 027	1 426	2 063	6 755	18 714	28 994
45 to 64 years	67 175	2 336	3.5	869	639	828	1 020	1 039	3 546	10 611	48 623
65 years and over	28 889	2 788	9.7	524	818	1 446	1 757	1 931	3 995	6 658	11 760
Family heads	84 162	4 483	5.3	1 471	1 189	1 823	2 484	2 968	8 088	19 989	46 150
Under 25 years	6 651	609	9.2	250	141	218	376	436	911	1 899	2 420
25 to 44 years	28 774	1 294	4.5	484	347	463	696	1 049	3 328	9 232	13 175
45 to 64 years	33 428	1 070	3.2	428	266	376	457	458	1 652	5 341	24 450
65 years and over	15 309	1 510	9.9	309	435	766	955	1 025	2 197	3 517	6 105
Other family members	189 870	10 397	5.5	3 509	2 664	4 224	6 021	7 756	22 634	53 388	89 674
Under 6 years	26 845	2 082	7.8	752	569	761	1 259	1 691	4 584	9 858	7 371
6 to 13 years	39 315	2 512	6.4	882	546	1 084	1 496	2 043	6 478	13 614	13 172
14 to 17 years	21 490	1 027	4.8	384	264	379	597	701	2 280	6 398	10 487
18 to 21 years	14 071	547	3.9	235	126	186	335	481	1 287	3 510	7 911
22 to 24 years	8 972	307	3.4	94	95	118	239	339	886	2 115	5 086
25 to 44 years	31 850	1 378	4.3	506	308	564	730	1 014	3 427	9 482	15 819
45 to 64 years	33 747	1 266	3.8	441	373	452	563	581	1 894	5 270	24 173
65 years and over	13 580	1 278	9.4	215	383	680	802	906	1 798	3 141	5 655
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	37 746	12 147	32.2	4 778	4 254	3 115	2 429	2 721	4 699	6 604	9 146
Under 25 years	20 843	8 696	41.7	3 450	3 157	2 089	1 521	1 693	2 750	3 293	2 890
25 to 44 years	6 947	2 038	29.3	827	710	501	391	536	886	1 323	1 773
45 to 64 years	6 007	879	14.6	330	254	295	318	245	635	1 147	2 763
65 years and over	3 949	534	13.5	171	133	230	199	227	428	841	1 720
Family heads	12 759	3 414	26.8	1 345	1 172	897	807	840	1 534	2 480	3 684
Under 25 years	1 179	566	48.0	193	233	140	124	71	148	178	92
25 to 44 years	5 036	1 828	36.3	783	645	400	339	455	733	1 015	666
45 to 64 years	4 109	655	15.9	261	192	202	203	180	403	844	1 824
65 years and over	2 435	365	15.0	108	102	155	141	134	250	443	1 102
Other family members	24 987	8 733	35.0	3 433	3 082	2 218	1 622	1 881	3 165	4 124	5 462
Under 6 years	4 267	2 409	56.5	1 039	967	403	316	306	520	518	198
6 to 13 years	8 051	3 888	48.3	1 621	1 305	962	583	848	1 104	1 021	607
14 to 17 years	3 969	1 249	32.0	454	434	381	326	371	572	825	606
18 to 21 years	2 336	438	18.8	120	168	150	130	89	282	527	870
22 to 24 years	1 041	126	12.1	23	50	53	42	8	124	224	517
25 to 44 years	1 911	210	11.0	44	65	101	52	81	153	308	1 107
45 to 64 years	1 898	224	11.8	69	62	93	115	85	232	303	939
65 years and over	1 514	169	11.2	63	31	75	58	93	176	398	618
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	62 225	20 982	33.7	8 477	6 602	5 903	5 306	3 579	6 951	9 479	15 928
14 to 24 years	12 209	5 297	43.4	3 154	1 231	912	1 080	670	1 717	2 156	1 289
25 to 44 years	10 900	1 764	16.2	866	543	355	434	381	1 137	1 967	5 217
45 to 64 years	17 143	4 382	25.6	1 799	1 393	1 190	895	716	1 688	3 069	6 393
65 years and over	21 973	9 539	43.4	2 658	3 435	3 446	2 897	1 812	2 409	2 287	3 029
Male unrelated individuals	24 752	7 616	30.8	3 235	2 087	2 294	1 902	1 406	2 501	3 255	8 072
14 to 24 years	5 145	2 269	44.1	1 280	539	450	445	347	682	755	647
25 to 44 years	6 776	964	14.2	449	273	242	263	238	581	1 081	3 649
45 to 64 years	7 274	2 077	28.6	848	683	546	376	297	632	891	3 001
65 years and over	5 557	2 306	41.5	658	592	1 056	818	524	606	528	775
Female unrelated individuals	37 473	13 366	35.7	5 242	4 515	3 609	3 404	2 173	4 450	6 224	7 856
14 to 24 years	7 064	3 028	42.9	1 874	692	462	635	323	1 035	1 401	642
25 to 44 years	4 124	800	19.4	417	270	113	171	143	556	886	1 568
45 to 64 years	9 869	2 305	23.4	951	710	644	519	419	1 056	2 178	3 392
65 years and over	16 416	7 233	44.1	2 000	2 843	2 390	2 079	1 288	1 803	1 759	2 254

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More
Central Cities

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
							Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
All families	5 529	4 217	1 312	207	1 249	606	643	103	22.6	14.4	49.0	49.8	1 660	1 448	1 860	1 543
No related children under 18 years.....	1 775	1 594	181	79	344	291	53	25	19.4	18.3	29.3	...	1 104	1 063	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 754	2 623	1 131	128	905	315	590	78	24.1	12.0	52.2	60.9	1 872	1 804	1 908	1 349
1 related child.....	1 212	844	368	65	203	64	139	39	16.7	7.6	37.8	...	1 241	...	1 349	...
2 related children.....	945	662	283	30	164	38	126	26	17.4	5.7	44.5	...	1 365	...	1 245	...
3 related children.....	651	490	161	4	158	59	99	4	24.3	12.0	61.5	...	1 944	...	...	...
4 related children.....	464	310	154	17	110	34	76	...	23.7	11.0	49.4	...	2 445	...	...	...
5 related children.....	236	164	72	5	98	26	72	5	41.5	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children.....	246	153	93	7	172	94	78	4	69.9	61.4	...	...	2 817	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.62	2.59	2.68	2.24	3.45	3.95	3.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	592	354	238	3	183	47	136	...	30.9	13.3	57.1	...	1 524	...	1 290	...
No related children under 18 years.....	119	115	4	...	12	8	4	...	10.1	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	473	239	234	3	171	39	132	...	36.2	16.3	56.4	...	1 492	...	1 270	...
1 related child.....	244	115	129	...	64	8	56	...	24.2	7.0	43.4	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	163	86	77	...	49	13	56	...	42.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children.....	66	38	28	3	38	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	1.85	2.05	1.64	...	2.30	...	1.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	2 478	1 778	718	59	577	205	372	24	23.1	11.5	51.8	...	1 952	1 542	2 178	...
No related children under 18 years.....	332	310	22	5	46	41	5	...	13.9	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 146	1 468	696	54	531	164	367	24	24.5	11.2	52.7	...	2 030	1 703	2 176	...
1 related child.....	470	348	122	22	59	18	41	4	12.6	5.2	33.6	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	528	363	165	7	51	4	47	7	9.7	1.1	28.5	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children.....	477	350	127	4	119	40	79	4	24.9	11.4	62.2	...	1 992	...	...	...
4 related children.....	324	193	131	12	84	23	61	...	25.9	11.9	46.6	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children.....	180	113	67	5	93	26	67	5	51.7	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children.....	185	101	84	4	125	53	72	4	67.6	52.5	...	...	2 840	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.97	2.84	3.25	...	4.07	4.45	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	1 893	1 597	296	91	347	249	98	44	18.3	15.6	33.1	...	1 486	1 416	...	...
No related children under 18 years.....	884	767	117	36	175	150	25	6	19.8	19.6	21.4	...	1 090	1 061	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 009	830	179	55	172	99	73	38	17.0	11.9	40.8	...	1 889	...	...	...
1 related child.....	433	336	97	27	55	29	26	19	12.7	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	241	200	41	23	44	21	23	19	18.3	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children.....	132	118	14	...	14	9	5	...	10.6	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children.....	111	93	18	5	17	7	10	...	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children.....	42	39	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children.....	50	44	6	...	39	33	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.29	2.36	1.96	...	2.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	548	488	60	54	142	105	37	35	25.9	21.5	...	...	1 078	1 006	...	...
No related children under 18 years.....	440	402	38	38	111	92	19	19	25.2	22.9	...	...	1 056	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	108	86	22	16	31	13	18	16	28.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child.....	65	45	20	16	25	9	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children.....	30	28	2	...	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish Language																
All families	7 337	6 879	458	95	1 261	1 030	231	36	17.2	15.0	50.4	...	1 786	1 787	1 781	...
No related children under 18 years.....	2 034	1 974	60	36	185	178	7	7	9.1	9.0	...	...	911	857	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	5 303	4 905	398	59	1 076	852	224	29	20.3	17.4	56.3	...	1 936	1 981	1 765	...
1 related child.....	1 293	1 152	141	19	177	111	66	5	13.7	9.6	46.8	...	1 296	1 304	...	...
2 related children.....	1 594	1 489	105	24	203	158	45	8	12.7	10.6	42.9	...	1 283	1 354	...	...
3 related children.....	951	877	74	...	223	163	60	...	23.4	18.6	...	...	1 620	1 608	...	...
4 related children.....	627	601	26	3	119	99	20	3	19.0	16.5	...	...	2 273	...	...	...
5 related children.....	439	413	26	...	165	153	12	...	37.6	37.0	...	...	2 589	2 610	...	...
6 or more related children.....	399	373	26	13	189	168	21	13	47.4	45.0	...	...	2 829	2 577	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.80	2.82	2.45	...	3.58	3.80	2.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	939	885	54	...	210	161	49	...	22.4	18.2	...	...	1 385	1 351	...	...
No related children under 18 years.....	330	330	...	...	43	43	...	...	13.0	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	609	555	54	...	167	118	49	...	27.4	21.3	...	...	1 539	1 557	...	...
1 related child.....	348	315	33	...	90	57	33	...	25.9	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	203	190	13	...	49	36	13	...	24.1	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children.....	58	50	8	...	28	25	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children.....	1.67	1.67	...	...	1.95	2.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	4 084	3 833	251	24	690	546	144	18	16.9	14.2	57.4	...	1 968	1 985	1 906	...
No related children under 18 years.....	503	490	13	...	23	23	...	...	4.6	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 581	3 343	238	24	667	523	144	18	18.6	15.6	60.5	...	2 019	2 050	1 906	...
1 related child.....	586	526	60	5	47	22	25	5	8.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	1 124	1 057	67	6	103	79	24	...	9.2	7.5	...	...	852	...	...	...
3 related children.....	798	743	55	...	189	144	45	...	23.7	19.4	...	...	1 601	1 618	...	...
4 related children.....	511	488	23	...	96	79	17	...	18.8	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children.....	285	273	12	...	107	95	12	...	37.5	34.8	...	...	2 683	...	...	...
6 or more related children.....	277	256	21	13	125	104	21	13	45.1	40.6	...	...	3 138	2 794	...	...
Average number of related children.....	2.97	2.99	2.71	...	3.88	4.05	3.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	1 952	1 837	115	43	301	263	38	18	15.4	14.3	33.0	...	1 783	1 798	...	...
No related children under 18 years.....	914	885	29	18	67	60	7	7	7.3	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 038	952	86	25	234	203	31	11	22.5	21.3	...	...	1 977	2 044	...	...
1 related child.....	336	291	45	14	40	32	8	...	11.9	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children.....	230	222	8	8	43	35	8	8	18.7	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children.....	132	116	16	...	31	19	12	...	23.5	16.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children.....	102	99	3	3	16	13	3	3	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children.....	134	125	9	...	51	51	...	...	38.1	40.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children.....	104	99	5	...	53	53	...	...	51.0	...	...			

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
							Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
URBAN																
All families	361 080	325 609	35 471	11 569	27 158	16 818	10 340	2 080	7.5	5.2	29.2	18.0	1 376	1 241	1 595	1 252
No related children under 18 years	163 552	151 730	11 822	6 789	10 552	9 147	1 405	845	6.5	6.0	11.9	12.4	849	848	857	778
With related children under 18 years	197 528	173 879	23 649	4 780	16 606	7 671	8 935	1 235	8.4	4.4	37.8	25.8	1 711	1 710	1 711	1 577
1 related child	67 184	57 507	9 677	2 327	4 901	2 184	2 717	499	7.3	3.8	28.1	21.4	1 303	1 305	1 301	1 232
2 related children	64 421	57 516	6 905	1 184	4 425	2 051	2 374	249	6.9	3.6	34.4	21.0	1 562	1 609	1 522	1 260
3 related children	37 474	33 619	3 855	689	3 344	1 426	1 918	212	8.9	4.2	49.8	30.8	1 897	1 975	1 839	1 933
4 related children	17 870	15 879	1 991	341	1 959	886	1 073	168	11.0	5.6	53.9	49.3	2 144	2 054	2 220	1 864
5 related children	6 773	6 072	701	127	1 097	617	480	59	16.2	10.2	68.5	46.5	2 091	1 985	2 228	...
6 or more related children	3 806	3 286	520	112	880	507	373	48	23.1	15.4	71.7	42.9	2 581	2 184	3 120	...
Average number of related children	2.22	2.24	2.11	1.99	2.59	2.69	2.51	2.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	30 178	26 662	3 516	249	4 680	2 697	1 983	103	15.5	10.1	56.4	41.4	1 329	1 211	1 489	1 964
No related children under 18 years	13 718	13 238	480	21	1 261	1 164	97	...	9.2	8.8	20.2	...	976	992	...	...
With related children under 18 years	16 460	13 424	3 036	228	3 419	1 533	1 886	103	20.8	11.4	62.1	45.2	1 459	1 377	1 525	1 964
1 related child	10 982	9 180	1 802	129	1 835	840	995	59	16.7	9.2	55.2	45.7	1 241	1 199	1 276	...
2 related children	4 145	3 306	839	27	1 046	461	585	4	25.2	13.9	69.7	...	1 417	1 230	1 564	...
3 or more related children	1 333	938	395	72	538	232	306	40	40.4	24.7	77.5	...	2 284	2 314	2 261	...
Average number of related children	1.45	1.42	1.59	2.08	1.71	1.73	1.69	2.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	146 313	131 075	15 238	1 885	10 284	4 671	5 613	544	7.0	3.6	36.8	28.9	1 814	1 789	1 835	1 684
No related children under 18 years	21 587	20 582	1 005	159	9 608	539	69	...	2.8	2.6	6.9	10.7	1 115	1 092	...	...
With related children under 18 years	124 726	110 493	14 233	1 726	9 676	4 132	5 544	527	7.8	3.7	39.0	30.5	1 858	1 880	1 842	1 718
1 related child	27 542	23 520	4 022	461	1 568	626	942	84	5.7	2.7	23.4	18.2	1 413	1 437	1 397	...
2 related children	44 306	39 799	4 507	492	2 477	1 049	1 428	132	5.6	2.6	31.7	26.8	1 625	1 780	1 511	1 166
3 related children	29 590	26 609	2 981	419	2 525	1 009	1 516	132	8.5	3.8	50.9	31.5	1 880	1 936	1 843	2 060
4 related children	14 751	13 049	1 702	204	1 537	628	909	102	10.4	4.8	53.4	50.0	2 208	2 173	2 233	1 593
5 related children	5 576	5 000	576	82	857	449	408	49	15.4	9.0	70.8	...	2 035	2 001	2 071	...
6 or more related children	2 941	2 516	445	68	712	371	341	28	24.0	14.7	76.6	...	2 605	2 117	3 136	...
Average number of related children	2.50	2.51	2.43	2.56	3.03	3.15	2.94	3.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	132 421	121 133	11 288	5 005	5 851	4 012	1 839	678	4.4	3.3	16.3	13.5	1 358	1 362	1 349	1 305
No related children under 18 years	78 586	73 121	5 465	2 630	2 751	2 267	484	211	3.5	3.1	8.9	8.0	1 072	1 106	914	912
With related children under 18 years	53 835	48 012	5 823	2 375	3 100	1 745	1 355	467	5.8	3.6	23.3	19.7	1 611	1 694	1 504	1 483
1 related child	27 083	23 553	3 530	1 477	1 256	591	665	248	4.6	2.5	18.8	16.8	1 318	1 375	1 267	1 287
2 related children	15 435	14 003	1 432	558	801	458	343	95	5.2	3.3	24.0	17.0	1 599	1 675	1 497	...
3 related children	6 640	6 126	514	175	406	231	175	56	6.1	3.8	34.0	32.0	1 872	2 046	1 636	...
4 related children	2 820	2 625	195	98	314	223	91	43	11.1	8.5	46.7	...	1 710	1 699	...	...
5 related children	1 073	988	85	31	198	144	54	10	18.5	14.6	...	...	2 286	2 041	...	...
6 or more related children	784	717	67	36	125	98	27	15	15.9	13.7	...	...	2 471	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.85	1.88	1.64	1.64	2.30	2.55	1.98	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	52 168	46 739	5 429	4 430	6 343	5 438	905	755	12.2	11.6	16.7	17.0	716	696	840	797
No related children under 18 years	49 661	44 789	4 872	3 979	5 932	5 177	755	617	11.9	11.6	15.5	15.5	691	677	790	737
With related children under 18 years	2 507	1 950	557	451	411	261	150	138	16.4	13.4	26.9	30.6	1 083	1 080	1 088	1 066
1 related child	1 577	1 254	323	260	242	127	115	108	15.3	10.1	35.6	41.5	979	1 027	927	982
2 related children	535	408	127	107	101	83	18	18	18.9	20.3	14.2	16.8	1 227	...	...	...
3 or more related children	395	288	107	84	68	51	17	12	17.2	17.7	15.9	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.61	1.59	1.66	1.65	1.78	1.99	1.42	1.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RURAL NONFARM																
All families	153 500	144 631	8 869	3 814	16 598	13 150	3 448	1 027	10.8	9.1	38.9	26.9	1 407	1 311	1 770	1 364
No related children under 18 years	64 714	62 136	2 578	1 804	7 126	6 628	498	388	11.0	10.7	19.3	21.5	896	899	861	835
With related children under 18 years	88 786	82 495	6 291	2 010	9 472	6 522	2 950	639	10.7	7.9	46.9	31.8	1 791	1 731	1 923	1 685
1 related child	25 559	23 125	2 434	1 026	2 369	1 513	856	269	9.3	6.5	35.2	26.2	1 346	1 339	1 358	1 097
2 related children	27 902	26 287	1 615	396	2 150	1 463	687	107	7.7	5.6	42.5	27.0	1 622	1 629	1 609	1 426
3 related children	17 962	16 736	1 226	349	1 869	1 160	709	141	10.4	6.9	57.8	40.4	1 854	1 722	2 069	2 084
4 related children	10 285	9 709	576	106	1 409	1 030	379	50	13.7	10.6	65.8	47.2	2 031	1 826	2 586	...
5 related children	4 386	4 155	231	62	867	705	162	29	19.8	17.0	70.1	...	2 448	2 408	2 620	...
6 or more related children	2 692	2 483	209	71	808	651	157	43	30.0	26.2	75.1	...	2 274	2 003	3 397	...
Average number of related children	2.44	2.45	2.26	2.03	2.93	3.07	2.61	2.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	8 623	7 949	674	61	1 310	890	420	16	15.2	11.2	62.3	...	1 546	1 348	1 966	...
No related children under 18 years	3 018	2 974	44	...	245	242	3	...	8.1	8.1	...	...	971	968	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5 605	4 975	630	61	1 065	648	417	16	19.0	13.0	66.2	...	1 679	1 490	1 971	...
1 related child	3 304	2 989	315	33	536	340	196	9	16.2	11.4	62.2	...	1 411	1 234	1 717	...
2 related children	1 696	1 520	176	12	298	170	128	...	17.6	11.2	72.7	...	1 447	1 312	1 626	...
3 or more related children	605	466	139	16	231	138	93	7	38.2	29.6	66.9	...	2 598	2 339	...	...
Average number of related children	1.57	1.54	1.87	...	1.92	1.92	1.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	64 136	60 349	3 787	796	6 007	4 116	1 891	297	9.4	6.8	49.9	37.3	1 844	1 743	2 065	1 960
No related children under 18 years	6 739	6 539	200	52	281	276	5	...	4.2	4.2	2.5	...	1 390	1 379	...	...
With related children under 18 years	57 397	53 810	3 587	744	5 726	3 840	1 886	292	10.0	7.1	52.6	39.2	1 866	1 769	2 066	1 959
1 related child	10 142	9 328	814	188	691	401	280	56	6.8	4.3	35.6	29.8	1 354	1 409	1 279	...
2 related children	19 066	18 058	1 008	168	1 266	861	405	39	6.6	4.8	40.2	23.2	1 682	1 656	1 735	...
3 related children	14 101	13 177	924	211	1 408	823	585	101	10.0	6.2	63.3	47.9	1 843	1 711	2 028	1 896
4 related children	8 495	8 006	489	77	1 119	778	341	44	13.2	9.7	69.7	...	1 950	1 695		

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More
Central Cities

RURAL FARM

	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed		
ALL FAMILIES	27 903	26 933	970	707	2 899	2 749	150	78	10.4	10.2	15.5	11.0	1 544	1 549	1 457	...
No related children under 18 years	13 978	13 483	495	407	1 445	1 377	68	47	10.3	10.2	13.7	11.5	1 204	1 209	...	...
With related children under 18 years	13 925	13 450	475	300	1 454	1 372	82	31	10.4	10.2	17.3	10.3	1 882	1 890	...	...
1 related child	3 854	3 688	166	96	333	310	23	5	8.6	8.4	13.9	...	1 492	1 513	...	...
2 related children	4 031	3 882	149	91	374	351	23	7	9.3	9.0	15.4	...	1 668	1 667	...	...
3 related children	3 089	3 024	65	38	410	395	15	12	13.3	13.1	...	...	2 231	2 259	...	...
4 related children	1 733	1 673	60	48	171	155	16	7	9.9	9.3	...	...	2 475	2 508	...	...
5 related children	752	738	14	14	119	119	...	...	15.8	16.1	...	...	1 448	1 448	...	...
6 or more related children	466	445	21	13	47	42	5	...	10.1	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.52	2.53	2.33	2.46	2.67	2.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	470	446	24	15	56	50	6	...	11.9	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
No related children under 18 years	182	175	7	7	9	9	...	...	4.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	288	271	17	8	47	41	6	...	16.3	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child	167	158	9	...	13	7	6	...	7.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	106	103	3	...	29	29	...	...	27.4	28.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	15	10	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.59	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	8 462	8 225	237	114	867	817	50	12	10.2	9.9	21.1	10.5	2 053	2 056	...	...
No related children under 18 years	805	776	29	17	81	78	3	...	10.1	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	7 657	7 449	208	97	786	739	47	12	10.3	9.9	22.6	...	2 139	2 147	...	...
1 related child	992	941	51	20	77	60	17	5	7.8	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	2 268	2 196	72	29	189	180	9	...	8.3	8.2	...	...	1 751	1 759	...	...
3 related children	2 227	2 191	36	16	270	270	...	...	12.1	12.3	...	...	2 531	2 531	...	...
4 related children	1 292	1 258	34	25	143	127	16	7	11.1	10.1	...	...	2 477	2 517	...	...
5 related children	575	568	7	7	79	79	...	...	13.7	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	303	295	8	...	28	23	5	...	9.2	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.92	2.93	2.53	...	3.07	3.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	13 741	13 347	394	294	1 243	1 292	51	27	9.8	9.7	12.9	9.2	1 584	1 586	...	...
No related children under 18 years	8 095	7 904	191	146	777	748	29	15	9.6	9.5	15.2	10.3	1 494	1 507	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5 646	5 443	203	148	566	544	22	12	10.0	10.0	10.8	8.1	1 709	1 694	...	...
1 related child	2 507	2 422	85	55	229	229	...	...	9.1	9.5	...	...	1 605	1 605	...	...
2 related children	1 547	1 488	59	44	137	123	14	7	8.9	8.3	...	...	1 898	1 915	...	...
3 related children	821	803	18	11	113	105	8	5	13.8	13.1	...	...	1 714	1 642	...	...
4 related children	441	415	26	23	28	28	...	...	6.3	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	177	170	7	7	40	40	...	...	22.6	23.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	153	145	8	8	19	19	...	...	12.4	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.09	2.08	2.19	2.37	2.24	2.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	5 230	4 915	315	284	633	590	43	39	12.1	12.0	13.7	13.7	838	837	...	...
No related children under 18 years	4 896	4 628	268	237	578	542	36	32	11.8	11.7	13.4	13.5	822	812	...	...
With related children under 18 years	334	287	47	47	55	48	7	7	16.5	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child	188	167	21	21	14	14	...	...	7.4	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	110	95	15	15	19	19	...	...	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	36	25	11	11	22	15	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.54	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed		
Total	261 553	236 361	25 192	8 443	18 006	11 180	6 826	1 490	6.9	4.7	27.1	17.6	1 444	1 307	1 669	1 329
No related children under 18 years	115 690	106 900	8 790	5 085	6 576	5 653	923	604	5.7	5.3	10.5	11.9	859	852	905	831
With related children under 18 years	145 863	129 461	16 402	3 358	11 430	5 527	5 903	886	7.8	4.3	36.0	26.4	1 780	1 772	1 788	1 668
1 related child	48 379	41 600	6 779	1 695	3 319	1 566	1 753	387	6.9	3.8	25.9	22.8	1 334	1 394	1 280	1 307
2 related children	47 259	42 526	4 733	849	2 945	1 440	1 505	191	6.2	3.4	31.8	22.5	1 613	1 647	1 581	1 446
3 related children	27 649	24 981	2 668	436	2 240	953	1 287	125	8.1	3.8	48.2	28.7	1 907	1 946	1 877	2 104
4 related children	14 078	12 647	1 431	214	1 425	650	775	85	10.1	5.1	54.2	39.7	2 198	1 976	2 385	...
5 related children	5 369	4 931	438	78	826	493	333	58	15.4	10.0	76.0	...	2 350	2 290	2 438	...
6 or more related children	3 129	2 776	353	86	675	425	250	40	21.6	15.3	70.8	...	2 704	2 279	3 425	...
Average number of related children	2.26	2.28	2.10	1.94	2.65	2.77	2.54	2.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	19 278	16 824	2 454	151	2 497	1 442	1 255	48	14.0	8.6	51.1	31.8	1 346	1 235	1 474	...
No related children under 18 years	8 242	7 885	357	21	491	439	52	...	6.0	5.6	14.6	...	900	922	...	...
With related children under 18 years	11 036	8 939	2 097	130	2 206	1 003	1 203	48	20.0	11.2	57.4	36.9	1 445	1 372	1 506	...
1 related child	7 339	6 086	1 253	81	1 150	544	606	32	15.7	8.9	48.4	...	1 201	1 235	1 171	...
2 related children	2 785	2 212	573	20	687	302	385	...	24.7	13.7	67.2	...	1 392	1 098	1 622	...
3 or more related children	912	641	271	29	369	157	212	16	40.5	24.5	78.2	...	2 304	2 373	2 253	...
Average number of related children	1.46	1.43	1.57	1.68	1.74	1.78	1.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	107 760	97 312	10 448	1 352	7 069	3 395	3 674	442	6.6	3.5	35.2	32.7	1 912	1 860	1 959	1 915
No related children under 18 years	15 395	14 729	666	116	370	351	19	15	2.4	2.4	2.9	12.9	1 118	1 112	...	...
With related children under 18 years	92 365	82 583	9 782	1 236	6 699	3 044	3 655	427	7.3	3.7	37.4	34.5	1 956	1 947	1 963	1 944
1 related child	20 152	17 409	2 743	359	1 062	477	585	84	5.3	2.7	21.3	23.4	1 462	1 545	1 394	...
2 related children	32 235	29 173	3 062	354	1 601	742	859	90	5.0	2.5	28.1	27.7	1 709	1 819	1 614	...
3 related children	21 609	19 590	2 019	242	1 682	695	987	90	7.8	3.5	48.9	37.2	1 902	1 955	1 865	...
4 related children	11 561	10 294	1 267	154	1 170	464	706	72	10.1	4.5	55.7	46.8	2 263	2 081	2 383	...
5 related children	4 435	4 049	386	68	685	385	300	58	15.4	9.5	77.7	...	2 305	2 280	2 337	...
6 or more related children	2 373	2 068	305	59	499	281	218	25	21.0	13.6	71.5	...	2 776	2 268	3 432	...
Average number of related children	2.53	2.54	2.44	2.54	3.10	3.20	3.01	3.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	98 461	90 045	8 416	3 778	4 156	2 885	1 271	456	4.2	3.2	15.1	12.1	1 412	1 423	1 387	1 285
No related children under 18 years	57 801	53 536	4 265	2 091	1 937	1 584	353	163	3.4	3.0	8.3	7.8	1 105	1 134	978	886

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More
Central Cities

PORTLAND

Total

	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	Total	Widowed		
All families	96 921	84 162	12 759	4 314	7 897	4 483	3 414	771	8.1	5.3	26.8	17.9	1 419	1 270	1 613	1 263
No related children under 18 years	49 675	44 562	5 113	2 866	3 052	2 503	549	363	6.1	5.6	10.7	12.7	883	888	860	835
With related children under 18 years	47 246	39 600	7 646	1 448	4 845	1 980	2 865	408	10.3	5.0	37.5	28.2	1 756	1 753	1 757	1 643
1 related child	17 206	13 993	3 213	784	1 408	582	826	181	8.2	4.2	25.7	23.1	1 322	1 381	1 280	1 292
2 related children	14 221	12 174	2 047	344	1 114	442	672	99	7.8	3.6	32.8	28.8	1 592	1 778	1 470	...
3 related children	8 381	7 160	1 221	195	982	364	618	73	11.7	5.1	50.6	37.4	1 876	1 930	1 844	...
4 related children	4 316	3 618	698	57	607	222	385	13	14.1	6.1	55.2	...	2 070	1 853	2 195	...
5 related children	1 954	1 713	241	33	393	210	183	23	20.1	12.3	75.9	...	1 957	1 944	1 972	...
6 or more related children	1 168	942	226	35	341	160	181	19	29.2	17.0	80.1	...	2 944	2 248	3 559	...
Average number of related children	2.24	2.25	2.15	1.85	2.75	2.85	2.68	2.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	7 830	6 651	1 179	77	1 175	609	566	31	15.0	9.2	48.0	...	1 355	1 393	1 314	...
No related children under 18 years	3 603	3 382	221	4	269	228	41	...	7.5	6.7	18.6	...	966	1 047	...	...
With related children under 18 years	4 227	3 269	958	73	906	381	525	31	21.4	11.7	54.8	...	1 470	1 600	1 377	...
1 related child	2 869	2 264	605	54	504	224	280	24	17.6	9.9	46.3	...	1 205	1 294	1 134	...
2 related children	997	750	247	4	265	91	174	...	26.6	12.1	70.4	...	1 442	...	1 427	...
3 or more related children	361	255	106	15	137	66	71	7	38.0	25.9	67.0	...	2 501	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.47	1.46	1.51	...	1.73	1.89	1.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	33 810	28 774	5 036	522	3 122	1 294	1 828	162	9.2	4.5	36.3	31.0	1 826	1 693	1 920	1 877
No related children under 18 years	6 065	5 689	376	52	210	204	6	6	3.5	3.6	1.6	...	1 072	1 068	...	...
With related children under 18 years	27 745	23 085	4 660	470	2 912	1 090	1 822	156	10.5	4.7	39.1	33.2	1 881	1 810	1 923	1 902
1 related child	6 843	5 483	1 360	153	495	196	299	24	7.2	3.6	22.0	15.7	1 396	1 411	1 385	...
2 related children	8 852	7 506	1 346	139	580	202	378	42	6.6	2.7	28.1	30.2	1 682	1 924	1 553	...
3 related children	6 233	5 315	918	104	754	277	477	54	12.1	5.2	52.0	51.9	1 838	1 849	1 832	...
4 related children	3 339	2 716	623	26	478	135	343	4	14.3	5.0	55.1	...	2 142	2 026	2 188	...
5 related children	1 605	1 396	209	23	347	181	166	23	21.6	13.0	79.4	...	1 843	1 869	1 815	...
6 or more related children	873	669	204	25	258	99	159	9	29.6	14.8	77.9	...	2 945	...	3 620	...
Average number of related children	2.54	2.55	2.50	2.40	3.20	3.29	3.15	3.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	37 537	33 428	4 109	1 770	1 725	1 070	655	260	4.6	3.2	15.9	14.7	1 456	1 475	1 425	1 384
No related children under 18 years	23 085	20 850	2 235	994	823	634	189	91	3.6	3.0	8.5	9.2	1 153	1 206	975	...
With related children under 18 years	14 452	12 578	1 874	776	902	436	466	169	6.2	3.5	24.9	21.8	1 732	1 866	1 607	1 589
1 related child	6 950	5 795	1 155	509	336	124	212	98	4.8	2.1	18.4	19.3	1 448	1 618	1 348	...
2 related children	4 238	3 811	427	174	236	129	107	44	5.6	3.4	25.1	25.3	1 592	1 869	1 258	...
3 related children	1 832	1 651	181	50	122	51	71	8	6.7	3.1	39.2	...	1 731	...	...	...
4 related children	852	785	67	28	101	64	37	9	11.9	8.2	...	...	1 825	...	...	...
5 related children	317	295	22	5	46	29	17	...	14.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	263	241	22	10	61	39	22	10	23.2	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.91	1.95	1.64	1.56	2.45	2.75	2.18	1.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over ...	17 744	15 309	2 435	1 945	1 875	1 510	365	318	10.6	9.9	15.0	16.3	745	714	875	832
No related children under 18 years	16 922	14 641	2 281	1 816	1 750	1 437	313	266	10.3	9.8	13.7	14.6	721	697	829	769
With related children under 18 years	822	668	154	129	125	73	52	52	15.2	10.9	33.8	40.3	1 082	...	...	...
1 related child	544	451	93	68	73	38	35	35	13.4	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	134	107	27	27	33	20	13	13	24.6	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	144	110	34	34	19	15	4	4	13.2	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.62	1.61	1.64	1.76	1.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

THE STATE

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	542 483	441 335	2 399	438 936	417 166	367 192	21 770	101 148	5 808	95 340
Under 25 years.....	39 271	34 027	591	33 436	30 945	25 639	2 491	5 244	2 661	2 583
25 to 64 years.....	423 638	387 636	1 808	385 828	367 748	331 346	18 080	36 002	2 956	33 046
65 years and over.....	79 574	19 672	-	19 672	18 473	10 207	1 199	59 902	191	59 711
Male head	497 173	414 202	2 390	411 812	391 873	347 235	19 939	82 971	4 970	78 001
Under 25 years.....	35 057	31 701	591	31 110	28 835	24 017	2 275	3 356	2 334	1 022
25 to 64 years.....	389 725	363 963	1 799	362 164	345 663	313 658	16 501	25 762	2 462	23 300
65 years and over.....	72 391	18 538	-	18 538	17 375	9 560	1 163	53 853	174	53 679
Under 65 years.....	424 782	395 664	2 390	393 274	374 498	337 675	18 776	29 118	4 796	24 322
Married, wife present.....	414 143	386 292	2 361	383 931	365 855	330 244	18 076	27 851	4 595	23 256
Wife in paid labor force.....	163 503	153 108	657	152 451	145 440	130 686	7 011	10 395	2 805	7 590
With related children under 6 years.....	30 705	29 204	171	29 033	27 598	24 842	1 435	1 501	619	882
Female head	45 310	27 133	9	27 124	25 293	19 957	1 831	18 177	838	17 339
With related children under 18 years.....	30 415	19 847	3	19 844	18 318	14 559	1 526	10 568	724	9 844
With related children under 6 years.....	11 711	6 542	-	6 542	5 847	4 482	695	5 169	473	4 696
Under 25 years.....	4 214	2 326	-	2 326	2 110	1 622	216	1 888	327	1 561
25 to 64 years.....	33 913	23 673	9	23 664	22 085	17 688	1 579	10 240	494	9 746
65 years and over.....	7 183	1 134	-	1 134	1 098	647	36	6 049	17	6 032

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	46 655	22 347	189	22 158	18 727	13 675	3 431	24 308	1 536	22 772
Under 25 years.....	6 046	3 649	87	3 562	2 934	1 998	628	2 397	779	1 618
25 to 64 years.....	29 231	17 629	102	17 527	14 838	11 210	2 689	11 602	725	10 877
65 years and over.....	11 378	1 069	-	1 069	955	467	114	10 309	32	10 277
Male head	32 717	17 058	189	16 869	14 382	10 868	2 487	15 659	984	14 675
Under 25 years.....	3 637	2 704	87	2 617	2 161	1 466	456	933	564	369
25 to 64 years.....	19 052	13 382	102	13 280	11 356	8 981	1 924	5 670	392	5 278
65 years and over.....	10 028	972	-	972	865	421	107	9 056	28	9 028
Under 65 years.....	22 689	16 086	189	15 897	13 517	10 447	2 380	6 603	956	5 647
Married, wife present.....	21 436	15 350	185	15 165	12 947	10 081	2 218	6 086	889	5 197
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 445	2 614	18	2 596	2 201	1 579	395	831	198	633
With related children under 6 years.....	1 017	804	12	792	647	460	145	213	49	164
Female head	13 938	5 289	-	5 289	4 345	2 807	944	8 649	552	8 097
With related children under 18 years.....	11 967	4 904	-	4 904	3 998	2 596	906	7 063	529	6 534
With related children under 6 years.....	6 558	2 564	-	2 564	2 055	1 373	509	3 994	342	3 652
Under 25 years.....	2 409	945	-	945	773	532	172	1 464	215	1 249
25 to 64 years.....	10 179	4 247	-	4 247	3 482	2 229	765	5 932	333	5 599
65 years and over.....	1 350	97	-	97	90	46	7	1 253	4	1 249

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	8.6	5.1	7.9	5.0	4.5	3.7	15.8	24.0	26.4	23.9
Under 25 years.....	15.4	10.7	14.7	10.7	9.5	7.8	25.2	45.7	29.3	62.6
25 to 64 years.....	6.9	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	14.9	32.2	24.5	32.9
65 years and over.....	14.3	5.4	-	5.4	5.2	4.6	9.5	17.2	16.8	17.2
Male head	4.6	4.1	7.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	12.5	18.9	19.8	18.8
Under 25 years.....	10.4	8.5	14.7	8.4	7.5	6.1	20.0	27.8	24.2	36.1
25 to 64 years.....	4.9	3.7	5.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	11.7	22.0	15.9	22.7
65 years and over.....	13.9	5.2	-	5.2	5.0	4.4	9.2	16.8	16.1	16.8
Under 65 years.....	5.3	4.1	7.9	4.0	3.6	3.1	12.7	22.7	19.9	23.2
Married, wife present.....	5.2	4.0	7.8	3.9	3.5	3.1	12.3	21.9	19.3	22.3
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	5.6	8.0	7.1	8.3
With related children under 6 years.....	3.3	2.8	7.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	10.1	14.2	7.9	18.6
Female head	30.8	19.5	-	19.5	17.2	14.1	51.6	47.6	65.9	46.7
With related children under 18 years.....	39.3	24.7	-	24.7	21.8	17.8	59.4	66.8	73.1	66.4
With related children under 6 years.....	56.0	39.2	-	39.2	35.1	30.6	73.2	77.3	72.3	77.8
Under 25 years.....	57.2	40.6	-	40.6	36.6	32.8	79.6	77.5	65.7	80.0
25 to 64 years.....	30.0	17.9	-	17.9	15.8	12.6	48.4	57.9	67.4	57.4
65 years and over.....	18.8	8.6	-	8.6	8.2	7.1	...	20.7	...	20.7

White

All Income Levels

All family heads	531 162	432 444	2 280	430 164	409 044	360 199	21 120	98 718	5 620	93 098
Under 25 years.....	38 108	33 181	569	32 612	30 216	25 038	2 396	4 927	2 579	2 348
25 to 64 years.....	414 627	379 970	1 711	378 259	360 710	325 182	17 549	34 657	2 850	31 807
65 years and over.....	78 427	19 293	-	19 293	18 118	9 979	1 175	59 134	191	58 943
Male head	487 914	406 416	2 271	404 145	384 763	341 003	19 382	81 498	4 825	76 673
Under 25 years.....	34 231	30 989	569	30 420	28 224	23 493	2 196	3 242	2 268	974
25 to 64 years.....	382 317	357 242	1 702	355 540	339 493	308 155	16 047	25 075	2 383	22 692
65 years and over.....	71 366	18 185	-	18 185	17 046	9 355	1 139	53 181	174	53 007
Under 65 years.....	416 548	388 231	2 271	385 960	367 717	331 648	18 243	28 317	4 651	23 666
Married, wife present.....	406 277	379 179	2 242	376 937	359 366	324 438	17 571	27 098	4 456	22 642
Wife in paid labor force.....	160 285	150 161	610	149 551	142 697	128 227	6 854	10 124	2 752	7 372
With related children under 6 years.....	29 908	28 467	167	28 300	26 904	24 229	1 396	1 441	616	825
Female head	43 248	26 028	9	26 019	24 281	19 196	1 738	17 220	795	16 425
With related children under 18 years.....	28 719	18 941	3	18 938	17 500	13 949	1 438	9 778	487	9 091
With related children under 6 years.....	10 808	6 148	-	6 148	5 513	4 265	635	4 660	446	4 214
Under 25 years.....	3 877	2 192	-	2 192	1 992	1 545	200	1 685	311	1 374
25 to 64 years.....	32 310	22 728	9	22 719	21 217	17 027	1 502	9 582	467	9 115
65 years and over.....	7 061	1 108	-	1 108	1 072	624	36	5 953	17	5 936

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				Unemployed
THE STATE—Continued										
White—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	44 373	21 335	176	21 159	17 946	13 119	3 213	23 038	1 444	21 594
Under 25 years.....	5 681	3 479	87	3 392	2 792	1 908	600	2 202	752	1 450
25 to 64 years.....	27 621	16 821	89	16 732	14 216	10 753	2 516	10 800	660	10 140
65 years and over.....	11 071	1 035	—	1 035	938	458	97	10 036	32	10 004
Male head	31 407	16 324	176	16 148	13 818	10 448	2 330	15 083	929	14 154
Under 25 years.....	3 479	2 590	87	2 503	2 064	1 400	439	889	547	342
25 to 64 years.....	18 148	12 793	89	12 704	10 903	8 636	1 801	5 355	354	5 001
65 years and over.....	9 780	941	—	941	851	412	90	8 839	28	8 811
Under 65 years	21 627	15 383	176	15 207	12 967	10 036	2 240	6 244	901	5 343
Married, wife present.....	20 441	14 683	172	14 511	12 433	9 687	2 078	5 758	834	4 924
Wife in paid labor force.....	3 320	2 527	14	2 513	2 124	1 519	389	793	192	601
With related children under 6 years.....	976	768	8	760	621	447	139	208	49	159
Female head	12 966	5 011	—	5 011	4 128	2 671	883	7 955	515	7 440
With related children under 18 years.....	11 090	4 646	—	4 646	3 801	2 464	845	6 444	492	5 952
With related children under 6 years.....	5 987	2 395	—	2 395	1 928	1 299	467	3 592	315	3 277
Under 25 years.....	2 202	889	—	889	728	508	161	1 313	205	1 108
25 to 64 years.....	9 473	4 028	—	4 028	3 313	2 117	715	5 445	306	5 139
65 years and over.....	1 291	94	—	94	87	46	7	1 197	4	1 193
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8.4	4.9	7.7	4.9	4.4	3.6	15.2	23.3	25.7	23.2
Under 25 years.....	14.9	10.5	15.3	10.4	9.2	7.6	25.0	44.7	29.2	61.8
25 to 64 years.....	6.7	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.3	14.3	31.2	23.2	31.9
65 years and over.....	14.1	5.4	—	5.4	5.2	4.6	8.3	17.0	16.8	17.0
Male head	6.4	4.0	7.7	4.0	3.6	3.1	12.0	18.5	19.3	18.5
Under 25 years.....	10.2	8.4	15.3	8.2	7.3	6.0	20.0	27.4	24.1	35.1
25 to 64 years.....	4.7	3.6	5.2	3.6	3.2	2.8	11.2	21.4	14.9	22.0
65 years and over.....	13.7	5.2	—	5.2	5.0	4.4	7.9	16.6	16.1	16.6
Under 65 years	5.2	4.0	7.7	3.9	3.5	3.0	12.3	22.1	19.4	22.6
Married, wife present.....	5.0	3.9	7.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	11.8	21.2	18.7	21.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	5.7	7.8	7.0	8.2
With related children under 6 years.....	3.3	2.7	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.8	10.0	14.4	8.0	19.3
Female head	30.0	19.3	—	19.3	17.0	13.9	50.8	46.2	64.8	45.3
With related children under 18 years.....	38.6	24.5	—	24.5	21.7	17.7	58.8	65.9	71.6	65.5
With related children under 6 years.....	55.4	39.0	—	39.0	35.0	30.5	73.5	77.1	70.6	77.8
Under 25 years.....	56.8	40.6	—	40.6	36.5	32.9	80.5	77.9	65.9	80.6
25 to 64 years.....	29.3	17.7	—	17.7	15.6	12.4	47.6	56.8	65.5	56.4
65 years and over.....	18.3	8.5	—	8.5	8.1	7.4	...	20.1	...	20.1
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	5 529	4 170	92	4 078	3 753	3 219	325	1 359	59	1 300
Under 25 years.....	592	409	5	404	363	309	41	183	27	156
25 to 64 years.....	4 389	3 609	87	3 522	3 238	2 786	284	780	32	748
65 years and over.....	548	152	—	152	152	124	—	396	—	396
Male head	4 217	3 466	92	3 374	3 107	2 706	267	751	36	715
Under 25 years.....	354	319	5	314	283	245	31	35	17	18
25 to 64 years.....	3 375	3 006	87	2 919	2 683	2 345	236	369	19	350
65 years and over.....	488	141	—	141	141	116	—	347	—	347
Under 65 years	3 729	3 325	92	3 233	2 966	2 590	267	404	36	368
Married, wife present.....	3 514	3 135	92	3 043	2 801	2 482	242	379	36	343
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 751	1 601	41	1 560	1 479	1 326	81	159	13	137
With related children under 6 years.....	508	467	4	463	448	401	15	41	—	41
Female head	1 312	704	—	704	646	513	58	608	23	585
With related children under 18 years.....	1 131	612	—	612	559	444	53	519	23	496
With related children under 6 years.....	618	280	—	280	231	170	49	338	16	322
Under 25 years.....	238	90	—	90	80	64	10	148	10	138
25 to 64 years.....	1 014	603	—	603	555	441	48	411	13	398
65 years and over.....	60	11	—	11	11	8	—	49	—	49
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	1 249	465	13	452	348	257	104	784	38	746
Under 25 years.....	183	55	—	55	50	36	5	128	16	112
25 to 64 years.....	924	403	13	390	291	217	99	521	22	499
65 years and over.....	142	7	—	7	7	4	—	135	—	135
Male head	606	299	13	286	222	173	64	307	15	292
Under 25 years.....	47	29	—	29	29	21	—	18	6	12
25 to 64 years.....	454	266	13	253	189	148	64	188	9	179
65 years and over.....	105	4	—	4	4	4	—	101	—	101
Under 65 years	501	295	13	282	218	169	64	206	15	191
Married, wife present.....	467	286	13	273	209	165	64	181	15	166
Wife in paid labor force.....	71	53	4	49	49	37	—	18	—	18
With related children under 6 years.....	22	22	4	18	18	10	—	—	—	—
Female head	643	166	—	166	126	84	40	477	23	454
With related children under 18 years.....	590	159	—	159	119	84	40	431	23	408
With related children under 6 years.....	365	101	—	101	65	42	36	264	16	248
Under 25 years.....	136	26	—	26	21	15	5	110	10	100
25 to 64 years.....	470	137	—	137	102	69	35	333	13	320
65 years and over.....	37	3	—	3	3	—	—	34	—	34

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	22.6	11.2	...	11.1	9.3	8.0	32.0	57.7	...	57.4
Under 25 years.....	30.9	13.4	...	13.6	13.8	11.7	...	69.9	...	71.8
25 to 64 years.....	21.1	11.2	...	11.1	9.0	7.8	34.9	66.8	...	66.7
65 years and over.....	25.9	4.6	...	4.6	4.6	3.2	...	34.1	...	34.1
Male head	14.4	8.6	...	8.5	7.1	6.4	24.0	40.9	...	40.8
Under 25 years.....	13.3	9.1	...	9.2	10.2	8.6	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	13.5	8.8	...	8.7	7.0	6.3	27.1	50.9	...	51.1
65 years and over.....	21.5	2.8	...	2.8	2.8	3.4	...	29.1	...	29.1
Under 65 years.....	13.4	8.9	...	8.7	7.3	6.5	24.0	51.0	...	51.9
Married, wife present.....	13.3	9.1	...	9.0	7.5	6.6	26.4	47.8	...	48.4
Wife in paid labor force.....	4.1	3.3	...	3.1	3.3	2.8	...	12.0	...	13.1
With related children under 6 years.....	4.3	4.7	...	3.9	4.0	2.5	...	...	...	...
Female head	49.0	23.6	...	23.6	19.5	16.4	...	78.5	...	77.6
With related children under 18 years.....	52.2	26.0	...	26.0	21.3	18.9	...	83.0	...	82.3
With related children under 6 years.....	59.1	36.1	...	36.1	28.1	24.7	...	78.1	...	77.0
Under 25 years.....	57.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.3	...	72.5
25 to 64 years.....	46.4	22.7	...	22.7	18.4	15.6	...	81.0	...	80.4
65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish Language

All Income Levels

All family heads	7 337	6 287	71	6 216	5 730	4 940	486	1 050	136	974
Under 25 years.....	939	850	23	827	773	596	54	89	26	63
25 to 64 years.....	6 036	5 349	48	5 301	4 869	4 288	432	687	104	583
65 years and over.....	362	88	...	88	88	56	...	274	6	268
Male head	6 879	6 087	71	6 016	5 542	4 813	474	792	131	661
Under 25 years.....	885	850	23	827	773	596	54	35	21	14
25 to 64 years.....	5 670	5 159	48	5 111	4 691	4 164	420	511	104	407
65 years and over.....	324	78	...	78	78	53	...	246	6	240
Under 65 years.....	6 555	6 009	71	5 938	5 464	4 760	474	546	125	421
Married, wife present.....	6 370	5 850	71	5 779	5 327	4 658	452	520	122	398
Wife in paid labor force.....	2 356	2 181	15	2 166	2 022	1 771	144	175	65	110
With related children under 6 years.....	750	709	15	694	626	532	68	41	29	12
Female head	458	200	...	200	188	127	12	258	5	253
With related children under 18 years.....	398	169	...	169	157	103	12	229	5	224
With related children under 6 years.....	199	45	...	45	38	29	7	154	...	154
Under 25 years.....	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	5	49
25 to 64 years.....	366	190	...	190	178	124	12	176	...	176
65 years and over.....	38	10	...	10	10	3	...	28	...	28

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	1 261	849	15	834	699	481	135	412	49	363
Under 25 years.....	210	153	15	138	129	78	9	57	...	57
25 to 64 years.....	991	682	...	682	556	395	126	309	49	260
65 years and over.....	60	14	...	14	14	8	...	46	...	46
Male head	1 030	786	15	771	648	461	123	244	49	195
Under 25 years.....	161	153	15	138	129	78	9	8	...	8
25 to 64 years.....	809	619	...	619	505	375	114	190	49	141
65 years and over.....	60	14	...	14	14	8	...	46	...	46
Under 65 years.....	970	772	15	757	634	453	123	198	49	149
Married, wife present.....	875	703	15	688	580	417	108	172	46	126
Wife in paid labor force.....	141	114	7	107	95	50	12	27	9	18
With related children under 6 years.....	71	62	7	55	50	32	5	9	9	...
Female head	231	63	...	63	51	20	12	168	...	168
With related children under 18 years.....	224	63	...	63	51	20	12	161	...	161
With related children under 6 years.....	150	23	...	23	16	13	7	127	...	127
Under 25 years.....	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	49
25 to 64 years.....	182	63	...	63	51	20	12	119	...	119
65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	17.2	13.5	...	13.4	12.2	9.7	27.8	39.2	36.0	39.7
Under 25 years.....	22.4	18.0	...	16.7	16.7	13.1	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	16.4	12.8	...	12.9	11.4	9.2	29.2	45.0	47.1	44.6
65 years and over.....	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	...	17.2
Male head	15.0	12.9	...	12.8	11.7	9.6	25.9	30.8	37.4	29.5
Under 25 years.....	18.2	18.0	...	16.7	16.7	13.1	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	14.3	12.0	...	12.1	10.8	9.0	27.1	37.2	47.1	34.6
65 years and over.....	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	...	19.2
Under 65 years.....	14.8	12.8	...	12.7	11.6	9.5	25.9	36.3	39.2	35.4
Married, wife present.....	13.7	12.0	...	11.9	10.9	9.0	23.9	33.1	37.7	31.7
Wife in paid labor force.....	6.0	5.2	...	4.9	4.7	2.8	8.3	15.4	...	16.4
With related children under 6 years.....	9.5	8.7	...	7.9	8.0	6.0	...	...	...	...
Female head	50.4	31.5	...	31.5	27.1	15.7	...	65.1	...	66.4
With related children under 18 years.....	56.3	37.3	...	37.3	32.5	19.4	...	70.3	...	71.9
With related children under 6 years.....	75.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.5	...	82.5
Under 25 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	49.7	33.2	...	33.2	28.7	16.1	...	67.6	...	67.6
65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-

Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

URBAN

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed				
All family heads	361 080	294 649	1 492	293 157	280 375	247 159	12 782	66 431	4 864	61 567
Under 25 years.....	30 178	25 882	415	25 467	23 711	19 432	1 756	4 296	2 275	2 021
25 to 64 years.....	278 734	256 276	1 077	255 199	244 995	221 259	10 204	22 458	2 482	19 976
65 years and over.....	52 168	12 491	-	12 491	11 669	6 468	822	39 677	107	39 570
Male head	325 609	272 692	1 483	271 209	259 849	230 750	11 360	52 917	4 222	48 695
Under 25 years.....	26 662	23 869	415	23 454	21 860	17 995	1 594	2 793	2 016	1 777
25 to 64 years.....	252 208	237 166	1 068	236 098	227 122	206 776	8 976	15 042	2 107	12 935
65 years and over.....	46 739	11 657	-	11 657	10 867	5 979	790	35 082	99	34 983
Under 65 years.....	278 870	261 035	1 483	259 552	248 982	224 771	10 570	17 835	4 123	13 712
Married, wife present.....	271 905	254 909	1 461	253 448	243 310	219 902	10 138	16 996	3 947	13 049
Wife in paid labor force.....	115 118	107 779	480	107 299	102 829	92 381	4 470	7 339	2 491	4 848
With related children under 6 years.....	22 309	21 150	114	21 036	20 066	17 989	970	1 159	558	601
Female head	35 471	21 957	9	21 948	20 526	16 409	1 422	13 514	642	12 872
With related children under 18 years.....	23 649	15 927	3	15 924	14 758	11 839	1 166	7 722	553	7 169
With related children under 6 years.....	9 345	5 432	-	5 432	4 864	3 743	568	3 913	367	3 546
Under 25 years.....	3 516	2 013	-	2 013	1 851	1 437	162	1 503	259	1 244
25 to 64 years.....	26 526	19 110	9	19 101	17 873	14 483	1 228	7 416	375	7 041
65 years and over.....	5 429	834	-	834	802	489	32	4 595	8	4 587

Income Below Poverty Level

All family heads	27 158	12 376	107	12 269	10 216	7 183	2 053	14 782	1 149	13 633
Under 25 years.....	4 680	2 796	51	2 745	2 278	1 523	467	1 884	613	1 271
25 to 64 years.....	16 135	9 130	56	9 074	7 561	5 496	1 513	7 005	518	6 487
65 years and over.....	6 343	450	-	450	377	164	73	5 893	18	5 875
Male head	16 818	8 326	107	8 219	6 901	5 023	1 318	8 492	739	7 753
Under 25 years.....	2 697	1 985	51	1 934	1 606	1 058	328	712	441	271
25 to 64 years.....	8 683	5 953	56	5 897	4 973	3 828	924	2 730	280	2 450
65 years and over.....	5 438	388	-	388	322	137	66	5 050	18	5 032
Under 65 years.....	11 380	7 938	107	7 831	6 579	4 886	1 252	3 442	721	2 721
Married, wife present.....	10 755	7 620	107	7 513	6 347	4 752	1 166	3 135	663	2 472
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 959	1 473	4	1 469	1 214	857	255	486	156	330
With related children under 6 years.....	619	486	4	482	408	289	74	133	37	96
Female head	10 340	4 050	-	4 050	3 315	2 160	735	6 290	410	5 880
With related children under 18 years.....	8 935	3 760	-	3 760	3 053	1 989	707	5 175	391	4 784
With related children under 6 years.....	5 069	2 053	-	2 053	1 625	1 081	428	3 016	260	2 756
Under 25 years.....	1 983	811	-	811	672	465	139	1 172	172	1 000
25 to 64 years.....	7 452	3 177	-	3 177	2 588	1 668	589	4 275	238	4 037
65 years and over.....	905	62	-	62	55	27	7	843	-	843

Percent Below Poverty Level

All family heads	7.5	4.2	7.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	16.1	22.3	23.4	22.1
Under 25 years.....	15.5	10.8	12.3	10.8	9.6	7.8	26.6	43.9	26.9	62.9
25 to 64 years.....	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.6	3.1	2.5	14.8	31.2	20.9	32.5
65 years and over.....	12.2	3.6	-	3.6	3.2	2.5	8.9	14.9	16.8	14.8
Male head	5.2	3.1	7.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	11.6	16.0	17.5	15.9
Under 25 years.....	10.1	8.3	12.3	8.2	7.3	5.9	20.6	25.5	21.9	34.9
25 to 64 years.....	3.4	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	10.3	18.1	13.3	18.9
65 years and over.....	11.6	3.3	-	3.3	3.0	2.3	8.4	14.4	...	14.4
Under 65 years.....	4.1	3.0	7.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	11.8	19.3	17.5	19.8
Married, wife present.....	4.0	3.0	7.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	11.5	18.4	16.8	18.9
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	5.7	6.6	6.3	6.8
With related children under 6 years.....	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	7.6	11.5	6.6	16.0
Female head	29.2	18.4	-	18.5	16.2	13.2	51.7	46.5	63.9	45.7
With related children under 18 years.....	37.8	23.6	-	23.6	20.7	16.8	60.6	67.0	70.7	66.7
With related children under 6 years.....	54.2	37.8	-	37.8	33.4	28.9	75.4	77.1	70.8	77.7
Under 25 years.....	56.4	40.3	-	40.3	36.3	32.4	85.8	78.0	66.4	80.4
25 to 64 years.....	28.1	16.6	-	16.6	14.5	11.5	48.0	57.6	63.5	57.3
65 years and over.....	16.7	7.4	-	7.4	6.9	5.5	...	18.3	-	18.4

RURAL NONFARM

All Income Levels

All family heads	153 500	122 966	896	122 070	113 751	99 961	8 319	30 534	901	29 633
Under 25 years.....	8 623	7 705	170	7 535	6 810	5 838	725	918	377	541
25 to 64 years.....	122 701	110 631	726	109 905	102 647	91 813	7 258	12 070	446	11 624
65 years and over.....	22 176	4 630	-	4 630	4 294	2 310	336	17 546	78	17 468
Male head	144 631	118 291	896	117 395	109 470	96 771	7 925	26 340	722	25 618
Under 25 years.....	7 949	7 403	170	7 233	6 559	5 658	674	546	309	237
25 to 64 years.....	115 945	104 462	726	105 736	98 817	88 917	6 919	9 483	344	9 139
65 years and over.....	20 737	4 426	-	4 426	4 094	2 196	332	16 311	69	16 242
Under 65 years.....	123 894	113 865	896	112 969	105 376	94 575	7 593	10 029	653	9 376
Married, wife present.....	120 828	111 176	889	110 287	102 940	92 501	7 347	9 652	628	9 024
Wife in paid labor force.....	41 682	38 989	177	38 812	36 480	32 721	2 332	2 693	299	2 394
With related children under 6 years.....	7 591	7 271	57	7 214	6 783	6 149	431	320	52	268
Female head	8 869	4 675	-	4 675	4 281	3 190	394	4 194	179	4 015
With related children under 18 years.....	6 291	3 628	-	3 628	3 283	2 503	345	2 663	166	2 497
With related children under 6 years.....	2 264	1 067	-	1 067	951	710	116	1 197	106	1 091
Under 25 years.....	674	302	-	302	251	180	51	372	68	304
25 to 64 years.....	6 756	4 169	-	4 169	3 830	2 896	339	2 587	102	2 485
65 years and over.....	1 439	204	-	204	200	114	4	1 235	9	1 226

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed					Unemployed
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
RURAL NONFARM - Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	16 598	7 782	82	7 700	6 368	4 645	1 332	8 816	368	8 448
Under 25 years.....	1 310	808	36	772	611	439	161	502	161	341
25 to 64 years.....	10 886	6 604	46	6 558	5 428	4 052	1 130	4 282	193	4 089
65 years and over.....	4 402	370	-	370	329	154	41	4 032	14	4 018
Male head	13 150	6 591	82	6 509	5 382	4 034	1 127	6 559	235	6 324
Under 25 years.....	890	674	36	638	510	372	128	216	118	98
25 to 64 years.....	8 260	5 575	46	5 529	4 571	3 520	958	2 685	107	2 578
65 years and over.....	4 000	342	-	342	301	142	41	3 658	10	3 648
Under 65 years.....	9 150	6 249	82	6 167	5 081	3 892	1 086	2 901	225	2 676
Married, wife present.....	8 622	5 900	78	5 822	4 807	3 724	1 015	2 722	216	2 506
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 149	845	14	831	691	458	140	304	37	267
With related children under 6 years.....	341	271	8	263	192	132	71	70	7	63
Female head	3 448	1 191	-	1 191	986	611	205	2 257	133	2 124
With related children under 18 years.....	2 950	1 111	-	1 111	916	581	195	1 839	133	1 706
With related children under 6 years.....	1 458	507	-	507	430	292	77	951	82	869
Under 25 years.....	420	134	-	134	101	67	33	286	43	243
25 to 64 years.....	2 626	1 029	-	1 029	857	532	172	1 597	86	1 511
65 years and over.....	402	28	-	28	28	12	-	374	4	370
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	10.8	6.3	9.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	16.0	28.9	40.8	28.5
Under 25 years.....	15.2	10.5	21.2	10.2	9.0	7.5	22.2	54.7	42.7	63.0
25 to 64 years.....	8.9	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.4	15.6	35.5	43.3	35.2
65 years and over.....	19.9	8.0	-	8.0	7.7	6.7	12.2	23.0	...	23.0
Male head	9.1	5.6	9.2	5.5	4.9	4.2	14.2	24.9	32.5	24.7
Under 25 years.....	11.2	9.1	21.2	8.8	7.8	6.6	19.0	39.6	38.2	41.4
25 to 64 years.....	7.1	5.2	6.3	5.2	4.6	4.0	13.8	28.3	31.1	28.2
65 years and over.....	19.3	7.7	-	7.7	7.4	6.5	12.3	22.4	...	22.5
Under 65 years.....	7.4	5.5	9.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	14.3	28.9	34.5	28.5
Married, wife present.....	7.1	5.3	8.8	5.3	4.7	4.0	13.8	28.2	34.4	27.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	2.8	2.2	7.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	6.0	11.3	12.4	11.2
With related children under 6 years.....	4.5	3.7	...	3.6	2.8	2.1	16.5	21.9	...	23.5
Female head	38.9	25.5	-	25.5	23.0	19.2	52.0	53.8	74.3	52.9
With related children under 18 years.....	46.9	30.6	-	30.6	27.9	23.2	56.5	69.1	80.1	68.3
With related children under 6 years.....	64.4	47.5	-	47.5	45.2	41.1	66.4	79.4	77.4	79.7
Under 25 years.....	62.3	44.4	-	44.4	40.2	37.2	...	76.9	...	79.9
25 to 64 years.....	38.9	24.7	-	24.7	22.4	18.4	50.7	61.7	84.3	60.8
65 years and over.....	27.9	13.7	-	13.7	14.0	10.5	-	30.3	...	30.2
RURAL FARM										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	27 903	23 720	11	23 709	23 040	20 072	669	4 183	43	4 140
Under 25 years.....	470	440	6	434	424	369	10	30	9	21
25 to 64 years.....	22 203	20 729	5	20 724	20 106	18 274	618	1 474	28	1 446
65 years and over.....	5 230	2 551	-	2 551	2 510	1 429	41	2 679	6	2 673
Male head	26 933	23 219	11	23 208	22 554	19 714	654	3 714	26	3 688
Under 25 years.....	446	429	6	423	416	364	7	17	9	8
25 to 64 years.....	21 572	20 335	5	20 330	19 724	17 965	606	1 237	11	1 226
65 years and over.....	4 915	2 455	-	2 455	2 414	1 385	41	2 460	6	2 454
Under 65 years.....	22 018	20 764	11	20 753	20 140	18 329	613	1 254	20	1 234
Married, wife present.....	21 410	20 207	11	20 196	19 605	17 841	591	1 203	20	1 183
Wife in paid labor force.....	6 703	6 340	-	6 340	6 131	5 584	209	363	15	348
With related children under 6 years.....	805	783	-	783	749	704	34	22	9	13
Female head	970	501	-	501	486	358	15	469	17	452
With related children under 18 years.....	475	292	-	292	277	217	15	183	5	178
With related children under 6 years.....	102	43	-	43	32	29	11	59	-	59
Under 25 years.....	24	11	-	11	8	5	3	13	-	13
25 to 64 years.....	631	394	-	394	382	309	12	237	17	220
65 years and over.....	315	96	-	96	96	44	-	219	-	219
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 899	2 189	-	2 189	2 143	1 847	46	710	19	691
Under 25 years.....	56	45	-	45	45	36	-	11	5	6
25 to 64 years.....	2 210	1 895	-	1 895	1 849	1 662	46	315	14	301
65 years and over.....	633	249	-	249	249	149	-	384	-	384
Male head	2 749	2 141	-	2 141	2 099	1 811	42	608	10	598
Under 25 years.....	50	45	-	45	45	36	-	5	5	-
25 to 64 years.....	2 109	1 854	-	1 854	1 812	1 633	42	255	5	250
65 years and over.....	590	242	-	242	242	142	-	348	-	348
Under 65 years.....	2 159	1 899	-	1 899	1 857	1 669	42	260	10	250
Married, wife present.....	2 059	1 830	-	1 830	1 793	1 605	37	229	10	219
Wife in paid labor force.....	337	296	-	296	296	264	-	41	5	36
With related children under 6 years.....	57	47	-	47	47	39	-	10	5	5
Female head	150	48	-	48	44	36	4	102	9	93
With related children under 18 years.....	82	33	-	33	29	26	4	49	5	44
With related children under 6 years.....	31	4	-	4	-	-	4	27	-	27
Under 25 years.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
25 to 64 years.....	101	41	-	41	37	29	4	60	9	51
65 years and over.....	43	7	-	7	7	7	-	36	-	36

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970-**
Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities**

RURAL FARM—Continued

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	10.4	9.2	—	9.2	9.3	9.2	6.9	17.0	...	16.7
Under 25 years.....	11.9	10.2	—	10.4	10.6	9.8	—	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	10.0	9.1	—	9.1	9.2	9.1	7.4	21.4	...	20.8
65 years and over.....	12.1	9.8	—	9.8	9.9	10.4	—	14.3	...	14.4
Male head	10.2	9.2	—	9.2	9.3	9.2	6.4	16.4	...	16.2
Under 25 years.....	11.2	10.5	—	10.6	10.8	9.9	—	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	9.8	9.1	—	9.1	9.2	9.1	6.9	20.6	...	20.4
65 years and over.....	12.0	9.9	—	9.9	10.0	10.3	—	14.1	...	14.2
Under 65 years.....	9.8	9.1	—	9.2	9.2	9.1	6.9	20.7	...	20.3
Married, wife present.....	9.6	9.1	—	9.1	9.1	9.0	6.3	19.0	...	18.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	5.0	4.7	—	4.7	4.8	4.7	—	11.3	...	10.3
With related children under 6 years.....	7.1	6.0	—	6.0	6.3	5.5	—	...	...	...
Female head	15.5	9.6	—	9.6	9.1	10.1	...	21.7	...	20.6
With related children under 18 years.....	17.3	11.3	—	11.3	10.5	12.0	...	26.8	...	24.7
With related children under 6 years.....	30.4	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 25 years.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years.....	16.0	10.4	—	10.4	9.7	9.4	...	25.3	...	23.2
65 years and over.....	13.7	...	—	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	16.4

PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH., SMSA

Total

All Income Levels

	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
All family heads	261 553	217 524	566	216 958	208 104	184 345	8 854	44 029	1 994	42 035
Under 25 years.....	19 278	16 921	107	16 814	15 768	13 316	1 046	2 357	909	1 448
25 to 64 years.....	206 221	191 141	459	190 682	183 514	166 259	7 168	15 080	991	14 089
65 years and over.....	36 054	9 462	—	9 462	8 822	4 770	640	26 592	94	26 498
Male head	236 361	201 832	566	201 266	193 265	172 537	8 001	34 529	1 675	32 854
Under 25 years.....	16 824	15 512	107	15 405	14 459	12 303	946	1 312	801	511
25 to 64 years.....	187 357	177 478	459	177 019	170 589	155 824	6 430	9 879	794	9 085
65 years and over.....	32 180	8 842	—	8 842	8 217	4 410	625	23 338	80	23 258
Under 65 years.....	204 181	192 990	566	192 424	185 048	168 127	7 376	11 191	1 595	9 596
Married, wife present.....	199 370	188 683	548	188 135	181 049	164 649	7 086	10 687	1 508	9 179
Wife in paid labor force.....	82 883	78 199	209	77 990	74 918	67 903	3 072	4 684	1 025	3 659
With related children under 6 years.....	16 111	15 361	56	15 305	14 805	13 430	500	750	248	502
Female head	25 192	15 692	—	15 692	14 839	11 808	853	9 500	319	9 181
With related children under 18 years.....	16 402	11 103	—	11 103	10 418	8 292	685	5 299	272	5 027
With related children under 6 years.....	6 439	3 832	—	3 832	3 511	2 661	321	2 607	172	2 435
Under 25 years.....	2 454	1 409	—	1 409	1 309	1 013	100	1 045	108	937
25 to 64 years.....	18 864	13 663	—	13 663	12 925	10 435	738	5 201	197	5 004
65 years and over.....	3 874	620	—	620	605	360	15	3 254	14	3 240

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
All family heads	18 006	8 571	17	8 554	7 309	5 308	1 245	9 435	476	8 959
Under 25 years.....	2 697	1 609	4	1 605	1 305	959	300	1 088	207	881
25 to 64 years.....	11 225	6 608	13	6 595	5 693	4 226	902	4 617	257	4 360
65 years and over.....	4 084	354	—	354	311	123	43	3 730	12	3 718
Male head	11 180	5 981	17	5 964	5 118	3 868	846	5 199	276	4 923
Under 25 years.....	1 442	1 145	4	1 141	914	670	227	1 312	136	1 176
25 to 64 years.....	6 280	4 533	13	4 520	3 944	3 108	576	1 747	128	1 619
65 years and over.....	3 458	303	—	303	260	90	43	3 155	12	3 143
Under 65 years.....	7 722	5 678	17	5 661	4 858	3 778	803	2 044	264	1 780
Married, wife present.....	7 285	5 428	13	5 415	4 666	3 671	749	1 857	227	1 630
Wife in paid labor force.....	1 198	947	—	947	792	608	155	251	45	206
With related children under 6 years.....	386	318	—	318	284	222	34	68	5	63
Female head	6 826	2 590	—	2 590	2 191	1 440	399	4 236	200	4 036
With related children under 18 years.....	5 903	2 390	—	2 390	2 002	1 312	388	3 513	195	3 318
With related children under 6 years.....	3 269	1 265	—	1 265	1 039	708	226	2 004	127	1 877
Under 25 years.....	1 255	464	—	464	391	289	73	791	71	720
25 to 64 years.....	4 945	2 075	—	2 075	1 749	1 118	326	2 870	129	2 741
65 years and over.....	626	51	—	51	51	33	—	575	—	575

Percent Below Poverty Level

	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
All family heads	6.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	14.1	21.4	23.9	21.3
Under 25 years.....	14.0	9.5	3.7	9.5	8.3	7.2	28.7	46.2	22.8	60.8
25 to 64 years.....	5.4	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.5	12.6	30.6	25.9	30.9
65 years and over.....	11.3	3.7	—	3.7	3.5	2.6	6.7	14.0	...	14.0
Male head	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.2	10.6	15.1	16.5	15.0
Under 25 years.....	8.6	7.4	3.7	7.4	6.3	5.4	24.0	22.6	17.0	31.5
25 to 64 years.....	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	9.0	17.7	16.1	17.8
65 years and over.....	10.7	3.4	—	3.4	3.2	2.0	6.9	13.5	...	13.5
Under 65 years.....	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	10.9	18.3	16.6	18.5
Married, wife present.....	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	10.6	17.4	15.1	17.8
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.4	1.2	—	1.2	1.1	0.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	5.6
With related children under 6 years.....	2.4	2.1	—	2.1	1.9	1.7	6.8	9.1	2.0	12.5
Female head	27.1	16.5	—	16.5	14.8	12.2	46.8	44.6	62.7	44.0
With related children under 18 years.....	36.0	21.5	—	21.5	19.2	15.8	56.6	66.3	71.7	66.0
With related children under 6 years.....	50.8	33.0	—	33.0	29.6	26.6	70.4	76.9	73.8	77.1
Under 25 years.....	51.1	32.9	—	32.9	29.9	28.5	73.0	75.7	65.7	76.8
25 to 64 years.....	26.2	15.2	—	15.2	13.5	10.7	44.2	55.2	65.5	54.8
65 years and over.....	16.2	8.2	—	8.2	8.4	9.2	—	17.7	—	17.7

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

PORTLAND

Total

All Income Levels

	Labor force						Not in labor force			
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Enrolled in school	All other	
				Total	Employed	Unemployed				
				Total	Worked 35 hours or more					
All family heads	96 921	75 871	103	75 768	72 236	62 762	3 532	21 050	1 025	20 025
Under 25 years.....	7 830	6 653	46	6 607	6 164	5 019	443	1 177	496	681
25 to 64 years.....	71 347	64 768	57	64 711	61 910	55 389	2 801	6 579	494	6 085
65 years and over.....	17 744	4 450	—	4 450	4 162	2 354	288	13 294	35	13 259
Male head	84 162	68 302	103	68 199	65 014	57 030	3 185	15 860	846	15 014
Under 25 years.....	6 651	5 957	46	5 911	5 505	4 495	406	694	425	269
25 to 64 years.....	62 202	58 258	57	58 201	55 703	50 384	2 498	3 944	390	3 554
65 years and over.....	15 309	4 087	—	4 087	3 806	2 151	281	11 222	31	11 191
Under 65 years.....	68 853	64 215	103	64 112	61 208	54 879	2 904	4 638	815	3 823
Married, wife present.....	66 606	62 243	103	62 140	59 382	53 329	2 758	4 363	764	3 599
Wife in paid labor force.....	28 825	26 907	47	26 860	25 581	22 853	1 279	1 918	487	1 431
With related children under 6 years.....	5 353	5 046	10	5 036	4 823	4 224	213	307	112	195
Female head	12 759	7 569	—	7 569	7 222	5 732	347	5 190	179	5 011
Under 25 years.....	7 646	5 016	—	5 016	4 717	3 748	299	2 630	153	2 477
25 to 64 years.....	3 102	1 787	—	1 787	1 624	1 225	163	1 315	93	1 222
65 years and over.....	1 179	696	—	696	659	524	37	483	71	412
Under 65 years.....	9 145	6 510	—	6 510	6 207	5 005	303	2 635	104	2 531
Married, wife present.....	2 435	363	—	363	356	203	7	2 072	4	2 068
With related children under 6 years.....										
Income Below Poverty Level	7 897	3 303	—	3 303	2 779	1 977	524	4 594	253	4 341
Under 25 years.....	1 175	656	—	656	526	402	130	519	115	404
25 to 64 years.....	4 847	2 526	—	2 526	2 149	1 541	377	2 321	133	2 188
65 years and over.....	1 875	121	—	121	104	34	17	1 754	5	1 749
Male head	4 483	2 155	—	2 155	1 800	1 327	355	2 328	136	2 192
Under 25 years.....	609	451	—	451	347	264	104	158	73	85
25 to 64 years.....	2 364	1 610	—	1 610	1 376	1 038	234	754	58	696
65 years and over.....	1 510	94	—	94	77	25	17	1 416	5	1 411
Under 65 years.....	2 973	2 061	—	2 061	1 723	1 302	338	912	131	781
Married, wife present.....	2 737	1 917	—	1 917	1 604	1 232	311	820	117	703
Wife in paid labor force.....	472	385	—	385	325	235	60	87	22	65
With related children under 6 years.....	194	160	—	160	152	105	8	34	5	29
Female head	3 414	1 148	—	1 148	979	650	169	2 266	117	2 149
Under 25 years.....	2 865	1 033	—	1 033	864	576	169	1 832	112	1 720
25 to 64 years.....	1 608	582	—	582	451	301	131	1 026	68	958
65 years and over.....	566	205	—	205	179	138	26	361	42	319
Under 65 years.....	2 483	916	—	916	773	503	143	1 567	75	1 492
Married, wife present.....	365	27	—	27	27	9	—	338	—	338
With related children under 6 years.....										
Percent Below Poverty Level	8.1	4.4	—	4.4	3.8	3.1	14.8	21.8	24.7	21.7
Under 25 years.....	15.0	9.9	—	9.9	8.5	8.0	29.3	44.1	23.2	59.3
25 to 64 years.....	6.8	3.9	—	3.9	3.5	2.8	13.5	35.3	26.9	36.0
65 years and over.....	10.6	2.7	—	2.7	2.5	1.4	5.9	13.2	...	13.2
Male head	5.3	3.2	—	3.2	2.8	2.3	11.1	14.7	16.1	14.6
Under 25 years.....	9.2	7.6	—	7.6	6.3	5.9	25.6	22.8	17.2	31.6
25 to 64 years.....	3.8	2.8	—	2.8	2.5	2.1	9.4	19.1	14.9	19.6
65 years and over.....	9.9	2.3	—	2.3	2.0	1.2	6.0	12.6	...	12.6
Under 65 years.....	4.3	3.2	—	3.2	2.8	2.4	11.6	19.7	16.1	20.4
Married, wife present.....	4.1	3.1	—	3.1	2.7	2.3	11.3	18.8	15.3	19.5
Wife in paid labor force.....	1.6	1.4	—	1.4	1.3	1.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
With related children under 6 years.....	3.6	3.2	—	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.8	11.1	4.5	14.9
Female head	26.8	15.2	—	15.2	13.6	11.3	48.7	43.7	65.4	42.9
Under 25 years.....	37.5	20.6	—	20.6	18.3	15.4	56.5	69.7	73.2	69.4
25 to 64 years.....	51.8	32.6	—	32.6	27.8	24.6	80.4	78.0	...	78.4
65 years and over.....	48.0	29.5	—	29.5	27.2	26.3	...	74.7	...	77.4
Under 65 years.....	27.2	14.1	—	14.1	12.5	10.0	47.2	59.5	72.1	58.9
Married, wife present.....	15.0	7.4	—	7.4	7.6	4.4	—	16.3	—	16.3
With related children under 6 years.....										

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level									
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Total civilian family heads				
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks		26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks		27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		
THE STATE																				
Total	494 783	306 752	69 152	26 662	32 063	60 154	32 528	7 081	3 100	2 438	6 050	13 859	6.6	2.3	4.5	9.1	18.9	23.0		
Families with male head	391 872	298 377	59 855	18 245	13 460	1 916	14 382	6 663	2 531	1 588	2 801	7 799	3.7	2.2	4.2	8.7	20.8	41.7		
Head employed	56 187	42 315	8 370	3 218	1 950	6	1 129	581	234	181	211	46	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	14.7	40.4		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 563	4 090	2 356	1 177	61	15	8	8	3	3	8	10	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	17.7	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	46 490	37 590	7 894	3 266	1 947	93	174	539	37	12	81	10	2.0	0.8	1.7	4.1	14.4	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56 415	48 941	7 474	3 221	1 885	170	369	919	168	65	162	55	2.4	1.9	3.2	4.4	18.1	32.4		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 562	38 405	5 157	1 990	1 071	161	306	885	87	30	70	34	1.4	1.0	2.4	4.4	13.6	33.7		
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 853	10 336	2 517	1 099	597	59	294	354	81	35	92	21	5.9	5.2	7.0	5.2	24.1	...	...	...
Self-employed	5 489	4 748	758	343	210	30	469	304	56	31	57	2	6.4	4.8	5.0	26.9	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	7 364	5 588	1 072	423	251	30	469	304	56	31	57	2	6.4	4.8	5.0	26.9	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	29 428	24 034	3 442	960	818	174	763	407	121	60	131	44	2.6	1.7	3.5	6.3	16.0	25.3		
Sales workers	9 935	7 848	1 275	391	354	67	390	192	83	40	59	16	3.0	2.4	3.5	10.2	16.7	...	...	...
Retail trade	19 493	16 186	2 167	569	464	107	373	215	98	38	70	20	3.0	2.4	3.5	10.2	16.7	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	21 837	18 288	2 074	750	630	95	473	195	94	60	121	44	2.4	1.1	4.8	8.5	19.3	26.2		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84 990	63 526	14 757	3 918	2 424	365	2 473	1 043	556	285	402	187	2.9	1.6	3.8	7.3	14.2	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	23 391	13 012	6 882	2 153	1 242	102	961	329	226	149	194	63	4.1	2.5	6.9	15.6	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	19 111	15 728	2 296	563	404	120	550	244	134	59	60	53	2.9	1.6	3.8	7.3	14.2	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	42 488	34 786	5 579	1 202	778	143	962	470	196	77	148	71	2.3	1.4	3.5	6.4	14.9	44.2		
Operatives, except transport	46 241	33 798	8 406	2 300	1 551	186	1 470	484	328	193	404	61	3.2	1.4	3.9	8.4	26.0	32.8		
Durable goods manufacturing	28 255	20 894	5 629	1 353	888	92	765	254	160	93	212	46	2.7	1.2	3.0	6.9	30.8	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 761	874	2 777	218	205	32	168	56	58	11	43	15	2.7	1.1	7.0	21.0	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 923	2 209	2 209	537	658	62	537	174	110	89	149	15	4.6	2.2	4.8	12.2	22.6	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	28 935	17 370	7 915	2 380	1 648	261	1 746	463	380	310	477	116	6.0	2.7	5.2	13.3	28.9	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	3 050	1 349	1 706	338	183	43	182	37	22	14	68	14	6.0	2.4	2.4	11.7	37.2	...	...	...
Construction	1 900	8 249	4 237	1 477	687	89	847	238	220	134	213	42	5.7	2.7	5.2	11.7	31.0	...	...	...
Manufacturing	10 976	7 075	2 772	823	778	129	717	188	138	135	196	60	6.5	2.7	6.4	16.4	25.2	...	...	...
Other industries	12 157	9 840	1 143	386	689	149	2 042	1 644	185	71	97	45	16.8	16.7	16.2	19.4	14.7	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	6 250	3 584	1 076	680	897	93	1 137	371	203	253	251	59	18.2	10.3	18.9	38.3	30.4	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 286	2 917	944	684	827	65	1 056	355	181	243	236	41	20.0	12.2	19.2	38.9	32.1	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	22 627	17 041	2 827	1 735	1 350	284	1 081	316	222	10	15	18	8.4	2.4	16.7	11.8	20.5	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	2 938	1 897	2 509	269	212	51	1 116	28	33	30	37	19	4.5	1.7	7.5	11.8	17.5	...	...	...
Food service workers	6 335	5 439	426	118	237	33	118	50	38	30	37	19	5.6	2.1	6.5	13.4	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	13 354	9 705	1 892	706	901	150	739	197	151	93	225	73	1.2	0.9	6.8	5.0	6.3	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	117	54	5	21	24	13	17	197	151	93	225	73	14.3	2.0	8.0	13.2	25.0	48.7		
Private household workers	19 939	4 306	6 462	4 667	3 789	715	2 487	196	356	493	1 092	350	12.5	4.6	5.5	10.6	28.8	49.0		
Head unemployed	82 971	4 069	2 835	3 730	14 814	57 323	15 659	222	213	357	2 157	12 710	18.9	5.6	7.5	9.6	14.6	22.1		
Head not in labor force	45 301	16 340	4 494	3 233	7 011	14 313	13 938	1 200	790	999	3 884	7 065	30.8	7.3	17.9	30.9	55.4	49.4		
Families with female head	25 293	15 532	3 617	2 335	3 064	725	4 345	1 042	512	614	1 614	530	17.2	6.7	14.2	26.3	53.8	73.1		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 709	1 958	723	335	411	82	402	88	58	17	153	60	10.9	4.5	8.0	8.8	37.2	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 451	1 195	126	39	59	32	178	98	8	8	28	14	12.3	8.2	6.3	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	1 594	916	209	147	263	59	297	43	31	16	138	45	18.6	4.7	14.8	26.5	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	8 813	6 035	1 014	665	924	175	1 220	195	129	185	564	137	13.6	3.2	12.7	29.3	61.0	78.3		
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 221	2 002	532	264	367	56	461	98	56	72	193	42	14.3	4.9	10.5	27.3	52.6	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	409	236	42	52	57	22	113	42	23	23	42	4	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	345	192	49	40	49	11	90	32	19	10	19	10	26.1	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except private household	5 241	2 845	862	543	776	212	1 374	386	184	182	451	171	26.2	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	2 511	1 199	501	313	243	132	704	181	90	77	226	120	28.0	15.1	18.0	24.6	65.0	88.9		
Other service workers	2 730	1 646	361	230	413	88	636	205	94	105	215	51	24.3	12.5	26.0	45.7	52.1	...	...	...
Private household workers	510	173	60	50	158	69	206	33	27	29	56	41	40.4	30.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	1 831	301	255	264	538	473	944	64	93	107	321	359	51.6	21.3	36.5	40.5	59.7	75.9		
Head not in labor force	18 177	487	532	634	3 409	13 115	8 649	94	185	278	1 916	6 176	47.6	19.3	34.8	43.8	56.2	75.9		

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	59 062	31 231	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
White														
Families with male head														
Need unemployed	485 643	301 566	67 640	26 053	31 322	59 062	31 231	6 858	2 964	2 350	5 760	13 299	6.4	22.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	384 763	243 399	58 567	17 854	13 094	1 849	13 818	6 471	2 422	1 531	2 645	749	3.6	20.2
Health workers, except practitioners	55 710	41 736	8 212	3 141	1 907	1 114	1 072	6 549	1 229	77	2 645	46	1.9	40.4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 071	1 071	118	17	61	6	174	34	37	12	81	10	2.1	18.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 445	4 035	2 462	1 487	446	15	174	34	37	12	81	10	2.1	18.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 594	36 832	5 632	1 637	880	93	898	515	92	65	190	36	2.0	13.6
Salaried	55 781	48 431	5 140	1 665	880	165	1 500	919	162	65	162	50	2.4	18.4
Self-employed	43 079	38 215	3 396	673	499	96	595	385	81	30	70	29	1.4	14.0
Retail trade	12 702	10 216	1 544	492	381	69	763	534	81	35	92	21	6.0	24.1
Other than retail trade	5 413	4 686	1 482	76	130	39	294	230	25	4	57	21	6.4	26.9
Sales workers	29 232	23 876	3 417	955	810	174	742	390	121	60	127	44	2.5	15.7
Retail trade	9 847	7 778	1 270	386	346	67	376	182	83	40	127	16	3.8	25.3
Other than retail trade	19 385	16 098	2 147	569	464	107	366	208	38	20	72	28	1.9	15.9
Clerical and kindred workers	21 255	17 888	1 991	702	596	78	666	187	84	54	105	32	2.2	15.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84 059	62 899	14 550	3 870	2 375	365	2 419	1 035	528	280	389	187	2.9	17.6
Construction craftsmen	23 180	12 898	6 818	2 137	1 225	102	939	325	213	144	194	63	4.1	51.2
Mechanics and repairmen	18 940	15 597	2 272	599	399	120	545	244	129	55	60	53	2.9	61.8
All other craftsmen	41 939	34 404	5 460	1 181	751	143	935	466	186	77	135	71	2.2	44.2
Operatives, except transport	45 235	33 193	8 197	2 257	1 477	181	1 377	472	304	182	358	61	3.0	33.7
Durable goods manufacturing	27 641	20 403	5 181	1 353	632	92	1 166	254	145	11	175	46	2.6	29.2
Non-durable goods manufacturing	16 080	4 872	2 916	924	845	89	211	219	159	71	183	15	2.4	17.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 318	7 908	2 230	706	645	62	580	367	150	78	180	21	2.2	22.4
Transport equipment operatives	28 248	19 294	5 071	1 588	1 011	223	1 860	421	272	305	428	108	5.6	42.7
Laborers, except farm	28 226	16 226	7 188	2 289	1 083	180	882	272	22	14	14	14	5.1	37.0
Construction	14 661	8 593	4 179	1 320	649	49	802	270	22	13	20	4	2.5	30.5
Manufacturing	11 467	8 593	2 103	969	434	131	672	174	134	135	178	52	2.3	43.0
Other industries	10 688	9 897	2 103	868	749	149	882	174	134	135	178	52	2.3	43.0
Farmers and farm managers	11 893	9 643	1 098	346	659	149	2 012	1 625	180	65	97	45	16.9	30.2
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 080	3 486	1 057	645	803	89	1 070	342	194	247	232	55	17.6	28.9
Nonfarm laborers, wage workers	5 135	2 818	1 025	609	721	62	999	326	172	237	227	37	11.9	31.5
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	9 245	6 688	1 332	36	80	27	71	16	82	10	5	18	7.5	17.0
Service workers, except private household	21 321	16 140	2 591	1 095	1 285	210	940	267	194	125	262	92	4.2	43.8
Food service workers	6 440	1 507	423	251	208	51	146	30	28	32	37	9	6.0	20.4
Protective service workers	6 271	5 391	426	200	221	33	112	50	28	10	9	15	0.9	17.8
Other service workers, except private household	12 610	9 242	1 742	644	856	126	682	187	138	83	216	58	5.4	46.0
Private household workers	113	50	5	21	24	13	17	—	—	—	12	5	15.0	25.2
Need unemployed	19 382	4 195	6 316	4 550	3 662	659	2 320	170	335	479	1 031	311	12.0	47.2
Need not in labor force	81 498	3 972	2 757	3 649	14 566	56 554	15 083	217	207	340	2 080	12 239	18.5	21.6
Families with female head														
Need unemployed	43 239	15 736	4 157	3 091	6 628	13 627	12 966	1 157	723	947	3 607	6 532	30.0	47.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 281	15 010	3 443	2 225	2 913	680	4 128	1 015	467	590	1 560	496	17.0	53.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 630	1 916	709	394	398	82	374	88	58	15	45	60	0.9	36.4
Sales workers	1 431	1 175	126	39	39	26	276	48	31	37	36	19	12.4	28.1
Clerical and kindred workers	8 315	8 866	209	139	238	37	270	48	31	37	48	46	4.8	53.5
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 056	1 918	508	444	385	166	1 601	181	108	145	549	128	13.6	77.1
Farm workers	383	1 918	508	235	385	21	1 601	181	108	145	549	128	13.6	77.1
Nonfarm workers	4 904	2 151	42	47	37	168	1 668	49	49	16	27	30	2.8	50.7
Service workers, except private household	2 157	1 657	805	529	712	128	3 301	32	19	10	10	14	17.0	27.5
Food service workers	2 393	1 146	484	295	338	128	1 680	178	90	77	408	113	21.5	83.2
Other service workers	2 513	319	319	230	374	69	621	195	83	105	222	51	24.7	88.5
Private household workers	2 467	1 169	45	43	147	63	179	53	20	22	49	35	38.3	33.3
Need unemployed	1 738	280	245	259	513	441	883	53	88	107	303	322	50.8	75.3
Need not in labor force	17 220	446	469	597	3 202	12 506	7 955	89	168	250	1 744	5 704	46.2	45.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads			Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads			Worked in 1969		
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		
The State	4 125	2 322	671	264	263	605	593	116	45	18	121	293	14.4	5.0	6.7	6.8	46.0	48.4
Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	3 107	2 192	581	173	129	32	222	98	34	5	61	24	7.1	4.5	5.9	2.9	47.3	...
THE STATE - Continued	1 312	2 322	671	264	263	605	593	116	45	18	121	293	14.4	5.0	6.7	6.8	46.0	48.4
Negro	3 107	2 192	581	173	129	32	222	98	34	5	61	24	7.1	4.5	5.9	2.9	47.3	...
Families with male head	3 107	2 192	581	173	129	32	222	98	34	5	61	24	7.1	4.5	5.9	2.9	47.3	...
Head employed	3 107	2 192	581	173	129	32	222	98	34	5	61	24	7.1	4.5	5.9	2.9	47.3	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	344	253	66	15	10	10	37	32	8	...	5	...	10.8	...	...	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	22	22	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	36	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	278	195	58	15	10	10	29	24	...	...	5	...	10.4	12.3	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	209	155	33	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salaried	152	110	28	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed	17	45	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	42	30	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	81	56	21	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	29	20	5	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	52	36	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	268	187	37	25	7	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	415	289	72	26	21	...	28	4	11	5	8	9	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	75	11	1	...	...	...	11	4	6	5	...	...	6.7	1.4	...	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	84	54	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	256	189	49	8	11	...	17	4	5	...	8	...	6.6	2.1	...	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	542	380	100	13	44	5	48	7	10	...	31	...	8.9	1.8	10.0	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	355	259	53	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	23	...	7.9	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	68	35	20	...	...	...	20	7	5	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	119	86	27	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	141	108	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	357	272	48	21	16	...	35	23	4	...	8	...	9.8	8.5	...	...	...	...
Construction	59	42	14	3	...	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	99	74	16	6	3	...	17	5	4	...	8	...	8.5	3.2	...	...	...	...
Other industries	199	156	18	12	13	...	17	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	17	...	...	...	...	22	17	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	719	466	164	52	22	15	34	10	9	...	15	...	4.7	2.1	5.5	...	...	...
Protective service workers	160	117	43	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	550	340	121	52	22	15	29	10	4	...	...	...	5.3	2.9	3.3	...	...	...
Head unemployed	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	267	74	55	41	76	21	64	18	5	2	28	11	24.0	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	751	56	35	50	58	552	307	6	6	11	32	258	40.9	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	1 312	395	168	87	227	435	643	32	31	33	182	365	49.0	8.1	18.5	...	80.2	83.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	646	358	119	60	78	31	126	22	24	16	44	20	19.5	6.1	20.2	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	51	27	9	10	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	224	130	49	21	19	5	37	14	11	...	7	5	16.5	10.8	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	103	41	24	17	9	12	27	6	6	5	9	12	26.2	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers	19	14	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	194	128	22	...	...	...	32	8	...	...	21	3	16.5	6.3	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	27	13	...	...	...	...	11	3	...	...	5	3	12.6	4.3	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	167	115	22	7	11	11	21	5	7	7	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	37	4	15	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	58	10	5	5	21	17	40	5	5	7	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	608	27	44	22	128	387	477	5	5	17	130	328	78.5	...	...	...	93.8	84.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels						Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	
The State	6 808	1 197	582	482	1 015	191	216	14.9	16.1	24.7	35.5	44.8
Urban and Rural Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	5 542	987	394	272	648	111	51	11.7	15.1	25.9	40.8	...
THE STATE—Continued	19	114	51	22	24	11	...	3.3	2.4	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish Language	90	6	16	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with male head	614	89	35	11	23	...	...	2.1	2.7	...	...	...
Head employed	463	52	6	6	23	...	...	5.0	5.7	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	388	30	6	6	11	...	...	2.8	3.1	...	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	35	22	—	—	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	—	—	—	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	191	18	6	12	29	...	...	12.8	7.9	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	67	8	6	—	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salaried	146	10	—	—	21	...	...	14.4	12.1	...	...	...
Self-employed	323	51	37	17	51	...	...	14.4	3.7	...	...	...
Retail trade	191	250	71	60	72	...	...	6.0	2.4	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	132	92	37	25	19	...	...	6.0	5.2	...	...	...
Sales workers	236	153	16	6	13	...	...	5.9	8.5	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	632	105	18	21	40	...	...	6.3	12.4	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	894	199	56	26	68	...	...	7.6	8.0	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	556	108	29	14	26	...	...	4.7	1.8	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	134	30	14	7	22	...	...	16.4	...	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	204	61	13	5	20	...	...	9.8	11.4	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	237	43	20	7	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	556	107	64	34	112	...	...	20.1	7.9	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	73	39	14	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	261	20	14	15	57	...	...	21.8	3.6	...	...	...
Construction	222	36	43	19	39	...	...	17.6	3.7	...	...	...
Manufacturing	77	6	—	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	381	106	59	45	194	...	...	50.9	44.0	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	348	84	59	45	181	...	...	52.0	45.6	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	33	22	—	—	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	434	41	30	39	68	...	...	15.7	8.6	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	105	17	13	13	5	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	75	6	—	—	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	254	30	13	26	56	...	...	22.0	11.4	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	4	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	474	176	134	48	123	...	...	25.9	25.0	12.7	22.5	38.7
Head unemployed	792	93	54	218	244	...	...	30.8	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	458	117	46	60	231	...	...	50.4	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	188	29	29	19	51	...	...	17.1	...	...	...	...
Head employed	8	8	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	3	—	—	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	11	7	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	23	6	—	—	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	9	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	12	4	—	—	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	69	7	6	—	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	37	27	—	—	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	32	19	—	—	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	5	—	—	—	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	12	—	—	—	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	258	16	17	41	168	...	...	65.1	...	...	...	61.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities URBAN	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level							
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less	
Families with male head	324 126	207 680	42 570	15 618	19 528	38 730	16 711	3 009	1 468	1 181	3 389	7 664	5.2	1.4	3.4	7.6	17.4	19.8		
Head employed	259 849	202 178	37 287	10 933	8 358	1 103	6 901	2 821	1 205	773	1 833	4 639	2.7	1.4	3.2	7.1	19.5	42.5		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 718	33 261	6 486	2 301	1 586	1 103	6 901	426	196	51	238	35	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	15.0	...		
Health workers, except practitioners	871	720	89	5	51	6	8	8	8	—	—	—	0.3	1.1	—	—	—	—		
Teachers, except secondary schools	5 714	2 677	1 781	906	346	4	130	28	27	—	71	4	2.3	1.0	—	—	20.5	...		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	37 133	29 864	4 616	1 390	1 189	74	708	390	69	51	167	31	1.9	1.3	1.5	3.7	14.0	...		
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 980	36 909	3 564	1 775	608	124	811	515	128	30	93	45	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.9	15.3	36.3		
Salaries	33 972	30 316	2 692	488	404	72	384	229	62	15	54	24	1.1	0.8	2.3	3.1	13.4	...		
Self-employed	8 008	6 593	872	287	204	52	427	286	66	15	39	21	5.3	4.3	7.6	5.2	19.1	...		
Retail trade	3 412	3 014	269	45	57	27	168	138	19	11	28	21	4.9	4.6	7.1	—	—	...		
Other than retail trade	4 596	3 579	603	242	147	25	259	148	47	15	28	21	5.6	4.1	7.8	6.2	19.0	...		
Sales workers	23 750	19 432	2 754	739	667	138	543	276	91	46	92	38	2.3	1.4	3.3	6.1	13.8	27.5		
Retail trade	7 632	6 030	1 275	281	274	55	233	100	57	26	40	10	3.1	1.7	5.7	9.3	14.6	...		
Other than retail trade	16 118	13 402	1 479	458	393	83	310	176	34	20	52	28	1.9	1.3	4.2	4.2	13.2	...		
Clerical and kindred workers	17 398	14 585	1 490	570	460	215	403	152	79	54	82	36	2.4	1.0	4.7	9.1	17.8	...		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54 379	41 559	9 018	2 109	1 477	215	299	588	251	145	213	102	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.8	14.9	47.4		
Construction craftsmen	13 851	7 864	4 141	1 109	811	81	489	104	104	78	80	39	3.5	2.4	2.5	7.0	12.0	...		
Mechanics and repairmen	12 708	10 649	1 389	316	295	77	320	144	86	31	43	36	2.5	1.4	4.8	9.8	16.1	...		
All other craftsmen	27 820	23 046	3 468	735	494	77	490	236	144	36	90	27	1.8	1.1	2.3	4.9	18.2	...		
Operatives, except transport	27 745	20 483	4 858	1 336	973	95	799	200	170	144	251	34	2.9	1.0	3.5	10.8	25.8	...		
Durable goods manufacturing	16 028	11 895	2 927	725	430	51	427	100	91	77	140	29	2.7	0.8	7.1	7.2	32.6	...		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 969	3 218	449	148	137	17	99	37	32	11	19	5	2.5	1.2	3.2	14.4	23.9	...		
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 748	5 370	1 482	463	406	27	273	63	47	66	92	8	3.6	1.4	3.2	14.2	23.7	...		
Transport equipment operatives	16 842	12 588	2 965	813	434	42	334	149	50	34	83	18	2.0	1.2	1.7	4.0	16.1	...		
Laborers, except farm	15 511	9 764	3 562	1 134	924	127	808	233	144	107	263	61	5.9	2.4	4.0	9.0	29.5	48.0		
Construction	1 760	872	536	210	116	26	104	20	12	19	43	10	5.9	2.3	2.2	9.0	37.1	...		
Manufacturing	6 423	4 099	1 671	400	279	44	313	121	35	45	91	21	4.9	3.0	2.1	11.3	32.6	...		
Other industries	7 328	4 863	1 355	524	529	57	391	92	97	43	129	30	5.3	1.9	7.2	8.2	24.4	...		
Farmers and farm managers	1 010	754	1 008	52	86	10	85	52	10	9	14	—	8.4	6.9	9.3	—	—	...		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 514	778	287	148	259	42	311	84	49	51	100	27	20.5	10.8	17.1	34.5	38.6	...		
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 224	570	260	139	231	24	282	84	49	51	85	27	23.0	14.7	18.8	36.7	38.8	...		
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	290	208	27	9	28	18	29	—	—	—	15	14	10.0	—	—	—	—	...		
Service workers, except private household	15 941	12 025	1 995	843	922	156	662	146	137	102	204	73	4.2	1.2	6.9	12.1	22.1	46.8		
Food service workers	2 314	1 533	394	222	141	24	130	25	23	36	32	14	5.6	1.6	5.8	16.2	22.7	...		
Protective service workers	4 513	3 967	267	107	172	—	57	19	23	4	11	—	1.3	0.5	8.6	3.7	6.4	...		
Other service workers, except private household	9 114	6 525	1 334	514	609	132	475	102	91	62	161	59	5.2	1.6	6.8	12.1	26.4	44.7		
Private household workers	61	40	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Head unemployed	11 360	2 850	3 449	2 361	2 180	520	1 318	96	153	217	606	246	11.6	3.4	4.4	9.2	27.8	47.3		
Head not in labor force	52 917	2 452	1 834	2 334	8 990	37 107	8 492	92	110	191	1 150	6 949	16.0	3.5	6.0	8.2	12.8	18.7		
Families with female head	35 482	13 435	3 328	2 377	5 243	10 879	10 340	847	578	761	2 894	5 260	29.2	6.3	16.4	32.0	55.2	48.4		
Head employed	20 526	12 844	2 914	1 717	2 469	582	3 315	744	373	461	1 317	420	16.2	5.8	12.8	26.8	53.2	72.2		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 042	1 657	611	400	314	60	305	63	41	43	120	38	10.0	3.8	6.7	10.8	38.2	...		
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 151	934	100	26	59	32	135	68	3	9	36	19	11.7	4.2	3.0	7.0	...	...
Sales workers	1 928	791	169	115	209	44	214	33	18	31	101	31	16.1	7.3	10.7	14.2	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	7 702	5 293	883	573	805	148	1 038	162	106	166	481	123	13.5	3.1	12.0	29.0	59.3	83.1		
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	2 430	1 542	408	149	281	50	328	60	52	38	142	36	13.5	3.9	12.7	25.5	50.5	...		
Laborers, except farm	240	107	31	41	39	22	60	16	5	16	24	4	25.0	15.0	—	—	...	...
Farm workers	84	39	22	4	12	7	25	5	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	4 125	2 338	637	368	622	160	1 046	299	123	134	359	131	25.4	12.8	19.3	36.4	57.7	81.9		
Food service workers	1 940	992	370	270	301	83	523	125	62	55	198	83	27.0	12.6	16.8	28.4	45.8	...		
Other service workers	2 185	1 346	267	174	321	77	523	174	61	79	161	48	23.9	12.9	22.8	45.4	50.2	...		
Private household workers	424	143	53	41	128	59	164	38	20	24	51	31	38.7	26.6	—	—	...	...
Head unemployed	1 422	231	209	208	465	349	735	50	81	85	245	274	51.7	21.6	38.8	40.9	60.5	74.3		
Head not in labor force	13 514	340	405	452	2 349	9 928	6 290	53	124	215	1 332	4 566	46.5	14.7	30.6	47.6	56.2	46.9		

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level					
	Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					Worked in 1969					
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
The State	143 735	23 163	9 676	10 217	19 565	13 068	2 439	1 396	1 096	2 342	5 795	9.1	6.0	11.3	22.9	29.6
Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	109 470	19 539	6 432	4 032	491	5 382	2 259	1 122	697	1 004	3 000	4.9	5.7	10.8	24.9	43.4
RURAL NONFARM	11 117	1 679	814	329	25	248	134	38	25	40	11	2.2	1.6	3.1	12.2	...
Families with male head	2 222	39	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head employed	2 617	662	539	105	11	39	6	10	7	10	5	1.5	1.5	1.3	9.5	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 278	6 803	978	263	14	209	128	28	18	30	6	2.5	2.9	6.8	13.6	...
Health workers, except practitioners	12 821	10 694	364	263	34	490	347	40	35	63	5	3.8	3.2	2.7	24.0	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 531	7 368	1 175	100	17	197	142	25	15	10	5	2.3	2.9	8.6	10.0	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 290	3 326	595	163	17	293	205	15	20	53	...	6.8	6.2	10.6	32.5	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 955	1 617	222	31	12	116	82	6	4	24	...	5.1	2.7	...	...	...
Salaries	2 335	1 709	373	90	5	177	123	9	16	29	...	7.6	2.4	...	...	...
Self-employed	4 066	645	191	145	24	212	131	22	14	39	6	4.2	3.4	...	26.9	...
Retail trade	2 090	256	105	74	6	153	92	22	14	19	6	7.3	5.6	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	2 981	389	86	71	18	98	39	8	6	19	...	2.0	1.6	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 916	339	147	152	25	306	143	12	6	20	10	2.7	1.3	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27 285	19 626	5 532	828	141	1 064	408	286	124	161	85	8.5	5.5	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	8 447	4 384	927	453	46	1 355	110	65	66	86	24	3.0	2.9	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	3 625	4 387	221	137	33	226	173	88	24	17	17	3.9	2.9	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	13 114	1 948	411	238	62	418	100	106	35	58	44	3.2	3.5	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	16 754	3 204	887	529	91	438	248	151	43	149	27	3.0	4.7	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	11 148	2 140	582	228	41	328	147	60	26	72	17	3.0	3.2	...	...	...
Non-durable goods manufacturing	2 023	1 064	305	300	50	108	103	91	17	77	10	1.8	1.2	...	...	...
Food and kindred products	3 583	2 370	691	242	35	242	102	56	37	57	10	6.8	4.3	...	...	...
Textile mill and apparel	8 847	2 006	513	203	20	853	106	88	37	91	10	3.8	4.4	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	12 174	6 105	332	658	130	853	199	230	177	192	55	7.0	2.9	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 159	3 346	1 333	63	17	422	12	10	22	22	4	6.3	2.0	...	...	...
Construction	7 157	4 276	688	371	45	481	107	179	68	106	21	6.2	2.5	...	...	...
Manufacturing	3 258	2 377	285	224	68	299	80	41	87	61	20	9.2	5.8	...	...	...
Other industries	2 002	1 508	215	106	59	402	285	53	21	23	30	20.1	18.9	...	...	...
Formers and farm managers	3 391	1 904	429	422	51	701	217	138	183	131	32	20.7	11.4	...	...	...
Form laborers and farm foremen	2 948	1 612	407	377	42	660	212	116	173	131	28	22.4	13.2	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	5 935	4 448	296	395	78	319	121	64	32	68	4	9.3	1.7	...	...	...
Food service workers	1 594	3 335	115	66	27	34	14	10	6	5	5	5.8	4.2	...	...	...
Protective service workers	3 756	2 817	500	260	18	238	85	54	26	59	14	2.9	1.7	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	56	14	5	12	13	17	...	...	...	12	5	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	7 925	1 301	2 126	1 517	184	1 127	85	198	271	475	98	14.2	6.5	...	...	...
Head unemployed	26 340	1 037	827	4 688	18 690	6 559	95	76	128	863	5 397	24.9	9.2	...	...	...
Head net in labor force	8 869	2 547	803	779	3 156	3 448	315	207	230	960	1 736	38.9	12.4	...	...	...
Families with female head	4 281	2 380	650	559	130	986	272	139	150	323	1 022	23.0	11.4	...	...	...
Head employed	2 669	230	124	92	22	101	25	17	8	33	22	17.1	10.0	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	246	116	40	32	10	38	25	13	5	8	...	31.7	10.9	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 076	718	196	119	27	179	33	23	26	83	14	16.6	8.6	...	...	...
Sales workers	1 720	402	110	86	6	133	38	4	34	51	6	18.5	9.5	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	145	116	11	18	...	53	33	...	7	9	...	36.6	28.4	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 048	28	22	21	3	37	6	9	10	3	3	34.3	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 045	484	211	145	52	325	87	61	48	92	37	31.1	18.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	517	199	101	62	49	178	56	28	22	38	34	33.7	28.1	...	...	...
Food service workers	81	285	90	83	3	147	31	33	26	54	3	28.4	10.9	...	...	...
Other service workers	...	25	7	30	10	42	15	7	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	394	70	42	53	100	205	14	12	22	76	8	52.0	...	...	...	...
Head net in labor force	4 194	97	111	164	2 926	2 257	29	56	58	561	1 553	53.8	50.5	...	...	...
Head unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head net in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level								
	Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969								
	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less					
The State	26 922	3 419	1 368	2 318	1 859	2 749	1 633	236	161	319	400	10.2	6.9	11.8	13.8	21.5	
Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	22 554	3 029	1 070	1 984	1 583	2 099	1 583	204	118	164	30	9.3	6.7	13.0	15.3	24.6	
RURAL FARM	468	390	298	334	290	650	50	134	151	144	270	10.2	9.1	11.8	13.8	21.5	
Families with male head	407	43	10	6	12	8	8	8	4	4	4	1.3	...	...	...	...
Head employed	307	24	5	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1.0	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	60	19	5	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	591	396	308	312	317	351	35	130	143	180	270	10.2	6.9	11.8	13.8	21.5	
Head employed	486	328	256	306	278	344	26	106	117	144	8	9.1	7.9	13.0	15.3	24.6	
Head not in labor force	105	168	152	106	39	107	9	24	26	36	262	10.2	9.1	11.8	13.8	21.5	
Occupation Group																	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 114	174	83	146	125	125	70	16	19	20	...	9.3	7.8	13.7	15.7	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	751	104	36	43	40	40	11	11	5	5	...	5.3	6.2	10.6	...	...
Sales workers	39	5	5	6	14	14	9	5	5	5	...	6.1	5.1	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	228	46	31	32	26	26	10	6	5	5	...	5.4	2.8	...	...	...
Laborers and operatives, including transport	484	58	31	46	42	42	15	5	5	11	6	6.4	2.3	2.8	...	...
Farm workers	153	115	12	16	5	5	21	2	7	7	...	18.3	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	43	8	4	9	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	28	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	15	4	3	4	4	4	12	5	5	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	469	30	18	144	261	102	38	27	38	144	57	21.7	15.5	13.7	12.5	21.1	

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		All income levels							Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level				
		Total civilian family heads		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969		
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less
Total		235 795	31 844	10 238	12 493	25 863	11 163	2 279	1 235	740	2 044	4 865	4 7	1.5	3.9	7.2	16.4
Families with male head		193 265	28 112	7 268	5 591	791	5 118	2 174	1 040	496	1 060	348	2.6	1.4	3.7	6.8	19.0
Head employed		30 614	4 371	1 435	1 236	65	541	294	61	5	119	27	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.8	12.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		3 462	1 177	589	184	6	13	8	18	—	36	—	2.1	1.2	1.6	—	19.6
Health workers, except practitioners		26 326	3 163	837	757	59	453	265	43	35	83	27	1.7	1.4	4.2	—	11.0
Teachers, elementary and secondary		29 525	2 582	532	387	69	522	342	94	15	47	24	1.8	1.3	2.8	—	12.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		24 522	1 895	344	237	80	241	150	31	5	37	10	1.0	0.7	1.4	—	15.9
Managers and administrators, except farm		5 023	1 895	168	155	39	281	192	63	10	10	6	5.6	4.8	6.0	—	6.5
Sales		1 994	171	19	39	29	115	92	23	—	—	—	5.3	5.3	6.0	—	—
Self-employed		3 029	486	149	116	10	166	100	40	10	10	6	4.4	8.2	6.7	—	8.6
Retail trade		17 685	2 171	537	432	89	408	226	58	25	70	29	2.3	1.6	4.7	—	16.2
Other than retail trade		4 942	1 695	205	164	16	167	88	38	15	21	5	3.4	2.3	5.5	—	12.8
Retail trade		12 743	1 476	332	268	24	286	130	20	10	49	20	1.9	1.3	3.0	—	18.3
Other than retail trade		13 956	1 178	409	312	51	286	110	55	26	75	20	2.0	0.9	4.7	—	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers		43 258	3 712	1 516	965	138	1 065	468	251	94	171	81	2.5	1.4	3.3	—	17.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers		11 346	7 641	859	659	29	441	157	135	57	117	29	3.9	2.5	5.7	—	13.7
Construction craftsmen		9 746	1 203	167	173	27	211	99	61	16	25	10	2.2	1.2	5.1	—	14.5
Mechanics and repairmen		22 166	2 726	490	331	82	413	212	55	55	83	19	1.9	1.1	2.0	—	14.5
All other craftsmen		20 713	3 695	883	688	39	580	179	136	81	179	5	2.8	1.2	3.7	—	26.0
Operatives, except transport		10 484	1 984	417	288	16	279	78	65	42	68	9	17.6	5.2	22.3	—	42.5
Durable goods manufacturing		3 397	522	118	115	17	165	30	40	38	59	5	19.7	7.2	32.5	—	44.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing		4 060	1 462	299	173	6	114	48	25	4	9	4	2.0	1.0	3.0	—	21.7
Nonmanufacturing industries		12 644	2 253	539	287	6	216	67	45	39	63	12	3.9	0.8	3.8	—	18.8
Transport equipment operatives		10 332	6 716	677	572	98	530	142	129	64	117	24	5.1	2.9	4.5	—	19.8
Laborers, except farm		1 500	474	141	99	4	96	26	21	18	44	7	3.3	3.3	4.4	—	19.9
Construction		2 893	1 798	182	152	37	160	46	31	28	47	20	5.5	4.3	10.4	—	28.9
Manufacturing		5 939	4 136	354	274	37	338	77	57	37	52	17	4.4	1.7	7.2	—	16.2
Other industries		2 230	1 071	80	184	59	262	139	39	12	30	22	11.7	9.8	14.0	—	16.3
Farmers and farm managers		1 079	179	130	160	34	190	30	40	43	68	9	17.6	5.2	22.3	—	42.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen		846	159	117	134	13	165	30	40	38	59	5	19.7	7.2	32.5	—	44.0
Farm laborers, wage workers		233	20	13	26	1	21	9	6	5	9	0	9.9	2.0	11.2	—	20.7
All other farm laborers and farm foremen		11 149	1 494	526	614	94	570	147	124	52	127	10	4.5	1.7	8.3	—	20.7
Service workers, except private household		1 557	222	111	97	14	147	35	24	9	28	5	5.1	1.2	8.1	—	—
Food service workers		2 989	201	111	64	79	364	98	82	43	94	47	5.5	1.3	11.9	—	—
Protective service workers		6 603	1 071	369	436	79	607	98	82	43	94	47	5.5	2.1	7.7	—	21.6
Other service workers, except private household		—	—	4	13	8	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers		8 001	2 459	1 581	1 439	427	846	58	132	158	313	185	10.6	2.8	5.4	—	21.8
Head unemployed		34 529	1 273	1 389	5 463	24 645	5 199	47	63	86	671	4 332	15.1	2.7	4.9	—	12.3
Head not in labor force		25 192	2 562	1 530	3 470	7 795	6 826	571	375	448	1 820	3 612	14.8	5.8	14.6	—	46.3
Families with female head		14 839	2 087	1 161	1 726	418	2 191	518	251	291	881	250	17.8	5.5	12.0	—	52.4
Head employed		1 967	384	270	174	43	192	43	23	32	66	26	7.8	3.2	25.1	—	51.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		777	620	23	33	27	90	41	7	9	21	12	17.5	5.6	11.9	—	39.1
Managers and administrators, except farm		5 824	1 244	67	602	43	1 611	30	30	14	38	32	12.4	5.4	5.6	—	58.2
Sales workers		1 934	327	435	214	117	721	135	42	126	388	80	12.6	3.3	6.9	—	56.1
Clerical and kindred workers		1 192	12	17	26	18	244	42	39	31	107	23	12.6	3.3	11.9	—	50.9
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport		116	44	12	23	6	25	16	10	5	20	—	13.4	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm		2 795	635	193	418	96	584	170	106	50	203	55	21.6	—	23.4	—	48.6
Farm workers		1 271	693	107	157	49	261	69	65	14	76	37	20.5	10.4	13.1	—	48.4
Service workers, except private household		1 524	188	86	261	47	323	101	41	17	127	18	21.2	10.7	21.8	—	48.7
Food service workers		312	942	188	86	31	133	34	24	24	36	15	42.6	—	—	—	35.3
Other service workers		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers		853	140	113	254	201	399	25	44	38	144	148	46.8	17.2	31.4	—	56.7
Head unemployed		9 500	243	256	1 490	7 176	4 236	28	80	119	795	3 214	44.6	11.5	23.9	—	53.4
Head not in labor force		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970 - Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level				Percent below poverty level													
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969									
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks or less										
PORTLAND																						
Total	84 059	51 805	10 868	3 875	5 267	12 244	4 483	710	353	265	895	2 260	5.3	1.4	3.2	6.8	17.0	18.5				
Families with male head	65 014	50 260	9 454	2 691	2 336	353	1 800	673	290	177	468	1 92	2.2	1.3	3.1	6.8	20.0	54.4				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 287	7 184	1 471	507	441	38	230	118	19	14	60	19	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.8	13.6					
Health workers, except practitioners, school teachers, elementary and secondary school	991	420	343	149	32	38	27	6	8	—	13	—	2.7	1.4	2.3	—	—					
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 110	7 296	1 088	358	330	38	195	104	11	14	47	19	2.1	1.4	1.0	3.9	14.2					
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 117	7 274	1 088	358	330	43	194	136	23	—	15	20	2.0	1.6	3.0	—	10.6					
Self-employed	1 582	1 278	178	51	83	27	99	66	9	—	10	6	1.4	0.9	7.9	—	—					
Retail trade	1 590	1 181	130	51	59	10	45	70	14	—	5	6	1.2	0.7	7.2	—	—					
Other than retail trade	992	760	130	51	41	—	50	30	9	—	5	—	5.0	3.9	6.9	—	—					
Sales workers	6 237	5 038	787	181	196	35	146	79	17	10	27	13	2.3	1.6	2.2	5.5	13.8					
Retail trade	1 739	1 380	245	60	49	5	107	39	5	—	4	—	2.2	2.0	2.0	—	—					
Other than retail trade	4 498	3 658	542	121	147	30	141	40	12	10	23	13	2.4	1.3	2.2	8.3	15.6					
Clerical and kindred workers	5 682	4 714	638	177	171	63	301	171	14	22	37	13	2.5	1.1	2.6	9.8	21.1					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 271	1 571	2 884	469	408	13	402	151	83	41	92	35	3.0	1.5	3.5	8.2	22.5					
Construction craftsmen	2 718	1 572	928	272	162	63	160	42	43	25	37	13	5.5	2.8	4.5	9.2	22.8					
Mechanics and repairmen	5 123	2 302	928	188	167	13	79	37	21	16	15	6	1.5	1.5	4.4	—	—					
All other craftsmen	7 228	3 903	653	168	167	37	163	72	19	—	10	16	2.3	1.2	2.0	9.5	24.0					
Operatives, except transport	6 645	4 791	1 200	318	312	24	217	33	44	37	103	—	3.3	0.7	3.7	11.6	33.0					
Durable goods manufacturing	3 404	2 505	632	116	144	7	98	6	15	9	68	—	2.9	0.2	2.4	7.8	47.2					
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 099	842	146	24	56	11	37	12	10	28	15	—	3.4	1.4	6.0	—	—					
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 142	1 444	402	178	112	6	82	15	19	—	20	—	3.8	1.0	4.7	15.7	17.9					
Transport equipment operatives	4 205	3 153	731	181	132	8	57	13	17	—	29	8	1.4	0.4	1.0	—	—					
Laborers, except farm	3 713	2 443	783	248	206	33	178	36	51	31	38	22	4.8	1.5	6.5	12.5	18.4					
Construction	397	171	161	46	19	3	14	14	8	11	3	—	3.5	—	—	—	—					
Manufacturing	842	1 774	173	47	49	15	61	18	8	13	13	—	7.2	—	—	—	—					
Other industries	2 474	1 714	449	155	138	18	103	18	43	7	22	13	4.2	1.1	4.6	4.5	15.9					
Farmers and farm managers	90	73	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Farm laborers and farm foremen	169	90	56	5	4	9	19	—	5	—	5	9	11.2	—	—	—	—					
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	115	50	56	5	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—					
Service workers, except private household	4 912	3 557	728	256	307	64	213	56	27	22	62	46	4.3	1.6	3.7	8.6	20.2					
Food service workers	1 049	641	120	73	67	10	58	9	12	4	23	10	6.5	0.9	10.0	—	—					
Protective service workers	2 952	1 923	608	177	208	54	139	8	3	—	3	—	4.7	2.0	2.3	—	—					
Other service workers, except private household	34	22	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Private household workers	3 185	770	906	591	713	205	355	23	35	34	181	82	11.1	3.0	3.9	5.8	25.4	40.0				
Head unemployed	15 860	785	508	663	2 218	11 686	2 328	14	28	54	246	1 986	14.7	1.8	5.5	8.1	11.1	17.0				
Head not in labor force	12 759	4 931	1 282	681	1 565	4 340	3 414	290	206	202	769	1 947	26.8	5.9	16.6	29.7	49.1	44.9				
Families with female head	7 222	4 701	1 010	532	800	179	979	262	118	149	343	1 07	13.6	5.6	11.7	28.0	42.9	59.8				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	951	523	194	84	84	25	107	22	23	21	29	12	11.3	4.2	11.9	16.8	—					
Managers and administrators, except farm	405	334	57	21	21	9	40	10	4	—	5	—	3.0	—	—	—	—					
Sales workers	384	260	53	22	40	9	56	10	3	—	17	36	14.6	3.5	—	—	—					
Clerical and kindred workers	3 176	2 224	370	232	294	56	336	86	23	75	116	106	10.6	5.9	6.2	32.3	39.5					
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	68	47	5	—	—	19	76	16	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Laborers, except farm	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Farm workers	1 315	798	167	64	241	45	269	73	40	11	120	25	20.5	9.1	24.0	—	—					
Service workers, except private household	551	313	84	32	104	18	114	28	22	11	46	18	20.7	8.9	—	—	—					
Food service workers	764	485	83	32	137	27	155	45	18	74	74	7	20.3	9.3	—	—	—					
Other service workers	164	58	34	24	32	16	69	23	13	24	—	—	42.1	—	—	—	—					
Private household workers	347	88	58	41	73	87	169	16	34	9	38	72	48.7	—	—	—	—					
Head unemployed	5 190	142	174	108	692	4 074	2 266	12	54	44	388	1 768	43.7	8.5	31.0	40.7	56.1	43.4				