

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA

	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over -----	352 199	346 221	3 077	17 851	73 033	7 819	2 216	1 543	2 731	1 188
Labor force -----	294 619	289 670	2 520	15 094	60 300	6 149	1 570	1 158	1 894	857
Civilian labor force -----	281 485	277 428	1 785	14 464	59 378	6 016	1 510	1 150	1 875	852
Employed -----	268 021	264 237	1 672	13 738	57 068	5 762	1 453	1 104	1 842	815
Unemployed -----	13 464	13 191	113	726	2 310	254	57	46	33	37
Not in labor force -----	57 580	56 551	557	2 757	12 733	1 670	646	385	837	331
Female, 16 years old and over -----	374 225	368 342	2 750	17 921	76 980	8 034	2 388	2 299	3 205	1 517
Labor force -----	162 326	159 482	1 469	7 497	30 499	2 985	712	723	1 034	496
Civilian labor force -----	162 079	159 261	1 443	7 474	30 457	2 978	712	723	1 034	496
Employed -----	151 150	148 602	1 291	6 781	28 394	2 790	661	676	997	482
Unemployed -----	10 929	10 659	152	693	2 063	188	51	47	37	14
Not in labor force -----	211 899	208 860	1 281	10 424	46 481	5 049	1 676	1 576	2 171	1 021
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over -----	268 021	264 237	1 672	13 738	57 068	5 762	1 453	1 104	1 842	815
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	56 528	55 770	280	2 058	12 718	1 381	373	321	509	149
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	38 241	38 020	85	1 213	9 124	1 202	320	174	365	162
Sales workers -----	27 170	26 978	98	782	5 499	600	168	125	171	80
Clerical and kindred workers -----	18 857	18 588	134	1 022	3 834	458	120	81	154	52
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	53 128	52 416	268	2 916	11 301	1 028	231	197	329	233
Operatives, except transport -----	26 271	25 746	304	2 261	5 063	382	69	64	103	46
Transport equipment operatives -----	11 706	11 487	81	870	2 155	138	27	32	73	21
Laborers, except farm -----	13 024	12 621	164	1 118	2 998	172	39	28	21	15
Farmers and farm managers -----	375	365	6	20	264	13	6	6	6	6
Form laborers and farm foremen -----	851	813	6	107	272	5	6	6	6	6
Service workers, except private household -----	21 774	21 344	239	1 359	3 825	383	100	82	111	57
Private household workers -----	96	89	7	12	15	6	6	6	6	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	151 150	148 602	1 291	6 781	28 394	2 790	661	676	997	482
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	27 135	26 577	235	741	4 926	574	189	99	217	86
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	6 477	6 441	8	263	1 443	190	38	49	84	9
Sales workers -----	14 257	14 080	63	428	2 707	263	69	54	113	41
Clerical and kindred workers -----	59 076	58 373	345	2 092	10 069	1 064	255	262	408	204
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	2 534	2 480	54	140	591	36	10	8	6	6
Operatives, except transport -----	13 373	12 995	211	1 364	3 340	141	12	59	36	56
Transport equipment operatives -----	792	792	35	138	138	27	6	6	6	6
Laborers, except farm -----	864	834	26	44	197	19	5	5	8	8
Farmers and farm managers -----	74	74	7	45	18	6	6	6	6	6
Form laborers and farm foremen -----	256	249	7	45	160	6	6	6	6	6
Service workers, except private household -----	23 897	23 402	266	1 431	4 253	410	82	108	74	80
Private household workers -----	2 415	2 305	76	198	552	60	6	23	51	6
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over -----	268 021	264 237	1 672	13 738	57 068	5 762	1 453	1 104	1 842	815
Private wage and salary workers -----	214 393	211 373	1 304	11 648	43 528	4 383	1 075	870	1 495	588
Government workers -----	32 289	31 753	278	1 395	7 421	865	243	122	142	68
Self-employed workers -----	20 974	20 746	90	683	6 045	514	135	112	205	150
Unpaid family workers -----	365	365	12	12	74	6	6	6	6	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	151 150	148 602	1 291	6 781	28 394	2 790	661	676	997	482
Private wage and salary workers -----	116 138	114 311	924	5 540	20 922	2 121	465	520	693	367
Government workers -----	27 781	27 140	337	1 062	5 517	490	163	124	196	103
Self-employed workers -----	5 779	5 699	30	159	1 446	136	20	32	87	5
Unpaid family workers -----	1 452	1 452	20	20	509	43	13	6	21	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families -----	269 956	265 945	2 168	12 926	63 809	6 810	1 967	1 472	2 536	1 090
Under \$1,999 -----	8 164	7 909	150	483	1 714	141	82	39	59	47
\$2,000 to \$3,999 -----	12 416	12 079	238	658	2 765	363	129	87	190	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	17 262	16 811	314	972	4 176	495	164	132	171	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	23 957	23 331	411	1 452	5 384	531	168	97	224	144
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	31 354	30 647	354	2 008	6 860	607	135	157	256	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	86 041	85 086	412	4 451	19 838	2 048	593	408	640	319
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	71 637	70 985	275	2 436	17 812	2 051	516	419	746	262
\$25,000 or more -----	19 125	19 097	14	466	5 260	574	180	133	250	104
Median income -----	\$12 431	\$12 480	\$7 854	\$11 000	\$12 774	\$13 096	\$12 576	\$12 745	\$12 875	\$12 194
With income below poverty level -----	13 647	13 144	348	1 043	2 784	244	112	45	78	57
Percent of all families -----	5.1	4.9	16.1	8.1	4.4	3.6	5.7	3.1	3.1	5.2
All unrelated individuals -----	82 132	80 105	1 104	1 812	16 094	2 234	692	541	898	384
Under \$1,999 -----	22 175	21 347	472	618	3 817	575	182	155	188	107
\$2,000 to \$3,999 -----	18 539	18 070	284	448	3 866	565	189	125	255	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	11 885	11 577	174	206	2 252	305	111	46	136	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	10 808	10 638	97	222	2 144	225	99	95	96	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 111	7 000	39	130	1 304	158	42	72	59	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 037	7 919	38	156	1 741	232	25	31	127	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 740	2 723	32	32	690	131	37	17	30	13
\$25,000 or more -----	837	831	280	280	280	43	7	7	7	13
Median income -----	\$4 059	\$4 110	\$2 426	\$3 208	\$4 315	\$3 917	\$3 457	\$3 817	\$4 081	\$3 773
With income below poverty level ¹ -----	16 969	16 483	196	425	3 182	473	150	155	154	94
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹ -----	22.4	22.2	29.9	29.0	20.3	21.7	22.4	28.7	17.1	24.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecha-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	936	763	6 593	2 705	1 199	1 746	1 168	785	3 619	569
Labor force	758	568	4 474	2 410	1 045	1 539	1 037	751	3 203	527
Civilian labor force	758	568	4 382	2 390	1 025	1 499	1 030	746	3 187	521
Employed	713	546	4 197	2 312	1 006	1 458	987	702	3 076	501
Unemployed	45	22	185	78	19	41	43	44	111	20
Not in labor force	178	195	2 119	295	154	207	131	34	416	42
Female, 16 years old and over	1 002	953	8 544	2 755	1 178	1 835	1 219	795	3 256	554
Labor force	382	341	2 739	1 179	487	835	499	340	1 421	194
Civilian labor force	382	341	2 739	1 179	487	828	499	340	1 421	194
Employed	369	306	2 560	1 104	432	825	469	317	1 317	194
Unemployed	13	35	179	75	55	3	30	23	104	—
Not in labor force	620	612	5 805	1 576	691	1 000	720	455	1 835	360
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	713	546	4 197	2 312	1 006	1 458	987	702	3 076	501
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	152	88	880	616	291	381	290	192	971	161
Managers and administrators, except farm	128	117	734	336	104	218	170	91	645	62
Sales workers	98	34	466	286	98	140	107	61	499	81
Clerical and kindred workers	43	59	263	198	63	119	26	79	158	34
Craftsmen and kindred workers	126	110	909	470	240	358	215	76	437	83
Operatives, except transport	64	55	383	183	87	73	75	80	143	50
Transport equipment operatives	28	17	180	80	32	49	15	48	42	4
Laborers, except farm	30	24	128	40	36	54	26	28	69	5
Farmers and farm managers	13	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	31	31	240	94	55	66	63	47	112	21
Private household workers	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	369	306	2 560	1 104	432	825	469	317	1 317	194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	66	407	168	106	163	65	59	318	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	14	175	90	14	59	34	15	123	—
Sales workers	67	56	259	146	29	70	85	46	195	36
Clerical and kindred workers	149	78	947	421	168	311	116	127	356	43
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	—	53	4	—	32	7	—	35	7
Operatives, except transport	13	36	202	163	42	63	63	—	137	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	8	—	—	16	7	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	42	52	398	112	73	111	73	70	140	26
Private household workers	—	4	84	—	—	—	13	—	5	4
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	713	546	4 197	2 312	1 006	1 458	987	702	3 076	501
Private wage and salary workers	557	435	3 090	1 635	743	1 144	772	569	2 152	375
Government workers	94	66	626	367	192	139	121	78	384	47
Self-employed workers	62	45	476	302	71	175	94	55	533	79
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	369	306	2 560	1 104	432	825	469	317	1 317	194
Private wage and salary workers	222	238	1 863	799	338	573	326	187	898	163
Government workers	61	44	515	202	75	185	104	103	300	25
Self-employed workers	60	24	151	83	19	58	39	19	119	6
Unpaid family workers	26	—	31	20	—	9	—	8	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	864	621	5 827	2 596	1 025	1 624	1 077	781	3 371	577
Under \$1,999	28	22	177	72	21	29	36	7	32	22
\$2,000 to \$3,999	39	49	442	115	40	25	16	41	88	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	53	503	189	40	61	20	11	184	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	78	52	538	103	78	101	94	48	173	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68	70	638	176	64	140	124	81	217	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	322	163	1 653	886	386	540	329	288	1 072	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	201	161	1 574	777	303	566	301	252	1 127	221
\$25,000 or more	91	51	302	278	93	162	157	53	478	53
Median income	\$12 826	\$11 979	\$11 862	\$13 629	\$13 491	\$14 222	\$13 777	\$13 516	\$14 625	\$14 411
With income below poverty level ¹	49	22	238	152	21	35	59	23	50	22
Percent of all families	5.7	3.5	4.1	5.9	2.0	2.2	5.5	2.9	1.5	3.8
All unrelated individuals	189	294	2 620	364	322	400	235	81	580	80
Under \$1,999	24	93	717	76	46	105	55	6	91	25
\$2,000 to \$3,999	47	77	815	72	65	80	34	—	111	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	53	308	56	62	64	39	—	68	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43	33	273	60	58	70	48	27	113	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	11	175	26	17	47	20	16	29	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	18	252	46	36	27	15	32	75	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	61	13	30	7	24	—	62	8
\$25,000 or more	14	9	19	15	8	—	—	—	31	—
Median income	\$4 839	\$2 885	\$3 226	\$5 313	\$5 727	\$4 405	\$5 543	...	\$6 488	...
With income below poverty level ¹	24	67	613	66	40	97	49	6	87	25
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	13.3	22.8	23.8	18.5	12.7	24.7	21.4	...	15.0	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	819	6 659	410	1 895	9 305	10 833	105	172	397	4 726
Labor force	745	6 057	284	1 774	7 387	9 551	92	139	317	4 147
Civilian labor force	730	5 991	277	1 765	7 289	9 441	92	139	303	4 017
Employed	723	5 722	263	1 753	6 961	8 979	92	131	291	3 901
Unemployed	7	269	14	12	328	462	—	8	12	116
Not in labor force	74	602	126	121	1 918	1 282	13	33	80	579
Female, 16 years old and over	651	6 289	295	1 503	9 634	11 143	78	85	531	4 952
Labor force	292	2 830	142	763	4 013	4 691	29	25	217	2 246
Civilian labor force	292	2 823	142	763	4 007	4 685	29	25	217	2 237
Employed	271	2 663	123	749	3 761	4 136	29	25	210	2 102
Unemployed	21	160	19	14	246	549	—	—	7	135
Not in labor force	359	3 459	153	740	5 621	6 452	49	60	314	2 706
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	723	5 722	263	1 753	6 961	8 979	92	131	291	3 901
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	1 216	111	591	1 496	990	13	36	64	923
Managers and administrators, except farm	281	1 016	33	187	1 164	578	13	11	66	635
Sales workers	90	642	12	77	741	265	20	19	26	410
Clerical and kindred workers	34	341	22	63	582	511	—	—	7	258
Craftsmen and kindred workers	96	1 143	24	183	1 311	2 351	20	6	49	698
Operatives, except transport	15	479	17	111	634	1 445	7	—	28	333
Transport equipment operatives	13	228	—	11	207	681	7	9	19	123
Laborers, except farm	—	183	19	282	270	1 181	—	24	—	212
Farmers and farm managers	—	14	—	129	15	30	—	—	—	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	24	6	227	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	38	460	25	95	535	714	12	26	32	286
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	271	2 663	123	749	3 761	4 136	29	25	210	2 102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	404	44	106	739	279	—	6	46	428
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	86	5	13	201	98	—	—	11	61
Sales workers	11	300	7	70	316	185	15	—	9	173
Clerical and kindred workers	125	985	45	306	1 547	990	6	10	74	820
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	91	—	5	91	114	—	—	—	73
Operatives, except transport	13	248	15	95	258	1 305	—	—	35	201
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	5	34	—	—	13	5
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	7	27	59	8	—	—	17
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	47	7	94	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	19	516	7	71	529	858	—	9	9	275
Private household workers	—	33	—	17	41	120	—	—	13	43
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	723	5 722	263	1 753	6 961	8 979	92	131	291	3 901
Private wage and salary workers	573	4 259	191	1 029	5 420	7 411	86	83	221	2 987
Government workers	59	788	40	234	912	1 038	—	39	64	471
Self-employed workers	91	669	32	490	619	509	6	9	6	435
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	10	21	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	271	2 663	123	749	3 761	4 136	29	25	210	2 102
Private wage and salary workers	176	1 896	53	494	2 862	3 441	21	20	158	1 438
Government workers	82	551	70	128	740	560	—	5	28	479
Self-employed workers	13	142	—	32	117	86	8	—	13	139
Unpaid family workers	—	74	—	95	42	49	—	—	11	46
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	770	6 188	244	1 547	7 548	9 059	75	109	286	3 987
Under \$1,999	14	130	—	15	200	413	—	—	5	86
\$2,000 to \$3,999	46	140	10	37	318	346	—	—	7	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	277	41	49	571	667	7	—	6	261
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36	498	26	112	556	1 248	18	—	37	280
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	612	19	108	888	1 583	7	5	14	476
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	2 113	57	453	2 251	2 993	10	28	103	1 194
\$15,000 to \$24,999	238	1 917	82	608	2 042	1 559	27	67	88	1 233
\$25,000 or more	132	501	9	165	722	250	6	9	26	340
Median income	\$14 684	\$13 400	\$12 281	\$14 994	\$12 757	\$10 455	...	...	\$13 592	\$13 239
With income below poverty level	45	198	—	32	313	790	—	—	5	122
Percent of all families	5.8	3.2	—	2.1	4.1	8.7	—	—	1.7	3.1
All unrelated individuals	101	951	102	212	2 033	1 183	—	8	101	999
Under \$1,999	35	147	38	57	429	363	—	—	51	174
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17	188	14	40	487	232	—	—	17	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	128	7	8	382	171	—	—	5	136
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	133	—	19	252	157	—	8	7	166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	112	5	19	153	110	—	—	—	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	180	38	42	243	97	—	—	4	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	51	—	13	63	45	—	—	10	53
\$25,000 or more	9	12	—	14	24	8	—	—	7	34
Median income	...	\$6 192	...	\$7 053	\$4 523	\$3 955	...	...	...	\$5 596
With income below poverty level	28	131	24	48	340	287	—	—	28	127
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	14.0	...	23.6	17.2	25.6	—	—	...	13.4

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	33 791	3 800	362	283	419	356	1 181	282
Labor force	26 175	2 733	283	185	227	238	989	214
Civilian labor force	26 009	2 724	283	185	227	238	989	214
Employed	24 942	2 623	266	178	221	233	928	206
Unemployed	1 067	101	17	7	6	5	61	8
Not in labor force	7 616	1 067	79	98	192	118	192	68
Female, 16 years old and over	41 497	5 527	486	355	463	308	1 114	651
Labor force	14 781	1 730	188	71	102	110	386	236
Civilian labor force	14 781	1 730	188	71	102	110	386	236
Employed	13 733	1 660	188	71	102	86	354	209
Unemployed	1 048	70	—	—	—	24	32	27
Not in labor force	26 716	3 797	298	284	361	198	728	415
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	24 942	2 623	266	178	221	233	928	206
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 448	667	77	51	50	56	226	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 723	364	37	51	32	41	147	53
Sales workers	1 787	250	47	7	28	11	57	11
Clerical and kindred workers	1 144	181	—	7	19	—	30	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 662	604	67	42	38	88	219	43
Operatives, except transport	3 178	248	6	8	21	7	109	7
Transport equipment operatives	750	86	15	—	—	5	54	—
Laborers, except farm	1 836	19	10	—	12	11	32	8
Farmers and farm managers	112	—	7	—	—	—	6	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	759	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	2 512	193	—	12	21	14	41	28
Private household workers	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	13 733	1 660	188	71	102	86	354	209
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 797	158	81	7	22	4	44	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	582	116	15	6	14	16	7	19
Sales workers	1 248	270	21	—	—	14	26	6
Clerical and kindred workers	3 629	634	26	18	22	35	97	33
Craftsmen and kindred workers	263	21	6	—	—	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 734	165	19	—	8	6	40	34
Transport equipment operatives	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	161	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 336	218	15	25	30	4	99	39
Private household workers	685	60	5	15	6	—	41	10
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	24 942	2 623	266	178	221	233	928	206
Private wage and salary workers	20 957	2 319	203	166	168	187	788	140
Government workers	1 596	109	26	5	32	28	63	27
Self-employed workers	2 352	195	37	7	21	18	71	39
Unpaid family workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	13 733	1 660	188	71	102	86	354	209
Private wage and salary workers	11 540	1 435	157	62	70	71	290	124
Government workers	1 285	128	31	—	13	—	46	58
Self-employed workers	683	77	—	9	19	7	18	13
Unpaid family workers	225	20	—	—	—	8	—	14
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	27 509	3 555	276	254	310	281	1 026	290
Under \$1,999	1 311	151	15	15	17	7	40	33
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 296	319	35	14	40	29	73	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 821	390	24	41	45	6	40	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 148	307	11	7	43	6	63	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 331	423	22	28	41	39	158	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 476	1 012	95	91	36	91	399	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 813	832	57	37	67	83	218	32
\$25,000 or more	1 313	121	17	21	21	20	35	14
Median income	\$10 567	\$10 926	\$11 632	\$11 209	\$8 488	\$12 940	\$11 742	\$8 824
With income below poverty level	2 277	220	44	15	30	13	52	33
Percent of all families	8.3	6.2	15.9	5.9	9.7	4.6	5.1	11.4
All unrelated individuals	9 449	1 092	216	108	177	131	159	142
Under \$1,999	3 385	371	85	59	63	56	55	65
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 313	314	23	19	51	11	20	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 296	122	4	15	12	8	21	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	979	126	44	—	18	8	20	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	551	37	37	8	17	21	20	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	568	55	9	7	7	18	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	259	51	14	—	—	—	7	—
\$25,000 or more	98	16	—	—	9	—	—	5
Median income	\$3 091	\$2 911	\$4 000	...	\$2 708	...	\$4 750	\$2 300
With income below poverty level	2 992	335	29	40	63	41	33	65
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.9	30.7	13.4	...	35.6	...	21.7	45.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slovakia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 591	607	296	435	505	369	716	91	192
Labor force	2 069	459	211	220	398	299	309	45	148
Civilian labor force	2 042	453	211	220	398	299	309	45	148
Employed	1 981	436	211	207	387	293	288	45	148
Unemployed	61	17	—	13	11	6	21	—	—
Not in labor force	522	148	85	215	107	70	407	46	44
Female, 16 years old and over	3 845	497	330	610	453	328	811	77	221
Labor force	1 402	111	104	201	129	147	108	52	90
Civilian labor force	1 402	111	104	201	129	147	108	52	90
Employed	1 343	101	104	195	110	142	108	45	90
Unemployed	59	10	—	6	19	5	—	7	—
Not in labor force	2 443	386	226	409	324	181	703	25	131
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 981	436	211	207	387	293	288	45	148
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	416	120	66	32	124	81	90	—	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	312	76	23	44	18	17	27	—	25
Sales workers	102	34	19	15	19	19	29	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	94	—	6	16	24	13	11	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	706	86	39	56	119	64	54	21	8
Operatives, except transport	137	74	10	—	61	47	41	16	25
Transport equipment operatives	21	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	34	7	11	7	13	8	7	—	9
Farmers and farm managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	137	39	37	31	—	44	29	—	33
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 343	101	104	195	110	142	108	45	90
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	35	22	42	7	—	23	25	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	—	11	—	—	—	8	5	5
Sales workers	84	16	—	40	16	7	22	—	16
Clerical and kindred workers	444	19	19	49	45	21	23	8	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29	—	7	5	—	7	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	192	13	31	21	18	55	7	—	10
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	283	10	7	38	24	38	18	7	25
Private household workers	34	8	7	—	—	14	—	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 981	436	211	207	387	293	288	45	148
Private wage and salary workers	1 545	341	167	107	327	250	217	36	104
Government workers	128	21	22	19	34	22	46	9	21
Self-employed workers	306	74	22	81	26	21	25	—	23
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 343	101	104	195	110	142	108	45	90
Private wage and salary workers	1 147	72	70	168	98	129	70	25	73
Government workers	83	19	16	20	7	6	30	20	8
Self-employed workers	84	10	18	—	—	7	8	—	9
Unpaid family workers	29	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 293	520	270	346	460	331	705	71	145
Under \$1,999	84	6	7	7	13	20	29	5	13
\$2,000 to \$3,999	187	49	45	39	27	39	94	16	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	205	30	22	56	47	26	143	—	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189	82	11	57	41	27	69	13	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	259	28	23	26	66	38	50	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	659	142	63	55	152	82	143	13	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	512	165	81	84	85	82	146	24	15
\$25,000 or more	198	18	18	22	29	17	31	—	13
Median income	\$11 688	\$12 289	\$12 143	\$9 077	\$11 184	\$10 945	\$8 700	...	\$10 637
With income below poverty level	131	6	19	18	13	27	40	5	13
Percent of all families	5.7	1.2	7.0	5.2	2.8	8.2	5.7	...	9.0
All unrelated individuals	857	134	102	216	94	72	247	36	49
Under \$1,999	320	43	19	90	20	23	123	8	25
\$2,000 to \$3,999	144	57	38	48	18	21	71	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	125	6	20	26	7	7	33	—	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	—	10	7	35	6	14	—	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	89	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	8	15	7	—	15	6	15	—
\$25,000 or more	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 533	\$3 267	...	\$2 486	...	...	\$2 017	...	...
With income below poverty level ¹	254	36	12	76	20	23	115	8	25
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	30.6	...	...	35.2	...	...	46.6	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								All Other
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 251	434	360	5 473	7 339	583	142	1 208	3 879
Labor force	623	406	259	4 539	6 005	470	106	1 099	3 155
Civilian labor force	623	406	259	4 526	5 993	470	106	1 092	3 072
Employed	600	398	250	4 385	5 720	428	99	1 039	2 918
Unemployed	23	8	9	141	273	42	7	53	154
Not in labor force	628	28	101	934	1 334	113	36	109	724
Female, 16 years old and over	1 178	413	1 594	7 227	7 606	594	175	1 647	4 065
Labor force	226	175	526	3 010	2 596	274	83	800	1 629
Civilian labor force	226	175	526	3 010	2 596	274	83	800	1 629
Employed	194	170	517	2 822	2 328	251	72	710	1 486
Unemployed	32	5	9	188	268	23	11	90	143
Not in labor force	952	238	1 068	4 217	5 010	320	92	847	2 436
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	600	398	250	4 385	5 720	428	99	1 039	2 918
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	195	35	719	128	27	34	225	808
Managers and administrators, except farm	109	21	11	737	169	13	21	94	268
Sales workers	49	—	5	654	114	17	—	59	198
Clerical and kindred workers	47	13	—	250	163	21	4	87	150
Craftsmen and kindred workers	150	28	6	1 120	1 117	77	20	240	514
Operatives, except transport	75	7	—	342	1 180	156	6	233	321
Transport equipment operatives	14	—	—	156	294	—	9	6	44
Laborers, except farm	6	8	106	115	1 169	53	5	40	127
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	54	—	6	—	—	—	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	19	9	617	—	—	16	40
Service workers, except private household	65	126	14	283	755	64	—	39	422
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	194	170	517	2 822	2 328	251	72	710	1 486
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	38	25	391	87	33	11	126	255
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	23	—	144	7	—	—	—	71
Sales workers	12	20	45	294	91	18	6	23	181
Clerical and kindred workers	33	4	55	1 247	168	43	32	141	360
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	6	27	53	43	—	—	5	27
Operatives, except transport	30	17	219	242	992	134	7	185	244
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	—	6	15	95	—	—	—	12
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	24	—	201	—	8	—	8
Service workers, except private household	39	39	84	370	382	23	8	165	284
Private household workers	8	23	23	50	262	—	—	65	36
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	600	398	250	4 385	5 720	428	99	1 039	2 918
Private wage and salary workers	457	283	106	3 601	5 294	397	75	947	2 343
Government workers	50	63	15	17	178	6	17	17	285
Self-employed workers	93	46	129	467	237	25	7	75	278
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	194	170	517	2 822	2 328	251	72	710	1 486
Private wage and salary workers	132	124	462	2 330	2 147	212	50	614	1 200
Government workers	30	24	33	299	118	18	22	62	149
Self-employed workers	32	13	15	159	35	11	—	21	96
Unpaid family workers	—	9	7	34	28	10	—	13	41
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 072	246	278	4 459	5 460	463	89	1 029	2 902
Under \$1,999	113	5	51	100	432	16	—	27	84
\$2,000 to \$3,999	207	14	27	226	454	43	—	42	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	14	48	322	811	41	7	142	231
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	14	27	322	1 042	71	6	114	412
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	30	28	467	904	90	6	76	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	203	46	54	1 427	1 136	143	18	329	818
\$15,000 to \$24,999	198	85	18	1 243	617	52	38	262	724
\$25,000 or more	65	38	25	352	64	7	14	37	109
Median income	\$8 824	\$15 000	\$7 300	\$12 777	\$7 983	\$9 344	...	\$11 725	\$11 222
With income below poverty level ¹	156	13	66	194	816	38	—	73	215
Percent of all families	14.6	5.3	23.7	4.4	14.9	8.2	—	7.1	7.4
All unrelated individuals	307	219	202	1 413	1 676	63	38	288	1 088
Under \$1,999	129	42	62	329	704	37	18	148	383
\$2,000 to \$3,999	86	79	54	313	485	—	12	47	270
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	49	58	179	286	11	—	52	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	7	22	265	126	7	—	17	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	14	—	115	51	8	—	13	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	23	—	132	16	—	8	6	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	6	49	5	—	—	5	35
\$25,000 or more	8	—	—	31	3	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$2 402	\$3 521	\$3 118	\$4 717	\$2 500	...	...	\$1 911	\$3 335
With income below poverty level ¹	83	42	62	294	667	37	18	148	367
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.0	19.2	30.7	20.9	39.8	...	...	51.4	34.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston, Mass., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	507 132	476 651	28 999	4 670	285 666	20 897	47 534	1 440	5 992	792
Labor force	391 874	370 314	20 552	3 468	237 049	16 251	35 507	1 226	4 839	588
Civilian labor force	386 486	365 346	20 164	3 388	236 265	16 182	35 414	1 220	4 820	581
Employed	371 283	351 601	18 784	3 103	229 440	15 888	34 373	1 169	4 621	554
Unemployed	15 203	13 745	1 380	285	6 825	294	1 041	51	199	27
Not in labor force	115 258	106 337	8 447	1 202	48 617	4 646	12 027	214	1 153	204
Female, 16 years old and over	583 335	544 523	37 200	5 075	335 494	25 580	63 137	1 796	7 109	992
Labor force	278 057	260 499	16 701	1 787	151 971	10 625	24 819	807	2 948	434
Civilian labor force	277 882	260 358	16 667	1 779	151 925	10 614	24 819	807	2 948	434
Employed	268 963	252 390	15 762	1 593	146 945	10 270	24 193	785	2 897	434
Unemployed	8 919	7 968	905	186	4 980	344	626	22	51	—
Not in labor force	305 278	284 024	20 499	3 288	183 523	14 955	38 318	989	4 161	558
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	371 283	351 601	18 784	3 103	229 440	15 888	34 373	1 169	4 621	554
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	81 829	79 638	2 061	482	43 257	3 359	5 824	179	956	194
Managers and administrators, except farm	44 976	43 817	1 053	255	34 616	2 397	4 590	174	803	78
Sales workers	30 139	29 536	597	129	18 927	1 328	2 374	79	288	43
Clerical and kindred workers	39 804	37 800	1 899	205	22 665	1 625	4 778	109	380	25
Craftsmen and kindred workers	64 127	60 909	3 077	469	45 760	3 063	6 244	309	1 189	138
Operatives, except transport	31 722	28 215	3 385	728	20 521	1 361	2 377	109	475	6
Transport equipment operatives	18 391	16 964	1 353	142	11 417	674	2 102	65	144	18
Laborers, except farm	20 583	18 851	1 667	212	9 064	625	1 354	48	77	23
Farmers and farm managers	397	369	28	—	346	14	33	6	20	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	731	698	33	67	309	16	41	—	10	—
Service workers, except private household	38 260	34 537	3 579	409	22 461	1 426	4 627	91	279	29
Private household workers	324	267	52	5	97	—	29	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	268 963	252 390	15 762	1 593	146 945	10 270	24 193	785	2 897	434
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59 807	57 821	1 859	286	22 878	2 079	4 255	123	511	79
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 319	7 979	312	42	5 829	382	1 010	44	123	23
Sales workers	19 384	18 923	428	86	12 209	796	1 546	62	222	32
Clerical and kindred workers	117 025	111 008	5 755	534	64 346	4 729	12 009	372	1 293	189
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 657	2 496	156	17	2 367	113	353	5	54	—
Operatives, except transport	18 405	15 611	2 694	382	18 588	735	1 577	70	264	13
Transport equipment operatives	734	712	22	—	355	51	39	—	5	7
Laborers, except farm	1 379	1 193	179	19	828	20	145	—	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	110	85	25	—	23	6	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	188	170	18	7	57	—	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	37 391	34 076	3 136	169	18 236	1 283	3 021	91	372	84
Private household workers	3 564	2 316	1 178	51	1 229	76	230	18	46	7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	371 283	351 601	18 784	3 103	229 440	15 888	34 373	1 169	4 621	554
Private wage and salary workers	297 552	281 462	15 387	2 684	167 934	12 156	22 653	897	3 683	410
Government workers	52 822	49 933	2 736	321	41 324	2 722	10 147	185	531	100
Self-employed workers	20 582	19 901	639	98	20 049	1 010	1 562	87	395	44
Unpaid family workers	327	305	22	—	133	—	11	—	12	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	268 963	252 390	15 762	1 593	146 945	10 270	24 193	785	2 897	434
Private wage and salary workers	215 812	203 003	12 163	1 293	116 977	8 196	17 385	631	2 351	355
Government workers	47 510	43 980	3 385	240	25 545	1 806	6 367	133	420	59
Self-employed workers	4 832	4 632	181	46	3 538	216	358	14	120	13
Unpaid family workers	809	775	33	14	885	52	83	7	6	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	316 383	292 009	23 704	3 653	250 206	18 134	43 314	1 219	5 648	711
Under \$1,999	11 250	8 640	2 582	437	5 592	370	1 061	15	138	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 799	14 403	4 350	664	10 534	868	2 241	24	303	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 613	19 270	4 266	728	16 211	1 424	3 091	75	465	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 939	28 389	3 441	589	23 392	1 697	3 974	100	475	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 391	39 339	2 905	319	31 554	2 118	5 188	126	683	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94 494	90 194	4 163	577	78 501	5 432	13 409	457	1 638	211
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69 370	67 497	1 754	297	63 056	4 737	11 440	358	1 487	180
\$25,000 or more	24 527	24 277	243	103	21 366	1 488	2 910	64	459	52
Median income	\$11 598	\$11 994	\$6 336	\$5 993	\$12 409	\$12 384	\$12 275	\$12 949	\$12 320	\$12 073
With income below poverty level	22 708	16 711	5 929	1 100	9 936	604	1 752	22	223	—
Percent of all families	7.2	5.7	25.0	30.1	4.0	3.3	4.0	1.8	3.9	—
All unrelated individuals	193 793	179 069	13 537	1 019	78 151	7 565	17 539	499	1 906	294
Under \$1,999	78 286	72 471	5 274	449	23 766	2 158	5 588	117	444	96
\$2,000 to \$3,999	36 550	33 161	3 069	121	16 566	1 715	4 011	86	481	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27 360	24 378	2 816	218	13 278	1 342	3 024	109	319	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 281	20 808	1 358	90	10 426	1 010	2 180	70	301	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 157	11 653	481	63	5 946	571	1 217	66	172	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 461	11 105	341	66	5 646	512	1 109	37	149	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 999	3 853	139	12	1 695	142	317	—	29	—
\$25,000 or more	1 699	1 640	59	—	828	115	93	—	11	8
Median income	\$2 874	\$2 884	\$2 824	\$2 738	\$3 820	\$3 862	\$3 471	\$5 120	\$4 174	\$3 200
With income below poverty level	46 324	41 994	3 914	288	18 145	1 622	4 829	92	341	89
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.1	28.8	31.7	33.1	24.5	22.5	27.7	19.4	18.2	32.6

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston, Mass., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	510	1 268	5 689	11 780	589	2 687	833	165	27 634	4 928
Labor force	444	1 002	3 820	10 413	521	2 247	701	150	25 023	4 473
Civilian labor force	444	997	3 797	10 384	521	2 247	689	142	25 000	4 448
Employed	430	964	3 692	10 207	507	2 173	675	135	24 527	4 347
Unemployed	14	33	105	177	14	74	14	7	473	101
Not in labor force	66	266	1 869	1 367	68	440	132	15	2 611	455
Female, 16 years old and over	582	1 372	7 328	13 248	659	2 986	777	236	30 973	5 581
Labor force	278	610	2 683	6 888	300	1 421	318	130	14 567	3 169
Civilian labor force	278	610	2 683	6 881	300	1 421	318	130	14 567	3 169
Employed	260	606	2 594	6 719	300	1 386	313	123	14 135	3 093
Unemployed	18	4	89	162	—	35	5	7	432	76
Not in labor force	304	762	4 645	6 360	359	1 565	459	106	16 406	2 412
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	430	964	3 692	10 207	507	2 173	675	135	24 527	4 347
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	274	1 002	2 406	127	727	247	44	6 758	926
Managers and administrators, except farm	48	117	533	1 440	94	381	164	32	6 525	719
Sales workers	17	76	420	821	66	241	83	5	4 414	425
Clerical and kindred workers	20	111	362	924	44	175	21	13	1 757	414
Craftsmen and kindred workers	113	154	554	1 884	87	300	56	22	2 181	819
Operatives, except transport	21	54	272	1 174	25	76	20	—	1 048	468
Transport equipment operatives	19	34	125	366	25	74	30	—	729	136
Laborers, except farm	12	39	120	333	—	82	17	—	364	96
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	32	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	11	—
Service workers, except private household	24	105	280	826	39	117	32	19	699	324
Private household workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	9	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	260	606	2 594	6 719	300	1 386	313	123	14 135	3 093
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	80	718	1 015	76	334	86	64	2 554	439
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	29	78	277	25	43	13	—	981	189
Sales workers	23	50	236	613	38	92	6	29	1 875	215
Clerical and kindred workers	20	288	1 043	2 688	119	602	149	30	7 298	1 420
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	11	31	103	8	59	—	—	100	56
Operatives, except transport	11	21	187	1 193	20	164	17	—	655	402
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	14
Laborers, except farm	—	—	19	43	—	—	—	—	15	20
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12	37	240	763	14	87	26	—	629	322
Private household workers	7	13	42	11	—	5	—	—	21	16
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	430	964	3 692	10 207	507	2 173	675	135	24 527	4 347
Private wage and salary workers	313	713	2 988	7 599	413	1 584	566	115	17 338	2 987
Government workers	79	199	439	1 674	62	297	40	14	2 571	777
Self-employed workers	38	52	265	927	25	292	62	6	4 602	576
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	16	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	260	606	2 594	6 719	300	1 386	313	123	14 135	3 093
Private wage and salary workers	198	498	1 981	5 524	249	1 109	245	77	10 922	2 460
Government workers	62	93	491	1 001	51	231	68	46	2 440	537
Self-employed workers	—	15	111	153	—	46	—	—	552	78
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	41	—	—	—	—	221	18
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	409	941	4 480	10 064	451	2 332	694	150	25 514	4 478
Under \$1,999	15	24	107	146	7	59	6	16	269	64
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17	50	295	207	16	52	22	11	586	81
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	63	442	449	12	74	38	9	1 101	158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	95	427	734	45	178	39	9	1 640	304
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	128	543	1 380	48	179	55	14	2 350	479
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	220	1 093	3 224	165	753	181	28	6 639	1 411
\$15,000 to \$24,999	90	232	1 137	2 671	125	611	232	49	7 448	1 274
\$25,000 or more	18	129	436	1 253	33	426	121	14	5 481	707
Median income	\$12 575	\$12 511	\$11 949	\$13 282	\$12 955	\$14 143	\$15 259	\$12 857	\$15 231	\$14 086
With income below poverty level	20	35	175	188	23	74	12	27	441	95
Percent of all families	4.9	3.7	3.9	1.9	5.1	3.2	1.7	18.0	1.7	2.1
All unrelated individuals	204	466	3 064	3 188	250	924	319	55	5 931	1 291
Under \$1,999	85	127	1 144	1 081	106	317	106	21	1 383	350
\$2,000 to \$3,999	31	148	656	554	42	191	75	6	1 033	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	72	424	530	33	169	21	—	1 009	236
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	25	354	453	18	114	28	15	883	204
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	60	166	206	13	48	34	7	622	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	4	238	257	23	41	35	—	587	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	25	48	87	15	12	6	—	256	51
\$25,000 or more	9	5	34	20	—	32	14	6	158	44
Median income	\$2 708	\$3 462	\$3 032	\$3 851	\$2 864	\$3 593	\$2 939	...	\$5 086	\$4 869
With income below poverty level ¹	51	92	688	731	49	201	72	14	1 063	327
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.7	21.2	26.1	26.0	25.4	25.3	27.2	...	18.9	25.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Boston, Mass., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 196	62 568	1 232	187	62 474	227	74	1 238	572	13 432
Labor force	4 662	55 566	841	159	50 708	178	60	1 018	463	11 326
Civilian labor force	4 662	55 441	836	159	50 479	171	60	1 006	455	11 270
Employed	4 562	53 497	818	156	48 959	171	60	984	440	10 859
Unemployed	100	1 944	18	3	1 520	—	—	22	15	411
Not in labor force	534	7 002	391	28	11 766	49	14	220	109	2 106
Female, 16 years old and over	5 420	66 138	987	149	75 369	163	213	1 735	744	15 660
Labor force	3 035	31 956	506	31	33 501	72	114	1 167	400	8 110
Civilian labor force	3 035	31 956	506	31	33 481	72	114	1 159	400	8 110
Employed	2 881	30 622	477	24	32 367	72	114	1 121	393	7 807
Unemployed	154	1 334	29	7	1 114	—	—	38	7	303
Not in labor force	2 385	34 182	481	118	41 868	91	99	568	344	7 550
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 562	53 497	818	156	48 959	171	60	984	440	10 859
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 033	7 207	227	123	7 986	71	11	138	162	2 230
Managers and administrators, except farm	947	6 775	70	—	6 301	36	7	59	64	1 532
Sales workers	472	3 313	34	10	3 233	—	7	58	24	757
Clerical and kindred workers	375	4 830	107	10	4 857	19	—	150	28	1 090
Craftsmen and kindred workers	622	13 398	24	6	11 299	13	8	147	65	2 165
Operatives, except transport	408	5 795	85	—	5 080	—	12	154	52	1 031
Transport equipment operatives	128	3 028	5	—	2 849	6	7	80	14	483
Laborers, except farm	145	2 829	12	—	2 060	21	—	25	—	496
Farmers and farm managers	8	103	—	—	33	—	—	28	—	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	86	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	12
Service workers, except private household	424	6 129	254	7	5 113	5	8	145	31	1 037
Private household workers	—	4	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 881	30 622	477	24	32 367	72	114	1 121	393	7 807
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	479	2 688	66	19	4 982	25	19	208	99	1 283
Managers and administrators, except farm	160	807	12	—	1 273	—	—	55	13	199
Sales workers	284	2 688	18	—	2 462	13	24	15	38	512
Clerical and kindred workers	1 144	11 649	283	5	13 806	19	60	521	188	3 184
Craftsmen and kindred workers	81	615	—	—	511	—	—	24	8	186
Operatives, except transport	375	7 272	41	—	3 573	8	5	168	29	1 256
Transport equipment operatives	—	27	—	—	143	—	—	—	—	42
Laborers, except farm	6	263	—	—	225	—	—	4	—	45
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	6	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	345	4 428	47	—	4 910	7	—	119	18	1 015
Private household workers	7	179	—	—	451	—	6	7	—	79
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 562	53 497	818	156	48 959	171	60	984	440	10 859
Private wage and salary workers	3 211	38 254	756	144	38 171	132	53	769	366	8 141
Government workers	791	10 233	42	12	7 729	34	—	183	29	1 639
Self-employed workers	553	4 978	20	—	3 039	5	7	32	45	1 072
Unpaid family workers	7	32	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 881	30 622	477	24	32 367	72	114	1 121	393	7 807
Private wage and salary workers	2 310	25 443	399	24	26 514	66	114	693	298	6 525
Government workers	427	4 315	43	—	5 000	6	—	421	87	1 007
Self-employed workers	120	669	27	—	734	—	—	7	8	222
Unpaid family workers	24	195	8	—	119	—	—	—	—	53
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	4 356	55 981	522	93	53 283	134	56	1 110	387	11 062
Under \$1,999	59	1 476	31	7	1 252	—	—	43	9	272
\$2,000 to \$3,999	101	1 882	67	—	2 935	4	6	42	26	439
\$4,000 to \$5,999	237	3 401	57	—	3 811	14	5	100	26	708
\$6,000 to \$7,999	362	5 764	67	—	5 753	7	—	122	46	1 071
\$8,000 to \$9,999	575	7 886	71	—	7 311	14	13	180	41	1 419
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 573	19 222	123	31	16 899	20	18	347	123	3 773
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 087	13 336	106	20	12 411	58	7	259	67	2 509
\$25,000 or more	362	3 014	—	35	2 911	17	7	17	49	871
Median income	\$12 683	\$11 972	\$9 099	...	\$11 651	\$16 379	...	\$10 980	\$11 850	\$12 149
With income below poverty level	159	2 621	77	7	2 434	4	6	72	24	559
Percent of all families	3.7	4.7	14.8	...	4.6	3.0	...	6.5	6.2	5.1
All unrelated individuals	784	8 568	472	82	18 441	161	68	510	263	3 601
Under \$1,999	162	2 367	270	31	5 422	67	36	198	160	1 298
\$2,000 to \$3,999	133	1 684	80	7	4 116	39	—	88	47	690
\$4,000 to \$5,999	148	1 657	22	15	3 210	26	21	64	16	584
\$6,000 to \$7,999	111	1 356	39	8	2 468	12	—	76	21	395
\$8,000 to \$9,999	78	681	11	—	1 372	7	5	59	7	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	633	28	9	1 293	10	6	25	12	263
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	135	13	7	410	—	—	—	—	65
\$25,000 or more	16	55	9	5	150	—	—	—	—	21
Median income	\$4 776	\$4 330	\$1 575	...	\$3 812	\$2 409	...	\$3 367	\$1 380	\$3 212
With income below poverty level ¹	86	1 932	84	4	4 205	34	—	118	83	838
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	12.3	23.5	31.0	...	23.7	...	...	27.4	42.8	26.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Boston, Mass., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	All Countries	Foreign born						
		United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
Male, 16 years old and over	110 570	7 393	9 171	504	1 529	311	359	843
Labor force.....	72 030	5 019	5 661	252	669	167	285	658
Civilian labor force.....	71 867	5 005	5 652	252	669	167	278	658
Employed.....	69 041	4 895	5 419	252	639	161	272	639
Unemployed.....	2 826	110	233	—	30	6	6	19
Not in labor force.....	38 540	2 374	3 510	252	860	144	74	185
Female, 16 years old and over	147 563	11 405	16 483	710	1 949	388	525	1 354
Labor force.....	51 135	4 153	5 155	204	431	129	230	455
Civilian labor force.....	51 135	4 153	5 155	204	431	129	230	455
Employed.....	48 890	4 023	5 065	204	419	129	230	414
Unemployed.....	2 245	130	90	—	12	—	—	41
Not in labor force.....	96 428	7 252	11 328	506	1 518	259	295	899

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	69 041	4 895	5 419	252	639	161	272	639
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12 736	1 489	360	39	107	65	112	321
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 792	655	314	49	51	16	54	68
Sales workers.....	3 701	348	212	22	12	11	13	6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 831	285	451	5	12	10	28	27
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	15 980	1 070	1 494	118	278	36	38	76
Operatives, except transport.....	9 840	381	524	—	60	6	13	47
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 984	99	206	7	13	—	—	12
Laborers, except farm.....	3 790	189	655	—	20	10	—	22
Farmers and farm managers.....	96	3	—	—	4	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	155	—	4	—	13	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	10 034	364	1 187	12	69	7	8	60
Private household workers.....	102	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	48 890	4 023	5 065	204	419	129	230	414
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6 438	739	548	46	33	41	75	136
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 156	177	68	6	14	18	14	13
Sales workers.....	3 352	254	172	13	31	—	26	22
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12 285	1 447	1 077	69	90	41	67	109
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 096	78	33	—	13	5	—	9
Operatives, except transport.....	12 537	356	580	9	60	18	30	51
Transport equipment operatives.....	42	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	391	18	90	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	8 543	686	1 652	23	86	—	18	61
Private household workers.....	3 020	256	837	38	86	6	—	13

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	69 041	4 895	5 419	252	639	161	272	639
Private wage and salary workers.....	56 618	4 217	4 326	201	519	146	224	515
Government workers.....	5 641	395	890	7	28	9	17	76
Self-employed workers.....	6 664	272	203	44	92	6	31	48
Unpaid family workers.....	118	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	48 890	4 023	5 065	204	419	129	230	414
Private wage and salary workers.....	43 062	3 547	4 385	181	353	106	208	320
Government workers.....	4 238	397	547	15	7	—	6	79
Self-employed workers.....	1 338	74	101	8	38	23	16	15
Unpaid family workers.....	252	5	32	—	21	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	94 862	6 509	8 608	409	1 248	254	322	707
Under \$1,999.....	4 907	270	332	6	87	16	27	32
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	10 221	639	739	36	170	21	31	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10 924	737	970	68	193	39	42	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	11 926	655	1 187	29	140	14	27	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12 335	602	1 307	18	161	53	15	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23 785	1 589	2 323	180	267	25	66	174
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	16 134	1 624	1 498	59	176	68	69	172
\$25,000 or more.....	4 630	393	252	13	54	18	45	72
Median income.....	\$9 533	\$11 106	\$9 647	\$11 319	\$8 422	\$9 396	\$11 439	\$11 853
With income below poverty level.....	7 586	403	555	12	121	22	46	63
Percent of all families.....	8.0	6.2	6.4	2.9	9.7	8.7	14.3	8.9
All unrelated individuals	46 536	3 931	5 169	321	814	137	171	382
Under \$1,999.....	19 339	1 475	1 891	147	349	44	64	125
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	12 199	943	1 599	91	262	30	24	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 896	642	842	47	112	10	48	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 648	325	428	11	28	21	12	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 981	237	220	6	19	19	9	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 675	205	145	12	22	8	7	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	563	94	39	7	14	5	—	6
\$25,000 or more.....	235	10	5	—	8	—	7	—
Median income.....	\$2 503	\$2 805	\$2 747	\$2 300	\$2 446	\$3 656	\$3 821	\$2 786
With income below poverty level.....	16 110	1 255	1 712	128	279	37	56	80
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.9	32.7	33.3	40.6	34.3	...	34.4	22.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Boston, Mass., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 684	4 075	377	919	627	157	7 708	1 460	4 418
Labor force	2 061	2 644	325	599	583	123	4 089	755	3 073
Civilian labor force	2 057	2 644	325	591	583	123	4 089	755	3 073
Employed	2 029	2 567	319	569	566	123	3 966	717	2 982
Unemployed	28	77	6	22	17	—	123	38	91
Not in labor force	623	1 431	52	320	44	34	3 619	705	1 345
Female, 16 years old and over	4 764	4 791	406	1 213	470	204	9 793	2 057	4 262
Labor force	2 045	1 473	166	366	196	106	1 994	570	1 520
Civilian labor force	2 045	1 473	166	366	196	106	1 994	570	1 520
Employed	1 951	1 402	166	338	190	106	1 875	554	1 403
Unemployed	94	71	—	28	6	—	119	16	117
Not in labor force	2 719	3 318	240	847	274	98	7 799	1 487	2 742
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 029	2 567	319	569	566	123	3 966	717	2 982
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	733	485	186	178	242	63	656	143	287
Managers and administrators, except farm	360	296	19	119	69	8	707	67	247
Sales workers	102	258	12	34	21	—	741	61	94
Clerical and kindred workers	111	100	7	25	25	5	220	27	105
Craftsmen and kindred workers	307	591	34	131	114	26	546	164	729
Operatives, except transport	150	522	28	38	28	8	530	109	505
Transport equipment operatives	53	13	—	4	21	—	205	11	54
Laborers, except farm	19	84	6	—	16	—	71	47	104
Farmers and farm managers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	182	218	27	40	30	6	282	88	857
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 951	1 402	166	338	190	106	1 875	554	1 403
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	447	145	60	121	64	51	151	76	104
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	39	13	21	6	—	71	15	15
Sales workers	167	136	—	34	30	6	391	45	64
Clerical and kindred workers	643	249	28	81	37	15	635	159	151
Craftsmen and kindred workers	52	77	6	8	—	—	41	11	33
Operatives, except transport	212	518	34	36	27	34	363	169	742
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	8	6	—	—	—	14	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	233	190	11	30	20	—	194	67	259
Private household workers	108	28	8	7	6	—	15	5	35
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 029	2 567	319	569	566	123	3 966	717	2 982
Private wage and salary workers	1 696	1 990	248	466	494	107	2 837	559	2 457
Government workers	148	196	30	56	33	—	193	35	101
Self-employed workers	179	381	28	47	39	16	923	116	410
Unpaid family workers	6	—	13	—	—	—	13	7	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 951	1 402	166	338	190	106	1 875	554	1 403
Private wage and salary workers	1 725	1 226	119	236	150	93	1 661	498	1 337
Government workers	161	92	29	87	34	13	121	20	41
Self-employed workers	43	78	6	15	—	—	80	32	12
Unpaid family workers	22	6	12	—	6	—	13	4	13
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 235	3 743	318	793	496	139	6 634	1 267	3 628
Under \$1,999	88	175	12	73	6	—	389	65	208
\$2,000 to \$3,999	172	485	14	78	23	—	1 076	140	326
\$4,000 to \$5,999	136	320	24	62	49	21	875	167	512
\$6,000 to \$7,999	191	362	17	48	30	—	931	173	545
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	458	18	69	66	8	651	182	483
\$10,000 to \$14,999	620	997	45	149	126	36	1 205	300	945
\$15,000 to \$24,999	498	723	89	181	149	74	1 022	173	487
\$25,000 or more	284	223	99	133	47	—	485	67	122
Median income	\$12 310	\$10 359	\$18 258	\$12 232	\$12 937	\$15 608	\$8 141	\$8 973	\$8 923
With income below poverty level	146	324	12	93	6	—	535	81	323
Percent of all families	6.5	8.7	3.8	11.7	1.2	—	8.1	6.4	8.9
All unrelated individuals	1 182	1 551	126	355	212	28	3 643	818	936
Under \$1,999	392	722	44	165	78	7	1 823	418	459
\$2,000 to \$3,999	280	455	15	54	15	11	958	180	204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	161	14	40	62	10	398	104	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	130	68	22	38	7	—	212	61	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63	57	5	12	6	—	129	27	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	37	—	22	25	—	62	7	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	31	6	15	19	—	21	9	—
\$25,000 or more	8	20	20	9	—	—	40	12	6
Median income	\$3 250	\$2 173	...	\$2 284	\$4 722	...	\$1 999	\$1 971	\$2 071
With income below poverty level ¹	300	546	23	125	57	7	1 589	382	395
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.0	36.1	...	36.7	31.0	...	43.6	46.7	43.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Boston, Mass., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	23 492	2 587	455	20 140	226	1 466	2 478	2 080	12 456
Labor force	14 012	2 026	359	13 148	113	1 214	1 823	1 628	9 008
Civilian labor force	14 012	2 026	359	13 114	113	1 214	1 823	1 621	8 928
Employed	13 210	1 969	352	12 550	113	1 148	1 724	1 536	8 660
Unemployed	802	57	7	564	—	66	99	85	268
Not in labor force	9 480	561	96	6 992	113	252	655	452	3 448
Female, 16 years old and over	23 820	2 159	524	36 009	261	1 358	3 408	2 563	12 876
Labor force	6 925	1 213	137	12 744	103	802	1 994	1 361	5 303
Civilian labor force	6 925	1 213	137	12 744	103	802	1 994	1 361	5 303
Employed	6 368	1 158	123	12 318	103	784	1 921	1 281	5 066
Unemployed	557	55	14	426	—	18	73	80	237
Not in labor force	16 895	946	387	23 265	158	556	1 414	1 202	7 573
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	13 210	1 969	352	12 550	113	1 148	1 724	1 536	8 660
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	955	611	272	1 553	47	223	163	377	2 811
Managers and administrators, except farm	902	233	12	1 206	29	71	69	153	795
Sales workers	513	33	7	592	—	15	59	57	321
Clerical and kindred workers	569	49	23	774	—	177	191	98	414
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 666	27	—	3 822	—	196	486	254	1 481
Operatives, except transport	2 668	130	5	1 622	17	262	320	232	1 407
Transport equipment operatives	325	—	—	670	—	15	46	18	149
Laborers, except farm	1 460	16	10	577	—	36	23	89	275
Farmers and farm managers	38	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	65	—	—	16	6	9	10	—	25
Service workers, except private household	2 035	861	23	1 682	14	144	349	258	963
Private household workers	14	—	—	31	—	—	8	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 368	1 158	123	12 318	103	784	1 921	1 281	5 066
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	285	207	43	1 552	26	67	211	141	971
Managers and administrators, except farm	74	6	—	333	6	15	13	—	101
Sales workers	449	19	—	1 049	8	13	19	19	291
Clerical and kindred workers	987	122	32	3 642	15	319	324	411	1 101
Craftsmen and kindred workers	173	—	—	303	—	—	20	18	166
Operatives, except transport	3 511	715	18	2 090	6	234	307	302	1 764
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	4	8
Laborers, except farm	99	14	—	55	—	—	—	7	53
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	750	66	23	2 409	36	124	687	287	449
Private household workers	36	9	7	874	6	12	333	92	162
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	13 210	1 969	352	12 550	113	1 148	1 724	1 536	8 660
Private wage and salary workers	10 666	1 696	314	10 517	79	1 060	1 543	1 336	7 124
Government workers	979	58	31	1 140	34	58	163	158	643
Self-employed workers	1 540	205	7	887	—	30	18	42	880
Unpaid family workers	25	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 368	1 158	123	12 318	103	784	1 921	1 281	5 066
Private wage and salary workers	5 791	1 025	97	10 815	95	744	1 657	1 209	4 454
Government workers	390	49	26	1 122	8	40	227	59	476
Self-employed workers	163	48	—	342	—	—	37	13	117
Unpaid family workers	24	36	—	39	—	—	—	—	19
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	20 749	1 672	271	18 713	142	1 001	2 062	1 520	9 451
Under \$1,999	1 345	74	14	815	9	95	93	88	444
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 520	168	16	1 865	—	79	278	140	897
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 380	245	46	2 091	27	109	349	177	988
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 598	287	78	2 261	36	144	436	228	1 278
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 088	220	37	2 491	13	107	241	217	1 276
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 201	334	47	5 028	13	295	477	389	2 487
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 900	249	33	3 487	23	159	161	211	1 538
\$25,000 or more	717	95	—	675	21	13	27	70	543
Median income	\$8 992	\$8 564	\$7 526	\$9 866	\$7 923	\$9 374	\$7 514	\$9 171	\$9 753
With income below poverty level ¹	1 796	190	30	1 219	17	142	277	182	796
Percent of all families	8.7	11.4	11.1	6.5	12.0	14.2	13.4	12.0	8.4
All unrelated individuals	5 691	757	301	10 801	142	376	1 570	1 042	4 680
Under \$1,999	3 089	407	117	4 039	62	111	524	418	1 911
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 472	117	46	3 072	29	42	509	254	1 050
\$4,000 to \$5,999	557	108	63	1 726	25	105	340	173	687
\$6,000 to \$7,999	254	54	44	926	12	36	117	91	458
\$8,000 to \$9,999	172	22	25	553	—	49	58	29	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	43	6	359	14	22	22	68	295
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	6	—	119	—	11	—	—	100
\$25,000 or more	29	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	26
Median income	\$1 865	\$1 824	\$3 537	\$2 679	\$2 391	\$4 593	\$2 870	\$2 730	\$2 605
With income below poverty level ¹	2 771	241	82	3 233	33	84	442	321	1 545
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	48.8	40.4	33.3	30.8	...	27.4	29.4	34.5	36.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Buffalo, N.Y., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	286 402	256 026	29 244	2 348	111 759	7 719	4 158	312	896	193
Labor force	224 127	203 149	20 216	1 885	89 868	6 056	2 999	248	695	146
Civilian labor force	223 143	202 335	20 053	1 885	89 756	6 056	2 985	248	695	146
Employed	212 356	193 643	18 070	1 708	86 758	5 884	2 931	235	656	146
Unemployed	10 787	8 692	1 983	177	2 998	172	54	13	39	—
Not in labor force	62 275	52 877	9 028	463	21 891	1 663	1 159	64	201	47
Female, 16 years old and over	324 811	288 108	35 247	2 593	128 530	8 877	5 666	327	1 045	393
Labor force	135 356	118 821	15 930	901	49 740	3 402	1 935	104	414	189
Civilian labor force	135 338	118 803	15 930	901	49 740	3 402	1 935	104	414	189
Employed	127 731	112 929	14 239	795	47 304	3 317	1 799	97	400	189
Unemployed	7 607	5 874	1 691	106	2 436	85	136	7	14	—
Not in labor force	189 455	169 287	19 317	1 692	78 790	5 475	3 731	223	631	204
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	212 356	193 643	18 070	1 708	86 758	5 884	2 931	235	656	146
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 107	29 243	840	169	10 680	922	434	44	135	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 644	19 227	377	66	9 462	671	406	31	66	8
Sales workers	14 048	13 714	309	50	5 541	447	234	28	52	—
Clerical and kindred workers	16 261	15 272	951	76	7 196	518	259	13	43	11
Craftsmen and kindred workers	46 910	43 445	3 265	322	22 279	1 462	640	53	194	39
Operatives, except transport	37 662	31 666	5 846	521	15 168	837	262	28	65	13
Transport equipment operatives	12 983	11 651	1 280	107	4 382	340	141	6	12	28
Laborers, except farm	15 242	12 412	2 771	212	4 861	230	168	9	50	15
Farmers and farm managers	1 348	1 305	43	—	229	21	—	—	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	958	904	41	—	110	7	6	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	17 156	14 786	2 328	185	6 835	429	381	23	26	9
Private household workers	37	18	19	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	127 731	112 929	14 239	795	47 304	3 317	1 799	97	400	189
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 320	20 750	1 521	112	6 635	611	418	18	86	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 395	3 145	213	—	1 708	135	99	—	6	18
Sales workers	12 353	11 865	456	55	5 434	307	181	12	47	18
Clerical and kindred workers	46 333	43 480	2 726	258	15 401	1 338	764	49	176	64
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 760	1 546	197	13	856	27	31	—	12	—
Operatives, except transport	12 201	9 164	2 960	192	6 967	291	75	—	29	7
Transport equipment operatives	927	878	33	—	245	15	8	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 259	1 063	196	10	424	25	6	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	92	74	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	294	211	76	—	49	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	24 301	19 333	4 829	144	9 024	535	186	18	37	10
Private household workers	2 496	1 420	1 014	11	556	26	31	—	7	18
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	212 356	193 643	18 070	1 708	86 758	5 884	2 931	235	656	146
Private wage and salary workers	174 649	158 537	15 582	1 532	67 415	4 738	1 987	181	525	135
Government workers	26 622	24 512	2 018	125	12 320	798	783	48	72	—
Self-employed workers	10 928	10 437	470	44	6 943	348	161	6	59	11
Unpaid family workers	157	157	—	7	80	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	127 731	112 929	14 239	795	47 304	3 317	1 799	97	400	189
Private wage and salary workers	98 003	87 147	10 411	674	35 325	2 441	1 297	78	258	130
Government workers	26 109	22 430	3 576	115	9 692	734	435	19	125	46
Self-employed workers	2 907	2 661	231	6	1 862	114	56	—	11	13
Unpaid family workers	712	691	21	—	425	28	11	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	205 318	181 385	23 086	1 850	99 666	6 698	3 738	263	837	189
Under \$1,999	8 042	5 680	2 269	169	2 892	194	64	13	—	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13 709	9 202	4 388	219	6 185	417	275	12	52	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 174	12 650	3 367	233	7 036	470	298	29	71	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 156	21 479	3 538	335	11 195	658	354	24	65	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 201	31 181	2 949	385	15 764	1 007	532	21	76	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 297	61 223	4 894	352	32 756	2 178	1 293	60	271	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33 936	32 403	1 445	120	19 507	1 446	736	104	213	27
\$25,000 or more	7 803	7 567	236	37	4 331	328	186	—	89	7
Median income	\$10 406	\$10 858	\$6 796	\$7 826	\$11 032	\$11 384	\$11 338	\$12 708	\$12 851	\$10 041
With income below poverty level	15 775	9 846	5 749	400	4 744	327	93	19	9	14
Percent of all families	7.7	5.4	24.9	21.6	4.8	4.9	2.5	7.2	1.1	7.4
All unrelated individuals	69 262	57 778	11 043	305	27 057	1 960	1 906	81	277	103
Under \$1,999	29 024	23 976	4 790	162	10 824	767	758	23	121	52
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13 748	11 417	2 260	58	5 744	451	423	24	47	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 403	7 635	1 703	37	3 895	226	222	6	72	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 838	6 386	1 446	10	2 890	210	198	—	22	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 238	3 685	531	20	1 599	133	86	15	8	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 441	3 165	257	10	1 584	143	172	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 148	1 113	35	8	394	23	47	7	—	—
\$25,000 or more	422	401	21	—	127	7	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 729	\$2 766	\$2 586	\$1 893	\$2 789	\$2 906	\$2 670	...	\$3 017	...
With income below poverty level ¹	22 999	18 383	4 364	124	9 398	654	659	...	109	35
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	35.8	34.7	40.4	46.4	35.3	34.2	34.7	...	40.2	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Buffalo, N.Y., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slovakia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	362	1 012	13 937	27 979	1 191	2 939	1 947	943	3 654	523
Labor force	272	578	8 371	23 388	1 097	2 524	1 693	848	3 244	450
Civilian labor force	272	572	8 359	23 375	1 097	2 524	1 693	848	3 238	445
Employed	259	553	8 147	22 744	1 083	2 440	1 645	844	3 182	445
Unemployed	13	19	212	631	14	84	48	4	56	—
Not in labor force	90	434	5 566	4 591	94	415	254	95	410	73
Female, 16 years old and over	359	1 402	18 253	32 423	924	3 574	1 951	865	3 360	601
Labor force	80	405	4 581	13 560	399	1 448	875	417	1 375	276
Civilian labor force	80	405	4 581	13 560	399	1 448	875	417	1 375	276
Employed	75	383	4 382	12 906	392	1 377	833	388	1 347	260
Unemployed	5	22	199	654	7	71	42	29	28	16
Not in labor force	279	997	13 672	18 863	525	2 126	1 076	448	1 985	325
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	259	553	8 147	22 744	1 083	2 440	1 645	844	3 182	445
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59	78	1 003	1 685	169	372	225	79	808	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	44	970	1 589	84	303	137	47	699	91
Sales workers	35	31	652	859	61	122	69	34	370	40
Clerical and kindred workers	13	60	676	2 028	84	200	74	37	269	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers	64	151	2 201	6 780	325	637	469	306	484	75
Operatives, except transport	35	89	1 242	5 687	167	414	352	193	322	83
Transport equipment operatives	6	32	469	1 006	74	118	58	34	78	21
Laborers, except farm	—	26	268	1 403	46	82	109	40	52	28
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	73	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	42	587	1 628	73	180	152	74	100	19
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	75	383	4 382	12 906	392	1 377	833	388	1 347	260
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	40	640	1 173	74	191	68	59	372	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	9	163	477	23	44	35	13	94	8
Sales workers	19	53	496	1 450	45	127	136	33	167	35
Clerical and kindred workers	19	185	1 632	2 940	87	534	245	160	430	121
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	8	72	250	3	32	17	6	7	10
Operatives, except transport	11	20	359	3 143	62	202	172	35	74	28
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	41	42	—	7	8	13	4	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	35	170	—	7	15	7	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11	68	799	3 093	98	227	130	49	161	39
Private household workers	—	—	126	152	—	6	7	13	18	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	259	553	8 147	22 744	1 083	2 440	1 645	844	3 182	445
Private wage and salary workers	219	474	6 496	18 314	876	1 932	1 351	654	2 020	304
Government workers	19	66	884	2 950	142	322	232	151	480	97
Self-employed workers	21	13	753	1 461	65	179	62	39	674	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	19	—	7	—	—	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	75	383	4 382	12 906	392	1 377	833	388	1 347	260
Private wage and salary workers	54	266	3 226	10 109	289	1 001	630	311	872	189
Government workers	14	106	958	2 101	67	287	143	62	381	56
Self-employed workers	—	11	154	601	21	75	53	15	67	8
Unpaid family workers	7	—	44	95	15	14	7	—	27	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	353	854	12 248	25 908	1 024	2 697	1 698	853	3 316	457
Under \$1,999	9	26	503	802	29	56	18	14	49	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	19	95	1 647	1 318	26	138	46	10	108	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	135	1 171	1 749	54	193	75	36	111	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	39	79	1 268	3 261	84	281	160	42	285	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61	110	1 661	4 359	182	443	222	170	377	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	245	3 535	8 890	391	915	609	353	960	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	134	1 972	4 811	231	549	464	196	932	122
\$25,000 or more	43	30	491	718	27	122	104	32	494	49
Median income	\$11 659	\$9 673	\$9 848	\$10 824	\$11 752	\$11 298	\$12 693	\$12 188	\$13 792	\$12 604
With income below poverty level	9	35	727	1 220	29	91	38	14	65	6
Percent of all families	2.5	4.1	5.9	4.7	2.8	3.4	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.3
All unrelated individuals	84	454	6 194	6 392	162	718	357	119	693	143
Under \$1,999	47	102	2 940	2 569	38	225	90	35	230	31
\$2,000 to \$3,999	19	144	1 576	1 218	9	124	79	44	175	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	80	704	1 079	36	142	45	14	56	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	45	421	868	33	90	68	15	53	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	26	223	315	23	64	30	5	59	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	44	279	232	23	58	25	6	57	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	13	27	91	—	9	20	—	25	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	24	20	—	6	—	—	38	—
Median income .....	...	\$3 525	\$2 164	\$2 848	\$5 909	\$4 154	\$4 413	...	\$3 397	\$6 633
With income below poverty level	41	83	2 570	2 349	38	177	70	35	190	31
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	18.3	42.0	36.9	23.5	25.5	20.3	...	28.2	22.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	614	23 774	59	32	12 711	258	40	174	187	2 709
Labor force	548	21 316	29	32	9 927	203	28	134	162	2 198
Civilian labor force	548	21 279	29	32	9 922	203	28	134	162	2 190
Employed	536	20 352	29	32	9 484	190	22	134	147	2 091
Unemployed	12	927	—	—	438	13	6	—	15	99
Not in labor force	66	2 458	30	—	2 784	55	12	40	25	511
Female, 16 years old and over	474	25 209	59	47	15 125	184	36	166	135	2 795
Labor force	262	11 035	19	13	5 918	71	15	88	36	1 209
Civilian labor force	262	11 035	19	13	5 918	71	15	88	36	1 209
Employed	254	10 442	19	13	5 600	71	15	75	36	1 141
Unemployed	8	593	—	—	318	—	—	13	—	68
Not in labor force	212	14 174	40	34	9 207	113	21	78	99	1 586
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	536	20 352	29	32	9 484	190	22	134	147	2 091
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136	2 309	12	7	1 379	8	10	26	27	399
Managers and administrators, except farm	78	2 456	—	—	1 178	8	—	5	9	308
Sales workers	28	1 353	—	—	684	—	—	9	41	244
Clerical and kindred workers	66	1 749	6	7	729	17	6	9	6	114
Craftsmen and kindred workers	97	5 017	—	6	2 086	53	6	21	29	386
Operatives, except transport	58	2 889	—	—	1 539	54	—	41	11	281
Transport equipment operatives	11	1 123	—	—	571	—	—	—	7	82
Laborers, except farm	17	1 409	—	—	584	42	—	12	6	120
Farmers and farm managers	—	37	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	11	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	9
Service workers, except private household	45	1 992	11	12	694	8	—	11	11	140
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	254	10 442	19	13	5 600	71	15	75	36	1 141
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	70	1 154	4	—	1 154	9	9	22	7	203
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	303	—	—	193	—	—	—	—	31
Sales workers	21	1 469	—	—	505	—	—	—	—	174
Clerical and kindred workers	72	3 400	15	13	2 232	15	6	22	17	363
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10	245	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	12
Operatives, except transport	12	1 679	—	—	346	7	—	14	12	159
Transport equipment operatives	—	47	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	88	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	15
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	69	2 010	—	—	923	40	—	17	—	163
Private household workers	—	47	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	14
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	536	20 352	29	32	9 484	190	22	134	147	2 091
Private wage and salary workers	380	15 050	17	25	7 729	164	22	100	132	1 560
Government workers	90	3 263	12	7	1 213	18	—	34	8	321
Self-employed workers	66	2 027	—	—	528	8	—	—	7	210
Unpaid family workers	—	12	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	254	10 442	19	13	5 600	71	15	75	36	1 141
Private wage and salary workers	124	7 864	11	4	4 075	41	6	46	29	837
Government workers	122	2 072	8	9	1 336	30	9	29	7	254
Self-employed workers	8	404	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	37
Unpaid family workers	—	102	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	13
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	460	22 181	6	20	10 055	186	22	174	120	2 241
Under \$1,999	7	532	—	—	355	—	—	—	—	71
\$2,000 to \$3,999	12	906	—	—	666	8	—	21	7	118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	1 475	—	—	693	15	—	34	—	152
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	2 628	—	—	1 117	51	6	26	39	287
\$8,000 to \$9,999	111	3 803	—	—	1 729	31	10	22	19	257
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	7 650	6	14	3 136	60	6	39	16	745
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	4 380	—	6	1 925	13	—	32	39	436
\$25,000 or more	42	807	—	—	434	8	—	—	—	175
Median income	\$12 241	\$11 142	...	...	\$10 745	\$9 226	...	\$8 545	...	\$11 581
With income below poverty level	26	1 035	—	—	625	8	—	25	—	127
Percent of all families	5.7	4.7	—	—	6.2	4.3	—	14.4	—	5.7
All unrelated individuals	56	3 022	23	—	2 682	70	16	59	7	689
Under \$1,999	7	930	15	—	1 092	9	—	41	7	303
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8	604	—	—	473	—	16	12	—	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	532	—	—	410	32	—	6	—	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	432	—	—	221	7	—	—	—	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	233	8	—	222	12	—	—	—	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	219	—	—	199	10	—	—	—	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	60	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median income .....	...	\$3 912	...	...	\$2 943	...	...	...	...	7
With income below poverty level	—	829	8	—	870	9	—	22	—	\$2 593
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	28.0	...	—	33.6	...	—	...	—	259
										38.9

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Buffalo, N.Y., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	37 884	3 268	673	54	195	63	143	170
Labor force	23 296	1 997	380	39	63	34	100	106
Civilian labor force	23 268	1 983	380	39	63	34	100	106
Employed	22 276	1 929	363	39	56	34	100	94
Unemployed	992	54	17	—	7	—	—	12
Not in labor force	14 588	1 271	293	15	132	29	43	64
Female, 16 years old and over	45 643	4 928	862	101	185	74	216	418
Labor force	13 458	1 565	175	31	17	17	51	114
Civilian labor force	13 458	1 565	175	31	17	17	51	114
Employed	12 831	1 506	169	31	17	17	51	108
Unemployed	627	59	6	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	32 185	3 363	687	70	168	57	165	304
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 276	1 929	363	39	56	34	100	94
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 681	387	43	6	13	5	35	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 605	125	13	—	13	6	8	—
Sales workers	1 234	124	21	4	—	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 098	108	18	—	—	9	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 829	628	135	5	11	6	23	34
Operatives, except transport	4 338	310	35	24	13	3	27	6
Transport equipment operatives	722	41	14	—	6	—	—	8
Laborers, except farm	1 442	70	38	—	—	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	68	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 190	128	46	—	—	—	7	23
Private household workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 831	1 506	169	31	17	17	51	108
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 863	179	19	10	—	—	19	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	433	20	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	1 165	158	25	7	11	6	—	3
Clerical and kindred workers	3 045	509	34	14	6	11	6	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	348	31	—	—	—	—	—	5
Operatives, except transport	2 428	144	11	—	—	—	13	27
Transport equipment operatives	65	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	103	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 881	378	61	—	—	—	13	33
Private household workers	440	62	19	—	—	—	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 276	1 929	363	39	56	34	100	94
Private wage and salary workers	17 688	1 654	329	33	49	14	72	78
Government workers	2 486	174	22	6	7	20	28	16
Self-employed workers	2 083	101	12	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 831	1 506	169	31	17	17	51	108
Private wage and salary workers	10 080	1 190	138	31	17	9	32	85
Government workers	1 966	254	15	—	—	8	19	18
Self-employed workers	582	48	16	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	203	14	—	—	—	—	—	5
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	32 727	2 850	576	52	140	44	112	180
Under \$1,999	1 938	167	35	—	23	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 122	288	60	—	20	—	7	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 540	319	47	10	6	10	15	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 148	301	77	7	10	8	—	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 445	284	73	7	7	—	15	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 847	817	184	7	13	11	30	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 454	588	80	21	45	15	45	14
\$25,000 or more	1 233	86	20	—	16	—	—	24
Median income	\$9 177	\$10 404	\$9 890	...	\$11 538	...	...	\$8 833
With income below poverty level ¹	2 974	226	46	—	29	—	—	10
Percent of all families	9.1	7.9	8.0	—	20.7	—	—	5.6
All unrelated individuals	13 486	1 378	308	15	82	31	56	64
Under \$1,999	6 849	653	156	15	49	20	31	47
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 258	333	103	—	27	11	7	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 436	219	20	—	—	—	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	919	62	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	465	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	363	21	23	—	6	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	110	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	86	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 974	\$2 202	\$1 978	...	...	...	...	...
With income below poverty level ¹	6 249	568	150	15	44	20	25	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	46.9	41.8	48.7	...	...	...	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Buffalo, N.Y., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	3 954	5 240	265	794	919	577	1 494	140	563
Civilian labor force	2 703	2 740	173	396	518	382	929	92	340
Employed	2 605	2 679	173	386	497	370	865	92	340
Unemployed	91	61	—	10	21	12	64	—	23
Not in labor force	1 251	2 500	92	398	401	195	565	48	223
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	5 266	6 346	458	835	905	514	1 543	210	420
Civilian labor force	1 938	1 349	199	103	270	183	473	26	113
Employed	1 938	1 349	199	103	270	183	473	26	113
Unemployed	1 847	1 235	192	103	243	183	459	20	113
Not in labor force	91	114	7	—	27	—	14	6	—
Not in labor force	3 328	4 997	259	732	635	331	1 070	184	307
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 605	2 679	173	386	497	370	865	92	317
Managers and administrators, except farm	383	224	30	93	118	58	120	15	38
Sales workers	191	147	8	25	15	7	31	8	38
Clerical and kindred workers	178	126	8	39	40	13	66	12	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	130	103	27	20	13	27	36	—	5
Operatives, except transport	908	610	46	72	135	93	110	12	81
Transport equipment operatives	438	849	28	64	118	86	284	19	48
Laborers, except farm	99	72	—	12	—	6	35	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	65	245	5	15	6	46	96	6	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21	13	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	192	280	21	39	52	34	80	20	80
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 847	1 235	192	103	243	183	459	20	113
Managers and administrators, except farm	280	78	54	36	62	17	60	6	6
Sales workers	28	57	—	—	20	7	9	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	162	85	35	13	6	18	8	8	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	478	114	24	44	32	15	67	—	15
Operatives, except transport	76	41	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	244	459	33	4	39	57	122	6	35
Laborers, except farm	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	5	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	431	371	46	6	42	81	153	—	28
	118	17	—	—	21	—	7	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	2 605	2 679	173	386	497	370	865	92	317
Government workers	2 206	2 148	151	260	397	304	680	70	231
Self-employed workers	194	203	7	55	49	41	73	22	6
Unpaid family workers	205	328	15	71	51	13	112	—	80
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	1 847	1 235	192	103	243	183	459	20	113
Government workers	1 493	986	137	82	130	156	369	20	92
Self-employed workers	263	140	41	13	67	20	74	—	4
Unpaid family workers	40	81	14	8	46	—	16	—	10
	51	28	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	3 352	4 722	301	567	813	467	1 336	118	449
\$2,000 to \$3,999	197	295	11	25	33	23	84	—	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	364	742	25	74	79	32	180	28	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	350	538	24	79	92	21	163	9	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	481	625	59	54	103	60	181	13	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	472	675	35	80	114	86	168	25	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	970	1 217	70	97	276	180	316	27	154
\$25,000 or more	344	459	70	117	67	65	184	8	80
Median income	174	171	7	41	49	—	60	8	12
With income below poverty level ¹	\$9 203	\$8 477	\$9 800	\$9 288	\$9 746	\$10 319	\$8 714	...	\$10 698
Percent of all families	220	504	16	25	61	34	94	12	42
	6.6	10.7	5.3	4.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	...	9.4
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	1 347	2 376	118	330	335	157	412	48	136
\$2,000 to \$3,999	607	1 535	50	200	177	74	152	26	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	336	467	32	96	71	45	121	—	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	202	155	—	18	28	38	49	9	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	115	20	10	33	—	55	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	61	—	—	13	—	8	6	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	29	6	6	13	—	16	7	—
\$25,000 or more	7	4	10	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median income	16	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 343	\$1 622	...	\$1 713	\$1 875	\$2 145	\$2 551	...	\$2 125
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	562	1 457	37	182	171	74	132	26	66
	42.3	61.3	...	55.2	51.0	47.1	32.0	...	48.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Buffalo, N.Y., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	7 853	222	95	6 568	98	68	107	377	2 743
Labor force	3 930	184	56	4 857	51	53	79	251	2 032
Civilian labor force	3 930	184	56	4 857	51	53	79	251	2 032
Employed	3 649	177	56	4 646	51	53	79	244	1 976
Unemployed	281	7	—	211	—	—	—	7	56
Not in labor force	3 923	38	39	1 711	47	15	28	126	711
Female, 16 years old and over	7 010	174	154	10 351	79	82	118	337	2 422
Labor force	1 390	41	62	3 746	13	50	57	91	808
Civilian labor force	1 390	41	62	3 746	13	50	57	91	808
Employed	1 323	36	62	3 584	13	43	57	91	771
Unemployed	67	5	—	162	—	7	—	—	37
Not in labor force	5 620	133	92	6 605	66	32	61	246	1 614

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 649	177	56	4 646	51	53	79	244	1 976
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	244	148	41	580	9	25	36	84	841
Managers and administrators, except farm	256	12	—	450	6	—	—	14	164
Sales workers	134	—	—	328	—	—	7	20	61
Clerical and kindred workers	195	12	—	252	8	23	6	22	59
Craftsmen and kindred workers	969	—	—	1 437	15	5	—	29	283
Operatives, except transport	687	—	7	747	—	—	18	27	314
Transport equipment operatives	89	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	10
Laborers, except farm	450	—	—	203	13	—	12	29	73
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	9
Service workers, except private household	613	5	8	322	—	—	—	19	155
Private household workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 323	36	62	3 584	13	43	57	91	771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	23	14	539	—	—	—	14	288
Managers and administrators, except farm	45	—	—	194	—	—	4	—	27
Sales workers	118	—	—	331	—	24	9	13	66
Clerical and kindred workers	188	—	11	1 189	6	—	9	12	143
Craftsmen and kindred workers	53	—	7	55	—	5	—	16	29
Operatives, except transport	497	—	7	458	—	—	15	16	87
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	308	13	17	628	7	14	20	6	86
Private household workers	—	—	6	101	—	—	—	14	39

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 649	177	56	4 646	51	53	79	244	1 976
Private wage and salary workers	2 766	51	15	3 916	42	41	61	164	1 362
Government workers	379	120	41	384	9	7	18	63	462
Self-employed workers	504	6	—	339	—	5	—	17	152
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 323	36	62	3 584	13	43	57	91	771
Private wage and salary workers	980	11	31	2 934	6	36	44	61	556
Government workers	216	12	24	490	7	7	6	14	168
Self-employed workers	98	13	7	132	—	—	7	—	29
Unpaid family workers	29	—	—	28	—	—	—	16	18

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	6 969	145	50	5 968	70	52	77	239	2 033
Under \$1,999	602	13	—	219	—	7	—	7	105
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 208	20	7	514	12	—	21	30	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	844	5	14	591	6	—	—	22	212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	975	22	—	720	33	—	18	42	166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 001	13	—	865	15	16	4	28	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 552	5	12	1 941	—	23	15	49	535
\$15,000 to \$24,999	670	30	9	916	4	6	19	43	423
\$25,000 or more	117	37	8	202	—	—	—	18	105
Median income	\$7 707	\$9 923	...	\$10 193	...	...	...	\$9 321	\$10 435
With income below poverty level	938	13	—	381	6	7	7	14	173
Percent of all families	13.5	9.0	—	6.4	...	...	...	5.9	8.5
All unrelated individuals	1 967	105	52	2 437	37	42	73	205	868
Under \$1,999	1 282	50	18	868	6	27	34	109	352
\$2,000 to \$3,999	445	49	7	631	7	15	16	18	232
\$4,000 to \$5,999	91	6	20	374	—	—	7	7	124
\$6,000 to \$7,999	95	—	7	296	16	—	8	30	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	104	8	—	—	14	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	—	—	99	—	—	8	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	39	—	—	—	11	8
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	16	—
Median income	\$1 625	...	...	\$3 142	...	...	...	\$1 750	\$2 631
With income below poverty level ¹	1 165	50	18	765	6	27	25	96	304
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	59.4	...	...	31.8	...	...	...	50.0	36.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Chicago, Ill., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 520 033	1 177 616	336 956	40 851	514 185	22 320	27 173	9 306	22 292	5 697
Labor force.....	1 235 139	985 566	245 634	33 649	429 114	18 018	21 369	7 051	17 014	4 512
Civilian labor force.....	1 204 304	957 078	243 419	33 171	427 060	17 764	21 278	7 021	16 998	4 492
Employed.....	1 162 449	931 221	227 642	31 283	418 416	17 476	20 814	6 838	16 608	4 414
Unemployed.....	41 855	25 857	15 777	1 888	8 644	288	464	183	390	78
Not in labor force.....	284 894	192 050	91 322	7 202	85 071	4 302	5 804	2 255	5 278	1 185
Female, 16 years old and over	1 667 685	1 255 671	406 260	42 643	588 779	27 447	34 980	11 205	29 187	6 651
Labor force.....	784 596	593 902	187 912	18 117	254 073	10 932	13 466	4 203	11 278	2 670
Civilian labor force.....	783 624	593 020	187 831	18 100	253 943	10 916	13 451	4 203	11 271	2 670
Employed.....	750 194	573 567	173 978	16 630	246 115	10 628	13 068	4 064	11 037	2 584
Unemployed.....	33 430	19 453	13 853	1 470	7 828	288	383	139	234	86
Not in labor force.....	883 089	661 769	218 348	24 526	334 706	16 515	21 514	7 002	17 909	3 981
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 162 449	931 221	227 642	31 283	418 416	17 476	20 814	6 838	16 608	4 414
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	178 380	163 659	14 259	1 806	62 527	3 386	3 219	1 184	2 794	681
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	123 418	115 941	7 346	1 261	56 863	3 162	2 839	1 023	2 799	725
Sales workers.....	89 274	82 072	7 079	1 056	39 180	1 788	2 190	704	1 804	409
Clerical and kindred workers.....	112 904	86 818	25 613	2 687	41 647	1 749	2 626	654	1 784	396
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	235 479	198 963	35 859	5 359	97 675	3 577	3 919	1 760	3 965	1 084
Operatives, except transport.....	156 610	103 933	51 871	11 136	46 474	1 241	1 209	548	1 221	401
Transport equipment operatives.....	78 273	54 054	24 001	1 834	24 540	765	1 234	363	643	281
Laborers, except farm.....	79 281	54 141	24 799	3 067	17 042	630	732	217	499	103
Farmers and farm managers.....	3 502	3 224	261	40	882	50	23	8	92	53
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	2 578	2 112	459	84	342	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household.....	102 021	66 196	35 491	2 953	31 196	1 120	2 823	377	1 007	276
Private household workers.....	729	108	604	—	48	8	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	750 194	573 567	173 978	16 630	246 115	10 628	13 068	4 064	11 037	2 584
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	117 821	98 680	18 801	1 143	30 128	1 964	2 563	578	1 712	328
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	20 804	17 872	2 872	210	9 496	481	521	161	509	182
Sales workers.....	52 536	46 387	6 053	691	21 373	972	888	348	863	220
Clerical and kindred workers.....	326 988	265 280	60 658	4 958	116 485	5 365	7 384	2 183	5 969	1 206
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12 407	8 501	3 860	450	5 251	120	117	48	137	33
Operatives, except transport.....	94 561	59 835	34 200	7 014	34 864	797	493	278	804	225
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 931	2 407	524	31	652	37	12	14	31	11
Laborers, except farm.....	9 815	5 547	4 199	335	2 239	47	46	44	52	6
Farmers and farm managers.....	553	339	209	—	83	—	—	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	687	328	351	—	118	—	—	—	20	—
Service workers, except private household.....	97 767	64 360	33 074	1 710	23 615	738	994	366	778	332
Private household workers.....	13 324	4 031	9 177	88	1 811	107	50	44	156	41
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 162 449	931 221	227 642	31 283	418 416	17 476	20 814	6 838	16 608	4 414
Private wage and salary workers.....	974 131	790 686	180 316	28 354	337 342	14 227	14 739	5 692	13 725	3 620
Government workers.....	127 906	87 108	40 458	2 007	44 132	1 901	4 746	545	1 503	370
Self-employed workers.....	59 104	52 296	6 696	910	36 572	1 348	1 314	601	1 360	424
Unpaid family workers.....	1 308	1 131	172	12	370	—	15	—	20	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	750 194	573 567	173 978	16 630	246 115	10 628	13 068	4 064	11 037	2 584
Private wage and salary workers.....	614 272	486 292	125 786	14 785	208 941	8 575	9 972	3 491	9 232	2 198
Government workers.....	117 243	71 955	44 882	1 550	28 154	1 668	2 870	419	1 450	295
Self-employed workers.....	15 653	12 593	3 011	267	7 238	319	168	112	282	84
Unpaid family workers.....	3 026	2 727	299	28	1 782	66	58	42	73	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 077 740	806 863	267 902	30 508	454 744	19 060	24 083	8 484	20 603	5 208
Under \$1,999.....	43 659	19 155	24 292	2 272	9 543	351	597	183	462	126
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	61 091	27 753	33 039	3 239	18 376	844	1 076	395	997	295
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	76 556	40 197	35 940	4 534	23 606	1 064	1 335	622	1 273	233
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	103 783	62 911	40 478	5 179	33 258	1 211	1 657	588	1 542	400
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	131 219	94 402	36 350	4 616	48 047	1 533	2 138	812	2 123	587
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	337 965	276 329	60 940	7 060	144 131	5 873	7 090	2 641	5 987	1 464
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	251 078	218 167	32 497	2 919	133 901	5 927	7 754	2 453	6 269	1 574
\$25,000 or more.....	72 389	67 949	4 366	689	43 882	2 257	2 436	790	1 950	529
Median income.....	\$11 813	\$12 877	\$8 011	\$8 013	\$13 280	\$13 854	\$13 694	\$13 109	\$13 261	\$13 289
With income below poverty level.....	88 122	34 145	53 548	5 557	15 097	605	905	225	670	188
Percent of all families.....	8.2	4.2	20.0	18.2	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.6
All unrelated individuals	408 889	296 020	110 146	5 133	132 744	7 322	10 028	2 995	7 621	1 793
Under \$1,999.....	131 702	86 819	43 642	1 535	37 284	1 991	2 669	882	1 908	482
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	73 231	52 571	20 094	1 163	26 184	1 513	2 176	562	1 681	459
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	63 772	44 276	19 129	1 055	20 913	1 141	1 429	421	1 144	305
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	57 229	41 752	15 247	797	18 535	1 047	1 344	387	1 070	216
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	36 135	28 935	6 959	367	12 082	650	912	271	758	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33 734	29 493	4 163	147	12 181	637	1 082	316	694	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	9 845	9 142	703	50	4 001	292	284	118	264	26
\$25,000 or more.....	3 241	3 032	209	19	1 564	51	132	38	102	18
Median income.....	\$3 985	\$4 410	\$3 098	\$3 793	\$4 289	\$4 259	\$4 243	\$4 266	\$4 422	\$3 735
With income below poverty level.....	100 783	59 750	39 975	1 262	32 110	1 600	2 393	787	1 677	409
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.3	23.0	37.1	26.8	24.7	22.9	24.1	26.8	22.2	23.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Chicago, Ill., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	7 203	2 894	64 074	95 139	27 741	18 456	8 698	11 167	34 378	14 565
Labor force	6 027	2 225	43 655	82 941	22 742	15 882	7 792	10 192	31 335	12 948
Civilian labor force	6 005	2 163	43 500	82 831	22 723	15 851	7 784	10 153	31 260	12 913
Employed	5 865	2 137	42 627	81 149	22 261	15 564	7 694	9 937	30 905	12 704
Unemployed	140	26	873	1 682	462	287	90	216	355	209
Not in labor force	1 176	669	20 419	12 198	4 999	2 574	906	975	3 043	1 617

Female, 16 years old and over	7 921	4 009	81 995	104 210	31 461	20 709	9 131	11 784	37 619	16 284
Labor force	3 006	1 587	26 499	49 131	12 804	9 730	4 424	5 677	18 484	8 028
Civilian labor force	3 006	1 587	26 491	49 116	12 787	9 723	4 424	5 669	18 484	8 014
Employed	2 923	1 554	25 736	47 457	12 418	9 429	4 240	5 499	18 095	7 815
Unemployed	83	33	755	1 659	369	294	184	170	389	199
Not in labor force	4 915	2 422	55 496	55 079	18 657	10 979	4 707	6 107	19 135	8 256

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 865	2 137	42 627	81 149	22 261	15 564	7 694	9 937	30 905	12 704
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	681	396	5 965	9 222	3 123	2 680	1 236	1 261	7 563	1 942
Managers and administrators, except farm	927	307	5 588	7 893	2 315	2 241	1 055	1 000	6 928	1 592
Sales workers	496	196	3 780	5 382	1 446	1 453	875	456	6 267	1 106
Clerical and kindred workers	524	253	4 377	8 505	2 459	3 377	656	906	2 494	1 367
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 410	489	10 859	22 646	6 602	3 851	1 694	2 937	3 602	3 074
Operatives, except transport	515	169	4 283	13 102	2 851	1 570	1 041	1 411	1 351	1 729
Transport equipment operatives	650	101	2 274	4 688	1 233	749	383	609	1 192	618
Laborers, except farm	259	115	1 510	3 861	763	512	229	569	531	468
Farmers and farm managers	76	5	337	40	6	20	—	9	21	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	126	19	8	—	—	—	21	—
Service workers, except private household	319	106	3 528	5 791	1 455	1 111	525	779	935	802
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 923	1 554	25 736	47 457	12 418	9 429	4 240	5 499	18 095	7 815
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	428	294	3 252	3 515	1 209	1 048	430	524	3 002	845
Managers and administrators, except farm	137	57	1 030	1 346	457	341	210	142	968	513
Sales workers	245	106	2 393	4 141	1 098	842	269	440	2 311	626
Clerical and kindred workers	1 397	771	12 514	19 010	6 071	4 585	2 115	2 600	9 600	3 611
Craftsmen and kindred workers	45	13	543	1 552	169	226	87	135	228	215
Operatives, except transport	229	95	2 745	11 514	2 044	1 173	605	918	1 100	1 066
Transport equipment operatives	26	—	90	116	44	19	15	14	19	20
Laborers, except farm	38	25	219	663	117	50	66	48	67	101
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	37	8	9	6	—	5	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household	323	182	2 499	5 420	1 100	1 004	437	625	772	772
Private household workers	55	11	381	160	100	135	6	48	28	33

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 865	2 137	42 627	81 149	22 261	15 564	7 694	9 937	30 905	12 704
Private wage and salary workers	4 778	1 712	35 311	67 291	18 280	12 612	6 320	8 154	22 436	10 170
Government workers	418	234	3 945	7 882	2 206	1 571	649	1 135	2 749	1 211
Self-employed workers	663	191	3 326	5 889	1 759	1 360	725	648	5 669	1 310
Unpaid family workers	6	—	45	87	16	21	—	—	51	13

Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 923	1 554	25 736	47 457	12 418	9 429	4 240	5 499	18 095	7 815
Private wage and salary workers	2 536	1 298	21 661	42 007	10 814	8 110	3 580	4 728	14 483	6 659
Government workers	251	190	3 045	3 728	1 213	961	494	607	2 597	766
Self-employed workers	82	66	877	1 394	292	287	149	118	809	319
Unpaid family workers	54	—	153	328	99	71	17	46	206	71

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	6 672	2 549	56 697	85 275	25 285	16 864	7 712	9 612	31 437	13 298
Under \$1,999	109	56	1 699	1 574	511	289	111	111	361	222
\$2,000 to \$3,999	245	143	4 618	2 853	964	616	206	156	639	304
\$4,000 to \$5,999	396	133	4 540	3 882	1 255	643	206	334	1 012	489
\$6,000 to \$7,999	407	197	5 105	6 652	1 868	1 067	500	584	1 406	747
\$8,000 to \$9,999	722	287	5 913	9 798	2 797	1 627	824	1 023	2 303	1 480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 233	808	16 464	28 962	8 447	5 458	2 496	3 767	7 918	4 395
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 937	689	14 188	25 521	7 547	5 191	2 531	2 940	10 152	4 236
\$25,000 or more	623	236	4 170	6 033	1 896	1 973	838	697	7 646	1 425
Median income	\$13 262	\$12 837	\$11 966	\$13 087	\$13 106	\$13 838	\$14 024	\$13 448	\$17 048	\$13 876
With income below poverty level	145	81	2 523	2 446	727	526	172	154	591	279
Percent of all families	2.2	3.2	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1

All unrelated individuals	1 559	1 116	26 059	20 108	7 188	4 579	1 744	1 889	7 426	3 599
Under \$1,999	397	398	9 368	5 642	2 180	1 124	329	316	1 370	800
\$2,000 to \$3,999	367	243	5 941	3 843	1 538	848	211	274	1 028	586
\$4,000 to \$5,999	182	138	3 492	3 726	1 236	779	378	313	1 150	508
\$6,000 to \$7,999	273	109	2 923	2 906	906	721	357	363	1 100	633
\$8,000 to \$9,999	159	80	1 626	1 685	516	457	215	292	871	485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	107	1 804	1 812	572	432	160	246	1 026	429
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	27	636	334	192	124	40	72	615	121
\$25,000 or more	13	14	269	160	48	94	54	13	266	37
Median income	\$4 352	\$3 088	\$3 162	\$4 326	\$3 803	\$4 870	\$5 781	\$6 195	\$6 276	\$5 622
With income below poverty level	309	315	8 075	5 082	1 984	1 013	305	298	1 165	718
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.5	30.0	31.3	25.5	27.8	22.5	17.8	16.1	16.0	20.2

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Chicago, Ill., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	8 403	61 937	1 029	2 736	17 507	14 404	259	624	934	20 061
Labor force.....	7 724	56 222	805	2 548	14 261	12 525	213	442	801	17 252
Civilian labor force.....	7 699	56 027	788	2 541	13 854	12 433	213	410	757	17 070
Employed.....	7 537	54 830	755	2 504	13 568	11 836	208	390	747	16 785
Unemployed.....	162	1 197	33	37	286	597	5	20	10	285
Not in labor force.....	679	5 715	224	188	3 246	1 879	46	182	133	2 809
Female, 16 years old and over	8 615	65 262	741	2 431	20 029	14 504	332	670	1 151	23 324
Labor force.....	4 417	30 394	328	1 451	8 578	7 236	168	361	632	10 925
Civilian labor force.....	4 417	30 394	328	1 451	8 578	7 236	168	354	624	10 917
Employed.....	4 246	29 453	328	1 427	8 338	6 717	159	337	598	10 539
Unemployed.....	171	941	—	24	240	519	9	17	26	378
Not in labor force.....	4 198	34 868	413	980	11 451	7 268	164	309	519	12 399
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	7 537	54 830	755	2 504	13 568	11 836	208	390	747	16 785
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 415	6 043	125	709	2 967	607	19	30	150	3 142
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 665	7 333	85	241	2 278	340	—	34	85	2 920
Sales workers.....	774	4 631	59	120	1 722	358	15	37	84	1 929
Clerical and kindred workers.....	526	5 320	113	331	1 364	1 140	37	83	77	1 463
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 127	12 957	53	681	2 426	2 638	38	29	141	3 398
Operatives, except transport.....	507	5 369	104	224	1 044	3 516	36	60	111	1 315
Transport equipment operatives.....	603	4 882	31	38	563	1 024	7	15	29	720
Laborers, except farm.....	168	3 050	37	15	407	1 162	26	38	23	626
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	20	16	—	15	7	—	—	—	38
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	16	21	—	10	13	65	6	—	—	17
Service workers, except private household.....	730	5 204	126	135	762	979	24	64	47	1 204
Private household workers.....	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 246	29 453	328	1 427	8 338	6 717	159	337	598	10 539
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	710	2 451	65	231	1 668	352	41	98	119	1 666
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	157	1 061	8	111	323	101	6	33	11	436
Sales workers.....	233	2 729	6	54	715	372	5	21	53	816
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 209	13 697	184	715	4 035	2 417	32	97	260	5 200
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	118	737	—	46	116	179	6	—	24	170
Operatives, except transport.....	305	5 036	11	156	515	2 347	28	49	56	1 087
Transport equipment operatives.....	21	73	—	—	26	32	—	8	8	12
Laborers, except farm.....	22	284	—	13	71	128	—	14	14	50
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	6	—	8	—	25	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household.....	471	3 266	54	85	820	732	24	11	47	975
Private household workers.....	—	113	—	8	49	32	17	6	6	121
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	7 537	54 830	755	2 504	13 568	11 836	208	390	747	16 785
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 808	43 090	618	2 055	11 106	10 864	177	332	626	13 453
Government workers.....	784	6 749	51	230	1 434	780	25	35	89	1 759
Self-employed workers.....	912	4 978	86	213	999	183	6	23	32	1 573
Unpaid family workers.....	33	13	—	6	29	9	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 246	29 453	328	1 427	8 338	6 717	159	337	598	10 539
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 391	25 734	277	1 178	6 889	6 152	148	215	474	8 834
Government workers.....	637	2 714	45	185	1 206	483	11	108	88	1 310
Self-employed workers.....	137	818	6	52	182	74	—	14	30	327
Unpaid family workers.....	81	187	—	12	61	8	—	—	6	68
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	7 228	55 992	522	2 199	13 872	10 787	165	409	661	17 215
Under \$1,999.....	142	1 082	18	4	313	438	—	55	50	352
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	99	1 625	43	22	565	575	6	39	13	518
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	354	2 076	39	55	807	914	23	19	55	1 043
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	457	3 962	31	82	979	1 539	25	49	46	1 066
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	797	6 690	55	235	1 344	1 907	8	55	52	1 616
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 286	19 640	212	648	4 075	3 486	42	120	194	5 243
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2 198	16 922	97	925	4 056	1 685	61	72	162	5 357
\$25,000 or more.....	895	3 995	27	228	1 733	243	—	—	89	2 020
Median income.....	\$13 860	\$13 198	\$11 769	\$15 578	\$13 593	\$10 029	\$12 440	\$9 545	\$12 951	\$13 827
With income below poverty level.....	207	1 721	40	26	531	1 042	—	87	66	543
Percent of all families.....	2.9	3.1	7.7	1.2	3.8	9.7	—	21.3	10.0	3.2
All unrelated individuals	982	8 614	295	581	5 322	2 028	68	213	247	5 640
Under \$1,999.....	150	2 316	165	105	1 379	534	34	76	134	1 453
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	74	1 384	36	80	1 105	380	14	56	44	1 038
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	192	1 371	41	85	909	444	5	26	6	830
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	208	1 384	12	72	697	348	15	30	35	896
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	161	904	16	64	536	231	—	13	14	638
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	113	929	25	137	457	81	—	12	14	508
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	55	261	—	38	176	10	—	—	—	207
\$25,000 or more.....	29	65	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	70
Median income.....	\$6 688	\$5 127	\$1 743	\$6 466	\$4 377	\$4 408	...	\$2 726	\$1 625	\$4 800
With income below poverty level.....	131	1 955	75	77	1 050	454	...	30	73	1 193
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	13.6	23.3	38.1	14.4	21.6	23.5	...	19.7	42.7	22.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Chicago, Ill., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
Male, 16 years old and over	250 495	8 823	7 995	2 595	6 526	2 008	2 094	1 195
Labor force	176 736	6 154	5 806	1 493	2 746	1 014	1 439	864
Civilian labor force	176 226	6 140	5 806	1 493	2 737	998	1 423	856
Employed	171 788	5 997	5 671	1 449	2 683	964	1 415	832
Unemployed	4 438	143	135	44	54	34	8	24
Not in labor force	73 759	2 669	2 189	1 102	3 780	994	655	331
Female, 16 years old and over	276 326	13 299	10 478	2 934	6 852	1 857	2 309	2 223
Labor force	101 060	5 658	3 385	716	1 419	483	755	982
Civilian labor force	101 031	5 658	3 385	716	1 419	483	755	982
Employed	97 008	5 493	3 230	697	1 397	470	718	950
Unemployed	4 023	165	155	19	22	13	37	32
Not in labor force	175 266	7 641	7 093	2 218	5 433	1 374	1 554	1 241

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	171 788	5 997	5 671	1 449	2 683	964	1 415	832
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 497	1 089	273	244	246	98	241	193
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 458	954	326	120	244	118	169	106
Sales workers	8 886	589	164	35	136	101	81	64
Clerical and kindred workers	11 661	605	451	54	139	71	52	45
Craftsmen and kindred workers	41 328	1 406	2 068	670	1 208	316	330	188
Operatives, except transport	34 921	564	662	91	203	92	151	71
Transport equipment operatives	4 464	186	249	20	95	22	101	—
Laborers, except farm	9 675	151	610	53	73	46	91	31
Farmers and farm managers	188	5	6	—	17	21	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foreman	426	10	6	—	—	7	16	—
Service workers, except private household	21 091	438	856	148	316	72	177	134
Private household workers	193	—	—	14	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	97 008	5 493	3 230	697	1 397	470	718	950
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 010	705	461	54	63	45	82	103
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 227	218	38	31	41	14	29	39
Sales workers	6 604	567	170	47	144	49	81	78
Clerical and kindred workers	26 327	2 466	1 079	234	431	127	294	400
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 470	112	57	19	12	17	11	—
Operatives, except transport	28 150	610	330	96	136	110	66	175
Transport equipment operatives	117	5	7	11	6	—	—	13
Laborers, except farm	1 162	69	37	8	7	—	—	23
Farmers and farm managers	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foreman	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	14 452	592	831	106	354	74	131	113
Private household workers	2 445	142	220	91	203	34	24	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	171 788	5 997	5 671	1 449	2 683	964	1 415	832
Private wage and salary workers	148 233	5 061	4 491	1 224	2 166	746	1 229	704
Government workers	9 597	549	930	71	179	81	73	51
Self-employed workers	13 784	382	239	147	338	129	113	77
Unpaid family workers	174	5	11	7	—	8	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	97 008	5 493	3 230	697	1 397	470	718	950
Private wage and salary workers	87 432	4 942	2 865	618	1 291	421	638	833
Government workers	6 000	446	307	54	22	34	34	71
Self-employed workers	2 933	99	43	25	71	6	46	36
Unpaid family workers	643	6	15	—	13	9	—	10

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	201 450	7 294	6 999	2 156	5 343	1 686	1 777	993
Under \$1,999	9 307	204	233	78	272	39	66	33
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17 552	439	422	251	863	313	147	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 256	601	426	194	742	192	108	113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 293	730	636	190	618	161	202	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 175	782	1 027	213	618	213	180	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57 540	1 964	2 299	560	1 130	384	486	283
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 133	1 933	1 609	547	852	289	479	212
\$25,000 or more	11 194	641	347	123	248	95	109	70
Median income	\$10 794	\$12 268	\$11 643	\$11 357	\$8 571	\$9 296	\$11 908	\$11 210
With income below poverty level	14 222	285	347	126	409	83	90	47
Percent of all families	7.1	3.9	5.0	5.8	7.7	4.9	5.1	4.7
All unrelated individuals	83 050	3 551	3 172	1 177	2 650	665	647	568
Under \$1,999	32 953	1 214	1 151	413	1 216	266	237	194
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 132	735	669	361	708	142	190	144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 276	486	524	151	365	75	74	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 130	497	340	106	153	93	70	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 889	239	195	62	73	21	20	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 575	227	243	43	61	41	21	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 552	134	28	41	74	27	28	—
\$25,000 or more	543	19	22	—	—	—	7	—
Median income	\$2 795	\$3 547	\$3 100	\$2 886	\$2 223	\$2 756	\$2 824	\$2 928
With income below poverty level	29 598	1 069	1 011	386	1 086	231	217	156
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.1	30.3	31.9	32.8	41.3	34.7	34.7	29.4

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Chicago, Ill., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	U.S.S.R.	Lithuania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	24 059	30 498	7 347	6 092	4 845	10 990	13 769	7 946	10 672
Labor force	17 387	20 110	3 826	3 424	3 429	8 315	9 014	5 129	8 009
Civilian labor force	17 328	20 094	3 820	3 424	3 429	8 315	9 007	5 129	7 996
Employed	17 055	19 730	3 710	3 337	3 388	8 192	8 771	5 027	7 823
Unemployed	273	364	110	87	41	123	236	102	173
Not in labor force	6 672	10 388	3 521	2 668	1 416	2 675	4 755	2 817	2 663
Female, 16 years old and over	32 209	36 343	10 308	8 587	5 315	9 883	14 856	8 834	8 730
Labor force	13 157	11 895	2 265	2 217	1 531	3 772	4 571	2 851	3 097
Civilian labor force	13 143	11 895	2 265	2 217	1 531	3 772	4 571	2 851	3 097
Employed	12 788	11 430	2 200	2 159	1 496	3 627	4 406	2 787	2 901
Unemployed	355	465	65	58	35	145	165	64	196
Not in labor force	19 052	24 448	8 043	6 370	3 784	6 111	10 285	5 983	5 633
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 055	19 730	3 710	3 337	3 388	8 192	8 771	5 027	7 823
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 500	1 937	503	484	592	939	1 440	1 245	650
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 795	1 267	300	335	249	357	1 143	367	1 084
Sales workers	1 056	1 069	185	254	136	204	1 137	238	361
Clerical and kindred workers	1 315	1 161	249	275	220	259	645	400	335
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 886	4 987	1 093	994	1 034	2 406	1 596	1 005	1 285
Operatives, except transport	2 053	5 950	716	381	548	1 685	1 704	942	1 245
Transport equipment operatives	362	440	92	58	57	194	211	135	210
Laborers, except farm	552	912	138	117	164	410	193	231	448
Farmers and farm managers	51	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	22	—	—	8	5	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	1 467	1 978	434	401	380	1 681	697	458	2 182
Private household workers	12	—	—	30	—	52	5	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 788	11 430	2 200	2 159	1 496	3 627	4 406	2 787	2 901
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 429	771	188	210	140	319	419	599	145
Managers and administrators, except farm	362	218	86	55	48	67	108	111	61
Sales workers	1 095	730	148	296	96	204	566	133	120
Clerical and kindred workers	5 128	1 766	568	712	336	589	1 124	666	499
Craftsmen and kindred workers	261	331	86	66	52	139	75	58	111
Operatives, except transport	2 212	4 741	627	398	473	1 372	1 237	635	1 509
Transport equipment operatives	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Laborers, except farm	75	163	35	13	14	60	77	12	15
Farmers and farm managers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	1 867	2 591	430	340	299	766	755	561	426
Private household workers	326	111	32	69	38	111	45	7	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 055	19 730	3 710	3 337	3 388	8 192	8 771	5 027	7 823
Private wage and salary workers	14 708	17 372	3 109	2 704	2 860	7 304	6 911	4 257	6 361
Government workers	918	695	206	214	180	350	494	347	153
Self-employed workers	1 415	1 663	388	413	348	531	1 342	408	1 265
Unpaid family workers	14	—	7	6	—	7	24	15	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 788	11 430	2 200	2 159	1 496	3 627	4 406	2 787	2 901
Private wage and salary workers	11 445	10 607	1 860	1 835	1 380	3 355	3 990	2 371	2 561
Government workers	801	459	213	149	46	176	210	262	108
Self-employed workers	440	293	98	154	63	73	156	148	146
Unpaid family workers	102	71	29	21	7	23	50	6	86
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	19 714	26 830	6 639	5 130	4 073	9 056	11 751	6 348	8 103
Under \$1,999	643	1 352	394	270	127	382	552	277	399
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 675	2 572	904	576	284	602	1 152	615	703
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 475	2 255	850	609	337	585	1 062	559	798
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 581	2 513	734	496	381	963	1 068	672	1 104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 197	3 093	765	556	436	1 209	1 314	685	1 069
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 964	8 026	1 639	1 279	1 373	3 242	2 982	1 804	2 265
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 803	5 614	1 076	1 024	859	1 673	2 645	1 437	1 384
\$25,000 or more	1 376	1 405	277	320	276	400	976	299	381
Median income	\$11 916	\$11 015	\$9 144	\$10 227	\$11 717	\$11 214	\$11 220	\$11 014	\$9 960
With income below poverty level	999	1 870	559	373	168	490	730	346	724
Percent of all families	5.1	7.0	8.4	7.3	4.1	5.4	6.2	5.5	8.9
All unrelated individuals	8 097	11 329	3 450	2 774	1 819	2 762	5 121	3 549	1 500
Under \$1,999	2 900	5 394	1 748	1 309	823	1 067	2 071	1 527	585
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 818	2 611	896	649	402	577	1 036	742	301
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 062	1 314	361	320	197	344	665	362	186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	831	897	196	226	138	370	520	405	176
\$8,000 to \$9,999	569	522	94	104	91	166	353	182	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	602	425	85	96	141	185	328	225	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999	201	122	57	46	11	48	88	49	52
\$25,000 or more	114	44	13	24	16	5	60	57	—
Median income	\$3 169	\$2 151	\$1 978	\$2 209	\$2 299	\$2 851	\$2 751	\$2 469	\$3 155
With income below poverty level	2 599	4 915	1 579	1 140	747	916	1 865	1 384	549
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.5	43.4	45.8	41.4	41.1	33.2	36.5	39.0	36.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Chicago, Ill., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	26 154	2 908	1 238	6 520	23 047	5 645	1 623	6 017	22 546
Labor force.....	16 345	2 329	932	5 216	20 157	5 018	1 354	5 094	17 354
Civilian labor force.....	16 317	2 329	932	5 154	20 125	5 018	1 354	5 072	17 174
Employed.....	15 910	2 289	908	5 038	19 140	4 847	1 330	4 924	16 734
Unemployed.....	407	40	24	116	985	171	24	148	440
Not in labor force.....	9 809	579	306	1 304	2 890	627	269	923	5 192
Female, 16 years old and over	24 823	2 378	2 233	8 780	17 121	5 915	2 046	6 074	22 247
Labor force.....	7 576	1 242	844	3 801	6 207	3 524	1 367	3 367	10 727
Civilian labor force.....	7 576	1 242	844	3 794	6 207	3 524	1 367	3 359	10 727
Employed.....	7 096	1 189	824	3 670	5 771	3 325	1 316	3 178	10 396
Unemployed.....	480	53	20	124	436	199	51	181	331
Not in labor force.....	17 247	1 136	1 389	4 979	10 914	2 391	679	2 707	11 520

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	15 910	2 289	908	5 038	19 140	4 847	1 330	4 924	16 734
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	851	827	287	1 157	467	769	351	961	6 656
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	950	202	176	865	290	135	71	184	1 284
Sales workers.....	549	68	135	572	264	140	49	171	799
Clerical and kindred workers.....	936	100	58	322	1 028	547	85	503	1 382
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4 674	58	73	1 070	3 866	663	199	875	2 367
Operatives, except transport.....	3 446	125	94	343	7 723	1 638	312	1 468	1 802
Transport equipment operatives.....	542	8	8	208	687	110	20	92	212
Laborers, except farm.....	1 394	35	25	186	2 684	200	56	264	314
Formers and farm managers.....	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	26
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	7	—	13	10	220	5	—	9	16
Service workers, except private household.....	2 554	857	39	293	1 911	640	178	397	1 832
Private household workers.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 096	1 189	824	3 670	5 771	3 325	1 316	3 178	10 396
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	254	247	111	725	147	236	283	431	4 458
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	140	25	13	116	23	24	—	48	233
Sales workers.....	470	18	79	322	131	110	12	116	508
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 385	270	116	1 615	1 083	749	224	941	2 543
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	316	22	20	47	198	95	18	59	176
Operatives, except transport.....	3 464	389	350	378	3 388	1 677	322	1 103	1 341
Transport equipment operatives.....	21	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7
Laborers, except farm.....	112	7	—	—	181	96	6	30	72
Formers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	854	195	126	400	493	291	249	325	807
Private household workers.....	80	16	9	61	107	47	202	125	251

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	15 910	2 289	908	5 038	19 140	4 847	1 330	4 924	16 734
Private wage and salary workers.....	13 214	1 963	844	4 305	18 411	4 381	1 122	4 566	14 291
Government workers.....	1 102	136	37	270	456	192	134	231	1 189
Self-employed workers.....	1 588	190	27	463	268	274	74	127	1 239
Unpaid family workers.....	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 096	1 189	824	3 670	5 771	3 325	1 316	3 178	10 396
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 609	981	761	3 277	5 538	2 964	1 138	2 913	9 073
Government workers.....	270	83	45	233	194	249	159	177	991
Self-employed workers.....	167	98	18	116	32	105	19	88	286
Unpaid family workers.....	50	27	—	44	7	7	—	—	46

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	21 961	1 920	880	5 641	15 652	4 446	1 239	4 215	16 395
Under \$1,999.....	1 456	118	25	146	720	261	81	220	681
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	2 546	84	88	216	931	231	71	205	1 016
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 020	226	122	355	1 900	361	105	490	1 257
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 479	201	105	316	2 776	487	114	548	1 609
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 845	266	98	648	2 923	664	155	604	1 837
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 004	549	211	1 630	4 045	1 488	396	1 326	4 883
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3 628	377	178	1 651	2 111	731	235	706	4 018
\$25,000 or more.....	983	99	53	679	246	223	82	116	1 094
Median income.....	\$9 743	\$10 592	\$10 047	\$13 495	\$9 026	\$10 736	\$11 181	\$10 153	\$11 841
With income below poverty level ¹	2 139	191	91	196	1 591	428	127	335	1 055
Percent of all families.....	9.7	9.9	10.3	3.5	10.2	9.6	10.3	7.9	6.4
All unrelated individuals	5 011	739	541	2 413	5 300	856	875	1 961	9 292
Under \$1,999.....	2 481	300	228	619	1 868	177	295	719	2 950
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	1 200	140	98	470	1 005	127	249	398	1 778
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	497	131	80	399	1 028	260	159	326	1 378
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	406	75	77	383	818	190	80	249	1 352
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	194	19	30	178	373	48	57	114	844
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	137	67	28	229	151	33	35	105	777
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	82	7	—	89	51	7	—	28	178
\$25,000 or more.....	14	—	—	46	6	14	—	22	35
Median income.....	\$2 037	\$3 047	\$2 538	\$4 691	\$3 556	\$5 181	\$3 374	\$3 282	\$3 901
With income below poverty level ¹	2 239	211	187	488	1 839	159	248	627	2 626
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	45.0	32.0	36.4	21.7	34.7	19.0	29.0	33.7	29.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	448 344	351 505	95 884	3 766	160 269	9 157	5 352	502	1 511	409
Civilian labor force	362 202	290 448	71 058	3 160	135 313	6 982	4 020	403	1 182	300
Employed	347 407	281 228	65 550	2 959	132 373	6 811	3 946	398	1 160	293
Unemployed	13 454	8 122	5 274	174	2 806	163	74	5	22	7
Not in labor force	86 142	61 057	24 826	606	24 956	2 175	1 332	99	329	109
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	508 716	392 392	115 250	3 899	181 979	10 790	6 832	597	1 920	575
Civilian labor force	224 567	168 003	56 013	1 607	74 878	3 766	2 470	223	781	181
Employed	224 539	167 986	56 002	1 607	74 878	3 766	2 470	223	781	181
Unemployed	214 888	162 017	52 348	1 502	72 562	3 650	2 389	217	781	175
Unemployed	9 651	5 969	3 654	105	2 316	116	81	6	—	6
Not in labor force	284 149	224 389	59 237	2 292	107 101	7 024	4 362	374	1 139	394
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	347 407	281 228	65 550	2 959	132 373	6 811	3 946	398	1 160	293
Managers and administrators, except farm	51 406	48 034	3 298	277	18 666	1 281	575	81	286	33
Sales workers	35 124	32 915	2 170	145	17 285	1 039	578	91	222	59
Clerical and kindred workers	25 004	23 253	1 729	101	10 326	612	358	49	102	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 032	23 902	6 094	166	11 269	582	497	14	125	31
Operatives, except transport	71 050	60 415	10 514	398	33 795	1 382	853	70	169	87
Transport equipment operatives	61 774	44 221	17 335	1 008	21 707	778	402	15	103	12
Laborers, except farm	20 511	14 226	6 262	170	6 165	330	155	31	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	24 044	15 209	8 816	398	4 871	300	124	19	52	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 175	902	273	—	241	13	5	—	9	—
Service workers, except private household	1 262	962	300	77	235	24	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	25 823	17 128	8 618	219	7 745	470	399	28	72	28
Female employed, 16 years old and over	202	61	141	—	68	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	214 888	162 017	52 348	1 502	72 562	3 650	2 389	217	781	175
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 952	29 015	5 864	192	8 488	680	469	49	146	21
Sales workers	5 741	4 891	850	26	2 805	133	45	5	52	—
Clerical and kindred workers	16 187	14 171	1 961	61	8 009	373	227	15	39	5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84 851	70 599	14 097	444	29 864	1 745	1 142	83	411	103
Operatives, except transport	3 305	2 582	712	37	1 474	49	22	19	14	7
Transport equipment operatives	23 753	14 891	8 784	475	10 959	297	116	7	57	20
Laborers, except farm	971	789	182	—	187	7	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	2 175	1 330	839	7	630	30	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	272	71	201	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	397	247	150	8	104	9	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	36 262	21 720	14 431	242	9 273	304	345	34	56	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 022	1 711	4 277	10	741	23	23	5	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	347 407	281 228	65 550	2 959	132 373	6 811	3 946	398	1 160	293
Government workers	292 828	241 397	50 888	2 608	108 402	5 546	2 795	320	974	211
Self-employed workers	38 649	26 289	12 305	263	14 171	842	888	48	111	43
Unpaid family workers	15 618	13 242	2 350	88	9 745	423	263	30	75	39
Female employed, 16 years old and over	312	300	7	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	214 888	162 017	52 348	1 502	72 562	3 650	2 389	217	781	175
Government workers	173 620	135 177	38 003	1 131	60 319	2 885	1 935	173	644	133
Self-employed workers	36 028	22 893	13 064	343	9 522	610	402	28	109	42
Unpaid family workers	4 323	3 139	1 178	21	2 143	116	52	9	28	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	917	808	103	7	578	39	—	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	325 807	248 063	77 216	2 931	146 530	8 038	4 873	456	1 435	394
\$2,000 to \$3,999	16 678	6 432	10 191	183	2 985	165	129	12	13	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 082	9 694	9 306	232	6 343	464	270	12	72	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 594	12 991	8 534	374	7 823	568	285	29	123	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 052	21 563	10 475	433	11 596	667	349	12	132	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 137	36 366	10 677	576	17 834	915	490	25	153	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	105 559	86 823	18 616	676	48 673	2 567	1 439	159	370	122
\$25,000 or more	65 546	56 995	8 481	379	39 638	1 959	1 474	158	458	66
Median income	18 159	17 199	936	78	11 638	733	437	49	114	50
With income below poverty level	\$11 249	\$12 130	\$8 019	\$8 845	\$12 741	\$12 415	\$13 174	\$14 340	\$13 034	\$11 680
Percent of all families	27 788	10 865	16 796	392	4 755	287	170	12	45	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	8.5	4.4	21.8	13.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.1	6.6
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	107 852	76 366	31 046	362	36 441	2 698	1 738	82	492	156
\$2,000 to \$3,999	38 194	24 705	13 329	142	11 038	760	661	14	114	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 635	12 896	5 632	34	6 820	535	323	14	67	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 265	11 461	4 696	66	5 914	445	232	29	89	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 885	10 876	3 976	45	4 802	306	212	7	58	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 796	6 661	2 121	37	3 338	279	109	6	59	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 179	7 005	1 156	20	3 299	293	159	6	72	10
\$25,000 or more	2 162	2 056	106	14	911	54	19	6	26	—
Median income	736	706	30	4	319	26	23	—	7	10
With income below poverty level	\$3 660	\$4 101	\$2 717	\$4 135	\$4 122	\$4 205	\$3 109	...	\$5 368	\$4 560
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30 729	18 280	12 303	113	9 455	643	559	14	99	46
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.2	25.9	40.0	34.7	26.4	24.1	32.1	...	20.1	29.5

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	667	635	15 527	21 906	19 212	11 596	12 803	10 154	9 086	2 348
Labor force.....	545	455	10 544	19 268	16 225	9 677	11 275	9 303	8 224	2 086
Civilian labor force.....	545	455	10 544	19 255	16 207	9 677	11 275	9 290	8 216	2 086
Employed.....	545	447	10 312	18 873	15 903	9 489	11 060	9 090	8 122	2 043
Unemployed.....	—	8	232	382	304	188	215	200	94	43
Not in labor force.....	122	180	4 983	2 638	2 987	1 919	1 528	851	862	262
Female, 16 years old and over	621	854	19 856	23 627	21 410	13 355	13 175	11 754	9 321	2 742
Labor force.....	204	330	5 913	10 298	8 897	5 656	5 651	5 779	4 060	1 349
Civilian labor force.....	204	330	5 913	10 298	8 897	5 656	5 651	5 779	4 060	1 349
Employed.....	204	304	5 706	9 969	8 676	5 440	5 479	5 549	3 954	1 330
Unemployed.....	—	26	207	329	221	216	172	230	106	19
Not in labor force.....	417	524	13 943	13 329	12 513	7 699	7 524	5 975	5 261	1 393

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	545	447	10 312	18 873	15 903	9 489	11 060	9 090	8 122	2 043
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	129	96	1 468	2 038	1 836	1 104	1 604	1 028	1 870	343
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	86	36	1 302	1 819	1 526	1 156	1 378	864	1 763	230
Sales workers.....	38	18	888	1 000	794	723	911	410	1 322	177
Clerical and kindred workers.....	47	19	945	1 646	1 578	810	741	809	590	169
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	110	84	2 720	5 225	4 901	2 775	2 838	2 764	1 174	551
Operatives, except transport.....	82	88	1 439	4 285	3 013	1 729	2 092	1 973	625	351
Transport equipment operatives.....	36	6	462	970	674	378	473	449	291	62
Laborers, except farm.....	8	32	289	758	647	247	380	288	168	71
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	66	19	32	13	26	13	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	12	45	36	21	10	22	6	13	—
Service workers, except private household.....	9	56	682	1 077	875	522	588	486	299	89
Private household workers.....	—	—	6	—	6	22	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	204	304	5 706	9 969	8 676	5 440	5 479	5 549	3 954	1 330
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	43	89	844	719	814	566	596	435	671	161
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	9	5	232	365	334	200	192	161	239	42
Sales workers.....	21	35	639	1 200	853	607	584	483	676	144
Clerical and kindred workers.....	23	106	2 570	3 625	3 537	2 083	2 229	2 144	1 636	585
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	106	228	245	150	150	139	79	—
Operatives, except transport.....	17	20	543	2 034	1 345	1 064	854	1 371	280	271
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	5	16	40	33	24	13	7	11	—
Laborers, except farm.....	7	—	48	118	126	52	43	51	12	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	5	20	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	34	44	579	1 571	1 232	618	725	722	328	113
Private household workers.....	—	—	114	49	150	76	74	30	22	14

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	545	447	10 312	18 873	15 903	9 489	11 060	9 090	8 122	2 043
Private wage and salary workers.....	462	374	8 566	15 815	13 356	8 048	9 150	7 713	6 084	1 718
Government workers.....	60	42	953	2 028	1 674	818	1 018	843	767	192
Self-employed workers.....	18	31	775	1 024	859	623	892	528	1 271	127
Unpaid family workers.....	5	—	18	6	14	—	—	6	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	204	304	5 706	9 969	8 676	5 440	5 479	5 549	3 954	1 330
Private wage and salary workers.....	157	258	4 606	8 491	7 282	4 638	4 556	4 773	3 130	1 120
Government workers.....	35	37	877	1 170	1 157	640	680	548	547	150
Self-employed workers.....	12	9	176	227	171	133	186	184	241	46
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	47	81	66	29	57	44	36	14

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	617	468	14 344	20 401	17 790	11 097	11 731	9 267	8 399	2 141
Under \$1,999.....	27	7	402	327	344	225	184	152	136	18
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	13	26	1 406	714	911	562	320	164	260	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	24	10	1 316	1 083	839	672	430	310	255	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	38	27	1 333	1 661	1 411	947	838	640	423	153
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	74	34	1 576	2 648	2 226	1 357	1 603	1 219	746	210
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	168	185	4 052	7 361	6 259	3 390	4 101	3 683	2 346	795
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	193	147	3 190	5 350	4 819	3 065	3 327	2 622	2 481	675
\$25,000 or more.....	80	32	1 069	1 257	981	879	928	477	1 752	165
Median income.....	\$13 943	\$13 514	\$11 405	\$12 559	\$12 528	\$12 633	\$13 036	\$12 917	\$15 135	\$13 550
With income below poverty level.....	27	14	683	626	553	308	268	218	244	18
Percent of all families.....	4.4	3.0	4.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.9	0.8
All unrelated individuals	206	275	6 198	4 013	3 982	2 777	2 531	1 839	1 755	471
Under \$1,999.....	82	107	2 533	1 244	1 132	735	595	413	491	62
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	32	72	1 311	704	796	579	508	208	253	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	31	46	826	732	680	439	446	391	222	94
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	13	23	621	477	627	377	435	358	213	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12	8	356	464	321	308	186	226	213	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27	19	367	274	356	237	250	192	237	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	169	69	55	61	89	44	92	25
\$25,000 or more.....	9	—	15	49	15	41	22	7	34	—
Median income.....	\$2 808	\$2 953	\$2 751	\$4 162	\$4 191	\$4 350	\$4 671	\$5 521	\$5 363	\$6 264
With income below poverty level.....	60	69	2 153	1 107	970	721	517	353	412	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.2	25.7	35.2	27.9	24.5	26.0	20.6	19.3	24.2	11.5

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 255	20 071	195	203	5 614	308	91	147	283	6 973
Civilian labor force	1 177	18 442	127	185	4 562	265	66	114	242	6 051
Employed	1 124	17 957	127	179	4 459	265	57	114	230	5 881
Unemployed	53	485	—	6	87	—	9	—	12	134
Not in labor force	78	1 629	68	18	1 052	43	25	33	41	922
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 409	22 150	141	207	6 323	351	71	186	305	8 337
Civilian labor force	614	9 996	51	142	2 515	151	28	125	162	3 504
Employed	605	9 701	42	142	2 395	151	28	120	156	3 433
Unemployed	9	295	9	—	120	—	—	5	6	71
Not in labor force	795	12 154	90	65	3 808	200	43	61	143	4 833
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 124	17 957	127	179	4 459	265	57	114	230	5 881
Managers and administrators, except farm	221	2 085	28	43	975	29	21	18	57	1 028
Sales workers	334	2 646	19	19	710	28	—	27	28	906
Clerical and kindred workers	86	1 607	7	—	441	14	20	7	20	485
Craftsmen and kindred workers	71	1 370	18	—	376	19	—	—	12	501
Operatives, except transport	177	4 514	35	56	857	90	7	13	68	1 359
Transport equipment operatives	64	2 610	—	47	466	72	9	—	13	796
Laborers, except farm	59	1 143	—	—	183	7	—	24	7	236
Farmers and farm managers	19	846	13	14	177	6	—	6	11	214
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	35
Private household workers	93	1 092	7	—	262	—	—	19	14	313
Female employed, 16 years old and over	605	9 701	42	142	2 395	151	28	120	156	3 433
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	121	739	—	23	468	19	21	57	36	439
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	406	—	5	148	—	—	—	13	125
Sales workers	84	1 171	17	—	174	15	7	—	20	364
Clerical and kindred workers	273	3 816	18	90	1 193	66	—	63	62	1 471
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	154	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	58
Operatives, except transport	75	1 685	—	13	111	29	—	—	13	457
Transport equipment operatives	—	20	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	102	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	40	1 552	7	11	215	14	—	—	6	451
Private household workers	—	44	—	—	28	8	—	—	6	39
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 124	17 957	127	179	4 459	265	57	114	230	5 881
Government workers	861	14 377	101	173	3 680	258	44	68	183	4 679
Self-employed workers	113	2 101	12	6	478	7	8	28	28	687
Unpaid family workers	150	1 479	14	—	301	—	5	20	19	515
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	605	9 701	42	142	2 395	151	28	120	156	3 433
Government workers	511	8 311	36	102	1 956	118	7	76	112	2 762
Self-employed workers	83	1 095	6	32	362	26	21	44	38	500
Unpaid family workers	11	226	—	8	55	7	—	—	6	140
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	1 137	18 634	92	163	4 560	228	66	117	154	6 194
\$2,000 to \$3,999	26	451	—	6	96	8	7	—	—	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	447	—	6	201	7	8	—	—	219
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	838	—	—	272	7	—	11	—	332
\$8,000 to \$9,999	93	1 436	20	6	326	23	—	6	15	617
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	2 493	14	—	513	33	14	11	7	914
\$15,000 to \$24,999	372	6 632	26	60	1 290	107	24	5	12	1 793
\$25,000 or more	384	5 187	26	69	1 318	38	49	49	66	1 638
Median income	96	1 150	6	16	544	5	7	29	33	557
With income below poverty level	\$13 810	\$12 753	...	\$15 507	\$13 380	\$11 682	...	...	\$13 258	\$12 485
Percent of all families	3.2	3.6	—	7.4	3.5	6.6	...	...	...	175
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	185	2 646	35	30	1 529	50	16	50	48	1 776
\$2,000 to \$3,999	30	627	6	7	517	12	—	45	24	497
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	405	13	11	296	6	—	—	—	368
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	505	16	7	191	12	—	—	—	291
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	367	—	—	193	7	16	5	—	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	356	—	5	167	—	—	—	—	133
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	296	—	—	131	13	—	—	—	184
\$25,000 or more	7	71	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	73
Median income	7	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	19
With income below poverty level	\$6 816	\$5 284	...	...	\$3 542	...	...	...	...	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24	546	...	...	426	...	...	...	...	\$4 136
	13.4	20.9	—	—	29.3	...	...	...	...	24.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	62 349	3 473	1 142	145	408	128	235	289
Labor force	39 529	2 480	682	77	184	72	157	200
Civilian labor force	39 488	2 474	682	77	184	72	157	200
Employed	38 448	2 416	658	71	180	72	157	194
Unemployed	1 040	58	24	6	4	—	—	6
Not in labor force	22 820	993	460	68	224	56	78	89
Female, 16 years old and over	73 638	5 000	1 914	104	480	138	268	637
Labor force	21 848	1 824	487	16	56	47	73	220
Civilian labor force	21 848	1 824	487	16	56	47	73	220
Employed	21 040	1 768	473	16	56	47	73	220
Unemployed	808	56	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	51 790	3 176	1 427	88	424	91	195	417
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	38 448	2 416	658	71	180	72	157	194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 379	418	30	18	23	14	40	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 577	397	32	14	33	7	15	18
Sales workers	1 990	195	20	—	21	14	10	14
Clerical and kindred workers	1 925	208	27	8	—	6	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 188	698	205	18	70	18	44	45
Operatives, except transport	7 930	221	106	6	7	13	20	13
Transport equipment operatives	943	53	51	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	2 058	72	75	7	7	—	—	14
Farmers and farm managers	85	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	118	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	3 222	148	112	—	19	—	12	42
Private household workers	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 040	1 768	473	16	56	47	73	220
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 499	248	92	16	15	12	4	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	602	78	20	—	—	6	7	7
Sales workers	1 920	141	38	—	—	22	6	45
Clerical and kindred workers	5 054	720	120	—	19	7	31	44
Craftsmen and kindred workers	595	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	4 943	116	33	—	5	—	—	19
Transport equipment operatives	58	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	261	23	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	27	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	42	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	4 230	273	131	—	11	—	25	39
Private household workers	809	71	31	—	6	—	—	11
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	38 448	2 416	658	71	180	72	157	194
Private wage and salary workers	32 529	2 109	552	65	151	72	125	175
Government workers	2 489	177	85	6	8	—	12	13
Self-employed workers	3 368	130	21	—	21	—	20	6
Unpaid family workers	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 040	1 768	473	16	56	47	73	220
Private wage and salary workers	18 372	1 533	417	4	48	47	41	189
Government workers	1 806	179	56	12	8	—	15	16
Self-employed workers	718	56	—	—	—	—	17	15
Unpaid family workers	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	53 394	3 157	1 051	129	367	98	229	237
Under \$1,999	2 641	85	49	—	7	13	—	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 391	267	80	6	28	6	22	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 357	286	107	26	54	27	17	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 414	229	95	8	27	7	—	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 459	240	143	19	48	—	17	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 511	992	300	19	66	12	88	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 712	796	223	45	76	33	61	26
\$25,000 or more	2 909	262	54	6	61	—	24	25
Median income	\$10 150	\$12 377	\$10 858	...	\$11 477	...	\$13 324	\$8 972
With income below poverty level	4 038	161	86	6	7	19	—	—
Percent of all families	7.6	5.1	8.2	...	1.9	...	—	—
All unrelated individuals	21 955	1 241	636	44	174	86	87	162
Under \$1,999	10 666	433	319	30	85	36	58	61
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 923	304	153	6	55	14	18	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 312	173	65	—	11	7	5	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 693	153	36	—	10	17	—	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 053	87	43	—	—	6	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	852	65	20	—	6	6	—	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	379	26	—	8	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 099	\$3 131	\$1 995	...	\$2 054	...	...	\$3 284
With income below poverty level	9 595	392	300	30	79	23	51	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.1	31.6	47.2	...	45.4	...	...	36.5

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 793	6 118	4 630	2 406	5 614	7 022	4 091	1 041	1 364
Labor force	3 339	3 331	2 164	1 148	3 519	4 755	2 592	703	1 057
Civilian labor force	3 327	3 331	2 164	1 148	3 519	4 755	2 592	703	1 057
Employed	3 262	3 285	2 117	1 091	3 464	4 591	2 545	681	968
Unemployed	65	46	47	57	55	164	47	22	89
Not in labor force	1 454	2 787	2 466	1 258	2 095	2 267	1 499	338	307
Female, 16 years old and over	7 256	6 961	5 940	3 404	6 817	6 957	4 419	1 302	1 151
Labor force	2 513	1 618	1 157	699	1 837	2 219	1 426	353	387
Civilian labor force	2 513	1 618	1 157	699	1 837	2 219	1 426	353	387
Employed	2 397	1 554	1 081	677	1 789	2 092	1 408	334	370
Unemployed	116	64	76	22	48	127	18	19	17
Not in labor force	4 743	5 343	4 783	2 705	4 980	4 738	2 993	949	764
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 262	3 285	2 117	1 091	3 464	4 591	2 545	681	968
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	545	324	251	230	600	331	354	113	113
Managers and administrators, except farm	314	299	183	131	236	178	255	31	102
Sales workers	240	205	137	31	168	60	212	7	44
Clerical and kindred workers	170	124	78	71	217	168	135	57	42
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 053	932	645	265	1 002	1 473	638	140	175
Operatives, except transport	521	868	493	178	827	1 642	564	272	155
Transport equipment operatives	81	48	58	47	89	93	77	—	14
Laborers, except farm	116	204	76	53	101	262	102	39	25
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	23	—	16	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	199	270	156	85	200	377	208	22	298
Private household workers	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 397	1 554	1 081	677	1 789	2 092	1 408	334	370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241	51	80	80	143	62	122	69	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	79	21	20	20	53	35	45	8	6
Sales workers	226	162	100	72	176	130	172	14	7
Clerical and kindred workers	834	222	232	251	416	301	255	65	97
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70	50	55	6	71	60	8	23	12
Operatives, except transport	391	425	260	87	400	999	334	93	150
Transport equipment operatives	—	8	7	—	—	10	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	18	28	15	14	12	47	7	7	7
Farmers and farm managers	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	483	535	230	118	334	380	424	49	82
Private household workers	55	29	82	29	177	61	41	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 262	3 285	2 117	1 091	3 464	4 591	2 545	681	968
Private wage and salary workers	2 928	2 819	1 792	891	2 865	4 075	2 042	599	788
Government workers	112	139	138	58	219	245	137	35	46
Self-employed workers	222	307	180	142	380	256	356	47	124
Unpaid family workers	—	20	7	—	—	15	10	—	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 397	1 554	1 081	677	1 789	2 092	1 408	334	370
Private wage and salary workers	2 145	1 316	892	559	1 616	1 949	1 254	306	328
Government workers	161	143	125	77	108	63	79	17	30
Self-employed workers	78	80	45	41	59	56	68	11	12
Unpaid family workers	13	15	19	—	6	24	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	4 008	5 484	4 130	1 998	4 815	6 044	3 538	944	985
Under \$1,999	137	274	263	139	284	360	162	31	64
\$2,000 to \$3,999	412	793	687	350	652	689	417	85	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	277	565	470	337	539	516	326	88	79
\$6,000 to \$7,999	373	571	415	190	460	606	377	72	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	567	622	493	204	627	799	414	127	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 235	1 498	994	311	1 341	1 830	917	269	264
\$15,000 to \$24,999	802	903	699	338	709	1 091	626	238	137
\$25,000 or more	205	258	109	129	203	153	299	34	65
Median income	\$10 964	\$9 733	\$8 933	\$7 811	\$9 507	\$10 142	\$10 398	\$11 283	\$9 654
With income below poverty level	246	346	385	195	407	523	224	50	120
Percent of all families	6.1	6.3	9.3	9.8	8.5	8.7	6.3	5.3	12.2
All unrelated individuals	1 371	2 494	2 092	1 219	2 394	1 965	1 467	437	286
Under \$1,999	704	1 523	1 130	650	1 284	891	655	184	122
\$2,000 to \$3,999	268	486	612	315	513	397	336	94	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185	193	141	82	204	272	181	28	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	134	94	52	165	214	88	33	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	94	69	17	111	105	98	22	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	22	20	62	89	70	69	55	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	34	26	31	14	16	35	21	—
\$25,000 or more	9	8	—	10	14	—	5	—	—
Median income	\$1 961	\$1 694	\$1 881	\$1 916	\$1 889	\$2 343	\$2 405	\$2 431	\$2 656
With income below poverty level ¹	634	1 447	1 046	557	1 177	820	573	169	117
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	46.5	58.0	50.0	45.7	49.8	41.9	39.1	38.7	40.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cleveland, Ohio, SMSA

Foreign born—Continued									
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	7 602	456	124	2 322	187	197	160	578	5 720
Labor force	4 485	392	94	1 859	156	176	140	449	4 014
Civilian labor force	4 485	392	94	1 859	156	176	140	449	3 991
Employed	4 296	392	87	1 817	156	176	140	449	3 893
Unemployed	189	—	7	42	—	—	—	—	98
Not in labor force	3 117	64	30	463	31	21	20	129	1 706
Female, 16 years old and over	7 115	342	274	2 976	200	270	256	845	5 626
Labor force	1 799	129	90	1 063	97	145	188	339	1 980
Civilian labor force	1 799	129	90	1 063	97	145	188	339	1 980
Employed	1 742	129	86	1 043	80	132	178	307	1 919
Unemployed	57	—	4	20	17	13	10	32	61
Not in labor force	5 316	213	184	1 913	103	125	68	506	3 646
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 296	392	87	1 817	156	176	140	449	3 893
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	278	170	74	464	63	78	36	165	1 416
Managers and administrators, except farm	403	39	—	363	11	6	9	51	377
Sales workers	192	—	—	185	—	7	—	—	175
Clerical and kindred workers	189	25	7	101	4	26	19	18	134
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 254	13	6	356	37	7	30	107	667
Operatives, except transport	773	24	—	203	20	33	27	75	609
Transport equipment operatives	101	8	—	51	16	12	8	—	64
Laborers, except farm	609	—	—	30	—	7	—	24	171
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	490	113	—	58	5	—	11	9	255
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 742	129	86	1 043	80	132	178	307	1 919
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	118	53	29	136	6	51	—	48	670
Managers and administrators, except farm	61	—	—	24	—	—	—	13	45
Sales workers	141	8	—	130	16	—	—	26	164
Clerical and kindred workers	269	27	4	418	14	17	7	73	327
Craftsmen and kindred workers	46	—	13	27	12	—	16	8	35
Operatives, except transport	692	—	40	120	14	45	48	96	315
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10
Laborers, except farm	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	22
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	401	41	—	155	18	13	24	35	251
Private household workers	5	—	—	14	—	6	83	8	67
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 296	392	87	1 817	156	176	140	449	3 893
Private wage and salary workers	3 479	352	67	1 564	133	144	121	400	3 119
Government workers	437	14	13	126	10	25	6	15	326
Self-employed workers	380	26	7	127	13	7	13	34	448
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 742	129	86	1 043	80	132	178	307	1 919
Private wage and salary workers	1 542	93	79	919	80	92	162	288	1 537
Government workers	141	21	7	82	—	28	8	13	305
Self-employed workers	59	8	—	31	—	12	—	6	57
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	11	—	—	8	—	20
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 685	345	95	2 003	186	158	131	512	4 422
Under \$1,999	403	8	13	53	—	12	—	16	181
\$2,000 to \$3,999	910	26	19	86	10	—	7	55	421
\$4,000 to \$5,999	789	41	—	61	12	12	8	35	468
\$6,000 to \$7,999	745	63	20	157	19	29	30	91	465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	828	40	13	280	15	7	6	89	483
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 668	76	16	581	77	43	29	142	1 284
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 086	73	14	548	30	27	38	57	756
\$25,000 or more	256	18	—	237	23	28	13	27	364
Median income	\$9 197	\$9 725	...	\$13 137	\$12 403	\$12 209	...	\$9 326	\$10 752
With income below poverty level	633	20	17	79	4	12	7	57	313
Percent of all families	9.5	5.8	...	3.9	2.2	7.6	...	11.1	7.1
All unrelated individuals	1 625	137	70	739	73	15	192	132	1 902
Under \$1,999	940	19	18	180	35	—	61	45	722
\$2,000 to \$3,999	355	32	24	160	—	—	86	30	429
\$4,000 to \$5,999	158	30	15	131	7	—	20	13	195
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	27	13	85	11	7	7	24	204
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	14	—	60	5	8	9	7	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	15	—	74	15	—	9	—	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	—	—	49	—	—	—	13	40
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Median income	\$1 805	\$4 583	...	\$4 440	...	...	\$2 473	\$2 875	\$2 854
With income below poverty level	825	5	11	154	29	—	61	45	562
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.0	...	...	21.2	...	...	31.8	34.1	30.8

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit, Mich., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	926 689	701 988	222 561	7 092	295 803	24 885	6 513	1 773	3 762	1 361
Labor force	745 302	578 692	164 980	5 877	247 583	20 728	4 937	1 300	2 781	1 089
Civilian labor force	741 821	575 711	164 487	5 797	247 249	20 684	4 937	1 278	2 776	1 089
Employed	695 900	546 711	147 667	5 310	239 679	20 003	4 826	1 205	2 672	1 070
Unemployed	45 921	29 000	16 820	487	7 570	681	111	73	104	19
Not in labor force	181 387	123 296	57 581	1 215	48 220	4 157	1 576	473	981	272
Female, 16 years old and over	1 011 320	756 001	253 115	7 418	321 509	27 074	7 344	2 184	4 381	1 620
Labor force	426 085	310 406	114 631	2 809	123 757	10 141	2 346	750	1 469	564
Civilian labor force	425 963	310 315	114 606	2 809	123 728	10 135	2 346	744	1 469	564
Employed	396 278	292 895	102 421	2 515	118 318	9 697	2 228	717	1 422	539
Unemployed	29 685	17 420	12 185	294	5 410	438	118	27	47	25
Not in labor force	585 235	445 595	138 484	4 609	197 752	16 933	4 998	1 434	2 912	1 056
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	695 900	546 711	147 667	5 310	239 679	20 003	4 826	1 205	2 672	1 070
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	96 832	89 361	7 360	594	40 214	3 866	963	266	665	211
Managers and administrators, except farm	57 483	53 497	3 885	248	28 362	2 618	677	207	352	200
Sales workers	41 263	38 038	3 153	252	18 248	1 782	442	96	217	111
Clerical and kindred workers	52 639	42 579	9 961	390	19 837	1 724	439	77	167	59
Craftsmen and kindred workers	150 204	127 870	22 047	1 025	58 626	4 913	988	336	612	227
Operatives, except transport	152 295	95 020	56 820	1 589	37 965	2 347	439	130	404	123
Transport equipment operatives	42 149	30 723	11 353	346	11 659	824	249	27	56	14
Laborers, except farm	44 722	29 407	15 176	409	8 244	634	154	20	52	39
Farmers and farm managers	1 034	921	113	—	312	28	6	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 107	815	287	22	203	5	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	55 832	38 286	17 366	429	15 956	1 262	469	46	136	86
Private household workers	340	194	146	6	53	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	396 278	292 895	102 421	2 515	118 318	9 697	2 228	717	1 422	539
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 329	46 906	11 264	354	16 806	1 628	525	180	353	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 812	8 916	1 863	62	4 648	398	137	31	44	14
Sales workers	31 502	27 385	4 055	174	12 023	872	242	70	144	53
Clerical and kindred workers	154 766	123 129	31 398	978	49 634	4 734	889	266	620	286
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 928	4 518	1 400	48	2 143	147	32	—	7	14
Operatives, except transport	41 037	26 505	14 445	320	12 873	520	135	59	46	11
Transport equipment operatives	2 243	1 903	340	27	586	100	8	8	19	4
Laborers, except farm	4 168	2 349	1 819	13	950	100	5	—	25	—
Farmers and farm managers	234	119	115	—	84	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	480	254	217	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	75 388	47 777	27 314	512	17 240	1 113	244	96	144	71
Private household workers	11 391	3 134	8 191	27	1 272	75	11	—	20	19
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	695 900	546 711	147 667	5 310	239 679	20 003	4 826	1 205	2 672	1 070
Private wage and salary workers	598 870	473 175	124 405	4 701	197 498	16 486	3 924	1 012	2 267	886
Government workers	67 863	48 385	19 308	470	23 887	2 327	608	110	220	114
Self-employed workers	28 497	24 543	3 892	132	18 093	1 190	294	83	185	70
Unpaid family workers	670	608	62	7	201	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	396 278	292 895	102 421	2 515	118 318	9 697	2 228	717	1 422	539
Private wage and salary workers	316 409	239 661	76 016	2 086	95 494	7 639	1 799	543	1 013	425
Government workers	70 355	45 557	24 599	380	17 921	1 758	361	154	369	101
Self-employed workers	7 628	5 991	1 619	43	3 730	237	41	20	24	13
Unpaid family workers	1 886	1 686	187	6	1 173	63	27	—	16	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All Families	675 711	504 922	169 484	4 915	257 139	21 267	5 698	1 628	3 400	1 265
Under \$1,999	30 229	12 994	17 149	191	5 062	430	147	46	51	47
\$2,000 to \$3,999	37 160	18 285	18 714	187	9 284	841	310	83	164	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43 084	25 453	17 533	384	12 232	995	373	133	273	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61 062	37 507	23 391	595	16 716	1 337	335	148	235	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88 311	63 026	25 064	957	26 152	2 181	471	129	248	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213 816	172 239	41 209	1 530	81 730	6 802	1 856	409	872	360
\$15,000 to \$24,999	162 907	139 507	23 240	911	81 125	6 796	1 683	447	1 136	389
\$25,000 or more	39 142	35 911	3 184	160	24 838	1 885	523	233	421	152
Median income	\$11 824	\$12 763	\$8 635	\$10 469	\$13 617	\$13 565	\$13 268	\$13 362	\$14 180	\$13 729
With income below poverty level	53 647	21 764	31 689	393	8 369	528	214	58	106	62
Percent of all families	7.9	4.3	18.7	8.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.9
All unrelated individuals	198 926	130 572	67 537	725	59 411	4 856	2 101	520	1 143	288
Under \$1,999	65 679	37 865	27 466	218	17 056	1 310	659	194	296	66
\$2,000 to \$3,999	34 286	22 864	11 229	124	11 603	942	458	117	208	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 337	18 040	8 183	82	7 903	661	280	50	178	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27 634	17 572	9 986	127	7 765	648	220	74	150	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 112	13 643	6 447	71	5 705	452	196	32	101	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 532	14 838	3 645	53	6 416	575	209	40	174	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 973	4 546	420	40	2 261	202	37	—	16	30
\$25,000 or more	1 373	1 204	161	10	702	66	42	—	20	—
Median income	\$3 967	\$4 519	\$3 049	\$4 427	\$4 253	\$4 566	\$3 618	\$2 815	\$4 912	\$4 640
With income below poverty level ¹	59 103	32 660	26 138	193	15 157	1 155	588	148	228	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	30.3	25.7	38.9	27.9	25.7	23.9	28.3	28.5	20.2	20.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit, Mich., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 375	1 714	26 767	56 931	5 726	10 020	9 017	5 566	16 302	3 452
Civilian labor force	1 366	1 344	17 259	49 717	4 993	8 475	8 203	5 127	14 767	2 828
Employed	1 335	1 291	16 827	48 452	4 885	8 457	8 190	5 127	14 753	2 828
Unemployed	31	53	407	1 228	108	217	225	5 039	14 485	2 757
Not in labor force	209	370	9 508	7 214	733	1 545	814	88	268	71
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 741	2 043	33 681	62 348	6 127	10 154	9 145	5 442	16 263	3 798
Civilian labor force	689	721	8 379	25 119	2 494	4 230	3 773	2 351	7 134	1 732
Employed	689	721	8 372	25 115	2 494	4 230	3 773	2 351	7 134	1 732
Unemployed	17	52	315	1 223	89	165	202	2 243	6 892	1 678
Not in labor force	1 052	1 322	25 302	37 229	3 633	5 924	5 372	3 091	9 129	2 066
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 335	1 291	16 827	48 452	4 885	8 240	7 965	5 039	14 485	2 757
Managers and administrators, except farm	325	279	2 861	6 194	853	1 349	1 163	676	3 698	602
Sales workers	172	92	1 974	3 968	439	950	1 014	523	2 881	389
Clerical and kindred workers	149	43	1 096	2 307	276	496	431	264	2 130	152
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100	129	1 594	4 219	410	670	594	434	880	214
Operatives, except transport	294	303	4 296	13 009	1 349	2 158	2 296	1 454	2 213	677
Transport equipment operatives	109	157	2 378	10 845	796	1 576	1 476	988	1 194	456
Laborers, except farm	65	62	732	2 512	190	282	337	188	508	77
Farmers and farm managers	31	32	500	1 879	182	253	251	160	348	45
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7		101	39	16		13	8	7	
Service workers, except private household			48	21	7	9			7	
Private household workers	83	114	1 247	3 434	359	497	390	344	619	145
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	672	669	8 057	23 892	2 405	4 065	3 571	2 243	6 892	1 678
Managers and administrators, except farm	131	110	1 131	2 370	376	531	355	258	1 391	187
Sales workers	73	34	238	889	112	164	181	74	415	91
Clerical and kindred workers	124	45	953	2 602	228	369	342	269	781	154
Craftsmen and kindred workers	302	287	3 271	8 455	956	1 589	1 536	927	3 026	713
Operatives, except transport	5		195	449	52	124	61	35	114	9
Transport equipment operatives	15	51	750	4 641	259	621	427	354	462	255
Laborers, except farm			31	70	26	15	29	14	16	
Farmers and farm managers	5		61	242	24	12	30	4	6	26
Farm laborers and farm foremen			7	20	6	8				8
Service workers, except private household			8	21			6			
Private household workers	65	127	1 256	3 960	344	596	519	308	656	202
	12	15	156	173	22	36	85		25	33
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 335	1 291	16 827	48 452	4 885	8 240	7 965	5 039	14 485	2 757
Government workers	1 034	1 038	13 979	40 624	4 140	6 800	6 721	4 270	10 749	2 239
Self-employed workers	199	202	1 534	4 689	537	722	619	494	1 389	266
Unpaid family workers	102	51	1 278	3 117	208	711	625	275	2 326	252
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	672	669	8 057	23 892	2 405	4 065	3 571	2 243	6 892	1 678
Government workers	515	496	6 554	20 116	2 017	3 405	2 924	1 844	5 137	1 308
Self-employed workers	128	147	1 123	2 709	313	504	478	265	1 293	252
Unpaid family workers	11	20	318	771	60	115	123	79	363	84
	10	6	62	296	15	41	46	55	99	34
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	1 313	1 505	24 261	51 706	5 056	9 479	8 418	4 801	14 739	3 214
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7	14	692	891	86	147	180	56	247	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	82	1 983	1 307	136	295	227	100	281	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	84	2 177	2 055	193	433	328	96	397	130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	92	150	2 110	3 270	410	539	393	197	721	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	143	2 438	5 758	456	914	771	491	1 084	221
\$15,000 to \$24,999	328	503	6 618	17 320	1 524	2 898	2 838	1 797	3 493	1 071
\$25,000 or more	481	429	6 518	17 025	1 806	3 162	2 832	1 564	5 213	990
Median income	232	100	1 725	4 080	445	1 091	849	500	3 303	436
With income below poverty level	\$16 175	\$12 778	\$12 063	\$13 629	\$14 091	\$14 161	\$14 070	\$14 064	\$17 199	\$14 155
Percent of all families	14	39	1 051	1 333	128	232	277	90	392	109
	1.1	2.6	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.3	1.9	2.7	3.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	428	490	10 259	10 248	1 112	1 702	1 377	803	2 560	663
\$2,000 to \$3,999	93	146	4 035	3 058	250	368	230	132	403	113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	113	2 703	1 873	193	287	219	77	325	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	24	1 224	1 376	199	242	245	141	387	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47	115	888	1 262	160	302	212	164	414	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	34	514	1 198	109	226	202	113	235	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	20	601	1 104	142	173	188	140	423	86
\$25,000 or more	14	38	225	257	53	75	58	36	263	48
Median income			69	120	6	29	23		110	19
With income below poverty level	\$5 412	\$3 533	\$2 673	\$4 266	\$5 181	\$5 526	\$5 915	\$6 805	\$7 035	\$6 301
Percent of all unrelated individuals	74	114	3 567	2 779	244	324	213	132	372	100
	17.3	23.7	34.9	27.2	22.1	19.1	15.5	16.4	14.7	15.4

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit, Mich., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	3 151	27 510	462	380	56 319	3 374	159	478	608	21 236
Civilian labor force	2 854	24 996	313	331	46 166	2 939	113	391	516	18 519
Employed	2 854	24 966	313	331	46 098	2 922	113	391	516	18 484
Unemployed	2 754	24 221	299	331	44 130	2 704	113	373	470	17 876
Not in labor force	100	745	14	—	1 968	218	—	18	46	608
Not in labor force	297	2 514	149	49	10 153	435	46	87	92	2 717
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	3 211	27 784	386	317	59 941	3 463	117	488	503	23 983
Civilian labor force	1 610	11 046	173	166	23 641	1 589	56	236	260	10 019
Employed	1 610	11 046	173	166	23 641	1 589	56	236	260	10 013
Unemployed	1 577	10 507	166	166	22 634	1 481	56	191	244	9 612
Not in labor force	33	539	7	—	1 007	108	—	45	16	401
Not in labor force	1 601	16 738	213	151	36 300	1 874	61	252	243	13 964
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 754	24 221	299	331	44 130	2 704	113	373	470	17 876
Managers and administrators, except farm	543	3 271	132	182	7 901	153	30	47	118	3 121
Sales workers	520	3 167	51	15	4 947	166	20	24	59	2 264
Clerical and kindred workers	308	1 891	15	8	4 093	73	7	14	20	1 503
Craftsmen and kindred workers	235	1 948	7	7	3 755	267	7	48	33	1 368
Operatives, except transport	373	6 002	17	92	10 613	596	32	65	114	4 230
Transport equipment operatives	278	3 710	15	22	5 895	753	—	109	72	2 787
Laborers, except farm	152	1 467	—	—	2 467	217	—	26	20	848
Farmers and farm managers	88	971	—	—	1 535	266	—	17	7	570
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	17	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	42
Service workers, except private household	—	6	—	—	69	12	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	257	1 764	62	5	2 818	201	17	23	27	1 132
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 577	10 507	166	166	22 634	1 481	56	191	244	9 612
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182	1 163	71	24	3 978	152	5	55	30	1 220
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	422	15	11	855	35	—	—	6	335
Sales workers	189	1 067	—	6	2 087	106	6	—	7	953
Clerical and kindred workers	721	4 449	55	91	9 955	530	28	87	165	4 570
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18	165	—	—	379	60	8	—	—	190
Operatives, except transport	121	1 273	8	6	1 390	229	—	—	14	840
Transport equipment operatives	—	40	—	—	158	—	—	—	—	30
Laborers, except farm	15	80	10	—	206	13	—	—	—	56
Farmers and farm managers	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11
Service workers, except private household	262	1 786	7	28	3 323	326	9	32	22	1 251
Private household workers	9	55	—	—	293	30	—	9	—	142
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	2 754	24 221	299	331	44 130	2 704	113	373	470	17 876
Government workers	2 041	19 935	195	263	36 827	2 403	82	260	382	14 485
Self-employed workers	303	2 090	62	63	4 736	190	7	103	66	1 742
Unpaid family workers	404	2 173	42	5	2 544	111	24	10	22	1 597
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 577	10 507	166	166	22 634	1 481	56	191	244	9 612
Private wage and salary workers	1 298	8 730	94	125	17 963	1 275	42	95	156	7 606
Government workers	218	1 375	55	35	3 976	165	14	90	88	1 537
Self-employed workers	45	332	17	6	560	36	—	6	—	341
Unpaid family workers	16	70	—	—	135	5	—	—	—	128
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	2 646	24 216	219	287	44 459	2 832	87	362	450	18 086
\$2,000 to \$3,999	51	384	6	—	870	78	—	4	21	383
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	569	16	6	1 757	103	—	16	11	516
\$6,000 to \$7,999	80	777	8	—	2 266	168	—	28	29	704
\$8,000 to \$9,999	187	1 388	26	5	2 852	409	—	51	24	1 186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	2 792	15	4	4 452	595	14	37	80	1 768
\$15,000 to \$24,999	946	8 361	32	77	15 003	904	34	131	124	5 745
\$25,000 or more	807	7 862	64	128	13 245	504	31	59	147	6 079
Median income	264	2 083	52	67	4 014	71	8	36	14	1 705
With income below poverty level	\$13 668	\$13 706	\$16 016	\$19 023	\$13 343	\$10 348	...	\$11 718	\$12 419	\$13 904
Percent of all families	103	679	30	—	1 621	176	—	4	25	615
	3.9	2.8	13.7	—	3.6	6.2	—	1.1	5.6	3.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	492	3 134	95	42	11 120	407	26	153	84	3 752
\$2,000 to \$3,999	47	704	52	—	3 080	161	4	36	15	1 070
\$4,000 to \$5,999	65	489	8	8	2 273	51	—	32	16	533
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	485	12	6	1 405	53	8	11	24	438
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	528	—	—	1 503	64	—	20	7	490
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	306	6	6	1 028	62	14	28	15	510
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	420	8	9	1 260	16	—	16	7	485
\$25,000 or more	28	178	9	13	460	—	—	10	—	192
Median income	10	24	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	34
With income below poverty level	\$6 614	\$5 561	...	...	\$4 281	\$3 726	...	\$5 773	...	\$5 358
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36	659	45	—	2 672	122	—	4	15	978
	7.3	21.2	...	—	24.4	31.6	...	23.5	...	26.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit, Mich., SMSA

	Foreign born							France
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	130 648	13 915	1 410	330	901	682	938	703
Civilian labor force	82 573	8 626	720	97	340	445	664	424
Employed	82 497	8 626	720	97	340	445	664	424
Unemployed	79 453	8 370	699	97	319	440	629	413
Unemployed	3 044	256	21	—	21	5	35	11
Not in labor force	48 075	5 289	690	233	561	237	274	279
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	149 714	17 770	1 855	292	788	525	1 074	1 181
Civilian labor force	40 529	4 766	348	40	174	81	351	279
Employed	40 518	4 766	348	40	174	81	351	279
Unemployed	38 629	4 641	340	40	168	81	345	248
Unemployed	1 889	125	8	—	6	—	6	31
Not in labor force	109 185	13 004	1 507	252	614	444	723	902
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 453	8 370	699	97	319	440	629	413
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 156	1 523	43	25	49	44	142	85
Sales workers	8 750	958	51	15	63	61	83	27
Clerical and kindred workers	5 116	567	18	13	14	27	22	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 436	697	86	—	4	47	56	29
Operatives, except transport	21 773	2 755	244	23	120	138	152	143
Transport equipment operatives	13 646	939	105	8	32	44	98	49
Laborers, except farm	2 430	156	40	—	20	6	19	6
Farmers and farm managers	3 291	220	33	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	132	—	—	—	—	14	26	7
Service workers, except private household	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Private household workers	6 645	542	79	13	17	7	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55	13	—	—	—	—	26	54
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 629	4 641	340	40	168	81	345	248
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 447	486	45	6	28	12	71	33
Sales workers	1 375	163	6	—	18	15	20	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 231	569	13	—	12	15	19	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 361	1 831	128	28	26	12	117	74
Operatives, except transport	861	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	5 378	423	19	—	25	7	21	39
Laborers, except farm	84	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	250	20	7	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	8 340	831	110	—	23	20	81	52
Unpaid family workers	1 253	247	12	6	28	—	16	7
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	79 453	8 370	699	97	319	440	629	413
Government workers	67 394	7 550	598	83	266	378	543	355
Self-employed workers	4 153	377	54	—	24	6	53	38
Unpaid family workers	7 701	428	47	14	29	50	33	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	205	15	—	—	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 629	4 641	340	40	168	81	345	248
Government workers	32 781	4 087	303	32	132	47	289	200
Self-employed workers	3 813	404	30	8	36	14	49	32
Unpaid family workers	1 594	133	—	—	—	20	7	16
Unpaid family workers	441	17	7	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	111 790	12 509	1 169	301	725	592	754	631
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 403	270	67	17	14	12	22	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 843	1 114	124	47	117	73	43	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 096	1 438	127	46	95	81	44	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 813	1 106	123	38	55	52	26	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 164	1 058	141	12	50	48	118	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 099	3 002	241	65	157	120	246	180
\$25,000 or more	27 177	3 606	303	54	196	140	195	113
Median income	8 195	915	43	22	41	66	60	58
With income below poverty level	\$11 474	\$12 113	\$10 052	\$8 417	\$11 003	\$11 250	\$12 520	\$10 986
Percent of all families	6 719	458	107	32	28	12	22	48
Percent of all families	6.0	3.7	9.2	10.6	3.9	2.0	2.9	7.6
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	42 393	4 742	673	108	316	141	294	195
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 365	1 946	312	58	149	42	111	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 859	1 163	174	28	70	23	51	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 731	594	84	7	7	18	61	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 630	350	22	—	6	16	26	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 300	246	22	8	30	14	19	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 372	283	33	—	49	12	13	—
\$25,000 or more	818	132	26	—	5	5	8	—
Median income	318	28	—	7	—	11	5	6
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 469	\$2 633	\$2 229	...	\$2 265	\$4 500	\$3 400	\$1 703
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	16 672	1 678	294	50	111	42	93	107
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.5	35.5	43.7	...	36.2	29.8	31.6	54.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Detroit, Mich., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	8 795	15 498	1 733	2 010	2 935	4 064	6 565	1 427	2 903
Labor force	6 055	7 598	955	950	1 546	2 654	3 386	757	1 947
Civilian labor force	6 020	7 598	955	945	1 546	2 654	3 386	757	1 947
Employed	5 850	7 422	933	933	1 517	2 551	3 302	744	1 871
Unemployed	170	176	22	12	29	103	84	13	76
Not in labor force	2 740	7 900	778	1 060	1 389	1 410	3 179	670	956
Female, 16 years old and over	10 765	17 809	2 096	3 127	3 791	3 866	6 752	1 420	2 501
Labor force	3 420	3 341	444	538	699	1 166	1 555	401	739
Civilian labor force	3 420	3 341	444	538	699	1 166	1 555	401	739
Employed	3 248	3 197	412	520	660	1 142	1 478	401	701
Unemployed	172	144	32	18	39	24	77	—	38
Not in labor force	7 345	14 468	1 652	2 589	3 092	2 700	5 197	1 019	1 762
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 850	7 422	933	933	1 517	2 551	3 302	744	1 871
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 180	793	146	159	252	217	605	154	167
Managers and administrators, except farm	596	813	160	77	139	113	456	56	248
Sales workers	254	584	85	108	94	77	403	52	81
Clerical and kindred workers	284	327	18	33	40	69	142	41	32
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 174	1 917	301	308	450	790	651	157	317
Operatives, except transport	799	1 842	156	116	330	856	580	183	372
Transport equipment operatives	91	188	30	—	57	55	116	20	42
Laborers, except farm	151	208	13	38	57	131	119	57	24
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	—	5	12	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	294	731	24	89	86	236	230	24	588
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 248	3 197	412	520	660	1 142	1 478	401	701
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	421	290	55	119	74	20	199	100	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	62	97	9	16	36	30	72	21	42
Sales workers	372	334	38	38	79	43	266	18	50
Clerical and kindred workers	1 186	445	103	176	147	144	273	78	113
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	110	—	7	17	95	39	12	16
Operatives, except transport	369	729	106	28	161	297	228	64	241
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Laborers, except farm	29	34	—	—	—	17	13	—	15
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	630	1 078	76	108	131	447	345	101	190
Private household workers	86	80	25	28	15	42	35	7	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 850	7 422	933	933	1 517	2 551	3 302	744	1 871
Private wage and salary workers	5 099	6 100	740	794	1 279	2 274	2 537	657	1 499
Government workers	285	328	68	41	39	86	129	51	34
Self-employed workers	466	994	125	84	193	176	636	36	316
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	6	15	—	—	22
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 248	3 197	412	520	660	1 142	1 478	401	701
Private wage and salary workers	2 757	2 739	340	413	525	1 003	1 275	329	552
Government workers	358	163	39	88	36	48	129	53	49
Self-employed workers	121	253	14	19	93	56	66	19	69
Unpaid family workers	12	42	19	—	6	35	8	—	31
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	7 216	13 768	1 553	1 719	2 526	3 400	5 550	1 125	2 339
Under \$1,999	229	702	34	111	148	113	246	21	144
\$2,000 to \$3,999	502	1 919	197	411	352	383	742	137	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999	586	1 626	198	168	237	338	658	78	208
\$6,000 to \$7,999	674	1 278	129	125	273	241	462	73	271
\$8,000 to \$9,999	555	1 371	143	123	300	396	515	114	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 073	3 444	397	383	609	1 007	1 073	320	533
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 052	2 593	336	312	494	733	1 364	325	504
\$25,000 or more	545	835	119	86	113	189	490	57	156
Median income	\$12 562	\$9 982	\$10 951	\$8 724	\$9 687	\$11 137	\$10 708	\$12 180	\$10 220
With income below poverty level ¹	312	1 023	53	168	210	220	445	59	192
Percent of all families	4.3	7.4	3.4	9.8	8.3	6.5	8.0	5.2	8.2
All unrelated individuals	2 482	6 407	702	1 068	1 353	823	2 382	511	607
Under \$1,999	1 028	3 600	354	533	734	437	1 055	214	277
\$2,000 to \$3,999	545	1 540	136	333	284	158	666	144	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	377	501	69	82	99	61	244	65	74
\$6,000 to \$7,999	180	262	68	26	102	61	158	22	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	122	223	14	42	44	64	106	21	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148	234	40	37	77	20	94	33	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	66	31	13	15	7	14	40	5	9
\$25,000 or more	16	16	8	—	6	8	19	7	—
Median income	\$2 602	\$1 819	\$1 988	\$2 004	\$1 897	\$1 914	\$2 330	\$2 423	\$2 248
With income below poverty level ¹	963	3 353	354	492	614	390	983	202	232
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	39.2	52.3	50.4	46.4	45.4	47.4	41.3	39.5	38.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Detroit, Mich., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
Foreign born—Continued									
Male, 16 years old and over	14 210	843	190	26 175	2 096	468	514	1 194	16 836
Labor force	8 318	712	144	19 330	1 635	423	433	958	11 395
Civilian labor force	8 312	712	144	19 318	1 617	423	433	958	11 395
Employed	7 731	706	144	18 714	1 487	411	394	950	10 852
Unemployed	581	6	—	604	130	12	39	8	543
Not in labor force	5 892	131	46	6 845	461	45	81	236	5 441
Female, 16 years old and over	11 924	754	530	37 413	1 611	416	700	1 156	15 233
Labor force	2 425	269	176	12 835	524	187	359	293	3 913
Civilian labor force	2 425	269	176	12 829	524	187	359	293	3 908
Employed	2 253	257	170	12 246	480	151	350	275	3 698
Unemployed	172	12	6	583	44	36	9	18	210
Not in labor force	9 499	485	354	24 578	1 087	229	341	863	11 320

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 731	706	144	18 714	1 487	411	394	950	10 852
Managers and administrators, except farm	469	368	99	3 043	87	127	77	318	2 738
Sales workers	627	76	20	2 538	63	14	24	80	1 181
Clerical and kindred workers	235	5	6	1 600	19	—	—	39	658
Craftsmen and kindred workers	322	—	8	1 416	37	29	14	32	507
Operatives, except transport	2 654	7	7	5 165	399	56	70	241	2 089
Transport equipment operatives	1 580	20	4	2 385	449	113	84	170	1 924
Laborers, except farm	251	—	—	899	111	11	13	8	242
Farmers and farm managers	766	5	—	537	217	36	51	21	469
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	801	225	—	16	—	—	—	—	105
Private household workers	—	—	—	1 087	105	25	18	41	1 019
	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	—	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 253	257	170	12 246	480	151	350	275	3 698
Managers and administrators, except farm	122	67	35	1 953	—	34	79	38	978
Sales workers	39	8	—	544	—	16	—	5	89
Clerical and kindred workers	188	—	7	1 650	15	8	22	28	298
Craftsmen and kindred workers	394	33	35	4 646	101	12	46	48	922
Operatives, except transport	86	—	—	231	19	—	—	—	67
Transport equipment operatives	718	6	36	860	149	62	16	40	468
Laborers, except farm	6	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	24
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Private household workers	674	143	57	1 938	175	19	97	97	689
	26	—	—	305	14	—	90	19	136

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	7 731	706	144	18 714	1 487	411	394	950	10 852
Government workers	6 575	540	116	15 863	1 412	327	297	822	9 007
Self-employed workers	312	63	20	1 180	28	35	49	72	689
Unpaid family workers	814	96	8	1 656	37	49	48	56	1 097
	30	7	—	15	10	—	—	—	59
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	2 253	257	170	12 246	480	151	350	275	3 698
Government workers	1 962	187	116	10 510	412	126	264	247	3 018
Self-employed workers	154	22	38	1 276	36	17	65	28	526
Unpaid family workers	95	6	9	381	16	8	21	—	102
	42	42	7	79	16	—	—	—	52

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families									
Under \$1,999	12 112	614	149	24 186	1 624	325	433	999	13 203
\$2,000 to \$3,999	630	23	7	538	47	24	22	108	713
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 436	15	7	1 320	115	—	19	51	1 190
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 155	50	20	1 978	194	37	27	90	1 300
\$8,000 to \$9,999	989	72	15	1 919	188	27	41	74	1 246
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 402	61	20	2 386	164	38	55	85	1 407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 121	106	24	6 811	557	121	133	310	3 505
\$25,000 or more	2 655	186	42	6 998	279	32	70	177	2 922
Median income	724	101	14	2 236	80	46	66	104	920
With income below poverty level	\$10 711	\$14 057	\$11 146	\$12 901	\$10 934	\$11 508	\$11 974	\$11 476	\$11 063
Percent of all families	865	36	7	830	117	24	32	115	1 117
	7.1	5.9	4.7	3.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	11.5	8.5
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	2 369	260	69	9 207	454	43	352	384	4 830
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 111	103	30	2 964	141	9	148	219	2 024
\$4,000 to \$5,999	713	47	5	2 107	56	—	102	35	971
\$6,000 to \$7,999	225	51	13	1 286	98	7	33	21	472
\$8,000 to \$9,999	138	16	7	1 125	90	21	33	34	594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97	15	7	640	48	—	5	35	314
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	22	7	698	7	6	17	13	358
\$25,000 or more	22	6	—	280	14	—	5	20	69
Median income	17	—	—	107	—	—	9	7	28
With income below poverty level	\$2 155	\$3 167	...	\$3 511	\$4 612	...	\$2 406	\$1 750	\$2 685
Percent of all unrelated individuals	1 055	87	16	2 670	141	9	127	199	1 798
	44.7	35.7	...	29.1	31.1	...	36.8	51.8	37.8

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	106 748	90 502	15 865	9 642	58 476	3 651	6 539	330	370	93
Labor force	81 440	69 508	11 639	7 907	47 721	2 681	4 709	243	269	75
Civilian labor force	80 773	68 959	11 521	7 867	47 618	2 658	4 701	243	269	75
Employed	77 324	66 056	10 986	7 359	46 372	2 590	4 589	231	262	69
Unemployed	3 449	2 903	535	508	1 246	68	112	12	7	6
Not in labor force	25 308	20 994	4 226	1 735	10 755	970	1 830	87	101	18
Female, 16 years old and over	120 946	100 435	19 967	11 006	69 335	4 205	8 397	331	395	204
Labor force	55 070	45 270	9 536	3 941	30 780	1 614	3 300	160	144	103
Civilian labor force	55 064	45 264	9 536	3 935	30 769	1 614	3 300	160	144	103
Employed	52 498	43 367	8 867	3 567	29 393	1 568	3 190	141	144	103
Unemployed	2 566	1 897	669	368	1 376	46	110	19	—	—
Not in labor force	65 876	55 165	10 431	7 065	38 555	2 591	5 097	171	251	101
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	77 324	66 056	10 986	7 359	46 372	2 590	4 589	231	262	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 221	7 673	526	307	4 617	228	523	7	35	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 952	4 657	289	187	4 246	347	384	5	31	6
Sales workers	3 457	3 201	256	225	2 660	146	241	9	14	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11 487	10 162	1 309	756	6 170	442	881	38	37	16
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 407	11 787	1 589	1 161	9 327	478	767	85	38	20
Operatives, except transport	11 709	9 268	2 322	2 297	7 110	359	492	14	58	—
Transport equipment operatives	7 966	6 462	1 498	664	3 563	141	289	11	8	—
Laborers, except farm	7 820	6 008	1 779	829	3 541	123	355	28	11	6
Farmers and farm managers	47	9	38	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	84	40	44	12	25	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8 161	6 789	1 323	921	5 107	326	651	34	30	7
Private household workers	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	52 498	43 367	8 867	3 567	29 393	1 568	3 190	141	144	103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 632	5 919	700	181	2 834	197	453	19	27	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 120	1 040	54	72	1 020	83	113	5	8	14
Sales workers	2 687	2 535	152	202	1 649	60	132	7	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24 886	22 139	2 693	900	13 125	853	1 835	56	67	54
Craftsmen and kindred workers	777	685	87	87	603	19	42	6	—	—
Operatives, except transport	9 285	6 462	2 727	1 698	6 940	174	291	27	15	—
Transport equipment operatives	153	121	32	22	18	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	438	290	148	52	285	—	29	—	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	66	39	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5 508	3 933	1 518	316	2 755	168	277	21	21	14
Private household workers	935	204	718	30	164	14	18	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	77 324	66 056	10 986	7 359	46 372	2 590	4 589	231	262	69
Private wage and salary workers	63 792	54 803	8 754	6 703	36 313	2 034	3 416	213	224	36
Government workers	10 770	8 881	1 850	504	6 528	411	1 023	18	32	26
Self-employed workers	2 682	2 292	382	152	3 494	145	150	—	6	7
Unpaid family workers	80	80	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	52 498	43 367	8 867	3 567	29 393	1 568	3 190	141	144	103
Private wage and salary workers	44 125	36 797	7 112	3 215	24 944	1 274	2 504	125	123	88
Government workers	7 628	5 916	1 664	254	3 683	283	631	16	16	15
Self-employed workers	546	484	62	62	585	5	40	—	5	—
Unpaid family workers	199	170	29	36	181	6	15	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	71 060	57 488	13 253	8 260	51 295	2 788	5 703	336	301	109
Under \$1,999	3 758	2 597	1 140	691	1 488	88	195	9	5	18
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 105	4 231	1 804	1 368	2 866	225	346	38	19	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 259	5 884	2 299	1 917	4 296	210	452	62	55	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 229	7 899	2 259	1 498	5 854	318	696	35	25	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 748	9 093	1 647	936	7 629	347	778	32	68	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 184	17 297	2 847	1 445	15 875	925	1 716	84	68	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 206	9 032	1 141	381	11 134	569	1 306	67	41	7
\$25,000 or more	1 571	1 455	116	24	2 153	106	214	9	20	7
Median income	\$9 336	\$9 789	\$7 250	\$6 195	\$11 107	\$11 114	\$11 120	\$9 500	\$9 368	...
With income below poverty level	8 057	5 273	2 706	2 034	2 571	135	289	22	5	18
Percent of all families	11.3	9.2	20.4	24.6	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.5	1.7	...
All unrelated individuals	30 105	24 731	5 250	1 436	16 651	1 106	2 907	103	189	84
Under \$1,999	10 347	7 977	2 294	451	5 182	331	1 107	26	87	33
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 673	4 584	1 065	311	3 406	291	534	17	19	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 987	4 141	839	395	3 021	138	440	44	40	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 988	3 433	555	191	2 252	165	405	6	22	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 603	2 244	351	65	1 372	47	214	5	14	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 959	1 822	128	23	1 089	91	189	—	7	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	423	409	14	—	272	38	9	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	125	121	4	—	57	5	9	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 608	\$3 901	\$2 567	\$3 725	\$3 818	\$3 511	\$2 926	...	\$3 042	...
With income below poverty level ¹	8 686	6 387	2 231	416	4 465	277	969	26	62	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	30.2	27.2	42.7	29.5	27.1	25.0	33.3	...	34.3	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	147	495	4 704	8 974	1 143	2 163	636	377	3 073	801
Labor force	128	318	3 071	8 092	940	1 796	555	297	2 540	710
Civilian labor force	128	318	3 071	8 084	940	1 796	555	290	2 540	710
Employed	128	294	2 974	7 940	930	1 741	526	275	2 463	705
Unemployed	—	24	97	144	10	55	29	15	77	5
Not in labor force	19	177	1 633	882	203	367	81	80	533	91
Female, 16 years old and over	277	669	6 562	10 125	1 480	3 042	830	303	3 480	1 030
Labor force	127	332	2 044	5 117	686	1 419	394	132	1 688	579
Civilian labor force	127	332	2 044	5 117	686	1 419	394	132	1 688	579
Employed	121	317	1 949	4 868	651	1 379	387	127	1 639	559
Unemployed	6	15	95	249	35	40	7	5	49	20
Not in labor force	150	337	4 518	5 008	794	1 623	436	171	1 792	451

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	128	294	2 974	7 940	930	1 741	526	275	2 463	705
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	23	289	633	92	227	40	54	485	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	35	249	530	81	185	49	20	498	56
Sales workers	9	14	172	399	24	162	41	12	365	18
Clerical and kindred workers	—	31	460	885	109	188	54	15	312	80
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43	82	670	1 849	186	332	107	55	293	151
Operatives, except transport	15	43	359	1 435	183	280	111	53	223	120
Transport equipment operatives	11	31	189	627	62	127	19	21	120	44
Laborers, except farm	21	—	162	768	86	115	18	35	98	45
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	29	35	424	814	107	125	87	10	69	113
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	121	317	1 949	4 868	651	1 379	387	127	1 639	559
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	28	156	325	62	147	51	11	323	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	13	69	83	13	57	25	—	96	24
Sales workers	—	8	122	220	11	110	25	5	146	5
Clerical and kindred workers	50	161	948	1 957	293	613	125	66	814	224
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	—	32	105	13	40	23	—	16	13
Operatives, except transport	42	78	341	1 524	176	275	92	8	133	140
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	—	5	27	45	20	—	13	—	12	10
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8	20	214	588	63	131	33	37	79	88
Private household workers	—	4	40	21	—	6	—	—	13	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	128	294	2 974	7 940	930	1 741	526	275	2 463	705
Private wage and salary workers	81	248	2 449	6 599	792	1 366	449	233	1 673	567
Government workers	30	19	340	858	115	134	54	19	287	101
Self-employed workers	17	27	173	483	23	241	23	23	498	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	121	317	1 949	4 868	651	1 379	387	127	1 639	559
Private wage and salary workers	121	260	1 640	4 263	569	1 127	333	108	1 233	458
Government workers	—	50	259	447	73	163	46	19	335	80
Self-employed workers	—	7	39	137	—	74	8	—	51	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	21	9	15	—	—	20	15

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	147	447	3 954	8 130	952	1 979	589	241	2 816	733
Under \$1,999	—	6	212	134	9	30	21	9	91	23
\$2,000 to \$3,999	15	66	396	224	46	113	26	12	87	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	58	457	447	75	139	81	30	156	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	55	362	920	130	156	57	13	275	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	69	542	1 226	154	197	91	36	338	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	92	1 012	2 966	318	650	193	90	738	221
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	95	821	1 942	205	527	106	38	776	163
\$25,000 or more	6	6	152	271	15	167	14	13	355	42
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level	\$9 276	\$9 116	\$10 040	\$11 878	\$10 975	\$12 727	\$10 479	\$11 139	\$13 123	\$11 346
Percent of all families	4.1	3.8	7.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.8
All unrelated individuals	47	256	2 833	1 961	362	790	235	114	723	272
Under \$1,999	5	64	1 253	465	84	215	73	15	145	38
\$2,000 to \$3,999	29	67	665	336	93	164	35	22	164	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	42	417	478	74	129	18	6	114	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	46	240	292	34	118	30	34	98	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	20	107	211	44	65	37	16	84	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5	119	135	27	61	42	15	82	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	12	21	37	6	30	—	—	30	6
\$25,000 or more	—	—	11	7	—	8	—	—	6	—
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level ¹	5	\$3 870	\$2 410	\$4 761	\$4 095	\$4 291	\$4 864	...	\$5 024	\$4 452
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹ .....	...	56	1 070	389	84	199	59	15	130	38
...	...	21.9	38.6	20.1	24.2	25.7	25.9	...	18.1	14.0

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA

Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued										
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	322	20 055	71	13	758	57	267	112	269	1 822
Civilian labor force	265	17 450	57	13	493	35	214	88	241	1 465
Employed	260	16 966	57	13	464	29	205	88	241	1 446
Unemployed	5	460	—	—	21	—	9	—	—	1 370
Not in labor force	57	2 605	14	—	265	22	53	24	28	76
										357
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	456	22 081	86	14	916	86	334	190	188	1 954
Civilian labor force	249	10 151	2	8	326	46	203	93	77	994
Employed	244	9 551	2	8	320	46	196	86	77	994
Unemployed	5	589	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	940
Not in labor force	207	11 930	84	6	590	40	131	97	111	54
										960
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	1 471	7	—	53	—	11	12	241	1 370
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	1 464	17	7	41	—	32	12	32	190
Sales workers	13	832	—	—	7	6	8	—	—	88
Clerical and kindred workers	19	2 054	9	—	101	16	34	7	18	122
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	3 513	—	—	80	—	24	31	38	178
Operatives, except transport	52	2 723	3	6	85	7	39	4	40	347
Transport equipment operatives	38	1 593	7	—	26	—	8	11	40	198
Laborers, except farm	12	1 448	8	—	24	—	12	6	18	78
Farmers and farm managers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	34	1 843	6	—	47	—	37	5	28	87
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	641	—	8	54	10	27	15	77	940
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	332	—	—	5	—	6	6	7	70
Sales workers	6	571	—	—	28	10	25	10	—	42
Clerical and kindred workers	176	3 710	2	—	164	8	25	32	44	540
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	260	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	26	3 069	—	—	25	18	108	20	13	147
Transport equipment operatives	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12	819	—	—	33	—	5	3	7	56
Private household workers	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	260	16 966	57	13	464	29	205	88	241	1 370
Government workers	223	12 930	35	13	419	20	188	57	205	1 074
Self-employed workers	37	2 575	16	—	33	9	17	23	36	164
Unpaid family workers	—	1 452	6	—	12	—	—	8	—	121
		9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	244	9 551	2	8	320	46	196	86	77	940
Government workers	198	8 349	2	8	276	46	196	69	56	817
Self-employed workers	32	1 004	—	—	35	—	—	17	15	82
Unpaid family workers	14	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
		46	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	8
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	260	18 113	22	13	525	54	211	84	205	1 475
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4	484	—	—	25	—	23	5	—	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	895	—	6	51	6	21	17	29	79
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	1 591	—	—	71	15	31	—	7	133
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	2 177	—	—	66	—	39	16	5	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	3 001	6	7	107	6	43	16	67	173
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	5 672	16	—	86	9	13	7	50	534
\$25,000 or more	76	3 663	—	—	95	10	32	18	47	258
Median income	—	630	—	—	24	8	9	5	—	47
With income below poverty level	\$11 400	\$10 801	...	...	\$8 24	...	\$7 433	...	\$9 836	\$10 950
Percent of all families	17	908	—	6	55	—	44	12	21	92
	6.5	5.0	—	...	10.5	—	20.9	...	10.2	6.2
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	71	3 427	14	6	208	—	31	48	35	513
\$2,000 to \$3,999	23	873	14	—	43	—	5	14	7	181
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	689	—	6	43	—	—	16	9	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	741	—	—	52	—	4	—	7	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	481	—	—	32	—	14	13	7	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	347	—	—	25	—	8	5	—	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	232	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	12
\$25,000 or more	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level	...	\$4 383	...	...	\$4 900	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15	753	...	...	36	...	14	...	7	\$4 696
	...	22.1	...	...	18.6	...	...	...	...	31.2

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	44 002	2 006	1 316	85	115	50	298	170
Labor force	31 345	1 455	750	35	58	8	227	115
Civilian labor force	31 286	1 455	750	35	58	8	227	115
Employed	29 914	1 386	707	35	58	8	206	101
Unemployed	1 372	69	43	—	—	—	21	14
Not in labor force	12 657	551	566	50	57	42	71	55
Female, 16 years old and over	51 296	3 076	1 952	180	103	60	185	294
Labor force	21 221	1 129	514	57	12	34	61	106
Civilian labor force	21 211	1 129	514	57	12	34	61	106
Employed	18 898	1 087	495	57	12	34	53	106
Unemployed	2 313	42	19	—	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force	30 075	1 947	1 438	123	91	26	124	188
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	29 914	1 386	707	35	58	8	206	101
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 506	154	25	6	11	—	30	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 682	76	58	—	—	8	38	12
Sales workers	1 359	87	20	—	—	—	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 676	151	101	—	8	—	12	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 354	437	146	9	25	—	42	27
Operatives, except transport	7 735	215	97	5	14	—	34	5
Transport equipment operatives	1 229	112	39	—	—	—	10	—
Laborers, except farm	2 438	36	77	8	—	—	6	12
Farmers and farm managers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 867	118	144	7	—	—	19	24
Private household workers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 898	1 087	495	57	12	34	53	106
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 534	90	101	12	—	—	—	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	262	23	9	—	—	—	6	7
Sales workers	990	106	22	—	—	7	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	4 290	423	172	26	7	13	14	28
Craftsmen and kindred workers	437	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	9 047	196	67	13	—	—	19	42
Transport equipment operatives	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	181	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 943	185	91	6	5	—	14	—
Private household workers	184	16	29	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	29 914	1 386	707	35	58	8	206	101
Private wage and salary workers	26 246	1 222	587	35	51	8	174	94
Government workers	1 539	102	120	—	—	—	19	—
Self-employed workers	2 089	56	—	—	7	—	13	7
Unpaid family workers	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 898	1 087	495	57	12	34	53	106
Private wage and salary workers	17 158	1 020	371	51	12	34	53	98
Government workers	1 157	42	95	—	—	—	—	8
Self-employed workers	449	18	12	6	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	134	7	17	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	36 894	1 920	1 240	107	80	58	217	123
Under \$1,999	2 523	63	49	—	6	17	25	20
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 644	174	142	18	19	8	2	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 689	196	81	15	12	—	14	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 222	249	190	16	21	15	19	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 463	215	191	25	7	10	40	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 650	628	318	25	15	8	67	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 841	341	225	8	—	—	35	23
\$25,000 or more	862	54	44	—	—	—	15	—
Median income	\$8 867	\$10 502	\$9 654	...	...	...	\$10 634	...
With income below poverty level	3 767	107	75	—	11	17	27	25
Percent of all families	10.2	5.6	6.0	—	...	...	12.4	...
All unrelated individuals	12 532	809	567	66	63	27	86	64
Under \$1,999	5 589	320	279	36	11	—	31	23
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 973	209	134	15	37	—	6	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 684	153	32	8	10	6	25	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 155	49	85	7	—	15	12	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	548	40	11	—	—	6	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	385	20	19	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	137	6	7	—	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	61	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 399	\$2 681	\$2 054	...	...	...	...	...
With income below poverty level	5 122	302	259	27	7	—	31	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.3	37.7	45.7	...	...	...	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	U.S.S.R.	Lithuania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 966	3 117	430	714	285	953	1 191	184	1 169
Labor force	1 174	1 791	241	305	211	732	655	78	947
Civilian labor force	1 169	1 791	241	305	211	732	655	78	947
Employed	1 130	1 726	234	293	197	703	649	78	908
Unemployed	39	65	7	12	14	29	6	—	39
Not in labor force	792	1 326	189	409	74	221	536	106	222
Female, 16 years old and over	3 061	3 813	629	932	414	943	1 330	294	779
Labor force	1 101	1 000	161	227	134	441	353	75	233
Civilian labor force	1 091	1 000	161	227	134	441	353	75	233
Employed	1 036	941	148	211	126	352	317	75	201
Unemployed	55	59	13	16	8	89	36	—	32
Not in labor force	1 960	2 813	468	705	280	502	977	219	546
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 130	1 726	234	293	197	703	649	78	908
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	109	15	52	35	13	69	—	93
Managers and administrators, except farm	57	115	7	61	15	9	76	—	61
Sales workers	75	71	—	13	26	14	51	6	41
Clerical and kindred workers	125	124	24	19	14	73	36	5	32
Craftsmen and kindred workers	414	433	28	77	52	163	133	31	105
Operatives, except transport	184	482	86	37	30	106	104	9	141
Transport equipment operatives	55	81	18	—	8	31	12	7	16
Laborers, except farm	20	77	16	21	12	249	40	—	28
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	127	225	33	13	5	45	128	20	—
Private household workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 036	941	148	211	126	352	317	75	201
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76	56	20	16	14	—	13	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	9	6	6	20	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	52	79	—	15	21	21	33	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	367	167	16	57	37	76	65	19	42
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20	28	—	—	—	11	—	4	11
Operatives, except transport	269	318	40	78	18	205	69	40	127
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	15	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	189	265	66	39	16	31	131	12	16
Private household workers	43	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 130	1 726	234	293	197	703	649	78	908
Private wage and salary workers	970	1 414	208	237	161	665	538	71	802
Government workers	82	114	6	6	7	25	44	—	—
Self-employed workers	71	198	20	50	29	13	67	7	106
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 036	941	148	211	126	352	317	75	201
Private wage and salary workers	982	787	137	188	107	335	291	66	201
Government workers	25	89	11	8	—	9	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	15	60	—	15	13	8	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers	14	5	—	—	6	—	7	9	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 526	2 761	445	617	220	727	1 044	172	822
Under \$1,999	89	188	36	42	—	28	51	—	37
\$2,000 to \$3,999	211	212	44	93	6	24	171	19	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	170	323	50	67	35	87	144	18	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	192	398	68	79	26	73	78	34	115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	218	365	83	84	35	98	107	23	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	435	723	105	129	45	259	225	55	161
\$15,000 to \$24,999	184	463	59	83	53	140	193	16	148
\$25,000 or more	27	89	—	40	20	18	75	7	21
Median income	\$8 927	\$9 422	\$8 590	\$8 655	\$10 889	\$11 033	\$9 458	\$9 304	\$8 554
With income below poverty level	129	230	41	56	—	34	104	7	75
Percent of all families	8.5	8.3	9.2	9.1	—	4.7	10.0	4.1	9.1
All unrelated individuals	1 099	1 336	202	366	172	198	489	117	173
Under \$1,999	483	710	97	123	60	59	314	54	78
\$2,000 to \$3,999	257	324	68	105	27	43	102	44	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	151	99	20	76	19	26	25	16	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	114	65	9	17	29	21	26	3	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	68	8	22	11	22	10	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	44	—	15	14	27	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 455	\$1 913	\$2 082	\$2 952	\$3 955	\$3 930	\$1 642	...	\$2 654
With income below poverty level ¹	454	661	97	105	60	59	298	54	78
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	41.8	49.8	48.0	28.7	34.9	29.8	60.9	...	45.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jersey City, N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	9 857	201	48	294	119	12 253	471	2 185	3 320
Labor force	5 845	162	48	212	99	10 605	400	1 905	2 440
Civilian labor force	5 845	162	44	200	99	10 597	400	1 905	2 410
Employed	5 496	162	44	200	99	10 170	369	1 832	2 321
Unemployed	349	—	—	—	—	427	31	73	89
Not in labor force	4 012	39	—	82	20	1 648	71	280	880
Female, 16 years old and over	10 018	155	81	468	93	14 440	695	2 443	3 025
Labor force	2 900	49	27	209	56	8 623	359	1 329	1 219
Civilian labor force	2 900	49	27	209	56	8 623	359	1 329	1 219
Employed	2 359	49	27	203	50	7 612	329	1 188	1 108
Unemployed	541	—	—	6	6	1 011	30	141	111
Not in labor force	7 118	106	54	259	37	5 817	336	1 114	1 806

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 496	162	44	200	99	10 170	369	1 832	2 321
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	230	68	6	34	11	601	6	217	565
Managers and administrators, except farm	367	33	17	22	5	400	20	55	134
Sales workers	120	9	—	6	13	522	27	81	103
Clerical and kindred workers	393	8	14	20	9	1 017	51	161	201
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 497	13	—	35	12	1 566	95	440	421
Operatives, except transport	1 186	14	7	51	41	3 779	104	486	383
Transport equipment operatives	173	—	—	5	—	471	—	82	31
Laborers, except farm	753	5	—	17	8	654	37	129	139
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	735	12	—	10	—	1 160	29	181	10
Private household workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 359	49	27	203	50	7 612	329	1 188	1 108
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	105	31	—	19	4	424	29	57	415
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	—	5	6	86	—	24	13
Sales workers	197	—	—	40	—	278	9	44	54
Clerical and kindred workers	368	15	8	65	13	1 498	55	260	241
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37	—	—	19	—	210	—	44	12
Operatives, except transport	1 464	3	5	37	27	4 548	205	598	287
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
Laborers, except farm	9	—	—	—	—	116	8	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	138	—	14	18	—	419	16	123	75
Private household workers	10	—	—	—	—	33	—	23	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 496	162	44	200	99	10 170	369	1 832	2 321
Private wage and salary workers	4 506	131	38	200	89	9 261	353	1 673	2 088
Government workers	461	5	—	—	—	259	9	107	119
Self-employed workers	523	21	6	—	10	634	7	52	114
Unpaid family workers	6	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 359	49	27	203	50	7 612	329	1 188	1 108
Private wage and salary workers	2 146	42	27	174	50	7 089	297	1 120	847
Government workers	113	7	—	13	—	304	32	55	251
Self-employed workers	73	—	—	11	—	182	—	13	10
Unpaid family workers	27	—	—	5	—	37	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	8 395	147	47	240	70	10 412	389	1 734	2 452
Under \$1,999	699	33	6	6	12	646	30	120	236
\$2,000 to \$3,999	945	6	—	13	—	881	55	122	255
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 156	12	—	29	6	1 367	95	247	287
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 151	6	4	33	7	1 675	58	303	290
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 169	8	—	21	24	1 864	63	269	321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 017	23	24	42	11	2 860	73	488	649
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 066	52	7	77	6	1 012	—	171	355
\$25,000 or more	192	7	6	19	4	107	15	14	59
Median income	\$8 422	\$11 848	...	\$12 143	...	\$8 683	\$6 354	\$8 558	\$8 984
With income below poverty level	859	39	6	6	12	1 187	79	179	336
Percent of all families	10.2	26.5	...	2.5	...	11.4	20.3	10.3	13.7
All unrelated individuals	2 472	67	14	130	31	1 528	152	553	1 271
Under \$1,999	1 409	16	—	30	—	451	55	166	589
\$2,000 to \$3,999	578	—	7	21	7	405	34	139	278
\$4,000 to \$5,999	211	13	7	23	—	337	28	126	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	17	—	28	11	214	17	90	129
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	—	—	15	6	97	12	19	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	21	—	7	7	16	—	13	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	—	—	6	—	8	6	—	24
\$25,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 793	...	...	...	...	\$3 598	\$2 618	\$3 665	\$2 375
With income below poverty level	1 298	9	—	18	—	428	55	144	481
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.5	...	...	...	...	28.0	36.2	27.5	40.0

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 605 956	1 367 436	215 013	119 635	444 687	32 325	11 699	7 556	12 286	5 428
Labor force	1 265 638	1 090 886	157 382	94 743	363 077	24 874	8 127	5 574	8 804	3 939
Civilian labor force	1 235 867	1 064 142	154 803	93 759	360 740	24 660	8 068	5 478	8 758	3 924
Employed	1 155 200	1 000 651	138 731	86 292	342 665	23 506	7 647	5 252	8 319	3 690
Unemployed	80 667	63 491	16 072	7 467	18 075	1 154	421	226	439	234
Not in labor force	340 318	276 550	57 631	24 892	81 610	7 451	3 572	1 982	3 482	1 489
Female, 16 years old and over	1 760 316	1 482 891	252 404	126 227	493 549	37 748	13 476	10 623	15 340	7 113
Labor force	806 259	668 147	125 325	52 757	213 439	14 456	4 542	4 025	5 715	2 512
Civilian labor force	805 889	667 824	125 284	52 745	213 403	14 456	4 542	4 025	5 715	2 512
Employed	752 565	626 893	113 545	48 161	200 860	13 700	4 352	3 837	5 500	2 422
Unemployed	53 324	40 931	11 739	4 584	12 543	756	190	188	215	90
Not in labor force	954 057	814 744	127 079	73 470	280 110	23 292	8 934	6 598	9 625	4 601
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 155 200	1 000 651	138 731	86 292	342 665	23 506	7 647	5 252	8 319	3 690
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	205 691	190 437	12 299	8 675	67 702	5 658	1 694	1 097	1 842	774
Managers and administrators, except farm	135 372	128 742	5 824	5 660	51 340	3 996	1 380	723	1 537	618
Sales workers	91 759	85 824	5 158	4 667	33 607	2 378	843	462	897	292
Clerical and kindred workers	109 873	91 603	16 512	8 355	30 151	2 199	710	469	736	333
Craftsmen and kindred workers	231 059	205 487	22 760	19 051	63 442	4 181	1 201	1 293	1 690	821
Operatives, except transport	142 195	114 770	24 530	17 559	38 728	1 897	568	484	702	286
Transport equipment operatives	65 084	52 870	11 316	6 955	14 843	790	286	176	260	150
Laborers, except farm	67 502	51 164	14 883	7 279	19 346	712	298	129	206	163
Farmers and farm managers	903	725	153	79	694	14	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 103	1 775	251	220	724	26	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	102 785	76 791	24 659	7 762	21 981	1 641	14	11	—	—
Private household workers	874	463	386	30	107	14	—	—	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	752 565	626 893	113 545	48 161	200 860	13 700	4 352	3 837	5 500	2 422
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123 208	105 573	15 534	4 212	30 938	2 799	992	786	921	451
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 972	31 247	2 472	1 196	11 207	879	366	216	382	181
Sales workers	54 533	50 143	3 681	3 042	17 204	1 034	336	401	536	222
Clerical and kindred workers	315 673	273 173	37 101	19 935	84 838	6 394	1 785	1 643	2 551	1 086
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 809	10 789	1 821	1 157	3 723	141	77	42	82	26
Operatives, except transport	73 852	55 592	17 060	9 920	25 822	698	269	222	347	115
Transport equipment operatives	2 503	2 243	245	101	418	50	10	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5 157	3 993	1 019	413	1 483	96	28	32	25	5
Farmers and farm managers	349	254	95	11	95	6	6	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	496	404	80	86	265	5	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	110 010	84 635	23 608	7 433	21 803	1 376	389	422	536	272
Private household workers	20 003	8 847	10 829	655	3 064	222	86	73	113	64
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 155 200	1 000 651	138 731	86 292	342 665	23 506	7 647	5 252	8 319	3 690
Private wage and salary workers	906 934	796 647	97 515	72 457	255 201	17 763	5 619	3 834	6 199	2 660
Government workers	157 260	121 917	33 337	9 736	43 762	3 463	1 246	723	1 104	493
Self-employed workers	89 557	80 881	7 764	4 010	43 176	2 244	764	695	1 003	537
Unpaid family workers	1 449	1 206	115	89	526	36	18	—	13	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	752 565	626 893	113 545	48 161	200 860	13 700	4 352	3 837	5 500	2 422
Private wage and salary workers	582 672	496 573	76 851	39 923	154 305	10 326	3 335	2 903	4 183	1 832
Government workers	137 514	101 631	33 355	6 965	34 385	2 605	702	737	927	391
Self-employed workers	27 559	24 121	3 137	1 085	9 878	628	258	162	328	191
Unpaid family workers	4 820	4 568	202	188	2 292	141	57	35	62	8
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 142 553	958 890	171 308	83 644	368 191	26 062	9 465	6 905	10 979	4 804
Under \$1,999	50 913	33 843	16 432	4 941	11 841	632	206	231	301	132
\$2,000 to \$3,999	81 366	56 272	24 172	6 767	21 425	1 644	865	555	782	424
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98 932	73 037	24 597	9 007	27 074	1 793	903	569	801	399
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125 960	98 089	26 382	12 465	35 230	2 132	784	692	1 034	350
\$8,000 to \$9,999	141 894	117 004	23 009	13 308	42 764	2 628	1 038	857	1 103	483
\$10,000 to \$14,999	322 762	282 549	36 554	23 446	102 939	7 071	2 411	1 878	2 957	1 281
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245 400	225 627	17 566	11 611	90 697	7 342	2 341	1 654	3 018	1 296
\$25,000 or more	75 326	72 469	2 596	2 099	36 221	2 820	917	469	983	439
Median income	\$11 119	\$11 791	\$7 552	\$9 299	\$12 223	\$12 971	\$11 942	\$11 460	\$12 483	\$12 397
With income below poverty level	95 609	58 972	35 410	10 265	21 821	944	358	383	467	211
Percent of all families	8.4	6.2	20.7	12.3	5.9	3.6	3.8	5.5	4.3	4.4
All unrelated individuals	601 262	507 644	83 991	16 277	147 477	14 039	6 493	4 371	5 887	2 851
Under \$1,999	172 000	138 797	29 361	5 516	38 980	3 891	1 952	1 343	1 592	761
\$2,000 to \$3,999	132 567	109 946	20 642	3 407	32 000	3 395	1 722	1 040	1 587	768
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89 060	74 352	13 290	2 760	21 630	1 843	836	600	877	417
\$6,000 to \$7,999	79 413	67 516	10 746	2 213	18 924	1 750	611	562	663	316
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50 938	44 893	5 461	1 173	13 157	1 092	526	266	507	261
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53 096	48 916	3 671	861	14 264	1 291	535	385	391	224
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 808	17 055	626	234	5 559	540	171	128	168	91
\$25,000 or more	6 380	6 169	194	113	2 963	237	140	47	102	13
Median income	\$3 925	\$4 140	\$2 995	\$3 388	\$4 253	\$3 786	\$3 216	\$3 409	\$3 536	\$3 530
With income below poverty level	136 188	107 647	25 573	4 562	32 585	3 268	1 629	1 101	1 323	604
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.1	22.7	31.2	29.8	22.6	23.8	25.4	25.7	22.7	21.4

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles—Long Beach,
Calif., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	3 924	4 179	31 433	20 800	5 545	11 750	8 084	5 162	45 012	4 266
Labor force	3 308	3 092	21 233	17 956	4 556	9 791	7 046	4 696	38 930	3 746
Civilian labor force	3 272	3 071	21 053	17 852	4 520	9 751	7 027	4 670	38 865	3 739
Employed	3 172	2 934	19 868	17 081	4 276	9 314	6 657	4 420	37 174	3 559
Unemployed	100	137	1 185	771	244	437	370	250	1 691	180
Not in labor force	616	1 087	10 200	2 844	989	1 959	1 038	466	6 082	520
Female, 16 years old and over	4 529	5 514	40 995	22 195	6 522	13 180	8 223	5 486	48 468	4 117
Labor force	1 845	2 106	13 050	10 104	2 895	5 907	3 706	2 805	21 453	1 984
Civilian labor force	1 845	2 106	13 044	10 104	2 895	5 907	3 706	2 805	21 453	1 984
Employed	1 752	1 931	12 442	9 542	2 696	5 483	3 401	2 683	20 130	1 876
Unemployed	93	175	602	562	199	424	305	122	1 323	108
Not in labor force	2 684	3 408	27 945	12 091	3 627	7 273	4 517	2 681	27 015	2 133

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 172	2 934	19 868	17 081	4 276	9 314	6 657	4 420	37 174	3 559
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	472	606	4 046	4 664	948	2 257	1 593	819	10 637	1 183
Managers and administrators, except farm	409	609	3 057	3 292	614	1 719	1 323	735	8 908	652
Sales workers	257	288	1 881	2 509	316	1 373	913	329	7 111	522
Clerical and kindred workers	223	250	1 845	1 340	397	824	484	385	2 549	258
Craftsmen and kindred workers	738	479	4 152	2 532	1 067	1 561	1 357	946	3 644	413
Operatives, except transport	310	198	1 862	1 228	407	717	409	348	1 543	231
Transport equipment operatives	286	150	699	347	107	268	174	268	1 103	69
Laborers, except farm	169	138	739	452	115	233	130	325	652	103
Farmers and farm managers	19	13	44	--	--	--	--	8	27	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	53	7	24	--	7	--	--	--	12	25
Service workers, except private household	230	196	1 511	710	298	362	274	245	975	121
Private household workers	6	--	8	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 752	1 931	12 442	9 542	2 696	5 483	3 401	2 683	20 130	1 876
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	279	284	2 314	1 544	444	960	578	296	4 009	406
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	146	825	570	145	365	196	163	1 613	196
Sales workers	120	151	1 024	1 106	249	694	366	262	2 489	220
Clerical and kindred workers	719	890	5 164	4 335	1 165	2 336	1 455	1 371	9 576	788
Craftsmen and kindred workers	61	45	187	124	58	117	77	43	224	42
Operatives, except transport	179	158	1 033	797	300	458	323	213	760	93
Transport equipment operatives	10	--	28	--	7	9	--	7	11	--
Laborers, except farm	12	19	75	31	7	19	32	3	39	--
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	--	15	--	--	7	--	--	12	--
Service workers, except private household	242	209	1 471	922	271	452	341	296	1 302	125
Private household workers	33	29	306	107	50	66	33	29	95	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 172	2 934	19 868	17 081	4 276	9 314	6 657	4 420	37 174	3 559
Private wage and salary workers	2 356	2 172	15 023	12 130	3 184	6 497	4 751	3 272	24 403	2 403
Government workers	371	388	2 542	2 171	698	1 162	734	702	4 127	462
Self-employed workers	417	370	2 263	2 739	394	1 626	1 160	446	8 582	694
Unpaid family workers	28	4	40	41	--	29	12	--	62	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 752	1 931	12 442	9 542	2 696	5 483	3 401	2 683	20 130	1 876
Private wage and salary workers	1 356	1 503	9 619	7 210	2 084	4 056	2 494	2 175	13 839	1 325
Government workers	281	342	2 003	1 632	456	995	663	385	4 215	395
Self-employed workers	91	79	714	530	131	387	190	98	1 649	110
Unpaid family workers	24	7	106	170	25	45	54	25	427	46

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	3 286	3 294	25 839	17 610	4 671	10 437	7 261	4 245	40 504	3 648
Under \$1,999	124	103	849	448	150	300	107	112	1 040	96
\$2,000 to \$3,999	157	207	2 289	610	198	503	311	109	1 430	106
\$4,000 to \$5,999	204	323	2 474	804	282	713	371	126	2 256	175
\$6,000 to \$7,999	239	266	2 496	1 393	326	754	440	339	2 599	225
\$8,000 to \$9,999	446	427	2 707	1 770	554	1 011	731	343	3 336	369
\$10,000 to \$14,999	984	738	6 799	4 617	1 438	2 772	1 994	1 395	9 121	994
\$15,000 to \$24,999	881	893	6 008	5 091	1 285	2 909	2 109	1 365	11 889	1 050
\$25,000 or more	251	337	2 217	2 877	438	1 475	1 198	456	8 833	633
Median income	\$12 403	\$12 175	\$11 548	\$14 094	\$12 870	\$13 495	\$14 189	\$13 919	\$15 395	\$14 291
With income below poverty level ¹	190	153	1 236	636	174	429	232	173	1 511	136
Percent of all families	5.8	4.6	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.7
All unrelated individuals	1 298	2 281	18 162	6 746	2 175	4 285	2 468	1 499	13 851	1 327
Under \$1,999	364	771	6 097	1 665	538	923	586	365	2 953	312
\$2,000 to \$3,999	234	560	4 730	1 115	529	839	418	196	2 492	244
\$4,000 to \$5,999	168	270	2 300	978	257	646	461	195	1 816	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	198	299	1 762	909	279	676	296	269	1 888	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	160	1 313	699	217	376	237	176	1 471	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	138	1 081	784	230	502	298	184	1 751	209
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61	57	544	415	109	185	133	59	780	52
\$25,000 or more	13	24	255	181	16	138	39	55	700	5
Median income	\$4 614	\$3 250	\$2 933	\$5 238	\$4 263	\$5 088	\$5 057	\$5 947	\$5 643	\$5 192
With income below poverty level ¹	277	686	5 088	1 389	444	799	530	322	2 673	272
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	22.3	30.5	28.4	21.1	20.8	18.7	21.8	22.1	19.5	20.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 337	38 595	4 741	18 523	37 619	85 319	819	1 243	3 005	29 206
Labor force	3 996	33 760	3 615	17 352	29 509	71 244	667	996	2 223	24 373
Civilian labor force	3 979	33 628	3 603	17 310	29 046	70 951	654	983	2 207	24 109
Employed	3 822	31 948	3 467	17 015	27 501	66 486	594	892	2 084	22 955
Unemployed	157	1 680	136	295	1 545	4 465	60	91	123	1 154
Not in labor force	341	4 835	1 126	1 171	8 110	14 075	152	247	782	4 833
Female, 16 years old and over	3 809	39 392	3 949	17 646	41 890	90 891	933	1 587	3 105	32 575
Labor force	2 041	18 490	2 008	10 843	18 105	40 212	479	904	1 565	15 294
Civilian labor force	2 041	18 482	2 008	10 843	18 105	40 196	479	904	1 565	15 294
Employed	1 924	17 399	1 929	10 639	17 030	37 072	427	822	1 466	14 464
Unemployed	117	1 083	79	204	1 075	3 124	52	82	99	830
Not in labor force	1 768	20 902	1 941	6 803	23 785	50 679	454	683	1 540	17 281
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 822	31 948	3 467	17 015	27 501	66 486	594	892	2 084	22 955
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 005	4 875	1 092	4 054	5 780	4 858	80	211	431	5 519
Managers and administrators, except farm	834	5 124	529	2 186	4 257	3 574	78	32	219	3 787
Sales workers	366	3 094	200	1 121	2 601	2 417	57	70	214	2 354
Clerical and kindred workers	346	3 051	498	1 407	2 614	5 945	61	73	206	2 153
Craftsmen and kindred workers	462	7 102	246	2 776	5 012	15 736	47	129	353	3 695
Operatives, except transport	265	3 189	305	1 301	2 684	15 818	129	66	271	2 178
Transport equipment operatives	135	1 493	58	316	1 098	5 032	24	67	83	964
Laborers, except farm	112	1 386	181	2 983	1 260	7 319	59	57	92	818
Farmers and farm managers	16	80	—	313	23	69	—	—	—	63
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	26	—	52	12	334	—	—	11	57
Service workers, except private household	275	2 517	358	495	2 147	5 372	59	187	204	1 354
Private household workers	—	11	—	11	13	12	—	—	—	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 924	17 399	1 929	10 639	17 030	37 072	427	822	1 466	14 464
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	352	2 057	440	1 569	3 138	2 387	55	196	196	2 552
Managers and administrators, except farm	69	1 151	64	501	940	916	7	40	67	787
Sales workers	133	1 980	172	633	1 271	1 880	30	30	123	1 239
Clerical and kindred workers	980	6 821	948	4 647	7 848	12 548	199	335	583	6 372
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34	288	20	176	251	1 235	—	27	16	245
Operatives, except transport	80	2 497	77	1 774	1 057	11 833	73	59	216	1 263
Transport equipment operatives	—	39	11	18	39	135	—	—	—	22
Laborers, except farm	5	120	4	122	156	480	—	—	14	93
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	36	9	7	—	—	—	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	45	—	137	—	—	—	21
Service workers, except private household	254	2 351	181	855	2 023	5 012	51	105	188	1 532
Private household workers	17	95	12	263	298	502	12	30	63	320
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 822	31 948	3 467	17 015	27 501	66 486	594	892	2 084	22 955
Private wage and salary workers	2 751	23 849	2 327	10 812	21 179	55 380	490	600	1 733	16 770
Government workers	618	4 049	690	1 908	3 811	7 761	38	232	197	3 060
Self-employed workers	447	4 006	418	4 280	2 482	3 255	66	60	154	3 107
Unpaid family workers	6	44	32	15	29	90	—	—	—	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 924	17 399	1 929	10 639	17 030	37 072	427	822	1 466	14 464
Private wage and salary workers	1 401	14 030	1 228	7 651	13 268	31 063	376	500	1 198	10 781
Government workers	404	2 273	613	2 127	2 858	5 141	43	308	220	2 713
Self-employed workers	86	886	49	595	793	704	8	14	34	809
Unpaid family workers	33	210	39	266	111	164	—	—	14	161
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	3 548	33 778	2 488	15 795	27 365	69 643	503	963	1 681	23 527
Under \$1,999	112	858	77	274	824	3 496	19	65	49	697
\$2,000 to \$3,999	138	1 423	79	281	1 639	5 573	32	128	120	1 135
\$4,000 to \$5,999	180	2 216	147	559	1 786	7 202	45	50	119	1 620
\$6,000 to \$7,999	263	3 316	203	1 129	2 526	10 177	80	81	248	2 138
\$8,000 to \$9,999	400	4 092	233	1 580	3 364	10 943	51	122	263	2 617
\$10,000 to \$14,999	989	10 378	783	5 280	7 847	21 181	143	262	447	6 341
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 075	8 825	800	5 344	6 951	9 863	95	189	343	6 223
\$25,000 or more	391	2 670	166	1 348	2 428	1 208	38	66	92	2 756
Median income	\$13 443	\$12 401	\$13 225	\$13 858	\$12 258	\$9 530	\$10 857	\$10 677	\$10 464	\$12 804
With income below poverty level	176	1 517	106	467	1 425	8 519	39	122	130	1 150
Percent of all families	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.0	5.2	12.2	7.8	12.7	7.7	4.9
All unrelated individuals	1 098	9 922	1 487	3 398	14 824	12 929	273	575	890	10 146
Under \$1,999	197	2 215	556	465	3 603	3 709	79	112	333	2 405
\$2,000 to \$3,999	150	1 900	199	396	3 168	2 832	86	155	164	2 079
\$4,000 to \$5,999	177	1 598	184	455	2 377	2 483	56	95	120	1 577
\$6,000 to \$7,999	177	1 522	125	766	1 945	1 663	16	97	141	1 320
\$8,000 to \$9,999	97	984	125	447	1 326	1 064	17	43	54	1 026
\$10,000 to \$14,999	194	1 124	191	677	1 496	955	19	54	61	1 049
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	397	80	133	631	144	—	19	17	459
\$25,000 or more	32	182	27	59	278	79	—	—	—	231
Median income	\$6 357	\$5 076	\$3 854	\$6 934	\$4 568	\$3 944	\$3 050	\$4 360	\$3 000	\$4 755
With income below poverty level ¹	183	1 899	353	376	2 817	3 201	72	91	232	1 891
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	17.0	19.5	28.3	11.4	19.9	25.4	27.8	16.2	31.1	19.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	326 410	21 444	2 842	1 723	2 867	2 078	5 041	2 850
Labor force	242 684	15 745	2 131	969	1 470	1 355	3 858	2 116
Civilian labor force	240 979	15 678	2 131	963	1 463	1 355	3 831	2 098
Employed	228 213	14 893	2 059	894	1 357	1 238	3 696	1 969
Unemployed	12 766	785	72	69	106	117	135	129
Not in labor force	83 726	5 719	711	754	1 397	723	1 183	734
Female, 16 years old and over	385 550	31 547	4 166	2 220	4 280	2 328	4 749	4 561
Labor force	151 831	12 697	1 685	523	1 172	750	1 666	1 814
Civilian labor force	151 810	12 697	1 685	523	1 172	750	1 666	1 814
Employed	142 395	12 173	1 618	475	1 126	730	1 561	1 708
Unemployed	9 415	524	67	48	46	20	105	106
Not in labor force	233 719	18 850	2 481	1 697	3 108	1 578	3 083	2 747
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	228 213	14 893	2 059	894	1 357	1 238	3 696	1 969
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 391	3 159	504	205	291	193	673	471
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 473	2 082	241	157	199	177	503	262
Sales workers	14 886	1 492	165	73	87	99	224	156
Clerical and kindred workers	16 624	1 259	174	56	62	59	226	131
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47 813	3 780	482	255	442	392	911	362
Operatives, except transport	43 901	1 356	173	85	100	83	368	132
Transport equipment operatives	6 874	371	55	22	28	26	168	38
Laborers, except farm	15 524	408	93	12	44	81	190	53
Farmers and farm managers	406	6	—	—	—	—	59	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 534	47	12	—	—	6	66	28
Service workers, except private household	23 298	891	160	24	87	122	302	315
Private household workers	489	42	—	5	17	—	6	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	142 395	12 173	1 618	475	1 126	730	1 561	1 708
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 030	1 428	436	67	152	66	206	238
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 502	598	47	46	79	39	94	104
Sales workers	9 592	1 194	76	32	77	55	125	162
Clerical and kindred workers	41 107	5 958	558	171	448	234	506	545
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 234	195	14	—	26	15	31	33
Operatives, except transport	39 360	1 106	109	11	67	100	117	231
Transport equipment operatives	1 79	13	—	—	—	6	—	6
Laborers, except farm	1 216	55	—	—	6	—	27	—
Farmers and farm managers	60	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	490	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	17 993	1 270	278	82	207	166	385	301
Private household workers	6 632	356	100	66	64	42	66	88
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	228 213	14 893	2 059	894	1 357	1 238	3 696	1 969
Private wage and salary workers	189 732	12 358	1 726	671	1 091	1 007	2 989	1 619
Government workers	13 177	1 065	123	69	89	69	225	160
Self-employed workers	24 863	1 457	203	154	172	162	475	190
Unpaid family workers	441	13	7	—	5	—	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	142 395	12 173	1 618	475	1 126	730	1 561	1 708
Private wage and salary workers	124 465	10 741	1 403	418	971	620	1 337	1 436
Government workers	9 957	896	130	24	77	34	123	135
Self-employed workers	6 546	433	79	26	78	59	63	111
Unpaid family workers	1 427	103	6	7	—	17	38	26
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	259 196	18 363	2 121	1 336	2 275	1 578	3 974	2 283
Under \$1,999	15 127	595	108	32	131	80	215	112
\$2,000 to \$3,999	27 011	1 607	204	234	382	221	330	234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31 147	1 728	227	111	314	236	239	184
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34 824	2 005	138	173	191	103	391	205
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 755	1 964	226	117	213	206	550	271
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63 691	5 283	642	334	555	332	1 330	639
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40 985	4 117	498	217	381	318	791	478
\$25,000 or more	12 656	1 064	78	118	108	82	128	160
Median income	\$9 273	\$11 214	\$11 227	\$10 015	\$9 122	\$9 447	\$10 985	\$11 060
With income below poverty level	27 059	897	200	69	188	102	307	226
Percent of all families	10.4	4.9	9.4	5.2	8.3	6.5	7.7	9.9
All unrelated individuals	127 609	10 875	2 228	998	1 937	1 237	1 219	1 665
Under \$1,999	44 632	3 300	704	345	734	348	285	545
\$2,000 to \$3,999	33 897	2 710	616	333	542	306	319	400
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 037	1 764	289	102	203	165	188	286
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 588	1 315	186	92	191	139	171	182
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 328	773	164	32	114	155	112	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 813	652	191	54	74	100	93	129
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 307	264	72	34	74	17	32	17
\$25,000 or more	1 007	97	6	6	5	7	19	30
Median income	\$2 927	\$3 356	\$3 051	\$2 713	\$2 642	\$3 445	\$4 082	\$3 420
With income below poverty level	38 944	2 819	603	300	640	309	218	488
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.1	26.1	27.2	30.2	33.5	25.0	18.3	30.0

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	15 765	10 029	3 371	4 427	6 856	5 326	14 153	1 704	3 178
Labor force.....	12 066	6 787	2 548	2 647	4 940	3 783	6 597	1 055	1 985
Civilian labor force.....	11 965	6 781	2 548	2 633	4 933	3 773	6 591	1 055	1 978
Employed.....	11 523	6 439	2 459	2 437	4 617	3 554	6 248	957	1 856
Unemployed.....	442	342	89	196	316	219	343	98	122
Not in labor force.....	3 699	3 242	823	1 780	1 916	1 543	7 556	649	1 193
Female, 16 years old and over	23 657	10 769	3 532	5 913	7 149	4 802	18 355	1 945	2 309
Labor force.....	9 556	3 276	1 354	2 039	2 331	1 755	3 524	540	758
Civilian labor force.....	9 549	3 276	1 354	2 039	2 331	1 755	3 524	540	758
Employed.....	9 056	3 080	1 302	1 908	2 183	1 610	3 261	493	714
Unemployed.....	493	196	52	131	148	145	263	47	44
Not in labor force.....	14 101	7 493	2 178	3 874	4 818	3 047	14 831	1 405	1 551
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	11 523	6 439	2 459	2 437	4 617	3 554	6 248	957	1 856
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 438	1 165	554	428	1 006	611	1 186	287	225
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 716	1 354	475	517	553	315	1 149	135	336
Sales workers.....	989	906	299	270	276	83	1 276	109	133
Clerical and kindred workers.....	788	381	170	136	281	116	431	43	136
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3 245	1 460	507	546	1 470	1 077	803	179	351
Operatives, except transport.....	1 098	630	264	242	550	600	530	119	113
Transport equipment operatives.....	193	89	42	69	73	49	221	—	73
Laborers, except farm.....	277	103	74	54	92	289	218	13	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	13	16	—	7	—	—	7	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	36	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	718	335	74	163	310	414	414	72	421
Private household workers.....	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 056	3 080	1 302	1 908	2 183	1 610	3 261	493	714
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 412	360	226	391	321	100	346	116	50
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	573	164	87	143	154	67	324	26	57
Sales workers.....	928	562	162	244	206	82	487	60	70
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 021	955	357	603	511	337	959	124	120
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	165	72	50	49	67	69	52	21	12
Operatives, except transport.....	938	558	213	226	464	640	597	56	263
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	23	—	11	15	9	19	—	—	13
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	1 536	332	132	189	332	224	404	90	121
Private household workers.....	460	72	64	38	113	67	92	—	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	11 523	6 439	2 459	2 437	4 617	3 554	6 248	957	1 856
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 275	4 260	1 888	1 771	3 543	2 991	4 006	753	1 292
Government workers.....	682	290	133	187	294	237	397	65	146
Self-employed workers.....	1 544	1 860	433	471	775	326	1 829	139	399
Unpaid family workers.....	22	29	5	8	5	—	16	—	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 056	3 080	1 302	1 908	2 183	1 610	3 261	493	714
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 631	2 375	1 040	1 515	1 741	1 519	2 606	357	590
Government workers.....	744	223	99	186	174	45	240	88	28
Self-employed workers.....	568	375	114	200	213	46	351	37	81
Unpaid family workers.....	113	107	49	7	55	—	64	11	15
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	13 081	8 885	2 719	3 691	5 245	4 415	11 742	1 436	2 385
Under \$1,999.....	531	345	120	231	335	157	752	49	180
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	889	1 052	247	427	487	405	1 996	152	236
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 003	809	226	456	433	455	1 568	149	338
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 358	804	211	384	486	579	1 518	116	327
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 356	1 099	321	310	659	532	1 241	160	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 674	1 877	669	839	1 541	1 136	2 150	382	647
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3 059	2 066	583	659	871	953	1 537	285	322
\$25,000 or more.....	1 211	833	342	385	433	198	980	143	121
Median income.....	\$11 910	\$10 888	\$11 753	\$10 223	\$10 722	\$10 350	\$8 060	\$11 204	\$9 042
With income below poverty level.....	729	553	187	312	440	241	1 059	76	261
Percent of all families.....	5.6	6.2	6.9	8.5	8.4	5.5	9.0	5.3	10.9
All unrelated individuals	8 189	4 177	1 427	2 643	3 270	1 500	8 520	719	1 048
Under \$1,999.....	2 297	1 493	458	827	1 138	466	3 447	264	472
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	2 131	1 222	335	828	822	458	2 736	279	286
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 199	494	227	329	507	184	890	71	150
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	907	372	169	214	295	111	469	40	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	590	273	117	147	190	121	321	37	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	708	179	87	149	206	77	395	15	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	294	82	6	92	95	66	121	13	—
\$25,000 or more.....	63	62	28	57	17	17	141	—	5
Median income.....	\$3 607	\$2 723	\$3 407	\$2 894	\$2 851	\$2 907	\$2 422	\$2 505	\$2 287
With income below poverty level.....	1 910	1 255	428	712	992	389	3 063	235	416
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.6	30.2	30.0	27.1	30.5	26.1	36.0	32.7	41.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	13 133	7 778	7 201	25 220	83 804	10 979	1 673	21 896	43 509
Labor force.....	6 995	6 172	4 749	20 782	67 862	9 011	1 217	18 762	31 944
Civilian labor force.....	6 988	6 166	4 749	20 679	67 744	9 000	1 208	18 716	30 866
Employed.....	6 592	5 952	4 691	19 833	63 977	8 174	1 115	17 631	29 297
Unemployed.....	396	214	58	846	3 767	826	93	1 085	1 569
Not in labor force.....	6 138	1 606	2 452	4 438	15 942	1 968	456	3 134	11 565
Female, 16 years old and over	12 686	7 936	11 169	34 600	93 465	12 266	2 279	27 492	41 518
Labor force.....	3 075	4 073	4 416	16 298	33 842	6 219	1 291	14 761	18 543
Civilian labor force.....	3 075	4 073	4 416	16 298	33 842	6 219	1 291	14 761	18 529
Employed.....	2 847	3 927	4 296	15 452	31 148	5 614	1 195	13 727	17 504
Unemployed.....	228	146	120	846	2 694	605	96	1 034	1 025
Not in labor force.....	9 611	3 863	6 753	18 302	59 623	6 047	988	12 731	22 975

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 592	5 952	4 691	19 833	63 977	8 174	1 115	17 631	29 297
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	733	1 793	735	4 020	1 947	941	189	2 516	8 363
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	601	706	685	3 330	1 422	420	61	879	2 826
Sales workers.....	375	295	376	2 340	1 381	254	69	946	1 775
Clerical and kindred workers.....	415	491	344	1 900	2 794	927	160	1 831	2 983
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 815	281	356	4 063	13 490	1 694	261	4 263	4 456
Operatives, except transport.....	1 036	716	148	1 618	22 359	2 391	188	4 467	3 608
Transport equipment operatives.....	159	49	49	697	2 874	215	60	549	547
Laborers, except farm.....	473	189	1 359	611	8 336	480	17	748	972
Farmers and farm managers.....	23	12	126	13	59	—	—	—	50
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	24	—	69	16	972	17	—	—	169
Service workers, except private household.....	938	1 386	375	1 189	8 259	835	87	1 369	3 482
Private household workers.....	—	34	69	36	84	—	23	56	66
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 847	3 927	4 296	15 452	31 148	5 614	1 195	13 727	17 504
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	171	688	322	2 740	911	388	228	1 198	4 056
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	82	153	219	1 053	393	69	15	201	610
Sales workers.....	235	137	140	1 664	912	129	63	394	1 091
Clerical and kindred workers.....	506	998	806	6 777	4 359	1 414	300	3 826	5 625
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	93	37	83	332	958	132	21	373	235
Operatives, except transport.....	1 141	1 451	1 429	1 027	16 411	2 923	199	4 980	3 096
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	44	32	8	—	34	20
Laborers, except farm.....	42	7	63	67	547	79	8	93	100
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	6	15	7	—	—	—	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	8	85	—	318	7	—	5	29
Service workers, except private household.....	545	342	797	1 586	3 922	450	228	1 515	2 189
Private household workers.....	32	106	346	147	2 378	15	133	1 108	438

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 592	5 952	4 691	19 833	63 977	8 174	1 115	17 631	29 297
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 862	4 419	2 796	15 881	58 416	7 458	952	16 024	23 888
Government workers.....	540	595	223	1 337	2 316	287	69	680	2 522
Self-employed workers.....	1 159	871	1 624	2 594	3 200	422	94	903	2 833
Unpaid family workers.....	31	67	48	21	45	7	—	24	54
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 847	3 927	4 296	15 452	31 148	5 614	1 195	13 727	17 504
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 477	3 233	3 581	12 984	28 917	5 165	1 034	12 642	14 965
Government workers.....	164	313	214	1 541	1 333	342	153	694	1 688
Self-employed workers.....	180	245	378	797	761	100	8	320	726
Unpaid family workers.....	26	136	123	130	137	7	—	71	125

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	11 055	5 462	4 999	21 219	67 737	9 024	1 510	17 434	30 113
Under \$1,999.....	639	330	346	551	4 788	812	121	1 237	1 993
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	1 799	406	591	1 002	8 430	857	173	1 467	2 508
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 409	611	565	1 543	11 185	1 336	199	2 263	2 922
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 489	644	567	1 755	12 920	1 227	231	2 731	3 548
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 258	721	596	2 332	10 511	1 287	183	2 955	3 891
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 460	1 296	1 218	6 564	13 561	2 451	313	4 508	8 158
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 505	1 232	909	5 329	5 620	896	240	1 945	5 421
\$25,000 or more.....	496	222	207	2 143	722	158	50	328	1 672
Median income.....	\$8 304	\$10 073	\$9 445	\$12 610	\$7 469	\$8 435	\$8 339	\$8 690	\$10 119
With income below poverty level.....	1 013	618	565	858	10 856	1 401	201	2 039	3 095
Percent of all families.....	9.2	11.3	11.3	4.0	16.0	15.5	13.3	11.7	10.3
All unrelated individuals	4 028	2 127	3 566	10 809	23 248	1 852	795	7 612	17 751
Under \$1,999.....	1 712	946	1 802	2 462	9 259	605	208	2 482	6 575
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	1 258	463	823	2 337	6 903	470	246	1 869	4 184
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	547	227	420	1 490	4 212	407	158	1 402	2 484
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	201	217	321	1 777	1 746	201	82	880	1 832
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	95	120	82	1 211	686	75	50	420	1 119
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	136	130	91	1 049	300	76	39	452	1 183
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	60	18	20	331	106	18	5	62	276
\$25,000 or more.....	19	6	7	152	36	—	7	45	98
Median income.....	\$2 342	\$2 590	\$1 974	\$4 822	\$2 597	\$3 420	\$3 285	\$3 454	\$2 993
With income below poverty level.....	1 502	840	1 583	2 012	8 408	552	199	2 249	5 519
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.4	42.6	45.9	19.0	36.4	30.4	25.3	30.2	33.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	242 022	194 093	47 349	11 656	73 041	4 693	2 507	636	1 125	320
Labor force	186 944	150 494	35 992	9 556	51 365	3 332	1 656	426	763	250
Civilian labor force	178 720	142 996	35 309	9 287	50 782	3 279	1 618	419	763	240
Employed	172 828	138 571	33 861	8 927	49 352	3 180	1 573	412	741	227
Unemployed	5 892	4 425	1 448	360	1 430	99	45	7	22	13
Not in labor force	55 078	43 599	11 357	2 100	21 676	1 361	851	210	362	70
Female, 16 years old and over	272 745	216 598	55 468	12 596	85 036	5 587	2 734	653	1 359	520
Labor force	129 448	96 999	32 125	5 665	32 502	2 333	913	220	457	213
Civilian labor force	129 397	96 955	32 118	5 665	32 488	2 333	913	220	457	213
Employed	124 488	93 587	30 602	5 384	31 268	2 236	865	213	452	213
Unemployed	4 909	3 368	1 516	281	1 220	97	48	7	5	—
Not in labor force	143 297	119 599	23 343	6 931	52 534	3 254	1 821	433	902	307
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	172 828	138 571	33 861	8 927	49 352	3 180	1 573	412	741	227
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 618	23 211	1 353	1 004	8 486	520	274	105	133	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 371	19 334	989	799	9 933	549	205	56	138	25
Sales workers	14 888	14 092	788	640	7 432	386	133	60	75	21
Clerical and kindred workers	14 518	12 629	1 832	695	4 523	306	214	34	72	25
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39 216	34 411	4 743	1 886	8 607	767	320	85	259	75
Operatives, except transport	11 017	7 852	3 130	808	2 010	87	74	7	8	17
Transport equipment operatives	11 354	6 330	4 991	509	1 879	192	69	7	6	—
Laborers, except farm	16 557	7 325	9 196	628	1 728	133	52	23	10	—
Farmers and farm managers	496	371	119	21	156	6	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 687	828	840	324	149	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	17 817	12 119	5 660	1 613	4 426	227	225	35	40	19
Private household workers	289	69	220	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	124 488	93 587	30 602	5 384	31 268	2 236	865	213	452	213
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 509	16 044	2 442	523	4 675	336	175	16	50	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 659	4 373	277	170	1 838	86	57	8	23	20
Sales workers	8 409	7 575	806	192	3 644	267	56	18	13	22
Clerical and kindred workers	47 584	42 157	5 323	2 294	13 597	1 114	372	100	248	119
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 051	1 646	405	70	601	13	19	—	19	—
Operatives, except transport	8 057	5 205	2 829	1 002	1 503	23	20	5	14	—
Transport equipment operatives	702	435	261	38	106	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	931	525	406	19	154	13	6	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	137	98	39	7	27	—	8	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 279	316	956	102	92	—	—	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	23 247	14 237	8 926	886	4 267	354	134	58	78	19
Private household workers	8 923	976	7 932	81	764	30	18	—	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	172 828	138 571	33 861	8 927	49 352	3 180	1 573	412	741	227
Private wage and salary workers	136 186	109 559	26 358	7 436	36 372	2 401	1 100	296	539	199
Government workers	23 262	17 568	5 593	1 008	6 205	431	301	72	129	15
Self-employed workers	13 099	11 218	1 855	451	6 688	326	172	39	73	13
Unpaid family workers	281	226	55	32	87	22	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	124 488	93 587	30 602	5 384	31 268	2 236	865	213	452	213
Private wage and salary workers	98 985	74 829	23 903	4 532	24 771	1 814	698	165	359	160
Government workers	21 349	15 280	6 023	741	4 719	334	129	25	78	46
Self-employed workers	3 325	2 719	606	78	1 436	71	38	15	6	7
Unpaid family workers	829	759	70	33	342	17	—	8	9	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	172 765	136 816	35 591	8 592	62 549	3 780	2 063	528	1 046	269
Under \$1,999	9 258	5 046	4 179	542	2 746	98	43	7	31	8
\$2,000 to \$3,999	15 307	8 720	6 555	694	5 426	421	228	25	43	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 536	12 564	6 929	1 160	6 065	385	192	44	139	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 152	15 839	6 266	1 257	7 260	438	305	80	90	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 397	17 777	4 537	1 292	6 788	426	259	64	106	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 820	39 490	5 261	2 146	15 138	1 000	504	103	267	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 531	26 858	1 622	1 131	12 174	728	391	140	262	92
\$25,000 or more	10 764	10 522	242	370	6 952	284	141	65	108	16
Median income	\$9 798	\$11 071	\$6 040	\$8 995	\$10 987	\$10 610	\$10 045	\$12 136	\$12 135	\$13 160
With income below poverty level	18 194	8 361	9 793	1 106	4 149	190	115	7	50	8
Percent of all families	10.5	6.1	27.5	12.9	6.6	5.0	5.6	1.3	4.8	3.0
All unrelated individuals	84 727	68 464	15 936	1 547	24 579	1 959	1 152	215	445	167
Under \$1,999	31 002	23 660	7 180	580	8 213	675	357	63	132	63
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 781	13 899	4 808	405	5 425	385	352	41	85	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 099	10 784	2 272	221	4 035	371	173	36	82	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 234	8 057	1 155	176	2 675	214	136	28	48	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 089	4 765	310	103	1 463	130	49	8	32	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 876	4 690	180	56	1 635	113	72	27	47	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 884	1 854	24	6	766	42	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 or more	762	755	7	—	367	29	—	—	14	8
Median income	\$3 119	\$3 479	\$2 281	\$2 830	\$3 447	\$3 518	\$3 169	\$4 167	\$4 157	\$2 932
With income below poverty level	24 676	18 151	6 398	517	7 166	562	311	50	117	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.0	29.4	42.2	36.0	29.9	29.5	27.2	24.0	26.3	35.0

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Miami, Fla., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	415	574	4 743	6 125	861	4 847	2 195	289	16 285	1 083
Labor force	342	349	2 762	4 396	656	2 878	1 506	237	10 416	783
Civilian labor force	334	343	2 712	4 383	648	2 854	1 492	237	10 397	774
Employed	328	329	2 644	4 261	648	2 778	1 444	227	10 121	765
Unemployed	6	14	68	122	—	76	48	10	276	9
Not in labor force	73	225	1 981	1 729	205	1 969	689	52	5 869	300
Female, 16 years old and over	412	819	6 090	6 912	1 125	5 817	2 839	418	19 433	1 102
Labor force	231	296	1 666	2 522	455	1 760	849	196	6 084	449
Civilian labor force	231	296	1 666	2 522	447	1 760	849	196	6 078	449
Employed	228	296	1 630	2 386	427	1 716	810	190	5 818	428
Unemployed	3	—	36	136	20	44	39	6	260	21
Not in labor force	181	523	4 424	4 390	670	4 057	1 990	222	13 349	653

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	328	329	2 644	4 261	648	2 778	1 444	227	10 121	765
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	68	408	889	108	466	258	30	1 909	224
Managers and administrators, except farm	64	72	499	862	74	642	304	60	3 035	102
Sales workers	23	42	365	786	67	600	254	7	2 451	109
Clerical and kindred workers	15	31	206	383	70	272	91	24	741	78
Craftsmen and kindred workers	78	40	554	562	161	441	284	76	812	177
Operatives, except transport	14	—	147	180	53	91	45	—	191	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	8	105	145	12	71	44	—	366	12
Laborers, except farm	7	5	104	150	26	32	26	—	80	16
Farmers and farm managers	7	8	21	21	—	—	—	—	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	45	47	235	275	77	163	132	30	523	33
Private household workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	228	296	1 630	2 386	427	1 716	810	190	5 818	428
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	71	232	449	64	292	64	38	895	46
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	6	81	102	14	124	33	—	598	44
Sales workers	19	48	183	373	71	274	130	6	1 018	83
Clerical and kindred workers	107	114	762	1 025	164	753	402	91	2 690	187
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	13	13	27	7	45	29	—	95	—
Operatives, except transport	—	—	36	97	32	49	24	14	98	19
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	7	11	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	11	9
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	5
Service workers, except private household	32	35	257	281	59	147	111	28	402	21
Private household workers	6	9	50	21	7	32	5	—	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	328	329	2 644	4 261	648	2 778	1 444	227	10 121	765
Private wage and salary workers	254	215	2 039	3 024	475	2 041	1 080	172	7 309	515
Government workers	48	67	310	514	125	288	130	41	841	97
Self-employed workers	26	47	295	712	48	449	234	14	1 954	153
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	17	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	228	296	1 630	2 386	427	1 716	810	190	5 818	428
Private wage and salary workers	191	270	1 310	1 765	340	1 335	632	139	4 427	322
Government workers	25	12	268	402	55	229	135	39	889	41
Self-employed workers	12	14	45	173	32	116	36	12	378	45
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	46	—	36	7	—	124	20

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	356	362	3 930	5 369	685	4 501	1 949	261	15 036	976
Under \$1,999	14	45	238	269	28	209	87	7	694	24
\$2,000 to \$3,999	36	32	486	355	45	455	184	7	1 238	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	33	394	440	87	611	216	6	1 392	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	48	463	622	74	438	189	27	1 490	157
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	34	441	623	107	418	205	19	1 269	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107	64	850	1 309	206	987	473	85	3 266	246
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	66	751	1 046	107	883	397	104	2 924	187
\$25,000 or more	11	40	307	705	31	500	198	6	2 763	174
Median income	\$12 056	\$9 353	\$9 741	\$11 434	\$10 036	\$10 605	\$10 988	\$13 794	\$12 197	\$12 419
With income below poverty level	22	45	318	355	41	274	139	7	890	32
Percent of all families	6.2	12.4	8.1	6.6	6.0	6.1	7.1	2.7	5.9	3.3
All unrelated individuals	99	320	2 406	1 791	367	1 795	751	116	5 465	319
Under \$1,999	18	113	1 015	469	120	585	251	39	1 926	73
\$2,000 to \$3,999	28	76	567	360	86	422	173	19	1 286	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27	50	297	354	51	255	98	—	860	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	21	244	320	23	205	67	29	470	81
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	16	78	118	41	89	57	14	238	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	44	132	91	34	97	59	15	389	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	32	63	12	104	12	—	222	20
\$25,000 or more	—	—	41	16	—	38	34	—	74	7
Median income .....	...	\$3 517	\$2 669	\$4 398	\$3 392	\$3 458	\$3 218	...	\$3 065	\$6 271
With income below poverty level	18	80	928	412	93	544	222	24	1 748	73
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	26.6	39.3	23.6	26.3	30.6	30.4	...	32.2	23.3

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 012	7 468	125	76	4 069	556	2 895	597	619	7 047
Labor force.....	886	6 126	90	50	2 952	486	2 144	514	471	5 472
Civilian labor force.....	880	6 079	90	50	2 846	445	2 107	507	471	5 434
Employed.....	851	5 908	90	50	2 748	438	2 046	492	448	5 261
Unemployed.....	29	171	—	—	98	7	61	15	23	173
Not in labor force.....	126	1 342	35	26	1 117	70	751	83	148	1 575
Female, 16 years old and over	829	7 393	102	68	4 454	540	3 087	713	712	8 974
Labor force.....	487	3 236	33	20	1 980	218	1 752	426	366	4 412
Civilian labor force.....	487	3 236	33	20	1 980	218	1 752	426	366	4 412
Employed.....	471	3 133	28	20	1 913	218	1 689	385	347	4 248
Unemployed.....	16	103	5	—	67	—	63	41	19	164
Not in labor force.....	342	4 157	69	48	2 474	322	1 335	287	346	4 562
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	851	5 908	90	50	2 748	438	2 046	492	448	5 261
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	188	765	18	—	502	12	249	93	95	824
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	154	1 075	11	21	396	54	235	73	39	985
Sales workers.....	103	533	—	—	330	14	190	32	74	653
Clerical and kindred workers.....	115	442	9	—	342	25	295	44	57	506
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	101	1 390	7	12	629	69	457	62	71	828
Operatives, except transport.....	32	277	16	—	147	59	205	52	10	183
Transport equipment operatives.....	37	331	—	—	74	40	87	6	5	226
Laborers, except farm.....	5	231	18	—	140	40	95	68	35	361
Farmers and farm managers.....	7	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	4	—	11	8	75	—	—	—	19
Service workers, except private household.....	109	823	11	6	159	43	233	62	62	660
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	471	3 133	28	20	1 913	218	1 689	385	347	4 248
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	59	437	—	6	375	18	186	70	44	564
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	23	202	—	—	114	—	19	10	14	195
Sales workers.....	54	293	—	—	172	9	120	25	33	310
Clerical and kindred workers.....	261	1 329	16	5	726	88	700	127	189	1 532
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23	57	—	—	46	6	37	—	16	97
Operatives, except transport.....	6	273	—	—	99	37	287	25	8	285
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	11	—	—	10	—	17	—	—	22
Laborers, except farm.....	—	8	—	—	13	—	23	9	—	22
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	7	—	5	—	51	—	—	—	9
Service workers, except private household.....	45	503	6	4	292	9	248	68	43	876
Private household workers.....	—	13	6	—	66	—	52	51	—	336
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	851	5 908	90	50	2 748	438	2 046	492	448	5 261
Private wage and salary workers.....	609	4 337	73	20	2 123	412	1 750	364	406	3 668
Government workers.....	147	820	6	19	395	13	191	107	18	917
Self-employed workers.....	87	741	11	11	230	13	105	21	24	662
Unpaid family workers.....	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	471	3 133	28	20	1 913	218	1 689	385	347	4 248
Private wage and salary workers.....	398	2 603	28	4	1 600	204	1 450	292	321	3 244
Government workers.....	63	404	—	11	263	14	201	72	26	817
Self-employed workers.....	7	115	—	5	36	—	22	21	—	176
Unpaid family workers.....	3	11	—	—	14	—	16	—	—	11
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	795	6 616	46	50	3 098	331	1 713	488	324	6 323
Under \$1,999.....	8	229	6	—	77	32	104	18	18	357
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	27	544	—	—	221	44	160	55	10	587
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	53	650	—	—	347	50	164	22	24	558
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	136	764	6	—	401	49	249	65	35	882
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	75	890	6	—	344	18	249	71	41	814
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	220	1 790	11	34	941	71	419	122	111	1 405
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	178	1 374	—	16	489	51	293	111	74	1 134
\$25,000 or more.....	98	375	17	—	278	16	75	24	11	586
Median income.....	\$12 239	\$10 645	...	...	\$10 845	\$7 729	\$9 442	\$10 533	\$11 532	\$9 910
With income below poverty level.....	15	416	6	—	131	76	188	57	23	619
Percent of all families.....	1.9	6.3	...	...	4.2	23.0	11.0	11.7	7.1	9.8
All unrelated individuals	225	1 933	—	13	1 520	162	340	126	83	2 125
Under \$1,999.....	57	481	—	—	482	114	83	39	37	753
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	36	337	—	7	359	—	79	35	9	438
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	22	459	—	—	258	7	49	18	25	390
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	23	242	—	—	159	12	72	12	7	170
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	22	150	—	6	91	14	40	14	—	164
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33	177	—	—	119	15	11	—	5	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	17	60	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	69
\$25,000 or more.....	15	27	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	37
Median income.....	\$5 886	\$4 585	—	...	\$3 526	\$835	\$4 421	...	...	\$3 351
With income below poverty level.....	37	429	—	—	360	105	56	39	10	637
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	18.0	22.8	—	—	25.6	64.8	18.2	...	...	31.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Miami, Fla., SMSA

	Foreign born							France
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	119 318	2 580	372	213	437	169	334	476
Civilian labor force	81 650	1 428	170	131	197	97	201	292
Employed	81 515	1 428	170	131	197	97	201	292
Unemployed	78 850	1 389	170	125	191	97	201	285
Not in labor force	2 665	39	—	6	—	—	—	—
	37 668	1 152	202	82	240	72	133	184
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	145 185	3 918	648	251	339	165	295	883
Civilian labor force	58 780	1 294	196	53	111	32	162	318
Employed	58 780	1 294	196	53	111	32	162	318
Unemployed	55 130	1 283	196	53	111	32	162	296
Not in labor force	3 650	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
	86 405	2 624	452	198	228	133	133	22 565
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78 850	1 389	170	125	191	97	201	285
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 852	215	58	7	14	19	13	79
Sales workers	8 392	272	40	29	27	14	51	40
Clerical and kindred workers	6 792	129	13	13	6	14	25	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 057	128	9	8	7	8	17	13
Operatives, except transport	17 471	362	31	35	67	23	36	55
Transport equipment operatives	11 228	44	—	8	23	7	15	—
Laborers, except farm	4 050	40	—	—	14	—	8	7
Farmers and farm managers	5 007	50	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	191	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	345	7	—	—	—	—	14	7
Private household workers	10 319	131	19	25	26	7	15	67
	146	11	—	—	7	—	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55 130	1 283	196	53	111	32	162	296
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 755	161	42	8	15	6	20	14
Sales workers	1 526	72	8	—	7	—	21	26
Clerical and kindred workers	3 762	114	5	—	—	—	39	33
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 563	605	28	12	46	15	23	101
Operatives, except transport	1 707	19	—	—	—	5	—	17
Transport equipment operatives	19 502	56	6	—	13	6	10	12
Laborers, except farm	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	7 851	205	84	16	30	—	43	65
	1 592	51	23	12	—	—	6	28
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	78 850	1 389	170	125	191	97	201	285
Government workers	68 919	1 132	128	104	134	85	156	222
Self-employed workers	2 948	127	35	13	14	6	—	21
Unpaid family workers	6 847	122	7	8	43	6	45	42
	136	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	55 130	1 283	196	53	111	32	162	296
Government workers	50 592	1 145	174	46	105	26	147	231
Self-employed workers	2 776	87	22	7	—	—	7	59
Unpaid family workers	1 483	44	—	—	6	6	8	6
	279	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	95 206	2 284	263	186	322	163	288	376
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8 453	144	—	—	16	12	—	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 394	345	83	28	30	28	58	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 082	281	56	21	106	—	43	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 902	269	18	24	39	22	23	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 852	278	17	28	43	15	8	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 388	493	50	27	42	46	86	71
\$25,000 or more	9 106	343	26	36	38	12	54	41
Median income	3 029	131	13	22	8	28	16	14
With income below poverty level	\$7 570	\$8 741	\$5 792	\$9 429	\$6 450	\$10 489	\$10 698	\$6 865
Percent of all families	13 558	200	6	15	21	26	26	69
	14.2	8.8	2.3	8.1	6.5	16.0	9.0	18.4
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	31 723	1 261	352	127	198	51	93	335
\$2,000 to \$3,999	15 277	532	146	57	63	15	47	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 975	346	113	37	65	24	17	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 827	132	40	—	29	—	7	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 131	131	39	7	12	—	15	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 060	53	—	19	29	12	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	903	31	6	7	—	—	—	31
\$25,000 or more	343	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	207	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level	\$2 131	\$2 471	\$2 341	...	\$3 420	...	...	\$2 919
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14 032	482	136	49	63	15	31	99
	44.8	38.7	38.6	...	31.8	...	...	29.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	2 540	5 045	548	2 295	1 640	213	9 409	533	660
Civilian labor force	1 330	1 857	263	628	686	85	1 905	158	290
Employed	1 305	1 857	263	622	686	85	1 905	158	290
Unemployed	1 269	1 769	256	585	656	85	1 813	146	274
Not in labor force	36	88	7	37	30	—	92	12	16
Not in labor force	1 210	3 188	285	1 667	954	128	7 504	375	370
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	3 891	5 193	610	2 775	2 187	258	10 602	584	467
Civilian labor force	1 226	834	120	277	285	113	802	71	99
Employed	1 226	834	120	277	285	113	802	71	99
Unemployed	1 187	767	120	267	285	106	743	65	99
Not in labor force	39	67	—	10	—	7	59	6	—
Not in labor force	2 665	4 359	490	2 498	1 902	145	9 800	513	368
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 269	1 769	256	585	656	85	1 813	146	274
Managers and administrators, except farm	182	178	33	107	108	13	147	14	13
Sales workers	317	512	48	138	132	15	471	50	93
Clerical and kindred workers	124	329	48	154	63	—	463	15	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	104	120	29	27	28	—	199	10	8
Operatives, except transport	269	295	58	59	157	22	178	7	34
Transport equipment operatives	41	127	5	7	19	8	65	—	7
Laborers, except farm	13	6	—	25	15	—	53	7	6
Farmers and farm managers	41	15	6	5	20	11	43	15	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	—	—	6	7	—	15	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	149	187	29	57	103	16	179	28	85
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 187	767	120	267	285	106	743	65	99
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	42	13	32	39	26	55	13	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	87	144	8	15	14	14	126	7	28
Sales workers	201	112	15	34	39	—	183	15	12
Clerical and kindred workers	396	256	35	72	64	30	236	9	33
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	20	—	—	8	15	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	72	71	11	38	55	8	40	13	8
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	281	113	24	64	44	6	85	8	18
Private household workers	27	9	8	12	16	7	7	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	1 269	1 769	256	585	656	85	1 813	146	274
Government workers	938	1 325	206	470	478	69	1 365	120	174
Self-employed workers	99	100	—	8	44	16	53	—	19
Unpaid family workers	225	344	50	101	134	—	388	26	73
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	1 187	767	120	267	285	106	743	65	99
Government workers	1 019	626	95	212	231	85	574	34	72
Self-employed workers	68	29	19	23	22	—	33	16	14
Unpaid family workers	82	92	6	32	19	21	116	7	8
Income in 1969 of families and unrelated individuals	18	20	—	—	13	—	20	8	5
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	2 026	4 422	429	1 983	1 378	214	7 767	496	513
\$2,000 to \$3,999	179	545	30	182	181	13	850	43	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	229	899	65	390	302	46	1 888	115	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	279	755	109	373	207	42	1 556	71	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	286	494	23	270	126	58	817	42	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	223	408	40	142	68	8	681	43	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	385	582	76	269	296	21	884	93	109
\$25,000 or more	310	469	37	219	144	13	562	60	64
Median income	135	270	49	138	54	13	529	29	14
With income below poverty level	\$8 359	\$6 037	\$7 306	\$6 401	\$5 990	\$6 171	\$5 411	\$7 179	\$7 750
Percent of all families	229	679	48	269	265	22	1 121	62	37
Percent of all unrelated individuals	11.3	15.4	11.2	13.6	19.2	10.3	14.4	12.5	7.2
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	1 297	2 088	270	1 274	970	100	5 280	241	208
\$2,000 to \$3,999	500	1 068	138	666	552	32	3 071	152	101
\$4,000 to \$5,999	319	540	55	364	165	26	1 279	56	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	177	201	23	129	98	7	453	6	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	160	127	19	67	68	27	121	7	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	49	23	7	37	—	99	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	71	6	15	31	8	150	14	6
\$25,000 or more	25	13	—	19	13	—	62	—	5
Median income	27	19	6	7	6	—	45	—	7
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 820	\$1 960	\$1 964	\$1 926	\$1 774	...	\$1 766	\$1 606	\$2 068
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	449	984	123	616	505	27	2 764	152	96
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	35.2	47.1	46.8	48.4	52.1	...	52.3	63.1	46.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Miami, Fla., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 980	185	44	2 748	331	67 344	1 328	4 791	9 061
Labor force	1 298	137	44	1 922	276	56 910	904	3 643	4 981
Civilian labor force	1 298	137	44	1 894	276	56 858	904	3 625	4 975
Employed	1 243	130	44	1 841	270	55 093	871	3 516	4 823
Unemployed	55	7	—	53	6	1 765	33	109	152
Not in labor force	1 682	48	—	826	55	10 434	424	1 148	4 080
Female, 16 years old and over	2 404	162	193	4 628	494	82 889	1 916	6 521	8 848
Labor force	398	56	65	1 815	201	42 424	978	3 039	2 353
Civilian labor force	398	56	65	1 815	201	42 424	978	3 039	2 353
Employed	377	56	65	1 741	195	39 559	928	2 845	2 240
Unemployed	21	—	—	74	6	2 865	50	194	113
Not in labor force	2 006	106	128	2 813	293	40 465	938	3 482	6 495
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 243	130	44	1 841	270	55 093	871	3 516	4 823
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	15	18	263	62	4 836	66	447	656
Managers and administrators, except farm	144	6	7	421	5	4 360	71	378	611
Sales workers	104	—	—	180	22	4 205	49	230	377
Clerical and kindred workers	33	26	—	145	31	5 113	76	418	349
Craftsmen and kindred workers	397	—	6	431	12	12 499	181	1 052	873
Operatives, except transport	162	6	7	104	29	9 321	134	422	469
Transport equipment operatives	28	—	—	47	11	3 348	39	166	124
Laborers, except farm	45	—	—	38	—	3 938	127	156	356
Farmers and farm managers	18	—	—	23	—	45	—	—	29
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	44
Service workers, except private household	217	77	—	185	40	7 199	117	236	864
Private household workers	—	—	—	4	—	22	11	11	71
Female employed, 16 years old and over	377	56	65	1 741	195	39 559	928	2 845	2 240
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	15	—	272	43	2 229	52	164	279
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	6	—	131	—	608	26	83	60
Sales workers	12	—	—	169	14	2 199	55	203	186
Clerical and kindred workers	135	21	10	757	63	9 730	225	830	481
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18	—	5	18	—	1 369	15	75	45
Operatives, except transport	67	7	13	69	21	17 175	230	643	423
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	7	—	119	8	5	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	4	—	461	6	16	37
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	17	107	—	28
Service workers, except private household	109	7	37	294	18	5 127	196	403	353
Private household workers	6	—	—	20	19	435	115	423	334
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 243	130	44	1 841	270	55 093	871	3 516	4 823
Private wage and salary workers	998	109	31	1 518	259	49 612	763	3 198	3 920
Government workers	43	15	13	76	—	1 637	65	114	330
Self-employed workers	202	6	—	247	11	3 769	43	206	548
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	377	56	65	1 741	195	39 559	928	2 845	2 240
Private wage and salary workers	356	39	60	1 477	181	36 942	869	2 675	1 923
Government workers	21	—	5	107	14	1 789	34	98	227
Self-employed workers	—	17	—	145	—	674	25	66	74
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	154	—	6	16
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 448	164	39	2 360	260	53 063	1 166	3 423	6 772
Under \$1,999	278	38	5	114	7	4 071	147	275	936
\$2,000 to \$3,999	526	22	5	207	48	5 114	161	369	962
\$4,000 to \$5,999	364	5	11	282	18	8 171	236	552	1 039
\$6,000 to \$7,999	324	7	11	345	35	9 584	112	679	801
\$8,000 to \$9,999	246	19	—	320	44	8 353	217	420	836
\$10,000 to \$14,999	404	52	7	601	90	12 022	152	713	1 329
\$15,000 to \$24,999	216	21	—	321	18	4 813	109	352	613
\$25,000 or more	90	—	—	170	—	935	32	63	256
Median income	\$6 471	\$9 053	...	\$9 450	\$9 000	\$7 916	\$6 886	\$7 473	\$7 183
With income below poverty level	376	52	15	189	36	7 261	254	566	1 312
Percent of all families	15.4	31.7	...	8.0	13.8	13.7	21.8	16.5	19.4
All unrelated individuals	916	49	49	1 188	139	8 764	441	1 782	3 054
Under \$1,999	475	26	24	343	81	3 854	196	826	1 636
\$2,000 to \$3,999	251	23	—	313	23	2 175	123	503	723
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	—	6	193	17	1 476	73	211	253
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	—	13	104	8	763	35	147	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	—	6	69	10	278	14	48	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	—	107	—	177	—	38	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	52	—	41	—	—	79
\$25,000 or more	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	32
Median income	\$1 936	...	...	\$3 470	\$1 750	\$2 511	\$2 371	\$2 228	\$1 847
With income below poverty level ¹	430	19	24	316	59	3 701	151	766	1 425
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	46.9	...	...	26.9	42.4	42.5	38.2	44.8	49.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	330 368	301 986	27 011	3 052	94 650	2 674	1 364	2 663	1 827	1 105
Labor force	272 924	251 284	20 497	2 462	72 274	2 124	970	1 867	1 408	823
Civilian labor force	272 168	250 573	20 452	2 452	72 180	2 124	956	1 867	1 408	823
Employed	262 645	242 944	18 680	2 349	70 582	2 091	935	1 813	1 378	804
Unemployed	9 523	7 629	1 772	103	1 598	33	21	54	30	19
Not in labor force	57 444	50 702	6 514	590	22 376	550	394	796	419	282
Female, 16 years old and over	364 671	331 598	31 473	3 024	109 963	3 017	1 287	3 144	2 186	1 285
Labor force	177 586	160 206	16 619	1 215	43 628	1 201	421	1 273	797	492
Civilian labor force	177 557	160 177	16 619	1 215	43 628	1 201	421	1 273	797	492
Employed	170 251	154 330	15 210	1 116	42 402	1 166	413	1 249	774	485
Unemployed	7 306	5 847	1 409	99	1 226	35	8	24	23	7
Not in labor force	187 085	171 392	14 854	1 809	66 335	1 816	866	1 871	1 389	793
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	262 645	242 944	18 680	2 349	70 582	2 091	935	1 813	1 378	804
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	40 499	39 415	977	293	10 227	456	258	270	272	133
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 586	25 026	522	81	8 479	284	253	188	220	119
Sales workers	18 904	18 524	366	80	4 885	198	76	166	109	89
Clerical and kindred workers	20 511	19 593	892	156	5 588	179	60	169	98	65
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54 402	50 863	3 258	448	16 009	369	127	383	329	172
Operatives, except transport	47 092	40 191	6 599	786	12 537	241	97	334	169	103
Transport equipment operatives	15 021	13 898	1 082	93	3 418	85	20	97	47	42
Laborers, except farm	16 471	13 479	2 879	215	3 116	65	31	75	59	29
Farmers and farm managers	2 140	2 021	119	—	322	32	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 128	1 086	42	8	142	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	20 796	18 787	1 910	189	5 846	182	13	131	75	45
Private household workers	95	61	34	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	170 251	154 330	15 210	1 116	42 402	1 166	413	1 249	774	485
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 086	25 514	1 500	96	5 292	191	94	168	159	89
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 062	3 953	97	17	1 607	35	15	102	18	29
Sales workers	14 442	13 970	424	81	4 412	160	49	116	44	61
Clerical and kindred workers	63 744	60 312	3 247	333	14 907	492	172	476	333	157
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 732	2 538	194	37	1 001	28	10	19	6	7
Operatives, except transport	22 059	18 432	3 461	302	6 402	70	5	159	91	55
Transport equipment operatives	591	525	66	—	142	—	—	4	—	6
Laborers, except farm	2 058	1 760	286	27	554	15	9	14	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	282	221	61	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	397	353	44	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	30 087	24 887	5 008	200	7 207	147	55	185	117	55
Private household workers	2 711	1 865	822	23	779	28	4	6	6	26
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	262 645	242 944	18 680	2 349	70 582	2 091	935	1 813	1 378	804
Private wage and salary workers	220 095	203 434	15 754	2 088	56 036	1 745	743	1 431	1 130	647
Government workers	28 229	25 758	2 370	214	8 699	249	139	297	131	97
Self-employed workers	14 056	13 487	556	47	5 751	91	53	85	117	60
Unpaid family workers	265	265	—	—	96	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	170 251	154 330	15 210	1 116	42 402	1 166	413	1 249	774	485
Private wage and salary workers	140 367	128 203	11 580	899	34 518	998	372	944	580	405
Government workers	25 104	21 638	3 346	199	6 090	149	33	227	169	68
Self-employed workers	3 641	3 366	268	13	1 380	19	8	70	25	12
Unpaid family workers	1 139	1 123	16	5	414	—	—	8	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	238 274	215 092	22 224	2 189	84 361	2 198	1 134	2 480	1 711	1 044
Under \$1,999	7 729	5 205	2 467	110	2 173	49	13	56	72	27
\$2,000 to \$3,999	11 977	8 508	3 355	119	5 749	110	65	213	85	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 520	11 575	2 816	161	6 517	167	97	203	119	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 665	18 341	3 237	366	7 138	158	111	172	112	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36 153	32 705	3 218	468	11 053	244	69	267	184	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85 248	80 138	4 877	721	27 448	679	386	880	575	337
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49 139	46 983	2 059	192	19 329	527	301	583	417	287
\$25,000 or more	11 843	11 637	195	52	4 954	264	92	106	147	42
Median income	\$11 589	\$11 947	\$7 549	\$9 447	\$11 740	\$12 732	\$12 746	\$11 869	\$12 465	\$12 136
With income below poverty level	14 798	9 196	5 462	215	3 643	76	30	113	99	42
Percent of all families	6.2	4.3	24.6	9.8	4.3	3.5	2.6	4.6	5.8	4.0
All unrelated individuals	81 046	73 253	7 318	469	29 362	986	591	975	534	442
Under \$1,999	26 527	23 292	3 030	167	9 811	251	233	338	145	138
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17 024	15 426	1 531	83	7 292	237	165	167	100	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 515	11 269	1 157	64	4 436	179	57	136	105	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 415	9 445	897	87	3 417	144	49	157	40	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 164	6 661	480	26	1 991	46	46	111	41	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 732	5 516	198	21	1 761	88	19	59	89	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 145	1 129	16	21	484	19	22	7	8	18
\$25,000 or more	524	515	9	—	170	22	—	—	6	5
Median income	\$3 609	\$3 703	\$2 744	\$3 663	\$3 218	\$4 054	\$2 651	\$3 776	\$4 275	\$3 853
With income below poverty level	21 177	18 128	2 847	147	8 608	225	226	310	139	130
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.8	26.5	39.6	33.0	29.6	23.0	38.7	32.0	26.0	29.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA

Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued

	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	638	414	30 326	15 805	3 397	5 161	2 220	3 412	4 128	642
Civilian labor force	509	292	18 956	12 839	2 794	4 505	2 086	3 180	3 786	560
Employed	492	278	18 573	12 671	2 702	4 499	2 086	3 180	3 760	560
Unemployed	17	14	368	162	92	4 356	2 023	3 069	3 704	539
Not in labor force	129	122	11 370	2 966	603	143	63	111	56	21
Female, 16 years old and over	808	615	38 167	18 171	3 737	5 456	2 322	3 242	4 521	649
Civilian labor force	337	171	11 852	7 782	1 734	2 554	1 092	1 690	2 221	313
Employed	337	171	11 852	7 782	1 734	2 554	1 092	1 690	2 221	313
Unemployed	—	6	264	265	55	2 524	1 043	1 641	2 155	296
Not in labor force	471	444	26 315	10 389	2 003	30	49	49	66	17
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	81	35	2 334	1 243	411	729	301	412	788	539
Managers and administrators, except farm	80	13	2 022	1 100	264	512	300	341	645	127
Sales workers	30	5	1 258	548	180	223	94	155	656	79
Clerical and kindred workers	36	22	1 539	1 073	218	400	197	240	198	35
Craftsmen and kindred workers	93	96	4 578	3 153	629	1 096	474	807	544	76
Operatives, except transport	55	66	3 143	2 980	555	725	320	610	398	85
Transport equipment operatives	43	5	908	659	131	216	139	124	169	19
Laborers, except farm	23	6	815	648	90	114	37	150	114	40
Farmers and farm managers	15	—	172	22	26	6	—	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	77	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	31	30	1 727	1 233	—	13	—	5	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	337	165	11 588	7 517	1 679	2 524	1 043	1 641	2 155	296
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	28	1 356	627	208	285	85	143	468	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	8	367	243	36	76	56	78	156	22
Sales workers	14	32	1 249	816	185	270	80	145	299	36
Clerical and kindred workers	121	51	4 173	2 257	594	1 036	430	581	719	73
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	—	308	220	16	53	29	36	15	—
Operatives, except transport	34	19	1 395	1 564	354	375	164	321	170	49
Transport equipment operatives	10	—	45	30	7	22	4	—	14	—
Laborers, except farm	17	8	144	124	7	29	13	26	22	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	48	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	6	16	—
Service workers, except private household	53	19	2 125	1 519	256	357	176	299	225	49
Private household workers	15	—	371	95	16	21	6	13	30	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	492	278	18 573	12 671	2 702	4 356	2 023	3 069	3 704	539
Government workers	402	210	14 837	10 200	2 195	3 583	1 571	2 369	2 666	387
Self-employed workers	70	19	2 243	1 626	325	486	266	419	400	44
Unpaid family workers	20	49	1 463	845	176	287	186	281	624	108
Female employed, 16 years old and over	337	165	11 588	7 517	1 679	2 524	1 043	1 641	2 155	296
Private wage and salary workers	256	151	9 436	6 253	1 465	2 007	844	1 326	1 626	254
Government workers	57	14	1 626	942	168	418	127	197	416	33
Self-employed workers	16	—	434	187	33	64	59	100	92	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	92	135	13	35	13	18	21	9
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	595	327	26 579	14 739	3 040	4 751	2 012	2 950	3 790	644
\$2,000 to \$3,999	31	—	866	360	42	107	40	29	21	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	35	2 909	785	155	155	44	77	78	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	15	2 931	968	183	160	82	67	147	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	47	2 532	1 263	229	311	103	237	199	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	41	3 226	2 181	370	743	335	417	423	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	130	7 621	5 247	1 157	1 666	745	1 099	1 181	251
\$25,000 or more	170	44	5 365	3 337	715	1 295	586	802	1 125	138
Median income	47	15	1 129	598	189	314	77	222	616	99
With income below poverty level ¹	\$12 352	\$10 981	\$10 542	\$11 727	\$12 338	\$12 700	\$12 698	\$12 948	\$14 348	\$13 307
Percent of all families	49	15	1 341	521	67	155	87	105	45	26
	8.2	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.2	3.3	4.3	3.6	1.2	4.0
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	180	224	12 914	3 876	843	1 137	272	500	762	180
\$2,000 to \$3,999	89	97	4 943	1 233	242	252	58	33	135	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	55	3 726	897	163	266	54	126	146	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	36	1 714	625	180	186	35	124	94	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	14	1 100	518	107	224	82	96	125	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	601	296	71	138	13	51	128	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	15	595	252	73	57	30	24	92	16
\$25,000 or more	—	7	178	43	7	14	—	37	29	4
Median income	—	—	57	12	—	—	—	9	13	6
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 067	\$2 417	\$2 676	\$3 471	\$4 250	\$4 490	\$5 083	\$5 421	\$6 103	\$4 385
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	82	70	4 270	1 102	227	224	53	33	120	50
	47.4	32.1	33.2	28.6	27.2	19.8	19.5	6.6	15.7	28.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	784	5 036	98	82	3 724	1 233	26	69	65	3 870
Labor force	736	4 552	79	61	2 864	1 131	13	56	61	3 083
Civilian labor force	736	4 547	79	61	2 864	1 131	13	56	61	3 066
Employed	736	4 441	73	61	2 806	1 080	13	56	61	2 974
Unemployed	—	106	6	—	58	51	—	—	—	92
Not in labor force	48	484	19	21	860	102	13	13	4	787
Female, 16 years old and over	814	5 353	70	60	4 035	1 217	46	94	124	4 244
Labor force	402	2 780	38	33	1 711	535	11	46	64	1 916
Civilian labor force	402	2 780	38	33	1 711	535	11	46	64	1 916
Employed	384	2 684	38	20	1 651	523	4	46	64	1 847
Unemployed	18	96	—	13	60	12	7	—	—	69
Not in labor force	412	2 573	32	27	2 324	682	35	48	60	2 328
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	736	4 441	73	61	2 806	1 080	13	56	61	2 974
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	175	600	12	7	564	63	8	8	14	511
Managers and administrators, except farm	195	745	17	10	452	49	5	—	6	339
Sales workers	104	283	6	—	268	16	—	—	—	234
Clerical and kindred workers	30	330	—	—	176	77	—	—	15	232
Craftsmen and kindred workers	106	896	17	37	543	247	—	—	7	622
Operatives, except transport	52	676	7	7	360	429	—	28	14	463
Transport equipment operatives	14	299	—	—	81	54	—	6	5	118
Laborers, except farm	32	271	—	—	115	70	—	7	—	181
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	7	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	28	334	14	—	225	75	—	7	—	246
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	384	2 684	38	20	1 651	523	4	46	64	1 847
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	70	324	15	5	322	35	—	24	6	299
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	66	—	—	61	9	—	—	—	75
Sales workers	36	263	—	—	146	24	—	—	—	171
Clerical and kindred workers	138	970	12	9	598	190	—	16	22	537
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	42	—	—	37	20	—	—	—	44
Operatives, except transport	40	497	—	6	169	151	—	6	12	328
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	47	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	35
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	56	467	11	—	281	87	—	—	24	318
Private household workers	—	8	—	—	31	7	—	—	—	40
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	736	4 441	73	61	2 806	1 080	13	56	61	2 974
Private wage and salary workers	533	3 369	44	54	2 251	925	13	48	55	2 358
Government workers	106	641	12	3	305	142	—	8	6	324
Self-employed workers	97	431	17	4	227	13	—	—	—	282
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	384	2 684	38	20	1 651	523	4	46	64	1 847
Private wage and salary workers	259	2 262	25	15	1 303	390	4	35	40	1 533
Government workers	107	358	7	5	291	122	—	11	24	259
Self-employed workers	14	46	6	—	57	6	—	—	—	41
Unpaid family workers	4	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	731	4 798	44	61	2 989	1 005	24	49	44	3 363
Under \$1,999	—	136	—	—	60	21	—	—	—	115
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13	147	—	—	248	47	—	13	8	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32	249	9	7	238	111	—	—	9	258
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62	375	—	—	223	127	—	7	—	333
\$8,000 to \$9,999	80	728	—	10	347	261	8	—	14	409
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	1 644	31	7	1 008	298	7	29	—	1 049
\$15,000 to \$24,999	209	1 248	4	31	608	134	—	—	13	789
\$25,000 or more	98	271	—	6	257	6	9	—	—	211
Median income	\$13 766	\$12 324	...	...	\$11 877	\$9 506	...	...	...	\$11 752
With income below poverty level	15	238	—	—	154	108	—	13	—	182
Percent of all families	2.1	5.0	—	—	5.2	10.7	—	...	—	5.4
All unrelated individuals	94	893	33	6	1 099	205	21	17	19	1 177
Under \$1,999	23	253	—	6	356	57	21	17	7	380
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8	149	—	—	234	35	—	—	6	287
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	220	8	—	158	57	—	—	—	165
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31	120	—	—	126	38	—	—	—	162
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	69	—	—	115	10	—	—	6	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	58	12	—	75	8	—	—	—	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	16	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	9
\$25,000 or more	6	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	14
Median income .....	...	\$4 380	...	...	\$3 657	\$4 233	...	...	...	\$3 230
With income below poverty level ¹	23	206	—	6	306	44	15	10	—	309
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹ .....	...	23.9	—	...	29.2	22.9	...	...	—	26.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
Male, 16 years old and over	28 554	902	150	402	250	192	242	51
Labor force	17 827	657	73	145	109	104	182	31
Civilian labor force	17 816	652	73	145	109	104	182	31
Employed	17 214	640	68	116	95	99	164	31
Unemployed	602	12	5	29	14	5	18	—
Not in labor force	10 727	245	77	257	141	88	60	20
Female, 16 years old and over	31 607	1 366	180	329	205	120	223	307
Labor force	10 182	638	41	53	27	21	60	140
Civilian labor force	10 182	638	41	53	27	21	60	140
Employed	9 862	631	33	45	27	21	60	132
Unemployed	320	7	8	8	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	21 425	728	139	276	178	99	163	167

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 214	640	68	116	95	99	164	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 551	121	23	20	24	—	64	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 479	93	7	14	15	33	26	7
Sales workers	792	82	—	6	—	13	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	903	33	14	14	9	—	21	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 445	143	12	36	26	19	17	7
Operatives, except transport	3 875	100	6	—	7	6	16	7
Transport equipment operatives	541	54	—	—	—	7	5	—
Laborers, except farm	965	7	—	16	—	—	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 607	7	6	10	7	21	6	—
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 862	631	33	45	27	21	60	132
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 099	59	11	—	7	—	6	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	353	14	—	—	—	—	—	13
Sales workers	1 034	92	—	13	—	—	11	11
Clerical and kindred workers	2 098	177	—	7	5	21	22	18
Craftsmen and kindred workers	314	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 136	108	8	19	—	—	14	24
Transport equipment operatives	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	170	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 280	127	14	6	11	—	—	14
Private household workers	333	28	—	—	4	—	7	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 214	640	68	116	95	99	164	31
Private wage and salary workers	14 542	542	62	93	78	60	156	25
Government workers	1 092	40	6	—	17	14	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 552	58	—	23	—	25	8	6
Unpaid family workers	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 862	631	33	45	27	21	60	132
Private wage and salary workers	8 533	556	19	45	20	21	55	99
Government workers	783	47	14	—	7	—	5	27
Self-employed workers	408	21	—	—	—	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers	138	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	23 810	793	118	336	172	151	181	67
Under \$1,999	1 019	15	—	24	—	6	—	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 776	58	28	99	—	21	5	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 762	80	16	57	6	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 563	76	—	28	54	21	32	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 249	78	13	25	22	13	16	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 726	283	40	85	61	55	76	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 688	147	21	5	6	14	52	11
\$25,000 or more	1 027	56	—	13	23	8	—	7
Median income	\$9 714	\$11 581	...	\$5 571	\$10 328	\$10 136	\$12 467	...
With income below poverty level	1 499	23	5	37	—	6	—	15
Percent of all families	6.3	2.9	...	11.0	—	4.0	—	...
All unrelated individuals	10 027	292	91	110	72	71	35	76
Under \$1,999	4 283	63	20	29	38	31	4	18
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 660	123	23	41	27	24	—	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 136	66	19	21	—	10	23	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	822	15	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	498	12	18	13	—	—	8	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	468	7	6	6	7	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 473	\$3 487	...	...	...	...	...	...
With income below poverty level ¹	3 765	63	20	21	30	24	4	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	37.8	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	7 236	3 067	770	1 660	1 393	2 506	1 455	196	510
Labor force	4 548	1 590	396	787	872	1 883	829	124	302
Civilian labor force	4 548	1 590	396	787	872	1 883	823	124	302
Employed	4 438	1 546	384	749	840	1 833	772	124	292
Unemployed	110	44	12	38	32	50	51	—	10
Not in labor force	2 688	1 477	374	873	521	623	626	72	208
Female, 16 years old and over	8 694	3 255	933	1 910	1 384	2 488	1 578	194	500
Labor force	2 854	758	187	539	328	814	411	38	135
Civilian labor force	2 854	758	187	539	328	814	411	38	135
Employed	2 771	751	182	525	328	787	398	38	109
Unemployed	83	7	5	14	—	27	13	—	26
Not in labor force	5 840	2 497	746	1 371	1 056	1 674	1 167	156	365
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 438	1 546	384	749	840	1 833	772	124	292
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	546	89	45	55	112	101	119	27	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	386	174	19	39	43	55	163	13	30
Sales workers	213	84	—	68	24	43	65	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	173	58	30	50	27	100	56	10	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 609	287	111	241	289	634	114	29	48
Operatives, except transport	824	512	72	171	232	424	133	30	98
Transport equipment operatives	142	9	16	12	40	57	7	—	5
Laborers, except farm	233	152	36	22	30	164	27	8	14
Farmers and farm managers	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	8	—	4	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	300	173	55	82	43	235	88	7	41
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 771	751	182	525	328	787	398	38	109
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	299	15	17	45	41	13	25	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	136	24	14	30	9	15	20	—	—
Sales workers	368	79	14	32	35	52	94	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	654	106	49	134	60	73	128	24	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	95	26	12	6	13	50	18	—	10
Operatives, except transport	460	183	18	96	67	312	27	8	65
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	37	15	—	—	7	11	19	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	590	280	39	146	84	250	57	6	7
Private household workers	111	23	19	36	12	—	10	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 438	1 546	384	749	840	1 833	772	124	292
Private wage and salary workers	3 837	1 299	294	626	759	1 637	575	109	240
Government workers	201	94	44	38	40	76	32	—	20
Self-employed workers	391	153	46	85	41	120	165	15	32
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 771	751	182	525	328	787	398	38	109
Private wage and salary workers	2 376	658	144	440	278	752	312	32	92
Government workers	211	56	19	33	16	29	31	6	12
Self-employed workers	123	20	12	52	34	6	27	—	—
Unpaid family workers	61	17	7	—	—	—	28	—	5
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	6 215	2 596	745	1 331	1 242	2 248	1 249	148	354
Under \$1,999	228	102	39	43	68	89	85	—	34
\$2,000 to \$3,999	735	401	135	174	158	199	140	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	804	343	83	262	119	172	155	19	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	635	266	77	145	132	283	178	10	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	816	371	75	194	183	363	164	12	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 820	637	175	305	379	698	222	67	134
\$15,000 to \$24,999	973	411	146	156	177	376	164	30	18
\$25,000 or more	204	65	15	52	26	68	141	10	26
Median income	\$9 729	\$9 003	\$9 027	\$8 428	\$9 574	\$10 129	\$8 811	\$12 463	\$10 037
With income below poverty level	343	177	53	66	88	135	92	—	44
Percent of all families	5.5	6.8	7.1	5.0	7.1	6.0	7.4	—	12.4
All unrelated individuals	2 579	1 199	338	669	475	718	645	81	160
Under \$1,999	1 137	610	182	302	182	261	269	24	77
\$2,000 to \$3,999	683	257	87	213	154	203	164	50	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	254	148	21	51	59	106	77	—	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	206	74	29	34	23	122	45	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	145	51	—	12	30	7	30	7	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	49	13	44	18	19	52	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	4	6	6	9	—	8	—	7
\$25,000 or more	4	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 406	\$1 976	\$1 882	\$2 198	\$2 448	\$2 810	\$2 669	...	\$2 176
With income below poverty level	979	499	169	272	173	233	222	16	77
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.0	41.6	50.0	40.7	36.4	32.5	34.4	...	48.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 552	224	29	740	677	107	239	229	2 392
Labor force	945	161	29	547	576	100	205	165	1 745
Civilian labor force	945	161	29	547	576	100	205	165	1 745
Employed	923	161	29	540	576	100	199	158	1 683
Unemployed	22	—	—	7	—	—	6	7	62
Not in labor force	607	63	—	193	101	7	34	64	647
Female, 16 years old and over	1 395	203	164	1 057	544	205	143	330	2 125
Labor force	425	105	75	501	167	75	96	102	930
Civilian labor force	425	105	75	501	167	75	96	102	930
Employed	420	105	75	481	150	75	90	102	896
Unemployed	5	—	—	20	17	—	6	—	34
Not in labor force	970	98	89	556	377	130	47	228	1 195
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	923	161	29	540	576	100	199	158	1 683
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	92	36	21	143	—	19	13	56	685
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	—	—	68	14	—	—	7	109
Sales workers	12	—	—	34	14	—	—	—	85
Clerical and kindred workers	44	—	8	43	31	7	6	10	69
Craftsmen and kindred workers	194	—	—	147	127	12	35	26	169
Operatives, except transport	223	19	—	59	250	62	106	59	351
Transport equipment operatives	30	—	—	22	38	—	5	—	49
Laborers, except farm	55	—	—	17	65	—	—	—	84
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	190	106	—	7	37	—	34	—	82
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	420	105	75	481	150	75	90	102	896
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	35	15	123	24	11	18	12	180
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	8	—	19	5	—	—	—	8
Sales workers	37	—	—	62	—	—	—	6	74
Clerical and kindred workers	21	—	7	148	31	27	23	54	170
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	24
Operatives, except transport	226	11	15	24	53	25	30	12	164
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Laborers, except farm	9	—	—	5	8	—	5	12	21
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	64	51	38	70	29	8	10	6	227
Private household workers	8	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	19
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	923	161	29	540	576	100	199	158	1 683
Private wage and salary workers	738	125	24	434	540	88	192	127	1 345
Government workers	87	25	5	57	14	7	—	18	211
Self-employed workers	98	11	—	39	22	5	7	13	118
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	420	105	75	481	150	75	90	102	896
Private wage and salary workers	401	83	75	382	108	60	90	90	773
Government workers	5	7	—	75	37	5	—	12	102
Self-employed workers	7	15	—	24	5	10	—	—	21
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 327	124	29	704	518	97	188	170	1 854
Under \$1,999	82	—	—	—	33	8	10	28	80
\$2,000 to \$3,999	187	7	—	46	9	—	9	26	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	186	21	8	60	82	—	8	25	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	137	8	9	43	87	7	10	13	137
\$8,000 to \$9,999	176	23	—	78	117	20	13	7	274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	328	32	5	244	106	34	86	51	570
\$15,000 to \$24,999	207	33	—	172	70	20	40	13	351
\$25,000 or more	24	—	7	61	14	8	12	7	122
Median income	\$8 813	...	...	\$12 561	\$8 821	...	\$12 558	\$7 462	\$11 018
With income below poverty level ¹	124	—	—	11	50	8	10	43	124
Percent of all families	9.3	—	—	1.6	9.7	...	5.3	25.3	6.7
All unrelated individuals	349	99	13	226	91	15	60	90	728
Under \$1,999	188	46	—	63	61	—	22	42	344
\$2,000 to \$3,999	82	32	8	46	12	11	21	—	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	6	5	21	—	4	17	13	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	19	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	—	—	31	7	—	—	8	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	15	—	24	11	—	—	8	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	19
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 885	...	...	\$4 308	...	...	...	...	\$2 217
With income below poverty level ¹	169	46	—	54	53	—	22	31	320
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	49.3	...	...	24.9	...	...	...	...	44.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	438 108	426 046	9 135	2 098	109 660	4 294	2 636	15 041	21 141	3 344
Labor force.....	371 605	362 999	6 582	1 808	83 053	3 300	1 724	11 052	15 641	2 513
Civilian labor force.....	369 906	361 402	6 507	1 789	82 910	3 294	1 724	11 052	15 636	2 513
Employed.....	357 659	349 769	6 075	1 662	80 981	3 232	1 697	10 764	15 276	2 450
Unemployed.....	12 247	11 633	432	127	1 929	62	27	288	360	63
Not in labor force.....	66 503	63 047	2 553	290	26 607	994	912	3 989	5 500	831
Female, 16 years old and over	485 244	472 390	9 525	2 424	135 781	5 005	3 710	20 572	27 447	4 370
Labor force.....	252 599	246 127	5 024	1 050	54 281	1 935	997	7 956	10 458	1 796
Civilian labor force.....	252 574	246 102	5 024	1 050	54 275	1 935	997	7 956	10 458	1 796
Employed.....	243 785	237 635	4 798	991	52 824	1 904	963	7 792	10 148	1 753
Unemployed.....	8 789	8 467	226	59	1 451	31	34	164	310	43
Not in labor force.....	232 645	226 263	4 501	1 374	81 500	3 070	2 713	12 616	16 989	2 574
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	357 659	349 769	6 075	1 662	80 981	3 232	1 697	10 764	15 276	2 450
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	70 060	69 003	848	242	14 158	685	300	1 945	2 362	361
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	43 300	42 844	392	142	12 422	642	345	1 529	2 555	386
Sales workers.....	28 965	28 838	97	89	6 569	314	189	908	1 236	159
Clerical and kindred workers.....	31 725	30 857	752	135	7 518	326	208	1 016	1 503	250
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	69 673	68 504	845	348	17 912	560	282	2 673	3 641	587
Operatives, except transport.....	40 070	38 533	1 115	298	8 003	232	100	1 011	1 437	244
Transport equipment operatives.....	19 777	19 421	212	126	3 921	189	62	455	649	161
Laborers, except farm.....	22 516	21 640	644	98	3 624	100	51	451	522	104
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 656	1 653	3	—	523	17	7	54	91	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 070	1 058	6	—	164	4	—	—	28	6
Service workers, except private household.....	28 774	27 345	1 161	178	6 149	163	153	717	1 252	175
Private household workers.....	73	73	—	—	18	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	243 785	237 635	4 798	991	52 824	1 904	963	7 792	10 148	1 753
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	41 525	40 786	610	144	7 682	398	205	1 116	1 466	281
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 987	6 890	74	19	2 352	105	33	404	388	91
Sales workers.....	17 548	17 340	170	69	4 394	150	131	634	804	139
Clerical and kindred workers.....	101 589	99 695	1 438	348	19 882	772	372	3 019	4 236	721
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3 523	3 444	66	12	1 087	51	12	174	270	16
Operatives, except transport.....	24 580	23 294	1 033	168	6 602	148	46	856	1 079	214
Transport equipment operatives.....	584	571	7	12	72	—	—	16	14	—
Laborers, except farm.....	2 200	2 125	57	22	452	15	—	19	75	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	81	81	—	—	54	—	—	—	10	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	184	184	—	—	55	—	—	—	16	—
Service workers, except private household.....	41 601	40 087	1 174	190	8 885	241	150	1 327	1 487	231
Private household workers.....	3 383	3 138	169	7	1 307	24	14	214	303	37
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	357 659	349 769	6 075	1 662	80 981	3 232	1 697	10 764	15 276	2 450
Private wage and salary workers.....	294 666	288 584	4 552	1 409	62 750	2 630	1 265	8 164	11 931	1 921
Government workers.....	43 723	42 156	1 319	169	11 306	387	303	1 594	2 159	334
Self-employed workers.....	18 833	18 596	200	77	6 870	215	129	1 000	1 179	195
Unpaid family workers.....	437	433	4	7	55	—	—	6	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	243 785	237 635	4 798	991	52 824	1 904	963	7 792	10 148	1 753
Private wage and salary workers.....	195 565	191 019	3 493	819	42 119	1 503	717	6 195	8 001	1 377
Government workers.....	42 606	41 099	1 225	142	8 857	343	195	1 293	1 837	306
Self-employed workers.....	4 485	4 388	80	22	1 445	58	24	273	231	70
Unpaid family workers.....	1 129	1 129	—	8	403	—	—	31	79	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	317 581	308 701	6 902	1 466	100 386	3 838	2 392	14 103	20 057	3 249
Under \$1,999.....	7 939	7 009	686	50	2 675	123	76	345	431	126
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	14 103	12 747	1 068	98	7 167	190	164	1 188	1 387	261
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	18 329	17 039	944	145	8 120	288	234	1 308	1 692	219
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	27 625	26 400	941	218	8 904	317	249	1 331	1 821	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	44 876	43 719	930	252	11 612	426	288	1 612	2 186	299
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	116 037	114 074	1 523	437	30 587	1 086	656	4 266	6 006	1 025
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	70 336	69 470	724	218	24 012	1 026	555	3 212	5 225	823
\$25,000 or more.....	18 336	18 243	86	48	7 309	382	170	841	1 309	215
Median income.....	\$11 979	\$12 079	\$7 620	\$9 762	\$11 915	\$12 647	\$11 410	\$11 486	\$12 091	\$12 139
With income below poverty level.....	14 610	12 676	1 458	114	4 286	189	88	583	668	217
Percent of all families.....	4.6	4.1	21.1	7.8	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.3	6.7
All unrelated individuals	127 609	122 595	3 958	346	41 965	1 463	1 428	6 761	8 513	1 332
Under \$1,999.....	40 053	37 974	1 607	115	14 853	487	644	2 402	2 867	482
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	27 096	25 911	975	46	10 345	399	330	1 795	2 149	326
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	23 043	22 260	663	94	6 576	214	174	994	1 562	221
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	17 406	16 795	432	37	4 543	170	83	818	861	134
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	9 712	9 538	136	19	2 408	62	104	251	427	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 628	7 492	119	25	2 272	95	60	386	459	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2 060	2 034	26	—	683	31	20	79	149	9
\$25,000 or more.....	611	591	—	10	285	5	13	36	39	6
Median income.....	\$3 740	\$3 790	\$2 735	\$4 211	\$2 993	\$2 876	\$2 337	\$2 926	\$3 076	\$2 929
With income below poverty level ¹	29 947	28 196	1 350	94	12 977	403	571	2 098	2 547	414
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	25.5	25.1	35.9	29.5	31.3	27.9	40.0	31.2	29.9	31.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Minneapolis—St. Paul,
Minn., SMSA**

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 050	563	17 006	5 868	3 307	3 823	846	865	4 827	734
Labor force	886	360	10 979	4 994	2 585	3 006	716	781	4 339	652
Civilian labor force	886	360	10 964	4 987	2 585	2 998	716	781	4 322	652
Employed	880	356	10 672	4 845	2 539	2 957	716	781	4 248	652
Unemployed	6	4	292	142	46	41	—	—	74	—
Not in labor force	164	203	6 027	874	722	817	130	84	488	82
Female, 16 years old and over	1 067	687	22 586	6 474	3 988	4 689	985	883	4 934	595
Labor force	440	272	7 819	2 757	1 910	2 050	441	424	2 299	218
Civilian labor force	440	272	7 813	2 757	1 910	2 050	441	424	2 299	218
Employed	434	263	7 650	2 679	1 835	1 982	438	424	2 207	201
Unemployed	6	9	163	78	75	68	3	—	92	17
Not in labor force	627	415	14 767	3 717	2 078	2 639	544	459	2 635	377
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	880	356	10 672	4 845	2 539	2 957	716	781	4 248	652
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	181	115	1 549	651	346	525	130	214	913	191
Managers and administrators, except farm	164	24	1 127	590	358	247	98	119	1 166	169
Sales workers	38	26	810	289	165	213	68	70	630	103
Clerical and kindred workers	86	32	933	522	232	274	65	106	259	22
Craftsmen and kindred workers	252	65	2 629	1 131	657	778	178	126	536	91
Operatives, except transport	77	22	1 222	655	345	316	78	72	240	23
Transport equipment operatives	28	7	567	268	144	153	18	20	142	20
Laborers, except farm	41	6	538	331	114	166	29	22	145	4
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	212	7	15	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	50	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	59	1 028	394	155	285	52	32	217	29
Private household workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	434	263	7 650	2 679	1 835	1 982	438	424	2 207	201
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73	28	878	180	214	267	51	73	412	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	21	322	140	45	46	19	13	171	8
Sales workers	31	26	661	279	119	141	14	41	247	32
Clerical and kindred workers	106	69	2 560	812	735	766	185	205	815	68
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	—	162	61	37	49	15	5	49	—
Operatives, except transport	66	20	1 132	562	389	310	83	19	138	12
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	—	17	102	38	—	26	—	—	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	15	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	103	63	1 549	566	245	337	59	48	332	19
Private household workers	10	12	248	41	46	27	12	20	17	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	880	356	10 672	4 845	2 539	2 957	716	781	4 248	652
Private wage and salary workers	701	298	8 478	3 801	1 987	2 302	544	562	3 133	481
Government workers	123	34	1 264	651	420	443	122	187	475	90
Self-employed workers	56	24	917	388	132	207	50	32	640	81
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	434	263	7 650	2 679	1 835	1 982	438	424	2 207	201
Private wage and salary workers	340	199	6 361	2 229	1 517	1 576	364	360	1 789	159
Government workers	83	64	1 021	373	275	335	49	58	345	42
Self-employed workers	11	—	201	44	31	60	25	—	46	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	67	33	12	11	—	6	27	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	971	452	15 625	5 363	3 106	3 635	821	753	4 322	620
Under \$1,999	6	14	600	103	87	117	21	7	64	13
\$2,000 to \$3,999	44	40	1 755	253	172	242	30	12	136	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42	31	1 743	316	214	311	41	48	139	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	28	1 486	433	318	344	74	28	284	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	104	69	1 718	781	284	435	84	53	321	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	406	155	4 483	1 829	1 137	1 104	316	286	1 337	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	275	89	3 092	1 292	714	844	209	265	1 236	189
\$25,000 or more	50	26	748	356	180	238	46	54	805	159
Median income	\$13 023	\$11 419	\$10 569	\$12 175	\$12 102	\$11 669	\$12 540	\$13 995	\$14 551	\$17 011
With income below poverty level ¹	28	22	936	161	111	184	28	13	95	21
Percent of all families	2.9	4.9	6.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.4
All unrelated individuals	258	269	8 434	1 640	1 090	1 132	206	243	1 068	171
Under \$1,999	128	97	3 452	673	325	361	55	41	200	20
\$2,000 to \$3,999	52	58	2 134	366	265	283	41	25	157	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	30	1 211	176	183	173	25	74	283	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	28	702	182	176	141	49	35	125	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	34	421	96	92	86	25	27	114	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	16	364	98	36	54	5	28	123	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	6	95	33	6	25	—	6	34	21
\$25,000 or more	—	—	55	16	7	9	6	7	32	—
Median income	\$2 031	\$2 987	\$2 603	\$2 728	\$3 648	\$2 903	\$5 280	\$5 383	\$5 520	\$6 639
With income below poverty level ¹	98	75	3 060	571	282	308	49	36	173	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	40.2	30.2	36.6	35.8	25.9	27.3	23.8	15.3	16.7	11.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	574	2 940	189	324	8 819	1 159	46	35	129	5 895
Labor force	515	2 663	167	285	6 658	1 013	39	39	96	4 826
Civilian labor force	506	2 663	167	285	6 617	1 006	39	39	89	4 813
Employed	500	2 609	156	285	6 458	967	30	39	82	4 670
Unemployed	6	54	11	—	159	39	9	—	7	143
Not in labor force	59	277	22	39	2 161	146	7	16	33	1 069
Female, 16 years old and over	560	2 809	157	339	10 954	1 117	13	60	200	6 812
Labor force	338	1 399	70	230	4 530	594	7	46	124	3 203
Civilian labor force	338	1 399	70	230	4 530	594	7	46	124	3 203
Employed	324	1 369	70	223	4 377	557	—	46	118	3 143
Unemployed	14	30	—	7	153	37	—	—	6	60
Not in labor force	222	1 410	87	109	6 424	523	6	14	76	3 609
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	500	2 609	156	285	6 458	967	30	39	82	4 670
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	111	441	61	102	1 438	71	17	—	22	910
Managers and administrators, except farm	98	438	19	41	956	58	7	—	6	797
Sales workers	53	225	—	6	526	27	—	—	—	336
Clerical and kindred workers	77	201	32	6	546	62	—	7	—	484
Craftsmen and kindred workers	55	580	6	55	1 226	176	—	8	25	930
Operatives, except transport	5	239	—	5	548	256	—	8	—	487
Transport equipment operatives	5	143	—	7	404	24	—	—	—	225
Laborers, except farm	34	101	8	31	322	175	—	—	7	171
Farmers and farm managers	—	13	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	32
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	62	228	30	32	455	109	6	16	15	292
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	324	1 369	70	223	4 377	557	—	46	118	3 143
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	171	8	45	785	23	—	32	26	488
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	112	7	6	148	6	—	—	10	133
Sales workers	14	92	5	20	368	15	—	6	—	269
Clerical and kindred workers	125	486	30	115	1 606	134	—	—	72	1 212
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16	26	—	—	21	23	—	—	—	56
Operatives, except transport	33	223	—	—	496	169	—	—	—	378
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	34	—	—	28	23	—	—	—	22
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	55	211	20	37	765	143	—	8	10	521
Private household workers	—	14	—	—	127	21	—	—	—	64
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	500	2 609	156	285	6 458	967	30	39	82	4 670
Private wage and salary workers	367	1 997	136	201	4 900	824	30	31	61	3 553
Government workers	68	378	20	43	996	129	—	8	9	657
Self-employed workers	65	234	—	41	543	14	—	—	12	460
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	324	1 369	70	223	4 377	557	—	46	118	3 143
Private wage and salary workers	256	1 083	54	137	3 448	474	—	6	81	2 379
Government workers	57	222	9	75	762	76	—	40	37	639
Self-employed workers	11	33	—	11	153	—	—	—	—	93
Unpaid family workers	—	31	7	—	14	7	—	—	—	32
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	496	2 738	126	240	7 265	939	37	16	80	5 336
Under \$1,999	14	33	—	—	236	20	—	—	16	132
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6	77	8	—	527	49	7	—	—	263
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	180	11	6	535	76	—	—	—	341
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	174	16	11	623	137	—	—	20	471
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	342	23	11	1 035	147	6	8	—	663
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	960	55	56	2 049	351	17	8	24	1 519
\$15,000 to \$24,999	112	745	13	129	1 627	135	7	—	8	1 395
\$25,000 or more	65	227	—	27	633	24	—	—	12	552
Median income	\$12 960	\$12 932	...	\$17 791	\$11 651	\$10 577	...	...	...	\$12 627
With income below poverty level	22	70	—	—	353	87	—	—	16	521
Percent of all families	4.4	2.6	—	—	4.9	9.3	—	—	...	4.1
All unrelated individuals	147	429	46	42	3 590	228	9	32	72	1 928
Under \$1,999	6	66	23	17	1 264	92	9	14	35	620
\$2,000 to \$3,999	34	109	14	5	950	37	—	—	19	388
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	92	—	6	452	44	—	10	12	339
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	76	—	—	445	42	—	—	6	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	37	9	6	214	—	—	—	—	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	—	8	195	7	—	—	—	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	19	—	—	57	6	—	—	—	49
\$25,000 or more	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	28
Median income	\$6 159	\$5 205	...	...	\$3 048	\$3 286	...	...	...	\$3 810
With income below poverty level!	6	59	8	17	1 042	92	9	7	22	581
Percent of all unrelated individuals!	4.3	14.0	...	...	30.2	40.4	...	...	...	30.3

!Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis-St. Paul,
Minn., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	24 443	1 072	259	1 796	3 526	549	335	94
Civilian labor force	14 205	644	158	1 758	972	196	302	53
Employed	13 826	622	158	1 719	945	189	286	53
Unemployed	346	14	-	39	27	7	16	-
Not in labor force	10 238	428	101	1 038	2 554	353	33	41
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	28 180	1 754	437	2 237	3 305	482	453	321
Civilian labor force	9 584	642	175	503	509	130	206	135
Employed	9 263	628	159	496	500	130	206	124
Unemployed	314	14	16	7	9	-	-	11
Not in labor force	18 596	1 112	262	1 734	2 796	352	247	186

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 826	622	158	719	945	189	286	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 064	223	40	129	82	35	55	22
Sales workers	1 722	148	7	99	149	16	27	15
Clerical and kindred workers	791	24	10	35	55	17	22	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	791	35	13	37	76	16	15	-
Operatives, except transport	2 709	96	23	267	329	48	88	-
Transport equipment operatives	1 454	33	24	54	103	15	30	-
Laborers, except farm	338	6	21	41	23	5	-	6
Formers and farm managers	528	16	20	20	45	6	14	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29	-	-	4	12	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	47	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Private household workers	1 346	41	-	26	71	31	31	4
	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 263	628	159	496	500	130	206	124
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 462	65	25	51	46	19	12	49
Sales workers	341	23	-	22	36	13	8	7
Clerical and kindred workers	645	64	10	12	35	-	18	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 592	250	29	113	130	62	64	23
Operatives, except transport	228	23	-	-	10	-	9	5
Transport equipment operatives	1 487	52	17	69	81	15	30	27
Laborers, except farm	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Formers and farm managers	145	6	-	16	-	-	19	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	1 921	127	55	139	89	21	41	-
	395	18	23	74	73	-	5	-

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	13 826	622	158	719	945	189	286	53
Government workers	10 669	460	107	578	751	157	268	39
Self-employed workers	1 887	123	28	36	50	16	10	14
Unpaid family workers	1 252	39	23	105	144	16	8	-
	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	9 263	628	159	496	500	130	206	124
Government workers	7 542	513	152	437	404	103	186	103
Self-employed workers	1 285	96	-	48	69	19	20	7
Unpaid family workers	370	11	-	11	27	8	-	7
	66	8	7	-	-	-	-	7

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families								
Under \$1,999	19 364	973	153	1 471	2 695	438	305	82
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 011	61	7	106	190	63	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 830	106	7	289	719	113	14	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 141	105	4	211	423	73	5	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 115	88	7	142	319	21	30	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 055	106	33	123	251	21	38	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 716	167	55	381	444	85	119	30
\$25,000 or more	3 364	281	17	175	287	62	69	20
Median income	1 132	59	23	44	62	-	30	-
With income below poverty level ¹	\$9 543	\$10 614	\$11 682	\$7 881	\$6 106	\$5 167	\$12 752	...
Percent of all families	1 549	87	7	158	264	89	7	6
	8.0	8.9	4.6	10.7	9.8	20.3	2.3	...
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	11 317	457	253	999	1 878	220	80	59
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 077	152	160	429	1 019	91	36	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 011	135	26	359	568	50	25	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 324	88	37	108	120	36	6	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	738	38	-	38	88	18	6	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	493	15	18	25	56	6	7	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	540	29	12	40	19	19	-	-
\$25,000 or more	110	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Median income	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 320	\$2 879	\$1 619	\$2 288	\$1 881	\$2 905	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	4 371	138	139	365	899	85	19	28
	40.0	31.1	54.9	36.5	48.0	38.6	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Minneapolis-St. Paul,
Minn., SMSA**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	2 408	1 317	672	672	400	315	1 612	126	386
Labor force	1 445	838	271	281	317	234	1 027	54	207
Civilian labor force	1 445	838	271	281	317	234	1 027	54	200
Employed	1 388	832	264	274	317	222	1 019	54	194
Unemployed	57	6	7	7	—	12	8	—	6
Not in labor force	963	479	401	391	83	81	585	72	179
Female, 16 years old and over	3 189	1 369	703	964	285	221	1 695	213	236
Labor force	1 237	340	134	194	78	104	480	61	95
Civilian labor force	1 230	340	134	194	78	104	480	61	95
Employed	1 199	340	123	181	78	99	475	61	95
Unemployed	31	—	11	13	—	5	5	—	—
Not in labor force	1 952	1 029	569	770	207	117	1 215	152	141

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 388	832	264	274	317	222	1 019	54	194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	257	162	101	49	94	49	202	21	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	195	150	13	33	49	6	133	7	42
Sales workers	134	49	—	18	7	—	105	6	12
Clerical and kindred workers	61	32	—	24	15	—	50	—	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	372	141	50	82	68	57	224	12	42
Operatives, except transport	134	205	41	13	43	50	159	—	7
Transport equipment operatives	31	8	16	22	10	13	15	—	—
Laborers, except farm	46	14	31	5	—	7	41	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	146	65	12	28	31	22	83	8	56
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 199	340	123	181	78	99	475	61	95
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	56	—	6	—	15	44	—	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	14	—	7	—	9	15	6	—
Sales workers	100	20	—	30	18	—	64	7	7
Clerical and kindred workers	342	43	27	75	5	31	108	30	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40	30	—	4	—	—	8	—	—
Operatives, except transport	227	83	65	12	13	21	113	—	45
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	261	79	25	36	30	11	112	11	14
Private household workers	13	8	6	11	—	7	6	7	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 388	832	264	274	317	222	1 019	54	194
Private wage and salary workers	1 076	645	230	195	230	200	759	41	176
Government workers	143	43	28	54	52	9	111	7	—
Self-employed workers	169	144	6	25	35	13	143	6	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 199	340	123	181	78	99	475	61	95
Private wage and salary workers	1 000	273	117	134	64	76	428	56	95
Government workers	129	27	6	31	—	7	21	5	—
Self-employed workers	58	34	—	16	6	16	19	—	—
Unpaid family workers	12	6	—	—	8	—	7	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	1 830	1 185	523	589	369	263	1 380	129	281
Under \$1,999	101	46	46	27	31	—	50	10	16
\$2,000 to \$3,999	206	163	131	107	33	24	133	29	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185	107	76	86	25	21	175	5	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	216	108	57	75	13	38	128	20	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	210	101	43	100	58	19	150	13	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	514	323	83	104	89	89	389	14	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	330	225	82	50	71	55	238	31	51
\$25,000 or more	68	112	5	40	49	17	117	7	18
Median income	\$9 971	\$11 045	\$6 315	\$7 983	\$11 376	\$11 657	\$10 694	...	\$9 885
With income below poverty level ¹	116	73	69	49	45	14	64	27	33
Percent of all families	6.3	6.2	13.2	8.3	12.2	5.3	4.6	...	11.7
All unrelated individuals	905	473	321	361	83	68	673	76	98
Under \$1,999	369	266	230	194	16	30	313	29	42
\$2,000 to \$3,999	199	112	47	114	31	23	205	7	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	31	26	34	—	—	67	7	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	83	24	6	5	—	—	57	6	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	27	12	14	—	—	10	20	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	13	—	—	17	6	21	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 684	\$1 813	\$1 540	\$1 905	...	...	\$2 151	...	...
With income below poverty level ¹	334	228	198	176	16	30	281	24	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	38.2	48.8	62.9	48.8	...	...	41.8	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	551	490	146	2 188	393	146	117	483	3 230
Labor force	267	446	105	1 715	266	124	104	352	2 428
Civilian labor force	267	446	105	1 715	266	124	104	352	2 420
Employed	246	440	105	1 681	258	120	104	345	2 381
Unemployed	21	6	—	34	8	4	—	7	39
Not in labor force	284	44	41	473	127	22	13	131	802
Female, 16 years old and over	575	369	317	3 021	308	148	72	483	3 308
Labor force	169	198	134	1 380	108	85	59	215	1 698
Civilian labor force	169	198	134	1 380	108	85	59	215	1 698
Employed	159	179	126	1 322	99	77	59	206	1 633
Unemployed	10	19	8	58	9	8	—	9	65
Not in labor force	406	171	183	1 641	200	63	13	268	1 610
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	246	440	105	1 681	258	120	104	345	2 381
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	227	88	566	17	37	43	143	1 217
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	35	17	277	6	8	12	19	136
Sales workers	6	6	—	147	—	8	9	16	48
Clerical and kindred workers	7	23	—	82	17	8	6	18	179
Craftsmen and kindred workers	76	10	—	278	40	10	10	47	206
Operatives, except transport	23	12	—	85	67	25	11	49	231
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	28	5	9	—	13	36
Laborers, except farm	4	7	—	88	24	5	—	15	90
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	43	120	—	130	58	10	13	25	238
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	159	179	126	1 322	99	77	59	206	1 633
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	50	14	300	6	—	—	32	399
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	—	—	67	—	—	—	6	52
Sales workers	14	—	—	118	—	—	5	—	55
Clerical and kindred workers	34	86	38	433	9	26	13	63	445
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	—	—	25	—	—	—	6	54
Operatives, except transport	43	22	32	120	31	27	7	33	217
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	35
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	37	21	32	212	31	24	22	66	325
Private household workers	8	—	5	14	12	—	12	—	42
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	246	440	105	1 681	258	120	104	345	2 381
Private wage and salary workers	197	244	48	1 364	239	99	77	241	1 737
Government workers	42	173	40	202	19	6	19	69	539
Self-employed workers	7	23	17	115	—	15	5	35	102
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Female employed, 16 years old and over	159	179	126	1 322	99	77	59	206	1 633
Private wage and salary workers	109	107	112	1 053	93	77	53	170	1 278
Government workers	29	72	14	195	6	—	6	36	303
Self-employed workers	21	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	524	282	89	1 850	264	106	106	313	2 353
Under \$1,999	31	25	—	21	—	—	8	—	123
\$2,000 to \$3,999	116	16	—	105	29	—	7	25	253
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	15	24	140	24	13	11	37	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	81	21	29	156	45	5	6	45	322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	69	39	7	241	31	14	27	70	157
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	60	18	545	83	47	22	79	607
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	67	11	493	47	20	13	21	473
\$25,000 or more	25	39	—	149	5	7	12	36	179
Median income	\$7 853	\$12 083	...	\$12 404	\$10 181	...	...	\$9 414	\$10 680
With income below poverty level ¹	59	25	8	39	18	—	8	5	193
Percent of all families	11.3	8.9	...	2.1	6.8	...	...	1.6	8.2
All unrelated individuals	181	249	73	961	160	35	51	273	1 563
Under \$1,999	89	120	26	370	86	6	7	161	496
\$2,000 to \$3,999	34	48	17	212	45	—	44	55	368
\$4,000 to \$5,999	40	37	—	135	18	13	—	25	293
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	7	15	103	—	8	—	6	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	7	—	50	11	—	—	11	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	18	8	62	—	8	—	—	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	12	7	22	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 115	\$2 265	...	\$2 929	\$1 838	...	...	\$1 402	\$3 590
With income below poverty level ¹	79	75	14	318	86	—	7	149	400
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	43.6	36.8	...	35.3	55.5	...	...	58.7	28.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

New York, N.Y., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 013 480	1 557 186	444 730	254 466	1 102 094	47 275	89 267	9 545	8 864	3 194
Labor force	1 489 775	1 167 900	313 901	183 954	918 554	36 731	69 538	7 932	7 031	2 413
Civilian labor force	1 475 795	1 155 788	312 131	183 032	916 385	36 529	69 300	7 915	7 012	2 407
Employed	1 416 034	1 114 178	294 494	172 188	893 919	35 590	67 545	7 626	6 810	2 359
Unemployed	59 761	41 610	17 637	10 844	22 466	939	1 755	289	202	48
Not in labor force	523 705	389 286	130 829	70 512	183 540	10 544	19 729	1 613	1 833	781
Female, 16 years old and over	2 379 382	1 777 327	588 689	307 708	1 259 578	59 010	109 624	11 075	11 301	4 195
Labor force	992 874	725 769	261 710	91 224	549 692	24 310	43 092	4 626	4 308	1 749
Civilian labor force	992 469	725 497	261 577	91 198	549 610	24 305	43 065	4 626	4 308	1 749
Employed	950 918	697 342	248 498	84 569	530 037	23 481	41 938	4 502	4 171	1 699
Unemployed	41 551	28 155	13 079	6 629	19 573	824	1 127	124	137	50
Not in labor force	1 386 508	1 051 558	326 979	216 484	709 886	34 700	66 532	6 449	6 993	2 446
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 416 034	1 114 178	294 494	172 188	893 919	35 590	67 545	7 626	6 810	2 359
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	231 806	209 728	21 335	9 132	168 820	7 279	11 192	1 398	1 440	401
Managers and administrators, except farm	149 110	136 170	12 478	8 895	144 644	5 916	9 489	1 087	1 038	456
Sales workers	114 274	102 513	11 408	9 216	97 705	3 368	4 748	505	478	211
Clerical and kindred workers	196 144	149 156	45 905	24 135	111 702	4 816	11 084	837	978	256
Craftsmen and kindred workers	226 915	183 107	42 709	26 444	151 869	6 102	10 354	2 067	1 413	533
Operatives, except transport	126 833	87 411	38 351	35 943	55 849	1 661	2 678	393	355	106
Transport equipment operatives	97 434	60 971	35 941	12 747	50 577	1 627	3 544	318	308	92
Laborers, except farm	85 643	58 379	26 748	10 464	34 880	1 310	2 662	265	152	92
Farmers and farm managers	1 447	1 191	256	34	767	45	6	—	22	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 109	1 399	698	350	431	25	36	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	182 458	123 571	57 402	34 647	76 487	3 436	11 752	756	613	212
Private household workers	1 861	582	1 263	181	188	5	—	—	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	950 918	697 342	248 498	84 569	530 037	23 481	41 938	4 502	4 171	1 699
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	173 202	145 142	27 324	6 665	89 460	4 735	7 274	631	858	309
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 326	26 572	4 613	1 475	25 798	1 185	2 125	165	228	33
Sales workers	56 663	49 042	7 409	3 807	40 938	1 804	2 359	299	287	146
Clerical and kindred workers	425 754	333 230	90 802	30 414	268 333	12 338	23 660	2 557	2 130	886
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 127	8 356	3 698	1 944	7 125	235	541	55	61	44
Operatives, except transport	88 438	56 001	31 668	27 743	49 627	832	1 411	178	217	82
Transport equipment operatives	3 205	2 529	668	222	1 459	109	124	11	23	—
Laborers, except farm	5 210	3 129	2 059	751	2 051	76	100	21	29	24
Farmers and farm managers	410	219	167	35	62	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	531	235	275	19	136	—	15	7	—	—
Service workers, except private household	120 284	67 708	51 623	10 543	41 637	2 021	3 953	490	332	152
Private household workers	33 768	5 179	28 192	951	3 411	146	376	88	6	23
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 416 034	1 114 178	294 494	172 188	893 919	35 590	67 545	7 626	6 810	2 359
Private wage and salary workers	1 093 931	868 832	219 244	144 551	635 014	26 802	47 128	5 859	5 308	1 896
Government workers	243 308	177 129	65 042	21 956	165 499	6 409	17 777	1 263	996	370
Self-employed workers	77 507	67 084	10 060	5 602	92 932	2 370	2 586	493	501	93
Unpaid family workers	1 288	1 133	148	79	474	9	54	11	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	950 918	697 342	248 498	84 569	530 037	23 481	41 938	4 502	4 171	1 699
Private wage and salary workers	747 714	564 774	179 029	70 805	410 044	18 873	33 901	3 602	3 288	1 407
Government workers	181 963	115 425	65 537	12 304	103 561	3 954	7 331	805	781	266
Self-employed workers	18 162	14 388	3 621	1 206	13 151	548	458	65	95	26
Unpaid family workers	3 079	2 755	311	254	3 281	106	248	30	7	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 391 243	1 015 480	368 038	224 539	955 639	38 423	75 928	7 719	7 879	2 816
Under \$1,999	90 611	50 886	38 865	26 982	25 387	1 077	1 993	179	208	76
\$2,000 to \$3,999	127 015	73 929	51 935	41 774	37 973	1 791	3 499	277	433	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149 780	88 334	59 870	46 359	51 724	2 255	4 218	314	490	115
\$6,000 to \$7,999	170 496	107 177	62 071	37 750	78 270	3 092	6 114	673	665	242
\$8,000 to \$9,999	165 190	116 378	47 932	25 236	105 209	4 114	7 934	826	844	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	344 204	273 215	69 598	32 069	279 547	11 040	24 398	2 555	2 137	835
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253 070	219 390	33 189	12 128	263 719	10 916	21 561	2 361	2 413	773
\$25,000 or more	90 877	86 171	4 578	2 241	113 810	4 138	6 211	534	689	294
Median income	\$9 910	\$11 300	\$7 031	\$5 879	\$13 206	\$13 117	\$12 911	\$13 113	\$13 040	\$12 958
With income below poverty level	180 957	99 934	79 307	63 426	39 341	1 589	2 998	241	314	138
Percent of all families	13.0	9.8	21.5	28.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.9
All unrelated individuals	643 600	455 871	182 419	42 810	263 708	16 390	31 532	2 445	3 711	1 143
Under \$1,999	199 807	135 320	62 340	15 444	68 915	4 253	9 221	553	856	264
\$2,000 to \$3,999	118 217	75 392	41 585	10 559	45 075	2 853	6 413	493	658	231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	99 814	63 005	35 963	9 094	38 721	2 259	4 728	392	545	183
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86 823	61 139	25 093	4 508	36 562	2 281	3 764	358	465	139
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53 601	43 249	10 143	1 782	26 084	1 563	3 170	290	429	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53 128	47 237	5 695	997	30 740	2 062	3 007	237	505	154
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 046	20 776	1 217	349	12 140	824	797	72	225	44
\$25,000 or more	10 164	9 753	383	77	5 471	295	432	50	28	12
Median income	\$4 078	\$4 570	\$3 350	\$3 149	\$4 962	\$5 063	\$4 059	\$4 840	\$5 374	\$4 765
With income below poverty level ¹	166 617	107 607	57 170	14 068	59 301	3 624	7 839	469	746	238
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.0	24.9	31.5	33.1	22.8	22.5	25.0	19.4	20.2	20.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

New York, N.Y., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 709	7 708	74 004	106 839	14 050	60 573	22 961	3 694	173 914	9 818
Civilian labor force	2 233	5 523	50 077	91 544	10 634	51 536	19 257	3 096	154 519	8 509
Employed	2 207	5 502	49 842	91 391	10 611	51 493	19 205	3 081	154 391	8 503
Unemployed	35	171	1 283	1 948	221	1 115	18 830	3 013	151 296	8 323
Not in labor force	476	2 185	23 927	15 295	3 416	9 037	3 704	598	19 395	1 315
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	1 319	3 535	30 107	55 186	7 841	33 480	12 524	4 258	199 578	11 783
Civilian labor force	1 319	3 535	30 100	55 186	7 841	33 472	12 524	2 165	94 864	5 781
Employed	1 278	3 383	29 170	53 330	7 581	32 488	12 186	2 066	91 669	5 608
Unemployed	41	152	930	1 856	260	984	338	99	3 195	173
Not in labor force	1 656	5 572	62 409	62 047	10 089	40 488	15 477	2 093	104 714	6 002
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 172	5 331	48 559	89 443	10 390	50 378	18 830	3 013	151 296	8 323
Managers and administrators, except farm	498	1 242	9 288	21 047	1 913	11 480	4 446	591	40 125	2 218
Sales workers	347	866	7 056	15 890	1 181	10 331	3 450	434	35 182	1 328
Clerical and kindred workers	188	486	5 001	12 101	652	7 977	2 522	339	26 781	764
Craftsmen and kindred workers	202	708	6 106	10 684	1 417	6 301	2 168	394	16 691	906
Operatives, except transport	416	745	9 654	12 389	2 334	6 290	2 917	548	15 053	1 274
Transport equipment operatives	88	320	3 001	5 604	909	2 405	983	210	5 088	447
Laborers, except farm	92	289	2 287	3 715	447	2 145	890	164	6 203	318
Farmers and farm managers	149	164	1 521	2 662	415	1 068	448	76	1 679	289
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	—	81	193	6	39	7	—	33	7
Service workers, except private household	13	9	20	48	5	—	7	—	41	8
Private household workers	172	522	4 328	5 103	1 098	2 328	992	257	4 415	764
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 278	3 383	29 170	53 330	7 581	32 488	12 186	2 066	91 669	5 608
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	268	737	5 448	11 073	1 234	5 692	2 406	324	20 436	1 206
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	170	1 332	2 776	264	1 920	698	68	6 293	307
Sales workers	98	267	1 988	3 976	551	2 871	1 053	121	8 422	330
Clerical and kindred workers	633	1 653	15 097	26 900	3 661	18 077	6 207	1 140	49 944	2 572
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27	46	393	661	95	359	168	44	875	87
Operatives, except transport	60	168	1 691	3 622	603	1 536	666	129	2 146	543
Transport equipment operatives	8	15	125	104	18	77	33	26	124	6
Laborers, except farm	8	19	106	199	15	46	29	7	166	25
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	6	5	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	7	18	7	—	—	—	—	20	—
Service workers, except private household	89	266	2 522	3 629	1 022	1 702	884	189	3 151	469
Private household workers	6	35	444	378	118	198	42	18	92	63
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	2 172	5 331	48 559	89 443	10 390	50 378	18 830	3 013	151 296	8 323
Government workers	1 602	4 190	36 774	62 075	7 488	34 637	13 514	2 399	102 878	5 631
Self-employed workers	377	727	7 746	16 286	2 166	8 161	2 768	448	22 485	1 728
Unpaid family workers	193	406	3 995	11 004	728	7 566	2 523	166	25 889	959
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 278	3 383	29 170	53 330	7 581	32 488	12 186	2 066	91 669	5 608
Private wage and salary workers	1 016	2 725	23 190	39 144	6 168	24 235	9 262	1 667	64 480	4 030
Government workers	223	528	4 979	12 507	1 247	6 994	2 461	377	22 996	1 264
Self-employed workers	31	106	815	1 185	130	1 021	411	22	3 378	226
Unpaid family workers	8	24	186	494	36	238	52	—	815	88
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	2 136	6 029	59 527	90 787	11 261	55 630	20 151	2 855	162 732	8 629
\$2,000 to \$3,999	58	205	2 065	1 809	251	1 123	397	49	3 162	131
\$4,000 to \$5,999	101	375	4 174	2 513	391	1 928	709	58	4 787	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	160	424	4 483	3 732	679	2 571	889	89	6 556	427
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	528	5 475	6 418	1 101	3 852	1 410	195	9 328	538
\$10,000 to \$14,999	226	610	6 845	9 109	1 455	5 167	1 936	370	13 209	919
\$15,000 to \$24,999	584	1 718	16 554	25 123	3 296	14 363	5 281	936	39 324	2 327
\$25,000 or more	680	1 461	14 664	27 886	3 239	16 591	6 389	938	50 990	2 639
Median income	208	708	5 267	14 197	849	10 035	3 140	220	35 376	1 414
With income below poverty level ¹	\$13 459	\$12 539	\$12 030	\$14 341	\$12 660	\$14 586	\$14 483	\$13 560	\$15 981	\$14 438
Percent of all families	104	325	2 834	2 712	353	1 524	638	68	4 559	198
	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.3
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	772	2 776	30 006	22 097	3 736	17 161	6 351	903	41 657	2 978
\$2,000 to \$3,999	252	800	10 289	5 010	1 124	4 230	1 702	165	9 083	604
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	525	6 343	3 198	590	2 874	1 074	160	5 698	460
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96	402	3 971	2 993	718	2 440	932	158	5 153	415
\$8,000 to \$9,999	77	322	3 451	3 530	470	2 242	786	130	6 163	412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135	297	2 027	2 490	321	1 857	547	83	4 783	348
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	249	2 323	3 119	353	2 154	803	141	6 222	393
\$25,000 or more	11	107	1 064	1 166	109	896	355	58	3 020	236
Median income	16	74	538	591	51	468	152	8	1 535	110
With income below poverty level ¹	\$5 172	\$4 323	\$3 367	\$5 907	\$4 387	\$5 260	\$4 914	\$5 357	\$6 310	\$6 053
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	221	682	8 790	4 184	890	3 728	1 441	140	8 123	458
	29.3	25.2	29.8	19.5	25.1	21.9	23.1	15.9	19.6	15.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

New York, N.Y., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	12 851	311 395	5 360	1 104	21 262	1 806	3 586	19 352	7 177	56 960
Civilian labor force	11 123	271 586	3 131	896	17 229	1 409	2 465	15 316	5 576	47 242
Employed	10 776	264 026	3 043	889	16 519	1 341	2 395	14 662	5 353	45 924
Unemployed	311	7 157	76	7	500	33	62	585	204	1 213
Not in labor force	1 728	39 809	2 229	208	4 033	397	1 121	4 036	1 601	9 718
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	13 514	331 652	4 180	1 292	25 356	1 570	3 839	21 905	7 472	63 174
Civilian labor force	6 628	141 585	1 846	792	11 152	763	1 697	13 721	3 762	29 067
Employed	6 325	141 563	1 846	792	11 145	763	1 697	13 715	3 762	29 067
Unemployed	6 325	135 105	1 765	763	10 831	734	1 612	13 360	3 626	28 046
Not in labor force	303	6 458	81	29	314	29	85	355	136	1 021
Not in labor force	6 886	190 067	2 334	500	14 204	807	2 142	8 184	3 710	34 107
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 776	264 026	3 043	889	16 519	1 341	2 395	14 662	5 353	45 924
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 127	30 246	756	350	3 739	282	288	2 040	987	9 993
Sales workers	1 795	31 604	388	132	2 685	142	254	1 144	597	8 899
Clerical and kindred workers	1 226	19 171	192	96	1 416	122	202	698	360	6 061
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 347	31 184	496	79	2 063	205	450	3 033	957	5 499
Operatives, except transport	1 628	60 673	183	91	3 048	223	380	2 141	849	6 429
Transport equipment operatives	595	23 644	335	35	838	108	240	1 139	412	2 512
Laborers, except farm	593	21 721	53	13	690	56	100	1 293	320	2 041
Farmers and farm managers	213	17 614	77	27	503	67	118	742	417	1 253
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	185	—	19	9	—	—	21	—	39
Service workers, except private household	6	153	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	15
Private household workers	1 239	27 795	563	47	1 522	128	357	2 392	454	3 147
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 325	135 105	1 765	763	10 831	734	1 612	13 360	3 626	28 046
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 077	11 355	329	238	2 784	117	218	2 636	615	5 221
Managers and administrators, except farm	234	4 350	84	36	648	21	38	497	212	1 543
Sales workers	602	11 044	156	70	716	40	92	480	156	2 186
Clerical and kindred workers	3 406	60 867	903	356	4 753	390	803	6 372	1 836	15 069
Craftsmen and kindred workers	81	2 417	16	—	126	13	25	181	24	322
Operatives, except transport	429	30 019	128	20	469	74	143	1 021	218	1 516
Transport equipment operatives	11	454	—	—	50	—	—	26	27	55
Laborers, except farm	23	802	—	9	37	—	7	53	24	164
Farmers and farm managers	—	21	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	453	13 356	129	31	1 167	67	273	1 746	451	1 690
Private household workers	9	395	20	—	81	12	13	312	58	276
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	10 776	264 026	3 043	889	16 519	1 341	2 395	14 662	5 353	45 924
Government workers	8 250	188 086	2 406	735	12 499	1 033	1 888	8 462	4 069	33 338
Self-employed workers	1 430	53 181	313	91	2 789	178	398	5 670	997	7 412
Unpaid family workers	1 096	22 628	324	63	1 219	130	109	530	287	5 148
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 325	135 105	1 765	763	10 831	734	1 612	13 360	3 626	28 046
Private wage and salary workers	5 112	113 188	1 447	591	8 594	632	1 361	7 967	2 713	20 948
Government workers	1 013	18 787	234	96	1 843	84	204	5 155	853	6 100
Self-employed workers	139	2 505	68	61	360	12	47	217	54	880
Unpaid family workers	61	625	16	15	34	6	—	21	6	118
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	10 106	281 640	2 186	796	15 055	1 191	2 203	15 771	4 490	46 840
\$2,000 to \$3,999	254	8 178	121	16	417	40	173	841	238	1 285
\$4,000 to \$5,999	289	10 725	130	9	511	62	217	972	195	1 874
\$6,000 to \$7,999	543	16 117	229	35	745	105	221	1 562	366	2 522
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 006	27 030	310	17	1 321	139	344	2 109	504	3 482
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 155	37 794	346	89	1 465	188	317	1 818	423	5 074
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 053	94 638	480	251	4 775	338	559	4 436	1 420	12 962
\$25,000 or more	2 767	69 461	460	282	4 054	217	280	3 330	1 044	12 938
Median income	1 039	17 697	110	97	1 767	102	92	703	300	6 703
With income below poverty level	\$12 958	\$12 165	\$9 751	\$14 622	\$13 213	\$10 910	\$8 924	\$10 658	\$11 827	\$13 542
Percent of all families	407	12 998	199	16	663	97	287	1 597	354	2 116
Percent of all families	4.0	4.6	9.1	2.0	4.4	8.1	13.0	10.1	7.9	4.5
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	2 205	40 902	1 215	551	7 632	445	728	4 763	1 596	13 642
\$2,000 to \$3,999	385	11 404	480	90	1 677	104	121	952	329	3 255
\$4,000 to \$5,999	242	7 434	188	64	1 078	83	122	755	298	2 052
\$6,000 to \$7,999	440	6 871	225	37	1 144	145	185	949	275	2 031
\$8,000 to \$9,999	306	6 057	135	123	1 187	14	134	895	247	2 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271	3 662	38	78	824	34	68	529	145	1 421
\$15,000 to \$24,999	326	3 932	116	90	1 077	59	50	542	212	1 802
\$25,000 or more	177	1 222	14	38	498	6	42	129	44	724
Median income	58	320	19	31	147	—	6	12	46	352
With income below poverty level	\$6 195	\$4 471	\$3 224	\$7 230	\$5 867	\$4 348	\$5 373	\$5 471	\$5 278	\$5 451
Percent of all unrelated individuals	336	10 195	355	75	1 263	85	105	845	257	2 726
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.6	25.2	32.5	14.0	17.3	20.6	14.7	17.9	17.0	20.5

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

New York, N.Y., SMSA	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	747 146	27 674	32 582	7 108	3 807	2 323	3 140	7 471
Civilian labor force	513 333	19 771	21 056	4 304	1 763	1 455	2 311	5 840
Employed	512 795	19 751	21 049	4 296	1 763	1 455	2 311	5 833
Unemployed	494 604	19 205	20 631	4 033	1 686	1 391	2 255	5 694
Not in labor force	18 191	546	418	263	77	64	56	139
	233 813	7 903	11 526	2 804	2 044	868	829	1 631
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	897 381	44 746	50 831	7 829	5 463	2 301	2 954	11 726
Civilian labor force	326 849	17 485	16 597	1 979	1 634	765	1 070	5 115
Employed	326 798	17 478	16 597	1 979	1 634	765	1 070	5 115
Unemployed	309 524	17 100	16 185	1 928	1 569	739	1 043	4 957
Not in labor force	17 274	378	412	51	65	26	27	158
	570 532	27 261	34 234	5 850	3 829	1 536	1 884	6 611
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	494 604	19 205	20 631	4 033	1 686	1 391	2 255	5 694
Managers and administrators, except farm	70 552	3 877	1 115	410	251	225	550	1 260
Sales workers	59 458	3 318	1 517	546	189	248	551	1 045
Clerical and kindred workers	38 737	1 543	805	146	65	110	273	353
Craftsmen and kindred workers	49 115	2 116	2 364	144	80	51	159	356
Operatives, except transport	100 912	3 511	4 954	1 789	605	351	300	752
Transport equipment operatives	60 048	1 127	1 197	359	61	112	78	293
Laborers, except farm	16 005	672	1 687	141	66	26	36	75
Farmers and farm managers	23 240	617	1 804	122	94	69	86	123
Farm laborers and farm foremen	244	8	12	—	7	—	20	—
Service workers, except private household	544	30	22	—	—	—	—	11
Private household workers	74 711	2 249	5 084	370	263	176	202	1 380
	1 038	137	70	6	5	23	—	46
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	309 524	17 100	16 185	1 928	1 569	739	1 043	4 957
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 034	2 464	2 069	208	221	125	214	1 119
Sales workers	9 719	940	390	56	43	54	66	221
Clerical and kindred workers	19 814	1 533	823	110	107	47	103	342
Craftsmen and kindred workers	93 580	7 057	4 722	542	421	295	415	1 494
Operatives, except transport	5 808	215	148	31	29	7	8	78
Transport equipment operatives	74 724	1 049	938	171	83	7	67	449
Laborers, except farm	331	27	14	6	7	—	6	15
Farmers and farm managers	1 685	76	39	—	—	—	7	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	67	—	6	8	7	—	—	—
Private household workers	45 023	2 670	5 179	527	400	153	121	786
	17 700	1 069	1 857	269	251	51	36	426
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	494 604	19 205	20 631	4 033	1 686	1 391	2 255	5 694
Government workers	401 726	15 850	16 347	3 352	1 368	1 131	1 919	4 700
Self-employed workers	39 205	2 046	3 454	341	159	116	116	470
Unpaid family workers	53 211	1 295	807	336	159	144	220	524
	462	14	23	4	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	309 524	17 100	16 185	1 928	1 569	739	1 043	4 957
Government workers	268 427	14 791	14 159	1 587	1 416	648	821	4 025
Self-employed workers	28 277	1 785	1 650	250	86	65	158	636
Unpaid family workers	10 804	410	293	91	60	26	58	248
	2 016	114	83	—	7	—	6	48
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	624 487	24 137	29 431	5 980	3 048	1 939	2 667	6 001
\$2,000 to \$3,999	36 161	1 047	1 154	346	183	27	78	233
\$4,000 to \$5,999	65 324	1 769	2 487	526	559	215	157	316
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73 098	2 150	2 763	733	406	269	217	470
\$8,000 to \$9,999	77 834	2 433	3 375	674	317	188	210	799
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76 639	2 693	4 039	581	390	165	253	798
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150 057	6 224	8 833	1 729	566	500	647	1 287
\$25,000 or more	105 934	5 503	5 466	1 110	492	427	711	1 352
Median income	39 440	2 318	1 314	281	135	148	394	746
With income below poverty level	\$9 561	\$11 588	\$10 508	\$10 376	\$8 303	\$11 055	\$13 234	\$11 494
Percent of all families	56 364	1 432	1 751	467	253	51	105	283
	9.0	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.3	2.6	3.9	4.7
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	279 908	15 563	16 527	3 004	2 614	1 066	1 164	4 298
\$2,000 to \$3,999	106 632	4 264	5 380	1 144	947	223	298	1 030
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63 631	3 279	3 902	760	652	249	178	810
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41 837	2 593	2 980	335	291	165	203	742
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 483	2 156	2 056	237	383	170	197	661
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 611	1 249	1 107	246	156	103	85	380
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 432	1 359	902	207	133	91	140	385
\$25,000 or more	5 625	446	152	44	38	41	43	215
Median income	2 657	217	48	31	14	21	20	75
With income below poverty level	\$2 928	\$4 186	\$3 449	\$2 863	\$2 935	\$4 565	\$5 281	\$4 866
Percent of all unrelated individuals	96 260	3 747	4 789	1 040	870	165	291	907
	34.6	24.2	29.0	34.7	33.4	15.5	25.0	21.3

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

New York, N.Y., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
Male, 16 years old and over	58 445	64 651	11 886	23 152	16 271	8 964	58 213	3 611	19 867
Labor force.....	41 187	44 070	8 802	12 997	11 339	7 321	29 579	2 112	15 340
Civilian labor force.....	41 162	44 059	8 802	12 990	11 335	7 321	29 572	2 112	15 340
Employed.....	40 327	41 966	8 563	12 453	10 824	7 118	27 986	1 989	14 711
Unemployed.....	835	2 093	239	537	511	203	1 586	123	629
Not in labor force.....	17 258	20 581	3 084	10 155	4 932	1 643	28 634	1 499	4 527
Female, 16 years old and over	80 041	71 088	14 438	33 295	21 251	8 427	74 021	4 475	16 666
Labor force.....	29 368	19 546	5 502	8 421	6 529	3 645	15 318	1 086	5 616
Civilian labor force.....	29 368	19 546	5 502	8 421	6 529	3 645	15 318	1 086	5 616
Employed.....	28 283	17 982	5 137	7 917	6 012	3 389	14 181	998	5 007
Unemployed.....	1 085	1 564	365	504	517	256	1 137	88	609
Not in labor force.....	50 673	51 542	8 936	24 874	14 722	4 782	58 703	3 389	11 050

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	40 327	41 966	8 563	12 453	10 824	7 118	27 986	1 989	14 711
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6 426	5 176	1 570	2 544	2 106	806	5 040	516	1 136
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7 338	7 385	1 501	2 344	1 669	580	4 818	302	1 799
Sales workers.....	3 929	6 030	804	1 845	927	207	4 505	200	914
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 463	3 173	639	1 344	887	330	2 890	128	770
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	10 294	8 585	1 893	1 996	2 452	1 953	4 231	365	3 097
Operatives, except transport.....	3 539	6 480	972	1 030	1 376	1 246	2 724	256	1 376
Transport equipment operatives.....	881	1 254	324	284	389	149	1 030	39	319
Laborers, except farm.....	648	1 012	143	183	201	498	628	34	358
Farmers and farm managers.....	44	23	-	7	-	11	-	8	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	54	30	22	8	-	14	15	7	6
Service workers, except private household.....	3 637	2 794	674	868	787	1 308	2 099	134	4 936
Private household workers.....	74	24	21	-	30	16	6	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28 283	17 982	5 137	7 917	6 012	3 389	14 181	998	5 007
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 368	1 978	703	1 346	825	291	1 608	170	318
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 407	779	238	446	382	116	650	81	128
Sales workers.....	2 571	2 301	514	971	510	127	2 029	88	292
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9 793	5 809	1 428	2 865	1 662	691	5 089	292	1 151
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	532	364	159	202	187	111	243	19	141
Operatives, except transport.....	2 902	4 093	970	1 016	1 323	1 099	2 420	246	2 311
Transport equipment operatives.....	48	11	-	7	20	-	9	-	14
Laborers, except farm.....	73	118	43	48	44	44	75	-	34
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	6	-	6	-	5	7	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	4 639	2 120	810	732	872	763	1 858	102	603
Private household workers.....	1 938	405	266	284	182	140	200	-	15

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	40 327	41 966	8 563	12 453	10 824	7 118	27 986	1 989	14 711
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 352	31 380	6 643	9 136	8 474	6 249	20 790	1 501	12 094
Government workers.....	2 488	2 347	491	994	569	350	1 976	186	432
Self-employed workers.....	5 444	8 204	1 429	2 323	1 775	511	5 166	286	2 166
Unpaid family workers.....	43	35	-	-	6	8	54	16	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	28 283	17 982	5 137	7 917	6 012	3 389	14 181	998	5 007
Private wage and salary workers.....	23 704	15 015	4 347	6 459	5 034	3 113	11 895	845	4 621
Government workers.....	2 574	1 531	354	770	411	165	1 474	114	174
Self-employed workers.....	1 701	1 119	371	628	481	104	701	39	177
Unpaid family workers.....	304	317	65	60	86	7	111	-	35

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	50 350	58 307	10 650	20 067	13 633	7 436	50 010	3 107	15 566
Under \$1,999.....	2 028	3 028	497	1 166	634	269	3 597	175	951
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	4 098	5 977	810	2 890	1 395	545	8 303	365	1 635
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 644	6 075	989	2 211	1 396	707	6 622	323	2 194
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 924	6 799	1 331	2 149	1 687	956	5 738	395	2 398
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 705	6 941	1 297	1 822	1 385	1 104	4 638	325	1 918
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13 429	14 364	2 767	4 123	3 361	2 123	8 897	641	3 326
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10 456	10 416	2 170	3 435	2 378	1 420	7 968	583	2 396
\$25,000 or more.....	5 066	4 707	789	2 271	1 397	312	4 247	300	748
Median income.....	\$11 406	\$10 116	\$10 725	\$9 776	\$10 475	\$10 323	\$8 321	\$9 818	\$8 631
With income below poverty level.....	2 769	4 223	822	1 691	1 072	480	4 949	230	1 661
Percent of all families.....	5.5	7.2	7.7	8.4	7.9	6.5	9.9	7.4	10.7
All unrelated individuals	26 363	22 402	4 078	13 210	7 341	1 773	31 169	1 675	3 538
Under \$1,999.....	8 259	10 359	1 539	6 168	3 152	375	15 466	741	1 250
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	6 220	5 389	905	2 840	1 583	469	7 513	400	813
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 042	2 577	589	1 475	894	393	3 176	206	664
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 945	1 620	405	1 038	698	257	1 965	120	351
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 881	919	256	489	400	135	1 155	104	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 903	979	222	655	357	104	1 170	65	173
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	754	362	101	338	167	27	450	24	82
\$25,000 or more.....	359	197	61	207	90	13	274	15	46
Median income.....	\$3 542	\$2 245	\$3 024	\$2 230	\$2 564	\$4 218	\$2 025	\$2 425	\$3 145
With income below poverty level ¹	7 289	9 275	1 378	5 534	2 925	354	13 995	694	1 053
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.8	41.4	33.9	42.0	39.9	20.1	44.9	41.4	30.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

New York, N.Y., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	133 867	20 812	3 663	10 564	1 880	27 660	62 118	40 507	75 281
Labor force	80 117	15 682	3 220	8 261	1 514	23 428	49 116	33 301	55 007
Civilian labor force	80 054	15 682	3 220	8 224	1 514	23 416	49 034	33 253	54 848
Employed	77 287	15 329	3 184	7 968	1 484	22 640	46 966	32 010	53 150
Unemployed	2 767	353	36	256	30	776	2 068	1 243	1 698
Not in labor force	53 750	5 130	443	2 303	366	4 232	13 002	7 206	20 274
Female, 16 years old and over	134 707	17 199	3 851	18 775	2 083	32 509	84 440	48 765	75 425
Labor force	35 353	8 888	1 057	8 066	900	16 177	48 938	26 596	30 403
Civilian labor force	35 353	8 888	1 057	8 066	900	16 170	48 924	26 596	30 396
Employed	32 419	8 637	1 018	7 778	856	15 236	46 835	25 329	28 841
Unemployed	2 934	251	39	288	44	934	2 089	1 267	1 555
Not in labor force	99 354	8 311	2 794	10 709	1 183	16 332	35 502	22 169	45 022
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	77 287	15 329	3 184	7 968	1 484	22 640	46 966	32 010	53 150
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 534	2 609	941	1 807	236	2 773	4 179	4 501	14 081
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 822	1 532	1 035	1 310	112	1 672	1 954	2 180	7 321
Sales workers	3 760	585	541	719	65	1 448	1 939	1 274	4 334
Clerical and kindred workers	4 648	1 086	206	804	204	3 346	7 904	5 078	5 383
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 309	599	235	1 510	283	3 350	9 135	6 525	8 175
Operatives, except transport	11 381	2 382	77	413	245	3 688	8 430	5 408	4 193
Transport equipment operatives	2 811	142	14	258	27	691	2 193	1 037	916
Laborers, except farm	9 534	149	15	320	44	889	2 119	1 083	1 805
Farmers and farm managers	58	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen	234	14	3	—	6	—	5	31	19
Service workers, except private household	13 150	6 118	93	827	262	4 767	8 964	4 794	6 769
Private household workers	46	113	24	—	—	16	137	87	131
Female employed, 16 years old and over	32 419	8 637	1 018	7 778	856	15 236	46 835	25 329	28 841
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 370	1 144	196	1 808	75	1 352	6 211	2 609	6 967
Managers and administrators, except farm	647	270	57	411	33	221	431	304	1 062
Sales workers	1 635	223	38	549	64	592	949	683	1 896
Clerical and kindred workers	6 066	1 560	409	3 359	182	4 514	12 824	8 256	8 963
Craftsmen and kindred workers	795	133	4	106	15	488	721	526	353
Operatives, except transport	18 493	4 659	97	429	186	5 823	11 170	7 311	5 184
Transport equipment operatives	13	—	—	9	13	17	18	44	18
Laborers, except farm	231	82	—	10	9	126	266	142	135
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	—
Service workers, except private household	2 951	429	161	897	134	1 837	8 667	3 531	2 835
Private household workers	212	137	50	200	145	258	5 578	1 907	1 420
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	77 287	15 329	3 184	7 968	1 484	22 640	46 966	32 010	53 150
Private wage and salary workers	62 325	12 694	2 875	6 227	1 279	20 491	40 748	28 398	42 513
Government workers	5 724	922	195	950	85	1 064	4 688	2 188	5 377
Self-employed workers	9 171	1 637	114	791	115	1 063	1 521	1 417	5 229
Unpaid family workers	67	76	—	—	5	22	9	7	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	32 419	8 637	1 018	7 778	856	15 236	46 835	25 329	28 841
Private wage and salary workers	29 547	7 294	949	6 443	776	13 950	41 103	22 890	24 392
Government workers	1 937	566	39	929	50	923	5 155	2 063	3 265
Self-employed workers	774	573	30	339	30	296	562	357	1 041
Unpaid family workers	161	204	—	67	—	67	15	19	143
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	113 794	13 626	2 444	9 258	1 507	23 100	53 347	32 010	56 821
Under \$1,999	8 625	917	87	353	95	1 246	3 333	1 769	3 067
\$2,000 to \$3,999	14 572	1 315	122	451	144	1 779	5 424	2 496	5 004
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 536	2 434	131	665	207	3 156	8 627	4 481	5 727
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 702	2 136	138	748	175	3 771	8 634	5 058	6 152
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 363	1 850	202	1 161	248	3 346	7 598	4 362	6 630
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 674	2 740	906	2 413	350	5 965	12 569	8 184	13 692
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 201	1 747	719	2 386	213	3 203	6 351	4 673	11 681
\$25,000 or more	4 121	487	139	1 081	75	634	811	987	4 868
Median income	\$8 711	\$8 012	\$12 991	\$12 592	\$9 069	\$8 955	\$8 173	\$9 009	\$10 668
With income below poverty level	12 441	2 169	116	476	182	2 251	6 694	3 247	4 788
Percent of all families	10.9	15.9	4.7	5.1	12.1	9.7	12.5	10.1	8.4
All unrelated individuals	30 165	5 602	1 670	6 104	715	5 966	22 673	14 006	27 069
Under \$1,999	16 213	2 052	456	1 364	186	1 399	7 631	3 822	9 030
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 529	1 141	253	1 035	174	1 266	5 774	3 311	5 099
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 873	1 090	332	1 010	132	1 498	4 695	3 355	4 100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 549	640	227	968	72	864	2 647	1 926	3 229
\$8,000 to \$9,999	803	320	151	678	81	398	964	613	2 181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	734	268	166	671	37	395	769	753	2 104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	300	64	52	269	20	132	129	189	941
\$25,000 or more	164	27	33	109	13	14	64	37	385
Median income	\$1 880	\$3 316	\$4 704	\$5 270	\$3 972	\$4 422	\$3 342	\$3 929	\$3 738
With income below poverty level ¹	14 737	1 882	436	1 206	171	1 253	7 100	3 619	7 961
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	48.9	34.5	26.5	20.0	24.0	21.1	31.4	26.0	30.0

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark, N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
Male, 16 years old and over	367 428	274 627	91 941	11 988	164 358	11 784	11 352	1 260	2 221	788
Labor force	288 297	218 344	69 337	9 500	140 548	9 139	8 556	1 086	1 808	630
Civilian labor force	287 316	217 566	69 134	9 463	140 422	9 116	8 549	1 086	1 808	630
Employed	277 019	211 354	65 088	9 022	137 816	9 003	8 379	1 044	1 758	618
Unemployed	10 297	6 212	4 046	441	2 606	113	170	42	50	12
Not in labor force	79 131	56 283	22 604	2 488	23 810	2 645	2 796	174	413	158
Female, 16 years old and over	428 011	310 142	116 632	12 921	185 916	14 092	14 660	1 447	2 291	943
Labor force	193 134	132 917	59 658	4 585	82 190	5 255	5 760	584	602	427
Civilian labor force	193 088	132 889	59 640	4 585	82 178	5 255	5 760	584	602	427
Employed	184 166	128 145	55 469	4 147	79 168	5 107	5 613	579	584	421
Unemployed	8 922	4 744	4 171	438	3 010	148	147	5	18	6
Not in labor force	234 877	177 225	56 974	8 336	103 726	8 837	8 900	863	1 689	516

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	277 019	211 354	65 088	9 022	137 816	9 003	8 379	1 044	1 758	618
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 469	45 257	4 159	613	25 486	1 994	1 490	243	460	108
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 447	31 379	2 056	489	21 280	1 603	1 216	197	272	95
Sales workers	22 613	20 516	2 058	351	12 920	951	788	82	171	77
Clerical and kindred workers	26 773	20 794	5 922	539	12 267	1 056	1 028	97	136	46
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47 450	36 780	10 577	1 395	28 456	1 498	1 367	282	423	102
Operatives, except transport	36 590	20 421	16 025	3 342	14 879	628	629	72	129	60
Transport equipment operatives	17 848	10 197	7 601	489	6 691	336	477	21	61	55
Laborers, except farm	17 776	9 989	7 721	894	4 693	244	235	—	30	23
Farmers and farm managers	346	268	78	—	136	—	5	—	6	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	505	362	143	24	104	—	—	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household	23 977	15 331	8 583	886	10 862	687	1 144	50	65	36
Private household workers	225	60	165	—	42	6	—	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	184 166	128 145	55 469	4 147	79 168	5 107	5 613	579	584	421
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 613	25 833	5 701	387	11 222	1 048	1 015	116	104	107
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 909	4 165	727	61	3 077	210	224	19	18	28
Sales workers	11 813	10 400	1 400	209	6 759	484	353	77	50	13
Clerical and kindred workers	74 134	59 120	14 873	921	34 241	2 367	2 930	292	296	198
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 542	1 568	968	83	1 259	58	56	—	—	7
Operatives, except transport	26 026	10 852	15 052	1 973	13 375	335	504	29	50	34
Transport equipment operatives	726	494	232	—	284	33	8	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	1 371	831	532	99	596	22	52	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	133	63	70	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	146	61	85	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	22 959	13 546	9 344	380	7 706	519	428	32	60	28
Private household workers	7 794	1 212	6 485	34	616	31	43	14	—	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	277 019	211 354	65 088	9 022	137 816	9 003	8 379	1 044	1 758	618
Private wage and salary workers	228 562	174 190	53 912	8 149	105 263	7 354	6 413	808	1 395	525
Government workers	33 699	24 610	8 996	653	17 905	1 060	1 487	118	184	48
Self-employed workers	14 626	12 427	2 175	220	14 507	581	458	118	174	45
Unpaid family workers	132	127	5	—	141	8	21	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	184 166	128 145	55 469	4 147	79 168	5 107	5 613	579	584	421
Private wage and salary workers	147 332	103 480	43 422	3 580	63 709	4 147	4 463	473	515	317
Government workers	32 568	21 264	11 210	421	12 591	822	1 003	90	60	98
Self-employed workers	3 542	2 745	780	99	2 230	107	91	16	9	6
Unpaid family workers	724	656	57	47	638	31	56	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	265 031	186 910	77 509	9 710	147 231	10 108	10 013	1 112	2 092	673
Under \$1,999	10 847	4 618	6 172	892	2 756	281	219	16	26	13
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 375	7 397	10 921	1 470	5 049	476	577	29	71	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 270	10 156	11 977	1 831	6 828	559	451	40	142	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 724	14 716	11 916	1 578	11 818	819	847	82	201	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 850	21 593	10 199	1 024	16 484	990	1 005	147	188	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74 273	56 795	17 349	1 866	45 023	2 776	2 970	335	473	186
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58 383	50 475	7 833	815	42 350	2 935	3 026	310	719	166
\$25,000 or more	22 309	21 160	1 142	234	16 923	1 272	918	153	272	96
Median income	\$11 511	\$13 079	\$7 623	\$6 743	\$13 407	\$13 474	\$13 211	\$13 612	\$14 419	\$12 997
With income below poverty level	23 517	8 513	14 891	2 336	4 469	430	346	16	32	19
Percent of all families	8.9	4.6	19.2	24.1	3.0	4.3	3.5	1.4	1.5	2.8
All unrelated individuals	91 673	59 577	31 561	1 693	33 584	3 249	3 940	206	458	229
Under \$1,999	30 229	19 012	10 938	544	9 348	988	1 276	40	203	29
\$2,000 to \$3,999	16 739	9 791	6 851	428	6 111	656	721	62	69	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 720	8 652	6 015	365	5 679	526	684	14	68	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 516	7 925	4 536	194	4 751	393	522	23	24	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 249	5 300	1 920	90	3 280	231	335	34	54	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 972	5 906	1 044	44	3 012	310	339	7	27	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 239	2 064	175	11	970	110	25	26	13	26
\$25,000 or more	1 009	927	82	17	433	35	38	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 859	\$4 241	\$3 402	\$3 506	\$4 461	\$3 929	\$3 904	\$5 071	\$2 634	\$5 132
With income below poverty level	24 690	14 316	10 107	457	8 183	834	1 077	26	203	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.2	25.8	32.2	28.1	24.7	26.3	27.5	12.6	44.3	8.3

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Newark, N.J., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	938	1 182	14 070	18 969	3 876	8 912	3 860	492	16 076	2 614
Labor force	775	919	10 149	17 072	3 365	7 769	3 430	452	14 692	2 364
Civilian labor force	766	919	10 139	17 072	3 359	7 769	3 430	452	14 685	2 364
Employed	753	882	9 975	16 835	3 291	7 681	3 406	436	14 509	2 310
Unemployed	13	37	164	237	68	88	24	16	176	54
Not in labor force	163	263	3 921	1 897	511	1 143	430	40	1 384	250
Female, 16 years old and over	1 050	1 378	17 832	20 570	4 363	9 741	4 447	418	17 564	2 939
Labor force	512	518	5 991	10 284	1 937	4 300	2 187	231	8 395	1 481
Civilian labor force	512	518	5 991	10 284	1 937	4 300	2 187	231	8 395	1 481
Employed	512	506	5 796	9 906	1 892	4 135	2 132	224	8 091	1 411
Unemployed	—	12	195	378	45	165	55	7	304	70
Not in labor force	538	860	11 841	10 286	2 426	5 441	2 260	187	9 169	1 458
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	753	882	9 975	16 835	3 291	7 681	3 406	436	14 509	2 310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	153	184	2 065	2 996	492	1 642	642	79	4 068	384
Managers and administrators, except farm	118	156	1 574	1 873	358	1 318	483	46	3 435	310
Sales workers	72	77	754	1 185	97	865	418	—	2 484	130
Clerical and kindred workers	82	99	952	1 324	287	668	237	52	769	192
Craftsmen and kindred workers	143	191	2 477	3 955	835	1 446	770	108	1 893	507
Operatives, except transport	63	68	650	2 742	664	930	366	70	752	414
Transport equipment operatives	38	17	447	755	161	267	152	23	421	86
Laborers, except farm	32	12	293	620	139	159	136	26	206	80
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	20	28	20	—	—	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	5	5	18	6	12	6	11	—
Service workers, except private household	45	78	731	1 352	220	373	190	26	463	207
Private household workers	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	512	506	5 796	9 906	1 892	4 135	2 132	224	8 091	1 411
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	149	84	901	1 193	156	547	275	24	1 646	169
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	15	243	412	75	162	73	—	483	24
Sales workers	31	53	566	850	175	312	152	—	1 047	87
Clerical and kindred workers	196	210	2 647	3 498	753	1 886	892	131	3 713	622
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5	—	51	233	21	87	37	13	87	50
Operatives, except transport	22	55	677	2 463	426	725	347	37	591	277
Transport equipment operatives	9	—	12	14	—	13	13	—	36	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	33	106	19	7	49	7	7	21
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	72	83	614	1 038	235	369	262	12	429	140
Private household workers	—	—	52	93	32	27	32	—	47	21
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	753	882	9 975	16 835	3 291	7 681	3 406	436	14 509	2 310
Private wage and salary workers	651	700	8 131	13 268	2 715	5 695	2 621	373	10 459	1 807
Government workers	84	116	1 103	2 010	393	794	441	49	1 301	289
Self-employed workers	18	66	719	1 542	183	1 188	332	14	2 729	214
Unpaid family workers	—	—	22	15	—	4	12	—	20	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	512	506	5 796	9 906	1 892	4 135	2 132	224	8 091	1 411
Private wage and salary workers	351	417	4 588	8 248	1 650	3 319	1 710	206	5 855	1 179
Government workers	142	72	1 044	1 252	214	641	323	11	1 626	187
Self-employed workers	13	11	148	350	28	124	83	7	450	22
Unpaid family workers	6	6	16	56	—	51	16	—	160	23
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	849	995	12 148	16 754	3 360	8 311	3 486	351	15 088	2 368
Under \$1,999	19	15	349	234	62	146	43	—	190	25
\$2,000 to \$3,999	51	38	604	414	58	180	91	—	320	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	69	843	664	94	310	93	5	454	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	47	1 120	1 310	236	481	221	21	761	217
\$8,000 to \$9,999	120	63	1 345	1 901	394	824	390	31	1 127	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	296	3 636	5 310	1 176	2 455	1 266	140	3 668	829
\$15,000 to \$24,999	219	363	3 086	5 431	1 125	2 508	955	124	4 858	727
\$25,000 or more	107	104	1 165	1 490	215	1 407	427	30	3 710	230
Median income	\$12 931	\$14 485	\$12 493	\$13 629	\$13 554	\$14 510	\$13 574	\$14 232	\$17 108	\$13 631
With income below poverty level	39	15	468	396	62	185	69	—	291	32
Percent of all families	4.6	1.5	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	—	1.9	1.4
All unrelated individuals	205	340	4 968	3 484	729	1 990	829	56	2 940	503
Under \$1,999	60	150	1 807	707	156	442	186	6	699	61
\$2,000 to \$3,999	24	36	1 067	607	148	324	115	—	418	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41	50	640	680	110	353	160	—	506	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	32	536	605	151	322	121	28	403	85
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	40	335	422	79	300	162	7	246	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	26	355	340	72	171	63	15	386	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	6	154	99	13	65	15	—	171	15
\$25,000 or more	—	—	74	24	—	13	7	—	109	23
Median income	\$4 925	\$3 111	\$3 172	\$5 171	\$5 303	\$5 367	\$5 426	...	\$5 456	\$6 269
With income below poverty level	46	128	1 604	666	120	391	157	6	592	57
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.2	38.4	32.7	19.3	16.6	19.7	19.1	...	20.4	11.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Newark, N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over -----	1 323	47 765	288	53	3 897	205	212	837	601	6 456
Labor force -----	1 245	42 833	231	40	3 143	192	165	673	487	5 592
Civilian labor force -----	1 245	42 790	231	40	3 136	192	165	673	487	5 584
Employed -----	1 225	41 811	231	40	3 087	182	161	652	463	5 456
Unemployed -----	20	979	—	—	49	10	4	21	24	128
Not in labor force -----	78	4 932	57	13	754	13	47	164	114	864
Female, 16 years old and over -----	1 245	50 887	288	107	4 518	218	270	1 021	682	7 691
Labor force -----	553	23 868	127	39	1 869	89	98	553	320	3 819
Civilian labor force -----	553	23 863	127	39	1 869	89	98	553	320	3 819
Employed -----	512	22 809	127	39	1 814	82	92	518	312	3 683
Unemployed -----	41	1 054	—	—	55	7	6	35	8	136
Not in labor force -----	692	27 019	161	68	2 649	129	172	468	362	3 872

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over -----	1 225	41 811	231	40	3 087	182	161	652	463	5 456
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	359	5 254	94	21	716	55	12	145	69	1 191
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	253	5 676	37	12	610	33	26	62	48	939
Sales workers -----	102	3 099	—	—	412	12	23	39	26	711
Clerical and kindred workers -----	74	3 910	9	—	246	14	7	90	58	498
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	138	9 901	11	—	408	43	24	75	129	945
Operatives, except transport -----	110	5 150	46	—	220	7	28	53	94	457
Transport equipment operatives -----	39	2 741	—	—	148	—	—	21	13	203
Laborers, except farm -----	23	1 917	18	—	103	18	19	44	12	188
Farmers and farm managers -----	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household -----	117	4 093	16	—	224	—	22	123	14	324
Private household workers -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	512	22 809	127	39	1 814	82	92	518	312	3 683
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	63	1 992	25	23	412	35	7	129	21	640
Managers and administrators, except farm -----	30	767	—	—	57	11	—	20	8	125
Sales workers -----	13	1 889	—	6	173	—	—	15	16	249
Clerical and kindred workers -----	288	9 167	76	—	827	10	37	169	179	1 880
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	—	402	—	—	31	—	—	7	16	56
Operatives, except transport -----	54	5 675	7	—	136	12	28	67	33	347
Transport equipment operatives -----	—	104	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	14
Laborers, except farm -----	8	202	—	—	8	—	5	6	—	40
Farmers and farm managers -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household -----	56	2 535	13	10	143	14	—	68	32	290
Private household workers -----	—	76	6	—	18	—	8	37	—	42

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over -----	1 225	41 811	231	40	3 087	182	161	652	463	5 456
Private wage and salary workers -----	889	30 427	185	34	2 620	153	154	468	379	4 251
Government workers -----	177	6 565	20	—	315	29	7	147	58	589
Self-employed workers -----	159	4 799	26	6	152	—	—	37	26	609
Unpaid family workers -----	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----	512	22 809	127	39	1 814	82	92	518	312	3 683
Private wage and salary workers -----	403	18 831	103	24	1 422	57	78	327	282	2 977
Government workers -----	97	3 254	24	15	341	25	14	166	30	630
Self-employed workers -----	12	548	—	—	40	—	—	25	—	65
Unpaid family workers -----	—	176	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families -----	1 274	44 263	159	37	3 068	127	134	704	368	5 345
Under \$1,999 -----	28	782	8	5	41	—	12	26	5	65
\$2,000 to \$3,999 -----	21	1 427	—	—	128	11	8	32	28	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	69	2 259	7	—	122	3	—	49	12	251
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	70	4 158	38	—	224	5	7	74	35	430
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	124	6 032	—	7	373	—	18	77	57	464
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	497	14 737	17	6	888	50	32	213	125	1 587
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	291	11 592	57	13	764	46	38	174	84	1 673
\$25,000 or more -----	174	3 276	32	6	528	12	19	59	22	737
Median income -----	\$13 270	\$12 536	\$16 667	...	\$13 637	...	\$13 438	\$12 207	\$11 880	\$14 173
With income below poverty level -----	41	1 448	8	5	47	4	20	49	17	134
Percent of all families -----	3.2	3.3	5.0	...	1.5	...	14.9	7.0	4.6	2.5
All unrelated individuals -----	160	5 701	39	47	989	71	41	242	96	1 302
Under \$1,999 -----	29	1 531	11	31	251	16	11	84	30	400
\$2,000 to \$3,999 -----	22	1 035	7	—	175	33	11	53	13	219
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	25	1 077	13	—	165	16	6	28	13	217
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	48	904	—	—	148	—	—	40	27	173
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	574	—	—	67	—	—	24	—	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	31	410	—	16	123	6	—	7	—	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	92	8	—	36	—	—	6	—	44
\$25,000 or more -----	—	78	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	8
Median income -----	\$6 138	\$4 482	...	...	\$4 770	...	...	\$3 304	...	\$4 264
With income below poverty level -----	21	1 405	11	6	199	16	11	84	17	357
Percent of all unrelated individuals -----	13.8	24.9	...	...	21.1	...	...	34.7	...	27.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark, N.J., SMSA

	Foreign born							France
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	76 731	4 715	2 046	757	660	311	599	511
Civilian labor force	53 871	3 362	1 337	529	304	251	455	407
Employed	53 809	3 362	1 337	529	304	251	455	407
Unemployed	52 365	3 323	1 337	524	297	251	455	407
Not in labor force	1 444	39	—	5	7	—	—	—
	22 860	1 353	709	228	356	60	144	104
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	90 263	7 469	3 449	771	710	336	633	938
Civilian labor force	32 744	2 682	947	210	188	116	168	401
Employed	32 744	2 682	947	210	188	116	168	401
Unemployed	30 881	2 597	917	203	181	116	152	401
Not in labor force	1 863	85	30	7	7	—	16	—
	57 519	4 787	2 502	561	522	220	465	537
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52 365	3 323	1 337	524	297	251	455	407
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 012	654	157	89	29	47	133	106
Sales workers	4 853	592	69	113	62	51	70	50
Clerical and kindred workers	3 102	273	34	32	7	13	44	47
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 202	299	86	19	—	—	8	59
Operatives, except transport	12 270	832	389	153	132	76	89	85
Transport equipment operatives	10 007	257	230	60	29	33	42	28
Laborers, except farm	1 412	73	75	—	8	—	15	—
Farmers and farm managers	3 990	58	78	34	11	—	8	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	54	—	—	—	11	—	14	—
Service workers, except private household	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	5 352	264	219	24	8	31	32	27
	38	14	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 881	2 597	917	203	181	116	152	401
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 134	267	142	34	15	13	26	99
Sales workers	714	127	9	—	7	8	8	18
Clerical and kindred workers	1 983	170	50	13	15	13	16	34
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 504	1 163	264	60	58	54	50	105
Operatives, except transport	627	36	21	—	—	6	—	11
Transport equipment operatives	10 811	332	174	20	13	7	20	77
Laborers, except farm	62	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	336	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Service workers, except private household	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	3 272	332	195	32	67	7	25	28
	1 413	155	62	36	6	8	7	20
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	52 365	3 323	1 337	524	297	251	455	407
Government workers	44 123	2 961	1 177	449	269	232	382	354
Self-employed workers	3 073	142	123	23	8	—	11	12
Unpaid family workers	5 077	220	37	52	20	19	62	41
	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	30 881	2 597	917	203	181	116	152	401
Government workers	27 075	2 259	808	164	159	100	127	337
Self-employed workers	2 444	286	85	39	22	—	19	36
Unpaid family workers	1 042	41	12	—	—	12	6	19
	320	11	12	—	—	4	—	9
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	64 386	4 249	1 835	688	546	255	526	429
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 113	110	94	12	27	—	6	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 655	228	117	32	31	7	38	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 020	284	113	68	89	11	37	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 872	355	159	50	65	13	42	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 522	493	252	85	49	19	77	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 410	1 182	665	190	164	97	132	89
\$25,000 or more	12 811	1 188	346	155	95	79	141	123
Median income	3 983	409	89	96	26	29	53	74
With income below poverty level ¹	\$10 578	\$12 769	\$11 372	\$12 553	\$10 366	\$13 995	\$12 386	\$14 017
Percent of all families	4 641	166	119	18	27	7	6	21
	7.2	3.9	6.5	2.6	4.9	2.7	1.1	4.9
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	21 655	1 865	894	212	183	142	136	208
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 034	701	347	126	74	39	84	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 847	426	260	36	33	20	14	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 002	288	71	30	33	38	7	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 104	205	105	6	9	22	14	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 180	92	52	8	26	—	6	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 014	93	54	—	8	23	11	15
\$25,000 or more	359	36	5	—	—	—	—	8
Median income	115	24	—	6	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 641	\$2 890	\$2 515	\$1 759	\$2 673	\$4 400	\$1 686	\$3 412
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	8 187	596	291	117	68	32	84	65
	38.1	32.0	32.6	55.2	37.2	22.5	61.8	31.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Newark, N.J., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	7 872	6 072	1 402	1 841	1 830	544	4 876	581	1 231
Civilian labor force	5 604	3 996	858	939	1 269	426	2 934	293	966
Employed	5 587	3 992	858	926	1 269	426	2 929	293	966
Unemployed	5 467	3 924	808	914	1 210	404	2 820	287	946
Not in labor force	120	68	50	12	59	22	109	6	20
Not in labor force	2 268	2 076	544	902	561	118	1 942	288	265
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	9 690	7 259	2 091	2 774	2 273	347	5 269	894	1 022
Civilian labor force	3 587	2 082	608	504	638	160	1 367	149	407
Employed	3 587	2 082	608	504	638	160	1 367	149	407
Unemployed	3 494	1 995	571	498	586	154	1 305	149	393
Not in labor force	93	87	37	6	52	6	62	—	14
Not in labor force	6 103	5 177	1 483	2 270	1 635	187	3 902	745	615
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 467	3 924	808	914	1 210	404	2 820	287	946
Managers and administrators, except farm	851	392	108	225	258	91	519	57	58
Sales workers	703	477	80	138	137	59	408	12	142
Clerical and kindred workers	304	511	76	122	49	12	341	26	47
Craftsmen and kindred workers	278	175	45	74	24	25	218	9	38
Operatives, except transport	2 117	902	197	153	374	113	437	64	194
Transport equipment operatives	638	900	198	91	191	83	576	59	100
Laborers, except farm	97	102	24	24	47	—	52	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	99	121	41	19	37	—	96	22	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Private household workers	373	344	39	68	93	21	162	31	319
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 494	1 995	571	498	586	154	1 305	149	393
Managers and administrators, except farm	467	176	48	60	102	17	200	36	35
Sales workers	103	76	7	39	36	7	57	11	19
Clerical and kindred workers	323	215	24	75	16	—	203	13	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 118	359	151	148	109	35	260	40	48
Operatives, except transport	67	35	9	6	6	—	33	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	691	751	227	86	185	49	399	43	209
Laborers, except farm	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	14	12	7	6	13	—	12	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	502	284	68	40	65	24	109	—	69
Private household workers	198	87	30	38	54	22	25	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	5 467	3 924	808	914	1 210	404	2 820	287	946
Government workers	4 537	3 120	685	709	1 092	328	2 235	249	715
Self-employed workers	268	205	34	64	39	22	138	17	54
Unpaid family workers	650	591	79	135	79	54	447	13	177
Unpaid family workers	12	8	10	6	—	—	—	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	3 494	1 995	571	498	586	154	1 305	149	393
Government workers	2 903	1 740	480	415	534	125	1 073	138	348
Self-employed workers	331	105	59	28	39	12	97	11	25
Unpaid family workers	193	122	24	40	13	17	107	—	20
Unpaid family workers	67	28	8	15	—	—	28	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	6 832	5 349	1 216	1 583	1 602	407	4 078	485	969
\$2,000 to \$3,999	180	255	76	118	59	—	172	18	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	513	487	147	235	144	17	457	60	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	557	419	177	173	150	33	454	32	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	631	518	93	158	164	51	454	65	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	761	721	129	173	189	57	431	33	202
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 871	1 553	269	346	394	106	885	146	284
\$25,000 or more	1 724	1 137	246	245	464	76	811	118	129
Median income	595	259	79	135	38	—	414	13	35
With income below poverty level	\$12 068	\$10 884	\$9 783	\$9 243	\$11 206	\$12 146	\$10 401	\$11 182	\$9 639
Percent of all families	326	327	97	131	89	7	230	41	77
Percent of all families	4.8	6.1	8.0	8.3	5.6	1.7	5.6	8.5	7.9
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	2 440	2 027	604	847	602	91	1 787	312	173
\$2,000 to \$3,999	831	1 014	279	452	276	40	804	175	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	527	427	95	188	135	11	413	40	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	261	117	63	65	30	178	26	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	261	145	60	62	33	—	174	20	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	93	25	38	30	—	83	25	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135	65	28	22	37	10	55	20	13
\$25,000 or more	51	9	—	6	26	—	60	6	8
Median income	14	13	—	16	—	—	20	—	7
With income below poverty level	\$3 358	\$1 999	\$2 451	\$1 885	\$2 238	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	742	957	263	419	264	40	\$2 370	\$1 747	\$3 803
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.8	47.2	43.5	50.3	43.9	...	768	157	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	50.3	27.2

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Newark, N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	15 404	646	96	1 639	142	6 265	1 402	3 172	10 093
Labor force.....	8 918	566	80	1 283	120	5 553	1 236	2 805	8 009
Civilian labor force.....	8 918	566	80	1 276	120	5 546	1 236	2 805	8 000
Employed.....	8 595	551	80	1 245	105	5 350	1 210	2 720	7 808
Unemployed.....	323	15	—	31	15	196	26	85	192
Not in labor force.....	6 486	80	16	356	22	712	166	367	2 084
Female, 16 years old and over	15 493	613	211	2 667	147	7 117	1 777	3 690	9 468
Labor force.....	3 839	276	97	941	78	4 007	1 196	1 930	4 833
Civilian labor force.....	3 839	276	97	941	78	4 007	1 196	1 930	4 833
Employed.....	3 490	257	83	912	78	3 650	1 171	1 773	4 504
Unemployed.....	349	19	14	29	—	357	25	157	329
Not in labor force.....	11 654	337	114	1 726	69	3 110	581	1 760	4 635

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	8 595	551	80	1 245	105	5 350	1 210	2 720	7 808
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	589	292	49	353	11	579	157	306	1 686
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	541	42	13	211	21	164	34	99	511
Sales workers.....	328	12	—	120	8	216	28	122	257
Clerical and kindred workers.....	457	33	11	95	14	517	133	149	369
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 384	—	7	161	8	674	219	549	1 569
Operatives, except transport.....	1 592	64	—	99	36	1 959	386	887	1 234
Transport equipment operatives.....	281	6	—	54	—	191	51	49	196
Laborers, except farm.....	922	6	—	61	—	563	40	335	1 305
Farmers and farm managers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	1 461	96	—	81	7	482	153	207	667
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 490	257	83	912	78	3 650	1 171	1 773	4 504
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	159	71	17	195	—	366	296	234	922
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	37	13	—	18	—	15	—	37	37
Sales workers.....	204	6	7	80	6	119	18	45	209
Clerical and kindred workers.....	617	41	28	425	21	799	148	340	744
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	112	—	—	6	—	59	5	55	108
Operatives, except transport.....	1 891	74	20	67	30	2 012	169	740	2 150
Transport equipment operatives.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	6
Laborers, except farm.....	47	—	—	5	—	62	8	32	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	355	48	11	89	21	176	204	164	236
Private household workers.....	42	4	—	27	—	31	315	116	69

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	8 595	551	80	1 245	105	5 350	1 210	2 720	7 808
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 518	400	67	1 087	90	4 970	1 017	2 538	6 877
Government workers.....	833	66	13	85	7	192	127	79	411
Self-employed workers.....	1 211	85	—	58	8	188	66	103	520
Unpaid family workers.....	33	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 490	257	83	912	78	3 650	1 171	1 773	4 504
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 175	150	63	739	57	3 385	1 049	1 605	4 054
Government workers.....	187	43	14	94	21	208	94	125	352
Self-employed workers.....	92	52	—	60	—	40	22	28	71
Unpaid family workers.....	36	12	6	19	—	17	6	15	27

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	13 213	472	97	1 288	132	5 134	1 176	2 384	7 962
Under \$1,999.....	925	35	14	—	—	297	57	187	295
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	1 802	16	—	78	—	330	114	96	479
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 477	41	15	71	5	468	150	263	667
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 733	27	10	60	31	742	116	311	725
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 702	64	28	112	32	851	188	414	1 168
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 163	92	11	334	24	1 639	283	699	2 466
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 917	157	14	392	28	716	243	349	1 619
\$25,000 or more.....	494	40	5	241	12	91	25	65	543
Median income.....	\$8 787	\$12 880	...	\$14 835	\$9 875	\$9 716	\$9 606	\$9 618	\$11 312
With income below poverty level.....	1 413	51	14	20	—	506	119	224	455
Percent of all families.....	10.7	10.8	...	1.6	—	9.9	10.1	9.4	5.7
All unrelated individuals	2 929	136	49	603	27	616	817	855	2 281
Under \$1,999.....	1 552	35	20	176	—	172	255	287	838
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	742	6	22	108	6	122	274	269	442
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	295	19	7	49	—	161	135	120	345
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	162	47	—	82	—	122	86	67	309
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	7	—	61	8	24	30	59	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	78	15	—	49	13	7	28	43	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	26	7	—	78	—	8	—	10	9
\$25,000 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median income.....	\$1 896	\$6 500	...	\$4 921	...	\$4 184	\$3 180	\$2 759	\$3 281
With income below poverty level.....	1 417	28	20	155	—	115	240	269	761
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.5	...	...	26.3	—	19.6	29.6	31.9	33.8

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Patterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	237 190	217 727	18 833	8 290	152 653	10 194	9 065	1 096	1 517	583
Labor force	193 474	177 768	15 221	7 091	132 975	8 082	7 457	977	1 184	460
Civilian labor force	192 928	177 258	15 192	7 056	132 905	8 076	7 457	977	1 184	460
Employed	186 802	172 091	14 282	6 615	129 908	7 951	7 289	972	1 159	460
Unemployed	6 126	5 167	910	441	2 997	125	168	5	25	—
Not in labor force	43 716	39 959	3 612	1 199	19 678	2 112	1 608	119	333	123
Female, 16 years old and over	269 431	244 075	24 605	8 801	171 162	11 803	11 818	1 345	1 634	615
Labor force	123 134	109 499	13 310	3 842	75 616	4 541	4 186	570	651	218
Civilian labor force	123 085	109 492	13 268	3 842	75 607	4 541	4 181	570	651	218
Employed	117 793	105 092	12 384	3 454	71 997	4 406	4 033	557	630	218
Unemployed	5 292	4 400	884	388	3 610	135	148	13	21	—
Not in labor force	146 297	134 576	11 295	4 959	95 546	7 262	7 632	775	983	397
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	186 802	172 091	14 282	6 615	129 908	7 951	7 289	972	1 159	460
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 723	32 784	900	391	21 612	1 528	1 183	195	262	75
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 620	25 129	460	382	22 412	1 608	1 345	205	220	73
Sales workers	17 091	16 671	397	306	12 745	740	744	53	131	43
Clerical and kindred workers	19 580	18 103	1 432	471	11 746	808	884	80	95	48
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34 701	32 541	2 079	1 177	26 972	1 520	1 285	260	251	131
Operatives, except transport	20 955	17 077	3 779	2 444	14 838	662	444	66	102	56
Transport equipment operatives	11 608	9 999	1 576	412	6 659	352	412	37	54	6
Laborers, except farm	10 424	8 434	1 940	445	4 222	240	340	13	—	13
Farmers and farm managers	190	133	57	—	105	6	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	342	263	79	39	71	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12 465	10 901	1 536	548	8 491	481	645	63	44	15
Private household workers	103	56	47	—	35	—	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	117 793	105 092	12 384	3 454	71 997	4 406	4 033	557	630	218
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 161	19 951	1 148	304	10 253	834	792	104	101	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 594	3 435	159	88	3 074	181	183	30	42	7
Sales workers	9 505	8 976	477	143	6 249	251	297	33	27	7
Clerical and kindred workers	52 248	49 332	2 865	848	30 889	2 490	2 091	303	343	92
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 535	1 351	184	98	1 373	34	59	6	16	17
Operatives, except transport	13 109	9 667	3 358	1 649	13 255	309	237	61	46	6
Transport equipment operatives	568	545	23	17	138	—	12	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	836	651	185	13	594	12	7	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	39	12	20	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	118	69	49	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12 578	10 435	2 096	259	5 671	266	311	13	49	27
Private household workers	2 502	668	1 820	35	447	29	44	7	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	186 802	172 091	14 282	6 615	129 908	7 951	7 289	972	1 159	460
Private wage and salary workers	157 996	145 662	11 944	6 009	102 302	6 586	5 814	856	1 016	364
Government workers	17 921	16 087	1 810	430	14 003	763	1 079	70	57	64
Self-employed workers	10 650	10 120	515	176	13 529	602	396	46	86	32
Unpaid family workers	235	222	13	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	117 793	105 092	12 384	3 454	71 997	4 406	4 033	557	630	218
Private wage and salary workers	98 144	87 673	10 201	3 041	60 122	3 588	3 332	412	526	182
Government workers	17 177	15 130	2 025	318	9 277	727	607	121	89	36
Self-employed workers	1 996	1 813	158	47	2 010	80	51	24	7	—
Unpaid family workers	476	476	—	48	588	11	43	—	8	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	165 167	148 350	16 462	6 778	140 135	8 861	8 119	899	1 394	523
Under \$1,999	4 560	3 234	1 300	465	2 612	142	144	19	29	15
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 688	4 920	1 702	774	4 215	368	343	27	63	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 815	7 471	2 304	1 174	6 293	458	293	—	93	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 207	11 454	2 712	1 130	10 626	580	560	43	110	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 191	17 857	2 292	890	15 656	984	800	62	90	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51 326	47 287	3 945	1 285	42 902	2 648	2 440	306	388	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 983	41 023	1 920	830	42 000	2 739	2 733	319	437	146
\$25,000 or more	15 397	15 104	287	230	15 831	942	806	123	184	62
Median income	\$12 642	\$13 092	\$8 186	\$7 666	\$13 574	\$13 585	\$13 933	\$14 877	\$14 021	\$13 129
With income below poverty level	8 581	5 791	2 719	1 229	3 819	240	207	19	41	23
Percent of all families	5.2	3.9	16.5	18.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.9	4.4
All unrelated individuals	39 787	33 818	5 729	1 087	25 836	2 430	2 452	161	347	101
Under \$1,999	11 762	9 697	1 927	297	7 405	706	750	30	82	26
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 518	5 946	1 519	224	4 681	438	472	23	38	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 593	5 318	1 259	416	4 437	444	358	50	46	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 195	4 641	550	97	3 467	319	348	15	82	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 082	2 818	257	16	2 458	234	243	—	30	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 894	3 735	144	13	2 164	215	187	7	55	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 247	1 206	41	24	878	56	72	—	14	—
\$25,000 or more	496	457	32	—	346	18	22	8	—	—
Median income	\$4 187	\$4 495	\$3 155	\$4 110	\$4 375	\$4 326	\$4 028	\$5 196	\$6 203	...
With income below poverty level	10 004	8 170	1 717	268	6 559	615	672	22	82	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.9	24.9	30.3	25.3	25.5	25.3	27.5	13.7	23.6	...

Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Patterson-Clifton-Passaic,
N.J., SMSA**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
Male, 16 years old and over	5 295	1 653	14 198	17 142	4 517	7 668	3 895	729	12 061	1 286
Labor force	4 275	1 332	10 533	15 714	3 934	6 651	3 524	681	11 178	1 225
Civilian labor force	4 275	1 332	10 533	15 714	3 934	6 651	3 514	681	11 178	1 225
Employed	4 153	1 301	10 265	15 375	3 868	6 528	3 393	674	10 986	1 212
Unemployed	122	31	268	339	66	123	121	7	192	13
Not in labor force	1 020	321	3 665	1 428	583	1 017	371	48	883	61
Female, 16 years old and over	6 031	1 928	16 567	18 617	4 881	8 961	4 626	684	12 647	1 610
Labor force	2 269	701	5 384	9 640	2 347	4 127	2 309	399	6 261	846
Civilian labor force	2 269	701	5 380	9 640	2 347	4 127	2 309	399	6 261	846
Employed	2 214	681	5 249	9 000	2 277	3 879	2 163	382	6 009	802
Unemployed	55	20	131	640	70	248	146	17	252	44
Not in labor force	3 762	1 227	11 183	8 977	2 534	4 834	2 317	285	6 386	764

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 153	1 301	10 265	15 375	3 868	6 528	3 393	674	10 986	1 212
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	468	193	1 891	2 519	648	957	494	139	2 772	254
Managers and administrators, except farm	554	226	1 626	2 197	428	1 261	585	128	3 071	269
Sales workers	284	131	1 045	1 170	243	797	288	26	2 096	136
Clerical and kindred workers	400	117	956	1 375	467	660	226	34	673	96
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 036	254	2 404	3 308	904	1 269	782	161	1 129	186
Operatives, except transport	454	128	872	2 416	600	799	582	84	504	133
Transport equipment operatives	369	96	560	698	164	273	149	34	297	64
Laborers, except farm	145	40	244	597	116	148	103	20	131	31
Formers and farm managers	30	—	18	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foreman	17	6	5	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	396	110	644	1 052	298	351	184	48	313	43
Private household workers	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 214	681	5 249	9 000	2 277	3 879	2 163	382	6 009	802
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	329	122	663	1 208	199	564	257	53	1 436	131
Managers and administrators, except farm	62	54	260	323	89	126	105	14	444	34
Sales workers	158	49	527	648	169	382	138	37	825	69
Clerical and kindred workers	938	315	2 652	3 127	857	1 562	927	197	2 503	344
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38	10	36	289	49	64	43	—	28	20
Operatives, except transport	282	64	549	2 368	682	805	487	70	514	127
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	10	—
Laborers, except farm	33	6	60	126	19	38	6	—	14	15
Formers and farm managers	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foreman	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	8	—
Service workers, except private household	304	54	460	806	209	317	173	11	210	55
Private household workers	55	—	36	61	4	21	27	—	17	7

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 153	1 301	10 265	15 375	3 868	6 528	3 393	674	10 986	1 212
Private wage and salary workers	3 193	1 097	8 434	11 940	3 087	5 322	2 771	565	8 131	948
Government workers	497	116	926	1 528	509	563	348	51	966	116
Self-employed workers	455	88	905	1 907	272	636	264	58	1 881	148
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 214	681	5 249	9 000	2 277	3 879	2 163	382	6 009	802
Private wage and salary workers	1 885	548	4 422	7 622	1 994	3 112	1 739	344	4 512	687
Government workers	252	95	649	1 058	219	528	303	30	1 101	79
Self-employed workers	58	26	135	227	64	200	76	8	309	20
Unpaid family workers	19	12	43	93	—	39	45	—	87	16

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	4 998	1 439	12 362	15 912	4 109	7 344	3 628	667	11 620	1 258
Under \$1,999	76	46	344	181	36	111	81	15	194	7
\$2,000 to \$3,999	225	63	679	293	145	193	101	7	192	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	363	65	767	544	203	384	147	19	296	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	545	106	1 077	1 109	270	557	285	26	525	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999	629	127	1 508	1 781	584	853	368	28	784	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 447	380	3 450	5 384	1 290	2 025	1 087	262	2 588	309
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 400	510	3 409	4 806	1 344	2 275	1 165	231	3 840	519
\$25,000 or more	313	142	1 128	1 814	237	946	394	79	3 201	200
Median income	\$12 284	\$14 112	\$12 617	\$13 759	\$13 165	\$13 886	\$13 827	\$14 552	\$18 206	\$16 734
With income below poverty level ¹	129	54	506	292	88	158	103	15	259	7
Percent of all families	2.6	3.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.6
All unrelated individuals	1 118	450	3 948	2 666	660	1 336	696	93	1 472	299
Under \$1,999	449	190	1 459	689	163	359	160	17	237	31
\$2,000 to \$3,999	240	75	773	439	152	239	144	22	178	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	134	75	525	542	144	212	157	26	258	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	88	10	479	394	67	215	68	—	240	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	39	303	231	73	163	64	10	141	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	61	268	212	39	75	84	18	192	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	—	133	124	22	73	12	—	116	14
\$25,000 or more	—	—	8	35	—	—	7	—	110	6
Median income	\$2 917	\$2 507	\$3 246	\$4 754	\$4 149	\$4 569	\$4 667	...	\$6 457	\$5 924
With income below poverty level ¹	388	184	1 259	629	146	339	154	17	198	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.7	40.9	32.3	23.8	22.4	25.5	22.1	...	13.6	5.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Patterson-Clifton-Passaic,
N.J., SMSA**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	1 450	46 370	128	98	2 718	155	244	501	428	6 768
Labor force	1 357	42 382	102	98	2 329	127	200	451	361	5 685
Civilian labor force	1 357	42 348	102	98	2 329	127	200	451	361	5 879
Employed	1 331	41 272	102	98	2 315	116	175	435	353	5 727
Unemployed	26	1 076	—	—	14	11	25	16	8	152
Not in labor force	93	3 988	26	—	389	28	44	50	67	883
Female, 16 years old and over	1 759	48 882	143	116	3 545	92	259	618	533	7 605
Labor force	798	23 046	68	58	1 450	47	97	385	281	3 331
Civilian labor force	798	23 046	68	58	1 450	47	97	385	281	3 331
Employed	756	21 696	57	58	1 421	47	97	374	267	3 220
Unemployed	42	1 350	11	—	29	—	—	11	14	111
Not in labor force	961	25 836	75	58	2 095	45	162	233	252	4 274

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 331	41 272	102	98	2 315	116	175	435	353	5 727
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	201	5 260	70	50	543	53	15	69	95	1 194
Managers and administrators, except farm	319	6 062	13	21	410	6	32	105	69	1 205
Sales workers	260	3 253	9	—	281	24	—	23	47	705
Clerical and kindred workers	100	3 759	5	—	243	—	38	50	23	405
Craftsmen and kindred workers	185	9 777	—	22	403	10	12	90	33	1 092
Operatives, except transport	70	5 803	5	5	152	—	28	7	22	526
Transport equipment operatives	67	2 569	—	—	56	6	7	17	32	224
Laborers, except farm	48	1 613	—	—	88	9	13	28	11	145
Farmers and farm managers	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	81	3 127	—	—	139	8	30	46	21	225
Private household workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	756	21 696	57	58	1 421	47	97	374	267	3 220
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	172	2 087	12	29	286	12	6	57	26	461
Managers and administrators, except farm	57	722	—	—	92	—	—	36	15	146
Sales workers	109	1 920	—	7	121	6	18	6	22	296
Clerical and kindred workers	301	8 544	32	14	583	23	40	205	123	1 636
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	485	—	—	30	—	—	15	—	65
Operatives, except transport	53	5 780	—	—	147	—	10	20	49	369
Transport equipment operatives	—	59	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	12
Laborers, except farm	—	191	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	27
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	57	1 817	13	8	111	6	23	35	18	202
Private household workers	—	86	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 331	41 272	102	98	2 315	116	175	435	353	5 727
Private wage and salary workers	1 073	31 613	96	85	2 022	79	145	303	272	4 585
Government workers	96	5 224	—	—	177	13	14	112	53	411
Self-employed workers	156	4 400	6	13	116	24	16	20	28	731
Unpaid family workers	6	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	756	21 696	57	58	1 421	47	97	374	267	3 220
Private wage and salary workers	645	18 727	51	42	1 195	47	78	245	232	2 714
Government workers	77	2 308	—	11	199	—	19	124	27	418
Self-employed workers	25	530	6	5	27	—	—	5	—	78
Unpaid family workers	9	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	1 274	43 546	97	105	2 318	126	227	459	319	5 984
Under \$1,999	22	843	—	—	60	6	10	16	13	131
\$2,000 to \$3,999	30	1 077	—	—	52	—	28	18	—	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	2 116	6	—	68	—	26	9	20	198
\$6,000 to \$7,999	92	3 680	14	14	176	9	41	28	42	391
\$8,000 to \$9,999	169	5 513	—	15	292	14	12	47	40	557
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303	14 794	33	5	679	42	62	150	115	1 775
\$15,000 to \$24,999	447	12 157	44	59	653	49	41	104	74	1 800
\$25,000 or more	166	3 366	—	12	338	6	7	87	15	947
Median income	\$14 604	\$12 888	...	...	\$13 763	...	\$9 417	\$13 717	\$11 935	\$14 310
With income below poverty level	34	1 224	—	—	80	6	29	29	13	176
Percent of all families	2.7	2.8	—	—	3.5	...	12.8	6.3	4.1	2.9
All unrelated individuals	147	5 057	10	12	580	11	21	80	47	1 082
Under \$1,999	14	1 360	—	—	190	—	15	13	—	297
\$2,000 to \$3,999	20	945	—	—	55	11	—	29	14	212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	925	—	—	80	—	—	22	15	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	774	10	—	58	—	—	4	11	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	461	—	—	96	—	6	12	7	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	375	—	12	57	—	—	—	—	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	111	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	12
\$25,000 or more	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Median income	\$6 083	\$4 477	...	...	\$4 672	...	...	...	...	\$4 317
With income below poverty level ¹	14	1 212	—	—	176	—	15	13	—	241
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	9.5	24.1	—	—	30.7	—	...	...	...	22.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Patterson-Clifton-Passaic,
N.J., SMSA

	All Countries	Foreign born						France
		United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	65 251	4 004	1 731	633	422	338	2 042	891
Civilian labor force	46 039	2 905	1 296	449	246	207	1 305	650
Employed	44 429	2 905	1 296	449	246	207	1 305	640
Unemployed	1 576	72	31	438	246	199	1 251	30
Not in labor force	19 212	1 099	435	11	—	8	54	610
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	77 684	6 014	2 644	620	494	318	1 958	1 253
Civilian labor force	26 767	2 251	809	156	110	88	458	455
Employed	24 955	2 199	809	156	110	88	458	455
Unemployed	1 812	52	753	156	99	88	442	419
Not in labor force	50 917	3 763	1 835	464	384	230	1 500	36
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	44 429	2 833	1 265	438	246	199	1 251	610
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 157	503	115	41	40	33	89	64
Sales workers	5 494	442	117	81	76	43	129	93
Clerical and kindred workers	2 801	246	41	41	34	—	56	38
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 657	228	152	—	14	—	106	18
Operatives, except transport	11 145	704	379	185	59	90	442	178
Transport equipment operatives	8 247	275	93	31	30	15	137	100
Laborers, except farm	1 106	109	81	7	—	—	48	13
Farmers and farm managers	2 015	91	87	6	—	—	77	34
Farm laborers and farm foremen	58	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4 670	235	200	53	12	18	163	72
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 955	2 199	753	156	99	88	442	419
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 775	250	160	12	12	20	54	83
Sales workers	747	96	12	9	—	—	21	16
Clerical and kindred workers	1 962	192	21	37	—	—	33	37
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 310	1 026	206	31	28	12	111	115
Operatives, except transport	678	60	20	6	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	8 188	242	45	42	7	20	63	98
Laborers, except farm	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	183	12	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 873	225	234	12	21	6	100	64
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	44 429	2 833	1 265	438	246	199	1 251	610
Government workers	37 140	2 434	1 086	356	209	144	1 000	544
Self-employed workers	2 285	203	147	33	—	19	108	21
Unpaid family workers	4 912	190	32	49	37	36	143	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	24 955	2 199	753	156	99	88	442	419
Government workers	22 415	1 931	652	129	99	81	411	341
Self-employed workers	1 468	190	60	20	—	—	26	63
Unpaid family workers	787	56	7	7	—	—	5	15
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	55 940	3 543	1 475	538	402	281	1 729	765
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 317	76	31	13	20	—	57	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 918	204	74	30	59	13	189	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 086	255	69	33	50	34	190	94
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 130	323	116	64	21	32	259	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 679	386	182	72	50	6	171	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 360	1 090	452	137	111	119	485	214
\$25,000 or more	11 369	946	417	151	76	49	300	140
Median income	4 081	263	134	38	15	28	78	78
With income below poverty level ¹	\$10 924	\$12 420	\$12 937	\$12 080	\$10 045	\$12 332	\$9 982	\$11 157
Percent of all families	3 494	125	43	22	20	—	70	30
	6.2	3.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	—	4.0	3.9
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	17 370	1 278	542	188	145	103	528	330
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 599	335	205	65	29	37	314	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 046	376	120	31	66	30	69	74
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 118	231	37	55	29	14	82	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 612	126	89	15	5	11	45	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	118	55	8	12	7	9	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	818	65	28	8	4	—	5	18
\$25,000 or more	227	19	20	6	—	—	4	6
Median income	128	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 477	\$3 579	\$3 429	\$3 800	\$2 967	...	\$1 725	\$2 462
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	7 040	312	205	56	29	37	299	139
	40.6	24.4	36.5	29.8	20.0	...	56.6	42.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

NATIONAL ORIGIN AND LANGUAGE

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Patterson—Clifton—Passaic, N.J., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	7 734	5 519	1 231	1 716	1 987	1 150	3 465	334	1 412
Labor force	5 701	3 686	763	1 145	1 363	995	2 233	229	1 155
Civilian labor force	5 701	3 686	763	1 145	1 363	995	2 233	229	1 155
Employed	5 568	3 567	742	1 114	1 273	958	2 088	229	1 130
Unemployed	133	119	21	31	90	37	145	—	25
Not in labor force	2 033	1 833	468	571	624	155	1 232	105	257
Female, 16 years old and over	10 201	6 707	1 746	2 746	2 463	1 015	3 156	369	1 187
Labor force	3 565	2 036	509	768	661	410	916	133	492
Civilian labor force	3 565	2 036	509	768	661	410	916	133	492
Employed	3 358	1 854	509	720	610	385	841	121	440
Unemployed	207	182	—	48	51	25	75	12	52
Not in labor force	6 636	4 671	1 237	1 978	1 802	605	2 240	236	695
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 568	3 567	742	1 114	1 273	958	2 088	229	1 130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	813	345	149	261	203	67	310	88	100
Managers and administrators, except farm	966	488	101	194	68	21	365	21	279
Sales workers	431	248	39	83	63	15	254	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	312	167	55	87	50	49	99	7	63
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 817	860	150	205	449	298	373	43	163
Operatives, except transport	699	942	94	128	308	331	377	50	123
Transport equipment operatives	92	59	20	23	21	17	30	—	18
Laborers, except farm	110	166	22	63	45	70	111	8	6
Farmers and farm managers	19	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	286	278	106	70	66	90	160	12	369
Private household workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 358	1 854	509	720	610	385	841	121	440
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	368	138	72	88	92	15	100	21	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	65	52	11	39	14	—	50	—	17
Sales workers	346	165	26	98	55	29	94	9	6
Clerical and kindred workers	1 153	279	89	166	122	23	194	29	111
Craftsmen and kindred workers	92	64	23	16	14	11	34	—	22
Operatives, except transport	583	901	180	162	207	223	289	41	202
Transport equipment operatives	7	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	6	—	—	7	14	—	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	503	183	49	124	85	64	57	12	47
Private household workers	218	41	59	20	7	6	12	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 568	3 567	742	1 114	1 273	958	2 088	229	1 130
Private wage and salary workers	4 561	2 825	618	905	1 116	894	1 608	221	895
Government workers	249	189	27	69	24	13	72	—	17
Self-employed workers	740	553	97	128	122	51	408	8	213
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	5
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 358	1 854	509	720	610	385	841	121	440
Private wage and salary workers	2 980	1 624	447	585	545	385	753	104	403
Government workers	182	70	41	58	20	—	61	8	18
Self-employed workers	158	96	14	54	45	—	27	—	12
Unpaid family workers	38	64	7	23	—	—	—	9	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	7 029	4 875	1 108	1 564	1 730	961	2 833	274	1 278
Under \$1,999	222	158	40	69	116	24	130	24	65
\$2,000 to \$3,999	461	515	190	136	174	73	274	12	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	603	444	83	149	135	67	318	11	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	728	527	80	198	217	119	229	20	199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	762	574	129	157	197	169	373	48	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 977	1 420	270	333	504	342	689	59	342
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 517	826	230	339	293	152	640	73	217
\$25,000 or more	759	411	86	183	94	15	180	27	88
Median income	\$11 868	\$10 773	\$10 593	\$11 096	\$10 258	\$10 417	\$10 671	\$11 864	\$10 117
With income below poverty level	305	261	70	100	164	44	176	32	105
Percent of all families	4.3	5.4	6.3	6.4	9.5	4.6	6.2	11.7	8.2
All unrelated individuals	2 055	1 950	381	666	780	153	958	84	204
Under \$1,999	797	1 201	184	304	379	33	464	46	51
\$2,000 to \$3,999	583	384	88	152	124	17	228	14	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	273	163	35	72	90	19	83	—	79
\$6,000 to \$7,999	144	87	51	58	59	39	94	10	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	42	11	24	62	29	43	8	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	43	12	16	66	16	24	6	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	12	—	32	—	—	15	—	—
\$25,000 or more	14	18	—	8	—	—	7	—	—
Median income	\$2 640	\$1 718	\$2 084	\$2 282	\$2 180	\$6 750	\$2 109	...	\$5 000
With income below poverty level ¹	712	1 116	177	295	345	25	395	46	51
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.6	57.4	46.5	44.3	44.2	16.3	41.2	...	25.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Patterson-Clifton-Passaic,
N.J., SMSA**

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	15 355	398	211	1 262	97	1 746	674	2 708	6 331
Labor force	9 549	346	199	987	86	1 481	475	2 443	4 866
Civilian labor force	9 549	346	199	987	86	1 481	475	2 434	4 858
Employed	9 204	340	199	959	86	1 457	442	2 359	4 670
Unemployed	345	6	—	28	—	24	33	75	188
Not in labor force	5 806	52	12	275	11	265	199	265	1 465
Female, 16 years old and over	16 241	401	236	2 247	98	2 068	958	3 012	6 721
Labor force	4 686	224	45	904	44	1 147	606	1 594	2 552
Civilian labor force	4 686	224	45	904	44	1 147	606	1 594	2 552
Employed	4 132	224	45	869	44	1 093	576	1 484	2 425
Unemployed	554	—	—	35	—	54	30	110	127
Not in labor force	11 555	177	191	1 343	54	921	352	1 418	4 169
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	9 204	340	199	959	86	1 457	442	2 359	4 670
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	421	170	73	184	31	241	73	264	1 282
Managers and administrators, except farm	678	55	61	233	17	95	26	134	574
Sales workers	405	7	39	102	—	115	—	99	341
Clerical and kindred workers	410	32	19	68	—	105	43	215	294
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 400	7	7	170	25	224	111	635	888
Operatives, except transport	2 311	21	—	60	6	429	125	787	643
Transport equipment operatives	331	—	—	21	—	69	10	49	59
Laborers, except farm	712	—	—	31	—	56	19	78	143
Farmers and farm managers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7
Service workers, except private household	1 516	48	—	90	7	106	35	92	439
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 132	224	45	869	44	1 093	576	1 484	2 425
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	143	107	19	128	13	98	58	114	485
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	20	—	55	—	5	7	29	88
Sales workers	225	6	—	90	7	43	23	45	253
Clerical and kindred workers	740	47	14	367	7	250	93	325	544
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100	—	—	—	—	49	14	11	89
Operatives, except transport	2 481	7	—	60	10	537	80	719	591
Transport equipment operatives	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	17	31
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Service workers, except private household	302	8	12	160	—	90	47	133	258
Private household workers	21	29	—	9	7	17	224	91	81
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	9 204	340	199	959	86	1 457	442	2 359	4 670
Private wage and salary workers	7 415	249	199	840	64	1 323	378	2 274	3 991
Government workers	498	40	—	70	—	48	32	49	276
Self-employed workers	1 283	33	—	49	22	86	32	36	396
Unpaid family workers	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 132	224	45	869	44	1 093	576	1 484	2 425
Private wage and salary workers	3 757	182	39	785	31	1 032	557	1 387	2 197
Government workers	199	42	6	62	13	55	19	64	136
Self-employed workers	133	—	—	14	—	6	—	26	83
Unpaid family workers	43	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	9
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	13 110	313	170	1 090	86	1 439	496	2 040	5 245
Under \$1,999	694	27	8	20	—	51	14	64	253
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 556	14	7	28	—	38	43	115	422
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 515	6	5	57	11	147	46	162	350
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 685	35	6	48	25	188	60	222	519
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 651	32	14	79	15	220	51	310	591
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 285	53	46	279	12	489	169	751	1 285
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 142	98	78	365	6	241	94	340	1 326
\$25,000 or more	582	48	6	214	17	65	19	76	499
Median income	\$9 339	\$14 009	\$14 891	\$15 932	...	\$10 772	\$11 006	\$10 979	\$11 897
With income below poverty level	1 016	34	8	42	—	78	51	150	392
Percent of all families	7.7	10.9	4.7	3.9	—	5.4	10.3	7.4	7.5
All unrelated individuals	3 205	138	49	396	14	155	383	524	1 462
Under \$1,999	1 658	32	—	84	7	73	171	162	527
\$2,000 to \$3,999	800	31	—	78	—	20	174	146	276
\$4,000 to \$5,999	329	8	—	85	7	47	21	110	158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	175	30	14	75	—	15	—	81	264
\$8,000 to \$9,999	113	17	17	42	—	—	4	—	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	20	18	18	—	—	13	25	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	10
\$25,000 or more	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Median income	\$1 946	\$4 750	...	\$5 246	...	\$2 750	\$2 320	\$3 607	\$3 446
With income below poverty level	1 515	32	—	76	7	73	154	162	496
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.5	23.2	—	19.2	...	47.1	40.2	30.9	33.9

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 163 732	919 115	241 730	16 879	321 167	31 713	29 636	1 200	2 240	977
Labor force	910 491	733 710	174 675	13 375	269 203	24 611	22 076	943	1 841	762
Civilian labor force	873 088	702 271	168 954	12 243	265 875	24 262	21 950	905	1 830	762
Employed	841 501	681 880	157 928	11 425	259 756	23 584	21 415	892	1 794	745
Unemployed	31 587	20 391	11 026	818	6 119	678	535	13	36	17
Not in labor force	253 241	185 405	67 055	3 504	51 964	7 102	7 560	257	399	215
Female, 16 years old and over	1 296 413	1 000 930	292 332	16 333	357 042	37 552	38 086	1 641	2 627	1 243
Labor force	558 478	414 791	142 292	5 976	143 483	13 585	12 921	623	999	420
Civilian labor force	557 601	414 145	142 073	5 920	143 364	13 576	12 906	623	999	420
Employed	534 146	399 707	133 141	5 551	138 074	13 209	12 486	610	987	388
Unemployed	23 455	14 438	8 932	369	5 290	367	420	13	12	32
Not in labor force	737 935	586 139	150 040	10 357	213 559	23 967	25 165	1 018	1 628	823
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	841 501	681 880	157 928	11 425	259 756	23 584	21 415	892	1 794	745
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	129 809	119 691	9 953	1 034	42 836	4 089	2 807	186	413	169
Managers and administrators, except farm	83 272	77 749	5 427	662	36 297	3 269	2 741	86	352	91
Sales workers	60 385	56 283	4 048	666	25 124	2 065	1 792	65	168	59
Clerical and kindred workers	82 405	66 477	15 756	740	24 476	2 517	2 899	96	133	68
Craftsmen and kindred workers	175 556	148 886	26 286	1 726	57 732	5 554	4 770	242	392	153
Operatives, except transport	116 765	85 639	30 788	2 848	32 251	2 461	2 257	118	151	58
Transport equipment operatives	53 411	37 931	15 351	596	12 975	1 243	1 438	25	25	34
Laborers, except farm	56 041	33 857	22 064	1 088	8 505	756	662	23	34	40
Farmers and farm managers	3 889	3 416	473	40	799	63	23	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 411	3 573	827	399	410	43	30	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	74 905	48 228	26 466	1 600	18 306	1 516	1 990	51	126	73
Private household workers	652	150	489	26	45	8	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	534 146	399 707	133 141	5 551	138 074	13 209	12 486	610	987	388
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84 971	71 301	13 490	659	18 110	2 070	1 719	147	186	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 759	11 685	2 054	118	5 716	515	528	41	78	8
Sales workers	36 169	32 108	4 020	277	13 548	1 167	773	38	125	35
Clerical and kindred workers	211 677	176 268	35 011	1 320	55 642	6 247	6 370	272	457	151
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 177	6 253	1 906	147	2 479	232	175	18	7	19
Operatives, except transport	73 385	44 555	28 585	2 123	24 608	1 306	1 217	29	61	23
Transport equipment operatives	2 257	1 814	431	10	324	54	36	—	13	—
Laborers, except farm	4 215	2 690	1 518	94	914	78	61	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	838	341	490	—	62	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 090	607	471	23	139	16	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	78 076	48 316	29 473	704	15 354	1 388	1 415	65	49	61
Private household workers	19 532	3 769	15 692	76	1 178	136	186	—	11	7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	841 501	681 880	157 928	11 425	259 756	23 584	21 415	892	1 794	745
Private wage and salary workers	677 937	559 119	117 519	9 775	192 838	18 855	16 713	749	1 482	597
Government workers	112 780	77 976	34 506	1 175	35 177	2 848	3 567	98	160	92
Self-employed workers	49 545	43 698	5 758	465	31 441	1 877	1 122	45	152	56
Unpaid family workers	1 239	1 087	145	10	300	4	13	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	534 146	399 707	133 141	5 551	138 074	13 209	12 486	610	987	388
Private wage and salary workers	425 804	326 909	97 931	4 463	110 491	10 700	10 354	484	730	291
Government workers	93 465	60 884	32 266	857	20 576	2 040	1 804	120	217	70
Self-employed workers	11 963	9 196	2 748	174	5 381	394	274	6	21	20
Unpaid family workers	2 914	2 718	196	57	1 626	75	54	—	19	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	819 260	633 166	184 448	12 566	286 748	27 881	26 828	1 015	2 141	915
Under \$1,999	37 075	18 220	18 748	1 213	7 157	556	838	42	49	30
\$2,000 to \$3,999	54 621	28 871	25 564	1 552	12 947	1 744	1 824	36	79	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	70 154	43 242	26 648	2 122	18 442	1 993	2 196	74	152	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96 986	68 573	28 161	2 066	28 340	2 528	2 843	85	172	166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	121 524	95 436	25 838	1 686	38 749	3 800	3 267	115	240	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248 592	208 443	39 749	2 549	89 718	8 394	8 053	297	616	238
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150 563	132 861	17 550	1 145	69 086	6 853	6 265	286	665	244
\$25,000 or more	39 745	37 520	2 190	233	22 309	2 013	1 542	80	168	46
Median income	\$10 589	\$11 493	\$7 506	\$7 355	\$12 103	\$11 977	\$11 519	\$12 618	\$13 072	\$11 481
With income below poverty level	70 154	31 554	38 364	2 981	11 284	984	1 294	44	56	53
Percent of all families	8.6	5.0	20.8	23.7	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.5	2.6	5.8
All unrelated individuals	325 732	236 249	88 037	3 100	72 462	9 508	10 185	359	516	195
Under \$1,999	128 693	90 164	37 835	1 356	23 510	3 172	3 889	67	162	64
\$2,000 to \$3,999	67 735	48 170	19 156	802	15 378	2 136	2 330	121	75	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47 340	32 992	14 142	449	11 690	1 624	1 519	58	95	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36 565	27 445	9 053	270	8 511	1 007	1 004	31	66	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 199	16 214	4 949	113	5 583	621	674	36	53	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 134	14 638	2 471	88	5 467	644	547	36	40	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 934	4 572	353	15	1 672	253	158	10	9	—
\$25,000 or more	2 132	2 054	78	7	651	51	64	—	16	7
Median income	\$2 901	\$3 037	\$2 589	\$2 445	\$3 605	\$3 375	\$2 906	\$3 819	\$4 553	\$2 817
With income below poverty level ¹	97 751	63 928	33 265	785	20 069	2 645	3 462	44	162	50
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.5	32.1	40.0	35.6	29.0	29.1	34.4	13.2	31.4	26.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA

Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued

	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	806	2 200	27 575	32 278	4 814	12 446	6 699	1 566	42 298	5 600
Labor force	622	1 569	18 593	28 114	4 173	10 781	6 041	1 418	37 610	4 984
Civilian labor force	613	1 523	18 321	27 928	4 109	10 657	5 992	1 381	37 445	4 964
Employed	587	1 493	17 929	27 364	4 051	10 486	5 856	1 368	36 759	4 825
Unemployed	26	30	392	564	58	171	136	13	686	139
Not in labor force	184	631	8 982	4 164	641	1 665	658	148	4 688	616
Female, 16 years old and over	803	2 729	33 963	34 573	5 026	13 385	6 691	1 331	45 127	6 456
Labor force	416	941	10 119	14 868	2 314	5 849	3 028	696	20 168	2 935
Civilian labor force	416	941	10 109	14 861	2 294	5 849	3 028	696	20 161	2 935
Employed	401	925	9 687	14 317	2 220	5 615	2 913	663	19 350	2 841
Unemployed	15	16	422	544	74	234	115	33	811	94
Not in labor force	387	1 788	23 844	19 705	2 712	7 536	3 663	635	24 959	3 521
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	587	1 493	17 929	27 364	4 051	10 486	5 856	1 368	36 759	4 825
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115	272	3 019	3 891	669	1 810	933	250	8 965	827
Managers and administrators, except farm	104	243	2 351	2 785	374	1 407	780	130	8 305	525
Sales workers	75	145	1 381	1 851	144	1 250	559	91	7 279	399
Clerical and kindred workers	46	138	1 705	2 400	381	2 919	357	120	2 904	534
Craftsmen and kindred workers	99	290	4 367	6 750	1 097	2 161	1 496	417	4 146	1 087
Operatives, except transport	37	200	2 301	5 170	719	1 422	966	137	2 066	809
Transport equipment operatives	51	82	807	1 272	166	417	262	69	1 273	154
Laborers, except farm	6	41	576	1 128	145	379	196	34	523	163
Farmers and farm managers	27	--	86	75	7	14	20	6	63	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	--	89	29	7	8	12	7	16	9
Service workers, except private household	27	82	1 247	2 013	342	699	275	107	1 219	318
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	401	925	9 687	14 317	2 220	5 615	2 913	663	19 350	2 841
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	181	1 325	1 414	223	752	377	107	3 400	357
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	32	370	556	39	239	64	25	1 231	148
Sales workers	21	76	889	1 234	197	684	222	80	3 197	242
Clerical and kindred workers	168	357	4 200	4 362	774	2 003	1 179	290	9 038	910
Craftsmen and kindred workers	--	21	152	262	12	154	61	24	220	54
Operatives, except transport	56	156	1 446	4 283	616	1 046	648	85	1 107	536
Transport equipment operatives	--	--	38	34	--	23	5	--	23	15
Laborers, except farm	4	7	56	147	42	48	29	--	79	23
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	14	9	--	7	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	--	5	24	27	--	20	--	--	6	8
Service workers, except private household	64	71	997	1 907	301	605	303	52	1 020	517
Private household workers	7	19	176	82	16	34	25	--	29	31
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	587	1 493	17 929	27 364	4 051	10 486	5 856	1 368	36 759	4 825
Private wage and salary workers	446	1 119	14 331	21 093	3 297	8 002	4 516	1 063	23 801	3 574
Government workers	65	239	1 933	3 214	505	1 220	706	200	4 488	716
Self-employed workers	67	135	1 665	3 034	239	1 244	634	95	8 436	535
Unpaid family workers	9	--	--	23	10	20	--	10	34	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	401	925	9 687	14 317	2 220	5 615	2 913	663	19 350	2 841
Private wage and salary workers	317	770	7 843	11 731	1 854	4 467	2 361	544	13 718	2 250
Government workers	51	113	1 236	1 799	313	876	442	86	3 981	402
Self-employed workers	27	33	429	604	40	205	80	33	1 138	141
Unpaid family workers	6	9	179	183	13	67	30	--	513	48
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	642	1 752	24 219	29 040	4 157	11 458	6 077	1 325	38 783	5 052
Under \$1,999	7	56	934	612	88	204	76	12	691	59
\$2,000 to \$3,999	40	131	2 091	962	102	427	141	13	1 048	171
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	161	2 144	1 819	184	660	266	50	1 846	268
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	228	2 711	2 796	399	1 041	535	82	2 817	442
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	188	3 233	4 134	604	1 674	802	190	3 864	548
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	468	6 742	9 717	1 534	3 641	2 275	549	10 905	1 778
\$15,000 to \$24,999	197	374	4 964	7 121	1 045	2 798	1 524	331	11 061	1 402
\$25,000 or more	56	146	1 400	1 879	201	1 013	458	98	6 551	384
Median income	\$12 952	\$11 197	\$10 739	\$12 160	\$12 287	\$12 366	\$12 678	\$12 873	\$14 184	\$12 919
With income below poverty level	26	73	1 308	979	122	295	116	26	963	102
Percent of all families	4.0	4.2	5.4	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0
All unrelated individuals	214	710	10 067	6 156	984	2 767	1 300	240	8 774	1 424
Under \$1,999	83	295	3 893	1 753	319	706	364	92	2 301	402
\$2,000 to \$3,999	34	107	2 649	1 208	181	529	304	27	1 611	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47	104	1 443	1 090	175	504	206	22	1 390	291
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	95	879	841	134	402	149	52	1 176	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	25	465	651	84	221	142	14	909	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	60	512	506	60	273	85	27	890	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	17	124	107	31	80	37	6	349	40
\$25,000 or more	--	7	102	--	--	52	13	--	148	22
Median income	\$3 375	\$2 811	\$2 739	\$4 238	\$3 852	\$4 556	\$3 862	\$4 067	\$4 649	\$4 488
With income below poverty level	75	249	3 361	1 526	244	625	324	70	2 109	365
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.6	37.6	34.5	25.5	27.6	23.3	26.4	33.2	24.4	26.0

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 912	83 129	577	473	7 729	406	365	1 394	931	11 820
Labor force	1 764	74 861	451	355	6 352	367	292	1 208	751	10 017
Civilian labor force	1 707	74 345	444	332	5 748	300	254	1 171	724	9 671
Employed	1 666	72 589	444	332	5 595	275	254	1 077	712	9 411
Unemployed	41	1 756	—	—	153	25	—	94	12	260
Not in labor force	148	8 268	126	118	1 377	39	73	186	180	1 803
Female, 16 years old and over	1 883	87 089	424	345	7 671	400	431	1 430	1 144	12 660
Labor force	822	37 424	182	161	3 059	162	213	719	362	5 631
Civilian labor force	822	37 405	182	161	3 052	155	213	719	362	5 618
Employed	779	35 887	177	152	2 969	149	213	695	342	5 420
Unemployed	43	1 518	5	9	83	6	—	24	20	198
Not in labor force	1 061	49 665	242	184	4 612	238	218	711	782	7 029
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 666	72 589	444	332	5 595	275	254	1 077	712	9 411
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	375	8 714	173	84	1 251	74	85	188	188	2 226
Managers and administrators, except farm	323	8 738	21	36	939	6	25	39	118	1 532
Sales workers	224	5 237	15	16	479	13	15	52	54	1 030
Clerical and kindred workers	94	6 329	61	29	525	6	40	241	43	980
Craftsmen and kindred workers	303	19 295	55	67	1 083	59	35	208	105	1 601
Operatives, except transport	131	10 446	40	25	609	37	14	134	61	770
Transport equipment operatives	29	4 329	22	7	207	24	25	37	32	450
Laborers, except farm	40	2 839	6	7	129	13	—	55	38	242
Farmers and farm managers	—	317	6	23	8	—	—	8	—	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	101	—	—	22	—	—	7	—	8
Service workers, except private household	147	6 226	45	38	343	37	15	108	73	556
Private household workers	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	779	35 887	177	152	2 969	149	213	695	342	5 420
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	155	2 929	34	54	707	37	30	110	76	956
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	1 106	19	—	160	20	—	5	14	286
Sales workers	59	3 267	5	5	282	—	12	31	43	478
Clerical and kindred workers	419	12 435	96	56	1 224	46	101	216	138	2 408
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	862	—	—	23	—	9	23	—	77
Operatives, except transport	35	10 054	5	13	215	36	7	114	31	545
Transport equipment operatives	—	58	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13
Laborers, except farm	—	282	—	—	18	—	—	7	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	20	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	74	4 744	12	24	278	10	54	139	34	610
Private household workers	—	119	—	—	48	—	—	50	6	41
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 666	72 589	444	332	5 595	275	254	1 077	712	9 411
Private wage and salary workers	1 266	52 394	300	221	4 551	232	163	727	546	6 565
Government workers	180	11 016	100	60	665	36	49	285	111	1 452
Self-employed workers	196	9 097	44	44	349	7	35	65	51	1 371
Unpaid family workers	24	82	—	7	30	—	7	—	4	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over	779	35 887	177	152	2 969	149	213	695	342	5 420
Private wage and salary workers	605	30 033	118	117	2 401	113	167	461	286	4 043
Government workers	120	4 288	26	24	453	36	31	220	43	1 052
Self-employed workers	38	1 306	25	6	102	—	15	14	6	251
Unpaid family workers	16	260	8	5	13	—	—	—	7	74
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 562	76 491	290	280	5 652	324	295	1 241	633	9 799
Under \$1,999	30	1 956	18	26	118	22	15	61	33	253
\$2,000 to \$3,999	42	2 844	12	7	196	20	35	89	18	390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	115	4 646	23	29	279	37	31	135	46	529
\$6,000 to \$7,999	171	8 421	28	32	601	35	42	150	84	873
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	11 950	39	13	650	39	22	214	127	1 205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	455	25 723	58	71	1 666	132	84	388	178	2 835
\$15,000 to \$24,999	352	17 088	77	75	1 694	27	39	165	101	2 552
\$25,000 or more	163	3 863	35	27	448	12	27	39	46	1 162
Median income	\$12 077	\$11 638	\$12 155	\$12 324	\$12 947	\$10 341	\$10 149	\$9 734	\$10 239	\$12 909
With income below poverty level	67	3 211	30	35	196	42	23	153	72	480
Percent of all families	4.3	4.2	10.3	12.5	3.5	13.0	7.8	12.3	11.4	4.9
All unrelated individuals	352	10 207	188	113	2 347	126	101	349	281	2 832
Under \$1,999	82	3 021	78	37	844	20	37	75	137	812
\$2,000 to \$3,999	47	1 922	18	22	587	37	28	41	85	588
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	1 844	13	29	281	14	23	104	14	479
\$6,000 to \$7,999	79	1 422	12	5	228	17	—	75	3	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	869	21	6	156	7	7	31	21	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	854	27	14	148	31	6	23	6	277
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	240	9	—	69	—	—	—	—	63
\$25,000 or more	16	35	10	—	34	—	—	—	—	48
Median income	\$6 191	\$4 167	\$3 833	...	\$3 115	...	...	\$5 254	\$2 071	\$4 073
With income below poverty level ¹	32	2 641	42	24	540	6	13	60	89	592
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	11.0	27.0	30.2	...	30.0	...	...	17.9	40.8	23.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
Male, 16 years old and over	103 341	9 801	4 093	489	379	269	456	829
Labor force	64 106	6 216	2 477	237	138	180	371	584
Civilian labor force	63 129	6 146	2 477	237	138	180	356	567
Employed	61 554	6 001	2 439	230	138	157	356	560
Unemployed	1 575	145	38	7	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	39 235	3 585	1 616	252	241	89	85	245
Female, 16 years old and over	130 636	15 063	7 813	473	541	299	604	1 736
Labor force	39 836	4 781	2 284	87	121	77	221	546
Civilian labor force	39 796	4 781	2 284	87	121	77	221	546
Employed	38 337	4 665	2 214	87	121	77	221	518
Unemployed	1 459	116	70	—	—	—	—	28
Not in labor force	90 800	10 282	5 529	386	420	222	383	1 190

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	61 554	6 001	2 439	230	138	157	356	560
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 873	1 352	160	51	24	38	135	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 542	751	190	26	22	18	63	48
Sales workers	4 208	403	129	20	—	15	—	77
Clerical and kindred workers	3 482	474	268	19	—	9	21	53
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 952	1 333	530	30	56	41	57	85
Operatives, except transport	9 412	675	218	27	23	21	30	69
Transport equipment operatives	1 581	286	173	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 593	236	331	15	—	—	38	18
Farmers and farm managers	220	26	8	—	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	160	24	19	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6 424	437	403	42	13	15	12	104
Private household workers	107	4	10	—	—	—	—	3
Female employed, 16 years old and over	38 337	4 665	2 214	87	121	77	221	518
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 269	468	256	16	28	—	26	90
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 268	194	35	6	—	6	11	14
Sales workers	3 633	540	113	15	8	8	30	68
Clerical and kindred workers	8 718	1 645	488	26	35	26	76	117
Craftsmen and kindred workers	881	114	30	—	—	—	—	15
Operatives, except transport	10 443	530	221	4	16	8	19	122
Transport equipment operatives	43	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	199	44	5	—	—	9	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5 825	806	679	14	13	20	52	77
Private household workers	1 986	289	382	6	21	—	7	8

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	61 554	6 001	2 439	230	138	157	356	560
Private wage and salary workers	48 700	5 103	1 937	167	124	136	327	489
Government workers	4 520	517	255	50	—	8	15	27
Self-employed workers	8 233	381	241	13	14	13	14	44
Unpaid family workers	101	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	38 337	4 665	2 214	87	121	77	221	518
Private wage and salary workers	32 597	4 058	1 969	81	113	65	203	389
Government workers	3 383	483	146	6	—	6	18	64
Self-employed workers	1 963	111	84	—	8	6	—	43
Unpaid family workers	394	13	15	—	—	—	—	22

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	88 264	8 840	3 906	433	319	235	408	704
Under \$1,999	4 964	399	162	32	8	22	3	50
\$2,000 to \$3,999	10 271	635	384	60	52	26	19	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 974	1 147	549	83	39	19	21	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 721	973	564	49	57	26	28	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 158	1 059	550	31	34	13	72	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 347	2 287	1 005	75	38	61	115	183
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 999	1 928	554	87	62	41	117	130
\$25,000 or more	4 830	412	138	16	29	27	33	26
Median income	\$9 470	\$10 453	\$9 069	\$7 559	\$8 206	\$10 943	\$12 652	\$9 667
With income below poverty level	7 201	518	237	48	27	22	10	69
Percent of all families	8.2	5.9	6.1	11.1	8.5	9.4	2.5	9.8
All unrelated individuals	37 939	3 975	2 338	188	212	76	132	458
Under \$1,999	17 733	1 634	1 090	118	106	31	33	202
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 500	955	659	42	82	17	37	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 481	697	310	14	8	13	29	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 680	244	136	—	6	—	5	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 352	206	56	7	4	—	4	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 505	175	57	7	6	15	24	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	497	57	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 or more	191	7	22	—	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$2 222	\$2 714	\$2 245	\$1 736	\$2 000	...	\$3 857	\$2 287
With income below poverty level ¹	15 968	1 464	966	105	90	20	26	176
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	43.2	37.5	41.3	55.9	42.5	...	...	40.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	10 152	7 099	1 282	2 538	2 622	1 148	13 938	1 079	1 979
Civilian labor force	6 995	4 034	868	1 107	1 609	875	8 251	562	1 444
Employed	6 790	3 998	861	1 100	1 593	875	8 251	562	1 430
Unemployed	6 632	3 932	841	1 054	1 561	853	7 970	562	1 381
Not in labor force	158	66	20	46	32	22	281	—	49
Not in labor force	3 157	3 065	414	1 431	1 013	273	5 687	517	535
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	15 449	9 953	1 645	4 228	2 993	1 321	15 912	1 643	1 461
Civilian labor force	5 466	2 347	493	965	757	518	4 017	321	476
Employed	5 466	2 347	493	965	757	518	4 017	321	476
Unemployed	5 217	2 231	426	936	751	486	3 880	302	466
Not in labor force	249	116	67	29	6	32	137	19	10
Not in labor force	9 983	7 606	1 152	3 263	2 236	803	11 895	1 322	985
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 632	3 932	841	1 054	1 561	853	7 970	562	1 381
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 421	487	197	221	430	116	1 192	90	153
Sales workers	785	465	76	140	140	39	1 119	72	179
Clerical and kindred workers	314	386	38	117	93	—	1 207	11	45
Craftsmen and kindred workers	297	125	25	76	80	14	531	43	47
Operatives, except transport	2 174	952	189	216	458	352	1 509	90	232
Transport equipment operatives	835	964	193	162	201	246	1 311	151	129
Laborers, except farm	124	87	11	11	7	14	214	47	5
Farmers and farm managers	189	128	10	31	32	45	190	30	28
Farm laborers and farm foremen	70	7	—	3	7	—	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household	15	—	5	—	14	—	7	—	8
Private household workers	408	331	97	77	99	27	675	28	555
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 217	2 231	426	936	751	486	3 880	302	466
Managers and administrators, except farm	644	155	88	140	156	53	390	42	—
Sales workers	242	80	17	17	18	—	184	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	512	307	67	102	94	—	675	34	34
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 516	335	81	243	117	75	809	90	84
Operatives, except transport	120	62	—	28	41	18	105	12	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 092	838	87	237	208	274	1 082	100	217
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	21	12	—	17	—	13	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Private household workers	847	405	75	97	89	25	543	11	131
Private household workers	201	37	11	55	28	28	69	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	6 632	3 932	841	1 054	1 561	853	7 970	562	1 381
Government workers	5 475	2 956	717	791	1 196	729	5 756	417	1 067
Self-employed workers	373	209	79	134	126	78	421	27	49
Unpaid family workers	748	767	45	129	234	46	1 767	110	258
Unpaid family workers	36	—	—	—	5	—	26	8	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	5 217	2 231	426	936	751	486	3 880	302	466
Government workers	4 424	1 810	368	797	681	466	3 070	238	412
Self-employed workers	504	163	45	83	22	20	298	7	11
Unpaid family workers	245	203	7	49	41	—	430	41	43
Unpaid family workers	44	55	6	7	7	—	82	16	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	8 541	6 589	1 202	2 189	2 157	998	12 150	1 013	1 480
\$2,000 to \$3,999	260	404	58	188	97	26	703	83	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 008	879	143	361	279	60	1 607	163	172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	791	686	110	325	210	99	1 315	101	138
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 025	714	147	207	218	124	1 664	144	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 103	930	166	280	333	170	1 323	154	245
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 395	1 638	292	386	507	293	2 788	202	404
\$25,000 or more	1 386	1 000	217	298	375	197	1 986	138	158
Median income	573	338	69	144	138	29	764	28	56
With income below poverty level	\$10 174	\$9 315	\$9 723	\$8 096	\$9 649	\$10 341	\$9 188	\$8 201	\$9 004
Percent of all families	487	564	103	236	159	46	933	123	184
Percent of all families	5.7	8.6	8.6	10.8	7.4	4.6	7.7	12.1	12.4
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	3 757	2 888	327	1 293	1 071	309	5 502	531	422
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 346	1 653	143	655	500	110	2 807	287	235
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 210	566	99	303	243	87	1 318	133	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	444	318	52	104	146	36	539	38	82
\$8,000 to \$9,999	351	189	26	40	64	39	421	27	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	60	—	69	33	6	211	23	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	205	60	7	81	60	17	157	14	26
\$25,000 or more	65	35	—	19	25	14	37	9	—
Median income	26	7	—	22	—	—	12	—	8
With income below poverty level	\$2 800	\$1 796	\$2 320	\$1 975	\$2 214	\$3 336	\$1 968	\$1 889	\$1 742
Percent of all unrelated individuals	1 186	1 515	143	603	458	102	2 590	273	223
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.1	52.9	44.7	47.4	43.8	33.0	47.1	51.4	55.6

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J., SMSA

Foreign born—Continued

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	23 472	1 123	301	2 878	193	942	1 339	1 829	9 364
Civilian labor force	12 395	860	255	2 242	156	766	899	1 451	6 624
Employed	12 299	838	255	2 204	141	721	854	1 347	6 399
Unemployed	12 008	823	255	2 180	133	715	826	1 334	6 216
Unemployed	291	15	—	24	8	6	28	13	183
Not in labor force	11 077	263	46	636	37	176	440	378	2 740
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	22 226	967	1 170	4 410	215	1 238	1 679	2 074	10 095
Civilian labor force	5 383	309	441	1 479	71	558	1 047	954	4 246
Employed	5 371	309	441	1 463	71	558	1 047	954	4 240
Unemployed	5 149	296	428	1 417	71	533	1 041	897	4 134
Unemployed	222	13	13	46	—	25	6	57	106
Not in labor force	16 843	658	729	2 931	144	680	632	1 120	5 849
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 008	823	255	2 180	133	715	826	1 334	6 216
Managers and administrators, except farm	806	387	156	639	63	154	150	350	2 639
Sales workers	842	143	7	338	6	83	72	63	553
Clerical and kindred workers	493	14	6	187	—	28	32	90	324
Craftsmen and kindred workers	453	6	17	168	20	84	44	112	346
Operatives, except transport	3 871	22	12	532	21	110	220	294	1 042
Transport equipment operatives	2 489	39	8	129	8	143	134	234	559
Laborers, except farm	316	4	5	69	—	15	29	19	91
Farmers and farm managers	871	—	30	22	15	30	21	49	145
Form laborers and farm foremen	76	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	52	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7
Private household workers	1 739	198	5	80	—	68	101	123	468
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 149	296	428	1 417	71	533	1 041	897	4 134
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	144	98	12	272	7	125	110	122	1 599
Managers and administrators, except farm	162	16	13	42	7	7	—	16	120
Sales workers	290	—	—	188	—	8	7	42	294
Clerical and kindred workers	701	45	37	506	25	145	63	225	789
Craftsmen and kindred workers	162	—	7	28	—	8	—	18	60
Operatives, except transport	3 068	75	195	176	13	198	176	262	703
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	13
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7
Form laborers and farm foremen	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	546	49	148	165	7	42	200	94	432
Private household workers	31	13	16	40	12	—	473	118	117
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	12 008	823	255	2 180	133	715	826	1 334	6 216
Government workers	9 165	633	212	1 835	106	644	655	1 127	5 152
Self-employed workers	1 002	35	11	151	14	35	104	117	440
Unpaid family workers	1 841	155	32	194	13	36	67	90	618
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 149	296	428	1 417	71	533	1 041	897	4 134
Private wage and salary workers	4 520	233	355	1 137	71	444	927	796	3 578
Government workers	389	34	62	209	—	89	101	84	328
Self-employed workers	200	20	11	44	—	—	13	17	200
Unpaid family workers	40	9	—	27	—	—	—	—	28
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	20 519	750	330	2 561	149	698	1 046	1 283	6 962
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 319	48	37	72	—	46	107	76	449
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 939	52	88	141	15	52	110	103	546
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 606	83	25	191	21	57	102	92	731
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 717	58	24	270	14	63	92	139	790
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 521	46	38	232	27	89	191	213	927
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 516	194	84	676	29	206	273	355	1 614
\$25,000 or more	3 070	166	14	711	31	145	145	227	1 385
Median income	831	103	20	268	12	40	26	78	520
With income below poverty level ¹	\$8 538	\$12 268	\$7 471	\$12 770	\$9 815	\$11 019	\$9 173	\$10 261	\$10 118
Percent of all families	1 977	78	65	94	8	82	154	111	628
	9.6	10.4	19.7	3.7	5.4	11.7	14.7	8.7	9.0
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	4 852	367	151	1 010	99	272	1 019	744	4 333
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 738	183	45	402	49	131	406	419	1 771
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 192	100	39	165	21	44	485	167	950
\$6,000 to \$7,999	429	17	41	160	21	25	79	70	584
\$8,000 to \$9,999	241	31	20	98	—	19	41	48	462
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	6	—	47	—	35	8	8	246
\$15,000 to \$24,999	96	15	6	80	—	18	—	26	203
\$25,000 or more	34	15	—	49	8	—	—	6	73
Median income	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	44
With income below poverty level ¹	\$1 794	\$2 006	\$3 660	\$3 000	...	\$2 333	\$2 375	\$1 695	\$2 710
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	2 477	154	45	346	36	92	370	295	1 620
	51.9	45.4	29.8	37.0	...	42.2	38.0	48.9	38.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	544 997	494 884	49 320	1 549	206 612	16 936	8 585	244	1 927	168
Labor force.....	410 031	378 234	31 291	1 241	166 760	11 675	5 536	192	1 267	132
Civilian labor force.....	408 533	376 872	31 161	1 225	166 584	11 675	5 524	192	1 259	132
Employed.....	390 979	361 952	28 578	1 175	161 421	11 264	5 336	192	1 210	125
Unemployed.....	17 554	14 920	2 583	50	5 163	411	188	—	49	7
Not in labor force.....	134 966	116 650	18 029	308	39 852	5 261	3 049	52	660	36
Female, 16 years old and over	628 495	566 930	60 803	1 563	232 363	20 993	11 338	283	2 187	172
Labor force.....	222 763	199 532	23 034	569	77 016	5 972	3 004	48	626	55
Civilian labor force.....	222 699	199 475	23 027	569	77 016	5 972	3 004	48	626	55
Employed.....	211 319	189 873	21 270	505	74 000	5 759	2 915	42	598	55
Unemployed.....	11 380	9 602	1 757	64	3 016	213	89	6	28	—
Not in labor force.....	405 732	367 398	37 769	994	155 347	15 021	8 334	235	1 561	117
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	390 979	361 952	28 578	1 175	161 421	11 264	5 336	192	1 210	125
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	63 627	61 581	1 968	320	19 537	1 759	726	69	257	22
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36 535	35 604	917	95	15 433	1 359	738	27	175	21
Sales workers.....	27 583	26 852	704	81	10 159	791	419	22	93	20
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33 341	30 814	2 512	74	13 309	1 310	621	6	147	26
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	85 319	81 351	3 880	187	40 813	2 530	993	30	252	17
Operatives, except transport.....	55 856	50 673	5 111	151	28 899	1 504	586	20	157	13
Transport equipment operatives.....	24 280	22 019	2 228	35	8 665	641	371	6	40	6
Laborers, except farm.....	31 934	26 607	5 268	116	11 464	622	301	—	32	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 581	1 499	82	8	373	20	19	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 315	1 214	101	25	272	7	14	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	29 431	23 625	5 743	83	12 461	721	548	12	57	—
Private household workers.....	177	113	64	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	211 319	189 873	21 270	505	74 000	5 759	2 915	42	598	55
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	38 861	36 745	2 097	146	9 619	1 175	512	8	120	18
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 969	5 683	280	23	2 861	258	91	—	18	—
Sales workers.....	20 576	19 489	1 072	41	8 644	579	329	5	44	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	82 729	77 274	5 416	140	25 169	2 343	1 252	22	282	33
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 393	2 165	228	—	1 106	54	47	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	13 077	11 201	1 854	43	7 776	285	139	—	27	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	844	803	41	—	224	32	7	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	1 875	1 641	234	—	617	9	6	—	9	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	277	237	40	8	49	13	—	—	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	217	196	15	7	110	14	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	38 878	31 667	7 175	90	16 039	893	475	7	63	—
Private household workers.....	5 623	2 772	2 818	7	1 786	104	57	—	31	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	390 979	361 952	28 578	1 175	161 421	11 264	5 336	192	1 210	125
Private wage and salary workers.....	330 876	308 594	21 948	996	131 051	9 353	4 043	180	1 009	100
Government workers.....	37 889	32 335	5 472	134	16 987	1 225	920	—	130	6
Self-employed workers.....	21 678	20 508	1 137	45	13 211	682	367	12	71	19
Unpaid family workers.....	536	515	21	—	172	4	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	211 319	189 873	21 270	505	74 000	5 759	2 915	42	598	55
Private wage and salary workers.....	172 182	156 090	15 979	399	58 798	4 420	2 364	28	484	27
Government workers.....	32 422	27 641	4 725	70	11 275	1 085	502	14	103	28
Self-employed workers.....	5 424	4 886	531	36	3 081	188	43	—	11	—
Unpaid family workers.....	1 291	1 256	35	—	846	66	6	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	391 437	352 506	38 460	1 126	189 257	15 575	7 893	228	1 821	166
Under \$1,999.....	16 506	11 572	4 862	33	5 160	496	340	—	42	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	28 809	21 531	7 220	100	12 191	1 504	710	30	143	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	35 883	29 459	6 343	125	15 971	1 784	868	23	277	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	57 902	51 618	6 212	175	25 585	1 881	971	15	219	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	67 232	62 026	5 173	191	33 831	2 202	1 049	24	265	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	112 782	106 411	6 282	324	59 069	4 309	2 114	34	452	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	56 976	54 767	2 168	138	29 923	2 584	1 346	66	302	40
\$25,000 or more.....	15 347	15 122	200	40	7 527	815	495	36	121	15
Median income.....	\$9 684	\$10 002	\$6 256	\$9 361	\$10 160	\$9 928	\$10 020	\$13 235	\$9 732	\$11 000
With income below poverty level.....	31 676	21 572	9 994	97	8 839	861	470	15	76	—
Percent of all families.....	8.1	6.1	26.0	8.6	4.7	5.5	6.0	6.6	4.2	—
All unrelated individuals	122 289	103 525	18 514	221	43 882	5 151	3 379	32	554	28
Under \$1,999.....	57 174	47 129	9 910	88	17 526	2 126	1 523	8	183	18
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	23 582	19 695	3 807	38	10 016	1 347	849	8	151	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	14 729	12 472	2 242	24	6 117	625	387	9	86	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12 510	10 972	1 531	25	4 480	405	262	—	39	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 205	5 542	663	31	2 603	245	171	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 641	5 338	303	8	2 291	228	172	7	73	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 738	1 683	49	7	539	135	5	—	22	5
\$25,000 or more.....	710	694	9	—	310	40	10	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 295	\$2 415	\$1 892	\$2 726	\$2 777	\$2 560	\$2 357	...	\$3 305	...
With income below poverty level ¹	42 875	33 694	9 074	36	15 200	1 868	1 283	8	155	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	39.1	36.9	50.0	20.5	35.4	36.7	38.5	...	29.1	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecha-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	168	1 831	19 365	25 301	19 531	18 851	7 934	11 938	8 846	3 610
Labor force.....	126	1 065	11 734	21 600	16 906	15 152	6 849	10 778	7 772	3 046
Civilian labor force.....	121	1 065	11 719	21 587	16 879	15 145	6 844	10 778	7 765	3 046
Employed.....	121	1 049	11 371	20 873	16 368	14 692	6 638	10 436	7 565	2 952
Unemployed.....	—	16	348	714	511	453	206	342	200	94
Not in labor force.....	42	766	7 631	3 701	2 625	3 699	1 085	1 160	1 074	564
Female, 16 years old and over	301	2 460	24 162	28 127	21 356	20 248	8 313	13 178	9 072	4 350
Labor force.....	93	767	5 363	9 733	6 769	6 934	2 990	4 871	3 798	1 731
Civilian labor force.....	93	767	5 363	9 733	6 769	6 934	2 990	4 871	3 798	1 731
Employed.....	88	746	5 089	9 310	6 499	6 638	2 817	4 668	3 683	1 706
Unemployed.....	5	21	274	423	270	296	173	203	115	25
Not in labor force.....	208	1 693	18 799	18 394	14 587	13 314	5 323	8 307	5 274	2 619
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	121	1 049	11 371	20 873	16 368	14 692	6 638	10 436	7 565	2 952
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	28	185	1 330	1 775	1 569	1 551	716	1 135	1 569	312
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	13	85	1 120	1 358	1 139	1 162	487	656	1 387	330
Sales workers.....	20	80	861	929	540	690	371	335	1 060	282
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16	66	998	1 751	1 362	1 208	538	714	503	278
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	20	280	3 042	5 376	4 615	3 838	2 035	3 027	1 260	637
Operatives, except transport.....	6	185	1 584	4 776	3 963	3 318	1 368	2 406	840	559
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	47	730	1 262	595	747	266	609	280	148
Laborers, except farm.....	7	60	710	1 895	1 323	1 029	439	858	359	182
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	7	63	39	26	63	8	41	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	33	50	6	34	7	5	—	22
Service workers, except private household.....	4	54	900	1 662	1 222	1 052	403	650	301	198
Private household workers.....	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	88	746	5 089	9 310	6 499	6 638	2 817	4 668	3 683	1 706
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	32	99	612	1 032	576	719	403	374	577	231
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	29	173	355	269	309	123	138	154	75
Sales workers.....	29	81	589	977	769	719	389	446	583	157
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14	267	2 040	2 605	2 018	1 973	700	1 641	1 365	563
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	68	135	68	103	27	111	22	23
Operatives, except transport.....	6	82	324	1 403	900	932	310	648	333	137
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	25	28	46	15	—	9	14	8
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	52	128	35	53	19	39	35	17
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	6	—	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	11	13	19	7	33	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	7	181	988	2 325	1 570	1 593	715	1 108	549	442
Private household workers.....	—	7	213	298	235	203	124	115	51	49
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	121	1 049	11 371	20 873	16 368	14 692	6 638	10 436	7 565	2 952
Private wage and salary workers.....	91	901	9 459	17 303	14 020	12 249	5 645	8 895	5 594	2 337
Government workers.....	18	76	976	2 219	1 480	1 430	534	925	735	315
Self-employed workers.....	12	72	936	1 328	848	1 006	445	602	1 228	300
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	23	20	7	14	14	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	88	746	5 089	9 310	6 499	6 638	2 817	4 668	3 683	1 706
Private wage and salary workers.....	63	560	4 223	7 633	5 446	5 365	2 238	3 740	2 904	1 288
Government workers.....	13	131	666	1 239	754	872	446	722	555	318
Self-employed workers.....	12	40	180	344	239	324	88	149	167	56
Unpaid family workers.....	—	7	20	94	60	77	45	57	57	44
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	146	1 572	18 025	23 327	18 048	17 641	7 325	10 949	8 261	3 376
Under \$1,999.....	10	123	826	466	295	415	180	243	153	70
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	5	238	2 245	1 174	957	1 122	289	506	303	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	23	154	2 245	1 770	1 375	1 503	362	762	502	222
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12	174	2 260	3 408	2 579	2 401	934	1 463	929	504
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	18	216	2 628	4 743	3 778	3 058	1 474	2 104	1 302	542
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	50	394	4 758	7 781	6 285	5 786	2 534	3 814	2 286	1 035
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	28	205	2 428	3 481	2 490	2 804	1 310	1 809	1 676	631
\$25,000 or more.....	—	68	635	504	289	552	242	248	1 110	187
Median income.....	\$10 500	\$8 898	\$9 093	\$10 066	\$10 032	\$10 278	\$10 836	\$10 520	\$12 059	\$10 797
With income below poverty level.....	10	143	1 221	913	601	715	266	435	267	113
Percent of all families.....	6.8	9.1	6.8	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.3
All unrelated individuals	47	635	7 329	4 932	2 970	3 910	1 324	1 810	1 625	882
Under \$1,999.....	24	298	3 638	1 782	1 092	1 363	490	542	519	247
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	17	160	1 908	1 057	681	837	257	355	292	167
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	40	699	832	471	606	250	314	261	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6	57	437	669	377	494	142	292	154	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	62	325	236	226	296	108	136	171	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	18	253	312	111	202	59	120	82	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	26	26	6	85	14	29	92	15
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	43	18	6	27	4	22	54	17
Median income.....	—	\$2 271	\$2 022	\$3 264	\$2 927	\$3 402	\$3 325	\$4 072	\$4 011	\$4 239
With income below poverty level.....	18	280	3 151	1 613	952	1 217	453	515	416	247
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	44.5	43.5	33.0	32.4	31.4	34.4	28.7	26.8	28.0

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 155	43 125	129	54	2 478	457	37	195	179	6 861
Civilian labor force	1 938	38 155	97	48	1 959	381	29	148	163	5 570
Employed	1 938	38 119	97	48	1 951	381	29	143	163	5 562
Unemployed	1 874	37 019	97	42	1 880	355	22	129	163	5 392
Not in labor force	64	1 100	—	6	71	26	7	14	—	170
Unemployed	217	4 970	32	6	519	76	8	47	16	1 291
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 117	43 632	106	40	2 751	431	17	217	265	8 110
Civilian labor force	997	16 281	22	19	880	150	—	79	146	2 918
Employed	997	16 281	22	19	880	150	—	79	146	2 918
Unemployed	957	15 748	22	12	859	144	—	66	146	2 765
Not in labor force	40	533	—	7	21	6	—	13	—	153
Unemployed	1 120	27 351	84	21	1 871	281	17	138	119	5 192
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 874	37 019	97	42	1 880	355	22	129	163	5 392
Managers and administrators, except farm	360	4 115	17	20	513	49	14	7	30	841
Sales workers	306	3 712	15	5	283	8	—	—	4	691
Clerical and kindred workers	182	2 415	13	—	221	—	8	—	24	485
Craftsmen and kindred workers	139	2 652	5	6	144	19	—	29	14	381
Operatives, except transport	350	9 738	15	—	286	75	—	29	22	1 207
Transport equipment operatives	221	5 690	21	—	140	98	—	6	28	704
Laborers, except farm	59	2 230	—	—	82	26	—	26	7	270
Farmers and farm managers	89	2 760	—	—	70	14	—	20	9	385
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	49	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	62	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers	168	3 581	11	11	122	59	—	5	25	417
Female employed, 16 years old and over	957	15 748	22	12	859	144	—	66	146	2 765
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	163	1 766	7	6	220	22	—	7	47	489
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	585	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	96
Sales workers	90	1 908	—	—	150	37	—	—	18	424
Clerical and kindred workers	445	5 512	15	6	269	32	—	4	47	904
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2	302	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	43
Operatives, except transport	79	1 647	—	—	13	9	—	15	7	193
Transport equipment operatives	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	151	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	14
Farmers and farm managers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	133	3 642	—	—	111	25	—	30	27	546
Private household workers	6	193	—	—	21	5	—	—	—	56
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 874	37 019	97	42	1 880	355	22	129	163	5 392
Government workers	1 395	28 582	68	42	1 542	299	22	99	125	4 229
Self-employed workers	225	4 424	—	—	157	31	—	22	25	642
Unpaid family workers	242	3 955	29	—	181	25	—	8	13	515
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	957	15 748	22	12	859	144	—	66	146	2 765
Government workers	684	12 072	13	12	707	92	—	62	109	2 208
Self-employed workers	177	2 546	9	—	132	46	—	4	31	440
Unpaid family workers	69	891	—	—	20	6	—	—	6	90
Income in 1969 of families and unrelated individuals	27	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	1 814	39 035	87	26	1 973	288	—	161	164	6 232
\$2,000 to \$3,999	28	1 040	8	—	33	17	—	11	—	156
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	1 791	16	—	120	11	—	28	6	424
\$6,000 to \$7,999	147	2 695	—	—	102	21	—	5	19	656
\$8,000 to \$9,999	219	5 716	7	—	166	44	—	28	24	869
\$10,000 to \$14,999	321	7 645	14	—	314	59	—	26	21	1 067
\$15,000 to \$24,999	647	12 801	29	11	520	117	—	40	64	1 672
\$25,000 or more	321	6 047	6	15	477	19	—	23	23	1 057
Median income	92	1 300	7	—	241	—	—	—	7	331
With income below poverty level	\$11 182	\$10 246	...	...	\$12 418	\$9 729	—	\$8 654	\$10 938	\$9 895
Percent of all families	72	1 947	16	—	69	33	—	11	16	296
All unrelated individuals	4.0	5.0	...	—	3.5	11.5	—	6.8	9.8	4.7
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	205	5 305	16	35	570	74	24	75	19	1 706
\$2,000 to \$3,999	46	1 950	7	18	277	34	17	42	11	722
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	1 070	—	—	91	9	7	12	—	417
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	840	9	—	68	—	—	9	8	229
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	648	—	6	21	—	—	4	—	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	356	—	5	31	22	—	—	—	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	371	—	6	49	—	—	8	—	59
\$25,000 or more	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Median income	—	14	—	—	33	9	—	—	—	13
With income below poverty level	\$4 915	\$3 208	...	...	\$2 235	...	...	...	...	\$2 630
Percent of all unrelated individuals	19	1 680	...	11	169	27	6	23	11	584
	11.1	32.6	...	...	37.0	...	...	...	...	36.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	48 737	3 460	852	69	226	82	190	385
Labor force	22 336	1 841	338	21	62	54	169	166
Civilian labor force	22 292	1 841	338	21	62	54	169	166
Employed	21 372	1 795	338	21	50	54	169	166
Unemployed	920	46	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force	26 401	1 619	514	48	164	28	21	219
Female, 16 years old and over	56 343	5 367	1 485	63	291	55	229	702
Labor force	10 000	1 224	223	37	81	15	49	157
Civilian labor force	9 986	1 224	223	37	81	15	49	157
Employed	9 484	1 171	223	37	77	15	49	147
Unemployed	502	53	—	—	4	—	—	10
Not in labor force	46 343	4 143	1 262	26	210	40	180	545
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	21 372	1 795	338	21	50	54	169	166
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 240	477	50	17	30	12	79	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 802	214	18	—	5	9	13	15
Sales workers	1 231	68	4	—	—	12	27	17
Clerical and kindred workers	1 053	132	32	—	8	—	—	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 885	393	42	—	—	21	16	46
Operatives, except transport	3 110	200	53	4	7	—	5	22
Transport equipment operatives	570	82	30	—	—	—	—	12
Laborers, except farm	1 837	90	61	—	—	—	29	—
Farmers and farm managers	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	55	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 518	133	42	—	—	—	—	27
Private household workers	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 484	1 171	223	37	77	15	49	147
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 205	146	21	7	34	8	11	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	364	58	—	—	—	—	7	25
Sales workers	1 161	171	8	8	—	—	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers	2 016	387	44	6	13	7	22	37
Craftsmen and kindred workers	196	31	—	—	7	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 443	64	22	—	—	—	—	14
Transport equipment operatives	19	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	157	15	16	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 355	248	78	—	7	—	9	39
Private household workers	542	45	34	10	16	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	21 372	1 795	338	21	50	54	169	166
Private wage and salary workers	16 826	1 569	271	17	42	54	162	114
Government workers	1 698	130	45	4	8	—	7	19
Self-employed workers	2 753	96	22	—	—	—	—	33
Unpaid family workers	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 484	1 171	223	37	77	15	49	147
Private wage and salary workers	7 764	1 007	190	30	77	15	49	134
Government workers	940	116	26	7	—	—	—	6
Self-employed workers	672	48	7	—	—	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	41 980	3 166	690	54	186	61	141	378
Under \$1,999	3 469	177	58	8	—	—	9	37
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 926	395	103	8	51	13	—	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 806	452	66	27	26	—	8	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 545	459	134	8	29	8	22	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 290	400	123	4	8	—	23	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 365	654	115	—	36	13	48	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 115	466	60	7	36	27	20	39
\$25,000 or more	1 464	163	31	—	—	—	11	9
Median income	\$7 732	\$8 500	\$7 738	...	\$7 435	...	\$10 885	\$7 000
With income below poverty level	4 989	268	87	6	—	6	9	48
Percent of all families	11.9	8.5	12.6	...	—	...	6.4	12.7
All unrelated individuals	18 133	1 396	447	31	166	17	41	164
Under \$1,999	10 892	763	249	—	84	—	6	99
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 973	315	122	27	45	5	14	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 329	134	13	—	7	4	7	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	809	101	31	—	—	—	7	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	511	37	8	—	20	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	403	46	18	—	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	158	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	58	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 711	\$1 875	\$1 793	...	\$1 961	...	...	\$1 788
With income below poverty level	9 908	667	243	—	86	—	—	92
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.3	48.5	54.4	—	51.8	—	—	56.1

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 590	4 082	3 675	2 896	1 757	2 766	1 843	601	1 597
Labor force	1 394	1 446	1 051	722	803	924	949	213	888
Civilian labor force	1 362	1 446	1 051	722	803	924	949	213	888
Employed	1 301	1 369	1 036	717	790	900	907	206	835
Unemployed	61	77	15	5	13	24	42	7	53
Not in labor force	1 196	2 636	2 624	2 174	954	1 842	894	388	709
Female, 16 years old and over	4 396	5 620	4 951	3 514	2 336	2 788	2 035	868	1 235
Labor force	1 106	610	608	377	323	322	402	68	146
Civilian labor force	1 106	610	608	377	323	322	402	68	146
Employed	1 040	595	594	370	308	309	369	68	133
Unemployed	66	15	14	7	15	13	33	—	13
Not in labor force	3 290	5 010	4 343	3 137	2 013	2 466	1 633	800	1 089
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 301	1 369	1 036	717	790	900	907	206	835
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	332	232	132	114	119	116	169	27	85
Managers and administrators, except farm	126	88	61	70	111	46	119	50	143
Sales workers	70	112	36	66	45	23	173	19	6
Clerical and kindred workers	33	56	27	45	34	47	67	7	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	404	325	356	147	198	217	134	26	159
Operatives, except transport	163	228	248	128	153	183	91	28	80
Transport equipment operatives	16	58	23	33	—	29	18	—	8
Laborers, except farm	76	159	88	45	46	129	45	7	29
Farmers and farm managers	—	8	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	66	103	59	69	80	96	91	42	312
Private household workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 040	595	594	370	308	309	369	68	133
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	124	39	46	42	50	20	37	21	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	19	6	8	—	28	11	—	17
Sales workers	146	102	44	66	48	—	62	7	15
Clerical and kindred workers	254	87	118	70	51	37	116	7	17
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33	9	17	7	—	7	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	124	89	73	37	70	52	43	14	21
Transport equipment operatives	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	—	22	—	—	—	8	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	246	201	180	108	63	159	83	19	63
Private household workers	42	42	88	32	26	6	9	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 301	1 369	1 036	717	790	900	907	206	835
Private wage and salary workers	1 141	1 113	906	574	577	779	582	135	559
Government workers	57	43	15	46	56	85	81	22	70
Self-employed workers	103	196	104	89	157	28	244	49	206
Unpaid family workers	—	17	11	8	—	8	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 040	595	594	370	308	309	369	68	133
Private wage and salary workers	900	530	481	276	237	224	277	35	84
Government workers	90	12	86	34	36	37	47	20	10
Self-employed workers	50	50	22	60	28	48	31	13	28
Unpaid family workers	—	3	5	—	7	—	14	—	11
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 194	3 811	3 449	2 587	1 488	2 384	1 549	485	1 252
Under \$1,999	124	333	266	295	124	161	151	19	122
\$2,000 to \$3,999	266	760	741	528	190	441	240	108	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	317	556	521	352	186	400	200	69	172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	242	527	396	350	199	311	171	34	196
\$8,000 to \$9,999	213	327	435	233	180	359	123	57	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	511	831	686	497	308	431	301	84	273
\$15,000 to \$24,999	388	393	345	273	219	234	224	75	93
\$25,000 or more	133	84	59	59	82	47	139	39	30
Median income	\$9 390	\$6 929	\$7 155	\$6 641	\$8 500	\$7 244	\$8 203	\$8 439	\$7 390
With income below poverty level	157	517	367	387	167	227	185	44	176
Percent of all families	7.2	13.6	10.6	15.0	11.2	9.5	11.9	9.1	14.1
All unrelated individuals	1 199	2 077	1 741	1 382	872	1 014	794	345	364
Under \$1,999	631	1 431	1 164	902	574	642	386	261	161
\$2,000 to \$3,999	315	381	365	333	156	240	167	65	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	141	91	49	57	76	98	—	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	41	63	56	43	34	32	7	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32	45	48	11	15	9	50	6	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	17	10	13	13	8	36	—	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	21	—	18	7	5	20	—	6
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	14
Median income	\$1 916	\$1 496	\$1 580	\$1 568	\$1 581	\$1 649	\$2 139	\$1 363	\$2 344
With income below poverty level ¹	556	1 333	1 077	852	533	586	334	225	154
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	47.6	64.2	62.0	62.0	61.1	58.2	42.1	65.2	42.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								All Other
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	14 296	304	74	757	287	89	227	463	3 290
Labor force.....	6 796	240	59	609	132	82	157	296	1 933
Civilian labor force.....	6 791	240	59	609	132	82	157	296	1 933
Employed.....	6 366	234	59	602	132	82	157	275	1 865
Unemployed.....	425	6	—	7	—	—	—	21	68
Not in labor force.....	7 500	64	15	148	155	7	70	167	1 357
Female, 16 years old and over	11 768	328	204	1 444	124	92	176	407	3 196
Labor force.....	2 011	80	71	409	37	41	69	111	735
Civilian labor force.....	2 002	80	71	409	37	41	69	111	730
Employed.....	1 868	71	71	395	37	35	69	105	668
Unemployed.....	134	9	—	14	—	6	—	6	62
Not in labor force.....	9 757	248	133	1 035	87	51	107	296	2 461
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 366	234	59	602	132	82	157	275	1 865
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	314	168	36	221	11	37	41	160	1 062
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	399	—	16	46	6	6	10	18	160
Sales workers.....	306	—	—	41	—	—	16	18	137
Clerical and kindred workers.....	327	7	—	76	—	5	16	—	41
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 875	—	—	68	31	18	30	22	143
Operatives, except transport.....	1 149	—	—	49	29	—	—	17	122
Transport equipment operatives.....	202	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	817	—	—	21	23	—	—	20	57
Farmers and farm managers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household.....	952	59	7	74	7	16	35	20	121
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 868	71	71	395	37	35	69	105	668
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	55	39	13	101	—	24	4	21	272
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	91	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	31
Sales workers.....	237	—	—	44	—	—	6	7	68
Clerical and kindred workers.....	282	5	—	149	20	—	—	39	96
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Operatives, except transport.....	524	19	30	9	10	—	12	13	63
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foreman.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	514	8	16	77	7	—	19	—	96
Private household workers.....	52	—	12	15	—	6	28	15	37
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 366	234	59	602	132	82	157	275	1 865
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 590	196	59	485	112	67	131	237	1 573
Government workers.....	630	28	—	64	13	15	20	16	149
Self-employed workers.....	1 113	10	—	53	7	—	6	22	139
Unpaid family workers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 868	71	71	395	37	35	69	105	668
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 453	41	65	311	37	21	56	90	562
Government workers.....	209	10	—	60	—	9	13	7	73
Self-employed workers.....	182	15	6	24	—	5	—	8	20
Unpaid family workers.....	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	12 401	214	73	704	208	81	158	359	2 460
Under \$1,999.....	1 076	7	7	—	28	—	27	40	238
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	2 157	5	15	52	20	9	20	—	347
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 711	45	15	89	11	6	23	30	216
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 690	8	—	54	8	—	26	79	345
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 858	20	12	88	36	21	—	46	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 342	45	9	202	93	19	29	61	429
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 204	74	15	179	12	26	33	84	426
\$25,000 or more.....	363	10	—	40	—	—	—	19	114
Median income.....	\$7 517	\$12 444	...	\$11 708	\$10 054	...	\$7 150	\$9 326	\$8 487
With income below poverty level ¹	1 627	37	7	22	35	—	27	47	337
Percent of all families.....	13.1	17.3	...	3.1	16.8	...	17.1	13.1	13.7
All unrelated individuals	3 001	98	21	312	46	33	137	157	1 454
Under \$1,999.....	2 000	70	21	116	21	30	52	58	759
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	596	18	—	82	6	—	32	53	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	225	—	—	34	—	—	23	36	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	95	—	—	39	19	3	23	3	73
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$1 591	...	...	\$3 176	...	...	\$3 354	\$2 891	\$1 903
With income below poverty level ¹	1 845	49	14	109	15	16	52	43	654
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	61.5	...	...	38.0	...	...	38.0	30.3	47.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.—Mass., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	174 694	168 539	5 685	748	100 569	10 655	7 296	332	2 487	225
Labor force	138 690	134 338	3 979	660	83 623	8 247	4 906	241	1 776	183
Civilian labor force	129 330	125 702	3 324	560	82 684	8 160	4 862	235	1 761	163
Employed	124 366	120 922	3 166	547	80 488	7 983	4 771	221	1 701	146
Unemployed	4 964	4 780	158	13	2 196	177	91	14	60	17
Not in labor force	36 004	34 201	1 706	88	16 946	2 408	2 390	91	711	42
Female, 16 years old and over	184 375	177 707	6 186	687	117 595	13 254	10 088	383	2 933	134
Labor force	87 915	84 701	3 010	298	56 497	5 439	3 968	176	1 024	50
Civilian labor force	87 785	84 587	2 994	298	56 489	5 439	3 968	176	1 024	50
Employed	83 717	80 714	2 812	260	54 136	5 247	3 832	176	999	50
Unemployed	4 068	3 873	182	38	2 353	192	136	—	25	—
Not in labor force	96 460	93 006	3 176	389	61 098	7 815	6 120	207	1 909	84
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	124 366	120 922	3 166	547	80 488	7 983	4 771	221	1 701	146
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 589	17 204	342	101	9 425	1 027	767	45	295	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 221	12 141	74	25	9 490	988	621	33	261	19
Sales workers	8 791	8 685	106	6	5 454	574	351	14	125	14
Clerical and kindred workers	11 130	10 904	201	39	6 396	725	555	—	116	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27 520	26 965	527	117	20 194	2 209	842	71	550	20
Operatives, except transport	20 019	19 179	739	176	14 048	1 195	549	29	155	28
Transport equipment operatives	6 979	6 700	279	11	4 557	347	227	12	30	22
Laborers, except farm	7 518	7 145	332	33	3 640	293	187	11	49	—
Farmers and farm managers	258	242	16	—	175	13	8	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	361	350	11	—	108	14	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11 916	11 356	526	39	6 985	598	656	6	120	7
Private household workers	64	51	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	83 717	80 714	2 812	260	54 136	5 247	3 832	176	999	50
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 515	13 166	322	42	5 356	714	828	19	113	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 023	1 987	36	15	1 469	221	115	6	44	—
Sales workers	5 596	5 498	87	25	3 431	410	249	8	80	6
Clerical and kindred workers	30 320	29 535	746	63	15 321	1 862	1 391	80	472	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 978	1 938	40	—	2 136	138	47	14	8	—
Operatives, except transport	16 915	16 317	533	96	18 163	1 130	644	28	178	12
Transport equipment operatives	248	248	—	—	145	21	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	789	773	7	—	811	44	31	—	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	33	18	15	—	19	—	8	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	69	58	11	—	44	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11 268	10 507	727	19	6 798	667	465	21	90	12
Private household workers	963	669	288	—	443	34	50	—	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	124 366	120 922	3 166	547	80 488	7 983	4 771	221	1 701	146
Private wage and salary workers	100 824	98 110	2 502	422	61 026	6 473	3 151	164	1 349	129
Government workers	16 475	15 882	533	99	12 098	1 079	1 182	41	164	7
Self-employed workers	6 812	6 675	131	26	7 327	431	432	16	188	10
Unpaid family workers	255	255	—	—	37	—	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	83 717	80 714	2 812	260	54 136	5 247	3 832	176	999	50
Private wage and salary workers	68 387	66 108	2 122	208	44 953	4 178	2 846	148	838	44
Government workers	13 596	12 926	636	39	7 364	926	944	28	140	6
Self-employed workers	1 512	1 458	54	13	1 540	115	42	—	14	—
Unpaid family workers	222	222	—	—	279	28	—	—	7	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	114 381	109 972	4 132	560	91 943	9 935	6 684	279	2 337	170
Under \$1,999	5 169	4 596	544	29	2 948	277	303	9	101	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 600	6 777	787	44	5 929	702	586	13	195	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 766	10 077	634	99	8 165	915	625	48	203	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 253	14 633	587	69	11 844	1 187	813	45	263	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 214	18 574	579	107	14 389	1 401	934	31	303	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 210	34 467	680	123	29 049	3 315	1 800	104	675	76
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 881	16 595	286	70	15 663	1 729	1 330	20	443	32
\$25,000 or more	4 288	4 253	35	19	3 956	409	293	9	154	—
Median income	\$9 916	\$10 048	\$6 299	\$8 729	\$10 464	\$10 732	\$10 225	\$9 581	\$10 767	\$11 513
With income below poverty level	9 679	8 427	1 163	94	5 347	465	448	16	157	6
Percent of all families	8.5	7.7	28.1	16.8	5.8	4.7	6.7	5.7	6.7	3.5
All unrelated individuals	46 219	43 532	2 437	112	23 168	3 163	3 425	49	783	30
Under \$1,999	21 174	19 573	1 438	54	9 170	1 209	1 607	5	311	15
\$2,000 to \$3,999	10 252	9 642	555	15	5 472	833	686	36	137	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 287	6 014	252	36	3 949	410	455	—	147	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 961	3 862	88	—	2 182	310	302	—	83	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 059	1 989	70	—	1 041	178	156	—	45	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 757	1 729	28	—	865	175	132	—	37	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	480	474	6	7	343	31	79	8	23	—
\$25,000 or more	249	249	—	—	146	17	8	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 326	\$2 393	\$1 672	...	\$2 821	\$2 810	\$2 250	...	\$3 193	...
With income below poverty level ¹	13 258	12 149	993	33	7 818	1 023	1 465	—	284	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	38.6	37.6	54.1	...	33.3	33.3	43.5	—	37.7	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick,
R.I.—Mass., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	125	874	1 837	5 095	235	916	147	69	4 071	639
Labor force	99	653	1 382	4 470	191	808	133	69	3 714	555
Civilian labor force	84	641	1 358	4 441	184	796	126	62	3 683	548
Employed	84	617	1 326	4 361	184	781	115	62	3 587	541
Unemployed	—	24	32	80	—	15	11	—	96	7
Not in labor force	26	221	455	625	44	108	14	—	357	84
Female, 16 years old and over	91	835	2 162	5 697	161	1 101	158	81	4 482	608
Labor force	55	383	694	3 167	87	516	64	46	2 093	338
Civilian labor force	55	383	694	3 167	87	516	64	46	2 093	338
Employed	55	374	653	3 037	81	494	64	40	2 030	321
Unemployed	—	9	41	130	6	22	—	6	63	17
Not in labor force	36	452	1 468	2 530	74	585	94	35	2 389	270
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	84	617	1 326	4 361	184	781	115	62	3 587	541
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	72	174	453	27	124	19	7	814	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	56	218	444	20	157	21	—	911	62
Sales workers	13	36	109	215	11	64	6	—	677	21
Clerical and kindred workers	—	59	71	353	23	69	—	29	243	57
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	112	395	1 237	30	147	43	12	380	140
Operatives, except transport	7	180	200	1 007	31	122	8	6	310	105
Transport equipment operatives	12	24	54	213	—	35	—	8	94	34
Laborers, except farm	—	16	34	151	14	25	—	—	36	17
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8	55	71	270	28	38	18	—	116	34
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55	374	653	3 037	81	494	64	40	2 030	321
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	21	116	245	26	96	7	26	374	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	19	34	23	—	5	—	—	171	12
Sales workers	—	19	45	225	—	35	8	—	218	20
Clerical and kindred workers	27	117	209	786	23	126	34	14	810	96
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	19	31	142	—	20	—	—	62	24
Operatives, except transport	15	127	134	1 265	10	154	8	—	281	82
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	8
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	28	—	7	7	—	5	12
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	58	76	298	22	51	—	—	103	20
Private household workers	—	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	84	617	1 326	4 361	184	781	115	62	3 587	541
Private wage and salary workers	45	554	1 101	3 380	119	606	66	41	2 506	384
Government workers	22	63	150	642	51	97	27	13	356	121
Self-employed workers	17	—	75	333	14	78	22	8	725	36
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55	374	653	3 037	81	494	64	40	2 030	321
Private wage and salary workers	45	329	518	2 526	66	366	57	5	1 441	288
Government workers	10	27	96	396	15	95	7	35	448	33
Self-employed workers	—	18	32	93	—	33	—	—	107	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	22	—	—	—	—	34	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	85	641	1 546	4 703	185	903	124	42	3 845	554
Under \$1,999	—	18	69	37	—	13	7	—	84	14
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6	23	95	200	24	40	22	—	172	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	40	179	377	6	77	—	—	196	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	125	261	543	7	82	18	—	279	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	105	131	818	36	116	18	—	509	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	222	398	1 695	59	283	21	23	1 059	173
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	78	326	862	45	174	24	6	834	128
\$25,000 or more	—	30	87	171	8	118	14	13	712	64
Median income .....	...	\$10 214	\$10 477	\$11 111	\$11 653	\$12 182	...	...	\$13 222	\$12 543
With income below poverty level	—	35	104	159	7	33	21	—	180	20
Percent of all families	—	5.5	6.7	3.4	3.8	3.7	...	—	4.7	3.6
All unrelated individuals	37	208	684	1 071	53	209	32	15	791	183
Under \$1,999	7	96	301	409	28	69	11	7	181	61
\$2,000 to \$3,999	20	54	172	248	7	62	—	—	142	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	42	115	220	6	62	7	—	148	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	22	118	5	5	7	8	103	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	4	26	41	—	6	7	—	72	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	13	23	7	5	—	—	62	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	44	6
\$25,000 or more	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	39	6
Median income .....	...	\$2 320	\$2 318	\$3 190	...	\$2 710	...	...	\$4 873	\$4 278
With income below poverty level ¹	—	69	204	346	14	48	11	—	161	40
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	—	39.4	34.4	33.7	...	25.5	...	—	21.1	24.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college-students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.—Mass., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	522	26 270	166	36	25 185	38	23	99	313	10 619
Labor force	467	23 720	86	36	20 086	30	15	83	249	9 438
Civilian labor force	450	23 568	77	30	19 793	30	15	83	249	9 341
Employed	442	22 901	77	30	19 197	30	15	83	249	9 102
Unemployed	8	667	—	—	596	—	—	—	—	239
Not in labor force	55	2 550	80	—	5 099	8	8	16	66	1 181
Female, 16 years old and over	587	28 788	81	37	30 605	64	30	129	267	11 875
Labor force	332	15 489	25	5	13 888	33	17	75	146	6 932
Civilian labor force	332	15 489	25	5	13 882	33	17	75	146	6 932
Employed	319	14 814	25	5	13 284	33	17	71	134	6 607
Unemployed	13	675	—	—	598	—	—	4	12	325
Not in labor force	255	13 299	56	32	16 717	31	13	54	121	4 943
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	442	22 901	77	30	19 197	30	15	83	249	9 102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94	2 444	32	7	1 737	9	8	—	37	848
Managers and administrators, except farm	110	2 751	—	—	1 812	5	—	—	30	696
Sales workers	25	1 599	7	—	964	—	—	18	4	484
Clerical and kindred workers	18	1 864	—	8	1 384	—	7	27	12	665
Craftsmen and kindred workers	75	6 061	7	15	5 229	—	—	16	55	2 091
Operatives, except transport	41	3 355	—	—	4 190	7	—	7	49	2 126
Transport equipment operatives	10	1 296	—	—	1 180	—	—	8	5	829
Laborers, except farm	7	1 306	7	—	843	—	—	7	29	548
Farmers and farm managers	—	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	39
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	38	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	12
Service workers, except private household	62	2 118	24	—	1 811	9	—	—	15	764
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	319	14 814	25	5	13 284	33	17	71	134	6 607
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35	907	5	—	1 207	—	4	21	24	406
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	379	—	—	296	—	—	10	—	134
Sales workers	6	981	—	—	745	—	—	—	15	277
Clerical and kindred workers	149	3 688	20	—	3 220	18	—	28	43	1 685
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	878	—	—	438	—	13	—	—	213
Operatives, except transport	59	5 672	—	5	5 127	15	—	12	28	2 717
Transport equipment operatives	—	27	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	19
Laborers, except farm	—	302	—	—	231	—	—	—	—	94
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16
Service workers, except private household	50	1 921	—	—	1 834	—	—	—	19	916
Private household workers	—	53	—	—	113	—	—	—	5	130
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	442	22 901	77	30	19 197	30	15	83	249	9 102
Private wage and salary workers	327	16 098	60	14	15 566	30	—	42	182	7 278
Government workers	52	4 148	17	16	2 248	—	7	19	37	1 168
Self-employed workers	63	2 642	—	—	1 377	—	8	22	30	650
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	319	14 814	25	5	13 284	33	17	71	134	6 607
Private wage and salary workers	249	12 344	20	5	11 474	21	5	40	123	5 834
Government workers	49	1 826	—	—	1 393	12	4	31	11	622
Self-employed workers	21	563	5	—	333	—	—	—	—	143
Unpaid family workers	—	81	—	—	84	—	8	—	—	8
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	513	24 934	49	26	22 310	12	27	108	189	9 719
Under \$1,999	15	752	—	6	814	—	—	—	6	327
\$2,000 to \$3,999	35	1 083	8	—	1 946	—	—	12	29	539
\$4,000 to \$5,999	40	2 114	7	—	2 297	—	—	10	28	807
\$6,000 to \$7,999	95	3 196	—	—	3 047	—	12	20	17	1 464
\$8,000 to \$9,999	73	4 283	—	6	3 526	—	—	17	—	1 737
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	8 147	6	7	6 813	7	15	35	77	3 239
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	4 331	21	—	3 326	5	—	6	32	1 392
\$25,000 or more	13	1 028	7	7	541	—	—	8	—	214
Median income	\$9 959	\$10 638	...	...	\$9 731	...	...	...	\$10 942	\$9 983
With income below poverty level	45	1 353	7	6	1 455	—	—	5	30	612
Percent of all families	8.8	5.4	...	...	6.5	...	...	...	15.9	6.3
All unrelated individuals	65	3 560	58	—	6 532	14	—	68	30	1 523
Under \$1,999	28	1 200	49	—	2 890	14	—	11	17	448
\$2,000 to \$3,999	—	900	9	—	1 618	—	—	23	—	367
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	753	—	—	950	—	—	17	13	425
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	352	—	—	572	—	—	10	—	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	204	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	100	—	—	195	—	—	7	—	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	20	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	5	31	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Median income .....	...	\$3 340	...	...	\$2 423	...	...	...	...	\$3 709
With income below poverty level ¹	13	1 093	23	—	2 487	14	—	6	10	350
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹ .....	...	31.8	...	...	39.6	...	...	...	...	24.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass., SMSA	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Nether- lands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	29 439	2 676	740	69	550	58	134	349
Labor force	17 390	1 454	385	36	194	32	113	199
Civilian labor force	17 094	1 440	367	36	194	32	113	199
Employed	16 457	1 391	361	23	181	32	104	174
Unemployed	637	49	6	13	13	—	9	25
Not in labor force	12 049	1 222	355	33	356	26	21	150
Female, 16 years old and over	39 371	4 757	1 741	117	828	37	89	579
Labor force	13 199	1 255	597	39	148	—	37	196
Civilian labor force	13 192	1 255	597	39	148	—	37	196
Employed	12 460	1 187	581	39	148	—	37	186
Unemployed	732	68	16	—	—	—	—	10
Not in labor force	26 172	3 502	1 164	78	680	37	52	383
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	16 457	1 391	361	23	181	32	104	174
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 908	232	70	—	25	7	41	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 231	120	24	—	13	6	7	30
Sales workers	576	73	10	7	—	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	656	79	18	—	—	—	9	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 817	421	41	10	91	9	35	66
Operatives, except transport	4 663	192	82	—	33	—	6	8
Transport equipment operatives	431	41	23	—	—	—	—	9
Laborers, except farm	1 120	86	25	—	19	—	6	—
Farmers and farm managers	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	49	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 969	141	68	6	—	10	—	19
Private household workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 460	1 187	581	39	148	—	37	186
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	931	94	59	—	22	—	13	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	218	13	28	—	7	—	—	12
Sales workers	516	97	20	9	—	—	—	17
Clerical and kindred workers	1 556	385	80	—	25	—	—	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	470	52	13	10	15	—	—	6
Operatives, except transport	6 453	325	103	7	19	—	19	68
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	267	12	13	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 607	181	124	8	36	—	5	16
Private household workers	425	28	141	5	24	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	16 457	1 391	361	23	181	32	104	174
Private wage and salary workers	13 715	1 154	309	16	148	25	90	143
Government workers	1 275	152	44	7	13	7	7	18
Self-employed workers	1 439	85	8	—	20	—	7	13
Unpaid family workers	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 460	1 187	581	39	148	—	37	186
Private wage and salary workers	11 123	984	516	39	133	—	30	168
Government workers	953	170	44	—	15	—	7	7
Self-employed workers	360	33	21	—	—	—	—	11
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	25 420	2 453	650	72	471	41	128	367
Under \$1,999	2 172	154	27	6	19	—	16	33
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 808	384	92	6	100	12	6	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 292	375	60	12	96	—	5	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 548	304	92	11	35	7	13	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 307	290	110	6	60	—	18	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 559	549	138	24	98	—	36	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 865	311	120	7	51	16	27	31
\$25,000 or more	869	86	11	—	12	6	7	20
Median income	\$7 930	\$8 066	\$8 982	...	\$6 732	...	...	\$6 865
With income below poverty level ¹	3 130	222	43	6	24	—	16	48
Percent of all families	12.3	9.1	6.6	...	5.1	...	...	13.1
All unrelated individuals	11 052	1 603	580	12	332	8	28	123
Under \$1,999	5 974	846	242	—	171	8	21	64
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 712	397	187	5	110	—	7	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 192	197	37	—	37	—	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	622	71	53	7	—	—	—	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237	40	40	—	14	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	46	21	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 874	\$1 909	\$2 686	...	\$1 955	...	...	...
With income below poverty level ¹	5 284	793	218	—	158	8	21	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	49.6	49.5	38.0	...	48.6	...	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.—Mass., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	778	1 167	66	219	73	15	1 220	105	396
Labor force	583	537	66	117	59	15	605	59	300
Civilian labor force	570	531	61	117	59	15	605	59	300
Employed	566	514	61	117	53	15	597	59	300
Unemployed	4	17	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force	195	630	—	102	14	—	615	46	96
Female, 16 years old and over	1 401	1 679	100	468	48	20	1 282	85	336
Labor force	583	324	49	88	29	6	276	19	140
Civilian labor force	583	324	49	88	29	6	276	19	140
Employed	559	317	49	88	29	6	256	19	130
Unemployed	24	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	10
Not in labor force	818	1 355	51	380	19	14	1 006	66	196
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	566	514	61	117	53	15	597	59	300
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	121	43	8	37	28	3	109	6	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	99	27	—	32	—	—	153	6	34
Sales workers	39	73	—	5	—	—	66	4	6
Clerical and kindred workers	28	6	—	6	—	—	12	—	11
Craftsmen and kindred workers	157	132	37	21	6	12	106	13	21
Operatives, except transport	55	170	8	9	14	—	71	24	65
Transport equipment operatives	5	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	16	—	—	—	—	14	—	40
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	23	41	8	7	5	—	60	6	101
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	559	317	49	88	29	6	256	19	130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	74	19	—	—	5	—	25	4	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	—	8	—	—	—	15	—	17
Sales workers	19	—	—	9	—	—	40	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	161	10	19	27	11	—	53	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18	6	—	6	—	—	15	—	—
Operatives, except transport	194	197	22	46	7	6	71	15	80
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	69	78	—	—	—	—	37	—	20
Private household workers	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	566	514	61	117	53	15	597	59	300
Private wage and salary workers	491	430	46	94	37	8	376	36	250
Government workers	16	15	15	5	16	7	45	17	7
Self-employed workers	59	69	—	18	—	—	176	6	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	559	317	49	88	29	6	256	19	130
Private wage and salary workers	510	285	41	81	24	6	213	19	96
Government workers	32	6	—	—	—	—	27	—	7
Self-employed workers	12	26	8	7	5	—	16	—	20
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	688	1 079	71	184	55	15	1 049	82	296
Under \$1,999	20	149	5	4	7	—	64	6	36
\$2,000 to \$3,999	76	180	—	31	5	—	160	8	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	101	—	22	—	—	128	19	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	81	114	13	24	11	—	70	12	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	126	13	22	—	—	155	7	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	273	32	29	18	15	181	18	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135	89	8	20	14	—	168	12	20
\$25,000 or more	58	47	—	32	—	—	123	—	5
Median income	\$10 758	\$7 864	...	\$9 000	...	...	\$9 323	...	\$7 111
With income below poverty level	52	215	5	9	7	—	97	6	42
Percent of all families	7.6	19.9	...	4.9	...	...	9.2	...	14.2
All unrelated individuals	328	583	6	196	35	—	388	44	86
Under \$1,999	154	386	6	129	—	—	242	13	40
\$2,000 to \$3,999	90	97	—	45	12	—	80	13	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	62	—	7	13	—	7	8	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	18	—	15	—	—	27	4	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median income	\$2 278	\$1 603	...	\$1 648	...	...	10	—	...
With income below poverty level	101	350	...	115	...	...	\$1 644	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.4	60.7	...	58.7	...	...	234	13	32
							60.3	...	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick,
R.I.—Mass., SMSA

Foreign born—Continued

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	6 426	166	63	4 866	40	146	70	417	7 592
Civilian labor force	3 055	120	56	2 703	33	132	41	341	5 488
Employed	3 033	120	56	2 696	26	125	41	333	5 308
Unemployed	2 909	120	56	2 620	26	125	41	317	5 084
Not in labor force	124	—	—	76	—	—	—	16	224
Not in labor force	3 371	46	7	2 163	7	14	29	76	2 104
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	6 867	213	183	7 692	73	180	90	555	8 329
Civilian labor force	1 652	90	52	2 353	14	60	75	348	4 148
Employed	1 652	90	52	2 346	14	60	75	348	4 148
Unemployed	1 513	84	52	2 244	14	60	75	321	3 866
Not in labor force	139	6	—	102	—	—	—	27	282
Not in labor force	5 215	123	131	5 339	59	120	15	207	4 181
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 909	120	56	2 620	26	125	41	317	5 084
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	85	32	227	7	35	17	55	444
Sales workers	245	6	5	171	—	7	—	11	190
Clerical and kindred workers	106	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	95
Craftsmen and kindred workers	134	21	—	207	—	5	—	16	84
Operatives, except transport	744	—	—	746	—	25	—	70	908
Transport equipment operatives	746	—	8	649	12	53	24	151	2 132
Laborers, except farm	48	—	—	115	—	—	—	7	137
Farmers and farm managers	211	—	—	125	7	—	—	7	480
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	14
Service workers, except private household	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	24
Private household workers	493	8	11	302	—	—	—	—	576
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 513	84	52	2 244	14	60	75	321	3 866
Managers and administrators, except farm	77	47	—	208	—	—	—	42	150
Sales workers	49	—	—	35	—	—	—	6	9
Clerical and kindred workers	57	—	—	132	—	21	—	7	63
Craftsmen and kindred workers	101	6	6	254	—	9	22	25	219
Operatives, except transport	89	—	7	45	—	—	—	5	160
Transport equipment operatives	923	12	31	1 058	8	30	23	208	2 698
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	—	30	6	—	—	—	171
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private household workers	187	19	8	392	—	—	10	23	334
	23	—	—	84	—	—	20	5	51
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	2 909	120	56	2 620	26	125	41	317	5 084
Government workers	2 236	74	41	2 104	19	119	41	281	4 602
Self-employed workers	281	33	5	296	7	—	—	22	210
Unpaid family workers	371	13	10	220	—	6	—	7	272
	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	1 513	84	52	2 244	14	60	75	321	3 866
Government workers	1 322	62	52	1 988	6	60	67	268	3 618
Self-employed workers	126	22	—	204	8	—	8	34	194
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	52	—	—	—	13	48
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	5 758	111	50	4 326	14	111	54	360	6 149
\$2,000 to \$3,999	603	13	—	344	—	—	13	37	534
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 043	4	15	665	—	6	12	34	806
\$6,000 to \$7,999	755	13	—	661	—	18	—	21	744
\$8,000 to \$9,999	840	6	7	747	—	18	5	54	806
\$10,000 to \$14,999	730	27	10	468	7	19	—	54	926
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 108	27	10	876	—	28	15	93	1 516
\$25,000 or more	508	6	—	500	7	9	—	42	681
Median income	171	15	8	65	—	13	—	25	136
With income below poverty level	\$7 016	—	—	\$7 211	—	—	—	\$9 259	\$8 398
Percent of all families	837	17	8	453	—	—	17	51	868
	14.5	—	—	10.5	—	—	—	14.2	14.1
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	1 786	90	16	2 585	13	24	49	140	1 604
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 206	34	9	1 383	—	13	22	55	779
\$4,000 to \$5,999	333	34	7	663	—	—	14	19	468
\$6,000 to \$7,999	151	—	—	327	6	—	13	21	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	—	—	106	—	11	—	38	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	13	—	52	7	—	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	—	—	41	—	—	—	7	25
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income below poverty level	\$1 519	—	—	\$1 896	—	—	—	\$3 789	\$2 097
Percent of all unrelated individuals	1 117	20	9	1 220	—	—	11	33	639
	62.8	—	—	48.6	—	—	—	—	44.3

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego, Calif., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	404 567	377 872	21 153	20 813	68 543	6 858	2 203	1 904	2 596	1 266
Labor force	333 445	311 535	17 450	17 343	51 849	4 662	1 343	1 240	1 614	846
Civilian labor force	216 087	204 761	9 095	12 402	43 992	3 766	1 173	1 153	1 457	685
Employed	203 253	192 968	8 227	11 367	41 359	3 620	1 038	1 062	1 404	671
Unemployed	12 834	11 793	868	1 035	2 633	146	135	91	53	14
Not in labor force	71 122	66 337	3 703	3 470	16 694	2 196	860	664	982	420
Female, 16 years old and over	347 455	326 477	16 819	16 066	72 350	7 616	2 619	2 245	3 280	1 366
Labor force	139 959	130 456	7 871	6 231	25 437	2 337	699	716	987	445
Civilian labor force	138 331	129 008	7 747	6 185	25 292	2 331	687	716	981	445
Employed	128 031	119 597	7 018	5 658	23 705	2 170	672	663	935	415
Unemployed	10 300	9 411	729	527	1 587	161	15	53	46	30
Not in labor force	207 496	196 021	8 948	9 835	46 913	5 279	1 920	1 529	2 293	921
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	203 253	192 968	8 227	11 367	41 359	3 620	1 038	1 062	1 404	671
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 944	37 995	672	1 464	8 147	941	273	217	282	128
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 090	23 685	289	958	5 355	515	156	140	276	99
Sales workers	17 354	16 981	248	727	3 580	352	97	128	158	71
Clerical and kindred workers	17 453	16 431	907	802	3 486	273	100	101	136	56
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43 273	41 301	1 620	2 822	8 579	634	174	210	283	193
Operatives, except transport	18 304	16 974	1 081	1 394	3 671	276	48	52	112	23
Transport equipment operatives	9 821	9 126	545	576	1 546	143	24	69	44	21
Laborers, except farm	11 988	10 707	1 014	1 182	2 729	128	43	26	30	13
Farmers and farm managers	1 098	1 071	27	47	383	53	5	4	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	1 416	1 280	77	174	415	28	12	7	—	26
Service workers, except private household	19 374	17 309	1 721	1 217	3 440	277	106	103	83	41
Private household workers	138	108	26	4	28	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	128 031	119 597	7 018	5 658	23 705	2 170	672	663	935	415
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 627	22 545	891	706	3 868	417	154	104	141	88
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 520	6 362	142	218	1 367	130	55	24	61	33
Sales workers	12 102	11 675	374	537	2 661	274	59	43	108	26
Clerical and kindred workers	49 019	46 578	1 950	1 964	8 712	891	231	341	367	158
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 898	1 757	85	69	340	14	14	12	19	—
Operatives, except transport	7 552	6 566	740	623	1 809	70	8	26	21	31
Transport equipment operatives	509	496	13	18	43	9	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	928	841	67	45	179	13	—	6	10	5
Farmers and farm managers	164	151	13	6	50	—	—	—	12	6
Form laborers and farm foremen	279	211	34	15	146	6	—	—	8	14
Service workers, except private household	22 101	19 951	1 895	1 309	3 861	295	107	107	176	49
Private household workers	3 332	2 464	814	148	669	51	39	—	12	7
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	203 253	192 968	8 227	11 367	41 359	3 620	1 038	1 062	1 404	671
Private wage and salary workers	141 517	135 385	4 734	8 446	27 094	2 248	774	624	877	434
Government workers	43 730	40 091	3 091	2 226	9 380	974	192	322	355	153
Self-employed workers	17 702	17 218	386	681	4 820	398	72	116	172	84
Unpaid family workers	304	274	16	14	65	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	128 031	119 597	7 018	5 658	23 705	2 170	672	663	935	415
Private wage and salary workers	90 694	85 125	4 562	4 313	16 164	1 437	382	428	579	286
Government workers	29 961	27 365	2 226	1 139	5 903	598	244	208	242	86
Self-employed workers	6 190	5 971	183	142	1 392	96	46	21	99	17
Unpaid family workers	1 186	1 136	47	64	246	39	—	6	15	26
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	245 986	231 490	11 949	12 740	52 851	5 204	1 758	1 621	2 302	1 043
Under \$1,999	12 854	11 336	1 297	614	2 050	188	123	42	83	52
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 916	17 070	1 539	1 100	3 889	390	175	98	224	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 305	24 028	1 911	1 599	5 362	585	202	189	260	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 376	27 012	1 940	1 631	5 869	553	189	224	196	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 596	30 565	1 728	2 227	6 961	695	196	132	253	143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68 870	65 876	2 400	3 826	14 873	1 433	372	452	630	233
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44 995	43 711	979	1 425	10 489	1 095	381	384	534	219
\$25,000 or more	12 074	11 892	155	318	3 358	265	120	100	122	99
Median income	\$10 214	\$10 435	\$7 244	\$9 281	\$10 771	\$10 666	\$9 939	\$11 388	\$11 071	\$10 633
With income below poverty level	21 363	18 432	2 498	1 358	3 490	275	154	77	117	66
Percent of all families	8.7	8.0	20.9	10.7	6.6	5.3	8.8	4.8	5.1	6.3
All unrelated individuals	182 938	168 710	11 225	5 427	25 364	3 041	1 146	846	1 082	586
Under \$1,999	72 290	65 190	5 422	2 740	8 500	970	359	264	362	190
\$2,000 to \$3,999	52 745	48 876	3 078	1 688	7 046	926	357	219	284	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 320	21 617	1 476	503	3 346	432	114	155	175	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 972	13 996	769	235	2 496	223	110	104	99	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 106	7 804	252	121	1 504	201	82	52	70	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 858	7 604	210	111	1 741	226	85	25	54	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 859	2 843	10	29	519	51	33	15	23	19
\$25,000 or more	788	780	8	—	212	12	6	12	15	—
Median income	\$2 582	\$2 629	\$2 095	\$1 981	\$2 952	\$2 994	\$3 112	\$3 459	\$2 968	\$2 780
With income below poverty level ¹	24 757	22 585	1 705	657	5 031	587	275	229	273	126
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	26.5	25.8	36.2	35.1	25.2	23.3	26.2	28.5	28.3	25.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego, Calif., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	730	898	6 695	2 304	1 028	1 652	922	704	2 498	469
Labor force.....	581	569	4 135	1 869	819	1 187	804	616	2 062	402
Civilian labor force.....	530	512	3 638	1 694	747	1 046	671	567	1 929	379
Employed.....	504	484	3 396	1 595	717	1 012	634	528	1 856	348
Unemployed.....	26	28	242	99	30	34	37	39	73	31
Not in labor force.....	149	329	2 560	435	209	465	118	88	436	67
Female, 16 years old and over	798	976	8 205	2 336	1 184	1 627	939	701	2 961	538
Labor force.....	271	353	2 092	855	482	567	289	322	1 117	154
Civilian labor force.....	253	353	2 092	855	482	563	289	322	1 111	154
Employed.....	239	345	2 018	812	440	520	289	302	1 025	139
Unemployed.....	14	8	74	43	42	43	—	20	86	15
Not in labor force.....	527	623	6 113	1 481	702	1 060	650	379	1 844	384
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	504	484	3 396	1 595	717	1 012	634	528	1 856	348
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	116	86	701	418	181	199	101	121	673	104
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	58	59	357	225	94	163	63	90	408	37
Sales workers.....	35	69	247	151	81	96	64	59	190	37
Clerical and kindred workers.....	34	48	288	84	45	128	64	30	137	39
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	113	87	902	286	157	245	154	153	229	76
Operatives, except transport.....	72	13	221	237	44	68	85	31	79	14
Transport equipment operatives.....	19	25	165	23	19	26	32	22	37	5
Laborers, except farm.....	—	42	163	33	45	35	15	—	32	—
Formers and farm managers.....	13	5	65	6	—	14	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	7	29	7	—	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	44	43	258	125	51	38	46	22	71	36
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	239	345	2 018	812	440	520	289	302	1 025	139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	31	114	361	127	64	103	68	43	227	12
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	12	138	75	53	37	23	12	72	16
Sales workers.....	30	37	242	81	45	35	42	57	110	32
Clerical and kindred workers.....	69	97	847	321	161	228	90	83	406	68
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	14	6	—	20	5	5	5	—
Operatives, except transport.....	13	27	108	46	45	27	7	46	29	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	5	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	7	—	13	—	—	5	7	5	—	—
Formers and farm managers.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	71	58	224	102	65	51	42	39	161	11
Private household workers.....	5	—	60	35	7	9	5	12	11	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	504	484	3 396	1 595	717	1 012	634	528	1 856	348
Private wage and salary workers.....	309	361	2 213	965	467	562	419	301	1 056	198
Government workers.....	116	56	785	428	193	314	156	109	394	107
Self-employed workers.....	79	67	392	195	57	129	59	118	395	43
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	6	7	—	7	—	—	11	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	239	345	2 018	812	440	520	289	302	1 025	139
Private wage and salary workers.....	160	202	1 215	548	299	331	169	205	654	88
Government workers.....	64	122	593	213	104	156	75	43	289	36
Self-employed workers.....	15	21	189	42	37	33	39	40	75	15
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	21	9	—	—	6	14	7	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	573	697	5 491	1 983	969	1 415	774	557	2 218	385
Under \$1,999.....	14	18	205	56	22	31	19	9	78	6
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	19	71	601	100	74	80	37	44	93	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	67	91	686	138	56	173	53	21	128	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	61	46	775	143	110	138	51	28	154	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	127	558	239	92	201	146	53	224	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	176	145	1 390	647	342	343	275	168	552	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	131	140	934	494	230	344	144	180	595	140
\$25,000 or more.....	37	59	342	166	43	105	49	54	394	12
Median income.....	\$11 634	\$9 929	\$9 715	\$12 438	\$11 908	\$11 232	\$11 473	\$13 676	\$13 913	\$13 442
With income below poverty level.....	22	30	309	112	52	65	25	44	113	6
Percent of all families.....	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.6	3.2	7.9	5.1	1.6
All unrelated individuals	330	388	3 379	741	305	624	348	178	817	129
Under \$1,999.....	66	115	1 073	224	73	186	106	46	205	23
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	74	113	1 009	180	69	170	56	34	197	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	42	91	409	104	41	110	62	32	90	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	47	12	362	73	49	33	84	23	89	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	21	27	165	54	23	25	17	27	74	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	64	30	262	66	31	53	15	16	126	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	16	—	71	20	19	29	8	—	19	7
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	28	20	—	18	—	—	17	—
Median income.....	\$5 056	\$3 382	\$2 971	\$3 451	\$5 103	\$2 875	\$4 857	\$4 360	\$4 127	...
With income below poverty level.....	56	63	753	148	46	125	51	28	156	16
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	20.4	18.8	24.9	23.4	15.8	23.8	17.9	18.3	20.7	...

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego, Calif., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	691	5 407	515	1 022	8 698	10 867	146	247	492	5 566
Labor force	668	4 642	404	897	6 521	9 170	119	192	351	4 451
Civilian labor force	599	4 089	331	779	4 952	7 785	80	127	247	3 676
Employed	552	3 877	298	740	4 628	7 271	80	91	228	3 431
Unemployed	47	212	33	39	324	514	—	36	19	245
Not in labor force	23	765	111	125	2 177	1 697	27	55	141	1 115
Female, 16 years old and over	557	5 057	421	787	8 194	10 485	87	175	495	6 284
Labor force	287	1 941	172	389	2 863	4 169	43	58	284	2 602
Civilian labor force	287	1 935	172	381	2 842	4 146	43	58	284	2 575
Employed	270	1 759	157	381	2 666	3 840	28	52	237	2 432
Unemployed	17	176	15	—	176	306	15	6	47	143
Not in labor force	270	3 116	249	398	5 331	6 316	44	117	211	3 682
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	552	3 877	298	740	4 628	7 271	80	91	228	3 431
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	126	642	90	194	1 098	552	22	18	45	581
Managers and administrators, except farm	119	537	41	69	611	479	—	14	51	495
Sales workers	52	363	15	19	469	385	6	—	11	300
Clerical and kindred workers	62	408	27	30	368	584	—	5	25	323
Craftsmen and kindred workers	71	814	7	75	865	1 847	15	29	30	671
Operatives, except transport	50	345	7	16	333	1 147	6	13	21	241
Transport equipment operatives	8	148	7	19	164	360	8	12	—	101
Laborers, except farm	10	225	14	150	232	1 123	7	—	20	251
Farmers and farm managers	—	25	6	83	30	45	—	—	5	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	33	—	42	33	120	—	—	—	51
Service workers, except private household	54	337	79	43	419	624	9	—	20	405
Private household workers	—	—	5	—	6	5	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	270	1 759	157	381	2 666	3 840	28	52	237	2 432
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	248	28	18	551	299	23	13	36	395
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	134	—	18	156	98	—	—	6	104
Sales workers	14	254	25	36	321	400	—	5	12	249
Clerical and kindred workers	82	621	61	141	992	1 062	5	27	126	938
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	5	—	20	33	113	—	—	—	35
Operatives, except transport	25	167	—	54	113	699	—	—	17	149
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	8	—	8	41	40	—	—	—	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	10	30	4	56	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	38	310	30	43	366	898	—	7	40	432
Private household workers	—	12	3	7	80	175	—	—	—	112
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	552	3 877	298	740	4 628	7 271	80	91	228	3 431
Private wage and salary workers	337	2 531	120	439	3 084	5 363	36	37	176	2 232
Government workers	109	724	94	61	1 056	1 531	37	32	41	782
Self-employed workers	93	622	84	240	483	369	7	22	11	409
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	270	1 759	157	381	2 666	3 840	28	52	237	2 432
Private wage and salary workers	213	1 225	93	239	1 880	2 968	16	24	168	1 696
Government workers	45	440	49	82	653	741	7	28	48	555
Self-employed workers	12	76	15	48	106	121	—	—	21	163
Unpaid family workers	—	18	—	12	27	10	5	—	—	18
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	533	4 523	232	727	6 057	7 622	70	114	223	4 043
Under \$1,999	19	177	—	57	203	347	14	6	8	196
\$2,000 to \$3,999	23	234	8	44	462	514	6	5	17	378
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	416	3	65	662	868	8	—	39	328
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	406	31	54	654	1 166	—	14	29	488
\$8,000 to \$9,999	43	587	40	88	693	1 580	26	20	29	450
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	1 564	76	182	1 768	2 125	9	43	42	1 127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	146	905	55	171	1 208	872	7	6	44	776
\$25,000 or more	66	234	19	66	407	150	—	—	15	300
Median income	\$13 486	\$11 411	\$12 237	\$11 525	\$11 003	\$9 159	...	...	\$9 276	\$10 805
With income below poverty level	29	289	—	62	322	795	14	11	12	378
Percent of all families	5.4	6.4	—	8.5	5.3	10.4	...	...	5.4	9.3
All unrelated individuals	220	1 443	230	223	3 661	2 449	71	112	209	1 972
Under \$1,999	40	422	148	50	1 348	1 103	37	48	95	637
\$2,000 to \$3,999	31	328	54	75	1 033	749	23	40	51	533
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	216	17	19	470	229	—	17	24	280
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	145	5	22	374	174	6	7	16	240
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	154	6	26	163	77	—	—	17	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	115	—	31	200	70	5	—	6	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	51	—	—	51	26	—	—	—	39
\$25,000 or more	8	12	—	—	22	21	—	—	—	21
Median income	\$5 296	\$3 809	\$1 649	\$3 500	\$2 667	\$2 289	...	...	\$2 186	\$3 085
With income below poverty level	20	273	65	14	654	522	8	19	32	327
Percent of all unrelated individuals	11.4	23.8	...	9.0	26.3	37.5	...	...	...	23.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	35 130	3 289	365	393	449	328	633	284
Labor force	24 626	2 132	217	165	73	136	486	132
Civilian labor force	20 709	2 033	202	145	73	131	438	125
Employed	19 520	1 974	202	125	73	116	438	120
Unemployed	1 189	59	—	20	—	15	—	5
Not in labor force	10 504	1 157	148	228	376	192	147	152
Female, 16 years old and over	45 662	4 627	546	374	549	323	683	506
Labor force	13 704	1 266	143	87	130	69	227	172
Civilian labor force	13 687	1 266	143	87	130	69	227	172
Employed	12 716	1 228	143	79	130	63	202	163
Unemployed	971	38	—	8	—	6	25	9
Not in labor force	31 958	3 361	403	287	419	254	456	334
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	19 520	1 974	202	125	73	116	438	120
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 575	712	85	25	28	19	140	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 782	203	14	14	6	32	53	—
Sales workers	1 033	142	4	18	—	7	30	—
Clerical and kindred workers	830	126	7	5	—	—	26	16
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 095	461	44	41	19	6	78	23
Operatives, except transport	1 791	111	16	—	7	17	19	12
Transport equipment operatives	567	48	—	—	—	8	5	—
Laborers, except farm	1 892	63	5	—	7	10	7	—
Farmers and farm managers	227	—	—	—	6	—	61	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	999	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household	2 690	102	27	22	—	17	13	14
Private household workers	39	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 716	1 228	143	79	130	63	202	163
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 931	211	35	5	39	20	22	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	615	82	27	5	11	—	23	28
Sales workers	856	116	8	5	16	—	15	15
Clerical and kindred workers	2 764	496	20	23	6	16	46	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	274	29	—	—	12	7	14	—
Operatives, except transport	2 316	60	19	12	9	—	12	13
Transport equipment operatives	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	246	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service workers, except private household	2 715	176	27	29	37	14	21	28
Private household workers	922	58	7	—	—	6	34	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	19 520	1 974	202	125	73	116	438	120
Private wage and salary workers	14 725	1 558	167	84	54	90	274	74
Government workers	2 466	251	19	20	13	5	36	37
Self-employed workers	2 307	165	16	21	6	21	128	9
Unpaid family workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 716	1 228	143	79	130	63	202	163
Private wage and salary workers	10 304	1 002	113	75	100	25	156	100
Government workers	1 471	158	23	4	22	30	13	32
Self-employed workers	774	61	7	—	8	8	18	31
Unpaid family workers	167	7	—	—	—	—	15	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	27 662	2 825	214	303	300	272	612	214
Under \$1,999	2 160	185	6	6	17	33	21	22
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 538	287	26	64	64	46	65	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 108	350	12	63	51	62	55	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 111	308	42	47	47	18	74	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 410	309	29	30	32	29	105	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 850	715	71	64	69	45	157	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 479	569	16	24	14	27	92	41
\$25,000 or more	1 006	102	12	5	6	12	43	9
Median income	\$7 962	\$9 828	\$9 448	\$7 186	\$6 692	\$5 808	\$9 733	\$9 100
With income below poverty level	3 928	201	6	15	23	59	51	22
Percent of all families	14.2	7.1	2.8	5.0	7.7	21.7	8.3	10.3
All unrelated individuals	14 265	1 396	308	200	302	130	118	189
Under \$1,999	5 977	462	114	92	81	34	44	94
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 812	404	95	64	97	50	28	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 962	182	39	15	74	14	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 175	136	24	8	43	—	12	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	523	91	8	21	—	14	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	542	79	15	—	7	18	34	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	196	42	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 463	\$2 956	\$2 678	\$2 136	\$2 843	...	...	\$2 010
With income below poverty level ¹	4 034	342	87	84	73	28	14	72
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.9	26.2	29.7	46.7	24.2	...	...	41.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Diego, Calif., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
Male, 16 years old and over	2 193	568	235	366	320	366	655	150	401
Labor force	1 417	355	180	183	201	190	305	47	197
Civilian labor force	1 220	335	180	168	201	190	305	47	180
Employed	1 164	329	162	162	201	168	248	40	175
Unemployed	56	6	18	6	—	22	57	7	5
Not in labor force	776	213	55	183	119	176	350	103	204
Female, 16 years old and over	3 348	696	346	476	420	341	719	137	320
Labor force	1 009	142	108	94	80	119	103	28	81
Civilian labor force	1 003	142	108	94	80	119	103	28	81
Employed	927	127	97	75	80	100	103	28	81
Unemployed	76	15	11	19	—	19	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 339	554	238	382	340	222	616	109	239

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 164	329	162	162	201	168	248	40	175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	346	72	64	34	35	44	71	5	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	69	14	30	27	17	53	13	32
Sales workers	95	33	—	39	14	7	42	18	—
Clerical and kindred workers	32	11	—	7	—	7	5	—	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	393	100	60	38	61	32	38	4	36
Operatives, except transport	84	21	12	—	32	20	—	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Laborers, except farm	39	—	—	—	9	6	20	—	19
Farmers and farm managers	—	7	5	9	5	14	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	56	16	7	5	6	21	19	—	26
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	927	127	97	75	80	100	103	28	81
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	150	25	—	13	10	—	—	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	14	7	—	—	7	17	14	—
Sales workers	85	42	26	11	—	14	8	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	355	13	21	20	15	33	22	—	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	—	—	—	—	7	7	8	—
Operatives, except transport	68	6	—	7	21	—	15	6	14
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	171	18	26	24	24	22	16	—	42
Private household workers	32	9	17	—	10	6	18	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 164	329	162	162	201	168	248	40	175
Private wage and salary workers	824	162	113	127	135	127	127	22	106
Government workers	189	66	22	20	12	—	21	—	29
Self-employed workers	144	101	27	15	54	41	100	18	40
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	927	127	97	75	80	100	103	28	81
Private wage and salary workers	696	97	82	50	74	44	89	22	56
Government workers	130	30	—	13	—	6	6	—	18
Self-employed workers	79	—	15	12	6	25	8	6	7
Unpaid family workers	22	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	1 667	530	206	247	260	286	499	96	302
Under \$1,999	118	13	16	8	24	26	39	6	22
\$2,000 to \$3,999	224	65	16	51	24	32	86	19	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	187	73	5	24	41	45	80	12	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	188	65	31	34	32	49	70	17	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	177	74	40	15	14	33	44	8	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	392	87	42	42	62	57	85	14	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268	82	44	48	38	17	56	20	62
\$25,000 or more	113	71	12	25	25	27	39	—	6
Median income	\$9 316	\$9 324	\$9 750	\$8 867	\$9 286	\$7 526	\$7 329	...	\$7 857
With income below poverty level ¹	170	31	16	31	31	33	47	6	26
Percent of all families	10.2	5.8	7.8	12.6	11.9	11.5	9.4	...	8.6
All unrelated individuals	1 190	239	128	262	148	111	387	53	162
Under \$1,999	479	66	65	124	59	39	152	15	34
\$2,000 to \$3,999	291	88	31	67	54	31	119	11	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	186	34	7	34	13	21	25	7	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	16	—	11	16	5	46	16	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	4	6	—	8	16	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	19	21	—	6	7	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	9	—	13	—	—	15	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	7	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Median income	\$2 555	\$2 991	...	\$2 156	\$2 469	...	\$2 553	...	\$2 855
With income below poverty level ¹	324	47	65	115	48	39	138	15	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	32.4	20.3	...	46.6	32.4	...	35.7	...	17.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Diego, Calif., SMSA

Foreign born—Continued

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 660	465	307	3 246	8 849	176	113		
Civilian labor force	900	371	182	2 382	6 854	135	84	845	7 429
Employed	868	341	175	2 116	6 586	124	84	696	5 866
Unemployed	795	324	172	2 061	6 133	124	70	594	3 274
Not in labor force	73	17	3	55	453	—	14	558	3 046
	760	94	125	864	1 995	41	29	149	1 563
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	1 585	599	2 274	4 827	12 239	260	213	1 176	6 820
Civilian labor force	284	233	610	1 799	3 611	92	94	450	2 262
Employed	284	233	610	1 799	3 611	92	94	444	2 262
Unemployed	260	220	539	1 701	3 334	79	88	411	2 081
Not in labor force	24	13	71	98	277	13	6	33	181
	1 301	366	1 666	3 028	8 628	168	119	726	4 558
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	795	324	172	2 061	6 133	124	70		
Managers and administrators, except farm	96	146	46	422	269	42	11	558	3 046
Sales workers	93	56	23	391	250	—	10	72	630
Clerical and kindred workers	43	—	—	167	176	—	7	53	211
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	8	—	108	200	6	—	32	108
Operatives, except transport	225	—	15	538	1 216	15	—	17	218
Transport equipment operatives	70	21	—	109	883	21	15	159	369
Laborers, except farm	—	8	—	75	283	8	11	70	202
Farmers and farm managers	107	—	49	64	984	7	—	13	58
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	8	19	43	—	—	46	396
Service workers, except private household	—	—	6	6	858	—	—	—	35
Private household workers	156	80	25	162	957	9	16	89	763
	—	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	260	220	539	1 701	3 334	79	88	411	2 081
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	65	13	435	180	27	13	62	502
Sales workers	13	32	13	144	46	—	7	—	60
Clerical and kindred workers	18	—	19	148	155	—	7	—	81
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36	37	31	599	415	5	7	23	353
Operatives, except transport	10	—	—	24	56	—	8	7	47
Transport equipment operatives	125	43	260	72	947	20	—	97	400
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	23	—	196	—	—	—	6
Private household workers	47	28	174	237	756	14	8	130	570
	—	15	6	42	542	—	19	19	62
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	795	324	172	2 061	6 133	124	70	558	3 046
Government workers	586	170	69	1 471	5 228	109	59	473	2 128
Self-employed workers	72	77	37	275	472	—	5	52	656
Unpaid family workers	137	77	66	315	433	15	6	24	262
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over									
Private wage and salary workers	260	220	539	1 701	3 334	79	88	411	2 081
Government workers	215	130	470	1 268	2 973	49	51	326	1 707
Self-employed workers	16	49	35	234	236	24	37	62	269
Unpaid family workers	29	27	26	164	91	6	—	16	105
	—	14	8	35	34	—	—	7	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
Under \$1,999	1 366	375	460	2 551	7 439	159	109	695	5 051
\$2,000 to \$3,999	62	16	168	114	574	15	8	53	510
\$4,000 to \$5,999	274	34	96	187	1 068	18	7	62	599
\$6,000 to \$7,999	187	54	31	213	1 436	—	30	88	839
\$8,000 to \$9,999	224	35	48	313	1 387	22	21	113	749
\$10,000 to \$14,999	197	22	34	350	990	28	11	137	564
\$15,000 to \$24,999	205	111	71	675	1 430	58	9	157	1 040
\$25,000 or more	185	98	12	542	463	18	10	62	586
Median income	32	5	—	157	91	—	13	23	164
With income below poverty level	\$7 453	\$11 194	\$3 469	\$10 730	\$7 049	\$9 750	...	\$8 460	\$7 563
Percent of all families	139	41	218	170	1 507	33	8	82	853
	10.2	10.9	47.4	6.7	20.3	20.8	...	11.8	16.9
All unrelated individuals									
Under \$1,999	551	185	197	1 434	2 329	55	32	326	3 178
\$2,000 to \$3,999	222	90	136	415	1 253	12	14	141	1 438
\$4,000 to \$5,999	180	33	6	317	557	29	18	92	891
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64	21	6	252	304	7	—	29	465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	27	35	216	130	7	—	41	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	8	—	108	35	—	—	6	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	6	7	82	30	—	—	17	76
\$25,000 or more	7	—	7	22	12	—	—	—	12
Median income	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	11
With income below poverty level	\$2 505	\$2 076	\$912	\$3 864	\$1 856	...	...	\$2 449	\$2 257
Percent of all unrelated individuals	191	71	119	234	950	6	14	113	632
	36.8	47.0	64.7	18.6	45.2	...	...	42.0	39.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Francisco—Oakland, Calif., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	740 717	625 754	100 329	37 409	210 846	17 314	11 382	4 757	6 748	3 842
Labor force	582 644	500 526	71 882	29 887	167 012	13 058	8 154	3 777	5 027	2 826
Civilian labor force	551 920	473 220	69 031	28 778	164 331	12 859	8 040	3 750	4 965	2 788
Employed	517 646	447 232	61 477	26 577	157 883	12 387	7 714	3 507	4 809	2 676
Unemployed	34 274	25 988	7 554	2 201	6 448	472	326	243	156	112
Not in labor force	158 073	125 228	28 447	7 522	43 834	4 256	3 228	980	1 721	1 016
Female, 16 years old and over	774 962	652 215	108 819	36 421	232 839	20 130	14 106	5 767	8 729	5 116
Labor force	362 932	300 059	55 522	15 923	98 999	7 745	4 973	2 249	3 238	1 816
Civilian labor force	361 945	299 279	55 365	15 878	98 912	7 745	4 973	2 229	3 238	1 816
Employed	339 190	282 802	49 530	14 473	94 137	7 377	4 796	2 185	3 050	1 752
Unemployed	22 755	16 477	5 835	1 405	4 775	368	177	44	188	64
Not in labor force	412 030	352 156	53 297	20 498	133 840	12 385	9 133	3 518	5 491	3 300
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	517 646	447 232	61 477	26 577	157 883	12 387	7 714	3 507	4 809	2 676
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94 350	87 963	4 785	2 870	29 872	2 745	1 527	620	932	531
Managers and administrators, except farm	63 301	60 372	2 476	1 972	23 664	2 338	1 247	515	825	542
Sales workers	44 219	41 865	1 940	1 544	14 748	1 298	713	334	513	253
Clerical and kindred workers	51 818	43 470	6 976	2 598	15 783	1 192	981	424	448	244
Craftsmen and kindred workers	101 116	89 332	10 209	6 067	30 316	2 187	1 166	1 010	1 088	617
Operatives, except transport	47 424	37 525	8 689	3 954	12 044	666	446	174	262	125
Transport equipment operatives	31 332	25 681	5 232	2 164	8 681	562	372	78	283	134
Laborers, except farm	32 697	22 359	9 593	2 458	8 155	417	187	89	190	66
Farmers and farm managers	854	704	135	24	592	15	19	8	6	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 676	1 201	431	91	491	15	7	—	10	—
Service workers, except private household	48 394	36 541	10 784	2 818	13 413	942	1 043	255	238	157
Private household workers	465	219	227	17	124	10	6	—	14	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	339 190	282 802	49 530	14 473	94 137	7 377	4 796	2 185	3 050	1 752
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	63 316	56 022	6 043	1 577	15 925	1 502	1 000	410	664	344
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 935	13 738	1 070	382	5 164	473	306	107	191	115
Sales workers	25 973	23 761	1 848	975	8 499	579	308	163	322	175
Clerical and kindred workers	149 953	129 670	17 187	6 555	44 491	3 619	2 567	1 114	1 389	848
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 282	3 661	474	269	1 635	121	61	21	47	36
Operatives, except transport	18 600	14 051	4 011	1 742	5 995	230	127	105	114	31
Transport equipment operatives	1 232	1 083	114	43	193	13	—	—	15	14
Laborers, except farm	1 866	1 292	532	110	419	29	21	5	6	14
Farmers and farm managers	194	123	48	—	37	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	507	341	149	97	306	15	8	7	12	—
Service workers, except private household	48 098	34 221	12 868	2 439	9 503	676	325	226	228	115
Private household workers	10 234	4 839	5 186	284	1 970	120	73	27	62	54
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	517 646	447 232	61 477	26 577	157 883	12 387	7 714	3 507	4 809	2 676
Private wage and salary workers	380 000	334 234	39 361	20 858	107 560	8 702	4 673	2 433	3 398	1 952
Government workers	97 403	76 095	19 260	4 320	30 953	2 410	2 228	677	915	384
Self-employed workers	39 697	36 375	2 838	1 387	19 072	1 253	800	392	480	340
Unpaid family workers	546	528	18	12	298	22	13	5	16	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	339 190	282 802	49 530	14 473	94 137	7 377	4 796	2 185	3 050	1 752
Private wage and salary workers	245 546	209 656	31 095	11 508	67 417	5 167	3 282	1 495	2 004	1 249
Government workers	78 788	60 034	16 943	2 470	21 205	1 709	1 325	523	849	404
Self-employed workers	12 840	11 295	1 357	438	4 406	451	170	134	159	75
Unpaid family workers	2 016	1 817	135	57	1 109	50	19	33	38	24
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	500 665	419 562	74 310	25 644	168 050	14 387	9 275	4 244	6 081	3 578
Under \$1,999	22 158	14 303	7 450	1 143	4 959	362	331	125	144	113
\$2,000 to \$3,999	30 344	19 728	10 116	1 602	7 949	678	515	154	286	262
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 893	25 180	9 158	1 774	9 947	885	653	228	386	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47 818	36 007	10 845	2 886	13 345	1 000	720	248	507	258
\$8,000 to \$9,999	57 505	47 344	9 287	3 868	18 402	1 355	1 128	440	673	388
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148 629	129 046	17 580	8 523	50 655	4 416	2 582	1 419	1 761	915
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122 805	112 790	8 779	5 011	46 075	4 049	2 474	1 200	1 735	1 064
\$25,000 or more	36 513	35 164	1 095	837	16 718	1 642	872	430	589	339
Median income	\$11 938	\$12 604	\$7 924	\$10 909	\$12 904	\$13 299	\$12 499	\$13 266	\$12 966	\$12 891
With income below poverty level	38 793	22 905	15 108	2 239	7 806	505	456	179	217	148
Percent of all families	7.7	5.5	20.3	8.7	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.1
All unrelated individuals	303 428	256 553	39 400	6 259	78 875	7 676	6 171	2 156	3 348	1 678
Under \$1,999	87 545	70 184	14 374	2 027	19 876	1 818	1 628	520	765	379
\$2,000 to \$3,999	64 442	53 197	9 518	1 437	16 614	1 631	1 339	485	840	415
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44 308	37 577	5 682	880	11 119	1 161	851	340	550	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 611	35 040	4 783	780	11 000	1 140	898	293	382	191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27 282	23 851	2 943	535	7 793	574	550	274	374	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 891	25 769	1 783	497	8 309	890	514	201	318	195
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 529	8 197	276	96	3 050	308	266	25	108	80
\$25,000 or more	2 820	2 738	41	7	1 114	154	125	18	11	24
Median income	\$3 990	\$4 271	\$2 924	\$3 441	\$4 537	\$4 615	\$4 306	\$4 429	\$4 299	\$4 378
With income below poverty level ¹	67 943	53 504	12 140	1 527	16 484	1 504	1 282	429	661	327
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	24.6	20.0	32.5	27.6	21.7	20.0	21.2	20.1	19.9	19.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Francisco—Oakland,
Calif., SMSA

		Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
		Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slavakia	Austria	Hungary	Yuga-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 481	3 125	16 752	5 402	1 801	4 164	1 819	2 775	10 275	1 123	
Civilian labor force	1 227	2 290	11 244	4 564	1 475	3 239	1 604	2 419	9 076	912	
Employed	1 207	2 277	10 977	4 474	1 419	3 201	1 557	2 407	9 004	902	
Unemployed	1 148	2 199	10 550	4 283	1 316	3 112	1 520	2 327	8 728	881	
Not in labor force	59	78	427	191	103	89	37	80	276	21	
Not in labor force	254	835	5 508	838	326	925	215	356	1 199	211	
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	1 512	4 481	20 777	4 569	2 054	4 456	2 021	2 852	10 017	1 041	
Civilian labor force	690	1 590	6 679	2 023	850	2 008	977	1 409	4 930	510	
Employed	670	1 505	6 426	1 925	804	1 922	953	1 362	4 675	499	
Unemployed	20	85	253	90	46	86	24	47	255	11	
Not in labor force	822	2 891	14 098	2 546	1 204	2 448	1 044	1 443	5 087	531	
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 148	2 199	10 550	4 283	1 316	3 112	1 520	2 327	8 728	881	
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	388	2 057	1 330	320	766	396	413	3 059	306	
Sales workers	187	437	1 839	775	156	542	307	332	1 609	166	
Clerical and kindred workers	139	220	1 141	499	46	407	135	217	1 297	68	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	133	291	1 003	285	191	276	135	229	570	42	
Operatives, except transport	226	318	2 229	671	300	579	283	522	1 123	124	
Transport equipment operatives	83	97	696	271	154	183	65	168	248	65	
Laborers, except farm	30	119	570	110	37	53	48	148	241	37	
Farmers and farm managers	67	91	319	120	31	105	74	76	171	26	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	14	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	—	—	28	11	—	—	—	9	—	15	
Private household workers	77	224	653	202	81	194	77	213	410	30	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	670	1 505	6 426	1 925	804	1 922	953	1 362	4 675	499	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	170	241	1 088	458	169	385	211	234	1 254	160	
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	79	461	122	58	179	56	87	375	51	
Sales workers	117	134	670	259	90	184	123	188	373	18	
Clerical and kindred workers	224	727	2 935	756	338	800	398	617	2 097	215	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	18	108	36	16	45	—	32	69	7	
Operatives, except transport	28	113	319	72	31	108	56	52	149	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	83	157	666	183	76	196	87	110	284	43	
Private household workers	—	36	137	27	20	25	15	30	68	5	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Private wage and salary workers	1 148	2 199	10 550	4 283	1 316	3 112	1 520	2 327	8 728	881	
Government workers	773	1 360	7 362	2 682	880	2 080	972	1 685	5 168	572	
Self-employed workers	259	537	1 958	933	331	614	332	424	1 649	204	
Unpaid family workers	116	302	1 196	658	105	411	216	218	1 904	105	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	670	1 505	6 426	1 925	804	1 922	953	1 362	4 675	499	
Private wage and salary workers	495	1 033	4 542	1 309	542	1 287	713	1 006	3 126	244	
Government workers	144	356	1 446	468	211	494	196	281	1 144	193	
Self-employed workers	31	95	390	101	44	116	38	42	335	32	
Unpaid family workers	—	21	48	47	7	25	6	33	70	30	
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families											
Under \$1,999	1 084	2 345	13 445	4 253	1 462	3 439	1 508	2 319	8 421	887	
\$2,000 to \$3,999	—	62	500	52	33	70	68	50	187	32	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	156	930	201	51	150	97	46	255	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	164	920	203	75	192	33	90	387	54	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	157	1 150	277	94	218	48	102	467	57	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	244	1 309	407	187	263	128	315	624	76	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	396	610	3 649	1 056	448	1 023	467	674	2 167	206	
\$25,000 or more	363	701	3 612	1 327	403	1 075	454	826	2 457	296	
Median income	125	251	1 375	730	171	448	213	216	1 877	166	
With income below poverty level ¹	\$14 318	\$13 193	\$12 622	\$14 671	\$13 248	\$14 040	\$14 069	\$14 128	\$15 503	\$15 625	
Percent of all families	6	99	726	108	49	115	107	68	233	32	
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	0.6	4.2	5.4	2.5	3.4	3.3	7.1	2.9	2.8	3.6	
All unrelated individuals											
Under \$1,999	526	1 629	9 150	2 128	731	1 794	725	903	3 776	473	
\$2,000 to \$3,999	208	380	2 478	540	199	382	170	115	604	72	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	425	2 181	411	139	337	167	185	690	71	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	233	1 385	237	87	256	104	125	523	103	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	51	277	1 058	266	75	297	118	173	531	56	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	107	728	274	76	220	62	94	501	35	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	109	791	275	97	205	57	135	541	86	
\$25,000 or more	34	69	349	106	46	58	28	45	264	37	
Median income	—	29	180	19	12	39	19	31	122	13	
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 902	\$4 090	\$3 909	\$5 326	\$4 585	\$5 418	\$4 425	\$6 285	\$6 271	\$5 842	
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	186	336	2 170	474	164	313	134	101	560	65	
Percent of all families	37.3	20.8	24.2	23.1	23.8	18.1	19.8	11.5	15.0	13.9	

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Francisco—Oakland, Calif., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 811	29 265	11 759	5 463	16 469	13 854	276	567	2 666	29 235
Civilian labor force	2 569	25 220	8 504	4 906	12 735	11 487	206	445	2 006	23 562
Employed	2 509	25 005	8 415	4 837	12 247	11 243	206	419	1 952	23 229
Unemployed	2 372	24 257	8 160	4 760	11 722	10 607	194	380	1 810	22 205
Not in labor force	137	748	255	77	525	636	12	39	142	1 024
Not in labor force	242	4 045	3 255	557	3 734	2 367	70	122	660	5 673
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	3 011	31 409	10 039	5 878	17 817	13 745	274	496	3 105	31 832
Civilian labor force	1 708	13 114	5 678	3 820	7 493	6 534	121	294	1 530	13 670
Employed	1 708	13 098	5 678	3 820	7 461	6 528	121	294	1 530	13 665
Unemployed	1 621	12 473	5 513	3 748	7 036	5 920	107	258	1 412	12 933
Not in labor force	87	625	165	72	425	608	14	36	118	732
Not in labor force	1 303	18 295	4 361	2 058	10 324	7 211	153	202	1 575	18 162
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 372	24 257	8 160	4 760	11 722	10 607	194	380	1 810	22 205
Managers and administrators, except farm	435	2 782	2 055	1 098	2 963	802	48	77	241	2 882
Sales workers	458	3 824	889	619	1 770	678	31	24	225	2 749
Clerical and kindred workers	282	2 603	627	216	1 078	393	18	44	155	1 690
Craftsmen and kindred workers	208	1 788	1 635	558	1 218	964	25	36	229	2 219
Operatives, except transport	402	5 069	877	562	2 144	2 616	18	54	361	5 034
Transport equipment operatives	125	1 987	609	338	774	2 076	—	32	76	2 012
Laborers, except farm	136	1 894	129	133	436	832	5	21	101	1 937
Farmers and farm managers	85	1 706	336	671	441	1 032	11	30	142	1 372
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	182	—	172	25	16	—	—	—	80
Service workers, except private household	—	104	15	24	15	72	—	—	—	145
Private household workers	241	2 312	961	342	843	1 126	38	62	280	2 079
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 621	12 473	5 513	3 748	7 036	5 920	107	258	1 412	12 933
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	249	1 300	850	568	1 667	531	31	57	162	1 743
Managers and administrators, except farm	106	529	196	172	359	177	7	13	29	743
Sales workers	142	1 550	447	199	540	308	—	7	70	1 206
Clerical and kindred workers	819	6 078	3 060	1 656	3 312	2 483	53	113	882	5 895
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	348	92	91	72	110	—	—	27	171
Operatives, except transport	77	1 035	341	269	247	998	6	—	100	1 078
Transport equipment operatives	—	39	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	55
Laborers, except farm	19	48	11	—	32	78	—	—	12	90
Farmers and farm managers	—	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	27	—	86	6	72	—	—	7	27
Service workers, except private household	165	1 330	420	327	681	1 038	—	42	113	1 634
Private household workers	23	175	96	375	83	125	10	26	10	279
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	2 372	24 257	8 160	4 760	11 722	10 607	194	380	1 810	22 205
Government workers	1 549	16 674	4 597	2 505	8 455	8 520	163	238	1 328	15 882
Self-employed workers	494	3 907	2 525	1 117	2 119	1 523	24	114	375	4 113
Unpaid family workers	329	3 622	951	1 133	1 148	564	7	28	107	2 172
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 621	12 473	5 513	3 748	7 036	5 920	107	258	1 412	12 933
Private wage and salary workers	1 114	9 531	3 650	2 507	5 107	4 642	59	163	1 128	9 642
Government workers	374	2 206	1 496	923	1 658	1 137	48	87	251	2 659
Self-employed workers	91	576	260	239	186	124	—	—	26	555
Unpaid family workers	42	160	107	79	85	17	—	8	7	77
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	2 327	25 224	6 426	4 434	11 987	10 433	134	401	1 651	23 694
\$2,000 to \$3,999	60	688	203	65	313	375	—	12	113	823
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63	865	341	66	527	696	13	43	102	1 096
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86	1 050	303	195	862	828	8	31	165	1 554
\$8,000 to \$9,999	188	1 775	550	250	1 039	1 439	6	40	196	2 149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187	2 842	618	647	1 218	1 557	7	40	172	2 964
\$15,000 to \$24,999	702	8 260	2 019	1 343	3 705	3 480	53	113	552	7 358
\$25,000 or more	804	7 317	1 899	1 495	3 096	1 752	33	100	283	6 082
Median income	237	2 427	493	373	1 227	306	14	22	68	1 668
With income below poverty level	\$14 127	\$13 264	\$12 967	\$13 701	\$12 746	\$10 462	\$13 113	\$11 527	\$10 702	\$12 216
Percent of all families	96	1 041	373	95	524	962	13	29	187	1 186
Percent of all families	4.1	4.1	5.8	2.1	4.4	9.2	9.7	7.2	11.3	5.0
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	719	8 087	2 777	1 532	7 242	2 620	108	279	874	9 423
\$2,000 to \$3,999	118	1 877	1 077	317	2 023	658	35	32	274	2 578
\$4,000 to \$5,999	117	1 484	509	157	1 569	643	13	87	227	1 958
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96	1 022	358	215	838	472	18	42	109	1 263
\$8,000 to \$9,999	109	1 365	312	243	904	300	7	62	104	1 425
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	1 032	224	253	700	320	7	7	51	850
\$15,000 to \$24,999	156	924	235	303	793	183	20	37	78	922
\$25,000 or more	44	313	43	44	309	44	8	12	23	338
Median income	14	70	19	—	106	—	—	—	8	89
With income below poverty level	\$6 620	\$5 310	\$3 077	\$6 653	\$4 064	\$4 044	...	\$4 488	\$3 390	\$4 280
Percent of all unrelated individuals	99	1 559	720	243	1 658	486	35	26	205	2 188
Percent of all unrelated individuals	14.4	19.8	30.1	17.0	24.2	20.8	...	10.3	26.7	24.1

1 Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Francisco—Oakland,
Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	144 817	9 553	2 916	1 373	1 812	1 624	1 978	2 310
Labor force	100 270	6 380	1 792	758	825	1 028	1 671	1 537
Civilian labor force	98 775	6 340	1 792	750	825	1 028	1 652	1 537
Employed	94 140	6 111	1 663	722	803	979	1 591	1 505
Unemployed	4 635	229	129	28	22	49	61	32
Not in labor force	44 547	3 173	1 124	615	987	596	307	773
Female, 16 years old and over	167 508	13 107	4 193	1 656	2 486	1 552	1 769	3 581
Labor force	67 459	5 134	1 358	552	802	522	597	1 169
Civilian labor force	67 396	5 128	1 358	546	802	522	597	1 169
Employed	63 819	4 992	1 300	509	796	522	589	1 066
Unemployed	3 577	136	58	37	6	—	8	103
Not in labor force	100 049	7 973	2 835	1 104	1 684	1 030	1 172	2 412
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	94 140	6 111	1 663	722	803	979	1 591	1 505
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 490	1 752	156	145	123	190	257	182
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 076	925	152	125	112	165	313	216
Sales workers	5 881	509	94	49	114	84	111	70
Clerical and kindred workers	8 534	444	77	73	43	60	91	95
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 349	1 439	532	222	264	255	375	220
Operatives, except transport	9 199	270	126	43	61	33	166	113
Transport equipment operatives	2 573	113	62	7	20	42	44	66
Laborers, except farm	5 799	151	211	6	15	43	39	205
Farmers and farm managers	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	785	8	7	—	9	5	11	—
Service workers, except private household	16 865	489	246	52	42	102	163	332
Private household workers	375	11	—	—	—	—	8	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63 819	4 992	1 300	509	796	522	589	1 066
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 542	879	337	66	83	158	140	239
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 581	330	44	24	40	27	44	76
Sales workers	4 232	459	88	63	110	62	45	102
Clerical and kindred workers	22 276	2 323	442	174	320	169	173	257
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 099	56	7	—	8	7	19	5
Operatives, except transport	10 694	177	60	12	45	20	39	138
Transport equipment operatives	58	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	474	10	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farmers and farm managers	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	10 238	622	255	112	119	50	96	181
Private household workers	3 379	130	67	58	71	29	33	55
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	94 140	6 111	1 663	722	803	979	1 591	1 505
Private wage and salary workers	71 867	4 889	1 176	526	569	742	1 281	945
Government workers	11 181	614	318	93	59	118	135	169
Self-employed workers	10 881	601	169	103	175	119	175	384
Unpaid family workers	211	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	63 819	4 992	1 300	509	796	522	589	1 066
Private wage and salary workers	53 147	4 188	1 131	431	655	385	509	749
Government workers	6 451	553	120	52	61	98	64	178
Self-employed workers	3 540	227	42	26	57	17	16	113
Unpaid family workers	681	24	7	—	23	22	—	26
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	108 968	7 374	2 322	1 040	1 340	1 259	1 471	1 915
Under \$1,999	5 502	260	104	41	17	27	6	89
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 572	490	231	83	186	165	84	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 152	677	135	147	192	110	69	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 423	542	186	130	151	97	162	241
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 190	720	336	113	154	152	136	209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 501	2 115	759	280	241	357	434	518
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 245	1 881	424	190	321	250	397	344
\$25,000 or more	6 383	689	147	56	78	101	183	153
Median income	\$10 448	\$12 359	\$11 113	\$10 107	\$9 610	\$11 099	\$13 209	\$10 555
With income below poverty level	9 420	382	150	63	56	72	32	137
Percent of all families	8.6	5.2	6.5	6.1	4.2	5.7	2.2	7.2
All unrelated individuals	61 239	5 775	1 839	868	1 301	737	538	1 398
Under \$1,999	21 643	1 866	580	291	355	213	143	584
\$2,000 to \$3,999	14 626	1 181	453	188	380	149	116	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 148	835	284	148	246	120	69	210
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 525	844	210	92	172	74	56	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 044	377	171	59	61	96	77	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 760	507	88	59	57	57	52	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 126	124	47	14	24	20	18	43
\$25,000 or more	367	21	6	17	6	8	7	—
Median income	\$3 041	\$3 642	\$3 366	\$3 416	\$3 345	\$4 155	\$4 357	\$2 839
With income below poverty level	17 529	1 074	518	265	287	181	124	485
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	18.8	28.5	30.7	22.2	24.6	23.9	35.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Francisco—Oakland,
Calif., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
Male, 16 years old and over	9 231	2 623	1 049	1 624	1 549	1 463	4 348	216	2 340
Labor force	6 707	1 433	766	1 023	1 232	932	2 361	150	1 335
Civilian labor force	6 616	1 428	766	1 007	1 216	932	2 346	150	1 335
Employed	6 416	1 371	736	979	1 157	903	2 283	150	1 264
Unemployed	200	57	30	28	59	29	63	—	71
Not in labor force	2 524	1 190	283	601	317	531	1 987	66	1 005
Female, 16 years old and over	13 717	2 046	1 047	2 202	1 081	1 284	5 772	289	1 577
Labor force	5 907	696	430	742	417	415	1 761	46	460
Civilian labor force	5 888	696	430	742	417	415	1 753	46	460
Employed	5 683	670	403	719	371	391	1 670	46	394
Unemployed	205	26	27	23	46	24	83	—	66
Not in labor force	7 810	1 350	617	1 460	664	869	4 011	243	1 117

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 416	1 371	736	979	1 157	903	2 283	150	1 264
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 251	355	199	338	373	148	549	49	110
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 022	247	85	101	156	128	270	28	134
Sales workers	635	177	32	66	61	36	148	—	106
Clerical and kindred workers	449	39	60	89	126	46	211	18	61
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 893	302	238	259	227	211	497	7	269
Operatives, except transport	478	88	50	36	79	130	126	9	80
Transport equipment operatives	60	21	9	7	—	6	42	9	36
Laborers, except farm	194	29	7	7	33	71	65	9	51
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	425	106	56	76	96	121	375	21	397
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 683	670	403	719	371	391	1 670	46	394
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	792	74	55	128	32	54	191	14	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	328	67	40	36	36	—	66	—	30
Sales workers	654	107	45	84	15	38	129	13	25
Clerical and kindred workers	2 108	167	126	236	136	143	592	19	78
Craftsmen and kindred workers	136	27	5	25	24	18	43	—	15
Operatives, except transport	348	90	28	37	49	63	132	—	149
Transport equipment operatives	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	40	8	—	—	7	—	17	—	9
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	935	108	56	104	60	51	379	—	67
Private household workers	302	22	40	69	12	24	121	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	6 416	1 371	736	979	1 157	903	2 283	150	1 264
Private wage and salary workers	4 848	940	542	685	888	655	1 610	108	880
Government workers	617	124	113	115	147	134	244	28	108
Self-employed workers	923	300	78	171	122	114	429	14	276
Unpaid family workers	28	7	3	8	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 683	670	403	719	371	391	1 670	46	394
Private wage and salary workers	4 648	441	290	552	281	313	1 345	33	360
Government workers	500	95	44	63	43	48	156	7	16
Self-employed workers	458	111	58	74	47	22	130	—	18
Unpaid family workers	77	23	11	30	—	8	39	6	—

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	7 870	1 672	815	1 332	1 076	1 167	3 496	159	1 606
Under \$1,999	304	39	32	34	23	25	117	6	79
\$2,000 to \$3,999	483	98	72	106	60	171	325	6	167
\$4,000 to \$5,999	621	105	16	122	101	122	368	19	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	762	145	77	135	67	108	437	11	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	797	223	106	83	103	168	409	21	239
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 350	493	238	374	416	321	867	59	331
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 860	415	243	347	222	203	703	23	259
\$25,000 or more	633	31	31	131	84	49	270	14	160
Median income	\$11 996	\$12 292	\$12 195	\$12 487	\$12 212	\$9 875	\$10 531	\$11 398	\$9 556
With income below poverty level	457	65	44	57	43	67	166	6	126
Percent of all families	5.9	3.9	5.4	4.3	4.0	5.7	4.7	3.8	7.8
All unrelated individuals	4 952	1 384	400	1 024	603	574	2 806	116	844
Under \$1,999	1 233	853	95	310	134	189	992	22	294
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 102	218	116	281	122	152	936	28	264
\$4,000 to \$5,999	750	88	79	184	101	61	387	7	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	637	96	32	91	41	37	249	33	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	433	50	26	39	47	79	76	20	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	557	40	38	101	58	35	97	6	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	164	25	14	6	84	21	45	—	14
\$25,000 or more	76	14	—	12	16	—	24	—	7
Median income	\$4 361	\$1 788	\$3 847	\$3 112	\$4 948	\$3 229	\$2 641	...	\$2 634
With income below poverty level ¹	1 080	207	95	275	114	175	879	22	224
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	22.1	15.0	23.8	27.1	19.8	30.5	31.3	...	27.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Francisco—Oakland,
Calif., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	11 363	16 902	2 766	7 796	11 176	900	459	8 871	34 711
Labor force	5 427	12 593	1 994	6 188	8 335	755	337	7 205	25 002
Civilian labor force	5 397	12 562	1 977	6 144	8 278	730	330	7 163	24 057
Employed	5 227	12 055	1 874	5 965	7 736	714	330	6 630	22 715
Unemployed	170	507	103	179	542	16	—	533	1 342
Not in labor force	5 936	4 309	772	1 608	2 841	145	122	1 666	9 709
Female, 16 years old and over	11 439	17 627	5 175	11 534	11 417	1 042	594	13 332	33 381
Labor force	2 304	9 368	1 995	5 309	3 292	480	273	6 909	14 852
Civilian labor force	2 304	9 368	1 995	5 301	3 292	480	273	6 909	14 841
Employed	2 074	8 907	1 927	5 132	2 907	373	265	6 407	14 088
Unemployed	230	461	68	169	385	107	8	502	753
Not in labor force	9 135	8 259	3 180	6 225	8 125	562	321	6 423	18 529

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 227	12 055	1 874	5 965	7 736	714	330	6 630	22 715
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	432	1 881	420	1 368	256	112	105	6 199	4 425
Managers and administrators, except farm	654	1 329	287	1 050	202	27	51	306	1 714
Sales workers	455	757	85	756	123	38	22	282	921
Clerical and kindred workers	262	1 315	209	494	270	77	28	686	2 961
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 140	1 058	94	1 199	1 682	119	46	1 357	3 058
Operatives, except transport	510	1 372	79	310	1 850	82	7	947	1 970
Transport equipment operatives	243	239	25	233	412	23	10	264	490
Laborers, except farm	657	266	332	121	1 401	41	11	398	1 307
Farmers and farm managers	21	13	39	—	26	—	—	7	76
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	28	29	—	302	5	—	8	299
Service workers, except private household	829	3 682	197	417	1 212	190	50	1 442	5 368
Private household workers	—	115	78	17	—	—	—	17	126
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 074	8 907	1 927	5 132	2 907	373	265	6 407	14 088
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	157	712	206	1 219	169	51	57	493	2 020
Managers and administrators, except farm	97	309	51	305	8	15	—	97	420
Sales workers	194	392	66	431	104	40	20	141	664
Clerical and kindred workers	482	2 150	413	2 297	623	73	78	2 118	6 007
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50	145	40	54	55	10	—	100	227
Operatives, except transport	563	3 718	214	228	904	117	14	1 707	1 556
Transport equipment operatives	13	7	—	5	8	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	37	37	34	16	49	8	—	54	134
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	10	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	8	30	—	59	—	—	6	56
Service workers, except private household	362	1 248	449	474	671	52	68	1 071	2 420
Private household workers	110	181	417	96	238	7	18	620	584

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	5 227	12 055	1 874	5 965	7 736	714	330	6 630	22 715
Private wage and salary workers	3 774	9 010	1 241	4 520	6 906	663	224	5 738	16 932
Government workers	493	1 215	214	747	507	38	56	520	3 881
Self-employed workers	953	1 746	409	693	316	13	50	372	1 864
Unpaid family workers	7	84	10	5	7	—	—	—	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 074	8 907	1 927	5 132	2 907	373	265	6 407	14 088
Private wage and salary workers	1 648	7 552	1 602	4 110	2 548	309	218	5 867	11 633
Government workers	233	613	187	676	235	58	41	373	1 774
Self-employed workers	158	569	118	313	101	6	6	167	591
Unpaid family workers	35	173	20	33	23	—	—	—	90

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	9 502	12 123	1 937	6 351	8 713	751	331	7 513	23 405
Under \$1,999	705	765	160	150	488	44	38	522	1 285
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 395	1 259	190	309	971	49	24	581	1 685
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 088	1 368	189	373	1 024	99	44	905	2 577
\$6,000 to \$7,999	978	1 518	266	493	1 509	124	32	968	2 888
\$8,000 to \$9,999	932	1 467	229	548	1 366	137	27	1 002	3 249
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 220	3 148	548	2 030	2 312	216	73	2 154	6 097
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 648	2 029	286	1 707	900	68	78	1 204	4 615
\$25,000 or more	536	569	69	741	143	14	15	177	1 009
Median income	\$9 255	\$9 570	\$9 428	\$13 208	\$8 534	\$8 869	\$10 034	\$9 558	\$10 015
With income below poverty level	939	1 514	209	255	1 175	82	53	888	2 184
Percent of all families	9.9	12.5	10.8	4.0	13.5	10.9	16.0	11.8	9.3
All unrelated individuals	4 393	4 644	1 335	4 080	2 965	171	293	3 645	12 686
Under \$1,999	2 028	2 042	608	895	1 160	74	73	1 275	4 631
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 164	1 109	273	790	729	24	70	836	3 284
\$4,000 to \$5,999	405	729	151	633	430	26	63	688	2 095
\$6,000 to \$7,999	274	398	135	550	391	27	30	493	1 166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	203	139	75	588	137	7	39	209	738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	197	74	421	113	13	11	114	592
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77	12	19	165	—	—	7	23	126
\$25,000 or more	24	18	—	38	5	—	—	7	54
Median income	\$2 240	\$2 373	\$2 354	\$5 210	\$2 654	\$3 342	\$4 500	\$3 298	\$2 897
With income below poverty level	1 760	1 740	550	754	993	52	57	1 131	3 881
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.5	39.8	43.4	18.7	34.2	33.1	19.9	31.8	33.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose, Calif., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	242 811	233 593	5 115	19 250	68 631	4 397	1 793	1 343	1 885	887
Labor force	197 604	190 631	3 890	14 983	57 129	3 493	1 401	1 091	1 443	692
Civilian labor force	192 618	185 915	3 687	14 793	56 764	3 449	1 390	1 084	1 437	692
Employed	182 849	176 589	3 409	13 455	54 323	3 357	1 341	1 067	1 401	667
Unemployed	9 769	9 326	278	1 338	2 441	92	49	17	36	25
Not in labor force	45 207	42 962	1 225	4 267	11 502	904	392	252	442	195
Female, 16 years old and over	255 423	246 028	5 131	20 408	72 503	5 105	2 110	1 431	2 220	1 147
Labor force	116 099	111 179	2 836	8 418	30 291	1 921	734	501	843	481
Civilian labor force	115 986	111 066	2 836	8 403	30 274	1 921	734	501	843	481
Employed	108 233	103 755	2 526	7 294	27 805	1 805	703	492	814	466
Unemployed	7 753	7 311	310	1 109	2 469	116	31	9	29	15
Not in labor force	139 324	134 849	2 295	11 990	42 212	3 184	1 376	930	1 377	666
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	182 849	176 589	3 409	13 455	54 323	3 357	1 341	1 067	1 401	667
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48 637	47 156	778	1 748	12 783	1 136	408	305	482	173
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 441	23 083	212	937	6 872	594	283	188	250	99
Sales workers	15 187	14 897	100	764	3 942	287	124	99	172	93
Clerical and kindred workers	13 620	13 018	331	879	3 897	237	68	78	66	32
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 477	32 505	521	2 997	10 331	513	186	241	248	115
Operatives, except transport	17 903	16 844	556	2 549	5 473	177	54	63	45	46
Transport equipment operatives	7 778	7 495	196	840	2 552	116	53	16	31	36
Laborers, except farm	7 698	7 231	246	1 145	3 529	106	60	38	33	26
Farmers and farm managers	412	392	—	21	466	—	—	8	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	714	616	29	209	500	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13 859	13 235	440	1 366	3 963	191	105	31	68	47
Private household workers	123	117	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108 233	103 755	2 526	7 294	27 805	1 805	703	492	814	466
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 955	21 972	502	758	5 046	421	154	146	218	109
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 106	3 999	32	130	1 143	84	54	—	41	15
Sales workers	8 486	8 337	46	598	2 313	127	76	16	68	50
Clerical and kindred workers	42 283	40 897	661	2 255	10 207	785	329	207	319	173
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 534	1 445	43	143	463	17	10	5	—	12
Operatives, except transport	10 237	9 476	577	1 853	3 839	109	—	46	22	32
Transport equipment operatives	529	509	13	67	51	6	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	639	598	30	50	242	16	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	99	82	—	—	106	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	255	222	9	49	239	17	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	14 766	14 084	461	1 230	3 473	160	59	62	112	56
Private household workers	2 344	2 134	152	161	683	63	21	10	34	19
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	182 849	176 589	3 409	13 455	54 323	3 357	1 341	1 067	1 401	667
Private wage and salary workers	148 368	143 394	2 605	11 318	41 412	2 568	1 028	864	1 069	514
Government workers	21 688	20 692	674	1 379	7 181	482	218	117	171	74
Self-employed workers	12 581	12 304	130	743	5 598	307	89	86	155	79
Unpaid family workers	212	199	—	15	132	—	6	—	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108 233	103 755	2 526	7 294	27 805	1 805	703	492	814	466
Private wage and salary workers	81 930	78 899	1 742	6 191	20 618	1 212	510	326	570	304
Government workers	21 166	19 905	711	887	5 389	461	141	151	217	116
Self-employed workers	4 228	4 066	56	191	1 382	88	38	7	11	16
Unpaid family workers	909	885	17	25	416	44	14	8	16	30
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	176 308	170 674	3 618	13 331	58 415	3 622	1 538	1 163	1 710	824
Under \$1,999	4 794	4 527	164	502	1 627	45	41	21	52	21
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 380	7 025	266	1 015	2 800	127	67	52	76	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 358	9 811	354	1 193	3 352	183	73	55	124	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 158	14 478	436	1 586	4 871	218	77	90	136	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 266	18 625	436	2 038	6 869	325	142	110	124	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 915	54 084	1 157	4 270	17 886	1 086	408	352	428	235
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50 328	49 107	773	2 269	16 253	1 297	501	342	540	238
\$25,000 or more	13 109	13 017	32	458	4 757	341	229	141	230	93
Median income	\$12 790	\$12 854	\$10 661	\$10 388	\$12 708	\$14 203	\$14 522	\$13 601	\$14 007	\$13 277
With income below poverty level	8 633	8 090	375	1 285	3 202	76	47	28	59	32
Percent of all families	4.9	4.7	10.4	9.6	5.5	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.9
All unrelated individuals	70 323	66 557	1 966	2 149	16 111	1 430	811	426	595	249
Under \$1,999	22 866	21 187	902	832	4 417	337	300	110	133	43
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13 980	13 265	356	482	3 316	307	125	99	146	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 762	8 441	145	362	2 002	201	117	44	111	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 434	8 010	247	177	2 115	217	87	59	81	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 944	5 675	156	153	1 513	101	92	35	63	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 551	7 269	110	119	1 823	145	57	56	39	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 190	2 134	44	12	668	68	27	23	22	5
\$25,000 or more	596	576	6	12	257	54	6	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 695	\$3 772	\$2 429	\$2 735	\$4 301	\$4 573	\$3 585	\$4 211	\$4 308	\$4 321
With income below poverty level ¹	16 595	15 407	586	684	3 518	268	198	98	121	37
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	26.3	25.7	35.5	34.4	22.9	20.5	26.2	23.0	20.6	14.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

San Jose, Calif., SMSA

		Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
		Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over -----		571	864	4 586	1 507	658	1 024	570	1 186	2 606	284
Labor force-----		492	542	3 414	1 335	595	819	473	1 052	2 342	273
Civilian labor force-----		492	542	3 394	1 317	579	815	473	1 052	2 321	273
Employed-----		480	524	3 193	1 299	558	801	473	1 007	2 280	258
Unemployed-----		12	18	201	18	21	14	—	45	41	15
Not in labor force-----		79	322	1 172	172	63	205	97	134	264	11
Female, 16 years old and over -----		547	884	5 126	1 588	582	1 240	626	1 148	2 727	272
Labor force-----		246	384	1 670	658	248	498	313	465	1 372	136
Civilian labor force-----		246	384	1 670	658	248	498	313	465	1 372	136
Employed-----		216	384	1 579	618	233	482	300	465	1 308	136
Unemployed-----		30	—	91	40	15	16	13	—	64	—
Not in labor force-----		301	500	3 456	930	334	742	313	683	1 355	136
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over -----		480	524	3 193	1 299	558	801	473	1 007	2 280	258
Professional, technical, and kindred workers-----		153	121	864	526	213	278	151	236	914	108
Managers and administrators, except farm-----		69	90	541	192	51	124	87	190	483	33
Sales workers-----		22	33	256	45	44	88	75	53	283	35
Clerical and kindred workers-----		7	79	181	95	17	51	21	66	100	34
Craftsmen and kindred workers-----		76	75	746	241	111	122	88	200	289	23
Operatives, except transport-----		49	35	230	83	56	40	17	91	90	16
Transport equipment operatives-----		19	27	84	27	16	20	6	24	69	—
Laborers, except farm-----		21	7	90	24	—	30	—	36	28	—
Farmers and farm managers-----		—	20	6	—	5	—	—	31	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen-----		—	3	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household-----		64	34	188	59	45	48	28	72	24	9
Private household workers-----		—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----		216	384	1 579	618	233	482	300	465	1 308	136
Professional, technical, and kindred workers-----		42	96	385	113	57	119	45	80	362	22
Managers and administrators, except farm-----		8	58	53	26	—	34	5	38	61	—
Sales workers-----		24	45	135	86	7	43	27	40	189	19
Clerical and kindred workers-----		85	145	662	238	120	165	142	205	438	78
Craftsmen and kindred workers-----		—	8	19	16	—	—	7	—	12	—
Operatives, except transport-----		13	6	58	75	18	50	49	38	65	—
Transport equipment operatives-----		—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
Laborers, except farm-----		—	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers-----		—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen-----		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household-----		25	18	198	46	23	65	19	52	161	17
Private household workers-----		12	8	38	—	8	6	6	12	16	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over -----		480	524	3 193	1 299	558	801	473	1 007	2 280	258
Private wage and salary workers-----		362	362	2 422	1 015	431	635	302	700	1 640	247
Government workers-----		41	41	499	161	79	104	100	185	293	11
Self-employed workers-----		77	121	262	123	40	62	71	122	347	—
Unpaid family workers-----		—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over -----		216	384	1 579	618	233	482	300	465	1 308	136
Private wage and salary workers-----		154	253	1 230	482	121	342	209	356	886	109
Government workers-----		41	104	287	81	112	105	67	90	268	27
Self-employed workers-----		14	7	44	45	—	35	18	7	142	—
Unpaid family workers-----		7	20	18	10	—	—	6	12	12	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families -----		449	699	3 900	1 440	600	888	552	1 038	2 506	283
Under \$1,999-----		—	16	157	80	6	5	14	21	49	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999-----		21	59	277	34	21	74	17	21	114	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----		—	60	257	68	26	20	35	12	70	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----		52	33	301	95	20	68	26	72	152	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----		12	81	368	98	90	74	44	114	139	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----		131	212	947	396	216	260	158	330	623	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----		146	148	1 223	475	163	283	203	337	902	128
\$25,000 or more-----		87	90	370	194	58	104	55	131	457	37
Median income-----		\$15 582	\$12 370	\$13 115	\$14 356	\$13 171	\$13 904	\$14 430	\$14 227	\$16 175	\$16 836
With income below poverty level-----		8	44	233	88	13	43	25	27	99	—
Percent of all families-----		1.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	2.2	4.8	4.5	2.6	4.0	—
All unrelated individuals -----		147	251	1 628	305	143	295	121	291	640	59
Under \$1,999-----		48	26	569	62	40	74	6	28	169	21
\$2,000 to \$3,999-----		15	70	352	52	12	32	40	67	71	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----		30	28	162	23	33	36	7	52	61	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----		8	40	182	23	14	41	12	58	67	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----		39	18	102	51	29	31	22	23	84	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----		7	43	154	54	—	69	27	24	124	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----		—	13	74	32	8	12	7	27	51	6
\$25,000 or more-----		—	13	33	8	7	—	—	12	13	—
Median income-----		\$4 700	\$6 060	\$2 972	\$7 167	\$5 206	\$6 786	...	\$5 900	\$6 432	...
With income below poverty level-----		25	13	474	50	34	55	6	23	143	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals-----		...	5.4	29.8	17.1	...	19.9	...	7.9	23.5	...

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose, Calif., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	719	10 297	1 027	3 011	5 663	12 917	88	93	511	8 371
Labor force	669	9 020	743	2 862	4 613	10 955	71	78	388	6 873
Civilian labor force	669	8 984	736	2 856	4 549	10 939	71	78	388	6 790
Employed	651	8 605	701	2 795	4 312	10 191	61	69	371	6 507
Unemployed	18	379	35	61	237	748	10	9	17	283
Not in labor force	50	1 277	284	149	1 050	1 962	17	15	123	1 498
Female, 16 years old and over	727	10 847	864	2 775	6 008	12 915	85	143	470	8 639
Labor force	372	4 476	425	1 583	2 659	5 158	58	64	158	3 943
Civilian labor force	372	4 468	425	1 583	2 659	5 158	58	64	149	3 943
Employed	354	4 153	400	1 562	2 499	4 212	51	64	143	3 524
Unemployed	18	315	25	21	160	946	7	—	6	419
Not in labor force	355	6 371	439	1 192	3 349	7 757	27	79	312	4 696
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	651	8 605	701	2 795	4 312	10 191	61	69	371	6 507
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	227	1 340	303	925	1 333	830	20	24	97	1 325
Managers and administrators, except farm	155	1 183	61	299	522	353	—	17	44	799
Sales workers	59	793	36	109	376	269	—	6	20	432
Clerical and kindred workers	20	773	53	211	360	676	—	—	46	535
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70	1 764	82	308	703	2 374	6	14	97	1 324
Operatives, except transport	56	824	45	194	351	2 081	—	—	27	681
Transport equipment operatives	9	550	5	66	166	772	—	—	—	387
Laborers, except farm	16	465	20	374	219	1 344	—	8	34	459
Farmers and farm managers	—	135	18	138	13	34	—	—	—	52
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	65	18	61	20	298	—	—	—	20
Service workers, except private household	39	713	60	102	249	1 160	35	—	6	493
Private household workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	354	4 153	400	1 562	2 499	4 212	51	64	143	3 524
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	74	505	152	219	628	312	30	12	35	551
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	240	6	27	85	62	—	—	7	179
Sales workers	37	487	8	79	161	194	—	—	5	309
Clerical and kindred workers	116	1 644	169	577	1 081	967	11	38	52	1 262
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	131	5	28	45	80	—	—	7	33
Operatives, except transport	41	524	—	215	161	1 545	10	6	7	604
Transport equipment operatives	5	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	5
Laborers, except farm	—	30	—	6	7	81	—	—	—	54
Farmers and farm managers	—	17	6	69	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	30	47	6	113	—	—	—	12
Service workers, except private household	61	515	19	146	289	778	—	8	9	421
Private household workers	5	52	5	149	32	72	—	—	14	94
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	651	8 605	701	2 795	4 312	10 191	61	69	371	6 507
Private wage and salary workers	520	6 148	530	1 767	3 400	8 630	41	52	313	4 721
Government workers	72	1 100	119	358	537	1 114	20	9	51	1 107
Self-employed workers	59	1 343	41	643	368	429	—	8	7	654
Unpaid family workers	—	14	11	27	7	18	—	—	—	25
Female employed, 16 years old and over	354	4 153	400	1 562	2 499	4 212	51	64	143	3 524
Private wage and salary workers	213	3 128	269	1 084	1 807	3 505	38	49	112	2 717
Government workers	110	691	106	255	576	561	13	15	25	606
Self-employed workers	16	266	6	181	96	123	—	—	6	169
Unpaid family workers	15	68	19	42	20	23	—	—	—	32
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	579	9 349	516	2 697	4 423	10 628	33	78	324	7 138
Under \$1,999	28	238	10	43	121	342	—	—	19	286
\$2,000 to \$3,999	—	330	6	41	240	807	—	—	13	335
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	524	18	45	229	969	19	16	4	340
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	763	18	136	260	1 395	—	—	29	729
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	1 149	40	259	448	1 983	—	9	48	847
\$10,000 to \$14,999	159	3 050	171	937	1 447	3 463	—	23	105	2 201
\$15,000 to \$24,999	267	2 505	218	1 014	1 321	1 538	14	30	75	2 020
\$25,000 or more	53	790	35	222	357	131	—	—	31	380
Median income	\$16 142	\$12 739	\$14 854	\$14 400	\$13 157	\$9 816	...	...	\$12 333	\$12 344
With income below poverty level	28	383	16	72	195	1 195	—	—	19	399
Percent of all families	4.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	4.4	11.2	—	—	5.9	5.6
All unrelated individuals	188	1 878	435	432	1 743	1 405	50	50	159	1 844
Under \$1,999	26	487	209	117	398	444	—	16	75	562
\$2,000 to \$3,999	43	406	82	32	434	252	6	22	23	406
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	241	44	31	201	220	10	12	36	180
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	233	34	32	315	223	11	—	16	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	138	18	95	154	110	10	—	—	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	247	38	99	153	113	13	—	9	224
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	77	10	22	71	30	—	—	—	59
\$25,000 or more	7	49	—	4	17	13	—	—	—	21
Median income	\$5 586	\$4 279	\$2 157	\$8 084	\$4 335	\$4 044	...	...	\$2 450	\$3 643
With income below poverty level ¹	13	399	92	105	347	384	—	11	62	421
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	7.1	21.9	32.1	25.0	20.6	28.2	—	...	44.0	24.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born							France
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	34 467	2 567	398	374	358	404	824	386
Civilian labor force	24 702	2 070	298	207	180	321	677	267
Employed	24 571	2 063	298	200	180	314	677	267
Unemployed	23 478	2 004	298	193	166	304	658	250
Not in labor force	1 093	59	—	7	14	10	19	17
	9 765	497	100	167	178	83	147	119
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	40 169	3 908	442	294	521	514	838	742
Civilian labor force	13 662	1 471	129	46	133	191	284	246
Employed	13 662	1 471	129	46	133	191	284	246
Unemployed	12 215	1 406	122	46	125	176	271	192
Not in labor force	1 447	65	7	—	8	15	13	54
	26 507	2 437	313	248	388	323	554	496
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 478	2 004	298	193	166	304	658	250
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 869	832	66	77	60	105	184	100
Sales workers	1 988	266	23	24	14	20	76	46
Clerical and kindred workers	1 154	150	31	5	7	14	68	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 069	101	25	20	17	11	34	—
Operatives, except transport	4 465	384	60	54	27	117	139	35
Transport equipment operatives	2 668	117	27	13	15	24	55	—
Laborers, except farm	605	22	18	—	13	—	23	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 901	57	9	—	—	13	20	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	320	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household	676	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 748	75	39	—	7	—	53	35
	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 215	1 406	122	46	125	176	271	192
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 219	278	41	—	22	37	70	40
Sales workers	431	88	—	—	7	6	7	19
Clerical and kindred workers	921	155	22	16	19	28	27	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 103	580	31	11	31	43	67	54
Operatives, except transport	258	16	—	—	—	13	7	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 365	112	6	6	18	7	12	19
Laborers, except farm	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	89	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 984	150	14	13	13	42	53	29
	565	21	8	—	15	—	21	19
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	23 478	2 004	298	193	166	304	658	250
Government workers	19 416	1 734	234	169	131	228	536	210
Self-employed workers	1 654	149	41	13	20	20	57	8
Unpaid family workers	2 347	114	23	11	15	56	65	32
	61	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
Private wage and salary workers	12 215	1 406	122	46	125	176	271	192
Government workers	10 241	1 166	109	46	83	146	211	168
Self-employed workers	1 093	143	7	—	24	10	33	6
Unpaid family workers	722	83	6	—	6	20	20	18
	159	14	—	—	12	—	7	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Under \$1,999	28 005	2 194	291	259	246	328	686	333
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 413	33	8	8	7	6	20	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 475	135	13	37	24	7	27	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 658	121	13	20	30	28	59	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 068	200	13	18	13	14	29	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 359	174	29	6	36	13	99	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 039	601	155	83	75	131	204	58
\$25,000 or more	5 770	802	48	73	32	124	208	80
Median income	1 223	128	12	14	29	5	40	25
With income below poverty level ¹	\$10 640	\$13 611	\$12 242	\$12 440	\$10 867	\$13 664	\$12 672	\$9 833
Percent of all families	2 696	74	8	17	19	6	20	65
	9.6	3.4	2.7	6.6	7.7	1.8	2.9	19.5
All unrelated individuals								
Under \$1,999	10 542	970	114	95	186	150	154	237
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 090	218	50	48	66	43	48	121
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 444	215	28	7	45	44	18	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 331	196	—	3	29	13	20	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 023	151	9	6	22	5	44	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	620	75	22	12	—	10	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	785	72	5	14	24	22	—	22
\$25,000 or more	196	43	—	5	—	7	16	9
Median income	53	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 771	\$4 409	...	...	\$3 250	\$3 200	\$5 550	\$1 929
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	3 527	206	37	35	59	34	31	101
	34.6	21.4	...	...	31.7	22.7	20.1	42.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose, Calif., SMSA	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 483	400	203	259	412	663	523	77	416
Labor force	1 963	298	142	172	319	388	343	66	289
Civilian labor force	1 963	298	142	172	319	388	343	66	289
Employed	1 880	285	142	162	311	380	330	52	289
Unemployed	83	13	—	10	8	8	13	14	—
Not in labor force	520	102	61	87	93	275	180	11	127
Female, 16 years old and over	3 698	455	252	474	341	554	580	33	310
Labor force	1 446	147	106	162	127	120	152	—	87
Civilian labor force	1 446	147	106	162	127	120	152	—	87
Employed	1 342	132	101	146	127	107	142	—	82
Unemployed	104	15	5	16	—	13	10	—	5
Not in labor force	2 252	308	146	312	214	434	428	33	223
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 880	285	142	162	311	380	330	52	289
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	558	98	53	63	96	109	82	21	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	249	16	33	25	43	39	55	—	19
Sales workers	83	12	—	—	33	18	35	11	23
Clerical and kindred workers	64	19	—	7	10	6	8	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	614	72	38	44	67	138	51	7	15
Operatives, except transport	146	24	5	13	34	30	40	13	3
Transport equipment operatives	36	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	48	25	—	—	6	12	32	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	60	12	7	10	22	16	27	—	156
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	132	101	146	127	107	142	—	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	304	35	27	39	36	19	37	—	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	7	—	—	5	5	13	—	—
Sales workers	133	15	6	19	—	—	27	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	388	30	20	25	20	13	38	—	5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	48	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	131	29	27	25	22	47	6	—	28
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	231	—	14	27	19	9	21	—	27
Private household workers	47	10	7	5	9	6	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 880	285	142	162	311	380	330	52	289
Private wage and salary workers	1 608	214	123	117	271	297	283	52	244
Government workers	75	11	6	14	20	51	—	—	23
Self-employed workers	197	60	13	31	20	32	47	—	22
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	132	101	146	127	107	142	—	82
Private wage and salary workers	1 128	111	95	118	104	77	76	—	76
Government workers	93	—	—	15	16	17	46	—	—
Self-employed workers	107	14	—	6	7	13	20	—	6
Unpaid family workers	14	7	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 178	368	149	202	343	567	469	55	321
Under \$1,999	62	29	7	4	8	51	7	5	12
\$2,000 to \$3,999	128	16	—	6	22	55	56	—	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	114	31	—	22	6	54	46	—	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	203	15	14	7	12	76	38	6	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	187	36	15	14	38	75	30	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783	109	63	43	167	137	154	25	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	582	98	37	66	61	101	123	13	47
\$25,000 or more	119	34	13	40	29	18	15	6	10
Median income	\$12 522	\$12 615	\$13 056	\$15 758	\$12 560	\$9 267	\$11 867	...	\$8 974
With income below poverty level	100	33	7	4	16	57	7	5	12
Percent of all families	4.6	9.0	4.7	2.0	4.7	10.1	1.5	...	3.7
All unrelated individuals	806	94	100	180	120	155	170	26	97
Under \$1,999	249	21	56	40	18	82	60	10	56
\$2,000 to \$3,999	150	11	15	38	28	26	66	—	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	84	23	16	11	14	26	13	—	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	101	5	—	46	6	—	9	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	19	—	16	20	7	13	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132	15	7	22	12	14	9	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	6	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 075	...	...	\$6 083	...	\$1 920	\$2 543	...	...
With income below poverty level	232	21	35	40	12	69	60	10	56
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.0	...	...	22.2	...	46.3	35.3	...	...

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Jose, Calif., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								All Other
	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 305	1 148	708	2 735	6 265	278	92	882	7 593
Labor force	1 372	969	398	2 248	4 752	219	75	645	5 547
Civilian labor force	1 372	969	398	2 248	4 744	219	75	645	5 459
Employed	1 342	933	398	2 209	4 317	195	69	620	5 246
Unemployed	30	36	—	39	427	24	6	25	213
Not in labor force	1 933	179	310	487	1 513	59	17	237	2 046
Female, 16 years old and over	3 062	1 220	1 614	3 773	6 420	278	64	1 440	7 266
Labor force	539	532	542	1 463	1 946	100	31	629	2 695
Civilian labor force	539	532	542	1 463	1 946	100	31	629	2 695
Employed	480	493	519	1 389	1 376	81	31	561	2 453
Unemployed	59	39	23	74	570	19	—	68	242
Not in labor force	2 523	688	1 072	2 310	4 474	178	33	811	4 571
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	933	398	2 209	4 317	195	69	620	5 246
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	159	517	105	581	157	18	10	217	1 436
Managers and administrators, except farm	140	105	42	285	74	15	5	60	275
Sales workers	94	34	—	269	72	6	—	21	123
Clerical and kindred workers	70	56	19	165	67	22	—	39	285
Craftsmen and kindred workers	289	23	34	525	843	42	6	131	632
Operatives, except transport	158	37	13	126	966	40	29	71	616
Transport equipment operatives	30	—	—	62	199	—	8	18	144
Laborers, except farm	116	8	107	82	849	12	4	—	432
Farmers and farm managers	47	117	45	—	15	—	7	7	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	—	12	8	460	—	—	6	162
Service workers, except private household	230	36	13	106	615	40	—	50	1 093
Private household workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	480	493	519	1 389	1 376	81	31	561	2 453
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	139	53	319	52	8	—	80	486
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	15	20	65	27	—	—	16	38
Sales workers	38	31	—	119	53	—	—	20	150
Clerical and kindred workers	81	94	48	562	132	33	—	205	515
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29	14	12	—	54	—	—	8	37
Operatives, except transport	145	34	137	88	603	26	14	98	636
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	10	—	12	8	—	—	—	13
Farmers and farm managers	—	47	5	—	7	—	—	—	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	45	41	—	111	—	—	—	26
Service workers, except private household	113	44	117	197	265	14	17	121	393
Private household workers	20	20	86	27	64	—	—	13	144
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 342	933	398	2 209	4 317	195	69	620	5 246
Private wage and salary workers	895	685	241	1 799	3 967	172	54	504	4 265
Government workers	102	42	11	168	174	5	3	40	563
Self-employed workers	341	193	146	242	171	18	12	76	398
Unpaid family workers	4	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	480	493	519	1 389	1 376	81	31	561	2 453
Private wage and salary workers	392	376	445	1 158	1 235	72	31	448	2 097
Government workers	25	40	32	142	109	9	—	74	225
Self-employed workers	32	57	42	75	32	—	—	39	104
Unpaid family workers	31	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	27
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 762	877	530	2 343	5 398	218	65	808	5 524
Under \$1,999	208	6	43	65	358	8	—	75	330
\$2,000 to \$3,999	465	52	63	63	636	18	15	62	398
\$4,000 to \$5,999	343	36	57	140	799	22	6	91	535
\$6,000 to \$7,999	273	72	64	131	931	61	6	66	674
\$8,000 to \$9,999	344	41	67	288	896	15	7	148	644
\$10,000 to \$14,999	625	250	146	781	1 337	70	23	207	1 592
\$15,000 to \$24,999	410	297	86	716	376	24	3	159	1 144
\$25,000 or more	94	123	4	159	65	—	5	—	207
Median income	\$8 535	\$14 630	\$9 134	\$13 102	\$7 949	\$8 000	...	\$9 486	\$10 568
With income below poverty level ¹	325	59	65	90	998	13	8	138	522
Percent of all families	11.8	6.7	12.3	3.8	18.5	6.0	...	17.1	9.4
All unrelated individuals	1 204	369	337	828	1 050	24	20	310	2 427
Under \$1,999	601	127	222	234	425	—	7	120	1 013
\$2,000 to \$3,999	327	75	63	205	290	—	8	64	581
\$4,000 to \$5,999	123	76	13	98	159	—	5	66	271
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	31	23	113	91	19	—	15	236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	26	7	73	53	—	—	19	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	28	9	92	19	5	—	19	173
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	6	—	13	7	—	—	7	27
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$2 004	\$3 500	\$1 123	\$3 766	\$2 658	...	...	\$2 854	\$2 513
With income below poverty level ¹	514	103	192	188	379	—	—	100	866
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	43.0	31.8	63.0	23.6	37.2	—	—	33.8	37.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	352 800	335 159	12 812	4 268	86 933	8 955	2 700	10 574	7 934	2 359
Labor force	288 611	275 986	9 536	3 593	69 530	6 980	1 965	8 295	6 079	1 772
Civilian labor force	285 142	272 728	9 372	3 539	69 182	6 933	1 953	8 287	6 055	1 766
Employed	261 420	250 525	8 269	3 216	64 446	6 369	1 799	7 646	5 623	1 690
Unemployed	23 722	22 203	1 103	323	4 736	564	154	641	432	76
Not in labor force	64 189	59 173	3 276	675	17 403	1 975	735	2 279	1 855	587
Female, 16 years old and over	373 711	356 037	12 670	3 870	96 910	10 083	2 738	12 560	9 511	2 810
Labor force	170 456	161 214	7 076	1 774	40 375	3 945	977	4 776	3 754	971
Civilian labor force	170 341	161 104	7 071	1 774	40 360	3 937	977	4 776	3 754	971
Employed	155 028	146 712	6 338	1 549	37 333	3 684	897	4 438	3 449	899
Unemployed	15 313	14 392	733	225	3 027	253	80	338	305	72
Not in labor force	203 255	194 823	5 594	2 096	56 535	6 138	1 761	7 784	5 757	1 839
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	261 420	250 525	8 269	3 216	64 446	6 369	1 799	7 646	5 623	1 690
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51 957	50 710	867	558	12 234	1 468	348	1 177	966	295
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 854	30 363	349	372	9 230	1 023	291	1 130	939	243
Sales workers	21 883	21 495	284	257	6 125	719	223	679	466	178
Clerical and kindred workers	19 822	18 755	818	222	5 050	586	148	556	419	94
Craftsmen and kindred workers	58 428	56 287	1 523	701	14 253	1 168	365	1 877	1 504	436
Operatives, except transport	26 138	24 447	1 391	363	5 289	409	145	687	389	167
Transport equipment operatives	13 276	12 706	434	203	3 486	301	72	519	367	92
Laborers, except farm	16 887	15 653	933	256	3 802	271	74	467	249	76
Farmers and farm managers	521	511	10	—	386	18	—	61	33	34
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 091	1 061	9	15	255	24	15	6	20	6
Service workers, except private household	20 438	18 429	1 634	269	4 304	382	118	487	271	58
Private household workers	125	108	17	—	32	—	—	—	—	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	155 028	146 712	6 338	1 549	37 333	3 684	897	4 438	3 449	899
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 961	27 698	893	212	6 309	683	191	688	580	170
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 735	5 544	141	49	1 768	155	85	279	157	86
Sales workers	12 049	11 761	208	145	3 313	301	58	461	283	79
Clerical and kindred workers	64 712	62 277	1 742	602	15 895	1 706	359	1 837	1 593	360
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 857	2 727	99	20	588	66	7	44	54	7
Operatives, except transport	8 946	8 017	733	70	2 463	127	68	272	175	41
Transport equipment operatives	923	906	17	—	161	31	—	41	21	9
Laborers, except farm	1 227	1 127	80	19	311	50	—	37	26	7
Farmers and farm managers	98	84	14	—	65	—	—	7	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	290	266	12	—	112	6	—	16	16	—
Service workers, except private household	25 710	23 366	1 884	390	5 505	531	117	646	460	124
Private household workers	3 520	2 939	515	42	843	28	12	110	84	16
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	261 420	250 525	8 269	3 216	64 446	6 369	1 799	7 646	5 623	1 690
Private wage and salary workers	205 995	198 376	5 543	2 618	47 632	4 695	1 297	5 614	3 932	1 239
Government workers	36 798	33 989	2 409	450	10 062	1 066	366	1 192	1 065	244
Self-employed workers	18 300	17 861	312	141	6 620	608	136	828	607	207
Unpaid family workers	327	299	5	7	132	—	—	12	19	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	155 028	146 712	6 338	1 549	37 333	3 684	897	4 438	3 449	899
Private wage and salary workers	117 026	111 218	4 341	1 258	27 749	2 689	656	3 201	2 460	674
Government workers	31 483	29 159	1 847	250	7 476	759	188	965	790	180
Self-employed workers	5 368	5 197	144	29	1 613	202	43	208	151	39
Unpaid family workers	1 151	1 138	6	12	495	34	10	64	48	6
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	258 835	246 789	9 590	2 947	71 983	7 569	2 184	9 272	6 916	2 117
Under \$1,999	8 034	7 044	761	105	1 790	212	42	256	127	54
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13 009	11 594	1 182	102	3 879	483	144	557	396	215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 532	15 183	1 136	171	4 872	520	213	601	569	113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24 980	23 332	1 313	375	6 007	747	186	702	518	142
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35 120	33 553	1 176	504	8 451	728	228	998	842	185
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86 139	82 856	2 603	993	23 100	2 375	593	3 008	2 144	757
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 939	58 317	1 280	595	18 336	1 872	617	2 469	1 800	505
\$25,000 or more	15 082	14 910	139	102	5 548	632	161	681	520	146
Median income	\$11 843	\$11 973	\$8 685	\$11 090	\$12 379	\$12 304	\$12 352	\$12 530	\$12 346	\$12 308
With income below poverty level	14 221	12 283	1 570	186	2 894	323	63	376	181	90
Percent of all families	5.5	5.0	16.4	6.3	4.0	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.6	4.3
All unrelated individuals	111 088	103 896	5 065	858	30 966	3 555	1 314	3 915	3 221	916
Under \$1,999	34 814	31 861	1 922	298	9 687	977	460	1 337	1 085	403
\$2,000 to \$3,999	23 114	21 712	1 010	170	6 675	898	308	890	764	195
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 725	15 537	896	116	4 139	501	112	477	366	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 717	13 866	630	128	4 137	419	163	450	409	69
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 656	9 146	399	70	2 714	301	124	332	289	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 869	8 625	177	67	2 642	314	124	358	236	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 446	2 410	23	9	729	87	14	64	52	36
\$25,000 or more	747	739	8	—	243	58	9	7	20	—
Median income	\$3 757	\$3 823	\$3 122	\$3 652	\$3 698	\$3 738	\$3 196	\$3 226	\$3 294	\$2 491
With income below poverty level	27 567	24 962	1 743	218	8 107	842	418	1 131	890	341
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.6	25.8	35.2	27.9	26.9	24.1	31.8	29.3	28.0	37.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA

		Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
		Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over		1 223	697	7 750	1 478	807	1 771	478	1 152	3 191	365
Labor force.....		1 072	546	5 552	1 288	635	1 408	356	1 070	2 902	330
Civilian labor force.....		1 065	546	5 536	1 283	620	1 408	356	1 070	2 902	330
Employed.....		1 011	516	5 168	1 199	590	1 332	356	1 023	2 702	312
Unemployed.....		54	30	368	84	30	76	—	47	200	18
Not in labor force.....		151	151	2 198	190	172	363	122	82	289	35
Female, 16 years old and over		1 230	826	9 583	1 632	794	1 762	542	1 144	3 743	250
Labor force.....		559	297	3 450	691	321	777	252	607	1 697	119
Civilian labor force.....		559	297	3 450	691	321	777	252	607	1 697	119
Employed.....		532	266	3 211	642	307	708	224	566	1 608	105
Unemployed.....		27	31	239	49	14	69	28	41	89	14
Not in labor force.....		671	529	6 133	941	473	985	290	537	2 046	131
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over		1 011	516	5 168	1 199	590	1 332	356	1 023	2 702	312
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		203	146	1 090	262	119	256	93	168	540	51
Managers and administrators, except farm.....		109	77	651	184	89	203	33	142	446	50
Sales workers.....		52	59	431	116	71	114	36	79	312	19
Clerical and kindred workers.....		69	13	254	117	32	72	15	81	131	37
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....		213	120	1 299	255	131	373	112	313	643	88
Operatives, except transport.....		71	25	450	91	53	101	11	55	209	21
Transport equipment operatives.....		100	19	228	28	39	67	14	44	83	21
Laborers, except farm.....		87	43	293	84	35	67	12	61	153	4
Farmers and farm managers.....		46	—	36	—	—	5	—	6	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....		23	—	21	—	—	—	—	7	17	—
Service workers, except private household.....		38	14	404	62	21	70	30	67	161	21
Private household workers.....		—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over		532	266	3 211	642	307	708	224	566	1 608	105
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		126	52	574	111	53	105	71	76	267	23
Managers and administrators, except farm.....		13	25	166	30	6	13	—	7	63	13
Sales workers.....		13	34	337	85	30	56	5	30	139	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....		237	66	1 097	184	140	348	99	253	647	36
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....		12	6	69	17	—	27	—	14	33	—
Operatives, except transport.....		32	21	212	38	21	14	10	64	152	6
Transport equipment operatives.....		—	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....		11	—	13	9	—	—	—	7	8	—
Farmers and farm managers.....		—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....		—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household.....		75	54	566	158	44	127	39	115	279	15
Private household workers.....		13	—	138	10	13	7	—	—	14	5
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over		1 011	516	5 168	1 199	590	1 332	356	1 023	2 702	312
Private wage and salary workers.....		723	386	3 805	899	465	995	273	754	1 976	251
Government workers.....		155	71	801	180	107	212	60	192	350	54
Self-employed workers.....		133	59	535	120	18	125	23	70	376	7
Unpaid family workers.....		—	—	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over		532	266	3 211	642	307	708	224	566	1 608	105
Private wage and salary workers.....		400	246	2 298	517	219	548	178	445	1 205	59
Government workers.....		109	14	706	73	72	132	40	109	271	27
Self-employed workers.....		23	—	188	36	16	21	6	5	73	19
Unpaid family workers.....		—	6	19	16	—	7	—	7	59	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families		1 054	625	6 955	1 368	684	1 554	402	973	2 800	305
Under \$1,999.....		6	15	207	36	11	32	24	23	56	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....		41	19	575	55	29	66	5	13	122	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....		56	60	571	50	35	103	22	13	127	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....		85	34	722	114	49	108	30	61	209	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		137	85	853	121	67	143	60	107	266	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		330	191	2 109	525	189	545	106	325	832	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....		255	136	1 428	344	259	421	98	362	876	100
\$25,000 or more.....		144	85	490	123	45	136	57	69	312	23
Median income.....		\$13 061	\$12 605	\$11 303	\$12 933	\$13 995	\$12 982	\$12 830	\$14 146	\$13 726	\$13 568
With income below poverty level ¹		14	21	323	41	28	59	24	29	76	15
Percent of all families.....		1.3	3.4	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.8	6.0	3.0	2.7	4.9
All unrelated individuals		350	324	3 534	531	310	632	157	321	864	93
Under \$1,999.....		67	70	1 259	166	114	163	56	53	168	13
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....		69	100	766	113	68	162	6	29	175	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....		55	33	531	80	7	96	16	101	93	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....		78	53	326	58	44	85	31	46	171	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		57	28	192	81	16	61	15	43	84	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		24	28	332	33	46	34	33	49	122	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....		—	12	116	—	15	23	—	—	44	5
\$25,000 or more.....		—	—	12	—	—	8	—	—	7	—
Median income.....		\$5 484	\$3 849	\$3 261	\$3 724	\$3 518	\$3 842	\$6 071	\$5 738	\$5 941	...
With income below poverty level ¹		67	35	1 121	140	100	155	48	45	124	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹		19.1	10.8	32.2	26.4	33.2	24.5	32.2	14.7	14.9	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	619	4 026	960	2 435	17 156	810	25	166	227	6 475
Labor force.....	540	3 520	687	2 180	13 835	739	25	133	167	5 374
Civilian labor force.....	540	3 506	672	2 172	13 737	715	25	133	167	5 341
Employed.....	485	3 324	648	2 127	12 691	661	19	107	137	4 955
Unemployed.....	55	182	24	45	1 046	54	6	26	30	386
Not in labor force.....	79	506	273	255	3 321	71	—	33	60	1 101
Female, 16 years old and over	611	3 900	803	2 313	19 277	677	30	87	282	6 515
Labor force.....	355	2 020	432	1 489	8 286	319	4	15	169	2 791
Civilian labor force.....	355	2 020	432	1 489	8 279	319	4	15	169	2 791
Employed.....	320	1 852	384	1 401	7 653	274	—	15	123	2 601
Unemployed.....	35	168	48	88	626	45	4	—	46	190
Not in labor force.....	256	1 880	371	824	10 991	358	26	72	113	3 724
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	485	3 324	648	2 127	12 691	661	19	107	137	4 955
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	68	537	180	516	2 296	79	7	22	30	943
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	109	557	85	288	1 662	57	—	12	8	603
Sales workers.....	56	313	21	161	1 404	23	—	16	—	430
Clerical and kindred workers.....	40	270	114	254	1 056	75	—	15	20	462
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	69	671	72	292	2 621	182	—	12	30	990
Operatives, except transport.....	33	286	22	150	1 016	109	—	7	26	535
Transport equipment operatives.....	27	281	14	34	747	21	—	12	—	254
Laborers, except farm.....	—	181	18	201	808	51	—	6	17	353
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	18	—	50	26	—	—	—	—	39
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	9	16	—	—	40	5	—	—	—	41
Service workers, except private household.....	74	194	122	181	1 015	59	—	5	6	299
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	320	1 852	384	1 401	7 653	274	—	15	123	2 601
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	48	227	60	186	1 267	58	—	5	28	470
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	18	68	—	111	309	—	—	3	—	72
Sales workers.....	26	255	22	95	682	19	—	—	—	193
Clerical and kindred workers.....	169	820	182	536	3 492	98	—	—	44	1 153
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	24	6	33	80	6	—	—	6	38
Operatives, except transport.....	44	185	33	222	423	34	—	—	10	208
Transport equipment operatives.....	3	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	8
Laborers, except farm.....	5	12	13	23	57	—	—	—	—	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	8	—	22	21	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	32	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	7	231	68	131	1 021	46	—	7	35	398
Private household workers.....	—	22	—	10	266	13	—	—	—	41
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	485	3 324	648	2 127	12 691	661	19	107	137	4 955
Private wage and salary workers.....	378	2 423	453	1 379	9 707	569	7	85	113	3 758
Government workers.....	53	496	122	376	1 808	66	—	15	10	744
Self-employed workers.....	54	399	73	361	1 130	26	—	7	14	449
Unpaid family workers.....	—	6	—	11	46	—	—	—	—	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	320	1 852	384	1 401	7 653	274	—	15	123	2 601
Private wage and salary workers.....	255	1 431	274	851	6 003	212	—	7	94	1 895
Government workers.....	50	370	84	369	1 321	53	—	5	29	576
Self-employed workers.....	13	35	19	142	235	—	—	3	—	93
Unpaid family workers.....	2	16	7	39	94	9	—	—	—	37
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	496	3 288	444	2 017	12 641	745	23	128	157	5 230
Under \$1,999.....	15	76	6	—	326	6	—	6	5	177
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	24	117	6	29	620	62	—	11	8	170
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15	91	28	49	1 083	59	—	4	6	365
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	39	251	47	150	1 061	88	—	12	24	389
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	59	420	65	215	1 753	139	—	7	5	692
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	151	1 116	139	697	4 111	399	—	—	11	1 686
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	144	922	133	707	2 847	88	—	16	72	1 360
\$25,000 or more.....	49	295	20	170	840	19	—	61	27	391
Median income.....	\$13 179	\$13 087	\$12 518	\$14 057	\$11 797	\$10 326	...	...	\$11 424	\$12 438
With income below poverty level.....	29	121	12	31	591	51	—	17	13	258
Percent of all families.....	5.8	3.7	2.7	1.5	4.7	6.8	—	...	8.3	4.9
All unrelated individuals	94	1 155	184	484	5 797	150	12	30	89	1 874
Under \$1,999.....	12	329	70	92	1 757	41	—	—	10	542
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	22	147	25	27	1 235	35	—	15	14	356
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6	160	38	88	825	35	—	—	15	260
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	27	256	19	101	895	15	—	6	7	260
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	21	137	—	81	492	9	—	—	34	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	85	17	64	392	15	—	—	9	203
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	—	23	8	25	164	—	—	9	—	32
\$25,000 or more.....	—	18	7	6	37	—	—	—	—	40
Median income.....	...	\$4 995	\$3 727	\$6 660	\$3 828	\$3 966	...	...	...	\$4 307
With income below poverty level ¹	12	288	34	66	1 405	33	...	...	10	441
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹.....	...	25.4	23.0	14.7	25.5	...	...	...	...	24.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	36 626	3 890	392	3 728	2 119	719	805	264
Labor force	24 813	2 787	270	1 938	869	445	623	196
Civilian labor force	24 667	2 787	270	1 938	855	445	623	196
Employed	22 866	2 582	252	1 613	747	423	584	190
Unemployed	1 801	205	18	325	108	22	39	6
Not in labor force	11 813	1 103	122	1 790	1 250	274	182	68
Female, 16 years old and over	43 283	5 213	550	3 574	1 996	607	683	494
Labor force	15 436	1 693	139	842	410	200	202	181
Civilian labor force	15 436	1 693	139	842	410	200	202	181
Employed	14 382	1 555	131	815	402	188	189	175
Unemployed	1 054	138	8	27	8	12	13	6
Not in labor force	27 847	3 520	411	2 732	1 586	407	481	313
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 866	2 582	252	1 613	747	423	584	190
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 606	957	65	331	127	94	145	57
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 935	352	25	266	105	53	63	13
Sales workers	1 439	146	—	63	52	22	33	9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 323	180	23	60	14	31	28	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 972	561	60	453	238	132	105	69
Operatives, except transport	1 699	107	—	106	68	8	49	—
Transport equipment operatives	604	58	—	29	—	24	31	—
Laborers, except farm	1 286	101	31	188	78	20	17	11
Farmers and farm managers	177	—	—	—	—	8	59	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	171	7	—	—	—	9	20	—
Service workers, except private household	2 646	113	48	117	65	22	34	24
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 382	1 555	131	815	402	188	189	175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 748	269	68	120	79	65	44	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	613	97	14	41	—	6	—	—
Sales workers	981	162	—	58	31	30	12	5
Clerical and kindred workers	4 142	654	32	190	136	22	82	33
Craftsmen and kindred workers	345	73	—	48	7	5	6	6
Operatives, except transport	2 094	58	—	52	23	11	12	15
Transport equipment operatives	38	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	173	29	—	7	—	—	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	49	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 704	238	17	201	94	34	33	75
Private household workers	466	35	—	98	25	7	—	8
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 866	2 582	252	1 613	747	423	584	190
Private wage and salary workers	17 511	2 125	207	1 231	583	292	396	143
Government workers	2 702	274	23	128	67	59	31	16
Self-employed workers	2 593	183	22	254	97	68	150	31
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	—	—	4	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 382	1 555	131	815	402	188	189	175
Private wage and salary workers	11 411	1 237	80	692	329	110	171	106
Government workers	2 080	228	42	59	45	54	13	33
Self-employed workers	740	66	9	51	22	16	5	36
Unpaid family workers	151	24	—	13	6	8	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	29 017	3 284	311	2 940	1 626	531	640	272
Under \$1,999	1 222	124	7	90	54	26	18	12
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 837	266	27	451	324	46	55	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 710	276	21	347	219	52	49	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 905	235	48	329	171	59	50	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 236	315	47	349	198	33	102	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 272	912	98	774	368	125	179	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 200	931	53	457	258	148	162	64
\$25,000 or more	1 635	225	10	143	34	42	25	21
Median income	\$10 966	\$12 336	\$10 281	\$9 450	\$8 455	\$11 980	\$11 285	\$10 750
With income below poverty level ¹	1 921	172	14	161	102	26	34	23
Percent of all families	6.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.3	8.5
All unrelated individuals	15 114	1 687	275	1 663	1 169	311	194	120
Under \$1,999	5 808	646	142	702	556	100	92	59
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 495	425	72	435	260	99	33	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 196	277	16	202	118	27	6	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 534	139	7	138	92	5	21	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	875	38	16	101	46	48	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	842	135	22	63	55	10	42	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	21	—	22	30	7	—	—
\$25,000 or more	111	6	—	—	12	15	—	—
Median income	\$2 849	\$2 679	\$1 930	\$2 561	\$2 153	\$3 179	\$2 278	40
With income below poverty level ¹	5 068	511	128	649	474	86	78	40
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.3	30.4	46.5	39.3	41.0	27.7	41.7	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho- slavakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith- uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 465	489	267	499	394	433	812	37	550
Labor force.....	1 806	316	193	291	335	244	435	15	286
Civilian labor force.....	1 795	316	193	291	335	244	435	15	286
Employed.....	1 727	285	178	254	321	208	402	15	286
Unemployed.....	68	31	15	37	14	36	33	—	—
Not in labor force.....	659	173	74	208	59	189	377	22	264
Female, 16 years old and over	3 801	481	426	523	379	438	893	52	352
Labor force.....	1 477	145	122	184	134	166	224	6	147
Civilian labor force.....	1 477	145	122	184	134	166	224	6	147
Employed.....	1 382	138	122	167	114	143	206	6	140
Unemployed.....	95	7	—	17	20	23	18	—	7
Not in labor force.....	2 324	336	304	339	245	272	669	46	205
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 727	285	178	254	321	208	402	15	286
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	399	58	56	91	71	68	70	15	28
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	192	48	38	26	28	7	71	—	43
Sales workers.....	101	61	6	20	10	10	63	—	33
Clerical and kindred workers.....	96	12	9	7	7	26	18	—	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	526	51	36	58	84	34	100	—	69
Operatives, except transport.....	168	25	8	17	65	6	20	—	32
Transport equipment operatives.....	29	—	—	8	7	6	8	—	8
Laborers, except farm.....	47	—	18	—	21	35	15	—	27
Farmers and farm managers.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	117	30	7	27	28	16	37	—	40
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 382	138	122	167	114	143	206	6	140
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	219	45	36	75	34	20	50	—	11
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	57	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—
Sales workers.....	79	15	6	5	6	6	—	—	11
Clerical and kindred workers.....	360	33	11	32	35	23	24	—	29
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	34	—	7	12	25	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	178	32	18	14	14	36	67	—	68
Transport equipment operatives.....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	349	13	29	22	—	52	51	6	21
Private household workers.....	71	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 727	285	178	254	321	208	402	15	286
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 343	143	146	157	213	158	266	15	253
Government workers.....	214	32	11	54	47	41	51	—	6
Self-employed workers.....	162	110	21	43	61	9	85	—	27
Unpaid family workers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 382	138	122	167	114	143	206	6	140
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 125	85	65	143	89	121	156	6	134
Government workers.....	164	36	43	5	20	15	31	—	6
Self-employed workers.....	86	17	14	19	5	7	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 108	429	236	376	315	349	669	34	454
Under \$1,999.....	116	17	14	19	—	6	52	—	8
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	175	26	19	42	7	71	105	6	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	169	70	42	18	18	43	68	—	79
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	176	57	17	34	24	28	44	—	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	216	37	44	43	47	21	106	—	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	600	116	53	169	145	81	158	8	125
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	551	77	47	35	57	80	79	20	86
\$25,000 or more.....	105	29	—	16	17	19	57	—	21
Median income.....	\$11 683	\$10 323	\$9 182	\$10 947	\$12 121	\$10 340	\$9 236	...	\$10 200
With income below poverty level ¹	197	23	14	19	—	6	66	—	20
Percent of all families.....	9.3	5.4	5.9	5.1	—	1.7	9.9	—	4.4
All unrelated individuals	958	169	160	244	123	258	348	21	148
Under \$1,999.....	343	103	77	109	62	181	131	13	63
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	193	21	26	30	10	37	77	8	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	172	8	30	39	13	26	39	—	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	104	12	6	19	7	8	37	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	50	12	6	14	17	6	15	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	66	13	5	19	14	—	19	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	17	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—
\$25,000 or more.....	13	—	10	7	—	—	10	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 951	\$1 681	\$2 167	\$2 619	...	\$1 469	\$2 896	...	\$2 611
With income below poverty level ¹	305	103	77	91	40	181	118	7	63
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	32.1	60.9	50.7	38.2	...	70.2	33.9	...	42.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle—Everett, Wash., SMSA

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
Male, 16 years old and over	1 379	1 663	1 079	6 644	174	113	113	358	5 924
Labor force	580	1 323	708	5 405	109	85	74	314	4 391
Civilian labor force	573	1 316	708	5 394	109	85	74	306	4 303
Employed	530	1 269	699	5 123	102	85	74	286	3 869
Unemployed	43	47	9	271	7	—	—	20	434
Not in labor force	799	340	371	1 239	65	28	39	44	1 533
Female, 16 years old and over	927	1 501	1 898	10 266	259	113	98	538	5 468
Labor force	219	707	718	4 118	80	61	55	185	2 337
Civilian labor force	219	707	718	4 118	80	61	55	185	2 337
Employed	207	673	688	3 773	71	55	55	178	2 158
Unemployed	12	34	30	345	9	6	—	7	179
Not in labor force	708	794	1 180	6 148	179	52	43	353	3 131

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	530	1 269	699	5 123	102	85	74	286	3 869
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	316	152	1 004	19	6	33	102	1 133
Managers and administrators, except farm	102	203	180	732	7	13	—	30	213
Sales workers	52	71	35	415	—	7	—	—	164
Clerical and kindred workers	18	65	25	430	—	19	—	39	166
Craftsmen and kindred workers	132	47	74	1 318	21	21	19	32	573
Operatives, except transport	57	25	44	367	5	6	6	43	416
Transport equipment operatives	13	13	—	273	—	—	—	6	53
Laborers, except farm	41	17	5	264	14	5	—	—	285
Farmers and farm managers	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	44
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	—	32	36	—	—	—	—	36
Service workers, except private household	49	512	145	277	36	8	16	34	778
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	207	673	688	3 773	71	55	55	178	2 158
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	100	46	812	7	20	13	18	471
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	24	32	215	5	—	—	—	76
Sales workers	—	29	12	398	—	—	—	—	70
Clerical and kindred workers	65	87	58	1 343	7	8	24	74	565
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	5	31	95	6	—	—	—	45
Operatives, except transport	61	307	237	224	28	19	3	48	441
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	11	15	33	—	—	3	—	49
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	6	10	12	—	—	—	—	13
Service workers, except private household	32	96	212	550	18	8	12	19	351
Private household workers	16	8	29	78	—	—	—	19	63

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	530	1 269	699	5 123	102	85	74	286	3 869
Private wage and salary workers	380	889	499	4 068	84	77	46	232	2 958
Government workers	63	143	67	569	6	8	28	54	627
Self-employed workers	87	231	112	486	12	—	—	—	270
Unpaid family workers	—	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	207	673	688	3 773	71	55	55	178	2 158
Private wage and salary workers	159	538	553	2 996	64	35	44	132	1 699
Government workers	26	82	68	587	7	20	6	40	362
Self-employed workers	15	53	46	156	—	—	5	6	73
Unpaid family workers	7	—	21	34	—	—	—	—	24

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	1 085	1 205	906	5 653	146	102	80	260	4 078
Under \$1,999	82	60	68	170	20	10	5	7	205
\$2,000 to \$3,999	155	57	127	233	15	—	—	28	426
\$4,000 to \$5,999	138	140	95	401	6	7	25	7	306
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	191	97	472	13	—	10	29	523
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53	167	91	673	24	22	14	29	413
\$10,000 to \$14,999	304	300	191	1 869	42	25	8	83	1 197
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	204	179	1 474	14	33	7	70	847
\$25,000 or more	102	86	58	361	12	5	11	7	161
Median income	\$10 387	\$9 850	\$9 451	\$12 348	\$9 583	...	...	\$11 807	\$10 693
With income below poverty level ¹	107	97	121	267	35	10	5	14	327
Percent of all families	9.9	8.0	13.4	4.7	24.0	...	...	5.4	8.0
All unrelated individuals	429	337	397	2 781	40	8	52	197	2 359
Under \$1,999	183	144	185	769	12	8	5	83	805
\$2,000 to \$3,999	119	67	124	555	14	—	6	39	596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55	58	53	473	14	—	7	19	387
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	32	35	443	—	—	11	27	296
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	14	—	245	—	—	9	16	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	9	—	215	—	—	14	6	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	6	—	65	—	—	—	—	30
\$25,000 or more	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	7	8
Median income	\$2 371	\$3 213	\$2 237	\$4 290	...	...	...	\$3 288	\$3 183
With income below poverty level ¹	177	109	158	665	12	8	5	72	683
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	41.9	36.9	43.4	24.3	...	...	...	38.9	30.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA	Native of native parentage				Native of foreign or mixed parentage					
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	790 294	579 342	208 633	9 061	96 159	9 026	6 005	1 403	2 073	640
Labor force	647 911	485 333	160 815	7 918	83 087	7 436	4 820	1 136	1 692	565
Civilian labor force	578 434	422 444	154 564	6 175	76 712	6 800	4 491	1 056	1 548	542
Employed	563 910	413 994	148 530	5 969	75 530	6 692	4 368	1 026	1 533	535
Unemployed	14 524	8 450	6 034	206	1 182	108	123	30	15	7
Not in labor force	142 383	94 009	47 818	1 143	13 072	1 590	1 185	267	381	75
Female, 16 years old and over	872 251	626 786	242 893	9 178	98 238	10 066	7 015	1 228	2 041	904
Labor force	444 612	301 126	142 074	4 799	45 577	4 288	2 537	598	859	342
Civilian labor force	441 461	298 313	141 750	4 697	45 326	4 277	2 488	590	851	342
Employed	427 896	290 586	135 971	4 492	44 382	4 183	2 417	590	843	337
Unemployed	13 565	7 727	5 779	205	944	94	71	—	8	5
Not in labor force	427 639	325 660	100 819	4 379	52 661	5 778	4 478	630	1 182	562
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	563 910	413 994	148 530	5 969	75 530	6 692	4 368	1 026	1 533	535
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	143 264	127 404	15 584	2 010	31 095	2 488	1 788	424	619	215
Managers and administrators, except farm	74 288	67 021	7 142	939	15 766	1 489	825	313	405	130
Sales workers	35 722	31 867	3 780	425	6 527	541	344	49	66	22
Clerical and kindred workers	67 864	43 425	24 297	853	7 140	740	494	85	195	69
Craftsmen and kindred workers	96 776	73 656	22 877	606	7 538	797	467	65	154	43
Operatives, except transport	24 822	15 882	8 826	181	1 363	169	33	23	6	6
Transport equipment operatives	30 454	13 055	17 285	230	1 167	116	74	30	18	16
Laborers, except farm	30 169	12 098	17 966	162	935	58	102	7	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 542	1 271	263	14	95	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 564	1 674	883	34	76	—	—	—	—	8
Service workers, except private household	55 664	26 447	29 047	515	3 814	294	241	30	50	26
Private household workers	781	194	580	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	427 896	290 586	135 971	4 492	44 382	4 183	2 417	590	843	337
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88 334	68 288	19 649	957	11 621	1 115	646	139	228	82
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 302	16 113	3 118	189	3 448	346	174	60	50	19
Sales workers	25 311	21 495	3 764	319	3 347	318	165	22	59	23
Clerical and kindred workers	199 469	145 305	53 646	2 340	21 969	2 025	1 269	357	439	197
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 867	3 182	1 674	8	431	25	14	—	7	—
Operatives, except transport	12 201	5 291	6 857	88	478	38	11	—	13	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 348	1 606	742	8	92	11	—	6	8	—
Laborers, except farm	2 188	857	1 331	22	55	11	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	226	171	55	—	26	26	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	499	302	197	—	32	5	—	—	10	—
Service workers, except private household	55 751	24 910	30 712	444	2 591	246	132	6	29	10
Private household workers	17 400	3 066	14 226	117	292	17	6	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	563 910	413 994	148 530	5 969	75 530	6 692	4 368	1 026	1 533	535
Private wage and salary workers	326 424	243 530	82 063	3 387	35 373	3 349	1 973	399	616	159
Government workers	208 093	146 370	61 255	2 309	33 619	2 856	2 047	587	858	327
Self-employed workers	28 869	23 645	5 137	266	6 469	487	327	40	59	49
Unpaid family workers	524	449	75	7	69	—	21	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	427 896	290 586	135 971	4 492	44 382	4 183	2 417	590	843	337
Private wage and salary workers	235 256	168 428	66 138	2 501	23 218	2 282	1 258	289	428	178
Government workers	182 377	114 096	67 687	1 853	19 402	1 765	1 100	294	398	147
Self-employed workers	9 133	7 056	2 022	126	1 488	127	54	7	7	12
Unpaid family workers	1 130	1 006	124	12	274	9	5	—	10	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	572 485	417 113	154 035	6 603	80 037	7 758	5 126	1 265	1 792	583
Under \$1,999	20 638	9 227	11 384	106	1 304	199	132	12	20	15
\$2,000 to \$3,999	26 570	12 410	14 037	262	1 837	235	156	6	61	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41 394	20 830	20 456	515	2 558	297	195	42	70	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56 898	33 271	23 485	720	3 976	405	346	67	66	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62 796	42 416	20 240	627	5 278	588	339	33	88	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153 745	116 033	37 284	1 737	17 381	1 775	1 207	195	438	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	155 727	132 179	23 247	1 941	30 700	2 812	1 815	562	627	273
\$25,000 or more	54 717	50 747	3 902	695	17 003	1 447	936	348	422	145
Median income	\$12 535	\$13 896	\$8 756	\$13 084	\$17 503	\$16 351	\$16 036	\$19 938	\$17 440	\$19 634
With income below poverty level ¹	37 705	14 923	22 690	279	1 970	274	170	12	46	15
Percent of all families	6.6	3.6	14.7	4.2	2.5	3.5	3.3	0.9	2.6	2.6
All unrelated individuals	287 479	206 581	79 637	2 265	30 263	2 971	2 840	403	679	232
Under \$1,999	81 664	54 606	26 633	761	6 085	482	646	62	60	26
\$2,000 to \$3,999	49 033	33 917	14 784	412	3 864	500	370	31	116	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43 150	27 886	15 187	325	3 782	481	326	44	81	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42 362	29 415	12 746	244	3 938	502	398	54	51	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 194	21 981	6 102	209	3 879	284	357	38	85	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28 229	24 685	3 452	180	4 892	408	425	100	143	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 800	11 159	618	88	2 942	247	205	61	136	42
\$25,000 or more	3 047	2 932	115	46	881	67	113	13	7	5
Median income	\$4 636	\$5 108	\$3 785	\$3 691	\$6 709	\$6 092	\$6 497	\$8 553	\$8 741	\$7 467
With income below poverty level ¹	54 041	30 768	22 957	301	3 814	338	480	40	54	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	21.9	18.0	30.8	19.6	13.9	12.1	18.0	10.7	8.0	11.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Nether-lands	France	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	735	1 438	7 975	7 066	2 077	3 884	1 811	930	12 219	1 659
Labor force	611	1 186	5 951	6 445	1 897	3 497	1 720	881	11 266	1 551
Civilian labor force	546	1 068	5 431	6 008	1 723	3 249	1 602	837	11 057	1 490
Employed	541	1 028	5 339	5 929	1 703	3 219	1 588	816	10 937	1 472
Unemployed	5	40	92	79	20	30	14	21	120	18
Not in labor force	124	252	2 024	621	180	387	91	49	953	108
Female, 16 years old and over	640	1 526	9 180	6 484	2 488	3 840	1 860	995	11 094	1 764
Labor force	343	613	3 459	3 302	1 289	1 992	901	618	5 481	911
Civilian labor force	331	613	3 447	3 293	1 278	1 992	901	618	5 481	911
Employed	326	613	3 379	3 227	1 272	1 973	878	613	5 298	886
Unemployed	5	—	68	66	6	19	23	5	183	25
Not in labor force	297	913	5 721	3 182	1 199	1 848	959	377	5 613	853
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	541	1 028	5 339	5 929	1 703	3 219	1 588	816	10 937	1 472
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	223	346	1 961	2 940	753	1 442	635	410	5 013	781
Managers and administrators, except farm	72	179	1 017	1 167	252	710	370	130	2 904	295
Sales workers	48	62	339	589	106	268	190	44	1 432	113
Clerical and kindred workers	51	158	601	471	125	309	100	83	668	143
Craftsmen and kindred workers	75	90	774	300	202	272	155	99	517	58
Operatives, except transport	11	33	125	143	20	64	31	6	85	8
Transport equipment operatives	10	25	105	61	23	16	24	14	79	—
Laborers, except farm	27	12	69	31	44	—	—	—	40	15
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	23	6	7	8	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	24	123	310	221	171	130	60	30	176	59
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	326	613	3 379	3 227	1 272	1 973	878	613	5 298	886
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	103	130	905	1 006	255	482	285	173	1 654	281
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	26	162	244	88	187	28	67	549	97
Sales workers	24	30	220	273	58	129	75	38	493	50
Clerical and kindred workers	146	344	1 751	1 470	774	1 019	400	281	2 384	425
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	13	60	23	—	25	16	—	49	—
Operatives, except transport	—	4	14	30	18	31	28	8	20	15
Transport equipment operatives	5	—	5	9	8	—	6	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	15	61	236	160	66	69	20	32	137	18
Private household workers	6	5	26	5	—	22	7	7	12	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	541	1 028	5 339	5 929	1 703	3 219	1 588	816	10 937	1 472
Private wage and salary workers	264	565	2 626	2 326	774	1 410	697	332	5 052	454
Government workers	251	416	2 327	2 962	845	1 559	731	458	4 268	849
Self-employed workers	18	47	386	635	84	250	160	26	1 617	169
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	326	613	3 379	3 227	1 272	1 973	878	613	5 298	886
Private wage and salary workers	193	365	1 699	1 418	608	973	478	329	2 723	410
Government workers	110	216	1 543	1 646	658	889	363	271	2 191	423
Self-employed workers	16	32	116	125	—	107	37	13	314	46
Unpaid family workers	7	—	21	38	6	4	—	—	70	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	598	988	6 258	5 943	1 836	3 413	1 627	842	11 043	1 459
Under \$1,999	—	36	128	37	19	47	7	50	116	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17	12	221	66	14	64	36	—	153	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	23	348	176	46	43	38	6	232	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32	64	415	253	73	104	16	13	314	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	73	495	269	120	181	148	51	459	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135	192	1 551	1 116	563	754	345	246	1 712	285
\$15,000 to \$24,999	221	332	2 045	2 568	763	1 388	632	344	4 296	609
\$25,000 or more	114	256	1 055	1 458	238	832	405	132	3 761	422
Median income	\$16 629	\$17 831	\$14 907	\$19 106	\$16 088	\$18 700	\$18 536	\$16 599	\$20 902	\$19 951
With income below poverty level ¹	5	48	207	68	25	66	14	50	165	27
Percent of all families	0.8	4.9	3.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	5.9	1.5	1.9
All unrelated individuals	195	444	3 343	1 981	639	1 174	473	303	2 588	591
Under \$1,999	62	112	825	368	80	245	57	8	416	80
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17	81	617	209	74	100	34	36	326	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	46	495	138	52	122	59	57	255	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	52	332	200	62	173	71	24	303	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	40	363	277	135	224	110	58	298	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	60	403	501	142	148	73	75	455	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	43	211	232	78	148	47	45	353	111
\$25,000 or more	21	10	97	56	16	14	22	—	182	45
Median income	\$6 639	\$4 853	\$4 964	\$8 545	\$8 763	\$7 531	\$8 282	\$8 914	\$7 959	\$9 177
With income below poverty level ¹	44	71	535	195	47	126	35	8	309	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.2	18.0	17.7	11.1	7.8	12.2	7.9	2.6	12.4	8.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA

	Native of foreign or mixed parentage—Continued									
	Greece	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 171	11 640	789	702	8 131	1 186	322	755	836	6 940
Civilian labor force	1 982	10 718	583	597	6 771	1 073	284	588	681	5 966
Employed	1 848	9 775	537	536	5 689	794	271	545	612	5 284
Unemployed	29	146	5	20	79	10	—	7	23	123
Not in labor force	189	922	206	105	1 360	113	38	167	155	974
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	2 112	10 346	763	762	8 666	924	200	819	1 038	7 253
Civilian labor force	1 138	5 225	350	411	3 796	375	91	541	568	3 623
Employed	1 103	5 143	350	411	3 640	362	87	511	555	3 523
Unemployed	28	64	—	—	94	7	4	30	7	82
Not in labor force	974	5 121	413	351	4 870	549	109	278	470	3 630
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 848	9 775	537	536	5 689	794	271	545	612	5 284
Managers and administrators, except farm	585	3 409	255	267	2 452	340	113	208	231	2 072
Sales workers	477	1 986	55	61	1 119	112	30	72	94	985
Clerical and kindred workers	260	740	27	55	351	37	13	—	48	568
Craftsmen and kindred workers	122	840	54	45	637	93	14	119	97	517
Operatives, except transport	155	1 494	5	50	644	120	31	39	68	510
Transport equipment operatives	41	184	46	7	118	6	—	34	11	115
Laborers, except farm	19	211	—	7	67	26	7	13	—	114
Farmers and farm managers	26	228	8	7	50	7	22	7	17	88
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—
Private household workers	163	658	87	29	245	47	41	53	35	315
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 103	5 143	350	411	3 640	362	87	511	555	3 523
Managers and administrators, except farm	238	967	102	172	1 012	75	31	146	106	883
Sales workers	126	410	7	26	178	30	6	34	45	298
Clerical and kindred workers	82	434	11	41	222	45	—	10	42	318
Craftsmen and kindred workers	523	2 724	193	160	1 791	159	45	205	243	1 713
Operatives, except transport	21	69	6	—	28	8	—	17	25	20
Transport equipment operatives	12	113	—	5	42	—	—	9	6	27
Laborers, except farm	—	15	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	95	395	31	7	336	37	5	76	53	203
Private household workers	—	10	—	—	20	8	—	14	35	48
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 848	9 775	537	536	5 689	794	271	545	612	5 284
Government workers	1 021	4 747	270	249	2 823	364	180	198	352	2 718
Self-employed workers	592	4 215	209	261	2 550	406	70	329	210	2 205
Unpaid family workers	235	800	42	26	311	24	21	18	50	361
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 103	5 143	350	411	3 640	362	87	511	555	3 523
Government workers	518	2 744	213	161	2 103	211	38	280	338	1 881
Self-employed workers	540	2 229	121	233	1 423	139	49	212	204	1 528
Unpaid family workers	32	128	16	17	108	5	—	19	13	91
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	1 833	10 045	411	463	6 372	834	222	572	615	5 108
\$2,000 to \$3,999	11	160	—	—	114	5	—	15	5	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	250	32	30	138	7	—	13	16	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	244	5	23	165	40	22	22	52	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87	456	44	6	406	92	34	57	57	302
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	791	51	31	545	93	18	48	66	293
\$15,000 to \$24,999	473	2 628	58	76	1 377	214	57	138	140	1 068
\$25,000 or more	754	3 958	172	213	2 440	325	82	189	178	2 000
Median income	304	1 558	49	84	1 187	58	9	90	101	1 080
With income below poverty level ¹	\$16 877	\$16 247	\$15 901	\$18 075	\$16 807	\$14 206	\$13 246	\$14 746	\$13 982	\$17 630
Percent of all families	45	242	13	12	160	5	—	21	13	148
	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	0.6	—	3.7	2.1	2.9
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	485	2 811	238	245	3 005	387	43	260	372	2 159
\$2,000 to \$3,999	112	520	123	73	598	148	4	90	124	445
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	331	32	20	415	24	—	17	64	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86	397	16	—	406	59	12	42	33	279
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	381	—	14	444	63	6	56	38	343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	328	13	30	452	35	9	17	59	278
\$15,000 to \$24,999	128	499	33	44	422	44	12	38	33	351
\$25,000 or more	33	298	21	64	207	14	—	—	21	226
Median income	30	57	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	59
With income below poverty level ¹	\$8 696	\$6 816	\$1 905	\$9 033	\$6 315	\$5 038	...	\$4 920	\$3 957	\$6 870
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34	356	50	56	281	57	4	45	61	308
	8.9	14.0	30.3	24.6	11.1	22.4	...	22.1	19.7	15.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA

	Foreign born							
	All Countries	United Kingdom	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	France
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	47 916	3 261	890	230	313	335	528	1 063
Labor force	38 075	2 686	644	172	202	234	500	937
Civilian labor force	36 689	2 623	626	172	196	221	476	918
Employed	36 049	2 587	626	172	188	221	476	894
Unemployed	640	36	—	—	8	—	—	24
Not in labor force	9 841	575	246	58	111	101	28	126
Female, 16 years old and over	68 673	7 298	1 380	392	607	518	623	2 299
Labor force	30 897	3 128	534	112	242	244	292	1 109
Civilian labor force	30 840	3 113	534	112	242	244	292	1 109
Employed	29 976	3 059	521	112	235	244	292	1 072
Unemployed	864	54	13	—	7	—	—	37
Not in labor force	37 776	4 170	846	280	365	274	331	1 190
OCCUPATION								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	36 049	2 587	626	172	188	221	476	894
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 564	1 118	196	39	110	106	239	245
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 611	445	75	62	13	12	73	190
Sales workers	2 001	246	36	6	21	20	38	74
Clerical and kindred workers	3 425	209	79	5	14	22	41	50
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 406	356	61	27	24	49	51	90
Operatives, except transport	850	36	41	6	—	6	6	12
Transport equipment operatives	855	23	35	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	649	45	34	10	6	—	5	8
Farmers and farm managers	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	4 411	90	62	17	—	6	23	219
Private household workers	197	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	29 976	3 059	521	112	235	244	292	1 072
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 711	592	101	25	91	12	141	292
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 350	156	14	13	17	—	6	64
Sales workers	2 283	330	42	5	12	20	30	94
Clerical and kindred workers	10 752	1 431	244	42	102	134	84	353
Craftsmen and kindred workers	365	15	7	—	6	9	—	14
Operatives, except transport	1 445	83	11	—	—	13	—	74
Transport equipment operatives	67	16	—	—	—	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	4 157	317	75	21	7	20	18	111
Private household workers	2 773	119	27	6	—	29	13	70
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	36 049	2 587	626	172	188	221	476	894
Private wage and salary workers	22 650	1 515	458	119	94	157	291	593
Government workers	10 078	900	108	35	74	64	158	228
Self-employed workers	3 280	172	54	18	20	—	27	73
Unpaid family workers	41	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	29 976	3 059	521	112	235	244	292	1 072
Private wage and salary workers	21 939	2 355	394	86	132	191	187	769
Government workers	6 965	632	96	14	86	39	99	251
Self-employed workers	957	72	19	6	17	9	6	52
Unpaid family workers	115	—	12	6	—	5	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	37 368	2 781	652	191	271	238	478	957
Under \$1,999	1 782	41	8	9	7	10	3	46
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2 060	82	37	7	11	12	9	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 074	214	82	24	18	17	13	80
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 041	138	34	25	16	18	12	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 833	299	63	5	17	17	37	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 857	667	195	14	59	72	146	262
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 947	959	158	66	94	54	182	260
\$25,000 or more	4 774	381	75	41	48	38	76	148
Median income	\$12 763	\$14 621	\$12 615	\$16 742	\$15 691	\$13 125	\$16 044	\$13 655
With income below poverty level	2 676	94	26	16	7	10	3	79
Percent of all families	7.2	3.4	4.0	8.4	2.6	4.2	0.6	8.3
All unrelated individuals	21 837	1 812	498	57	106	222	152	556
Under \$1,999	6 692	314	140	25	14	53	30	110
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 442	284	130	7	20	49	10	131
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 318	224	72	14	25	37	8	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 702	370	94	11	—	48	48	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 700	200	19	—	6	14	42	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 764	286	13	—	21	7	14	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	963	119	22	—	20	14	—	6
\$25,000 or more	256	15	8	—	—	—	—	17
Median income	\$3 902	\$6 408	\$3 382	...	...	\$5 097	\$7 200	\$5 063
With income below poverty level ¹	5 715	235	98	25	8	41	30	110
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	27.4	13.5	20.5	...	...	21.4	19.7	19.8

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA

	Foreign born—Continued								
	Germany	Poland	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugo-slavia	U.S.S.R.	Lith-uania	Greece
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 877	1 556	432	862	866	312	2 287	385	1 706
Labor force	3 188	1 160	366	685	818	275	1 419	233	1 364
Civilian labor force	3 010	1 136	350	646	818	267	1 385	212	1 347
Employed	3 004	1 110	341	622	806	267	1 358	206	1 311
Unemployed	6	26	9	24	12	—	27	6	36
Not in labor force	689	396	66	177	48	37	868	152	342
Female, 16 years old and over	8 039	1 545	771	1 293	984	410	2 627	343	1 460
Labor force	3 625	599	312	594	536	167	751	105	344
Civilian labor force	3 619	599	312	594	536	167	751	105	337
Employed	3 503	599	300	594	496	167	731	105	323
Unemployed	116	—	12	—	40	—	20	—	14
Not in labor force	4 414	946	459	699	448	243	1 876	238	1 116
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 004	1 110	341	622	806	267	1 358	206	1 311
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 221	389	161	303	450	110	680	105	278
Managers and administrators, except farm	623	293	64	171	99	35	258	49	227
Sales workers	170	144	18	37	20	8	155	13	75
Clerical and kindred workers	113	57	30	44	37	39	111	22	39
Craftsmen and kindred workers	588	131	57	34	126	43	80	17	165
Operatives, except transport	42	45	—	7	11	7	11	—	34
Transport equipment operatives	25	9	4	—	6	18	10	—	36
Laborers, except farm	18	11	—	—	12	—	11	—	23
Farmers and farm managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	183	24	7	26	45	7	42	—	420
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 503	599	300	594	496	167	731	105	323
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	806	176	130	166	149	46	238	48	91
Managers and administrators, except farm	271	49	20	44	25	21	39	8	5
Sales workers	408	108	7	92	32	6	144	15	26
Clerical and kindred workers	1 331	205	85	191	188	40	201	27	62
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22	13	—	—	21	—	5	—	—
Operatives, except transport	122	15	—	40	12	7	37	—	37
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	475	26	25	44	63	42	54	—	88
Private household workers	64	7	27	17	6	5	13	7	14
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 004	1 110	341	622	806	267	1 358	206	1 311
Private wage and salary workers	1 690	561	167	327	434	141	664	50	953
Government workers	1 080	346	140	238	256	116	425	100	149
Self-employed workers	228	203	34	57	116	10	263	56	209
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 503	599	300	594	496	167	731	105	323
Private wage and salary workers	2 442	390	150	375	299	89	468	65	242
Government workers	931	170	137	189	128	54	221	27	68
Self-employed workers	120	39	13	30	60	16	36	13	13
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	9	8	6	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	3 297	1 315	395	744	773	267	1 949	335	1 282
Under \$1,999	148	29	7	42	7	3	84	13	66
\$2,000 to \$3,999	106	38	—	39	30	—	124	38	125
\$4,000 to \$5,999	230	72	21	39	57	22	150	20	91
\$6,000 to \$7,999	216	52	28	39	37	31	103	18	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	321	131	29	34	83	23	157	54	143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	757	285	103	116	181	104	351	45	298
\$15,000 to \$24,999	955	353	132	232	221	45	607	82	271
\$25,000 or more	564	355	75	203	157	39	373	65	120
Median income	\$14 145	\$16 431	\$15 720	\$17 716	\$14 765	\$12 620	\$15 091	\$12 722	\$10 805
With income below poverty level	163	36	7	67	20	3	96	30	98
Percent of all families	4.9	2.7	1.8	9.0	2.6	1.1	4.9	9.0	7.6
All unrelated individuals	2 028	441	212	384	354	70	1 072	93	364
Under \$1,999	441	78	31	104	17	—	353	15	113
\$2,000 to \$3,999	265	104	50	51	51	6	197	21	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	361	65	27	86	71	—	157	12	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	349	35	27	47	64	5	113	19	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	299	77	34	7	61	15	103	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	47	24	54	55	16	84	21	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	130	35	12	35	28	15	57	5	21
\$25,000 or more	17	—	7	—	7	—	8	—	4
Median income	\$5 725	\$5 117	\$5 857	\$4 771	\$7 071	...	\$3 883	...	\$4 536
With income below poverty level	320	72	31	78	17	—	316	15	96
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.8	16.3	15.2	21.4	4.8	—	29.5	...	27.7

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 16. **Economic Characteristics of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on a 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va., SMSA

Foreign born—Continued

	Italy	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central, and South America	All Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 818	1 818	325	2 306	425	1 915	1 687	5 066	11 293
Labor force	1 879	1 561	252	2 034	352	1 614	1 412	4 151	8 950
Civilian labor force	1 814	1 527	252	1 891	297	1 600	1 385	4 025	8 551
Employed	1 782	1 511	238	1 891	290	1 553	1 354	3 946	8 374
Unemployed	32	16	14	—	7	47	31	79	177
Not in labor force	939	257	73	272	73	301	275	915	2 343
Female, 16 years old and over	3 137	1 772	1 278	4 138	627	2 268	2 681	8 137	11 684
Labor force	956	886	375	1 693	412	1 105	1 913	4 559	5 118
Civilian labor force	956	886	375	1 686	412	1 096	1 906	4 559	5 112
Employed	939	855	375	1 650	397	1 076	1 857	4 361	4 979
Unemployed	17	31	—	36	15	20	49	198	133
Not in labor force	2 181	886	903	2 445	215	1 163	768	3 578	6 566
OCCUPATION									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 782	1 511	238	1 891	290	1 553	1 354	3 946	8 374
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	323	742	127	714	101	462	319	1 178	3 545
Managers and administrators, except farm	249	133	19	415	35	178	66	556	1 129
Sales workers	55	32	8	162	13	51	37	132	335
Clerical and kindred workers	110	97	47	163	6	235	247	533	966
Craftsmen and kindred workers	455	32	15	202	41	231	217	525	667
Operatives, except transport	90	37	—	41	9	31	53	109	216
Transport equipment operatives	41	—	—	20	24	24	160	113	271
Laborers, except farm	12	38	7	7	14	57	66	115	141
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	438	370	7	161	47	284	178	609	1 045
Private household workers	9	30	—	6	—	—	11	57	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	939	855	375	1 650	397	1 076	1 857	4 361	4 979
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	342	78	464	47	187	202	533	1 399
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	44	—	112	13	23	10	148	191
Sales workers	120	44	27	119	21	49	48	163	250
Clerical and kindred workers	252	203	80	762	94	435	409	1 602	1 772
Craftsmen and kindred workers	56	8	15	18	7	22	25	51	27
Operatives, except transport	121	53	38	7	23	97	72	250	231
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	7	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	174	88	97	119	89	224	355	723	720
Private household workers	51	67	34	49	103	24	730	860	377
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 782	1 511	238	1 891	290	1 553	1 354	3 946	8 374
Private wage and salary workers	1 182	898	136	1 105	159	1 226	956	2 876	5 374
Government workers	360	470	84	604	112	219	288	837	2 380
Self-employed workers	232	143	18	177	19	108	110	233	610
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	939	855	375	1 650	397	1 076	1 857	4 361	4 979
Private wage and salary workers	727	504	245	1 102	331	888	1 667	3 500	3 564
Government workers	171	266	116	513	60	165	190	757	1 292
Self-employed workers	41	56	14	35	6	23	—	91	113
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	13	10
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	2 312	1 274	263	1 845	321	1 600	1 316	4 048	7 580
Under \$1,999	125	53	40	17	13	81	127	272	482
\$2,000 to \$3,999	237	66	8	28	28	69	105	286	446
\$4,000 to \$5,999	168	94	17	118	32	155	174	434	692
\$6,000 to \$7,999	145	89	43	76	28	188	195	484	744
\$8,000 to \$9,999	263	91	18	170	45	229	183	503	760
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619	321	35	375	78	389	302	1 021	1 880
\$15,000 to \$24,999	504	397	82	677	70	394	184	813	1 908
\$25,000 or more	251	163	20	384	27	95	46	235	668
Median income	\$11 761	\$13 801	\$10 786	\$17 046	\$10 929	\$11 003	\$8 623	\$10 220	\$11 771
With income below poverty level	185	98	40	32	27	122	171	461	720
Percent of all families	8.0	7.7	15.2	1.7	8.4	7.6	13.0	11.4	9.5
All unrelated individuals	677	709	213	1 037	340	222	1 356	2 888	5 051
Under \$1,999	279	303	72	259	132	84	519	1 179	1 764
\$2,000 to \$3,999	144	147	43	144	94	64	479	576	1 133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	99	71	28	128	49	21	190	476	793
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5	53	23	115	17	11	99	363	505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	38	13	100	28	24	44	117	293
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	78	20	138	20	5	17	77	379
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	19	14	95	—	13	8	82	128
\$25,000 or more	15	—	—	58	—	—	—	18	56
Median income	\$2 753	\$2 660	\$3 707	\$5 755	\$2 691	\$2 794	\$2 685	\$3 119	\$3 284
With income below poverty level ¹	235	267	72	175	92	59	510	1 074	1 508
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	36.2	40.2	33.8	18.8	30.1	30.4	38.4	38.2	31.9

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.