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Chapter C

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

United States Summary

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FIGURE 43 NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE WHITE POPULATION: 1900, 1920, 1940, 1960, 1970

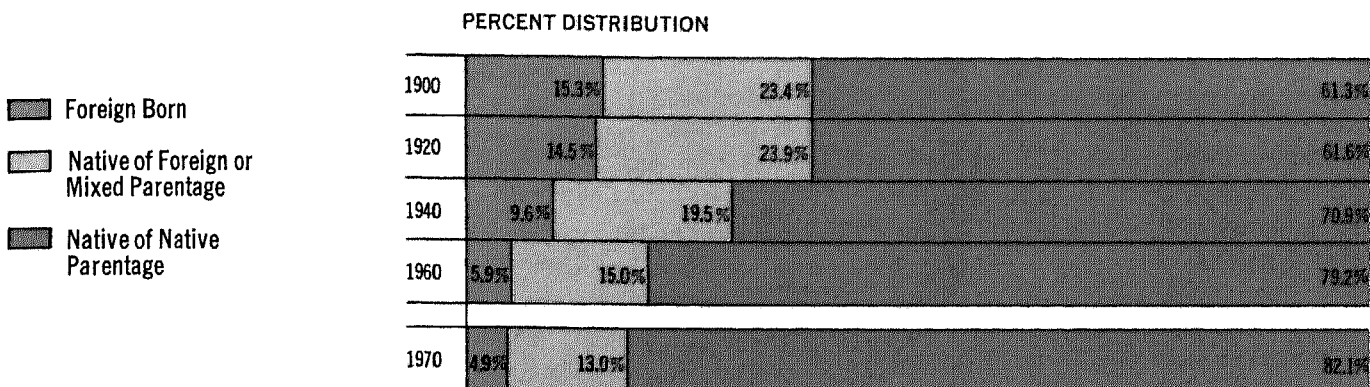




FIGURE 44 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN STOCK: 1970

 Native of Foreign or Mixed Parentage
 Foreign Born
 EACH SYMBOL=250,000 PERSONS

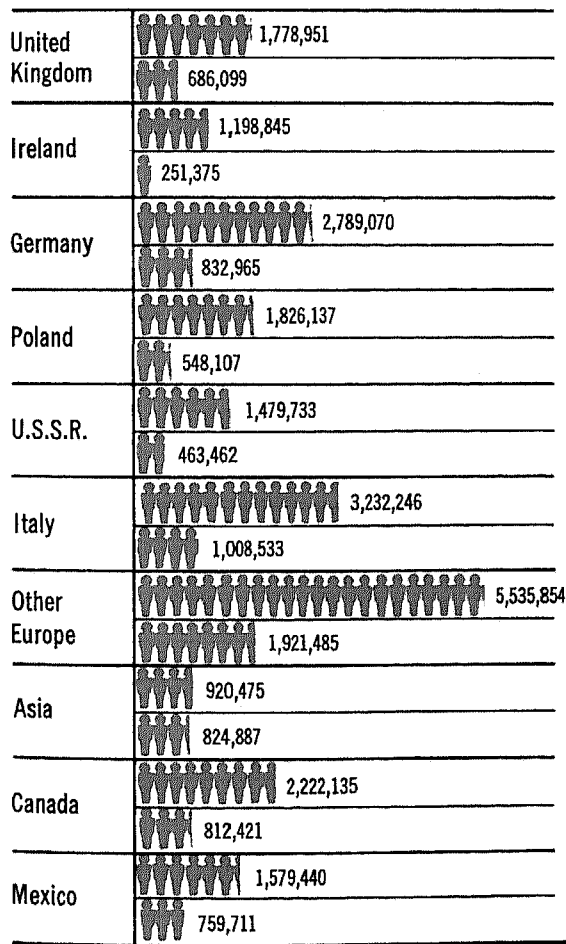




FIGURE 45 MOTHER TONGUE BY NATIVITY: 1970

 Native
 Foreign Born
 EACH SYMBOL=5 PERCENT

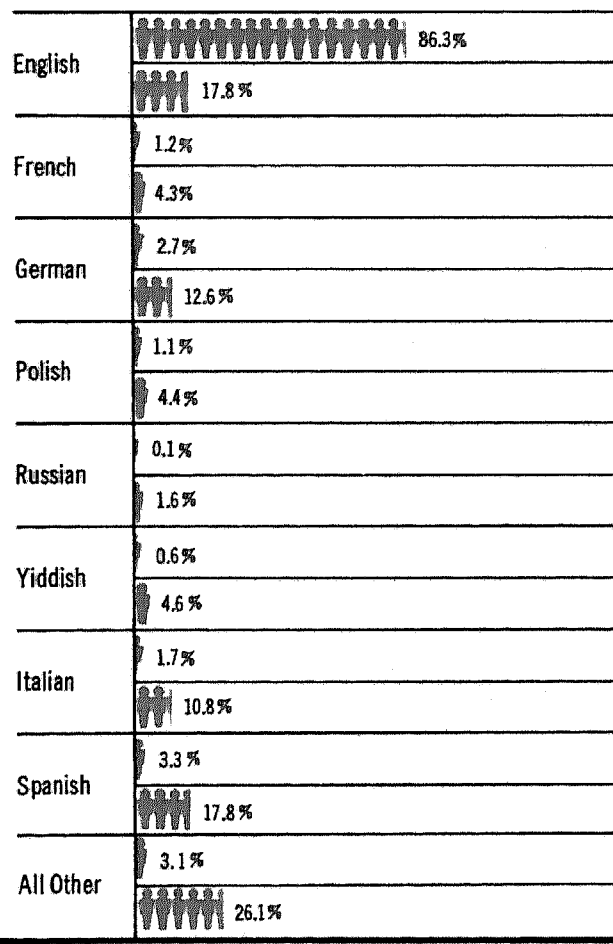







FIGURE 46

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1970

-  Under 50,000
-  50,000-99,999
-  100,000-249,999
-  250,000-499,999
-  500,000 or More

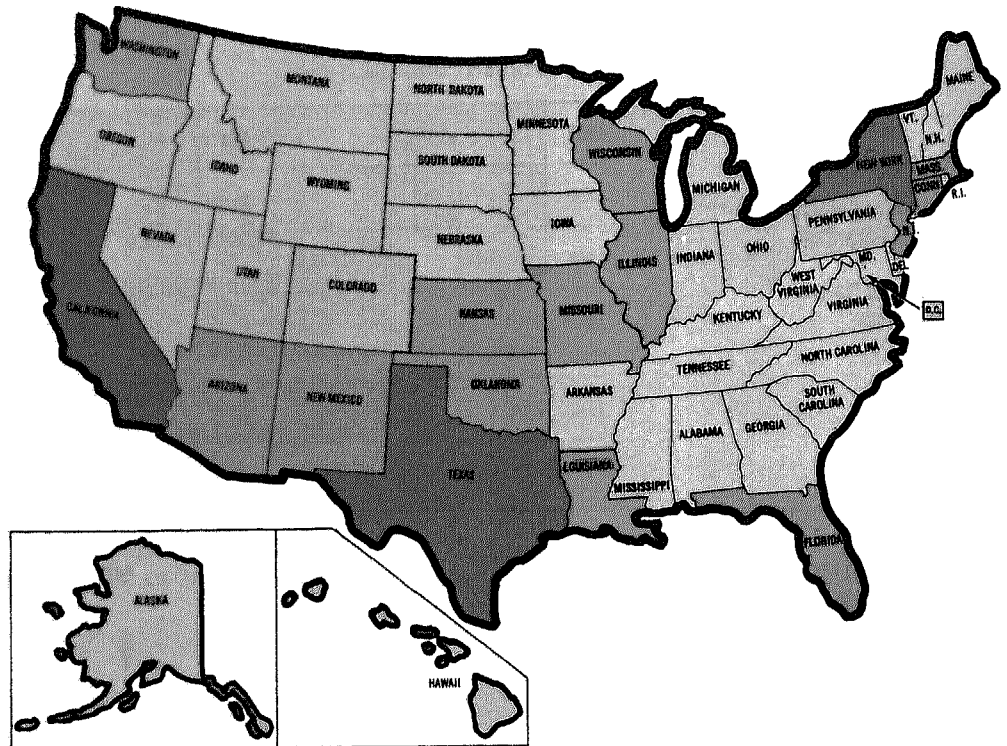


FIGURE 47 **NATIVE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OTHER THAN STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1900-1970**

EACH SYMBOL=2 PERCENT

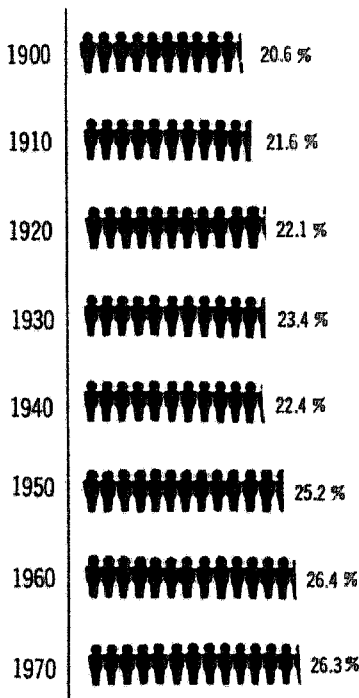





FIGURE 48 **RESIDENCE IN 1965 FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER, Urban and Rural: 1970**

-  Same House
-  Different House, Same County
-  Different County

EACH SYMBOL=5 PERCENT

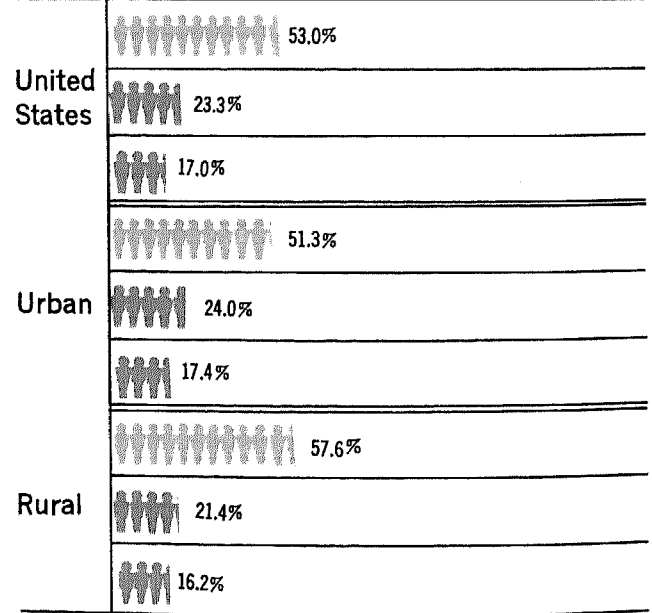


FIGURE 49 **RESIDENCE IN 1965 FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER**
By Race and Spanish Heritage: 1970

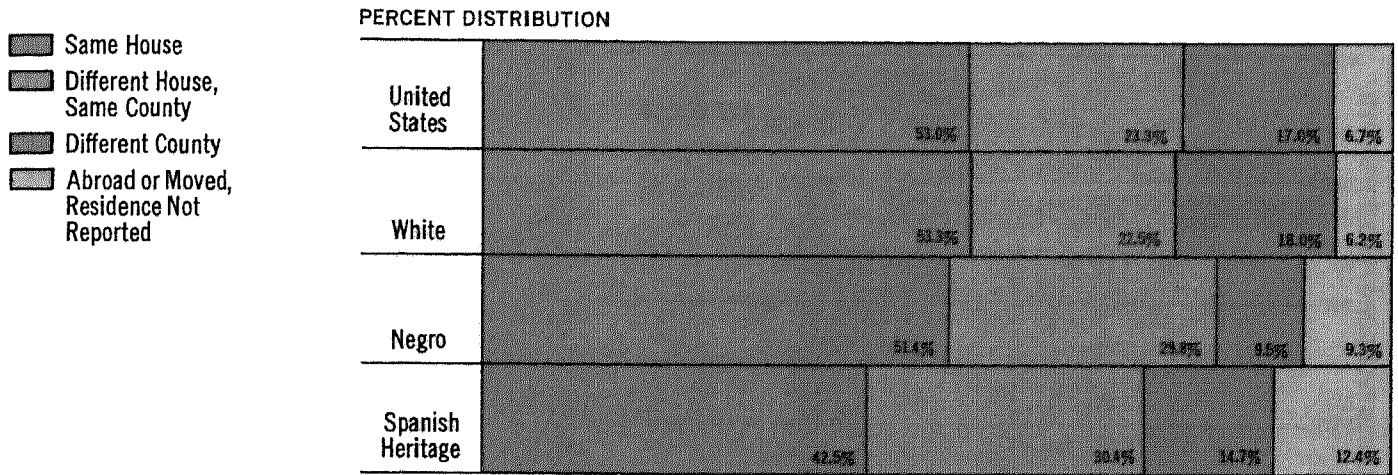
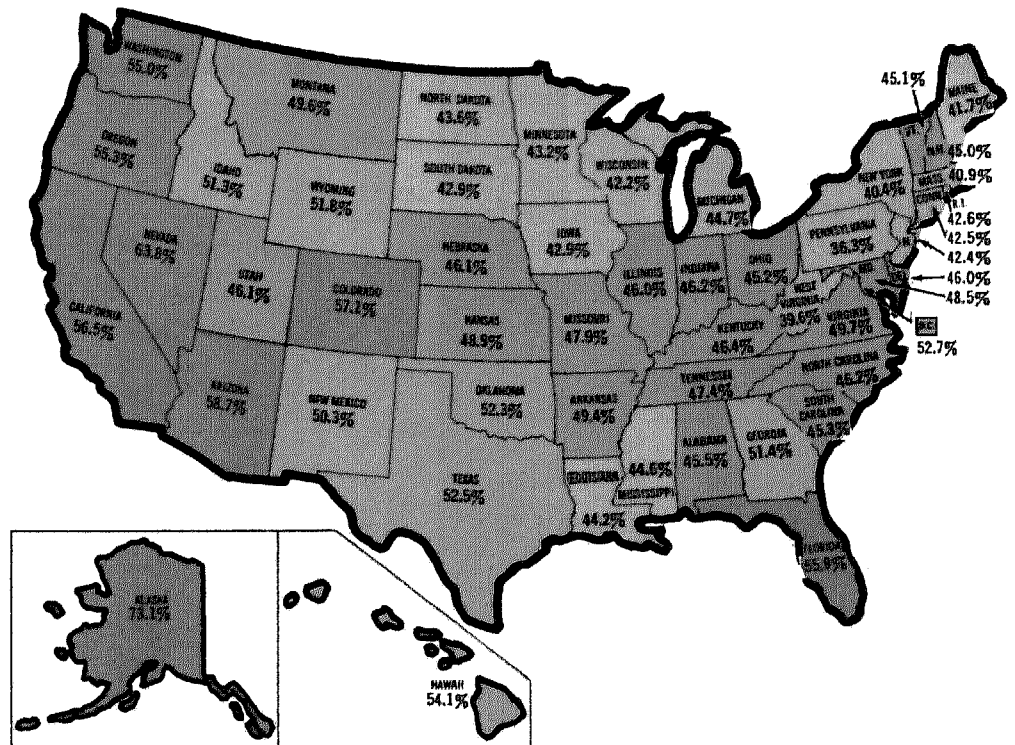


FIGURE 50 **MOVERS, 1965-1970, By States: 1970**

- 55.0% and Over
- 50.0%-54.9%
- 45.0%-49.9%
- Under 45.0%

Movers are persons who were not living in the same house in the United States in 1970 as in 1965

UNITED STATES AVERAGE 47.0%



NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 15-44 YEARS OLD

FIGURE 51 By Age: 1940-1970

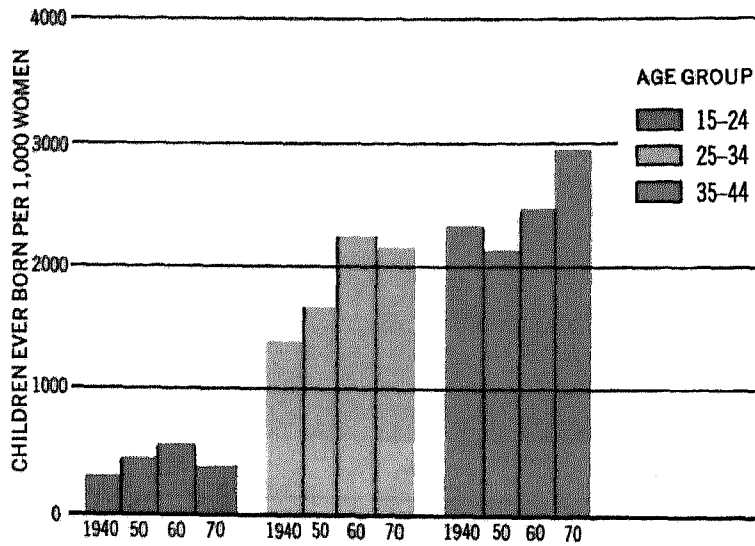


FIGURE 52 By Age and Race: 1970

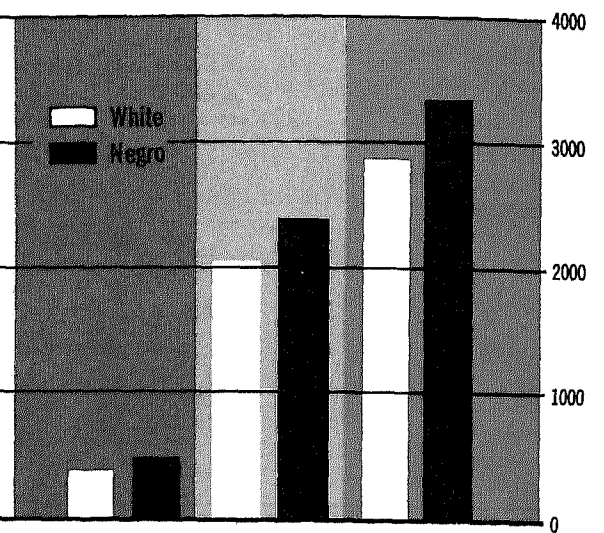


FIGURE 53 FERTILITY RATIO: 1890-1970

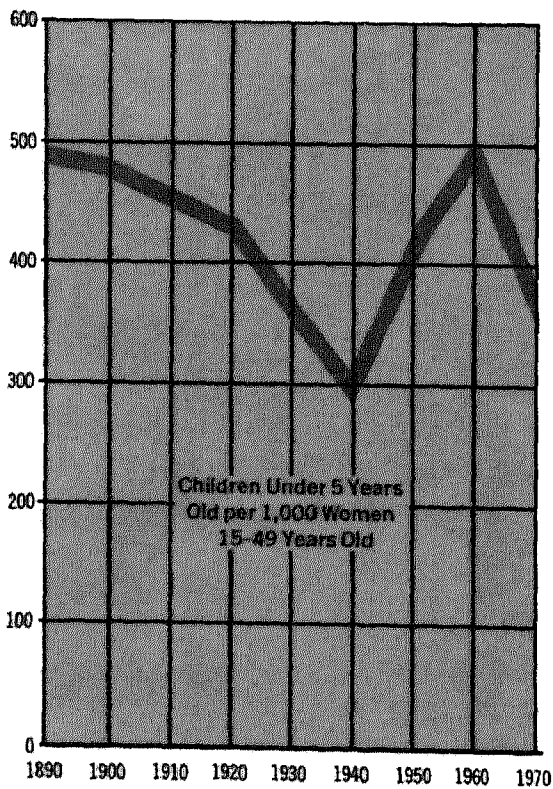
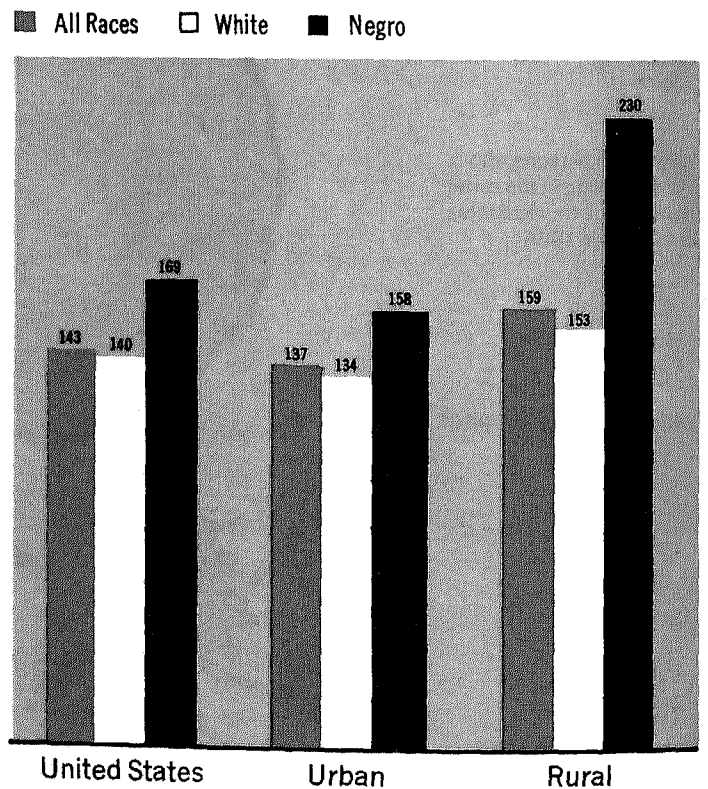


FIGURE 54 POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

See text for definition of replacement index



**FIGURE 55 PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL
By Age: 1910-1970**

5 and 6 Years Old

1910	34.6%
1920	41.0%
1930	43.2%
1940	43.0%
1950	55.8%
1960	63.8%
1970	72.4%

7 to 13 Years Old

1910	86.1%
1920	90.6%
1930	95.3%
1940	95.0%
1950	95.7%
1960	97.5%
1970	97.3%

14 and 15 Years Old

1910	75.0%
1920	79.9%
1930	88.8%
1940	90.0%
1950	93.1%
1960	94.1%
1970	95.9%

16 and 17 Years Old

1910	43.1%
1920	42.9%
1930	57.3%
1940	68.7%
1950	74.5%
1960	80.9%
1970	89.3%

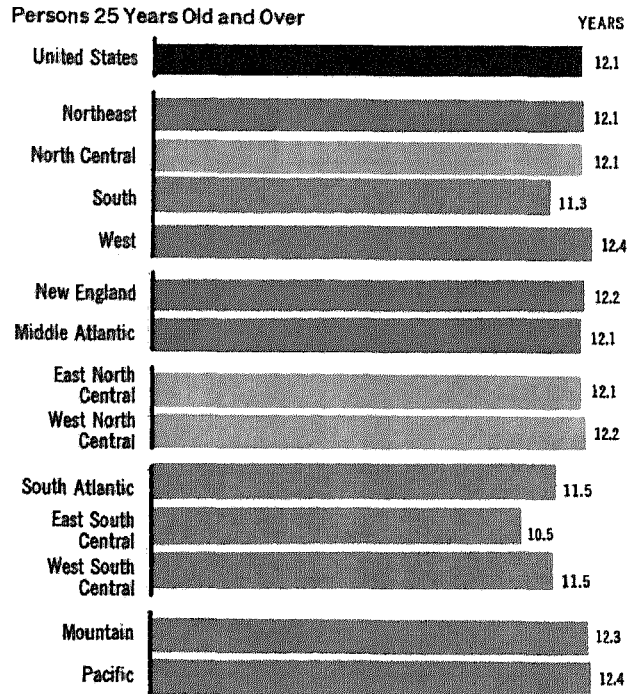
18 and 19 Years Old

1910	18.7%
1920	17.8%
1930	25.4%
1940	28.9%
1950	32.3%
1960	42.1%
1970	56.6%

20 to 24 Years Old

1910	NA
1920	NA
1930	7.4%
1940	6.6%
1950	12.9%
1960	14.6%
1970	21.3%

**FIGURE 56 MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED,
By Regions and Divisions: 1970**



**FIGURE 57 MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
By Race: 1940-1970**

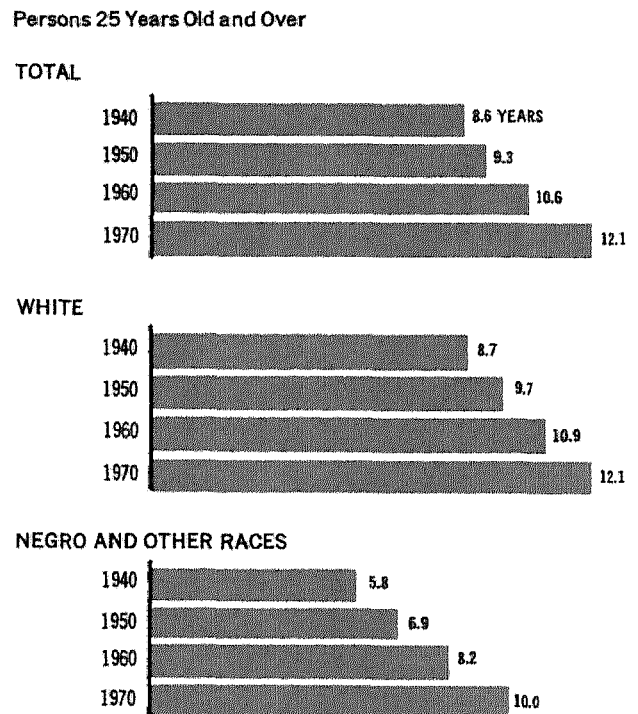


FIGURE 58

PERCENT OF THE POPULATION 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER WHO COMPLETED 4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE, By States: 1970

- 14.0% and Over
- 12.0%-13.9%
- 11.0%-11.9%
- 9.0%-10.9%
- Less than 9.0%

UNITED STATES AVERAGE 10.7%

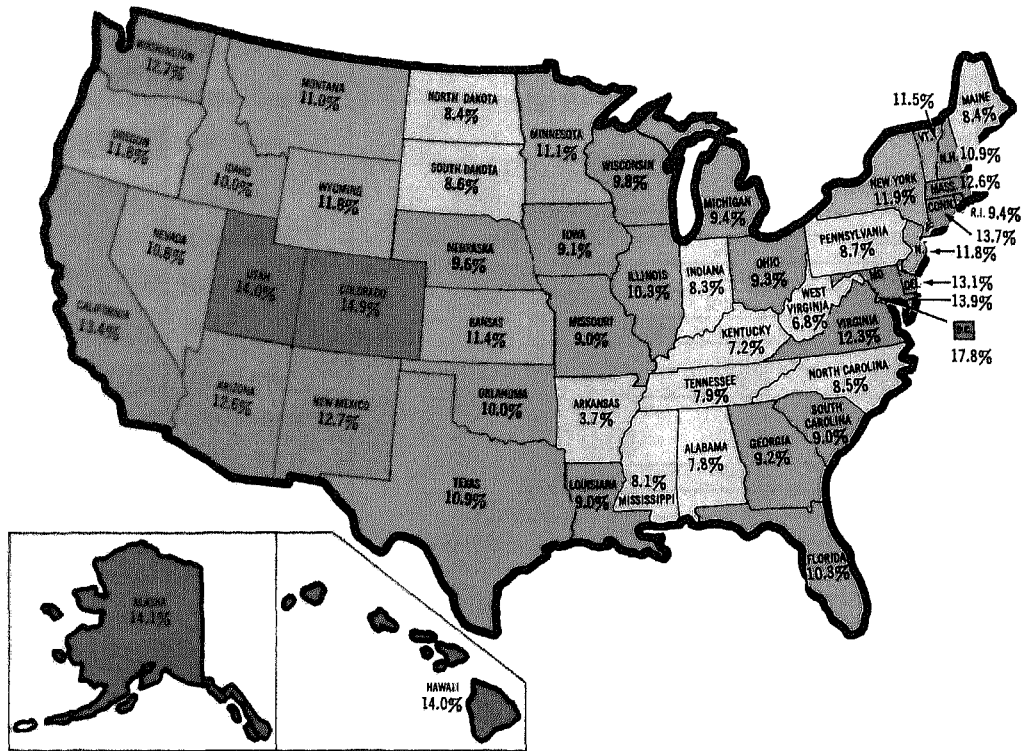


FIGURE 59

PERCENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDREN ENROLLED IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, By States: 1970

- 15.0% and Over
- 10.0%-14.9%
- 7.0%-9.9%
- 4.0%-6.9%
- Less than 4.0%

UNITED STATES AVERAGE 11.5%

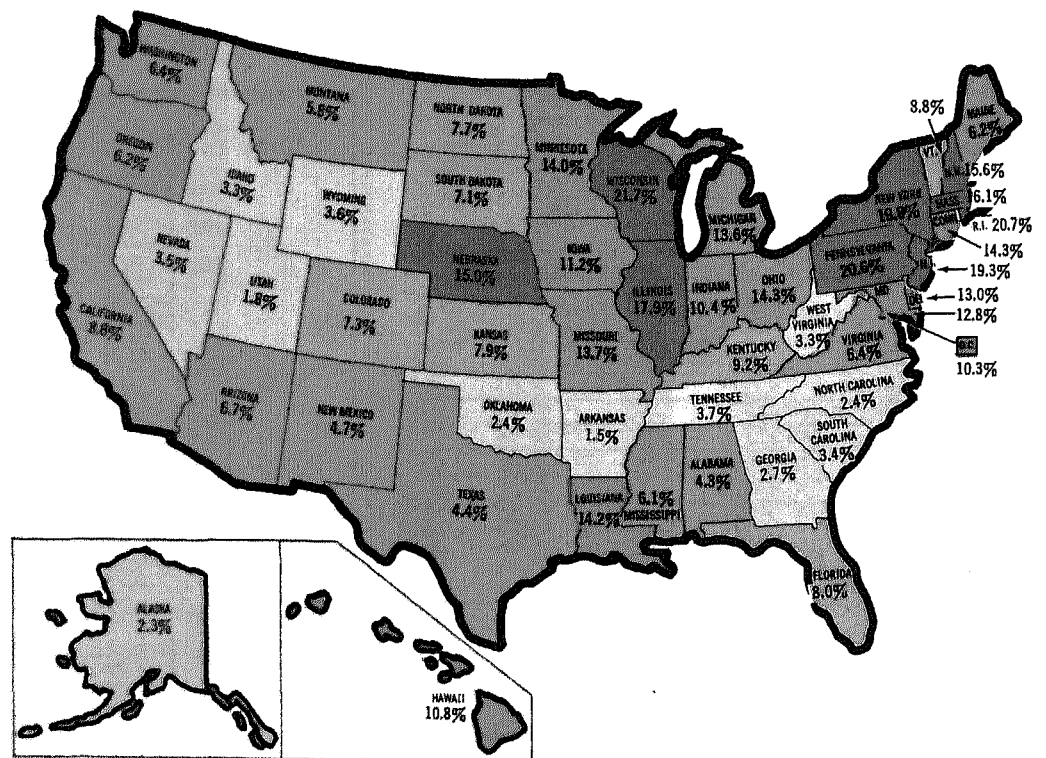


FIGURE 60 PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE By Sex: 1940-1970

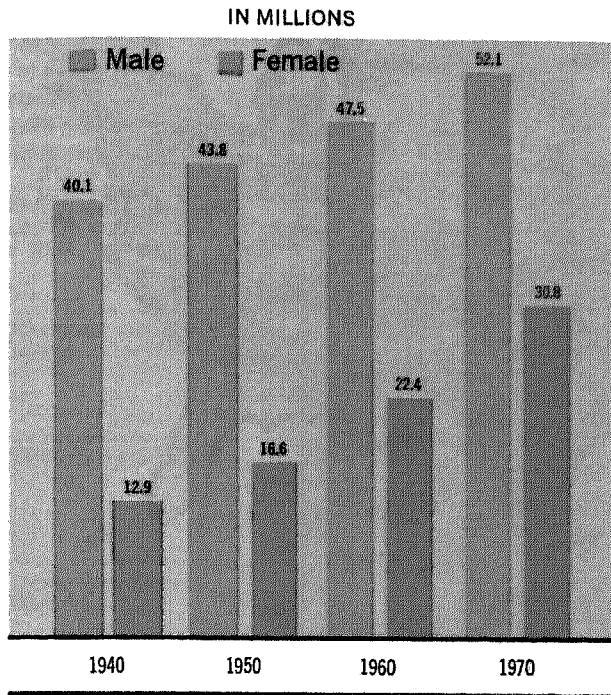


FIGURE 61 WEEKS WORKED IN PREVIOUS YEAR For Workers 14 Years Old and Over: 1950-1970

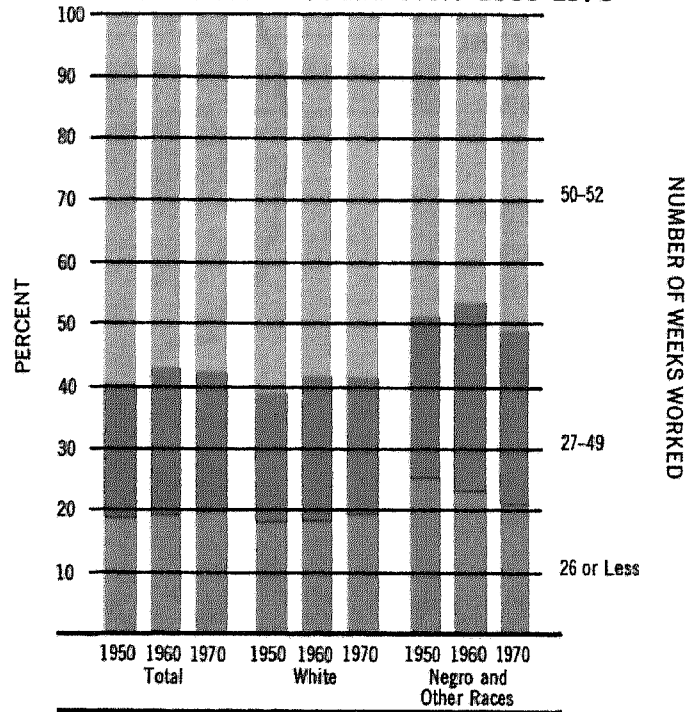


FIGURE 62

PERCENT OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN LABOR FORCE By Age and Sex: ■ 1950 ■ 1960 ■ 1970

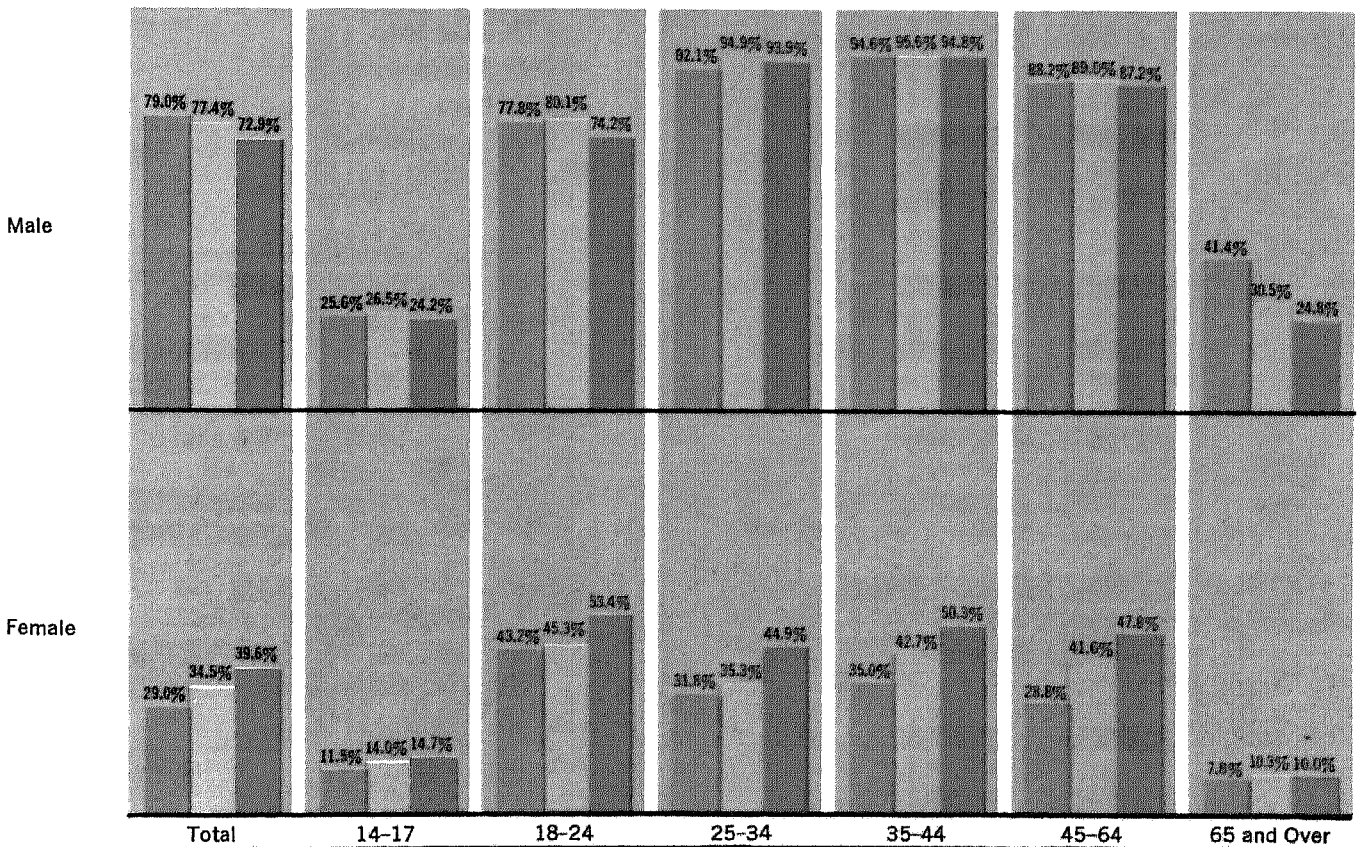


FIGURE 63 PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, By States: 1970

- 65.0% and Over
- 60.0% - 64.9%
- 55.0% - 59.9%
- Less than 55.0%

UNITED STATES AVERAGE 58.2%

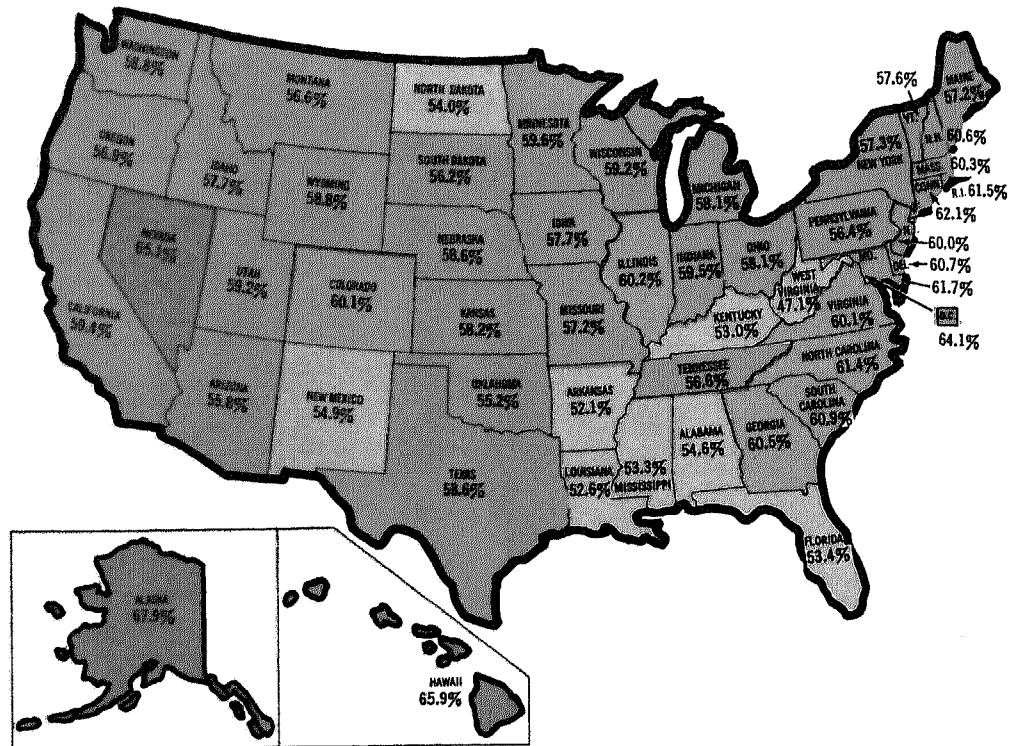


FIGURE 64 PERCENT OF WOMEN 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1970

- United States
- White
- Negro
- Spanish Heritage

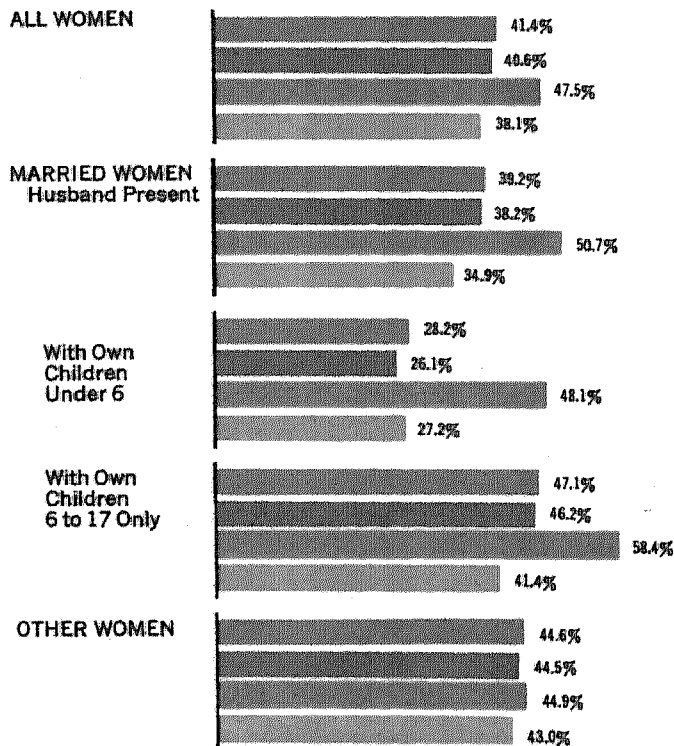


FIGURE 65 PERCENT UNEMPLOYED: 1970

- United States
- White
- Negro
- Spanish Heritage

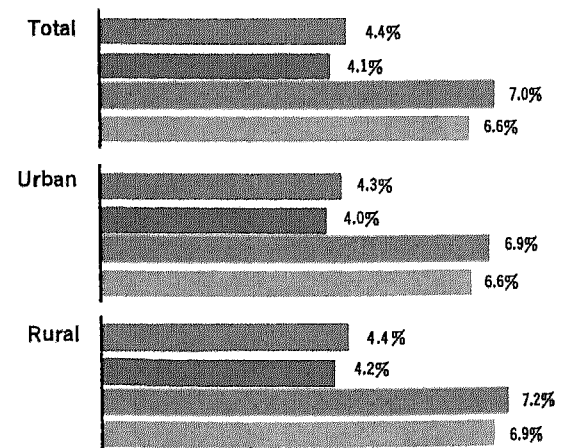
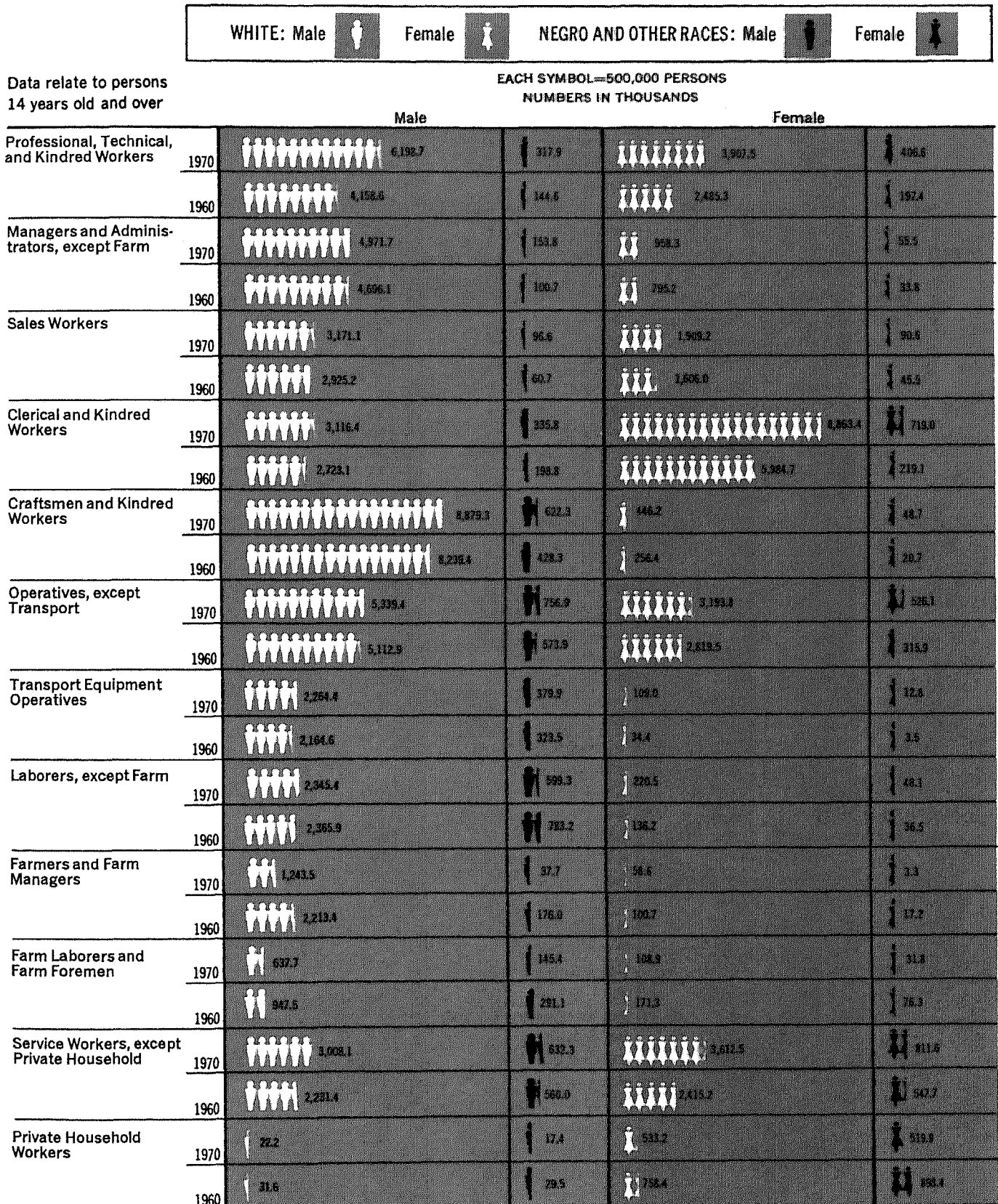


FIGURE 66 MAJOR OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS By Race and Sex: 1970 and 1960



NOTE: Persons with occupation not reported are excluded.

FIGURE 67 PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY BROAD OCCUPATION GROUP, By States: 1970

EACH SYMBOL=5 PERCENT

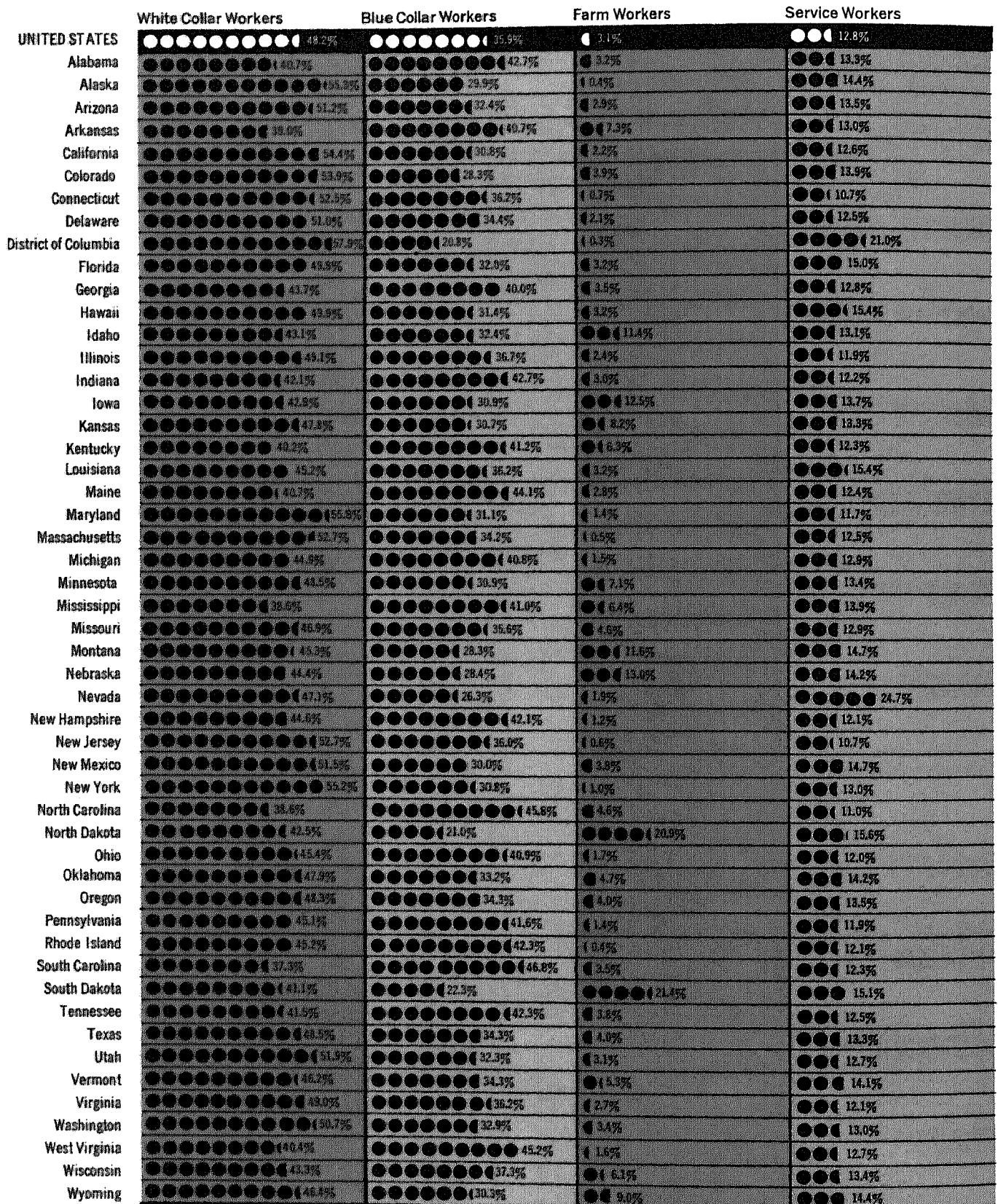


FIGURE 68 PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, By States: 1970

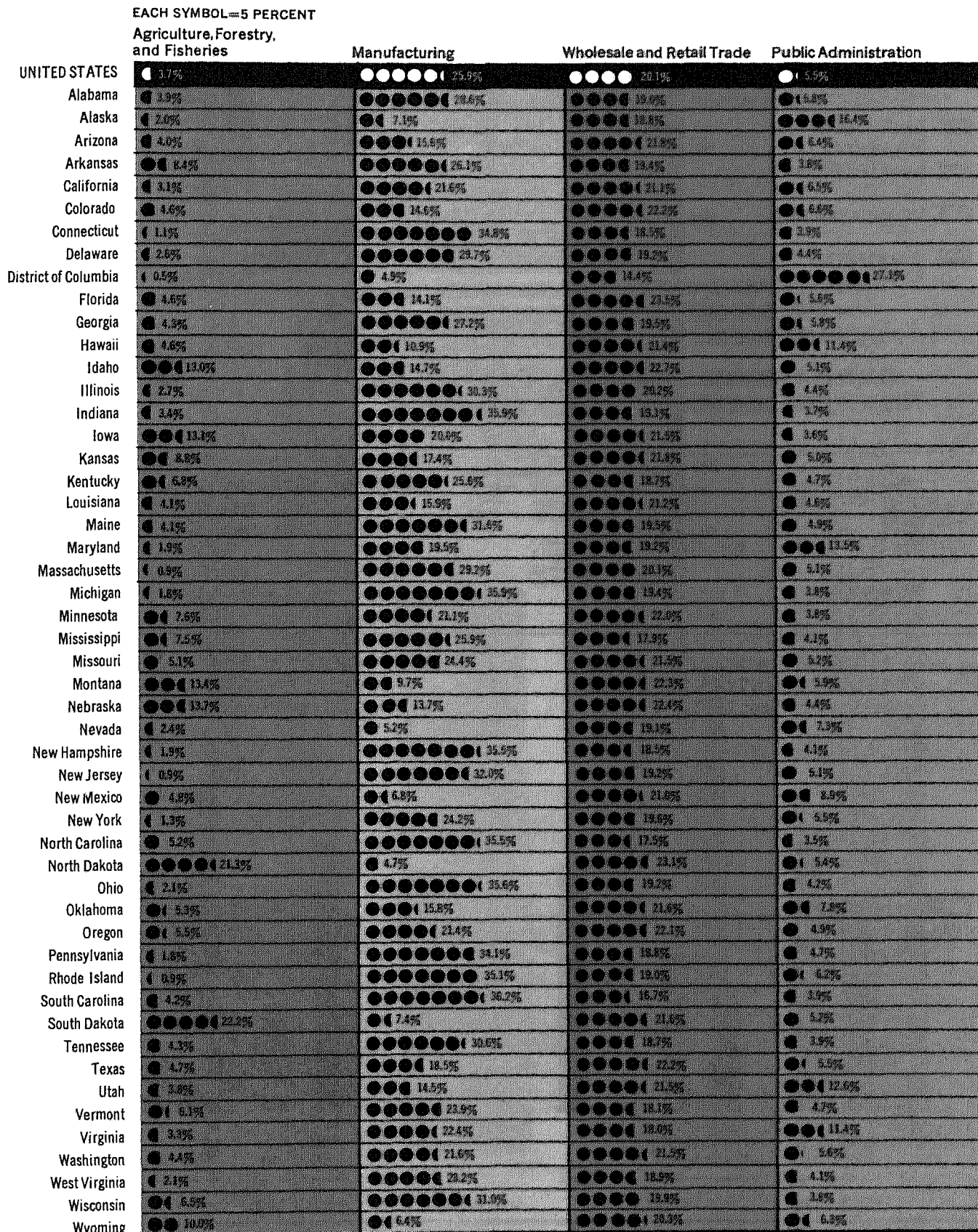


FIGURE 69 CLASS OF WORKER
By Sex, for Employed
Persons: 1940-1970

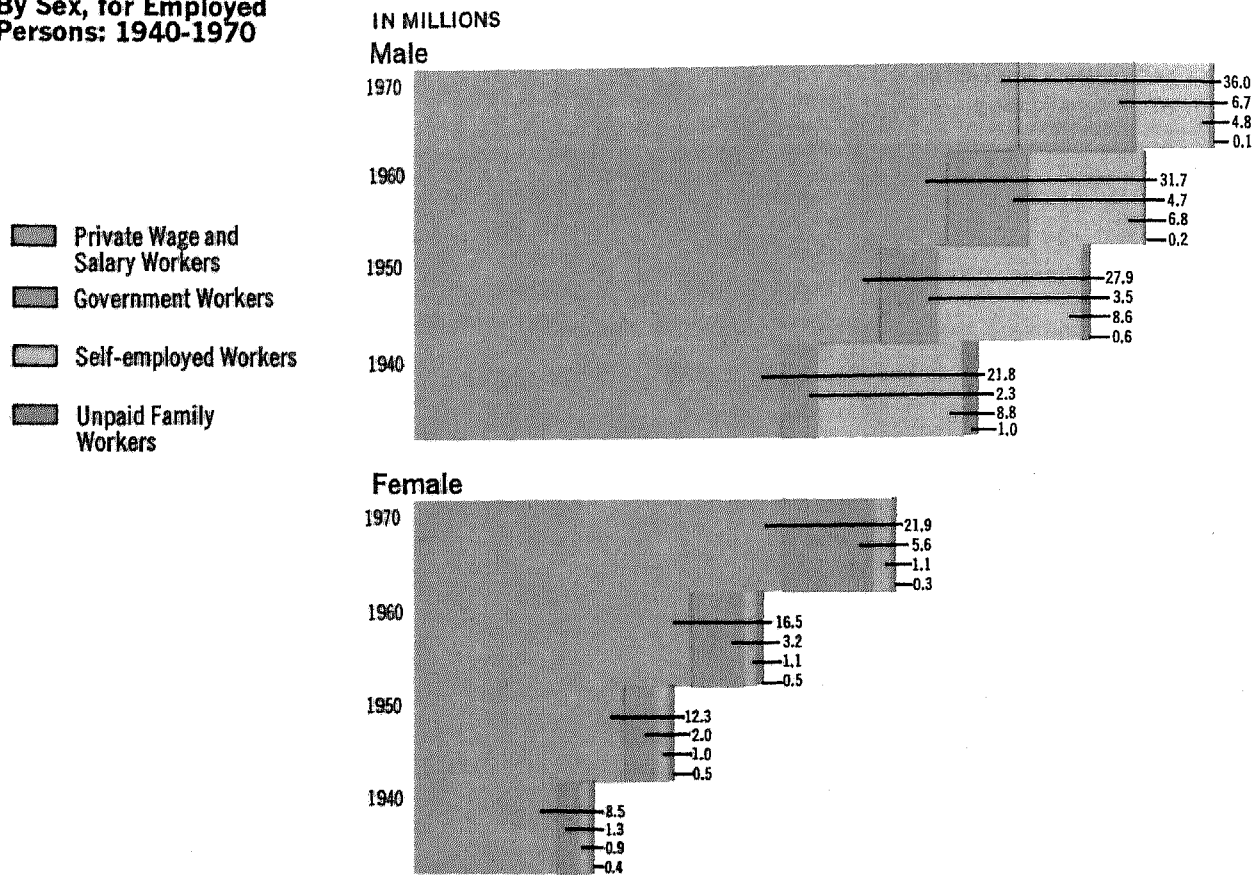


FIGURE 70 PERCENT OF WORKERS WORKING OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
By Size of Place: 1970

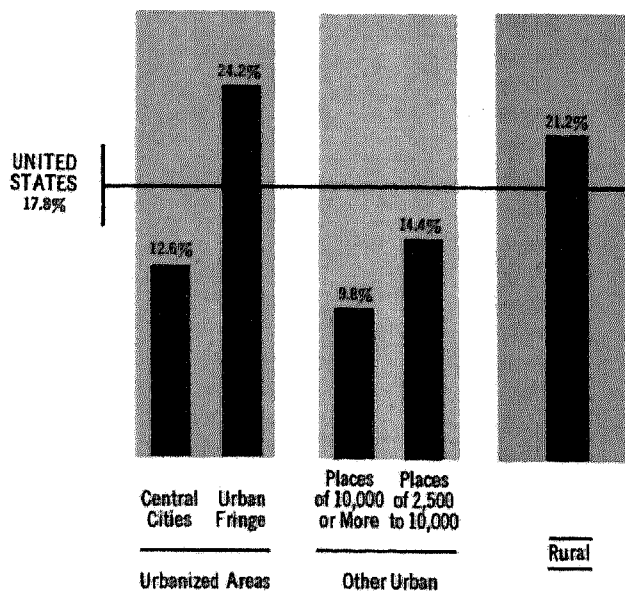


FIGURE 71 PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION
By Size of Place: 1970

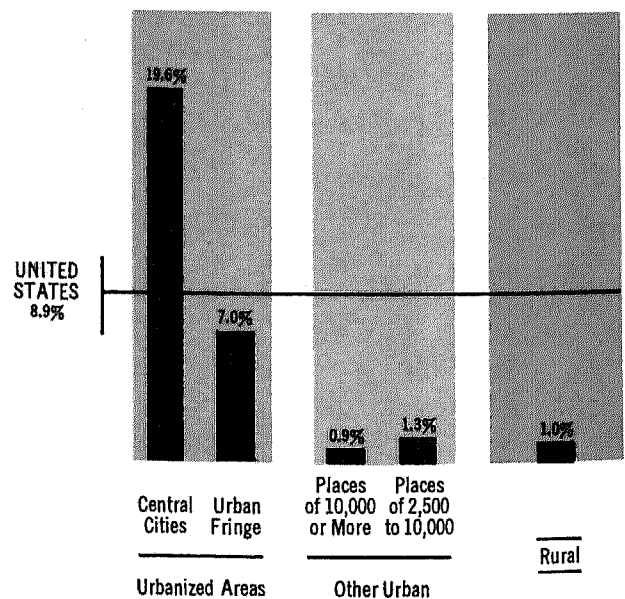


FIGURE 72
VETERANS By Regions
and Divisions: 1970

Percent of Civilian Male
Population 16 Years Old
and Over

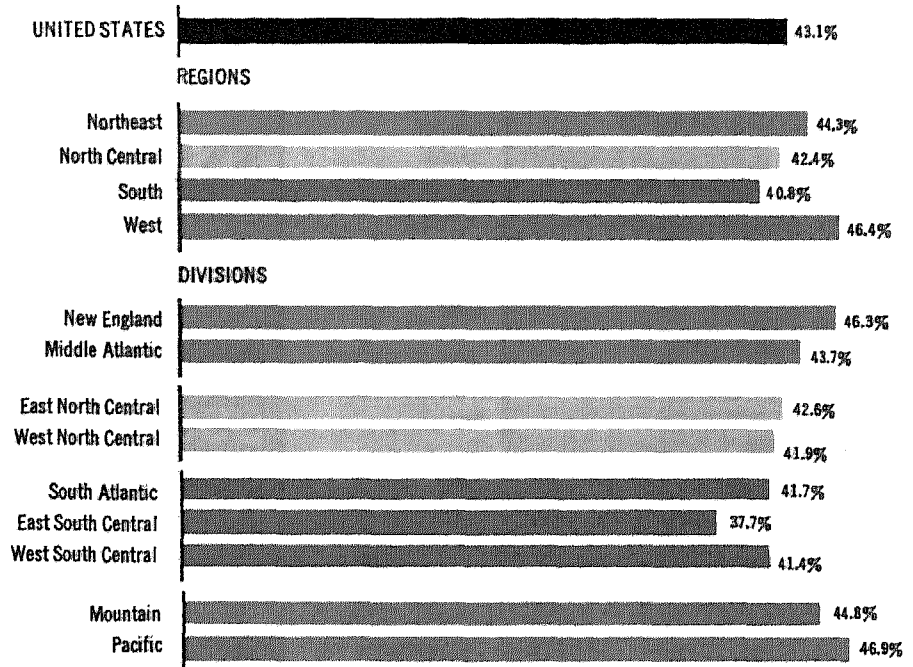
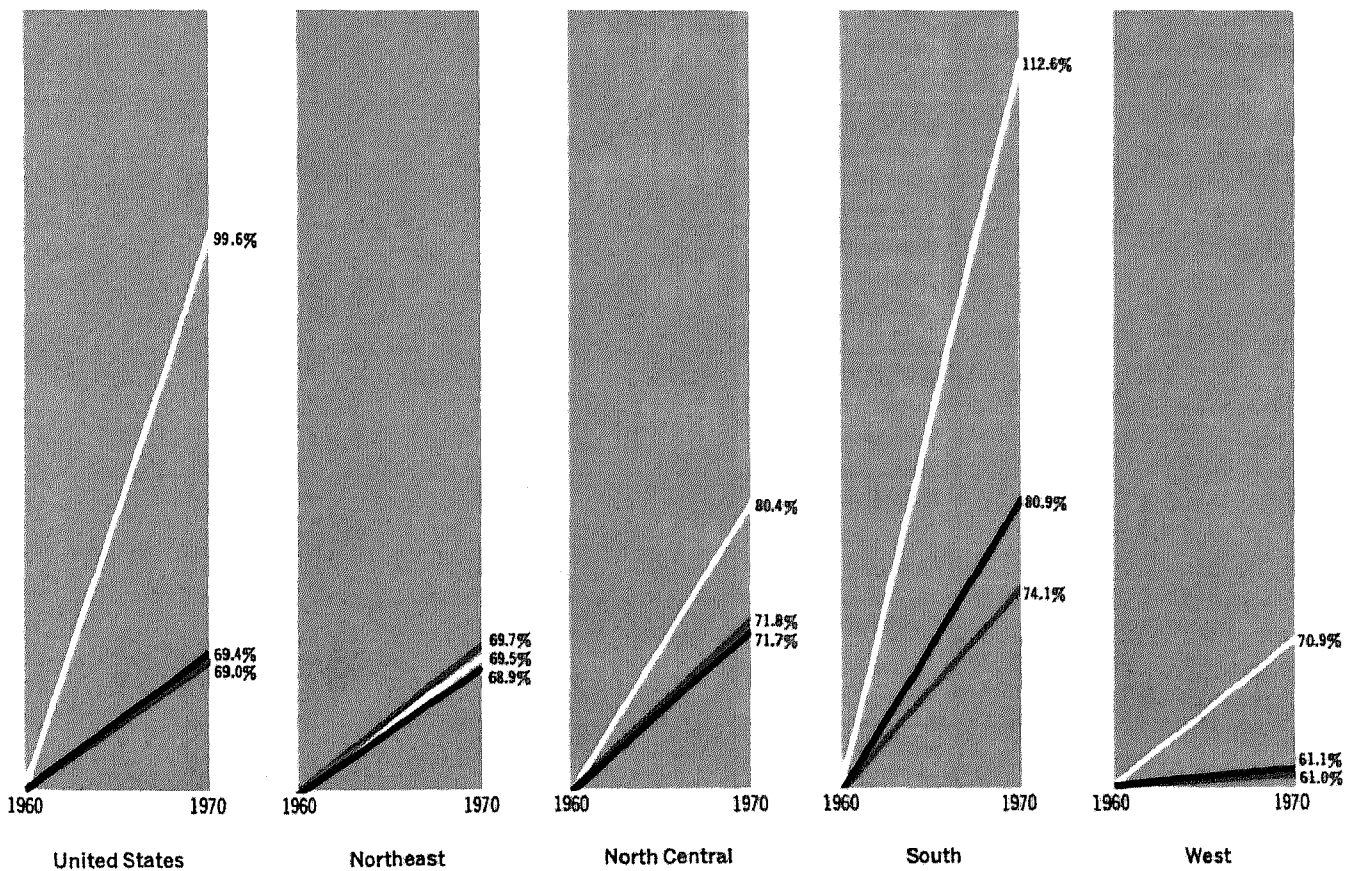




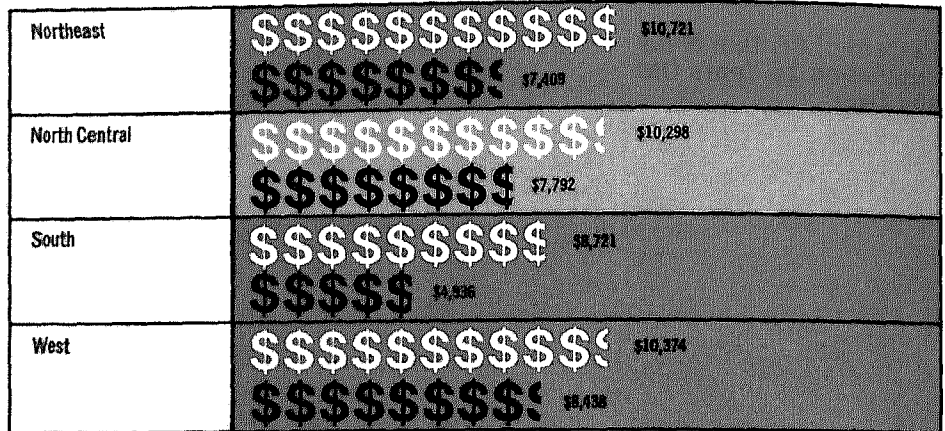
FIGURE 73 **NET PERCENT INCREASE, 1959-1969,**
IN MEDIAN INCOME OF FAMILIES
By Race of Head, By Regions: 1960-1970





**FIGURE 74
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1969
OF FAMILIES
By Race Of Head, By Regions**

 White
 Negro and Other Races

EACH SYMBOL=\$1,000



**FIGURE 75
INCOME IN 1969
OF FAMILIES
By Race of Head**

 White
 Negro and Other Races

EACH SYMBOL=2 PERCENT

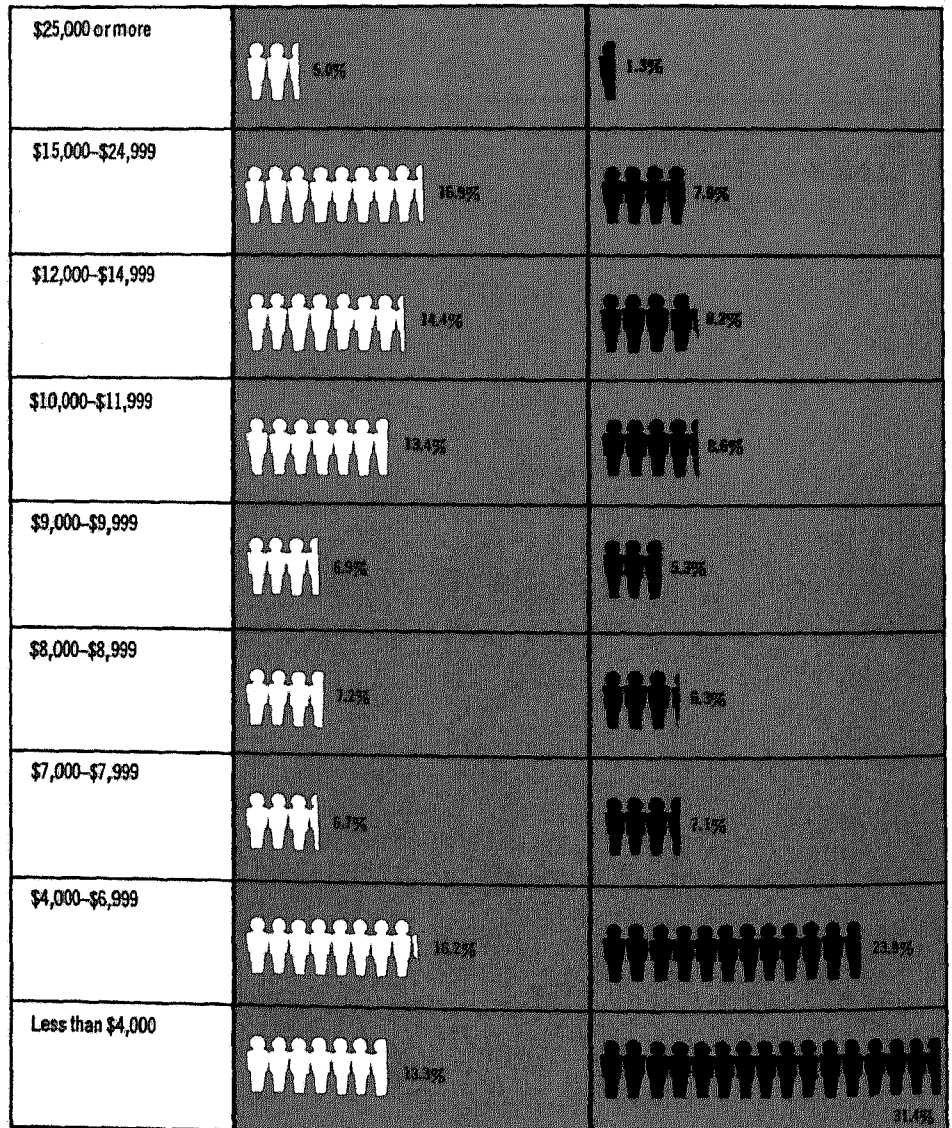
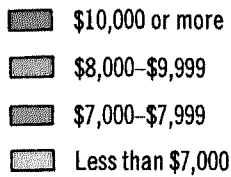
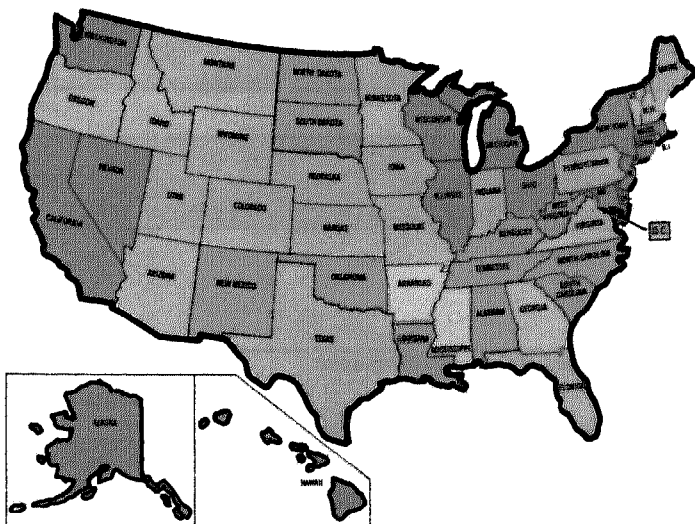


FIGURE 76
**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1969
 OF FAMILIES, By States**



UNITED STATES
 AVERAGE \$9,590



Alaska	\$12,443
Alabama	\$7,266
Arizona	\$9,187
Arkansas	\$6,273
California	\$10,732
Colorado	\$9,555
Connecticut	\$11,811
Delaware	\$10,211
District of Columbia	\$9,583
Florida	\$8,267
Georgia	\$8,167
Hawaii	\$11,554
Idaho	\$8,381
Illinois	\$10,959
Indiana	\$9,970
Iowa	\$9,018
Kansas	\$8,693
Kentucky	\$7,441
Louisiana	\$7,530
Maine	\$8,205
Maryland	\$11,063
Massachusetts	\$10,835
Michigan	\$11,032
Minnesota	\$9,931
Mississippi	\$6,071
Missouri	\$8,914
Montana	\$8,512
Nebraska	\$8,564
Nevada	\$10,692
New Hampshire	\$9,698
New Jersey	\$11,407
New Mexico	\$7,849
New York	\$10,617
North Carolina	\$7,774
North Dakota	\$7,838
Ohio	\$10,313
Oklahoma	\$7,725
Oregon	\$9,489
Pennsylvania	\$9,558
Rhode Island	\$9,736
South Carolina	\$7,621
South Dakota	\$7,494
Tennessee	\$7,447
Texas	\$8,490
Utah	\$9,320
Vermont	\$8,929
Virginia	\$9,049
Washington	\$10,407
West Virginia	\$7,415
Wisconsin	\$10,068
Wyoming	\$8,943

FIGURE 77 PERCENT OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT OF SPECIFIED GROUP

ALL PERSONS	13.7%
Persons Under 65 Years	12.3%
Persons 65 Years and Over	27.1%
With Social Security Income	26.8%
White Persons	10.9%
Negro Persons	35.0%
Persons of Other Races	20.6%
Persons of Spanish Heritage	23.5%
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	11.6%
Heads of Families	19.7%
Male head	8.0%
Civilian Under 65 Years	6.5%
In Labor Force	5.0%
Female Head	32.5%
With Related Children Under 18 Years	43.2%
With Related Children Under 6 Years	56.6%
Head in Labor Force	38.5%
Related Children Under 18 Years	15.1%
Other Family Members	8.5%
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	37.0%
14 to 64 Years	29.5%
65 Years and Over	50.7%

FIGURE 78 RATIO OF INCOME IN 1969 TO POVERTY LEVEL

	Percent of persons with income:		
	Below 75% of poverty level	Between 75%-100% of poverty level	Between 100%-125% of poverty level
ALL PERSONS	9.3%	4.4%	4.9%
Persons Under 65 Years	8.4%	3.9%	4.5%
Persons 65 Years and Over	17.7%	9.4%	8.6%
White Persons	7.2%	3.7%	4.4%
Negro Persons	24.9%	10.1%	9.1%
Persons of Spanish Heritage	15.3%	8.2%	8.9%
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	7.6%	4.0%	4.7%
Heads of Families	7.0%	3.7%	4.3%
Male Head	5.0%	3.1%	4.0%
Female Head	23.9%	8.5%	7.5%
Related Children under 18 Years	10.0%	5.1%	5.6%
Other Family Members	5.3%	3.2%	4.0%
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	20.3%	8.7%	7.5%