

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 623 754	28 929 845	4 052 063	3 309 080	1 897 058	989 810	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 800 554	4 550 584	237 293	374 041	169 211	94 611	14.28	15.73	5.86	11.30	8.92	9.56
Accountants	520 601	182 945	9 026	7 495	11 273	3 885	1.09	0.63	0.22	0.23	0.59	0.39
Architects	54 233	1 981	1 151	107	1 537	85	0.11	0.01	0.03	—	0.08	0.01
Computer specialists	204 614	49 923	5 803	2 655	4 595	808	0.43	0.17	0.14	0.08	0.24	0.08
Computer programmers	124 956	36 381	4 008	1 829	2 957	602	0.26	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.06
Computer systems analysts	68 213	11 736	1 548	707	1 302	179	0.14	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.02
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	11 445	1 806	247	119	336	27	0.02	0.01	0.01	—	0.02	—
Engineers	1 187 932	19 577	12 995	684	24 902	428	2.49	0.07	0.32	0.02	1.31	0.04
Aeronautical and astronautical	64 508	1 075	696	19	1 739	24	0.14	—	0.02	—	0.09	—
Chemical	51 404	668	364	40	894	4	0.11	—	0.01	—	0.05	—
Civil	170 684	2 293	2 359	99	4 684	29	0.36	0.01	0.06	—	0.25	—
Electrical and electronic	276 556	4 684	3 637	147	6 200	154	0.58	0.02	0.09	—	0.33	0.02
Industrial	178 716	5 509	1 602	204	2 886	145	0.38	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.01
Mechanical	175 586	1 626	1 743	72	3 216	16	0.37	0.01	0.04	—	0.17	—
Metallurgical and materials	15 115	199	110	5	217	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.01	—
Mining	4 464	51	35	—	180	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Petroleum	10 876	153	62	5	352	12	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—
Sales	53 872	398	71	6	671	—	0.11	—	—	—	0.04	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	186 151	2 921	2 316	87	3 863	44	0.39	0.01	0.06	—	0.20	—
Form management advisors	6 345	1 247	337	131	26	20	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	38 217	1 591	638	89	602	11	0.08	0.01	0.02	—	0.03	—
Home management advisors	216	5 177	16	618	14	61	—	—	0.02	—	—	0.01
Lawyers and judges	259 221	13 180	3 231	497	3 771	205	0.54	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.20	0.02
Judges	11 380	869	298	51	197	4	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Lawyers	247 841	12 311	2 933	446	3 574	201	0.52	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.19	0.02
Librarians, archivists, and curators	26 818	101 916	1 412	6 808	730	1 448	0.06	0.35	0.03	0.21	0.04	0.15
Librarians	22 001	99 851	1 201	6 735	619	1 431	0.05	0.35	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.14
Archivists and curators	4 817	2 065	211	73	111	17	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	—
Mathematical specialists	23 041	12 048	643	737	414	164	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Actuaries	3 810	1 150	34	63	58	22	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	5 927	1 716	235	113	148	18	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Statisticians	13 304	9 182	374	561	208	124	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Life and physical scientists	175 892	26 597	4 845	1 486	3 984	667	0.37	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.21	0.07
Agricultural	11 694	1 011	310	23	160	28	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Atmospheric and space	5 255	520	34	34	144	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Biological	19 126	10 254	784	714	480	257	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Chemists	95 599	12 887	3 322	635	2 151	345	0.20	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.03
Geologists	19 085	715	46	21	480	20	0.04	—	—	—	0.03	—
Marine	2 992	161	59	9	83	6	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	21 075	866	260	45	467	5	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.02	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	1 066	183	30	5	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	71 841	7 637	1 112	443	1 301	121	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01
Personnel and labor relations workers	201 446	89 310	8 334	6 276	4 798	2 190	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.22
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	493 081	45 665	9 581	1 855	13 024	1 432	1.04	0.16	0.24	0.06	0.69	0.14
Chiropractors	12 602	1 127	103	11	199	12	0.03	—	—	—	0.01	—
Dentists	87 691	3 110	1 983	115	1 164	60	0.18	0.01	0.05	—	0.06	0.01
Optomeltrists	16 527	692	87	12	293	7	0.03	—	—	—	0.02	—
Pharmacists	96 610	13 032	1 913	588	1 714	369	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.04
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	255 105	25 824	5 055	1 051	9 347	946	0.54	0.09	0.12	0.03	0.49	0.10
Podiatrists	5 566	460	195	55	65	15	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	18 450	985	234	18	230	16	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	530	435	11	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	53 152	891 831	6 808	69 620	2 218	18 235	0.11	3.08	0.17	2.10	0.12	1.84
Dietitians	3 222	36 909	919	7 514	227	972	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.10
Registered nurses	22 332	807 359	3 318	59 007	1 093	16 275	0.05	2.79	0.08	1.78	0.06	1.64
Therapists	27 598	47 563	2 571	3 099	898	988	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.10
Health technologists and technicians	78 946	180 893	8 007	16 151	4 067	5 567	0.17	0.63	0.20	0.49	0.21	0.56
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	32 965	84 641	3 812	7 288	1 886	2 720	0.07	0.29	0.09	0.22	0.10	0.27
Dental hygienists	942	14 863	46	234	25	214	—	0.05	—	0.01	—	0.02
Health record technologists and technicians	881	10 283	69	490	47	244	—	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.02
Radiologic technologists and technicians	16 767	35 463	1 501	2 489	981	1 182	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.12
Therapy assistants	1 093	2 118	172	310	48	125	—	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	26 298	33 525	2 407	5 340	1 080	1 082	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.11
Religious workers	227 614	26 062	12 840	1 031	3 253	821	0.48	0.09	0.32	0.03	0.17	0.08
Clergymen	211 830	6 237	12 350	500	2 945	99	0.44	0.02	0.30	0.02	0.16	0.01
Religious workers, n.e.c.	15 784	19 825	490	531	308	722	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.07
Social scientists	87 712	20 801	2 013	1 075	1 939	335	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.03
Economists	58 558	7 390	1 081	362	1 225	136	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01
Political scientists	689	215	26	3	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	17 200	10 630	43	501	355	173	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Sociologists	851	467	43	65	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners	7 954	1 099	362	97	237	—	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	2 460	1 000	40	47	72	8	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	109 901	156 053	15 013	25 778	5 286	5 671	0.23	0.54	0.37	0.78	0.28	0.57
Social	80 810	135 813	11 098	22 771	4 088	4 930	0.17	0.47	0.27	0.69	0.22	0.50
Recreation	29 091	20 240	3 915	3 007	1 198	741	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.07
Teachers, college and university	348 158	138 063	9 211	7 599	7 723	3 159	0.73	0.48	0.23	0.23	0.41	0.32
Biology	16 332	4 260	382	166	277	75	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Chemistry	13 875	1 839	234	47	282	47	0.03	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	—
Engineering	15 592	931	186	36	219	26	0.03	—	—	—	0.01	—
Physics	13 297	664	108	28	227	15	0.03	—	—	—	0.01	—
Other life and physical sciences	8 341	526	78	11	124	6	0.02	—	—	—	0.01	—
Mathematics	21 014	4 935	528	291	379	30	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	—
Economics	9 123	731	88	15	89	—	0.02	—	—	—	—	—
English	22 402	16 067	477	671	407	204	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
History	13 457	2 823	376	446	227	72	0.03	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.01
Miscellaneous social sciences	23 809	7 731	567	446	483	127	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01
Other specified teachers	94 741	55 979	2 478	2 421	2 928	1 592	0.20	0.19	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.16
Not specified teachers	96 175	41 577	3 709									

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	815 783	1 926 165	50 891	172 372	19 219	34 054	1.71	6.66	1.26	5.21	1.01	3.44
Adult education	27 129	23 037	1 643	1 905	863	708	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07
Elementary school	231 028	1 182 887	19 492	113 544	5 945	19 281	0.49	4.09	0.48	3.43	0.31	1.95
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	2 637	122 359	370	13 941	167	3 347	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.34
Secondary school	510 020	491 489	27 491	39 689	10 742	8 977	1.07	1.70	0.68	1.20	0.57	0.91
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	44 969	106 393	1 895	3 293	1 502	1 741	0.09	0.37	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.18
Engineering and science technicians	715 316	87 837	21 836	4 820	23 426	2 642	1.50	0.30	0.54	0.15	1.23	0.27
Agriculture and biological, except health	21 455	10 060	922	509	627	302	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Chemical	51 333	9 034	2 421	688	1 071	178	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02
Draftsmen	262 858	22 257	7 033	731	9 595	831	0.55	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.51	0.08
Electrical and electronic engineering	145 565	8 612	4 827	574	5 581	297	0.31	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.29	0.03
Industrial engineering	17 934	2 400	376	100	397	39	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.02	—
Mechanical engineering	12 746	503	325	31	275	23	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Mathematical	678	92	36	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	57 678	1 690	867	126	2 110	21	0.12	0.01	0.02	—	0.11	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	144 869	33 189	5 029	2 061	3 725	951	0.30	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.20	0.10
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	137 856	17 636	2 993	1 075	3 840	584	0.29	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.06
Airplane pilots	49 694	710	157	5	1 226	20	0.10	—	—	—	0.06	—
Air traffic controllers	23 923	1 370	643	76	679	65	0.05	—	0.02	—	0.04	0.01
Embalmers	4 528	221	313	64	115	—	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Flight engineers	6 181	144	48	—	165	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Radio operators	21 069	7 307	459	268	522	148	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01
Teletype operators, numerical control	2 585	498	81	61	49	21	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	29 876	7 366	1 292	601	1 084	330	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03
Vocational and educational counselors	60 123	46 556	4 414	5 469	1 576	824	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.17	0.08	0.08
Writers, artists, and entertainers	526 718	227 239	18 236	6 643	16 726	5 787	1.11	0.79	0.45	0.20	0.88	0.58
Actors	5 846	3 882	327	224	194	161	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Athletes and kindred workers	34 971	13 522	1 957	270	1 245	249	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.03
Authors	17 933	7 443	321	142	308	58	0.04	0.03	0.01	—	0.02	0.01
Dancers	1 072	4 878	73	383	96	339	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.03
Designers	83 117	25 671	1 352	874	2 531	1 081	0.17	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.11
Editors and reporters	87 565	59 360	1 624	1 445	1 735	809	0.18	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08
Musicians and composers	56 341	31 493	4 726	1 096	2 966	467	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.03	0.16	0.05
Painters and sculptors	64 614	36 279	1 782	535	2 191	907	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.09
Photographers	55 785	8 906	1 891	368	1 957	248	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.03
Public relations men and publicity writers	54 368	19 376	1 512	700	1 166	414	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04
Radio and television announcers	19 766	1 460	606	60	543	18	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.03	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	45 340	14 969	2 045	526	1 794	1 036	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.10
Research workers, not specified	86 045	29 912	1 999	1 284	2 023	442	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.04
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	289 732	242 742	23 908	31 243	6 944	4 965	0.61	0.84	0.59	0.94	0.37	0.50
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	17 338	10 664	184	91	402	195	0.04	0.04	—	—	0.02	0.02
Bank officers and financial managers	254 969	54 469	3 145	1 520	5 410	1 479	0.54	0.19	0.08	0.05	0.29	0.15
Buyers and shippers, farm products	19 346	490	272	13	272	29	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	123 171	51 570	1 709	1 198	2 734	860	0.26	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.09
Credit men	42 393	16 569	414	312	959	510	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05
Funeral directors	33 298	2 502	2 747	455	362	28	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.02	—
Health administrators	46 604	37 535	1 713	2 201	987	693	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.07
Construction inspectors; public administration	18 185	289	443	30	509	6	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.03	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	74 692	5 513	3 303	822	3 204	195	0.16	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.17	0.02
Federal public administration and postal service	46 623	3 747	2 020	589	2 514	162	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.02
State public administration	18 840	1 068	341	70	423	20	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.02	—
Local public administration	9 229	698	742	163	267	13	0.02	—	0.02	—	0.01	—
Managers and superintendents, building	49 813	33 306	3 198	1 231	1 755	1 061	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.09	0.11
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	24 166	452	359	10	733	23	0.05	—	0.01	—	0.04	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	198 949	46 829	8 133	3 871	5 357	1 039	0.42	0.16	0.20	0.12	0.28	0.10
Federal public administration and postal service	99 104	20 078	4 448	2 186	3 021	562	0.21	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.16	0.06
State public administration	42 147	6 435	1 899	429	879	91	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01
Local public administration	57 698	20 316	2 496	1 256	1 457	386	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.04
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	42 083	8 002	2 295	461	1 190	211	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.02
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24 119	11 195	274	63	715	170	0.05	0.04	0.01	—	0.02	0.02
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	139 412	22 026	1 947	1 107	2 488	462	0.29	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.05
Railroad conductors	39 026	419	907	27	307	10	0.08	—	0.02	—	0.02	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	211 528	109 681	8 226	8 086	8 143	3 069	0.44	0.38	0.20	0.24	0.43	0.31
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	157 220	49 173	2 869	1 405	4 540	1 099	0.33	0.17	0.07	0.04	0.24	0.11
Sales managers, except retail trade	237 617	8 671	1 433	178	3 668	237	0.50	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.19	0.02
School administrators, college	29 797	9 131	1 454	529	505	113	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01
School administrators, elementary and secondary	124 074	46 189	7 430	4 743	2 082	802	0.26	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.08
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried												
Construction	2 455 452	345 074	40 977	11 499	50 194	7 354	5.16	1.19	1.01	0.35	2.65	0.74
Manufacturing	243 787	7 815	4 138	169	4 564	71	0.51	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.24	0.01
Transportation	641 737	42 617	5 609	743	9 551	868	1.35	0.15	0.14	0.02	0.50	0.09
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	124 030	17 211	1 770	220	2 681	404	0.26	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.14	0.04
Wholesale trade	100 561	13 214	1 073	519	1 415	284	0.21	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.03
Retail trade	235 169	18 613	2 163	271	4 469	408	0.49	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.24	0.04
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	582 760	98 354	12 181	2 751	15 747	2 117	1.22	0.34	0.30	0.08	0.83	0.21
General merchandise stores	49 763	2 684	327	36	782	37	0.10	0.01	0.01	—	0.04	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	77 225	24 761	1 716	966	2 064	474	0.16	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.11	0.05
Gasoline service stations	121 587	16 737	3 400	26	4 270	441	0.26	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.23	0.04
Apparel and accessories stores	98 200	5 597	768	26	1 988	114	0.21	0.02	0.02	—	0.10	0.01
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	63 995	1 959	2 597	95	2 469	17	0.13	0.01	0.06	—	0.13	—
Other retail trade	37 862	19 290	759	304	1 162	426	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37 787	5 128	545	71	1 015	127	0.08	0.02	0.01	—	0.05	0.01
Business and repair services	96 341	22 198	2 069	538	2 017	481	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.05
Personal services	155 005	32 563	2 992	902	3 099	746	0.33	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.16	0.08
All other industries	121 440	19 352	2 551	444	2 625	338	0.25	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.14	0.03
	97 320	34 793	2 305	1 591	2 545	865	0.20	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.09
	153 643	60 562	6 195	3 889	3 498	1 253	0.32	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.18	0.13

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	758 537	143 126	18 398	4 678	18 510	3 359	1.59	0.49	0.45	0.14	0.98	0.34
Construction	135 230	2 493	3 919	134	2 765	47	0.28	0.01	0.10	—	0.15	—
Manufacturing	59 999	6 107	1 082	94	1 241	175	0.13	0.02	0.03	—	0.07	0.02
Transportation	18 952	2 078	884	8	565	75	0.04	0.01	0.02	—	0.03	0.01
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 428	1 666	67	—	54	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	50 595	4 398	884	75	1 340	89	0.11	0.02	0.02	—	0.07	0.01
Retail trade	343 806	84 335	7 404	3 106	9 082	2 136	0.72	0.29	0.18	0.09	0.48	0.22
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	25 917	2 353	104	19	314	7	0.05	0.01	—	—	0.02	—
General merchandise stores	16 536	7 893	221	155	249	153	0.03	0.03	0.01	—	0.01	0.02
Food stores	84 439	29 770	3 557	2 087	3 654	1 134	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.19	0.11
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	23 283	1 210	161	11	335	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.02	—
Gasoline service stations	97 562	3 454	1 904	123	2 240	54	0.20	0.01	0.05	—	0.12	0.01
Apparel and accessories stores	13 823	9 918	132	134	255	148	0.03	0.03	—	—	0.01	0.01
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23 623	3 696	280	85	594	35	0.05	0.01	0.01	—	0.03	—
Other retail trade	58 623	26 041	1 045	492	1 441	605	0.12	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.06
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 992	3 094	154	36	344	36	0.04	0.01	—	—	0.02	—
Business and repair services	46 034	6 201	1 193	136	1 161	132	0.10	0.02	0.03	—	0.06	0.01
Personal services	61 017	27 513	1 995	841	1 457	548	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.06
All other industries	19 484	6 541	816	248	501	121	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	193 979	42 506	10 161	3 568	5 338	1 231	0.41	0.15	0.25	0.11	0.28	0.12
Sales workers												
Advertising agents and salesmen	3 303 774	2 141 600	83 390	84 433	88 378	58 998	6.94	7.40	2.06	2.55	4.66	5.96
Auctioneers	50 499	12 177	774	184	897	204	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02
Demonstrators	4 493	287	28	9	28	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Hucksters and peddlers	3 392	34 462	80	783	68	901	0.01	0.12	—	—	—	0.09
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	24 498	93 064	818	1 805	871	2 450	0.05	0.32	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.25
Newsboys	399 155	56 469	10 265	3 334	9 184	1 217	0.84	0.20	0.25	0.10	0.48	0.12
Real estate agents and brokers	51 529	10 093	1 843	151	1 535	198	0.11	0.03	0.05	—	0.08	0.02
Real estate agents and brokers	178 608	83 553	3 122	1 338	3 684	1 437	0.38	0.29	0.08	0.04	0.19	0.15
Stock and bond salesmen	88 399	8 880	722	295	1 347	145	0.19	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.01
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	2 336 030	1 683 501	54 583	64 435	65 585	47 506	4.91	5.82	1.35	1.95	3.46	4.80
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	377 112	34 645	4 541	1 124	4 420	913	0.79	0.12	0.11	0.03	0.34	0.09
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	600 553	40 889	7 337	1 880	13 938	1 391	1.26	0.14	0.18	0.06	0.73	0.14
Sales clerks, retail trade	801 312	1 470 707	31 482	55 957	30 150	41 518	1.68	5.08	0.68	0.78	1.59	4.19
Salesmen, retail trade	400 719	59 228	8 044	1 882	11 081	1 427	0.84	0.20	0.20	0.06	0.58	0.14
Salesmen of services and construction	156 334	78 032	3 179	3 992	2 257	3 996	0.33	0.27	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.23
Sales workers—allocated	167 171	159 114	11 155	12 099	5 179	4 940	0.35	0.55	0.28	0.37	0.27	0.50
Clerical and kindred workers												
Bank tellers	3 642 442	10 105 818	326 939	684 950	144 309	297 136	7.65	34.93	8.07	20.70	7.61	30.02
Billing clerks	34 364	214 879	2 403	8 260	1 334	6 361	0.07	0.74	0.06	0.25	0.07	0.64
Bookkeepers	18 799	87 202	944	3 757	719	2 460	0.04	0.30	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.25
Cashiers	276 657	1 258 111	10 498	31 542	9 416	28 093	0.58	4.35	0.26	0.95	0.50	2.84
Cashiers	134 051	689 461	8 881	42 681	7 720	23 671	0.28	2.38	0.22	1.29	0.41	2.39
Clerical assistants, social welfare	261	937	32	177	9	40	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	64 360	48 362	3 696	4 062	1 959	1 280	0.14	0.17	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.13
Collectors, bill and account	32 839	18 486	1 331	1 182	1 290	690	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07
Counter clerks, except food	75 925	151 605	4 366	10 433	3 377	4 665	0.16	0.52	0.11	0.32	0.18	0.47
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	49 891	9 958	2 063	952	1 549	257	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.03
Enumerators and interviewers	14 477	50 991	1 269	3 473	1 680	1 302	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.13
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	162 901	102 280	3 824	7 453	3 939	3 329	0.34	0.35	0.09	0.23	0.21	0.34
Expeditors and production controllers	158 176	45 895	5 786	3 162	4 512	1 276	0.33	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.13
File clerks	64 408	292 252	9 783	38 276	3 525	11 759	0.14	1.01	0.24	1.16	0.19	1.19
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	70 398	25 770	1 115	2 017	1 225	761	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08
Library attendants and assistants	26 034	97 293	2 148	6 896	927	2 430	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.25
Mail carriers, post office	232 958	19 566	26 150	2 953	7 489	460	0.49	0.07	0.65	0.09	0.39	0.05
Mail handlers, except post office	71 675	53 433	11 194	6 163	3 359	1 642	0.15	0.18	0.28	0.19	0.18	0.17
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	44 450	10 963	6 948	1 518	2 300	462	0.09	0.04	0.17	0.05	0.12	0.05
Meter readers, utilities	32 184	831	2 592	46	1 270	56	0.07	—	0.06	—	0.07	0.01
Office machine operators	145 178	407 402	12 409	42 378	6 771	15 614	0.30	1.41	0.31	1.28	0.36	1.58
Bookkeeping and billing machine	6 703	56 565	574	3 745	268	2 185	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.22
Calculating machine	3 053	31 843	304	1 803	194	882	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.09
Computer and peripheral equipment	83 023	34 199	5 980	2 982	3 705	1 119	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.20	0.11
Duplicating machine	8 739	11 526	1 206	1 153	560	382	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
Keypunch	27 896	244 674	2 733	29 814	1 257	10 031	0.06	0.85	0.07	0.90	0.07	1.01
Tabulating machine	4 118	4 042	439	402	131	131	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Office machine, n.e.c.	11 646	24 553	1 173	2 479	602	884	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.09
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	48 543	107 264	2 345	5 008	1 307	2 433	0.10	0.37	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.25
Postal clerks	210 259	91 668	38 283	28 595	7 907	2 174	0.44	0.32	0.94	0.86	0.42	0.22
Proofreaders	7 069	21 030	312	887	209	339	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03
Real estate appraisers	20 539	842	194	49	371	6	0.04	—	—	—	0.02	—
Receptionists	15 859	287 053	1 785	14 647	732	9 099	0.03	0.99	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.92
Secretaries	64 066	2 638 033	2 907	87 886	1 717	64 532	0.13	9.12	0.07	2.66	0.09	4.52
Shipping and receiving clerks	350 809	59 652	46 062	6 510	21 453	2 887	0.74	0.21	1.14	0.20	1.13	0.29
Statistical clerks	89 053	160 269	5 341	12 691	2 816	4 292	0.19	0.55	0.13	0.38	0.15	0.43
Stenographers	8 082	119 875	327	5 520	244	3 328	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.34
Stock clerks and storekeepers	348 006	102 800	36 491	11 544	15 894	3 546	0.73	0.36	0.90	0.35	0.84	0.36
Teacher aides, except school monitors	12 646	117 359	2 006	24 261	857	8 593	0.03	0.41	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.87
Telegraph operators	8 704	3 553	303	278	287	130	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Telephone operators	22 458	384 543	1 711	40 452	585	10 790	0.05	1.33	0.04	1.22	0.03	1.09
Ticket, station, and express agents	62 422	35 615	3 133	2 550	2 435	1 172	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.12
Typists	56 834	920 612	6 528	85 394	3 204	34 792	0.12	3.18	0.16	2.58	0.17	3.52
Weighers	27 619	11 268	3 302	1 363	1 023	667	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.07
Miscellaneous clerical workers	172 573	302 267	10 240	26 198	6 095	10 171	0.36	1.04	0.25	0.79	0.32	1.03
Not specified clerical workers	199 807	607 437	13 118	39 443	7 358	16 204	0.42	2.10	0.32	1.19	0.39	1.64
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	207 108	550 101	35 119	74 293	6 445	15 373	0.43	1.90	0.87	2.25	0.34	1.55

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 088 483	521 147	618 029	47 372	374 912	21 397	21.18	1.80	15.25	1.43	19.76	2.16
Automobile accessories installers.....	6 430	294	682	75	534	8	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.03	—
Bakers.....	76 634	32 558	9 023	4 207	6 094	1 223	0.16	0.11	0.22	0.13	0.32	0.12
Blacksmiths.....	9 978	249	430	11	215	4	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Boilermakers.....	29 174	371	1 435	35	803	4	0.06	—	0.04	—	0.04	—
Bookbinders.....	14 593	19 441	1 298	1 998	793	1 133	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.11
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	160 208	2 034	26 323	398	5 043	87	0.34	0.01	0.65	0.01	0.27	0.01
Bulldozer operators.....	87 313	1 135	9 750	224	3 893	83	0.18	—	0.24	0.01	0.21	0.01
Cabinetmakers	64 100	3 413	2 936	270	4 280	116	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.23	0.01
Carpenters.....	831 363	10 978	43 530	999	31 273	414	1.75	0.04	1.07	0.03	1.65	0.04
Carpet installers.....	43 219	748	2 685	47	2 430	21	0.09	—	0.07	—	0.13	—
Cement and concrete finishers.....	64 675	904	20 247	397	7 130	73	0.14	—	0.50	0.01	0.38	0.01
Compositors and typesetters.....	135 496	23 907	6 855	1 351	5 132	778	0.28	0.08	0.17	0.04	0.27	0.08
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	150 332	1 939	19 473	346	5 466	80	0.32	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.29	0.01
Decorators and window dressers	29 709	40 251	1 391	1 775	1 382	1 070	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.11
Dental laboratory technicians.....	20 586	6 022	1 001	440	1 354	314	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.03
Electricians.....	459 843	8 616	13 408	737	12 282	265	0.97	0.03	0.33	0.02	0.65	0.03
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	100 448	1 444	3 764	123	1 992	41	0.21	—	0.09	—	0.11	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	6 730	283	168	8	140	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	6 368	2 326	250	103	439	92	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.02	0.01
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	219 040	2 495	12 766	250	7 980	48	0.46	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.42	—
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	20 974	359	1 377	18	859	22	0.04	—	0.03	—	0.05	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 462 820	127 607	51 711	8 202	42 964	5 013	3.07	0.44	1.28	0.25	2.26	0.51
Construction.....	150 420	1 613	5 586	133	4 444	77	0.32	0.01	0.14	—	0.23	0.01
Manufacturing.....	847 050	77 886	26 340	4 100	22 219	3 521	1.78	0.27	0.65	0.12	1.17	0.36
Durable goods.....	536 915	25 634	15 651	1 537	13 481	1 007	1.13	0.09	0.39	0.05	0.71	0.10
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	310 135	52 252	10 689	2 563	8 738	2 514	0.65	0.18	0.26	0.08	0.46	0.25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	150 283	5 704	4 739	294	4 055	141	0.32	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.21	0.01
All other industries.....	315 067	42 404	15 046	3 675	12 246	1 274	0.66	0.15	0.37	0.11	0.65	0.13
Forgemen and hammermen	14 649	724	1 510	75	442	12	0.03	—	0.04	—	0.02	—
Furniture and wood finishers.....	17 655	3 589	1 974	614	1 257	124	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.01
Furriers.....	2 206	461	77	55	45	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaziers.....	24 241	779	1 002	82	1 175	24	0.05	—	0.02	—	0.06	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	19 711	598	1 846	58	512	25	0.04	—	0.05	—	0.03	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	15 188	1 864	2 013	530	372	57	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01
Inspectors, n.e.c.	108 953	8 855	4 658	1 604	3 674	373	0.23	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.04
Construction.....	22 331	334	383	19	385	—	0.05	—	0.01	—	0.02	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	24 376	247	897	25	1 247	9	0.05	—	0.02	—	0.07	—
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	32 839	4 280	681	362	2 158	272	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.03
Job and die setters, metal.....	84 489	2 221	4 982	98	2 220	57	0.18	0.01	0.12	—	0.12	0.01
Locomotive engineers.....	48 948	392	790	20	454	7	0.10	—	0.02	—	0.02	—
Locomotive firemen.....	12 869	151	462	16	148	5	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Machinists.....	366 899	11 754	16 693	1 396	13 992	500	0.77	0.04	0.41	0.04	0.74	0.05
Mechanics and repairmen	2 394 798	49 114	137 776	4 592	96 156	2 051	5.03	0.17	3.40	0.14	5.07	0.21
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	116 531	1 061	4 269	70	3 911	25	0.24	—	0.11	—	0.21	—
Aircraft.....	136 214	4 001	6 364	422	8 862	250	0.29	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.47	0.03
Automobile body repairmen.....	106 306	1 332	6 676	100	5 763	107	0.22	—	0.16	—	0.30	0.01
Automobile mechanics.....	793 727	11 045	62 518	1 300	32 092	364	1.67	0.04	1.54	0.04	1.69	0.04
Data processing machine repairmen.....	30 844	864	1 021	77	825	31	0.06	—	0.03	—	0.04	—
Farm implement.....	33 141	416	983	30	894	15	0.07	—	0.02	—	0.05	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	571 762	10 713	26 602	1 009	18 933	356	1.20	0.04	0.66	0.03	1.00	0.04
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	120 284	2 539	5 148	229	4 617	117	0.25	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.24	0.01
Loom fixers.....	20 566	437	481	21	71	—	0.04	—	0.01	—	—	—
Office machine.....	38 812	688	1 331	43	1 164	22	0.08	—	0.03	—	0.06	—
Radio and television.....	132 438	5 011	6 543	414	6 849	265	0.28	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.36	0.03
Railroad and car shop.....	55 105	510	4 094	45	2 866	9	0.12	—	0.10	—	0.15	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	168 804	7 790	7 389	641	6 683	300	0.35	0.03	0.18	0.02	0.35	0.03
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	70 264	2 707	4 357	191	2 626	190	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.14	0.02
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	6 973	157	548	11	159	—	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Millwrights.....	77 519	903	2 073	81	1 174	21	0.16	—	0.05	—	0.06	—
Molders, metal.....	48 314	5 749	10 242	707	2 997	254	0.10	0.02	0.25	0.02	0.16	0.03
Motion picture projectionists.....	14 831	631	504	37	602	8	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.03	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	21 279	6 101	647	507	1 098	422	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	314 026	13 303	28 733	1 055	17 560	581	0.66	0.05	0.71	0.03	0.93	0.06
Paperhangers.....	9 149	1 111	332	24	161	16	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	37 066	1 858	587	79	754	69	0.08	0.01	0.01	—	0.04	0.01
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	28 828	3 842	569	244	859	150	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	6 539	330	191	19	140	5	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—
Plasterers.....	28 275	435	5 210	108	1 846	9	0.06	—	0.13	—	0.10	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	377 769	4 110	17 371	365	11 247	178	0.79	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.59	0.02
Power station operators.....	17 752	557	479	38	273	6	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	143 326	13 346	7 751	1 476	6 404	589	0.30	0.05	0.19	0.04	0.34	0.06
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	18 378	1 264	2 158	135	770	32	0.04	—	0.05	—	0.04	—
Roofers and slaters.....	57 539	735	6 570	101	2 955	40	0.12	—	0.16	—	0.16	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths.....	151 309	2 898	4 594	303	6 609	89	0.32	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.35	0.01
Shipfitters.....	10 478	123	1 113	36	319	16	0.02	—	0.03	—	0.02	—
Shoe repairmen.....	24 820	6 343	3 282	420	1 601	349	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.04
Sign painters and letterers.....	17 334	1 609	772	52	854	36	0.04	0.01	0.02	—	0.05	—
Stationary engineers.....	168 259	2 467	7 807	221	3 966	89	0.35	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.21	0.01
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	5 864	445	388	29	215	27	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Structural metal craftsmen	73 098	868	1 733	49	2 307	23	0.15	—	0.04	—	0.12	—
Tailors.....	46 338	21 244	4 208	2 228	4 292	1 768	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.23	0.18
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	230 444	8 285	9 566	741	6 626	282	0.48	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.35	0.03
Telephone linemen and spicers.....	51 274	756	1 859	64	1 143	6	0.11	—	0.05	—	0.06	—
Tile setters.....	31 224	378	2 760	66	1 789	28	0.07	—	0.07	—	0.09	—
Tool and die makers.....	197 754	4 191	2 964	249	3 739	105	0.42	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.20	0.01
Upholsterers.....	52 144	9 955	4 219	1 157	5 475	551	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.29	0.06
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	77 878	7 249	5 449	451	3 353	181						

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	6 483 532	4 014 993	793 990	533 496	354 104	234 421	13.61	13.88	19.59	16.12	18.67	23.68
Asbestos and insulation workers	23 842	498	995	58	850	22	0.05	—	0.02	—	0.04	—
Assemblers	489 296	454 611	64 042	51 082	30 907	27 875	1.03	1.57	1.58	1.54	1.63	2.82
Blasters and powdermen	6 776	311	498	26	423	—	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.02	—
Bottling and canning operatives	30 568	15 909	3 505	1 877	2 419	1 825	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.18
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	10 398	163	441	36	510	—	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.03	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	362 643	327 530	25 942	28 533	11 361	10 586	0.76	1.13	0.64	0.86	0.60	1.07
Clothing ironers and pressers	44 806	136 394	13 527	55 384	3 925	10 017	0.09	0.47	0.33	1.67	0.21	1.01
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	128 706	45 530	15 890	5 170	8 176	2 610	0.27	0.16	0.39	0.16	0.43	0.26
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 706	92 114	759	8 223	413	5 307	0.01	0.32	0.02	0.25	0.02	0.54
Drillers, earth	53 803	3 405	3 059	327	2 100	190	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.02
Dry wall installers and lathers	43 134	566	1 927	25	2 068	42	0.09	—	0.05	—	0.11	—
Dyers	21 806	2 031	3 541	342	784	66	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.01
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	90 508	23 665	10 831	3 732	6 264	1 096	0.19	0.08	0.27	0.11	0.33	0.11
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	62 455	2 761	14 493	448	3 179	156	0.13	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.17	0.02
Garage workers and gas station attendants	412 221	12 084	31 924	2 879	18 275	484	0.87	0.04	0.79	0.03	0.96	0.05
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	13 656	24 352	2 065	2 977	841	2 373	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.24
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	7 174	19 356	819	1 343	2 073	4 901	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.50
Hatters, metal	6 551	224	998	28	236	7	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.01	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	61 353	108 022	13 877	29 997	4 590	7 861	0.13	0.37	0.34	0.91	0.24	0.79
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	190 435	10 446	11 414	1 891	9 892	657	0.40	0.04	0.28	0.06	0.52	0.07
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	49 883	17 608	8 904	4 375	5 427	1 512	0.10	0.06	0.22	0.13	0.29	0.15
Meat wrappers, retail trade	2 983	41 112	323	1 716	205	1 174	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.12
Metal platers	28 286	2 828	2 754	255	2 802	151	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.15	0.02
Milliners	183	1 855	15	182	6	135	—	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	151 697	3 359	6 945	263	9 880	168	0.32	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.52	0.02
Mixing operatives	65 443	2 806	11 325	574	3 445	69	0.14	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.18	0.01
Oilers and greasers, except auto	44 007	1 496	4 386	160	1 966	69	0.09	0.01	0.11	—	0.10	0.01
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	201 449	314 607	33 837	38 513	19 884	24 700	0.42	1.09	0.84	1.16	1.05	2.50
Painters, manufactured articles	97 506	16 457	14 372	2 213	9 029	1 099	0.20	0.06	0.35	0.07	0.48	0.11
Photographic process workers	33 734	28 780	2 363	2 256	2 194	1 590	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.16
Precision machine operatives	373 619	37 474	23 729	2 834	13 150	1 493	0.78	0.13	0.59	0.09	0.69	0.15
Drill press operatives	53 788	14 831	4 264	1 124	2 364	638	0.11	0.05	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.06
Grinding machine operatives	125 432	7 882	10 652	662	4 357	290	0.26	0.03	0.26	0.02	0.23	0.03
Lathe and milling machine operatives	133 209	7 566	5 565	517	4 571	307	0.28	0.03	0.14	0.02	0.24	0.03
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	61 190	7 195	3 248	531	1 858	258	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.03
Punch and stamping press operatives	111 003	48 377	12 760	4 250	6 703	2 110	0.23	0.17	0.31	0.13	0.35	0.21
Riveters and fasteners	14 253	10 941	1 947	967	493	807	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05
Sailors and deckhands	24 241	466	2 653	74	1 700	39	0.05	—	0.07	—	0.09	—
Sawyers	91 036	8 717	15 828	1 114	3 376	435	0.19	0.03	0.39	0.03	0.18	0.04
Sewers and stitchers	54 686	812 716	7 658	78 346	5 833	60 294	0.11	2.81	0.19	2.37	0.31	6.09
Shoemaking machine operatives	24 064	36 419	1 037	1 495	920	1 002	0.05	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.10
Solders	7 400	32 851	770	3 328	896	2 363	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.24
Stationary firemen	89 474	4 813	9 977	493	2 157	184	0.19	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.11	0.02
Textile operatives	196 730	232 578	31 221	29 330	4 069	2 631	0.41	0.80	0.77	0.89	0.21	0.27
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	14 859	4 565	2 667	721	101	13	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.01	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	10 317	18 089	1 008	1 802	642	434	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04
Spinners, twistors, and winders	56 867	99 222	9 585	11 799	519	490	0.12	0.34	0.24	0.36	0.03	0.05
Weavers	23 461	26 680	2 564	2 324	376	176	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.02
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	91 226	84 022	15 397	12 684	2 431	1 518	0.19	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.13	0.15
Welders and flamecutters	506 429	31 273	43 289	3 576	26 918	1 432	1.06	0.11	1.07	0.11	1.42	0.14
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	29 800	30 939	1 947	2 617	1 172	1 079	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.11
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 806 132	714 372	241 200	98 855	107 992	41 533	3.79	2.47	5.95	2.99	5.69	4.20
Occupation	733 381	285 810	91 706	34 953	41 436	14 054	1.54	0.99	2.26	1.06	2.18	1.42
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	414 753	151 943	66 270	23 456	28 520	10 141	0.87	0.53	1.64	0.71	1.50	1.02
Machine operatives, not specified	442 680	187 750	57 855	30 331	27 304	11 441	0.93	0.65	1.43	0.92	1.44	1.16
Miscellaneous operatives	215 318	88 869	25 369	10 115	10 732	5 897	0.45	0.31	0.63	0.31	0.57	0.60
Industry	1 512 349	629 011	199 235	82 907	87 140	35 999	3.18	2.17	4.92	2.51	4.59	3.64
Manufacturing	879 534	305 308	120 588	38 485	51 743	15 544	1.85	1.06	2.98	1.16	2.73	1.57
Durable goods	61 930	10 357	12 628	2 452	1 881	322	0.13	0.04	0.31	0.07	0.10	0.03
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	36 199	13 324	5 015	2 455	2 776	546	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.06
Furniture and fixtures	81 736	18 062	10 861	1 568	5 173	870	0.17	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.27	0.09
Stone, clay, and glass products	161 762	11 477	27 430	1 457	10 023	491	0.34	0.04	0.68	0.04	0.53	0.05
Primary metal industries	58 155	1 241	11 364	404	3 121	29	0.12	—	0.28	0.01	0.16	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	105 699	29 962	13 249	3 453	8 593	1 766	0.22	0.10	0.33	0.10	0.45	0.18
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	129 350	23 599	10 371	2 215	5 005	1 034	0.27	0.08	0.26	0.07	0.26	0.10
Machinery, except electrical	88 993	105 031	9 283	13 085	5 007	4 454	0.19	0.36	0.23	0.40	0.26	0.45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130 989	23 041	22 138	2 942	6 500	766	0.28	0.08	0.55	0.09	0.34	0.08
Transportation equipment	72 939	13 382	14 956	1 904	2 264	280	0.15	0.05	0.37	0.06	0.12	0.03
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	19 865	18 049	1 468	1 670	988	940	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.09
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	15 619	7 246	2 337	1 242	915	240	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02
Ordnance	43 383	44 113	5 159	5 812	4 583	4 070	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.41
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4 009	1 047	649	134	299	45	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.02	—
Durable goods—allocated	621 270	317 041	76 254	42 949	34 219	19 732	1.30	1.10	1.88	1.30	1.80	1.99
Non-durable goods	135 783	63 259	21 043	13 803	10 630	4 608	0.29	0.22	0.52	0.42	0.56	0.47
Food and kindred products	9 256	8 665	2 885	1 672	341	681	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.07
Tobacco manufactures	22 463	67 853	2 978	9 292	2 004	5 362	0.05	0.23	0.07	0.28	0.11	0.54
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	134 521	40 063	13 922	4 162	6 357	1 917	0.28	0.14	0.34	0.13	0.34	0.19
Paper and allied products	41 866	33 771	3 348	3 086	2 240	1 466	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	121 837	23 527	14 533	3 121	3 761	1 063	0.26	0.08	0.36	0.09	0.20	0.11
Chemicals and allied products	28 141	585	2 485	78	867	29	0.06	—	0.06	—	0.05	—
Petroleum and coal products	107 223	53 992	12 915	5 718	6 063	2 607						

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	2 825 883	132 052	403 605	13 195	123 280	3 703	5.93	0.46	9.96	0.40	6.50	0.37
Boatmen and canalmen.....	4 631	324	247	27	197	6	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Bus drivers.....	169 942	66 000	29 645	4 084	5 025	1 274	0.36	0.23	0.73	0.12	0.26	0.13
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	9 322	235	4 251	79	305	—	0.02	—	0.10	—	0.02	—
Deliverymen and roulemen.....	600 609	19 691	57 416	1 755	29 405	873	1.26	0.07	1.42	0.05	1.55	0.09
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	213 017	3 842	42 407	707	12 243	165	0.45	0.01	1.05	0.02	0.65	0.02
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	9 642	153	1 286	12	429	5	0.02	—	0.03	—	0.02	—
Parking attendants.....	29 395	1 096	6 504	157	2 238	90	0.06	—	0.16	—	0.12	0.01
Railroad brakemen.....	46 844	537	2 220	82	585	7	0.10	—	0.05	—	0.03	—
Railroad switchmen.....	51 396	867	3 758	112	1 099	35	0.11	—	0.09	—	0.06	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	143 132	8 512	30 328	1 606	7 300	184	0.30	0.03	0.75	0.05	0.38	0.02
Truck drivers.....	1 359 505	20 120	181 658	3 247	58 135	781	2.85	0.07	4.48	0.10	3.06	0.08
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	188 448	10 675	43 885	1 327	6 319	283	0.40	0.04	1.08	0.04	0.33	0.03
Laborers, except farm	3 146 982	284 300	639 681	49 435	191 641	13 072	6.61	0.98	15.79	1.49	10.10	1.32
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	31 503	14 763	3 841	538	1 609	408	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.04
Carpenters' helpers.....	42 525	953	9 526	200	3 778	99	0.09	—	0.24	0.01	0.20	0.01
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	547 381	9 571	121 377	2 371	40 671	602	1.15	0.03	3.00	0.07	2.14	0.06
Fishermen and oystermen.....	25 959	1 147	1 881	139	1 317	52	0.05	—	0.05	—	0.07	—
Freight and material handlers.....	500 803	38 760	103 183	8 598	26 580	1 624	1.05	0.13	2.55	0.26	1.40	0.16
Garbage collectors.....	70 260	1 157	26 401	455	4 835	85	0.15	—	0.65	0.01	0.25	0.01
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	286 396	8 424	50 183	1 746	24 739	666	0.60	0.03	1.24	0.05	1.30	0.07
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	42 349	705	15 326	234	2 908	37	0.09	—	0.38	0.01	0.15	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	77 741	1 766	19 132	430	612	33	0.16	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.03	—
Stack handlers.....	481 815	104 292	37 811	12 859	21 537	3 843	1.01	0.36	0.93	0.39	1.14	0.39
Teamsters.....	7 138	301	1 413	53	109	—	0.01	—	0.03	—	0.01	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	104 384	12 155	26 518	3 272	7 081	712	0.22	0.04	0.65	0.10	0.37	0.07
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	102 812	3 861	13 754	621	8 242	299	0.22	0.01	0.34	0.02	0.43	0.03
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	554 687	66 252	121 035	12 730	37 786	3 829	1.16	0.23	2.99	0.38	1.99	0.39
Occupation.....												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	184 029	18 199	42 549	3 065	12 523	986	0.39	0.06	1.05	0.09	0.66	0.10
Not specified laborers.....	370 658	48 053	78 486	9 665	25 263	2 843	0.78	0.17	1.94	0.29	1.33	0.29
Industry.....												
Manufacturing.....	281 889	38 239	61 934	6 247	16 630	2 011	0.59	0.13	1.53	0.19	0.88	0.20
Durable goods.....	192 539	20 806	43 057	3 236	11 145	1 041	0.40	0.07	1.06	0.10	0.59	0.11
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	21 712	1 561	5 883	469	698	29	0.05	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.04	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	4 761	1 430	811	243	260	24	0.01	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20 356	1 473	3 733	184	1 425	62	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.01
Primary metal industries.....	69 147	1 673	17 477	403	4 486	92	0.15	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.24	0.01
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	39 394	692	9 695	251	2 498	29	0.08	—	0.24	0.01	0.13	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	20 270	3 912	3 811	392	1 384	228	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.02
Machinery, except electrical.....	16 603	1 337	2 393	209	608	48	0.03	—	0.06	0.01	0.03	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	8 251	3 794	1 153	446	377	277	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03
Transportation equipment.....	21 688	1 647	5 952	312	1 191	53	0.05	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.06	0.01
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	11 246	735	3 226	164	503	11	0.02	—	0.08	—	0.03	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	1 186	740	168	54	55	69	—	—	—	—	—	0.01
Ordnance.....	2 763	1 135	630	258	170	26	0.01	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3 917	2 008	552	231	331	133	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Durable goods—allocated.....	1 885	96	494	35	160	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Non-durable goods.....	87 379	17 063	18 370	2 929	5 271	950	0.18	0.06	0.45	0.09	0.28	0.10
Food and kindred products.....	33 589	5 354	6 265	1 222	2 992	451	0.07	0.02	0.15	0.04	0.16	0.05
Tobacco manufactures.....	1 128	343	505	176	13	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—
Textile mill products.....	8 583	2 401	2 577	375	221	35	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1 705	1 654	320	299	189	161	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Paper and allied products.....	12 141	1 267	2 399	158	350	22	0.03	—	0.06	—	0.02	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3 135	1 065	1 472	137	212	13	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	12 727	1 328	3 313	243	410	92	0.03	—	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01
Petroleum and coal products.....	3 593	95	931	13	256	17	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.01	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	7 396	2 073	1 097	178	490	65	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01
Leather and leather products.....	2 446	1 302	229	90	79	69	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	0.01
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	936	181	262	38	59	25	—	—	0.01	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 971	370	507	82	214	20	—	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	272 798	28 013	59 101	6 483	21 156	1 818	0.57	0.10	1.46	0.20	1.12	0.18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	96 379	2 952	25 446	790	9 057	250	0.20	0.01	0.63	0.02	0.48	0.03
Wholesale and retail trade.....	78 068	10 364	13 787	1 948	5 440	885	0.16	0.04	0.34	0.06	0.29	0.09
Business and repair services.....	17 846	2 015	2 347	539	1 210	158	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02
Public administration.....	17 374	1 352	4 572	466	1 423	91	0.04	—	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.01
All other industries.....	63 131	11 330	12 949	2 740	4 026	434	0.13	0.04	0.32	0.08	0.21	0.04
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	271 229	20 193	88 300	5 146	9 917	783	0.57	0.07	2.18	0.16	0.52	0.08
Farmers and farm managers	1 347 974	70 772	36 651	5 518	13 623	781	2.83	0.24	0.90	0.17	0.72	0.08
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	1 220 432	58 988	28 138	2 101	10 800	543	2.56	0.20	0.69	0.06	0.57	0.05
Farm managers.....	57 986	2 570	1 450	97	1 597	67	0.12	0.01	0.04	—	0.08	0.01
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	69 556	9 214	7 063	3 320	1 226	171	0.15	0.03	0.17	0.10	0.06	0.02
Farm laborers and farm foremen	795 008	153 301	140 394	34 648	102 874	18 450	1.67	0.53	3.46	1.05	5.42	1.86
Farm foremen.....	30 740	1 882	1 999	277	3 910	178	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.21	0.02
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	648 316	94 903	119 864	25 856	94 733	16 799	1.36	0.33	2.96	0.78	4.99	1.70
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	55 510	37 232	2 150	1 053	603	190	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	3 477	506	133	125	376	26	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	56 965	18 778	16 248	7 337	3 252	1 257	0.12	0.06	0.40	0.22	0.17	0.13

Table 223. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	3 837 317	4 790 043	632 437	843 345	212 995	183 067	8.06	16.56	15.61	25.49	11.23	18.50
Cleaning service workers	1 265 664	595 838	301 841	205 045	75 938	32 345	2.66	2.06	7.45	6.20	4.00	3.27
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	10 107	186 660	3 557	72 581	777	12 142	0.02	0.65	0.09	2.19	0.04	1.23
Cleaners and charwomen	186 640	252 423	63 855	92 745	12 722	12 349	0.39	0.87	1.58	2.80	0.67	1.25
Janitors and sextons	1 068 917	156 755	234 429	39 719	62 439	7 854	2.24	0.54	5.79	1.20	3.29	0.79
Food service workers	863 694	1 909 879	110 878	230 411	72 375	64 401	1.81	6.60	2.74	6.96	3.82	6.51
Bartenders	149 388	39 381	7 770	1 344	6 183	912	0.31	0.14	0.19	0.04	0.33	0.09
Busboys	80 884	13 528	7 094	3 223	8 909	902	0.17	0.05	0.18	0.10	0.47	0.09
Cooks, except private household	305 492	523 485	48 890	112 404	26 266	16 330	0.64	1.81	1.21	3.40	1.38	1.65
Dishwashers	102 119	63 991	14 157	12 301	10 118	3 452	0.21	0.22	0.35	0.37	0.53	0.35
Food counter and fountain workers	35 818	115 563	2 247	11 556	2 205	4 174	0.08	0.40	0.06	0.35	0.12	0.42
Waiters	111 934	907 466	17 724	45 320	10 774	29 107	0.24	3.14	0.44	1.37	0.57	2.94
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	78 059	246 465	12 996	44 263	7 920	9 524	0.16	0.85	0.32	1.34	0.42	0.96
Health service workers	138 846	1 041 667	35 912	223 556	7 019	36 994	0.29	3.60	0.89	6.76	0.37	3.74
Dental assistants	1 866	86 309	141	2 834	81	3 004	—	0.30	—	0.09	—	0.30
Health aides, except nursing	18 305	100 602	3 731	18 689	1 295	3 729	0.04	0.35	0.09	0.56	0.07	0.38
Health trainees	1 106	16 549	100	1 186	41	356	—	0.06	—	0.04	—	0.04
Lay midwives	138	537	47	226	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	108 946	609 022	29 962	150 666	5 133	22 494	0.23	2.11	0.74	4.55	0.27	2.27
Practical nurses	8 485	228 648	1 931	49 955	469	7 403	0.02	0.79	0.05	1.51	0.02	0.75
Personal service workers	385 223	768 985	45 816	79 675	23 253	34 786	0.81	2.66	1.13	2.41	1.23	3.51
Airline stewardesses	1 364	31 290	81	682	83	993	—	0.11	—	0.02	—	0.10
Attendants, recreation and amusement	51 757	16 335	3 383	1 063	1 897	500	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.05
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	22 530	37 262	4 203	5 903	1 223	1 123	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.11
Baggage porters and bellhops	18 158	492	6 508	184	1 442	6	0.04	—	0.16	0.01	0.08	—
Barbers	159 442	7 814	14 499	2 026	10 267	308	0.33	0.03	0.36	0.06	0.54	0.03
Boarding and lodging house keepers	2 087	5 284	114	418	101	130	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
Boatblocks	3 270	389	2 179	71	137	12	0.01	—	0.05	—	0.01	—
Child care workers, except private household	9 196	122 062	1 409	17 234	323	4 842	0.02	0.42	0.03	0.52	0.02	0.49
Elevator operators	25 643	9 561	5 814	4 249	2 136	4 455	0.05	0.03	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.05
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	46 663	424 873	1 809	31 782	2 640	21 454	0.10	1.47	0.04	0.96	0.14	2.17
Housekeepers, except private household	29 076	74 256	3 955	9 379	1 841	2 277	0.06	0.26	0.10	0.28	0.10	0.23
School monitors	2 539	23 468	348	1 594	211	1 430	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.14
Ushers, recreation and amusement	9 906	4 197	430	220	476	214	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02
Welfare service aides	3 592	11 712	1 084	4 870	476	1 042	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.11
Protective service workers	894 705	57 532	60 804	7 860	24 388	1 328	1.88	0.20	1.50	0.24	1.29	0.13
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	17 726	23 919	1 098	3 118	360	511	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.05
Firemen, fire protection	174 922	1 976	4 279	99	4 715	26	0.37	0.01	0.11	—	0.25	—
Guards and watchmen	302 002	16 262	31 714	2 636	8 373	379	0.63	0.06	0.78	0.08	0.44	0.04
Marshals and constables	4 913	203	232	27	255	14	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	—
Policemen and detectives	362 396	13 098	22 023	1 773	9 709	345	0.76	0.05	0.54	0.05	0.51	0.03
Sheriffs and bailiffs	32 746	2 074	1 458	207	976	53	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01
Service workers, except private household—allocated	289 185	416 142	77 186	96 798	10 022	13 213	0.61	1.44	1.90	2.93	0.53	1.33
Private household workers	36 037	1 109 854	17 717	590 549	1 752	39 939	0.08	3.84	0.44	17.85	0.09	4.04
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	4 010	208 177	596	26 020	169	6 350	0.01	0.72	0.01	0.79	0.01	0.64
Cooks, private household	1 803	29 494	912	18 571	116	743	—	0.10	0.02	0.56	0.01	0.08
Housekeepers, private household	3 773	96 922	1 582	39 894	237	5 798	0.01	0.34	0.04	1.21	0.01	0.59
Laundresses, private household	545	11 206	141	4 322	47	298	—	0.04	—	0.13	—	0.03
Maids and servants, private household	22 686	644 178	12 154	417 600	1 104	23 815	0.05	2.23	0.30	12.62	0.06	2.41
Private household workers—allocated	3 220	119 877	2 332	84 142	79	2 935	0.01	0.41	0.06	2.54	—	0.30
Living arrangement:												
Living in	3 022	72 281	748	16 636	262	7 342	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.50	0.01	0.74
Living out	33 015	1 037 573	16 969	573 913	1 490	32 597	0.07	3.59	0.42	17.34	0.08	3.29

Table 224. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced civilian labor force	Persons of			Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
		White	Negro	Spanish heritage	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	49 454 750	44 579 149	4 304 412	2 007 025	48 699 612	35 581 553	9 526 724	3 591 335	1 201 049	2 859 835	5 235 411
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
Accountants	4 916 818	4 562 411	244 074	173 677	6 864 365	5 206 964	1 296 507	360 894	72 680	199 358	419 250
Architects	54 834	509 007	9 177	11 396	522 328	447 484	52 146	22 698	8 082	18 539	20 830
Computer specialists	207 131	52 037	1 191	1 553	54 536	46 063	6 629	1 844	639	1 678	2 330
Engineers	1 210 211	1 197 820	5 887	4 638	206 174	177 268	21 347	7 559	126	1 240	6 593
Aeronautical and astronautical	67 657	1 125 041	13 374	25 551	1 205 870	1 072 323	103 981	29 566	15 771	37 238	41 275
Civil	172 742	165 321	7 48	1 833	67 443	60 815	5 349	1 279	340	1 012	1 501
Electrical and electronic	281 131	271 085	2 417	4 811	172 071	151 966	15 585	4 520	3 460	8 290	9 058
Mechanical	179 600	174 846	3 722	6 360	280 153	250 540	22 903	6 710	3 422	7 284	7 898
Other engineers	509 081	498 238	4 701	3 221	178 915	156 997	17 175	4 743	2 883	6 820	6 208
Lawyers and judges	260 066	255 812	4 206	9 226	507 288	452 005	42 969	12 314	5 666	13 432	16 610
				3 783	259 149	218 652	31 804	8 693	2 116	5 219	9 123
Life and physical scientists											
Chemists	178 025	168 427	4 865	4 022	177 050	153 876	17 077	6 097	1 912	5 288	8 366
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	96 752	90 658	3 332	2 175	96 177	83 566	9 481	3 130	1 194	3 162	4 160
Dentists	494 464	471 690	9 614	13 048	492 579	369 378	108 410	14 791	5 383	15 265	16 883
Pharmacists	87 851	84 605	1 983	1 164	87 627	80 826	34 811	1 990	1 410	4 529	2 241
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	97 185	93 849	1 717	1 717	96 920	81 975	10 931	4 014	1 610	4 529	5 755
Other related practitioners	255 606	240 409	5 084	9 362	254 399	193 087	53 936	7 376	1 799	5 647	7 398
Health technologists and technicians	53 822	52 827	630	805	53 633	43 490	8 732	1 411	564	1 540	1 489
Religious workers	79 784	69 323	8 105	4 091	78 874	59 157	12 822	6 895	570	3 004	8 691
Social scientists	228 391	213 660	12 951	3 282	226 902	195 535	23 999	7 368	2 874	7 829	12 063
	88 677	85 518	2 017	1 971	88 230	71 964	12 524	3 742	422	1 780	3 893
Social and recreation workers											
Teachers	112 742	95 236	15 663	5 417	111 337	79 502	19 861	11 974	905	5 680	34 958
College and university	1 172 125	1 096 662	60 745	27 313	1 161 715	553 047	517 580	91 088	7 951	24 609	54 810
Elementary and prekindergarten	350 392	332 687	9 321	7 866	346 911	191 419	126 771	28 721	2 136	8 107	19 984
Secondary	235 602	213 625	20 090	6 158	232 968	95 809	115 509	21 650	1 826	5 130	11 725
Engineering and science technicians	512 870	481 804	27 647	10 824	509 532	219 660	256 252	33 620	3 123	8 778	17 155
Draftsmen and surveyors	734 554	699 634	22 727	24 189	729 316	591 713	98 372	39 231	5 629	18 499	56 844
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	330 559	315 831	8 303	12 118	327 678	260 468	47 590	19 620	2 903	8 980	28 704
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	149 750	141 933	5 069	148 754	148 957	125 839	18 076	5 042	707	2 308	6 010
Airplane pilots	141 419	136 977	3 095	4 002	140 746	118 797	17 195	4 754	971	3 499	6 278
Writers, artists, and entertainers	51 295	50 891	1 752	1 286	51 132	42 798	7 159	1 175	210	833	1 895
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	550 093	522 515	19 753	17 930	544 062	386 158	106 943	50 961	6 087	17 917	52 602
	878 509	813 052	51 674	21 491	865 497	666 047	145 817	53 633	13 402	32 074	83 711
Managers and administrators, except farm											
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 385 603	5 216 628	124 568	122 196	5 356 456	4 687 572	553 250	115 634	121 726	268 930	237 789
School administrators	685 069	672 279	8 348	13 903	682 886	617 878	54 310	10 698	10 650	24 243	19 599
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	154 349	144 638	8 947	2 601	153 943	104 725	47 164	2 054	1 830	4 732	4 620
Other specified managers and administrators	336 271	319 569	12 515	9 929	334 722	304 711	22 986	7 025	10 580	22 494	19 897
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 487 430	2 429 350	34 046	25 741	2 477 983	2 225 598	208 919	32 383	28 531	57 130	64 745
Manufacturing	649 339	640 894	5 750	9 752	647 776	601 197	40 145	15 434	43 444	102 024	84 796
Wholesale and retail trade	826 876	805 779	14 705	20 559	823 400	738 408	69 104	15 888	11 707	25 442	17 859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226 622	222 219	2 882	4 160	225 878	207 414	15 621	2 841	6 679	28 960	26 240
All other industries	784 600	760 458	18 953	16 794	780 929	678 577	84 049	18 303	13 069	14 721	8 025
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	767 647	740 612	18 782	18 757	762 721	643 170	99 493	20 058	26 691	32 901	32 672
Construction	138 886	134 165	4 107	2 826	138 034	97 378	35 244	5 412	4 544	58 307	44 132
Manufacturing	60 689	59 237	1 098	1 251	60 341	50 602	8 236	1 503	2 085	9 605	9 405
Wholesale and retail trade	397 238	383 999	8 392	10 508	394 823	352 788	34 556	7 479	2 085	4 334	3 382
All other industries	170 834	163 211	5 185	4 172	169 523	142 402	21 457	5 664	5 610	13 835	11 822
Sales workers											
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 377 671	3 268 258	87 563	91 548	3 335 366	2 585 512	520 761	229 093	59 451	155 365	289 718
Real estate agents and brokers	402 743	389 818	10 517	9 307	400 666	340 647	49 261	10 758	6 221	13 036	12 502
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	180 801	176 516	3 160	3 754	179 172	136 879	33 180	9 116	4 394	11 459	11 550
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	382 395	376 433	4 708	6 540	380 771	328 282	43 303	9 183	5 827	13 752	14 330
Sales clerks, retail trade	607 948	596 590	7 506	14 190	605 288	519 042	69 718	16 528	7 457	18 854	21 628
Salesmen, retail trade	827 392	786 969	33 212	31 654	811 592	533 108	166 531	111 953	17 176	47 556	129 406
Salesmen of services and construction	410 002	399 629	8 298	11 560	406 220	321 296	63 348	21 576	7 230	17 364	25 233
Other sales workers	160 548	156 370	3 314	4 073	159 050	123 940	24 954	10 156	2 383	6 722	13 029
	405 842	385 933	16 848	10 470	392 607	282 318	70 466	39 823	8 763	26 622	62 240
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers and cashiers	3 747 547	3 558 895	341 893	150 074	3 688 440	2 764 595	609 633	314 212	86 000	208 697	427 229
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	175 088	159 789	11 971	9 438	170 289	94 810	43 430	32 049	3 333	10 570	36 558
Mail handlers and postal clerks	301 396	285 246	11 830	10 384	298 200	239 110	41 358	17 732	8 451	20 392	25 344
Other clerical and kindred workers	523 614	440 158	77 473	19 159	518 731	425 902	65 448	27 381	12 902	26 219	42 300
	2 747 449	2 473 702	240 619	111 093	2 701 220	2 004 773	459 397	237 050	61 314	151 516	323 025
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10 530 286	9 779 114	656 983	395 844	10 424 438	7 763 883	2 172 020	488 535	294 587	646 582	800 702
Bakers	104 942	94 726	9 038	10 292	103 652	74 436	23 158	6 058	4 013	8 345	6 924
Cabinetmakers	78 695	68 270	9 440	6 272	77 758	58 934	14 621	4 193	3 004	6 490	6 210
Construction craftsmen	66 506	62 836	3 119	4 522	65 641	46 922	14 592	4 127	2 306	5 101	5 388
Carpenters	2 953 103	2 716 278	206 539	115 089	2 923 886	1 722 464	996 123	205 299	87 997	208 623	283 847
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	909 866	852 142	47 312	34 335	899 529	477 659	345 321	76 549	35 883	78 806	102 503
Electricians	341 260	313 338	24 074	12 547	338 818	206 424	114 029	18 365	6 417	17 104	26 147
Masons and tile setters	473 476	455 350	14 048	12 862	470 899	364 658	91 167	15 074	9 423	22 603	21 637
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	210 277	176 137	32 097	7 581	208 991	92 409	101 164	14 518	5 502	12 831	18 284
Plasterers and cement finishers	354 409	318 680	31 896	19 267	348 523	174 482	130 385	43 656	13 927	37 406	67 894
Plumbers and pipe fitters	105 115	75 589	28 479	9 642	103 971	43 677	51 251	9 043	3 492	7 365	10 538
Other construction craftsmen	393 840	372 575	18 180	12 056	391 110	279 369	96 322	15 419	10 140	23 480	21 794
	164 860	152 467	10 453	6 799	162 945	83 786	66 484	12 675	3 213	9 028	15 050
Foremen, n.e.c.		</									

Table 224. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish heritage	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force			Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force			
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Operatives, except transport	6 835 260	5 918 569	851 337	377 672	6 709 710	4 636 339	1 532 686	540 685	178 417	401 105	678 871
Assemblers	528 397	452 460	72 176	33 750	519 926	336 038	144 737	39 151	9 725	25 895	49 278
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	376 829	347 300	27 578	12 021	373 878	291 815	68 634	13 429	8 929	20 964	21 000
Garage workers and gas station attendants	441 572	402 648	34 260	19 839	421 519	191 794	116 997	112 728	4 476	18 339	92 967
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	63 987	46 635	14 550	4 870	62 246	42 546	12 719	6 981	2 088	5 502	6 655
Meal cutters and butchers	245 511	220 991	21 213	15 821	243 293	194 471	37 572	11 250	5 975	14 080	14 723
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	160 591	151 911	7 267	10 412	157 953	109 146	38 363	10 444	10 725	16 634	15 645
Packers and wrappers, except produce	218 624	179 331	36 807	21 848	212 202	131 069	51 532	29 601	5 104	13 175	38 578
Painters, manufactured articles	103 103	86 701	15 354	9 480	101 678	70 450	24 507	6 721	2 320	5 556	8 242
Precision machine operatives	389 545	362 067	25 496	13 913	386 040	291 023	77 455	17 562	9 468	21 148	21 979
Sawyers	97 894	80 258	16 742	3 670	96 427	60 283	28 643	7 501	3 644	7 893	8 651
Stationary firemen	91 515	80 656	10 215	2 235	90 902	74 918	13 065	2 919	5 568	9 486	6 010
Textile operatives	203 486	170 205	32 419	4 265	199 881	149 955	37 550	12 376	7 379	13 700	14 185
Welders and flamecutters	531 007	478 188	46 994	28 279	526 059	374 630	125 878	25 551	7 561	21 918	26 680
Other metalworking operatives	339 272	289 027	48 067	22 025	334 731	234 667	77 304	20 760	9 880	22 488	25 617
Other specialized operatives	1 153 373	951 312	186 033	60 701	1 119 114	741 226	282 964	94 924	39 857	79 471	160 892
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 890 554	1 618 879	256 166	114 543	1 863 861	1 340 308	394 766	128 787	45 718	104 856	165 769
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	766 315	663 314	97 400	44 001	757 251	560 856	151 557	44 838	19 636	42 287	58 403
Machine operatives, not specified	432 672	359 718	70 020	30 059	427 211	314 392	89 765	23 054	8 481	20 878	29 801
Miscellaneous operatives	465 801	398 965	61 515	29 096	457 440	308 301	104 085	45 054	11 536	27 318	54 485
Not specified operatives	225 766	196 882	27 229	11 387	221 959	156 759	49 359	15 841	6 065	14 373	22 990
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 580 526	1 357 645	211 773	122 255	1 559 630	1 138 072	326 297	95 261	37 181	84 085	124 292
Durable goods	923 439	788 854	118 578	54 662	911 570	652 625	204 480	54 645	21 758	49 616	68 296
Wood products, including furniture	103 630	84 104	18 663	4 924	101 886	68 086	25 652	8 148	3 330	7 183	9 981
Primary metal industries	167 791	138 343	28 708	10 420	166 173	123 508	34 781	7 884	4 920	10 128	11 769
Fabricated metal industries	111 275	96 103	14 242	9 055	109 551	77 128	24 891	7 532	2 025	4 792	9 485
Machinery, including electrical	226 482	204 629	20 612	10 578	223 641	162 225	48 206	13 210	4 052	9 885	14 452
Motor vehicles and equipment	78 198	61 346	16 529	2 394	77 575	53 420	20 891	3 264	2 003	5 161	4 788
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	62 650	54 156	7 878	4 563	61 929	45 038	13 475	3 416	1 135	2 789	3 893
Other durable goods	173 413	150 173	21 946	12 693	170 815	123 220	36 584	11 011	4 293	9 678	13 928
Nondurable goods	644 825	559 170	80 663	36 343	636 105	477 919	118 538	39 648	15 038	33 489	54 165
Food and kindred products	143 178	118 318	22 563	11 519	140 949	100 965	28 670	11 314	4 326	9 713	18 387
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	24 024	20 589	3 236	2 138	23 207	14 432	6 258	2 517	639	1 332	2 866
Paper and allied products	138 066	122 968	15 000	6 583	136 694	106 923	23 128	6 643	2 794	6 135	9 369
Chemicals and allied products	124 478	108 858	15 008	3 923	123 400	100 423	18 549	4 428	1 961	4 795	6 618
Other nondurable goods	215 079	188 437	25 296	12 180	211 855	153 176	41 933	14 746	5 318	11 514	16 295
Not specified manufacturing industries	12 262	9 421	2 532	1 245	11 955	7 528	3 279	1 148	385	980	1 831
Nonmanufacturing industries	310 028	261 234	44 393	22 288	304 231	202 236	68 469	33 526	8 537	20 771	41 477
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64 392	54 969	8 299	4 135	63 774	48 906	10 982	3 886	2 489	5 200	5 548
Wholesale and retail trade	108 088	89 922	17 067	7 995	105 622	67 677	24 372	13 573	2 926	6 906	15 116
All other industries	137 548	116 343	19 027	10 158	134 835	85 653	33 115	16 067	3 122	8 665	20 813
Transport equipment operatives	2 953 882	2 508 626	421 768	130 547	2 914 701	2 044 152	680 274	190 275	55 579	143 302	246 881
Bus drivers	172 218	140 605	30 100	5 144	170 243	109 213	49 646	11 384	4 780	11 673	10 268
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	148 567	115 507	31 307	7 629	146 269	85 934	45 631	14 704	4 136	11 876	15 731
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 054 111	1 789 453	250 216	92 735	2 032 745	1 447 045	460 027	125 673	33 475	91 140	157 806
Other transport equipment operatives	578 986	463 061	110 145	25 039	565 444	401 960	124 970	38 514	13 188	28 613	63 076
Laborers, except farm	3 440 105	2 689 358	697 524	211 091	3 321 481	1 777 188	962 444	581 849	102 997	271 758	881 874
Construction laborers	683 917	526 170	149 435	51 333	666 472	310 641	253 748	102 083	21 961	58 389	181 632
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 279 644	1 053 103	211 286	69 233	1 236 544	678 918	320 689	236 937	24 623	70 855	270 100
Other specialized laborers	875 437	646 588	206 888	49 630	836 056	448 050	236 864	151 142	30 568	79 861	285 669
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	601 107	463 497	129 915	40 895	582 409	339 579	151 143	91 687	25 845	62 653	144 473
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	195 067	148 161	44 850	13 163	190 841	125 754	45 143	19 944	10 580	21 537	31 396
Not specified laborers	406 040	315 336	85 065	27 732	391 568	213 825	106 000	71 743	15 265	41 116	113 077
Industry:											
Manufacturing	305 442	236 462	66 592	18 111	297 584	180 733	79 938	36 913	10 882	25 576	57 171
Durable goods	208 302	160 542	46 269	11 829	203 335	124 040	56 195	23 100	7 189	16 972	35 028
Wood products, including furniture	28 964	21 509	7 035	1 059	28 127	15 761	8 468	3 898	1 200	2 882	5 185
Metal industries	95 685	72 467	22 734	6 058	93 668	59 787	24 469	9 412	3 428	7 710	15 444
Machinery, including electrical	26 448	22 503	3 801	1 072	25 739	15 644	6 829	3 266	708	1 826	4 217
Transportation equipment	24 078	17 213	6 682	1 332	23 532	13 658	7 386	2 488	716	1 828	3 501
Other durable goods	33 127	26 850	6 017	2 308	32 269	19 190	9 043	4 036	1 137	2 726	6 681
Nondurable goods	94 906	74 302	19 733	6 049	92 071	55 452	23 073	13 546	3 485	7 949	21 317
Food and kindred products	37 061	29 619	6 832	3 481	35 983	20 866	9 428	5 689	1 391	3 276	9 397
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 234	1 618	590	233	2 178	1 241	670	267	208	655	826
Nonmanufacturing industries	295 665	227 035	63 323	22 784	284 825	158 846	71 205	54 774	14 963	37 077	87 302
Railroads and railway express service	44 311	32 192	11 166	5 497	43 477	31 529	8 896	3 052	5 232	9 652	7 224
Transportation, except railroads	15 499	11 567	3 730	1 161	15 175	8 765	3 988	2 422	570	1 369	3 541
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	41 994	29 953	11 670	2 788	41 184	28 847	8 582	3 755	1 946	4 099	7 792
Wholesale and retail trade	84 511	68 445	14 886	5 865	80 776	39 993	21 280	19 503	2 733	7 463	23 972
All other industries	109 350	84 878	21 871	7 473	104 213	49 712	28 459	26 042	4 482	14 494	44 773
Farmers and farm managers	1 356 581	1 310 151	37 733	13 902	1 341 450	1 156 536	138 345	46 569	66 493	130 689	180 944
Farm laborers and farm foremen	848 362	674 961	150 688	112 963	818 396	442 255	219 224	156 917	35 071	94 433	313 465
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	788 399	618 989	147 887	112 243	763 359	406 893	209 392	147 074	32 834	90 371	276 037
Unpaid family workers	59 963	56 572	2 801	720	55 037	35 362	9 832	9 843	2 237	6 062	37 428
Service workers, except private household¹	4 009 722	3 263 159	668 039	224 847	3 889 182	2 498 802	832 127				

Table 224. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total experienced civilian labor force	Race		Persons of Spanish heritage	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
		White	Negro		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Total	3 046 855	2 641 153	3 550 021	1 066 970	2 879 106	5 263 270	8 508 166	5 027 670	2 640 694	6 683 349	7 978 728
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 644 214	4 192 132	3 842 242	97 713	4 499 934	1 906 231	1 902 869	690 854	310 931	776 152	912 962
Accountants	186 820	175 813	7 709	4 008	181 173	128 716	30 076	22 381	10 574	25 133	23 256
Computer specialists	51 084	47 193	2 721	840	50 416	35 834	9 774	4 808	1 373	5 196	5 769
Librarians	101 233	92 708	6 839	1 478	98 749	42 568	42 261	13 920	4 974	13 632	14 835
Mathematical specialists	12 427	11 370	750	181	12 276	9 164	2 137	975	1 454	2 809	1 691
Life and physical scientists	27 382	24 502	1 527	187	26 854	18 399	5 647	2 808	2 227	5 036	3 875
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	904 946	817 128	71 162	18 587	881 238	506 358	249 000	125 980	70 065	163 540	151 955
Dietitians	37 668	28 831	7 735	986	36 415	22 687	9 412	4 316	3 412	6 802	5 554
Registered nurses	818 798	743 564	60 240	16 607	798 055	459 899	224 083	114 073	64 013	149 431	138 055
Health technologists and technicians	183 912	163 256	16 461	5 687	179 295	113 548	42 046	23 701	13 014	30 529	28 200
Social scientists	21 333	19 943	1 085	5 857	156 463	96 313	38 423	21 727	8 851	29 364	62 304
Social and recreation workers	160 866	131 850	26 705	3 263	134 204	42 816	69 127	24 261	4 918	16 309	22 696
Teachers: College and university	140 299	129 886	7 781	6 923	128 567	272 046	802 019	214 502	93 706	243 067	265 324
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 323 134	1 181 017	130 002	23 112	1 288 567	272 046	802 019	214 502	93 706	243 067	265 324
Secondary	498 294	454 628	40 228	9 124	487 140	104 939	303 257	78 944	30 846	80 959	86 485
Other teachers	131 636	124 517	5 429	2 537	127 011	40 170	61 639	25 202	6 282	18 769	25 546
Engineering and science technicians	92 150	85 081	5 222	2 783	89 840	58 403	19 911	11 526	6 826	16 690	17 405
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	18 266	16 899	1 117	628	17 768	12 138	3 575	2 055	901	2 524	2 627
Writers, artists, and entertainers	241 134	230 371	7 315	6 392	232 959	119 105	67 225	46 629	15 624	42 317	67 675
Actors and dancers	11 796	10 402	777	625	11 109	2 469	4 057	4 583	908	3 339	6 125
Authors, editors, and reporters	69 169	67 007	1 678	948	67 435	41 629	16 215	9 591	4 784	11 557	12 759
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	549 298	485 970	52 189	12 195	513 062	294 086	150 110	68 866	38 515	77 954	130 384
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 077 468	1 016 444	49 306	24 921	1 050 810	771 491	203 930	75 389	74 420	178 555	165 980
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	135 194	130 176	3 991	2 765	133 395	103 147	21 527	8 721	10 361	22 549	16 237
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	112 493	102 420	8 343	3 164	109 423	63 197	36 823	9 403	9 568	23 852	19 737
School administrators	55 803	50 052	5 312	932	55 059	25 745	26 309	3 005	2 815	6 589	6 086
Other specified managers and administrators	275 652	257 619	15 095	7 090	265 119	202 531	40 711	21 877	19 700	45 743	57 691
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	353 577	338 304	11 816	5 568	347 428	268 489	55 975	22 964	20 702	53 565	44 783
Wholesale and retail trade	120 084	115 748	3 125	2 595	117 668	90 531	18 768	8 369	7 209	18 272	15 430
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	144 749	137 875	4 749	3 402	140 386	108 382	22 585	9 419	11 274	26 257	21 446
Wholesale and retail trade	89 687	85 182	3 229	2 247	86 791	67 449	13 694	5 648	7 324	16 023	11 887
Sales workers	2 247 209	2 134 843	92 649	63 079	2 105 628	1 014 617	571 320	519 691	241 459	638 605	853 497
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	132 792	129 161	2 774	3 546	113 576	35 519	34 716	43 341	8 643	43 256	62 520
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	142 688	136 968	4 808	2 707	137 438	83 568	34 828	19 042	8 501	24 043	24 377
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 545 229	1 469 830	61 514	44 309	1 468 107	693 382	399 300	375 425	184 939	476 533	591 267
Salesmen, retail trade	62 042	59 592	2 070	1 571	58 747	32 369	14 671	11 707	5 199	14 216	18 554
Other sales workers	364 458	339 292	21 503	10 946	327 760	169 779	87 805	70 176	34 177	80 557	156 779
Clerical and kindred workers	10 460 885	9 620 759	724 702	312 165	10 036 993	6 132 768	2 340 124	1 564 101	992 118	2 226 481	2 462 574
Bank tellers	218 407	207 824	8 454	6 529	212 901	141 772	44 513	26 616	17 590	43 871	39 104
Bookkeepers	1 290 339	1 245 395	32 931	29 244	1 258 065	887 311	238 868	131 886	110 679	233 545	216 364
Cashiers	728 753	673 160	47 004	25 427	687 572	311 321	198 342	177 909	58 939	183 388	259 082
Counter clerks, except food	159 464	146 413	11 476	4 911	151 592	80 454	39 532	31 606	12 247	38 205	45 867
Enumerators and interviewers	53 584	49 316	3 919	1 453	35 655	8 747	9 557	17 351	8 888	12 534	22 769
File clerks	308 844	262 583	41 736	12 621	291 241	144 988	73 610	72 643	35 663	79 301	104 896
Office machine operators	422 531	371 338	44 383	16 328	409 702	256 662	96 264	56 776	42 626	89 133	80 592
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	58 491	53 731	3 913	2 290	56 855	36 500	12 882	7 473	8 234	14 589	10 476
Key punch operators	253 380	217 709	31 128	10 417	245 533	150 866	60 435	34 232	21 778	51 115	46 622
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	110 585	104 321	5 174	2 518	108 732	81 873	17 912	8 947	10 492	20 054	15 950
Receptionists	299 905	281 472	15 641	9 800	284 781	149 707	74 644	60 430	29 084	74 760	89 137
Secretaries	2 701 296	2 588 641	90 946	66 829	2 633 264	1 757 581	579 169	296 514	269 511	583 737	506 083
Stenographers	122 623	114 488	5 664	3 443	119 755	86 192	21 230	12 333	17 155	28 294	18 514
Telephone operators	397 429	352 623	42 410	11 260	381 614	226 452	90 550	64 612	50 554	96 730	86 420
Typists	957 784	853 017	89 962	36 491	919 216	515 440	227 331	176 445	109 599	229 103	253 584
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 689 341	2 370 168	285 002	85 311	2 542 903	1 484 268	628 602	430 033	218 731	513 826	724 212
Craftsmen and kindred workers	551 620	493 166	51 977	23 067	533 316	334 479	138 351	60 486	40 210	100 225	110 934
Foremen, n.e.c.	131 882	121 786	8 568	5 408	130 344	101 365	22 765	6 214	7 862	18 582	14 068
Operatives, except transport	4 408 941	3 743 989	600 329	264 007	4 191 926	2 207 466	1 342 232	642 228	410 525	1 077 451	1 132 807
Assemblers	519 026	451 881	61 001	32 190	499 224	260 608	161 207	77 409	37 517	125 062	128 537
Battling and canning operatives	21 981	18 420	2 721	3 097	21 115	6 742	6 686	7 687	3 693	9 611	13 968
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	355 100	321 022	31 811	11 861	345 462	212 052	96 731	36 679	29 873	77 616	65 095
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	96 768	85 174	8 769	5 657	93 064	46 337	30 942	15 785	12 495	27 206	23 601
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	260 001	162 647	91 967	19 254	246 467	141 787	69 743	34 937	28 216	70 832	64 126
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	30 708	26 396	3 832	3 923	29 080	11 688	8 705	8 687	5 324	13 265	18 219
Packers and wrappers, except produce	394 731	342 309	47 019	29 596	375 508	186 271	115 489	73 748	39 993	111 868	134 380
Sewers and stitchers	837 679	770 062	86 306	65 514	839 604	407 888	320 463	111 653	84 854	214 573	176 483
Textile operatives	247 165	214 280	31 881	2 947	238 785	143 813	68 362	26 610	22 693	48 568	43 571
Other specified operatives	811 603	680 733	120 738	42 889	743 428	391 994	228 685	122 749	80 695	189 488	254 238
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	794 179	671 065	114 284	47 079	740 189	398 686	235 219	126 284	65 172	189 342	210 589
Manufacturing	699 902	596 720	95 979	40 743	671 459	357 274	207 857	106 328	56 433	165 486	177 257
Durable goods	337 212	290 402	43 976	17 489	325 251	181 459	99 220	45 572	21 116	69 592	70 323
Machinery, including electrical	139 327	121 225	16 289	6 190	134 672	77 482	39 184	18 006	7 510	27 059	25 714
Other durable goods	197 885	169 177	26 989	11 299	199 579	103 977	59 036	27 566	13 606	42 533	44 609
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	362 690	306 318	52 003	23 254	346 208	175 815	109 637	60 756	35 317	95 894	106 934
Food and kindred products	74 375	58 121	16 280	5 911	72 080	29 824	23 477	18 779	10 705	27 245	37 784
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14 375	63 262	10 350	5							

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL								
Number								
Male, 16 years old and over	47 623 754	35 969 135	6 685 791	2 196 497	1 597 643	2 891 651	4 849 994	118 834
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 800 554	4 048 787	2 028 395	507 891	666 012	854 492	720 542	2 830
Accountants	520 601	375 276	84 264	45 297	25 852	13 115	60 897	164
Architects	54 233	31 049	6 236	3 336	1 598	1 302	16 940	8
Computer specialists	204 614	167 752	35 911	20 759	10 713	4 439	937	14
Engineers	1 187 932	965 055	196 258	112 537	50 778	32 943	26 619	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	64 508	57 519	6 756	6 553	153	50	233	—
Civil	170 684	85 646	79 439	22 765	35 535	21 139	5 599	—
Electrical and electronic	276 556	239 081	34 912	27 324	3 754	3 834	2 563	—
Mechanical	175 586	153 571	19 404	15 612	2 197	1 595	2 611	—
Other engineers	500 598	429 238	55 747	40 283	9 139	6 325	15 613	—
Lawyers and judges	259 221	72 088	45 991	16 532	13 186	16 273	141 045	97
Life and physical scientists	175 892	117 313	53 431	32 112	17 321	3 998	5 148	—
Chemists	95 599	80 329	14 382	8 147	4 628	1 607	888	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	493 081	164 718	48 352	14 357	20 354	13 641	279 849	162
Dentists	87 691	9 128	3 414	1 428	1 260	726	75 145	4
Pharmacists	96 610	70 225	3 960	1 242	1 328	1 390	22 352	73
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	255 105	75 330	38 508	10 499	16 706	11 303	141 211	56
Other related practitioners	53 675	10 035	2 470	1 188	1 060	222	41 141	29
Health technologists and technicians	78 946	47 617	28 296	7 895	11 157	9 244	2 940	93
Religious workers	227 614	191 543	2 741	663	1 371	707	33 330	—
Social scientists	87 712	53 491	28 928	11 112	8 033	9 783	5 221	72
Social and recreation workers	109 901	26 949	81 962	8 245	28 327	45 390	923	67
Teachers	1 163 941	274 385	875 560	17 658	282 036	575 866	13 907	89
College and university	348 158	118 846	229 312	4 234	196 329	28 749	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	233 665	40 036	193 414	2 820	26 950	163 644	195	20
Secondary	510 020	80 048	429 972	3 559	50 267	376 146	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	715 316	571 916	134 316	62 352	47 385	24 579	8 963	121
Draftsmen and surveyors	320 536	258 534	55 322	16 680	21 590	17 052	6 615	65
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	145 565	113 002	31 894	25 757	4 452	1 685	665	4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	137 856	81 419	53 441	35 594	7 793	10 054	2 935	61
Airplane pilots	49 694	44 948	2 940	1 849	871	220	1 760	46
Writers, artists, and entertainers	526 718	397 151	46 536	19 953	17 214	9 369	82 064	967
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	856 976	511 065	306 172	99 489	122 894	83 789	38 824	915
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 315 768	3 726 197	643 453	228 617	152 070	262 766	935 423	10 695
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	676 766	609 993	28 169	15 124	7 653	5 392	38 022	582
School administrators	153 871	29 656	122 728	1 386	27 596	93 746	1 487	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	333 283	154	333 099	172 054	62 533	98 512	23	7
Other specified managers and administrators	937 859	732 543	57 856	21 144	17 555	19 157	144 850	2 610
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 455 452	2 353 851	101 601	18 909	36 733	45 959	—	—
Manufacturing	641 737	637 810	3 927	3 052	429	446	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	817 929	811 622	6 307	2 575	2 186	1 546	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	224 591	206 940	17 651	1 636	1 925	14 090	—	—
All other industries	771 195	697 479	73 716	11 646	32 193	29 877	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	758 537	—	—	—	—	—	751 041	7 496
Construction	135 230	—	—	—	—	—	134 613	617
Manufacturing	59 999	—	—	—	—	—	59 371	628
Wholesale and retail trade	394 401	—	—	—	—	—	390 826	3 575
All other industries	168 907	—	—	—	—	—	166 231	2 676
Sales workers	3 303 774	2 841 146	31 014	10 587	11 580	8 847	424 046	7 568
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	399 155	337 930	2 441	1 239	674	528	58 679	105
Real estate agents and brokers	178 608	115 459	1 080	408	208	464	61 716	353
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	377 112	360 372	636	231	149	256	15 913	191
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	600 553	538 465	1 265	540	282	443	60 310	513
Sales clerks, retail trade	801 312	678 291	8 290	1 760	4 728	1 802	110 330	4 401
Salesmen, retail trade	400 719	347 720	778	339	134	305	51 456	765
Salesmen of services and construction	156 334	136 842	6 700	1 865	2 865	1 970	12 512	280
Other sales workers	389 981	326 067	9 824	4 205	2 540	3 079	53 130	960
Clerical and kindred workers	3 642 442	2 619 878	966 257	699 865	127 383	139 009	52 325	3 982
Bank tellers and cashiers	168 415	151 687	13 078	2 848	6 573	3 657	2 994	656
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	295 456	246 361	33 561	14 477	8 685	10 399	14 648	886
Mail handlers and postal clerks	514 892	57 121	457 321	450 416	4 953	1 952	400	50
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 663 679	2 164 709	462 297	232 124	107 172	123 001	34 283	2 390
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 088 483	8 452 473	820 654	335 149	169 552	315 953	805 118	10 238
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	100 688	79 076	1 661	789	435	437	19 795	156
Bakers	76 634	65 394	2 376	770	1 029	577	8 603	261
Cabinetmakers	64 100	49 141	1 925	704	511	710	12 934	100
Construction craftsmen	2 734 496	2 117 464	238 431	75 004	56 097	107 330	375 148	3 473
Carpenters	831 363	643 228	39 776	16 221	9 704	13 851	146 502	1 857
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	306 353	208 854	74 975	5 633	21 510	47 832	22 152	372
Electricians	459 843	386 808	46 713	23 967	7 810	14 936	26 144	178
Masons and tile setters	191 432	155 939	4 814	1 382	1 169	2 263	30 538	141
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	323 175	205 051	32 949	11 138	8 451	13 360	84 628	547
Plasterers and cement finishers	92 950	76 882	4 277	934	974	2 369	11 732	59
Plumbers and pipe fitters	377 769	309 234	31 116	14 515	5 418	11 183	37 205	214
Other construction craftsmen	151 611	131 448	3 811	1 214	1 061	1 536	16 247	105
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 462 820	1 336 278	106 751	36 478	25 971	44 302	19 276	515
Manufacturing	847 050	830 704	10 659	8 538	844	1 277	5 547	140
Nonmanufacturing industries	615 770	505 574	96 092	27 940	25 127	43 025	13 729	375
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	382 166	362 824	18 267	4 773	1 925	11 569	1 048	27
Locomotive engineers and firemen	61 817	60 072	1 730	827	422	481	15	—
Mechanics and repairmen	2 394 798	1 964 233	223 844	115 204	34 805	73 835	203 486	3 235
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	116 531	90 714	11 042	6 594	2 263	2 185	14 678	97
Aircraft	136 214	99 115	36 249	33 705	1 867	677	845	5
Automobile, including body	900 033	726 116	55 855	17 172	10 596	28 087	116 226	1 836
Radio and television	132 438	82 625	20 907	15 624	2 348	2 935	28 641	265
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 109 582	965 663	99 791	42 109	17 731	39 951	43 096	1 032
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 065 718	994 222	52 725	40 920	5 140	6 665	18 488	283
Machinists and job and die setters	451 388	420 746	25 439	19 302	2 696	3 441	5 086	117
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	151 309	134 833	12 282	10 325	885	1 072	4 166	28
Tool and die makers	197 754	191 026	3 773	2 872	543	358	2 920	35
Other metal craftsmen	265 267	247 617	11 231	8 421	1 016	1 794	6 316	103
Printing craftsmen	328 973	303 836	15 334	8 085	4 298	2 951	219	—
Compositors and typesetters	135 496	123 838	6 129	2 973	1 942	1 194	5 427	107
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	143 326	133 307	6 935	3 709	1 907	1 319	2 977	102
Stationary engineers and power station operators	186 011	135 965	48 375	9 597	7 244	31 534	1 623	48
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 230 262	983 988	109 235	41 998	31 675	35 562	135 118	1 921

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Number—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	6 483 532	6 114 170	217 326	107 042	42 379	67 905	144 736	7 300
Assemblers	489 296	475 851	10 702	7 248	1 167	2 287	2 600	143
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	362 643	348 740	13 024	9 175	1 749	2 100	791	88
Garage workers and gas station attendants	412 221	381 675	5 339	2 189	770	2 380	22 895	2 312
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	61 353	44 557	6 084	1 342	2 903	1 839	10 390	322
Meat cutters and butchers	240 318	218 776	5 168	3 211	1 191	766	15 928	446
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	151 697	148 056	1 307	354	367	586	2 271	63
Packers and wrappers, except produce	204 432	194 411	8 989	7 232	640	1 117	963	69
Painters, manufactured articles	97 506	92 892	1 964	1 196	250	518	2 527	123
Precision machine operatives	373 619	363 339	6 008	4 182	611	1 215	4 208	64
Sawyers	91 036	86 361	978	498	155	325	3 593	104
Stationary firemen	89 474	66 858	22 376	5 421	5 529	11 426	236	4
Textile operatives	196 730	194 763	1 093	355	218	520	825	49
Welders and flomcutters	506 429	469 835	20 171	12 172	3 156	4 843	16 119	304
Other metalworking operatives	320 456	311 716	5 898	3 601	572	1 725	2 686	156
Other specified operatives	1 080 190	1 001 043	41 550	18 454	10 108	12 988	35 933	1 664
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 806 132	1 715 297	66 675	30 412	12 993	23 270	22 771	1 389
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	733 381	708 420	16 949	9 385	2 559	5 005	7 639	373
Machine operatives, not specified	414 753	398 756	13 889	6 432	2 435	5 022	1 988	120
Miscellaneous operatives	442 680	404 475	28 598	10 535	6 876	11 187	8 922	685
Not specified operatives	215 318	203 645	7 239	4 060	1 123	2 056	4 222	211
Industry								
Manufacturing	1 512 349	1 478 062	22 375	13 681	2 906	5 788	11 283	629
Durable goods	879 534	856 102	15 597	10 095	1 846	3 656	7 461	374
Wood products, including furniture	98 129	95 228	629	194	142	293	2 116	156
Primary metal industries	161 762	159 704	1 723	573	327	823	324	11
Fabricated metal industries	105 699	104 092	1 009	361	167	481	576	22
Machinery, including electrical	218 343	215 017	2 096	1 003	363	730	1 170	60
Motor vehicles and equipment	72 939	72 060	661	216	104	341	199	19
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	58 050	52 923	4 833	4 356	219	258	273	21
Other durable goods	164 612	157 078	4 646	3 392	524	730	2 803	85
Nondurable goods	621 270	610 810	6 463	3 461	994	2 006	3 759	238
Food and kindred products	135 783	132 904	1 061	286	295	480	1 728	90
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22 463	22 031	210	24	97	89	211	11
Paper and allied products	134 521	133 321	917	226	132	14	269	14
Chemicals and allied products	121 837	119 172	2 335	1 062	107	266	301	29
Other nondurable goods	206 666	203 382	1 940	963	365	612	1 250	94
Not specified manufacturing industries	11 545	11 150	315	125	64	126	43	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	293 783	237 235	44 300	16 731	10 087	17 482	11 488	760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62 617	52 526	9 839	989	862	7 988	230	22
Wholesale and retail trade	102 603	96 813	936	332	232	372	4 516	338
All other industries	128 563	87 896	33 525	15 410	8 993	9 122	6 742	400
Transport equipment operatives	2 825 883	2 407 476	272 558	48 783	52 071	171 704	142 589	3 260
Bus drivers	169 942	88 515	77 672	3 131	12 486	62 055	3 564	191
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	143 132	116 154	10 016	3 666	1 787	4 563	16 877	85
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 960 114	1 708 109	141 886	26 636	31 154	84 096	107 721	2 398
Other transport equipment operatives	552 695	494 698	42 984	15 350	6 644	20 990	14 427	586
Laborers, except farm	3 146 982	2 615 615	399 309	98 623	82 320	218 366	125 572	6 486
Construction laborers	589 906	482 034	105 825	7 150	41 186	57 489	1 053	994
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 198 039	1 066 209	116 851	55 963	6 813	54 075	13 395	1 584
Other specified laborers	804 350	588 371	113 958	22 058	25 377	66 523	99 218	2 803
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	554 687	479 001	62 675	13 452	8 944	40 279	11 906	1 105
Occupation								
Miscellaneous laborers	184 029	148 861	27 279	4 341	2 988	19 950	7 613	276
Not specified laborers	370 658	330 140	35 396	9 111	5 956	20 329	4 293	829
Industry								
Manufacturing	281 889	274 989	5 092	2 834	698	1 560	1 634	174
Durable goods	192 539	187 188	4 053	2 315	589	1 149	1 161	107
Wood products, including furniture	26 473	25 900	186	29	56	101	354	33
Metal industries	89 417	87 935	1 220	442	277	501	210	52
Machinery, including electrical	24 854	24 479	255	106	30	119	120	—
Transportation equipment	21 688	20 360	1 256	955	110	191	54	18
Other durable goods	30 107	28 514	1 136	783	116	237	423	34
Nondurable goods	87 379	85 915	984	507	106	371	455	25
Food and kindred products	33 589	33 216	210	41	51	118	156	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 971	1 886	55	12	3	40	18	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	272 798	204 012	57 583	10 618	8 246	38 719	10 272	931
Railroads and railway express service	42 171	40 205	1 966	819	640	507	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	14 217	11 373	2 464	186	354	1 924	345	35
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	39 991	15 231	24 270	1 062	1 055	22 153	476	14
Wholesale and retail trade	78 068	72 714	644	221	117	306	4 297	413
All other industries	98 351	64 489	28 239	8 330	6 080	13 829	5 154	469
Farmers and farm managers	1 347 974	65 741	2 376	770	1 012	594	1 278 735	1 122
Farm laborers and farm foremen	795 008	709 489	17 066	3 512	8 801	4 753	9 691	58 762
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	736 246	709 489	17 066	3 512	8 801	4 753	9 691	—
Unpaid family workers	58 762	—	—	—	—	—	—	58 762
Service workers, except private household	3 837 317	2 333 238	1 287 353	155 649	284 448	847 256	210 199	6 527
Cleaning service workers	1 265 664	843 089	396 619	54 497	97 441	244 681	24 341	1 615
Food service workers	863 694	746 422	59 717	17 433	8 312	13 972	54 144	3 411
Cooks, except private household	305 492	263 587	22 262	8 567	6 638	5 057	18 415	1 228
Busboys and dishwashers	183 003	169 806	12 472	1 988	7 843	2 641	471	254
Health service workers	138 846	67 504	70 460	17 217	37 688	15 555	783	99
Personal service workers	385 223	231 970	37 194	6 468	16 037	14 689	115 536	523
Protective service workers	894 705	225 354	666 444	47 994	90 761	527 689	2 831	76
Firemen, fire protection	174 922	4 048	170 859	8 532	1 550	160 777	10	5
Guards and watchmen	302 002	205 220	95 553	19 806	42 316	33 431	1 175	54
Policemen and detectives	362 396	13 479	347 291	16 883	43 822	286 586	1 617	9
Private household workers	36 037	34 925	30	9	15	6	1 018	64

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Percent								
Male, 16 years old and over	100.0	75.5	14.0	4.6	3.4	6.1	10.2	0.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers								
Accountants	100.0	59.5	29.8	7.5	9.8	12.6	10.6	—
Architects	100.0	72.1	16.2	8.7	5.0	2.5	11.7	—
Computer specialists	100.0	57.3	11.5	6.2	2.9	2.4	31.2	—
Engineers	100.0	82.0	17.6	10.1	5.2	2.2	0.5	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	100.0	81.2	16.5	9.5	4.3	2.8	2.2	—
Civil	100.0	89.2	10.5	10.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	—
Electrical and electronic	100.0	50.2	46.5	13.3	20.8	12.4	3.3	—
Mechanical	100.0	86.4	12.6	9.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	—
Other engineers	100.0	87.5	11.1	8.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	—
Lawyers and judges	100.0	85.7	11.1	8.0	1.8	1.3	3.1	—
	100.0	27.8	17.7	6.4	5.1	6.3	54.4	—
Life and physical scientists	100.0	66.7	30.4	18.3	9.8	2.3	2.9	—
Chemists	100.0	84.0	15.0	8.5	4.8	1.7	0.9	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	100.0	33.4	9.8	2.9	4.1	2.8	56.8	—
Dentists	100.0	10.4	3.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	85.7	—
Pharmacists	100.0	72.7	4.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	23.1	0.1
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	100.0	29.5	15.1	4.1	6.5	4.4	55.4	—
Other related practitioners	100.0	18.7	4.6	2.2	2.0	0.4	76.6	0.1
Health technologists and technicians	100.0	60.3	35.8	10.0	14.1	11.7	3.7	0.1
Religious workers	100.0	84.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	14.6	—
Social scientists	100.0	61.0	33.0	12.7	9.2	11.2	6.0	0.1
Social and recreation workers	100.0	24.5	74.6	7.5	25.8	41.3	0.8	0.1
Teachers	100.0	23.6	75.2	1.5	24.2	49.5	1.2	—
College and university	100.0	34.1	65.9	1.2	56.4	8.3	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	100.0	17.1	82.8	1.2	11.5	70.0	0.1	—
Secondary	100.0	15.7	84.3	0.7	9.9	73.8	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	100.0	80.0	18.8	8.7	6.6	3.4	1.3	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	100.0	80.7	17.3	5.2	6.7	5.3	2.1	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	100.0	77.6	21.9	17.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	100.0	59.1	38.8	25.8	5.7	7.3	2.1	—
Airplane pilots	100.0	90.4	5.9	3.7	1.8	0.4	3.5	0.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	100.0	75.4	8.8	3.8	3.3	1.8	15.6	0.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	100.0	59.6	35.7	11.6	14.3	9.8	4.5	0.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	70.1	12.1	4.3	2.9	4.9	17.6	0.2
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	100.0	90.1	4.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	5.6	0.1
School administrators	100.0	19.3	79.8	0.9	17.9	60.9	1.0	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	100.0	—	99.9	51.6	18.8	29.6	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	100.0	78.1	6.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	15.4	0.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	—	—
Manufacturing	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.7	0.9	6.3	—	—
All other industries	100.0	90.4	9.6	1.5	4.2	3.9	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	1.0
Construction	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.5	0.5
Manufacturing	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.1	0.9
All other industries	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	98.4	1.6
Sales workers	100.0	86.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	12.8	0.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	100.0	84.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	14.7	—
Real estate agents and brokers	100.0	64.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	34.6	0.2
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	100.0	95.6	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	4.2	0.1
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	100.0	89.7	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	10.0	0.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	100.0	84.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	13.8	0.5
Salesmen, retail trade	100.0	86.8	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	12.8	0.2
Salesmen of services and construction	100.0	87.5	4.3	1.2	1.8	1.3	8.0	0.2
Other sales workers	100.0	83.6	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	13.6	0.2
Clerical and kindred workers	100.0	71.9	26.5	19.2	3.5	3.8	1.4	0.1
Bank tellers and cashiers	100.0	90.1	7.8	1.7	3.9	2.2	1.8	0.4
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	100.0	83.4	11.4	4.9	2.9	3.5	5.0	0.3
Mail handlers and postal clerks	100.0	11.1	88.8	87.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	81.3	17.4	8.7	4.0	4.6	1.3	0.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	83.8	8.1	3.3	1.7	3.1	8.0	0.1
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	100.0	78.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	19.7	0.2
Bakers	100.0	85.3	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	11.2	0.3
Cabinetmakers	100.0	76.7	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	20.2	0.2
Construction craftsmen	100.0	77.4	8.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	13.7	0.1
Carpenters	100.0	77.4	4.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	17.6	0.2
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	100.0	68.2	24.5	1.8	7.0	15.6	7.2	0.1
Electricians	100.0	84.1	10.2	5.2	1.7	3.2	5.7	—
Masons and tile setters	100.0	81.5	2.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	16.0	0.1
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	100.0	63.4	10.2	3.4	2.6	4.1	26.2	0.2
Plasterers and cement finishers	100.0	82.7	4.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	12.6	0.1
Plumbers and pipe fitters	100.0	81.9	8.2	3.8	1.4	3.0	9.8	0.1
Other construction craftsmen	100.0	86.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	10.7	0.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	100.0	91.3	7.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	1.3	—
Manufacturing	100.0	98.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	100.0	82.1	15.6	4.5	4.1	7.0	2.2	0.1
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	100.0	94.9	4.8	1.2	0.5	3.0	0.3	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	100.0	97.2	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	100.0	82.0	9.3	4.8	1.5	3.1	8.5	0.1
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	100.0	77.8	9.5	5.7	1.9	1.9	13.6	0.1
Aircraft	100.0	72.8	26.6	24.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	—
Automobile, including body	100.0	80.7	6.2	1.9	1.2	3.1	12.9	0.2
Radio and television	100.0	62.4	15.8	11.8	1.8	2.2	21.6	0.2
Other mechanics and repairmen	100.0	87.0	9.0	3.8	1.6	3.6	3.9	0.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	100.0	93.3	4.9	3.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	—
Machinists and job and die setters	100.0	93.2	5.6	4.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	100.0	89.1	8.1	6.8	0.6	0.7	2.8	—
Tool and die makers	100.0	96.6	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.5	—
Other metal craftsmen	100.0	93.3	4.2	3.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	—
Printing craftsmen	100.0	92.4	4.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	2.9	0.1
Compositors and typesetters	100.0	91.4	4.5	2.2	1.4	0.9	4.0	0.1
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	100.0	93.0	4.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	2.1	0.1
Stationary engineers and power station operators	100.0	73.1	26.0	5.2	3.9	17.0	0.9	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	80.0	8.9	3.4	2.6	2.9	11.0	0.2

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Percent—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	100.0	94.3	3.4	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.1
Assemblers	100.0	97.3	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	100.0	96.2	3.6	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	100.0	92.6	1.3	0.5	4.7	3.0	16.9	0.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	100.0	72.6	9.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	6.6	0.2
Meat cutters and butchers	100.0	91.0	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	100.0	97.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	100.0	95.1	4.4	3.5	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.1
Painters, manufactured articles	100.0	95.3	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	—
Precision machine operatives	100.0	97.2	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	—
Sawyers	100.0	94.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.9	0.1
Stationary firemen	100.0	74.7	25.0	6.1	6.2	12.8	0.3	—
Textile operatives	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	—
Welders and flamecutters	100.0	92.8	4.0	2.4	0.6	1.0	3.2	0.1
Other metalworking operatives	100.0	97.3	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	—
Other specified operatives	100.0	92.7	3.8	1.7	0.9	1.2	3.3	0.2
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	100.0	95.0	3.7	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.1
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	100.0	96.6	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.1
Machine operatives, not specified	100.0	96.1	3.3	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	—
Miscellaneous operatives	100.0	91.4	6.5	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.0	0.2
Not specified operatives	100.0	100.0	94.6	3.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.1
Industry:								
Manufacturing	100.0	97.7	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	—
Durable goods	100.0	97.3	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	—
Wood products, including furniture	100.0	97.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.2
Primary metal industries	100.0	98.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	—
Fabricated metal industries	100.0	98.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	—
Machinery, including electrical	100.0	98.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	100.0	98.8	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	100.0	91.2	8.3	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	—
Other durable goods	100.0	95.4	2.8	2.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.1
Nondurable goods	100.0	98.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	—
Food and kindred products	100.0	97.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	100.0	98.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	—
Paper and allied products	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	—
Chemicals and allied products	100.0	97.8	1.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	—
Other nondurable goods	100.0	98.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	100.0	96.6	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	100.0	80.8	15.1	5.7	3.4	6.0	3.9	0.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100.0	83.9	15.7	1.6	1.4	12.8	0.4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	94.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	4.4	0.3
All other industries	100.0	68.4	26.1	12.0	7.0	7.1	5.2	0.3
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	85.2	9.6	1.7	1.8	6.1	5.0	0.1
Bus drivers	100.0	52.1	45.7	1.8	7.3	36.5	2.1	0.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	100.0	81.2	7.0	2.6	1.2	3.2	11.8	0.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen	100.0	87.1	7.2	1.4	1.6	4.3	5.5	0.1
Other transport equipment operatives	100.0	89.5	7.8	2.8	1.2	3.8	2.6	0.1
Laborers, except farm	100.0	83.1	12.7	3.1	2.6	6.9	4.0	0.2
Construction laborers	100.0	81.7	17.9	1.2	7.0	9.7	0.2	0.2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	100.0	89.0	9.8	4.7	0.6	4.5	1.1	0.1
Other specified laborers	100.0	73.1	14.2	2.7	3.2	8.3	12.3	0.3
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	100.0	86.4	11.3	2.4	1.6	7.3	2.1	0.2
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	100.0	80.9	14.8	2.4	1.6	10.8	4.1	0.1
Not specified laborers	100.0	89.1	9.5	2.5	1.6	5.5	1.2	0.2
Industry:								
Manufacturing	100.0	97.6	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1
Durable goods	100.0	97.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1
Wood products, including furniture	100.0	97.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.1
Metal industries	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
Machinery, including electrical	100.0	98.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	—
Transportation equipment	100.0	93.9	5.8	4.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1
Other durable goods	100.0	94.7	3.8	2.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.1
Nondurable goods	100.0	98.3	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	—
Food and kindred products	100.0	98.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	100.0	95.7	2.8	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.9	0.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	100.0	74.8	21.1	3.9	3.0	14.2	3.8	0.3
Railroads and railway express service	100.0	95.3	4.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	100.0	80.0	17.3	1.3	2.5	13.5	2.4	0.2
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	100.0	38.1	60.7	2.7	2.6	55.4	1.2	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	93.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	5.5	0.5
All other industries	100.0	65.6	28.7	8.5	6.2	14.1	5.2	0.5
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	4.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	94.9	0.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	100.0	89.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	7.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	100.0	96.4	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.3	—
Unpaid family workers	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Service workers, except private household ¹	100.0	60.8	33.5	4.1	7.4	22.1	5.5	0.2
Cleaning service workers	100.0	66.6	31.3	4.3	7.7	19.3	1.9	0.1
Food service workers	100.0	86.4	6.9	2.0	3.3	1.6	6.3	0.4
Cooks, except private household	100.0	86.3	7.3	2.8	2.8	1.7	6.0	0.4
Busboys and dishwashers	100.0	92.8	6.8	1.1	4.3	1.4	6.3	0.1
Health service workers	100.0	48.6	50.7	12.4	27.1	11.2	0.6	0.1
Personal service workers	100.0	60.2	9.7	1.7	4.2	3.8	30.0	0.1
Protective service workers	100.0	25.2	74.5	5.4	10.1	59.0	0.3	—
Firemen, fire protection	100.0	2.3	97.7	4.9	0.9	91.9	—	—
Guards and watchmen	100.0	68.0	31.6	6.6	14.0	11.1	0.4	—
Police and detectives	100.0	3.7	95.8	4.7	12.1	79.1	0.4	—
Private household workers	100.0	96.9	0.1	—	—	—	2.8	0.2

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Number								
Female, 16 years old and over	28 929 845	21 948 403	5 634 846	1 087 744	1 418 753	3 128 349	1 061 210	285 386
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 550 584	2 037 659	2 322 885	174 522	501 486	1 646 877	178 692	11 348
Accountants	182 945	127 726	43 975	25 075	10 095	8 805	9 449	1 795
Computer specialists	49 923	38 103	11 554	6 301	3 276	3 694	1 559	240
Librarians	99 851	27 625	71 871	3 895	17 667	50 309	112	243
Mathematical specialists	12 048	7 971	4 009	2 560	1 072	377	59	9
Life and physical scientists	26 897	16 725	9 226	3 834	3 637	1 755	646	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	891 831	639 770	223 312	32 622	67 763	122 727	26 317	2 432
Dietitians	36 909	23 377	12 805	2 399	4 453	5 953	419	1 08
Registered nurses	807 359	591 473	189 320	28 602	54 520	106 198	24 322	2 244
Health technologists and technicians	180 893	139 517	40 157	6 184	14 827	17 004	751	468
Social scientists	20 801	9 050	10 415	2 741	3 292	4 382	1 271	65
Social and recreation workers	156 053	39 821	115 088	11 202	40 489	63 397	802	342
Teachers: College and university	138 043	49 657	88 406	2 023	69 096	17 287	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 305 246	282 479	1 015 932	19 350	127 111	869 471	6 576	259
Secondary	491 489	84 348	407 141	3 246	48 915	354 980	—	—
Other teachers	129 430	45 699	23 582	3 102	7 361	13 119	59 696	453
Engineering and science technicians	87 837	68 972	18 045	6 697	8 635	2 713	672	148
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	17 636	6 443	10 850	3 346	2 299	5 205	254	89
Writers, artists, and entertainers	227 239	170 400	21 090	7 725	7 251	6 114	33 969	1 780
Actors and dancers	8 760	7 668	494	119	228	147	593	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	66 803	53 132	7 190	3 921	2 611	658	6 093	388
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	532 702	283 353	208 232	34 417	66 142	107 673	37 878	3 239
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 055 381	658 321	179 082	51 411	33 751	93 920	191 354	26 624
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	131 930	113 331	9 375	6 244	1 250	1 881	7 643	1 581
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	109 681	46 309	20 256	771	3 211	16 274	38 868	4 248
School administrators	55 320	21 617	32 027	1 030	7 351	23 646	1 676	—
Other specified managers and administrators	270 250	156 025	93 389	38 661	13 189	41 539	18 105	2 731
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	345 074	321 039	24 035	4 705	8 750	10 580	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	116 967	115 461	1 506	782	403	321	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	143 126	—	—	—	—	—	125 062	18 064
Wholesale and retail trade	88 733	—	—	—	—	—	78 785	9 948
Sales workers	2 141 600	1 936 810	26 736	10 694	6 912	9 130	136 837	41 217
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	127 526	107 161	712	212	158	342	19 364	289
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	140 022	117 694	1 111	308	233	570	19 884	1 333
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 470 707	1 359 997	11 237	5 972	2 296	2 969	69 483	29 990
Salesmen, retail trade	59 228	48 591	192	47	58	87	6 657	3 788
Other sales workers	344 117	303 367	13 484	4 155	4 167	5 162	21 449	5 017
Clerical and kindred workers	10 105 818	7 874 462	2 012 180	703 048	545 599	763 533	109 578	109 598
Bank tellers	214 879	205 028	9 612	5 979	1 915	1 718	186	53
Bookkeepers	1 258 111	1 063 636	107 385	29 939	25 212	52 234	41 628	45 462
Cashiers	689 461	630 146	40 696	9 382	10 818	20 496	9 891	8 728
Counter clerks, except food	151 605	141 081	5 513	1 363	2 626	1 524	2 912	2 099
Enumerators and interviewers	50 091	12 193	36 888	33 781	1 375	1 732	982	28
File clerks	292 252	222 236	68 746	25 814	22 878	20 554	713	557
Office machine operators	407 402	338 334	68 133	29 798	22 240	16 095	713	222
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	56 565	50 508	5 908	2 013	1 501	2 394	57	92
Keypunch operators	244 674	198 974	45 262	20 856	15 045	9 361	396	42
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	107 264	88 420	18 536	7 754	3 828	6 954	166	142
Receptionists	287 053	242 601	37 644	6 428	16 170	15 046	2 504	4 304
Secretaries	2 638 033	2 072 607	523 402	140 951	168 584	213 867	15 969	26 055
Stenographers	119 875	62 397	55 677	17 912	21 843	15 922	1 637	164
Telephone operators	384 543	353 265	30 212	7 681	9 932	12 599	721	345
Typists	920 612	618 433	292 541	96 332	93 315	102 894	6 736	2 902
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 584 637	1 824 085	717 195	289 934	144 863	282 398	24 820	18 537
Craftsmen and kindred workers	521 147	449 419	36 002	13 008	8 321	14 673	30 705	5 021
Foremen, n.e.c.	127 607	118 001	7 697	2 703	2 605	2 389	1 477	432
Operatives, except transport	4 014 993	3 856 849	89 410	38 216	23 125	28 609	56 716	12 018
Assemblers	454 611	443 178	10 415	6 906	1 245	2 264	713	305
Bottling and canning operatives	15 909	15 747	96	44	18	34	31	35
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	327 530	321 655	5 359	3 561	784	1 014	392	124
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	92 114	60 198	2 678	1 251	546	881	28 452	786
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	244 416	219 826	17 769	4 329	6 560	6 880	4 505	2 316
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	24 352	24 062	178	61	57	60	57	50
Packers and wrappers, except produce	355 179	348 366	4 895	2 737	725	1 433	1 029	889
Sewers and stitchers	812 716	797 964	8 628	2 880	3 385	3 385	5 141	983
Textile operatives	232 578	230 373	1 205	272	283	650	883	117
Other specified operatives	741 216	706 671	18 734	7 958	4 328	6 448	10 867	4 944
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	714 372	688 809	19 453	8 218	5 877	5 358	4 641	1 469
Manufacturing	629 011	617 049	8 567	4 589	1 356	2 622	2 617	778
Durable goods	305 308	298 024	5 514	3 245	798	1 471	1 470	300
Machinery, including electrical	128 630	126 633	1 786	873	328	585	165	46
Other durable goods	176 678	171 391	3 728	2 372	470	886	1 305	254
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	323 703	319 025	3 053	1 344	558	1 151	1 147	478
Food and kindred products	63 259	62 212	382	90	101	191	417	248
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	67 853	67 260	413	147	91	175	159	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	85 361	71 760	10 886	3 629	4 521	2 736	2 024	691
Transport equipment operatives	132 052	78 808	47 338	1 929	7 346	38 063	4 747	1 159
Laborers, except farm	284 300	248 258	19 879	9 772	3 429	6 678	11 168	4 995
Farmers and farm managers	70 772	4 054	181	61	45	75	66 203	334
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153 301	109 531	2 145	743	740	662	702	40 923
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	112 378	109 531	2 145	743	740	662	702	—
Unpaid family workers	40 923	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 923
Service workers, except private household¹	4 790 043	3 593 220	897 914	83 964	287 779	526 171	267 199	31 710
Cleaning service workers	595 838	471 377	114 739	16 118	34 408	64 213	6 941	2 781
Chambermaids and maids	186 660	163 593	20 939	1 611	8 210	11 118	1 389	739
Food service workers	1 909 879	1 528 757	320 037	23 921	88 596	207 520	41 586	19 499
Cooks, except private household	523 485	344 896	154 673	8 796	36 024	109 853	17 463	6 453
Waiters and food counter workers	1 023 029	943 094	55 866	6 821	21 711	27 334	14 696	9 373
Health service workers	1 041 667	783 684	243 069	23 557	106 272	113 240	12 094	2 820
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	609 022	439 025	166 249	13 451	80 018	72 780	3 167	581
Practical nurses	228 648	169 025	50 498	5 665	16 356	28 477	8 850	275
Personal service workers	768 985	476 400	101 121	11 259	36 104	53 758	187 971	3 493
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	424 873	274 186	2 330	597	1 185	548	146 672	1 685
Private household workers	1 109 854	1 101 012	1 094	376	220	498	7 309	439
Private household workers, living in	72 281	72 211	—	—	—	—	29	41
Private household workers, living out	1 037 573	1 028 801	1 094	376	220	498	7 280	398

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Percent								
Female, 16 years old and over	100.0	75.9	19.5	3.8	4.9	10.8	3.7	1.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100.0	44.8	51.0	3.8	11.0	36.2	3.9	0.2
Accountants	100.0	69.8	24.0	13.7	5.5	4.8	5.2	1.0
Computer specialists	100.0	76.3	23.1	12.6	7.4	3.1	0.5	0.1
Librarians	100.0	27.7	72.0	3.9	17.7	50.4	0.1	0.2
Mathematical specialists	100.0	66.2	33.3	21.2	8.9	3.1	0.5	0.1
Life and physical scientists	100.0	62.9	34.7	14.4	13.7	6.6	2.4	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	100.0	71.7	25.0	3.7	7.6	13.8	3.0	0.3
Dietitians	100.0	63.9	34.7	6.5	12.1	16.1	1.1	0.3
Registered nurses	100.0	73.3	23.4	3.5	6.8	13.2	3.0	0.3
Health technologists and technicians	100.0	77.1	22.2	3.4	9.4	9.4	0.4	0.3
Social scientists	100.0	43.5	50.1	13.2	15.8	21.1	6.1	0.3
Social and recreation workers	100.0	25.5	73.7	7.2	25.9	40.6	0.5	0.2
Teachers: College and university	100.0	36.0	64.0	1.5	50.0	12.5	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	100.0	21.6	77.8	1.5	9.7	66.6	0.5	—
Secondary	100.0	17.2	82.8	0.7	10.0	72.2	—	—
Other teachers	100.0	35.3	18.2	2.4	5.7	10.1	46.1	0.3
Engineering and science technicians	100.0	78.5	20.5	7.6	9.8	3.1	0.8	0.2
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	100.0	36.5	61.5	19.0	13.0	29.5	1.4	0.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	100.0	75.0	9.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	14.9	0.8
Actors and dancers	100.0	87.5	5.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	6.8	0.1
Authors, editors, and reporters	100.0	79.5	10.8	5.9	3.9	1.0	9.1	0.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	100.0	53.2	39.1	6.5	12.4	20.2	7.1	0.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	62.4	17.0	4.9	3.2	8.9	18.1	2.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	100.0	85.9	7.1	4.7	0.9	1.4	5.8	1.2
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	100.0	42.2	18.5	0.7	2.9	14.8	35.4	3.9
School administrators	100.0	39.1	57.9	1.9	13.3	42.7	3.0	—
Other specified managers and administrators	100.0	57.7	34.6	14.3	4.9	15.4	6.7	1.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	100.0	93.0	7.0	1.4	2.5	3.1	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	87.4	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	88.8	11.2
Sales workers	100.0	90.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	6.4	1.9
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	100.0	84.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	15.2	0.2
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	100.0	84.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	14.2	1.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	100.0	92.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	4.7	2.0
Salesmen, retail trade	100.0	82.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	6.4
Other sales workers	100.0	88.2	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	6.2	1.7
Clerical and kindred workers	100.0	77.9	19.9	7.0	5.4	7.6	1.1	1.1
Bank tellers	100.0	95.4	4.5	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	—
Bookkeepers	100.0	84.5	8.5	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.3	3.6
Cashiers	100.0	91.4	5.9	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.3
Counter clerks, except food	100.0	93.1	3.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.4
Enumerators and interviewers	100.0	24.3	73.6	67.4	2.7	3.5	2.0	0.1
File clerks	100.0	76.0	23.5	8.8	7.8	6.9	0.2	0.2
Office machine operators	100.0	83.0	16.7	7.3	5.5	4.0	0.2	0.1
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	100.0	89.3	10.4	3.6	2.7	4.2	0.1	0.2
Keypunch operators	100.0	81.3	18.5	8.5	6.1	3.8	0.2	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	100.0	82.4	17.3	7.2	3.6	6.5	0.2	0.1
Receptionists	100.0	84.5	13.1	2.2	5.6	5.2	0.9	1.5
Secretaries	100.0	78.6	19.8	5.3	6.4	8.1	0.6	1.0
Stenographers	100.0	52.1	46.4	14.9	18.2	13.3	1.4	0.1
Telephone operators	100.0	91.9	7.9	2.0	2.6	3.3	0.2	0.1
Typists	100.0	67.2	31.8	10.5	10.1	11.2	0.7	0.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	70.6	27.7	11.2	5.6	10.9	1.0	0.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	86.2	6.9	2.5	1.6	2.8	5.9	1.0
Foremen, n.e.c.	100.0	92.5	6.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.3
Operatives, except transport	100.0	96.1	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3
Assemblers	100.0	97.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Bottling and canning operatives	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	100.0	98.2	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	100.0	65.4	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	30.9	0.9
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	100.0	89.9	7.3	1.8	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.9
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	100.0	89.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Packers and wrappers, except produce	100.0	98.1	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Sewers and stitchers	100.0	98.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Textile operatives	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Other specified operatives	100.0	95.3	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	100.0	96.4	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2
Manufacturing	100.0	98.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
Durable goods	100.0	97.6	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
Machinery, including electrical	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	—
Other durable goods	100.0	97.0	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	100.0	98.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
Food and kindred products	100.0	98.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	100.0	84.1	12.8	4.3	5.3	3.2	2.4	0.8
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	59.7	35.8	1.5	5.6	28.8	3.6	0.9
Laborers, except farm	100.0	87.3	7.0	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.9	1.8
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	93.5	0.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	100.0	71.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	26.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	100.0	97.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	—
Unpaid family workers	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Service workers, except private household ¹	100.0	75.0	18.7	1.8	6.0	11.0	5.6	0.7
Cleaning service workers	100.0	79.1	19.3	2.7	5.8	10.8	1.2	0.5
Chambermaids and maids	100.0	87.6	11.2	0.9	4.4	6.0	0.7	0.4
Food service workers	100.0	80.0	16.8	1.3	4.6	10.9	2.2	1.0
Cooks, except private household	100.0	65.9	29.5	1.7	6.9	21.0	3.3	1.2
Waiters and food counter workers	100.0	92.2	5.5	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.4	0.9
Health service workers	100.0	75.2	23.3	2.3	10.2	10.9	1.2	0.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	100.0	72.1	27.3	2.2	13.1	12.0	0.5	0.1
Practical nurses	100.0	73.9	22.1	2.5	7.2	12.5	3.9	0.1
Personal service workers	100.0	62.0	13.1	1.5	4.7	7.0	24.4	0.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	100.0	64.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	34.5	0.4
Private household workers	100.0	99.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.7	—
Private household workers, living in	100.0	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Private household workers, living out	100.0	99.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
NEGRO								
Male, 16 years old and over	4 052 063	3 111 093	753 346	300 635	123 473	329 238	182 263	5 361
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	237 293	108 756	113 574	26 399	28 392	58 783	14 860	103
Accountants	9 026	5 621	2 859	1 028	524	507	541	5
Architects	1 151	506	324	218	21	85	321	—
Computer specialists	5 803	4 112	1 679	1 196	209	274	4	8
Engineers	12 995	8 641	4 190	2 643	582	965	164	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	696	569	127	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	2 359	1 029	1 286	435	317	534	44	—
Electrical and electronic	3 637	2 702	917	730	49	138	18	—
Mechanical	1 743	1 169	565	416	66	83	9	—
Other engineers	4 560	3 172	1 295	935	150	210	93	—
Lawyers and judges	3 231	753	1 173	452	259	462	1 291	14
Life and physical scientists	4 845	2 967	1 824	1 274	272	278	54	—
Chemists	3 322	2 371	926	684	91	151	25	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 581	3 026	1 481	472	420	589	5 074	—
Dentists	1 983	256	173	47	53	73	1 554	—
Pharmacists	1 913	1 276	235	111	43	81	402	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 055	1 311	997	270	292	435	2 747	—
Other related practitioners	630	183	76	44	32	—	371	—
Health technologists and technicians	8 007	4 186	3 698	1 520	923	1 255	118	5
Religious workers	12 840	10 583	225	58	62	105	2 032	—
Social scientists	2 013	960	1 021	379	247	395	32	—
Social and recreation workers	15 013	3 190	11 786	1 658	2 766	7 362	31	6
Teachers	60 102	9 723	50 147	1 954	13 119	35 074	232	8
College and university	9 211	3 041	6 170	277	4 956	937	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	19 852	2 276	17 571	504	3 452	13 615	15	—
Secondary	27 491	2 999	24 492	469	4 093	19 930	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	21 836	16 272	5 479	3 250	1 104	1 125	85	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	7 900	5 857	1 997	974	407	616	46	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4 827	3 507	1 295	1 096	121	78	25	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 993	1 234	1 684	1 212	190	282	75	—
Airplane pilots	157	121	32	27	5	—	4	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	18 236	12 705	2 804	1 264	634	906	2 695	32
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 621	24 277	23 200	7 021	7 060	9 119	2 111	33
Managers and administrators, except farm	121 937	65 625	29 854	10 497	5 479	13 878	26 163	295
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 176	6 779	996	716	96	184	393	8
School administrators	8 894	1 472	7 367	140	1 769	5 458	45	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 337	—	12 337	6 992	3 797	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	33 165	21 479	4 072	1 485	788	1 799	7 522	92
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	40 977	35 895	5 082	1 164	1 278	2 640	—	—
Manufacturing	5 609	5 462	147	100	14	33	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	14 344	13 928	416	156	152	108	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	2 843	2 283	560	52	61	447	—	—
All other industries	18 181	14 222	3 959	856	1 051	2 052	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 398	—	—	—	—	—	18 203	195
Construction	3 919	—	—	—	—	—	3 910	9
Manufacturing	1 082	—	—	—	—	—	1 076	6
Wholesale and retail trade	8 288	—	—	—	—	—	8 154	134
All other industries	5 109	—	—	—	—	—	5 063	46
Sales workers	83 390	72 401	3 158	1 037	982	1 139	7 564	267
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	10 265	9 629	227	99	49	79	409	—
Real estate agents and brokers	3 122	1 920	62	21	9	32	1 134	6
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 541	4 322	67	22	22	23	147	5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 337	6 696	129	52	22	55	500	12
Sales clerks, retail trade	31 482	27 323	946	257	445	244	3 014	199
Salesmen, retail trade	8 044	7 193	101	39	10	52	737	13
Salesmen of services and construction	3 179	2 212	810	251	258	301	157	—
Other sales workers	15 420	13 106	816	296	167	353	1 466	32
Clerical and kindred workers	326 939	191 161	134 055	106 481	9 350	18 224	1 549	174
Bank tellers and cashiers	11 284	9 737	1 329	255	448	626	181	37
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	11 442	8 483	2 696	1 470	355	871	227	36
Mail handlers and postal clerks	75 627	7 579	68 013	66 838	621	554	32	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	228 586	165 362	62 017	37 918	7 926	16 173	1 109	98
Craftsmen and kindred workers	618 029	503 103	73 345	35 823	9 790	27 732	41 215	366
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	8 504	7 228	265	128	68	69	1 004	7
Bakers	9 023	8 418	501	191	135	175	100	4
Cabinetmakers	2 936	2 589	150	60	28	62	197	—
Construction craftsmen	190 110	146 441	21 239	8 869	3 451	8 919	22 302	128
Carpenters	43 530	33 729	3 136	1 709	532	895	6 617	48
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	22 516	17 338	4 453	932	998	2 523	708	17
Electricians	13 408	9 680	3 001	1 712	344	945	722	5
Masons and tile setters	29 083	24 408	1 223	442	262	519	3 452	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	29 065	18 410	4 303	2 260	614	1 429	6 330	22
Plasterers and cement finishers	25 457	21 789	1 485	367	272	846	2 172	11
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17 371	12 263	3 300	1 305	361	1 634	1 783	25
Other construction craftsmen	9 680	8 824	338	142	68	128	518	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	51 711	44 244	7 053	3 146	1 017	2 890	414	—
Manufacturing	26 340	25 315	924	657	110	157	101	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	25 371	18 929	6 129	2 489	907	2 733	313	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	15 189	13 953	1 192	228	231	733	40	4
Locomotive engineers and firemen	1 252	1 014	1 992	63	43	132	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	137 776	110 497	19 392	10 162	1 980	7 250	7 778	109
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	4 269	3 371	422	238	78	170	228	—
Aircraft	6 364	3 909	2 428	2 267	43	107	27	—
Automobile, including body	69 194	57 147	6 424	2 707	721	2 996	5 548	75
Radio and television	6 543	4 189	1 105	831	105	169	1 244	5
Other mechanics and repairmen	51 406	41 881	8 765	3 935	1 033	3 797	731	29
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	50 627	46 300	4 058	2 873	375	810	269	—
Machinists and job and die setters	21 675	19 892	1 706	1 174	152	380	77	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	4 594	3 685	895	706	80	109	14	—
Tool and die makers	2 964	2 792	144	114	7	23	28	—
Other metal craftsmen	21 394	19 931	1 313	879	136	298	150	—
Printing craftsmen	16 641	13 567	2 863	2 049	327	487	211	—
Compositors and typesetters	6 855	5 760	958	639	139	180	137	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	7 751	6 208	1 475	1 070	164	241	68	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8 286	5 175	3 092	791	369	1 932	19	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	125 974	103 677	13 302	7 263	1 766	4 273	8 881	114

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
NEGRO—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	793 990	743 324	44 318	22 515	6 681	15 122	5 993	355
Assemblers	64 042	61 111	2 792	1 828	309	655	127	12
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	25 942	24 591	1 297	667	162	468	54	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	31 924	29 858	1 314	511	145	658	687	65
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	13 877	11 582	1 658	541	561	556	618	19
Meat cutters and butchers	20 318	19 241	921	476	158	287	141	15
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	6 945	6 788	135	14	59	62	22	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	34 160	31 258	2 813	2 225	165	423	89	—
Painters, manufactured articles	14 372	13 672	479	291	63	125	207	14
Precision machine operatives	23 729	22 870	791	418	130	243	62	6
Sawyers	15 828	15 398	183	38	39	106	232	15
Stationary firemen	9 977	6 722	3 243	819	514	1 910	12	—
Textile operatives	31 221	30 776	355	139	41	175	86	4
Welders and flamcutters	43 289	40 507	2 503	1 477	417	609	269	10
Other metalworking operatives	44 553	42 958	1 464	677	191	596	115	16
Other specified operatives	172 613	160 612	9 764	4 912	1 494	3 358	2 115	122
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	241 200	225 380	14 606	7 482	2 233	4 891	1 157	57
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	91 706	87 306	4 056	2 303	554	1 199	323	21
Machine operatives, not specified	66 270	62 433	3 666	1 816	605	1 245	165	6
Miscellaneous operatives	57 855	51 991	5 328	2 533	853	1 943	506	30
Not specified operatives	25 369	23 650	1 556	830	221	505	163	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	199 235	191 865	6 844	3 639	1 108	2 097	499	27
Durable goods	120 588	115 568	4 673	2 631	728	1 314	323	24
Wood products, including furniture	17 643	17 365	225	65	40	120	45	8
Primary metal industries	27 430	26 565	829	234	192	403	30	6
Fabricated metal industries	13 249	12 917	313	97	53	163	19	—
Machinery, including electrical	19 654	18 949	617	278	110	229	82	6
Motor vehicles and equipment	14 956	14 620	300	116	54	130	32	4
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7 182	5 858	1 298	1 086	135	77	26	—
Other durable goods	20 474	19 294	1 091	755	144	192	89	—
Nondurable goods	76 254	74 039	2 036	967	349	720	176	3
Food and kindred products	21 043	20 613	379	103	76	200	51	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 978	2 891	87	3	36	43	5	—
Paper and allied products	13 922	13 553	328	70	63	195	41	—
Chemicals and allied products	14 533	13 986	521	355	61	105	26	—
Other nondurable goods	23 778	22 996	726	436	113	177	53	3
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 393	2 258	135	41	31	63	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	41 965	33 515	7 762	3 843	1 125	2 794	658	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 968	6 331	1 590	245	213	1 132	47	—
Wholesale and retail trade	16 136	15 445	402	114	95	279	279	10
All other industries	17 861	11 739	5 770	3 484	817	1 469	332	20
Transport equipment operatives	403 605	328 005	61 806	16 078	7 402	38 326	13 644	150
Bus drivers	29 645	13 490	15 889	955	2 096	12 838	266	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	30 328	24 188	2 851	1 513	258	1 080	3 273	16
Truck drivers and deliverymen	239 074	202 297	28 818	8 409	3 533	16 876	7 878	81
Other transport equipment operatives	104 558	88 030	14 248	5 201	1 515	7 532	2 227	53
Laborers, except farm	639 681	517 735	103 978	35 496	12 008	56 474	17 438	530
Construction laborers	130 903	115 355	15 388	2 008	3 983	9 397	101	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers	196 475	150 354	44 094	19 720	2 259	22 115	1 930	97
Other specified laborers	191 268	151 111	25 808	9 355	3 784	12 669	14 047	302
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	121 035	100 915	18 688	4 413	1 982	12 293	1 360	72
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	42 549	33 213	8 648	1 145	840	6 663	661	27
Not specified laborers	78 486	67 702	10 040	3 268	1 142	5 830	699	45
Industry:								
Manufacturing	61 934	59 634	2 065	1 080	340	645	228	7
Durable goods	43 057	41 262	1 644	818	310	516	151	—
Wood products, including furniture	6 694	6 605	68	10	25	33	21	—
Metal industries	21 288	20 587	641	245	154	242	60	—
Machinery, including electrical	3 546	3 438	108	12	26	70	—	—
Transportation equipment	5 952	5 411	529	348	70	111	12	—
Other durable goods	5 577	5 221	298	203	35	60	58	—
Nondurable goods	18 370	17 894	399	254	27	118	70	7
Food and kindred products	6 265	6 181	63	23	16	24	14	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	507	478	22	8	3	11	7	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	59 101	41 281	16 623	3 333	1 642	11 648	1 132	65
Railroads and railway express service	10 814	10 024	790	278	244	244	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	3 511	2 523	923	86	110	727	65	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11 121	3 243	7 842	215	402	7 225	36	—
Wholesale and retail trade	13 787	12 956	242	89	35	118	564	25
All other industries	19 868	12 535	6 826	2 665	827	3 334	467	40
Farmers and farm managers	36 651	2 163	229	158	31	40	34 200	59
Farm laborers and farm foremen	140 394	134 346	2 036	672	730	634	1 369	2 643
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	137 751	134 346	2 036	672	730	634	1 369	—
Unpaid family workers	2 643	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 643
Service workers, except private household¹	632 437	427 033	186 981	45 479	42 622	98 880	18 024	399
Cleaning service workers	301 841	208 623	88 853	19 594	20 776	48 483	4 243	122
Food service workers	110 878	92 625	15 912	6 772	4 899	4 241	2 169	172
Cooks, except private household	48 890	39 767	8 014	3 554	2 500	1 960	1 034	75
Busboys and dishwashers	21 251	18 978	2 196	592	807	797	62	15
Health service workers	35 912	16 364	19 367	6 578	5 275	5 275	163	18
Personal service workers	45 816	29 872	6 942	1 888	1 884	3 170	8 966	36
Protective service workers	60 804	20 575	40 112	5 545	4 367	30 200	117	—
Firemen, fire protection	4 279	191	4 088	268	30	3 790	—	—
Guards and watchmen	31 714	18 894	12 733	4 016	3 140	5 577	87	—
Police and detectives	22 023	1 211	20 782	1 137	1 108	18 537	30	—
Private household workers	17 717	17 441	12	—	6	6	244	20

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
NEGRO—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	3 309 080	2 434 441	806 674	229 231	182 377	395 066	61 197	6 768
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	374 041	120 274	248 669	29 836	53 617	165 216	4 950	148
Accountants.....	7 495	3 700	3 667	2 729	383	555	128	—
Computer specialists.....	2 655	1 670	985	815	88	82	—	—
Librarians.....	6 735	1 353	5 382	526	1 357	3 499	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	1 737	249	488	392	44	52	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	1 486	836	644	292	132	220	6	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	69 620	43 509	24 026	4 868	7 004	12 154	2 069	16
Dietitians.....	7 514	4 432	3 077	822	909	1 346	5	—
Registered nurses.....	59 007	37 997	19 570	3 848	5 533	10 189	2 033	7
Health technologists and technicians.....	16 151	10 912	5 206	1 136	1 705	2 365	33	—
Social scientists.....	1 075	363	702	212	200	290	10	—
Social and recreation workers.....	25 778	4 741	20 964	3 466	4 689	12 809	65	8
Teachers: College and university.....	7 599	2 393	5 206	344	3 751	1 111	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	127 485	17 512	109 596	6 276	18 566	84 754	360	17
Secondary.....	39 689	4 192	35 497	741	6 772	27 984	—	—
Other teachers.....	5 198	1 897	2 820	593	892	1 335	469	12
Engineering and science technicians.....	4 820	3 309	1 511	845	421	245	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	1 075	424	640	307	114	219	6	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	6 643	4 778	1 382	627	259	496	479	4
Actors and dancers.....	1 607	546	33	9	9	15	28	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1 587	1 008	513	370	79	64	66	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	49 800	18 436	29 953	5 667	7 240	17 046	1 325	86
Managers and administrators, except farm	48 098	22 140	16 534	5 151	2 713	8 670	8 730	694
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	3 901	2 892	868	696	63	109	134	7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	8 086	3 005	1 999	125	352	1 522	2 907	175
School administrators.....	5 272	1 070	4 076	292	819	2 965	126	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	14 662	6 200	7 065	3 319	917	2 829	1 283	114
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	11 499	8 973	2 526	719	562	1 245	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3 022	2 865	157	67	37	53	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	4 678	—	—	—	—	—	4 280	398
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3 181	—	—	—	—	—	2 902	279
Sales workers	84 433	76 210	3 506	1 536	618	1 352	3 910	807
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	2 588	2 197	152	59	34	59	230	9
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	4 672	4 193	158	56	19	83	316	5
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	55 957	51 350	1 466	759	228	479	2 510	631
Salesmen, retail trade.....	1 882	1 647	50	15	18	17	150	35
Other sales workers.....	19 334	16 823	1 680	647	319	714	704	127
Clerical and kindred workers	684 950	414 112	266 786	134 053	44 361	88 372	2 748	1 304
Bank tellers.....	8 260	7 377	879	470	148	261	4	—
Bookkeepers.....	31 542	23 230	7 486	3 714	1 139	2 633	503	323
Cashiers.....	42 681	37 517	4 256	1 432	856	1 968	606	302
Counter clerks, except food.....	10 433	9 623	620	201	228	191	111	79
Enumerators and interviewers.....	3 473	649	2 830	2 358	—	129	349	—
File clerks.....	38 276	22 280	15 965	8 449	2 877	4 639	20	11
Office machine operators.....	42 378	30 329	11 973	7 421	2 018	2 534	67	9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	3 745	3 038	703	389	—	165	149	4
Keypunch operators.....	29 814	21 350	8 408	5 174	1 398	1 836	56	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	5 008	2 531	2 472	1 461	—	198	813	5
Receptionists.....	14 647	9 886	4 666	1 240	1 369	2 057	62	33
Secretaries.....	87 884	53 241	34 175	13 671	8 030	12 474	258	212
Stenographers.....	5 520	1 844	3 638	1 458	915	1 265	33	5
Telephone operators.....	40 452	35 873	4 542	1 127	1 184	2 229	24	13
Typists.....	85 394	42 522	42 700	18 704	9 078	14 918	144	28
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	269 000	137 216	130 584	72 347	16 196	42 041	916	284
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47 372	40 294	5 490	2 572	996	1 922	1 470	118
Foremen, n.e.c.....	8 202	6 923	1 195	527	290	378	64	20
Operatives, except transport	533 496	502 363	26 274	12 901	5 442	7 931	4 268	591
Assemblers.....	51 082	48 081	2 929	1 840	431	658	48	24
Bottling and canning operatives.....	1 877	1 826	45	17	4	24	6	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	28 533	26 991	1 526	1 063	198	265	7	9
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	8 223	5 426	750	494	89	167	2 032	15
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	85 381	78 694	6 073	2 245	1 747	2 081	497	117
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	2 977	2 938	27	9	5	13	—	12
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	40 229	38 735	1 365	761	202	402	104	25
Sewers and stitchers.....	78 346	75 924	2 074	954	379	741	304	44
Textile operatives.....	29 330	28 966	333	47	64	222	6	25
Other specified operatives.....	108 663	101 431	5 985	2 782	1 290	1 913	998	249
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	98 855	93 351	5 167	2 689	1 033	1 445	266	71
Manufacturing.....	82 907	80 010	2 705	1 392	437	166	166	26
Durable goods.....	38 485	36 796	1 618	867	262	489	53	18
Machinery, including electrical.....	15 300	14 736	538	231	120	187	26	—
Other durable goods.....	23 185	22 060	1 080	636	142	302	27	18
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	44 422	43 214	1 087	525	175	387	113	8
Food and kindred products.....	13 803	13 596	175	30	55	90	32	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	9 292	9 116	153	65	35	53	23	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	15 948	13 341	2 462	1 297	596	569	100	45
Transport equipment operatives.....	13 195	8 126	4 515	530	801	3 184	538	16
Laborers, except farm	49 435	41 687	6 854	4 105	791	1 958	692	202
Farmers and farm managers.....	5 518	573	62	32	16	14	4 878	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	34 648	32 460	467	200	121	146	150	1 571
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	33 077	32 460	467	200	121	146	150	—
Unpaid family workers.....	1 571	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 571
Service workers, except private household¹	843 345	588 177	226 734	38 035	72 748	115 951	27 205	1 229
Cleaning service workers.....	205 045	156 806	46 900	9 146	13 679	24 075	1 229	110
Chambermaids and maids.....	72 581	60 307	12 064	1 013	4 489	6 562	195	15
Food service workers.....	230 411	169 616	57 579	9 337	16 580	31 662	2 544	672
Cooks, except private household.....	112 404	79 612	31 000	3 661	8 344	18 995	1 512	280
Waiters and food counter workers.....	56 876	48 057	7 787	2 044	2 787	2 956	697	335
Health service workers.....	223 556	147 025	74 169	11 057	30 355	32 757	2 289	73
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	150 666	98 537	51 430	6 802	23 536	21 092	661	38
Practical nurses.....	49 955	32 915	15 453	2 696	4 552	8 205	1 568	19
Personal service workers.....	79 675	41 652	20 264	4 138	5 979	10 147	17 592	167
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	31 782	16 910	496	134	254	108	14 294	82
Private household workers	590 549	588 025	783	280	153	350	1 658	83
Private household workers, living in.....	16 636	16 626	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers, living out.....	573 913	571 399	783	280	153	350	1 653	78

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 897 058	1 529 528	256 370	100 671	48 568	107 131	108 371	2 789
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	169 211	98 078	57 058	16 076	18 853	22 129	14 001	74
Accountants	11 273	7 989	2 343	1 340	580	423	933	8
Architects	1 537	939	122	75	13	34	476	—
Computer specialists	4 595	3 490	1 066	657	292	117	39	—
Engineers	24 902	19 196	5 203	2 672	1 340	1 191	503	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 739	1 549	179	165	14	—	11	—
Civil	4 684	2 379	2 196	617	859	720	109	—
Electrical and electronic	6 200	5 123	1 029	703	151	175	48	—
Mechanical	3 216	2 685	525	356	81	88	6	—
Other engineers	9 063	7 460	1 274	831	235	208	329	—
Lawyers and judges	3 771	1 065	828	260	186	382	1 872	6
Life and physical scientists	3 984	2 558	1 346	763	439	144	80	—
Chemists	2 151	1 767	379	190	130	59	5	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 024	4 860	2 729	671	1 335	723	5 435	—
Dentists	1 164	374	88	41	16	31	902	—
Pharmacists	1 714	1 179	158	37	47	74	377	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	9 347	3 314	2 415	550	1 247	618	3 618	—
Other related practitioners	799	193	68	43	25	—	538	—
Health technologists and technicians	4 067	2 646	1 345	377	456	512	76	—
Religious workers	3 253	2 745	30	7	—	23	478	—
Social scientists	1 939	1 037	811	361	162	288	91	—
Social and recreation workers	5 286	1 178	4 075	538	1 044	2 493	33	—
Teachers	26 942	6 334	20 228	874	7 432	11 922	380	—
College and university	7 723	2 313	5 410	181	4 424	805	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 112	1 102	5 010	156	1 019	3 835	—	—
Secondary	10 742	1 835	8 907	139	1 728	7 040	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	23 426	17 559	5 611	2 643	1 753	1 215	256	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	11 705	8 901	2 586	758	898	930	218	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5 581	4 028	1 539	1 245	207	87	14	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 840	2 183	1 599	1 151	182	266	58	—
Airplane pilots	1 226	1 114	54	47	—	7	58	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16 726	12 483	1 736	930	420	386	2 468	39
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 646	11 816	7 986	2 757	3 219	2 010	823	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	119 979	79 559	15 919	7 570	2 958	5 391	24 166	335
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13 702	12 081	681	445	122	114	933	7
School administrators	2 587	534	1 985	94	511	1 380	68	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	9 802	—	9 802	5 989	1 339	2 474	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	25 184	18 825	1 376	588	393	395	4 871	112
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	50 194	48 119	2 075	454	593	1 028	—	—
Manufacturing	9 551	9 473	78	54	—	24	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	20 216	19 985	231	112	53	66	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	4 096	3 824	272	35	38	199	—	—
All other industries	16 331	14 837	1 494	253	502	739	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 510	—	—	—	—	—	18 294	216
Construction	2 765	—	—	—	—	—	2 748	17
Manufacturing	1 241	—	—	—	—	—	1 228	13
Wholesale and retail trade	10 422	—	—	—	—	—	10 287	135
All other industries	4 082	—	—	—	—	—	4 031	51
Sales workers	88 378	77 654	1 134	552	179	403	9 461	129
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	9 184	8 436	30	18	6	6	718	—
Real estate agents and brokers	3 684	2 507	37	7	—	30	1 136	4
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6 420	6 055	27	14	—	13	338	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	13 938	12 618	36	21	—	15	1 284	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	30 150	26 313	298	152	40	106	3 442	97
Salesmen, retail trade	11 081	10 045	57	23	8	26	975	4
Salesmen of services and construction	3 996	3 465	256	98	64	94	268	7
Other sales workers	9 925	8 215	393	219	61	113	1 300	17
Clerical and kindred workers	144 309	104 894	37 681	27 292	4 015	6 374	1 576	158
Bank tellers and cashiers	9 054	8 415	385	159	92	134	225	29
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10 135	8 477	1 199	646	211	342	403	56
Mail handlers and postal clerks	18 755	2 772	15 972	15 723	128	121	11	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	106 365	85 230	20 125	10 764	3 584	5 777	937	73
Craftsmen and kindred workers	374 912	315 143	38 478	20 253	4 735	13 490	20 923	368
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	9 812	8 622	127	73	27	27	1 046	17
Bakers	6 094	5 502	188	98	45	45	377	27
Cabinetmakers	4 280	3 842	87	31	15	41	343	8
Construction craftsmen	106 325	86 321	11 546	4 755	1 693	5 098	8 386	72
Carpenters	31 273	26 459	1 880	852	320	708	2 903	31
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	11 873	8 478	3 119	548	568	2 003	269	7
Electricians	12 282	9 739	2 137	1 389	201	547	406	—
Masons and tile setters	6 832	5 985	261	104	27	130	586	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	17 721	13 189	2 112	978	353	781	2 401	19
Plasterers and cement finishers	8 976	7 986	426	103	87	236	564	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 247	8 865	1 472	735	128	609	895	15
Other construction craftsmen	6 121	5 620	139	46	9	84	362	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	42 964	38 871	3 614	1 563	532	1 519	445	34
Manufacturing	22 219	21 751	326	194	14	118	124	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 745	17 120	3 288	1 369	518	1 401	321	16
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	9 761	9 122	632	183	44	405	7	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	602	573	29	11	10	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	96 156	76 912	13 425	8 822	1 057	3 546	5 683	136
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 911	3 012	602	456	36	110	297	—
Aircraft	8 862	5 669	3 153	3 012	78	63	34	6
Automobile, including body	37 855	31 583	2 809	1 226	326	1 257	3 375	88
Radio and television	6 849	4 408	1 567	1 349	53	165	868	6
Other mechanics and repairmen	38 679	32 240	5 294	2 779	564	1 951	1 109	36
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	34 546	31 534	2 709	2 326	147	236	303	—
Machinists and job and die setters	16 212	14 926	1 177	992	98	87	109	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	6 609	5 471	1 074	969	20	85	64	—
Tool and die makers	3 739	3 585	90	72	6	12	64	—
Other metal craftsmen	7 986	7 552	368	293	23	52	66	—
Printing craftsmen	13 328	12 246	806	376	221	209	261	15
Compositors and typesetters	5 132	4 639	328	138	90	100	165	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	6 404	5 901	414	230	88	96	74	15
Stationary engineers and power station operators	4 239	3 080	1 140	255	121	764	19	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	46 805	38 518	4 175	1 760	823	1 592	4 053	59

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	354 104	334 569	14 382	7 733	2 100	4 549	4 903	250
Assemblers	30 907	30 011	753	521	77	155	143	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11 361	10 788	552	414	60	78	21	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	18 275	16 849	432	198	27	207	903	91
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	4 590	3 793	449	71	183	195	340	8
Meat cutters and butchers	15 319	14 508	432	297	52	83	331	48
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	9 880	9 765	72	25	25	22	36	7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	20 089	18 770	1 205	1 010	64	131	110	4
Painters, manufactured articles	9 029	8 675	179	60	33	86	166	9
Precision machine operatives	13 150	12 661	403	213	53	137	80	6
Sawyers	3 376	3 324	43	37	—	6	9	—
Stationary firemen	2 157	1 544	587	243	90	254	26	—
Textile operatives	4 069	3 983	62	8	18	36	24	—
Welders and flamecutters	26 918	25 129	1 338	757	205	376	444	7
Other metalworking operatives	20 887	20 141	655	319	64	272	91	—
Other specified operatives	56 105	52 591	2 265	1 170	381	714	1 200	49
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	107 992	102 037	4 955	2 390	768	1 797	979	21
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	41 436	39 824	1 267	746	171	350	345	—
Machine operatives, not specified	28 520	27 215	1 214	581	159	474	91	—
Miscellaneous operatives	27 304	24 882	1 989	803	348	838	418	15
Not specified operatives	10 732	10 116	485	260	90	135	125	6
Industry:								
Manufacturing	87 140	85 051	1 575	728	276	571	514	—
Durable goods	51 743	50 270	1 153	573	189	391	320	—
Wood products, including furniture	4 657	4 567	54	23	—	31	36	—
Primary metal industries	10 023	9 842	151	48	35	68	30	—
Fabricated metal industries	8 593	8 438	135	39	22	74	20	—
Machinery, including electrical	10 012	9 735	224	66	74	84	53	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 264	2 201	57	7	30	20	6	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	4 236	3 968	242	210	6	26	26	—
Other durable goods	11 958	11 519	290	180	22	88	149	—
Nondurable goods	34 219	33 627	398	144	74	180	194	—
Food and kindred products	10 630	10 394	158	35	24	99	78	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 004	1 995	—	—	—	—	9	—
Paper and allied products	6 357	6 259	70	31	—	28	28	—
Chemicals and allied products	3 761	3 709	35	20	—	15	17	—
Other nondurable goods	11 467	11 270	135	58	39	38	62	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 178	1 154	24	11	13	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 852	16 986	3 380	1 662	492	1 226	465	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 980	3 327	646	74	37	535	7	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7 424	7 164	84	12	12	60	170	6
All other industries	9 448	6 495	2 650	1 576	443	631	288	15
Transport equipment operatives	123 280	105 874	12 554	3 572	1 721	7 261	4 698	154
Bus drivers	5 025	2 306	2 598	341	387	1 870	121	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	7 300	6 189	521	259	32	230	590	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	87 540	76 556	7 247	1 716	1 107	4 424	3 583	154
Other transport equipment operatives	23 415	20 823	2 188	1 256	195	737	404	—
Laborers, except farm	191 641	159 885	25 372	7 274	3 540	14 558	6 085	299
Construction laborers	44 449	39 336	4 972	598	1 313	3 061	56	85
Freight, stock, and material handlers	64 102	55 015	8 457	4 389	408	3 660	516	114
Other specified laborers	45 304	32 542	7 669	1 173	1 365	5 131	5 036	57
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	37 786	32 992	4 274	1 114	454	2 706	477	43
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	12 523	10 538	1 670	390	186	1 094	304	11
Not specified laborers	25 263	22 454	2 604	724	268	1 612	173	32
Industry:								
Manufacturing	16 630	16 274	315	113	50	152	35	6
Durable goods	11 145	10 883	239	85	38	116	23	—
Wood products, including furniture	958	947	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	5 770	5 787	83	14	31	38	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	985	966	19	13	—	6	—	—
Transportation equipment	1 191	1 102	89	53	—	36	—	—
Other durable goods	2 141	2 081	37	5	7	25	23	—
Nondurable goods	5 271	5 183	76	28	12	36	12	—
Food and kindred products	2 992	2 974	18	—	—	6	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	214	208	—	—	—	—	—	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 156	16 718	3 959	1 001	404	2 554	442	37
Railroads and railway express service	5 335	5 103	232	128	72	32	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	1 074	938	122	19	21	82	14	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 648	1 114	1 511	63	76	1 372	18	5
Wholesale and retail trade	5 440	5 190	70	27	5	38	168	12
All other industries	6 659	4 373	2 024	764	230	1 030	242	20
Farmers and farm managers	13 623	1 791	49	18	24	7	11 776	7
Farm laborers and farm foreman	102 874	100 059	879	313	191	375	1 276	660
Paid farm laborers and farm foreman	102 214	100 059	879	313	191	375	1 276	—
Unpaid family workers	660	—	—	—	—	—	—	660
Service workers, except private household ¹	212 995	150 326	52 852	10 006	10 252	32 594	9 462	355
Cleaning service workers	75 938	51 460	23 325	4 103	5 241	13 981	1 066	87
Food service workers	72 375	65 596	4 412	2 032	1 277	1 103	2 196	171
Cooks, except private household	26 266	23 594	1 787	953	394	440	819	66
Busboys and dishwashers	19 027	18 182	751	182	186	183	71	23
Health service workers	7 019	3 953	3 053	642	1 228	1 183	13	—
Personal service workers	23 253	15 230	2 207	743	505	959	5 793	23
Protective service workers	24 388	6 142	18 135	1 958	1 738	1 439	104	7
Firemen, fire protection	4 715	125	4 590	450	43	4 097	—	—
Guards and watchmen	8 373	5 392	2 951	937	881	1 133	23	7
Policemen and detectives	9 709	532	9 105	471	782	7 852	72	—
Private household workers	1 752	1 696	12	12	—	—	44	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 225. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	989 810	803 607	153 534	38 589	37 313	77 632	26 149	6 520
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94 611	46 243	45 163	5 583	11 707	27 873	2 941	264
Accountants	3 885	2 799	915	576	183	156	159	12
Computer specialists	808	573	219	120	52	47	6	10
Librarians	1 431	393	1 038	118	323	597	—	—
Mathematical specialists	164	115	49	23	18	8	—	—
Life and physical scientists	667	444	212	78	89	45	11	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	18 235	13 123	4 689	929	1 313	2 447	370	53
Dietitians	972	687	270	103	57	110	15	—
Registered nurses	16 275	11 836	4 077	775	1 112	2 190	309	53
Health technologists and technicians	5 567	4 367	1 158	162	430	566	35	7
Social scientists	335	163	159	46	52	61	7	6
Social and recreation workers	5 671	1 216	4 438	709	1 116	2 613	13	4
Teachers: College and university	3 159	1 117	2 042	130	1 458	454	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	22 628	5 921	16 608	1 038	2 985	12 585	87	12
Secondary	8 977	1 858	7 119	142	1 271	5 706	—	—
Other teachers	2 449	1 044	596	189	152	255	791	18
Engineering and science technicians	2 642	2 135	493	85	316	92	8	6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	584	205	367	177	58	132	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 787	4 277	815	311	188	316	649	46
Actors and dancers	500	432	30	16	5	9	38	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	867	667	146	81	46	19	47	7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 622	6 493	4 246	750	1 703	1 793	799	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 235	14 809	3 665	1 416	680	4 926	4 926	835
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 687	2 261	208	156	18	34	183	35
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 069	1 211	292	31	85	176	1 418	148
School administrators	6 851	326	522	47	141	334	67	—
Other specified managers and administrators	6 851	4 292	2 008	981	239	788	464	87
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	7 354	6 719	635	201	197	237	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 525	2 488	—	20	—	17	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	3 359	—	—	—	—	—	2 794	565
Wholesale and retail trade	2 225	—	—	—	—	—	1 864	361
Sales workers	58 998	53 625	1 142	530	166	446	3 395	836
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	3 351	2 875	43	23	—	20	429	4
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	2 654	2 256	75	14	7	54	289	34
Sales clerks, retail trade	41 518	38 513	459	259	31	169	1 892	654
Salesmen, retail trade	1 427	1 197	6	—	6	—	146	78
Other sales workers	10 048	8 784	559	234	122	203	639	66
Clerical and kindred workers	297 136	224 947	67 535	24 086	15 543	27 906	2 508	2 146
Bank tellers	6 361	5 997	351	193	96	62	13	—
Bookkeepers	28 093	24 172	2 505	810	541	1 154	760	656
Cashiers	23 671	21 565	1 255	421	237	597	437	414
Counter clerks, except food	4 665	4 401	4	50	44	46	—	31
Enumerators and interviewers	1 302	997	812	39	144	10	—	—
File clerks	11 759	9 106	2 629	948	636	1 045	—	24
Office machine operators	15 614	12 886	2 703	1 282	697	724	20	5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 185	1 962	216	90	49	77	7	—
Keypunch operators	10 031	8 071	1 947	920	507	520	13	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	2 433	1 851	582	292	89	201	—	—
Receptionists	9 099	7 363	1 601	307	443	851	70	65
Secretaries	64 532	48 785	14 932	4 974	4 312	5 646	314	501
Stenographers	3 328	1 372	1 930	716	534	680	26	—
Telephone operators	10 790	9 898	880	155	234	491	12	—
Typists	34 792	22 215	12 410	4 359	3 063	4 988	112	55
Other clerical and kindred workers	80 697	55 039	24 575	8 727	4 569	11 279	688	395
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 397	19 334	1 123	473	189	461	712	228
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 013	4 802	158	57	32	69	21	32
Operatives, except transport	234 421	227 130	4 874	2 014	934	1 926	2 053	364
Assemblers	27 875	27 079	740	368	99	273	30	26
Battling and canning operatives	1 825	1 819	6	—	6	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	10 586	10 280	264	140	44	80	25	17
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5 307	4 241	94	41	25	28	938	34
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17 878	16 918	783	288	188	307	128	49
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 373	2 339	26	—	8	18	8	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	25 874	25 346	465	256	51	158	43	20
Sewers and stitchers	60 294	59 246	698	231	123	344	286	64
Textile operatives	2 631	2 599	13	—	—	7	19	—
Other specified operatives	38 245	36 803	972	306	213	453	357	113
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	41 533	40 460	812	378	177	258	227	33
Manufacturing	35 999	35 355	474	212	64	198	144	26
Durable goods	15 544	15 144	307	126	64	117	93	—
Machinery, including electrical	5 488	5 366	108	53	30	25	14	—
Other durable goods	10 056	9 778	199	73	34	92	79	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	20 455	20 211	167	86	—	81	51	26
Food and kindred products	4 608	4 551	9	—	—	9	28	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 362	5 335	27	15	—	12	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 534	5 105	339	166	113	60	83	7
Transport equipment operatives	3 703	2 499	972	94	182	696	204	28
Laborers, except farm	13 072	11 566	964	446	151	367	399	143
Farmers and farm managers	781	94	—	—	—	—	679	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18 450	17 791	121	53	10	58	34	504
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	17 946	17 791	121	53	10	58	34	—
Unpaid family workers	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	504
Service workers, except private household ¹	183 067	145 929	27 943	3 884	7 745	16 314	8 069	1 126
Cleaning service workers	32 345	27 773	4 242	731	1 169	2 342	238	92
Chambermaids and maids	12 142	11 494	607	77	223	307	29	12
Food service workers	64 401	53 621	8 592	1 163	2 484	4 945	1 478	710
Cooks, except private household	16 330	11 798	3 379	533	915	1 931	798	355
Waiters and food counter workers	33 281	30 889	1 653	337	518	798	467	272
Health service workers	36 994	29 280	7 366	899	2 533	3 934	279	69
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	22 494	17 453	4 944	507	1 956	2 481	77	20
Practical nurses	7 403	5 749	1 445	132	308	1 005	194	15
Personal service workers	34 786	24 148	4 901	823	1 141	2 937	5 605	132
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	21 454	17 066	90	36	23	31	4 246	52
Private household workers	39 939	39 640	32	10	6	16	229	38
Private household workers, living in	7 342	7 342	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	32 597	32 298	32	10	6	16	229	38

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over		
TOTAL	514 911	47 623	754 1223	350 1721	465 4 984	174 5 649	349 4 994	827 10 170	637 10 002	606 4 022	703 2 855	740 1 998	903 40.2	
Male employed	514 911	47 623	754 1223	350 1721	465 4 984	174 5 649	349 4 994	827 10 170	637 10 002	606 4 022	703 2 855	740 1 998	903 40.2	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 766	6 800	554 21 489	71 935	719 833	1 139 835	959 552	1 690 739	1 277 639	404 232	292 623	222 677	37.9	
Accountants	151	520 601	393 2 100	52 081	88 633	62 305	114 829	107 698	38 839	30 166	23 557	39.8		
Architects	20	54 233	61 113	2 420	6 783	8 155	15 755	11 749	3 516	2 954	2 727	41.1		
Computer specialists	42	204 614	225 1 961	31 494	62 052	43 200	46 249	15 816	2 403	919	295	30.8		
Engineers	183	1 187 932	320 2 333	70 882	166 172	175 627	350 343	279 523	74 271	46 695	21 766	40.1		
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	64 508	18 59	3 631	7 885	9 755	21 260	17 145	3 227	1 212	316	40.1		
Civil	54	170 684	83 607	9 825	22 127	25 039	48 292	36 224	11 793	10 626	6 068	40.7		
Electrical and electronic	32	276 556	78 629	18 741	43 552	45 117	88 428	55 776	12 700	8 783	2 752	38.4		
Mechanical	29	175 586	37 267	10 031	21 857	24 054	50 366	46 400	12 622	6 885	3 067	41.3		
Other engineers	68	500 598	104 771	28 654	70 751	71 662	141 997	123 978	33 929	19 189	9 563	40.5		
Lawyers and judges	43	259 221	65 176	3 888	35 572	34 226	66 676	50 495	21 144	21 443	25 536	43.4		
Life and physical scientists	71	175 892	163 634	11 653	28 627	28 159	51 046	36 176	10 234	6 021	3 179	38.7		
Chemists	31	95 599	59 276	7 118	16 576	14 649	25 910	19 687	6 225	3 526	1 573	38.5		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	134	493 081	192 606	10 589	49 122	59 055	131 530	114 949	43 093	37 507	46 438	44.7		
Dentists	26	96 691	12 32	348	6 540	11 295	23 491	22 172	7 109	6 366	10 326	46.0		
Pharmacists	21	96 610	86 354	6 984	12 337	9 924	22 312	16 965	8 401	9 413	9 834	43.3		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	61	255 105	42 119	2 368	25 214	32 575	71 128	59 705	23 119	18 833	22 002	44.5		
Other related practitioners	26	53 675	52 101	889	5 031	5 261	14 599	16 107	4 164	2 895	4 276	45.6		
Health technologists and technicians	89	78 946	486 2 462	16 873	15 416	10 759	15 597	11 420	3 194	1 954	1 225	32.0		
Religious workers	256	227 614	333 982	9 378	20 528	26 393	62 441	48 558	21 673	17 375	19 953	44.0		
Social scientists	8	87 712	33 997	5 840	18 058	14 523	24 157	16 031	4 176	2 737	2 053	37.2		
Social and recreation workers	546	109 901	1 430 2 999	17 377	20 665	14 646	22 744	16 776	6 148	4 191	2 925	34.3		
Teachers	1 326	1 163 941	3 416 7 286	167 435	247 262	181 353	276 887	166 903	51 731	38 573	23 095	34.3		
College and university	107	348 158	220 2 874	34 257	62 693	59 377	91 739	57 470	17 505	12 980	9 043	36.6		
Elementary and prekindergarten	467	233 665	751 1 143	46 715	54 814	32 267	50 282	28 356	9 033	6 693	3 611	32.1		
Secondary	319	510 020	615 979	78 302	119 862	81 105	119 585	67 005	20 566	15 336	6 665	33.4		
Engineering and science technicians	443	715 316	3 474 19 825	134 476	139 951	97 283	153 225	109 206	31 124	19 043	7 707	33.1		
Draftsmen and surveyors	216	320 536	2 134 11 244	70 198	62 853	42 431	63 354	42 276	12 141	8 978	4 927	31.6		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	76	145 565	340 1 843	21 332	32 306	22 090	36 209	23 017	5 113	2 679	636	33.8		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	84	137 856	332 1 447	11 712	21 454	23 551	36 585	31 206	6 278	3 324	1 967	37.9		
Airplane pilots	—	49 694	17 113	1 756	7 892	10 640	14 483	12 738	1 533	345	177	38.1		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 004	526 718	7 650 15 731	67 041	78 648	66 092	121 062	94 662	32 748	23 622	19 462	37.3		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 366	856 976	2 916 13 176	106 694	140 892	114 225	202 053	166 471	53 658	36 099	20 792	37.5		
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 423	5 315 768	9 378 27 343	242 868	484 796	559 479	1 386 688	1 430 863	544 505	371 238	258 610	44.6		
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	221	676 766	1 113 3 952	38 190	76 189	81 304	184 662	173 531	61 553	37 292	18 980	42.5		
School administrators	75	153 871	100 319	2 496	8 904	17 300	53 634	41 793	15 240	10 349	3 736	43.9		
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	117	333 283	106 745	7 173	17 697	23 788	75 334	114 832	43 895	29 046	20 667	48.6		
Other specified managers and administrators	1 744	937 859	2 766 7 606	70 925	111 243	104 993	220 075	217 332	89 000	66 087	42 828	42.8		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 736	2 455 452	4 575 13 409	110 049	231 311	274 279	677 950	659 796	231 587	152 854	99 642	43.8		
Manufacturing	726	641 737	408 981	15 039	49 401	69 533	190 239	192 977	63 177	38 407	21 575	44.8		
Wholesale and retail trade	546	817 929	2 676 8 197	57 382	95 322	94 837	203 102	198 581	74 192	48 246	35 394	42.4		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	224 591	123 505	6 940	18 250	22 647	64 098	65 074	22 680	17 498	6 776	45.0		
All other industries	410	771 195	1 368 3 726	30 688	68 338	87 262	220 511	203 164	71 538	48 703	35 897	43.8		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	530	758 537	718 1 312	14 035	39 452	57 815	175 033	223 579	103 230	75 610	67 753	49.1		
Construction	41	135 230	85 256	2 463	8 359	13 064	39 510	41 689	13 658	9 580	6 566	45.9		
Manufacturing	79	59 999	72 99	1 105	2 927	4 408	13 399	17 729	8 424	5 902	5 934	49.5		
Wholesale and retail trade	305	394 401	437 713	7 676	20 305	28 820	85 017	113 923	57 318	42 709	37 483	49.8		
All other industries	105	168 907	124 244	2 791	7 861	11 523	37 107	50 238	23 830	17 419	17 770	49.9		
Sales workers	147 565	3 303 774	112 151 113 701	313 983	387 545	334 242	680 394	685 117	272 073	202 757	201 811	40.7		
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	952	399 155	328 909	31 399	54 889	48 379	102 107	92 488	28 979	20 189	15 488	41.2		
Real estate agents and brokers	69	178 608	169 373	4 651	11 331	12 964	36 016	48 184	22 234	18 256	24 300	49.9		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	568	377 112	1 600 1 939	21 204	53 840	50 669	98 592	84 664	30 066	19 654	15 324	41.1		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	519	600 553	2 039 5 291	43 284	81 415	71 818	140 753	138 527	52 632	36 051	28 733	41.9		
Sales clerks, retail trade	10 072	801 312	62 013 72 637	121 741	74 511	56 111	108 182	129 372	63 777	53 094	59 874	36.3		
Salesmen, retail trade	743	400 719	5 284 10 853	39 092	43 696	36 300	84 900	93 477	36 542	26 142	24 433	42.7		
Salesmen of services and construction	945	156 334	2 629 3 031	12 840	20 309	17 727	37 610	33 675	12 599	8 669	7 245	40.8		
Other sales workers	133 697	389 981	38 529 18 668	39 772	47 554	40 274	72 234	64 730	25 244	20 692	22 284	36.4		
Clerical and kindred workers	21 326	3 642 442	97 099 200 224	558 079	445 656	330 217	666 733	715 583	282 843	201 560	144 448	37.8		
Bank tellers and cashiers	2 978	168 415	21 680 27 919	38 424	15 564	8 830	14 412	16 255	8 633	8 268	8 430	24.5		
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	596	295 456	2 072 7 216	40 968	38 682	26 708	52 187	55 996	26 004	22 374	23 249	41.1		
Mail handlers and postal clerks	835	514 892	5 118 17 205	48 681	43 207	41 125	122 480	155 761	46 795	23 239	10 401	43.3		
Other clerical and kindred workers	16 917	2 663 679	67 429 147 884	430 006	348 203	253 554	477 654	487 571	201 411	147 679	102 288	36.8		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 139	10 688 483	69 673 215 657	933 563	1 212 933	1 117 575	2 346 294	2 365 492	914 493	618 537	294 266	41.4		
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	172	100 688	832 2 510	7 965	9 770	9 580	19 820	22 016	10 392	8 616	9 179	44.9		
Bakers	381	76 634	1 712 2 749	6 280	7 230	7 527	16 309	16 613	9 629	6 335	3 139	42.9		
Cabinetmakers	82	64 100	618 1 679	5 882	6 360	5 709	12 979	14 546	6 652	5 429	4 246	44.1		
Construction craftsmen	3 903	2 734 494	17 566 58 430	247 004	313 897	298 649	632 729	640 215	253 243	179 754	93 009	41.8		
Carpenters	1 144	831 363	5 617 19 330	71 338	84 288	81 015	177 174	204 680	86 725	62 289	38 907	43.7		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	357	306 353	1 451 4 601	24 091	34 653	37 894	78 861	73 290	28 945	17 204	5 363	41.4		
Electricians	258	459 843	1 160 7 194	47 416	64 605	54 403	109 484	102 477	36 634	26 320	10 150	40.0		
Masons and tile setters	254	191 432	1 308 4 624	17 814	22 469	23 714	54 287	41 628	12 085	9 265	4 238	39.8		
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 171	323 175	4 986 9 614	26 851	31 018	29 993	64 931	74 278						

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
TOTAL—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	42 457	6 483 532	183 135	364 172	900 353	834 889	669 669	1 247 383	1 259 969	535 223	341 485	147 254	37.3
Assemblers	951	489 296	6 505	26 825	89 479	79 456	53 758	89 202	84 006	33 492	19 837	6 736	33.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	229	362 643	1 183	7 588	41 293	47 902	37 769	76 777	86 276	37 509	21 191	5 155	40.9
Garage workers and gas station attendants	12 679	412 221	85 952	84 925	71 068	31 626	21 451	37 244	36 339	16 474	13 499	13 643	22.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	648	61 353	3 184	3 891	5 973	4 924	4 530	10 757	12 710	6 390	5 000	3 994	42.6
Meat cutters and butchers	658	240 318	4 144	8 857	24 636	30 311	27 042	49 360	48 031	22 260	15 722	9 955	40.1
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	195	151 697	933	5 262	19 826	20 054	16 883	33 374	33 092	13 137	7 253	1 883	38.9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 804	204 432	12 295	20 032	36 322	23 301	17 777	32 170	33 444	14 498	9 776	4 817	32.9
Painters, manufactured articles	153	97 506	1 472	4 866	13 467	13 990	10 700	20 292	18 776	7 946	4 548	1 449	37.1
Precision machine operatives	299	373 619	1 982	12 379	46 683	51 564	38 875	71 294	85 244	36 501	21 743	7 374	40.0
Sawyers	203	91 036	790	3 555	10 835	10 036	9 042	18 099	19 512	9 177	6 975	3 015	41.2
Stationary firemen	91	89 474	217	776	5 291	7 648	7 616	18 708	23 470	12 353	9 275	4 120	46.9
Textile operatives	502	196 730	5 403	12 087	29 259	25 156	18 878	34 712	37 632	17 660	11 794	4 149	37.2
Welders and flamecutters	353	506 429	2 278	14 096	61 817	72 110	61 679	112 089	110 129	43 191	22 554	6 486	38.7
Other metalworking operatives	666	320 456	3 682	13 487	41 062	40 235	34 158	65 169	69 665	29 296	17 580	6 122	39.2
Other specified operatives	17 068	1 080 190	23 071	56 306	142 597	133 105	113 792	215 107	207 806	88 011	63 349	37 046	38.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 958	1 806 132	30 044	89 240	260 765	243 471	195 719	363 029	353 837	147 328	91 389	31 310	37.3
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 735	733 381	8 546	31 090	101 683	99 263	81 113	152 271	148 449	61 120	38 008	11 838	38.0
Machine operatives, not specified	508	414 753	2 864	17 303	60 010	61 889	48 749	85 922	81 322	32 370	18 835	5 489	36.9
Miscellaneous operatives	3 071	442 680	14 901	30 053	69 909	55 994	43 792	81 694	79 544	34 421	22 698	9 674	35.8
Not specified operatives	644	215 318	3 733	10 794	29 163	26 325	22 065	43 142	44 522	19 417	11 848	4 309	38.6
Industry:													
Manufacturing	2 918	1 512 349	17 954	69 556	217 613	208 328	167 126	308 457	300 537	124 450	75 587	22 741	37.5
Durable goods	1 229	879 534	8 022	39 126	125 448	119 125	94 330	178 432	179 872	75 440	45 822	13 917	38.0
Wood products, including furniture	279	98 129	1 466	5 470	13 020	11 391	9 919	18 246	19 167	9 608	6 925	2 917	39.3
Primary metal industries	118	161 762	653	5 428	19 128	19 686	17 174	35 307	38 186	15 553	8 931	1 716	40.3
Fabricated metal industries	123	105 699	1 251	5 450	16 460	14 177	11 275	21 517	20 174	8 283	5 292	1 820	37.0
Machinery, including electrical	377	218 343	1 930	10 741	34 682	32 595	22 612	42 467	42 670	17 575	9 929	3 142	36.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	47	72 939	181	2 069	10 222	10 982	9 114	16 025	15 190	5 882	2 780	494	37.4
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	59	58 050	368	2 145	8 325	8 772	6 424	11 476	11 996	5 051	2 883	610	37.6
Other durable goods	226	164 612	2 173	7 823	23 611	21 522	17 812	33 394	32 489	13 488	9 082	3 218	37.8
Nondurable goods	1 672	621 270	9 714	29 763	90 372	87 676	71 582	127 706	118 556	48 192	29 179	8 530	36.7
Food and kindred products	513	135 783	3 044	6 888	17 033	15 552	14 565	27 822	27 576	12 345	8 027	2 931	38.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	76	22 463	1 227	1 842	3 895	2 519	2 201	3 745	3 345	1 727	1 271	691	34.0
Paper and allied products	113	134 521	837	6 255	21 072	20 302	17 593	29 551	23 420	9 181	5 110	1 200	35.4
Chemicals and allied products	138	121 837	459	3 241	16 379	19 570	15 167	27 587	24 419	9 189	4 988	838	37.2
Other nondurable goods	832	206 666	4 147	11 537	31 993	29 733	22 056	39 001	39 796	15 750	9 783	2 870	36.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	11 545	218	667	1 793	1 527	1 214	2 319	2 109	818	586	294	36.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 040	293 783	12 090	19 684	43 152	35 143	28 593	54 572	53 300	22 878	15 802	8 569	36.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	62 617	882	2 600	9 121	8 591	6 370	12 324	12 521	5 056	4 071	1 081	38.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1 719	102 603	6 847	8 696	14 530	11 365	9 544	18 045	17 167	7 759	5 149	3 501	35.2
All other industries	1 165	128 563	4 361	8 388	19 501	15 187	12 679	24 203	23 612	10 063	6 582	3 987	36.7
Transport equipment operatives	10 687	2 825 883	42 067	97 083	306 872	345 240	329 910	660 350	602 911	229 465	140 253	71 732	39.4
Bus drivers	130	169 942	3 438	3 731	11 177	13 719	14 847	32 801	41 797	22 505	17 389	8 538	46.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	121	143 132	722	2 921	14 666	12 696	10 867	26 787	33 866	16 635	13 413	10 565	45.9
Truck drivers and deliverymen	6 034	1 960 111	31 096	67 813	208 005	247 419	243 108	482 085	416 122	147 604	81 510	35 352	38.8
Other transport equipment operatives	4 402	552 695	6 811	22 618	73 024	71 406	61 088	118 677	111 132	42 721	27 941	17 277	38.5
Laborers, except farm	90 506	3 146 982	293 768	306 959	460 470	309 223	250 448	502 388	510 106	230 897	167 607	115 116	34.1
Construction laborers	4 176	589 906	19 165	39 097	89 516	65 445	55 410	114 339	110 986	48 163	32 260	15 525	37.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28 606	1 198 039	182 764	160 132	190 744	115 686	87 988	166 445	162 637	67 748	42 878	21 017	27.8
Other specified laborers	47 039	804 350	61 881	63 925	98 485	72 509	63 899	129 893	135 157	65 722	55 518	57 361	38.2
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	10 685	554 687	29 958	43 805	81 725	55 583	43 151	91 711	101 326	49 264	36 951	21 213	37.5
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	2 286	184 029	5 125	9 331	22 477	18 116	14 825	34 150	38 811	19 807	15 103	6 284	41.5
Not specified laborers	8 399	370 658	24 833	34 474	59 248	37 467	28 326	57 561	62 515	29 457	21 848	14 929	35.2
Industry:													
Manufacturing	1 523	281 889	8 192	22 628	47 644	33 523	24 400	49 078	51 846	23 668	15 317	5 593	35.9
Durable goods	709	192 539	3 859	14 739	32 216	22 583	17 013	34 720	36 672	16 473	10 593	3 671	36.7
Wood products, including furniture	151	26 473	818	2 293	4 244	2 641	2 077	4 367	4 923	2 431	1 738	941	37.7
Metal industries	201	89 417	1 075	6 164	14 520	10 418	8 049	17 229	18 097	7 904	4 853	1 108	37.6
Machinery, including electrical	165	24 854	805	2 418	4 413	3 066	2 175	3 798	4 273	2 112	1 289	505	34.0
Transportation equipment	98	21 688	356	1 422	3 889	2 960	2 197	3 883	3 888	1 730	1 014	349	35.1
Other durable goods	94	30 107	805	2 442	5 150	3 498	2 515	5 443	5 491	2 296	1 699	768	36.2
Nondurable goods	804	87 379	4 249	7 674	15 124	10 726	7 221	14 046	14 783	7 048	4 631	1 877	34.1
Food and kindred products	377	33 589	1 735	2 993	5 209	3 946	2 888	5 868	5 710	2 579	1 917	744	35.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	1 971	84	215	304	214	166	312	391	147	93	45	35.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 162	272 798	21 766	21 177	34 081	22 060	18 751	42 633	49 480	25 596	21 634	15 620	39.4
Railroads and railway express service	46	42 171	180	1 328	3 995	3 066	2 440	7 024	10 376	6 514	5 798	1 450	47.9
Transportation, except railroads	293	14 217	882	627	1 778	1 443	1 462	2 676	2 552	1 202	891	504	37.7
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	360	39 991	802	1 689	4 682	3 663	3 114	8 040	8 953	4 141	3 210	1 697	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3 774	78 068	11 158	9 226	10 740	6 256	5 033	10 659	10 970	5 318	4 391	4 317	31.6
All other industries	4 689	98 351	8 744	8 107	12 886	7 632	6 702	14 234	16 629	8 421	7 344	7 652	38.6
Farmers and farm managers	3												

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age			
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over				
TOTAL—Continued																
Female employed	240 282	28 929 845	766 560	1 540 924	4 356 912	2 928 844	2 458 571	5 708 730	6 056 168	2 393 229	1 608 330	1 111 577	39.2			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 434	4 550 584	19 589	62 533	769 767	697 839	466 464	918 470	839 308	350 099	264 349	162 166	37.8			
Accountants	133	182 945	507	4 632	25 311	18 815	15 274	39 125	46 551	16 300	10 488	5 942	41.9			
Computer specialists	22	49 923	85	1 304	16 767	13 132	5 565	7 295	4 270	999	298	208	27.6			
Librarians	309	99 851	1 342	4 271	12 025	9 562	7 164	18 324	23 164	10 492	8 299	5 208	43.5			
Mathematical specialists	18	12 048	49	199	2 381	1 866	1 033	2 063	2 550	918	740	266	37.5			
Life and physical scientists	593	26 597	49	289	5 015	5 736	3 423	5 455	4 109	1 229	773	519	33.2			
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	87	891 831	1 489	6 531	130 074	121 293	95 831	198 825	185 708	74 670	49 489	27 921	39.6			
Dietitians	46	36 909	453	787	3 359	3 871	2 964	7 646	9 309	4 199	2 740	1 581	44.2			
Registered nurses	86	807 359	884	4 658	115 077	107 944	88 138	182 825	169 489	68 016	45 022	25 306	39.8			
Health technologists and technicians	174	180 893	838	7 261	51 895	33 630	19 884	30 858	22 261	7 503	4 219	2 544	29.5			
Social scientists	447	20 801	23	134	3 131	4 060	2 485	4 298	3 903	1 324	771	672	36.3			
Social and recreation workers	73	156 053	1 535	2 460	28 714	27 220	13 432	27 504	29 418	12 505	8 685	4 580	36.7			
Teachers	1 252	1 305 246	2 731	3 725	21 832	23 703	17 146	29 385	23 371	8 045	5 991	4 642	35.8			
Elementary and prekindergarten	368	491 489	688	4 734	215 670	203 773	133 200	265 078	224 893	113 066	96 924	45 177	38.5			
Other teachers	1 279	129 430	3 456	3 231	12 217	15 753	14 442	25 688	22 532	10 290	8 327	13 674	41.1			
Engineering and science technicians	126	87 837	3 542	4 516	20 392	11 793	7 752	17 469	16 960	4 729	2 380	1 304	34.3			
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	22	17 636	115	600	3 044	2 146	1 089	3 815	3 557	1 251	746	473	37.7			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 136	227 239	3 871	8 244	40 194	32 141	23 550	45 758	39 580	13 451	9 824	10 624	36.2			
Actors and dancers	93	8 760	152	635	3 116	1 788	930	1 031	618	206	146	138	26.3			
Authors, editors, and reporters	56	66 803	360	1 276	11 234	10 697	6 839	13 027	12 302	4 393	3 324	3 351	37.3			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 473	532 702	2 063	9 348	84 829	78 004	54 156	106 094	103 987	38 830	29 851	25 540	38.6			
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 161	1 055 381	2 582	9 712	68 395	72 734	75 236	229 260	305 938	131 808	89 845	69 871	47.3			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	117	131 930	328	1 849	14 905	10 891	8 767	27 510	38 118	15 516	9 020	5 026	45.4			
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	94	109 681	264	839	3 088	4 796	7 421	26 048	36 932	15 760	9 056	5 477	48.4			
School administrators	44	55 320	96	426	1 587	2 815	4 116	13 605	15 935	7 704	6 108	2 928	48.1			
Other specified managers and administrators	403	270 250	837	2 942	21 869	22 488	20 401	55 270	72 864	31 251	22 841	19 505	46.6			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	368	345 074	936	3 314	24 692	27 232	27 125	79 237	97 758	39 024	26 095	19 661	46.0			
Wholesale and retail trade	128	116 967	288	1 405	8 668	7 818	8 204	26 991	33 700	14 073	8 877	6 743	46.5			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	135	143 126	121	342	2 254	4 512	7 406	27 590	44 349	22 553	16 725	17 274	51.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	78	88 733	66	236	1 408	2 734	4 438	16 862	27 020	14 214	10 884	10 871	51.9			
Sales workers	22 787	2 141 600	133 063	155 082	216 427	132 933	134 156	384 321	497 558	220 244	148 766	119 050	42.8			
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	280	127 526	1 591	2 880	12 555	18 108	18 138	29 778	23 965	9 268	6 045	5 198	38.5			
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	164	140 022	505	1 924	10 694	9 709	10 144	31 759	40 366	14 803	10 186	9 912	46.3			
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 274	1 470 707	111 489	125 156	141 469	68 364	73 711	247 418	351 628	162 529	107 164	81 779	43.7			
Salesmen, retail trade	353	59 228	2 354	2 819	5 238	3 752	3 601	11 886	15 017	6 761	4 184	3 616	45.0			
Other sales workers	10 716	344 117	17 124	22 303	46 471	33 000	28 562	63 480	66 562	26 893	21 187	18 545	38.9			
Clerical and kindred workers	37 435	10 105 818	242 136	784 936	2 038 811	1 063 468	845 363	1 912 644	1 920 002	645 399	413 544	239 515	35.4			
Bank tellers	158	214 879	1 373	13 566	53 677	27 234	21 977	47 390	35 383	8 206	4 276	1 797	32.6			
Bookkeepers	1 332	1 258 111	9 066	47 177	145 537	113 227	108 223	284 459	309 074	107 150	70 471	43 727	41.5			
Cashiers	5 681	689 461	72 970	80 642	99 061	54 451	52 085	127 249	121 883	42 264	24 323	14 533	33.6			
Counter clerks, except food	1 062	151 605	8 026	12 902	23 801	11 746	10 566	27 205	31 245	12 599	8 294	5 221	38.2			
Enumerators and interviewers	30	50 091	409	1 740	5 949	5 312	6 019	13 890	10 974	2 800	1 721	1 277	39.0			
File clerks	2 426	292 252	17 897	44 751	67 423	21 973	16 392	39 889	47 539	18 274	11 672	6 442	28.7			
Office machine operators	599	407 402	4 033	34 940	113 689	59 952	42 535	71 815	52 561	15 341	8 629	3 907	29.3			
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	64	56 565	578	4 540	14 112	7 358	5 766	10 574	8 484	2 870	1 579	704	31.5			
Keypunch operators	283	244 674	2 117	22 231	76 519	41 334	27 903	41 667	23 804	5 615	2 586	898	27.6			
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	100	107 264	443	3 941	17 367	10 651	9 469	23 419	26 224	8 627	5 125	1 998	40.0			
Receptionists	1 273	287 053	8 065	28 727	67 535	27 665	20 694	49 033	48 234	16 733	11 128	9 239	32.8			
Secretaries	2 707	2 638 033	22 467	156 561	611 599	338 704	237 136	490 292	487 794	150 393	92 204	50 883	34.0			
Stenographers	151	119 875	892	10 030	27 880	12 168	8 503	19 528	23 747	8 600	5 465	3 062	35.2			
Telephone operators	788	384 543	10 460	45 041	82 860	33 252	27 929	72 440	60 680	23 583	19 431	8 867	33.7			
Typists	2 192	920 612	26 562	112 860	234 148	92 729	69 255	146 386	144 666	48 297	29 976	15 733	29.7			
Other clerical and kindred workers	18 936	2 584 637	59 473	192 058	468 285	254 404	214 580	499 649	519 998	182 322	120 829	72 829	37.1			
Craftsman and kindred workers	1 949	521 147	5 666	15 213	53 466	47 072	46 339	117 976	129 087	49 693	31 808	24 827	42.9			
Foremen, n.e.c.	144	127 607	254	1 131	6 933	9 768	11 117	32 608	38 306	14 605	8 585	4 280	45.5			
Operatives, except transport	16 223	4 014 993	44 789	145 937	458 037	392 585	378 747	911 424	980 678	371 102	216 497	115 197	41.4			
Assemblers	661	454 611	3 276	18 526	64 799	51 828	46 041	107 847	109 448	33 329	14 536	4 981	39.0			
Bottling and canning operatives	21	15 909	134	489	1 382	1 280	1 268	3 709	4 314	1 766	1 185	382	44.2			
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	306	327 530	1 523	8 225	32 596	29 355	29 495	77 681	94 240	33 245	16 469	4 701	43.1			
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	160	92 114	490	981	3 077	3 659	4 109	13 982	23 628	14 538	11 742	15 908	53.4			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	868	244 416	4 066	6 776	18 588	17 395	20 254	55 619	65 708	27 815	17 912	10 283	44.9			
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	58	24 352	228	808	2 140	2 009	2 144	5 369	6 776	2 673	1 689	516	44.0			
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 135	355 179	7 344	15 614	37 683	33 255	34 025	85 619	90 111	30 537	15 177	5 814	40.8			
Sewers and stitchers	912	812 716	6 700	27 700	88 338	78 459	74 057	179 013	195 682	84 713	52 595	25 459	42.3			
Textile operatives	377	232 578	2 144	8 187	28 165	24 844	23 446	53 356	53 783	22 235	12 259	4 159	40.5			
Other specified operatives	9 944	741 216	10 698	29 969	93 274	77 646	73 165	159 992	165 600	61 023	41 481	28 908	40.4			
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 781	714 372	8 186	28 662	87 995	72 855	70 743	169 237	171 928	59 228	31 452	14 086	40.2			
Manufacturing	1 098	629 011	5 790	23 388	76 324	65 473	63									

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
NEGRO													
Male employed	39 327	4 052 063	87 402	162 848	477 874	506 119	459 076	895 913	791 077	305 406	212 801	153 547	38.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	827	237 293	1 826	5 070	31 009	42 259	36 172	60 640	35 640	10 494	7 040	7 143	35.4
Engineers	5	12 995	19	92	1 273	2 403	2 351	3 810	2 243	465	209	130	35.9
Lawyers and judges	11	3 231	4	25	108	375	379	892	631	210	162	245	43.1
Life and physical scientists	—	4 845	5	16	398	905	916	1 722	802	154	94	33	36.1
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	9 581	15	12	250	743	994	3 049	2 274	616	522	1 106	44.1
Health workers, except practitioners	23	14 815	187	291	2 001	2 510	2 587	4 084	2 091	531	294	239	34.7
Social and recreation workers	195	15 013	354	488	2 003	2 691	2 247	3 919	2 164	616	287	244	34.4
Teachers	142	60 102	263	613	6 444	11 639	10 064	16 482	9 272	2 687	1 604	1 034	35.6
Technicians, except health	36	24 829	179	1 001	5 144	5 268	3 698	5 694	2 641	696	336	172	31.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	107	18 236	399	844	3 103	3 530	2 853	4 110	1 973	624	463	337	32.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	73 646	401	1 688	10 285	12 195	10 083	16 878	11 549	3 895	3 069	3 603	36.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	179	121 937	526	1 291	8 549	14 634	15 558	32 426	26 985	10 042	6 543	5 383	41.3
Salaries	156	95 479	471	1 185	7 811	13 071	13 334	26 036	19 821	6 613	4 268	2 869	39.6
Manufacturing	22	8 028	54	112	658	1 499	1 429	2 281	1 242	360	259	134	36.1
Retail trade	98	22 367	183	493	3 021	4 276	3 582	5 184	3 219	1 109	717	583	34.5
All other industries	36	45 084	234	580	4 132	7 296	8 323	18 571	15 360	5 144	3 292	2 152	41.4
Self-employed	23	26 458	55	106	738	1 563	2 224	6 390	7 164	3 429	2 275	2 514	48.0
Retail trade	6	12 194	14	22	336	698	1 046	2 870	3 172	1 658	1 046	1 332	48.5
All other industries	17	14 264	41	84	402	865	1 178	3 520	3 992	1 771	1 229	1 182	47.6
Sales workers	5 014	83 390	4 231	5 495	12 622	13 559	10 943	16 491	10 647	3 589	2 827	2 986	32.6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 865	17 187	1 472	1 147	2 344	3 022	2 566	3 425	1 808	611	415	377	31.2
Retail trade	984	46 050	2 596	3 994	7 574	6 545	5 487	8 507	5 945	1 967	1 644	1 791	32.1
All other industries	165	20 153	163	354	2 704	3 992	2 890	4 559	2 894	1 011	768	818	35.0
Clerical and kindred workers	2 356	326 939	8 087	20 681	56 259	48 044	38 035	67 711	54 850	16 947	10 218	6 107	34.0
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	26	11 442	145	462	2 330	2 191	1 411	2 237	1 608	481	364	213	32.1
Mail handlers and postal clerks	73	75 627	745	2 634	9 827	9 569	8 345	19 690	16 986	4 431	2 511	889	38.4
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 257	239 870	7 197	17 585	44 102	36 284	28 279	45 784	36 256	12 035	7 343	5 005	32.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 028	618 029	4 575	15 088	63 945	79 961	76 648	156 793	133 771	43 524	27 838	15 886	39.4
Carpenters	70	43 530	385	992	3 635	3 947	4 300	10 114	10 785	4 255	3 074	2 042	43.4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	244	146 580	1 002	3 061	12 836	16 485	17 510	38 700	34 755	11 286	6 993	3 952	40.8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	109	69 194	602	1 565	6 670	8 993	9 552	18 168	14 792	4 653	2 776	1 423	39.0
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	97	68 582	418	1 444	7 092	10 091	8 761	17 643	14 459	4 531	2 769	1 374	36.7
Machinists	15	16 693	44	424	2 577	3 038	2 298	3 837	2 829	8 119	904	537	34.9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	34	33 934	110	601	3 541	4 710	4 112	8 627	8 826	2 421	1 245	451	39.5
Foremen, n.e.c.	32	51 711	89	294	2 488	6 088	7 264	16 923	12 144	3 528	1 918	975	40.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 427	187 805	1 925	6 707	25 106	26 609	22 851	42 781	35 891	11 945	8 526	5 464	37.5
Operatives, except transport	4 382	793 990	10 569	35 759	117 581	117 324	96 251	172 928	145 124	51 597	31 910	14 947	36.1
Assemblers	119	64 042	448	2 856	13 562	13 128	8 729	12 536	8 324	2 677	1 305	477	31.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	631	31 924	1 917	2 668	4 052	3 889	3 178	6 686	5 521	1 770	1 212	1 031	35.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	68	27 404	633	1 105	2 308	2 406	2 290	6 143	6 538	2 800	1 942	1 239	43.1
Precision machine operatives	8	23 729	70	610	3 626	3 937	3 367	5 391	4 238	1 364	875	251	35.5
Other operatives, except transport	3 556	646 891	7 501	28 520	94 033	93 964	78 687	142 172	120 503	42 986	26 576	11 949	36.5
Durable goods, manufacturing	1 055	314 894	1 778	10 950	44 119	46 434	38 850	72 312	60 563	21 802	13 032	5 054	37.1
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 059	198 385	2 950	11 014	34 050	31 376	24 770	40 434	32 874	11 105	6 792	3 020	34.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 442	133 612	2 773	6 556	15 864	16 154	15 067	29 426	27 066	10 079	6 752	3 875	38.5
Transport equipment operatives	1 477	403 605	3 327	9 392	38 402	51 249	53 491	105 305	85 877	28 714	17 780	10 068	39.4
Truck drivers	171	181 658	534	2 528	13 901	21 470	24 850	52 414	42 071	13 106	7 508	3 276	40.4
Other transport equipment operatives	1 306	221 947	2 793	6 864	24 501	29 779	28 641	52 891	43 806	15 608	10 272	6 792	38.5
Laborers, except farm	8 497	639 681	18 955	30 657	73 610	66 543	61 927	131 489	131 654	57 331	39 980	27 535	40.2
Construction laborers	396	130 903	1 610	3 901	12 471	12 751	13 182	30 926	30 977	13 155	7 859	4 071	42.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 316	196 475	8 893	12 870	27 520	23 517	20 263	39 293	36 544	14 274	8 915	4 366	36.3
Other laborers, except farm	5 785	312 303	8 452	13 886	33 619	30 275	28 482	61 270	64 113	29 902	23 206	19 098	41.8
Manufacturing industries	963	110 912	1 766	5 109	14 609	12 939	10 944	23 306	23 157	9 459	6 475	2 948	39.3
Farmers and farm managers	148	36 651	184	385	1 611	1 706	2 090	5 330	8 404	5 369	4 897	6 675	53.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 972	140 394	5 312	6 772	14 744	12 131	11 987	25 143	27 904	13 664	11 311	11 426	42.4
Service workers, except private household ¹	11 119	632 437	29 272	31 900	58 551	57 623	54 954	118 613	126 410	62 025	50 454	42 635	42.1
Cleaning service workers	3 510	301 841	10 567	12 326	21 935	20 100	21 906	53 394	67 992	37 744	31 272	24 605	46.6
Food service workers	3 821	110 878	13 535	10 098	11 665	10 321	9 131	19 009	17 713	8 256	6 059	5 091	35.4
Health service workers	159	35 912	1 122	2 713	5 667	4 662	3 736	7 528	6 593	1 894	1 248	749	35.1
Personal service workers	788	45 816	1 582	1 614	3 536	4 136	4 043	8 339	8 944	4 855	4 168	4 599	44.6
Protective service workers	84	60 804	140	548	5 875	9 778	8 093	14 866	10 891	3 677	3 229	3 707	39.0
Private household workers	328	17 717	538	358	991	1 086	1 020	3 044	3 811	2 110	2 003	2 756	49.8
Female employed	19 876	3 309 080	53 714	137 311	468 714	408 672	378 166	747 368	624 686	228 173	150 597	111 679	37.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 231	374 041	2 374	5 484	46 607	60 372	52 911	100 604	64 320	20 316	13 405	7 648	36.9
Registered nurses	64	59 007	129	484	5 365	7 852	9 480	17 516	11 909	3 237	1 973	1 062	38.5
Health workers, except nurses	66	28 619	265	651	4 640	4 794	4 552	7 518	4 329	1 010	514	346	34.3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	349	167 174	624	973	17 261	28 281	23 286	46 840	28 891	10 341	7 289	3 388	37.8
Technicians, except health	18	5 895	97	270	1 390	1 000	725	1 407	693	201	80	32	31.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	734	113 346	1 259	3 106	17 951	18 445	14 868	27 323	18 498	5 527	3 549	2 820	35.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	72	48 098	139	527	3 442	4 611	5 132	12 916	12 196	4 287	2 691	2 157	42.9
Salaries	72	38 674	129	506	3 297	4 194	4 577	10 807	9 349	2 941	1 693	1 181	41.1
Self-employed	—	9 424	10	21	145	417	555	2 109	2 847	1 346	998	976	50.1
Sales workers	1 292	84 433	4 296	7 592	14 478	10 088	9 264	17 513	12 743	4 036	2 487	1 936	33.1

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE

Male employed

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	20 316	1 897 058	52 130	82 034	255 333	281 277	253 012	460 991	308 510	95 979	65 841	41 951	35.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	363	169 211	954	2 417	18 641	31 413	29 022	47 874	26 277	5 791	3 785	3 037	35.5
Engineers	5	24 902	12	50	1 143	3 847	4 742	9 027	4 486	881	483	231	37.9
Lawyers and judges	11	3 771	6	6	60	517	581	1 268	775	201	158	205	40.7
Life and physical scientists	8	3 984	6	—	314	644	787	1 231	741	126	76	59	37.0
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14	13 024	32	11	274	1 367	2 042	4 612	3 026	659	470	511	41.0
Health workers, except practitioners	42	6 285	45	167	1 015	1 512	1 072	1 447	749	215	154	109	32.8
Social and recreation workers	70	5 286	109	219	883	1 226	923	1 095	567	122	60	62	31.1
Teachers	12	26 942	191	292	3 456	5 333	4 635	7 684	3 658	798	500	395	34.5
Technicians, except health	117	27 246	139	640	4 333	6 202	4 851	6 714	3 555	474	363	195	32.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	84	16 726	283	481	2 347	2 874	2 590	4 102	2 502	760	446	341	34.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	166	41 025	137	551	4 816	8 071	6 799	10 694	6 398	1 555	1 075	929	35.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	154	119 979	371	1 026	8 456	15 839	17 163	35 214	25 789	7 406	4 959	3 756	39.9
Salaried	22	95 478	330	971	7 621	14 084	14 697	28 002	19 476	4 950	3 224	2 123	38.6
Manufacturing	37	13 414	26	69	699	1 764	2 173	4 324	2 962	698	393	304	39.6
Retail trade	95	27 513	197	613	3 177	5 371	4 708	6 774	4 269	1 084	848	472	34.7
All other industries	12	54 551	107	289	3 745	6 947	7 816	16 904	12 245	3 168	1 983	1 347	40.0
Self-employed	7	24 501	41	55	835	1 755	2 466	7 212	6 313	2 456	1 735	1 633	44.8
Retail trade	5	13 468	35	35	449	948	1 400	3 885	3 386	1 443	963	924	45.0
All other industries	3 701	11 033	6	20	386	807	1 066	3 327	2 927	1 013	772	709	44.7
Sales workers	3 018	88 378	3 310	4 377	12 422	14 247	11 702	19 161	13 582	3 962	3 053	2 562	34.2
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	607	23 683	1 119	732	2 593	3 971	3 359	5 730	3 997	1 115	624	443	35.1
Retail trade	76	44 361	2 005	3 388	7 668	6 841	5 168	8 233	5 940	1 947	1 708	1 463	32.2
All other industries	1 082	20 334	186	257	2 161	3 435	3 175	5 198	3 645	900	721	656	36.8
Clerical and kindred workers	23	144 309	4 181	9 785	28 525	23 896	18 366	29 721	18 936	5 306	3 324	2 269	31.6
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	56	10 135	87	304	1 789	1 712	1 302	2 253	1 520	436	381	351	34.5
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 003	18 755	220	997	2 839	2 715	2 371	4 996	3 352	802	348	115	35.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	732	115 419	3 874	8 484	23 897	19 469	14 693	22 472	14 064	4 068	2 595	1 803	30.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	45	374 912	2 830	8 874	42 983	56 984	54 066	102 791	68 982	19 474	12 202	5 726	37.1
Carpenters	130	31 273	234	818	3 341	3 975	4 122	8 189	6 538	2 102	1 309	645	38.8
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	89	75 052	465	1 706	7 899	10 420	10 984	21 258	14 951	3 932	2 472	965	37.8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	90	37 855	422	1 273	5 163	6 271	5 623	10 082	5 995	1 578	1 066	382	35.2
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5	58 301	442	1 019	6 322	9 360	8 192	16 092	11 533	2 857	1 711	773	37.4
Machinists	5	13 992	40	354	2 097	2 524	1 851	3 607	2 269	606	479	165	35.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	368	20 554	41	424	2 231	3 508	2 990	5 686	3 807	1 025	647	195	36.9
Foremen, n.e.c.	5	42 964	69	185	2 373	5 761	7 128	14 362	8 822	2 392	1 381	491	39.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 153	94 921	1 117	3 095	13 557	15 165	13 176	23 515	15 067	4 982	3 137	2 110	35.6
Operatives, except transport	492	354 104	8 038	18 050	59 969	58 952	49 067	82 718	49 728	14 270	9 070	4 242	33.3
Assemblers	22	30 907	372	1 582	6 238	6 465	4 528	6 408	3 391	1 010	447	266	30.9
Garage workers and gas station attendants	6	18 275	2 591	3 232	4 044	2 155	1 475	2 381	1 279	489	344	285	24.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6	8 515	338	482	1 201	1 136	1 151	1 799	1 412	493	357	146	34.8
Precision machine operatives	1 554	13 150	67	414	2 276	2 487	2 081	3 200	1 721	461	332	109	33.2
Other operatives, except transport	517	283 257	4 670	12 338	46 210	46 709	39 832	68 730	41 925	11 817	7 590	3 436	34.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	404	122 148	1 084	4 533	20 153	20 945	17 380	30 886	18 365	4 645	3 045	1 112	34.1
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	635	77 617	1 247	3 747	13 689	13 041	11 145	18 100	10 671	3 082	1 935	940	33.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	41.4	83 492	2 339	4 058	12 368	12 723	11 287	19 744	12 889	4 090	2 610	1 384	34.5
Transport equipment operatives	48	123 280	1 772	4 276	16 562	19 297	18 761	32 594	20 296	5 775	2 589	1 356	35.3
Truck drivers	366	58 135	342	1 327	6 424	8 612	9 219	17 123	10 591	2 911	1 140	446	36.8
Other transport equipment operatives	183	65 145	1 430	2 949	10 138	10 685	9 542	15 473	9 705	2 864	1 449	910	33.9
Laborers, except farm	1 204	191 641	10 910	14 085	29 225	23 876	20 045	40 808	29 368	10 758	7 645	4 921	34.4
Construction laborers	2 381	44 449	754	1 854	6 224	5 413	5 537	11 705	8 223	2 489	1 554	696	37.1
Freight, stock, and material handlers	292	64 102	6 136	6 751	11 438	8 724	6 595	12 090	7 222	2 518	1 480	648	29.4
Other laborers, except farm	17	83 090	4 020	5 480	11 563	9 739	7 913	17 013	13 423	5 751	4 611	3 577	36.7
Manufacturing industries	2 302	21 391	554	1 373	3 653	3 191	2 134	4 780	3 456	1 213	730	307	34.5
Farmers and farm managers	5 525	13 623	54	131	612	919	1 049	3 130	3 300	1 463	1 287	1 678	47.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 621	102 874	5 045	6 072	12 864	10 650	10 707	22 418	17 486	7 229	6 002	4 401	37.7
Service workers, except private household	2 495	212 995	14 563	12 879	24 856	25 038	22 917	44 150	34 551	14 432	11 808	7 801	36.4
Cleaning service workers	29	75 938	4 014	4 257	7 273	6 641	6 835	15 248	15 008	7 007	6 090	3 565	40.9
Food service workers	336	72 375	8 738	6 069	8 938	7 753	7 592	13 795	10 004	4 070	3 316	2 080	33.1
Health service workers	25	7 019	281	482	1 528	1 208	7 768	1 228	857	370	164	133	30.1
Personal service workers	93	23 253	788	824	2 633	3 382	3 004	5 800	3 662	1 351	873	936	36.7
Protective service workers	324	24 388	77	178	2 950	4 581	3 610	6 184	3 831	1 148	1 038	791	34.3
Private household workers	9 816	1 752	102	62	218	166	147	410	215	113	117	702	39.4
Female employed	9 816	989 810	30 886	66 747	190 226	133 933	116 603	222 632	148 791	42 059	23 228	14 705	33.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	324	94 611	685	2 094	17 188	17 447	13 471	22 210	13 967	3 795	2 240	1 514	33.7
Registered nurses	13	16 275	32	144	2 264	2 840	2 366	4 394	2 821	705	403	306	36.1
Health workers, except nurses	18	8 959	45	335	1 922	1 736	1 313	2 107	1 123	185	114	78	31.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	31 605	170	345	5 657	6 438	4 645	7 138	4 465	1 475	849	423	33.4
Technicians, except health	7	3 224	19	160	771	546	471	683	391	104	55	26	31.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	231	34 546	419	1 109	6 574	5 887	4 676	7 888	5 167	1 326	819	681	33.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	24 235	111	386	2 243	2 790	2 600	6 575	5 573	1 938	1 179	840	41.1
Salaried	48	18 474	94	345	2 087	2 490	2 125	4 954	4 025	1 208	634	512	39.2
Self-employed	712	5 761	17	41	156	300	475	1 621	1 548	730	545	328	46.7
Sales workers	582	58 998	4 234	6 418	9 367	5 968	5 599	11 896	9 741	3 036	1 602	1 137	33.1
Retail trade	248	50 092	3 745	5 635	8 061	4 854	4 656	10 163	8 187	2 573	1 261	957	33.0
Clerical and kindred workers	1 817	297 136	10 129	30 921	84 737	45 099	33 428	52 211	28 554	6 716	3 359	1 982	27.5
Bookkeepers and cashiers	29	51 764	2 586										

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL	48 551 843	5 430 195	4 905 740	2 977 414	3 805 578	4 257 481	4 757 186	8 058 716	9 553 549	4 805 984	7 610	8 517
Experienced civilian labor force	48 551 843	5 430 195	4 905 740	2 977 414	3 805 578	4 257 481	4 757 186	8 058 716	9 553 549	4 805 984	7 610	8 517
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 857 772	385 507	407 721	201 124	270 834	365 975	468 440	1 021 061	2 097 740	1 639 370	10 735	11 752
Accountants	521 952	21 031	22 286	12 484	18 039	25 568	37 436	94 114	181 385	109 609	10 827	11 529
Architects	54 507	2 163	2 076	1 157	1 315	1 370	1 717	5 092	17 942	21 681	13 447	14 159
Computer specialists	204 108	7 087	8 266	4 492	6 119	8 424	12 428	35 259	87 595	36 446	11 198	11 785
Engineers	1 205 577	24 244	22 303	14 174	22 463	28 379	37 728	126 415	524 043	408 828	13 149	13 500
Aeronautical and astronautical	67 433	1 109	707	557	793	735	1 101	3 789	24 152	32 490	14 766	15000+
Civil	172 030	4 089	4 146	2 995	4 162	4 885	6 999	19 618	73 133	52 003	12 675	13 097
Electrical and electronic	280 097	5 647	5 180	2 930	5 009	5 403	7 749	25 503	122 933	99 743	13 361	13 715
Mechanical	178 873	3 153	2 938	1 961	3 315	3 320	4 735	16 275	78 191	64 985	13 436	13 804
Other engineers	507 144	10 246	9 332	5 731	9 184	11 034	17 144	61 230	223 634	159 607	12 899	13 218
Lawyers and judges	258 897	9 198	9 389	3 954	5 355	5 003	6 606	14 143	48 914	156 335	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	176 949	5 709	7 150	3 726	4 477	5 961	8 949	25 036	63 723	52 218	12 155	12 730
Chemists	96 158	2 638	3 439	1 828	2 538	3 411	5 506	16 030	36 454	24 314	11 740	12 288
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	492 208	16 615	18 419	9 292	10 509	11 971	14 579	31 792	87 116	291 915	15000+	15000+
Dentists	87 578	2 270	2 369	1 250	1 717	1 579	1 493	3 745	12 182	60 973	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	96 830	5 986	4 855	2 191	2 630	2 889	3 873	9 944	36 882	27 580	12 175	12 819
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	254 211	6 026	8 907	4 639	4 468	5 849	7 385	14 339	27 015	175 583	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	53 589	2 333	2 288	1 212	1 694	1 654	1 828	3 764	11 037	27 779	15000+	15000+
Health technologists and technicians	78 743	8 996	8 934	4 791	6 078	7 466	8 433	13 777	14 105	6 163	7 368	8 249
Religious workers	226 471	23 276	35 824	19 196	27 669	31 379	26 853	29 316	24 740	8 218	6 232	6 445
Social scientists	88 182	3 127	3 708	1 897	1 916	2 708	3 113	8 962	27 800	34 951	13 356	14 179
Social and recreation workers	111 138	13 653	10 406	4 554	6 290	9 361	12 216	21 877	25 870	6 911	7 925	8 942
Teachers	1 160 754	75 187	96 600	37 607	48 995	66 876	111 131	215 520	343 229	145 609	9 151	10 242
College and university	346 667	28 940	35 851	12 045	10 030	10 221	13 556	37 158	104 751	96 095	11 313	13 126
Elementary and prekindergarten	232 699	15 135	20 800	8 976	13 865	26 618	30 628	50 066	56 678	9 933	8 013	8 738
Secondary	509 253	20 319	35 259	13 548	21 113	45 337	61 180	115 606	163 941	32 970	9 002	9 501
Engineering and science technicians	728 916	40 530	49 677	28 382	42 496	62 334	82 666	173 538	205 928	43 965	8 680	9 219
Draftsmen and surveyors	327 461	18 851	26 230	15 219	22 229	30 259	36 240	70 793	88 496	19 144	8 415	9 064
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	148 908	5 154	6 491	3 999	6 105	10 151	15 530	39 048	52 538	9 692	9 374	9 757
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	140 646	5 589	6 703	4 131	6 045	7 620	9 804	20 492	36 430	43 832	11 364	12 011
Airplane pilots	51 113	1 017	1 427	752	1 058	1 419	1 892	4 170	10 522	28 866	15000+	15000+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	542 592	61 222	43 523	20 825	26 785	29 755	35 712	74 843	148 283	102 224	9 444	10 898
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	864 132	67 880	63 063	30 462	36 283	45 380	59 077	130 885	260 637	170 465	9 985	11 153
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 349 040	215 105	220 767	151 528	239 703	300 549	384 244	770 765	1 534 513	1 531 866	11 277	11 747
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	682 378	17 034	18 559	14 131	24 356	36 834	51 543	110 620	211 202	198 099	11 612	11 978
School administrators	153 923	3 686	2 780	1 493	2 071	3 679	5 657	17 071	62 235	55 251	13 256	13 622
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	334 579	10 010	8 763	7 576	13 014	20 549	28 077	64 908	113 518	68 164	10 634	10 971
Other specified managers and administrators	942 354	49 465	52 932	34 069	51 521	62 610	76 459	146 321	260 907	208 070	9 970	10 494
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 476 996	69 365	73 317	53 142	90 050	120 468	167 324	343 089	732 461	827 780	12 196	12 589
Manufacturing	647 639	10 308	9 064	6 151	11 258	15 678	26 142	69 025	201 180	298 833	14 379	14 594
Wholesale and retail trade	823 059	26 814	33 392	26 130	45 565	60 897	79 510	140 460	213 354	196 937	9 982	10 463
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	225 821	4 839	4 021	3 375	5 556	8 781	13 355	35 555	87 787	62 552	12 132	12 357
All other industries	780 477	27 404	26 840	17 486	27 671	35 112	48 317	98 049	230 140	269 458	12 376	12 908
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	758 810	65 545	64 416	41 117	58 691	56 409	55 184	88 756	154 190	174 502	8 857	9 334
Construction	137 718	9 186	9 951	6 636	9 552	9 560	9 549	16 699	31 809	34 776	9 728	11 119
Manufacturing	60 044	5 224	4 507	2 582	3 776	3 519	3 583	6 154	12 639	18 060	10 268	11 103
Wholesale and retail trade	392 931	34 954	35 867	23 476	33 936	31 964	31 201	48 183	77 445	75 905	8 210	8 518
All other industries	168 117	16 181	14 091	8 423	11 427	11 366	10 851	17 720	32 297	45 761	9 323	9 887
Sales workers	3 326 466	386 966	269 832	152 377	213 492	245 986	283 850	490 521	729 713	553 729	8 451	9 454
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	400 390	14 218	17 221	12 665	20 289	27 996	36 390	70 878	110 721	90 012	10 024	10 688
Real estate agents and brokers	178 180	15 446	14 311	7 472	9 827	9 913	10 307	19 540	38 491	52 873	10 295	11 573
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	380 489	13 048	12 107	8 267	13 108	18 546	27 338	62 062	124 363	101 650	11 438	11 933
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	604 619	26 272	26 111	20 386	34 541	45 847	61 605	111 108	164 459	114 290	9 576	9 968
Sales clerks, retail trade	807 519	187 355	121 381	56 891	71 654	70 546	67 742	91 290	93 951	46 709	5 532	7 064
Salesmen, retail trade	405 374	35 711	34 294	23 855	34 522	39 116	41 738	65 071	86 073	44 994	7 843	8 621
Salesmen of services and construction	158 695	13 879	10 677	5 967	8 669	10 785	13 305	27 303	42 385	25 725	9 177	10 025
Other sales workers	391 200	81 037	33 730	16 674	20 882	23 237	25 425	43 269	69 270	77 476	7 780	9 465
Clerical and kindred workers	3 678 900	439 937	362 576	218 999	301 179	388 743	483 362	779 784	557 662	146 658	7 265	7 973
Bank tellers and cashiers	169 422	51 254	35 976	13 899	14 562	14 387	12 773	15 454	8 939	2 178	3 860	5 882
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	296 724	26 174	26 707	18 026	27 421	33 164	37 762	56 988	52 597	17 885	7 447	7 977
Mail handlers and postal clerks	518 217	33 618	29 428	17 551	24 930	54 291	101 758	189 390	60 779	6 472	7 976	8 283
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 694 537	328 891	270 465	169 523	234 266	286 901	331 069	517 952	435 347	120 123	7 173	7 962
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 410 549	629 170	779 813	580 963	822 221	994 455	1 206 423	2 231 367	2 632 548	533 589	8 172	8 730
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	103 306	10 052	12 216	10 231	13 409	13 600	12 933	16 890	11 460	2 515	6 422	6 929
Bakers	77 524	6 839	7 235	5 941	8 673	10 745	12 712	14 871	8 512	2 196	6 956	7 374
Cabinetmakers	65 466	6 597	7 474	6 244	8 051	8 494	8 206	11 130	7 624	1 646	6 514	7 100
Construction craftsmen	2 919 149	223 005	291 046	204 884	258 636	278 877	307 817	540 350	668 351	146 183	7 660	8 478
Carpenters	897 794	83 895	109 363	73 410	90 157	92 199	95 949	157 057	168 825	27 139	7 001	7 850
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	470 482	17 245	34 219	29 210	37 038	39 029	39 756	62 008	64 202	15 742	7 314	7 521
Electricians	207 793	18 122	2									

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	6 691 968	696 203	787 139	560 387	716 877	802 248	880 796	1 323 343	826 813	98 162	4 730	7 439
Assemblers	519 123	41 726	53 759	40 536	56 912	70 323	88 321	116 210	47 756	3 580	6 947	7 493
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	373 387	12 949	20 094	18 852	30 864	44 306	59 905	105 283	74 104	7 030	7 995	8 407
Garage workers and gas station attendants	418 481	171 514	98 296	37 610	34 609	25 394	17 793	17 835	11 618	3 812	2 768	4 816
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	61 497	11 512	12 865	8 055	7 760	6 007	4 787	5 096	3 687	1 728	4 791	5 603
Meat cutters and butchers	242 218	19 650	21 541	15 334	22 613	26 560	32 972	58 053	40 470	5 025	7 467	7 923
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	157 531	10 173	15 612	11 916	15 468	18 714	24 500	39 604	19 016	2 528	7 281	7 807
Packers and wrappers, except produce	211 768	37 518	35 913	23 859	26 951	27 038	23 791	25 692	9 968	1 038	5 319	6 386
Painters, manufactured articles	101 443	8 158	11 804	9 244	11 878	13 197	14 578	19 861	11 328	1 395	6 730	7 279
Precision machine operatives	385 418	18 873	25 463	20 052	31 159	44 616	58 778	104 882	74 910	6 685	7 894	8 386
Sawyers	96 168	11 926	23 395	13 210	12 242	10 981	9 061	9 860	4 735	758	4 966	5 773
Stationary firemen	90 740	3 420	5 488	5 630	8 525	10 721	12 657	24 872	18 142	1 285	7 915	8 225
Textile operatives	199 673	15 736	34 816	38 919	43 003	29 309	17 401	14 475	5 165	849	5 241	5 995
Welders and flamecutters	524 877	26 952	38 173	32 259	49 349	65 341	80 542	125 494	92 113	14 654	7 625	8 021
Other metalworking operatives	334 217	23 050	32 598	26 917	37 807	43 700	50 755	74 252	41 342	3 796	7 060	7 579
Other specified operatives	1 115 355	124 877	152 436	105 769	125 005	130 734	130 132	188 333	136 179	21 980	6 980	7 128
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 860 072	158 259	204 886	152 225	202 732	235 307	254 823	393 541	236 280	22 019	6 301	7 530
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	756 027	53 475	76 128	59 898	81 190	97 227	105 659	169 211	104 669	8 570	7 096	7 644
Machine operatives, not specified	426 565	25 592	42 209	35 188	48 921	57 279	62 575	97 899	53 006	3 896	7 065	7 574
Miscellaneous operatives	456 022	58 306	61 020	40 192	50 616	54 900	57 579	80 284	47 438	5 687	6 326	7 205
Not specified operatives	221 458	20 886	25 529	16 947	22 005	25 901	29 010	46 147	31 167	3 866	6 979	7 663
Industry												
Manufacturing	1 557 192	111 693	161 053	124 506	169 189	199 225	220 159	346 514	207 838	17 015	7 059	7 630
Durable goods	910 160	62 690	95 525	74 109	101 284	120 421	133 956	198 809	112 851	10 515	7 008	7 557
Wood products, including furniture	101 628	11 838	23 203	15 132	13 967	12 700	9 668	9 383	4 886	851	5 046	5 743
Primary metal industries	166 038	7 877	11 212	9 422	16 160	23 133	28 853	43 775	23 887	1 719	7 527	7 941
Fabricated metal industries	109 355	8 533	12 126	9 930	14 531	15 969	16 481	20 442	10 532	811	6 599	7 227
Machinery, including electrical	223 339	13 829	19 184	16 387	24 286	30 182	33 488	50 955	31 919	3 109	7 233	7 769
Motor vehicles and equipment	77 536	3 126	4 242	3 551	5 201	7 862	12 723	25 516	14 104	1 211	8 162	8 618
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	61 878	3 453	5 559	3 742	5 710	7 604	9 595	16 122	9 296	797	7 508	8 076
Other durable goods	170 386	14 034	19 999	15 945	21 429	22 971	23 148	32 616	18 227	2 017	6 400	7 228
Nondurable goods	635 128	47 473	63 768	49 135	66 513	77 225	84 788	145 782	94 082	6 362	7 159	7 751
Food and kindred products	140 651	13 953	19 176	13 463	16 397	18 346	17 643	26 123	14 373	1 177	6 400	7 103
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	23 142	3 212	5 747	3 638	3 388	2 284	1 728	1 754	1 092	299	4 718	5 440
Paper and allied products	136 520	7 520	10 896	9 125	13 879	18 104	21 364	34 598	19 978	1 056	7 409	7 846
Chemicals and allied products	123 266	5 061	6 763	5 996	9 748	13 260	18 127	38 178	24 898	1 235	8 140	8 499
Other nondurable goods	211 549	17 727	21 186	16 913	23 101	25 231	25 926	45 129	33 741	2 595	7 062	7 744
Not specified manufacturing industries	11 904	1 530	1 760	1 262	1 392	1 579	1 415	1 923	905	138	6 005	6 900
Nonmanufacturing industries	302 880	46 566	43 833	27 719	33 543	36 082	34 664	47 027	28 442	5 004	5 993	6 905
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63 586	4 506	5 800	4 314	6 417	8 796	9 788	15 081	8 185	699	7 200	7 687
Wholesale and retail trade	105 052	20 171	17 456	10 162	11 978	11 877	10 813	13 900	7 556	1 139	5 995	6 485
All other industries	134 242	21 889	20 577	13 243	15 148	15 409	14 063	18 046	12 701	3 166	5 735	6 702
Transport equipment operatives	2 905 394	278 461	343 540	240 877	302 400	318 197	336 099	546 651	461 913	77 256	6 903	7 583
Bus drivers	169 929	26 116	22 230	10 951	14 023	17 086	18 265	33 109	25 824	2 325	6 682	7 814
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	145 567	22 134	30 082	18 281	20 247	16 775	13 018	14 355	8 882	1 793	5 113	5 894
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 026 033	177 322	229 935	168 429	209 863	216 165	228 714	379 425	350 843	65 337	7 049	7 673
Other transport equipment operatives	563 865	52 889	61 293	43 216	58 267	68 171	76 102	119 762	76 264	7 801	6 972	7 574
Laborers, except farm	3 306 186	824 634	624 901	314 835	339 918	335 064	298 655	348 774	185 052	34 353	4 647	6 135
Construction laborers	664 102	112 584	133 182	74 045	78 771	71 035	60 963	78 212	46 603	8 707	5 155	6 234
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 232 442	347 379	215 244	100 158	109 873	118 869	117 404	142 602	71 734	9 179	4 535	6 397
Other specified laborers	829 502	242 360	170 845	79 982	80 420	73 256	61 910	67 908	39 980	12 839	4 019	5 603
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	580 140	122 311	105 630	60 450	70 654	71 902	58 378	60 052	26 735	3 628	5 021	6 184
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	190 035	26 893	28 691	18 426	23 686	27 821	23 853	26 062	12 618	1 985	5 887	6 627
Not specified laborers	390 105	95 418	76 939	42 224	47 168	44 081	34 525	33 990	14 117	1 643	4 538	5 891
Industry												
Manufacturing	296 990	43 703	51 267	32 156	38 156	39 802	36 481	38 101	15 932	1 392	5 560	6 518
Durable goods	202 958	26 220	33 537	20 753	26 204	28 647	26 753	28 195	11 719	930	5 800	6 676
Wood products, including furniture	28 087	5 610	8 602	4 264	3 119	2 591	1 869	1 304	593	135	3 841	4 819
Metal industries	93 514	9 382	11 850	7 898	11 721	14 869	14 629	16 138	6 646	401	6 399	7 136
Machinery, including electrical	25 670	3 713	3 981	2 500	3 597	3 782	3 230	3 292	1 400	175	5 734	6 598
Transportation equipment	23 504	2 588	3 154	2 073	2 902	2 967	3 438	4 407	1 873	122	6 356	7 226
Other durable goods	32 183	4 947	5 970	4 018	4 865	4 438	3 587	3 054	1 207	457	5 238	6 086
Nondurable goods	91 858	17 080	17 187	11 073	11 721	10 929	9 555	9 741	4 115	183	4 847	6 159
Food and kindred products	35 915	7 385	7 185	3 998	4 234	3 720	3 477	3 929	1 804	5	4 427	5 581
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 174	403	543	330	231	226	173	165	98			
Nonmanufacturing industries	283 150	78 608	54 363	28 494	32 698	32 100	21 897	21 951	10 803	2 236	4 302	5 794
Railroads and railway express service	43 419	3 208	4 974	4 495	8 308	11 136	5 670	3 727	1 755	146	6 065	6 389
Transportation, except railroads	15 125	3 203	2 550	1 182	1 400	1 604	1 586	2 260	1 227	133	5 463	6 780
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	41 064	5 519	7 780	5 211	5 617	5 066	4 260	5 833	2 265	313	5 360	6 036
Wholesale and retail trade	80 170	28 964	17 959	7 676	7 472	5 941	4 163	4 872	2 425	648	3 268	5 111
All other industries	103 372	37 714	21 120	9 930	9 901	8 303	6 218	6 059	3 131	996	3 323	5 323
Farmers and farm managers	1 333 126	310 288	265 889	109 990	128 724	85 578	70 809	102 318	146 116	113 414	4 822	5 122
Farm laborers and farm foremen	789 181	330 693	234 014	76 879	55 733	34 715	21 309	20 942	16 922	7 974	2 570	3 628
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	761 004	312 624	219 225	75 583	54 587	34 052	20 906	20 341	16 178	7 508	2 619	3 688
Unpaid family workers	28 177	18 069	4 789	1 296	1 146	663	403	6				

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
NEGRO												
Experienced civilian labor force	4 163 022	673 776	834 188	478 351	491 056	454 234	403 842	491 231	280 262	56 080	5 194	5 937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	238 853	21 632	21 042	13 919	19 766	23 534	25 609	43 433	50 192	19 726	7 763	8 526
Accountants	9 019	487	640	371	611	826	1 064	2 283	2 189	548	8 447	8 999
Architects	1 135	124	129	76	25	11	61	108	214	10 433	11 604	
Computer specialists	5 811	290	222	149	261	409	595	1 260	2 059	566	9 555	10 279
Engineers	13 256	491	534	518	626	777	925	2 332	4 788	2 265	10 444	11 174
Aeronautical and astronautical	748	44	11	23	28	35	40	74	267	226	12 228	12 633
Civil	2 387	84	168	186	147	190	204	340	752	316	9 262	10 015
Electrical and electronic	3 673	112	129	114	147	183	221	606	1 436	725	11 130	11 840
Mechanical	1 777	41	57	82	83	121	215	301	549	328	9 924	10 515
Other engineers	4 671	210	169	113	221	248	245	1 011	1 784	670	10 332	11 080
Lawyers and judges	3 190	186	204	72	112	115	188	257	791	1 265	12 914	13 836
Life and physical scientists	4 847	187	223	151	233	323	468	957	1 792	513	9 752	10 447
Chemists	3 321	140	111	90	161	234	330	661	1 270	324	9 799	10 487
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 543	382	434	285	366	318	404	777	2 061	4 516	14 380	14 532
Dentists	1 970	88	72	69	58	40	84	107	343	1 109	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	1 903	100	106	81	100	92	102	218	768	336	10 993	11 486
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 040	124	184	115	135	160	176	415	826	2 905	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	6 530	70	72	20	73	26	42	37	124	166	8 649	10 368
Health technologists and technicians	8 012	583	727	760	922	1 077	1 142	1 421	1 098	272	6 932	7 371
Religious workers	12 700	1 891	2 736	1 508	1 818	1 348	1 022	1 117	1 017	243	5 118	5 287
Social scientists	2 004	98	125	71	73	100	127	274	641	495	11 045	12 005
Social and recreation workers	15 326	1 945	1 291	813	1 196	1 427	1 705	3 033	3 371	545	7 571	8 556
Teachers	59 838	4 235	3 592	2 456	5 117	7 754	7 704	13 055	12 746	3 179	7 888	8 483
College and university	9 091	1 249	792	484	429	460	457	1 343	2 373	1 504	9 004	10 711
Elementary and prekindergarten	19 556	1 405	1 202	843	1 972	3 030	2 834	4 320	3 636	614	7 521	7 793
Secondary	27 299	1 146	1 255	897	2 438	3 884	4 068	6 482	6 192	937	7 991	8 479
Engineering and science technicians	22 306	1 849	1 928	1 580	2 114	2 711	3 026	4 688	3 996	414	7 321	7 912
Draftsmen and surveyors	8 147	771	976	702	847	1 035	1 012	1 604	1 070	130	6 751	7 499
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4 988	253	195	191	257	465	742	1 265	1 487	133	8 118	9 106
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 055	174	193	176	282	328	410	670	608	214	7 913	8 376
Airplane pilots	172	5	8	11	-	15	28	39	25	41	8 974	8 872
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19 109	2 901	2 529	1 426	1 819	1 493	1 543	2 517	3 235	1 646	6 589	7 983
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 702	5 809	5 535	3 507	4 181	4 517	5 225	8 684	9 413	2 831	7 249	8 100
Managers and administrators, except farm	122 262	10 321	12 685	8 969	10 977	12 623	12 642	19 821	23 697	10 527	7 439	7 899
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 239	485	615	593	775	1 012	1 229	1 482	1 445	403	7 520	7 841
School administrators	6 908	320	232	146	243	442	590	1 551	3 338	2 046	11 393	11 854
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 448	475	394	439	701	1 057	1 387	2 826	3 868	1 309	9 253	9 543
Other specified managers and administrators	32 938	3 308	4 289	2 987	3 668	3 869	3 443	4 501	4 719	2 154	6 573	7 039
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	41 361	2 861	3 883	2 907	3 718	4 067	4 919	7 273	8 444	3 289	9 660	8 169
Manufacturing	5 703	235	347	359	386	449	504	1 225	1 648	682	7 149	9 628
Wholesale and retail trade	14 504	1 017	1 498	1 193	1 718	1 862	2 059	2 540	2 098	579	9 012	9 371
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 852	152	195	176	178	224	344	599	712	283	8 561	9 370
All other industries	18 302	1 457	1 843	1 279	1 467	1 624	1 992	2 909	3 984	1 745	7 743	8 020
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 368	2 872	3 272	1 897	1 872	2 176	1 074	1 988	1 891	1 326	5 611	6 215
Construction	4 057	483	724	493	533	441	216	419	455	293	5 616	6 498
Manufacturing	1 082	180	318	88	55	128	45	112	58	98	4 489	6 089
Wholesale and retail trade	8 176	1 501	1 407	851	886	963	523	859	833	353	5 371	5 818
All other industries	5 053	708	823	465	398	644	290	598	545	582	6 206	6 655
Sales workers	84 236	15 175	13 833	8 970	9 735	9 021	7 581	9 852	7 632	2 437	5 425	6 392
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	10 350	554	897	930	1 148	1 367	1 351	1 950	1 755	398	7 207	7 731
Real estate agents and brokers	3 095	250	307	198	245	331	249	431	599	485	7 869	8 487
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 663	360	470	304	472	559	610	930	750	208	7 273	7 686
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 398	652	815	742	876	986	796	1 324	878	329	6 623	7 237
Sales clerks, retail trade	31 914	7 326	6 549	4 072	4 201	3 278	2 307	2 375	1 407	399	4 511	5 518
Salesmen, retail trade	8 115	861	1 258	865	1 112	1 033	819	1 087	799	281	5 965	6 591
Salesmen of services and construction	3 241	498	396	297	404	388	379	447	341	91	6 066	6 930
Other sales workers	15 460	4 674	3 141	1 562	1 277	1 079	1 070	1 308	1 103	246	3 946	5 367
Clerical and kindred workers	331 631	42 406	44 676	30 822	40 771	45 614	43 530	57 807	23 171	2 834	4 157	4 861
Bank tellers and cashiers	11 438	2 839	2 382	1 131	1 406	1 217	961	1 099	327	76	4 440	5 639
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	11 552	1 174	1 345	917	1 545	1 810	1 551	1 933	1 075	202	6 439	6 997
Mail handlers and postal clerks	76 211	5 309	5 132	4 002	5 480	10 748	14 375	23 709	7 145	581	7 536	7 874
Other clerical and kindred workers	232 430	33 354	35 817	24 772	32 340	31 839	26 643	31 066	14 624	1 975	5 689	6 431
Craftsmen and kindred workers	640 443	66 552	109 630	72 366	77 897	76 074	74 671	95 646	60 163	7 444	5 920	6 546
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	8 848	1 707	1 855	1 249	1 326	1 107	979	898	252	75	5 161	5 605
Bakers	9 251	780	1 267	1 280	1 491	1 444	1 330	1 238	382	39	5 871	6 250
Cabinetmakers	2 982	329	801	469	484	313	238	213	113	22	4 770	5 327
Construction craftsmen	201 772	27 714	43 652	26 565	24 548	21 250	18 455	22 423	15 055	2 110	5 120	5 847
Carpenters	46 085	8 070	11 642	6 116	5 079	4 193	3 459	4 105	3 719	327	4 545	5 332
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	23 717	2 724	5 900	3 396	3 001	2 544	2 222	2 397	1 351	182	4 952	5 503
Electricians	13 801	992	1 493	1 048	1 395	1 699	1 806	2 749	2 260	359	7 151	7 607
Masons and tile setters	31 448	3 925	6 711	4 180	3 950	3 232	2 961	3 783	2 344	362	5 230	5 826
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	30 772	5 570	6 563	3 936	3 667	3 342	2 787	3 020	1 668	219	4 826	5 911
Plasterers and cement finishers	27 956	3 208	5 422	3 896	3 778	3 279	2 703	3 130	2 250	290	5 384	5 989
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17 860	1 893	3 314	2 423	2 379	1 997	1 678	2 261	1 622	293	5 546	5 977
Other construction craftsmen	10 133	1 332	2 607	1 570	1 299	964	839	978	466	78	4 718	5 158
Foremen, n.e.c.	52 560	2 000	3 148	3 699	5 449	6 473	6 473	11 916	10 870	1 363	7 727	7 926
Manufacturing	26 687	889	1 376	1 751	2 560	3 071	3 784	6 030	6 378	848	7 721	8 192
Nonmanufacturing industries	25 873	1 111	1 772	1 948	2 889	3 402	3 858	5 886	4 492	515	7 470	7 701
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	15 365	1 422	2 326	1 514	2 087	2 181	2 000	2 369	1 340	126	6 153	6 922
Locomotive engineers and firemen	1 265	36	41	58	113	113	221	321	332	20	6 252	8 331
Mechanics and repairmen	140 469	12 460	23 046	16 502	18 238	17 790	17 623	21 639	11 754	1 417	5 999	6 414
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	4 398	485	595	584	454	633	550	681	390	26		

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
NEGRO—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	826 551	91 313	154 827	103 753	108 905	103 171	98 426	115 927	46 355	3 874	5 582	6 118
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	70 209	6 021	9 408	6 749	9 019	10 002	12 113	12 906	3 703	288	6 391	6 898
Garage workers and gas station attendants	27 141	1 609	2 794	2 437	3 248	3 919	4 527	5 841	2 599	167	6 889	7 228
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	32 754	7 768	9 561	4 493	4 078	2 777	1 706	1 693	593	85	3 801	4 559
Meat cutters and butchers	13 995	2 154	3 850	2 587	2 122	1 462	701	760	280	79	4 384	4 782
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	20 797	2 305	3 570	2 234	2 528	2 506	2 626	3 350	1 523	155	5 906	6 374
Packers and wrappers, except produce	7 125	636	1 259	896	1 177	858	922	1 134	231	12	5 655	6 036
Painters, manufactured articles	35 458	5 838	7 938	5 439	5 079	4 191	3 097	2 885	887	104	4 727	5 460
Precision machine operatives	15 136	1 150	2 604	1 949	1 995	2 027	1 853	2 411	1 059	88	5 935	6 368
Sawyers	25 089	1 728	2 970	2 203	2 857	3 660	4 333	5 131	2 042	165	6 761	7 180
	16 346	3 183	7 493	2 349	1 343	894	469	418	168	29	3 332	3 777
Stationary firemen	10 105	504	1 460	1 250	1 353	1 292	1 227	1 915	1 032	72	6 376	6 681
Textile operatives	31 481	3 625	9 305	7 749	5 377	2 710	1 421	955	304	35	4 363	4 702
Welders and flamecutters	46 127	3 617	5 626	4 420	5 566	6 392	7 194	9 078	3 880	354	6 600	7 052
Other metalworking operatives	47 147	3 226	5 557	4 548	5 861	6 227	7 398	9 971	4 111	248	6 704	7 165
Other specified operatives	176 604	23 079	36 251	23 130	22 694	21 519	18 728	21 377	9 043	781	5 257	5 871
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	251 037	24 870	45 181	31 320	34 606	32 735	30 111	36 102	14 900	1 212	5 698	6 221
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	95 639	8 629	16 128	12 017	13 355	12 237	11 766	15 023	6 026	458	5 827	6 331
Machine operatives, not specified	68 870	5 432	10 924	8 843	9 829	10 209	8 743	10 457	4 147	286	5 940	6 342
Miscellaneous operatives	60 042	7 673	12 549	7 587	8 081	7 146	6 559	7 035	3 098	314	5 274	5 885
Not specified operatives	26 486	3 136	5 580	2 873	3 341	3 143	3 043	3 587	1 629	154	5 495	6 199
Industry:												
Manufacturing	207 696	18 886	35 501	25 325	28 790	27 103	25 905	31 857	13 343	986	5 838	6 346
Durable goods	126 155	10 770	21 939	14 939	16 627	16 396	15 619	20 775	8 446	644	5 928	6 435
Wood products, including furniture	18 236	2 705	7 886	3 512	1 936	1 027	596	391	156	27	3 626	4 081
Primary metal industries	28 319	1 642	2 654	2 491	3 577	4 136	4 764	6 306	2 608	141	6 918	7 312
Fabricated metal industries	13 936	1 289	2 332	1 701	2 236	2 027	1 705	1 956	623	67	5 736	6 263
Machinery, including electrical	20 106	1 653	2 723	2 241	2 830	3 095	2 455	3 561	1 438	110	6 196	6 666
Motor vehicles and equipment	16 306	899	1 260	969	1 245	1 914	2 959	4 764	2 146	150	7 631	8 188
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7 763	520	965	754	1 075	1 186	1 099	1 466	626	72	6 478	7 055
Other durable goods	21 489	2 062	4 119	3 271	3 728	3 011	2 041	2 331	849	77	5 347	5 695
Non-durable goods	79 082	7 780	13 164	10 043	11 788	10 334	10 019	10 774	4 838	342	5 726	6 223
Food and kindred products	22 156	2 866	5 243	3 185	3 019	2 550	2 127	2 228	887	51	4 932	5 493
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 105	474	982	498	509	298	151	138	31	24	4 194	4 738
Paper and allied products	14 299	1 393	1 894	1 844	2 534	2 174	2 184	1 735	513	28	5 797	6 175
Chemicals and allied products	14 759	1 017	1 675	1 505	2 174	2 010	2 263	2 851	1 221	43	6 502	6 961
Other non-durable goods	24 763	2 030	3 370	3 011	3 552	3 302	3 294	3 822	2 186	196	6 127	6 639
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 459	336	398	343	375	373	267	308	59	-	5 407	6 002
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 341	5 984	9 680	5 995	5 816	5 632	4 206	4 245	1 557	226	5 002	5 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 195	584	1 354	866	1 163	1 404	1 004	1 275	513	32	6 093	6 385
Wholesale and retail trade	16 631	2 548	4 187	2 449	2 335	1 877	1 363	1 313	486	73	4 645	5 282
All other industries	18 515	2 852	4 139	2 680	2 318	2 351	1 839	1 657	558	121	4 846	5 573
Transport equipment operatives	412 402	43 265	83 409	54 915	57 148	49 667	42 565	52 858	25 565	3 010	5 431	5 882
Bus drivers	29 618	4 570	3 941	4 718	2 216	2 727	3 479	6 936	4 282	196	7 024	7 936
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	30 636	3 655	6 806	4 241	4 860	4 058	2 947	2 779	1 093	197	5 127	5 526
Truck drivers and deliverymen	245 966	24 276	54 848	35 853	34 695	28 721	23 729	27 956	13 734	2 154	5 231	5 626
Other transport equipment operatives	106 182	10 764	18 261	13 103	15 377	14 161	12 410	15 187	6 456	463	5 713	6 182
Laborers, except farm	669 518	141 531	175 484	85 849	77 740	65 488	51 760	50 143	19 214	2 309	4 207	5 065
Construction laborers	144 958	25 016	39 941	20 557	17 633	13 661	10 870	11 671	5 096	513	4 366	5 025
Freight, stock, and material handlers	203 923	38 796	48 608	26 331	24 504	22 232	18 205	17 659	6 915	673	4 553	5 398
Other specified laborers	194 829	55 504	55 771	22 622	18 909	14 894	11 544	10 948	3 901	736	3 503	4 497
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	125 808	22 215	31 164	16 339	16 694	14 701	11 141	9 865	3 302	387	4 583	5 325
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	43 689	6 149	9 173	5 095	6 028	5 888	4 783	4 648	1 748	177	5 237	5 785
Not specified laborers	82 119	16 066	21 991	11 244	10 666	8 813	6 358	5 217	1 554	210	4 267	5 063
Industry:												
Manufacturing	64 742	8 864	15 178	8 347	8 426	7 871	7 039	6 463	2 311	243	4 998	5 669
Durable goods	45 023	5 624	9 842	5 170	5 640	5 798	5 426	5 357	1 986	180	5 333	6 028
Wood products, including furniture	6 820	1 435	3 445	1 047	430	248	112	93	10	-	3 147	3 547
Metal industries	22 169	2 161	3 082	2 098	2 952	3 632	3 514	3 372	1 284	74	6 148	6 798
Machinery, including electrical	3 677	436	801	462	466	478	347	485	175	27	5 299	6 034
Transportation equipment	6 538	636	1 021	584	850	844	1 008	1 084	464	47	6 211	6 867
Other durable goods	5 819	956	1 493	979	942	596	445	323	53	32	4 470	5 041
Non-durable goods	19 150	3 145	5 205	3 093	2 694	2 008	1 570	1 078	294	63	4 396	4 995
Food and kindred products	6 655	1 358	2 099	1 008	787	464	466	370	91	12	3 877	4 639
Not specified manufacturing industries	569	95	131	84	92	65	43	28	31	-	4 696	5 507
Nonmanufacturing industries	61 066	13 351	15 986	7 992	8 268	6 830	4 102	3 402	991	144	4 150	5 003
Railroads and railway express service	10 968	692	1 732	1 527	2 690	2 479	1 058	611	169	10	5 570	5 829
Transportation, except railroads	3 654	653	769	346	346	421	445	532	132	10	5 171	6 074
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11 335	1 592	3 128	1 737	1 561	1 235	897	833	313	39	4 545	4 942
Wholesale and retail trade	14 237	3 485	4 498	2 060	1 507	1 120	748	629	158	32	3 616	4 346
All other industries	20 872	6 929	5 859	2 322	2 164	1 575	954	797	219	53	3 197	4 352
Formers and farm managers	36 204	20 695	9 320	1 612	1 450	710	721	804	591	301	1 749	1 928
Farm laborers and farm foremen	143 433	77 037	51 131	7 249	3 726	1 808	1 017	865	435	165	1 862	2 501
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	142 127	76 157	50 851	7 194	3 714	1 774	999	847	426	165	1 866	2 511
Unpaid family workers	1 306	880	280	55	12	34	18	18	9	-	1 484	1 471
Service workers, except private household ¹	640 100	134 909	153 353	85 594	81 953	66 041	44 870	43 871	23 079	3 430	4 359	5 073
Cleaning service workers	306 467	60 042	82 625	47 992	41 778	31 271	19 659	16 001	6 000	1 099	4 220	4 765
Food service workers	113 892	34 408	27 209	14 046	12 836	9 907	6 864	5 789	2 384	449	3 657	4 811
Cooks, except private household	50 170	9 416	10 496	7 098	7 024	5 923	4 435	3 927	1 579	272	4 729	5 384
Busboys and dishwashers	21 976	13 154	5 840	1 436	765	410	173	130	44	24	1 671	3 041
Health service workers	35 985	5 701	9 116	5 337	5 048	4 919	3 170	1 794	779	121	4 595	5 228
Personal service workers	46 132	10 338	10 670	6 296	6 032	4 937	2 983	3 035	1 434	407	4 327	4 963
Protective service workers	61 271	5 704	6 590									

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)			
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks			
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE															
Experienced civilian labor force	1 948 923	253 165	308 404	197 038	207 925	201 796	192 162	266 432	239 464	82 537	6 039	7 000			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171 022	11 943	13 090	7 319	9 270	11 406	13 776	26 573	47 712	29 933	9 408	10 456			
Accountants	11 275	435	608	418	651	835	1 139	2 207	3 567	1 415	9 404	9 939			
Architects	1 545	73	72	39	37	44	79	211	573	417	11 898	12 514			
Computer specialists	4 608	150	223	161	137	239	325	870	1 867	636	10 533	11 230			
Engineers	25 395	620	566	283	547	678	967	3 210	11 527	6 997	12 527	12 952			
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 824	22	16	9	6	29	28	132	719	2 151	1 094	11 992	12 468		
Civil	4 776	129	129	95	160	127	172	281	787	2 900	1 793	12 627	13 183		
Electrical and electronic	6 339	167	148	47	111	124	262	787	2 900	1 793	12 627	13 183			
Mechanical	3 310	60	87	42	98	71	110	315	1 514	1 013	12 880	13 345			
Other engineers	9 146	242	186	90	172	327	395	1 257	4 143	2 334	12 298	12 454			
Lawyers and judges	3 783	117	226	95	124	75	102	262	807	1 975	15 000+	15 000+			
Life and physical scientists	4 004	102	232	127	176	199	287	813	1 267	801	10 260	11 152			
Chemists	2 171	36	81	75	110	121	163	537	696	352	9 860	10 504			
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12 961	354	473	286	243	349	684	1 092	2 236	7 244	15 000+	15 000+			
Dentists	1 164	31	40	10	—	14	31	51	176	811	15 000+	15 000+			
Pharmacists	1 711	93	130	38	64	50	77	176	581	502	11 958	12 635			
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	9 288	173	269	217	132	273	552	793	1 343	5 536	15 000+	15 000+			
Other related practitioners	798	57	34	21	47	12	24	72	136	395	14 853	15 000+			
Health technologists and technicians	4 029	439	811	355	478	314	244	218	208	129	4 956	5 228			
Religious workers	3 213	456	877	355	478	314	244	218	208	129	4 956	5 228			
Social scientists	1 938	61	120	72	53	61	57	242	592	680	12 559	13 538			
Social and recreation workers	5 215	772	614	350	375	494	707	664	1 074	165	7 004	7 842			
Teachers	26 859	2 665	2 742	994	1 564	2 490	2 590	4 441	6 810	2 563	8 173	9 315			
College and university	7 711	898	1 013	248	282	287	338	826	2 160	1 659	9 192	12 247			
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 058	672	596	244	451	820	755	1 098	1 204	218	7 326	7 948			
Secondary	10 701	629	833	421	651	1 193	1 300	2 122	3 012	540	8 305	8 823			
Engineering and science technicians	23 937	1 473	1 641	1 354	1 911	2 299	2 661	5 252	6 285	1 061	8 240	8 856			
Draftsmen and surveyors	11 960	773	954	790	1 163	1 165	1 383	2 438	2 762	811	15 000+	15 000+			
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5 704	189	256	184	263	497	569	1 393	2 090	263	9 284	9 701			
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 968	178	205	207	238	196	343	634	1 008	959	9 946	10 694			
Airplane pilots	1 286	38	26	22	34	17	56	121	252	720	15 000+	15 000+			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17 445	1 976	2 030	1 120	1 116	1 229	1 294	2 512	4 188	1 790	7 959	9 396			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 847	2 072	2 050	1 123	1 269	1 520	1 851	3 314	5 015	2 633	8 325	9 339			
Managers and administrators, except farm	120 865	6 293	9 025	5 950	8 121	9 148	10 829	19 075	30 425	22 099	9 166	9 656			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13 835	458	764	650	895	927	1 442	2 594	3 593	2 512	9 374	9 722			
School administrators	2 588	126	81	95	67	59	131	343	989	697	11 982	12 329			
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	9 861	263	465	391	496	738	977	1 900	3 126	1 505	9 685	9 909			
Other specified managers and administrators	25 192	1 759	2 439	1 408	1 710	2 313	2 344	4 070	5 595	3 554	8 306	8 991			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	50 965	2 066	3 092	2 329	3 512	3 706	4 498	8 001	13 476	10 345	9 585	10 089			
Manufacturing	9 740	246	279	178	416	410	689	1 376	3 123	3 023	12 043	12 452			
Wholesale and retail trade	20 404	858	1 626	1 361	1 750	1 915	2 018	3 558	4 716	2 602	8 379	8 873			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 144	183	106	103	223	268	341	741	1 402	777	10 382	10 828			
All other industries	16 627	719	1 081	687	1 123	1 113	1 450	2 326	4 235	3 943	9 862	10 552			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 524	1 681	2 184	1 077	1 441	1 405	1 437	2 167	3 646	3 486	8 034	8 605			
Construction	2 799	265	303	164	266	198	186	358	508	651	8 656	10 216			
Manufacturing	1 239	131	90	19	53	92	106	127	286	335	10 026	10 827			
Wholesale and retail trade	10 398	953	1 341	749	906	876	809	1 218	2 067	1 479	7 462	7 847			
All other industries	4 088	332	450	145	216	339	336	464	785	1 021	8 974	9 340			
Sales workers	89 403	12 279	11 995	7 390	7 868	8 156	7 945	11 690	14 046	8 034	6 634	7 689			
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	9 226	358	540	524	777	970	1 084	1 636	2 230	1 167	8 440	8 981			
Real estate agents and brokers	3 687	356	254	163	222	232	212	420	726	1 102	9 926	11 021			
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6 452	301	518	296	461	529	560	901	1 720	1 166	9 245	10 371			
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	14 030	765	1 038	1 074	1 146	1 444	1 545	2 431	3 001	1 586	8 002	8 616			
Sales clerks, retail trade	30 663	6 432	6 279	3 299	3 118	2 715	2 579	2 929	2 430	882	4 794	6 019			
Salesmen, retail trade	11 490	1 111	1 472	1 032	1 282	1 250	1 042	1 626	1 813	862	6 678	7 512			
Salesmen of services and construction	3 991	517	490	260	323	311	353	619	809	309	7 268	8 513			
Other sales workers	9 864	2 439	1 404	742	539	705	570	1 128	1 317	1 020	5 644	7 592			
Clerical and kindred workers	145 744	19 282	19 118	15 171	16 461	18 170	17 956	23 872	13 047	2 667	6 156	7 019			
Bank tellers and cashiers	9 082	2 538	1 966	944	1 007	738	558	812	387	132	4 039	5 404			
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10 124	964	1 101	965	1 328	1 391	1 246	1 701	1 151	277	6 506	7 094			
Mail handlers and postal clerks	18 864	1 523	1 548	1 115	1 409	2 817	3 809	5 297	1 238	108	7 268	7 636			
Other clerical and kindred workers	107 674	14 257	14 503	12 147	12 717	13 224	12 343	16 062	10 271	2 150	6 016	6 913			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	388 611	28 894	44 498	32 840	39 483	43 349	47 714	73 379	68 449	10 005	7 110	7 652			
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10 064	859	1 342	1 262	1 380	1 410	1 217	1 508	952	134	6 134	6 603			
Bakers	6 149	670	792	733	743	771	882	1 014	473	71	6 177	6 779			
Cabinetmakers	4 362	418	501	592	541	551	603	772	363	21	6 234	6 826			
Construction craftsmen	113 149	9 787	16 824	10 914	11 798	11 652	12 141	18 393	18 768	2 862	6 622	7 280			
Carpenters	33 622	3 516	5 857	3 758	3 977	3 560	3 235	4 497	4 670	552	5 925	6 715			
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	12 401	648	1 580	1 264	1 427	1 526	1 534	2 171	1 968	283	6 840	6 980			
Electricians	12 737	450	964	546	978	1 242	1 534	2 690	3 532	801	8 487	8 889			
Masons and tile setters	7 448	557	1 189	823	708	781	813	1 208	1 173	196	6 572	7 137			
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	18 853	2 347	3 368	2 173	2 163	1 996	2 009	2 745	1 808	244	5 711	6 660			
Plasterers and cement finishers	9 500	768	1 213	793	940	892	1 039	1 801	1 907	147	7 139	7 532			
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 921	860	1 510	971	946	1 087	1 343	2 187	2 571	446	7 437	7 817			
Other construction craftsmen	6 667	641	1 143	586	659	578	634	1 094	1 139	193	6 527	7 381			
Foremen, n.e.c.	43 618	1 240	1 509	2 352	3 238	4 273	5 634	10 347	12 792	2 233	8 689	8 921			
Manufacturing	22 546	587	593	1 171	1 538	2 005	2 846	5 473	7 053	1 282	8 926	9 172			
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 072	653	916	1 181	1 700	2 268	2 790	4 874	5 739	951	8 422	8 631			
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	9 775	633	897	570	850	1 042	1 192	2 175	2 241	175	7 751	8 367			
Locomotive engineers and firemen	644	30	—	14	29	103	56	84	274	54	10 109	10 735			
Mechanics and repairmen	98 022	7 070	11 132	8 505	11 043	12 066	12 721	19 124	14 641	1 720	6 933	7 413			
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 993	232	380	394	517	472	440	802	675	81	7 003	7 406			
Aircraft	9 210	273	447	485	713	903	1 299	2 504	2 440	146	8 387	8 717			
Automobile, including body	38 600	3 668	5 569	4 028	4 810	4 500	4 520	6 158	4 621	726	6 272	6 868			
Radio and television	6 895	501	767	478	649	920									

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	366 191	39 943	57 895	44 688	49 427	46 427	43 554	53 620	28 054	2 583	5 821	6 559
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	32 815	3 207	4 550	3 910	4 472	4 528	4 699	5 441	1 899	109	6 059	6 724
Garage workers and gas station attendants	11 828	663	1 014	1 047	1 334	1 337	1 895	2 659	1 719	160	7 274	7 734
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	18 654	6 388	5 243	2 019	1 703	1 038	860	899	376	128	3 121	4 619
Meat cutters and butchers	4 618	705	1 193	715	816	479	240	262	179	29	4 575	5 224
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	15 565	1 199	1 850	1 623	1 796	1 725	2 162	3 005	2 057	148	6 762	7 278
Packers and wrappers, except products	10 215	664	1 373	886	1 022	1 367	1 443	2 278	1 074	108	6 850	7 460
Painters, manufactured articles	20 974	3 481	4 347	3 547	3 181	2 441	1 615	1 701	630	31	4 750	5 582
Precision machine operatives	9 269	814	1 582	1 244	1 178	1 101	1 256	1 833	108	108	5 844	6 497
Sawyers	13 647	980	1 646	1 086	1 585	1 892	2 023	2 729	1 624	102	6 817	7 447
	3 577	351	511	442	654	598	496	379	133	13	5 741	6 242
Stationary firemen	2 219	59	170	163	224	285	376	565	355	22	7 555	7 977
Textile operatives	4 187	369	682	812	891	544	386	353	155	15	5 259	5 615
Welders and flamecutters	27 807	1 770	3 114	2 623	3 254	3 852	4 052	5 536	3 265	341	6 816	7 271
Other metalworking operatives	21 377	1 514	2 768	2 830	3 402	3 094	2 838	3 323	1 512	96	6 056	6 657
Other specified operatives	57 848	7 337	10 761	7 464	7 462	7 178	5 616	6 869	4 358	503	5 433	6 191
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	111 591	10 462	17 091	14 277	16 153	14 968	13 700	16 385	7 885	670	5 865	6 524
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	43 014	3 608	6 100	5 171	6 054	6 123	5 559	6 826	3 350	223	6 094	6 723
Machine operatives, not specified	29 312	2 217	4 297	4 191	4 765	3 957	3 726	4 379	1 648	132	5 829	6 375
Miscellaneous operatives	28 229	3 641	4 883	3 464	3 847	3 637	3 109	3 653	1 811	184	5 553	6 339
Not specified operatives	11 036	996	1 811	1 451	1 487	1 251	1 306	1 527	1 076	131	5 847	6 560
Industry:												
Manufacturing	89 861	7 442	13 261	11 462	13 414	12 195	11 187	13 819	6 581	500	5 952	6 583
Durable goods	53 377	4 060	7 456	6 466	7 822	7 533	7 231	8 652	3 831	326	6 117	6 718
Wood products, including furniture	4 731	512	853	736	801	677	506	453	165	28	5 330	5 975
Primary metal industries	10 252	580	996	797	1 398	1 636	1 776	2 024	991	54	6 828	7 277
Fabricated metal industries	8 937	738	1 176	1 347	1 337	1 270	1 128	1 359	559	23	5 903	6 509
Machinery, including electrical	10 358	713	1 422	1 345	1 556	1 656	1 442	1 475	688	61	6 086	6 627
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 358	191	169	179	248	283	345	619	283	41	7 316	7 676
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	4 436	314	649	366	527	440	738	970	382	50	6 823	7 446
Other durable goods	12 305	1 012	2 191	1 696	1 955	1 571	1 296	1 752	763	69	5 641	6 190
Nondurable goods	35 285	3 258	5 522	4 759	5 445	4 522	3 854	5 054	2 705	166	5 754	6 395
Food and kindred products	11 247	1 184	1 867	1 459	1 621	1 360	1 235	1 720	736	65	5 687	6 521
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 030	201	625	410	341	155	142	106	44	6	4 461	5 004
Paper and allied products	6 360	431	831	826	1 091	1 122	795	883	375	6	6 001	6 447
Chemicals and allied products	3 859	309	362	437	481	419	506	851	466	28	6 813	7 280
Other nondurable goods	11 789	1 133	1 837	1 627	1 911	1 466	1 176	1 494	1 084	61	5 679	6 252
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 199	124	283	237	147	140	102	113	45	8	4 812	5 402
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 730	3 020	3 830	2 815	2 739	2 773	2 513	2 566	1 304	170	5 438	6 270
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 086	276	527	494	508	806	584	575	309	7	6 295	6 684
Wholesale and retail trade	7 798	1 240	1 563	1 052	921	884	736	904	426	72	5 048	6 104
All other industries	9 846	1 504	1 740	1 269	1 310	1 083	1 193	1 087	569	91	5 313	6 069
Transport equipment operatives	127 415	12 274	20 091	14 375	15 855	15 179	13 969	19 337	14 406	1 929	6 073	6 755
Bus drivers	5 052	411	834	406	596	624	598	879	681	23	6 447	7 148
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	7 500	755	1 731	1 115	1 337	1 051	585	539	326	61	5 111	5 665
Truck drivers and deliverymen	90 766	8 943	14 164	10 457	10 819	10 360	9 581	13 821	10 921	1 700	6 097	6 759
Other transport equipment operatives	24 097	2 165	3 362	2 397	3 103	3 144	3 205	4 098	2 478	145	6 325	7 037
Laborers, except farm	201 941	41 396	43 187	23 996	24 130	22 260	17 450	19 512	8 742	1 268	4 683	5 713
Construction laborers	49 797	7 357	11 572	6 159	6 081	5 171	4 601	6 089	2 445	322	4 969	5 646
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66 334	14 743	12 869	7 140	7 477	7 208	6 022	6 911	3 637	327	4 778	5 990
Other specified laborers	46 415	12 162	10 480	5 596	5 156	4 442	3 523	3 050	1 538	468	4 101	5 300
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	39 395	7 134	8 266	5 101	5 416	5 439	3 304	3 462	1 122	151	4 842	5 788
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	12 788	1 442	2 037	1 396	1 995	2 393	1 403	1 554	513	55	5 761	6 262
Not specified laborers	26 607	5 692	6 229	3 705	3 421	3 046	1 901	1 908	609	96	4 373	5 444
Industry:												
Manufacturing	17 493	2 444	3 410	2 379	2 385	2 457	1 740	2 025	623	30	5 215	6 154
Durable goods	11 408	1 490	2 011	1 305	1 590	1 640	1 237	1 625	494	16	5 565	6 422
Wood products, including furniture	1 009	169	222	109	183	131	99	70	26	—	5 025	5 849
Metal industries	5 865	566	822	540	763	1 049	737	1 061	319	8	6 230	6 785
Machinery, including electrical	1 023	230	262	106	96	154	71	71	31	—	4 184	4 157
Transportation equipment	1 269	200	195	190	96	95	134	228	81	—	5 339	6 581
Other durable goods	2 242	325	510	380	402	211	196	195	35	—	4 794	5 502
Nondurable goods	5 852	942	1 340	966	777	799	492	400	122	14	4 667	5 642
Food and kindred products	3 393	619	465	424	486	252	233	91	7	—	4 562	5 707
Not specified manufacturing industries	233	12	59	108	18	18	11	—	7	—	4 421	4 482
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 902	4 690	4 856	2 722	3 031	2 982	1 564	1 437	499	121	4 516	5 532
Railroads and railway express service	5 414	389	534	616	1 175	1 616	578	110	94	4	5 995	6 209
Transportation, except railroads	1 134	183	267	116	158	131	92	110	61	16	5 006	5 661
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 727	377	791	334	359	264	243	267	74	18	4 585	5 184
Wholesale and retail trade	5 509	1 746	1 516	738	563	360	254	212	87	33	3 330	4 597
All other industries	7 116	1 995	1 748	918	776	611	397	438	183	50	3 788	5 146
Farmers and farm managers	13 519	3 226	2 723	1 065	944	941	584	1 040	1 639	1 357	4 761	5 303
Farm laborers and farm foremen	108 182	32 549	40 839	15 330	9 109	4 843	2 435	1 963	1 010	304	3 055	3 880
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	107 929	32 384	40 778	15 330	9 103	4 639	2 435	1 963	993	304	3 058	3 883
Unpaid family workers	253	165	61	—	6	4	—	—	17	—	1 533	2 429
Service workers, except private household	214 244	44 283	45 453	28 796	27 152	22 048	15 908	16 344	11 902	2 358	4 604	5 522
Cleaning service workers	76 729	14 578	18 497	11 981	11 241	8 897	5 426	3 926	1 764	419	4 441	5 095
Food service workers	72 837	20 136	16 782	9 396	8 187	6 290	4 705	4 385	2 383	573	3 940	5 129
Cooks, except private household	26 539	5 081	5 086	3 080	3 391	3 036	2 662	2 589	1 357	257	5 007	5 852
Busboys and dishwashers	19 191	9 364	5 528	2 186	1 100	466	255	165	113	12	2 084	3 616
Health service workers	7 010	1 328	1 629	1 136	966	850	565	316	181	40	4 482	5 295
Personal service workers	23 218	3 854	4 271	3 219	3 577	2 452	1 791	2 050	1 531	473	5 074	5 690
Protective service workers	24 558	1 601	2 372	1 522	2 180	2 824	2 713	4 800	5 420	725	7 508	8 068
Firemen, fire protection	4 697	94	133	228	233	462	574	1 181	1 539	253	9 058	9 164
Guards and watchmen	8 544	1 051	1 547	1 074	1 178	1 165	803	986	661	79</		

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States

TOTAL

Occupation	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	28 403 170	2 185 549	2 171 058	3 748 846	3 423 054	4 116 017	3 727 954	3 032 096	2 206 037	2 796 112	996 447	3 649	4 715
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 480 981	190 249	194 283	382 458	352 011	352 379	339 945	410 303	545 366	1 176 338	537 229	6 034	6 872
Accountants	179 299	4 783	5 773	11 991	10 538	14 655	21 281	25 227	24 824	43 963	16 264	5 818	6 590
Computer specialists	50 356	6 065	6 842	12 824	7 039	6 547	6 170	7 367	9 830	13 074	13 402	7 763	8 744
Mathematical specialists	12 245	1 150	1 476	2 827	1 532	1 353	1 301	1 301	1 571	2 410	6 009	6 941	7 977
Life and physical scientists	26 775	613	493	1 532	527	633	937	1 301	1 571	3 245	6 557	7 977	9 411
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	877 788	21 533	27 915	67 843	78 602	97 877	1 795	2 065	2 865	234 325	6 557	8 599	9 599
Registered nurses	36 272	1 361	1 583	3 611	4 102	5 560	8 452	9 444	10 674	234 325	6 557	8 599	9 599
Health technologists and technicians	794 804	18 465	24 393	60 213	73 974	87 199	83 122	82 341	94 226	216 944	2 958	4 431	5 382
Social scientists	178 551	5 676	7 675	15 801	13 974	20 391	24 752	24 752	23 212	316 544	57 602	5 652	6 807
Social and recreation workers	20 721	491	621	1 201	1 238	1 288	1 459	1 370	1 604	9 237	9 237	5 182	5 985
Teachers	135 877	6 822	8 646	16 334	11 993	12 579	12 579	15 877	19 999	42 046	19 209	6 166	9 092
Elementary and prekindergarten	286 131	8 659	8 646	15 877	11 993	12 579	12 579	15 877	19 999	42 046	19 209	6 166	9 092
Secondary	486 423	15 538	18 170	37 089	38 212	48 494	66 961	106 035	163 890	390 136	149 708	8 348	8 638
Other teachers	125 814	20 053	16 769	32 988	38 212	26 418	20 525	38 700	74 820	153 513	68 204	6 439	7 097
Engineering and science technicians	89 582	3 429	4 054	8 466	5 513	7 760	8 366	7 043	14 239	5 295	7 534	6 723	7 534
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	17 649	669	732	1 461	1 434	2 046	2 407	13 655	12 761	18 975	5 295	2 283	4 809
Writers, artists, and entertainers	230 367	23 747	20 332	47 915	20 414	19 270	18 690	19 544	35 677	26 570	5 047	5 417	6 278
Actors and dancers	11 028	975	911	1 355	1 175	1 126	942	844	1 375	1 659	1 171	3 047	3 047
Authors, editors, and reporters	66 845	4 789	3 952	6 197	5 126	5 056	5 963	6 169	8 444	9 920	6 120	6 120	6 154
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	509 140	24 831	24 348	42 120	35 759	40 319	40 119	44 431	48 872	114 602	93 759	6 054	7 140
Mangers and administrators, except farm	1 022 860	39 960	34 929	83 273	80 079	104 315	110 337	118 363	104 127	193 546	153 931	5 495	6 102
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	131 556	2 685	2 711	6 486	6 071	17 119	18 759	18 721	15 704	25 813	15 467	5 530	5 996
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	105 027	5 636	5 082	13 070	15 842	12 713	11 327	11 327	6 534	8 199	8 199	4 769	5 777
School administrators	54 956	1 641	1 575	3 130	2 476	2 417	2 417	2 524	3 110	8 841	20 465	6 000	8 229
Other specified managers and administrators	262 147	9 889	9 571	19 502	23 198	30 214	28 209	30 214	28 974	59 425	36 345	5 771	6 394
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	346 404	7 247	8 489	20 602	21 202	32 342	35 075	44 773	42 416	76 085	55 173	5 011	6 536
Wholesale and retail trade	117 272	2 742	3 160	6 847	8 496	11 662	15 962	16 862	13 667	21 025	14 016	5 011	6 536
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	122 770	12 862	7 501	15 463	13 717	18 684	10 164	10 804	7 289	13 200	18 412	3 886	5 859
Wholesale and retail trade	76 845	8 449	5 161	10 484	8 809	8 623	6 238	6 887	4 398	10 130	10 130	3 640	4 060
Sales workers	2 041 616	266 256	244 943	397 394	332 378	404 315	380 343	349 945	297 576	70 275	49 648	2 338	3 487
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	131 486	30 967	23 544	25 634	12 877	15 842	12 713	15 842	15 704	25 813	15 467	4 836	5 787
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	133 521	6 790	6 950	13 142	12 316	14 500	15 418	15 963	12 173	18 170	17 809	2 926	3 324
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 478	182 071	174 809	297 188	256 386	264 287	125 984	58 929	27 515	24 297	12 312	2 949	3 324
Salesmen, retail trade	53 701	5 590	5 086	9 115	7 451	8 333	5 861	3 975	2 487	3 467	2 366	2 949	3 324
Other sales workers	319 300	40 838	34 554	52 315	43 248	41 325	29 261	23 513	15 833	22 607	15 806	2 739	4 076
Clerical and kindred workers	9 900 051	529 495	599 031	1 060 190	996 559	1 369 549	1 703 725	1 526 906	1 025 507	942 719	146 350	4 232	5 110
Bank tellers	212 668	5 044	7 849	19 291	22 386	40 491	37 319	36 038	14 102	7 157	974	4 190	4 620
Bookkeepers	131 556	38 814	50 090	109 879	113 349	180 737	180 737	199 259	129 850	26 223	3 188	2 429	3 073
Cashiers	675 749	12 448	13 481	24 016	22 682	25 211	27 274	28 742	26 837	19 135	3 188	2 429	3 073
Counters clerks, except food	148 714	12 448	13 481	24 016	22 682	25 211	27 274	28 742	26 837	19 135	3 188	2 429	3 073
Enumerators and interviewers	35 330	6 865	6 043	11 622	3 770	2 890	2 300	1 447	7 928	6 219	1 093	3 027	4 117
File clerks	290 009	5 437	6 043	11 622	3 770	2 890	2 300	1 447	7 928	6 219	1 093	3 027	4 117
Office machine operators	409 005	13 616	12 810	24 591	31 191	43 307	49 403	34 856	20 543	2 169	5 583	3 460	4 718
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	56 704	1 635	1 640	3 491	5 839	85 106	13 782	78 680	40 492	15 108	3 490	4 547	5 240
Keypunch operators	245 173	7 870	7 870	15 106	10 103	13 782	9 485	9 485	36 336	3 490	4 547	5 240	5 240
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	108 492	2 032	2 032	4 064	3 248	5 124	4 905	4 905	3 316	1 744	1 744	4 591	4 799
Receptionists	279 473	23 278	24 731	47 271	47 271	51 242	22 500	22 500	16 857	20 574	1 744	5 164	5 240
Secretaries	603 735	85 525	105 166	208 024	218 381	324 353	50 809	35 027	15 092	1 775	1 680	3 396	4 427
Stenographers	119 417	2 629	2 629	5 258	3 301	4 504	4 504	4 504	3 301	4 504	4 504	5 164	5 240
Telephone operators	980 748	17 924	21 443	41 901	38 568	52 761	20 855	25 642	20 765	15 967	16 813	4 798	5 486
Typists	314 696	56 116	64 594	105 456	111 799	179 799	69 027	40 911	25 214	4 748	4 748	5 213	5 486
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 519 575	163 338	168 904	285 042	258 207	395 193	179 799	149 143	82 641	26 371	4 908	4 046	5 139

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earner worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Continued	524 823	21 126	23 737	46 993	52 525	82 340	81 014	68 146	47 903	49 815	31 224	4 441	5 277
Foremen, n.e.c.	129 664	1 469	2 080	4 552	7 462	16 989	23 055	22 650	16 589	24 371	10 467	5 408	5 770
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued	4 172 501	186 652	221 153	443 847	601 074	997 300	777 271	478 832	248 412	192 422	25 508	4 435	4 334
Craftsmen and kindred workers	498 294	16 913	22 612	43 808	54 748	97 317	103 031	76 142	44 035	36 576	2 479	4 133	4 887
Operatives, except transport	21 034	2 000	3 663	4 763	3 663	3 266	2 775	1 776	2 106	2 106	1 035	2 727	4 502
Assemblers	345 054	9 895	10 334	22 248	33 669	71 388	75 740	58 207	35 525	27 549	2 719	4 357	4 897
Bottling and canning operatives	9 242	9 980	9 415	17 001	14 335	18 746	11 860	14 346	5 300	1 758	804	2 644	3 450
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	243 011	15 965	17 086	37 225	36 179	62 697	31 563	12 918	5 300	3 288	1 190	2 907	3 386
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	374 014	22 289	24 662	44 486	4 314	6 151	4 363	2 478	1 178	7 222	1 471	3 077	4 230
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	537 298	28 266	37 536	88 074	15 760	49 887	40 921	40 308	25 363	14 026	1 471	3 565	4 460
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	238 793	6 236	9 972	18 231	15 760	27 146	16 912	61 609	23 949	14 026	2 459	3 390	3 812
Packers and wrappers, except produce	757 242	46 336	59 972	80 231	99 237	155 410	128 661	84 495	10 098	4 498	2 571	3 903	4 379
Sewers and stitchers	69 945	3 242	4 049	8 040	9 237	15 510	14 105	9 696	46 935	8 289	5 333	3 664	4 554
Other specified operatives	737 242	35 482	43 049	80 840	98 453	143 038	141 906	96 096	42 019	46 935	8 289	3 741	4 554
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	69 945	10 625	13 889	27 246	35 129	64 409	66 025	88 758	28 281	38 559	4 606	4 162	4 598
Manufacturing	134 491	3 751	5 179	10 404	13 180	24 572	29 233	23 594	12 341	11 282	2 557	4 348	4 867
Durable goods	189 946	7 111	8 710	16 842	21 949	39 837	36 792	15 940	13 999	11 602	1 602	4 014	4 757
Other durable goods	345 226	16 383	20 054	39 256	50 173	83 012	64 359	38 000	18 662	13 278	2 049	3 563	4 330
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	74 727	5 018	6 305	12 826	12 215	13 923	9 664	5 727	2 612	2 612	3 662	2 959	4 130
Food and kindred products	70 658	2 895	3 543	7 554	13 734	24 854	11 606	4 043	1 424	1 424	2 330	3 306	3 723
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	87 679	8 237	9 126	14 338	13 151	15 618	11 522	7 338	3 460	3 460	7 727	2 923	4 086
Nonmanufacturing industries	128 400	11 637	13 103	26 961	21 775	16 738	10 711	7 782	5 783	9 375	4 535	2 574	4 730
Transport equipment operatives	283 596	30 250	27 863	43 462	40 694	51 022	36 525	23 175	14 390	13 228	2 987	2 988	3 960
Laborers, except farm	52 568	9 814	5 259	9 441	6 387	5 395	3 704	3 331	2 143	3 166	3 928	2 277	2 580
Farmers and farm managers	122 611	35 512	23 536	25 898	16 085	10 441	4 918	2 553	1 434	1 406	828	1 087	2 440
Farm laborers and farm foremen	115 410	32 748	22 186	24 827	15 383	9 953	4 694	2 348	1 308	1 269	694	1 112	2 577
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	7 201	2 764	1 350	1 071	702	488	224	205	126	137	134	810	917
Unpaid family workers	4 618 979	564 388	549 846	938 761	797 256	727 486	456 805	278 285	147 270	119 728	37 952	2 320	3 465
Cleaning service workers	383 497	48 012	65 079	122 356	113 289	103 690	56 895	27 561	12 489	18 505	2 591	2 294	3 049
Service workers, except private household ¹	183 887	23 345	27 851	44 918	40 489	39 648	19 411	5 073	2 340	1 443	2 761	2 294	2 823
Chambermaids and maids	511 801	42 545	57 924	143 602	112 068	250 592	119 611	58 999	27 274	20 211	9 137	2 060	2 978
Food service workers	991 956	176 873	167 023	238 258	178 801	67 137	40 902	19 827	9 228	6 941	2 927	1 806	2 978
Cooks, except private household	307 606	44 861	51 739	145 584	161 632	122 695	54 892	24 954	10 343	9 161	4 255	1 550	3 155
Waiters and food counter workers	594 350	44 492	51 739	145 584	161 632	122 695	54 892	24 954	10 343	9 161	4 255	1 550	3 155
Health service workers	224 335	7 444	10 137	24 553	110 821	205 584	158 579	104 538	53 882	32 072	5 248	3 253	2 796
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	705 909	92 133	79 104	118 386	106 144	107 563	43 360	39 589	22 700	12 072	2 005	2 974	4 016
Personal service workers	405 909	32 459	34 632	64 789	66 533	67 947	80 801	60 205	37 691	41 230	14 694	2 748	4 919
Handrassers and cosmetologists	1 054 184	300 210	233 375	288 748	176 331	62 894	22 656	9 455	4 104	4 084	2 327	986	1 482
Private household workers	68 853	7 291	10 429	20 150	13 784	10 425	4 289	1 442	495	351	197	1 829	2 013
Private household workers, living out	985 331	292 919	222 946	268 598	112 547	52 469	18 367	8 013	3 609	3 733	2 130	948	1 435

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table Z28. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Occupation	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks	
United States													
NEGRO													
Experienced civilian labor force	3 305 603	333 458	329 275	515 526	470 742	499 785	375 216	282 249	197 780	232 181	69 291	3 008	3 812
Professional, technical, and kindred workers													
Accountants	370 162	12 335	13 111	21 074	24 188	30 287	32 848	42 768	49 378	100 984	43 187	6 172	6 520
Computer specialists	7 430	195	250	357	373	613	755	1 083	1 219	2 130	481	6 078	6 755
Librarians	2 687	64	56	76	76	149	249	293	293	486	86	7 438	8 582
Mathematical specialists	6 708	378	310	383	284	421	465	747	864	1 802	1 034	6 414	6 982
Life and physical scientists	7 500	4	15	38	13	36	52	54	69	261	208	8 080	8 586
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 503	16	39	15	54	92	93	158	161	479	352	7 498	8 539
Dietitians	68 927	1 963	2 093	4 195	5 644	7 896	8 430	8 715	8 321	16 472	5 498	5 487	6 150
Registered nurses	7 391	295	348	322	4 300	6 133	6 849	7 670	7 260	14 515	5 045	6 336	4 815
Health technologists and technicians	16 054	1 548	1 665	3 322	4 300	6 133	6 849	7 670	7 260	14 515	5 045	6 336	4 815
Social scientists	1 050	17	30	45	94	64	94	58	98	130	344	8 845	8 491
Social and recreation workers	25 815	1 118	1 265	2 699	2 514	2 699	2 514	2 701	2 782	6 423	3 194	5 812	6 814
Teachers: College and university	7 425	403	586	811	565	432	415	363	511	1 224	1 595	6 269	7 818
Elementary and prekindergarten	126 471	3 334	3 816	6 361	7 538	8 518	8 428	14 388	18 041	39 955	15 192	6 573	6 685
Secondary	39 347	691	835	1 458	1 821	1 756	2 214	5 107	6 959	13 280	5 292	6 032	7 032
Other teachers	5 166	501	384	446	431	404	465	467	500	1 068	344	4 897	6 011
Engineers and science technicians	5 068	195	314	345	367	509	625	812	778	1 260	278	5 220	6 592
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 080	58	43	83	52	139	123	123	167	250	65	4 728	6 192
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6 905	534	469	744	571	636	685	755	631	1 215	410	4 120	4 821
Actors and dancers	1 727	67	40	114	68	81	71	81	136	115	213	6 251	7 713
Authors, editors, and reporters	1 607	97	97	89	88	139	135	157	146	461	178	5 852	6 530
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 776	2 502	2 362	3 355	3 626	3 868	4 492	4 325	4 841	11 149	7 256	2 898	3 245
Managers and administrators, except farm													
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	47 223	1 953	2 003	3 223	4 292	5 508	4 857	4 575	4 522	9 093	6 497	5 935	5 899
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 926	55	100	172	239	239	217	217	523	933	217	5 486	5 903
School administrators	7 972	447	562	1 074	1 464	1 496	1 013	546	440	561	369	3 273	3 770
Other specified managers and administrators	5 209	114	112	264	211	268	227	271	327	988	2 427	9 461	9 555
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., solaried	14 328	612	447	952	889	1 205	1 461	1 977	1 700	3 640	1 725	5 738	6 572
Wholesale and retail trade	11 516	286	366	854	858	1 332	1 223	1 294	1 315	2 622	1 366	5 646	6 900
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	3 001	141	178	260	303	407	472	342	305	410	183	4 446	4 900
Wholesale and retail trade	4 272	439	416	607	712	712	305	303	217	349	393	3 201	3 990
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 888	321	295	494	372	519	197	203	130	179	178	2 898	3 245
Sales workers													
Demonstrators, bucksters, and peddlers	84 306	10 344	9 677	13 217	14 033	15 619	9 167	5 315	2 949	2 900	1 085	2 635	3 550
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	2 460	409	470	470	393	258	155	101	71	99	34	1 747	2 787
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 612	173	221	415	507	820	689	629	415	514	229	4 247	4 789
Salesmen, retail trade	56 815	7 159	6 805	9 084	9 688	11 684	6 299	3 012	1 438	1 185	461	2 553	3 448
Other sales workers	1 917	210	196	315	332	221	213	200	82	99	49	2 715	3 818
Clerical and kindred workers													
Bank tellers	681 239	44 631	45 228	65 977	71 875	96 003	111 535	100 997	72 634	65 168	7 191	4 152	5 129
Bookkeepers	8 198	239	330	684	1 288	1 288	2 066	1 596	734	456	36	4 382	4 883
Cashiers	31 376	1 040	1 200	2 436	2 784	4 421	5 933	5 417	3 973	3 690	482	4 642	5 287
Counter clerks, except food	43 317	4 694	4 991	6 565	6 834	7 817	5 514	3 442	1 856	1 368	236	2 791	3 824
Enumerators and interviewers	10 672	975	932	1 443	1 919	2 217	1 437	900	409	357	83	3 030	3 715
File clerks	3 050	473	382	417	269	269	247	233	215	357	41	2 701	6 115
Office machine operators	38 772	3 150	3 850	4 696	4 064	5 732	7 019	5 441	3 019	1 757	244	3 667	4 767
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	42 867	1 540	1 706	3 052	3 681	5 600	8 692	8 828	5 477	3 866	425	4 674	5 348
Keypunch operators	3 807	122	141	295	3 489	5 91	8 878	6 777	3 349	3 004	41	4 394	5 052
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	30 070	1 026	1 109	2 097	2 514	3 874	6 210	6 594	3 962	2 419	265	4 711	5 349
Receptionists	5 083	113	98	200	294	432	2 787	1 163	912	999	85	5 331	5 924
Secretaries	14 797	1 320	1 162	1 484	2 437	2 437	2 498	2 303	1 068	633	96	4 631	4 631
Stenographers	87 047	4 237	4 483	6 506	7 501	10 899	14 120	15 781	11 665	10 799	996	3 680	4 631
Typists	39 812	1 311	1 69	254	416	450	8 156	1 251	1 081	1 772	263	4 104	4 631
Other clerical and kindred workers	265 292	18 285	17 137	25 793	29 062	36 899	37 413	33 596	30 083	33 304	3 720	4 204	5 054

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	49 515	2 283	2 481	6 284	9 784	7 570	5 953	3 912	5 050	1 337	3 904	4 620
	8 387	130	122	685	1 428	1 537	1 368	1 022	1 317	4 427	4 961	5 336
NEGRO — Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force — Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers												
Foremen, n.e.c.												
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	565 572	32 378	35 636	98 166	135 661	90 698	51 693	25 581	21 113	3 042	3 342	3 882
Bottling and canning operatives	57 936	2 372	3 004	7 321	11 868	11 648	7 730	4 389	3 684	3 344	3 884	4 595
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 531	185	372	756	1 151	1 303	730	400	39	5	3 843	3 843
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	30 822	1 087	1 353	4 036	6 914	4 438	4 438	2 568	2 010	245	3 939	4 579
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	8 239	680	5 799	21 945	33 465	11 111	4 803	1 939	1 335	331	3 296	3 997
Grounds and gardeners, manufacturing	9 333	5 339	5 729	21 945	33 465	11 111	4 803	1 939	1 335	331	3 296	3 997
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 549	2 064	2 728	7 673	10 906	4 558	2 640	1 099	58	12	3 695	4 060
Sewers and stitchers	44 142	3 249	3 257	7 059	9 996	7 204	4 374	2 092	1 298	202	3 312	4 060
Textile operatives	44 142	3 249	3 257	7 059	9 996	7 204	4 374	2 092	1 298	202	3 312	4 060
Other specified operatives	50 407	3 723	4 677	16 768	25 442	12 701	5 342	2 261	1 462	307	3 669	4 660
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	30 314	1 742	2 276	6 624	9 742	6 478	3 883	1 566	966	86	3 395	3 931
Manufacturing	108 266	7 692	7 273	16 499	22 895	17 055	10 543	6 080	5 833	870	3 403	4 035
Durable goods	91 921	6 323	6 093	13 897	21 081	15 201	9 552	5 270	4 820	487	3 461	4 114
Non-durable goods	16 283	1 369	1 180	2 598	3 814	2 600	1 000	843	640	39	3 795	4 429
Chemistry, including electrical	1 238	1 238	1 397	3 413	6 079	3 074	2 498	1 017	1 219	109	3 971	4 636
Other durable goods	25 724	1 238	1 397	3 413	6 079	3 074	2 498	1 017	1 219	109	3 971	4 636
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	49 087	2 922	3 909	8 591	11 595	7 161	4 285	1 884	1 581	204	3 843	4 312
Food and kindred products	15 291	1 284	1 642	3 245	5 324	3 396	1 873	838	581	43	2 516	3 843
Textile mill products	9 652	1 382	1 584	3 318	5 324	3 318	1 873	838	581	43	2 516	3 843
Wood and other fabricated textile products	17 235	1 569	1 718	3 073	3 461	1 869	1 268	679	497	21	3 201	3 385
Nonmanufacturing industries												
Transport equipment operatives	13 086	1 015	1 083	1 879	1 994	1 439	1 042	848	1 226	297	3 152	4 274
Laborers, except farm	51 461	5 498	5 191	8 032	9 416	6 245	3 997	2 740	2 365	394	2 929	3 740
Farmers and farm managers	5 028	964	439	551	526	427	264	213	217	105	1 840	2 277
Farm laborers and farm foremen												
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	36 243	13 728	7 905	3 878	1 982	743	342	232	223	103	778	1 838
Unpaid family workers	35 656	13 468	7 808	3 818	1 952	743	324	242	219	103	779	1 952
Service workers, except private household ¹												
Cleaning service workers	831 925	76 878	77 728	157 558	155 110	97 661	60 817	32 739	21 746	4 008	2 787	3 426
Chambermaids and maids	204 506	19 465	21 313	45 119	40 102	19 382	9 613	4 470	2 453	785	2 954	2 954
Food service workers	72 567	7 542	7 972	18 370	13 473	5 108	1 903	781	427	201	2 217	2 712
Cooks, except private household	231 790	25 722	27 063	50 422	40 413	19 356	9 249	4 451	2 714	804	2 228	2 990
Waiters and food counter workers	113 480	9 188	11 532	26 956	20 465	9 528	4 031	1 919	1 318	373	2 291	2 891
Health service workers	56 903	8 685	7 878	10 539	9 863	4 682	2 478	1 178	653	220	2 110	3 101
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	221 785	11 456	11 342	33 789	26 681	10 197	5 333	2 478	1 633	110	3 682	4 212
Practical nurses	149 402	8 565	8 193	26 013	16 444	6 273	28 876	16 347	4 205	656	3 454	4 212
Personal service workers	49 454	1 313	1 562	4 143	3 443	2 627	1 594	832	5 431	617	4 773	5 318
Hairstylists and cosmetologists	77 799	8 761	8 160	12 910	12 885	8 973	9 814	3 316	2 786	83	2 656	3 229
Private household workers	30 804	3 128	3 373	5 385	4 900	2 759	2 093	1 239	1 375	520	2 557	3 225
Private household workers, living in	572 843	131 451	128 793	79 906	37 895	12 026	4 676	2 012	2 084	1 225	1 152	1 500
Private household workers, living out	16 136	1 076	1 676	4 348	3 788	1 135	334	94	97	25	2 403	2 661
Private household workers, living out	556 707	130 375	127 117	75 558	34 107	10 891	4 342	1 918	1 997	1 200	1 123	1 471

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE													
Experienced civilian labor force													
Accountants	976 465	86 516	4 850	84 986	135 626	140 954	166 575	131 206	92 302	59 365	60 753	3 241	4 307
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 885	136	4 146	4 850	8 247	8 136	8 761	8 749	9 130	11 505	20 344	5 359	6 381
Computer specialists	829	16	25	25	30	52	22	91	45	103	286	7 330	8 117
Librarians	181	9	132	154	157	143	124	124	85	172	182	3 992	6 262
Mathematical specialists	663	18	11	11	23	43	26	25	34	55	20	5 985	6 073
Life and physical scientists	17 843	483	81	575	1 183	1 353	1 978	2 043	1 993	2 030	4 728	6 924	8 423
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	15 954	370	81	502	1 049	1 122	1 449	1 846	1 814	1 854	4 105	5 656	6 528
Dietitians	5 499	187	269	269	338	350	668	827	827	1 031	4 406	3 924	4 563
Registered nurses and technicians	357	6	31	31	52	19	26	—	16	27	102	5 198	6 678
Health technologists and technicians	5 555	250	258	258	522	472	606	670	571	757	1 020	7 338	8 657
Social and recreation workers	3 142	181	276	276	338	255	311	136	234	209	611	4 999	6 230
Teachers: College and university	22 183	1 116	1 215	1 215	2 354	2 413	1 903	1 556	1 810	2 901	5 306	5 316	7 593
Elementary and prekindergarten	8 933	243	317	317	692	843	505	496	853	1 432	2 385	2 295	3 221
Secondary	2 345	128	185	185	408	292	224	154	128	160	234	2 399	3 058
Other teachers	2 710	128	6	6	269	178	273	389	351	371	458	3 882	5 919
Engineering and science technicians	5 996	604	477	477	563	53	125	43	41	70	146	4 828	6 345
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	908	61	41	41	55	696	646	584	498	549	872	3 967	5 622
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 578	125	61	61	88	45	70	39	33	46	72	4 436	5 346
Actors and dancers	1 060	659	612	612	991	788	957	1 033	1 082	1 243	1 964	4 385	6 999
Authors, editors, and reporters	23 098	1 116	1 008	1 008	1 951	1 972	3 041	2 481	2 510	2 516	4 033	4 992	5 757
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 683	73	176	176	296	399	412	412	371	375	468	5 249	6 814
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 817	60	60	60	166	84	68	45	16	29	266	3 746	4 626
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 74	293	201	201	511	567	722	645	810	703	1 340	4 978	6 274
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	6 627	201	230	230	478	490	901	861	838	976	1 527	5 264	5 959
School administrators	2 511	62	75	75	149	268	392	348	364	298	396	5 577	6 229
Other specified managers and administrators	2 808	313	153	153	379	278	447	199	226	269	260	4 889	5 590
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 854	251	120	120	314	208	267	131	111	162	143	3 629	4 846
Wholesale and retail trade	55 926	8 339	6 987	6 987	9 508	9 676	9 627	5 082	2 895	1 473	1 564	2 323	3 485
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 842	145	166	166	514	297	218	154	84	13	41	938	2 183
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	2 479	138	155	155	184	248	264	286	324	268	388	4 876	6 022
Sales workers	40 181	5 811	5 006	5 006	7 125	7 673	7 708	3 591	1 667	704	598	2 280	3 343
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 319	134	109	109	245	212	208	132	71	84	105	2 809	4 010
Sales clerks, retail trade	9 105	1 374	1 102	1 102	1 440	1 246	1 229	919	749	404	432	2 511	3 951
Other sales workers	290 865	19 686	20 390	20 390	32 312	33 004	43 559	49 702	42 316	26 485	20 969	3 919	4 936
Clerical and kindred workers	6 287	145	166	166	514	297	218	154	84	13	41	938	2 183
Bank tellers	27 929	1 008	1 176	1 176	2 575	2 791	4 504	5 361	4 551	2 818	2 281	4 310	4 988
Bookkeepers	2 929	868	2 728	2 728	4 100	3 837	3 774	2 477	3 866	887	788	4 461	6 022
Cashiers	4 584	458	407	407	655	720	921	504	249	225	17	3 056	4 042
Counter clerks, except food	928	176	167	167	220	74	91	59	72	20	43	1 550	2 277
Enumerators and interviewers	11 668	1 125	1 218	1 218	1 664	1 360	2 057	1 775	1 356	581	471	3 227	4 539
File clerks	15 640	529	529	529	1 184	1 796	2 361	3 303	2 734	1 796	1 184	4 394	5 117
Office machine operators	9 965	296	410	410	713	1 065	1 478	2 041	1 900	1 251	731	4 125	4 747
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 453	57	105	105	132	191	239	469	551	468	222	4 500	5 237
Keypunch operators	63 746	2 763	2 949	2 949	4 956	5 878	8 400	11 359	11 170	7 122	574	5 061	5 485
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3 990	92	113	113	131	151	154	157	157	122	19	3 382	4 454
Receptionists	30 538	615	804	804	1 331	1 540	2 005	2 783	2 777	1 490	95	4 612	5 392
Secretaries	34 434	2 583	2 711	2 711	3 794	4 847	6 340	8 883	11 359	8 389	7 122	5 139	5 620
Stenographers	77 759	6 429	6 280	6 280	9 714	9 538	11 262	11 662	9 620	6 424	5 947	3 743	4 775
Telephone operators	1 060	659	612	612	991	788	957	1 033	1 082	1 243	1 964	4 385	6 999
Typists	2 683	125	125	125	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 385	6 999	4 385	4 385	6 999	4 385	4 385	4 385	4 385	4 385	4 385	4 385	4 385

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Farmers worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	21 519	958	892	2 085	2 887	4 161	3 416	2 468	1 747	2 200	705	3 846	4 749
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 287	73	88	341	503	840	1 093	852	482	809	206	4 731	5 219
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued													
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued													
Craftsmen and kindred workers	243 842	12 830	16 270	31 845	42 302	62 100	40 963	20 562	9 358	6 585	1 047	3 301	3 985
Assemblers	30 177	1 248	1 731	3 277	4 242	5 963	6 622	3 980	1 819	1 189	106	3 770	4 624
Benching and conning operatives	2 983	97	419	1 132	1 663	2 257	1 977	1 088	598	27	5	1 822	4 174
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11 288	422	540	939	1 640	2 551	2 089	1 457	846	74	62	3 804	4 611
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5 310	139	455	812	1 056	1 460	1 167	601	301	15	31	3 091	3 641
Country and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17 728	1 394	1 414	2 875	4 354	4 331	2 253	1 068	808	186	89	2 977	3 545
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 647	388	376	1 115	1 645	474	2 272	106	56	15	145	1 771	3 043
Packers and wrappers, except produce	27 192	1 702	2 196	3 946	4 330	6 317	4 526	2 082	1 339	639	217	3 218	4 641
Sewers and stitchers	61 238	2 774	3 171	6 945	11 875	20 517	10 556	4 082	1 439	730	145	3 331	4 764
Textile operatives	27 956	1 810	2 170	4 817	6 245	10 826	5 701	2 177	1 045	50	21	3 393	4 906
Other textile operatives	37 986	2 578	2 981	5 198	6 218	8 298	5 701	3 470	1 648	1 611	238	3 239	4 153
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	43 637	2 218	2 783	5 576	7 019	11 115	7 401	3 832	1 945	1 263	153	3 368	4 052
Nurses	32 827	1 834	2 301	4 463	5 716	8 901	6 892	3 456	1 716	1 110	132	3 432	4 089
Miscellaneous	14 801	771	801	1 703	2 316	3 786	3 397	1 685	82	110	82	3 695	4 392
Durable goods	15 801	801	918	1 523	2 066	3 118	1 493	718	354	291	17	4 022	4 591
Machinery, including electrical	10 620	578	645	992	1 316	1 992	1 904	904	394	65	65	3 557	4 238
Other durable goods	21 446	1 063	1 338	2 938	3 746	6 115	3 495	1 533	723	425	50	3 268	3 861
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5 327	258	280	1 203	1 088	1 939	475	300	193	108	8	2 461	3 637
Food and kindred products	5 370	258	280	1 203	1 088	1 939	475	300	193	108	21	3 267	3 652
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 770	514	482	1 112	957	1 214	712	376	229	153	21	2 812	3 801
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 593	280	307	366	582	541	369	244	239	293	172	3 114	4 799
Transport equipment operatives	13 144	1 573	1 386	2 006	1 837	2 224	1 659	1 070	640	639	110	2 875	4 015
Laborers, except farm	590	117	80	93	91	43	17	48	25	19	57	2 055	2 823
Farmers and farm managers	19 465	4 571	4 292	4 467	3 076	1 711	706	296	107	145	74	1 195	2 683
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	19 185	4 518	4 243	4 394	3 058	1 672	706	292	102	127	64	1 188	2 667
Unpaid family workers	280	53	42	73	18	39	20	4	5	18	8	1 616	3 656
Service workers, except private household ¹	174 651	25 577	20 363	32 804	37 374	28 410	17 270	10 450	5 144	3 898	1 349	2 358	3 383
Cleaning service workers	30 990	3 876	3 570	6 444	7 075	5 146	2 702	1 207	543	302	88	2 228	2 943
Food, kindred, and allied products	31 540	1 551	1 345	2 856	2 894	1 656	752	322	74	75	25	2 008	2 697
Food, kindred, and allied products, except private household	61 843	9 769	9 133	13 825	12 005	8 824	4 347	2 086	933	777	224	1 872	2 955
Cooks, except private household	15 455	1 476	1 801	3 579	3 305	2 190	1 315	727	349	216	97	2 264	3 143
Waiters and food counter workers	32 311	5 889	5 124	7 063	6 148	4 190	2 087	908	399	404	99	1 728	2 789
Health service workers	36 096	2 558	2 898	5 065	4 073	2 892	1 565	3 543	1 856	953	163	3 198	3 876
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	21 949	1 640	1 903	3 604	4 256	5 059	2 684	1 575	827	328	73	2 899	3 579
Practical nurses	7 168	336	320	658	799	1 196	2 684	1 190	674	438	64	4 184	4 741
Personal service workers	33 027	4 299	3 211	5 109	5 066	4 992	3 681	2 941	1 445	1 609	674	2 769	3 922
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	20 395	1 556	1 611	3 022	3 261	3 488	2 759	2 032	1 056	1 094	516	3 214	4 093
Private household workers	36 559	9 909	8 161	12 442	5 017	2 397	752	413	124	84	60	1 022	1 519
Private household workers, living in	6 723	892	1 179	2 044	1 503	679	235	63	21	7	7	1 893	1 893
Private household workers, living out	29 836	9 017	6 982	7 698	3 514	1 618	517	250	103	77	60	1 923	1 415

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 229. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Male experienced civilian labor force	48 551 843	5 430 195	4 905 740	2 977 414	3 805 578	4 257 481	4 757 166	8 058 716	9 553 549	4 805 984	7 610	73.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 513 936	720 888	555 305	221 516	220 327	153 210	121 440	163 178	206 528	151 544	3 931	72.0
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	99 735	8 025	8 631	5 345	6 467	7 224	7 574	13 150	21 899	21 420	9 004	77.9
Clerical and sales workers	19 193	3 267	2 497	1 242	1 695	1 728	1 870	2 555	2 812	1 527	6 518	71.3
Laborers, except farm	167 542	50 805	35 229	16 459	15 637	12 745	10 227	11 777	9 787	4 876	3 872	46.8
Other blue-collar workers	94 017	14 778	16 670	10 224	10 801	10 408	8 895	11 626	8 416	2 199	5 494	62.7
Farmers and farm managers	1 333 126	310 288	265 889	109 990	128 724	85 578	70 809	102 318	146 116	113 414	4 822	86.3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	789 181	330 693	224 014	76 879	55 733	34 715	21 309	20 942	16 922	7 974	2 570	53.7
Service workers, except private household	11 142	3 032	2 375	1 377	1 270	812	756	810	576	134	4 119	59.3
Mining	594 798	30 907	44 289	33 037	45 572	56 569	76 886	138 396	124 110	45 032	8 147	74.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	63 356	1 776	1 883	1 067	1 872	2 652	3 973	10 672	23 510	15 951	11 655	88.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 077	1 310	970	631	969	1 367	1 885	4 694	11 178	14 093	13 007	90.4
Clerical and sales workers	28 238	1 247	1 611	1 189	2 033	2 772	4 100	7 159	6 289	1 838	8 326	85.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	158 646	5 131	6 969	5 940	9 481	13 697	21 836	44 740	43 686	7 166	8 727	82.0
Operatives, except transport	224 079	14 881	22 142	16 502	21 369	25 794	33 197	54 304	31 299	4 571	7 341	69.4
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	74 223	5 503	9 571	6 807	8 760	9 087	10 605	15 146	7 429	1 315	6 712	67.4
Service workers, except private household	9 159	1 059	1 123	901	1 088	1 200	1 290	1 681	719	98	6 340	70.4
Construction	4 609 108	402 338	514 892	337 831	407 856	414 378	420 526	708 208	1 010 484	392 595	7 540	59.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	195 412	7 435	9 359	6 879	10 115	11 717	13 760	30 648	68 071	37 428	10 572	80.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	428 123	17 914	18 869	12 885	19 631	22 489	26 605	52 257	124 458	133 015	11 744	83.8
Sales workers	31 517	1 910	1 907	1 240	1 851	2 182	2 526	4 492	8 355	7 054	9 844	78.6
Clerical and kindred workers	104 686	7 793	7 427	5 306	7 514	8 833	10 144	16 088	25 995	15 586	8 662	79.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 709 660	208 899	277 796	190 991	237 995	247 669	260 350	455 130	657 968	172 862	7 735	56.9
Operatives, except transport	236 128	18 553	24 821	17 437	20 816	22 329	22 385	40 812	35 839	13 136	7 630	56.8
Transport equipment operatives	194 035	14 627	30 652	23 464	25 446	24 659	21 512	28 598	21 248	3 829	6 115	60.2
Laborers, except farm	669 083	117 839	136 879	75 195	79 448	69 901	59 442	75 867	45 591	8 921	5 058	46.6
Service workers, except private household	40 464	7 368	7 182	4 434	5 040	4 599	3 802	4 316	2 959	764	5 248	62.7
Manufacturing, total	14 522 309	888 719	1 114 562	846 281	1 167 345	1 409 933	1 682 070	2 958 471	3 216 069	1 238 859	8 103	77.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 772 828	45 533	50 853	31 199	51 042	73 270	110 306	296 639	703 520	410 466	11 617	87.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	971 202	21 529	19 326	12 580	21 221	28 723	44 968	114 930	301 597	406 328	13 686	91.6
Sales workers	478 155	57 985	20 669	11 771	16 819	22 440	32 057	70 422	136 506	109 486	10 253	81.8
Clerical and kindred workers	932 408	61 171	71 729	57 801	86 726	112 730	131 189	211 403	166 251	33 408	7 580	79.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 711 235	135 048	170 837	150 493	240 884	329 840	445 151	924 182	1 113 963	200 837	8 830	81.7
Operatives, except transport	4 788 021	341 474	503 280	401 491	532 444	611 901	688 173	1 040 088	612 926	56 244	7 005	71.8
Transport equipment operatives	618 058	38 571	63 168	49 065	67 041	78 042	86 121	133 217	92 951	9 882	7 153	74.0
Laborers, except farm	855 154	136 152	157 692	89 112	100 468	102 425	97 653	111 465	52 658	7 529	5 444	60.2
Service workers, except private household	395 248	51 256	57 008	42 769	50 700	50 562	46 452	56 125	35 697	4 679	5 919	69.9
Manufacturing, durable goods	9 519 131	505 068	681 437	503 923	725 723	925 338	1 142 834	2 006 817	2 207 871	820 120	8 274	77.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 280 477	28 415	33 121	20 608	33 263	48 411	74 297	206 512	529 828	306 022	11 846	87.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	566 793	11 963	11 278	7 025	11 458	15 398	24 255	64 456	178 541	242 419	13 682	91.6
Sales workers	182 414	6 066	6 008	3 903	6 233	8 400	11 670	28 327	61 155	50 652	11 684	86.7
Clerical and kindred workers	596 571	29 052	38 014	31 053	51 862	79 924	89 610	146 170	116 102	21 784	7 841	80.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 524 247	89 147	115 055	97 197	155 405	217 311	298 183	626 768	780 336	144 845	8 925	80.8
Operatives, except transport	3 255 086	210 863	310 421	240 963	338 008	420 831	501 512	753 639	438 210	40 839	7 212	71.2
Transport equipment operatives	316 550	19 064	33 909	25 964	35 145	41 877	45 859	67 638	42 568	4 526	7 051	70.4
Laborers, except farm	565 198	83 296	104 601	55 013	65 033	69 595	68 221	76 878	36 675	5 886	5 610	59.3
Service workers, except private household	231 795	27 202	29 030	22 197	29 316	30 591	29 427	36 429	24 456	3 147	6 266	69.8
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified	5 003 178	383 651	433 125	342 358	441 622	484 595	539 236	951 654	1 008 198	418 739	7 772	78.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	492 351	17 118	17 732	10 591	17 779	24 859	36 009	90 127	173 692	104 444	10 920	86.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	404 409	9 566	8 048	5 555	9 763	13 325	20 713	50 474	123 056	163 909	13 444	91.5
Sales workers	295 741	51 919	14 661	7 868	10 586	14 040	20 387	42 095	75 351	58 834	9 350	78.8
Clerical and kindred workers	335 837	32 119	33 715	26 748	34 864	39 806	41 579	65 233	50 149	11 624	7 016	76.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 186 988	45 901	55 782	53 296	85 479	112 529	146 968	297 414	333 627	55 992	8 629	83.7
Operatives, except transport	1 532 935	130 611	192 859	160 528	194 436	191 070	186 861	286 449	174 716	15 405	6 461	73.1
Transport equipment operatives	301 508	19 507	29 259	23 101	31 896	36 165	40 262	65 579	50 383	5 356	7 269	77.7
Laborers, except farm	289 956	52 856	53 091	34 099	35 435	32 830	29 432	34 587	15 983	1 643	5 139	61.9
Service workers, except private household	163 453	24 054	27 978	20 572	21 384	19 971	17 025	19 696	11 241	1 532	5 427	70.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 136 293	257 706	311 422	211 773	292 273	372 927	470 804	871 987	1 044 172	302 629	8 347	77.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	350 181	15 044	14 914	8 024	11 868	15 263	21 511	53 386	123 740	87 031	11 424	84.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	344 363	9 461	8 235	5 947	9 810	14 736	21 231	56 284	133 111	85 548	11 746	87.8
Sales workers	55 081	2 145	1 941	1 395	1 965	3 230	5 044	12 643	19 178	7 520	9 867	86.7
Clerical and kindred workers	440 231	24 735	29 372	19 564	31 101	47 454	73 446	114 797	85 571	14 191	7 924	81.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 135 599	36 137	48 545	40 940	65 376	99 478	143 758	284 926	365 744	50 695	8 938	85.0
Operatives, except transport	162 335	12 399	16 395	11 164	15 282	20 243	24 028	35 415	24 374	3 035	7 237	69.9
Transport equipment operatives	1 111 817	87 355	110 150	72 930	94 904	102 362	119 555	233 927	243 451	47 183	7 738	69.9
Laborers, except farm	421 851	56 725	66 771	40 620	47 515	53 650	48 080	63 609	39 044	5 837	5 985	64.6
Service workers, except private household	114 835	13 705	15 099	11 189	14 452	16 511	14 131	17 000	11 159	1 589	6 180	70.1
Wholesale trade	2 427 957	182 722	191 597	135 828	188 595	220 496	253 928	422 003	503 030	329 758	8 193	80.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	117 839	3 605	3 843	2 505	4 027	5 719	8 005	19 645	42 844	27 646	11 350	87.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	442 781	13 444	13 328	9 174	16 138	22 456	30 686	61 848	121 741	153 966	12 231	90.8
Sales workers	615 444	27 151	26 941	21 053	35 380	46 873	62 668	112 711	166 433	116 234	9 555	8

Table 229. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Male experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 932 228	141 383	143 225	94 586	127 224	140 842	155 545	289 125	447 786	392 512	9 130	81.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	137 241	5 161	6 142	3 799	4 870	7 153	10 812	25 572	46 357	27 365	10 551	84.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	486 536	17 714	16 323	10 934	17 884	24 717	31 917	68 973	144 184	153 890	11 901	89.4
Sales workers	698 721	36 293	37 648	23 744	35 502	44 079	54 184	103 922	176 147	187 202	10 397	82.2
Clerical and kindred workers	349 015	36 192	39 843	25 883	33 588	35 292	36 515	62 549	59 749	19 404	7 102	74.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	64 815	5 273	6 130	4 837	6 182	7 096	7 281	12 525	12 773	2 718	7 397	73.9
Operatives, except transport	8 166	1 114	1 185	689	881	946	814	1 365	845	327	6 226	69.3
Transport equipment operatives	9 009	1 583	1 436	1 065	1 129	946	899	1 103	668	142	5 372	66.7
Laborers, except farm	42 449	11 757	8 965	4 861	5 130	4 207	2 973	2 982	1 241	333	4 103	58.1
Service workers, except private household	136 276	26 296	25 553	18 774	22 058	16 368	10 150	10 134	5 812	1 131	4 868	70.3
Business and repair services	1 743 385	237 566	207 683	124 406	153 097	150 971	152 135	235 592	288 712	193 223	6 987	72.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	240 507	13 626	13 598	7 078	9 464	11 693	14 323	32 952	71 837	65 936	11 219	78.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	193 682	8 450	8 799	5 785	8 357	10 513	13 128	24 885	49 258	64 507	11 718	88.2
Sales workers	68 945	5 058	4 790	2 669	3 788	4 559	5 213	9 389	16 782	16 697	9 788	77.8
Clerical and kindred workers	110 199	20 105	14 919	7 842	9 597	10 630	10 633	15 937	14 318	6 218	6 248	64.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	676 461	79 494	85 231	54 924	71 765	70 576	72 805	108 873	103 397	29 396	6 663	74.4
Operatives, except transport	148 489	25 569	21 982	13 543	17 411	16 303	14 783	19 166	15 192	4 540	5 755	66.9
Transport equipment operatives	62 300	12 986	11 485	6 348	7 109	6 402	5 411	6 722	4 905	932	5 047	59.8
Laborers, except farm	66 992	29 609	13 015	5 460	4 797	4 018	3 125	3 507	2 421	1 040	2 597	39.5
Service workers, except private household	175 810	42 669	33 864	20 757	20 809	16 277	12 714	14 161	10 602	3 957	4 548	57.5
Personal services	1 014 386	226 721	170 141	94 180	102 501	88 048	77 751	97 290	97 702	60 052	5 158	66.3
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	213 359	19 522	18 406	11 427	16 418	16 698	18 686	28 545	43 779	39 878	8 387	81.8
Clerical and sales workers	63 412	17 577	12 700	5 329	5 610	4 740	4 063	5 425	5 258	2 710	4 268	59.7
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	227 376	39 281	38 950	24 244	27 360	24 618	22 151	26 455	18 916	5 401	5 410	69.0
Laborers, except farm	84 940	46 679	17 723	6 390	4 840	3 461	2 278	2 085	1 022	462	1 820	40.2
Service workers, except private household	389 911	84 950	74 268	44 204	46 076	37 262	29 663	33 974	28 087	11 427	4 808	64.5
Private household workers	35 388	18 712	8 094	2 586	2 197	1 269	910	806	640	174	1 891	50.0
Entertainment and recreation services	428 903	113 544	61 829	28 775	31 497	29 270	28 956	41 502	51 756	41 774	5 327	53.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	109 810	21 972	13 896	6 042	6 824	6 532	6 467	10 598	17 818	19 661	6 945	46.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 697	6 492	5 597	3 239	4 311	4 293	5 595	8 080	12 514	14 576	8 698	76.3
Sales workers	8 454	2 687	1 083	367	483	533	424	793	1 170	914	5 186	52.0
Clerical and kindred workers	23 494	6 573	3 685	1 673	1 894	1 595	1 585	2 538	2 794	1 157	4 890	48.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	42 703	7 120	4 720	2 665	3 514	3 986	4 189	6 904	7 258	2 347	6 836	64.8
Operatives, except transport	7 758	1 369	794	489	521	521	676	1 252	1 712	424	7 274	61.2
Transport equipment operatives	5 468	1 388	830	379	497	409	447	622	638	258	5 276	48.4
Laborers, except farm	44 539	13 496	9 252	4 871	4 219	3 571	2 823	3 340	2 196	771	3 879	49.4
Service workers, except private household	121 980	52 447	21 972	9 050	9 234	7 830	6 750	7 375	5 656	1 666	2 778	44.6
Professional and related services	4 959 076	627 503	523 525	270 307	321 818	370 214	374 566	609 172	963 663	898 308	7 978	65.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 001 679	224 225	248 323	108 817	136 879	188 053	223 135	415 849	718 575	737 823	9 786	64.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	393 472	13 662	11 303	7 143	10 096	14 467	20 700	48 925	137 117	130 059	12 569	78.8
Sales workers	23 593	3 835	2 332	989	1 278	1 475	1 479	3 069	4 841	4 295	8 266	66.6
Clerical and kindred workers	250 999	86 537	40 002	17 446	19 559	18 933	16 273	21 636	21 504	9 109	3 948	52.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	246 540	20 197	17 948	15 063	23 528	30 025	33 544	50 869	45 648	9 718	7 492	78.1
Operatives, except transport	70 164	15 876	11 124	7 078	7 539	7 192	6 121	8 203	5 901	1 130	5 133	62.3
Transport equipment operatives	39 254	7 941	7 622	4 523	5 091	4 821	3 912	3 367	1 651	326	4 899	62.7
Laborers, except farm	78 448	24 253	14 303	7 852	8 444	8 988	6 454	5 301	2 371	482	4 085	57.8
Service workers, except private household	854 927	230 977	170 568	101 396	109 404	96 260	62 948	51 953	26 055	5 366	4 256	62.5
Public administration	2 969 376	150 447	158 601	115 243	177 903	280 546	375 611	707 195	719 594	284 236	8 640	84.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	543 138	18 308	19 635	11 521	15 972	24 584	33 508	82 432	194 388	142 790	11 688	88.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	368 857	11 067	9 750	8 085	13 797	22 234	30 857	70 861	126 777	75 429	10 701	90.9
Sales workers	5 919	403	356	309	589	803	617	1 047	1 235	560	7 810	83.8
Clerical and kindred workers	750 502	39 576	37 266	24 922	41 159	81 920	134 345	243 966	119 293	28 055	8 132	84.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	316 764	15 842	25 460	12 582	19 224	32 279	48 684	91 869	62 720	8 104	8 094	86.6
Operatives, except transport	57 414	3 088	3 807	3 435	5 008	9 453	10 538	13 951	6 961	773	7 334	84.0
Transport equipment operatives	58 747	2 964	6 020	5 236	7 862	10 785	10 176	11 022	4 073	609	6 676	83.0
Laborers, except farm	121 382	15 991	15 647	11 028	15 431	20 874	19 901	16 595	5 254	661	6 124	72.2
Service workers, except private household	746 653	43 208	40 660	38 125	58 461	77 614	86 985	175 452	198 893	27 255	8 322	85.9
Female experienced civilian labor force	28 403 170	8 105 453	7 539 071	3 727 954	3 032 096	2 206 037	1 448 627	1 347 485	798 932	197 515	3 617	52.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	264 641	145 216	62 651	18 431	13 351	8 582	4 770	4 497	4 399	2 744	1 822	46.4
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	10 258	2 647	2 356	1 066	964	828	621	728	657	391	4 118	62.5
Clerical and sales workers	42 979	13 852	11 525	6 121	5 004	3 361	1 407	930	606	173	3 325	59.6
Laborers, except farm	16 586	8 270	4 812	1 370	819	413	258	257	239	148	2 010	41.9
Other blue-collar workers	13 081	6 863	4 050	883	503	285	154	202	80	61	1 906	33.4
Farmers and farm managers	52 568	24 514	11 782	3 704	3 331	2 143	1 561	1 605	2 206	1 722	2 300	79.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	122 611	84 946	26 526	4 918	2 553	1 434	708	698	584	244	1 443	27.7
Service workers, except private household	6 558	4 124	1 600	369	177	118	61	77	27	5	1 590	53.3
Mining	49 895	6 112	8 325	7 786	8 135	7 003	4 992	4 608	2 269	665	5 335	72.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 004	353	389	387	474	445	490	774	545	147	6 897	75.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 392	83	93	124	112	155	121	178	245	281	8 090	88.9
Clerical and sales workers	36 574	4 185	6 232	6 312	6 795	5 708	3 606	2 743	854	137	5 229	73.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 655	137	126	100	138	122	204	428	349	51	8 002	80.5
Operatives, except transport	4 586	766	985	653	477	419	427	407	222	30	4 677	61.7
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	791	145	157	91	78	108	93	68	38	13	5 032	60.2
Service workers, except private household	1 093	443	343	119	61	46	51	10	14	6	2 603	65.5
Construction	259 839	48 896	56 280	37 957	37 089	27 688	18 011	16 393	12 870	4 655	4 652	63.7

Table 229. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Manufacturing, total												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 840 968	949 819	1 814 913	1 095 251	831 301	516 132	302 080	217 952	87 526	25 994	4 142	58.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	227 676	24 657	29 910	24 991	28 950	28 378	25 764	33 064	25 131	6 831	6 188	70.2
Sales workers	67 571	5 291	7 396	5 803	8 488	8 380	7 432	9 650	9 046	6 085	6 812	80.5
Clerical and kindred workers	53 793	18 979	12 810	5 290	4 455	3 443	2 638	2 542	2 360	1 276	3 236	55.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 564 082	199 451	302 301	291 542	303 808	218 097	132 081	88 733	23 603	4 466	4 961	68.8
Operatives, except transport	272 723	34 706	72 149	50 150	40 820	26 449	17 977	17 592	10 919	1 961	4 588	65.0
Transport equipment operatives	3 468 670	619 579	1 327 452	687 461	424 992	219 345	109 020	61 392	14 551	4 878	3 680	52.9
Laborers, except farm	10 986	1 924	2 151	1 387	1 267	1 122	1 090	1 257	695	93	5 024	62.5
Service workers, except private household	108 532	26 312	38 684	18 888	11 586	6 609	3 467	2 085	684	217	3 445	51.6
	66 935	18 920	22 060	9 739	6 935	4 309	2 611	1 637	537	187	3 319	58.7
Manufacturing, durable goods												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 599 220	351 047	625 239	484 872	443 044	305 799	192 689	135 921	48 264	12 345	4 667	61.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	99 556	6 424	10 108	9 789	12 565	13 552	13 267	17 292	13 306	3 253	6 804	74.1
Sales workers	30 201	1 952	2 639	2 378	3 857	3 986	3 612	4 790	4 194	2 793	7 080	82.3
Clerical and kindred workers	12 269	2 825	2 550	1 559	1 376	1 059	878	765	765	492	4 487	61.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	851 355	91 849	145 815	150 034	172 103	132 788	85 823	57 402	13 499	2 402	5 221	70.4
Operatives, except transport	123 760	13 975	29 252	20 331	18 200	13 782	10 232	10 358	6 574	1 056	4 917	65.1
Transport equipment operatives	1 389 107	212 484	407 073	285 810	223 225	132 904	74 188	42 573	8 775	2 075	4 262	55.6
Laborers, except farm	5 430	679	1 001	664	692	638	641	696	380	39	5 536	62.4
Service workers, except private household	53 184	12 202	16 487	9 159	6 845	4 243	2 335	1 366	421	126	3 746	51.5
	34 358	8 657	10 314	5 148	4 181	2 847	1 713	1 039	350	109	3 653	60.5
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 241 748	598 772	1 189 674	610 379	388 257	210 333	109 391	82 031	39 262	13 649	3 718	56.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	128 120	18 233	19 802	15 202	16 385	14 826	12 497	15 772	11 825	3 578	5 661	67.2
Sales workers	37 370	3 339	4 757	3 425	4 631	4 394	3 820	4 860	4 852	3 292	6 576	79.1
Clerical and kindred workers	41 524	16 154	10 260	3 731	3 079	2 384	1 760	1 777	1 595	784	2 898	53.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	712 727	107 602	156 486	141 508	131 705	85 309	46 258	31 691	10 104	2 064	4 652	66.8
Operatives, except transport	148 963	20 731	42 897	29 819	22 620	12 647	7 745	7 234	4 345	905	4 364	65.0
Transport equipment operatives	2 079 563	407 095	790 379	401 651	201 767	86 441	34 832	18 819	5 776	2 803	3 375	51.1
Laborers, except farm	5 556	1 245	1 150	723	575	484	449	561	315	54	4 530	62.5
Service workers, except private household	55 348	14 110	22 197	9 729	4 741	2 366	1 132	719	263	91	3 222	51.7
	32 577	10 263	11 746	4 591	2 754	1 462	898	598	187	78	3 026	56.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 101 190	187 187	214 506	162 348	186 779	151 240	91 800	71 158	30 129	6 043	4 917	63.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	47 324	4 361	4 859	4 482	5 721	6 422	5 879	8 301	5 972	1 327	6 660	74.9
Sales workers	35 871	3 344	4 175	3 734	4 367	4 772	4 286	5 130	4 492	1 571	6 485	76.4
Clerical and kindred workers	14 193	2 338	2 354	1 795	2 558	1 928	1 300	1 242	523	155	5 238	65.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	817 567	120 815	157 199	134 830	156 303	121 895	68 259	44 420	11 974	1 872	4 970	66.6
Operatives, except transport	21 888	1 719	2 484	1 843	2 645	3 109	2 818	3 732	3 192	346	6 725	78.4
Transport equipment operatives	13 251	4 396	3 745	1 501	1 217	970	603	533	219	67	3 191	42.5
Laborers, except farm	83 994	37 740	26 778	6 127	4 008	2 763	1 812	2 221	2 033	512	2 318	24.7
Service workers, except private household	9 555	2 417	2 349	1 168	1 132	911	624	541	374	39	4 010	55.7
	57 547	10 057	10 563	6 868	8 828	8 470	6 219	5 038	1 350	154	5 146	60.6
Wholesale trade												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	731 900	150 759	182 837	122 737	105 085	69 843	41 753	30 725	16 789	7 372	4 264	61.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 827	2 232	3 045	2 265	2 618	2 411	2 051	2 587	2 014	604	5 906	69.3
Sales workers	32 719	3 070	3 678	2 980	4 249	3 938	3 613	4 130	4 362	2 699	6 005	80.6
Clerical and kindred workers	39 707	11 342	9 806	4 398	3 822	2 408	2 051	2 130	2 308	1 442	3 736	59.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	483 067	83 136	111 637	92 690	85 063	53 726	29 538	18 682	6 472	2 123	4 504	62.1
Operatives, except transport	16 654	2 840	4 037	2 549	2 334	1 677	1 091	1 227	726	173	4 569	40.0
Transport equipment operatives	104 197	35 532	39 078	13 368	8 286	3 954	2 259	1 153	350	197	2 848	45.9
Laborers, except farm	4 945	1 180	1 158	549	438	427	330	461	342	60	4 245	58.9
Service workers, except private household	19 070	6 281	6 664	2 746	1 559	922	542	241	90	25	2 977	47.4
	11 714	5 146	3 734	1 172	716	380	278	114	125	49	2 381	51.5
Retail trade												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 370 755	2 238 150	1 724 043	565 406	362 181	199 941	107 830	84 801	59 223	29 180	2 519	49.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	74 093	15 489	15 344	9 449	8 524	7 205	5 616	5 791	5 123	1 552	4 658	60.5
Sales workers	367 488	66 577	84 828	48 152	47 410	33 466	24 639	25 409	23 643	13 364	4 672	74.4
Clerical and kindred workers	1 697 989	802 697	591 454	145 200	71 896	35 079	18 645	15 112	11 716	6 190	2 157	46.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 518 729	492 056	481 806	227 465	155 641	84 169	39 931	24 200	9 775	3 686	3 110	54.3
Operatives, except transport	91 429	24 798	26 976	13 092	9 952	6 316	4 020	3 203	2 263	810	3 551	59.9
Transport equipment operatives	192 562	58 381	69 702	27 227	19 044	10 585	4 105	2 102	980	436	3 087	52.2
Laborers, except farm	11 041	4 091	3 476	1 059	795	499	421	410	236	54	2 822	46.5
Service workers, except private household	70 750	34 558	21 570	6 487	3 897	2 094	971	762	283	128	2 076	46.6
	1 346 674	739 503	428 888	87 275	45 022	20 528	9 482	7 812	5 204	2 960	1 821	39.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 874 889	336 663	456 276	381 994	301 472	176 372	93 771	72 654	39 548	16 139	4 378	65.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 482	5 094	7 462	7 031	7 955	7 621	6 295	7 603	4 538	883	5 962	70.5
Sales workers	122 450	18 538	17 499	13 073	16 577	16 684	13 385	13 772	9 183	3 739	5 731	79.7
Clerical and kindred workers	151 613	31 276	30 763	17 429	17 804	13 735	9 380	10 927	11 917	8 382	4 790	61.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 473 458	254 370	374 576	335 329	254 632	135 676	63 350	39 205	13 335	2 985	4 321	64.9
Operatives, except transport	6 261	551	841	1 003	1 122	1 144	685	625	267	23	5 656	77.9
Transport equipment operatives	4 903	1 105	1 526	1 132	635	245	128	39	66	27	3 765	59.2
Laborers, except farm	360	116	105	64	32	10	11	4	9	9	3 219	51.4
Service workers, except private household	2 618	1 251	740	295	108	91	62	33	20	18	2 157	51.8
	58 744	24 362	22 764	6 638	2 607	1 166	475	446	213	73	2 440	60.0
Business and repair services												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	659 813	192 965	165 029	86 366	73 538	52 027	32 662	28 808	19 852	8 566	3 660	51.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	78 511	16 967	13 702	7 164	7 797	7 548	6 042	8 569	7 648	3 074	5 182	52.0
Sales workers	29 701	3 245	4 089	2 900	3 583	3 277	2 965	3 565	3 644	2 433	6 315	76.4
Clerical and kindred workers	23 532	11 240	5 148	1 635	1 259	1 078	838	908	972	454	2 204	43.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	405 993	117 189	103 407	59 722	51 323	34 700	19 689	12 802	5 401	1 760	3 660	50.8
Operatives, except transport	20 820	5 475	4 673	2 372	2 442	1 575	1 230	1 468	1 192	393	4 110	60.2
Transport equipment operatives	34 671	10 626	11 170	5 468	3 420	1 899	869	726	369	124	3 201	48.4</

Table 229. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

Female experienced civilian labor force—
Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Entertainment and recreation services	225 581	100 980	51 619	19 642	16 458	12 207	7 940	7 924	5 891	2 920	2 458	40.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 950	19 389	9 668	3 290	3 164	2 796	2 251	2 799	2 900	1 693	2 949	30.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 285	3 313	2 551	1 437	1 218	1 137	938	1 140	941	610	4 542	61.9
Sales workers	10 946	8 175	1 693	334	219	200	82	85	80	78	1 339	23.6
Clerical and kindred workers	70 207	26 617	15 095	7 972	7 761	5 419	3 246	2 696	1 149	252	3 124	49.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 548	453	337	170	119	133	68	128	107	33	3 905	54.7
Operatives, except transport	3 028	715	736	419	337	193	212	245	142	29	4 150	51.1
Transport equipment operatives	201	92	65	13	10	6	—	11	4	—	2 262	25.4
Laborers, except farm	1 982	1 136	484	134	82	53	31	34	14	14	1 745	37.3
Service workers, except private household	76 434	41 090	20 990	5 873	3 548	2 270	1 112	786	554	211	1 860	35.5
Professional and related services	8 353 096	2 203 656	1 952 348	905 856	799 660	742 487	575 820	660 551	440 827	71 891	4 023	45.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 726 757	647 732	594 183	266 614	327 317	460 940	436 031	560 977	382 049	50 914	6 060	37.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	191 673	28 159	32 089	16 285	15 965	16 997	15 934	22 589	30 516	13 139	6 196	60.1
Sales workers	21 583	10 135	5 700	1 741	1 208	747	546	540	631	335	2 230	42.1
Clerical and kindred workers	2 186 996	635 873	550 288	354 590	293 564	181 812	90 082	57 537	19 188	4 062	3 663	53.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 798	9 519	10 674	4 181	3 114	2 226	1 443	1 375	1 023	243	3 383	47.9
Operatives, except transport	79 987	24 827	31 267	12 001	6 581	3 151	1 028	711	232	189	2 970	59.6
Transport equipment operatives	7 138	3 496	2 398	516	290	183	129	55	50	21	2 061	26.3
Laborers, except farm	14 013	6 011	4 303	1 858	938	403	238	204	50	8	2 463	51.3
Service workers, except private household	2 091 151	837 904	721 446	248 070	150 683	76 028	30 389	16 563	7 088	2 980	2 576	47.1
Public administration	1 257 882	195 413	189 494	158 438	194 191	188 762	137 337	120 941	60 986	12 320	5 441	70.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	143 410	13 629	13 900	8 887	12 725	17 198	19 120	28 317	23 711	5 923	7 281	75.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	83 967	9 385	10 254	8 029	8 460	9 330	9 174	15 342	11 228	2 765	6 628	80.8
Sales workers	3 650	1 155	930	446	353	293	205	169	85	14	3 441	55.2
Clerical and kindred workers	904 013	130 696	136 948	128 610	159 838	150 707	101 665	70 346	22 109	3 094	5 349	70.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 175	1 060	1 457	637	1 273	1 989	1 929	1 871	851	108	6 583	79.2
Operatives, except transport	11 209	1 466	1 962	1 569	2 092	2 140	1 225	578	141	36	5 290	71.0
Transport equipment operatives	1 345	283	285	143	189	140	170	93	42	—	4 731	66.4
Laborers, except farm	8 807	2 028	1 412	906	1 266	1 726	822	508	122	17	5 045	64.2
Service workers, except private household	90 306	35 711	22 346	9 211	7 995	5 239	3 027	3 717	2 697	363	2 845	50.2

Table 230. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965										Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported	
	Total working ¹	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen		Service workers, except private household	Private household workers
United States												
RESIDED DIFFERENT STATE 5 YEARS AGO												
Male												
Employed in 1970	3 240 137	733 006	440 677	256 342	179 403	529 744	424 121	135 062	46 754	56 706	162 945	2 317
Employed in 1970	2 733 533	661 591	381 276	227 010	149 218	435 555	349 632	104 824	36 707	44 810	124 305	1 342
Not in labor force	1 170 200	530 747	39 224	20 333	23 909	23 770	16 860	6 403	1 682	1 193	9 653	49
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	615 824	471 847	246 925	54 653	20 593	27 654	16 616	5 886	1 205	798	8 586	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	330 024	17 928	30 908	11 418	9 939	10 290	10 216	3 198	1 205	515	4 834	30
Sales workers	300 036	153 644	15 618	8 669	63 522	10 396	12 458	4 226	1 109	1 394	6 170	87
Clerical and kindred workers	838 150	18 944	21 185	11 209	11 496	284 930	61 322	18 570	4 874	4 474	12 979	93
Craftsmen and kindred workers	703 559	375 240	13 963	9 456	11 522	47 901	185 094	24 215	7 147	10 466	16 953	170
Operatives, including transport	226 491	2 456	3 611	2 274	3 038	12 379	20 899	31 796	3 731	5 580	6 171	30 514
Laborers, except farm	47 744	1 216	1 309	451	261	2 350	2 180	530	9 968	1 343	304	3 979
Farmers and farm managers	58 325	649	884	401	435	2 684	4 709	2 314	2 340	14 965	988	4 111
Farm laborers and farm foremen	295 975	6 447	7 569	4 902	6 455	13 088	19 141	7 616	3 277	4 069	57 425	44 605
Service workers, except private household	3 685	19	80	44	48	113	143	807	1 045	242	618	67
Private household workers	1 78 190	12 069	8 079	4 418	4 522	22 807	18 915	8 807	3 457	6 319	238	26 501
Unemployed	552 181	8 893	2 321	3 044	3 874	5 620	6 561	3 194	1 045	402	3 311	432 249
Armed Forces	1 159 786	50 453	49 001	21 870	21 789	65 762	49 013	16 237	8 577	8 087	29 010	56 373
Not in labor force	6 477 027	444 826	78 292	98 186	569 615	25 711	160 399	11 120	4 873	11 241	235 153	28 705
Employed in 1970	1 008 978	266 532	45 878	48 769	301 682	14 555	84 739	6 439	3 309	5 615	123 836	12 873
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	546 269	220 191	5 817	4 028	22 804	888	2 212	573	10	100	7 317	3 166
Managers and administrators, except farm	86 157	7 394	18 890	3 008	10 335	466	693	274	87	100	154	828
Sales workers	155 759	3 541	3 036	20 622	10 578	621	2 709	278	164	59	509	103 647
Clerical and kindred workers	664 646	21 430	11 252	11 192	230 953	1 975	2 367	1 423	344	416	1 037	699
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 631	906	590	789	2 049	6 598	2 442	1 363	136	135	1 504	3 490
Operatives, including transport	307 548	3 267	1 949	3 705	8 613	2 332	51 769	1 100	867	1 354	11 762	1 254
Laborers, except farm	18 464	223	44	6 447	6 559	210	1 268	1 368	67	208	2 078	1 775
Farmers and farm managers	4 415	135	40	33	64	38	81	150	640	101	19	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen	174 707	68	18	54	251	109	421	150	245	1 668	232	191
Service workers, except private household	374 786	8 163	3 797	4 171	13 544	1 080	9 903	811	538	1 062	74 637	1 357
Private household workers	101 309	1 214	445	270	932	238	2 394	129	148	329	4 575	1 125
Unemployed	141 578	7 998	1 940	2 859	15 356	821	8 371	532	172	377	8 604	741
Armed Forces	11 178	807	15	33	278	103	104	149	—	54	145	6 886
Not in labor force	4 012 585	169 489	30 459	46 525	252 299	10 232	67 165	4 149	1 492	5 195	102 568	8 205
Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported	2 044 309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed in 1965	1 175 879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	306 403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	77 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	63 395	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	74 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	201 142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	212 197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	91 325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	21 558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	105 965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 829	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	52 042	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	74 656	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	741 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4 617 046	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed in 1965	2 289 840	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	261 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	35 193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	103 647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	336 120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	205 228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	11 599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	2 879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	237 521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	67 808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	88 090	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	2 243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3 236 873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 231. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
TOTAL						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	47 623 754	9 498 869	10 093 110	15 182 647	6 192 824	6 656 304
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 800 554	125 155	286 504	1 147 107	1 319 610	3 922 178
Engineers	1 187 932	17 267	40 378	186 428	247 507	696 352
Lawyers and judges	259 221	1 222	1 566	5 983	8 639	241 811
Life and physical scientists	175 892	2 175	4 119	15 479	20 205	133 914
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	493 081	2 108	3 154	12 427	23 970	451 422
Health workers, except practitioners	132 098	4 809	9 728	34 700	37 821	45 040
Social and recreation workers	109 901	2 260	5 855	13 673	20 223	67 890
Teachers	1 163 941	7 034	14 444	47 672	78 732	1 016 059
Technicians, except health	853 172	25 452	71 282	373 635	290 450	92 353
Writers, artists, and entertainers	526 718	18 230	47 616	141 089	150 746	169 037
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 898 598	44 598	88 362	316 021	441 317	1 008 300
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 315 768	471 773	699 424	1 725 289	1 080 490	1 338 792
Salaried	4 369 650	282 655	510 377	1 401 781	932 013	1 242 824
Manufacturing	897 253	40 055	83 317	256 024	199 021	318 836
Retail trade	968 759	78 806	153 801	393 371	207 704	135 077
All other industries	2 503 638	163 794	273 259	752 386	525 288	788 911
Self-employed	946 118	189 118	189 047	323 508	148 477	95 968
Retail trade	459 913	97 146	96 728	166 478	66 311	33 250
All other industries	486 205	91 972	92 319	157 030	82 166	62 718
Sales workers	3 303 774	277 214	564 600	1 135 267	755 675	571 018
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 086 361	71 698	164 255	364 164	260 136	226 108
Retail trade	1 302 961	159 372	308 217	482 653	262 808	89 911
All other industries	914 452	46 144	92 128	288 450	232 731	254 999
Clerical and kindred workers	3 642 442	331 960	685 096	1 520 780	776 167	328 439
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	295 456	16 762	34 973	117 692	83 596	42 433
Mail handlers and postal clerks	514 892	32 614	96 851	270 561	96 027	18 839
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 832 094	282 584	553 272	1 132 527	596 544	267 167
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 088 483	2 388 481	2 580 403	4 012 627	890 462	216 510
Carpenters	831 363	281 371	218 085	270 425	52 346	9 136
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 903 133	534 153	518 394	693 752	138 195	18 639
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	900 033	241 529	275 374	321 220	55 992	5 918
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 494 765	309 422	367 266	639 681	157 812	20 584
Machinists	366 899	72 527	94 412	166 481	30 469	3 010
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	698 819	153 151	185 523	301 797	52 161	6 187
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 462 820	239 761	336 439	603 618	185 538	97 464
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 430 651	556 567	584 910	1 015 653	217 949	55 572
Operatives, except transport	6 483 532	1 907 269	1 877 940	2 229 316	403 820	65 187
Assemblers	489 296	116 535	135 448	201 224	32 009	4 080
Garage workers and gas station attendants	412 221	77 492	187 358	104 613	39 164	3 594
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	106 159	39 968	31 748	26 567	6 559	1 317
Precision machine operatives	373 619	91 356	105 022	153 948	20 724	2 569
Other operatives, except transport	5 102 237	1 581 918	1 418 364	1 742 964	305 364	53 627
Durable goods, manufacturing	2 344 160	718 289	650 561	821 816	132 352	21 142
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 441 315	466 925	392 688	486 648	80 044	15 010
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 316 762	399 704	375 115	434 500	92 968	17 475
Transport equipment operatives	2 825 883	842 639	876 689	902 694	177 747	26 114
Truck drivers	1 359 505	457 664	436 489	398 694	59 631	7 027
Other transport equipment operatives	1 466 378	384 975	440 200	504 000	118 116	19 087
Laborers, except farm	3 146 982	1 099 613	998 811	801 651	213 578	33 329
Construction laborers	589 906	252 268	157 285	143 724	31 592	5 037
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 198 039	280 342	458 597	343 666	104 463	10 971
Other laborers, except farm	1 359 037	567 003	382 929	314 261	77 523	17 321
Manufacturing industries	468 083	196 650	122 281	125 753	20 098	3 301
Farmers and farm managers	1 347 974	538 937	224 173	433 633	99 726	51 505
Farm laborers and farm foremen	795 008	407 461	196 094	136 891	43 053	11 509
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 837 317	1 091 121	1 093 181	1 131 599	430 363	91 053
Cleaning service workers	1 265 664	519 567	367 841	278 309	85 398	14 549
Food service workers	863 694	195 516	347 080	198 996	106 151	15 951
Health service workers	138 846	24 582	35 934	47 034	24 382	6 914
Personal service workers	385 223	93 918	102 016	127 420	50 858	11 011
Protective service workers	894 705	145 350	166 118	408 158	142 520	32 559
Private household workers	36 037	17 246	10 195	5 793	2 133	670
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28 929 845	4 045 205	5 958 448	11 755 210	4 059 211	3 111 771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 550 584	82 269	212 567	836 823	1 009 858	2 409 067
Registered nurses	807 359	21 749	49 586	251 483	350 958	133 583
Health workers, except nurses	311 030	9 151	22 077	85 770	75 515	118 517
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 796 735	10 528	22 912	83 693	203 233	1 476 369
Technicians, except health	105 473	4 142	13 421	45 956	27 099	14 855
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 529 987	36 699	104 571	369 921	353 053	665 743
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 055 381	95 309	173 945	449 449	188 555	148 123
Salaried	837 403	54 521	127 472	364 864	156 723	133 823
Self-employed	217 978	40 788	46 473	84 585	31 832	14 300
Sales workers	2 141 600	239 104	606 171	947 166	278 031	71 128
Retail trade	1 781 969	213 698	537 207	785 846	205 509	39 709
Clerical and kindred workers	10 105 818	367 282	1 509 900	5 920 299	1 932 862	375 475
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1 947 572	95 259	405 331	1 092 320	305 763	48 899
Office machine operators	407 402	12 023	52 429	279 861	57 420	5 669
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 768 520	51 418	308 248	2 284 074	884 474	150 306
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 072 324	208 582	743 892	2 264 044	685 205	170 601
Craftsmen and kindred workers	521 147	111 002	144 300	209 609	42 853	13 383
Operatives, except transport	4 014 993	1 296 460	1 300 302	1 285 753	113 724	18 754
Sewers and sitchers	812 716	311 690	255 099	227 592	15 576	2 759
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	244 416	101 972	80 403	55 804	5 491	746
Other operatives, except transport	2 957 861	882 798	964 800	1 002 357	92 657	15 249
Durable goods, manufacturing	1 265 731	410 834	419 549	490 114	40 004	5 230
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 265 620	333 051	403 670	357 424	26 874	4 601
Nonmanufacturing industries	466 510	138 913	141 581	154 819	25 779	5 418
Transport equipment operatives	132 052	23 645	41 183	56 661	9 149	1 414
Laborers, except farm	284 300	77 712	94 818	94 099	15 229	2 442
Farmers and farm managers	70 772	23 586	22 867	27 877	7 010	2 939
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153 301	68 847	38 353	36 753	7 291	2 057
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 790 043	1 099 854	1 513 805	1 701 557	416 083	58 744
Cleaning service workers	595 838	259 886	185 418	128 531	18 732	3 271
Food service workers	1 909 879	443 787	722 652	608 059	124 134	11 247
Health service workers	1 041 667	151 428	287 070	441 437	148 636	13 096
Practical nurses	228 648	20 318	46 201	109 168	50 633	2 328
Personal service workers	768 985	97 233	189 426	366 011	96 108	20 207
Protective service workers	57 532	7 996	15 504	6 447	6 447	1 356
Private household workers	1 109 854	560 135	308 734	194 174	38 566	8 245

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 231. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Years of school completed							
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College				
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more			
NEGRO									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 052 063	1 433 133	1 098 026	1 033 594	304 057	183 253			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	237 293	10 464	19 884	43 926	51 136	111 883			
Engineers	12 995	715	970	2 043	3 193	6 074			
Lawyers and judges	3 231	4	31	191	189	2 816			
Life and physical scientists	4 845	193	284	601	493	3 019			
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 581	100	196	483	3 814	8 309			
Health workers, except practitioners	14 815	1 017	2 274	5 033	3 505	2 677			
Social and recreation workers	15 013	306	1 383	2 399	3 289	7 420			
Teachers	60 102	793	1 332	3 638	5 289	49 500			
Technicians, except health	24 829	1 327	2 836	9 805	8 327	2 534			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	18 236	1 322	2 859	5 577	4 085	3 593			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	73 646	4 687	7 719	14 156	20 693	26 391			
Managers and administrators, except farm	121 937	21 791	21 816	33 017	20 663	24 650			
Salaried	95 479	11 805	15 591	26 977	17 777	23 329			
Manufacturing	8 028	892	1 210	2 601	3 945	1 391			
Retail trade	22 367	3 370	4 941	8 708	11 898	1 403			
All other industries	65 084	7 543	9 440	15 668	20 535	20 535			
Self-employed	26 458	9 986	6 225	6 040	2 886	1 321			
Retail trade	12 194	4 579	3 013	2 990	1 204	408			
All other industries	14 264	5 407	3 212	3 050	1 682	913			
Sales workers	83 390	12 773	20 407	28 674	15 397	6 139			
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	17 187	3 104	4 308	4 996	3 116	1 663			
Retail trade	46 050	8 334	13 085	16 433	6 775	1 423			
All other industries	20 153	1 335	3 014	7 245	5 506	3 053			
Clerical and kindred workers	326 939	38 554	79 042	133 794	60 093	15 456			
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	11 442	752	1 690	4 437	3 470	1 093			
Mail handlers and postal clerks	75 627	4 680	14 380	35 641	16 999	3 927			
Other clerical and kindred workers	239 870	33 122	62 972	93 716	39 624	10 436			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	618 029	215 936	176 438	176 581	41 280	7 794			
Carpenters	43 530	20 701	11 579	8 984	1 812	454			
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	146 580	63 335	42 345	32 924	6 908	1 068			
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	69 194	25 379	21 705	18 607	3 088	415			
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	68 582	19 238	17 593	24 003	6 760	988			
Machinists	16 693	3 960	4 355	6 685	1 540	153			
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	33 934	10 551	10 069	10 751	2 374	189			
Foremen, n.e.c.	51 711	12 092	14 230	17 122	6 354	1 913			
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	187 805	60 680	54 562	57 505	12 444	2 614			
Operatives, except transport	793 990	269 429	247 082	234 552	38 222	4 705			
Assemblers	64 042	13 546	19 547	25 995	4 534	420			
Garage workers and gas station attendants	31 924	12 795	11 315	6 487	1 213	114			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	27 404	10 479	9 327	6 377	1 025	196			
Precision machine operatives	23 729	6 364	7 344	8 435	1 473	113			
Other operatives, except transport	646 891	226 245	199 549	187 258	29 977	3 862			
Durable goods, manufacturing	314 894	106 997	97 977	93 436	14 680	1 804			
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	198 385	65 688	61 749	60 749	9 135	1 064			
Nonmanufacturing industries	133 612	53 560	39 823	33 073	6 162	994			
Transport equipment operatives	403 605	154 261	128 656	101 810	16 781	2 097			
Truck drivers	181 658	79 027	58 593	38 061	5 358	619			
Other transport equipment operatives	221 947	75 234	70 063	63 749	11 423	1 478			
Laborers, except farm	639 681	324 151	177 326	117 162	18 333	2 709			
Construction laborers	130 903	76 072	34 442	17 663	2 314	412			
Freight, stock, and material handlers	196 475	76 208	62 393	48 020	9 052	802			
Other laborers, except farm	312 303	171 871	80 491	51 479	6 967	1 495			
Manufacturing industries	110 912	57 349	29 123	21 580	2 491	369			
Farmers and farm managers	36 651	27 322	5 238	3 129	639	323			
Farm laborers and farm foremen	140 394	106 679	23 935	8 347	1 118	315			
Service workers, except private household ¹	632 437	241 714	193 536	150 175	39 945	7 067			
Cleaning service workers	301 841	143 004	89 506	56 108	11 592	1 631			
Food service workers	110 878	32 543	44 928	26 126	6 380	901			
Health service workers	35 912	6 779	11 053	13 582	3 838	660			
Personal service workers	45 816	13 956	13 157	13 216	4 533	954			
Protective service workers	60 804	11 087	12 320	24 924	10 649	1 824			
Private household workers	17 717	10 059	4 666	2 427	450	115			
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 309 080	820 971	899 207	1 050 490	309 426	228 986			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	374 041	13 294	31 947	75 502	66 665	186 633			
Registered nurses	59 007	4 098	8 495	23 196	15 984	7 234			
Health workers, except nurses	28 619	1 816	5 024	11 345	5 770	4 664			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167 174	2 450	5 049	13 170	15 984	130 521			
Technicians, except health	5 895	254	781	2 334	1 757	769			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	113 346	4 676	12 598	25 457	27 170	43 445			
Managers and administrators, except farm	48 098	6 435	9 139	15 551	8 401	8 572			
Salaried	38 674	3 303	6 638	13 242	7 293	8 198			
Self-employed	9 424	3 132	2 501	2 309	1 108	374			
Sales workers	84 433	9 530	25 969	36 085	10 802	2 047			
Retail trade	70 099	7 878	22 122	30 535	8 333	1 231			
Clerical and kindred workers	684 950	26 619	130 812	363 815	142 692	21 012			
Bookkeepers and cashiers	74 223	3 801	18 169	37 413	13 221	1 619			
Office machine operators	42 378	806	5 185	27 651	8 255	481			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178 800	3 061	21 266	99 606	48 449	6 418			
Other clerical and kindred workers	389 549	18 951	86 192	199 145	72 767	12 494			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47 372	10 157	15 175	17 697	3 533	810			
Operatives, except transport	533 496	132 211	190 442	187 758	20 757	2 328			
Sewers and stitchers	78 346	15 938	17 569	31 487	3 083	269			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	85 381	33 158	32 104	18 319	1 650	150			
Other operatives, except transport	369 769	83 115	130 769	137 952	16 024	1 909			
Durable goods, manufacturing	146 023	23 620	30 269	63 469	7 895	770			
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	157 509	40 001	37 589	53 864	5 361	694			
Nonmanufacturing industries	66 237	19 494	22 911	20 619	2 768	445			
Transport equipment operatives	13 195	4 162	4 516	3 834	614	69			
Laborers, except farm	49 435	15 865	17 082	14 345	1 931	212			
Farmers and farm managers	5 518	2 493	1 526	1 146	224	129			
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34 648	21 192	9 052	3 683	501	220			
Service workers, except private household ¹	843 345	237 653	302 241	253 562	44 661	5 228			
Cleaning service workers	205 045	86 116	75 358	38 871	4 248	452			
Food service workers	230 411	72 674	91 587	57 921	7 551	678			
Health service workers	223 556	29 911	10 771	98 002	21 306	1 279			
Practical nurses	49 955	3 118	10 771	26 011	9 621	434			
Personal service workers	79 675	15 302	25 527	29 756	7 876	1 214			
Protective service workers	7 860	866	2 352	3 370	1 077	195			
Private household workers	590 549	341 360	161 306	77 512	8 645	1 726			

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 231. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE						
Male employed, 16 years old and over						
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 897 058	684 925	413 622	457 394	201 588	139 529
Engineers	169 211	6 607	9 669	29 904	39 982	83 049
Lawyers and judges	24 902	637	755	2 865	6 335	14 310
Life and physical scientists	3 771	12	38	155	114	3 452
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 984	164	170	400	575	2 675
Health workers, except practitioners	13 024	73	117	366	322	12 146
Social and recreation workers	6 285	382	546	1 738	1 850	1 769
Teachers	5 286	173	504	871	1 426	2 312
Technicians, except health	26 942	350	716	1 676	2 576	21 624
Writers, artists, and entertainers	27 266	1 158	2 440	10 138	10 667	2 863
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 726	1 740	2 148	4 614	4 862	3 362
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 025	1 918	2 235	7 081	11 255	18 536
Salaried	119 979	18 689	17 555	35 878	25 547	22 310
Self-employed	95 478	11 105	13 099	28 974	21 932	20 368
Manufacturing	13 414	1 058	1 621	3 603	3 440	3 692
Retail trade	27 513	3 987	4 967	10 047	5 816	2 696
All other industries	54 551	6 060	6 511	15 324	12 676	13 980
Other	24 501	7 584	4 456	6 904	3 615	1 942
Retail trade	13 468	4 647	2 472	3 883	1 773	693
All other industries	11 033	2 937	1 984	3 021	1 842	1 249
Sales workers	88 378	13 497	18 036	27 456	19 713	9 676
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	23 683	3 130	4 702	7 050	5 525	3 276
Retail trade	44 361	8 880	11 020	14 120	8 242	2 079
All other industries	20 334	1 487	2 314	6 286	5 926	4 321
Clerical and kindred workers	144 309	20 250	31 025	54 338	30 057	8 639
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10 135	723	1 229	3 549	3 231	1 403
Mail handlers and postal clerks	18 755	1 346	4 044	9 108	3 740	517
Other clerical and kindred workers	115 419	18 181	25 752	41 681	23 086	6 719
Craftsmen and kindred workers	374 912	135 836	90 452	110 258	32 332	6 034
Carpenters	31 273	15 732	6 797	6 595	1 873	276
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	75 052	32 835	18 241	18 484	4 893	599
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	37 855	15 034	10 214	9 985	2 326	296
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	58 301	16 847	13 372	20 502	6 628	952
Machinists	13 992	3 672	3 516	5 193	1 405	206
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	20 554	6 187	5 292	6 954	1 874	247
Foremen, n.e.c.	42 964	11 959	10 356	13 850	5 061	1 738
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	94 921	33 570	22 664	28 695	8 272	1 720
Operatives, except transport	354 104	159 739	91 894	81 289	18 241	2 941
Assemblers	30 907	12 105	8 008	8 824	1 768	202
Garage workers and gas station attendants	18 275	5 393	7 000	4 332	1 395	155
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	8 515	4 552	2 324	1 274	322	43
Precision machine operatives	13 150	5 167	3 379	3 644	798	162
Other operatives, except transport	283 257	132 522	71 183	63 215	13 958	2 379
Durable goods, manufacturing	122 148	56 229	31 100	27 596	6 307	916
Nonmanufacturing industries	77 617	38 426	18 883	16 443	3 170	695
Transport equipment operatives	83 492	37 867	21 200	19 176	4 481	768
Truck drivers	123 280	50 163	35 325	30 211	6 623	958
Other transport equipment operatives	58 135	26 116	16 612	12 810	2 312	285
Laborers, except farm	65 145	24 047	18 713	17 401	4 311	673
Construction laborers	191 641	99 989	47 797	34 371	8 311	1 173
Freight, stock, and material handlers	44 449	27 889	8 542	6 395	1 409	214
Other laborers, except farm	64 102	23 122	20 865	15 602	4 104	409
Manufacturing industries	83 090	48 978	18 390	12 374	2 798	550
Farmers and farm managers	12 391	12 140	4 562	3 938	642	109
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 623	6 614	2 075	2 738	1 386	810
Service workers, except private household ¹	102 874	6 614	13 194	5 834	1 757	429
Cleaning service workers	212 935	81 660	56 234	44 894	17 515	3 473
Food service workers	75 938	41 108	19 314	11 414	3 443	659
Health service workers	72 375	31 861	22 409	12 696	4 473	936
Personal service workers	7 019	1 678	1 757	2 207	1 106	271
Protective service workers	23 253	7 038	6 569	6 686	2 530	430
Private household workers	24 388	3 900	3 841	10 219	5 489	939
	1 752	1 002	366	223	124	37
Female employed, 16 years old and over						
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	989 810	281 834	206 501	330 821	110 608	60 046
Registered nurses	94 611	4 496	6 911	20 425	21 503	41 276
Health workers, except nurses	16 275	867	1 264	4 355	6 063	3 726
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 959	420	705	2 712	1 963	3 159
Technicians, except health	31 605	544	1 102	2 941	4 247	22 771
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 226	295	434	1 134	884	479
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 546	2 370	3 406	9 283	8 346	11 141
Salaried	24 235	4 500	3 898	9 322	4 129	2 386
Self-employed	18 474	2 235	2 822	7 861	3 430	2 126
Sales workers	5 761	2 265	1 076	1 461	699	260
Retail trade	58 998	10 207	18 026	22 620	6 757	1 388
Clerical and kindred workers	50 092	9 073	15 989	19 130	5 074	826
Bookkeepers and cashiers	297 136	16 895	51 426	162 423	56 882	9 510
Office machine operators	51 764	3 898	12 019	25 860	8 402	1 585
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 614	566	2 154	10 233	2 296	365
Other clerical and kindred workers	102 652	1 898	11 258	60 919	25 226	3 351
Craftsmen and kindred workers	127 106	10 533	25 995	65 411	20 958	4 209
Operatives, except transport	21 397	7 917	5 525	6 326	1 187	442
Sewers and stitchers	234 421	120 509	56 832	48 619	6 076	2 385
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	60 294	34 722	12 588	11 064	1 206	714
Other operatives, except transport	17 878	11 578	3 811	2 116	261	112
Durable goods, manufacturing	156 249	74 209	40 433	35 499	4 609	1 559
Nonmanufacturing industries	62 806	24 479	18 023	17 517	2 148	639
Transport equipment operatives	61 401	33 134	14 703	11 598	1 434	532
Laborers, except farm	32 042	16 596	7 707	6 324	1 027	386
Farmers and farm managers	3 703	1 281	1 052	1 042	270	59
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 072	6 210	3 589	2 723	451	98
Service workers, except private household ¹	781	367	145	150	73	46
Cleaning service workers	18 450	14 547	2 619	1 056	155	73
Food service workers	183 067	68 263	49 160	51 379	12 167	2 098
Health service workers	32 345	20 262	7 335	3 937	601	210
Personal service workers	64 401	25 703	20 901	14 679	2 679	439
Protective service workers	34 994	7 786	9 716	14 215	4 660	617
Private household workers	7 403	661	1 443	3 505	1 715	79
	34 786	6 635	8 302	15 586	3 555	708
	1 328	329	235	592	149	23
	39 939	26 642	7 318	4 736	958	285

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 232. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	32 197	5 006	8 375	4 656	32 031	165 748	12 934	5 226	21 346	26 517	11 184	30 464	
Deliverymen and routemen	1 507	3 580	973	223	3 647	9 627	1 009	1 492	11 564	3 252	9 977	2 705	
Truck drivers	10 789	2 048	4 965	1 074	6 823	49 800	6 167	2 830	13 615	6 950	9 341	9 341	
Other transport equipment operatives	19 701	2 378	2 837	2 559	21 561	21 421	5 758	904	6 950	2 832	5 674	18 418	
Laborers, except farm	37 808	6 909	18 592	8 304	60 899	108 667	40 644	18 604	18 924	37 992	21 598	50 406	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20 947	3 143	4 389	3 447	11 162	57 201	23 225	14 756	18 371	12 977	10 026	11 377	
Other specified laborers	4 880	1 590	5 025	9 959	39 905	12 523	6 475	509	6 371	1 153	2 103	26 364	
Miscellaneous laborers	3 144	1 363	2 208	1 636	1 542	6 816	2 885	346	2 461	786	2 495	1 396	
Not specified laborers	8 837	1 793	6 910	2 262	8 290	32 127	8 099	2 813	10 947	3 434	6 974	10 569	
Farm workers													
Service workers, including private household	29 808	13 494	9 111	7 959	39 592	51 173	22 615	14 080	17 152	28 684	12 037	32 122	
Cleaning service workers	19 909	7 152	4 965	3 990	14 095	31 719	16 350	9 320	10 348	12 518	8 749	12 156	
Personal service workers	586	249	112	194	1 199	2 030	884	1 149	355	678	355	3 114	
Guards and watchmen	6 515	4 083	2 505	2 983	3 434	5 355	4 491	2 629	2 743	1 945	1 757	3 422	
Other service workers, including private household	2 798	2 030	1 529	1 192	20 864	12 069	890	982	1 693	2 011	1 176	15 230	
Female employed	128 068	114 443	42 107	68 848	472 275	362 165	445 205	945 766	143 642	412 462	162 055	477 227	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 832	9 738	2 060	5 114	13 833	11 967	8 075	10 269	4 677	53 645	3 892	10 985	
Accountants	820	1 626	423	728	1 555	2 456	857	2 236	1 173	2 587	866	1 359	
Computer specialists	377	1 214	185	822	600	378	298	170	219	727	945	1 564	
Life and physical scientists	32	111	19	106	348	815	103	20	78	36	113	539	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 191	653	256	352	597	902	488	169	539	1 156	424	1 117	
Social scientists	61	53	17	55	103	150	28	53	271	225	22	117	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	147	247	247	425	2 034	384	1 347	5 513	571	45 505	255	725	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 134	5 216	913	2 626	8 596	6 882	4 954	2 044	2 044	4 300	1 852	7 453	
Managers and administrators, except farm	792	1 229	854	720	6 440	5 484	2 038	7 074	1 420	12 551	1 512	4 057	
Salaries	750	1 213	792	715	5 534	4 851	1 840	6 085	1 393	10 880	1 433	3 617	
Self-employed	42	16	62	5	906	633	178	989	27	1 671	79	440	
Sales workers	241	202	172	98	4 312	7 028	1 378	4 734	861	20 617	652	5 541	
Clerical and kindred workers	44 630	63 076	19 999	26 517	132 328	98 997	55 090	67 504	47 148	203 841	105 922	99 736	
Bookkeepers	4 079	3 245	2 723	1 406	13 826	22 037	6 503	14 437	5 689	25 281	4 010	8 870	
Cashiers	318	302	4	100	615	1 506	1 230	1 301	126	749	471	688	
Counter clerks, except food	1 558	3 885	884	963	1 489	1 726	1 148	1 301	1 230	1 412	417	768	
File clerks	5 377	5 521	1 225	1 724	3 435	1 872	1 481	2 457	1 323	9 241	2 805	2 641	
Office machine operators	1 140	1 154	88	59	577	7 907	3 804	4 966	3 114	10 157	6 298	5 353	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	637	557	387	263	1 056	1 795	945	1 148	270	1 054	772	2 244	
Receptionists	16 121	22 910	6 527	10 322	34 232	29 532	15 247	13 259	16 599	43 935	14 123	22 132	
Stenographers	1 205	1 778	590	405	1 205	928	565	655	1 040	2 105	337	1 310	
Typists	5 490	8 489	2 648	4 045	10 618	6 484	4 840	4 745	4 774	33 567	6 152	6 152	
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 479	16 081	4 635	6 931	59 301	25 811	20 399	25 166	13 144	68 411	21 534	50 557	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 000	7 278	5 333	2 070	24 650	12 605	10 322	36 570	4 385	50 145	5 531	21 956	
Foremen, n.e.c.	839	732	523	595	5 436	5 673	6 092	24 241	1 567	5 274	3 154	4 095	
Operatives, except transport	68 115	30 359	11 247	31 354	274 989	205 888	353 819	806 174	79 454	63 071	73 634	319 496	
Assemblers	25 948	11 215	2 994	11 350	52 911	5 398	1 194	4 706	4 706	3 348	10 185	8 243	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	8 170	4 120	579	7 038	20 345	12 551	33 930	41 888	9 034	9 495	15 202	20 812	
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	2 504	673	318	741	17 794	83 088	9 123	16 039	16 039	7 029	12 144	12 144	
Other operatives, except transport	31 433	14 351	7 356	12 225	183 939	104 651	309 552	745 375	49 675	45 044	36 592	278 297	
Transport equipment operatives	639	66	184	129	465	2 151	335	189	452	1 328	216	551	
Laborers, except farm	1 881	631	1 127	1 867	8 720	10 121	10 645	9 650	3 657	4 160	3 490	8 165	
Farm workers													
Service workers, including private household	2 938	1 864	1 131	979	6 538	8 624	3 503	3 588	1 608	3 104	1 643	6 740	
Cleaning service workers	1 463	733	710	342	1 677	3 116	2 629	2 006	828	1 513	851	2 226	
Personal service workers	1 63	160	17	116	116	474	134	796	69	274	609	276	
Other service workers, including private household	1 312	971	404	521	4 137	5 034	740	796	521	1 190	681	3 905	

Table 232. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued											
	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives												
Deliverymen and routemen	20 197	42 943	3 321	61 262	5 120	8 081	4 249	16 437	5 343	6 112	6 128	59 283
Truck drivers	8 474	4 075	350	39 536	739	1 409	1 787	2 844	761	706	805	2 847
Other transport equipment operatives	8 148	12 029	541	7 731	1 339	2 256	1 019	4 444	3 463	3 453	1 450	38 376
	3 555	26 859	2 430	13 995	3 042	4 416	1 443	9 149	3 300	1 943	3 873	18 060
Laborers, except farm												
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21 496	48 607	10 743	88 538	43 572	18 279	5 962	25 914	14 354	13 496	13 314	126 262
Other specified laborers	5 855	6 098	6 587	10 984	3 277	7 327	4 995	1 652	1 017	2 928	1 017	53 815
Miscellaneous laborers	4 466	38 293	6 587	59 123	34 693	8 045	3 334	18 695	10 175	6 335	10 197	53 721
Not specified laborers	2 797	4 490	3 094	2 056	1 493	1 190	1 151	381	706	706	253	3 360
	8 296	4 276	3 094	16 375	4 109	2 717	1 982	3 529	2 146	3 527	1 847	15 366
Farm workers												
Service workers, including private household												
Cleaning service workers	192 644	39 603	397 352	1 921 095	194 494	1 076 164	552 408	659 747	290 826	197 959	240 195	837 201
Personal service workers	116 058	8 665	167 066	28 817	33 722	161 697	18 497	294 118	112 458	12 537	12 537	99 317
Guards and watchmen	5 661	3 477	81 855	631 166	67 485	10 193	73 401	52 995	49 125	49 125	4 947	18 952
Other service workers, including private household	56 272	226 077	2 971	8 809	10 985	10 985	2 213	6 575	2 217	3 650	3 650	72 515
	14 653	26 535	145 460	1 260 093	88 763	876 877	475 002	118 798	54 175	219 061	219 061	646 417
Female employed												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
Accountants	72 374	7 481	7 574	30 892	45 435	787 275	275 404	1 723 689	559 600	173 403	280 642	143 408
Computer specialists	14 058	824	2 222	710	970	3 972	1 202	1 412	1 715	3 159	25 966	31 960
Life and physical scientists	5 996	202	10	49	87	2 468	2 468	1 703	1 115	1 842	2 925	7 061
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 019	69	22	54	353	4 860	2 353	36 900	10 833	6 722	2 373	8 212
Social scientists	1 326	38	30	13 201	356	598 710	190 270	34 660	1 058	8 335	1 535	3 037
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16 026	528	2 077	9 758	21 081	6 824	1 134	7 094	6 163	24 423	23 356	8 123
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 942	5 800	2 462	6 729	22 928	174 126	78 420	1 665 795	536 616	137 818	222 645	82 198
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Salaries	23 943	6 350	35 984	31 353	13 735	26 864	24 666	61 166	38 517	26 877	16 409	85 196
Self-employed	19 417	4 082	19 564	18 948	10 616	26 605	20 776	81 166	34 708	26 433	14 917	85 196
	4 526	2 268	6 420	12 405	3 119	239	4 590	3 719	3 719	4 444	1 492	—
Sales workers												
Clerical and kindred workers												
Bookkeepers	320 827	96 025	72 416	159 443	70 299	373 436	268 106	609 064	243 172	269 445	478 940	925 395
Cashiers	29 104	22 328	10 613	18 278	9 784	23 252	30 180	23 962	11 879	23 562	47 967	49 372
Counter clerks, except food	1 557	3 497	9 888	10 385	20 668	10 396	432	18 913	6 920	2 387	1 386	7 160
File clerks	12 630	3 394	18 864	51 614	2 409	8 807	100	2 861	1 394	689	5 562	39 402
Office machine operators	27 539	1 433	452	2 073	965	13 811	5 562	12 362	5 826	6 979	15 566	41 223
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 245	1 289	854	1 724	1 899	8 726	5 044	10 122	5 044	4 412	10 804	10 804
Receptionists	1 625	211	3 007	401	2 208	2 154	397	525	10 804	10 804	10 804	10 804
Secretaries	95 963	1 575	10 248	15 503	17 950	108 652	70 821	12 124	139 026	139 026	214 146	193 482
Stenographers	5 004	249	153	4 006	335	4 006	3 053	105 054	5 863	5 284	33 040	33 040
Typists	44 738	3 742	2 008	4 677	2 944	39 948	17 553	24 112	36 986	24 769	150 736	150 736
Other clerical and kindred workers	91 910	40 893	16 329	39 719	12 372	120 516	29 849	231 870	69 614	39 425	153 421	398 942
Craftsman and kindred workers												
Foremen, n.e.c.	8 457	13 862	1 580	12 812	1 488	4 780	7 904	11 558	4 332	2 191	3 590	9 760
	2 272	252	576	1 423	369	1 993	1 099	765	1 099	674	674	2 244
Operatives, except transport												
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	23 116	10 769	8 397	237 628	2 865	37 598	12 693	5 439	6 687	10 925	10 925	10 925
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	2 158	426	10	735	112	91	263	159	315	1 192	1 047	1 047
Other operatives, except transport	4 001	209	29	3 014	78	311	—	213	299	500	500	1 670
	16 957	10 134	8 358	233 879	2 675	37 196	12 137	5 267	6 073	9 233	8 205	8 205
Transport equipment operatives												
Laborers, except farm	1 323	1 399	123	2 477	236	511	758	1 340	1 802	732	1 371	1 371
	2 525	3 573	1 074	15 246	2 052	6 356	1 384	1 276	1 802	1 986	8 645	8 645
Farm workers												
Service workers, including private household												
Cleaning service workers	46 871	12 909	740 162	1 633 212	76 823	833 222	500 215	379 522	174 477	107 221	166 495	91 974
Personal service workers	36 360	2 102	129 746	37 870	61 132	88 348	37 870	61 132	32 394	32 394	4 957	19 079
Other service workers, including private household	4 219	2 090	53 087	424 767	20 798	19 024	14 302	45 252	39 057	3 668	8 940	8 940
	6 302	8 717	77 326	1 193 860	48 918	725 830	448 043	256 890	93 859	35 770	157 870	63 955

Table 233. Occupation of Employed Negroes by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Negroes 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing									
Total employed	7 361 143	263 050	22 704	392 649	1 031 456	759 067	499 358	209 236	807 680	222 734	191 495	984 179	52 375	1 436 751	488 409
Accountants	611 334	2 001	650	3 164	24 385	15 713	9 831	3 058	8 529	6 203	11 020	6 420	10 955	468 060	41 345
Engineers	16 521	27	117	142	1 507	1 144	893	364	609	2 234	740	151	95	3 018	5 076
Life and physical scientists	13 679	40	118	1 086	4 935	1 809	1 490	176	134	1 977	422	67	25	1 020	2 551
Health workers	6 331	67	45	674	1 809	1 809	1 34	39	32	227	227	6	6	2 058	1 136
Social scientists	112 022	282	22	22	272	258	111	53	2 179	93	2 964	2 964	25	103 210	1 949
Engineering and science technicians	3 088	4	5	14	156	159	121	64	52	177	795	5	79	1 153	870
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	26 656	153	191	973	7 562	4 784	1 912	537	288	1 175	1 175	383	4 831	3 320	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4 068	14	14	39	205	86	571	62	61	194	1 477	1 389	5 397	4 845	1 804
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 879	407	165	1 652	1 520	2 928	1 807	348	2 361	1 477	1 477	1 389	5 397	4 845	2 038
Managers and administrators, except farm	404 090	1 007	157	698	7 554	3 678	2 792	1 161	2 625	3 174	5 283	1 406	5 296	346 658	22 401
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	170 035	643	147	9 717	5 793	4 887	6 558	5 047	49 774	13 756	5 021	10 744	2 330	35 585	20 033
Other managers and administrators	12 077	10	16	59	610	883	188	958	6 752	538	123	70	15	645	1 010
Salaried	157 958	633	131	9 658	5 183	4 004	6 370	4 089	43 022	13 218	4 998	10 674	2 315	34 940	18 623
Self-employed	122 618	328	119	5 010	3 693	3 11	5 189	2 971	24 609	12 406	3 428	6 399	1 532	33 993	18 623
Self-employed	35 340	305	12	4 648	1 059	311	1 189	1 118	18 413	812	1 470	4 275	783	945	-
Sales workers	167 823	185	19	538	2 333	8 632	2 009	10 193	116 149	21 086	1 652	1 222	611	2 285	909
Clerical and kindred workers	1 011 889	1 659	1 715	6 998	63 573	62 432	102 826	35 116	124 674	108 830	31 054	20 546	3 472	206 634	242 360
Bookkeepers	42 040	184	143	657	2 717	3 318	2 844	2 259	7 124	8 052	1 551	1 289	209	6 394	5 299
Cashiers and receptionists	67 994	112	35	244	763	3 075	3 075	916	40 215	1 731	1 186	2 476	849	12 879	2 550
Office machine operators	54 787	75	259	1 821	5 096	4 438	4 114	1 839	4 323	13 107	4 472	336	112	6 432	9 872
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	188 562	363	378	1 821	10 580	9 935	9 809	4 450	7 810	23 738	7 223	1 991	724	68 403	41 317
Shipping and stock clerks	100 607	171	152	700	19 092	18 366	7 925	12 657	23 891	1 131	1 127	1 588	5 548	8 277	8 277
Other clerical and kindred workers	557 899	754	748	3 264	25 325	25 402	75 059	12 995	41 311	61 071	15 495	13 042	1 420	106 978	175 035
Craftsmen and kindred workers	665 401	3 351	3 259	176 009	160 546	70 022	55 582	19 770	61 624	7 457	46 625	10 570	2 009	20 763	27 814
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers	3 496	16	16	91	2 195	278	302	27	27	75	300	18	75	81	70
Carpenters	44 529	410	316	31 999	4 718	811	533	446	1 053	961	304	687	37	1 205	1 049
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	150 372	1 378	843	98 380	20 551	3 759	6 324	1 489	2 782	2 474	1 478	20	212	4 189	5 331
Cronmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	19 819	172	237	1 214	14 246	984	959	1 550	1 24	9	81	20	-	63	300
Foremen, n.e.c.	59 913	399	297	5 719	5 719	13 252	5 033	3 994	4 433	712	1 578	1 341	231	2 687	3 049
Mechanics and repairmen	142 368	751	676	4 093	22 757	11 265	17 063	5 160	31 389	9 902	33 507	929	654	3 012	3 049
Automobile, including body	70 594	137	101	1 025	5 642	1 051	6 490	1 846	25 035	62	25 123	170	56	851	3 205
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	26 382	30	103	264	19 482	3 756	6 716	407	297	21	289	75	41	215	486
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	24 012	23	11	820	21 496	541	152	135	70	13	67	25	4	113	542
Printing craftsmen	21 718	14	35	194	1 389	15 819	281	296	324	405	425	25	14	1 027	1 470
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	172 792	498	725	33 035	36 524	19 557	24 221	6 066	21 125	1 805	8 596	6 268	816	8 171	5 385
Operatives, except transport	1 327 486	4 703	10 152	15 636	545 138	444 240	21 030	45 032	73 021	2 035	18 222	107 507	917	26 666	13 187
Assemblers	115 124	66	10	205	101 940	8 553	474	1 659	682	44	431	186	22	26 455	397
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	54 475	-	-	228	32 880	21 595	141	293	109	10	151	22	-	56	96
Precision machine operatives	26 563	27	69	228	24 012	1 349	1 163	1 878	408	48	1 697	47	9	372	425
Welders and flamecutters	46 865	158	255	2 415	36 878	1 112	1 925	4 120	71 822	1 933	15 943	107 252	886	25 783	12 269
Other operatives, except transport	1 084 459	4 452	9 818	12 788	349 428	411 631	19 252	41 202	71 822	1 933	15 943	107 252	886	25 783	12 269
Transport equipment operatives	416 800	4 227	2 807	24 846	56 698	41 095	146 330	44 893	47 009	1 729	11 729	9 799	614	8 378	16 646
Deliverymen and routemen	59 171	349	102	1 116	3 592	8 140	4 875	13 511	21 109	219	3 817	2 786	82	1 240	663
Truck drivers	184 905	3 039	1 915	18 898	25 572	16 819	59 257	22 811	18 086	504	3 012	1 597	182	2 852	10 361
Other transport equipment operatives	172 724	839	790	4 832	27 534	16 136	82 198	8 571	7 814	1 006	7 330	5 416	350	4 286	5 622
Laborers, except farm	689 116	25 490	2 783	146 498	125 109	66 300	114 398	34 326	65 926	6 611	13 558	31 245	5 559	15 201	36 114
Freight, stock, and material handlers	219 242	478	1 231	2 745	36 132	29 909	61 776	19 652	39 227	398	1 095	3 143	177	3 265	20 014
Farm workers	217 211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 475 782	3 580	1 172	9 243	47 881	45 746	40 794	11 901	260 974	55 097	52 614	177 860	25 908	653 179	90 003
Cleaning service workers	506 886	2 076	801	6 003	33 672	32 586	20 765	7 444	42 898	39 040	34 180	64 892	8 097	189 645	39 895
Food service workers	306 996	475	890	2 451	1 582	1 686	2 092	1 243	174 984	3 684	3 684	23 493	8 972	112 343	5 805
Personal service workers	123 491	220	24	381	872	1 403	1 142	444	61 982	3 513	1 016	61 982	4 312	34 153	9 748
Guard and watchmen	24 350	145	68	401	3 312	1 857	9 617	454	2 269	2 456	6 388	4 374	312	5 276	9 211
Other service workers, except private household workers	467 766	493	79	1 990	8 037	6 220	6 315	1 896	36 237	7 424	10 350	28 292	4 223	316 742	39 286
Private household workers	608 266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	608 266	-	-	-

Table 234. Occupation of Employed Persons of Spanish Heritage by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Persons of Spanish heritage, 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
				Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing									
2 886 868	164 567	29 090	173 883	441 793	344 560	183 866	130 224	456 539	118 398	100 809	171 400	26 792	389 060	155 887
Professional, technical, and kindred workers														
Accountants	2 111	2 141	6 467	28 585	11 209	9 227	2 971	7 407	4 577	8 141	3 212	5 554	151 490	20 650
Engineers	118	229	426	1 684	1 070	1 950	611	1 095	1 976	788	392	105	3 476	2 418
Life and physical scientists	25 330	614	2 658	10 344	1 776	2 075	581	237	1 875	1 912	71	27	3 369	2 504
Health workers	4 651	390	558	558	1 083	99	91	1 817	1 646	1 646	1 401	23	40 978	646
Social scientists	44 543	224	26	129	60	47	102	59	163	160	345	9	40 978	651
Engineering and science technicians	2 274	14	22	8 421	114	66	102	59	163	243	7	23	40 978	573
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	26 068	498	2 286	8 421	2 216	1 678	442	192	217	1 462	102	104	5 519	2 697
Managers, administrators, and sales managers	4 424	65	174	2 259	69	1 281	84	281	53	1 442	104	22	416	1 602
Other managers and administrators	22 513	274	395	2 182	3 058	1 363	34	2 281	392	1 566	1 597	3 814	3 679	1 331
Salaries	118 861	881	539	4 777	1 763	1 308	688	1 573	1 779	2 802	594	1 450	91 967	8 228
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers														
Managers and administrators, except farm	144 214	825	8 337	8 922	7 380	7 219	9 487	50 359	14 167	4 976	5 322	1 875	11 845	12 488
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	16 389	48	1 177	1 560	1 349	504	2 344	8 270	13 632	4 640	5 189	1 856	11 450	515
Other managers and administrators	127 825	904	8 067	7 362	6 031	6 715	7 143	42 089	12 753	3 313	3 370	1 458	10 802	11 983
Salaries	98 721	644	5 104	6 657	5 180	5 966	5 567	25 350	12 753	3 313	3 370	1 458	10 802	11 983
Self-employed	29 104	330	2 963	7 705	851	749	1 576	16 739	879	1 327	1 819	398	648	-
Sales workers	147 376	328	84	3 368	7 330	1 717	15 893	94 453	18 081	2 094	997	838	1 246	330
Clerical and kindred workers	441 445	1 791	2 007	35 407	30 754	40 784	24 628	68 992	62 528	17 446	9 982	3 242	79 704	57 427
Bookkeepers	37 509	372	280	2 477	2 628	2 240	3 286	8 976	6 271	1 579	9 968	348	4 803	1 904
Cashiers and receptionists	41 222	91	115	482	595	962	684	25 590	1 499	7 57	1 604	1 160	6 778	847
Office machine operators	22 385	58	58	2 552	1 852	1 590	1 384	1 726	5 792	1 775	1 604	46	2 668	2 480
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	107 817	513	1 170	7 728	6 099	6 381	5 434	6 469	18 841	5 144	1 068	652	31 560	15 119
Administrative assistants	43 760	123	380	9 308	8 327	3 247	6 103	9 094	18 495	1 443	1 901	143	1 901	3 279
Shipping and stock clerks	188 732	656	2 727	12 860	11 100	26 364	7 737	17 137	29 630	7 519	5 610	893	31 934	33 796
Other clerical and kindred workers														
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	396 309	3 027	5 907	91 181	46 705	36 913	13 883	39 857	2 696	32 692	4 446	1 751	10 536	18 560
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boiler-makers	1 480	8	157	821	134	125	14	34	26	121	11	11	36	19
Carpenters	31 687	312	294	5 396	2 771	4 920	306	959	374	1 579	28	128	995	797
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	76 505	622	1 516	9 322	1 977	3 740	1 048	1 592	784	4 004	571	190	2 291	3 767
Foremen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	5 546	50	273	3 423	1 198	466	353	17	486	40	43	-	43	108
Farmers, m.e.c.	47 977	725	1 088	14 488	11 252	4 196	4 113	3 109	3 477	1 118	588	81	713	1 499
Mechanics and repairmen	98 207	884	3 279	14 520	6 253	12 757	4 005	19 484	347	23 283	566	566	1 609	9 057
Automobile, including body	38 326	135	229	2 122	1 402	2 848	1 058	13 887	27	15 159	48	13	409	1 635
Mechanics, job setters, and toolmakers	20 613	34	193	15 638	1 839	748	479	163	21	449	23	33	210	504
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	15 978	9	49	9 856	1 307	373	165	61	174	71	14	11	94	850
Printing craftsmen	84 675	383	1 039	16 867	13 048	160	168	239	174	293	17	17	494	372
Other craftsmen and kindred workers														
Operators, except transport	588 525	3 685	13 244	226 928	201 403	9 730	29 515	42 558	774	12 576	24 402	619	7 087	5 291
Assemblers	58 782	38	48	51 269	4 779	193	1 048	376	54	312	64	20	166	231
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	21 947	18	44	13 899	8 048	141	240	62	-	206	67	9	60	94
Precision machine operators	14 643	259	659	18 134	976	1 038	1 180	381	29	182	57	14	408	406
Welders and flamecutters	464 803	3 370	12 493	130 750	186 923	8 358	27 047	41 739	691	9 876	24 271	576	6 453	4 560
Other operatives, except transport														
Transport equipment operatives	126 983	2 713	2 631	12 273	13 827	41 655	16 873	14 835	504	4 212	2 780	273	2 187	4 146
Delivermen and routemen	30 278	401	105	5 327	5 327	2 579	7 225	9 026	124	768	1 685	24	587	1 466
Truck drivers	58 916	1 940	2 060	4 857	4 118	22 548	7 316	4 181	1 800	2 222	1 685	109	767	2 377
Other transport equipment operatives	37 789	372	466	5 646	4 382	16 528	2 332	1 628	200	2 222	670	140	833	1 562
Laborers, except farm	204 713	12 786	1 710	25 415	17 348	28 194	14 066	28 624	3 207	4 945	6 456	3 736	5 713	9 597
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69 990	1 195	696	8 385	8 289	14 636	8 852	21 396	82	557	813	171	941	3 936
Farm workers	135 728													
Service workers, except private household	396 062	1 446	541	9 714	8 604	8 427	2 908	109 454	11 786	13 727	72 082	8 904	119 232	27 388
Cleaning service workers	108 283	777	422	7 049	5 746	3 609	1 660	7 874	8 716	9 700	15 938	2 090	37 310	6 124
Food service workers	136 776	347	19	370	1 276	1 681	389	92 166	1 337	214	14 044	3 342	31 662	1 662
Personal service workers	58 039	102	20	158	302	1 962	1 044	2 044	418	38 107	38 107	2 571	9 693	1 071
Cooks and waitresses	8 752	62	57	877	470	436	230	558	670	1 840	166	170	976	2 200
Other service workers, except private household workers	84 212	158	23	347	810	739	395	6 812	702	1 555	3 967	731	50 091	16 632
Private household workers	41 691										41 691			

Table 235. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1970								1960							
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Experienced civilian labor force				Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Total	49 454 750	30 346 855	50 002 454	30 600 999	48 138 665	29 170 127	45 686 330	22 303 748	43 466 955	21 172 301						
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 609 619	346 156	2 494 741	314 061	2 411 010	288 985	4 068 493	450 278	3 931 712	417 659						
Agricultural production	2 111 145	241 154	2 161 608	248 593	2 101 746	227 433	3 716 424	413 542	3 597 694	383 787						
Agricultural services, except horticultural	106 013	43 185	108 785	43 913	103 069	41 579	129 014	22 827	124 893	21 185						
Horticultural services	131 335	8 931	137 286	9 086	126 463	8 609	128 337	5 868	124 240	5 448						
Forestry	48 983	8 735	49 206	8 768	45 910	8 162	45 289	6 004	41 419	5 384						
Fisheries	37 520	3 674	37 856	3 701	33 822	3 202	49 229	2 037	43 466	1 855						
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries - allocated	174 623	40 477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	603 292	51 906	577 652	49 817	556 235	48 323	680 584	33 077	622 146	31 860						
Metal mining	90 272	4 416	90 363	4 424	87 693	4 297	97 852	3 284	93 014	3 113						
Coal mining	137 481	3 696	137 622	3 709	133 527	3 603	228 701	3 292	196 678	3 057						
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	247 394	35 001	247 681	35 048	237 432	34 034	247 317	22 080	232 453	21 461						
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	101 882	6 612	101 986	6 636	97 583	6 389	106 714	4 421	100 001	4 229						
Mining - allocated	26 263	2 181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	4 686 125	281 262	4 323 692	266 349	3 966 295	252 954	4 140 749	161 558	3 662 393	153 549						
General building contractors	940 119	54 109	942 503	54 326	859 208	51 480	906 572	25 036	801 845	23 795						
General contractors, except building	987 872	63 319	989 030	63 479	904 234	60 631	728 155	27 421	644 031	26 066						
Special trade contractors	1 874 596	115 001	1 879 371	115 438	1 752 015	110 032	1 623 626	56 043	1 436 062	53 262						
Not specified construction	511 589	33 004	512 788	33 106	450 838	30 811	882 396	53 058	780 455	50 426						
Construction - allocated	371 949	15 829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	14 711 869	6 112 004	14 067 290	5 740 598	13 568 051	5 312 140	13 750 434	4 786 030	13 112 478	4 401 121						
Durable goods	9 631 865	2 702 015	9 130 706	2 550 357	8 774 663	2 349 494	8 540 593	1 876 941	8 104 856	1 728 025						
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	135 856	61 781	137 362	61 985	121 868	61 985	135 856	61 781	137 362	61 985						
Logging	537 170	4 782	537 792	4 848	498 484	56 227	716 587	43 578	654 562	40 188						
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	321 781	35 849	322 440	35 941	303 040	32 582	431 764	20 987	400 832	19 491						
Miscellaneous wood products	76 905	21 150	77 130	21 196	73 576	19 281	93 130	19 739	87 455	18 099						
Furniture and fixtures	328 622	119 440	329 307	119 687	315 906	110 213	329 653	71 167	311 556	65 138						
Stone, clay, and glass products	495 097	118 737	495 700	118 923	476 533	112 100	531 601	105 471	502 743	97 617						
Glass and glass products	136 290	56 498	136 418	56 560	130 834	53 196	130 276	45 689	123 075	41 821						
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	176 569	16 793	176 824	16 831	169 343	16 159	181 681	11 210	171 072	10 797						
Structural clay products	50 838	7 762	50 883	7 779	48 727	7 334	77 574	10 080	72 551	9 241						
Pottery and related products	27 886	15 397	27 951	15 409	27 111	14 470	30 892	15 945	29 412	14 813						
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	103 514	22 287	103 624	22 344	100 518	20 941	111 178	22 547	106 633	20 945						
Metal industries	2 130 262	355 213	2 131 868	355 728	2 064 724	332 657	2 092 464	288 350	1 985 841	266 758						
Primary metal industries	1 133 487	116 694	1 134 182	116 877	1 101 664	111 005	1 197 631	93 678	1 137 668	87 981						
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	512 407	34 777	512 659	34 848	499 873	33 830	618 217	33 056	590 626	31 816						
Other primary iron and steel industries	317 033	29 141	317 241	29 172	306 493	27 941	295 622	19 461	278 161	18 421						
Primary aluminum industries	130 007	16 628	130 106	16 646	126 099	15 750	76 580	1 623	72 556	1 486						
Other primary nonferrous industries	174 040	36 148	174 176	36 211	169 199	33 484	207 212	39 538	196 325	36 258						
Fabricated metal industries	996 775	238 519	997 686	238 851	963 060	221 652	894 833	194 672	848 173	178 777						
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	87 131	42 187	87 222	42 240	84 139	39 465	95 550	42 687	91 439	38 616						
Fabricated structural metal products	351 793	48 806	352 114	48 918	339 137	45 463	326 642	34 869	305 071	31 962						
Screw-machine products	60 510	18 807	60 568	18 825	58 934	17 526	47 676	9 705	45 577	8 975						
Metal stamping	114 470	33 754	114 544	33 778	110 174	30 598	91 561	39 630	87 536	36 631						
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	310 703	80 973	311 004	81 088	300 598	75 644	327 684	66 321	313 240	61 310						
Not specified metal industries	72 168	13 992	72 234	14 002	70 078	13 136	5 720	1 460	5 310	1 283						
Machinery, except electrical	1 702 705	347 781	1 704 291	348 169	1 662 367	330 559	1 406 581	226 741	1 354 314	213 721						
Engines and turbines	83 647	13 888	83 706	13 919	81 828	13 441	66 387	12 680	64 001	11 918						
Form machinery and equipment	121 602	18 021	121 702	18 039	117 329	16 757	125 548	13 664	116 687	12 988						
Construction and material-handling machines	240 123	27 912	240 271	27 945	235 949	26 988	161 946	18 321	156 130	17 217						
Metalworking machinery	281 133	47 231	281 568	47 283	274 860	44 663	183 030	19 727	176 456	18 539						
Office and accounting machines	95 825	38 661	95 889	38 718	94 334	37 145	114 261	39 934	112 461	37 982						
Electronic computing equipment	138 279	53 443	138 330	53 469	136 031	50 699	15 194	2 618	14 959	2 492						
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	708 049	140 346	708 758	140 512	688 799	132 965	510 649	90 201	492 300	84 772						
Not specified machinery	34 047	8 279	34 067	8 284	33 237	7 901	229 566	29 596	221 320	27 813						
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 212 701	790 154	1 213 732	790 892	1 178 950	727 587	1 013 984	553 273	980 876	509 153						
Household appliances	140 719	55 503	140 860	55 589	137 238	51 568	145 839	39 701	141 080	36 537						
Radio, television, and communication equipment	347 748	229 603	347 970	229 760	337 101	207 373	273 336	140 878	264 429	129 646						
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	605 403	427 818	605 969	428 239	590 014	398 105	445 783	315 699	431 207	290 522						
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	118 831	77 230	118 933	77 304	114 597	70 541	149 026	56 995	144 160	52 448						
Transportation equipment	1 964 461	319 654	1 965 721	320 003	1 855 370	284 936	1 702 849	243 854	1 597 637	221 061						
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	935 206	143 267	935 714	143 447	884 667	128 235	799 652	103 349	748 832	93 029						
Aircraft and parts	631 829	130 426	632 034	130 526	591 892	114 525	572 814	114 062	542 492	103 197						
Ship and boat building and repairing	249 464	22 647	249 737	22 677	238 661	20 963	247 540	16 776	229 293	15 934						
Railroad locomotives and equipment	49 806	5 133	49 856	5 133	47 854	4 927	49 566	5 593	46 082	5 149						
Mobile dwellings and campers	76 194	12 561	76 368	12 582	71 596	11 440	22 655	2 037	21 064	1 876						
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	21 962	5 620	22 012	5 638	20 700	4 846	10 622	2 037	9 874	1 876						
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	240 472	145 319	240 681	145 498	235 044	136 801	241 120	117 489	235 544	110 660						
Scientific and controlling instruments	80 204	42 740	80 271	42 793	78 307	40 238	73 593	27 361	71 911	26 012						
Optical and health services supplies	72 035	56 727	72 132	56 800	70 209	53 746	47 499	34 752	46 410	33 034						
Photographic equipment and supplies	71 286	27 084	71 298	27 112	70											

Table 235. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued										
Nondurable goods—Continued										
Paper and allied products	518 115	151 841	518 589	151 964	506 676	143 757	461 583	125 671	448 504	117 614
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	275 655	44 637	275 877	44 677	270 715	42 703	256 789	36 867	250 385	34 872
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	97 885	52 730	97 970	52 779	95 582	49 952	79 612	39 393	77 284	37 135
Paperboard containers and boxes	144 575	54 474	144 742	54 508	140 379	51 102	125 182	49 411	120 835	45 607
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	797 230	431 898	917 952	436 342	896 991	416 763	866 931	320 482	844 450	306 789
Newspaper publishing and printing	291 690	142 073	409 114	145 858	399 756	141 261	413 043	88 629	402 665	86 319
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	505 540	289 825	508 838	290 484	497 235	275 502	453 888	231 853	441 785	220 470
Chemicals and allied products	778 874	232 663	779 519	232 919	766 140	222 454	716 488	173 831	699 401	165 141
Industrial chemicals	203 560	28 188	203 717	28 226	201 059	27 416	83 315	7 559	81 257	7 165
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	66 609	15 319	66 709	15 350	65 643	14 144	33 327	8 935	32 505	8 467
Synthetic fibers	54 985	18 067	55 024	18 085	54 362	17 297	44 758	14 181	43 716	13 265
Drugs and medicines	88 134	54 326	88 190	54 375	87 194	52 767	71 275	39 224	70 325	37 701
Soaps and cosmetics	63 747	43 917	63 777	43 955	62 278	41 231	57 230	41 927	55 815	39 731
Paints, varnishes, and related products	51 762	13 642	51 824	13 670	50 481	13 175	57 799	12 508	55 104	11 921
Agricultural chemicals	38 964	6 313	39 023	6 319	38 137	6 116	42 023	2 067	40 984	1 950
Miscellaneous chemicals	66 164	18 203	66 219	18 209	64 206	16 736	52 162	5 497	50 875	5 214
Not specified chemicals and allied products	144 949	34 688	145 036	34 739	142 780	33 572	274 599	41 933	267 820	39 727
Petroleum and coal products	183 462	30 792	183 528	30 828	180 663	30 131	252 802	35 587	247 272	34 755
Petroleum refining	164 563	27 520	164 619	27 551	162 515	26 988	228 797	31 122	224 393	30 411
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18 899	3 272	18 909	3 277	18 148	3 143	24 005	4 465	22 879	4 344
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	374 625	177 333	375 090	177 617	362 611	162 283	294 542	115 085	282 907	103 720
Rubber products	221 205	75 574	221 335	75 680	214 686	69 763	209 495	69 823	202 249	63 430
Miscellaneous plastic products	153 420	101 759	153 755	101 937	147 925	92 520	85 047	45 262	80 658	40 290
Leather and leather products	129 049	173 673	129 302	173 901	123 119	159 827	188 318	184 194	176 685	170 509
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	19 626	4 609	19 655	4 625	18 853	4 374	30 952	4 970	28 875	4 474
Footwear, except rubber	84 003	134 684	84 178	134 858	80 525	124 917	126 414	148 341	119 037	136 987
Leather products, except footwear	25 420	34 380	25 469	34 418	23 741	30 536	30 952	32 883	28 773	29 048
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	271 697	228 429	271 697	228 429	271 697	228 429	271 697	228 429	271 697	228 429
Not specified manufacturing industries	92 665	47 878	93 142	47 999	89 119	44 144	42 316	23 202	39 458	21 072
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 189 199	1 147 281	3 955 566	1 086 524	3 849 952	1 056 159	3 837 026	795 990	3 687 448	770 699
Transportation	2 510 092	419 527	2 514 452	420 354	2 427 836	405 329	2 425 961	245 613	2 518 367	235 513
Railroads and railway express service	603 111	46 249	604 007	46 356	592 274	45 254	931 257	54 977	888 911	52 303
Street railways and bus lines	257 199	81 686	257 669	81 812	253 823	80 120	260 730	33 226	256 191	32 297
Taxicab service	110 621	12 459	110 741	12 502	106 683	11 865	125 332	9 815	119 035	9 197
Trucking service	909 563	89 163	911 135	89 394	871 939	85 370	802 209	52 131	760 944	50 055
Warehousing and storage	106 771	27 762	107 144	27 843	101 837	25 432	102 194	20 216	95 581	18 841
Water transportation	161 597	14 350	162 008	14 370	148 628	13 635	200 390	12 659	179 597	12 084
Air transportation	287 155	106 916	287 461	107 046	280 819	103 869	158 325	44 485	154 863	43 276
Pipelines, except natural gas	11 715	1 319	11 719	1 319	11 398	1 291	20 225	1 684	19 650	1 638
Services incidental to transportation	62 360	39 623	62 568	39 712	60 435	38 493	45 299	16 420	43 595	15 822
Communications	559 512	533 561	560 272	534 381	553 717	521 455	399 944	438 276	394 520	425 129
Radio broadcasting and television	100 353	34 669	100 693	34 800	98 309	33 098	70 542	23 535	68 474	22 384
Telephone (wire and radio)	430 877	483 174	431 207	483 828	427 780	473 164	304 901	398 679	302 528	387 220
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	28 282	15 718	28 372	15 753	27 628	15 193	24 521	16 062	23 518	15 525
Utilities and sanitary services	879 547	131 531	880 842	131 789	868 399	129 375	791 101	112 101	774 561	110 057
Electric light and power	346 001	57 656	346 167	57 752	342 653	56 799	303 947	50 243	299 293	49 343
Electric-gas utilities	134 618	24 554	134 690	24 571	133 486	24 149	124 394	20 233	122 498	19 866
Gas and steam supply systems	106 792	21 343	106 856	21 379	105 629	21 024	125 365	23 362	122 783	22 964
Water supply	105 223	17 768	105 322	17 798	104 022	17 424	86 543	11 853	84 775	11 672
Sanitary services	174 264	8 219	175 123	8 294	170 214	8 064	134 176	4 025	129 051	3 885
Other and not specified utilities	12 649	1 991	12 684	1 995	12 395	1 915	16 676	2 385	16 161	2 327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	240 048	62 662	240 048	62 662	240 048	62 662	240 048	62 662	240 048	62 662
Wholesale and retail trade	9 362 334	6 685 137	8 984 222	6 255 931	8 684 950	5 928 440	7 707 377	4 655 177	7 398 070	4 394 565
Wholesale trade	2 457 719	1 724 082	2 350 045	1 730 306	2 294 667	1 694 396	1 821 275	477 732	1 762 082	450 902
Motor vehicles and equipment	187 543	43 455	188 041	43 537	184 534	42 206	103 464	20 436	101 155	19 788
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	102 139	43 252	102 292	43 301	100 471	41 838	75 352	28 677	73 718	27 743
Dry goods and apparel	59 928	39 737	60 075	39 793	58 369	37 461	54 616	26 229	52 941	24 684
Food and related products	495 145	149 057	497 087	149 527	482 445	136 466	369 145	107 028	353 568	95 829
Farm products—raw materials	67 054	17 383	67 337	17 442	65 533	16 255	66 565	21 160	64 888	19 585
Electrical goods	137 040	50 957	137 270	51 058	134 571	48 970	91 485	26 007	89 223	25 060
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	94 483	28 442	94 668	28 479	92 867	27 548	70 207	20 219	68 472	19 489
Not specified electrical and hardware products	2 850	713	2 856	724	2 807	689	13 475	2 887	13 142	2 783
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	370 656	108 019	371 374	108 292	365 247	104 800	214 723	48 977	210 667	47 348
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	80 832	19 093	80 927	19 157	79 183	18 654	49 204	13 872	47 212	13 219
Petroleum products	144 147	32 186	144 403	32 232	142 460	31 367	157 146	30 129	153 608	29 346
Scrap and waste materials	76 068	9 688	76 381	9 717	73 241	9 251	80 829	4 379	77 552	4 176
Alcoholic beverages	71 812	13 412	71 893	13 429	70 331	13 019	66 770	16 787	64 061	16 006
Paper and its products	58 480	21 938	58 644	21 980	57 428	21 184	52 012	13 872	49 901	13 219
Lumber and construction materials	109 720	21 097	109 978	21 141	108 460	20 481	95 587	16 057	91 713	15 306
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	234 963	108 641	236 355	108 937	229 704	103 738	149 715	52 554	143 646	50 100
Not specified wholesale trade	50 298	21 481	50 464	21 560	49 016	20 549	60 980	28 467	58 615	27 221
Wholesale trade—allocated	114 561	45 531	114 561	45 531	114 561	45 531	114 561	45 531	114 561	45 531
Retail trade	6 904 615	5 911 055	6 634 177	5 525 625	6 390 283	5 234 644	5 886 102	4 177 445	5 635 988	3 943 663
Lumber and building material retailing	285 531	59 406	286 912	59 656	277 736	57 398	351 247	52 630	334 043	50 603
Hardware and farm equipment stores	170 272	50 083	171 994	50 424	168 823	48 728	204 851	47 662	199 950	46 030
General merchandise stores	681 600	1 509 217	689 924	1 514 290	662 947	1 436 385	531 511	1 151 146	507 372	1 085 271
Department and mail-order establishments	466 088	1 035 909	467 932	1 038 239	446 505	982 661	339 507	717 283	324 258	678 757
Limited-price variety stores	59 015	186 246	60 195	187 738	57 896	177 492	60 638	250 119	57 516	232 614
Vending machine operators	38 341	15 277	38 512	15 324	37 741	14 638	17 993	2 656	16 612	2 510
Direct-selling establishments	47 689	136 869	51 891	137 355	49 869	132 013	35 359	75 117	33 897	71 109
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	70 467	134 916	71 394	135 614	68 936	129 581	78 614	105 971	75 089	100 281
Food stores	1 212 479</									

Table 236. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 623 754	28 929 845	4 052 063	3 309 080	1 897 058	989 810	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 521 048	319 440	216 290	46 760	141 152	23 415	5.29	1.10	5.34	1.41	7.44	2.37
Agricultural production	2 054 271	220 602	155 552	30 961	113 149	18 747	4.31	0.76	3.84	0.94	5.96	1.89
Agricultural services, except horticultural	100 473	40 902	8 882	2 142	8 575	2 035	0.21	0.14	0.22	0.06	0.45	0.21
Horticultural services	121 237	8 462	15 941	778	10 001	423	0.25	0.03	0.39	0.02	0.53	0.04
Forestry	45 718	8 129	3 122	481	1 114	163	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.02
Fisheries	33 519	3 180	2 235	481	1 877	246	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.02
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	165 830	38 165	30 558	11 917	6 436	1 801	0.35	0.13	0.75	0.36	0.34	0.18
Mining	580 859	50 329	20 898	1 806	27 344	1 746	1.22	0.17	0.52	0.05	1.44	0.18
Metal mining	87 612	4 289	1 355	125	11 980	255	0.18	0.01	0.03	—	0.63	0.03
Coal mining	133 386	3 590	3 879	75	953	39	0.28	0.01	0.10	—	0.05	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	237 188	33 998	5 641	1 262	9 150	1 258	0.50	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.48	0.13
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	97 493	6 365	8 294	231	4 179	112	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.22	0.01
Mining—allocated	24 780	2 087	1 729	113	1 082	82	0.05	0.01	0.04	—	0.06	0.01
Construction	4 304 999	267 236	380 051	12 598	167 180	6 703	9.04	0.92	9.38	0.38	8.81	0.68
General building contractors	857 048	51 282	76 895	2 473	32 753	1 258	1.80	0.18	1.90	0.07	1.73	0.13
General contractors, except building	903 195	60 497	69 812	2 942	39 981	1 811	1.90	0.21	1.72	0.09	2.11	0.18
Special trade contractors	1 747 734	109 658	113 357	4 157	63 588	2 484	3.67	0.38	2.80	0.13	3.35	0.25
Not specified construction	449 804	30 714	57 682	1 730	20 451	746	0.94	0.11	1.42	0.05	1.08	0.08
Construction—allocated	347 218	15 085	62 305	1 296	10 407	404	0.73	0.05	1.54	0.04	0.55	0.04
Manufacturing	14 173 549	5 663 659	1 272 441	518 082	540 671	245 682	29.76	19.58	31.40	15.66	28.50	24.82
Durable goods	9 248 924	2 492 924	821 113	210 343	347 762	94 031	19.42	8.62	20.26	6.36	18.33	9.50
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	497 096	56 028	89 825	7 866	11 564	1 614	1.04	0.19	2.22	0.24	0.61	0.16
Logging	121 295	4 298	30 929	698	7 600	37	0.25	0.01	0.76	0.02	0.04	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	302 445	32 490	47 007	4 170	7 600	730	0.64	0.11	1.16	0.13	0.40	0.07
Miscellaneous wood products	73 356	19 240	11 889	2 998	3 215	847	0.15	0.07	0.29	0.09	0.17	0.09
Furniture and fixtures	315 280	109 989	30 498	12 569	22 301	4 823	0.66	0.38	0.75	0.38	1.18	0.49
Stone, clay, and glass products	475 976	111 933	44 459	7 484	21 536	3 612	1.00	0.39	1.10	0.23	1.14	0.36
Glass and glass products	130 712	53 139	8 106	4 515	4 162	1 555	0.27	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.22	0.16
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	169 116	16 127	17 866	677	9 529	380	0.36	0.06	0.44	0.02	0.50	0.04
Structural clay products	48 682	7 317	8 750	384	2 942	465	0.10	0.03	0.22	0.02	0.16	0.05
Pottery and related products	27 046	14 458	1 547	704	1 348	597	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	100 420	20 892	8 190	1 004	3 555	615	0.21	0.07	0.20	0.03	0.19	0.06
Metal industries	2 063 243	332 162	205 946	21 430	93 788	11 661	4.33	1.15	5.08	0.65	4.94	1.18
Primary metal industries	1 101 024	110 827	137 343	7 581	46 580	3 208	2.31	0.38	3.39	0.23	2.46	0.32
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	499 648	33 759	64 164	2 984	17 573	781	1.05	0.12	1.58	0.08	0.93	0.08
Other primary iron and steel industries	306 310	27 910	48 410	1 870	13 443	748	0.64	0.10	1.19	0.06	0.71	0.08
Primary aluminum industries	126 000	15 732	10 854	890	6 137	561	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.03	0.32	0.06
Other primary nonferrous industries	162 066	33 426	13 913	1 837	9 427	1 118	0.36	0.12	0.34	0.06	0.50	0.11
Fabricated metal industries	969 219	221 335	68 603	13 849	47 208	8 453	2.02	0.77	1.49	0.42	2.49	0.85
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	84 061	39 412	4 606	2 459	3 710	1 695	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.20	0.17
Fabricated structural metal products	338 833	45 362	22 302	2 487	17 187	1 764	0.71	0.16	0.55	0.08	0.91	0.18
Screw-machine products	58 876	17 508	3 162	803	2 558	791	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.13	0.08
Metal stamping	110 104	30 578	8 140	2 101	3 337	750	0.23	0.11	0.20	0.06	0.18	0.08
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	300 333	75 349	24 953	5 240	17 624	2 983	0.63	0.26	0.62	0.16	0.93	0.30
Not specified metal industries	70 012	13 126	5 440	759	2 792	470	0.15	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.15	0.05
Machinery, except electrical	1 660 850	330 192	67 807	16 567	44 087	9 547	3.49	1.14	1.67	0.50	2.32	0.96
Engines and turbines	81 769	13 410	3 715	637	1 623	176	0.17	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.02
Form machinery and equipment	117 238	16 739	6 456	775	2 498	224	0.25	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.13	0.02
Construction and material handling machines	235 811	26 955	11 534	1 049	6 086	479	0.50	0.09	0.28	0.03	0.32	0.05
Metalworking machinery	274 435	44 614	7 770	1 480	5 810	1 005	0.58	0.15	0.19	0.04	0.31	0.10
Office and accounting machines	94 276	37 091	3 846	2 718	2 236	1 480	0.20	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.15
Electronic computing equipment	135 985	50 673	3 982	3 882	4 480	2 572	0.29	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.24	0.24
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	688 119	132 814	28 663	5 947	20 184	3 429	1.44	0.46	0.71	0.18	1.04	0.35
Not specified machinery	33 217	7 896	1 841	1 170	1 170	182	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.02
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 178 046	726 879	59 875	62 479	41 784	30 517	2.47	2.51	1.48	1.89	2.20	3.08
Household appliances	137 112	51 485	10 619	5 079	4 263	1 035	0.29	0.18	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.10
Radio, television, and communication equipment	336 918	207 225	16 612	21 696	12 763	8 380	0.71	0.72	0.41	0.66	0.67	0.65
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	589 506	397 702	27 885	29 889	20 472	16 979	1.24	1.27	0.69	0.89	1.08	1.72
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	114 510	70 467	4 759	6 215	4 286	4 123	0.24	0.24	0.12	0.19	0.23	0.42
Transportation equipment	1 854 262	284 618	189 944	23 476	66 062	7 558	3.89	0.98	4.69	0.71	3.48	0.76
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	884 239	128 068	122 275	13 749	22 895	2 009	1.86	0.44	3.02	0.42	1.21	0.20
Aircraft and parts	591 706	114 443	28 759	6 657	24 765	4 401	1.24	0.40	0.71	0.20	1.31	0.42
Ship and boat building and repairing	238 417	20 933	29 983	2 131	11 038	636	0.50	0.07	0.74	0.06	0.58	0.06
Railroad locomotives and equipment	47 813	4 927	4 213	272	1 171	119	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.01
Mobile dwellings and campers	71 432	11 419	3 590	425	5 041	468	0.15	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.27	0.05
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	20 655	4 828	1 124	242	1 152	135	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	234 849	136 622	8 651	8 210	6 926	5 057	0.49	0.47	0.21	0.25	0.37	0.51
Scientific and controlling instruments	78 240	40 185	1 916	1 342	1 916	997	0.16	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.10
Optical and health services supplies	70 120	53 673	2 874	3 364	2 756	3 015	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.30
Photographic equipment and supplies	70 008	25 649	2 985	2 134	1 361	544	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05
Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices	12 435	15 534	648	1 312	568	463	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05
Not specified professional equipment	4 046	1 581	228	58	96	38	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	211 078	68 848	13 683	7 388	8 855	2 212	0.44	0.24	0.34	0.22	0.47	0.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	275 464	189 095	18 836	18 515	17 308	12 789	0.58	0.65	0.46	0.56	0.91	1.29
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	481 949	146 558	91 589	24 359	13 551	4 641	1.01	0.51	2.26	0.74	0.71	0.47
Nondurable goods	4 836 766	3 126 702	441 446	301 507	187 885	148 789	10.16	10.81	10.89			

Table 236. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued												
Nondurable goods—Continued												
Paper and allied products	506 244	143 642	40 177	10 424	15 618	5 168	1.06	0.50	0.99	0.32	0.82	0.52
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	270 498	42 667	19 353	2 472	4 003	831	0.57	0.15	0.48	0.07	0.21	0.08
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	95 509	49 907	6 995	3 648	3 502	2 146	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.18	0.22
Paperboard containers and boxes	140 237	51 068	13 829	4 304	8 113	2 191	0.29	0.18	0.34	0.13	0.43	0.22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	779 162	412 462	37 384	22 471	25 018	10 959	1.64	1.43	0.92	0.68	1.32	1.11
Newspaper publishing and printing	285 093	137 564	10 349	3 863	7 741	2 813	0.60	0.48	0.26	0.12	0.41	0.28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	494 069	274 898	27 035	18 608	17 277	8 146	1.04	0.95	0.67	0.56	0.91	0.82
Chemicals and allied products	765 515	222 213	58 350	16 315	18 148	5 956	1.61	0.77	1.44	0.49	0.96	0.60
Industrial chemicals	200 902	27 378	12 792	1 661	3 967	596	0.42	0.09	0.32	0.05	0.21	0.06
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	65 547	14 113	3 442	1 900	1 637	597	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.06
Synthetic fibers	54 323	17 279	4 150	1 619	2 85	37	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.02	—
Drugs and medicines	87 138	52 724	5 461	3 861	1 925	1 258	0.18	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.13
Soaps and cosmetics	62 248	41 197	5 286	3 706	2 514	1 745	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.18
Paints, varnishes, and related products	50 419	13 152	4 962	2 886	2 497	471	0.11	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.13	0.05
Agricultural chemicals	38 088	6 110	5 983	2 886	1 027	158	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.02
Miscellaneous chemicals	64 157	16 730	5 548	1 451	1 551	432	0.13	0.06	0.14	0.04	0.08	0.04
Not specified chemicals and allied products	142 693	33 530	10 726	2 044	2 745	662	0.30	0.12	0.26	0.06	0.14	0.07
Petroleum and coal products	180 609	30 095	10 688	2 030	5 122	899	0.38	0.10	0.26	0.06	0.27	0.09
Petroleum refining	162 464	26 957	8 213	1 888	4 587	817	0.34	0.09	0.20	0.06	0.24	0.08
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18 145	3 138	2 475	142	535	82	0.04	0.01	0.06	—	0.03	0.01
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	362 204	162 055	29 366	12 627	14 957	6 640	0.76	0.56	0.72	0.38	0.79	0.67
Rubber products	214 202	69 689	20 038	4 928	6 532	1 589	0.45	0.24	0.49	0.15	0.34	0.16
Miscellaneous plastic products	147 632	92 366	9 328	7 699	8 425	5 051	0.31	0.32	0.23	0.23	0.44	0.51
Leather and leather products	122 886	159 618	6 748	8 118	7 416	7 156	0.26	0.55	0.17	0.25	0.39	0.72
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	18 824	4 358	1 879	293	1 033	148	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01
Footwear, except rubber	80 359	124 757	2 903	4 481	3 432	3 707	0.17	0.43	0.07	0.14	0.18	0.37
Leather products, except footwear	23 703	30 503	1 966	3 344	2 951	3 301	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.33
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	256 791	216 240	47 614	35 046	8 332	8 295	0.54	0.75	1.18	1.06	0.44	0.84
Not specified manufacturing industries	88 690	44 033	9 882	6 232	5 024	2 862	0.19	0.15	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 071 956	1 114 145	400 318	99 040	150 841	33 025	8.55	3.85	9.88	2.99	7.95	3.34
Transportation	2 423 782	404 607	243 626	25 441	99 569	12 393	5.09	1.40	6.01	0.77	5.25	1.25
Railroads and railway express service	591 410	45 162	45 224	3 288	22 203	1 010	1.24	0.16	1.12	0.10	1.17	0.10
Street railways and bus lines	253 386	80 009	46 041	6 913	8 051	1 754	0.53	0.28	1.14	0.21	0.42	0.18
Taxicab service	106 563	11 822	20 118	2 131	5 664	237	0.22	0.04	0.50	0.06	0.30	0.02
Trucking service	870 474	85 373	70 926	3 567	30 244	2 156	1.83	0.29	1.75	0.11	1.59	0.22
Warehousing and storage	101 507	25 373	15 473	1 607	6 662	1 055	0.21	0.09	0.38	0.05	0.35	0.11
Water transportation	148 275	13 615	23 527	951	8 713	639	0.31	0.05	0.58	0.03	0.46	0.06
Air transportation	280 539	103 755	17 383	5 398	14 594	3 839	0.59	0.36	0.43	0.16	0.77	0.39
Pipelines, except natural gas	11 394	1 291	354	69	329	67	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.02	0.01
Services incidental to transportation	60 234	38 404	4 580	1 517	3 109	1 636	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.17
Communications	553 000	520 663	23 641	55 695	14 010	15 598	1.16	1.80	0.58	1.68	0.74	1.58
Radio broadcasting and television	97 985	32 971	3 723	1 814	2 489	730	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.13	0.07
Telephone (wire and radio)	427 463	472 534	18 096	52 373	10 239	14 360	0.92	1.63	0.45	1.58	0.54	1.45
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	27 552	15 158	1 822	1 508	1 282	508	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05
Utilities and sanitary services	867 266	129 129	85 789	8 178	29 818	3 318	1.82	0.45	2.12	0.25	1.57	0.34
Electric light and power	342 492	56 703	14 124	2 733	6 270	895	0.72	0.20	0.35	0.08	0.33	0.09
Electric-gas utilities	133 423	24 132	8 050	1 981	4 432	878	0.28	0.08	0.20	0.06	0.23	0.09
Gas and steam supply systems	105 565	20 988	5 407	1 160	2 680	534	0.22	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.14	0.05
Water supply	103 929	17 402	9 918	1 033	5 330	608	0.22	0.06	0.24	0.03	0.28	0.06
Sanitary services	169 428	7 993	47 752	1 202	10 155	320	0.36	0.03	1.18	0.04	0.54	0.03
Other and not specified utilities	12 369	1 911	538	69	951	83	0.03	0.01	0.01	—	0.05	0.01
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	227 968	59 746	47 262	9 726	7 444	1 716	0.48	0.21	1.17	0.29	0.39	0.17
Wholesale and retail trade	9 039 255	6 333 625	612 199	404 717	377 349	209 414	18.98	21.89	15.11	12.23	19.89	21.16
Wholesale trade	2 397 314	736 068	166 043	43 193	97 464	32 760	5.03	2.54	4.10	1.31	5.14	3.31
Motor vehicles and equipment	186 077	42 129	8 481	1 231	5 627	861	0.39	0.15	0.21	0.04	0.30	0.09
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	100 325	41 793	5 610	2 053	3 243	1 393	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.17	0.14
Dry goods and apparel	58 253	37 411	3 912	3 247	2 675	2 178	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.22
Food and related products	480 689	136 045	41 620	11 467	30 649	11 731	1.01	0.47	1.03	0.35	1.62	1.19
Form products—raw materials	65 271	16 200	3 258	720	1 753	243	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.09	0.02
Electrical goods	134 347	48 877	5 371	2 148	3 975	1 467	0.28	0.17	0.13	0.06	0.21	0.15
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	92 690	27 511	4 231	755	2 681	1 615	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.14	0.08
Not specified electrical and hardware products	2 801	678	58	22	46	23	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	364 572	104 548	14 239	3 925	10 319	3 202	0.77	0.36	0.35	0.12	0.54	0.32
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	79 098	18 590	6 912	510	3 126	480	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.16	0.05
Petroleum products	142 209	31 327	4 740	1 157	2 816	720	0.30	0.11	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.07
Scrap and waste materials	72 938	9 233	12 325	1 463	3 767	419	0.15	0.03	0.30	0.04	0.20	0.04
Alcoholic beverages	70 259	13 002	4 634	451	3 526	562	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.06
Paper and its products	57 269	21 068	4 193	808	1 994	537	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.05
Lumber and construction materials	106 226	20 437	11 402	787	4 022	521	0.22	0.07	0.28	0.02	0.21	0.05
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	228 423	103 462	14 514	5 876	10 592	4 585	0.48	0.36	0.36	0.18	0.56	0.46
Not specified wholesale trade	48 864	20 475	3 309	1 217	2 281	981	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.12	0.10
Wholesale trade—allocated	109 003	43 282	17 234	5 356	4 372	2 042	0.23	0.15	0.43	0.16	0.23	0.21
Retail trade	6 641 941	5 597 557	446 156	361 524	279 885	176 654	13.95	19.35	11.01	10.93	14.75	17.85
Lumber and building material retailing	276 457	57 156	18 579	1 264	9 052	1 189	0.58	0.20	0.46	0.04	0.48	0.12
Hardware and farm equipment stores	167 160	48 391	5 281	596	3 470	796	0.35	0.17	0.13	0.02	0.18	0.08
General merchandise stores	655 009	1 431 630	47 121	82 903	26 195	43 553	1.38	4.95	1.16	2.51	1.38	4.40
Department and mail-order establishments	446 768	980 490	36 384	65 119	18 530	29 562	0.94	3.39	0.90	1.97	0.98	2.99
Limited-price variety stores	56 796	176 065	3 531	8 225	1 726	5 719	0.12	0.61	0.09	0.25	0.09	0.58
Vending machine operators	37 581	14 595	1 431	1 093	884	217	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02
Direct-selling establishments	45 833	131 570	1 487	2 805	1 738	3 515	0.10	0.45	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.36
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	68 031	128 910	4 288	5								

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL								
Number								
Male, 16 years old and over -----	47 623 754	35 969 135	6 685 791	2 196 497	1 597 643	2 891 651	4 849 994	118 834
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	2 521 048	997 158	69 218	29 180	29 233	10 805	1 392 894	61 778
Agriculture -----	2 441 811	973 693	30 848	7 809	14 857	8 182	1 375 720	61 550
Forestry and fisheries -----	79 237	23 465	38 370	21 371	14 376	2 623	17 174	228
Mining -----	580 459	557 924	3 870	1 351	1 093	1 426	18 269	396
Construction -----	4 304 999	3 221 672	472 089	44 033	230 955	197 101	605 488	5 750
Manufacturing -----	14 173 549	13 675 459	262 701	192 600	24 612	45 489	228 733	6 656
Durable goods -----	9 248 093	8 894 495	203 641	159 898	14 242	29 501	145 711	4 246
Logging -----	121 295	88 683	383	124	128	131	31 462	767
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork -----	302 445	289 181	1 244	383	225	636	11 683	337
Miscellaneous wood products -----	73 356	70 090	451	176	121	154	2 733	82
Furniture and fixtures -----	315 280	305 575	1 545	509	265	771	8 007	153
Stone, clay, and glass products -----	475 976	466 345	2 243	746	458	1 039	7 167	221
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products -----	169 116	164 714	875	233	258	384	3 421	104
Primary iron and steel industries -----	805 958	796 075	7 306	2 665	1 392	3 249	2 463	114
Primary nonferrous industries -----	295 066	291 573	1 976	807	366	803	1 484	33
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal -----	962 219	943 450	6 325	2 643	932	2 750	12 100	344
Machinery, except electrical -----	1 660 850	1 630 163	7 697	3 305	1 131	3 261	22 578	412
Office, accounting, and computing machines -----	230 261	228 740	860	451	127	287	6 654	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	1 178 046	1 160 954	10 802	7 052	1 222	2 583	6 108	182
Radio, television, and communication equipment -----	336 918	331 976	3 803	2 668	384	751	1 095	44
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment -----	884 239	875 455	5 600	2 008	784	2 808	2 964	220
Aircraft and parts -----	591 706	565 995	24 034	21 328	1 154	1 552	1 627	50
Other transportation equipment -----	378 317	300 090	73 866	71 139	1 256	1 471	4 199	162
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches -----	234 849	230 705	1 453	842	141	470	2 664	27
Ordnance -----	211 078	175 051	35 610	34 203	721	686	404	13
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods -- allocated -----	757 413	705 110	23 106	11 968	4 001	7 137	28 068	1 129
Non-durable goods -----	4 836 766	4 701 766	52 388	29 231	8 914	14 243	80 275	2 337
Meat products -----	203 573	198 022	2 105	1 048	436	621	3 324	122
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages -----	288 479	284 501	1 411	433	316	662	2 501	66
Bakery products -----	119 134	116 279	624	171	55	398	2 173	58
Other food industries -----	416 988	404 266	2 532	686	739	1 107	9 898	292
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills -----	348 777	345 298	1 368	438	259	671	2 038	73
Other textile mill products -----	170 987	168 617	835	182	110	543	1 493	42
Apparel and other fabricated textile products -----	273 410	263 381	1 849	595	384	890	8 005	155
Paper and allied products -----	506 244	501 721	2 357	659	465	1 233	2 093	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	779 162	734 829	13 029	7 988	2 950	2 091	30 732	572
Chemicals and allied products -----	765 515	747 007	14 151	12 266	591	1 294	4 205	152
Petroleum and coal products -----	180 609	179 013	775	192	205	378	802	19
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products -----	362 204	357 855	1 809	648	319	842	2 402	138
Footwear, except rubber -----	80 359	79 334	410	130	66	214	596	19
Other non-durable goods -----	341 325	321 643	9 113	3 795	2 019	3 299	10 013	556
Not specified manufacturing industries -----	88 690	79 198	6 672	3 471	1 456	1 745	2 747	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	4 071 956	3 414 402	508 967	59 093	59 080	390 794	146 269	2 318
Railroads and railway express service -----	591 410	573 704	17 706	7 460	5 113	5 133	--	--
Street railroads and bus lines -----	253 386	136 976	110 814	1 631	16 204	92 979	5 382	214
Trucking service and warehousing -----	971 981	870 031	10 621	3 558	1 547	5 516	90 133	1 196
Water transportation -----	148 275	130 676	14 079	5 342	3 756	4 981	3 435	85
Air transportation -----	280 539	261 806	15 961	7 132	1 930	6 899	2 694	78
All other transportation -----	178 191	144 883	13 444	816	8 297	4 331	19 672	192
Communications -----	553 000	541 296	9 391	2 660	3 472	3 259	2 258	55
Electric and gas utilities -----	581 480	504 942	75 938	18 775	5 734	51 429	5 575	25
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities -----	285 726	67 573	211 296	3 581	9 262	198 453	6 726	131
Wholesale and retail trade -----	9 039 255	7 894 010	77 654	34 072	21 153	22 429	1 041 667	25 924
Wholesale trade -----	2 397 314	2 220 468	13 227	5 113	2 580	5 534	161 133	2 466
Food and farm products -----	545 960	504 102	2 443	745	555	1 143	38 693	722
Retail trade -----	6 641 941	5 673 522	64 427	28 959	18 573	16 895	880 534	23 458
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing -----	443 617	390 033	1 179	375	214	590	51 485	948
General merchandise stores -----	655 009	602 755	9 634	7 811	629	1 194	41 652	5 508
Food stores -----	1 176 743	1 014 810	9 754	6 940	883	1 931	146 671	1 238
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing -----	832 196	767 524	2 076	751	280	1 045	61 358	1 098
Gasoline service stations -----	679 180	530 582	3 424	1 755	437	1 232	142 065	3 109
Apparel and accessories stores -----	261 531	227 295	892	391	140	361	32 694	650
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	402 275	327 165	1 280	396	237	647	72 819	1 011
Eating and drinking places -----	934 186	775 072	9 458	3 764	3 667	2 227	144 508	4 948
Drugstores -----	184 314	184 190	726	225	195	306	23 116	282
Other retail trade -----	1 072 890	878 096	25 804	6 551	11 891	7 362	164 166	4 824
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 924 970	1 663 543	69 598	28 364	9 166	32 068	189 226	2 603
Banking and credit agencies -----	499 443	475 883	20 243	15 435	2 743	2 065	3 240	77
Insurance -----	687 910	611 704	10 533	6 397	3 035	1 101	65 490	183
Other finance and real estate -----	737 617	575 956	38 822	6 532	3 388	28 902	120 496	2 343
Business and repair services -----	1 718 551	1 332 482	41 538	17 058	9 743	14 737	340 154	4 377
Advertising -----	87 380	76 219	433	178	106	149	10 685	43
Commercial research, management, and programing services -----	231 135	197 647	13 216	7 438	2 684	3 094	20 132	140
Automobile services -----	511 107	380 996	7 036	1 608	1 239	4 189	121 182	1 893
Other business and repair services -----	888 929	677 620	20 853	7 834	5 714	7 305	188 155	2 801
Personal services -----	1 006 792	753 650	9 160	3 531	2 448	3 181	239 962	4 020
Private households -----	106 507	103 606	--	--	--	--	2 380	521
Hotels and lodging places -----	278 272	244 434	3 188	698	1 205	1 285	29 170	1 480
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services -----	209 389	162 204	2 114	1 057	361	696	44 087	984
Barber and beauty shops -----	207 803	96 172	929	517	229	183	110 377	325
Other personal services -----	204 821	147 234	2 929	1 259	653	1 017	53 948	710
Entertainment and recreation services -----	406 584	332 078	29 097	3 119	3 954	22 024	44 542	867
Professional and related services -----	4 954 240	2 126 757	2 220 548	165 457	861 615	1 193 476	602 790	4 145
Health services -----	1 080 518	481 994	336 113	82 692	155 746	97 675	261 821	590
Educational services, government -----	1 671 741	--	1 671 741	37 477	630 340	1 003 924	--	--
Educational services, private -----	611 849	593 719	--	--	--	--	17 111	1 019
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations -----	569 715	460 026	72 904	8 660	27 175	37 069	35 483	1 302
Other professional and related services -----	1 020 417	591 018	139 790	36 628	48 354	54 808	288 375	1 234
Public administration -----	2 921 351	--	2 921 351	1 618 639	344 591	958 121	--	--
Postal service -----	575 322	--	575 322	575 322	--	--	--	--
Federal public administration -----	982 569	--	982 569	982 569	--	--	--	--
State and local public administration -----	1 266 495	--	1 266 495	--	--	--	--	--
					335 629	930 866		

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Percent Distribution								
Male, 16 years old and over	100.0	75.5	14.0	4.6	3.4	6.1	10.2	0.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100.0	39.6	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	55.3	2.5
Agriculture	100.0	39.9	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	56.3	2.5
Forestry and fisheries	100.0	29.6	48.4	27.0	18.1	3.3	21.7	0.3
Mining	100.0	96.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.1
Construction	100.0	74.8	11.0	1.0	5.4	4.6	14.1	0.1
Manufacturing	100.0	96.5	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.6	--
Durable goods	100.0	96.2	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.6	--
Logging	100.0	73.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	25.9	0.6
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	100.0	95.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.9	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	100.0	95.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.7	0.1
Furniture and fixtures	100.0	96.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.5	--
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	98.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	--
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	100.0	97.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.1
Primary iron and steel industries	100.0	98.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	--
Primary nonferrous industries	100.0	98.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	--
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	100.0	98.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	--
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	98.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	--
Office, accounting, and computing machines	100.0	99.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	100.0	98.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	--
Radio, television, and communication equipment	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	--
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	--
Aircraft and parts	100.0	95.7	4.1	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	--
Other transportation equipment	100.0	79.3	19.5	18.8	0.3	0.4	1.1	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	100.0	98.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	--
Ordnance	100.0	82.9	16.9	16.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	--
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	100.0	93.1	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.7	0.1
Nondurable goods	100.0	97.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.7	--
Meat products	100.0	97.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	100.0	98.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	--
Bakery products	100.0	97.6	0.5	0.1	--	0.3	1.8	--
Other food industries	100.0	96.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	100.0	99.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	--
Other textile mill products	100.0	98.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	--
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	100.0	96.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.1
Paper and allied products	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	94.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	3.9	0.1
Chemicals and allied products	100.0	97.6	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	--
Petroleum and coal products	100.0	99.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	--
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	100.0	98.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	--
Footwear, except rubber	100.0	98.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	--
Other nondurable goods	100.0	94.2	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.9	0.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	100.0	89.3	7.5	3.9	1.6	2.0	3.1	0.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	100.0	83.9	12.5	1.5	1.5	9.6	3.6	0.1
Railroads and railway express service	100.0	97.0	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	--	--
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	54.1	43.7	0.6	6.4	36.7	2.1	0.1
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	89.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	9.3	0.1
Water transportation	100.0	88.1	9.5	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.3	0.1
Air transportation	100.0	93.3	5.7	2.5	0.7	2.5	1.0	--
All other transportation	100.0	81.3	7.5	0.5	4.7	2.4	11.0	0.1
Communications	100.0	97.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	--
Electric and gas utilities	100.0	86.8	13.1	3.2	1.0	8.8	0.1	--
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	100.0	23.6	74.0	1.3	3.2	69.5	2.4	--
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	87.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	11.5	0.3
Wholesale trade	100.0	92.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.7	0.1
Food and farm products	100.0	92.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.1	0.1
Retail trade	100.0	85.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	13.3	0.4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	100.0	87.9	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	11.6	0.2
General merchandise stores	100.0	92.0	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	6.4	0.1
Food stores	100.0	86.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	12.5	0.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	92.2	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	7.4	0.1
Gasoline service stations	100.0	78.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	20.9	0.5
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	86.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.5	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	100.0	81.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	18.1	0.3
Eating and drinking places	100.0	83.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	15.5	0.5
Drugstores	100.0	86.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	12.5	0.2
Other retail trade	100.0	81.8	2.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	15.3	0.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	84.4	3.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	9.8	0.1
Banking and credit agencies	100.0	95.3	4.1	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	--
Insurance	100.0	88.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	9.5	--
Other finance and real estate	100.0	78.1	5.3	0.9	0.5	3.9	16.3	0.3
Business and repair services	100.0	77.5	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	19.8	0.3
Advertising	100.0	87.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	12.2	--
Commercial research, management, and programing services	100.0	85.5	5.7	3.2	1.2	1.3	8.7	0.1
Automobile services	100.0	74.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	23.7	0.4
Other business and repair services	100.0	76.2	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	21.2	0.3
Personal services	100.0	74.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	23.8	0.4
Private households	100.0	97.3	--	--	--	--	2.2	0.5
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	87.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	10.5	0.5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	100.0	77.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	21.1	0.5
Barber and beauty shops	100.0	46.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	53.1	0.2
Other personal services	100.0	71.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	26.3	0.3
Entertainment and recreation services	100.0	81.7	7.2	0.8	1.0	5.4	11.0	0.2
Professional and related services	100.0	42.9	44.8	3.3	17.4	24.1	12.2	0.1
Health services	100.0	44.6	31.1	7.7	14.4	9.0	24.2	0.1
Educational services, government ¹	100.0	--	100.0	2.2	37.7	60.1	--	--
Educational services, private	100.0	97.0	--	--	--	--	2.8	0.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	100.0	80.7	12.8	1.5	4.8	6.5	6.2	0.2
Other professional and related services	100.0	57.9	13.7	3.6	4.7	5.4	28.3	0.1
Public administration¹	100.0	--	100.0	55.4	11.8	32.8	--	--
Postal service	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Federal public administration	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
State and local public administration	100.0	--	100.0	--	26.5	73.5	--	--

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued	28 929 845	21 948 403	5 634 846	1 087 744	1 418 753	3 128 349	1 061 210	285 386
Female, 16 years old and over	28 929 845	21 948 403	5 634 846	1 087 744	1 418 753	3 128 349	1 061 210	285 386
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	319 440	182 290	12 870	6 860	4 255	1 755	77 822	46 458
Agriculture	308 131	178 970	5 822	2 059	2 208	1 555	77 056	46 283
Forestry and fisheries	11 309	3 320	7 048	4 801	2 047	200	766	175
Mining	50 329	48 691	488	109	244	135	727	423
Construction	267 236	207 441	35 003	6 225	21 881	6 897	15 438	9 354
Manufacturing	5 663 659	5 525 972	85 938	51 420	13 118	21 400	36 443	15 306
Durable goods	2 492 924	2 420 559	53 349	37 811	5 758	9 780	12 405	6 611
Logging	4 298	3 642	23	13	5	5	488	145
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	32 490	31 835	135	42	39	54	367	153
Miscellaneous wood products	19 240	18 496	169	119	54	77	361	214
Furniture and fixtures	109 989	108 426	475	136	119	220	664	424
Stone, clay, and glass products	111 933	109 547	561	208	139	214	1 321	504
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16 127	15 565	85	50	31	4	256	221
Primary iron and steel industries	61 669	61 023	519	201	74	244	81	46
Primary nonferrous industries	49 158	48 648	324	135	53	136	138	48
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	221 335	218 150	1 576	659	246	671	923	686
Machinery, except electrical	330 192	325 518	2 287	1 095	349	843	1 238	1 149
Office, accounting, and computing machines	87 764	86 690	942	521	117	304	102	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	726 879	715 205	10 255	5 851	1 507	2 897	877	542
Radio, television, and communication equipment	202 225	202 891	4 067	2 558	479	1 030	181	86
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	128 068	126 749	955	260	170	525	188	176
Aircraft and parts	114 443	108 361	5 910	5 202	320	388	141	31
Other transportation equipment	42 107	34 511	7 165	6 953	89	123	241	190
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	136 622	134 823	1 217	609	193	415	335	247
Ordnance	68 848	54 823	13 944	13 208	352	384	62	19
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	335 653	320 802	7 834	3 201	2 049	2 584	4 980	2 037
Nondurable goods	3 126 702	3 063 525	31 140	13 008	7 016	11 116	23 538	8 499
Meat products	76 679	75 210	563	229	123	211	472	434
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	111 626	110 422	575	221	98	256	389	240
Bakery products	44 732	43 698	347	71	118	158	544	143
Other food industries	129 128	126 447	826	197	243	386	1 171	684
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	261 517	259 211	1 110	305	244	561	1 002	194
Other textile mill products	183 688	182 022	1 017	182	220	615	543	106
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	945 766	932 724	6 133	2 046	1 158	2 929	6 024	885
Paper and allied products	143 642	142 380	898	288	175	435	221	143
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	412 462	393 085	7 859	3 832	2 437	1 590	8 396	3 122
Chemicals and allied products	222 213	217 291	3 766	2 984	235	547	793	363
Petroleum and coal products	30 095	29 812	147	31	39	77	95	41
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	162 055	160 370	1 046	376	174	496	430	209
Footwear, except rubber	124 757	123 957	561	133	131	297	182	57
Other nondurable goods	278 342	266 896	6 292	2 113	1 621	2 558	3 276	1 878
Not specified manufacturing industries	44 033	41 888	1 449	601	344	504	500	196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	1 114 145	1 004 653	95 019	10 158	15 881	68 980	9 652	4 821
Railroads and railway express service	45 162	43 683	1 479	599	357	523	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	80 009	38 931	39 340	526	5 860	32 954	1 226	512
Trucking service and warehousing	110 549	103 791	1 139	388	196	555	3 365	2 254
Water transportation	13 615	11 769	1 426	435	249	742	270	150
Air transportation	103 755	99 718	3 468	1 411	474	1 583	3 315	254
All other transportation	51 517	46 207	2 187	173	1 408	606	2 471	652
Communications	520 663	509 565	10 209	3 049	3 198	3 962	594	295
Electric and gas utilities	101 823	90 536	11 198	2 263	964	7 971	27	62
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	27 306	9 982	16 731	375	1 528	14 828	390	203
Wholesale and retail trade	6 333 625	5 783 770	73 047	33 084	17 033	22 930	348 261	128 547
Wholesale trade	736 068	705 398	4 790	1 544	1 095	2 151	15 986	9 894
Food and farm products	152 245	146 617	900	280	176	444	2 942	1 786
Retail trade	5 597 557	5 078 372	68 257	31 540	15 938	20 779	332 275	118 653
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	105 547	90 815	341	167	42	132	7 588	6 803
General merchandise stores	1 431 630	1 369 692	19 265	15 044	1 166	3 055	37 055	5 618
Food stores	735 819	641 283	5 594	3 216	755	1 623	61 675	27 267
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	138 294	128 276	512	145	108	259	4 842	4 664
Gasoline service stations	49 024	34 953	499	289	90	120	6 817	6 755
Apparel and accessories stores	469 079	434 665	1 701	511	349	841	27 657	5 056
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	164 099	140 076	538	148	139	251	15 211	8 274
Eating and drinking places	1 365 194	1 234 471	20 306	6 338	6 150	7 818	84 634	25 783
Drugstores	222 514	214 713	971	237	279	455	3 763	3 067
Other retail trade	916 357	789 428	18 530	5 445	6 860	6 225	83 033	25 366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 913 417	1 793 391	68 564	35 405	14 270	18 889	39 029	12 433
Banking and credit agencies	793 990	753 223	39 410	26 392	6 674	6 344	1 052	305
Insurance	643 095	619 073	11 389	4 686	4 560	2 143	7 659	4 974
Other finance and real estate	476 332	421 095	17 765	4 327	3 036	10 402	30 318	7 154
Business and repair services	676 336	589 394	19 890	6 116	6 719	7 055	52 089	14 963
Advertising	57 541	54 745	262	94	83	85	2 009	525
Commercial research, management, and programing services	132 707	115 032	6 324	2 792	1 349	2 183	10 275	1 076
Automobile services	52 324	42 847	518	127	91	300	4 777	4 182
Other business and repair services	433 764	376 770	12 786	3 103	5 196	4 487	35 028	9 180
Personal services	2 529 784	2 213 669	16 449	6 161	4 200	6 088	279 064	20 602
Private households	1 019 509	1 010 314	—	—	—	—	8 747	448
Hotels and lodging places	389 449	330 276	4 373	1 032	1 510	1 831	48 705	6 095
Laundrying, cleaning, and other garment services	324 093	294 702	5 306	2 843	892	1 571	17 273	6 812
Barber and beauty shops	438 367	285 989	1 320	417	364	539	148 831	2 227
Other personal services	358 366	292 388	5 450	1 869	1 434	2 147	55 508	5 020
Entertainment and recreation services	224 609	189 984	15 432	1 733	1 703	11 996	16 923	2 270
Professional and related services	8 556 964	4 409 148	3 931 845	210 085	1 110 300	2 611 460	185 762	30 209
Health services	3 165 669	2 371 169	722 757	96 676	285 704	340 377	59 582	12 161
Educational services, government	2 800 159	—	2 800 159	72 585	696 503	2 031 071	—	—
Educational services, private	1 031 129	961 580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	593 700	412 018	171 847	16 159	66 067	89 621	66 972	2 577
Other professional and related services	966 307	664 381	237 082	24 665	62 026	150 391	6 441	3 394
Public administration	1 280 301	—	1 280 301	720 388	209 149	—	—	—
Postal service	143 811	—	143 811	143 811	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	545 803	—	545 803	545 803	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	593 300	—	593 300	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOTAL—Continued								
Percent Distribution								
Female, 16 years old and over	100.0	75.9	19.5	3.8	4.9	10.8	3.7	1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100.0	57.1	4.0	2.1	1.3	0.5	24.4	14.5
Agriculture	100.0	58.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	25.0	15.0
Forestry and fisheries	100.0	29.4	62.3	42.5	18.1	1.8	6.8	1.5
Mining	100.0	96.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.8
Construction	100.0	77.6	13.1	2.3	8.2	2.6	5.8	3.5
Manufacturing	100.0	97.6	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Durable goods	100.0	97.1	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Logging	100.0	84.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	11.4	3.4
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	100.0	98.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5
Miscellaneous wood products	100.0	96.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.1
Furniture and fixtures	100.0	98.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	97.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	100.0	96.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	—	1.6	1.4
Primary iron and steel industries	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Primary nonferrous industries	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	100.0	98.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	98.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Office, accounting, and computing machines	100.0	98.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	100.0	97.9	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Aircraft and parts	100.0	94.7	5.2	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	—
Other transportation equipment	100.0	82.0	17.0	16.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	100.0	98.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ordnance	100.0	79.6	20.3	19.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	100.0	95.6	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.6
Nondurable goods	100.0	98.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
Meat products	100.0	98.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	100.0	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Bakery products	100.0	97.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.3
Other food industries	100.0	97.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	100.0	99.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Other textile mill products	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	100.0	98.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
Paper and allied products	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	95.3	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.8
Chemicals and allied products	100.0	97.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Footwear, except rubber	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—
Other nondurable goods	100.0	95.9	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	100.0	95.1	3.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	100.0	90.2	8.5	0.9	1.4	6.2	0.9	0.4
Railroads and railway express service	100.0	96.7	3.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	48.7	49.2	0.7	7.3	41.2	1.5	0.6
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	93.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.0	2.0
Water transportation	100.0	86.4	10.5	3.2	1.8	5.4	2.0	1.1
Air transportation	100.0	96.1	3.3	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.2
All other transportation	100.0	89.7	4.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	4.8	1.3
Communications	100.0	97.9	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1
Electric and gas utilities	100.0	88.9	11.0	2.2	0.9	7.8	—	0.1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	100.0	36.6	61.3	1.4	5.6	54.3	1.4	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	91.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	5.5	2.0
Wholesale trade	100.0	95.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.3
Food and farm products	100.0	96.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.2
Retail trade	100.0	90.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	5.9	2.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	100.0	86.0	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	7.2	6.4
General merchandise stores	100.0	95.7	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.4
Food stores	100.0	87.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	8.4	3.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	92.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.4
Gasoline service stations	100.0	71.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	13.9	13.8
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	92.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.9	1.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	100.0	85.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	9.3	5.0
Eating and drinking places	100.0	90.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	6.2	1.9
Drugstores	100.0	96.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.4
Other retail trade	100.0	86.1	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	9.1	2.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	93.7	3.6	1.9	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.6
Banking and credit agencies	100.0	94.9	5.0	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	—
Insurance	100.0	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8
Other finance and real estate	100.0	88.4	3.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	6.4	1.5
Business and repair services	100.0	87.1	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	7.7	2.2
Advertising	100.0	95.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.9
Commercial research, management, and programming services	100.0	86.7	4.8	2.1	1.0	1.6	7.7	0.8
Automobile services	100.0	81.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	9.1	8.0
Other business and repair services	100.0	86.9	2.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	8.1	2.1
Personal services	100.0	87.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.0	0.8
Private households	100.0	99.1	—	—	—	—	0.9	—
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	84.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	12.5	1.6
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	100.0	90.9	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	5.3	2.1
Barber and beauty shops	100.0	65.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	34.0	0.5
Other personal services	100.0	81.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	15.5	1.4
Entertainment and recreation services	100.0	84.6	6.9	0.8	0.8	5.3	7.5	1.0
Professional and related services	100.0	51.5	45.9	2.5	13.0	30.5	2.2	0.4
Health services	100.0	74.9	22.8	3.1	9.0	10.8	1.9	0.4
Educational services, government	100.0	—	100.0	2.6	24.9	72.5	—	—
Educational services, private	100.0	93.3	—	—	—	—	6.5	0.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	100.0	69.4	28.9	2.7	11.1	15.1	1.1	0.6
Other professional and related services	100.0	68.8	24.5	2.6	6.4	15.6	5.5	1.2
Public administration¹	100.0	—	100.0	56.3	16.3	27.4	—	—
Postal service	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	100.0	—	—	—	37.6	62.4	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
NEGRO								
Male, 16 years old and over	4 052 063	3 111 093	753 346	300 635	123 473	329 238	182 263	5 361
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	216 290	162 337	4 784	2 190	1 372	1 222	46 419	2 750
Agriculture	210 933	159 065	3 436	1 305	1 070	1 061	45 693	2 739
Forestry and fisheries	5 357	3 272	1 348	885	302	161	726	11
Mining	20 898	20 409	373	93	157	123	113	3
Construction	380 051	315 059	31 696	4 457	10 381	16 858	33 009	287
Manufacturing	1 272 441	1 211 586	50 630	30 702	6 262	13 666	9 797	428
Durable goods	821 113	776 321	37 039	23 742	4 443	8 854	7 466	287
Logging	30 929	26 695	66	5	33	28	4 057	111
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	47 007	46 373	345	66	53	226	284	5
Miscellaneous wood products	11 889	11 720	118	32	41	45	47	4
Furniture and fixtures	30 498	29 854	467	115	99	253	170	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	44 459	43 548	679	208	153	318	232	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	17 866	17 425	283	76	79	128	158	-
Primary iron and steel industries	112 574	108 950	3 340	1 153	698	1 489	272	12
Primary nonferrous industries	24 769	24 018	711	224	197	290	40	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	68 603	66 789	1 646	637	270	739	151	17
Machinery, except electrical	67 807	66 270	1 325	501	195	629	202	10
Office, accounting, and computing machines	7 828	7 706	112	76	12	24	10	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59 875	57 732	1 968	994	343	631	175	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	16 612	15 926	636	331	96	209	50	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	122 275	119 735	2 269	756	390	1 123	267	4
Aircraft and parts	28 759	25 075	3 580	2 796	392	392	92	12
Other transportation equipment	38 910	28 721	10 108	8 956	528	624	81	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 651	8 450	192	91	26	75	9	-
Ordnance	13 683	9 344	4 313	3 975	196	142	26	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	110 425	103 045	5 912	3 233	829	1 850	1 361	107
Nondurable goods	441 446	426 264	12 773	6 636	1 685	4 452	2 268	141
Meat products	28 403	27 799	566	187	102	277	38	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	28 380	27 815	456	133	89	234	104	5
Bakery products	14 240	13 984	226	58	12	156	30	-
Other food industries	37 633	36 707	758	180	149	429	161	7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	49 081	48 486	463	165	50	248	118	14
Other textile mill products	18 401	18 121	221	68	5	148	52	7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	25 341	24 589	526	156	132	238	217	9
Paper and allied products	40 177	39 210	821	185	157	479	146	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37 384	33 368	3 478	2 715	259	504	525	13
Chemicals and allied products	58 350	55 929	2 246	1 608	215	423	169	6
Petroleum and coal products	10 688	10 409	234	50	67	117	41	4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	29 366	28 830	451	157	86	208	82	3
Footwear, except rubber	2 903	2 838	59	25	11	23	6	-
Other nondurable goods	61 099	58 179	2 268	949	351	968	579	73
Not specified manufacturing industries	9 882	9 001	818	324	134	360	63	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	400 318	283 269	102 761	11 169	9 596	81 996	14 179	109
Railroads and railway express service	45 224	40 935	4 289	1 476	1 042	1 771	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	46 041	20 533	25 178	541	2 740	21 897	326	4
Trucking service and warehousing	86 399	76 178	2 789	1 025	444	1 320	7 381	51
Water transportation	23 527	20 126	3 339	1 333	953	1 053	62	-
Air transportation	17 383	15 272	2 032	769	264	999	79	-
All other transportation	25 052	20 057	1 587	206	538	843	3 396	12
Communications	23 641	22 433	1 155	312	353	490	50	3
Electric and gas utilities	27 581	21 873	5 701	964	691	4 046	7	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	58 208	11 785	45 741	508	1 660	43 573	669	13
Wholesale and retail trade	612 199	568 961	14 807	6 523	2 934	5 350	27 356	1 075
Wholesale trade	166 043	158 982	3 443	1 233	591	1 619	3 528	90
Food and farm products	44 878	43 690	726	214	149	363	432	30
Retail trade	446 156	409 979	11 364	5 290	2 343	3 731	23 828	985
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	23 860	23 244	253	70	36	147	354	9
General merchandise stores	47 121	44 428	1 749	1 164	119	466	887	57
Food stores	69 609	61 567	1 859	1 163	199	497	5 902	281
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	47 840	46 638	506	141	56	309	681	15
Gasoline service stations	36 374	32 640	639	267	96	276	3 021	74
Apparel and accessories stores	16 820	15 925	207	83	49	75	643	45
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23 082	21 617	1 304	99	27	178	1 137	24
Eating and drinking places	79 475	71 258	1 994	1 036	398	560	5 961	262
Drugstores	10 845	10 219	1 167	55	31	81	454	5
Other retail trade	91 130	82 443	3 686	1 212	1 332	1 142	4 788	213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106 646	89 678	13 748	3 717	1 211	8 820	3 159	61
Banking and credit agencies	25 282	22 572	2 583	1 603	330	650	127	-
Insurance	21 106	19 573	1 069	635	176	258	461	3
Other finance and real estate	60 258	47 533	10 096	1 479	705	7 912	2 571	58
Business and repair services	137 706	114 497	6 752	2 614	1 332	2 806	16 274	183
Advertising	2 564	2 386	73	34	20	19	105	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	8 293	6 798	1 103	505	135	463	392	-
Automobile services	48 300	40 653	1 180	380	190	610	6 360	107
Other business and repair services	78 549	64 660	4 396	1 695	987	1 714	9 417	76
Personal services	158 580	138 570	2 525	1 062	431	1 032	17 205	280
Private households	38 003	37 571	-	-	-	-	335	97
Hotels and lodging places	34 598	33 131	718	189	162	367	698	51
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	33 402	29 729	855	404	107	344	2 759	59
Barber and beauty shops	17 937	9 491	196	109	44	43	8 220	30
Other personal services	34 640	28 648	756	360	118	278	5 193	43
Entertainment and recreation services	37 283	30 169	4 463	472	492	3 499	2 625	26
Professional and related services	415 277	176 558	226 433	33 489	71 641	121 303	12 127	159
Health services	129 090	64 233	59 403	19 666	19 802	19 935	5 404	50
Educational services, government	133 279	-	133 279	6 428	43 540	83 311	-	-
Educational services, private	43 183	42 695	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	52 702	37 586	12 854	2 562	2 665	7 627	475	13
Other professional and related services	57 023	32 044	20 897	4 833	5 634	10 430	2 226	36
Public administration ¹	294 374	-	294 374	204 147	17 664	-	-	-
Postal service	94 100	-	94 100	94 100	-	72 563	-	-
Federal public administration	94 161	-	94 161	94 161	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	84 804	-	84 804	-	16 518	68 286	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
NEGRO—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	3 309 080	2 434 441	806 674	229 231	182 377	395 066	61 197	6 768
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46 760	38 543	1 220	557	372	291	5 317	1 680
Agriculture	45 798	37 885	947	417	263	267	5 292	1 674
Forestry and fisheries	962	658	273	140	109	24	25	6
Mining	1 806	1 762	32	4	28	—	12	—
Construction	12 598	9 743	2 149	530	842	777	647	59
Manufacturing	518 082	496 756	19 676	11 533	2 800	5 343	1 315	335
Durable goods	210 343	198 826	10 998	6 869	1 569	2 560	398	121
Lagging	698	622	—	—	—	—	63	13
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4 170	4 103	49	14	9	26	18	—
Miscellaneous wood products	2 998	2 922	76	22	8	46	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	12 569	12 384	164	43	48	73	21	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	7 484	7 343	116	49	18	49	20	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	6 777	6 635	26	7	7	—	16	—
Primary iron and steel industries	4 854	4 655	190	70	37	83	5	4
Primary nonferrous industries	2 727	2 636	87	36	6	45	4	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	13 849	13 495	329	142	43	144	19	6
Machinery, except electrical	16 567	16 124	423	184	102	137	20	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 225	6 034	182	94	43	45	9	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62 479	59 773	2 598	1 216	559	823	72	36
Radio, television, and communication equipment	21 696	20 691	974	482	154	338	23	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 749	13 454	276	95	47	134	8	11
Aircraft and parts	6 657	5 723	925	786	67	72	9	—
Other transportation equipment	3 070	2 094	976	903	34	39	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 210	8 013	197	75	49	73	—	—
Ordinance	7 388	4 967	2 408	2 172	114	122	13	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	42 874	40 518	2 184	1 062	428	694	126	46
Non-durable goods	301 507	292 165	8 250	4 483	1 168	2 599	878	214
Meat products	16 235	15 978	210	92	39	79	28	19
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	12 675	12 546	97	29	8	60	26	6
Bakery products	5 428	5 240	166	42	50	74	22	—
Other food industries	9 974	9 650	279	75	80	124	35	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	29 510	29 181	303	78	51	174	10	16
Other textile mill products	17 649	17 393	225	32	46	147	22	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	98 412	96 317	1 754	757	288	709	309	32
Paper and allied products	10 424	10 182	230	87	61	82	12	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22 471	20 091	2 188	1 790	117	281	180	12
Chemicals and allied products	16 315	15 404	857	626	42	189	34	20
Petroleum and coal products	2 030	1 981	49	13	8	28	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	12 627	12 358	258	98	65	95	11	—
Footwear, except rubber	4 481	4 446	30	—	7	23	—	5
Other non-durable goods	43 276	41 398	1 604	764	306	534	189	85
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 232	5 765	428	181	63	184	39	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	99 040	85 420	12 783	1 894	2 427	8 462	723	114
Railroads and railway express service	3 288	2 789	499	197	82	220	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	6 913	2 903	3 933	160	549	3 224	68	50
Trucking service and warehousing	5 174	4 661	238	81	56	101	225	9
Water transportation	951	705	246	102	48	96	—	—
Air transportation	5 398	4 816	565	224	61	280	17	—
All other transportation	3 717	3 095	321	23	162	136	280	21
Communications	55 695	52 508	3 159	723	957	1 479	24	4
Electric and gas utilities	5 874	4 989	885	132	124	629	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2 304	641	1 622	18	118	1 486	26	15
Wholesale and retail trade	404 717	374 735	12 712	5 962	2 446	4 304	14 552	2 718
Wholesale trade	43 193	41 720	988	304	239	445	434	51
Food and farm products	12 187	11 914	212	75	33	104	58	3
Retail trade	361 524	333 015	11 724	5 658	2 207	3 859	14 118	2 667
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 860	1 769	26	16	5	5	44	21
General merchandise stores	82 903	78 993	3 087	2 025	285	777	730	93
Food stores	37 021	31 203	856	436	183	287	3 982	980
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 189	3 025	91	31	16	44	46	27
Gasoline service stations	2 226	1 835	83	24	38	21	197	111
Apparel and accessories stores	26 948	25 902	374	107	63	204	601	71
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7 909	7 418	125	52	17	56	309	57
Eating and drinking places	120 989	110 487	4 085	1 729	913	1 443	5 592	825
Drugstores	9 949	9 578	192	65	33	94	144	35
Other retail trade	68 530	62 805	2 805	1 173	704	928	2 473	447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116 088	103 542	11 420	5 133	2 013	4 274	953	173
Banking and credit agencies	42 865	37 788	4 997	3 066	822	1 109	65	15
Insurance	38 707	36 703	1 906	844	646	416	72	26
Other finance and real estate	34 516	29 051	4 517	1 223	545	2 749	816	132
Business and repair services	53 789	47 302	4 335	1 316	1 212	1 807	1 921	231
Advertising	2 055	1 984	51	9	22	20	18	2
Commercial research, management, and programing services	6 883	5 753	947	393	123	431	178	5
Automobile services	3 352	2 961	88	11	24	53	236	67
Other business and repair services	41 499	36 604	3 249	903	1 043	1 303	1 489	157
Personal services	825 599	791 691	6 703	2 810	1 359	2 534	26 325	880
Private households	512 394	511 062	—	—	—	—	1 318	14
Hotels and lodging places	69 726	65 658	1 570	445	423	702	2 369	129
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	80 761	76 635	2 601	1 369	403	829	1 178	347
Barber and beauty shops	35 095	19 538	332	95	47	190	15 137	88
Other personal services	127 623	118 798	2 200	901	486	813	6 323	302
Entertainment and recreation services	15 092	12 340	2 266	346	232	1 688	468	18
Professional and related services	1 021 474	472 607	539 343	58 906	151 016	329 421	8 964	560
Health services	448 720	295 735	147 456	24 936	54 442	68 078	5 310	219
Educational services, government	308 010	—	308 010	21 099	76 627	210 284	—	—
Educational services, private	87 276	85 713	—	—	—	—	1 502	61
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	69 615	34 315	34 649	5 462	8 569	20 618	560	91
Other professional and related services	107 853	56 844	49 228	7 409	11 378	30 441	1 592	189
Public administration ¹	194 035	—	194 035	140 240	17 630	36 165	—	—
Postal service	38 371	—	38 371	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	89 867	—	89 867	89 867	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	49 407	—	49 407	—	16 321	33 086	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 897 058	1 529 528	256 370	100 671	48 568	107 131	108 371	2 789
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	141 152	119 308	2 418	1 268	547	603	18 681	745
Agriculture	138 161	117 674	1 422	523	342	357	18 326	739
Forestry and fisheries	2 991	1 634	996	745	205	46	355	6
Mining	27 344	26 819	158	64	54	40	345	22
Construction	167 180	137 706	15 768	1 776	6 589	7 403	13 497	209
Manufacturing	540 671	523 045	11 922	7 004	1 420	3 498	5 540	164
Durable goods	347 762	335 407	9 144	5 873	857	2 414	3 143	68
Logging	749	761	-	-	-	21	57	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	7 600	7 477	66	45	-	25	97	-
Miscellaneous wood products	3 215	3 063	117	30	-	89	353	17
Furniture and fixtures	22 301	21 790	141	45	7	83	167	13
Stone, clay, and glass products	21 536	21 180	176	58	35	38	30	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9 529	9 418	81	34	9	279	64	-
Primary iron and steel industries	31 016	30 435	517	131	107	85	36	-
Primary nonferrous industries	15 564	15 321	207	89	33	337	342	11
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	47 208	46 273	582	190	55	294	480	-
Machinery, except electrical	44 087	43 073	534	130	110	23	19	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 716	6 647	50	11	16	189	19	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	41 784	40 911	684	301	148	65	27	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	12 763	12 523	213	93	55	184	78	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	22 895	22 482	332	105	43	151	74	-
Aircraft and parts	24 765	23 291	1 400	1 157	92	94	121	5
Other transportation equipment	18 402	15 766	2 510	2 394	22	61	123	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6 926	6 700	103	14	28	77	115	-
Ordnance	8 855	7 942	913	721	77	361	874	19
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	30 859	29 042	924	463	100	-	-	-
Non durable goods	187 865	183 041	2 386	886	497	1 003	2 368	90
Meat products	14 048	13 707	238	127	38	73	103	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	20 876	20 638	117	35	45	37	121	-
Bakery products	6 976	6 842	40	-	5	35	94	-
Other food industries	19 563	19 043	192	48	28	116	303	25
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4 352	4 252	36	15	-	21	51	13
Other textile mill products	5 582	5 480	75	17	18	40	27	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	20 896	20 300	216	72	28	116	374	6
Paper and allied products	15 618	15 460	119	47	20	52	39	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 018	23 793	463	141	157	165	755	7
Chemicals and allied products	18 148	17 846	216	147	6	63	80	6
Petroleum and coal products	5 122	5 078	37	15	15	7	7	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	14 957	14 665	221	76	34	111	62	9
Footwear, except rubber	3 432	3 354	49	-	-	49	17	12
Other nondurable goods	13 297	12 583	367	146	103	118	335	12
Not specified manufacturing industries	5 024	4 597	392	245	66	81	29	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150 841	123 297	22 569	2 600	1 790	18 179	4 860	115
Railroads and railway express service	22 203	21 387	816	347	206	263	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	8 051	4 185	3 642	112	521	3 009	213	11
Trucking service and warehousing	36 906	33 189	707	253	121	333	2 917	93
Water transportation	8 713	7 728	915	512	115	288	102	-
Air transportation	14 594	13 443	1 043	471	87	485	70	6
All other transportation	9 102	7 961	381	109	93	179	760	-
Communications	14 010	13 564	368	114	88	170	78	-
Electric and gas utilities	13 382	10 769	2 613	170	88	2 355	170	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16 436	4 911	11 342	304	411	10 627	178	5
Wholesale and retail trade	377 349	341 392	4 923	2 620	634	1 669	30 047	987
Wholesale trade	97 464	92 203	922	367	132	473	4 233	56
Food and farm products	32 402	30 912	239	74	54	111	1 231	20
Retail trade	279 885	249 189	3 951	2 253	502	1 196	25 814	931
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	12 522	11 824	53	10	13	30	636	9
General merchandise stores	26 195	24 506	639	543	37	59	1 020	30
Food stores	54 364	46 810	961	711	24	226	6 235	358
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	28 700	27 535	129	50	13	66	1 029	7
Gasoline service stations	25 271	21 313	287	139	35	113	3 555	116
Apparel and accessories stores	11 763	10 789	70	25	4	872	32	39
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	16 256	14 237	109	29	8	72	1 871	32
Eating and drinking places	63 237	56 320	691	325	145	221	5 968	258
Drugstores	5 367	4 920	35	19	8	8	412	-
Other retail trade	36 210	30 935	977	402	215	360	4 216	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 564	50 826	3 481	1 000	302	2 179	3 174	83
Banking and credit agencies	15 351	14 564	718	551	72	95	69	-
Insurance	15 566	14 512	113	240	85	42	814	-
Other finance and real estate	26 647	21 750	2 523	336	145	2 042	2 291	83
Business and repair services	77 730	64 524	2 696	1 301	496	899	10 328	182
Advertising	2 036	1 821	-	-	-	-	185	-
Commercial research, management, and programming services	7 371	6 177	778	522	153	103	416	-
Automobile services	27 087	22 629	387	90	43	254	3 975	96
Other business and repair services	41 266	33 897	1 531	689	300	542	5 752	86
Personal services	61 262	51 419	689	284	61	344	9 042	112
Private households	5 982	5 883	-	-	-	-	88	-
Hotels and lodging places	24 650	23 598	271	53	30	188	767	14
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	10 937	9 530	197	81	-	116	1 179	31
Barber and beauty shops	12 829	7 062	122	91	25	6	5 614	31
Other personal services	6 864	5 346	99	59	6	34	1 394	25
Entertainment and recreation services	19 582	16 479	1 511	128	198	1 185	1 537	55
Professional and related services	160 089	74 713	73 941	8 469	27 906	37 566	11 320	115
Health services	47 886	26 604	15 796	3 837	5 738	6 221	5 446	40
Educational services, government	49 783	-	49 783	2 652	19 453	27 678	-	-
Educational services, private	18 079	17 529	-	-	-	-	526	24
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17 672	12 873	4 256	787	1 139	2 330	536	7
Other professional and related services	26 669	17 707	4 106	1 193	1 576	1 337	4 812	44
Public administration	116 294	-	116 294	74 157	8 571	33 566	-	-
Postal service	19 909	-	19 909	-	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	52 924	-	52 924	52 924	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	41 107	-	41 107	-	8 295	32 812	-	-

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 238. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	989 810	803 607	153 534	38 589	37 313	77 632	26 149	6 520
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23 415	21 448	370	228	54	88	1 031	566
Agriculture	23 006	21 222	203	87	28	88	1 015	566
Forestry and fisheries	409	226	167	141	26	—	16	—
Mining	1 746	1 735	7	—	—	7	4	—
Construction	6 703	5 359	951	176	598	177	242	151
Manufacturing	245 682	240 193	3 908	1 714	662	1 532	1 184	397
Durable goods	94 031	91 363	2 114	1 134	335	645	370	184
Logging	37	31	6	6	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	730	717	13	—	7	6	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	847	832	9	—	7	—	6	—
Furniture and fixtures	4 823	4 769	18	11	7	—	22	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 612	3 532	29	23	6	—	46	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	380	380	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	1 529	1 521	8	—	—	8	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	1 679	1 646	25	6	5	14	—	8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 453	8 328	86	15	25	46	12	27
Machinery, except electrical	9 547	9 359	154	49	31	74	28	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	4 052	3 944	94	42	18	34	14	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30 517	29 776	676	316	142	218	28	37
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 380	8 173	207	121	49	37	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 009	1 973	29	5	14	10	—	7
Aircraft and parts	4 191	3 973	218	163	25	30	—	—
Other transportation equipment	1 358	1 189	165	158	—	7	4	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 057	4 990	38	7	14	17	21	8
Ordnance	2 212	1 914	291	272	—	19	7	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	17 430	16 813	349	103	50	196	196	72
Non-durable goods	148 789	146 085	1 717	547	327	843	782	205
Meat products	3 575	3 535	32	15	10	7	—	8
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	12 472	12 328	103	23	23	57	35	6
Bakery products	2 115	2 039	22	—	7	15	54	—
Other food industries	6 590	6 367	104	26	23	55	66	53
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	2 654	2 594	12	12	—	—	28	—
Other textile mill products	4 916	4 184	32	5	9	18	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	71 110	70 062	649	206	92	351	331	68
Paper and allied products	5 168	5 168	81	15	7	59	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 959	10 578	199	77	45	77	153	29
Chemicals and allied products	5 956	5 846	99	57	20	22	5	6
Petroleum and coal products	899	893	6	—	—	6	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 640	6 554	74	16	7	51	6	6
Footwear, except rubber	3 707	3 659	48	—	7	41	—	—
Other nondurable goods	12 748	12 359	256	95	77	84	104	29
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 862	2 745	77	33	—	44	32	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	33 025	29 852	2 751	387	428	1 936	342	80
Railroads and railway express service	1 010	963	47	24	7	16	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1 754	946	730	35	121	574	64	14
Trucking service and warehousing	3 211	3 009	53	16	15	22	120	29
Water transportation	639	563	71	15	18	38	—	5
Air transportation	3 839	3 685	147	78	12	57	7	—
All other transportation	1 940	1 768	78	33	23	22	76	18
Communications	15 598	15 164	407	108	76	223	27	—
Electric and gas utilities	2 307	1 936	371	31	8	332	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 011	374	630	29	71	530	—	7
Wholesale and retail trade	209 414	193 015	3 016	1 535	432	1 049	9 990	3 393
Wholesale trade	32 760	31 853	316	118	46	152	402	189
Food and farm products	11 974	11 734	95	22	22	51	97	48
Retail trade	176 654	161 162	2 700	1 417	386	897	9 588	3 204
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 985	1 816	17	9	—	8	57	95
General merchandise stores	43 553	41 943	780	556	41	183	729	101
Food stores	20 226	16 769	247	170	7	70	2 324	886
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 414	3 319	5	—	—	5	52	38
Gasoline service stations	1 092	779	44	14	6	24	124	145
Apparel and accessories stores	16 556	15 758	79	47	—	32	589	130
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 857	4 316	31	6	14	11	322	188
Eating and drinking places	50 133	45 205	782	333	200	249	3 162	984
Drugstores	6 607	6 394	38	5	—	33	99	76
Other retail trade	28 231	24 863	677	277	118	282	2 130	561
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60 834	57 046	2 930	1 527	554	849	676	182
Banking and credit agencies	29 324	27 584	1 714	1 164	276	276	26	—
Insurance	18 654	18 069	480	206	189	85	42	—
Other finance and real estate	12 856	11 393	736	157	89	490	587	140
Business and repair services	23 079	20 413	1 017	378	319	320	1 253	396
Advertising	1 316	1 276	—	—	—	—	37	3
Commercial research, management, and programming services	3 538	3 106	266	143	45	78	144	22
Automobile services	1 860	1 595	40	8	—	32	124	101
Other business and repair services	16 365	14 436	711	227	274	210	948	270
Personal services	110 138	100 869	854	413	119	322	7 843	572
Private households	37 840	37 569	—	—	—	—	263	8
Hotels and lodging places	19 885	18 242	168	42	57	69	1 323	152
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	19 655	18 699	323	203	8	112	442	191
Barber and beauty shops	21 375	16 899	108	46	30	32	4 294	74
Other personal services	11 383	9 460	255	122	24	109	1 521	147
Entertainment and recreation services	7 210	6 259	574	83	42	449	313	64
Professional and related services	228 971	127 418	97 563	9 238	28 737	59 588	3 271	719
Health services	98 569	76 101	20 928	2 965	6 963	11 000	1 215	—
Educational services, government	63 647	—	63 647	4 347	18 328	40 972	—	—
Educational services, private	24 019	22 988	—	—	—	—	941	90
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	18 464	10 893	7 376	1 145	2 034	4 197	135	60
Other professional and related services	24 272	17 436	5 612	781	1 412	3 419	980	244
Public administration¹	39 593	—	39 593	22 910	5 368	11 315	—	—
Postal service	3 355	—	3 355	3 355	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	18 822	—	18 822	18 822	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	16 103	—	16 103	—	5 234	10 869	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
United States	514 911	1 222 350	1 721 465	4 984 174	5 649 349	4 994 827	10 170 637	10 002 406	4 022 703	2 855 740	1 998 903	40.2
Male employed	47 623 754	1 222 350	1 721 465	4 984 174	5 649 349	4 994 827	10 170 637	10 002 406	4 022 703	2 855 740	1 998 903	40.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66 445	102 955	96 098	184 975	188 188	186 189	442 222	532 825	280 494	234 457	272 645	46.1
Agriculture	65 950	101 119	93 602	177 785	178 895	176 706	424 760	517 342	272 953	229 105	269 544	46.3
Forestry and fisheries	495	1 836	2 496	7 190	9 293	9 483	17 462	15 483	7 541	5 352	3 101	40.3
Mining	1 038	2 270	11 677	53 271	65 374	62 945	142 400	140 954	56 732	32 664	12 172	41.6
Construction	13 949	40 836	110 645	417 994	502 531	487 381	1 016 329	956 147	363 097	258 865	151 174	40.8
Manufacturing	162 325	157 547	424 000	1 550 713	1 837 429	1 599 684	3 177 893	3 120 771	1 230 477	770 056	304 979	39.8
Durable goods	16 411	57 049	246 940	1 012 787	1 222 945	1 054 177	2 105 920	2 086 222	800 410	485 578	176 045	39.9
Logging	573	2 070	3 919	13 732	15 959	15 530	28 835	23 555	9 042	5 728	3 125	38.3
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	595	3 107	11 389	33 483	32 764	30 184	62 327	64 644	31 511	22 548	10 488	41.5
Miscellaneous wood products	220	73 356	7 875	33 483	32 764	30 184	62 327	64 644	31 511	22 548	10 488	41.5
Furniture and fixtures	626	3 153 280	13 697	13 697	36 211	33 098	66 141	64 891	28 299	20 131	10 338	39.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	557	475 976	3 248	13 640	54 790	53 516	115 312	109 471	42 928	26 620	10 338	40.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	227	1 022	3 620	15 196	18 508	18 508	43 411	41 214	14 785	8 770	3 284	41.2
Primary iron and steel industries	408	805 958	2 117	74 553	83 218	78 124	187 826	187 826	212 852	50 575	9 991	42.7
Primary nonferrous industries	232	295 066	1 160	29 989	33 629	33 629	66 333	70 751	27 790	16 528	4 380	40.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	841	962 219	3 022	108 312	120 685	106 005	212 917	216 988	84 888	53 214	21 434	40.1
Machinery, except electrical	1 517	1 660 850	45 614	191 403	241 913	194 394	360 715	361 558	140 216	85 701	32 388	39.2
Office, accounting, and computing machines	84	208 281	4 188	29 053	48 740	38 373	78 747	73 141	28 914	15 662	7 574	34.2
Electrical, machinery, equipment, and supplies	906	5 645	30 085	140 354	175 010	148 635	289 377	249 139	93 384	49 142	13 484	38.4
Radio, television, and communication equipment	168	330 918	16 970	57 865	87 388	68 876	166 000	138 540	58 111	31 475	2 580	37.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	186	1 898 239	18 324	48 484	78 981	109 245	205 550	205 550	25 407	14 073	2 861	39.0
Aircraft and parts	494	991 709	48 484	130 814	153 451	109 245	205 550	205 550	25 407	14 073	2 861	41.3
Other transportation equipment	195	378 317	2 541	12 599	54 916	40 977	74 108	87 545	34 643	20 141	6 859	39.6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	96	214 849	1 181	4 926	34 459	29 174	53 810	51 276	19 432	11 905	4 340	39.3
Ordnance	8 539	211 078	2 295	17 500	26 539	26 149	54 232	54 029	17 145	9 264	1 417	40.8
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated		757 413	27 766	92 748	94 871	81 366	157 066	159 240	59 546	47 028	33 079	39.5
Nondurable goods	145 485	4 836 766	173 791	527 837	603 536	535 956	1 053 409	1 014 991	422 645	279 479	125 838	39.5
Meat products	630	203 573	3 283	22 564	25 726	23 853	47 184	42 175	16 928	10 136	4 183	39.0
Canning and preserving products, seafoods, and beverages	603	288 479	4 723	32 687	35 733	31 467	58 732	61 792	27 391	17 666	6 587	39.8
Bakery products	526	119 134	4 415	12 334	14 431	14 351	28 081	24 618	10 591	6 037	2 239	39.3
Other food industries	1 253	416 988	13 041	40 481	47 324	44 503	94 727	94 154	40 474	26 653	9 967	41.1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	591	348 777	16 753	39 479	40 230	33 808	67 701	34 486	35 355	23 439	8 825	40.2
Other textile mill products	353	170 987	7 412	21 132	20 520	26 038	52 153	34 278	16 100	11 300	5 158	39.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	709	273 410	6 409	29 240	29 507	26 038	52 153	55 560	26 958	20 055	15 780	41.5
Paper and allied products	452	506 244	15 338	59 500	68 529	63 006	120 539	104 664	40 339	25 142	6 534	38.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	117 829	779 162	43 323	32 892	94 051	83 900	161 508	139 997	60 053	47 061	32 437	38.1
Chemicals and allied products	625	765 515	2 832	73 317	107 982	95 788	187 531	175 686	63 785	35 602	9 210	39.7
Petroleum and coal products	54	180 609	3 337	13 617	18 745	15 721	42 191	53 289	21 254	12 059	1 662	44.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	407	362 204	3 062	46 457	52 446	43 247	77 735	75 547	28 575	17 027	4 706	37.9
Rubber, except rubber	166	80 359	2 261	8 779	8 707	7 711	15 090	15 107	6 639	3 873	3 873	40.8
Footwear, except rubber	21 307	341 325	10 842	43 410	39 605	34 777	65 751	64 710	26 692	20 833	14 677	38.3
Other nondurable goods	429	88 690	3 269	10 089	10 948	9 551	18 564	19 558	7 422	4 979	3 096	40.0
Not specified manufacturing industries												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 457	4 071 956	26 587	81 853	498 099	449 375	976 943	940 381	354 567	258 188	100 319	41.1
Railroads and railway express service	864	591 410	4 944	7 528	46 919	46 919	119 558	171 000	78 653	56 435	18 847	47.3
Street railways and bus lines	437	253 386	4 072	17 405	22 234	23 265	49 793	63 732	32 464	24 403	10 874	45.8
Trucking service and warehousing	1 795	971 981	7 924	84 462	125 165	126 550	260 969	217 046	71 964	38 484	18 697	39.6
Water transportation	280	148 273	1 115	9 472	12 533	12 802	35 566	41 164	17 426	11 246	4 428	45.0
All other transportation	280	280 539	1 408	28 599	52 816	44 471	70 360	56 694	13 881	6 290	2 247	36.3
All other communications	215	157 777	12 226	15 777	14 387	14 387	35 971	42 871	21 304	16 368	11 622	45.7
Electric and gas utilities	288	531 000	3 052	18 328	90 827	68 450	144 311	198 298	21 320	17 867	3 931	35.7
Water, supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	903	285 726	3 189	6 735	27 051	27 727	146 393	132 754	49 342	38 640	6 241	40.1
							64 490	70 114	30 125	21 473	11 767	43.3

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
Male employed—Continued												
Wholesale and retail trade.....	162 189	648 667	637 037	1 067 825	966 847	830 014	1 643 575	1 638 983	684 928	496 955	424 424	37.2
Food and farm products.....	8 940	31 401	65 919	236 875	299 542	270 646	540 219	517 786	202 129	136 036	96 761	40.4
Retail trade.....	2 018	10 052	17 239	52 630	62 263	60 538	122 362	116 558	49 291	32 977	22 050	40.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	153 249	617 266	571 118	830 950	667 305	559 368	1 103 356	1 121 197	482 799	360 919	327 663	35.7
General merchandise stores.....	2 942	14 581	19 389	44 658	42 930	39 039	84 830	96 528	42 995	32 152	28 515	42.5
Food stores.....	7 938	42 764	57 398	103 618	79 433	59 887	106 121	104 644	43 008	31 989	26 147	33.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	29 419	180 351	135 487	142 311	106 456	90 483	166 574	167 134	57 292	37 989	26 650	31.3
Gasoline service stations.....	12 528	83 196	38 640	98 953	106 963	89 374	176 293	171 352	58 836	40 097	31 359	38.5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3 448	85 488	89 221	67 936	67 635	55 687	102 192	93 450	37 603	27 149	21 319	29.8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	2 546	26 531	22 950	39 350	22 697	17 621	33 859	39 739	21 702	19 617	22 969	37.1
Eating and drinking places.....	48 921	13 372	93 140	18 625	43 344	83 362	37 559	62 437	32 687	23 519	22 217	40.2
Drugstores.....	4 145	162 019	93 140	105 330	72 201	64 070	137 383	144 520	65 365	47 785	43 373	32.7
Other retail trade.....	37 926	55 985	79 722	133 258	107 195	91 186	182 986	198 405	87 388	12 253	14 365	35.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 840	13 908	29 652	183 133	252 299	214 263	416 310	386 614	159 425	134 625	134 741	41.5
Banking and credit agencies.....	736	3 823	11 164	72 099	83 468	60 927	97 554	76 946	35 295	33 194	24 973	36.9
Insurance.....	1 573	2 329	6 388	58 020	96 072	85 628	174 402	151 978	49 627	35 535	27 931	40.5
Other finance and real estate.....	3 531	7 756	12 100	53 014	72 759	67 708	144 354	157 690	74 503	65 896	81 837	45.7
Business and repair services												
Advertising.....	14 419	47 241	67 141	194 579	226 084	193 672	362 094	320 712	122 218	93 644	91 166	38.6
Commercial research, management, and programming services.....	317	1 326	3 348	24 330	42 918	10 386	22 074	18 288	6 183	4 472	4 253	40.2
Automobile services.....	5 934	23 534	29 388	63 473	64 591	54 936	102 868	92 688	11 400	7 368	7 047	36.2
Other business and repair services.....	7 687	21 614	32 751	99 156	106 892	91 615	179 379	170 846	69 649	57 276	59 751	40.2
Personal services												
Private households.....	29 427	43 484	39 438	89 390	92 098	81 218	173 194	191 110	99 650	87 912	109 298	44.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	15 788	12 735	6 188	7 459	4 422	4 110	11 129	16 097	10 675	11 710	21 982	49.5
Laundries, dry cleaning, and other garment services.....	4 970	16 965	15 442	29 094	21 223	18 688	42 390	50 979	28 350	25 194	29 947	43.9
Barber and beauty shops.....	2 344	1 963	1 715	15 824	16 779	16 464	39 447	47 690	23 353	18 082	16 162	45.1
Other personal services.....	4 889	4 938	7 528	15 679	26 364	23 652	43 147	35 401	18 491	16 956	22 424	42.5
Entertainment and recreation services												
Professional and related services.....	15 042	37 971	30 527	51 766	38 547	31 413	60 174	63 890	32 729	27 572	31 995	37.2
Health services.....	31 991	88 603	159 483	593 653	667 858	555 138	1 049 622	901 325	371 933	300 895	265 730	38.9
Educational services, government.....	4 840	27 367	35 108	95 752	113 322	107 970	226 462	231 333	96 684	75 160	71 360	42.1
Educational services, private.....	8 709	23 877	46 631	226 104	259 519	201 198	366 360	290 202	120 777	92 339	44 794	37.1
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	5 220	6 111	38 309	111 911	88 255	65 801	107 104	89 067	38 199	32 329	27 066	34.1
Other professional and related services.....	6 914	9 688	13 016	43 615	54 952	55 159	121 910	112 014	52 207	45 207	57 768	43.6
Public administration¹												
Postal service.....	3 789	13 281	33 914	209 231	313 995	303 535	709 881	808 894	266 453	161 907	100 260	43.3
Federal public administration.....	436	2 716	9 251	39 505	44 236	45 181	143 516	194 111	58 697	27 186	10 923	45.2
State and local public administration.....	705	3 742	8 350	53 656	86 458	94 474	249 775	324 291	93 751	48 781	19 291	44.8
Includes allocated cases not shown separately.	1 693	6 094	14 068	102 405	169 668	152 323	296 184	272 191	107 175	80 490	65 897	41.4

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
United States	240 282	766 560	1 540 924	4 356 912	2 928 844	2 458 571	5 708 730	6 056 168	2 393 229	1 608 330	1 111 577	39.2
Female employed	9 497	12 843	14 541	30 467	25 705	28 282	67 123	70 245	29 758	21 000	19 375	42.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 442	12 655	14 102	29 041	24 516	27 287	64 701	67 650	28 777	20 449	18 953	42.2
Forestry and fisheries	55	11 309	188	439	1 189	995	2 422	2 698	981	551	422	40.9
Mineral	92	328	2 021	9 115	6 620	5 003	10 717	9 998	3 194	1 926	1 407	36.9
Construction	931	3 325	10 156	35 880	27 440	24 628	60 387	59 015	19 963	14 243	12 199	40.3
Manufacturing	20 289	5 663 659	8 21 691	23 540	608 473	553 757	1 243 631	1 308 634	462 795	267 440	125 151	39.8
Durable goods	5 900	2 492 924	3 899 642	10 328	283 191	282 351	555 356	582 193	182 399	95 250	41 772	39.6
Loggia, planing mills, and millwork	66	4 298	16 271	584	415	372	1 005	8 731	2 151	1 278	865	38.3
Miscellaneous wood products	92	32 490	4 683	4 237	3 809	3 593	9 843	4 477	1 648	1 011	665	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	41	159	684	2 237	2 050	2 043	4 377	23 744	7 831	4 300	2 072	38.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	224	109 989	4 591	16 285	12 504	11 780	25 822	26 053	8 597	4 449	1 901	39.4
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	167	111 933	4 559	15 672	12 137	11 059	26 636	3 240	4 649	2 870	1 254	38.2
Primary metal industries	32	16 127	688	2 690	1 941	1 469	3 591	11 598	4 649	2 106	1 254	38.7
Primary nonferrous industries	102	61 669	2 859	11 050	6 576	5 651	11 524	14 602	4 789	2 106	1 254	39.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	76	49 158	1 985	8 013	5 428	4 605	10 731	11 602	3 678	2 106	1 254	39.0
Primary metal industries, including not specified metal	317	221 335	9 461	31 729	22 149	20 057	49 683	54 783	18 010	9 816	4 058	40.2
Machinery, except electrical	367	330 192	1 652	58 798	39 175	31 856	69 583	73 078	22 364	11 761	5 334	37.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	80	87 764	4 587	19 498	17 411	9 071	16 287	16 287	4 524	2 015	5 334	37.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	708	729 079	3 557	119 836	86 267	73 306	167 013	170 190	47 426	21 336	6 392	37.8
Radio, television, and communication equipment	148	207 225	9 008	36 067	26 541	23 972	46 233	46 233	12 127	5 567	1 816	40.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	167	128 068	5 511	17 420	13 382	11 713	29 591	33 427	11 110	4 214	1 159	37.0
Aircraft and parts	82	14 143	3 531	17 294	13 768	10 634	30 348	30 348	2 725	1 389	1 382	39.0
Other transportation equipment	67	142 107	2 823	7 875	5 119	4 400	10 474	10 474	10 474	5 124	1 757	39.5
Other transportation equipment, and watches	179	134 922	852	22 880	14 911	11 765	28 943	33 358	10 474	2 243	957	39.5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	86	68 848	1 118	9 104	8 993	7 359	16 649	17 300	4 957	1 588	1 178	39.7
Ordnance	3 137	353 653	4 615	46 582	35 508	32 138	70 419	72 538	27 972	18 568	11 778	39.7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14 278	3 126 702	35 317	425 876	320 815	287 239	678 486	716 441	276 585	170 175	82 220	40.3
Nondurable goods	212	76 679	3 022	76 679	8 032	7 791	18 425	18 186	6 206	3 306	1 312	39.9
Meat products	300	111 626	1 087	4 138	4 958	4 957	24 880	28 036	11 309	7 239	2 683	42.4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	147	44 732	1 938	4 505	4 638	3 996	10 739	11 417	3 720	2 267	1 029	41.3
Bakery products	321	129 128	1 619	5 223	4 938	4 147	28 554	31 201	11 905	7 368	2 999	41.1
Other food industries	437	261 517	2 297	8 949	6 538	5 873	58 967	62 481	25 539	14 662	4 661	41.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	216	183 688	8 825	28 470	20 538	19 245	40 041	40 041	14 978	8 881	3 642	38.4
Other textile mill products	1 243	945 766	8 975	34 304	20 979	15 530	209 779	230 627	94 436	56 351	25 800	41.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 301	412 462	7 734	68 567	43 439	34 652	81 515	85 464	32 618	21 154	13 972	39.3
Paper and allied products	241	222 213	9 971	40 232	26 654	20 169	47 729	49 139	15 374	8 486	3 101	37.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	30 095	1 705	40 232	26 654	20 169	47 729	49 139	15 374	8 486	3 101	37.7
Chemicals and allied products	228	162 055	1 458	7 519	3 897	2 758	5 642	5 720	11 830	5 426	3 372	34.3
Petroleum and coal products	160	124 757	1 465	16 342	12 192	16 099	38 640	37 628	13 762	8 050	2 106	38.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 321	278 342	4 208	12 564	28 765	25 991	55 133	57 311	23 211	19 085	14 903	40.5
Other, except rubber	111	44 033	2 164	6 173	4 467	4 157	9 609	10 000	3 816	2 015	1 109	39.7
Other, except rubber	2 462	114 145	86 132	254 221	135 208	103 808	220 130	184 444	58 759	38 618	18 348	33.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	45 162	1 318	6 706	7 015	2 878	12 570	11 398	4 365	3 505	2 285	43.8
Railroads and railway express service	111	80 009	1 291	4 479	4 015	12 570	26 432	18 259	4 933	2 522	1 210	40.1
Street railways and bus lines	253	110 549	1 391	4 479	4 015	11 803	24 343	21 468	6 480	4 154	2 952	36.7
Trucking service and warehousing	20	13 615	135	3 342	1 517	1 251	2 432	2 878	1 092	777	531	36.7
Water transportation	114	103 755	3 350	38 823	23 122	9 794	13 916	9 738	2 536	1 364	1 364	27.0
Air transportation	132	51 517	9 133	38 823	23 122	9 794	13 916	9 738	2 536	1 364	1 364	27.0
All other transportation	792	520 663	9 032	34 046	58 481	43 407	99 314	74 129	22 141	14 540	3 711	29.7
Communications	97	101 823	4 038	12 564	12 278	8 615	18 772	19 617	6 056	4 542	1 650	35.4
Electric and gas utilities	97	27 536	972	3 713	2 579	2 244	5 499	6 790	2 673	1 632	1 165	42.5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities												

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
United States												
Female employed—Continued												
72 831	6 333 625	387 261	470 523	784 876	500 411	477 479	1 220 329	1 349 119	540 657	348 879	254 091	39.5
2 477	736 048	10 374	39 714	121 087	78 429	64 654	150 577	156 384	55 742	36 300	22 807	38.6
70 576	152 245	2 508	6 665	18 971	14 108	33 680	14 312	35 678	13 610	7 818	4 895	40.8
3 379	5 977 557	376 887	430 809	663 789	421 982	412 825	1 069 752	1 192 735	484 915	312 579	231 284	39.6
4 755	1 035 547	3 010	5 165	7 898	7 132	7 898	26 569	26 569	6 728	6 728	5 735	43.5
8 100	431 630	76 980	117 533	178 704	98 274	95 673	265 514	327 203	137 004	84 433	50 315	40.6
572	138 294	3 380	58 103	69 799	52 087	56 613	152 839	159 424	35 459	24 791	24 791	39.2
551	49 024	2 962	8 501	11 467	14 647	12 923	31 004	26 808	9 227	5 789	4 066	37.5
2 399	469 079	25 874	32 615	49 881	4 331	4 623	10 506	11 140	39 570	2 463	1 596	39.2
724	164 099	4 848	8 052	17 754	24 442	23 287	33 772	33 772	10 300	39 570	35 567	45.6
28 132	1 365 194	133 048	112 027	158 616	115 702	115 038	274 090	261 191	97 947	57 744	39 791	36.8
2 900	222 514	23 165	22 416	26 763	14 861	13 469	39 683	44 251	18 698	11 615	7 593	37.7
21 641	916 357	37 836	63 435	124 216	77 468	71 129	165 639	187 682	77 172	58 478	53 302	40.1
3 874	24 545	13 449	155 244	435 123	214 792	155 729	333 783	336 085	120 457	82 802	54 857	34.1
930	793 990	8 891	67 196	202 795	71 154	71 154	144 945	127 295	38 804	24 016	10 502	31.4
1 010	643 095	9 742	63 400	162 638	73 204	49 027	101 933	105 506	25 410	12 920	12 920	31.3
1 934	476 332	5 912	24 648	69 690	43 196	35 548	86 905	103 284	42 338	33 376	31 435	41.8
2 724	676 336	13 449	38 240	122 977	81 917	63 241	135 210	125 920	43 271	29 362	22 749	36.4
100	57 541	650	3 145	14 211	8 899	5 180	9 951	9 203	2 817	2 086	1 396	31.8
282	132 707	2 079	6 378	27 272	20 297	13 526	26 338	22 572	6 701	4 295	3 249	33.8
415	52 324	1 746	3 393	9 289	5 869	4 505	10 594	3 213	2 076	2 076	1 865	36.3
1 927	433 764	8 974	25 324	72 202	46 852	40 030	88 327	84 371	30 540	20 905	16 239	37.7
85 445	2 529 784	88 876	98 690	266 717	192 190	176 244	435 093	550 509	274 389	216 857	270 219	45.1
62 548	1 019 509	50 529	29 462	55 780	228 272	155 485	155 485	228 272	119 657	119 657	143 938	50.2
4 725	389 449	11 582	15 962	39 098	32 061	31 131	73 827	86 552	41 333	30 581	27 322	43.8
1 923	324 093	13 010	14 265	26 294	23 349	23 349	67 731	82 675	36 597	23 918	15 135	44.5
1 402	438 367	4 556	23 615	106 133	56 805	34 782	73 374	83 485	28 699	14 894	12 024	34.0
14 847	358 366	9 199	15 386	42 412	34 065	31 308	64 676	69 525	32 208	27 807	31 780	42.2
5 524	224 609	20 520	18 009	30 321	20 432	18 608	40 835	39 197	15 316	10 998	10 373	36.1
34 125	8 556 964	135 948	359 154	1 378 017	987 883	765 180	1 680 796	1 708 338	711 678	507 006	323 034	38.9
8 576	3 165 669	64 991	139 736	508 066	349 455	285 160	623 329	641 782	270 296	174 871	109 963	38.8
7 603	2 800 139	29 353	84 061	40 405	343 089	248 059	573 397	581 847	245 060	178 149	75 768	39.4
4 585	1 031 129	14 717	63 243	176 829	112 271	91 080	195 792	188 584	58 852	58 852	51 938	37.9
3 972	593 700	12 709	19 086	74 783	57 637	45 732	111 413	128 984	77 526	44 328	41 522	42.8
9 389	966 307	14 198	53 028	179 934	125 440	94 149	176 795	167 143	60 971	50 806	43 843	35.9
2 488	1 280 301	11 361	48 674	187 507	127 773	107 642	260 766	314 563	112 992	69 199	39 824	41.0
2 193	143 811	1 118	4 997	18 230	14 321	13 858	34 663	34 663	12 742	7 642	5 085	41.2
544	545 803	3 920	19 643	86 598	58 272	47 504	114 421	137 530	43 343	23 343	11 229	40.0
1 076	537 300	5 690	21 264	73 506	48 194	40 505	104 823	132 743	53 671	35 415	21 489	42.6

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970
 (Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969													Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1,000 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 or more weeks			
TOTAL	48 551 843	5 430 195	4 905 740	2 977 414	3 805 578	4 257 481	4 757 186	8 058 716	9 553 549	4 805 984	7 610	8 517			
Experienced civilian labor force	14 522 309	888 719	1 114 562	846 281	1 409 933	1 682 070	1 482 070	2 958 471	3 216 069	1 238 859	8 103	8 796			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 519 131	505 068	681 437	503 923	1 142 834	925 338	1 142 834	2 006 817	2 207 871	820 120	8 274	8 951			
Logging	133 707	35 155	47 628	33 168	9 116	9 116	8 274	12 418	12 865	5 500	4 458	5 505			
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	316 692	34 768	64 322	33 408	34 946	34 946	32 181	39 069	32 156	11 778	5 759	6 719			
Miscellaneous wood products	75 251	9 143	15 577	9 434	8 422	8 155	6 911	7 541	6 522	3 546	5 412	6 358			
Furniture and fixtures	323 419	27 372	48 768	41 304	44 295	38 613	31 968	40 707	33 525	16 867	5 999	8 213			
Stone, clay, and glass products	490 114	25 733	40 022	32 926	48 084	57 312	63 479	102 249	91 639	28 670	7 646	8 213			
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	174 934	8 655	14 978	11 688	15 946	18 298	21 778	36 702	35 259	11 630	7 822	8 464			
Primary iron and steel industries	821 827	32 333	41 731	32 794	55 486	86 662	117 229	212 101	201 918	41 573	8 421	8 908			
Primary nonferrous industries	301 294	12 576	16 046	13 958	24 474	35 624	44 859	74 221	62 982	16 554	8 084	8 582			
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	986 137	53 414	68 284	58 399	89 501	110 426	126 206	201 338	206 711	71 858	7 896	8 554			
Machinery, except electrical	1 689 059	70 528	88 689	71 070	113 982	161 577	207 720	379 690	435 251	168 552	8 690	9 223			
Office, accounting, and computing machines	232 709	7 824	9 602	7 123	11 072	14 157	17 699	41 234	60 993	43 005	10 472	11 226			
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 201 663	49 680	67 470	56 044	88 401	111 751	129 089	233 991	319 560	146 289	9 646	9 554			
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 490	11 490	16 182	13 114	20 919	26 421	31 323	63 300	109 436	50 757	8 621	10 325			
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	30 403	30 403	37 628	30 648	44 747	74 005	127 848	248 229	256 401	75 132	8 933	9 345			
Aircraft and parts	628 461	33 585	17 196	13 415	23 916	42 529	69 718	152 732	202 441	93 074	9 755	10 336			
Other transportation equipment	320 519	23 687	34 241	25 824	37 143	41 886	48 324	79 718	68 035	34 664	7 283	8 489			
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	226 323	5 453	18 206	7 352	15 074	19 727	22 707	42 954	65 877	39 012	7 114	10 352			
Ordnance	229 040	5 453	18 206	7 352	15 074	19 727	22 707	42 954	65 877	39 012	7 114	10 352			
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	770 529	82 103	86 363	55 033	70 698	75 547	82 046	130 600	132 270	53 867	8 001	9 223			
Nondurable goods	4 912 206	375 929	424 528	336 318	433 967	475 527	529 088	925 469	990 618	410 762	7 775	8 483			
Meat products	207 702	16 146	22 098	14 570	17 321	18 695	25 062	44 851	39 901	9 058	7 999	8 245			
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	300 215	28 605	33 055	21 727	27 794	30 131	32 677	58 302	51 342	16 582	7 269	8 135			
Bakery products	120 764	8 146	8 713	7 167	11 270	15 015	17 517	26 545	21 843	4 548	7 575	8 067			
Other food industries	424 548	28 571	36 869	27 815	38 680	47 224	50 947	86 806	78 833	28 803	7 650	8 243			
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	351 794	25 715	50 792	56 698	62 534	46 864	34 073	36 935	23 543	14 640	5 683	6 096			
Other textile mill products	173 953	12 335	22 224	22 770	27 284	22 971	18 466	20 431	17 573	9 899	6 103	6 643			
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	282 845	25 968	40 425	29 645	31 164	26 143	24 088	32 013	38 092	35 307	6 544	7 536			
Paper and allied products	513 230	23 946	31 655	26 156	40 429	55 211	68 487	123 869	110 164	33 313	8 173	8 666			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	785 724	95 306	52 694	33 365	45 461	53 925	68 999	143 463	204 814	87 697	8 601	9 373			
Chemicals and allied products	28 529	34 640	34 640	28 343	46 043	64 698	85 420	178 186	209 063	98 017	9 109	9 538			
Petroleum and coal products	182 273	5 108	5 827	4 349	6 457	10 408	18 214	49 008	59 535	24 367	9 464	10 078			
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	370 097	20 614	27 278	21 412	31 256	37 533	42 588	77 957	87 076	24 383	8 170	8 745			
Footwear, except rubber	13 639	7 553	13 639	12 565	12 491	10 377	7 363	8 403	5 266	24 345	5 585	6 175			
Other nondurable goods	344 000	49 387	44 619	29 736	35 783	34 332	35 187	48 700	44 553	19 703	2 343	7 272			
Not specified manufacturing industries	90 972	7 722	8 597	6 040	7 655	9 068	10 148	16 185	17 580	7 977	7 631	8 502			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 136 293	257 706	311 422	211 773	292 273	372 927	470 804	871 987	1 044 772	302 629	8 347	8 949			
Railroads and railway express service	597 407	17 512	23 124	20 267	38 041	70 973	106 370	147 171	150 662	23 287	8 305	8 647			
Street railways and bus lines	253 997	29 448	25 623	14 057	19 551	24 857	30 430	58 086	45 857	6 088	7 442	8 261			
Trucking service and warehousing	1 003 875	88 651	81 989	54 454	72 642	82 914	108 333	221 564	245 712	67 616	8 297	8 917			
Water transportation	159 048	10 133	13 229	9 240	11 798	13 769	15 169	29 543	38 221	17 955	8 419	9 484			
Air transportation	285 256	12 674	12 476	8 733	13 093	18 035	26 823	65 336	87 852	42 504	6 625	10 031			
All other transportation	181 196	22 674	29 938	18 325	21 412	28 890	18 891	20 920	20 920	9 840	5 918	6 988			
Communications	554 717	32 827	30 585	20 890	30 005	44 681	100 614	188 602	188 602	40 338	9 241	10 316			
Electric and gas utilities	584 027	17 013	22 639	19 841	30 785	46 262	64 791	144 520	193 589	73 587	9 241	9 520			
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	288 068	24 230	37 997	28 925	33 336	35 628	33 681	45 825	39 000	9 416	6 548	7 055			

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969							Median earnings (dollars)				
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Formers worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL—Continued	9 128 045	1 632 473	1 100 266	599 479	758 165	790 573	820 896	1 238 600	1 382 373	805 220	6 599	7 855
Wholesale and retail trade	2 427 957	182 722	191 597	135 828	188 975	220 496	253 928	422 003	503 030	329 758	8 193	8 949
Food and farm products	554 951	48 815	50 629	34 422	46 527	54 702	63 066	106 421	104 810	104 810	7 665	8 361
Repair trade	6 700 088	1 449 751	908 669	463 651	569 370	570 077	566 948	816 597	879 343	475 462	5 927	7 422
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	666 772	128 201	53 603	37 711	47 843	48 401	47 259	63 137	63 137	63 137	6 611	7 357
General merchandise stores	449 345	54 405	88 085	42 898	56 442	60 713	60 713	63 429	94 790	51 235	6 885	8 816
Food stores	666 772	128 201	53 603	37 711	47 843	48 401	47 259	63 137	63 137	63 137	6 611	7 357
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 174 239	82 667	84 347	38 637	46 046	57 289	60 713	60 713	63 429	51 235	5 904	6 816
Gasoline service stations	844 133	87 647	92 609	36 637	46 046	57 289	60 713	60 713	63 429	51 235	5 904	6 816
Automotive and accessories stores	687 079	186 475	124 803	57 617	76 646	86 564	89 564	133 483	151 060	76 579	7 320	8 024
Apparel and accessories stores	264 728	34 303	34 303	37 879	36 109	20 829	20 804	30 855	36 334	28 620	6 248	7 947
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	407 941	53 485	45 080	28 149	37 091	37 756	38 818	56 767	70 601	41 194	7 088	7 999
Eating and drinking places	944 211	323 908	151 989	67 120	77 124	65 926	58 751	72 228	78 133	47 032	6 373	6 954
Drug stores	184 678	46 327	20 440	7 500	7 843	8 035	8 622	15 270	39 333	30 708	7 254	10 299
Other retail trade	1 076 962	210 531	138 556	75 430	92 716	95 096	93 112	131 647	147 184	92 690	6 223	7 514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 922 208	141 383	143 225	94 586	127 224	140 842	155 545	289 125	447 786	392 512	9 130	9 914
Banking and credit agencies	500 408	31 040	36 742	26 441	36 918	43 419	45 946	81 425	118 819	79 609	8 728	9 464
Insurance	989 433	28 340	31 998	22 463	32 489	43 058	58 661	126 420	199 275	147 249	10 039	10 768
Other finance and real estate	741 867	81 974	74 465	45 682	57 817	54 365	50 938	81 280	129 692	165 634	8 140	9 436
Business and repair services	1 743 385	237 566	207 683	124 406	153 097	150 971	152 135	235 592	288 712	193 223	6 987	8 149
Advertising, research, management, and programming services	89 193	6 962	5 858	3 595	4 286	4 651	3 185	10 176	20 046	28 432	10 968	12 636
Communicable diseases, management, and programming services	234 224	13 752	12 455	6 604	11 504	11 504	13 185	33 244	66 206	65 556	11 106	12 192
Other business and repair services	903 991	81 576	73 947	45 414	56 413	53 184	61 447	64 447	62 226	25 131	6 072	6 999
Personal services	1 014 386	226 721	170 141	94 180	102 501	88 048	77 751	97 290	97 702	60 052	5 158	6 374
Private households	108 136	60 890	57 640	27 273	34 690	41 042	46 574	72 423	107 736	74 444	1 776	3 372
Hotels and lodging places	285 789	72 174	57 687	28 193	26 976	21 278	18 033	21 685	23 758	16 015	4 462	5 904
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	210 354	31 356	28 692	18 920	22 695	21 197	21 133	27 091	24 258	14 012	6 115	6 976
Barber and beauty shops	204 899	25 318	31 340	23 550	28 055	23 964	19 464	23 033	20 200	9 475	5 784	6 811
Other personal services	205 528	36 803	28 862	16 245	18 930	17 567	16 507	23 058	27 750	19 806	6 110	7 285
Entertainment and recreation services	428 903	113 544	61 829	28 775	31 497	29 270	28 956	41 502	51 756	41 774	5 327	7 443
Professional and related services	4 959 076	627 503	523 525	270 307	321 818	370 214	374 566	609 172	963 663	898 308	7 978	9 190
Health services	1 080 312	114 306	122 832	76 407	83 740	82 918	74 432	102 449	130 517	292 711	7 805	8 822
Educational services, government	1 669 109	192 789	163 184	77 617	86 740	136 750	147 761	251 427	409 823	191 284	8 143	8 904
Educational services, private	610 218	124 721	90 086	34 939	40 214	44 342	43 879	73 598	104 572	63 867	6 567	8 368
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	572 119	95 350	78 441	41 676	51 541	55 708	52 282	71 905	84 957	40 259	6 342	7 116
Other professional and related services	1 027 318	100 337	78 982	39 668	47 849	50 496	46 512	109 793	233 794	310 187	10 648	12 353
Public administration ¹	2 969 376	150 447	158 601	115 243	177 903	280 546	375 611	707 195	719 594	284 236	8 640	9 002
Federal public administration	578 305	22 262	22 804	14 128	24 194	61 610	116 283	221 814	83 624	11 586	8 251	8 457
State and local public administration	1 022 431	41 526	49 142	28 438	48 196	81 385	101 793	187 704	293 867	190 370	7 713	10 183
State and local public administration	1 270 772	73 712	74 443	65 943	96 649	127 475	147 164	281 515	327 235	76 636	8 335	8 783

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Males with earnings in 1969									Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earner worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	4 163 022	673 776	834 188	478 351	491 056	454 236	403 842	491 231	280 262	56 080	5 194	5 937
NEGRO												
Experienced civilian labor force												
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	220 364	110 458	73 353	13 727	8 703	4 772	3 234	3 340	1 982	795	1 995	2 662
Forestry and fisheries	214 508	108 054	71 520	13 191	8 314	4 566	3 040	3 124	1 843	764	1 985	2 643
Mining	5 856	2 404	1 833	536	389	206	194	124	139	31	2 572	3 573
Manufacturing	20 985	2 073	4 146	2 892	3 083	2 467	2 488	2 949	786	101	5 448	5 921
Construction	407 719	61 775	99 477	55 333	50 018	40 943	33 154	39 481	23 703	3 835	4 770	5 452
Durable goods	1 319 363	138 411	237 314	156 595	168 649	161 535	158 307	192 954	94 916	10 682	5 755	6 332
Logging	856 606	82 720	144 462	69 107	102 034	106 919	111 187	142 787	69 778	612	6 093	6 678
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	31 609	10 118	14 672	3 531	1 458	728	373	350	254	125	2 775	3 286
Miscellaneous wood products	48 308	8 354	23 520	7 642	4 474	2 127	743	743	269	94	3 344	3 725
Furniture and fixtures	12 085	5 171	9 723	2 233	4 457	3 004	1 809	1 689	679	111	3 733	4 047
Stone, clay, and glass products	31 698	3 966	6 260	6 260	4 457	3 004	1 809	1 689	679	232	4 345	4 755
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	45 673	3 772	9 696	7 191	7 305	6 091	4 770	4 728	1 824	96	5 295	5 487
Primary iron and steel industries	18 339	1 475	4 349	2 932	2 805	2 342	1 813	2 572	12 414	788	7 017	7 425
Primary nonferrous industries	115 916	7 146	10 541	8 890	13 080	17 171	19 614	25 472	2 026	185	6 998	6 998
Primary nonmetallic mineral products	25 658	1 701	2 442	3 627	3 627	3 987	4 093	5 032	2 026	6 004	6 004	6 510
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	71 744	6 126	10 118	8 589	11 011	10 687	9 691	10 635	4 571	336	6 004	6 510
Machinery, except electrical	70 051	5 139	8 624	6 875	9 086	9 863	10 014	13 177	6 434	839	6 538	7 067
Office, accounting, and computing machines	8 019	513	8 833	616	872	980	1 012	1 368	414	414	7 193	7 892
Electrical, machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 828	5 110	8 288	7 055	8 787	8 851	7 788	9 434	5 676	898	6 191	6 785
Radio, television, and communication equipment	17 539	1 398	1 892	2 874	2 479	1 796	2 156	2 866	1 770	317	6 440	7 046
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	133 442	7 535	9 470	6 912	10 386	16 122	25 540	37 904	18 788	1 715	7 638	8 146
Aircraft and parts	31 640	1 436	2 073	1 858	2 933	4 857	5 791	7 228	3 385	667	7 460	7 841
Other transportation equipment	40 602	3 278	5 530	4 046	5 747	5 532	5 326	7 482	3 385	333	6 308	6 912
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 945	742	1 113	1 046	1 243	1 317	1 021	1 482	857	122	6 249	6 759
Ordnance	15 224	951	2 052	1 894	2 809	2 268	1 730	2 089	1 177	254	5 967	6 362
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	112 144	15 783	21 316	12 666	13 634	13 404	12 036	14 981	7 482	862	5 463	6 177
Meat products	452 470	54 450	91 173	66 177	65 097	53 196	45 964	48 844	24 564	3 005	5 222	5 754
Dairy products	29 035	3 516	9 487	3 904	3 357	2 977	3 714	3 714	1 808	166	5 182	5 752
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	30 061	4 628	2 007	4 092	4 076	3 137	2 357	2 846	1 279	229	4 730	5 427
Bakery products	14 860	1 487	2 007	1 854	2 407	2 184	2 114	1 886	1 649	72	5 823	6 332
Other food industries	38 965	4 696	8 791	5 705	5 194	4 624	3 750	4 315	1 909	179	5 094	5 624
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	49 489	5 722	15 430	12 756	8 209	3 578	1 881	1 190	4 57	66	4 555	4 589
Other textile mill products	18 580	2 472	4 989	3 854	3 209	1 898	1 122	917	366	53	4 921	5 110
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	26 884	3 470	6 946	4 308	4 184	2 504	1 895	1 849	1 992	183	6 185	6 185
Paper and allied products	41 351	3 916	6 053	5 471	7 088	6 325	5 464	4 859	3 417	636	5 828	6 530
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38 215	5 617	4 917	4 219	5 258	4 548	4 457	5 146	3 417	636	5 828	6 530
Chemicals and allied products	59 406	4 685	7 990	6 634	8 631	8 675	8 143	9 326	4 835	487	6 683	6 683
Petroleum and coal products	10 881	744	1 209	945	1 182	1 232	824	2 049	1 005	186	7 230	7 230
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30 492	2 371	4 308	3 327	3 898	3 137	3 874	5 073	3 620	256	6 893	6 893
Footwear, except rubber	2 945	466	853	557	323	365	107	51	5	5	4 311	4 692
Other nondurable goods	62 226	10 838	13 796	8 351	8 804	6 804	5 828	5 553	2 481	294	4 758	5 478
Not specified manufacturing industries	10 287	1 241	1 679	1 311	1 518	1 420	1 156	1 323	574	65	5 601	6 222
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	408 356	44 998	70 385	45 734	53 346	52 779	46 396	58 330	31 973	4 424	5 807	6 378
Railroads and railway express service	45 932	2 473	4 813	4 324	8 567	10 179	6 081	6 081	2 489	180	6 275	6 512
Street railways and bus lines	46 197	5 376	4 378	2 633	3 591	4 625	6 324	11 786	7 126	358	8 015	8 015
Trucking service and warehousing	89 989	10 508	16 563	10 928	11 523	10 352	9 909	12 207	6 572	427	5 607	6 258
Water transportation	25 381	2 281	3 651	2 727	3 097	3 216	2 958	4 287	2 824	340	6 291	7 128
Air transportation	17 829	1 292	1 701	1 307	3 385	2 661	2 562	3 257	1 951	246	6 662	7 099
All other transportation	25 323	3 286	5 340	3 468	3 997	3 240	2 270	3 401	1 103	218	5 142	5 524
Communications	23 827	2 895	3 702	2 531	3 147	2 786	2 576	3 197	2 378	615	5 885	6 480
Electric and gas utilities	27 845	1 990	4 424	3 357	3 686	3 892	3 537	3 421	2 274	290	6 103	6 480
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	58 790	6 716	15 272	8 719	7 652	6 430	5 111	5 729	2 869	292	4 850	5 263

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	624 200	125 288	141 060	53 552	78 874	64 357	48 594	50 181	26 761	5 533	4 548	5 324
Wholesale trade	169 978	21 170	34 768	24 724	24 361	20 900	16 643	17 616	8 643	1 341	5 177	5 714
Food and farm products	46 252	6 333	9 889	6 005	6 005	5 093	4 352	4 988	2 607	4 192	5 030	5 663
Retail trade	454 222	104 118	106 292	58 818	54 513	43 457	32 149	32 565	18 118	4 192	4 284	5 158
Hardware, form equipment, and building material retailing	24 444	3 581	8 130	4 287	3 162	2 073	1 402	1 160	576	73	4 119	4 489
General merchandise stores	48 647	9 997	10 211	6 293	6 368	5 402	3 948	3 878	1 876	274	4 615	5 496
Food stores	70 164	18 557	13 675	7 420	7 824	6 674	5 648	6 516	3 301	301	4 384	5 481
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	49 078	10 211	12 159	7 420	7 008	5 279	4 097	4 097	2 546	402	4 845	5 296
Gasoline service stations	37 243	8 526	9 693	4 841	4 359	3 596	2 195	2 379	1 552	252	4 083	5 312
Apparel and accessories stores	17 205	4 022	3 898	2 216	1 158	1 811	1 229	1 155	580	136	4 308	4 972
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	21 708	3 539	3 539	3 680	2 961	2 587	1 989	1 780	236	236	4 679	5 261
Eating and drinking places	81 505	25 340	19 093	9 646	9 025	6 592	4 526	4 129	2 386	614	3 614	4 807
Drug stores	10 885	2 671	2 496	1 254	1 157	849	486	767	854	351	5 133	5 133
Other retail trade	91 343	21 915	21 122	11 195	10 491	8 594	6 755	6 704	3 626	941	4 225	5 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107 002	15 036	20 930	14 011	14 502	12 200	9 046	11 011	7 821	2 445	5 283	5 812
Banking and credit agencies	25 141	3 199	4 683	3 447	3 964	3 149	2 588	2 588	1 482	363	5 313	5 810
Insurance	21 201	1 970	2 617	2 332	2 382	2 655	2 457	2 749	2 749	738	6 489	7 150
Other finance and real estate	60 660	9 867	13 630	8 232	8 156	6 396	4 323	3 590	1 344	1 344	4 880	5 382
Business and repair services	141 454	23 851	28 751	17 719	18 916	15 860	12 481	13 290	8 106	2 480	5 021	5 769
Advertising	2 616	344	342	379	321	289	214	337	279	91	5 695	6 480
Commercial research, management, and programming services	8 460	707	835	627	812	1 012	1 480	1 388	1 388	568	7 215	7 929
Automobile services	49 412	8 214	11 334	6 535	6 946	5 603	4 263	3 922	2 081	514	4 789	5 431
Other business and repair services	80 966	14 566	16 220	10 178	10 837	8 956	6 993	7 551	4 358	1 307	4 953	5 755
Personal services	159 645	48 202	42 809	19 418	16 782	11 584	7 936	7 433	3 997	1 504	3 477	4 352
Private households	38 145	21 489	10 343	2 566	1 660	879	607	185	185	52	1 775	2 675
Hotels and lodging places	35 653	9 689	11 478	4 913	3 689	2 305	1 310	1 347	722	200	3 418	4 168
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	33 871	5 390	8 289	5 207	5 139	3 721	2 428	2 428	1 049	407	4 625	5 111
Barber and beauty shops	17 583	3 997	4 707	2 532	1 987	1 439	1 020	1 082	196	196	4 035	4 418
Other personal services	34 393	7 637	7 992	4 200	4 307	3 220	2 399	2 399	1 418	649	4 373	5 114
Entertainment and recreation services	38 800	9 367	9 164	4 706	4 187	3 195	2 355	2 819	1 996	1 011	4 185	4 998
Professional and related services	415 171	71 011	78 896	43 718	44 805	42 593	34 780	42 925	40 010	16 433	5 312	5 936
Health services	129 510	18 883	28 109	17 408	16 931	15 379	9 671	9 671	7 060	5 344	5 021	5 647
Educational services, government	132 964	21 143	21 774	10 384	12 235	13 725	17 745	17 745	18 117	5 534	6 069	6 376
Educational services, private	43 207	10 323	9 011	4 653	3 942	3 686	3 729	3 729	3 441	1 424	4 487	5 539
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	52 990	10 085	10 406	5 821	5 660	4 713	3 908	5 470	5 454	1 473	5 032	5 783
Other professional and related services	56 500	10 577	9 596	5 442	6 037	5 090	4 852	6 310	5 938	2 658	5 436	6 464
Public administration	209 983	23 206	27 903	20 946	29 191	41 980	45 071	66 518	38 211	6 817	7 148	7 597
Postal service	84 703	7 763	4 898	3 893	6 540	13 953	18 987	10 028	10 028	3 686	7 701	8 968
Federal public administration	88 229	7 074	8 138	6 992	11 424	15 562	14 337	13 784	13 784	3 686	6 995	7 333
State and local public administration	85 666	8 121	11 026	8 134	8 827	9 678	9 417	15 348	12 974	2 081	6 892	7 226

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Industry	Males with earnings in 1969							Median earnings (dollars)				
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States												
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE												
Experienced civilian labor force	1 948 923	253 165	308 404	197 038	207 925	201 796	192 162	266 482	239 464	82 537	6 039	7 000
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	147 647	41 037	49 484	19 806	12 851	7 978	4 947	4 818	4 328	2 398	3 325	4 264
Forestry and fisheries	144 372	40 480	48 711	19 557	12 543	7 683	4 694	4 575	3 902	2 228	3 302	4 232
Mining	3 275	557	773	249	308	295	253	245	425	170	5 190	6 575
Construction	27 935	1 548	3 080	2 127	2 335	3 406	3 815	6 444	4 167	1 013	7 882	7 882
Manufacturing	179 972	19 097	29 610	17 281	18 915	17 132	16 918	26 213	27 746	7 060	6 297	7 194
Durable goods	557 795	43 886	68 040	57 273	67 648	67 541	66 974	94 863	74 288	17 882	6 623	7 351
Logging	359 157	24 179	39 035	33 341	42 104	44 715	46 103	65 354	52 203	12 031	6 913	7 570
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	8 108	1 418	1 418	1 017	1 116	1 080	1 102	1 157	1 077	33	5 880	6 734
Miscellaneous wood products	3 238	339	386	309	350	380	448	488	414	74	5 791	6 485
Furniture and fixtures	22 774	2 313	3 770	3 095	3 506	3 033	2 344	2 802	1 634	277	5 891	6 388
Stone, clay, and glass products	22 118	1 470	2 921	2 094	2 818	2 840	2 844	4 165	1 269	461	6 411	7 293
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9 764	1 778	1 347	965	1 122	1 218	1 357	1 926	1 889	182	6 878	7 876
Primary iron and steel industries	31 408	1 746	2 882	2 000	3 102	3 065	5 065	3 286	5 058	423	7 420	7 375
Primary nonferrous industries	15 909	865	1 488	1 296	2 003	2 615	2 650	3 309	1 501	202	6 888	7 317
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	48 460	3 468	5 414	5 726	6 713	6 223	6 074	8 045	5 693	1 104	6 467	7 117
Machinery, except electrical	45 214	2 828	4 628	3 757	4 585	5 172	5 816	8 230	7 516	1 942	7 154	7 881
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 807	330	542	410	636	578	612	1 131	1 834	634	8 346	9 395
Electric, electronic, and communications equipment	42 875	2 535	4 480	4 097	5 416	5 778	6 950	6 451	7 346	2 222	6 913	7 691
Radio, television, and communication equipment	13 129	881	1 193	1 136	1 403	1 518	1 414	2 137	2 448	919	8 466	8 253
Motor vehicles and motor-vehicle equipment	24 992	1 191	1 546	1 497	1 965	2 862	2 840	6 257	3 982	562	7 706	8 263
Aircraft and parts	26 964	1 781	2 889	1 889	2 866	2 101	2 552	3 409	2 712	1 981	8 600	9 131
Other transportation equipment	19 362	1 530	2 494	1 837	2 496	2 102	2 927	3 409	2 712	531	6 630	5 573
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	9 218	438	723	800	1 030	806	842	1 222	1 004	248	6 666	7 403
Ordnance	9 218	354	455	354	582	806	842	1 871	2 635	1 053	9 015	9 482
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	31 334	3 281	4 894	4 002	4 586	3 710	2 886	3 977	3 115	883	5 761	6 459
Non-durable goods	193 482	19 205	28 037	23 092	24 823	22 359	20 343	28 872	21 578	5 173	6 071	6 903
Meat products	14 457	1 168	1 922	1 292	1 566	1 573	1 981	3 095	1 727	133	6 814	7 441
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	22 927	2 905	4 460	2 784	2 849	2 654	2 144	2 929	1 756	246	5 461	6 645
Bakery products	7 168	604	710	632	1 080	1 126	1 033	1 206	997	90	6 496	7 039
Other food industries	20 372	1 747	2 797	2 454	2 341	2 537	2 296	3 432	2 452	452	6 249	7 000
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4 449	459	797	785	836	502	317	408	226	119	5 219	5 633
Other textile mill products	5 731	380	846	906	1 117	827	491	615	216	139	6 034	6 034
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	21 567	2 146	4 849	3 860	3 453	3 060	2 581	1 564	1 409	472	4 981	5 549
Paper and allied products	15 824	1 070	1 862	1 798	2 369	2 195	2 067	2 532	1 409	322	6 370	6 971
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 329	3 489	2 762	2 409	2 215	2 255	2 593	4 123	4 329	1 154	6 794	7 738
Chemicals and allied products	18 385	1 162	1 451	1 535	2 116	2 067	2 324	3 592	3 100	1 038	7 371	7 983
Petroleum and coal products	5 193	269	360	336	387	513	640	1 259	1 166	343	8 272	9 098
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	15 379	1 239	1 823	1 751	2 221	1 957	1 628	2 571	1 883	306	6 335	6 998
Footwear, except rubber	3 491	373	778	591	604	440	220	1 65	1 65	59	5 006	5 844
Other non-durable goods	12 110	2 194	2 556	1 939	1 669	1 396	1 028	1 165	963	300	4 937	5 844
Not specified manufacturing industries	5 156	502	968	840	629	467	528	637	507	78	5 426	6 447
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	154 543	11 480	18 529	13 791	16 582	18 573	18 569	25 962	25 408	5 648	6 909	7 533
Railroads and railway express service	22 528	901	1 386	1 440	2 891	4 853	4 713	3 864	2 197	283	6 957	7 209
Street railways and bus lines	8 110	559	1 015	525	973	921	717	1 833	1 183	112	7 056	7 630
Trucking service and warehousing	38 581	3 339	5 141	3 495	3 690	3 847	3 775	6 942	7 083	1 377	6 942	7 880
Water transportation	9 603	724	1 040	891	904	910	825	1 520	2 107	550	7 403	8 641
Air transportation	14 913	735	993	919	1 130	1 483	3 209	3 209	3 209	1 039	8 194	8 717
Communications	9 418	1 803	1 934	1 182	1 420	1 885	1 016	2 457	2 996	296	5 556	6 274
Electric and gas utilities	13 969	1 135	1 276	859	1 182	1 367	1 474	2 457	3 350	849	7 777	8 699
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	13 450	657	1 448	1 282	1 148	1 263	1 331	1 214	3 214	569	7 636	8 214
Not shown separately	16 556	1 467	3 289	2 490	2 440	1 936	1 884	1 770	986	274	5 423	5 815

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Farmers worked 50 to 52 weeks
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued												
Wholesale and retail trade.....	382 538	71 293	67 736	41 011	39 389	36 001	32 844	42 792	37 620	13 812	5 285	6 506
Food and farm products.....	99 900	10 988	14 688	10 684	10 768	10 630	10 534	14 484	12 231	4 693	6 261	7 211
Retail trade.....	33 701	4 585	6 079	3 547	3 569	3 156	3 493	4 598	3 642	1 981	5 740	7 040
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	282 638	69 305	53 048	30 327	28 621	25 174	22 350	28 410	25 389	9 119	4 922	6 208
General merchandise stores.....	12 785	1 731	2 965	1 623	1 389	1 218	1 450	3 127	1 249	384	5 326	6 622
Food stores.....	26 794	5 005	4 764	2 681	2 743	2 174	2 460	3 127	2 405	867	5 345	6 362
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	54 137	12 225	9 242	5 302	5 134	4 885	4 450	6 016	5 674	1 359	5 058	6 981
Gasoline service stations.....	29 498	3 117	4 422	3 038	3 461	2 933	3 461	4 094	4 088	1 353	6 238	6 981
Apparel and accessories stores.....	25 664	6 873	6 224	2 827	3 461	2 933	3 461	4 094	4 088	1 353	6 238	6 981
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	11 925	2 240	2 143	1 218	1 197	1 150	1 541	1 881	1 275	466	3 915	5 384
Eating and drinking places.....	16 750	1 995	2 797	1 713	1 977	1 713	1 507	2 167	1 927	836	5 302	6 639
Drugstores.....	63 619	17 915	13 326	7 273	6 321	5 439	4 085	4 336	3 462	1 370	5 886	6 756
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 408	1 452	6 807	4 460	3 354	3 019	3 358	4 468	3 763	526	4 078	5 476
Banking and credit agencies.....	36 058	7 752	6 807	4 049	3 448	3 019	2 635	3 384	3 430	1 534	4 857	6 120
Insurance.....	57 685	5 363	7 346	5 559	6 678	5 878	5 081	7 514	8 451	5 815	6 663	7 444
Other finance and real estate.....	15 242	1 197	1 864	1 444	1 749	1 625	1 726	2 025	2 357	1 255	6 841	7 554
Business and repair services.....	15 603	787	1 202	1 062	1 427	1 564	1 546	2 859	3 375	1 761	8 135	8 814
Advertising.....	26 840	3 379	4 280	3 053	3 502	2 669	1 809	2 630	2 719	2 799	5 773	6 404
Commercial research, management, and programming services.....	79 367	11 210	12 552	8 340	9 352	8 450	7 469	9 394	8 861	3 739	5 811	7 333
Automobile services.....	2 101	274	225	135	214	162	128	1 127	1 395	368	7 316	9 011
Other business and repair services.....	7 511	395	601	451	667	560	778	1 856	2 450	1 076	8 539	9 305
Personal services.....	27 545	4 524	4 841	3 125	3 363	2 825	2 491	3 088	2 450	896	2 301	6 210
Private households.....	42 210	6 017	6 885	4 629	5 108	4 903	4 072	4 959	4 160	1 477	5 700	6 602
Hotels and lodging places.....	61 896	12 116	14 362	8 420	7 684	5 600	4 173	4 443	3 544	1 554	4 531	5 359
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	6 214	3 088	1 712	459	3 375	2 772	92	79	106	64	2 041	3 256
Barber and beauty shops.....	2 904	4 622	6 401	3 798	3 129	2 023	1 667	1 573	1 185	506	4 376	5 075
Other personal services.....	11 079	1 695	2 572	1 567	1 612	1 133	783	879	571	267	4 812	5 442
Entertainment and recreation services.....	12 746	1 411	2 322	1 888	1 900	1 484	1 128	1 268	962	383	5 396	5 868
Professional and related services.....	6 920	1 300	1 355	708	668	688	503	644	720	334	5 145	6 246
Health services.....	20 647	4 657	3 615	1 891	2 082	1 784	1 690	1 933	1 898	1 097	5 077	6 302
Educational services, government.....	160 269	24 056	24 770	16 271	14 227	14 215	12 339	16 669	22 523	17 199	6 198	7 144
Educational services, private.....	47 933	5 430	7 182	5 524	5 517	4 426	3 919	4 081	4 237	7 587	6 064	6 819
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	49 522	8 381	8 025	5 510	3 652	4 887	4 046	5 694	8 162	1 601	6 244	6 881
Other professional and related services.....	18 013	4 173	3 465	2 422	3 508	1 422	1 132	1 854	1 840	1 001	4 855	6 213
Public administration.....	17 778	3 193	3 207	1 932	1 768	1 594	1 465	1 651	2 241	707	5 304	6 334
Postal service.....	27 023	2 879	2 873	1 702	1 752	1 886	1 777	3 387	6 023	4 744	8 379	9 832
Federal public administration.....	118 629	7 422	9 280	7 268	10 182	15 238	17 303	25 387	20 630	5 919	7 574	7 916
State and local public administration.....	19 991	1 148	1 077	833	1 365	3 215	4 398	6 103	1 695	157	7 536	7 780
Includes allocated cases not shown separately.	54 961	2 891	3 362	2 842	4 879	7 338	8 127	11 420	10 059	4 043	7 759	8 032
	41 274	2 933	4 516	3 390	3 651	4 538	4 550	7 491	8 586	1 619	7 354	7 886

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

1 - 824 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)								
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$999		\$1,000 to \$1,999		\$2,000 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$3,999		\$4,000 to \$4,999		\$5,000 to \$5,999		\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 or more		All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks	
United States	28 403 170	2 185 549	3 748 846	3 423 054	4 116 017	3 727 954	3 032 096	2 206 037	2 706 112	2 996 447	3 649	4 715								
TOTAL	259 839	11 436	12 795	24 445	24 255	37 957	37 089	27 688	34 404	17 525	4 652	5 460								
Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force	5 040 968	245 853	300 564	462 216	662 216	895 251	831 301	516 132	608 032	326 032	4 142	4 905								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 599 220	73 599	185 268	226 426	398 814	484 872	443 044	305 799	320 610	153 609	4 667	5 399								
Agriculture	4 379	319	548	541	539	539	465	465	346	174	3 606	4 587								
Forestry and fisheries	34 125	1 887	3 662	4 451	6 063	6 063	4 234	2 552	2 222	626	4 637	4 507								
Mining	114 442	3 847	10 888	14 176	26 790	24 952	14 723	7 176	5 325	1 494	3 867	4 121								
Construction	114 629	3 207	4 079	9 812	17 274	22 709	23 738	13 699	10 331	2 155	4 675	5 301								
Manufacturing	62 349	1 067	1 501	2 210	2 926	3 542	3 542	2 845	2 217	5 407	4 907	5 472								
Durable goods	51 325	1 194	1 684	2 389	3 289	4 061	4 061	3 526	2 779	6 278	5 683	6 188								
Food products	320 234	8 176	10 574	20 525	35 964	46 919	41 426	25 809	25 647	4 590	4 590	5 256								
Textile mill products	337 245	8 091	10 958	22 062	35 964	46 919	41 426	25 809	25 647	4 590	4 590	5 256								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	89 665	1 955	2 697	4 075	6 493	8 950	8 950	6 493	4 923	11 201	10 125	11 201								
Lumber and wood products	766 639	18 233	24 948	46 769	79 673	104 723	104 723	79 673	57 314	104 723	94 873	104 723								
Paper and allied products	279 578	4 460	6 301	10 518	16 276	21 776	21 776	16 276	12 482	30 994	28 482	30 994								
Chemical and allied products	140 353	9 055	12 649	23 128	32 178	42 302	42 302	32 178	25 053	64 135	61 335	64 135								
Petroleum and coal products	127 565	1 453	2 007	3 254	5 244	7 089	7 089	5 244	4 243	10 686	10 686	10 686								
Metal products	141 187	4 343	6 004	10 518	16 276	21 776	21 776	16 276	12 482	30 994	28 482	30 994								
Machinery, except electrical	77 765	1 187	1 739	2 736	4 297	6 077	6 077	4 297	3 026	8 286	7 578	8 286								
Electronic and other electrical, electronic, and optical equipment	333 800	19 466	27 326	40 989	67 425	93 188	93 188	67 425	50 581	116 013	106 581	116 013								
Transportation equipment	196 112	3 741	5 237	8 306	12 440	17 062	17 062	12 440	8 101	20 113	18 101	20 113								
Instruments	79 697	1 686	2 411	3 741	5 237	7 177	7 177	5 237	3 741	9 826	8 826	9 826								
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	133 983	8 510	11 881	18 233	26 440	35 964	35 964	26 440	17 510	45 275	42 275	45 275								
Non-durable goods	46 114	2 319	3 363	6 703	10 518	16 276	16 276	10 518	8 554	20 581	18 581	20 581								
Food products	133 777	6 703	9 449	14 721	23 128	31 280	31 280	23 128	17 716	44 886	41 886	44 886								
Textile mill products	265 765	6 473	8 771	14 721	23 128	31 280	31 280	23 128	17 716	44 886	41 886	44 886								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	189 716	5 698	7 995	12 440	18 233	25 053	25 053	18 233	12 440	31 280	28 280	31 280								
Paper and allied products	971 909	33 054	42 492	76 966	116 013	158 898	158 898	116 013	82 747	205 330	185 330	205 330								
Petroleum and coal products	147 178	4 373	6 077	10 518	16 276	21 776	21 776	16 276	12 482	30 994	28 482	30 994								
Chemicals and allied products	225 914	5 767	8 004	13 072	19 830	27 177	27 177	19 830	13 072	33 802	31 802	33 802								
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30 182	475	666	1 054	1 511	2 062	2 062	1 511	1 054	2 736	2 436	2 736								
Footwear, except rubber	169 855	5 977	8 306	13 072	19 830	27 177	27 177	19 830	13 072	33 802	31 802	33 802								
Footwear, except other	130 102	4 112	5 356	9 812	14 723	20 581	20 581	14 723	10 331	26 790	24 790	26 790								
Other nondurable goods	260 350	16 574	23 002	35 645	56 580	82 747	82 747	56 580	38 992	100 502	92 502	100 502								
Not specified manufacturing industries	45 636	2 629	3 659	6 686	10 125	14 176	14 176	10 125	7 176	17 525	16 525	17 525								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 101 190	40 198	56 826	94 935	139 571	193 348	193 348	139 571	94 935	241 172	221 172	241 172								
Railroads and railway express service	45 209	574	806	1 258	1 916	2 574	2 574	1 916	1 258	3 125	2 825	3 125								
Street railways and bus lines	77 902	6 657	9 306	14 176	21 276	28 376	28 376	21 276	15 376	39 476	36 476	39 476								
Trucking service and warehousing	110 265	4 968	6 826	10 686	16 535	22 384	22 384	16 535	11 635	27 484	25 484	27 484								
Water transportation	13 746	374	526	790	1 181	1 671	1 671	1 181	790	1 881	1 681	1 881								
Air transportation	104 742	1 915	2 608	4 381	6 562	9 743	9 743	6 562	4 381	11 042	10 042	11 042								
All other transportation	50 665	2 629	3 659	6 686	10 125	14 176	14 176	10 125	7 176	17 525	16 525	17 525								
Communications	515 832	15 860	21 614	33 072	49 430	69 788	69 788	49 430	33 072	86 430	78 430	86 430								
Electric and gas utilities	101 560	2 161	2 916	4 590	6 886	10 331	10 331	6 886	4 590	11 686	10 686	11 686								
Wrecker, repair, and other utilities	26 912	979	1 362	2 062	3 072	4 511	4 511	3 072	2 062	5 111	4 611	5 111								

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States		Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)		
		Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks	
TOTAL—Continued															
Wholesale and retail trade															
6 102 655	664 388	651 919	1 070 602	929 954	976 976	688 143	471 266	269 784	285 109	112 544	2 712	3 877			
731 900	34 147	39 108	77 504	76 468	106 369	122 737	109 085	69 843	72 478	24 161	4 264	5 162			
156 730	9 624	12 259	23 845	24 022	27 993	32 629	36 211	40 946	47 105	15 852	2 074	2 790			
5 973 355	632 241	612 811	993 098	853 486	870 577	1 043 343	862 181	599 941	5 207	86 426	3 526	4 738			
97 355	6 311	7 422	14 615	13 899	16 915	14 343	10 513	5 654	5 207	2 476	3 286	4 188			
1 421 569	157 024	151 149	248 791	228 392	275 382	368 838	89 839	45 084	40 765	16 105	2 672	3 710			
690 978	69 951	75 727	123 649	104 148	100 978	75 255	62 905	39 326	30 486	8 453	2 731	3 895			
133 136	6 510	7 815	14 377	14 569	22 471	23 177	18 104	10 780	9 486	4 434	4 034	4 832			
41 072	3 864	3 862	7 351	5 359	5 124	4 685	4 183	2 321	1 921	3 324	3 234	4 466			
463 563	45 919	45 902	83 031	73 033	85 537	52 654	31 454	16 624	17 166	11 234	2 780	3 777			
153 212	11 977	12 574	20 364	20 364	25 620	21 487	15 607	8 320	9 344	5 365	3 381	4 344			
312 698	205 931	194 116	294 882	233 178	172 600	89 342	52 305	26 431	27 068	16 845	1 869	3 046			
216 070	23 307	25 106	41 019	37 560	39 469	22 370	11 816	6 486	5 195	3 321	2 495	3 483			
841 102	101 447	89 770	143 909	122 984	126 461	93 255	65 412	38 143	40 975	18 740	2 695	3 828			
1 874 889	72 387	86 944	177 322	178 681	276 895	381 994	301 472	176 372	166 425	55 687	4 378	4 983			
787 379	22 418	30 111	66 882	72 864	128 023	187 376	134 924	72 418	60 068	12 195	4 391	4 891			
632 537	22 044	27 581	56 277	57 894	91 538	133 465	110 467	63 240	55 941	14 033	4 456	5 070			
454 973	27 925	29 252	54 173	48 766	57 024	61 153	56 081	40 714	50 416	29 459	4 169	5 114			
659 813	52 369	50 958	89 638	77 273	87 756	86 366	73 538	52 027	61 470	28 418	3 680	5 067			
57 938	2 654	2 376	4 927	4 419	5 248	7 520	4 672	7 557	9 787	4 778	5 210	6 131			
130 276	9 971	9 302	14 853	11 738	14 890	14 890	16 380	13 752	18 534	8 987	4 497	6 095			
47 577	3 573	3 607	6 253	5 700	6 666	6 447	5 883	3 910	3 892	1 646	3 698	4 857			
424 022	36 171	35 673	63 605	55 416	63 963	57 519	42 603	26 808	29 257	13 007	3 331	4 588			
Personal services															
2 412 721	446 465	371 279	531 893	368 885	292 165	165 742	98 856	53 753	56 334	27 649	1 731	2 611			
976 954	281 308	217 776	264 315	112 935	57 334	21 626	9 313	4 439	5 107	2 581	976	1 488			
379 813	49 292	44 287	76 043	68 377	37 332	11 012	2 042	1 329	10 725	6 417	2 297	3 298			
314 328	25 471	27 134	55 164	40 669	38 879	38 879	45 547	6 876	6 504	3 660	2 699	3 328			
418 390	34 869	36 341	67 484	68 383	69 304	50 389	36 481	21 263	23 440	10 276	3 029	3 876			
323 236	55 525	45 741	88 887	48 081	38 784	24 939	16 453	9 553	10 558	4 715	1 876	2 733			
Entertainment and recreation services															
225 581	33 459	28 237	39 284	26 902	24 717	19 642	16 458	12 207	15 864	8 811	2 439	4 367			
Professional and related services															
8 353 096	552 246	583 116	1 068 294	940 035	1 012 313	905 856	799 660	742 487	1 236 371	512 718	4 092	5 050			
3 100 834	151 771	175 509	347 349	389 746	521 240	438 258	346 560	245 629	353 163	111 609	3 932	4 762			
2 759 785	177 752	184 226	327 461	273 406	217 679	184 992	211 989	293 468	598 115	290 697	5 068	6 185			
1 007 497	99 349	108 983	205 005	125 004	97 535	83 101	73 025	68 497	105 330	41 568	3 723	4 581			
581 166	52 256	49 859	82 356	59 744	69 796	69 379	61 059	48 694	64 805	23 218	3 464	4 801			
903 814	71 118	64 539	106 123	92 135	106 063	110 126	107 027	86 199	114 958	45 526	4 108	5 286			
Public administration¹															
1 297 882	89 456	58 722	94 335	81 156	108 338	158 438	194 191	188 762	258 078	73 306	5 441	6 169			
44 070	17 158	15 343	13 141	11 487	12 447	12 053	13 546	23 974	43 208	3 079	5 817	6 612			
532 936	24 306	25 689	26 027	24 570	29 588	48 953	86 950	95 063	140 197	49 147	6 189	6 720			
531 586	24 306	25 689	49 397	39 895	60 127	90 339	87 828	65 075	69 263	19 547	4 735	5 467			

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.¹

United States	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	3 305 603	333 458	329 275	515 526	470 742	499 785	375 216	282 349	197 780	232 181	69 291	3 008	3 812
NEGRO													
Experienced civilian labor force	13 144	1 071	1 002	1 396	1 584	1 063	1 712	1 448	1 075	1 312	481	3 736	4 653
Manufacturing	549 886	27 993	31 991	60 819	82 002	125 512	94 343	60 819	33 363	29 190	4 557	3 580	4 241
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	227 221	9 622	11 335	21 146	27 071	44 175	41 750	31 612	19 406	18 553	2 522	4 006	4 718
Agriculture	700	49	70	148	204	312	45	43	30	16	15	2 761	3 356
Forestry and fisheries	4 997	364	369	1 487	1 809	1 487	503	1 066	95	45	11	2 844	3 444
Mining	3 277	293	314	482	737	1 019	360	360	25	24	24	3 397	2 906
Construction	13 380	361	716	1 742	2 404	3 672	2 692	3 672	349	239	45	3 345	3 846
Durable goods	8 088	338	420	786	1 134	1 390	1 599	1 571	605	394	44	4 106	4 893
Legging	40	38	45	88	116	119	119	134	50	67	4	4 076	4 561
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4 940	140	730	345	517	778	675	778	711	896	144	5 076	5 753
Miscellaneous wood products	4 940	140	730	345	517	778	675	778	711	896	144	5 076	5 753
Furniture and fixtures	8 088	338	420	786	1 134	1 390	1 599	1 571	605	394	44	4 106	4 893
Stone, clay, and glass products	8 088	338	420	786	1 134	1 390	1 599	1 571	605	394	44	4 106	4 893
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	8 088	338	420	786	1 134	1 390	1 599	1 571	605	394	44	4 106	4 893
Primary iron and steel industries	4 940	140	730	345	517	778	675	778	711	896	144	5 076	5 753
Primary nonferrous industries	3 058	114	183	215	416	495	526	460	293	293	38	4 202	5 144
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	14 900	579	795	1 263	1 774	3 078	2 870	2 039	1 295	1 034	173	3 987	4 623
Machinery, except electrical	17 585	678	932	1 614	2 238	3 684	2 859	2 703	1 778	1 041	346	4 327	5 271
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 469	234	293	570	646	827	1 152	985	647	827	181	4 489	5 482
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67 539	2 282	2 850	5 949	7 677	13 486	14 300	10 939	5 478	4 722	524	4 107	4 731
Radio, television, and communication equipment	23 876	591	803	1 955	2 510	4 242	4 753	4 179	2 445	2 189	303	4 386	5 084
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	16 577	399	507	1 112	1 723	2 773	2 257	2 078	2 646	4 376	363	5 607	6 507
Aircraft and parts	8 169	156	208	434	878	1 388	1 388	1 358	1 388	1 547	129	5 293	6 045
Other transportation equipment	8 169	156	208	434	878	1 388	1 388	1 358	1 388	1 547	129	5 293	6 045
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	9 003	359	458	1 133	1 387	2 274	2 006	1 878	1 663	1 509	80	4 537	5 319
Ordnance	9 003	359	458	1 133	1 387	2 274	2 006	1 878	1 663	1 509	80	4 537	5 319
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	43 325	2 024	1 779	3 663	4 262	7 778	7 746	2 318	1 684	1 812	297	4 928	5 390
Non-durable goods	316 112	17 896	20 319	38 307	53 955	79 791	51 444	28 522	13 567	10 316	1 995	3 346	3 914
Meat products	16 548	1 098	1 292	2 498	3 686	5 406	4 506	2 724	1 403	1 031	73	3 419	3 914
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	15 947	1 486	2 126	3 755	5 033	7 209	5 931	3 569	1 943	1 468	103	2 921	3 550
Bakery products	5 950	335	444	721	967	1 409	1 070	1 069	472	369	43	2 200	2 700
Other food industries	10 910	777	644	1 255	1 734	2 164	1 911	1 255	623	469	78	3 483	4 224
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	30 310	1 349	1 636	3 528	5 102	6 607	6 607	3 371	569	311	77	3 404	3 879
Other textile mill products	18 519	909	1 234	2 389	3 284	5 406	3 245	3 322	318	311	77	3 266	3 783
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	102 519	4 625	5 368	11 287	21 114	32 790	15 814	6 761	2 786	1 594	380	3 270	3 661
Paper and allied products	11 027	569	642	1 029	1 530	2 467	2 257	1 486	654	388	75	3 735	4 387
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23 503	1 168	1 332	1 996	2 446	3 863	4 180	2 254	2 300	416	16	4 226	5 040
Chemicals and allied products	17 038	688	734	1 322	1 748	2 715	3 346	2 810	1 937	1 468	290	4 395	5 099
Petroleum and coal products	2 105	46	92	145	194	263	366	230	228	59	59	4 690	5 368
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	13 732	728	870	1 566	2 023	2 923	2 711	1 545	743	613	66	4 372	4 674
Footwear, except rubber	4 749	309	359	667	923	1 179	6 139	1 079	104	40	22	3 141	3 673
Other nondurable goods	43 229	3 809	3 772	6 147	6 777	8 465	6 139	4 163	2 079	1 616	285	3 849	4 698
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 553	475	337	583	976	1 527	1 139	685	390	321	40	3 541	4 098
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	97 280	5 212	5 949	10 168	10 225	13 713	16 724	14 840	10 404	8 696	1 349	4 202	5 105
Railroads and railway express service	3 247	76	106	150	223	317	466	744	570	554	41	5 384	5 729
Street railways and bus lines	6 896	533	625	1 485	878	802	565	531	543	85	85	2 917	5 105
Water transportation	5 436	405	465	662	701	838	677	640	478	436	134	3 579	4 667
Air transportation	1 047	54	70	119	79	135	134	154	158	95	49	4 496	5 524
All communication	5 447	175	185	356	311	463	781	892	1 206	860	78	5 350	6 030
Electric and gas utilities	3 704	326	278	527	555	790	396	322	358	416	71	3 410	4 630
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	54 608	2 508	3 153	7 885	4 477	7 950	11 092	5 365	5 668	3 693	601	4 229	5 034
Other public utilities	5 817	222	277	541	852	1 036	1 036	1 661	737	661	70	4 743	5 373
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2 277	139	94	123	202	351	351	352	323	260	82	4 654	5 113

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	407 178	45 453	44 037	66 678	70 309	74 542	47 318	28 305	14 696	12 360	3 480	2 674	3 508
Wholesale trade.....	44 956	3 431	3 431	6 537	6 681	8 009	6 681	4 694	2 362	2 362	3 548	3 305	4 242
Food and farm products.....	13 364	1 376	1 424	2 756	2 436	2 229	1 842	4 694	400	418	99	2 462	3 603
Retail trade.....	362 222	42 065	40 606	60 141	63 628	66 333	40 947	23 611	12 071	9 998	2 932	3 076	4 053
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	1 871	152	138	260	362	10	218	80	80	85	19	3 014	3 775
General merchandise stores.....	86 191	8 994	8 574	11 756	13 507	18 963	12 320	6 819	3 026	2 098	507	3 649	3 775
Food stores.....	36 245	3 784	4 167	5 566	5 671	5 671	4 335	2 859	1 412	1 412	437	3 649	3 861
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3 190	215	352	404	472	321	413	321	152	150	67	3 861	3 861
Gasoline service stations.....	2 166	227	230	345	245	261	212	248	110	110	49	3 151	4 583
Apparel and accessories stores.....	27 547	2 456	2 428	3 893	4 721	6 113	3 915	1 849	810	810	150	3 042	3 647
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	8 018	683	802	1 307	1 282	967	323	719	323	323	102	2 949	3 592
Eating and drinking places.....	122 251	16 677	15 719	24 550	25 152	20 304	10 189	4 645	2 220	1 932	843	2 166	2 876
Drug stores.....	10 069	1 133	1 139	1 581	1 054	2 010	1 054	629	277	255	181	2 653	3 499
Other retail trade.....	64 674	7 744	7 057	10 479	10 403	10 283	7 026	5 307	2 954	2 864	577	2 678	3 566
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	114 230	6 341	6 997	12 521	13 862	18 861	21 149	17 061	8 938	7 101	1 379	3 921	4 645
Banking and credit agencies.....	42 441	1 634	2 057	4 044	4 623	6 623	9 123	7 758	3 742	2 430	407	4 245	4 882
Insurance.....	38 253	1 996	2 307	3 920	4 316	6 955	7 771	5 706	2 146	2 146	296	3 947	4 630
Other finance and real estate.....	33 536	2 731	2 633	4 557	4 923	5 283	4 255	3 597	2 356	2 525	676	3 364	4 137
Business and repair services.....	54 479	4 712	4 583	8 284	7 977	8 177	7 509	5 417	3 426	3 453	941	3 206	4 317
Advertising.....	2 212	189	111	337	240	240	346	286	207	229	72	4 104	5 288
Commercial research, management, and programming services.....	7 040	388	409	730	653	803	1 020	1 143	635	635	248	4 526	5 608
Automobile services.....	3 397	394	414	459	437	554	352	300	242	242	38	2 987	4 288
Other business and repair services.....	41 830	3 741	3 649	6 758	6 694	6 580	5 791	3 686	2 186	2 162	583	3 011	4 008
Personal services.....	805 409	154 355	151 344	215 137	130 895	83 274	35 795	16 519	7 547	7 388	3 155	1 451	1 849
Private households.....	503 787	117 258	115 482	162 097	149 242	32 010	10 270	3 979	1 681	1 802	1 036	1 126	1 484
Hotels and lodging places.....	70 546	7 986	7 810	12 099	16 525	12 881	5 856	2 381	1 010	734	354	2 270	2 828
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	81 721	5 328	5 820	12 382	20 845	20 149	9 829	4 064	1 638	1 396	490	2 842	3 255
Barber and beauty shops.....	34 050	3 399	3 837	6 523	6 322	5 308	2 985	2 173	1 275	1 444	584	2 485	3 118
Other personal services.....	115 305	20 184	18 635	29 216	18 921	12 926	6 855	3 922	1 943	2 012	691	1 645	2 042
Entertainment and recreation services.....	15 271	1 924	1 677	2 765	2 417	2 243	1 557	927	689	758	314	2 525	3 561
Professional and related services.....	1 004 742	62 385	63 813	115 494	133 275	150 876	123 356	105 931	84 453	118 947	46 212	3 844	4 464
Health services.....	444 608	20 996	22 139	42 719	65 498	87 244	72 376	55 349	34 682	34 099	9 407	3 812	4 328
Educational services, government.....	304 727	18 728	19 772	36 014	33 317	27 549	27 249	26 619	30 197	57 784	26 485	4 494	5 168
Educational services, private.....	85 533	8 104	8 851	14 337	12 809	19 876	7 478	6 034	5 283	8 456	3 306	2 896	3 799
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	69 024	5 063	4 902	8 020	7 397	9 438	8 693	7 819	6 395	8 345	2 951	3 967	4 942
Other professional and related services.....	100 850	9 494	8 149	12 404	12 254	13 676	12 541	10 110	7 896	10 263	4 063	3 594	4 475
Public administration ¹	194 299	8 143	8 267	12 999	12 502	16 946	23 780	29 872	32 459	42 225	7 106	5 486	6 193
Postal service.....	90 136	1 116	1 421	2 123	2 042	2 406	3 033	4 476	8 867	13 047	605	6 333	6 907
Federal public administration.....	30 606	3 087	3 337	4 609	4 809	6 637	11 240	15 978	15 817	20 791	4 301	5 725	6 277
State and local public administration.....	49 230	2 850	2 599	4 703	4 129	5 869	7 185	7 404	6 180	6 563	1 768	4 623	5 479

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Industry	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years-old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States	202 542	24 346	22 888	33 723	33 296	34 858	22 762	13 633	7 842	6 784	2 390	2 610	3 737
Wholesale and retail trade	33 362	2 883	2 787	4 962	4 972	5 361	4 799	3 908	2 269	1 805	2 366	3 274	4 573
Food and farm products	12 735	1 162	1 660	2 718	2 718	2 997	2 697	2 024	1 685	1 322	1 685	2 318	3 911
Retail trade	169 180	21 983	20 101	28 761	28 324	29 097	18 013	10 325	5 573	4 979	2 024	2 485	3 593
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 873	98	168	256	247	274	309	219	109	79	41	3 345	4 223
General merchandise stores	43 183	5 625	5 012	6 988	6 327	6 814	5 150	2 648	1 186	804	299	2 599	3 665
Food stores	18 878	2 049	2 084	2 938	2 932	3 014	2 204	1 381	1 064	272	220	2 801	3 953
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 433	180	222	412	385	398	205	427	163	120	92	3 640	4 538
Gasoline service stations	9 447	86	110	149	142	126	65	130	87	51	8	2 954	4 207
Apparel and accessories stores	16 413	1 730	1 641	2 585	2 585	3 582	2 016	1 052	445	359	136	2 785	3 658
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 624	378	414	681	881	877	640	330	301	187	105	3 146	4 059
Eating and drinking places	47 767	7 761	9 808	9 808	8 422	6 754	3 682	1 907	824	1 023	565	1 928	3 061
Drugstores	6 439	597	603	1 204	1 109	1 092	672	499	350	209	104	2 735	3 758
Other retail trade	25 623	3 479	2 906	4 169	4 009	4 207	2 760	1 732	1 044	915	402	2 563	3 645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59 407	2 805	3 254	5 694	6 335	9 277	12 591	9 663	5 268	3 822	698	4 186	4 902
Banking and credit agencies	28 863	1 039	1 227	2 482	2 857	4 827	6 813	5 035	2 740	1 667	176	4 293	4 899
Insurance agencies	18 445	770	1 013	1 594	1 831	3 003	4 000	3 326	1 728	1 012	1 68	4 253	4 984
Other finance and real estate	12 099	996	1 014	1 618	1 647	1 447	1 778	1 302	800	1 143	354	3 535	4 704
Business and repair services	22 705	2 115	1 895	3 214	3 078	3 628	3 017	2 399	1 495	1 463	401	3 290	4 535
Advertising	1 371	101	104	173	116	150	213	176	146	123	69	4 195	5 682
Commercial research, management, and programming services	3 525	360	244	368	292	438	473	146	303	147	90	4 128	5 636
Automobile services	1 724	159	93	336	219	201	269	182	105	157	44	3 274	4 611
Other business and repair services	16 085	1 495	1 454	2 337	2 451	2 839	2 093	1 595	851	772	198	3 108	4 192
Personal services	103 476	16 907	14 463	21 555	18 741	14 474	7 941	4 372	2 058	1 973	992	1 945	2 760
Private households	34 976	9 358	7 924	9 283	4 731	3 361	700	322	114	109	74	1 022	1 546
Hotels and lodging places	18 761	2 601	2 120	4 030	4 212	2 834	1 521	728	307	284	144	2 152	2 947
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	19 313	1 451	1 646	3 346	4 781	4 442	2 139	817	325	235	131	2 672	3 273
Barber and beauty shops	20 281	1 652	1 533	2 997	3 299	3 478	2 757	1 950	1 000	1 101	514	3 190	4 021
Other personal services	10 125	1 845	1 240	1 899	1 718	1 359	824	555	312	244	129	2 046	2 846
Entertainment and recreation services	7 287	1 183	979	1 164	1 008	816	598	469	412	456	202	2 315	3 906
Professional and related services	221 483	18 848	17 811	28 945	29 147	31 138	26 146	21 703	16 871	22 346	8 488	3 512	4 639
Health services	96 225	5 357	6 673	10 785	13 113	17 641	14 553	11 071	6 791	8 384	2 877	3 749	4 527
Educational services, government	91 240	9 252	6 170	9 095	8 190	5 836	4 421	4 322	5 116	8 520	3 451	3 154	5 149
Educational services, private	23 200	1 884	2 830	4 297	3 457	2 488	1 884	1 557	1 415	1 778	630	2 460	3 769
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17 809	1 767	1 544	2 249	1 815	2 331	2 359	2 313	1 478	1 469	484	3 656	4 744
Other professional and related services	22 309	2 125	1 644	2 625	2 572	2 842	2 949	2 440	2 071	2 195	846	3 770	5 059
Public administration ¹	38 848	2 235	2 237	3 076	2 826	3 807	5 297	6 407	5 249	6 231	1 483	4 990	5 798
Postal service	3 306	188	176	325	259	351	235	391	593	744	44	5 304	6 411
Federal public administration	18 509	771	826	1 119	1 291	1 289	2 308	3 395	2 949	3 629	932	5 486	6 080
State and local public administration	15 950	1 144	1 112	1 485	1 204	2 005	2 611	2 540	1 646	1 711	492	4 393	5 336

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.