

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

UNITED STATES

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>2 004 411</b>	<b>1 765 129</b>	<b>209 581</b>	<b>29 701</b>	<b>923 610</b>	<b>801 894</b>	<b>108 950</b>	<b>12 766</b>	<b>328 866</b>	<b>322 832</b>	<b>138 765</b>	<b>136 840</b>
<b>All families</b>												
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years	597 051	522 651	62 017	12 383	248 789	218 932	26 376	3 481	81 440	79 804	52 647	51 858
1 own child under 18 years	390 208	351 550	34 511	4 147	163 209	145 165	16 140	1 904	66 925	65 514	34 589	34 223
2 own children under 18 years	387 973	347 111	37 189	3 673	163 202	142 885	18 519	1 798	71 139	70 329	32 287	31 962
3 own children under 18 years	267 253	235 788	27 899	3 566	130 338	113 557	15 049	1 732	51 217	50 150	13 091	12 789
4 own children under 18 years	167 287	145 464	19 583	2 240	93 286	79 529	12 457	1 300	28 734	28 256	4 142	4 057
5 own children under 18 years	102 991	88 761	12 698	1 532	62 218	52 466	8 714	1 038	16 974	16 646	1 313	1 293
6 or more own children under 18 years	91 648	73 804	15 684	2 160	62 568	49 360	11 695	1 513	12 437	12 133	696	658
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons	433 465	380 210	45 094	8 161	167 000	148 449	16 651	1 900	64 251	62 997	34 615	34 028
3 persons	404 013	362 072	36 609	5 332	165 503	146 680	16 988	1 835	72 916	71 663	33 047	32 552
4 persons	400 884	359 288	37 262	4 334	169 011	148 678	18 272	2 061	72 647	71 572	34 281	33 983
5 persons	291 313	258 422	29 165	3 726	138 491	121 272	15 495	1 724	50 376	49 496	19 387	19 104
6 persons	198 156	173 300	22 041	2 815	106 204	91 071	13 585	1 548	32 455	31 678	9 897	9 797
7 persons	150 842	130 461	18 148	2 233	89 106	75 522	12 163	1 421	23 123	22 739	5 228	5 104
8 persons	54 264	45 309	7 774	1 181	36 620	30 084	5 705	831	6 138	5 920	1 327	1 327
9 persons	31 909	25 988	5 148	773	22 066	17 841	3 584	641	3 539	3 462	589	573
10 or more persons	39 565	30 079	8 340	1 146	29 609	22 297	6 507	805	3 421	3 305	394	372
Total persons in families	8 547 469	7 460 381	957 261	129 827	4 285 083	3 664 725	553 520	66 838	1 364 636	1 338 571	518 564	511 444
Average per family	4.26	4.23	4.57	4.37	4.64	4.57	5.08	5.24	4.15	4.15	3.74	3.74
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
<b>Male head:</b>												
Married	1 645 510	1 432 196	185 877	27 437	772 748	664 995	96 085	11 668	241 176	235 683	117 978	116 159
Widowed	16 811	14 282	2 184	345	9 746	8 260	1 296	190	2 108	2 108	520	499
Divorced	10 277	9 682	489	106	4 859	4 585	168	106	1 254	1 254	885	843
Single	24 867	22 526	2 056	285	12 407	10 916	1 357	134	4 203	4 184	2 283	2 283
<b>Female head:</b>												
Separated	87 376	84 489	2 835	52	26 568	25 096	1 472	-	39 203	39 203	2 497	2 497
Other married	22 216	20 229	1 869	118	9 105	8 118	961	26	4 634	4 538	1 722	1 722
Widowed	80 852	70 852	8 917	1 083	40 707	35 542	4 707	458	10 575	10 369	4 288	4 259
Divorced	74 471	71 076	3 310	85	30 938	29 358	1 531	49	14 306	14 163	5 917	5 903
Single	42 031	39 797	2 044	190	16 532	15 024	1 373	135	11 407	11 330	2 675	2 675
<b>Education of head:</b>												
<b>Elementary:</b>												
Less than 5 years	354 374	290 022	56 041	8 311	238 332	187 850	44 213	6 269	58 939	58 110	9 072	9 008
5 to 7 years	355 366	311 293	38 340	5 733	182 141	156 092	23 232	2 817	67 292	66 182	26 830	26 709
8 years	224 771	194 327	25 022	5 422	89 464	77 900	10 321	1 243	43 966	43 219	18 471	18 338
<b>High school:</b>												
1 to 3 years	400 596	362 114	34 385	4 097	172 898	157 726	13 948	1 224	83 087	81 968	16 739	16 616
4 years	419 760	376 464	39 084	4 212	159 585	146 267	12 414	904	58 227	56 701	30 237	29 783
<b>College:</b>												
1 to 3 years	149 374	138 960	9 137	1 277	56 257	53 137	2 912	208	11 318	10 928	17 180	16 840
4 years or more	100 170	91 949	7 572	649	24 933	22 922	1 910	101	6 037	5 724	20 236	19 546
Median school years completed	9.5	9.7	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.7	6.3	5.1	8.9	8.9	11.7	11.6
Percent high school graduates	33.4	34.4	26.6	20.7	26.1	27.7	15.8	9.5	23.0	22.7	48.8	48.4
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
<b>Husband-wife families</b>												
Wife employed	539 934	482 299	51 919	5 716	222 390	198 532	22 026	1 832	66 795	64 638	56 588	55 824
Wife not employed	1 075 294	923 371	130 741	21 182	534 791	453 099	72 153	9 539	168 637	165 397	59 671	58 616
<b>With own children under 6 years</b>												
Wife employed	683 081	596 752	77 271	9 058	349 036	298 270	45 339	5 427	106 790	104 520	34 565	33 954
Wife not employed	172 077	154 022	16 646	1 409	84 208	75 205	8 286	717	21 115	20 429	11 632	11 474
Wife not employed	511 004	442 730	60 625	7 649	264 828	223 065	37 053	4 710	85 675	84 091	22 933	22 480
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	108 012	98 203	9 228	581	35 827	33 095	2 583	149	8 923	8 503	14 390	13 775
Managers and administrators, except farm	87 914	78 647	8 497	770	30 886	28 165	2 468	253	9 383	9 207	9 079	8 938
Sales workers	54 752	50 104	4 466	182	19 939	18 543	1 375	21	7 296	7 152	5 444	5 325
Clerical and kindred workers	97 832	92 502	4 957	373	34 907	33 042	1 829	36	18 642	18 412	10 324	10 212
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	318 543	285 404	31 046	2 093	157 654	143 787	13 294	573	36 084	34 955	20 702	20 534
Operatives, including transport	391 032	351 086	37 214	2 732	185 082	166 474	17 769	839	71 385	70 206	27 006	26 806
Laborers, except farm	132 835	117 456	14 747	632	82 567	73 408	8 882	277	15 036	14 772	5 645	5 578
Farmers and farm managers	12 458	2 269	3 120	7 069	4 570	1 491	1 406	1 673	182	100	202	162
Form laborers and foremen	64 657	27 245	29 644	7 768	55 411	23 620	25 327	6 464	1 834	1 137	380	380
Service workers, except private household	149 577	140 101	8 758	718	59 032	54 432	4 360	240	34 076	33 706	14 704	14 620
Private household workers	852	744	65	43	435	327	65	43	196	196	134	134
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 402	8 706	622	74	2 798	2 469	305	24	1 073	1 052	1 183	1 183
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 307	3 033	256	18	1 313	1 199	114	-	315	315	246	246
Sales workers	5 374	5 137	237	-	2 405	2 269	136	-	746	709	422	422
Clerical and kindred workers	28 862	28 160	631	71	8 814	8 588	199	27	4 396	4 396	2 655	2 655
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 546	4 173	373	-	1 942	1 753	189	-	829	810	269	269
Operatives, including transport	38 759	37 254	1 456	49	15 753	15 251	480	22	8 665	8 562	4 340	4 340
Laborers, except farm	2 114	1 874	196	44	1 131	969	118	44	313	295	43	43
Farmers and farm managers	235	40	49	146	109	40	-	69	-	-	-	-
Form laborers and foremen	1 839	1 408	389	42	1 668	1 286	340	42	45	45	-	-
Service workers, except private household	27 772	25 830	1 906	36	13 072	11 982	1 076	14	2 806	2 759	1 496	1 496
Private household workers	7 305	6 396	865	44	3 733	3 243	464	26	203	203	175	175
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours	34 320	29 378	4 111	831	16 520	13 783	2 399	338	3 730	3 666	2 450	2 426
15 to 34 hours	112 546	97 993	12 274	2 279	54 076	46 250	6 980	846	14 776	14 340	6 877	6 774
35 hours and over	1 356 539	1 198 943	137 686	19 910	626 645	546 606	70 660	9 379	196 719	192 401	106 604	105 185
With a job, but not at work	44 574	39 458	4 651	465	21 807	18 794	2 740	273	7 203	7 085	2 908	2 908
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	1 170 755	1 030 118	120 909	19 728	537 818	468 984	60 076	8 758	164 359	160 735	86 510	85 255

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

ARIZONA

All families

Own children under 18 years:

No own children under 18 years	13 642	11 333	2 259	50
1 own child under 18 years	8 964	7 973	888	103
2 own children under 18 years	9 254	7 649	1 559	46
3 own children under 18 years	7 067	5 967	1 059	41
4 own children under 18 years	6 192	4 819	1 285	88
5 own children under 18 years	3 774	3 142	587	45
6 or more own children under 18 years	3 813	2 986	706	121

Size of family:

2 persons	8 564	7 263	1 279	22
3 persons	9 717	8 358	1 276	83
4 persons	9 145	7 735	1 364	46
5 persons	7 959	6 614	1 278	67
6 persons	6 704	5 281	1 357	66
7 persons	5 097	4 247	784	66
8 persons	2 613	2 133	415	65
9 persons	1 434	1 136	270	28
10 or more persons	1 473	1 102	320	51
Total persons in families	248 814	204 606	41 157	3 051
Average per family	4.72	4.66	4.93	6.18

Marital status and sex of head:

Male head: Married	44 458	36 503	7 487	468
Widowed	520	413	107	—
Divorced	202	202	—	—
Single	617	582	35	—
Female head: Separated	1 087	1 062	25	—
Other married	498	428	44	26
Widowed	2 609	2 247	362	—
Divorced	1 794	1 631	163	—
Single	921	801	120	—

Education of head:

Elementary: Less than 5 years	10 715	8 239	2 240	236
5 to 7 years	10 081	8 328	1 683	70
8 years	7 589	6 390	1 132	67
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 405	8 024	1 340	41
4 years	10 359	8 852	1 443	64
College: 1 to 3 years	2 988	2 648	340	—
4 years or more	1 569	1 388	165	16
Median school years completed	8.7	8.8	8.2	5.5
Percent high school graduates	28.3	29.4	23.3	16.2

Employment status of wife:

Husband-wife families	43 662	35 853	7 341	468
Wife employed	12 964	11 201	1 666	97
Wife not employed	30 698	24 652	5 675	371
With own children under 6 years	20 016	16 393	3 322	301
Wife employed	5 194	4 582	555	57
Wife not employed	14 822	11 811	2 767	244

Major occupation group of employed male head:

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 399	1 974	406	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 121	1 788	315	18
Sales workers	1 193	1 128	65	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 797	1 599	198	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 435	7 224	1 164	47
Operatives, including transport	9 997	8 303	1 694	—
Laborers, except farm	5 932	5 131	801	—
Farmers and farm managers	125	23	86	16
Farm laborers and foremen	3 768	1 795	1 633	340
Service workers, except private household	3 242	2 879	363	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—

Major occupation group of employed female head:

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	117	43	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	39	—	—
Sales workers	117	84	33	—
Clerical and kindred workers	606	606	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73	60	13	—
Operatives, including transport	526	526	—	—
Laborers, except farm	29	15	14	—
Farmers and farm managers	22	22	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	57	37	20	—
Service workers, except private household	578	549	29	—
Private household workers	276	219	31	26

Hours worked by employed head:

Under 15 hours	825	691	134	—
15 to 34 hours	2 509	2 091	418	—
35 hours and over	37 266	30 615	6 185	466
With a job, but not at work	892	721	171	—

Weeks worked by head in 1969:

50 to 52 weeks	32 755	26 744	5 595	416
40 to 49 weeks	7 071	6 066	981	24
27 to 39 weeks	2 333	2 004	329	—
1 to 26 weeks	2 835	2 255	580	—
Did not work in 1969	7 712	6 800	858	54

Number of earners in family in 1969:

No earners	4 305	3 845	406	54
1 earner	22 236	17 931	4 143	162
2 or more earners	26 165	22 093	3 794	278

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
All families	52 706	43 869	8 343	494	47 278	39 264	7 554	460	254	207	117	117
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	13 642	11 333	2 259	50	11 955	9 898	2 007	50	107	87	38	38
1 own child under 18 years	8 964	7 973	888	103	8 084	7 172	809	103	18	18	17	17
2 own children under 18 years	9 254	7 649	1 559	46	8 059	6 641	1 372	46	35	35	62	62
3 own children under 18 years	7 067	5 967	1 059	41	6 329	5 401	887	41	22	22	—	—
4 own children under 18 years	6 192	4 819	1 285	88	5 655	4 374	1 209	72	72	45	—	—
5 own children under 18 years	3 774	3 142	587	45	3 528	2 914	587	27	—	—	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years	3 813	2 986	706	121	3 668	2 864	683	121	—	—	—	—
Size of family:												
2 persons	8 564	7 263	1 279	22	7 421	6 304	1 095	22	85	65	22	22
3 persons	9 717	8 358	1 276	83	8 722	7 470	1 169	83	42	42	—	—
4 persons	9 145	7 735	1 364	46	7 953	6 636	1 271	46	18	18	74	74
5 persons	7 959	6 614	1 278	67	6 998	5 899	1 032	67	22	22	21	21
6 persons	6 704	5 281	1 357	66	6 132	4 843	1 239	50	64	37	—	—
7 persons	5 097	4 247	784	66	4 765	3 951	766	48	23	23	—	—
8 persons	2 613	2 133	415	65	2 446	1 966	415	65	—	—	—	—
9 persons	1 434	1 136	270	28	1 391	1 093	270	28	—	—	—	—
10 or more persons	1 473	1 102	320	51	1 450	1 102	297	51	—	—	—	—
Total persons in families	248 814	204 606	41 157	3 051	226 261	185 630	37 802	2 829	1 023	821	445	445
Average per family	4.72	4.66	4.93	6.18	4.79	4.73	5.00	6.15	...	...	...	...
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	44 458	36 503	7 487	468	39 667	32 518	6 715	434	234	187	117	117
Widowed	520	413	107	—	520	413	107	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced	202	202	—	—	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
Single	617	582	35	—	593	558	35	—	—	—	—	—
Female head: Separated	1 087	1 062	25	—	988	963	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other married	498	428	44	26	465	395	44	26	—	—	—	—
Widowed	2 609	2 247	362	—	2 389	2 044	345	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced	1 794	1 631	163	—	1 569	1 406	163	—	20	20	—	—
Single	921	801	120	—	903	783	120	—	—	—	—	—
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	10 715	8 239	2 240	236	10 362	7 947	2 179	236	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	10 081	8 328	1 683	70	9 384	7 715	1 599	70	39	39	—	—
8 years	7 589	6 390	1 132	67	6 867	5 736	1 064	67	23	23	16	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 405	8 024	1 340	41	8 064	6 919	1 104	41	56	29	43	43
4 years	10 359	8 852	1 443	64	8 899	7 651	1 202	46	77	77	22	22
College: 1 to 3 years	2 988	2 648	340	—	2 537	2 277	260	—	40	20	—	—
4 years or more	1 569	1 388	165	16	1 165	1 019	146	—	19	19	36	36
Median school years completed	8.7	8.8	8.2	5.5	8.6	8.7	8.0	4.9	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	28.3	29.4	23.3	16.2	26.7	27.9	21.3	10.0	...	...	...	...
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	43 662	35 853	7 341	468	38 958	31 955	6 569	434	234	187	117	117
Wife employed	12 964	11 201	1 666	97	11 197	9 603	1 513	81	97	97	80	80
Wife not employed	30 698	24 652	5 675	371	27 761	22 352	5 056	353	137	90	37	37
With own children under 6 years	20 016	16 393	3 322	301	18 182	14 866	3 049	267	60	33	60	60
Wife employed	5 194	4 582	555	57	4 622	4 061	520	41	33	33	39	39
Wife not employed	14 822	11 811	2 767	244	13 560	10 805	2 529	226	27	21	21	21
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 399	1 974	406	19	1 867	1 546	302	19	35	15	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 121	1 788	315	18	1 687	1 455	232	—	19	19	—	—
Sales workers	1 193	1 128	65	—	1 000	935	65	—	—	—	17	17
Clerical and kindred workers	1 797	1 599	198	—	1 567	1 421	146	—	22	22	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 435	7 224	1 164	47	7 513	6 445	1 021	47	—	—	43	43
Operatives, including transport	9 997	8 303	1 694	—	9 188	7 641	1 547	—	27	—	19	19
Laborers, except farm	5 932	5 131	801	—	5 468	4 715	753	—	45	45	22	22
Farmers and farm managers	125	23	86	16	83	23	60	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	3 768	1 795	1 633	340	3 625	1 697	1 588	340	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 242	2 879	363	—	2 915	2 552	363	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	117	43	—	160	117	43	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	39	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	117	84	33	—	117	84	33	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	606	606	—	—	446	446	—	—	20	20	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73	60	13	—	73	60	13	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	526	526	—	—	482	482	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	29	15	14	—	29	15	14	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	57	37	20	—	57	37						

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

CALIFORNIA

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
All families	505 717	470 214	32 282	3 221	381 719	351 784	27 383	2 552	11 752	11 325	12 707	12 689
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	142 630	134 019	7 484	1 127	99 961	93 562	5 695	704	3 550	3 442	4 252	4 234
1 own child under 18 years	96 233	90 713	5 065	455	70 468	65 948	4 147	373	2 371	2 204	2 853	2 853
2 own children under 18 years	97 943	91 799	5 810	334	71 390	66 011	5 064	315	2 305	2 252	3 814	3 814
3 own children under 18 years	70 308	65 270	4 498	540	55 478	51 202	3 824	452	1 794	1 713	1 147	1 147
4 own children under 18 years	46 193	42 345	3 513	335	37 899	34 439	3 125	335	1 059	1 041	527	527
5 own children under 18 years	27 832	24 954	2 654	224	24 059	21 410	2 445	204	408	408	73	73
6 or more own children under 18 years	24 578	21 114	3 258	206	22 464	19 212	3 083	169	265	265	41	41
Size of family:												
2 persons	104 809	98 716	5 470	623	70 869	66 729	3 807	333	2 906	2 748	3 093	3 075
3 persons	97 927	92 602	4 768	557	70 970	66 602	3 976	392	2 509	2 437	2 746	2 746
4 persons	99 563	93 630	5 471	462	72 753	67 573	4 754	426	2 329	2 271	3 935	3 935
5 persons	75 510	70 413	4 687	410	58 253	53 955	3 996	302	1 591	1 492	1 514	1 514
6 persons	54 515	50 117	3 914	484	44 135	40 280	3 384	471	1 202	1 162	1 023	1 023
7 persons	39 150	35 353	3 437	360	33 468	29 942	3 186	340	864	864	273	273
8 persons	15 234	13 297	1 805	132	13 599	11 807	1 697	95	134	134	63	63
9 persons	8 679	7 683	938	58	8 104	7 134	912	58	118	118	21	21
10 or more persons	10 330	8 403	1 792	135	9 568	7 762	1 671	135	99	99	39	39
Total persons in families	2 194 501	2 018 032	161 284	15 185	1 723 664	1 568 781	141 971	12 912	47 032	45 533	46 886	46 850
Average per family	4.34	4.29	5.00	4.71	4.52	4.46	5.18	5.06	4.00	4.02	3.69	3.69
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	419 666	387 871	28 778	3 017	317 521	290 605	24 535	2 381	9 617	9 271	10 943	10 925
Widowed	3 538	3 374	164	—	2 938	2 790	148	—	60	60	19	19
Divorced	3 203	3 169	—	34	2 196	2 162	—	34	75	75	43	43
Single	6 872	6 507	345	20	5 239	4 986	253	—	194	175	152	152
Female head: Separated	17 514	16 832	682	—	13 331	12 735	596	—	651	651	286	286
Other married	5 274	4 988	286	—	3 755	3 550	205	—	115	115	143	143
Widowed	17 761	16 510	1 172	79	13 949	12 946	937	66	284	284	340	340
Divorced	22 104	21 609	459	36	15 380	14 957	387	36	548	536	568	568
Single	9 785	9 354	396	35	7 410	7 053	322	35	208	158	213	213
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	81 186	68 428	11 361	1 397	73 873	61 949	10 673	1 251	1 367	1 307	704	704
5 to 7 years	82 726	76 767	5 582	377	69 443	64 090	5 038	315	1 675	1 611	1 968	1 968
8 years	49 066	44 915	3 670	481	38 183	34 857	2 998	328	1 171	1 114	1 600	1 600
High school: 1 to 3 years	111 247	105 617	5 302	328	85 952	81 455	4 211	286	3 058	2 979	1 467	1 449
4 years	112 125	107 180	4 556	389	76 027	72 436	3 365	226	2 807	2 640	3 017	3 017
College: 1 to 3 years	49 281	47 943	1 191	147	28 965	28 230	629	106	1 206	1 206	2 130	2 130
4 years or more	20 086	19 364	620	102	9 276	8 767	469	40	468	468	1 821	1 821
Median school years completed	10.1	10.3	7.6	6.7	9.3	9.6	6.8	5.2	10.6	10.6	12.2	12.2
Percent high school graduates	35.9	37.1	19.7	19.8	29.9	31.1	16.3	14.6	38.1	38.1	54.8	54.9
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	412 593	381 478	28 148	2 967	311 678	285 367	23 980	2 331	9 508	9 183	10 901	10 883
Wife employed	123 945	126 985	6 490	470	94 147	88 394	5 381	372	3 634	3 568	5 122	5 122
Wife not employed	278 648	254 493	21 658	2 497	217 531	196 973	18 599	1 959	5 874	5 615	5 779	5 761
With own children under 6 years	183 511	169 126	13 104	1 281	145 715	132 726	11 895	1 094	3 969	3 850	3 531	3 531
Wife employed	45 421	43 084	2 137	200	34 496	32 397	1 937	162	1 155	1 155	1 178	1 178
Wife not employed	138 090	126 042	10 967	1 081	111 219	100 329	9 958	932	2 814	2 695	2 353	2 353
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 171	23 178	909	84	14 381	13 696	621	64	645	599	1 021	1 021
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 570	17 821	629	120	11 687	11 164	425	98	413	413	538	538
Sales workers	11 143	10 734	409	—	6 819	6 644	175	—	201	201	282	282
Clerical and kindred workers	21 882	21 355	507	20	14 446	14 058	388	—	553	553	1 054	1 054
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	87 156	83 424	3 694	38	66 239	63 277	2 924	38	1 913	1 848	1 920	1 920
Operatives, including transport	102 040	97 875	3 869	296	80 404	76 770	3 338	296	2 394	2 369	2 712	2 712
Laborers, except farm	38 488	36 283	2 163	42	32 856	30 955	1 859	42	592	553	335	335
Farmers and farm managers	1 911	791	432	688	1 364	672	372	320	—	—	20	20
Farm laborers and foremen	25 479	14 075	9 979	1 425	24 136	13 284	9 485	1 367	298	219	47	47
Service workers, except private household	31 907	31 036	832	39	23 492	22 756	736	—	1 003	1 003	1 235	1 235
Private household workers	116	116	—	—	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 043	1 952	91	—	1 237	1 201	36	—	48	48	154	154
Managers and administrators, except farm	744	725	19	—	376	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Sales workers	1 194	1 194	—	—	772	772	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7 870	7 815	55	—	4 621	4 594	27	—	130	130	186	186
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 176	1 157	19	—	785	766	19	—	48	48	17	17
Operatives, including transport	11 457	11 291	166	—	8 727	8 561	166	—	325	325	400	400
Laborers, except farm	546	487	15	44	457	398	15	44	22	22	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	981	814	167	—	927	779	148	—	12	12	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6 387	6 103	284	—	4 635	4 418	217	—	200	188	42	42
Private household workers	1 447	1 325	122	—	958	836	122	—	41	41	38	38
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	8 869	8 131	648	90	6 462	5 764	608	90	254	254	244	244
15 to 34 hours	27 738	25 717	1 859	162	20 993	19 288	1 560	145	579	508	685	685
35 hours and over	346 040	322 793	20 785	2 462	261 449	241 464	18 033	1 952	7 761	7 566	8 524	8 524
With a job, but not at work	14 088	12 910	1 096	82	10 531	9 577	872	82	265	265	548	548
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	284 984	267 191	15 805	1 988	211 831	196 995	13 306	1 530	6 453	6 272	7 394	7 394
40 to 49 weeks	87 301	80 427	6 391	483	68 227	62 040	5 730	457	1 902	1 883	1 747	1 747
27 to 39 weeks	31 455	27 840	3 229	386	24 380	21 275	2 766	339	743	661	642	642
1 to 26 weeks	36 331	33 105	3 063	163	27 684	24 991	2 585	108	975	861	1 219	1 219
Did not work in 1969	65 646	61 651	3 794	201	49 597	46 483	2 996	118	1 679	1 648	1 705	1 687
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	39 362	37 181	2 048	133	28 738	27 264	1 380	94	1 062	1 031	1 296	1 278
1 earner	203 098	189 642	12 269	1 187	154 907	143 718	10 364	825	4 761	4 544	4 062	4 062
2 or more earners	263 257	243 391	17 965	1 901	198 074	180 802	15 639	1 633	5 929	5 750	7 349	7 349

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

COLORADO

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
All families	48 118	39 104	8 046	968	22 124	17 799	3 861	464	359	340	230	230
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	13 168	10 588	2 287	293	6 226	5 137	1 004	85	90	90	60	60
1 own child under 18 years	9 102	7 554	1 416	132	4 196	3 395	722	79	40	40	62	62
2 own children under 18 years	9 108	7 608	1 430	70	3 913	3 229	614	70	43	43	41	41
3 own children under 18 years	6 468	5 343	1 045	80	2 998	2 343	613	42	106	87	48	48
4 own children under 18 years	5 149	4 104	935	110	2 243	1 740	432	71	61	61	19	19
5 own children under 18 years	2 437	2 006	277	154	1 348	1 073	177	98	19	19	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years	2 686	1 901	656	129	1 200	882	299	19	—	—	—	—
Size of family:												
2 persons	9 713	7 920	1 554	239	4 208	3 619	519	70	43	43	60	60
3 persons	9 293	7 762	1 425	106	4 356	3 506	780	70	68	68	41	41
4 persons	9 607	7 938	1 602	67	4 228	3 443	736	49	62	62	62	62
5 persons	6 778	5 608	1 052	118	3 339	2 767	509	63	106	87	—	—
6 persons	5 048	3 962	972	114	2 290	1 639	577	74	—	—	67	67
7 persons	3 949	3 115	660	174	2 056	1 546	412	98	80	80	—	—
8 persons	1 634	1 316	278	40	758	604	133	21	—	—	—	—
9 persons	1 119	839	237	43	419	373	46	—	—	—	—	—
10 or more persons	977	644	266	67	470	302	149	19	—	—	—	—
Total persons in families	211 427	169 651	36 820	4 956	98 350	77 614	18 387	2 349	1 628	1 533	893	893
Average per family	4.39	4.34	4.58	5.12	4.45	4.36	4.76	5.06	...	...	...	...
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	40 207	32 470	6 824	913	18 420	14 810	3 201	409	328	309	209	209
Widowed	464	327	137	—	274	200	74	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced	259	210	49	—	121	94	27	—	—	—	—	—
Single	362	264	98	—	224	166	58	—	—	—	—	—
Female head: Separated	1 589	1 411	178	—	741	682	59	—	—	—	—	—
Other married	475	397	78	—	154	110	44	—	18	18	—	—
Widowed	2 305	1 795	455	55	1 144	799	290	55	—	—	21	21
Divorced	1 635	1 481	154	—	619	550	69	—	13	13	—	—
Single	822	749	73	—	427	388	39	—	—	—	—	—
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6 933	4 770	1 921	242	3 953	2 753	1 060	140	—	—	21	21
5 to 7 years	8 021	5 837	1 977	207	3 752	2 742	867	143	—	—	22	22
8 years	6 597	5 530	984	83	2 887	2 360	482	45	37	37	20	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 132	9 516	1 369	247	5 117	4 373	675	69	33	33	—	—
4 years	10 488	9 132	1 225	131	4 438	3 913	478	47	185	166	58	58
College: 1 to 3 years	3 230	2 885	306	39	1 371	1 173	178	20	62	62	46	46
4 years or more	1 717	1 434	264	19	606	485	121	—	42	42	63	63
Median school years completed	9.7	10.1	8.1	8.4	9.3	9.7	8.0	6.9	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	32.1	34.4	22.3	19.5	29.0	31.3	20.1	14.4	...	...	...	...
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	39 532	31 972	6 669	891	18 060	14 555	3 118	387	328	309	209	209
Wife employed	12 260	10 738	1 313	209	5 294	4 599	588	107	70	51	143	143
Wife not employed	27 272	21 234	5 356	682	12 766	9 956	2 530	280	258	258	66	66
With own children under 6 years	16 893	13 986	2 597	310	8 008	6 562	1 317	129	165	165	63	63
Wife employed	4 137	3 599	479	59	1 955	1 698	236	21	17	17	42	42
Wife not employed	12 756	10 387	2 118	251	6 053	4 864	1 081	108	148	148	21	21
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 132	1 953	179	—	1 054	994	60	—	20	20	46	46
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 807	1 571	198	38	582	483	80	19	15	15	—	—
Sales workers	1 084	941	143	—	460	396	64	—	—	—	21	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 906	1 793	94	19	830	812	18	—	23	23	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 611	5 746	763	102	2 981	2 626	313	42	43	43	63	63
Operatives, including transport	9 060	7 414	1 580	66	4 006	3 174	812	20	41	41	38	38
Laborers, except farm	4 580	3 748	832	—	2 039	1 671	368	—	—	—	20	20
Farmers and farm managers	477	71	164	242	222	18	64	140	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	1 558	360	954	244	783	105	528	150	19	19	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 882	3 463	379	40	1 551	1 389	162	—	19	19	21	21
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	122	82	40	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	91	91	—	—	37	37	—	—	13	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	525	525	—	—	147	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63	63	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	21	21
Operatives, including transport	374	306	68	—	181	113	68	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	33	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	40	25	15	—	40	25	15	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	959	802	157	—	478	363	115	—	18	18	—	—
Private household workers	149	149	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	746	608	103	35	209	167	42	—	—	—	41	41
15 to 34 hours	2 938	2 363	477	98	1 240	965	215	60	17	17	26	26
35 hours and over	30 639	25 286	4 760	593	13 520	10 870	2 339	311	194	175	141	141
With a job, but not at work	1 130	879	226	25	555	467	88	—	—	—	22	22
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	28 516	23 578	4 350	588	12 812	10 369	2 138	305	241	241	166	166
40 to 49 weeks	5 613	4 695	858	60	2 355	1 978	377	—	45	26	43	43
27 to 39 weeks	2 279	1 801	397	81	1 178	851	261	66	35	35	—	—
1 to 26 weeks	3 790	2 752	897	141	1 687	1 222	389	76	18	18	21	21
Did not work in 1969	7 920	6 278	1 544	98	4 092	3 379	696	17	20	20	—	—
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	4 680	3 696	925	59	2 343	2 008	335	—	20	20	—	—
1 earner	19 430	15 882	3 180	368	8 918	7 216	1 546	156	121	121	61	61
2 or more earners	24 008	19 526	3 941	541	10 863	8 575	1 980	308	218	199	169	169

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

FLORIDA

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>101 027</b>	<b>96 078</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>62 496</b>	<b>62 030</b>
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years.....	41 512	39 726	1 569	217	743	629	114	—	2 064	1 928	25 669	25 415
1 own child under 18 years.....	23 270	22 454	795	21	559	397	141	21	1 368	1 311	15 919	15 819
2 own children under 18 years.....	20 518	19 718	744	56	760	499	261	—	1 007	986	13 428	13 383
3 own children under 18 years.....	9 453	8 761	612	80	628	388	240	—	1 041	955	5 218	5 151
4 own children under 18 years.....	3 186	2 975	211	—	239	190	49	—	392	320	1 382	1 382
5 own children under 18 years.....	1 848	1 590	258	—	242	141	101	—	412	286	623	623
6 or more own children under 18 years.....	1 240	854	344	42	380	156	224	—	211	211	257	257
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons.....	27 578	26 181	1 268	129	555	483	72	—	1 655	1 546	15 670	15 482
3 persons.....	23 144	22 200	900	44	560	459	80	21	1 253	1 169	15 033	14 883
4 persons.....	21 725	20 989	628	108	677	425	252	—	1 164	1 119	14 578	14 542
5 persons.....	14 162	13 422	703	37	536	325	211	—	1 050	988	8 877	8 811
6 persons.....	6 583	6 269	271	43	312	218	94	—	481	431	4 128	4 128
7 persons.....	4 941	4 716	225	—	335	255	80	—	544	442	2 858	2 832
8 persons.....	1 084	970	114	—	89	21	68	—	162	116	739	739
9 persons.....	972	797	162	13	127	65	62	—	166	166	428	428
10 or more persons.....	838	534	262	42	360	149	211	—	20	20	185	185
Total persons in families.....	382 974	361 229	19 922	1 823	18 387	11 155	7 169	63	26 659	24 317	235 543	234 061
Average per family.....	3.79	3.76	4.39	4.38	5.18	4.65	6.34	...	4.10	4.05	3.77	3.77
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
Male head: Married.....	86 193	81 673	4 136	384	3 205	2 164	1 020	21	5 610	5 153	53 343	52 911
Widowed.....	546	514	32	—	60	28	32	—	22	22	281	281
Divorced.....	745	679	66	—	28	—	28	—	21	21	490	470
Single.....	1 221	1 197	24	—	61	61	—	—	50	50	862	862
Female head: Separated.....	1 632	1 580	52	—	51	25	26	—	90	90	546	546
Other married.....	1 021	980	41	—	14	14	—	—	128	87	691	691
Widowed.....	3 764	3 653	98	13	24	24	—	—	256	256	1 993	1 993
Divorced.....	4 252	4 149	84	19	77	53	24	—	270	270	3 054	3 040
Single.....	1 653	1 653	—	—	31	31	—	—	48	48	1 236	1 236
<b>Education of head:</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....	8 794	7 677	1 039	78	1 273	698	575	—	1 070	884	4 120	4 120
5 to 7 years.....	20 137	19 032	961	144	748	450	277	21	1 145	1 043	13 848	13 751
8 years.....	11 468	11 032	399	37	208	152	56	—	758	737	7 428	7 376
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 010	12 423	525	62	523	353	170	—	1 161	1 122	6 603	6 603
4 years.....	24 024	22 958	1 007	59	492	472	20	—	1 251	1 142	14 465	14 323
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11 771	11 412	340	19	138	106	32	—	721	697	7 524	7 442
4 years or more.....	11 823	11 544	262	17	169	169	—	—	389	372	8 508	8 415
Median school years completed.....	11.3	11.5	8.7	7.7	7.0	8.3	4.9	...	9.7	9.9	11.7	11.6
Percent high school graduates.....	47.1	47.8	35.5	22.8	22.5	31.1	4.6	—	36.4	36.9	48.8	48.7
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
Husband-wife families.....	84 980	80 555	4 064	361	3 112	2 125	966	21	5 594	5 137	52 489	52 057
Wife employed.....	39 225	37 633	1 433	159	907	679	228	—	2 161	1 902	25 937	25 725
Wife not employed.....	45 755	42 922	2 631	202	2 205	1 446	738	21	3 433	3 235	26 552	26 332
With own children under 6 years.....	24 476	22 659	1 694	123	1 657	975	661	21	2 196	1 950	14 080	13 945
Wife employed.....	8 297	7 791	486	20	365	253	112	—	719	587	5 009	5 009
Wife not employed.....	16 179	14 868	1 208	103	1 292	722	549	21	1 477	1 363	9 071	8 936
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8 119	7 853	245	21	285	271	14	—	307	286	5 261	5 168
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7 002	6 770	215	17	85	67	18	—	264	264	4 588	4 588
Sales workers.....	4 891	4 695	196	—	79	79	—	—	264	264	3 070	3 027
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6 270	6 164	106	—	19	19	—	—	351	329	4 321	4 294
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16 979	16 379	600	—	354	275	79	—	908	852	10 953	10 894
Operatives, including transport.....	15 202	14 442	705	55	474	358	116	—	664	609	10 682	10 598
Laborers, except farm.....	4 749	4 405	307	37	125	42	83	—	420	389	3 108	3 065
Farmers and farm managers.....	428	213	65	150	61	16	45	—	20	20	148	132
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2 432	1 311	1 060	61	1 132	494	617	21	443	221	291	291
Service workers, except private household.....	9 598	9 409	169	20	39	39	—	—	958	958	6 408	6 390
Private household workers.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	703	684	—	19	15	15	—	—	47	47	385	385
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	272	272	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	158	158
Sales workers.....	517	500	17	—	—	—	—	—	60	43	251	251
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 186	2 163	23	—	—	—	—	—	211	211	1 289	1 289
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	165	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	118
Operatives, including transport.....	2 374	2 374	—	—	16	16	—	—	80	80	1 958	1 958
Laborers, except farm.....	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	92	30	62	—	64	14	50	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	1 415	1 415	—	—	22	22	—	—	65	65	807	807
Private household workers.....	292	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours.....	2 095	2 019	76	—	79	42	37	—	188	188	972	972
15 to 34 hours.....	5 322	4 989	312	21	375	262	113	—	302	270	3 110	3 041
35 hours and over.....	74 574	70 986	3 229	359	2 250	1 381	848	21	4 400	4 027	48 700	48 386
With a job, but not at work.....	1 821	1 668	153	—	83	59	24	—	172	153	1 098	1 098
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	59 323	56 500	2 439	384	1 605	1 124	460	21	3 476	3 171	38 086	37 808
40 to 49 weeks.....	16 391	15 571	801	19	904	586	318	—	1 162	1 107	10 032	9 926
27 to 39 weeks.....	5 882	5 506	376	—	433	248	185	—	463	440	3 524	3 504
1 to 26 weeks.....	7 243	6 907	323	13	283	134	149	—	318	250	4 792	4 764
Did not work in 1969.....	12 188	11 594	594	—	326	308	18	—	1 076	1 029	6 062	6 028
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners.....	7 788	7 349	439	—	184	184	—	—	661	614	3 814	3 780
1 earner.....	34 041	32 112	1 746	183	1 603	1 114	489	—	2 524	2 387	19 506	19 313
2 or more earners.....	59 198	56 617	2 348	233	1 764	1 102	641	21	3 310	2 996	39 176	38 937

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

**Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin**

**ILLINOIS**

**All families**

**Own children under 18 years:**

**No own children under 18 years**

**1 own child under 18 years**

**2 own children under 18 years**

**3 own children under 18 years**

**4 own children under 18 years**

**5 own children under 18 years**

**6 or more own children under 18 years**

**Size of family:**

**2 persons**

**3 persons**

**4 persons**

**5 persons**

**6 persons**

**7 persons**

**8 persons**

**9 persons**

**10 or more persons**

**Total persons in families**

**Average per family**

**Marital status and sex of head:**

**Male head:**

**Married**

**Widowed**

**Divorced**

**Single**

**Female head:**

**Separated**

**Other married**

**Widowed**

**Divorced**

**Single**

**Education of head:**

**Elementary:**

**Less than 5 years**

**5 to 7 years**

**8 years**

**High school:**

**1 to 3 years**

**4 years**

**College:**

**1 to 3 years**

**4 years or more**

**Median school years completed**

**Percent high school graduates**

**Employment status of wife:**

**Husband-wife families**

**Wife employed**

**Wife not employed**

**With own children under 6 years**

**Wife employed**

**Wife not employed**

**Major occupation group of employed male head:**

**Professional, technical, and kindred workers**

**Managers and administrators, except farm**

**Sales workers**

**Clerical and kindred workers**

**Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers**

**Operatives, including transport**

**Laborers, except farm**

**Farmers and farm managers**

**Farm laborers and foremen**

**Service workers, except private household**

**Private household workers**

**Major occupation group of employed female head:**

**Professional, technical, and kindred workers**

**Managers and administrators, except farm**

**Sales workers**

**Clerical and kindred workers**

**Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers**

**Operatives, including transport**

**Laborers, except farm**

**Farmers and farm managers**

**Farm laborers and foremen**

**Service workers, except private household**

**Private household workers**

**Hours worked by employed head:**

**Under 15 hours**

**15 to 34 hours**

**35 hours and over**

**With a job, but not at work**

**Weeks worked by head in 1969:**

**50 to 52 weeks**

**40 to 49 weeks**

**27 to 39 weeks**

**1 to 26 weeks**

**Did not work in 1969**

**Number of earners in family in 1969:**

**No earners**

**1 earner**

**2 or more earners**

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>89 681</b>	<b>82 391</b>	<b>6 108</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>34 786</b>	<b>33 617</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19 683</b>	<b>19 607</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>5 119</b>
<b>All families</b>												
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
<b>No own children under 18 years</b>	25 376	22 988	1 904	484	9 089	8 811	278	—	4 680	4 662	1 668	1 668
18 233	16 904	1 109	220	6 388	6 173	198	17	4 129	4 107	1 518	1 455	
<b>1 own child under 18 years</b>	17 665	16 143	1 294	228	6 287	6 066	202	19	3 884	3 884	1 183	1 166
17 665	16 143	1 294	228	6 287	6 066	202	19	3 884	3 884	1 183	1 166	
<b>2 own children under 18 years</b>	12 313	11 221	893	199	5 187	4 979	208	—	2 880	2 880	731	673
12 313	11 221	893	199	5 187	4 979	208	—	2 880	2 880	731	673	
<b>3 own children under 18 years</b>	7 868	7 267	550	51	3 628	3 581	47	—	1 835	1 817	102	102
7 868	7 267	550	51	3 628	3 581	47	—	1 835	1 817	102	102	
<b>4 own children under 18 years</b>	4 620	4 495	125	—	2 417	2 354	63	—	1 324	1 324	35	35
4 620	4 495	125	—	2 417	2 354	63	—	1 324	1 324	35	35	
<b>5 own children under 18 years</b>	3 606	3 373	233	—	1 790	1 653	137	—	951	933	20	20
3 606	3 373	233	—	1 790	1 653	137	—	951	933	20	20	
<b>6 or more own children under 18 years</b>												
<b>Size of family:</b>												
<b>2 persons</b>	19 670	17 811	1 433	426	6 620	6 460	160	—	3 524	3 506	1 176	1 176
19 670	17 811	1 433	426	6 620	6 460	160	—	3 524	3 506	1 176	1 176	
<b>3 persons</b>	17 679	16 143	1 306	230	6 073	5 851	205	17	4 106	4 084	1 384	1 343
17 679	16 143	1 306	230	6 073	5 851	205	17	4 106	4 084	1 384	1 343	
<b>4 persons</b>	18 041	16 515	1 323	203	6 326	6 092	215	19	4 115	4 115	1 167	1 128
18 041	16 515	1 323	203	6 326	6 092	215	19	4 115	4 115	1 167	1 128	
<b>5 persons</b>	12 643	11 485	948	210	5 296	5 051	245	—	2 826	2 826	782	763
12 643	11 485	948	210	5 296	5 051	245	—	2 826	2 826	782	763	
<b>6 persons</b>	9 353	8 662	618	73	3 999	3 891	108	—	2 136	2 118	484	464
9 353	8 662	618	73	3 999	3 891	108	—	2 136	2 118	484	464	
<b>7 persons</b>	7 559	7 334	185	40	3 940	3 921	19	—	1 874	1 874	168	149
7 559	7 334	185	40	3 940	3 921	19	—	1 874	1 874	168	149	
<b>8 persons</b>	2 361	2 223	138	—	1 255	1 153	102	—	580	562	41	41
2 361	2 223	138	—	1 255	1 153	102	—	580	562	41	41	
<b>9 persons</b>	1 114	1 097	17	—	579	579	—	—	270	270	20	20
1 114	1 097	17	—	579	579	—	—	270	270	20	20	
<b>10 or more persons</b>	1 261	1 121	140	—	698	619	79	—	252	252	35	35
1 261	1 121	140	—	698	619	79	—	252	252	35	35	
<b>Total persons in families</b>	379 743	350 742	24 879	4 122	157 885	152 053	5 705	127	85 748	85 394	20 074	19 447
379 743	350 742	24 879	4 122	157 885	152 053	5 705	127	85 748	85 394	20 074	19 447	
<b>Average per family</b>	4.23	4.26	4.07	3.49	4.54	4.52	5.04	...	4.36	4.36	3.82	3.80
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
<b>Male head:</b>	75 886	69 155	5 636	1 095	29 923	28 909	978	36	15 810	15 734	4 494	4 356
<b>Married</b>	683	591	52	40	380	344	36	—	122	122	—	—
683	591	52	40	380	344	36	—	122	122	—	—	
<b>Widowed</b>	438	438	—	—	212	212	—	—	96	96	22	22
438	438	—	—	212	212	—	—	96	96	22	22	
<b>Divorced</b>	1 743	1 683	39	21	764	745	19	—	565	565	166	166
1 743	1 683	39	21	764	745	19	—	565	565	166	166	
<b>Single</b>	3 535	3 483	52	—	927	913	14	—	1 360	1 360	123	123
3 535	3 483	52	—	927	913	14	—	1 360	1 360	123	123	
<b>Female head:</b>	649	618	31	—	182	162	20	—	250	250	25	25
<b>Separated</b>	2 387	2 182	179	26	907	864	43	—	381	381	206	206
2 387	2 182	179	26	907	864	43	—	381	381	206	206	
<b>Other married</b>	2 940	2 836	104	—	1 035	1 012	23	—	863	863	160	160
2 940	2 836	104	—	1 035	1 012	23	—	863	863	160	160	
<b>Widowed</b>	1 420	1 405	15	—	456	456	—	—	236	236	61	61
1 420	1 405	15	—	456	456	—	—	236	236	61	61	
<b>Education of head:</b>												
<b>Elementary:</b>	12 468	11 979	489	—	6 671	6 377	294	—	4 152	4 152	305	305
<b>Less than 5 years</b>	16 810	15 811	835	164	8 160	7 787	373	—	4 636	4 600	861	861
16 810	15 811	835	164	8 160	7 787	373	—	4 636	4 600	861	861	
<b>5 to 7 years</b>	13 318	12 103	889	326	5 265	5 104						

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
Families With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>DIANA</b>	<b>26 131</b>	<b>19 992</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>303</b>
All families												
Children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	7 779	5 862	1 313	604	1 566	1 401	145	20	461	445	117	93
1 own child under 18 years	5 224	3 944	1 087	193	942	846	78	18	255	255	127	127
2 own children under 18 years	5 391	3 958	1 274	159	1 132	972	139	21	374	374	62	62
3 own children under 18 years	3 130	2 420	587	123	790	730	22	38	202	181	21	21
4 own children under 18 years	2 295	1 845	450	—	800	727	73	—	200	200	—	—
5 own children under 18 years	1 288	1 030	218	40	431	431	—	—	111	111	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years	1 024	933	56	35	485	469	—	16	191	191	—	—
Sex of family:												
Male persons	6 505	4 923	1 197	385	1 223	1 076	127	20	318	302	95	71
Female persons	5 318	3 780	1 163	375	891	777	96	18	288	288	156	156
Age of persons:												
0-4 years	5 246	4 056	1 015	175	1 161	1 041	99	21	301	301	55	55
5-9 years	3 484	2 660	680	144	811	751	22	38	277	256	—	—
10-14 years	2 699	2 258	441	—	831	736	95	—	323	323	21	21
15-19 years	1 569	1 112	417	40	635	617	18	—	58	58	—	—
20-24 years	453	365	72	16	161	145	—	16	58	58	—	—
25-29 years	392	392	—	—	179	179	—	—	115	115	—	—
30-34 years	465	446	—	—	254	254	—	—	56	56	—	—
35-39 years	106 763	83 366	19 484	3 913	28 887	26 647	1 744	496	8 532	8 395	1 004	956
40-44 years	4.09	4.17	3.91	3.39	4.70	4.78	3.82	...	4.76	4.78	...	...
45-49 years												
50-54 years												
55-59 years												
60-64 years												
65-69 years												
70-74 years												
75-79 years												
80-84 years												
85-89 years												
90-94 years												
95-99 years												
100 years and over												
Total persons in families	106 763	83 366	19 484	3 913	28 887	26 647	1 744	496	8 532	8 395	1 004	956
Average per family	4.09	4.17	3.91	3.39	4.70	4.78	3.82	...	4.76	4.78	...	...
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head:												
Married	22 942	17 140	4 698	1 104	5 291	4 739	439	113	1 639	1 602	258	234
Widowed	199	142	39	18	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced	160	138	22	—	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Single	128	128	—	—	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female head:												
Separated	397	377	20	—	94	94	—	—	—	—	29	29
Other married	120	103	17	—	43	43	—	—	23	23	—	—
Widowed	809	683	107	19	187	169	18	—	30	30	26	26
Divorced	1 103	1 021	82	—	208	208	—	—	69	69	—	—
Single	273	260	—	13	110	110	—	—	33	33	14	14
Duration of head:												
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years	2 239	1 914	284	41	1 127	1 051	58	18	503	503	—	—
5 to 7 years	3 750	3 250	417	83	1 394	1 296	98	—	433	433	19	19
8 years	3 015	1 947	816	252	669	512	83	74	181	181	48	48
High school:												
1 to 3 years	5 543	4 157	1 142	244	1 157	1 043	93	21	159	159	58	58
4 years	8 362	6 149	1 777	436	1 332	1 248	84	—	399	383	79	79
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 155	1 675	401	79	406	365	41	—	65	44	87	63
4 years or more	1 067	900	148	19	61	61	—	—	54	54	36	36
Median school years completed	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	...	7.7	7.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates	44.3	43.6	46.7	46.3	29.3	30.0	27.4	—	28.9	27.4	...	...
Employment status of wife:												
Married-wife families	22 826	17 081	4 641	1 104	5 291	4 739	439	113	1 620	1 583	258	234
Wife employed	8 020	5 954	1 850	216	1 285	1 043	206	36	367	367	176	176
Wife not employed	14 806	11 127	2 791	888	4 006	3 696	233	77	1 253	1 216	82	58
With own children under 6 years	9 571	7 371	1 954	246	2 685	2 396	212	77	812	791	78	78
Wife employed	2 346	1 737	570	39	539	460	59	20	141	141	58	58
Wife not employed	7 225	5 634	1 384	207	2 146	1 936	153	57	671	650	20	20
Occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 242	1 036	206	—	85	85	—	—	—	—	21	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 661	1 181	400	80	141	99	21	21	62	62	—	—
Sales workers	821	570	251	—	147	128	19	—	39	18	—	—
Operative and kindred workers	1 195	942	253	—	193	193	—	—	41	41	22	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 837	4 331	1 263	243	1 551	1 445	106	—	493	493	62	62
Operatives, including transport	6 697	5 037	1 469	191	1 648	1 476	154	18	422	422	76	76
Laborers, except farm	2 116	1 800	273	43	796	720	76	—	356	356	44	20
Farmers and farm managers	331	—	41	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm laborers and foremen	210	80	51	79	106	38	14	54	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 098	976	122	—	314	314	—	—	79	79	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	224	211	—	13	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Sales workers	83	83	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operative and kindred workers	541	473	49	19	100	100	—	—	—	—	29	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	318	261	57	—	49	49	—	—	41	41	—	—
Laborers, except farm	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm laborers and foremen	38	38	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	475	428	47	—	85	67	18	—	—	—	26	26
Private household workers	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	412	390	22	—	64	64	—	—	24	24	21	21
15 to 34 hours	2 131	1 663	344	124	501	465	36	—	58	58	49	49
35 hours and over	19 883	15 014	4 055	814	4 497	4 054	350	93	1 373	1 352	224	200
With a job, but not at work	650	569	61	20	283	261	22	—	78	78	—	—
Hours worked by head in 1969:												
0 to 52 weeks	18 691	13 969	3 832	890	4 277	3 878	340	59	1 312	1 291	264	240
53 to 49 weeks	3 732	3 109	570	53	934	858	42	34	239	223	18	18
50 to 39 weeks	920	744	156	20	215	179	36	—	19	19	19	19
40 to 26 weeks	1 037	756	194	87	225	186	39	—	18	18	—	—
Did not work in 1969	1 751	1 414	233	104	495	475	—	20	206	206	26	26
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
1 earner	846	646	146	54	264	244	—	20	62	62	26	26
2 earners	11 405	8 815	2 047	543	2 847	2 657	151	39	1 059	1 022	86	86
3 or more earners	13 880	10 531	2 792	557	3 035	2 675	306	54	673	673	215	191

**Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>MICHIGAN</b>												
All families	33 247	26 134	6 480	633	13 376	11 056	2 202	118	1 450	1 339	637	614
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	9 320	7 533	1 532	255	3 284	2 938	301	45	419	399	106	106
1 own child under 18 years	6 208	4 950	1 166	92	2 182	1 682	482	18	247	233	135	135
2 own children under 18 years	7 048	5 575	1 354	119	2 590	2 118	453	19	266	206	266	243
3 own children under 18 years	4 396	3 329	972	95	1 718	1 404	278	36	245	228	106	106
4 own children under 18 years	2 371	1 786	585	—	1 283	1 064	219	—	144	144	24	24
5 own children under 18 years	2 148	1 728	402	18	1 191	1 026	165	—	109	109	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years	1 756	1 233	469	54	1 128	824	304	—	20	20	—	—
Size of family:												
2 persons	7 176	5 696	1 312	168	2 382	2 084	253	45	239	219	78	78
3 persons	6 799	5 456	1 132	211	2 267	1 842	407	18	377	363	126	126
4 persons	6 743	5 361	1 332	50	2 433	2 028	386	19	331	271	233	210
5 persons	4 619	3 677	861	81	1 835	1 596	217	22	211	194	138	138
6 persons	2 849	2 109	704	36	1 474	1 098	376	—	75	75	46	46
7 persons	2 730	2 185	545	—	1 518	1 340	178	—	157	157	16	16
8 persons	858	648	147	63	419	330	75	14	60	60	—	—
9 persons	436	322	114	—	283	207	76	—	—	—	—	—
10 or more persons	1 037	680	333	24	765	531	234	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons in families	143 642	111 224	29 884	2 534	64 713	52 228	12 043	442	6 017	5 610	2 544	2 452
Average per family	4.32	4.26	4.61	4.00	4.84	4.72	5.47	...	4.15	4.19	3.99	3.99
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head:												
Married	28 583	22 212	5 810	561	11 423	9 383	1 922	118	1 242	1 131	508	485
Widowed	338	315	23	—	98	98	—	—	44	44	—	—
Divorced	284	247	37	—	137	118	19	—	14	14	—	—
Single	440	359	81	—	291	226	65	—	—	—	—	—
Female head:												
Separated	672	575	79	18	267	249	18	—	19	19	29	29
Other married	293	188	73	32	145	91	54	—	23	23	32	32
Widowed	1 165	949	194	22	417	365	52	—	26	26	36	36
Divorced	1 146	1 038	108	—	436	419	17	—	66	66	32	32
Single	326	251	75	—	162	107	55	—	16	16	—	—
Education of head:												
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years	4 333	3 323	988	22	3 008	2 195	791	22	284	284	48	48
5 to 7 years	4 736	3 641	1 028	67	2 695	2 144	525	26	155	134	46	46
8 years	3 921	2 863	873	185	1 332	1 157	157	18	166	146	75	75
High school:												
1 to 3 years	7 670	6 015	1 506	149	2 862	2 481	362	19	376	337	91	91
4 years	8 538	6 712	1 634	192	2 505	2 150	322	33	345	345	107	107
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 206	1 975	231	—	664	664	—	—	65	48	115	92
4 years or more	1 843	1 605	220	18	310	265	45	—	59	45	155	155
Median school years completed	10.4	10.6	9.7	9.9	8.7	9.0	6.8	...	10.0	9.9	12.5	12.4
Percent high school graduates	37.9	39.4	32.2	33.2	26.0	27.8	16.7	...	32.3	32.7	59.2	57.7
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	28 119	21 782	5 776	561	11 149	9 123	1 908	118	1 195	1 084	508	485
Wife employed	8 346	6 687	1 618	41	3 128	2 586	542	—	376	343	146	146
Wife not employed	19 773	15 095	4 158	520	8 021	6 537	1 366	118	819	741	362	339
With own children under 6 years	13 126	9 971	2 942	213	5 686	4 451	1 180	55	550	494	243	243
Wife employed	2 503	1 980	523	—	1 129	910	219	—	101	82	23	23
Wife not employed	10 623	7 991	2 419	213	4 557	3 541	961	55	449	412	220	220
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 146	1 950	176	20	541	504	37	—	39	39	77	77
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 154	1 017	137	—	312	272	40	—	14	—	—	—
Sales workers	644	484	130	30	130	130	—	—	—	—	19	19
Clerical and kindred workers	1 209	923	286	—	457	419	38	—	—	—	43	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 580	4 469	1 045	66	2 197	1 810	387	—	239	239	43	43
Operatives, including transport	10 069	7 906	1 993	170	4 412	3 584	809	19	589	509	216	216
Laborers, except farm	1 951	1 447	472	32	1 100	900	200	—	131	131	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	132	10	39	83	18	—	—	18	—	—	10	10
Farm laborers and foremen	306	28	230	48	195	28	119	48	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 828	1 424	390	14	698	596	88	14	141	124	56	56
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	34	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	93	77	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	307	307	—	—	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	78	78	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	318	264	54	—	140	140	—	—	—	—	32	32
Laborers, except farm	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	544	504	18	22	234	216	18	—	29	29	—	—
Private household workers	37	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	775	644	131	—	329	282	47	—	47	47	—	—
15 to 34 hours	3 416	2 645	583	188	1 491	1 230	195	66	225	192	64	64
35 hours and over	21 127	16 799	4 045	283	8 267	6 862	1 386	19	858	780	432	409
With a job, but not at work	1 192	936	242	14	566	428	124	14	70	70	—	—
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	19 833	15 478	3 988	367	7 866	6 444	1 363	59	819	763	364	341
40 to 49 weeks	6 131	5 298	814	19	2 522	2 219	303	—	444	410	110	110
27 to 39 weeks	1 510	1 082	334	94	712	527	163	22	18	18	21	21
1 to 26 weeks	2 144	1 598	462	84	855	635	202	18	62	62	22	22
Did not work in 1969	3 629	2 678	882	69	1 421	1 231	171	19	107	86	120	120
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	2 211	1 633	509	69	858	762	77	19	66	66	97	97
1 earner	13 760	10 717	2 767	276	5 072	4 271	757	44	824	765	226	226
2 or more earners	17 276	13 784	3 204	288	7 446	6 023	1 368	55	560	508	314	291

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.



Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>												
All families	69 776	67 329	2 410	37	1 264	1 137	127	—	31 184	30 209	17 925	17 859
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years	20 068	19 281	787	—	483	416	67	—	6 554	6 294	5 958	5 913
1 own child under 18 years	15 692	15 260	411	21	315	275	40	—	6 232	6 042	5 169	5 148
2 own children under 18 years	15 449	14 951	482	16	185	165	20	—	6 524	6 415	4 134	4 134
3 own children under 18 years	9 523	9 274	249	—	108	108	—	—	5 480	5 387	1 888	1 888
4 own children under 18 years	5 109	4 781	328	—	147	147	—	—	3 413	3 205	585	585
5 own children under 18 years	2 348	2 286	62	—	26	26	—	—	1 659	1 635	73	73
6 or more own children under 18 years	1 587	1 496	91	—	—	—	—	—	1 322	1 231	118	118
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons	15 369	14 830	539	—	420	353	67	—	5 483	5 319	4 116	4 096
3 persons	15 583	15 081	502	—	220	199	21	—	6 413	6 174	4 615	4 569
4 persons	16 447	15 849	561	37	318	279	39	—	6 909	6 764	4 745	4 745
5 persons	10 863	10 659	204	—	126	126	—	—	5 292	5 267	2 639	2 639
6 persons	5 887	5 541	346	—	157	157	—	—	3 264	3 058	1 213	1 213
7 persons	3 655	3 535	120	—	23	23	—	—	2 296	2 238	397	397
8 persons	892	846	46	—	—	—	—	—	640	594	104	104
9 persons	491	452	39	—	—	—	—	—	385	346	66	66
10 or more persons	589	536	53	—	—	—	—	—	502	449	30	30
Total persons in families	276 374	266 169	10 057	148	4 505	4 152	353	—	133 892	129 207	66 065	65 887
Average per family	3.96	3.95	4.17	...	3.56	3.65	...	—	4.29	4.28	3.69	3.69
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
Male head: Married	57 159	54 962	2 160	37	1 057	953	104	—	23 966	23 048	15 310	15 244
Widowed	417	374	43	—	23	—	23	—	132	132	53	53
Divorced	278	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	129	149	149
Single	885	885	—	—	33	33	—	—	487	487	219	219
Female head: Separated	4 698	4 698	—	—	59	59	—	—	3 499	3 499	464	464
Other married	1 061	1 037	24	—	19	19	—	—	415	415	381	381
Widowed	1 627	1 578	49	—	—	—	—	—	661	630	464	464
Divorced	2 153	2 094	59	—	33	33	—	—	1 115	1 100	592	592
Single	1 498	1 423	75	—	40	40	—	—	780	769	293	293
<b>Education of head:</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	9 867	9 558	309	—	100	100	—	—	6 812	6 576	1 221	1 221
5 to 7 years	13 793	13 556	216	21	95	95	—	—	7 116	6 969	4 243	4 243
8 years	11 328	10 885	443	—	96	53	43	—	4 536	4 402	3 282	3 282
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 107	12 720	387	—	309	269	40	—	6 723	6 561	2 520	2 520
4 years	13 851	13 207	644	—	372	372	—	—	4 534	4 320	3 652	3 611
College: 1 to 3 years	3 765	3 545	204	16	107	84	23	—	909	870	1 336	1 311
4 years or more	4 065	3 858	207	—	185	164	21	—	554	511	1 671	1 671
Median school years completed	9.0	9.0	10.8	...	12.1	12.1	...	—	8.4	8.4	9.3	9.2
Percent high school graduates	31.1	30.6	43.8	...	52.5	54.5	...	—	19.2	18.9	37.1	36.9
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
Husband-wife families	55 838	53 683	2 118	37	1 034	930	104	—	23 184	22 285	15 044	14 978
Wife employed	23 233	22 503	714	16	375	310	65	—	7 312	7 035	8 067	8 021
Wife not employed	32 605	31 180	1 404	21	659	620	39	—	15 872	15 250	6 977	6 957
With own children under 6 years	23 162	22 392	749	21	309	288	21	—	11 759	11 389	5 084	5 063
Wife employed	6 156	6 028	128	—	92	71	21	—	2 264	2 264	1 945	1 924
Wife not employed	17 006	16 364	621	21	217	217	—	—	9 495	9 125	3 139	3 139
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 915	3 671	244	—	78	55	23	—	1 040	965	1 226	1 226
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 663	2 536	127	—	66	66	—	—	673	604	921	921
Sales workers	2 094	1 968	126	—	55	34	21	—	608	566	604	604
Clerical and kindred workers	3 858	3 737	121	—	20	20	—	—	1 385	1 369	1 399	1 374
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 295	8 905	374	16	217	217	—	—	3 541	3 354	2 183	2 183
Operatives, including transport	20 275	19 855	399	21	232	192	40	—	9 912	9 704	5 846	5 846
Laborers, except farm	4 318	4 211	107	—	47	23	24	—	1 956	1 942	1 071	1 071
Farmers and farm managers	58	19	39	—	—	—	—	—	36	19	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	278	140	138	—	—	—	—	—	195	115	25	25
Service workers, except private household	4 791	4 598	193	—	46	46	—	—	2 349	2 216	1 187	1 166
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	266	222	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	172
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	66	14	14
Clerical and kindred workers	729	729	—	—	45	45	—	—	249	249	203	203
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	152	115	37	—	—	—	—	—	55	36	58	58
Operatives, including transport	2 318	2 318	—	—	40	40	—	—	871	871	902	902
Laborers, except farm	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	478	446	32	—	—	—	—	—	135	135	101	101
Private household workers	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours	940	921	19	—	—	—	—	—	396	396	185	185
15 to 34 hours	3 347	3 185	141	21	26	26	—	—	1 707	1 634	719	719
35 hours and over	49 881	48 109	1 756	16	780	672	108	—	20 194	19 451	14 689	14 643
With a job, but not at work	1 557	1 492	65	—	40	40	—	—	787	743	343	343
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	39 870	38 610	1 260	—	860	775	85	—	16 165	15 650	11 171	11 150
40 to 49 weeks	11 715	11 197	502	16	138	115	23	—	5 145	4 892	3 070	3 045
27 to 39 weeks	3 914	3 679	214	21	—	—	—	—	1 850	1 773	1 160	1 160
1 to 26 weeks	3 854	3 651	203	—	82	82	—	—	1 549	1 504	1 096	1 096
Did not work in 1969	10 423	10 192	231	—	184	165	19	—	6 475	6 390	1 428	1 408
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners	7 703	7 564	139	—	123	123	—	—	5 391	5 341	884	864
1 earner	25 860	24 739	1 100	21	516	454	62	—	12 532	12 149	5 450	5 450
2 or more earners	36 213	35 026	1 171	16	625	560	65	—	13 261	12 719	11 591	11 545

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	66 030	45 197	18 791	2 042	25 766	16 488	8 179	1 099	99	99	42	42
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years .....	18 275	11 717	5 902	656	7 116	4 705	2 153	258	—	—	24	24
1 own child under 18 years .....	10 979	7 950	2 699	330	4 279	2 878	1 222	179	18	18	18	18
2 own children under 18 years .....	12 296	8 907	3 120	269	4 947	3 088	1 683	176	40	40	—	—
3 own children under 18 years .....	9 300	6 117	2 903	280	3 374	2 155	1 044	175	19	19	—	—
4 own children under 18 years .....	6 299	4 453	1 616	230	2 580	1 676	785	119	—	—	—	—
5 own children under 18 years .....	4 349	3 339	926	84	1 583	1 070	451	62	22	22	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years .....	4 532	2 714	1 625	193	1 887	916	841	130	—	—	—	—
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons .....	12 719	7 978	4 342	399	4 930	3 041	1 733	156	—	—	24	24
3 persons .....	12 353	8 882	3 254	217	4 854	3 413	1 360	81	18	18	18	18
4 persons .....	12 989	9 595	3 043	351	4 977	3 373	1 397	207	40	40	—	—
5 persons .....	9 528	6 534	2 717	277	3 442	2 283	1 060	99	19	19	—	—
6 persons .....	7 027	4 685	2 057	285	2 907	1 668	1 021	218	—	—	—	—
7 persons .....	5 771	4 029	1 529	213	2 419	1 616	655	146	22	22	—	—
8 persons .....	2 649	1 893	650	106	999	623	317	59	—	—	—	—
9 persons .....	1 340	820	432	88	578	275	238	65	—	—	—	—
10 or more persons .....	1 654	781	767	106	660	196	398	66	—	—	—	—
Total persons in families .....	295 967	201 053	84 775	10 139	116 186	72 184	38 063	5 939	463	463	102	102
Average per family .....	4.48	4.45	4.51	4.97	4.51	4.38	4.65	5.40	...	...	...	...
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
<b>Male head:</b>												
Married .....	54 708	36 985	15 932	1 791	21 494	13 461	7 138	895	99	99	42	42
Widowed .....	1 049	728	247	74	361	221	66	74	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	206	121	67	18	97	59	20	18	—	—	—	—
Single .....	597	421	158	18	244	207	19	18	—	—	—	—
<b>Female head:</b>												
Married .....	1 124	874	250	—	560	444	116	—	—	—	—	—
Separated .....	749	427	289	33	194	95	99	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	4 213	2 905	1 227	81	1 785	1 263	455	67	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	2 337	2 035	289	13	618	494	111	13	—	—	—	—
Single .....	1 047	701	332	14	413	244	155	14	—	—	—	—
<b>Education of head:</b>												
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years .....	11 618	6 031	5 077	510	5 967	3 137	2 502	328	22	22	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	10 301	6 131	3 509	661	4 825	2 678	1 735	412	—	—	—	—
8 years .....	8 384	5 763	2 382	239	2 945	1 808	1 032	105	—	—	—	—
High school:												
1 to 3 years .....	12 677	9 334	3 103	240	4 592	3 345	1 151	96	18	18	18	18
4 years .....	15 142	11 538	3 443	161	4 894	3 560	1 236	98	—	—	—	—
College:												
1 to 3 years .....	4 461	3 676	664	121	1 368	1 085	242	41	59	59	24	24
4 years or more .....	3 447	2 724	613	110	1 175	875	281	19	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed .....	9.6	10.5	8.3	7.3	8.7	9.6	7.7	6.6	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates .....	34.9	39.7	25.1	19.2	28.9	33.5	21.5	14.4	...	...	...	...
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
Husband-wife families .....	53 504	36 127	15 682	1 695	20 920	13 008	7 037	875	99	99	42	42
Wife employed .....	15 254	10 941	4 030	283	5 679	3 855	1 682	142	18	18	24	24
Wife not employed .....	38 250	25 186	11 652	1 412	15 241	9 153	5 355	733	81	81	18	18
With own children under 6 years .....	22 854	16 081	6 211	562	9 077	5 639	3 057	381	19	19	18	18
Wife employed .....	5 427	3 902	1 483	42	1 992	1 287	663	42	—	—	—	—
Wife not employed .....	17 427	12 179	4 728	520	7 085	4 352	2 394	339	19	19	18	18
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	4 502	3 595	807	100	1 618	1 249	369	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	3 913	2 748	1 121	44	1 104	682	378	44	22	22	24	24
Sales workers .....	1 601	1 237	364	—	505	368	137	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 131	2 516	590	25	803	656	147	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	9 901	7 342	2 417	142	3 574	2 367	1 131	76	—	—	18	18
Operatives, including transport .....	9 049	6 341	2 497	211	3 894	2 639	1 165	90	22	22	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	3 926	2 621	1 172	133	2 052	1 424	569	59	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	666	56	316	294	380	23	185	172	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen .....	2 033	217	1 332	484	1 382	129	904	349	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	5 792	4 550	1 156	86	2 282	1 737	500	45	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	60	38	—	22	43	21	—	22	—	—	—	—
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	278	226	52	—	137	85	52	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	100	88	12	—	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	102	64	38	—	39	14	25	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	694	658	36	—	167	153	14	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	159	118	41	—	59	39	20	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	160	130	30	—	80	66	14	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	70	34	36	—	57	34	23	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen .....	28	—	12	16	28	—	12	16	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	1 242	1 054	174	14	402	336	52	14	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	317	201	116	—	99	85	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours .....	1 016	610	380	26	485	340	145	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours .....	3 212	2 202	944	66	1 218	786	410	22	—	—	—	—
35 hours and over .....	42 452	30 285	10 763	1 404	16 633	10 811	4 978	844	44	44	42	42
With a job, but not at work .....	1 044	737	232	75	442	243	178	21	—	—	—	—
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks .....	39 596	28 665	9 569	1 362	15 268	9 926	4 469	873	81	81	42	42
40 to 49 weeks .....	5 599	3 793	1 653	153	2 410	1 597	736	77	—	—	—	—
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 585	2 119	1 398	68	1 350	897	430	23	—	—	—	—
1 to 26 weeks .....	3 742	2 319	1 277	146	1 525	892	599	34	18	18	—	—
Did not work in 1969 .....	13 508	8 301	4 894	313	5 213	3 176	1 945	92	—	—	—	—
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners .....	8 662	5 115	3 361	186	3 473	2 006	1 430	37	—	—	—	—
1 earner .....	29 874	20 233	8 699	942	11 974	7 398	4 096	480	59	59	18	18
2 or more earners .....	27 494	19 849	6 731	914	10 319	7 084	2 653	582	40	40	24	24

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

NEW YORK

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
All families	327 912	324 216	3 643	53	4 924	4 601	305	18	216 093	214 928	24 297	24 039
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	97 129	95 984	1 128	17	1 987	1 894	93	—	54 210	54 020	9 753	9 666
1 own child under 18 years	70 095	69 323	754	18	818	763	55	—	44 751	44 480	5 695	5 593
2 own children under 18 years	72 611	71 937	656	18	945	871	56	18	49 082	48 844	5 805	5 805
3 own children under 18 years	43 948	43 480	468	—	661	661	—	—	32 790	32 532	2 087	2 063
4 own children under 18 years	22 792	22 483	309	—	254	216	38	—	17 814	17 728	681	636
5 own children under 18 years	12 860	12 668	192	—	205	162	43	—	10 204	10 160	181	181
6 or more own children under 18 years	8 477	8 341	136	—	54	34	20	—	7 242	7 164	95	95
Size of family:												
2 persons	74 562	73 561	966	35	1 503	1 410	93	—	42 520	42 354	6 855	6 768
3 persons	76 602	75 890	712	—	1 052	997	55	—	50 570	50 378	5 685	5 605
4 persons	73 601	72 848	735	18	1 093	1 019	56	18	49 103	48 863	6 215	6 193
5 persons	47 372	46 925	447	—	489	489	—	—	32 589	32 376	3 056	3 032
6 persons	27 860	27 490	370	—	416	396	20	—	20 386	20 176	1 460	1 460
7 persons	19 010	18 754	256	—	277	237	40	—	13 907	13 841	837	792
8 persons	4 599	4 504	95	—	81	40	41	—	3 576	3 540	170	170
9 persons	2 108	2 108	—	—	13	13	—	—	1 588	1 588	—	—
10 or more persons	2 198	2 136	62	—	—	—	—	—	1 854	1 812	19	19
Total persons in families	1 290 004	1 275 183	14 679	142	18 179	16 804	1 303	72	878 877	873 470	87 074	86 137
Average per family	3.93	3.93	4.03	...	3.69	3.65	...	...	4.07	4.06	3.58	3.58
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	239 022	235 572	3 415	35	4 254	3 948	288	18	150 367	149 335	19 721	19 463
Widowed	2 270	2 231	39	—	98	81	17	—	1 550	1 550	124	124
Divorced	1 355	1 337	18	—	20	20	—	—	752	752	120	120
Single	4 754	4 754	—	—	20	20	—	—	2 493	2 493	700	700
Female head: Separated	36 687	36 669	18	—	175	175	—	—	30 899	30 899	831	831
Other married	4 388	4 331	57	—	21	21	—	—	2 971	2 934	238	238
Widowed	12 068	12 015	35	18	152	152	—	—	7 682	7 647	764	764
Divorced	14 419	14 358	61	—	64	64	—	—	10 201	10 140	1 133	1 133
Single	12 949	12 949	—	—	120	120	—	—	9 178	9 178	666	666
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	46 338	46 153	185	—	380	380	—	—	36 980	36 877	1 952	1 952
5 to 7 years	61 705	61 349	356	—	683	665	18	—	44 247	44 100	4 277	4 277
8 years	43 859	43 487	354	18	441	386	37	18	29 737	29 598	3 650	3 625
High school: 1 to 3 years	79 636	78 954	665	17	1 189	1 134	55	—	58 587	58 280	3 981	3 981
4 years	65 618	64 558	1 060	—	1 129	1 030	99	—	38 173	37 861	4 998	4 961
College: 1 to 3 years	17 837	17 353	466	18	516	461	55	—	5 895	5 758	2 823	2 801
4 years or more	12 919	12 362	557	—	586	545	41	—	2 474	2 454	2 616	2 442
Median school years completed	9.5	9.4	12.2	...	11.4	11.3	...	...	8.9	8.9	10.7	10.6
Percent high school graduates	29.4	29.1	57.2	...	45.3	44.3	...	...	21.5	21.4	43.0	42.4
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	233 588	230 138	3 415	35	4 254	3 948	288	18	146 570	145 538	19 295	19 037
Wife employed	72 499	71 260	1 221	18	1 604	1 469	117	18	36 820	36 388	8 307	8 158
Wife not employed	161 089	158 878	2 194	17	2 650	2 479	171	—	109 750	109 150	10 988	10 879
With own children under 6 years	96 872	95 412	1 460	—	1 594	1 420	174	—	64 330	63 930	5 906	5 840
Wife employed	19 799	19 416	383	—	281	245	36	—	10 605	10 480	1 540	1 474
Wife not employed	77 073	75 996	1 077	—	1 313	1 175	138	—	53 725	53 450	4 366	4 366
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 038	13 272	766	—	603	525	78	—	4 787	4 694	2 155	2 002
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 463	12 252	194	17	97	74	23	—	6 340	6 293	1 788	1 788
Sales workers	8 965	8 816	149	—	259	240	19	—	5 278	5 238	741	702
Clerical and kindred workers	23 920	23 817	103	—	414	414	—	—	13 760	13 695	2 116	2 116
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37 252	36 766	486	—	904	829	75	—	21 756	21 467	2 991	2 966
Operatives, including transport	56 569	55 971	580	18	614	554	42	18	39 591	39 336	3 815	3 815
Laborers, except farm	11 168	11 013	155	—	240	222	18	—	7 779	7 738	587	587
Formers and farm managers	78	44	34	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	283	240	43	—	—	—	—	—	237	194	—	—
Service workers, except private household	40 535	40 250	285	—	500	500	—	—	25 803	25 706	4 128	4 108
Private household workers	251	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	156	95	95
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 989	1 971	—	18	66	66	—	—	735	735	216	216
Managers and administrators, except farm	561	561	—	—	34	34	—	—	250	250	74	74
Sales workers	887	867	20	—	—	—	—	—	483	463	81	81
Clerical and kindred workers	6 224	6 204	20	—	44	44	—	—	3 362	3 362	619	619
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	833	833	—	—	20	20	—	—	614	614	—	—
Operatives, including transport	9 644	9 603	41	—	—	—	—	—	5 894	5 853	757	757
Laborers, except farm	323	323	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	237	—	—
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	4 173	4 138	35	—	—	—	—	—	1 959	1 924	421	421
Private household workers	669	669	—	—	78	78	—	—	101	101	74	74
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	3 790	3 702	88	—	44	44	—	—	1 999	1 980	557	533
15 to 34 hours	14 495	14 361	134	—	228	205	23	—	8 194	8 177	1 170	1 153
35 hours and over	205 577	202 892	2 632	53	3 394	3 163	213	18	124 658	123 648	18 359	18 163
With a job, but not at work	6 988	6 931	57	—	207	188	19	—	4 315	4 295	572	572
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
30 to 52 weeks	168 877	166 352	2 490	35	3 104	2 868	218	18	101 442	100 582	15 433	15 257
40 to 49 weeks	51 951	51 439	512	—	616	561	55	—	33 043	32 854	3 819	3 782
27 to 39 weeks	12 600	12 500	82	18	280	280	—	—	7 387	7 387	917	893
1 to 26 weeks	14 249	14 193	56	—	138	138	—	—	8 921	8 884	1 200	1 200
Did not work in 1969	80 235	79 732	503	—	786	754	32	—	65 300	65 221	2 928	2 907
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	62 332	61 976	356	—	548	533	15	—	52 341	52 277	1 942	1 921
1 earner	140 969	139 572	1 380	17	1 972	1 895	77	—	97 217	96 789	9 869	9 781
2 or more earners	124 611	122 668	1 907	36	2 404	2 173	213	18	66 535	65 862	12 486	12 337

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

OHIO

	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>All families</b> .....	29 166	23 798	4 868	500	5 478	4 142	1 273	63	3 912	3 698	697	389
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years.....	8 657	7 207	1 286	164	1 358	1 101	257	—	853	797	240	188
1 own child under 18 years.....	5 761	4 743	955	63	796	624	172	—	837	793	115	115
2 own children under 18 years.....	5 730	4 821	850	59	1 127	965	139	23	503	466	173	173
3 own children under 18 years.....	3 673	2 851	732	90	626	435	169	22	673	656	56	20
4 own children under 18 years.....	2 341	1 737	539	65	779	498	281	—	236	236	42	42
5 own children under 18 years.....	1 725	1 466	259	—	419	288	131	—	346	346	71	51
6 or more own children under 18 years.....	1 279	973	247	59	373	231	124	18	464	404	—	—
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons.....	6 695	5 574	988	133	1 010	795	215	—	563	524	186	164
3 persons.....	6 262	5 203	1 013	46	911	755	156	—	783	743	151	121
4 persons.....	5 636	4 661	891	84	857	683	151	23	585	548	125	125
5 persons.....	3 602	2 865	669	68	650	509	119	22	644	627	102	86
6 persons.....	3 041	2 445	509	87	772	589	183	—	509	488	62	42
7 persons.....	2 114	1 652	439	23	717	485	232	—	213	213	71	51
8 persons.....	689	514	155	20	256	147	109	—	179	159	—	—
9 persons.....	592	429	124	39	122	18	86	18	244	225	—	—
10 or more persons.....	535	455	80	—	183	161	22	—	192	171	—	—
Total persons in families.....	122 538	98 906	21 358	2 274	26 394	19 257	6 773	364	19 303	18 142	2 704	2 230
Average per family.....	4.20	4.16	4.39	4.55	4.82	4.65	5.32	...	4.93	4.91	3.88	3.79
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
Male head: Married.....	25 578	20 683	4 435	460	4 896	3 661	1 172	63	3 478	3 299	658	530
Widowed.....	195	195	—	—	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced.....	135	112	23	—	45	45	—	—	9	9	—	—
Single.....	192	172	20	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	39	39
Female head: Separated.....	593	517	76	—	75	48	27	—	134	134	—	—
Other married.....	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—
Widowed.....	1 055	854	161	40	139	81	58	—	136	101	—	—
Divorced.....	951	853	98	—	220	204	16	—	94	94	—	—
Single.....	409	354	55	—	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Education of head:</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....	2 965	2 337	567	61	1 143	708	394	41	950	932	38	22
5 to 7 years.....	4 118	3 155	922	41	1 080	691	389	—	969	948	61	61
8 years.....	3 713	2 957	632	124	455	384	71	—	416	375	59	59
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 448	5 326	995	127	1 293	1 046	225	22	681	640	85	85
4 years.....	7 905	6 476	1 282	147	968	810	158	—	653	596	94	94
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 857	1 655	202	—	279	261	18	—	102	102	105	75
4 years or more.....	2 160	1 892	268	—	260	242	18	—	141	105	255	193
Median school years completed.....	10.8	10.9	9.9	9.6	9.1	9.8	6.9	...	8.1	7.9	13.3	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	40.9	42.1	36.0	29.4	27.5	31.7	15.2	—	22.9	21.7	65.1	61.5
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
Husband-wife families.....	25 398	20 543	4 395	460	4 869	3 634	1 172	63	3 443	3 264	658	530
Wife employed.....	8 459	6 840	1 459	160	1 422	1 048	356	18	897	836	206	206
Wife not employed.....	16 939	13 703	2 936	300	3 447	2 586	816	45	2 546	2 428	452	344
With own children under 6 years.....	11 049	8 941	1 913	195	2 466	1 920	483	63	1 792	1 672	198	162
Wife employed.....	2 668	2 117	512	39	470	364	88	18	318	257	41	41
Wife not employed.....	8 381	6 824	1 401	156	1 996	1 556	395	45	1 474	1 415	157	121
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 552	2 218	334	—	266	266	—	—	183	147	279	217
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 093	899	175	19	85	65	20	—	77	77	97	51
Sales workers.....	705	539	166	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 371	1 174	197	—	198	175	23	—	155	136	20	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 151	4 276	796	79	1 030	815	197	18	400	400	37	37
Operatives, including transport.....	8 468	6 776	1 582	110	1 870	1 317	530	23	1 439	1 335	163	163
Laborers, except farm.....	1 646	1 324	322	—	376	245	131	—	534	534	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	97	—	35	62	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	183	94	47	42	68	23	23	22	68	48	18	18
Service workers, except private household.....	1 061	818	196	47	175	90	85	—	140	140	—	—
Private household workers.....	24	24	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	61	61	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	71	71	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	394	368	26	—	20	20	—	—	18	18	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	98	32	66	—	75	32	43	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	454	390	64	—	138	122	16	—	120	103	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17	17	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	424	366	58	—	60	18	42	—	19	19	—	—
Private household workers.....	68	68	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours.....	439	439	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	19	19
15 to 34 hours.....	2 121	1 785	297	39	395	294	83	18	281	281	—	—
35 hours and over.....	20 728	16 747	3 661	320	3 917	2 869	1 003	45	2 734	2 538	595	487
With a job, but not at work.....	738	632	106	—	158	119	39	—	141	141	—	—
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks.....	18 516	15 024	3 179	313	3 315	2 403	890	22	2 451	2 314	395	329
40 to 49 weeks.....	4 815	3 933	818	64	970	768	179	23	658	616	161	119
27 to 39 weeks.....	1 147	944	185	18	312	269	43	—	122	105	39	39
1 to 26 weeks.....	1 460	1 258	165	37	288	209	61	18	220	220	39	39
Did not work in 1969.....	3 228	2 639	521	68	593	493	100	—	461	443	63	63
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners.....	2 018	1 683	315	20	338	293	45	—	277	259	63	63
1 earner.....	12 228	9 966	2 002	260	2 257	1 695	517	45	1 769	1 674	247	189
2 or more earners.....	14 920	12 149	2 551	220	2 883	2 154	711	18	1 866	1 765	387	337

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>												
All families	25 591	21 886	3 612	93	2 108	1 818	290	—	9 443	8 758	1 510	1 379
<b>Own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years	8 319	7 089	1 194	36	1 027	861	166	—	2 030	1 877	735	696
1 own child under 18 years	5 180	4 376	784	20	506	405	101	—	1 673	1 501	196	196
2 own children under 18 years	4 727	4 104	623	—	303	303	—	—	1 834	1 762	302	282
3 own children under 18 years	3 511	2 918	556	37	117	117	—	—	1 677	1 450	158	102
4 own children under 18 years	2 286	2 025	261	—	124	101	23	—	1 177	1 149	119	103
5 own children under 18 years	882	740	142	—	21	21	—	—	527	494	—	—
6 or more own children under 18 years	686	634	52	—	10	10	—	—	525	525	—	—
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons	6 411	5 497	890	24	733	599	134	—	1 803	1 670	559	520
3 persons	5 129	4 407	722	—	414	331	83	—	1 587	1 469	196	196
4 persons	4 954	4 150	772	32	330	310	20	—	1 787	1 695	356	336
5 persons	3 913	3 338	575	—	308	308	—	—	1 551	1 356	206	164
6 persons	2 773	2 439	297	37	222	189	33	—	1 237	1 148	140	124
7 persons	1 491	1 253	238	—	91	71	20	—	848	790	53	39
8 persons	355	310	45	—	—	—	—	—	222	222	—	—
9 persons	210	172	38	—	—	—	—	—	172	172	—	—
10 or more persons	355	320	35	—	10	10	—	—	236	236	—	—
Total persons in families	103 273	88 449	14 426	398	7 637	6 702	935	—	42 585	39 682	5 371	4 809
Average per family	4.04	4.04	3.99	...	3.62	3.69	...	—	4.51	4.53	3.56	3.49
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
Male head: Married	21 553	18 114	3 358	81	1 907	1 617	290	—	7 598	6 974	1 299	1 182
Widowed	208	189	19	—	20	20	—	—	67	67	—	—
Divorced	77	77	—	—	18	18	—	—	42	42	—	—
Single	113	94	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	22	22
Female head: Separated	1 271	1 260	11	—	88	88	—	—	813	813	41	41
Other married	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	87	—	—
Widowed	1 181	1 008	161	12	37	37	—	—	416	371	86	72
Divorced	575	547	28	—	38	38	—	—	171	171	62	62
Single	488	472	16	—	—	—	—	—	230	214	—	—
<b>Education of head:</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	3 434	3 249	185	—	199	199	—	—	2 467	2 322	65	65
5 to 7 years	4 064	3 623	441	—	369	293	76	—	2 152	2 036	298	274
8 years	2 666	1 923	668	75	248	169	79	—	954	823	96	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 952	5 090	844	18	492	482	10	—	2 151	2 026	61	61
4 years	6 113	5 079	1 034	—	623	517	106	—	1 317	1 183	431	417
College: 1 to 3 years	1 550	1 372	178	—	53	34	19	—	291	281	275	255
4 years or more	1 812	1 550	262	—	124	124	—	—	111	87	284	211
Median school years completed	10.3	10.3	10.8	...	10.5	10.5	...	...	8.1	8.0	12.5	12.5
Percent high school graduates	37.0	36.6	40.8	—	38.0	37.1	...	...	18.2	17.7	65.6	64.0
<b>Employment status of wife:</b>												
Husband-wife families	21 118	17 802	3 235	81	1 907	1 617	290	—	7 496	6 872	1 299	1 182
Wife employed	7 908	6 632	1 258	18	721	675	46	—	2 595	2 257	677	614
Wife not employed	13 210	11 170	1 977	63	1 186	942	244	—	4 901	4 615	622	568
With own children under 6 years	8 156	6 926	1 212	18	394	352	42	—	3 587	3 322	340	280
Wife employed	2 018	1 632	368	18	122	122	—	—	815	693	112	88
Wife not employed	6 138	5 294	844	—	272	230	42	—	2 772	2 629	228	192
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 907	1 652	255	—	97	97	—	—	188	188	225	168
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 072	842	230	—	88	69	19	—	289	265	105	89
Sales workers	810	736	74	—	77	77	—	—	149	149	56	56
Clerical and kindred workers	876	816	60	—	57	41	16	—	125	102	101	101
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 776	3 015	743	18	274	243	31	—	823	690	321	321
Operatives, including transport	5 861	4 868	973	20	483	401	82	—	2 628	2 493	271	227
Laborers, except farm	1 648	1 344	304	—	81	40	41	—	928	872	49	49
Farmers and farm managers	52	28	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	345	160	185	—	—	—	—	—	281	136	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 760	1 629	131	—	83	83	—	—	811	747	64	64
Private household workers	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	169	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
Sales workers	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	297	286	11	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	43	43
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	526	509	17	—	20	20	—	—	270	261	47	47
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	—
Service workers, except private household	235	179	56	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	—
Private household workers	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours	427	407	20	—	37	37	—	—	161	161	19	19
15 to 34 hours	1 514	1 270	244	—	55	55	—	—	519	502	103	103
35 hours and over	16 841	14 099	2 680	62	1 076	922	154	—	5 791	5 219	1 139	1 022
With a job, but not at work	771	656	115	—	92	57	35	—	245	245	21	21
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks	14 888	12 513	2 313	62	1 033	877	156	—	5 024	4 631	972	893
40 to 49 weeks	3 903	3 388	515	—	254	235	19	—	1 488	1 301	270	232
27 to 39 weeks	1 121	864	257	—	38	38	—	—	507	470	—	—
1 to 26 weeks	1 187	1 006	150	31	170	133	37	—	403	387	63	63
Did not work in 1969	4 492	4 115	377	—	613	535	78	—	2 021	1 969	205	191
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners	2 958	2 699	259	—	369	291	78	—	1 563	1 547	120	106
1 earner	10 262	8 940	1 278	44	822	700	122	—	3 641	3 450	405	351
2 or more earners	12 371	10 247	2 075	49	917	827	90	—	4 239	3 761	985	922

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.

Table 9. Social and Employment Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>TEXAS</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	375 285	316 870	50 336	8 079	323 802	272 909	44 431	6 462	1 531	1 505	1 624	1 609
<b>No own children under 18 years:</b>												
No own children under 18 years .....	106 026	90 025	13 224	2 777	89 128	76 114	11 148	1 866	368	368	496	496
1 own child under 18 years .....	65 047	56 342	7 613	1 092	54 641	47 214	6 491	936	354	328	274	274
2 own children under 18 years .....	62 204	53 874	7 261	1 069	52 581	45 418	6 277	886	244	244	474	459
3 own children under 18 years .....	51 372	43 706	6 790	876	44 831	37 981	6 099	751	249	249	242	242
4 own children under 18 years .....	36 873	30 639	5 552	682	33 098	27 340	5 167	591	131	131	54	54
5 own children under 18 years .....	25 824	21 044	4 149	631	23 635	19 207	3 904	524	120	120	84	84
6 or more own children under 18 years .....	27 939	21 240	5 747	952	25 888	19 635	5 345	908	65	65	—	—
<b>Size of family:</b>												
2 persons .....	67 251	58 098	7 789	1 364	53 992	47 005	6 066	921	320	320	374	374
3 persons .....	64 847	55 514	7 908	1 425	54 525	46 560	6 943	1 022	291	265	236	236
4 persons .....	67 046	57 770	8 014	1 262	56 533	48 698	6 848	987	365	365	382	367
5 persons .....	56 031	47 657	7 275	1 099	48 911	41 517	6 490	904	223	223	277	277
6 persons .....	41 880	35 631	5 575	674	37 494	31 690	5 212	592	131	131	232	232
7 persons .....	38 369	31 384	6 146	839	34 964	28 478	5 784	702	116	116	89	89
8 persons .....	15 719	12 804	2 383	532	14 526	11 791	2 267	468	85	85	34	34
9 persons .....	9 631	7 315	1 906	410	9 114	7 013	1 709	392	—	—	—	—
10 or more persons .....	14 511	10 697	3 340	474	13 743	10 157	3 112	474	—	—	—	—
Total persons in families .....	1 775 634	1 476 145	258 554	40 935	1 567 314	1 299 175	233 499	34 640	6 366	6 288	6 656	6 596
Average per family .....	4.73	4.66	5.14	5.07	4.84	4.76	5.26	5.36	4.16	4.18	4.10	4.10
<b>Marital status and sex of head:</b>												
<b>Male head:</b>												
Married .....	313 334	261 780	44 023	7 531	269 310	224 523	38 812	5 975	1 296	1 270	1 424	1 409
Widowed .....	4 577	3 663	850	64	4 239	3 476	699	64	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	1 941	1 795	92	54	1 618	1 513	51	54	25	25	23	23
Single .....	4 626	3 687	817	122	4 197	3 296	817	84	16	16	—	—
<b>Female head:</b>												
Separated .....	9 354	8 914	440	—	8 146	7 721	425	—	46	46	44	44
Other married .....	4 246	3 815	431	—	3 613	3 255	358	—	68	68	22	22
Widowed .....	19 892	17 175	2 495	222	17 766	15 377	2 190	199	26	26	15	15
Divorced .....	11 419	10 808	611	—	9 395	8 872	523	—	54	54	96	96
Single .....	5 896	5 233	577	86	5 518	4 876	556	86	—	—	—	—
<b>Education of head:</b>												
<b>Elementary:</b>												
Less than 5 years .....	126 871	98 665	23 971	4 235	120 350	93 634	22 887	3 829	109	109	45	45
5 to 7 years .....	80 936	67 361	11 731	1 844	72 323	60 231	10 636	1 456	141	141	96	96
8 years .....	29 308	24 723	3 947	638	24 515	21 142	3 017	356	132	106	162	162
<b>High school:</b>												
1 to 3 years .....	54 611	49 334	4 673	604	44 249	40 173	3 574	502	197	197	160	160
4 years .....	53 073	48 333	4 187	553	40 884	37 502	3 085	297	552	552	299	284
<b>College:</b>												
1 to 3 years .....	18 889	17 682	1 112	95	13 783	13 015	768	—	243	243	191	191
4 years or more .....	11 597	10 772	715	110	7 698	7 212	464	22	157	157	671	671
Median school years completed .....	7.3	7.7	5.3	4.8	6.7	7.1	4.9	4.2	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.9
Percent high school graduates .....	22.3	24.2	11.9	9.4	19.3	21.2	9.7	4.9	62.2	63.3	71.5	71.2
<b>Employment status of wives:</b>												
<b>Husband-wife families:</b>												
Wife employed .....	306 697	256 080	43 297	7 320	263 393	219 503	38 104	5 786	1 225	1 199	1 424	1 409
Wife not employed .....	87 048	76 791	9 213	1 044	71 085	62 522	7 831	732	374	348	602	587
<b>With own children under 6 years:</b>												
Wife employed .....	219 649	179 289	34 084	6 276	192 308	156 981	30 273	5 054	851	851	822	822
Wife not employed .....	136 491	113 172	20 294	3 025	120 014	98 876	18 452	2 686	580	580	519	519
<b>Private household workers:</b>												
Wife employed .....	34 307	30 572	3 431	304	29 533	26 092	3 180	261	150	150	218	218
Wife not employed .....	102 184	82 600	16 863	2 721	90 481	72 784	15 272	2 425	430	430	301	301
<b>Major occupation group of employed male head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	15 044	13 949	1 029	66	10 819	10 125	648	46	73	73	460	460
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	15 870	14 558	1 223	89	12 469	11 543	882	44	163	163	80	80
Sales workers .....	11 268	10 393	808	67	9 088	8 385	682	21	103	103	56	56
Clerical and kindred workers .....	14 589	13 666	879	44	12 223	11 462	743	18	74	74	201	201
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	66 429	59 828	6 150	451	57 330	51 751	5 246	333	170	144	191	191
Operatives, including transport .....	66 100	57 429	8 299	372	56 898	49 517	7 152	229	204	204	141	141
Laborers, except farm .....	32 594	28 331	4 108	155	29 485	25 447	3 903	135	20	20	110	110
Farmers and farm managers .....	2 806	737	750	1 319	2 033	676	557	800	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen .....	22 125	7 123	11 102	3 900	20 693	6 774	10 355	3 564	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	24 434	22 222	2 031	181	21 845	19 802	1 881	162	21	21	50	50
Private household workers .....	272	186	65	21	252	166	65	21	—	—	20	20
<b>Major occupation group of employed female head:</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 141	971	146	24	836	666	146	24	26	26	49	49
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	786	697	89	—	669	580	89	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	1 330	1 268	62	—	1 226	1 164	62	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 089	2 950	112	27	2 062	1 970	65	27	20	20	41	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	787	716	71	—	698	627	71	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	5 266	5 089	177	—	4 627	4 486	141	—	14	14	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	541	475	66	—	482	416	66	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	69	18	—	51	69	18	—	51	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen .....	441	361	54	26	441	361	54	26	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	6 704	6 204	500	—	5 869	5 432	437	—	22	22	26	26
Private household workers .....	2 527	2 244	283	—	2 066	1 800	266	—	18	18	—	—
<b>Hours worked by employed head:</b>												
Under 15 hours .....	8 136	6 606	1 284	246	6 823	5 504	1 160	159	32	32	134	134
15 to 34 hours .....	24 086	20 506	2 948	632	20 953	17 737	2 733	483	79	79	82	82
35 hours and over .....	255 192	216 652	32 737	5 803	218 483	185 063	28 673	4 747	799	773	1 209	1 209
With a job, but not at work .....	6 798	5 651	1 035	112	5 921	4 864	945	112	18	18	—	—
<b>Weeks worked by head in 1969:</b>												
50 to 52 weeks .....	227 819	193 188	28 831	5 800	193 523	163 740	25 089	4 694	998	998	1 223	1 208
40 to 49 weeks .....	48 514	41 129	6 614	771	41 822	35 182	6 064	576	226	200	164	164
27 to 39 weeks .....	21 102	17 775	2 897	430	18 775	15 757	2 609	409	41	41	45	45
1 to 26 weeks .....	24 360	20 021	3 992	347	21 636	17 769	3 590	277	124	124	85	85
Did not work in 1969 .....	53 490	44 757	8 002	731	48 046	40 461	7 079	506	142	142	107	107
<b>Number of earners in family in 1969:</b>												
No earners .....	28 370	23 701	4 315	354	25 170	21 211	3 641	318	142	142	46	46
1 earner .....	164 409	135 788	24 455	4 166	142 948	117 748	21 820	3 380	736	736	683	683
2 or more earners .....	182 506	157 381	21 566	3 559	155 684	133 950	18 970	2 764	653	627	895	880

<sup>1</sup>The category, "All family heads of Spanish origin," is the sum of heads of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central and South American origin, and other heads of Spanish origin.



Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>ARIZONA</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
All families	52 706	43 869	8 343	494	47 278	39 264	7 554	460	254	207	117	117
Less than \$1,000	1 893	1 692	175	26	1 806	1 644	136	26	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 581	2 171	359	51	2 395	1 985	359	51	—	—	16	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 186	2 651	485	50	3 000	2 465	485	50	20	20	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 635	2 777	834	24	3 433	2 612	797	24	20	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 142	3 562	580	—	3 699	3 140	559	—	51	51	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 752	3 769	922	61	4 321	3 468	792	61	17	17	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 071	4 121	838	112	4 608	3 737	759	112	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 974	4 061	890	23	4 577	3 736	818	23	27	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 630	3 666	923	41	4 161	3 297	823	41	22	22	41	41
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 242	3 513	702	27	3 687	3 065	595	27	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 888	5 082	782	24	5 076	4 388	664	24	63	63	38	38
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 236	3 680	519	37	3 714	3 217	476	21	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 042	2 748	294	—	2 469	2 218	251	—	34	34	22	22
\$25,000 or more	434	376	40	18	332	292	40	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 220	\$7 293	\$6 974	\$6 313	\$7 082	\$7 156	\$6 855	\$6 161	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$7 718	\$7 792	\$7 215	\$9 617	\$7 503	\$7 601	\$7 097	\$5 770	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>6 909</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 314</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	—	—
Less than \$1,000	1 092	991	75	26	1 064	963	75	26	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	964	858	106	—	914	808	106	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 175	1 052	123	—	1 100	977	123	—	20	20	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	858	664	194	—	756	579	177	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	926	867	59	—	836	777	59	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	522	473	49	—	428	379	49	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	370	324	46	—	308	262	46	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	198	198	—	—	164	164	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	114	—	—	114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	230	230	—	—	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	136	122	14	—	136	122	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	205	179	26	—	165	139	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	97	75	22	—	97	75	22	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	22	22	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 260	\$3 276	\$3 273	...	\$3 104	\$3 082	\$3 251	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$4 088	\$4 110	\$4 039	...	\$4 014	\$4 027	\$4 061	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>11 057</b>	<b>9 166</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>9 433</b>	<b>7 831</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>115</b>	—	—
Mean income	\$2 850	\$2 800	\$3 187	...	\$2 691	\$2 644	\$3 019	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$1 662</b>	<b>\$1 686</b>	<b>\$1 547</b>	<b>\$1 528</b>	<b>\$1 592</b>	<b>\$1 626</b>	<b>\$1 477</b>	<b>\$907</b>	<b>\$2 375</b>	<b>\$2 264</b>	<b>\$2 192</b>	...
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
All families	52 706	43 869	8 343	494	47 278	39 264	7 554	460	254	207	117	117
With wage or salary income	47 379	39 239	7 700	440	42 483	35 080	6 997	406	208	161	101	101
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 551	\$7 635	\$6 979	\$10 043	\$7 375	\$7 496	\$6 842	\$6 075	...	...	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 931	2 489	442	—	2 374	1 999	375	—	22	22	41	41
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 815	\$5 794	\$5 933	...	\$5 580	\$5 432	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	323	207	82	34	224	124	82	18	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	7 189	6 148	990	51	6 538	5 578	909	51	46	46	16	16
Mean Social Security income	\$1 534	\$1 539	\$1 514	...	\$1 500	\$1 496	\$1 533	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 586	4 046	517	23	4 297	3 757	517	23	15	15	17	17
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 244	\$1 282	\$958	...	\$1 260	\$1 304	\$958	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	8 917	7 754	1 102	61	7 552	6 534	957	61	100	100	17	17
Mean other income	\$1 601	\$1 627	\$1 419	...	\$1 624	\$1 681	\$1 241	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>68 000</b>	<b>55 916</b>	<b>11 083</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>63 995</b>	<b>52 247</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
Percent of all persons	26.0	25.8	26.5	31.2	27.0	26.7	27.8	33.1	20.2	21.2	4.0	...
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	6.6	7.8	10.5	6.7	6.4	7.7	10.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Families</b>	<b>12 044</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>11 285</b>	<b>9 228</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
Percent of all families	22.9	22.6	23.6	30.6	23.9	23.5	25.2	32.8	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	5.13	5.08	5.33	...	5.17	5.13	5.30	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 721	\$1 757	\$1 530	...	\$1 748	\$1 795	\$1 510	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	9 735	8 020	1 592	123	9 173	7 520	1 530	123	42	42	16	16
Families with female head	3 813	3 351	436	26	3 604	3 142	436	26	20	20	—	—
Unrelated individuals 14 and over	5 277	4 421	772	84	4 723	3 908	731	84	38	38	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	53.2	52.7	55.1	...	54.8	53.7	59.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 080	\$1 070	\$1 162	...	\$1 056	\$1 038	\$1 182	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	30.2	30.3	30.1	...	32.5	33.3	29.4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3 786	3 267	442	77	3 595	3 115	403	77	—	—	16	16
.50 to .74	4 021	3 121	854	46	3 789	2 889	854	46	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	4 237	3 537	672	28	3 901	3 224	649	28	42	42	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	4 772	3 672	1 005	95	4 619	3 569	955	95	—	—	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	4 790	3 803	987	—	4 280	3 415	865	—	27	—	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	9 654	8 142	1 470	42	8 804	7 386	1 376	42	65	45	—	—
2.00 to 2.99	12 108	10 233	1 727	148	10 596	9 050	1 414	132	61	61	79	79
3.00 or more	9 338	8 094	1 186	58	7 694	6 616	1 038	40	59	59	22	22



Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

CAIFORNIA  
Income of Families

	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>505 717</b>	<b>470 214</b>	<b>32 282</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>381 719</b>	<b>351 784</b>	<b>27 383</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>12 707</b>	<b>12 689</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	16 548	15 703	791	54	12 507	11 792	674	41	474	474	766	766
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	16 738	15 345	1 226	167	12 565	11 526	979	60	476	407	466	466
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	25 358	23 345	1 795	218	19 626	17 984	1 456	186	589	555	670	652
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	30 957	27 257	3 525	175	24 280	21 051	3 054	175	792	729	602	602
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	34 212	29 606	4 120	486	27 678	23 725	3 559	394	917	875	624	624
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	36 410	32 517	3 597	296	28 842	25 296	3 334	232	1 018	977	578	578
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	39 459	35 543	3 590	326	31 445	27 960	3 159	326	977	881	884	884
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	40 876	37 933	2 736	207	32 272	29 714	2 422	136	790	790	1 115	1 115
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	41 443	39 006	2 290	147	32 232	30 060	2 047	125	779	759	846	846
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	38 830	37 061	1 605	164	28 963	27 540	1 311	112	813	792	964	964
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	64 579	61 822	2 569	188	48 591	46 290	2 130	171	1 369	1 369	1 845	1 845
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	61 635	59 019	2 359	257	43 085	41 045	1 863	177	1 326	1 307	1 939	1 939
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	51 204	49 141	1 726	337	34 956	33 418	1 277	261	1 308	1 308	1 234	1 234
\$25,000 or more.....	7 468	6 916	353	199	4 657	4 383	118	156	124	102	174	174
Median income.....	\$8 297	\$8 458	\$6 303	\$6 658	\$8 050	\$8 228	\$6 201	\$6 577	\$7 801	\$7 968	\$8 767	\$8 777
Mean income.....	\$8 917	\$9 025	\$7 317	\$9 057	\$8 638	\$8 761	\$7 022	\$9 037	\$8 431	\$8 524	\$9 066	\$9 075
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>72 438</b>	<b>69 293</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>53 825</b>	<b>51 241</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 550</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	8 209	7 868	328	13	6 483	6 191	292	—	208	208	210	210
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6 402	6 141	461	—	4 897	4 532	365	—	229	179	108	108
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10 606	10 286	293	27	8 092	7 817	248	27	287	275	234	234
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9 998	9 387	585	26	7 522	7 012	484	26	237	237	165	165
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7 701	7 184	475	42	5 829	5 496	291	42	169	169	190	190
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6 155	5 972	159	24	4 654	4 471	159	24	116	116	77	77
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4 775	4 572	203	—	3 449	3 280	169	—	152	152	54	54
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4 314	4 191	105	18	3 228	3 124	86	18	66	66	123	123
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	3 088	3 033	55	—	2 349	2 294	55	—	37	37	18	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2 663	2 574	89	—	1 766	1 691	75	—	70	70	50	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	3 359	3 247	112	—	2 343	2 231	112	—	34	34	150	150
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	2 809	2 748	61	—	1 867	1 806	61	—	53	53	130	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 879	1 841	38	—	1 144	1 125	19	—	131	131	19	19
\$25,000 or more.....	280	249	31	—	202	171	31	—	17	17	22	22
Median income.....	\$4 104	\$4 134	\$3 710	...	\$3 989	\$4 012	\$3 658	...	\$3 755	\$3 886	\$4 305	\$4 305
Mean income.....	\$5 115	\$5 145	\$4 489	...	\$4 924	\$4 940	\$4 599	...	\$5 219	\$5 360	\$6 008	\$6 008
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>148 818</b>	<b>136 533</b>	<b>9 654</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>104 326</b>	<b>94 055</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>4 744</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>2 361</b>
Mean income.....	\$3 587	\$3 675	\$2 679	\$2 332	\$3 365	\$3 446	\$2 700	\$2 373	\$4 119	\$4 162	\$3 904	\$3 946
<b>Per capita income of persons</b> .....	<b>\$2 136</b>	<b>\$2 189</b>	<b>\$1 513</b>	<b>\$1 961</b>	<b>\$1 976</b>	<b>\$2 031</b>	<b>\$1 399</b>	<b>\$1 830</b>	<b>\$2 317</b>	<b>\$2 327</b>	<b>\$2 543</b>	<b>\$2 552</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>	<b>505 717</b>	<b>470 214</b>	<b>32 282</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>381 719</b>	<b>351 784</b>	<b>27 383</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>12 707</b>	<b>12 689</b>
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>505 717</b>	<b>470 214</b>	<b>32 282</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>381 719</b>	<b>351 784</b>	<b>27 383</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>12 707</b>	<b>12 689</b>
With wage or salary income.....	456 482	424 222	29 549	2 711	347 050	319 225	25 492	2 333	10 410	10 014	11 208	11 208
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 567	\$8 703	\$6 705	\$7 447	\$8 321	\$8 478	\$6 409	\$7 641	\$8 475	\$8 599	\$8 993	\$8 993
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	32 632	30 646	1 692	294	21 226	19 757	1 238	231	742	702	962	962
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 720	\$6 766	\$5 829	...	\$6 413	\$6 435	\$5 730	...	\$4 929	\$4 751	\$6 597	\$6 597
With farm self-employment income.....	3 817	1 859	783	1 175	2 777	1 461	602	714	30	30	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 476	\$3 864	\$6 027	\$4 411	\$4 710	\$4 330	\$7 406	\$3 216	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	65 538	61 261	3 923	354	49 775	46 662	2 919	194	1 302	1 271	1 252	1 234
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 457	\$1 452	\$1 507	...	\$1 439	\$1 436	\$1 460	...	\$1 339	\$1 332	\$1 115	\$1 092
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	75 782	69 580	5 884	318	59 734	54 155	5 299	280	1 891	1 850	2 803	2 803
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 664	\$1 662	\$1 691	...	\$1 696	\$1 698	\$1 690	...	\$1 506	\$1 511	\$1 737	\$1 737
With other income.....	95 832	90 808	4 526	498	66 609	63 031	3 324	254	2 283	2 188	2 294	2 294
Mean other income.....	\$1 470	\$1 460	\$1 689	\$1 241	\$1 314	\$1 318	\$1 241	...	\$1 142	\$1 188	\$784	\$784
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>	<b>431 759</b>	<b>377 069</b>	<b>51 517</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>358 626</b>	<b>308 601</b>	<b>47 448</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>9 614</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>7 216</b>	<b>7 199</b>
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>431 759</b>	<b>377 069</b>	<b>51 517</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>358 626</b>	<b>308 601</b>	<b>47 448</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>9 614</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>7 216</b>	<b>7 199</b>
Percent of all persons.....	18.5	17.6	30.3	18.0	19.6	18.6	31.6	16.8	19.4	19.3	15.3	15.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.0	5.4	2.5	6.3	4.5	4.8	2.3	3.2	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.6
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>82 730</b>	<b>73 801</b>	<b>8 383</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>66 619</b>	<b>58 771</b>	<b>7 473</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 842</b>
Percent of all families.....	16.4	15.7	26.0	17.0	17.5	16.7	27.3	14.7	18.5	18.0	14.5	14.5
Mean size of family.....	4.70	4.58	5.80	4.24	4.89	4.75	5.95	...	4.33	4.37	3.32	3.32
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 687	\$1 687	\$1 519	\$1 052	\$1 668	\$1 690	\$1 538	...	\$1 631	\$1 652	\$1 908	\$1 908
With related children under 18.....	70 359	62 581	7 430	348	57 700	50 649	6 755	296	1 878	1 738	1 314	1 314
Families with female head.....	30 709	28 982	1 704	23	24 066	22 616	1 440	10	880	818	501	501
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>45 756</b>	<b>41 761</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>33 577</b>	<b>30 253</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>869</b>
<b>Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 130	\$1 126	\$1 220	\$1 008	\$1 124	\$1 118	\$1 205	\$1 093	\$1 133	\$1 131	\$1 209	\$1 194
Percent 65 years old and over.....	22.1	23.0	13.8	9.4	21.4	22.7	12.1	5.3	21.0	21.8	10.8	11.0
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>	<b>27 854</b>	<b>25 829</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>21 292</b>	<b>19 619</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>998</b>
Less than .50 of poverty level.....	27 854	25 829	1 884	141	21 292	19 619	1 614	59	777	686	998	998
.50 to .74.....	25 527	22 643	2 810	74	20 991	18 409	2 508	74	654	654	571	571
.75 to .99.....	29 349	25 329	3 689	331	24 336	20 743	3 351	242	742	693	273	273
1.00 to 1.24.....	35 360	30 976	4 168	216	29 338	25 482	3 640	216	761	717	515	497
1.25 to 1.49.....	37 824	33 682	3 849	293	30 201	26 512	3 396	293	910	852	933	933
1.50 to 1.99.....	78 837	72 659	5 622	556	64 092	58 548	5 065	479	1 749	1 710	1 523	1 523
2.00 to 2.99.....	128 579	122 442	5 401	736	97 142	92 149	4 381	612	2 741	2 656	3 482	3 482
3.00 or more.....	142 387	136 654	4 859	874	94 327	90 322	3 428	577	3 418	3 357	4 412	4 412

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>COLORADO</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>48 118</b>	<b>39 104</b>	<b>8 046</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>22 124</b>	<b>17 799</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>230</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 963	1 700	217	46	902	855	47	—	20	20	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 757	2 140	597	20	1 290	962	328	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 144	2 264	820	60	1 557	1 091	442	24	18	18	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 128	2 784	1 195	149	1 932	1 336	504	92	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 158	2 978	967	213	2 107	1 523	472	112	38	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 973	3 202	679	92	2 023	1 554	377	92	32	32	41	41
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 645	3 662	867	116	2 416	1 942	417	57	50	50	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 442	3 608	754	80	1 711	1 353	319	39	59	59	39	39
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 158	3 616	474	68	1 944	1 699	197	48	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 972	2 612	317	43	1 276	1 167	109	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 181	4 639	505	37	2 401	2 020	381	—	32	32	128	128
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 536	3 048	465	23	1 640	1 388	252	—	49	49	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 572	2 381	170	21	810	794	16	—	41	41	22	22
\$25,000 or more	489	470	19	—	115	115	—	—	20	20	—	—
Median income	\$6 847	\$7 228	\$5 334	\$4 981	\$6 518	\$6 813	\$5 365	\$5 043	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$7 476	\$7 826	\$5 978	\$5 788	\$7 025	\$7 311	\$5 923	\$5 231	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 229	1 115	114	—	530	517	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 204	1 107	97	—	546	485	61	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 150	903	247	—	532	371	161	—	18	18	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	962	807	155	—	483	406	77	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	777	613	109	55	294	224	15	55	—	—	21	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	412	370	42	—	204	162	42	—	13	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	206	166	40	—	106	89	17	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	288	249	39	—	82	62	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	192	168	24	—	125	101	24	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	109	109	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	150	127	23	—	61	38	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	107	59	48	—	90	42	48	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	18	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 852	\$2 769	\$3 071	...	\$2 877	\$2 708	\$3 201	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$3 669	\$3 627	\$3 866	...	\$3 616	\$3 373	\$4 717	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>9 787</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>
Mean income	\$2 988	\$3 103	\$2 381	...	\$3 073	\$3 239	\$2 257	...	\$1 671	\$1 671	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$1 758</b>	<b>\$1 860</b>	<b>\$1 359</b>	<b>\$1 175</b>	<b>\$1 672</b>	<b>\$1 770</b>	<b>\$1 316</b>	<b>\$1 111</b>	<b>\$2 415</b>	<b>\$2 401</b>	<b>\$2 349</b>	<b>\$2 434</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>48 118</b>	<b>39 104</b>	<b>8 046</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>22 124</b>	<b>17 799</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>230</b>
With wage or salary income	42 479	34 787	6 918	774	19 493	15 633	3 488	372	319	300	230	230
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 245	\$7 601	\$5 693	\$5 118	\$6 809	\$7 146	\$5 517	...	...	...	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 555	2 134	340	81	1 114	916	179	19	20	20	46	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 821	\$6 045	...	...	\$5 268	\$5 338	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	842	222	259	361	278	37	64	177	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	6 832	5 100	1 576	156	3 543	2 856	651	36	26	26	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 479	\$1 532	\$1 354	...	\$1 478	\$1 477	\$1 534	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 034	6 209	1 709	116	3 919	3 023	821	75	48	48	47	47
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 361	\$1 350	\$1 429	...	\$1 363	\$1 431	\$1 165	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	9 577	7 986	1 401	190	4 083	3 423	573	87	91	91	60	60
Mean other income	\$1 466	\$1 469	\$1 453	...	\$1 365	\$1 416	\$1 014	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>54 950</b>	<b>40 480</b>	<b>12 960</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>27 877</b>	<b>19 878</b>	<b>7 210</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>
Percent of all persons	24.8	22.8	33.5	30.9	27.6	24.9	38.3	35.9	19.8	20.5	6.4	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	8.2	8.2	2.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	1.9	...	...	...	...
<b>Families</b>	<b>10 698</b>	<b>7 950</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent of all families	22.2	20.3	30.9	27.2	23.9	21.3	35.8	26.9	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.61	4.55	4.70	...	4.66	4.55	4.80	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 665	\$1 712	\$1 537	...	\$1 603	\$1 705	\$1 367	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	8 731	6 537	1 977	217	4 211	2 974	1 112	125	57	57	—	—
Families with female head	4 204	3 604	600	—	1 967	1 655	312	—	18	18	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>5 115</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	51.4	49.3	61.6	...	52.0	49.0	66.2	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$820	\$804	\$892	...	\$849	\$856	\$827	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	40.2	39.8	40.6	...	44.2	42.4	49.9	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3 606	2 824	692	90	1 768	1 435	309	24	20	20	—	—
.50 to .74	3 326	2 445	822	59	1 530	1 109	400	21	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	3 766	2 681	971	114	1 996	1 242	674	80	37	37	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	4 434	3 358	991	85	1 964	1 554	365	45	54	35	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	4 737	3 469	1 158	110	2 452	1 821	564	67	41	41	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	8 886	7 276	1 378	232	4 197	3 422	666	109	41	41	61	61
2.00 to 2.99	11 006	9 414	1 397	195	4 790	4 110	586	94	67	67	66	66
3.00 or more	8 357	7 637	637	83	3 427	3 106	297	24	99	99	103	103

**Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**FLORIDA**

**Income of Families**

	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>101 027</b>	<b>96 078</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>62 496</b>	<b>62 030</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	3 940	3 674	266	—	244	183	61	—	276	229	1 985	1 971
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	5 042	4 800	196	46	226	167	59	—	311	293	2 894	2 894
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	5 108	4 632	476	—	388	244	144	—	401	312	2 750	2 704
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	6 828	6 320	457	51	442	230	191	21	516	452	4 099	4 099
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	7 329	6 747	539	43	449	234	215	—	741	670	4 364	4 326
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	8 241	7 781	460	—	338	206	132	—	650	609	5 110	5 089
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	8 414	8 057	296	61	292	188	104	—	672	651	5 352	5 327
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	8 950	8 645	286	19	242	200	42	—	437	437	5 637	5 558
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	7 789	7 234	534	21	156	132	24	—	449	402	5 019	4 972
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	6 304	6 074	193	37	106	51	55	—	287	272	4 280	4 280
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	11 706	11 239	410	57	284	202	82	—	762	745	7 716	7 560
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	10 212	10 031	157	24	135	135	—	—	529	502	6 402	6 402
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	9 141	8 896	224	21	193	172	21	—	357	316	5 832	5 792
\$25,000 or more .....	2 023	1 948	39	36	56	56	—	—	107	107	1 056	1 056
Median income .....	\$7 627	\$7 697	\$5 723	\$7 368	\$5 078	\$5 689	\$4 512	...	\$6 525	\$6 666	\$7 833	\$7 829
Mean income .....	\$8 630	\$8 722	\$6 551	\$9 987	\$6 388	\$7 029	\$5 083	...	\$7 441	\$7 592	\$8 803	\$8 806
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>12 322</b>	<b>12 015</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>7 520</b>	<b>7 506</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 325	1 224	101	—	40	14	26	—	115	91	636	622
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	1 467	1 437	30	—	14	14	—	—	99	99	953	953
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	1 117	1 077	40	—	49	49	—	—	118	118	590	590
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	1 587	1 551	23	13	39	39	—	—	103	103	1 092	1 092
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	1 297	1 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	937	937
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 290	1 243	47	—	40	16	24	—	62	62	777	777
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	921	885	17	19	—	—	—	—	39	39	457	457
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 033	1 033	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	654	654
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	530	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57	290	290
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	305	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	243
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	639	622	17	—	15	15	—	—	79	62	393	393
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	465	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	313
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	322	322	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	161	161
\$25,000 or more .....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
Median income .....	\$4 513	\$4 554	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 621	\$3 655	\$4 522	\$4 529
Mean income .....	\$5 190	\$5 242	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 591	\$4 606	\$5 275	\$5 285
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>23 909</b>	<b>22 396</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>11 531</b>
Mean income .....	\$2 979	\$3 061	\$1 791	...	\$2 323	\$2 611	...	...	\$2 590	\$2 681	\$3 166	\$3 172
<b>Per capita income of persons</b> .....	<b>\$2 319</b>	<b>\$2 367</b>	<b>\$1 490</b>	<b>\$1 787</b>	<b>\$1 285</b>	<b>\$1 545</b>	<b>\$819</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$2 069</b>	<b>\$2 108</b>	<b>\$2 347</b>	<b>\$2 350</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>101 027</b>	<b>96 078</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>62 496</b>	<b>62 030</b>
With wage or salary income .....	90 038	85 903	3 860	275	3 246	2 183	1 042	21	5 650	5 220	56 680	56 312
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$8 250	\$8 346	\$6 379	...	\$6 199	\$6 955	\$4 673	...	\$7 168	\$7 303	\$8 399	\$8 398
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	10 738	10 131	492	115	129	32	97	—	469	431	7 190	7 098
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$5 685	\$5 697	\$5 087	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 604	\$3 231	\$5 624	\$5 659
With farm self-employment income .....	787	416	162	209	133	16	117	—	23	23	192	176
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$4 352	\$4 562	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income .....	14 260	13 530	654	76	351	311	40	—	968	896	7 248	7 179
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 175	\$1 170	\$1 335	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 475	\$1 516	\$982	\$978
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	13 943	13 624	254	65	108	69	39	—	360	360	11 141	11 085
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$856	\$864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$876	\$877
With other income .....	19 792	18 822	880	90	402	366	36	—	1 652	1 584	10 417	10 266
Mean other income .....	\$1 812	\$1 799	\$1 467	...	\$2 159	...	...	...	\$2 658	\$2 734	\$1 469	\$1 472
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>76 225</b>	<b>68 646</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>6 984</b>	<b>39 714</b>	<b>39 588</b>
Percent of all persons .....	19.0	18.1	34.9	17.6	41.0	37.0	48.2	...	28.9	27.3	15.9	16.0
Percent 65 years and over .....	12.6	13.4	5.5	—	2.3	3.8	0.5	—	5.5	5.7	14.2	14.1
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>16 995</b>	<b>15 595</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>9 254</b>	<b>9 222</b>
Percent of all families .....	16.8	16.2	29.6	14.2	35.0	32.4	41.2	—	25.5	23.4	14.8	14.9
Mean size of family .....	3.96	3.84	5.25	...	5.87	5.27	6.88	...	4.85	4.75	3.71	3.72
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 650	\$1 628	\$1 937	...	\$2 281	\$2 244	\$2 341	...	\$1 690	\$1 579	\$1 545	\$1 545
With related children under 18 .....	11 482	10 467	979	36	1 134	690	444	—	1 334	1 130	6 181	6 167
Families with female head .....	4 216	4 048	155	13	79	53	26	—	375	351	2 415	2 401
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>9 542</b>	<b>8 791</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>4 673</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over .....	44.0	43.3	53.6	...	55.5	50.3	...	...	45.3	47.7	41.8	41.6
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 170	\$1 170	\$1 205	...	\$1 133	...	...	...	\$1 195	\$1 211	\$1 193	\$1 200
Percent 65 years old and over .....	31.1	31.6	27.9	—	13.9	...	...	...	17.8	17.4	33.3	33.0
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	6 861	6 247	614	—	621	400	221	—	511	401	3 414	3 400
.50 to .74 .....	4 885	4 499	327	59	373	240	133	—	627	510	2 629	2 629
.75 to .99 .....	5 249	4 849	400	—	249	137	112	—	517	494	3 211	3 193
1.00 to 1.24 .....	5 947	5 420	486	41	584	284	300	—	322	299	3 440	3 412
1.25 to 1.49 .....	7 109	6 708	380	21	279	165	93	21	592	551	4 190	4 145
1.50 to 1.99 .....	14 091	13 369	663	59	357	215	142	—	1 030	975	9 078	8 993
2.00 to 2.99 .....	27 160	26 298	806	56	605	499	106	—	1 483	1 422	17 981	17 922
3.00 or more .....	29 725	28 688	857	180	483	460	23	—	1 413	1 345	18 553	18 336

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>ILLINOIS</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	89 681	82 391	6 108	1 182	34 786	33 617	1 133	36	19 683	19 607	5 257	5 119
Less than \$1,000	2 534	2 401	88	45	654	630	24	—	988	988	183	183
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 207	1 928	187	92	541	483	41	17	747	747	117	117
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 192	2 981	157	54	1 173	1 153	20	—	869	869	169	169
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 069	3 643	349	77	1 397	1 378	19	—	1 388	1 388	181	181
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 783	4 413	294	76	1 483	1 408	75	—	1 456	1 438	255	255
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 409	5 878	450	81	2 274	2 165	109	—	1 986	1 964	245	245
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 698	6 255	423	20	2 897	2 842	55	—	1 927	1 927	158	158
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 823	7 154	553	116	3 077	2 970	107	—	1 746	1 746	285	285
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 128	6 436	672	20	3 081	2 996	85	—	1 593	1 593	343	305
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 884	6 404	440	40	2 712	2 611	101	—	1 652	1 634	380	380
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 426	11 447	753	226	5 013	4 871	123	19	2 089	2 089	882	860
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 402	11 269	991	142	5 277	5 098	179	—	1 637	1 619	793	754
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 175	10 357	645	173	4 577	4 403	174	—	1 439	1 439	872	872
\$25,000 or more	1 951	1 825	106	20	630	609	21	—	166	166	394	355
Median income	\$9 000	\$9 017	\$8 823	\$9 250	\$9 301	\$9 300	\$9 312	...	\$7 275	\$7 276	\$10 709	\$10 655
Mean income	\$9 743	\$9 748	\$9 740	\$9 392	\$9 970	\$9 965	\$10 243	...	\$7 809	\$7 808	\$12 150	\$11 932
<b>Families with female head</b>	10 931	10 524	381	26	3 507	3 407	100	—	3 090	3 090	575	575
Less than \$1,000	1 191	1 191	—	—	263	263	—	—	575	575	34	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	743	719	24	—	125	125	—	—	285	285	58	58
\$2,000 to \$2,999	999	979	20	—	312	292	20	—	418	418	32	32
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 293	1 231	62	—	384	384	—	—	610	610	37	37
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 232	1 180	52	—	477	460	17	—	209	209	128	128
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 132	1 031	101	—	335	312	23	—	243	243	71	71
\$6,000 to \$6,999	717	685	32	—	285	271	14	—	140	140	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	708	682	26	—	230	204	26	—	35	35	61	61
\$8,000 to \$8,999	585	570	15	—	264	264	—	—	91	91	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	407	407	—	—	196	196	—	—	76	76	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	659	632	27	—	225	225	—	—	179	179	52	52
\$12,000 to \$14,999	512	490	22	—	195	195	—	—	94	94	43	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	665	639	—	26	128	128	—	—	135	135	59	59
\$25,000 or more	88	88	—	—	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 007	\$4 968	...	...	\$5 575	\$5 575	...	...	\$3 438	\$3 438	\$4 988	\$4 988
Mean income	\$6 056	\$6 044	...	...	\$6 704	\$6 751	...	...	\$4 476	\$4 476	\$6 524	\$6 524
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	22 465	21 240	884	341	9 682	9 376	165	141	3 590	3 524	939	939
Mean income	\$4 009	\$3 973	\$4 366	...	\$3 847	\$3 835	...	...	\$3 586	\$3 607	\$5 661	\$5 661
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	\$2 431	\$2 422	\$2 467	\$2 939	\$2 370	\$2 381	\$2 054	...	\$1 865	\$1 865	\$3 295	\$3 243
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	89 681	82 391	6 108	1 182	34 786	33 617	1 133	36	19 683	19 607	5 257	5 119
With wage or salary income	81 983	75 718	5 521	744	32 990	31 913	1 041	36	17 162	17 086	4 821	4 722
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 446	\$9 516	\$8 796	\$7 167	\$9 655	\$9 689	\$8 769	...	\$8 067	\$8 070	\$10 816	\$10 825
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 251	4 347	822	82	1 320	1 135	166	19	838	820	640	582
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 858	\$9 004	\$8 739	...	\$9 564	\$9 515	...	...	\$5 941	\$6 070	\$14 601	\$13 093
With farm self-employment income	1 667	339	416	912	144	101	24	19	18	—	26	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 387	...	\$1 819	\$5 182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	8 587	7 378	926	283	3 310	3 108	202	—	1 105	1 105	479	457
Mean Social Security income	\$1 622	\$1 647	\$1 461	...	\$1 743	\$1 781	...	...	\$1 392	\$1 392	\$1 100	\$1 126
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 133	5 827	241	65	1 373	1 321	52	—	2 726	2 708	488	466
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 789	\$1 830	...	...	\$1 579	\$1 607	...	...	\$2 169	\$2 167	\$761	\$781
With other income	13 182	11 783	1 098	301	4 600	4 379	221	—	1 211	1 193	838	819
Mean other income	\$1 564	\$1 601	\$1 250	...	\$1 534	\$1 526	...	...	\$2 333	\$2 363	\$1 808	\$1 826
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	56 509	52 775	2 963	771	19 885	18 919	903	63	20 114	20 095	2 072	2 072
Percent of all persons	14.5	14.7	11.6	17.4	12.5	12.3	16.0	...	23.2	23.3	10.1	10.3
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.4	12.9	12.1	5.7	5.9	2.4	—	1.5	1.5	10.3	10.3
<b>Families</b>	11 106	10 365	553	188	3 533	3 374	142	17	4 124	4 124	546	546
Percent of all families	12.4	12.6	9.1	15.9	10.2	10.0	12.5	...	21.0	21.0	10.4	10.7
Mean size of family	4.57	4.57	4.96	...	4.93	4.92	...	...	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.46
Mean income deficit	\$1 704	\$1 742	\$1 255	...	\$1 696	\$1 706	...	...	\$1 819	\$1 819	\$1 610	\$1 610
With related children under 18	9 376	8 807	414	155	3 001	2 842	142	17	3 794	3 794	331	331
Families with female head	3 842	3 787	55	—	907	887	20	—	1 764	1 764	160	160
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	6 717	6 337	293	87	3 088	3 037	29	—	977	958	133	133
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	31.3	31.2	34.9	...	33.4	33.9	...	...	29.7	29.5	15.3	15.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 188	\$1 200	...	...	\$1 226	\$1 239	...	...	\$1 318	\$1 312	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	24.8	22.6	...	...	17.2	16.8	...	...	17.4	17.7	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3 908	3 694	152	62	1 109	1 048	44	17	1 489	1 489	197	197
.50 to .74	3 163	2 975	165	23	1 023	983	40	—	1 287	1 287	147	147
.75 to .99	4 035	3 696	236	103	1 401	1 343	58	—	1 348	1 348	202	202
1.00 to 1.24	5 550	5 119	378	53	2 281	2 215	66	—	1 580	1 562	222	222
1.25 to 1.49	5 527	5 172	274	81	2 331	2 256	75	—	1 731	1 731	149	149
1.50 to 1.99	13 501	12 232	1 131	138	5 834	5 606	228	—	3 228	3 188	525	506
2.00 to 2.99	23 589	21 803	1 629	157	9 740	9 577	163	—	4 638	4 638	1 089	1 048
3.00 or more	30 408	27 700	2 143	565	11 067	10 589	459	19	4 382	4 364	2 726	2 648

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>INDIANA</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>26 131</b>	<b>19 992</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>303</b>
Less than \$1,000	380	275	105	—	64	64	—	—	62	62	26	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	721	499	139	83	206	172	14	20	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	816	608	149	59	140	140	—	—	41	41	18	18
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 034	837	141	56	248	230	18	—	64	64	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	848	618	165	65	60	42	—	18	44	44	29	29
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 726	1 350	322	54	365	347	—	18	119	119	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 570	1 260	216	94	430	334	76	20	167	167	21	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 001	1 606	356	39	500	500	—	—	156	156	57	57
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 561	1 984	473	104	858	797	61	—	215	215	55	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 469	1 966	405	98	675	635	40	—	248	248	24	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 908	2 885	823	200	803	722	65	16	221	200	36	36
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 246	3 319	810	117	974	932	42	—	307	307	61	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 382	2 471	766	145	773	611	141	21	128	112	—	—
\$25,000 or more	469	314	115	40	50	50	—	—	22	22	—	—
Median income	\$9 570	\$9 488	\$10 052	\$9 235	\$9 299	\$9 255	\$10 600	...	\$9 117	\$9 042	...	...
Mean income	\$10 102	\$10 069	\$10 303	\$9 806	\$9 788	\$9 722	\$11 216	...	\$9 401	\$9 263	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>
Less than \$1,000	231	203	28	—	44	44	—	—	46	46	26	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	282	260	22	—	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	301	259	42	—	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	335	335	—	—	59	59	—	—	24	24	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	220	171	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
\$5,000 to \$5,999	381	381	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	210	191	—	19	18	18	—	—	45	45	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	172	160	12	—	77	77	—	—	—	—	14	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	68	48	20	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	80	80	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	138	103	35	—	48	48	—	—	40	40	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	216	185	18	13	96	78	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 918	\$4 965	...	...	\$5 158	\$3 949	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$5 900	\$5 813	...	...	\$6 579	\$6 239	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>4 895</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>64</b>
Mean income	\$3 359	\$3 435	\$3 029	...	\$3 203	\$3 120	...	...	\$2 975	...	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$2 489</b>	<b>\$2 457</b>	<b>\$2 579</b>	<b>\$2 700</b>	<b>\$2 105</b>	<b>\$2 081</b>	<b>\$2 518</b>	<b>\$1 640</b>	<b>\$1 962</b>	<b>\$1 954</b>	<b>\$2 448</b>	<b>\$2 459</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>26 131</b>	<b>19 992</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>303</b>
With wage or salary income	24 730	19 177	4 717	836	5 861	5 332	457	72	1 732	1 695	301	277
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 605	\$9 618	\$9 774	\$8 368	\$9 721	\$9 692	\$10 875	...	\$8 828	\$8 698	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 024	1 277	594	153	192	155	—	37	59	59	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 331	\$5 398	\$4 873	...	...	21	—	21	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 110	125	176	809	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 540	...	...	\$2 746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 215	2 375	552	288	881	818	43	20	126	110	40	40
Mean Social Security income	\$1 568	\$1 503	\$1 781	...	\$1 540	\$1 478	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	823	779	22	22	292	292	—	—	112	112	73	73
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$968	\$975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	5 711	4 305	1 024	382	916	858	58	—	354	354	36	36
Mean other income	\$1 224	\$1 220	\$1 108	...	\$716	\$726	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>10 407</b>	<b>7 901</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>219</b>
Percent of all persons	9.3	9.1	11.0	6.1	9.7	9.8	9.8	3.9	9.2	8.6	19.5	21.0
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	8.9	5.3	...	4.8	4.4	—	...	1.6	1.7	...	...
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>
Percent of all families	8.6	8.2	10.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	7.0	...	8.9	9.1	...	...
Mean size of family	4.18	4.31	4.12	...	4.61	4.72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 631	\$1 653	\$1 668	...	\$1 851	\$1 922	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	1 795	1 382	372	41	444	412	32	—	138	138	44	44
Families with female head	906	816	92	—	239	239	—	—	46	46	26	26
Unrelated individuals 14 and over	1 432	1 143	241	48	360	337	23	—	188	104	18	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	33.3	31.8	39.2	...	31.5	31.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 074	\$1 036	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	43.2	46.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	906	719	166	21	237	237	—	—	62	62	26	26
.50 to .74	602	355	185	62	193	141	32	20	18	18	18	18
.75 to .99	729	560	151	18	96	96	—	—	80	80	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	1 282	1 093	148	41	297	279	18	—	107	107	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	1 595	1 297	229	69	382	364	—	18	137	137	21	21
1.50 to 1.99	3 180	2 587	490	103	1 159	1 099	22	38	290	290	29	29
2.00 to 2.99	8 029	6 228	1 519	282	1 995	1 826	153	16	666	645	98	98
3.00 or more	9 808	7 153	2 097	558	1 787	1 534	232	21	434	418	135	111

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>MICHIGAN</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>33 247</b>	<b>26 134</b>	<b>6 480</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>13 376</b>	<b>11 056</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>614</b>
Less than \$1,000	887	747	108	32	288	271	17	—	39	39	52	52
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 017	630	351	36	474	355	119	—	20	20	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	927	740	146	41	361	266	54	41	15	15	68	68
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 307	975	306	26	556	429	101	26	45	45	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 250	928	322	—	483	396	87	—	106	85	41	41
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 518	1 084	408	26	596	481	115	—	91	91	19	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 752	1 360	331	61	883	656	227	—	166	146	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 436	1 744	579	113	1 127	922	187	18	155	155	20	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 907	2 114	775	18	1 354	1 000	354	—	110	110	56	56
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 353	2 589	692	72	1 448	1 172	257	19	220	200	39	39
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 028	4 029	961	38	1 882	1 578	304	—	195	178	141	141
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 777	3 913	812	52	1 481	1 356	125	—	195	162	109	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 038	4 338	623	77	2 107	1 838	255	14	93	93	52	52
\$25,000 or more	1 050	943	66	41	336	336	—	—	—	—	40	40
Median income	\$9 782	\$10 077	\$8 889	\$7 836	\$9 391	\$9 642	\$8 548	...	\$8 800	\$8 668	\$10 333	\$10 170
Mean income	\$10 670	\$11 008	\$9 303	\$10 733	\$10 280	\$10 593	\$8 907	...	\$8 706	\$8 680	\$11 922	\$11 822
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>
Less than \$1,000	538	434	72	32	142	125	17	—	39	39	29	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999	353	193	142	18	97	58	39	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	322	303	19	—	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	240	240	—	—	115	115	—	—	—	—	68	68
\$4,000 to \$4,999	305	174	131	—	141	116	25	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	300	269	31	—	98	82	16	—	29	29	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	302	302	—	—	172	172	—	—	19	19	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	229	181	26	22	62	62	—	—	19	19	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	242	215	27	—	133	115	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	173	173	—	—	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	279	198	81	—	174	93	81	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	147	147	—	—	21	21	—	—	26	26	32	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	75	—	—	21	21	—	—	18	18	—	—
\$25,000 or more	97	97	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 143	\$5 582	\$4 240	...	\$5 811	\$5 762	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$5 975	\$6 340	\$4 359	...	\$6 138	\$6 089	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>265</b>
Mean income	\$4 061	\$4 302	\$3 053	...	\$4 189	\$4 332	...	...	\$4 244	\$4 916	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$2 593</b>	<b>\$2 737</b>	<b>\$2 023</b>	<b>\$2 797</b>	<b>\$2 261</b>	<b>\$2 401</b>	<b>\$1 656</b>	<b>\$2 226</b>	<b>\$2 426</b>	<b>\$2 455</b>	<b>\$3 209</b>	<b>\$3 201</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>33 247</b>	<b>26 134</b>	<b>6 480</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>13 376</b>	<b>11 056</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>614</b>
With wage or salary income	30 476	24 136	5 863	477	12 378	10 175	2 104	99	1 360	1 249	540	517
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 166	\$10 421	\$9 069	\$10 776	\$9 854	\$10 177	\$8 517	...	\$8 590	\$8 618	\$10 263	\$10 070
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 272	1 767	464	41	876	699	177	—	98	98	40	40
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 933	\$9 664	\$6 948	...	\$8 510	\$8 831	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	636	161	114	361	132	76	24	32	20	—	10	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	4 748	3 552	1 008	188	1 912	1 632	203	77	182	142	37	37
Mean Social Security income	\$1 685	\$1 709	\$1 580	...	\$1 631	\$1 710	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 657	2 054	563	40	1 078	929	149	—	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 378	\$1 445	\$1 162	...	\$1 258	\$1 323	...	...	61	61	188	188
With other income	7 578	6 293	1 022	263	2 750	2 473	199	78	248	228	133	133
Mean other income	\$1 528	\$1 542	\$1 524	...	\$1 222	\$1 319	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>19 969</b>	<b>15 805</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>9 121</b>	<b>7 397</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>594</b>
Percent of all persons	13.4	13.6	11.9	21.6	14.1	14.2	12.6	36.0	19.5	19.4	22.0	23.3
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.8	6.2	—	6.0	6.7	3.4	—	5.9	6.4	3.9	3.9
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>
Percent of all families	10.9	10.8	11.0	14.2	11.4	11.3	11.7	...	12.1	13.1	19.6	20.4
Mean size of family	4.61	4.69	4.31	...	5.23	5.29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 840	\$1 876	\$1 647	...	\$1 980	\$2 091	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	3 084	2 431	563	90	1 325	1 063	240	22	176	176	125	125
Families with female head	1 328	1 034	244	50	468	412	56	—	39	39	61	61
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	37.1	33.7	51.5	...	35.9	32.6	...	...	42.3	32.8	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 141	\$1 105	\$1 289	...	\$1 155	\$1 060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	29.6	33.3	24.3	—	27.3	35.6	—	—	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	1 461	1 122	271	68	613	536	77	—	59	59	52	52
.50 to .74	964	642	300	22	356	238	96	22	35	35	32	32
.75 to .99	1 205	1 060	145	—	560	476	84	—	82	82	41	41
1.00 to 1.24	1 476	1 093	383	—	679	531	148	—	85	64	36	36
1.25 to 1.49	1 812	1 249	544	19	1 036	761	256	19	43	43	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	4 197	3 051	1 090	56	2 056	1 563	467	26	270	270	74	74
2.00 to 2.99	8 414	6 293	1 949	172	3 469	2 741	709	19	405	348	143	143
3.00 or more	13 718	11 624	1 798	296	4 607	4 210	365	32	471	438	259	259

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>69 776</b>	<b>67 329</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>127</b>	—	<b>31 184</b>	<b>30 209</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>17 859</b>
Less than \$1,000	3 792	3 751	41	—	63	63	—	—	2 312	2 312	17 737	17 717
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 827	1 724	103	—	41	41	—	—	796	717	432	432
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 585	3 464	121	—	20	20	—	—	2 273	2 209	646	646
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 193	4 025	168	—	54	54	—	—	2 540	2 487	737	737
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 130	4 969	161	—	115	115	—	—	3 103	2 975	973	973
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 042	5 947	95	—	30	30	—	—	3 778	3 749	1 214	1 214
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 415	5 292	123	—	60	60	—	—	3 110	3 052	1 382	1 382
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 712	5 542	170	—	79	79	—	—	2 701	2 631	1 453	1 453
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 279	4 967	312	—	156	156	—	—	2 071	1 950	1 665	1 644
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 828	4 645	183	—	129	85	44	—	1 783	1 729	1 421	1 421
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 849	7 650	199	—	86	67	19	—	2 675	2 630	2 399	2 399
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 787	7 497	274	16	133	90	43	—	2 148	2 032	2 280	2 280
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 261	6 901	339	21	253	232	21	—	1 502	1 385	2 306	2 281
\$25,000 or more	1 076	955	121	—	45	45	—	—	392	351	280	280
Median income	\$7 859	\$7 811	\$8 715	...	\$9 109	\$8 683	...	...	\$6 254	\$6 215	\$8 834	\$8 837
Mean income	\$8 726	\$8 678	\$9 992	...	\$11 660	\$11 652	...	...	\$7 115	\$7 048	\$9 454	\$9 448
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>11 037</b>	<b>10 830</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>6 413</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>2 194</b>
Less than \$1,000	1 984	1 984	—	—	47	47	—	—	1 453	1 453	192	192
\$1,000 to \$1,999	634	584	50	—	—	—	—	—	299	273	181	181
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 883	1 864	19	—	—	—	—	—	1 350	1 350	243	243
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 651	1 607	44	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	1 158	178	178
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 441	1 428	13	—	40	40	—	—	839	839	315	315
\$5,000 to \$5,999	763	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	483	483	156	156
\$6,000 to \$6,999	498	498	—	—	38	38	—	—	186	186	164	164
\$7,000 to \$7,999	391	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	142	144	144
\$8,000 to \$8,999	487	487	—	—	26	26	—	—	124	124	206	206
\$9,000 to \$9,999	290	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	115	133	133
\$10,000 to \$11,999	400	352	48	—	—	—	—	—	186	174	79	79
\$12,000 to \$14,999	365	346	19	—	—	—	—	—	102	83	144	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999	250	236	14	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	59	59
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 616	\$3 612	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 115	\$3 113	\$4 962	\$4 962
Mean income	\$4 421	\$4 379	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 524	\$3 487	\$5 748	\$5 748
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>14 840</b>	<b>13 729</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>5 108</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>2 680</b>
Mean income	\$3 814	\$3 902	\$3 279	\$1 779	\$3 846	\$3 826	...	...	\$3 519	\$3 723	\$4 290	\$4 183
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$2 290</b>	<b>\$2 284</b>	<b>\$2 424</b>	<b>\$2 539</b>	<b>\$3 042</b>	<b>\$2 985</b>	<b>\$3 776</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$1 743</b>	<b>\$1 739</b>	<b>\$2 655</b>	<b>\$2 647</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>69 776</b>	<b>67 329</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31 184</b>	<b>30 209</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>17 859</b>
With wage or salary income	60 810	58 614	2 159	37	1 122	995	127	—	25 287	24 387	16 742	16 696
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 840	\$8 815	\$9 409	...	\$10 970	\$11 007	...	...	\$7 531	\$7 481	\$9 251	\$9 233
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 793	3 560	233	—	89	89	—	—	1 185	1 145	1 197	1 197
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 773	\$7 797	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 138	\$8 230	\$6 843	\$6 843
With farm self-employment income	145	124	—	21	20	20	—	—	83	83	21	21
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	6 818	6 541	277	—	182	163	19	—	1 840	1 791	1 868	1 848
Mean Social Security income	\$1 192	\$1 178	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 264	\$1 264	\$814	\$821
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 608	10 327	281	—	99	99	—	—	6 996	6 797	2 353	2 353
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 952	\$1 943	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 247	\$2 229	\$1 234	\$1 234
With other income	9 329	8 727	586	16	390	324	66	—	2 911	2 839	1 849	1 829
Mean other income	\$1 394	\$1 377	\$1 667	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 287	\$1 280	\$1 059	\$1 067
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>58 775</b>	<b>56 564</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39 204</b>	<b>37 531</b>	<b>9 363</b>	<b>9 343</b>
Percent of all persons	20.5	20.6	19.5	34.3	7.8	7.9	...	...	28.5	28.4	13.8	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	3.8	1.0	—	12.0	12.7	—	—	1.4	1.5	8.0	7.8
<b>Families</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>12 255</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>2 241</b>
Percent of all families	18.1	18.2	15.0	—	8.2	9.1	—	—	25.9	26.0	12.6	12.5
Mean size of family	4.41	4.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.74	4.69	3.88	3.89
Mean income deficit	\$1 827	\$1 829	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 847	\$1 849	\$1 758	\$1 758
With related children under 18	11 039	10 771	268	—	47	47	—	—	7 652	7 446	1 738	1 738
Families with female head	5 416	5 366	50	—	47	47	—	—	4 008	3 982	571	571
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>684</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	31.0	30.5	34.2	43.1	29.4	27.1	...	...	28.9	26.2	27.4	27.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 197	\$1 218	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 183	\$1 219	\$1 392	\$1 392
Percent 65 years old and over	17.7	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	13.6	32.2	32.2
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	5 219	5 039	180	—	83	83	—	—	3 141	3 064	944	924
.50 to .74	2 419	2 370	49	—	21	21	—	—	1 433	1 384	589	589
.75 to .99	4 979	4 846	133	—	—	—	—	—	3 517	3 416	728	728
1.00 to 1.24	5 071	4 865	206	—	88	88	—	—	3 408	3 298	751	751
1.25 to 1.49	4 720	4 625	95	—	92	92	—	—	2 785	2 737	956	956
1.50 to 1.99	9 065	8 774	291	—	178	178	—	—	4 868	4 724	2 019	2 019
2.00 to 2.99	16 109	15 494	615	—	247	208	39	—	6 239	6 076	4 936	4 915
3.00 or more	22 194	21 316	841	37	555	467	88	—	5 793	5 510	7 002	6 977

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>											
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	66 030	45 197	18 791	2 042	25 766	16 488	8 179	1 099	99	99	42	42
Less than \$1,000	4 071	2 231	1 728	112	1 597	771	781	45	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 155	2 972	2 053	130	2 275	1 254	1 007	14	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 134	2 865	2 042	227	2 063	1 243	669	151	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 556	4 063	2 295	198	3 057	1 856	1 066	135	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 141	4 162	1 774	205	2 459	1 590	741	128	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 215	4 538	1 549	128	2 459	1 585	760	114	22	22	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 013	4 087	1 710	216	2 492	1 616	750	126	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 999	4 446	1 411	142	2 482	1 797	608	77	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 610	3 571	906	133	1 578	1 141	352	85	—	—	24	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 488	2 627	753	108	1 183	796	371	16	36	36	18	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 255	3 912	1 137	206	1 839	1 169	554	116	22	22	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 914	3 059	695	160	1 260	978	209	73	19	19	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 079	2 333	669	77	912	603	290	19	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	400	331	69	—	110	89	21	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 959	\$6 432	\$4 720	\$6 097	\$5 582	\$5 965	\$4 765	\$5 671	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$6 610	\$7 052	\$5 555	\$6 540	\$6 130	\$6 494	\$5 388	\$6 175	...	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	9 470	6 942	2 387	141	3 570	2 540	936	94	...	...	...	...
Less than \$1,000	1 880	1 329	551	—	642	405	237	94	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 886	1 330	527	29	822	570	238	14	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 566	1 095	421	50	644	494	100	50	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 052	806	228	18	467	334	133	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	730	521	209	—	308	240	68	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	530	423	93	14	148	137	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	481	400	81	—	122	54	68	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	401	334	53	14	96	82	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	235	221	14	—	75	61	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	150	112	22	16	27	11	—	16	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	369	279	90	—	168	134	34	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	90	61	29	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	31	69	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 619	\$2 742	\$2 274	...	\$2 498	\$2 597	\$1 971	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$3 517	\$3 562	\$3 366	...	\$3 279	\$3 259	\$3 263	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	12 714	9 174	3 249	291	5 238	3 620	1 436	182	26	26	—	—
Mean income	\$2 113	\$2 102	\$1 998	...	\$1 927	\$1 827	\$2 083	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	\$1 508	\$1 614	\$1 266	\$1 389	\$1 391	\$1 492	\$1 225	\$1 182	\$2 544	...	...	...
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	66 030	45 197	18 791	2 042	25 766	16 488	8 179	1 099	99	99	42	42
With wage or salary income	55 346	38 874	14 754	1 718	21 719	14 196	6 514	1 009	99	99	42	42
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 517	\$6 842	\$5 775	\$5 548	\$6 142	\$6 408	\$5 685	\$5 349	...	...	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 555	3 075	1 302	178	1 486	961	404	121	...	...	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 008	\$6 669	\$4 939	...	\$5 251	\$6 424	\$3 646	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 481	283	562	636	463	64	218	181	...	...	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 988	...	\$2 723	\$3 373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	10 534	6 407	3 831	296	5 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 401	\$1 442	\$1 343	...	\$1 395	\$1 343	\$1 530	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 146	4 414	2 619	113	2 769	1 779	944	46	...	...	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 101	\$1 208	\$942	...	\$1 179	\$1 299	\$989	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	11 366	8 629	2 294	443	3 753	2 673	912	168	...	...	...	...
Mean other income	\$1 877	\$1 961	\$1 572	\$1 810	\$1 613	\$1 604	\$1 778	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	101 704	59 705	38 903	3 096	44 255	24 450	17 952	1 853	67	67	—	—
Percent of all persons	33.5	28.8	45.1	30.7	37.7	33.1	47.9	31.5	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	7.8	9.6	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Families</b>	19 903	11 466	7 825	612	8 509	4 544	3 601	364	...	...	...	...
Percent of all families	30.1	25.4	41.6	30.0	33.0	27.6	44.0	33.1	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.85	4.84	4.85	5.03	4.96	4.91	5.00	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 820	\$1 797	\$1 902	\$1 219	\$1 845	\$1 857	\$1 912	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	15 624	9 366	5 816	442	6 977	3 862	2 828	287	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	5 745	4 099	1 567	79	2 282	1 617	601	64	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 14 and over	6 725	4 646	1 973	106	2 884	2 124	683	77	...	...	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	61.8	60.6	67.5	...	64.7	67.4	60.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 059	\$1 036	\$1 132	...	\$990	\$992	\$1 055	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	45.1	41.5	55.0	...	41.1	40.9	43.5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7 388	4 098	3 114	176	3 091	1 665	1 361	65	...	...	...	...
.50 to .74	6 435	3 671	2 600	164	2 977	1 619	1 259	99	...	...	...	...
.75 to .99	6 080	3 697	2 111	272	2 441	1 260	981	200	...	...	...	...
1.00 to 1.24	6 726	4 628	1 876	222	2 732	1 887	715	130	22	22	...	...
1.25 to 1.49	6 346	4 611	1 627	108	2 976	2 029	905	42	...	...	...	...
1.50 to 1.99	11 718	8 145	3 271	302	3 894	2 523	1 151	220	22	22	...	...
2.00 to 2.99	12 238	9 379	2 408	451	4 765	3 452	1 028	285	37	37	18	18
3.00 or more	9 099	6 968	1 784	347	2 890	2 053	779	58	18	18	24	24



Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

NEW YORK

Income of Families

	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>327 912</b>	<b>324 216</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>216 093</b>	<b>214 928</b>	<b>24 297</b>	<b>24 039</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	19 956	19 934	22	—	146	146	—	—	16 033	16 011	990	990
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	12 672	12 579	93	—	206	106	—	—	10 210	10 186	411	411
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	22 183	22 096	87	—	219	219	—	—	17 742	17 700	1 004	1 004
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	28 907	28 744	163	—	129	112	17	—	22 104	22 085	1 147	1 125
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	30 940	30 670	253	17	391	372	19	—	22 877	22 822	1 717	1 717
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	31 389	31 233	156	—	203	203	—	—	23 137	23 036	1 736	1 736
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	28 848	28 560	288	—	276	241	35	—	20 402	20 323	1 994	1 994
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	25 839	25 552	269	18	497	436	61	—	17 622	17 558	1 830	1 830
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	23 253	22 921	332	—	460	460	—	—	14 182	14 036	1 936	1 916
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	18 791	18 500	273	18	378	338	22	18	10 809	10 722	1 658	1 633
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	31 178	30 678	500	—	715	677	38	—	17 190	17 017	3 250	3 205
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	25 346	24 920	426	—	478	460	18	—	12 543	12 403	2 499	2 458
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	24 293	23 733	560	—	762	667	95	—	9 968	9 833	3 569	3 525
\$25,000 or more .....	4 317	4 096	221	—	164	164	—	—	1 274	1 196	556	495
Median income .....	\$6 621	\$6 590	\$9 581	...	\$9 093	\$9 016	...	...	\$5 825	\$5 810	\$8 682	\$8 633
Mean income .....	\$7 653	\$7 611	\$11 429	...	\$10 366	\$10 318	...	...	\$6 571	\$6 550	\$9 747	\$9 604
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>80 511</b>	<b>80 322</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>60 931</b>	<b>60 798</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 632</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	11 549	11 527	22	—	21	21	—	—	9 866	9 844	368	368
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	6 866	6 866	—	—	39	39	—	—	5 968	5 968	194	194
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	13 279	13 279	—	—	91	91	—	—	11 350	11 350	338	338
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	14 806	14 806	—	—	37	37	—	—	12 333	12 333	321	321
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	8 461	8 421	40	—	132	132	—	—	6 374	6 334	300	300
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	5 987	5 969	18	—	77	77	—	—	4 287	4 287	402	402
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	4 306	4 251	55	—	—	—	—	—	2 790	2 755	302	302
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	3 739	3 721	—	18	15	15	—	—	2 254	2 254	374	374
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	2 201	2 201	—	—	18	18	—	—	1 354	1 354	216	216
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 064	2 064	—	—	21	21	—	—	1 081	1 081	244	244
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	3 123	3 103	20	—	23	23	—	—	1 551	1 531	263	263
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 925	1 925	—	—	23	23	—	—	794	794	98	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 956	1 940	16	—	16	16	—	—	842	826	212	212
\$25,000 or more .....	249	249	—	—	19	19	—	—	87	87	—	—
Median income .....	\$3 578	\$3 573	...	...	\$4 591	\$4 591	—	—	\$3 266	\$3 262	\$5 734	\$5 734
Mean income .....	\$4 517	\$4 511	...	...	\$6 014	\$6 014	—	—	\$3 833	\$3 826	\$6 325	\$6 325
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>83 411</b>	<b>81 749</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42 519</b>	<b>41 779</b>	<b>7 450</b>	<b>7 357</b>
Mean income .....	\$4 021	\$3 918	\$9 366	...	\$4 470	\$4 481	...	...	\$3 764	\$3 534	\$4 659	\$4 716
<b>Per capita income of persons</b> .....	<b>\$2 098</b>	<b>\$2 086</b>	<b>\$3 015</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$3 025</b>	<b>\$3 087</b>	<b>\$2 228</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$1 735</b>	<b>\$1 721</b>	<b>\$2 955</b>	<b>\$2 939</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>327 912</b>	<b>324 216</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>216 093</b>	<b>214 928</b>	<b>24 297</b>	<b>24 039</b>
With wage or salary income .....	260 627	257 533	3 058	36	4 285	4 000	267	18	160 981	159 898	21 778	21 585
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$8 127	\$8 093	\$11 022	...	\$9 715	\$9 683	...	...	\$7 242	\$7 225	\$9 562	\$9 461
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	13 752	13 178	539	35	457	357	82	18	6 952	6 857	1 449	1 388
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$7 267	\$7 221	\$8 711	...	\$6 270	...	...	...	\$5 544	\$5 462	\$9 956	\$9 181
With farm self-employment income .....	516	427	53	36	37	—	—	19	249	249	81	81
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$3 658	\$4 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income .....	30 392	29 765	592	35	861	808	53	—	17 800	17 658	2 103	2 103
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 509	\$1 502	\$1 867	...	\$1 624	\$1 628	...	...	\$1 504	\$1 509	\$1 129	\$1 129
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	72 874	72 668	206	—	333	333	—	—	61 359	61 287	4 144	4 144
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$2 364	\$2 363	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 455	\$2 452	\$1 577	\$1 577
With other income .....	41 865	41 067	798	—	1 238	1 143	95	—	21 372	21 191	4 548	4 485
Mean other income .....	\$1 709	\$1 707	\$1 782	—	\$3 833	\$3 930	...	—	\$1 718	\$1 723	\$1 114	\$1 075
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>345 463</b>	<b>344 029</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>282 239</b>	<b>281 433</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>11 448</b>
Percent of all persons .....	25.9	26.1	9.4	...	13.9	14.9	—	—	31.3	31.3	12.9	13.0
Percent 65 years and over .....	3.4	3.4	7.4	—	8.2	8.2	—	—	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.3
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>75 197</b>	<b>75 008</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>61 893</b>	<b>61 791</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>2 742</b>
Percent of all families .....	22.9	23.1	5.2	—	9.9	10.6	—	—	28.6	28.7	11.3	11.4
Mean size of family .....	4.40	4.40	...	...	4.27	4.27	...	...	4.47	4.47	3.87	3.87
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 775	\$1 776	...	...	\$2 141	\$2 141	...	...	\$1 777	\$1 777	\$1 869	\$1 869
With related children under 18 .....	66 335	66 236	99	—	362	362	—	—	56 371	56 290	2 099	2 099
Families with female head .....	39 919	39 879	40	—	141	141	—	—	34 795	34 773	901	901
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b> .....	<b>24 597</b>	<b>24 077</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 376</b>	<b>13 131</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 294</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over .....	30.0	29.8	38.0	...	26.6	26.7	—	—	31.9	31.7	18.4	18.1
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 174	\$1 171	\$1 320	...	\$1 198	\$1 198	...	...	\$1 160	\$1 156	\$1 219	\$1 207
Percent 65 years old and over .....	23.7	24.0	9.6	—	12.4	12.4	—	—	23.6	23.9	22.6	23.0
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	28 898	28 805	93	—	267	267	—	—	23 499	23 453	1 314	1 314
.50 to .74 .....	17 551	17 529	22	—	99	99	—	—	14 048	14 048	715	715
.75 to .99 .....	28 748	28 674	74	—	123	123	—	—	24 346	24 290	713	713
1.00 to 1.24 .....	30 788	30 486	302	—	222	183	39	—	23 502	23 398	1 515	1 515
1.25 to 1.49 .....	26 331	26 087	244	—	279	259	20	—	19 499	19 415	1 277	1 210
1.50 to 1.99 .....	47 587	47 053	534	—	666	609	57	—	32 816	32 697	3 269	3 269
2.00 to 2.99 .....	68 997	67 969	993	35	1 070	1 000	52	18	42 256	41 857	5 687	5 687
3.00 or more .....	79 012	77 613	1 381	18	2 198	2 061	137	—	36 127	35 770	9 807	9 616

Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
	<b>OHIO</b>											
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	29 166	23 798	4 868	500	5 478	4 142	1 273	63	3 912	3 698	697	589
Less than \$1,000	775	644	131	—	118	95	23	—	136	118	22	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	757	604	134	19	132	132	—	—	88	88	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 130	980	114	36	250	202	48	—	118	118	41	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	983	861	57	65	122	61	39	22	191	191	17	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 516	1 193	301	22	452	345	107	—	168	150	22	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 841	1 445	376	20	378	168	210	—	430	391	87	87
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 981	1 600	381	—	381	253	128	—	417	394	20	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 338	1 858	418	62	570	432	115	23	430	409	41	41
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 030	2 285	745	—	432	315	117	—	559	521	57	57
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 059	1 789	227	43	484	425	41	18	143	143	40	40
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 082	3 348	679	55	902	690	212	—	459	459	68	68
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 049	3 315	644	90	624	536	88	—	339	339	141	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 889	3 263	538	88	588	443	145	—	398	358	97	97
\$25,000 or more	736	613	123	—	45	45	—	—	36	19	44	24
Median income	\$9 113	\$9 240	\$8 701	\$9 605	\$8 778	\$9 160	\$7 709	...	\$7 949	\$7 976	\$10 044	\$8 781
Mean income	\$10 066	\$10 145	\$9 704	\$9 828	\$9 237	\$9 509	\$8 488	...	\$8 896	\$8 665	\$11 434	\$10 622
<b>Families with female head</b>	3 066	2 636	390	40	483	382	101	—	403	368	—	—
Less than \$1,000	386	320	66	—	21	21	—	—	75	57	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	385	329	56	—	47	47	—	—	68	68	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	369	352	—	17	31	31	—	—	36	36	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	230	180	27	23	27	—	—	—	70	70	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	423	374	49	—	112	97	15	—	34	34	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	179	120	59	—	59	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	145	118	27	—	12	12	—	—	17	17	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	232	189	43	—	87	87	—	—	18	18	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	269	239	30	—	50	50	—	—	85	68	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	143	120	23	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	113	103	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 385	\$4 366	...	...	\$5 059	...	...	...	\$3 321	...	...	...
Mean income	\$5 085	\$5 171	...	...	\$5 372	...	...	...	\$3 699	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	7 163	6 347	498	318	1 298	967	80	251	948	915	388	311
Mean income	\$3 904	\$4 109	\$3 138	...	\$2 579	\$3 157	...	...	\$4 261	\$4 415	...	...
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	\$2 462	\$2 519	\$2 246	\$1 956	\$2 038	\$2 194	\$1 687	\$1 003	\$1 861	\$1 844	\$3 554	\$3 285
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	29 166	23 798	4 868	500	5 478	4 142	1 273	63	3 912	3 698	697	589
With wage or salary income	26 706	21 809	4 459	438	5 098	3 807	1 228	63	3 601	3 422	614	526
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 673	\$9 849	\$8 927	\$8 458	\$8 750	\$8 966	\$8 196	...	\$8 668	\$8 696	\$11 247	\$11 598
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 790	1 265	430	95	277	191	86	...	157	140	50	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 521	\$8 039	\$11 595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	586	80	127	379	34	19	15	...	...	...	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 885	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 729	2 985	639	105	799	608	191	...	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 568	\$1 565	\$1 573	...	\$1 401	\$1 537	...	...	241	202	77	77
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 090	1 930	160	...	400	369	31	...	...	...	...	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 153	\$1 176	...	...	\$742	...	...	...	442	442	76	36
With other income	6 666	5 498	960	208	794	649	145	...	\$1 594	\$1 594	...	...
Mean other income	\$1 598	\$1 711	\$1 014	...	\$1 223	\$1 237	...	...	455	421	191	191
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	18 553	15 269	2 714	570	4 625	3 338	972	315	3 353	3 302	128	109
Percent of all persons	14.5	14.7	12.9	20.1	17.6	17.3	15.6	36.5	16.7	17.4	4.7	4.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	7.3	10.6	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.6	...	1.7	1.2	...	...
<b>Families</b>	3 218	2 603	551	64	707	484	201	22	539	521	22	21
Percent of all families	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.8	12.9	11.7	15.8	...	13.8	14.1	3.2	3.7
Mean size of family	4.82	4.76	5.07	...	5.56	5.29	...	...	5.59	5.72	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 876	\$1 927	\$1 714	...	\$1 774	\$2 150	...	...	\$2 129	\$2 150	...	...
With related children under 18	2 495	2 152	321	22	552	427	103	22	503	503	22	22
Families with female head	1 282	1 137	122	23	124	124	—	—	233	215	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	2 484	2 061	191	232	418	356	63	199	263	230	90	71
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	38.1	36.0	39.9	...	52.4	42.0	...	...	30.6	27.8	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 116	\$1 084	...	...	\$1 065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	32.4	36.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	1 182	1 012	170	—	210	187	23	—	239	221	22	22
.50 to .74	1 065	868	174	23	205	168	37	—	173	173	—	—
.75 to .99	971	723	207	41	292	129	141	22	127	127	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	1 494	1 182	251	61	418	335	83	—	292	254	21	21
1.25 to 1.49	2 105	1 657	410	38	546	300	246	—	505	465	114	114
1.50 to 1.99	3 802	3 158	606	38	899	625	256	18	709	709	44	44
2.00 to 2.99	7 826	6 175	1 587	64	1 654	1 303	328	23	892	791	207	171
3.00 or more	10 721	9 023	1 463	235	1 254	1 095	159	—	975	958	289	211

Table 10. **Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
All families	25 591	21 886	3 612	93	2 108	1 818	290	—	9 443	8 758	1 510	1 379
Less than \$1,000	998	896	102	—	81	41	40	—	710	710	25	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	951	894	57	—	110	94	16	—	388	388	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 211	1 086	125	—	187	148	39	—	637	621	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 638	1 418	220	—	95	75	20	—	705	645	58	44
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 939	1 733	206	—	83	83	—	—	1 042	991	80	80
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 961	1 755	206	—	177	137	40	—	955	932	124	124
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 925	1 565	360	—	82	59	23	—	897	862	66	66
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 850	1 524	326	—	184	184	—	—	786	708	113	113
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 179	1 955	224	—	254	232	22	—	767	744	23	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 991	1 628	363	—	190	190	—	—	544	468	123	123
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 166	2 541	551	74	198	177	21	—	972	811	214	171
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 850	2 402	448	—	243	204	39	—	597	535	294	254
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 368	2 018	331	19	175	155	20	—	368	276	346	312
\$25,000 or more	564	471	93	—	49	39	10	—	75	67	44	44
Median income	\$8 148	\$8 037	\$8 911	...	\$8 217	\$8 379	...	...	\$6 317	\$6 107	\$11 336	\$11 070
Mean income	\$8 918	\$8 837	\$9 286	...	\$8 872	\$9 127	...	...	\$6 956	\$6 738	\$11 664	\$11 524
Families with female head	3 640	3 412	216	12	163	163	—	—	1 717	1 656	189	175
Less than \$1,000	484	461	23	—	41	41	—	—	337	337	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	312	312	—	—	10	10	—	—	206	206	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	592	581	11	—	93	93	—	—	378	378	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	483	446	37	—	—	—	—	—	201	201	14	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	299	290	9	—	19	19	—	—	125	116	43	43
\$5,000 to \$5,999	247	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	160	25	25
\$6,000 to \$6,999	211	155	56	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	22	22
\$7,000 to \$7,999	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	77	23	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	243	219	24	—	—	—	—	—	67	51	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	106	94	—	12	—	—	—	—	36	36	21	21
\$12,000 to \$14,999	188	168	20	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	262	226	36	—	—	—	—	—	58	22	41	41
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 894	\$3 789	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 835	\$2 754	...	...
Mean income	\$5 494	\$5 322	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 919	\$3 558	...	...
All unrelated individuals 14 and over	7 267	6 417	770	80	1 025	884	122	19	2 301	2 029	373	373
Mean income	\$3 471	\$3 511	\$3 251	...	\$3 897	\$4 149	...	...	\$3 142	\$3 177	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 328	\$2 310	\$2 445	\$2 335	\$2 431	\$2 490	\$2 143	...	\$1 615	\$1 576	\$3 722	\$3 654
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
All families	25 591	21 886	3 612	93	2 108	1 818	290	—	9 443	8 758	1 510	1 379
With wage or salary income	21 881	18 649	3 139	93	1 697	1 485	212	—	7 634	6 965	1 390	1 273
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 831	\$8 784	\$9 113	...	\$9 063	\$9 103	...	...	\$7 187	\$6 955	\$11 119	\$10 862
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 961	1 405	517	39	164	145	19	—	529	448	79	79
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 664	\$7 237	\$4 827	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 231	\$9 524	...	...
With farm self-employment income	163	89	36	38	23	23	—	—	20	20	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	4 029	3 508	509	12	676	600	76	—	877	814	224	210
Mean Social Security income	\$1 749	\$1 790	\$1 491	...	\$1 949	\$2 017	...	...	\$1 329	\$1 371	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 645	3 540	105	—	265	265	—	—	2 152	2 133	216	216
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 853	\$1 870	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 127	\$2 135	...	...
With other income	5 307	4 555	734	18	762	616	146	—	684	574	635	557
Mean other income	\$1 436	\$1 339	\$2 069	...	\$1 117	\$1 169	...	...	\$915	\$921	\$1 626	\$1 785
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
Persons	23 563	21 779	1 731	53	1 142	1 044	98	—	15 851	15 317	436	409
Percent of all persons	22.0	23.5	12.5	7.9	12.2	12.6	9.9	—	36.4	37.9	8.2	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	5.9	5.6	9.6	—	19.6	18.1	—	—	2.8	2.7	8.5	9.0
Families	4 519	4 129	390	—	286	230	56	—	2 926	2 878	58	44
Percent of all families	17.7	18.9	10.8	—	13.6	12.7	—	—	31.0	32.9	3.8	3.2
Mean size of family	4.79	4.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.13	5.13	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 708	\$1 738	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 790	\$1 798	...	...
With related children under 18	3 930	3 661	269	—	132	132	—	—	2 762	2 714	33	19
Families with female head	1 597	1 540	57	—	89	89	—	—	1 151	1 142	33	19
Unrelated individuals 14 and over	2 380	2 176	179	25	232	218	14	—	795	707	98	98
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	35.7	36.5	29.0	—	24.7	25.3	—	—	38.1	38.0	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 063	\$1 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$912	\$943	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	32.9	34.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	32.8	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	1 614	1 475	139	—	114	74	40	—	998	998	25	25
.50 to .74	1 075	970	105	—	89	73	16	—	654	638	14	—
.75 to .99	1 830	1 684	146	—	83	83	—	—	1 274	1 242	19	19
1.00 to 1.24	1 256	990	266	—	166	127	39	—	495	421	22	22
1.25 to 1.49	1 716	1 540	176	—	109	86	23	—	877	853	99	99
1.50 to 1.99	3 747	3 214	533	—	274	214	60	—	1 585	1 521	128	128
2.00 to 2.99	6 499	5 375	1 106	18	607	565	42	—	2 090	1 828	266	242
3.00 or more	7 854	6 638	1 141	75	666	596	70	—	1 470	1 257	937	844

**Table 10. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All family heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>TEXAS</b>												
<b>Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>375 285</b>	<b>316 870</b>	<b>50 336</b>	<b>8 079</b>	<b>323 802</b>	<b>272 909</b>	<b>44 431</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 609</b>
Less than \$1,000	20 311	16 577	3 358	376	18 198	14 814	3 051	333	120	120	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27 674	21 509	5 363	802	25 316	19 801	4 869	646	53	53	86	86
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33 801	25 995	6 764	1 042	31 266	24 124	6 212	930	42	42	24	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40 782	31 781	7 502	1 499	36 904	28 741	6 887	1 276	167	167	94	94
\$4,000 to \$4,999	39 975	32 388	6 756	831	36 005	29 070	6 243	692	154	154	81	81
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37 715	32 024	4 820	871	33 019	28 103	4 323	593	157	157	24	24
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 202	29 112	4 286	804	29 746	25 252	3 833	661	105	105	163	163
\$7,000 to \$7,999	29 617	26 312	2 962	343	25 640	22 871	2 474	295	111	111	144	129
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23 955	21 597	1 924	434	20 417	18 424	1 648	345	97	97	108	108
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19 871	18 064	1 703	104	16 212	14 857	1 291	64	188	188	101	101
\$10,000 to \$11,999	27 956	25 297	2 375	284	22 199	20 118	1 838	243	82	82	228	228
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 238	19 504	1 543	191	16 076	14 846	1 107	123	189	163	246	246
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 036	13 957	745	334	10 838	10 128	517	193	44	44	169	169
\$25,000 or more	3 152	2 753	235	164	1 966	1 760	138	68	22	22	156	156
Median income	\$5 666	\$5 943	\$4 323	\$4 386	\$5 430	\$5 708	\$4 192	\$4 066	\$6 690	\$6 567	\$9 871	\$9 946
Mean income	\$6 512	\$6 760	\$5 078	\$5 721	\$6 201	\$6 446	\$4 853	\$5 144	\$8 469	\$8 371	\$11 408	\$11 443
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>50 807</b>	<b>45 945</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>44 438</b>	<b>40 101</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>177</b>
Less than \$1,000	9 613	8 565	1 031	17	8 502	7 571	914	17	99	99	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 101	8 182	861	58	8 347	7 514	798	35	13	13	46	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 536	6 924	594	18	6 872	6 278	576	18	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 330	5 812	490	28	5 419	4 982	409	28	—	—	37	37
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 505	4 107	358	40	3 858	3 477	341	40	14	14	18	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 675	3 388	287	—	3 118	2 854	264	—	22	22	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 551	2 276	226	49	2 111	1 876	186	49	26	26	11	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 918	1 650	230	38	1 503	1 276	189	38	—	—	46	46
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 409	1 260	149	—	1 254	1 105	149	—	20	20	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	823	711	112	—	646	576	70	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 701	1 585	81	35	1 446	1 347	64	35	—	—	19	19
\$12,000 to \$14,999	756	694	62	—	582	563	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	697	638	50	9	620	561	50	9	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	192	153	23	16	160	121	23	16	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 888	\$2 899	\$2 648	...	\$2 781	\$2 791	\$2 545	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$3 874	\$3 878	\$3 653	...	\$3 790	\$3 793	\$3 528	...	...	...	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals 14 and over</b>	<b>64 082</b>	<b>56 609</b>	<b>6 574</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>51 910</b>	<b>45 852</b>	<b>5 313</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>494</b>
Mean income	\$2 325	\$2 362	\$1 815	\$3 769	\$2 079	\$2 141	\$1 587	\$1 778	\$3 168	\$2 893	\$3 411	\$3 411
<b>Per capita income of persons</b>	<b>\$1 413</b>	<b>\$1 488</b>	<b>\$1 013</b>	<b>\$1 195</b>	<b>\$1 312</b>	<b>\$1 387</b>	<b>\$942</b>	<b>\$988</b>	<b>\$2 312</b>	<b>\$2 266</b>	<b>\$2 792</b>	<b>\$2 809</b>
<b>Type of Income of Families</b>												
<b>All families</b>	<b>375 285</b>	<b>316 870</b>	<b>50 336</b>	<b>8 079</b>	<b>323 802</b>	<b>272 909</b>	<b>44 431</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 609</b>
With wage or salary income	334 989	283 857	44 210	6 922	288 715	243 815	39 285	5 615	1 304	1 278	1 518	1 503
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 291	\$6 550	\$4 893	\$4 595	\$6 030	\$6 283	\$4 692	\$4 406	\$7 228	\$7 088	\$9 888	\$9 928
With nonfarm self-employment income	29 781	25 877	3 307	597	24 863	21 821	2 602	440	127	127	221	221
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 143	\$5 251	\$4 656	\$3 134	\$4 849	\$4 911	\$4 661	\$2 897	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	6 892	2 474	1 755	2 663	5 273	2 012	1 399	1 862	17	17	23	23
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 770	\$2 436	\$2 502	\$3 256	\$2 350	\$2 208	\$2 401	\$2 466	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	56 452	47 765	7 598	1 089	49 547	42 544	6 208	795	87	87	47	47
Mean Social Security income	\$1 233	\$1 258	\$1 102	\$1 040	\$1 210	\$1 235	\$1 067	\$1 026	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	33 315	27 705	5 031	579	30 537	25 468	4 631	438	63	63	68	68
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$911	\$895	\$985	\$1 043	\$917	\$902	\$990	\$1 007	...	...	...	...
With other income	47 324	41 821	4 391	1 112	37 058	32 843	3 453	762	372	372	351	336
Mean other income	\$1 357	\$1 337	\$1 399	\$1 921	\$1 245	\$1 222	\$1 339	\$1 807	...	...	...	...
<b>Income Less Than Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Persons</b>	<b>684 474</b>	<b>520 009</b>	<b>145 931</b>	<b>18 534</b>	<b>636 773</b>	<b>483 923</b>	<b>136 128</b>	<b>16 722</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>586</b>
Percent of all persons	37.6	34.3	55.7	44.1	39.7	36.3	57.7	47.1	23.5	24.1	8.6	8.7
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.4	6.5	20.8	20.8
<b>Families</b>	<b>124 873</b>	<b>96 257</b>	<b>25 530</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>115 427</b>	<b>89 188</b>	<b>23 536</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>147</b>
Percent of all families	33.3	30.4	50.7	38.2	35.6	32.7	53.0	41.8	18.0	18.3	9.1	9.1
Mean size of family	5.29	5.18	5.61	5.82	5.34	5.23	5.67	6.01	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 838	\$1 826	\$1 922	\$1 499	\$1 848	\$1 829	\$1 955	\$1 531	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18	102 690	78 976	21 188	2 526	95 546	73 493	19 784	2 269	237	237	50	50
Families with female head	28 805	25 862	2 858	85	25 872	23 229	2 581	62	134	134	46	46
Unrelated individuals 14 and over	32 798	27 980	4 251	567	28 516	24 421	3 621	474	94	94	112	112
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 and over	57.5	56.0	68.2	63.1	60.3	58.8	72.0	63.6	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 127	\$1 134	\$1 115	\$891	\$1 142	\$1 143	\$1 160	\$937	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	38.9	38.5	40.2	47.8	39.1	39.1	38.5	46.6	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level</b>												
Less than .50 of poverty level	45 301	35 513	8 881	907	41 726	32 618	8 306	802	196	196	26	26
.50 to .74	37 854	27 924	8 821	1 109	35 154	26 049	8 155	950	—	—	84	84
.75 to .99	41 718	32 820	7 828	1 070	38 547	30 521	7 075	951	80	80	37	37
1.00 to 1.24	42 977	35 490	6 358	1 129	39 081	32 265	5 886	930	126	126	77	77
1.25 to 1.49	36 884	31 580	4 337	967	32 589	27 767	3 963	859	218	218	96	96
1.50 to 1.99	57 772	51 527	5 375	870	50 377	45 045	4 650	682	282	282	209	209
2.00 to 2.99	64 359	57 764	5 713	882	52 186	47 209	4 402	575	276	276	526	511
3.00 or more	48 420	44 252	3 023	1 145	34 142	31 435	1 994	713	353	327	569	569

Table 11. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics of Families With Head of Spanish Origin by Nativity: 1970

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All family heads of Spanish origin			Heads of Mexican origin			Heads of Puerto Rican origin			Heads of Cuban origin		
	Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Born in United States	Born outside United States	Total	Native	Foreign born
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	2 004 411	1 443 582	560 829	923 610	655 192	268 418	328 866	40 590	288 276	138 765	8 633	130 132
<b>Related children under 18 years:</b>												
No children under 18 years.....	473 833	312 751	161 082	195 249	118 736	76 513	63 975	8 190	55 785	36 703	2 642	34 061
1 child under 18 years.....	438 758	308 098	130 660	185 950	130 974	54 976	73 423	11 012	62 411	37 483	2 373	35 110
2 children under 18 years.....	402 847	297 503	105 344	171 444	130 324	41 120	72 921	9 091	63 830	33 121	2 017	31 104
3 children under 18 years.....	289 709	218 483	71 226	137 437	103 483	33 954	54 792	6 277	48 515	18 114	1 001	17 113
4 children under 18 years.....	182 744	140 440	42 304	97 981	74 220	23 761	31 119	3 456	27 663	8 528	441	8 087
5 children under 18 years.....	115 512	88 642	26 870	67 095	48 678	18 417	19 275	1 526	17 749	3 445	84	3 361
6 or more children under 18 years.....	101 008	77 665	23 343	68 454	48 777	19 677	13 361	1 038	12 323	1 371	75	1 296
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF HEAD</b>												
<b>Male head:</b>												
Married.....	1 645 510	1 179 843	465 667	772 748	551 568	221 180	241 176	30 506	210 670	117 978	7 147	110 831
Widowed.....	16 811	10 679	6 132	9 746	5 167	4 579	2 108	338	1 770	520	79	441
Divorced.....	10 277	6 987	3 290	4 859	3 405	1 454	1 254	98	1 156	885	38	847
Single.....	24 867	15 965	8 902	12 407	8 497	3 910	4 203	593	3 610	2 283	78	2 205
<b>Female head:</b>												
Separated.....	87 376	73 419	13 957	26 568	20 333	6 235	39 203	4 003	35 200	2 497	261	2 236
Other married.....	22 216	15 211	7 005	9 105	6 440	2 665	4 634	445	4 189	1 722	106	1 616
Widowed.....	80 852	53 989	26 863	40 707	23 613	17 094	10 575	917	9 658	4 288	274	4 014
Divorced.....	74 471	57 419	17 052	30 938	24 522	6 416	14 306	1 719	12 587	5 917	522	5 395
Single.....	42 031	30 070	11 961	16 532	11 647	4 885	11 407	1 971	9 436	2 675	128	2 547
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	2 004 411	1 443 582	560 829	923 610	655 192	268 418	328 866	40 590	288 276	138 765	8 633	130 132
With wage or salary income.....	1 757 829	1 261 259	496 570	832 842	596 424	236 418	256 903	33 493	223 410	125 831	7 708	118 123
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 035	\$7 984	\$8 166	\$7 456	\$7 628	\$7 022	\$7 474	\$8 661	\$7 296	\$9 076	\$9 451	\$9 051
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	134 584	93 814	40 770	57 295	41 383	15 912	12 081	1 473	10 608	12 886	628	12 258
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 523	\$6 127	\$7 433	\$5 746	\$5 716	\$5 825	\$6 065	\$6 174	\$6 050	\$7 400	\$6 505	\$7 446
With farm self-employment income.....	29 050	25 143	3 907	10 422	7 703	2 719	650	84	566	463	115	348
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 155	\$3 228	\$2 682	\$3 084	\$3 233	\$2 662	\$3 405	...	\$3 534	\$4 859	...	...
With Social Security income.....	256 903	162 843	94 060	128 949	71 681	57 268	26 515	3 284	23 231	14 208	1 451	12 757
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 412	\$1 408	\$1 421	\$1 384	\$1 326	\$1 455	\$1 464	\$1 606	\$1 443	\$1 026	\$1 514	\$971
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	264 167	195 323	68 844	109 980	74 796	35 184	80 075	7 315	72 760	23 224	801	22 423
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 670	\$1 785	\$1 343	\$1 408	\$1 427	\$1 368	\$2 358	\$2 228	\$2 372	\$1 167	\$1 074	\$1 170
With other income.....	336 759	244 198	92 561	141 302	104 247	37 055	35 651	7 214	28 437	23 973	2 637	21 336
Mean other income.....	\$1 552	\$1 523	\$1 627	\$1 374	\$1 351	\$1 440	\$1 756	\$1 658	\$1 781	\$1 427	\$1 780	\$1 383
<b>Families with related children under 18 years</b> .....	473 833	312 751	161 082	195 249	118 736	76 513	63 975	8 190	55 785	36 703	2 642	34 061
With wage or salary income.....	390 568	261 997	128 571	161 083	102 175	58 908	53 716	7 250	46 466	31 725	1 263	29 562
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$7 986	\$8 066	\$7 822	\$7 220	\$7 542	\$6 663	\$7 922	\$8 814	\$7 782	\$8 540	\$8 303	\$8 557
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	35 172	23 918	11 254	12 908	8 096	4 812	2 717	444	2 273	2 865	277	2 588
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 877	\$5 668	\$6 321	\$4 972	\$5 238	\$4 523	\$6 558	\$6 558	\$6 558	\$7 243	...	\$7 488
With farm self-employment income.....	10 195	8 947	1 248	2 590	1 802	788	111	-	111	157	69	88
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 172	\$3 269	\$2 472	\$2 891	\$2 933	\$2 797	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	115 061	65 822	49 239	53 975	23 650	30 325	9 455	1 084	8 371	4 704	678	4 026
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 489	\$1 450	\$1 541	\$1 430	\$1 355	\$1 489	\$1 458	\$1 709	\$1 425	\$1 214	\$1 468	\$1 171
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	49 747	30 660	19 087	23 905	11 762	12 143	9 350	696	8 654	4 516	136	4 380
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 278	\$1 290	\$1 257	\$1 115	\$1 061	\$1 167	\$1 821	\$1 917	\$1 813	\$1 460	...	\$1 471
With other income.....	111 740	73 645	38 095	41 264	25 324	15 940	10 296	1 961	8 335	7 098	939	6 159
Mean other income.....	\$1 875	\$1 846	\$1 931	\$1 703	\$1 761	\$1 611	\$2 221	\$1 571	\$2 374	\$1 276	\$1 319	\$1 269
<b>Families with head 65 years old and over</b> .....	150 789	77 793	72 996	74 126	30 231	43 895	10 833	894	9 939	9 269	794	8 475
With wage or salary income.....	85 441	41 872	43 569	44 217	17 311	26 906	5 587	487	5 100	5 596	384	5 212
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$5 493	\$5 076	\$5 894	\$4 961	\$4 673	\$5 147	\$6 665	\$6 574	\$6 674	\$6 818	...	\$6 902
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	9 573	4 950	4 623	3 966	1 717	2 249	710	84	626	776	77	699
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 109	\$4 681	\$5 568	\$3 938	\$4 390	\$3 593	\$5 599	...	\$5 087	\$8 263	...	\$8 507
With farm self-employment income.....	3 753	2 922	831	1 260	715	545	38	-	38	66	45	21
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 676	\$2 895	\$1 906	\$2 454	\$3 199	\$1 476	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	110 276	58 952	51 324	55 592	21 932	33 660	7 064	763	6 301	3 474	621	2 853
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 623	\$1 562	\$1 693	\$1 556	\$1 459	\$1 620	\$1 607	\$1 881	\$1 573	\$1 486	\$1 717	\$1 435
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	38 049	19 873	18 176	22 356	9 838	12 518	3 003	113	2 890	3 398	123	3 275
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 194	\$1 131	\$1 263	\$1 123	\$1 060	\$1 171	\$1 719	...	\$1 725	\$1 564	...	\$1 581
With other income.....	52 188	27 637	24 551	20 953	8 801	12 152	3 808	535	3 273	2 582	415	2 167
Mean other income.....	\$2 383	\$2 441	\$2 319	\$2 091	\$2 559	\$1 752	\$2 665	\$3 214	\$2 576	\$2 599	\$3 785	\$2 372
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY AND FAMILY INCOME</b>												
<b>All families</b> .....	2 004 411	1 443 582	560 829	923 610	655 192	268 418	328 866	40 590	288 276	138 765	8 633	130 132
Mean income.....	\$8 332	\$8 230	\$8 596	\$7 789	\$7 973	\$7 341	\$7 190	\$8 424	\$7 015	\$9 660	\$9 988	\$9 638
Percent with income below poverty level.....	21.2	21.8	19.4	24.4	23.6	26.3	26.9	18.7	28.0	13.3	10.6	13.5
<b>2-person families</b> .....	433 465	292 199	141 266	167 000	106 765	60 235	64 251	9 608	54 643	34 615	2 831	31 784
Mean income.....	\$7 005	\$7 112	\$6 783	\$6 250	\$6 678	\$5 491	\$6 441	\$7 522	\$6 251	\$7 443	\$7 365	\$7 450
Percent with income below poverty level.....	19.5	19.2	20.1	23.3	21.3	26.8	20.9	18.7	21.3	15.2	12.9	15.4
<b>3-person families</b> .....	404 013	286 032	117 981	165 503	116 012	49 491	72 916	10 477	62 439	33 047	1 804	31 243
Mean income.....	\$8 000	\$7 895	\$8 255	\$7 212	\$7 383	\$6 813	\$6 846	\$7 910	\$6 665	\$9 038	\$10 911	\$8 930
Percent with income below poverty level.....	15.9	16.7	14.1	18.5	18.3	19.0	20.8	14.5	21.8	12.0	9.1	12.1
<b>4-person families</b> .....	400 884	293 761	107 123	169 011	126 685	42 326	72 647	8 846	63 801	34 281	2 180	32 101
Mean income.....	\$8 803	\$8 713	\$9 049	\$8 154	\$8 332	\$7 625	\$7 290	\$8 547	\$7 113	\$9 744	\$10 735	\$9 675
Percent with income below poverty level.....	17.2	17.8	15.5	18.7	18.0	20.8	26.0	19.9	26.9	12.9	9.6	13.1
<b>5-person families</b> .....	291 313	216 735	74 578	138 491	103 036	35 455	50 376	5 517	44 859	19 387	1 066	18 321
Mean income.....	\$9 078	\$8 818	\$9 831	\$8 520	\$8 629	\$8 205	\$7 587	\$9 284	\$7 375	\$11 244	\$10 793	\$11 271
Percent with income below poverty level.....	20.3	21.2	17.9	22.1	21.1	24.9	29.3	17.8	30.7	11.5	11.3	11.6
<b>6-or-more person families</b> .....	474 736	354 855	119 881	283 605	202 694	80 911	68 676	6 142	62 534	17 435	752	16 683
Mean income.....	\$8 962	\$8 655	\$9 867	\$8 446	\$8 426	\$8 496	\$7 860	\$9 769	\$7 674	\$13 227	\$14 240	\$13 181
Percent with income below poverty level.....	31.0	31.9	28.1	33.0	32.6	34.0	38.1	25.3	39.4	14.9	7.2	15.2

Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

UNITED STATES

Households

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
Total	2 293 141	2 026 311	234 535	32 295	1 044 680	910 787	119 836	14 057	370 940	363 999	157 283	155 176
In owner occupied units	1 002 179	837 980	144 597	19 602	535 315	464 646	65 125	5 544	55 972	52 287	43 717	42 531
Percent	43.7	41.4	61.7	60.7	51.2	51.0	54.3	39.4	15.1	14.4	27.8	27.4
In renter occupied units	1 290 962	1 188 331	89 938	12 693	509 365	446 141	54 711	8 513	314 968	311 712	113 566	112 645

Rooms

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
1 room	59 445	54 529	4 416	500	24 029	20 506	3 141	382	7 916	7 699	10 049	10 049
2 rooms	139 859	127 635	11 509	715	71 964	62 911	8 430	623	15 884	15 458	16 764	16 710
3 rooms	371 664	339 506	29 775	2 383	165 129	144 624	18 871	1 634	71 788	70 945	32 585	32 514
4 rooms	623 782	550 629	65 484	7 669	278 584	238 813	35 303	4 468	129 777	128 624	40 456	39 870
5 rooms	570 157	499 059	62 676	8 422	275 543	241 182	30 547	3 814	83 781	81 999	28 744	28 250
6 rooms	337 065	293 042	37 386	6 637	155 729	137 660	16 018	2 051	41 528	40 042	16 960	16 457
7 rooms or more	191 169	161 911	23 289	5 969	73 702	65 091	7 526	1 085	20 266	19 232	11 725	11 326
Median	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0

Persons

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
1 person	258 475	232 420	23 397	2 658	108 086	96 810	10 047	1 229	39 584	38 831	15 305	15 180
2 persons	448 322	394 546	45 666	8 110	174 050	155 144	16 981	1 925	65 900	64 650	35 840	35 220
3 persons	412 744	370 161	37 066	5 517	168 992	149 828	17 227	1 937	73 747	72 372	33 823	33 363
4 persons	404 125	362 418	37 566	4 141	171 136	150 684	18 471	1 981	72 504	71 482	34 608	34 277
5 persons	292 978	259 845	29 555	3 578	138 991	121 674	15 761	1 556	50 699	49 813	19 617	19 320
6 persons or more	476 497	406 921	61 285	8 291	283 425	236 647	41 349	5 429	68 506	66 851	18 090	17 816
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.3	5.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	51 540	47 588	3 540	412	21 522	19 426	1 863	233	8 484	8 306	3 801	3 780

Persons Per Room

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
1.00 or less	1 703 806	1 516 536	163 030	24 240	703 432	627 444	68 078	7 910	278 497	273 327	119 107	117 200
1.01 to 1.50	370 780	328 244	38 267	4 269	199 051	170 280	25 740	3 031	70 275	69 200	20 425	20 293
1.51 or more	218 555	181 531	33 238	3 786	142 197	113 063	26 018	3 116	22 168	21 472	17 751	17 683
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	530 681	475 848	49 051	5 782	297 519	257 869	35 167	4 483	89 734	88 146	36 949	36 785

Units in Structure

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 400 405	1 150 112	218 847	31 446	816 668	691 042	112 111	13 515	61 097	55 185	60 671	58 952
2	179 259	171 776	6 925	558	64 031	60 977	2 726	328	34 862	34 417	17 707	17 486
3 and 4	158 399	154 605	3 503	291	53 546	51 511	1 821	214	41 668	41 431	16 967	16 932
5 to 49	445 216	440 386	4 830	—	97 751	94 793	2 958	—	183 151	182 828	49 578	49 446
50 or more	109 862	109 432	430	—	12 684	12 464	220	—	50 162	50 138	12 360	12 360

Year Structure Built

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
1969 to March 1970	52 240	41 034	10 528	678	21 485	16 642	4 520	323	4 555	4 230	5 495	5 263
1965 to 1968	154 927	124 854	27 577	2 496	63 754	51 000	11 649	1 105	13 804	12 809	15 171	14 794
1960 to 1964	238 764	206 954	29 284	2 526	111 771	97 141	13 379	1 251	20 246	19 430	18 038	17 619
1950 to 1959	518 186	466 064	47 253	4 869	278 705	251 297	24 789	2 619	41 587	40 079	34 208	33 838
1940 to 1939	396 497	353 527	38 005	4 965	216 832	190 149	23 628	3 055	48 545	47 724	23 925	23 805
1939 or earlier	932 527	833 878	81 888	16 761	352 133	304 558	41 871	5 704	242 203	239 727	60 446	59 857

Selected Equipment

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
With complete bathroom	2 138 440	1 930 005	183 484	24 951	946 904	849 316	87 316	10 272	359 279	352 939	153 453	151 447
With clothes washing machine	1 407 561	1 211 193	169 777	26 591	702 700	608 236	83 525	10 939	168 985	164 152	72 933	71 317
With clothes dryer	487 021	417 144	60 100	9 777	204 142	183 066	18 505	2 571	27 732	26 041	25 065	24 183
With piped water in the building	2 260 669	2 017 285	214 315	29 069	1 023 881	903 218	108 150	12 513	370 710	363 943	157 177	155 135
With all plumbing facilities	2 138 440	1 930 005	183 484	24 951	946 904	849 316	87 316	10 272	359 279	352 939	153 453	151 447
With dish washer	179 772	161 863	15 472	2 437	63 807	58 642	4 575	590	13 288	12 531	12 532	12 163
With home food freezer	315 724	228 613	69 321	17 790	124 167	95 574	23 935	4 658	20 744	19 114	9 276	9 003
With television set	2 125 484	1 886 110	209 630	29 744	957 870	841 432	103 816	12 622	340 534	334 139	148 749	146 723

Value

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	853 843	738 409	112 378	3 056	488 509	431 609	55 300	1 600	36 841	34 008	35 009	34 117
Less than \$5,000	98 570	64 371	33 339	860	76 648	53 383	22 650	615	1 160	1 008	367	342
\$5,000 to \$7,499	93 406	74 025	18 981	400	65 582	54 123	11 191	268	2 575	2 333	1 086	1 064
\$7,500 to \$9,999	95 635	83 361	11 927	347	62 973	56 925	5 870	178	2 757	2 519	1 713	1 645
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187 394	168 042	18 812	540	104 614	97 473	7 015	426	6 695	6 071	7 601	7 442
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169 080	155 239	13 529	312	88 932	84 397	4 399	136	8 384	7 943	9 959	9 725
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101 341	94 363	6 797	181	48 660	46 586	1 983	91	7 107	6 715	6 519	6 387
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75 275	69 645	5 505	125	30 597	29 197	1 379	21	5 764	5 398	5 047	4 910
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 507	21 599	2 694	212	8 191	7 481	589	121	1 660	1 401	2 063	2 001
\$50,000 or more	8 635	7 764	792	79	2 312	2 044	224	44	739	620	654	601
Median	\$13 700	\$14 400	\$8 300	\$9 400	\$11 900	\$12 600	\$6 100	\$6 700	\$18 100	\$18 200	\$18 400	\$18 400

Contract Rent

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	1 248 959	1 176 888	69 750	2 321	483 103	440 273	41 261	1 569	313 839	311 017	111 954	111 115
Less than \$30	40 476	30 817	9 503	156	29 265	23 019	6 152	94	2 121	1 937	596	596
\$30 to \$39	44 931	38 843	6 002	86	28 679	24 997	3 639	43	5 121	4 942	1 078	1 078
\$40 to \$59	179 503	164 810	14 469	224	95 362	86 630	8 606	126	37 508	37 027	5 269	5 144
\$60 to \$79	297 328	285 941	11 256	131	118 421	111 814	6 495	112	93 726	93 367	15 703	15 544
\$80 to \$99	242 914	238 180	4 719	15								

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin**

**ARIZONA**

**Households**

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
Total	58 645	48 926	9 199	520	52 559	43 754	8 318	487	260	215	120	120
In owner occupied units	35 008	29 586	5 355	67	31 348	26 507	4 807	34	241	196	120	120
Percent	59.7	60.5	58.2	12.9	59.6	60.6	57.8	7.0	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied units	23 637	19 340	3 844	453	21 211	17 247	3 511	453	19	19	-	-

**Rooms**

1 room	1 246	954	253	39	1 177	885	253	39	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	3 491	2 918	573	-	3 248	2 675	573	-	18	18	-	-
3 rooms	8 144	6 673	1 342	129	7 545	6 118	1 298	129	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	15 910	13 287	2 493	130	14 570	12 236	2 204	130	17	17	17	17
5 rooms	16 396	13 664	2 562	170	14 537	12 012	2 355	170	77	58	40	40
6 rooms	9 079	7 699	1 365	15	7 801	6 646	1 155	-	128	102	45	45
7 rooms or more	4 379	3 731	611	37	3 681	3 182	480	19	20	20	18	18
Median	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	...	...	...	...

**Persons**

1 person	6 051	5 167	884	-	5 414	4 606	808	-	18	18	-	-
2 persons	8 792	7 472	1 282	38	7 613	6 476	1 099	38	75	56	22	22
3 persons	9 586	8 673	1 232	90	8 694	7 477	1 127	90	21	21	-	-
4 persons	9 282	7 824	1 410	48	8 034	6 667	1 319	48	36	36	77	77
5 persons	7 860	6 490	1 308	62	6 922	5 813	1 047	62	22	22	21	21
6 persons or more	17 074	13 709	3 083	282	15 882	12 715	2 918	249	88	62	-	-
Median, all occupied units	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.6	...	...	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	4.3	4.3	4.4	...	4.3	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	3.4	4.3	5.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	5.8	...	...	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	894	841	37	16	720	667	37	16	19	19	-	-

**Persons Per Room**

1.00 or less	39 025	33 359	5 481	185	34 102	29 152	4 798	152	236	191	120	120
1.01 to 1.50	11 765	9 591	2 058	116	10 823	8 824	1 883	116	24	24	-	-
1.51 or more	7 855	5 976	1 660	219	7 634	5 778	1 637	219	-	-	-	-
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	17 797	14 416	3 069	312	16 746	13 525	2 909	312	24	24	-	-

**Units in Structure**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	51 626	42 420	8 686	520	46 380	38 041	7 852	487	242	197	120	120
2	1 974	1 816	158	-	1 818	1 660	158	-	-	-	-	-
3 and 4	1 712	1 585	127	-	1 547	1 420	127	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 49	2 824	2 596	228	-	2 431	2 250	181	-	18	18	-	-
50 or more	509	509	-	-	383	383	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Year Structure Built**

1969 to March 1970	1 872	1 199	673	-	1 524	946	578	-	22	22	41	41
1965 to 1968	4 099	2 935	1 122	42	3 454	2 455	975	24	17	17	18	18
1960 to 1964	7 494	6 313	1 136	45	6 498	5 441	1 012	45	57	38	22	22
1950 to 1959	17 206	14 940	2 155	111	14 841	12 853	1 892	96	140	114	39	39
1940 to 1949	11 186	9 466	1 567	153	10 416	8 819	1 444	153	24	24	-	-
1939 or earlier	16 788	14 073	2 546	169	15 826	13 240	2 417	169	-	-	-	-

**Selected Equipment**

With complete bathroom	54 397	46 104	7 826	467	48 571	41 063	7 074	434	260	215	120	120
With clothes washing machine	44 461	36 607	7 460	394	39 613	32 582	6 670	361	242	197	79	79
With clothes dryer	6 839	5 604	1 202	33	5 296	4 326	970	-	100	81	18	18
With piped water in the building	57 965	48 710	8 758	497	51 879	43 538	7 877	464	260	215	120	120
With all plumbing facilities	54 397	46 104	7 826	467	48 571	41 063	7 074	434	260	215	120	120
With dish washer	2 976	2 561	397	18	2 229	1 948	281	-	19	19	-	-
With home food freezer	9 360	6 976	2 285	99	7 967	5 873	2 028	66	76	76	42	42
With television set	54 070	45 555	8 043	472	48 388	40 764	7 185	439	260	215	120	120

**Value**

Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	32 081	27 787	4 276	18	28 968	25 028	3 922	18	188	143	103	103
Less than \$5,000	4 362	3 253	1 109	-	4 198	3 124	1 074	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 099	4 486	613	-	4 852	4 273	579	-	-	-	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 532	4 732	782	18	5 051	4 356	677	18	47	21	45	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 127	8 209	918	-	8 352	7 511	841	-	40	21	40	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 974	4 439	535	-	4 381	3 866	515	-	63	63	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 578	1 462	116	-	1 106	1 012	94	-	38	38	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	911	828	83	-	698	635	63	-	-	-	18	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	437	334	103	-	292	230	62	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	61	44	17	-	38	21	17	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$10 600	\$10 900	\$8 800	...	\$10 200	\$10 500	\$8 600	...	...	...	...	...

**Contract Rent**

Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	22 232	19 109	3 059	64	19 941	17 037	2 840	64	19	19	-	-
Less than \$30	2 080	1 451	629	-	1 931	1 356	575	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39	2 432	2 235	197	-	2 360	2 181	179	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	5 805	5 117	688	-	5 462	4 815	647	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	4 943	4 535	408	-	4 391	4 055	336	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	2 076	1 910	166	-	1 840	1 674	166	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	2 305	2 135	152	18	1 704	1 553	133	18	19	19	-	-
\$150 to \$199	410	410	-	-	217	217	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	105	105	-	-	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	24	24	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	2 052	1 187	819	46	1 946	1 096	804	46	...	...	-	-
Median	\$59	\$61	\$49	...	\$57	\$58	\$48	...	...	...	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	591 707	552 035	36 058	3 614	440 964	407 658	30 456	2 850	14 393	13 917	14 390	14 355
In owner occupied units.....	260 359	244 987	14 006	1 366	196 753	184 716	11 169	868	5 644	5 498	2 602	2 581
Percent.....	44.0	44.4	38.8	37.8	44.6	45.3	36.7	30.5	39.2	39.5	18.1	18.0
In renter occupied units.....	331 348	307 048	22 052	2 248	244 211	222 942	19 287	1 982	8 749	8 419	11 788	11 774
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	17 608	16 473	998	137	11 734	10 836	786	112	585	522	1 068	1 068
2 rooms.....	43 550	40 874	2 400	276	31 682	29 327	2 103	252	915	850	1 806	1 792
3 rooms.....	99 865	93 894	5 659	312	74 854	69 597	4 960	297	2 885	2 782	2 915	2 915
4 rooms.....	149 475	138 226	10 396	853	112 332	102 540	9 039	753	3 864	3 780	4 280	4 259
5 rooms.....	152 241	141 978	9 212	1 051	116 510	107 695	8 013	802	3 061	3 004	2 532	2 532
6 rooms.....	88 362	82 802	4 899	661	65 625	61 418	3 789	418	2 111	2 069	1 282	1 282
7 rooms or more.....	40 606	37 788	2 494	324	28 227	26 245	1 766	216	972	910	507	507
Median.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	73 310	70 038	2 926	346	50 375	47 746	2 356	273	2 140	2 072	1 340	1 326
2 persons.....	111 184	104 902	5 686	596	75 264	70 893	4 044	327	3 098	2 999	3 298	3 277
3 persons.....	101 026	95 499	4 877	650	73 245	68 809	3 993	443	2 653	2 549	2 854	2 854
4 persons.....	100 975	94 919	5 623	433	74 213	68 901	4 900	412	2 341	2 280	3 861	3 861
5 persons.....	76 377	71 061	4 898	418	58 637	54 158	4 181	298	1 600	1 499	1 638	1 638
6 persons or more.....	128 835	115 616	12 048	1 171	109 230	97 151	10 982	1 097	2 561	2 518	1 399	1 399
Median, all occupied units.....	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.2	4.5	4.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	15 155	14 001	1 067	87	11 215	10 231	912	72	545	526	191	191
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less.....	431 195	407 790	21 040	2 365	306 242	288 146	16 440	1 656	11 451	11 139	10 841	10 806
1.01 to 1.50.....	98 955	90 216	7 969	770	82 641	74 540	7 386	715	1 919	1 841	1 566	1 566
1.51 or more.....	61 557	54 029	7 049	479	52 081	44 972	6 630	479	1 023	937	1 983	1 983
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	156 221	141 392	13 688	1 141	130 977	117 136	12 755	1 086	2 822	2 677	3 486	3 486
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	429 486	393 327	32 746	3 413	334 584	304 253	27 682	2 649	9 057	8 658	6 382	6 368
2.....	34 362	33 347	892	123	25 094	24 217	754	123	967	948	1 033	1 012
3 and 4.....	37 613	36 737	798	78	25 006	24 318	610	78	1 287	1 267	1 784	1 784
5 to 49.....	82 064	80 533	1 531	—	51 115	49 775	1 340	—	2 729	2 691	4 904	4 904
50 or more.....	8 182	8 091	91	—	5 165	5 095	70	—	353	353	287	287
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970.....	10 481	9 054	1 340	87	7 342	6 179	1 076	87	206	182	172	172
1965 to 1968.....	37 893	34 050	3 625	218	26 134	23 120	2 858	156	1 284	1 224	792	792
1960 to 1964.....	78 017	73 862	3 713	442	55 121	51 665	3 085	371	1 801	1 782	2 309	2 309
1950 to 1959.....	171 804	163 362	7 897	545	128 746	121 861	6 464	421	3 926	3 785	4 350	4 315
1940 to 1949.....	113 484	105 583	7 262	639	86 881	79 900	6 418	563	2 529	2 461	2 905	2 905
1939 or earlier.....	180 028	166 124	12 221	1 683	136 740	124 933	10 555	1 252	4 647	4 483	3 862	3 862
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom.....	578 055	541 483	33 267	3 305	429 872	399 387	27 919	2 566	14 013	13 575	14 207	14 172
With clothes washing machine.....	393 666	364 375	26 440	2 851	300 797	276 424	22 183	2 190	8 931	8 613	6 799	6 778
With clothes dryer.....	151 594	142 539	7 850	1 205	102 099	95 782	5 533	784	3 567	3 485	3 015	2 994
With piped water in the building.....	591 026	551 772	35 742	3 512	440 469	407 458	30 238	2 773	14 355	13 917	14 370	14 335
With all plumbing facilities.....	578 055	541 483	33 267	3 305	429 872	399 387	27 919	2 566	14 013	13 575	14 207	14 172
With dish washer.....	59 886	56 866	2 606	414	35 076	33 317	1 540	219	1 901	1 838	1 271	1 271
With home food freezer.....	69 701	60 538	7 818	1 345	46 732	40 177	5 754	801	1 727	1 618	674	674
With television set.....	553 257	517 390	32 542	3 325	411 656	381 708	27 362	2 586	13 345	12 956	13 303	13 282
<b>Value</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	241 518	229 452	11 673	393	184 409	174 545	9 583	281	5 032	4 930	2 311	2 311
Less than \$5,000.....	4 287	3 026	1 261	—	3 883	2 662	1 221	—	100	100	16	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 166	6 546	1 600	20	7 369	5 847	1 502	20	105	105	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	11 600	10 216	1 366	18	10 085	8 930	1 137	18	127	127	21	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	41 143	38 576	2 471	96	35 329	33 182	2 070	77	410	390	185	185
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	72 954	70 700	2 221	33	58 552	56 748	1 789	15	1 301	1 256	352	352
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	53 091	51 991	1 055	45	38 275	37 471	759	45	1 430	1 430	791	791
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	37 175	36 283	852	40	23 767	23 108	659	—	1 233	1 214	667	667
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9 998	9 398	522	78	5 669	5 350	257	62	243	225	219	219
\$50,000 or more.....	3 104	2 716	325	63	1 480	1 247	189	44	83	83	60	60
Median.....	\$18 800	\$19 000	\$13 300	...	\$18 000	\$18 200	\$12 300	...	\$21 700	\$21 700	\$23 700	\$23 700
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	319 176	302 369	16 273	534	234 023	219 434	14 055	534	8 691	8 399	11 622	11 608
Less than \$30.....	3 062	1 928	1 084	50	2 891	1 842	999	50	19	—	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	4 905	3 923	982	—	4 419	3 474	945	—	99	80	35	35
\$40 to \$49.....	37 289	33 155	4 050	84	32 370	28 687	3 599	84	661	568	289	275
\$50 to \$59.....	78 195	74 302	3 797	96	63 617	60 267	3 254	96	1 787	1 703	1 688	1 688
\$60 to \$79.....	67 026	65 394	1 632	—	50 084	48 718	1 366	—	1 592	1 572	3 195	3 195
\$80 to \$99.....	92 424	91 251	1 173	—	59 393	58 537	856	—	3 097	3 078	4 958	4 958
\$100 to \$149.....	21 444	21 246	174	24	10 920	10 828	68	24	1 022	1 022	1 183	1 183
\$150 to \$199.....	3 966	3 878	88	—	1 915	1 894	21	—	148	148	169	169
\$200 to \$249.....	1 440	1 421	19	—	619	600	19	—	21	21	19	19
\$250 or more.....	9 425	5 871	3 274	280	7 795	4 587	2 928	280	245	207	86	86
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$89	\$91	\$62	...	\$84	\$85	\$60	...	\$101	\$103	\$106	\$106

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>COLORADO</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	55 120	44 818	9 332	970	25 529	20 492	4 582	455	404	388	267	267
In owner occupied units	30 152	23 688	5 869	595	13 302	10 530	2 543	229	162	162	44	44
Percent	54.7	52.9	62.9	61.3	52.1	51.4	55.5	50.3	40.1	...	...	...
In renter occupied units	24 968	21 130	3 463	375	12 227	9 962	2 039	226	242	226	223	223
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	1 059	880	179	—	561	449	112	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	2 915	2 351	564	—	1 553	1 231	322	—	—	—	19	19
3 rooms	7 599	6 082	1 451	66	3 701	2 894	761	46	101	101	19	19
4 rooms	13 543	10 592	2 638	313	6 471	4 982	1 355	134	38	38	104	104
5 rooms	14 646	11 766	2 636	244	6 705	5 343	1 236	126	89	73	19	19
6 rooms	8 066	6 804	1 094	168	3 721	3 022	614	85	105	105	87	87
7 rooms or more	7 292	6 343	770	179	2 817	2 571	182	64	71	71	19	19
Median	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.2	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	6 375	5 218	1 112	45	3 147	2 467	655	25	55	55	19	19
2 persons	10 167	8 287	1 636	244	4 493	3 876	548	69	42	42	83	83
3 persons	9 510	7 921	1 506	83	4 495	3 645	803	47	65	65	40	40
4 persons	9 515	7 864	1 582	69	4 140	3 341	749	50	75	75	60	60
5 persons	6 781	5 657	1 034	90	3 276	2 753	486	37	104	88	—	—
6 persons or more	12 772	9 871	2 462	439	5 978	4 410	1 341	227	63	63	65	65
Median, all occupied units	3.7	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.0	...	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	4.2	3.7	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.0	3.8	...	3.0	2.9	3.9	...	...	...	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 099	757	324	18	555	375	162	18	14	14	19	19
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	42 665	35 689	6 411	565	19 298	16 144	2 923	231	319	303	245	245
1.01 to 1.50	8 486	6 416	1 744	326	4 299	3 100	1 014	185	43	43	22	22
1.51 or more	3 969	2 713	1 177	79	1 932	1 248	645	39	42	42	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	11 086	8 678	2 089	319	5 500	4 143	1 179	178	85	85	22	22
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	42 813	33 042	8 801	970	19 508	14 657	4 396	455	240	224	146	146
2	3 365	3 116	249	—	1 613	1 537	76	—	23	23	18	18
3 and 4	2 677	2 595	82	—	1 415	1 374	41	—	40	40	44	44
5 to 49	5 800	5 600	200	—	2 739	2 670	69	—	101	101	59	59
50 or more	465	465	—	—	254	254	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	1 236	939	278	19	442	346	96	—	38	38	—	—
1965 to 1968	2 616	2 114	398	104	1 206	999	140	67	21	21	—	—
1960 to 1964	4 571	3 858	609	104	1 904	1 671	187	46	58	58	22	22
1950 to 1959	11 296	9 960	1 231	105	4 638	3 958	613	67	164	164	63	63
1940 to 1949	7 674	6 365	1 267	42	3 566	2 906	660	—	48	48	59	59
1939 or earlier	27 727	21 582	5 549	596	13 773	10 612	2 886	275	75	59	123	123
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	50 346	42 597	6 905	844	23 010	19 352	3 269	389	404	388	248	248
With clothes washing machine	42 070	33 713	7 423	934	18 828	14 920	3 453	455	312	312	211	211
With clothes dryer	12 336	10 160	1 915	261	4 778	3 996	678	104	173	173	106	106
With piped water in the building	53 618	44 515	8 178	925	24 630	20 318	3 882	430	404	388	267	267
With all plumbing facilities	50 346	42 597	6 905	844	23 010	19 352	3 269	389	404	388	248	248
With dish washer	4 366	3 962	322	82	1 587	1 467	120	—	68	68	43	43
With home food freezer	13 566	9 949	3 035	582	5 643	4 109	1 279	255	70	70	—	—
With television set	51 255	42 105	8 248	902	23 481	19 100	3 972	409	404	388	248	248
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	26 689	21 708	4 878	103	11 795	9 597	2 154	44	116	116	44	44
Less than \$5,000	3 916	1 938	1 934	44	2 079	1 119	916	44	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 408	2 300	1 086	22	1 584	1 035	549	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 165	3 594	571	—	1 810	1 607	203	—	19	19	22	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 376	7 522	837	17	3 838	3 471	367	—	19	19	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 922	4 608	294	20	1 996	1 877	119	—	57	57	22	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 132	1 037	95	—	—	288	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	577	556	21	—	163	163	—	—	21	21	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	133	114	19	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	60	39	21	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 100	\$12 000	\$6 200	...	\$10 600	\$11 500	\$5 700	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	23 728	20 801	2 828	99	11 474	9 803	1 608	63	226	226	223	223
Less than \$30	1 048	737	311	—	485	318	167	—	22	22	—	—
\$30 to \$39	1 551	1 234	296	21	787	603	163	21	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	5 379	4 587	775	17	2 880	2 370	510	—	20	20	19	19
\$60 to \$79	6 992	6 235	738	19	3 312	2 963	349	—	—	—	61	61
\$80 to \$99	3 793	3 656	137	—	1 740	1 645	95	—	56	56	—	—
\$100 to \$149	3 110	2 955	155	—	1 425	1 315	110	—	20	20	143	143
\$150 to \$199	552	536	16	—	214	198	16	—	45	45	—	—
\$200 to \$249	163	163	—	—	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	67	46	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 073	652	379	42	544	325	177	42	63	63	—	—
Median	\$70	\$71	\$56	...	\$68	\$70	\$55	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>FLORIDA</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	114 198	108 545	5 232	421	4 106	2 825	1 259	22	7 700	6 998	69 606	69 084
In owner occupied units	53 190	49 985	2 886	319	1 593	1 216	377	—	4 034	3 809	27 446	27 070
Percent	46.6	46.1	55.2	75.8	38.8	43.0	29.9	—	52.4	54.4	39.4	39.2
In renter occupied units	61 008	58 560	2 346	102	2 513	1 609	882	22	3 666	3 189	42 160	42 014
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	9 268	9 126	124	18	269	223	46	—	564	506	6 746	6 746
2 rooms	13 877	13 159	718	—	533	282	251	—	793	605	10 234	10 194
3 rooms	20 465	19 632	792	41	919	598	299	22	1 210	1 166	13 819	13 819
4 rooms	24 212	22 817	1 308	87	985	683	302	—	1 843	1 645	13 903	13 710
5 rooms	20 625	19 353	1 177	95	758	501	257	—	1 462	1 332	11 433	11 323
6 rooms	15 607	14 928	598	81	396	350	46	—	1 261	1 213	7 905	7 726
7 rooms or more	10 144	9 530	515	99	246	188	58	—	567	531	5 566	5 566
Median	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.0	3.6	...	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	10 486	9 894	574	18	378	305	73	—	983	776	5 653	5 626
2 persons	28 312	26 887	1 303	122	564	486	78	—	1 787	1 685	16 054	15 845
3 persons	23 509	22 577	888	44	621	476	123	22	1 200	1 133	15 149	14 996
4 persons	22 387	21 569	721	97	725	454	271	—	1 247	1 184	14 847	14 811
5 persons	14 536	13 782	712	42	564	355	209	—	1 046	977	9 166	9 094
6 persons or more	14 968	13 836	1 034	98	1 254	749	505	—	1 437	1 243	8 737	8 712
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.9	...	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.6	2.9	...	4.4	4.0	...	...	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	3.0	4.1	...	4.1	3.7	4.8	...	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 803	2 668	135	—	232	176	56	—	264	245	1 695	1 674
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	82 395	78 514	3 563	318	2 127	1 720	385	22	5 502	5 109	47 710	47 260
1.01 to 1.50	14 283	13 566	651	66	621	411	210	—	1 140	986	9 530	9 458
1.51 or more	17 520	16 465	1 018	37	1 358	694	664	—	1 058	903	12 366	12 366
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	29 629	28 520	1 025	84	1 371	889	482	—	1 906	1 690	21 132	21 081
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	72 683	67 670	4 632	381	2 906	1 806	1 100	—	5 593	4 997	39 912	39 486
2	9 178	8 907	249	22	331	252	57	22	570	540	6 301	6 254
3 and 4	6 969	6 884	67	18	133	133	—	—	335	317	5 165	5 165
5 to 49	22 296	22 031	265	—	615	513	102	—	961	903	16 479	16 430
50 or more	3 072	3 053	19	—	121	121	—	—	241	241	1 749	1 749
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	5 875	5 365	510	—	219	141	78	—	274	255	3 982	3 896
1965 to 1968	14 466	13 272	1 073	121	510	306	182	22	720	553	8 956	8 909
1960 to 1964	17 466	16 236	1 173	57	724	552	172	—	1 308	1 145	9 618	9 435
1950 to 1959	36 772	35 236	1 436	100	1 387	856	531	—	2 868	2 679	21 227	21 078
1940 to 1949	19 110	18 611	481	18	759	572	187	—	1 291	1 225	12 668	12 649
1939 or earlier	20 509	19 825	559	125	507	398	109	—	1 239	1 141	13 155	13 117
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	109 455	105 015	4 038	402	3 344	2 523	799	22	7 129	6 645	67 736	67 235
With clothes washing machine	59 444	56 021	3 068	355	1 999	1 467	510	22	4 214	3 936	33 456	33 078
With clothes dryer	18 662	17 752	755	155	374	374	—	—	1 091	1 027	10 499	10 370
With piped water in the building	113 665	108 358	4 905	402	3 947	2 738	1 187	22	7 620	6 960	69 585	69 063
With all plumbing facilities	109 455	105 015	4 038	402	3 344	2 523	799	22	7 129	6 645	67 736	67 235
With dish washer	9 206	8 829	295	82	178	178	—	—	607	588	4 641	4 576
With home food freezer	9 805	8 399	1 127	279	244	131	113	—	678	618	3 453	3 431
With television set	107 272	102 370	4 481	421	3 602	2 599	981	22	6 991	6 480	65 826	65 345
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	45 861	43 900	1 902	59	1 311	1 027	284	—	3 705	3 581	23 955	23 678
Less than \$5,000	1 345	1 032	293	20	117	39	78	—	20	—	286	286
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 757	2 518	239	—	180	142	38	—	203	183	851	851
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 637	3 385	252	—	233	171	62	—	276	254	1 382	1 337
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 301	12 858	420	23	358	290	68	—	1 116	1 093	6 259	6 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 479	12 052	427	—	223	203	20	—	1 016	997	7 925	7 832
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 336	6 254	82	—	102	102	—	—	527	527	3 795	3 756
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 914	3 809	105	—	21	21	—	—	370	350	2 321	2 321
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 473	1 411	62	—	77	59	18	—	139	139	848	827
\$50,000 or more	619	581	22	16	—	—	—	—	38	38	288	277
Median	\$15 800	\$15 900	\$12 000	...	\$11 800	\$12 800	...	...	\$16 200	\$16 300	\$17 000	\$17 000
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	59 292	57 099	2 128	65	2 382	1 522	838	22	3 460	3 078	41 029	40 900
Less than \$30	945	676	269	—	99	21	78	—	61	—	406	406
\$30 to \$39	1 182	1 025	157	—	223	125	98	—	214	177	562	562
\$40 to \$59	4 248	3 898	350	—	394	206	188	—	381	335	2 002	1 981
\$60 to \$79	8 391	8 033	358	—	447	289	158	—	654	635	5 343	5 322
\$80 to \$99	9 494	9 405	89	—	196	153	43	—	505	505	7 012	6 999
\$100 to \$149	22 175	22 000	175	—	420	420	—	—	1 065	1 065	16 836	16 799
\$150 to \$199	8 576	8 503	73	—	105	105	—	—	199	148	6 853	6 833
\$200 to \$249	1 586	1 586	—	—	16	16	—	—	63	63	1 057	1 057
\$250 or more	555	535	20	—	39	19	20	—	44	44	307	307
No cash rent	2 140	1 438	637	65	443	168	253	22	274	106	651	651
Median	\$110	\$111	\$58	...	\$71	\$85	\$52	...	\$91	\$93	\$114	\$114

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>ILLINOIS</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total.....	102 414	94 297	6 736	1 381	39 663	38 448	1 154	61	21 724	21 647	5 739	5 607
In owner occupied units.....	35 529	29 941	4 722	866	13 566	12 814	732	20	3 289	3 267	1 117	1 063
Percent.....	34.7	31.8	70.1	62.7	34.2	33.3	63.4	...	15.1	15.1	19.5	19.0
In renter occupied units.....	66 885	64 356	2 014	515	26 097	25 634	422	41	18 435	18 380	4 622	4 544
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	2 569	2 530	39	-	1 130	1 104	26	-	462	462	212	212
2 rooms.....	4 066	3 916	131	19	1 855	1 768	87	-	632	632	338	338
3 rooms.....	11 063	10 426	619	18	4 225	4 148	77	-	1 986	1 965	845	845
4 rooms.....	30 472	28 338	1 894	240	11 940	11 633	307	-	7 801	7 762	1 825	1 774
5 rooms.....	26 216	24 015	1 974	227	9 943	9 626	297	20	5 160	5 143	1 250	1 230
6 rooms.....	18 877	17 256	1 182	439	7 159	6 925	215	19	4 470	4 470	786	786
7 rooms or more.....	9 151	7 816	897	438	3 411	3 244	145	22	1 213	1 213	483	422
Median.....	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	...	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	11 604	10 804	645	155	4 320	4 227	71	22	1 955	1 955	396	396
2 persons.....	20 057	18 188	1 425	444	6 915	6 754	161	-	3 555	3 533	1 238	1 238
3 persons.....	18 074	16 525	1 323	226	6 157	5 933	205	19	4 233	4 212	1 414	1 378
4 persons.....	18 364	16 842	1 314	208	6 565	6 346	199	20	4 070	4 070	1 128	1 071
5 persons.....	12 966	11 774	965	227	5 438	5 186	252	-	2 942	2 942	757	739
6 persons or more.....	21 349	20 164	1 064	121	10 268	10 002	266	-	4 969	4 935	806	769
Median, all occupied units.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	...	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.0	4.2	3.4	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	...	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.0
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	...	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	2 522	2 477	45	-	1 308	1 285	23	-	299	299	91	91
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less.....	80 419	73 467	5 673	1 279	28 725	27 870	794	61	16 562	16 519	4 706	4 592
1.01 to 1.50.....	16 160	15 382	695	83	7 533	7 375	158	-	4 041	4 024	735	717
1.51 or more.....	5 835	5 448	368	19	3 405	3 203	202	-	1 121	1 104	298	298
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	21 296	20 265	946	85	10 565	10 290	275	-	5 079	5 045	985	967
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	34 477	26 963	6 154	1 360	11 359	10 346	952	61	2 384	2 328	982	866
2.....	17 652	17 403	228	21	8 734	8 620	114	-	4 248	4 248	660	660
3 and 4.....	19 748	19 584	164	-	8 912	8 889	23	-	6 029	6 029	1 086	1 070
5 to 49.....	27 340	27 200	140	-	10 029	9 964	65	-	8 638	8 617	2 554	2 554
50 or more.....	3 197	3 147	50	-	629	629	-	-	425	425	457	457
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970.....	1 858	1 637	221	-	520	494	26	-	190	190	115	115
1965 to 1968.....	4 764	3 947	751	66	1 129	1 066	63	-	496	475	452	436
1960 to 1964.....	5 453	4 552	861	40	1 459	1 318	141	-	416	416	242	185
1950 to 1959.....	12 047	10 332	1 540	175	3 978	3 597	361	20	1 308	1 291	503	503
1940 to 1949.....	13 265	12 505	682	78	5 221	5 104	117	-	3 170	3 153	456	456
1939 or earlier.....	65 027	61 324	2 681	1 022	27 356	26 869	446	41	16 144	16 122	3 971	3 912
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom.....	98 245	90 780	6 246	1 219	37 790	36 723	1 006	61	20 827	20 750	5 650	5 518
With clothes washing machine.....	54 195	48 423	4 680	1 092	20 564	19 923	599	42	10 036	10 036	2 264	2 148
With clothes dryer.....	28 319	24 632	2 983	704	10 748	10 224	482	42	2 629	2 629	1 648	1 532
With piped water in the building.....	102 195	94 246	6 632	1 317	39 568	38 397	1 110	61	21 724	21 647	5 739	5 607
With all plumbing facilities.....	98 245	90 780	6 246	1 219	37 790	36 723	1 006	61	20 827	20 750	5 650	5 518
With dish washer.....	5 276	4 629	548	99	1 262	1 200	62	-	467	467	541	504
With home food freezer.....	12 784	9 426	2 222	1 136	3 083	2 868	173	42	1 065	1 065	338	301
With television set.....	95 249	87 405	6 480	1 364	36 622	35 513	1 048	61	19 527	19 450	5 413	5 281
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	23 086	19 225	3 861	-	8 070	7 423	647	-	1 439	1 417	595	541
Less than \$5,000.....	831	398	433	-	202	158	44	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 376	962	414	-	459	392	67	-	39	39	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 208	1 641	567	-	723	643	80	-	33	33	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 950	4 249	701	-	2 218	2 063	155	-	412	390	17	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 109	5 161	948	-	2 184	2 022	162	-	424	424	21	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 507	3 207	300	-	1 307	1 208	99	-	250	250	145	145
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 701	2 363	338	-	704	683	21	-	138	138	136	136
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	962	839	123	-	234	215	19	-	79	79	141	141
\$50,000 or more.....	442	405	37	-	39	39	-	-	64	64	135	98
Median.....	\$16 800	\$17 300	\$13 700	-	\$16 000	\$16 100	\$14 300	-	\$17 800	\$17 900	\$33 400	\$32 700
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	65 906	64 055	1 751	100	25 903	25 481	422	-	18 435	18 380	4 581	4 503
Less than \$30.....	337	229	108	-	84	84	-	-	20	20	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	648	489	137	22	300	279	21	-	93	93	-	-
\$40 to \$59.....	7 164	6 765	360	39	4 671	4 605	66	-	1 082	1 065	115	91
\$60 to \$79.....	15 309	14 930	379	-	8 226	8 069	157	-	3 995	3 978	284	284
\$80 to \$99.....	14 614	14 517	97	-	4 958	4 958	-	-	5 384	5 384	1 201	1 183
\$100 to \$149.....	22 526	22 063	463	-	6 156	6 056	100	-	7 386	7 365	2 245	2 209
\$150 to \$199.....	3 758	3 704	54	-	925	925	-	-	392	392	623	623
\$200 to \$249.....	477	477	-	-	141	141	-	-	22	22	40	40
\$250 or more.....	147	147	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	25	25
No cash rent.....	926	734	153	39	420	342	78	-	61	61	48	48
Median.....	\$92	\$93	\$70	...	\$79	\$79	...	-	\$95	\$95	\$115	\$115

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>INDIANA</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	29 160	22 557	5 348	1 255	6 796	6 172	511	113	1 999	1 959	363	342
In owner occupied units	17 846	13 017	3 977	852	3 446	3 169	234	43	991	951	109	109
Percent	61.2	57.7	74.4	67.9	50.7	51.3	45.8	...	49.6	48.5	...	...
In renter occupied units	11 314	9 540	1 371	403	3 350	3 003	277	70	1 008	1 008	254	233
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	296	261	35	-	97	82	15	-	76	56	19	19
2 rooms	561	561	-	-	205	205	-	-	104	104	23	23
3 rooms	3 304	2 922	306	76	964	865	79	20	273	273	133	133
4 rooms	7 186	5 617	1 412	157	1 968	1 776	173	19	449	449	58	58
5 rooms	8 911	7 023	1 591	297	2 000	1 874	111	15	553	553	81	60
6 rooms	5 110	3 843	1 006	261	1 117	1 000	79	38	240	220	21	21
7 rooms or more	3 792	2 330	998	464	445	370	54	21	304	304	28	28
Median	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	...	4.7	4.7	...	...
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	2 855	2 489	300	66	514	498	16	-	168	168	21	21
2 persons	6 532	4 907	1 219	406	1 287	1 109	156	22	307	287	97	76
3 persons	5 417	3 855	1 180	382	934	813	101	20	305	305	167	167
4 persons	5 224	4 012	1 034	178	1 185	1 064	100	21	274	274	57	57
5 persons	3 538	2 708	680	150	803	748	21	34	316	296	-	-
6 persons or more	5 594	4 586	935	73	2 073	1 940	117	16	629	629	21	21
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	...	4.3	4.3	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.7	4.7	4.8	...	...	5.0	5.1	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	...	...	3.5	3.5	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	531	392	120	19	102	102	-	-	88	88	-	-
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	23 794	17 989	4 649	1 156	4 498	4 000	420	78	1 313	1 293	280	259
1.01 to 1.50	3 859	3 294	466	99	1 503	1 411	57	35	459	459	64	64
1.51 or more	1 507	1 274	233	-	795	761	34	-	227	207	19	19
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	5 100	4 357	663	80	2 262	2 151	76	35	658	638	83	83
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	21 678	15 307	5 116	1 255	4 007	3 421	473	113	938	898	132	111
2	2 647	2 514	133	-	1 021	1 021	-	-	177	177	44	44
3 and 4	2 226	2 143	83	-	876	854	22	-	459	459	99	99
5 to 49	2 397	2 381	16	-	831	815	16	-	425	425	68	68
50 or more	212	212	-	-	61	61	-	-	-	-	20	20
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	895	685	210	-	199	163	36	-	28	28	-	-
1965 to 1968	2 345	1 331	923	91	214	175	39	-	88	68	51	30
1960 to 1964	2 752	1 847	826	79	429	393	17	19	140	120	-	-
1950 to 1959	5 391	4 483	870	38	879	736	143	-	197	197	64	64
1940 to 1949	4 254	3 591	550	113	1 095	1 025	34	36	439	439	39	39
1939 or earlier	13 523	10 620	1 969	934	3 980	3 680	242	58	1 107	1 107	209	209
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	27 976	21 799	5 027	1 150	6 475	5 931	431	113	1 866	1 826	342	321
With clothes washing machine	20 754	15 585	4 126	1 043	4 583	4 273	236	74	1 510	1 470	130	109
With clothes dryer	14 265	10 185	3 379	701	2 461	2 262	163	36	346	306	95	95
With piped water in the building	28 988	22 557	5 213	1 218	6 761	6 172	476	113	1 999	1 959	363	342
With all plumbing facilities	27 976	21 799	5 027	1 150	6 475	5 931	431	113	1 866	1 826	342	321
With dish washer	2 503	1 863	522	118	289	269	-	20	126	106	-	-
With home food freezer	7 069	3 611	2 486	972	560	399	123	38	246	206	-	-
With television set	27 785	21 490	5 142	1 153	6 435	5 902	462	71	1 758	1 718	363	342
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	14 594	11 322	3 231	41	2 819	2 644	175	-	792	752	65	65
Less than \$5,000	533	408	125	-	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 351	907	444	-	278	218	60	-	-	-	28	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 803	1 493	310	-	284	284	-	-	40	40	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 084	4 148	917	19	1 098	1 061	37	-	396	396	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 237	2 581	656	-	680	662	18	-	275	235	37	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 558	1 145	391	22	222	199	23	-	38	38	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	754	483	271	-	213	176	37	-	21	21	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	252	135	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-
Median	\$13 600	\$13 400	\$14 000	...	\$13 700	\$13 700	...	...	\$14 500	\$14 200	...	...
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	10 457	9 473	957	27	3 175	2 977	198	-	1 008	1 008	254	233
Less than \$30	132	79	53	-	42	42	-	-	19	19	-	-
\$30 to \$39	243	221	22	-	19	19	-	-	34	34	-	-
\$40 to \$59	1 429	1 288	141	-	473	451	22	-	101	101	21	21
\$60 to \$79	3 385	3 072	313	-	1 279	1 211	68	-	339	339	51	51
\$80 to \$99	2 407	2 307	100	-	767	748	19	-	270	270	44	44
\$100 to \$149	2 060	1 868	192	-	447	358	89	-	225	225	117	117
\$150 to \$199	363	322	41	-	96	96	-	-	-	-	21	-
\$200 to \$249	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	333	211	95	27	52	52	-	-	20	20	-	-
Median	\$79	\$80	\$74	-	\$76	\$76	...	...	\$81	\$81	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin

MICHIGAN  
Households

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>38 285</b>	<b>30 541</b>	<b>7 107</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>14 679</b>	<b>12 229</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>783</b>
In owner occupied units .....	25 409	19 781	5 064	564	9 693	8 194	1 398	101	918	875	241	241
Percent.....	66.4	64.8	71.3	88.5	66.0	67.0	60.1	...	54.9	56.2	29.8	30.8
In renter occupied units .....	12 876	10 760	2 043	73	4 986	4 035	930	21	754	683	567	542
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	574	483	91	—	174	109	65	—	17	17	80	80
2 rooms.....	1 138	887	230	21	559	375	163	21	—	—	65	65
3 rooms.....	2 979	2 396	560	23	953	826	127	—	187	187	30	30
4 rooms.....	6 402	4 999	1 367	36	2 354	1 935	419	—	214	180	139	114
5 rooms.....	10 769	8 590	2 077	102	3 818	3 226	532	60	585	522	213	213
6 rooms.....	8 604	7 039	1 402	163	3 500	2 937	522	41	518	501	182	182
7 rooms or more.....	7 819	6 147	1 380	292	3 321	2 821	500	—	151	151	99	99
Median.....	5.2	5.3	5.1	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	...	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	3 987	3 519	442	26	1 058	983	75	—	185	185	149	149
2 persons.....	7 749	6 203	1 381	165	2 531	2 209	278	44	254	234	100	100
3 persons.....	6 918	5 511	1 198	209	2 302	1 825	456	21	356	341	129	129
4 persons.....	6 773	5 440	1 311	22	2 480	2 093	387	—	279	217	227	202
5 persons.....	4 732	3 737	913	82	1 826	1 557	228	41	312	295	145	145
6 persons or more.....	8 126	6 131	1 862	133	4 482	3 562	904	16	286	286	58	58
Median, all occupied units .....	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	...	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.7	...	3.5	3.5	...	...
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.0	2.8	3.8	...	3.3	3.1	4.1	...	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	1 327	1 154	157	16	444	392	52	—	73	73	20	20
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less.....	31 679	25 631	5 466	582	10 967	9 420	1 462	85	1 429	1 315	698	673
1.01 to 1.50.....	4 561	3 632	917	18	2 388	1 936	452	—	143	143	68	68
1.51 or more.....	2 045	1 278	730	37	1 324	873	414	37	100	100	42	42
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more ..	6 131	4 798	1 299	34	3 458	2 742	700	16	243	243	110	110
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	28 352	21 294	6 483	575	11 029	8 877	2 051	101	1 065	951	340	340
2.....	4 634	4 288	305	41	1 705	1 572	133	—	311	311	233	208
3 and 4.....	2 128	1 953	154	21	913	845	47	21	203	203	85	85
5 to 49.....	2 548	2 383	165	—	876	779	97	—	75	75	87	87
50 or more.....	623	623	—	—	156	156	—	—	18	18	63	63
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970 .....	950	634	295	21	234	159	75	—	—	—	26	26
1965 to 1968.....	3 217	2 315	863	39	1 055	840	194	21	146	146	77	52
1960 to 1964.....	2 733	1 738	907	88	722	529	156	37	20	20	38	38
1950 to 1959.....	7 612	6 281	1 295	36	2 405	2 038	367	—	305	267	165	165
1940 to 1949.....	6 004	5 047	897	60	2 343	2 049	271	23	267	228	132	132
1939 or earlier.....	17 769	14 526	2 850	393	7 920	6 614	1 265	41	934	897	370	370
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom.....	36 574	29 676	6 282	616	13 955	11 927	1 927	101	1 632	1 537	728	703
With clothes washing machine.....	28 106	22 761	4 823	522	10 890	9 344	1 445	101	1 203	1 140	428	428
With clothes dryer.....	18 882	15 268	3 280	334	6 816	5 944	836	36	618	578	320	320
With piped water in the building.....	38 027	30 541	6 849	637	14 566	12 229	2 215	122	1 672	1 558	808	783
With all plumbing facilities.....	36 574	29 676	6 282	616	13 955	11 927	1 927	101	1 632	1 537	728	703
With dish washer.....	3 852	3 306	432	114	1 049	941	92	16	59	59	73	73
With home food freezer.....	8 580	5 553	2 527	500	2 245	1 667	514	64	86	66	76	76
With television set.....	36 944	29 516	6 791	637	14 219	11 905	2 192	122	1 569	1 455	717	692
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	20 890	17 345	3 523	22	8 610	7 447	1 163	—	737	714	212	212
Less than \$5,000.....	752	410	342	—	394	240	154	—	33	33	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 353	1 065	288	—	746	614	132	—	67	44	19	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 366	1 967	399	—	1 328	1 150	178	—	38	38	24	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 107	5 151	934	22	2 715	2 367	348	—	287	287	73	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 074	4 353	721	—	1 948	1 773	175	—	181	181	37	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 573	2 173	400	—	604	529	75	—	107	107	40	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 874	1 536	338	—	585	544	41	—	24	24	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	528	449	79	—	207	147	60	—	—	—	19	19
\$50,000 or more.....	263	241	22	—	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$14 900	\$15 100	\$13 900	...	\$13 400	\$13 600	\$11 700	—	\$14 000	\$14 200	...	...
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	12 352	10 645	1 671	36	4 785	4 015	749	21	719	683	541	516
Less than \$30.....	149	88	61	—	84	47	37	—	—	—	—	—
\$30 to \$39.....	183	160	23	—	99	76	23	—	43	43	—	—
\$40 to \$49.....	1 418	1 149	269	—	643	496	147	—	67	48	46	46
\$50 to \$79.....	2 887	2 431	456	—	1 237	1 053	184	—	216	199	84	84
\$80 to \$99.....	2 591	2 300	276	15	1 041	859	182	—	135	135	142	142
\$100 to \$149.....	3 189	2 864	325	—	1 076	968	108	—	231	231	212	187
\$150 to \$199.....	917	872	45	—	225	225	—	—	—	—	16	16
\$200 to \$249.....	80	80	—	—	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	198	198	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20
No cash rent.....	740	503	216	21	319	230	68	21	27	27	21	21
Median.....	\$89	\$91	\$76	...	\$83	\$85	\$75	—	\$83	\$86	\$98	\$97

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	78 056	75 359	2 665	32	1 605	1 463	142	—	34 132	33 004	20 027	19 945
In owner occupied units	18 847	16 937	1 878	32	725	601	124	—	6 302	5 632	2 883	2 823
Percent	24.1	22.5	70.5	...	45.2	41.1	...	—	18.5	17.1	14.4	14.2
In renter occupied units	59 209	58 422	787	—	880	862	18	—	27 830	27 372	17 144	17 122
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	1 693	1 693	—	—	20	20	—	—	734	734	383	383
2 rooms	3 754	3 659	95	—	129	111	18	—	1 520	1 464	1 298	1 298
3 rooms	15 361	15 037	324	—	325	302	23	—	6 410	6 203	4 588	4 566
4 rooms	23 781	23 398	383	—	250	229	21	—	10 886	10 743	7 221	7 221
5 rooms	17 073	16 512	561	—	361	361	—	—	8 125	7 821	3 862	3 841
6 rooms	9 388	8 681	707	—	242	181	61	—	4 128	3 908	1 658	1 658
7 rooms or more	7 006	6 379	595	32	278	259	19	—	2 329	2 131	1 017	978
Median	4.3	4.2	5.4	...	4.7	4.7	...	—	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	7 058	6 878	180	—	326	308	18	—	2 542	2 483	1 719	1 697
2 persons	15 746	15 159	587	—	406	342	64	—	5 605	5 397	4 213	4 193
3 persons	15 936	15 430	506	—	204	182	22	—	6 467	6 202	4 845	4 805
4 persons	16 523	15 960	531	32	291	253	38	—	6 911	6 783	4 794	4 794
5 persons	11 018	10 813	205	—	195	195	—	—	5 385	5 359	2 599	2 599
6 persons or more	11 775	11 119	656	—	183	183	—	—	7 222	6 780	1 857	1 857
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.6	...	2.8	2.9	...	—	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	4.0	3.7	...	3.2	3.5	...	—	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.4	3.3	...	2.7	2.8	...	—	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 667	1 607	60	—	61	61	—	—	646	610	391	391
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	61 526	59 359	2 135	32	1 397	1 255	142	—	24 593	23 888	16 244	16 162
1.01 to 1.50	12 173	11 818	355	—	168	168	—	—	6 844	6 596	2 932	2 932
1.51 or more	4 357	4 182	175	—	40	40	—	—	2 695	2 520	851	851
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	15 535	15 042	493	—	208	208	—	—	8 827	8 441	3 602	3 602
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	16 983	14 587	2 364	32	676	534	142	—	6 668	5 685	2 000	1 940
2	14 920	14 754	166	—	282	282	—	—	6 050	5 954	3 996	3 996
3 and 4	13 572	13 512	60	—	229	229	—	—	6 530	6 514	3 826	3 826
5 to 49	28 854	28 779	75	—	374	374	—	—	13 378	13 345	9 209	9 187
50 or more	3 727	3 727	—	—	44	44	—	—	1 506	1 506	996	996
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	975	851	124	—	17	17	—	—	346	323	154	135
1965 to 1968	4 241	3 926	301	14	106	84	22	—	808	773	1 288	1 266
1960 to 1964	4 150	3 700	432	18	183	183	—	—	1 239	1 068	884	884
1950 to 1959	7 842	7 310	532	—	355	355	—	—	2 935	2 684	1 315	1 294
1940 to 1949	8 942	8 704	238	—	128	128	—	—	4 356	4 225	1 831	1 831
1939 or earlier	51 906	50 868	1 038	—	816	696	120	—	24 448	23 931	14 555	14 535
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	74 137	71 540	2 565	32	1 564	1 422	142	—	31 747	30 679	19 450	19 368
With clothes washing machine	39 524	37 607	1 885	32	1 003	896	107	—	16 479	15 864	8 864	8 804
With clothes dryer	10 341	9 335	988	18	431	346	85	—	2 474	2 294	1 654	1 654
With piped water in the building	78 056	75 359	2 665	32	1 605	1 463	142	—	34 132	33 004	20 027	19 945
With all plumbing facilities	74 137	71 540	2 565	32	1 564	1 422	142	—	31 747	30 679	19 450	19 368
With dish washer	4 552	4 096	456	—	206	165	41	—	1 183	1 077	701	682
With home food freezer	5 660	4 949	711	—	414	317	97	—	1 929	1 712	883	883
With television set	72 464	69 841	2 591	32	1 486	1 344	142	—	30 792	29 695	19 157	19 075
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	11 749	10 044	1 673	32	514	390	124	—	3 688	3 098	1 325	1 265
Less than \$5,000	220	176	44	—	—	—	—	—	110	88	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	734	592	142	—	41	20	21	—	438	384	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	611	506	105	—	64	25	39	—	292	226	37	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 889	1 473	416	—	70	70	—	—	803	645	153	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 354	1 935	419	—	143	101	42	—	726	631	201	180
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 942	1 708	220	14	82	82	—	—	555	468	316	316
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 477	2 275	202	—	61	39	22	—	493	446	383	364
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 217	1 074	125	18	53	53	—	—	197	136	183	183
\$50,000 or more	305	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	74	52	52
Median	\$20 200	\$21 000	\$16 500	...	\$17 900	...	...	...	\$16 400	\$16 600	\$24 300	\$24 500
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	58 922	58 197	725	—	880	862	18	—	27 677	27 281	17 144	17 122
Less than \$30	311	293	18	—	—	—	—	—	211	193	46	46
\$30 to \$39	458	442	16	—	—	—	—	—	280	264	21	21
\$40 to \$59	3 738	3 620	118	—	37	37	—	—	2 394	2 349	554	554
\$60 to \$79	10 088	9 956	132	—	109	91	18	—	6 186	6 127	1 879	1 879
\$80 to \$99	13 540	13 420	120	—	143	143	—	—	6 742	6 681	3 639	3 639
\$100 to \$149	24 413	24 209	204	—	297	297	—	—	10 418	10 321	8 759	8 737
\$150 to \$199	4 445	4 445	—	—	140	140	—	—	896	896	1 818	1 818
\$200 to \$249	634	608	26	—	20	20	—	—	134	108	251	251
\$250 or more	392	392	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	62	19	19
No cash rent	903	812	91	—	134	134	—	—	354	280	158	158
Median	\$102	\$102	\$86	...	\$114	\$116	...	...	\$94	\$94	\$113	\$113

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin**

	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	73 512	50 346	20 922	2 244	28 745	18 552	8 934	1 259	95	95	40	40
In owner occupied units	49 608	32 457	15 631	1 520	17 898	10 954	6 307	637	38	38	18	18
Percent	67.5	64.5	74.7	67.7	62.3	59.0	70.6	50.6	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied units	23 904	17 889	5 291	724	10 847	7 598	2 627	622	57	57	22	22
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	1 039	629	344	66	565	267	232	66	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	4 164	2 640	1 450	74	1 943	1 228	641	74	-	-	-	-
3 rooms	10 653	6 645	3 705	303	4 741	2 939	1 635	167	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	19 816	12 947	6 364	505	7 800	4 881	2 594	325	42	42	40	40
5 rooms	20 582	14 669	5 249	664	8 115	5 606	2 257	252	-	-	-	-
6 rooms	10 928	8 031	2 519	378	3 653	2 318	1 113	222	15	15	-	-
7 rooms or more	6 330	4 785	1 291	254	1 928	1 313	462	153	38	38	-	-
Median	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	7 827	5 303	2 331	193	3 132	2 124	891	117	-	-	-	-
2 persons	12 963	8 241	4 308	414	5 040	3 165	1 700	175	-	-	22	22
3 persons	12 227	8 797	3 201	229	4 768	3 330	1 336	102	18	18	18	18
4 persons	12 999	9 625	3 036	338	5 021	3 440	1 384	197	39	39	-	-
5 persons	9 472	6 493	2 709	270	3 430	2 283	1 040	107	18	18	-	-
6 persons or more	18 024	11 887	5 337	800	7 354	4 210	2 583	561	20	20	-	-
Median, all occupied units	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.9	...	...	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.8	...	...	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.2	4.0	5.0	...	...	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	806	663	101	42	331	252	60	19	-	-	-	-
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	53 367	37 598	14 277	1 492	20 312	13 793	5 754	765	95	95	40	40
1.01 to 1.50	12 333	8 684	3 356	293	4 669	3 063	1 420	186	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	7 812	4 064	3 289	459	3 764	1 696	1 760	308	-	-	-	-
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	15 613	11 406	3 673	534	6 374	4 268	1 720	386	-	-	-	-
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	66 387	44 295	19 942	2 150	25 627	16 020	8 417	1 190	95	95	40	40
2	2 736	2 227	484	25	1 117	904	213	-	-	-	-	-
3 and 4	1 805	1 481	255	69	823	625	129	69	-	-	-	-
5 to 49	2 326	2 103	223	-	1 111	936	175	-	-	-	-	-
50 or more	258	240	18	-	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	1 578	971	539	68	676	438	192	46	-	-	-	-
1965 to 1968	4 838	2 956	1 774	108	1 949	1 124	778	47	24	24	18	18
1960 to 1964	9 565	6 855	2 562	148	3 401	2 217	1 078	106	15	15	-	-
1950 to 1959	20 452	16 116	3 890	446	7 072	5 333	1 514	225	36	36	-	-
1940 to 1949	13 644	9 960	3 192	492	5 832	4 071	1 378	383	20	20	22	22
1939 or earlier	23 435	13 488	8 965	982	9 815	5 369	3 994	452	-	-	-	-
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	62 466	47 106	13 744	1 616	24 068	17 260	5 908	900	71	71	40	40
With clothes washing machine	53 717	36 778	15 183	1 756	19 819	12 422	6 457	940	95	95	18	18
With clothes dryer	15 823	12 615	2 884	324	4 580	3 408	976	196	56	56	-	-
With piped water in the building	69 090	49 658	17 595	1 837	26 917	18 315	7 593	1 009	95	95	40	40
With all plumbing facilities	62 466	47 106	13 744	1 616	24 068	17 260	5 908	900	71	71	40	40
With dish washer	4 161	3 465	596	100	1 504	1 118	308	78	-	-	-	-
With home food freezer	20 236	12 108	6 851	1 277	7 176	3 877	2 661	638	-	-	-	-
With television set	65 587	46 566	17 289	1 752	24 995	16 577	7 399	1 019	95	95	40	40
<b>Value</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>												
Less than \$5,000	43 018	30 157	12 394	467	15 534	10 155	5 169	210	38	38	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 814	3 501	5 193	120	3 906	1 561	2 312	33	-	-	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 365	4 545	2 740	80	3 378	1 857	1 441	80	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 812	4 715	1 053	44	2 097	1 627	448	22	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 566	9 682	1 778	106	3 743	3 230	513	-	18	18	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 212	5 205	927	80	1 564	1 300	207	57	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 604	1 169	398	37	511	326	167	18	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 198	975	223	-	256	195	61	-	20	20	-	-
\$50,000 or more	358	276	82	-	79	59	20	-	-	-	-	-
Median	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Median	\$9 800	\$11 200	\$5 900	\$9 400	\$8 100	\$10 100	\$5 500	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>												
Less than \$20	22 545	17 784	4 542	219	9 926	7 557	2 211	158	57	57	22	22
\$20 to \$39	1 472	827	645	-	776	359	417	-	24	24	-	-
\$40 to \$59	2 217	1 653	564	-	1 156	936	220	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79	6 427	5 591	836	-	2 834	2 540	294	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99	4 919	4 352	567	-	1 975	1 708	267	-	-	-	22	22
\$100 to \$149	1 984	1 893	91	-	772	702	70	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	1 308	1 251	57	-	618	600	18	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	270	226	44	-	94	50	44	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	3 905	1 948	1 738	219	1 701	662	881	158	33	33	-	-
Median	\$58	\$59	\$45	-	\$55	\$57	\$42	-	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**United States  
States With 100,000 or More  
Persons of Spanish Origin**

**NEW YORK**

**Households**

<b>Total</b>	48 020	45 081	2 887	52
In owner occupied units	12.7	12.0	69.3	...
Percent	331 162	329 882	1 280	—
In renter occupied units	...	...	...	...

**Rooms**

1 room	10 815	10 715	100	—
2 rooms	20 730	20 660	70	—
3 rooms	87 746	87 339	388	19
4 rooms	130 432	129 882	550	—
5 rooms	75 681	74 764	917	—
6 rooms	33 658	32 638	1 006	14
7 rooms or more	20 120	18 965	1 136	19
Median	4.0	4.0	5.6	...

**Persons**

1 person	48 301	47 783	518	—
2 persons	76 449	75 456	960	33
3 persons	77 760	77 063	697	—
4 persons	73 618	72 873	726	19
5 persons	47 239	46 784	455	—
6 persons or more	55 815	55 004	811	—
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.4	...
Median, owner occupied units	3.9	3.9	3.4	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.2	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	10 907	10 885	22	—

**Persons Per Room**

1.00 or less	293 379	289 601	3 745	33
1.01 to 1.50	64 880	64 552	309	19
1.51 or more	20 923	20 810	113	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	83 716	83 296	401	19

**Units in Structure**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	34 756	31 395	3 328	33
2	33 916	33 484	413	19
3 and 4	30 524	30 321	203	—
5 to 49	203 557	203 374	183	—
50 or more	76 429	76 389	40	—

**Year Structure Built**

1969 to March 1970	3 727	3 584	143	—
1965 to 1968	13 662	13 098	564	—
1960 to 1964	23 417	22 768	649	—
1950 to 1959	39 778	39 056	722	—
1940 to 1949	46 753	46 333	420	—
1939 or earlier	251 845	250 124	1 669	52

**Selected Equipment**

With complete bathroom	368 905	364 811	4 042	52
With clothes washing machine	144 505	141 309	3 177	19
With clothes dryer	22 788	21 167	1 602	19
With piped water in the building	379 182	374 963	4 167	52
With all plumbing facilities	368 905	364 811	4 042	52
With dish washer	16 480	15 703	777	—
With home food freezer	19 972	18 755	1 198	19
With television set	350 676	346 709	3 915	52

**Value**

<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>24 966</b>	<b>22 951</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000	261	157	104	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	432	375	57	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	556	457	99	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 186	1 805	381	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 956	4 633	323	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 259	5 892	367	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 082	6 643	439	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 439	2 254	185	—
\$50,000 or more	795	735	60	—
Median	\$23 300	\$23 400	\$20 600	—

**Contract Rent**

<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>330 643</b>	<b>329 451</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$30	2 090	2 090	—	—
\$30 to \$39	5 274	5 254	20	—
\$40 to \$59	37 347	37 235	112	—
\$60 to \$79	93 832	93 753	79	—
\$80 to \$99	87 012	86 796	216	—
\$100 to \$149	72 364	71 851	513	—
\$150 to \$199	19 248	19 203	45	—
\$200 to \$249	4 766	4 766	—	—
\$250 or more	3 400	3 400	—	—
No cash rent	5 310	5 103	207	—
Median	\$86	\$85	\$106	—

All household heads of Spanish origin	Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>NEW YORK</b>								
<b>Households</b>								
Total	48 020	45 081	2 887	52	6 730	6 382	329	19
In owner occupied units	12.7	12.0	69.3	...	23.9	20.0	...	...
Percent	331 162	329 882	1 280	—	5 123	5 103	20	—
<b>Rooms</b>								
1 room	10 815	10 715	100	—	529	529	—	—
2 rooms	20 730	20 660	70	—	584	584	—	—
3 rooms	87 746	87 339	388	19	1 672	1 617	36	19
4 rooms	130 432	129 882	550	—	1 294	1 277	17	—
5 rooms	75 681	74 764	917	—	1 203	1 120	83	—
6 rooms	33 658	32 638	1 006	14	797	739	58	—
7 rooms or more	20 120	18 965	1 136	19	651	516	135	...
Median	4.0	4.0	5.6	...	3.9	3.9	...	...
<b>Persons</b>								
1 person	48 301	47 783	518	—	1 645	1 628	17	—
2 persons	76 449	75 456	960	33	1 589	1 493	96	—
3 persons	77 760	77 063	697	—	1 127	1 072	55	—
4 persons	73 618	72 873	726	19	1 092	1 017	56	19
5 persons	47 239	46 784	455	—	501	501	—	—
6 persons or more	55 815	55 004	811	—	776	671	105	—
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.4	...	2.6	2.6	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	3.9	3.9	3.4	...	3.6	3.6	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.2	—	2.3	2.3	...	—
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	10 907	10 885	22	—	241	241	—	—
<b>Persons Per Room</b>								
1.00 or less	293 379	289 601	3 745	33	5 706	5 417	289	—
1.01 to 1.50	64 880	64 552	309	19	834	775	40	19
1.51 or more	20 923	20 810	113	—	190	190	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	83 716	83 296	401	19	977	918	40	19
<b>Units in Structure</b>								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	34 756	31 395	3 328	33	1 459	1 147	312	—
2	33 916	33 484	413	19	656	620	17	19
3 and 4	30 524	30 321	203	—	608	608	—	—
5 to 49	203 557	203 374	183	—	2 211	2 211	—	—
50 or more	76 429	76 389	40	—	1 796	1 796	—	—
<b>Year Structure Built</b>								
1969 to March 1970	3 727	3 584	143	—	54	37	17	—
1965 to 1968	13 662	13 098	564	—	499	476	23	—
1960 to 1964	23 417	22 768	649	—	438	383	55	—
1950 to 1959	39 778	39 056	722	—	809	785	24	—
1940 to 1949	46 753	46 333	420	—	823	787	36	—
1939 or earlier	251 845	250 124	1 669	52	4 107	3 914	174	19
<b>Selected Equipment</b>								
With complete bathroom	368 905	364 811	4 042	52	6 392	6 044	329	19
With clothes washing machine	144 505	141 309	3 177	19	2 940	2 662	259	19
With clothes dryer	22 788	21 167	1 602	19	1 319	1 123	177	19
With piped water in the building	379 182	374 963	4 167	52	6 730	6 382	329	19
With all plumbing facilities	368 905	364 811	4 042	52	6 392	6 044	329	19
With dish washer	16 480	15 703	777	—	727	668	59	—
With home food freezer	19 972	18 755	1 198	19	727	588	139	—
With television set	350 676	346 709	3 915	52	6 073	5 725	329	19
<b>Value</b>								
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>24 966</b>	<b>22 951</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000	261	157	104	—	80	40	40	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	432	375	57	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	556	457	99	—	62	41	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 186	1 805	381	—	83	64	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 956	4 633	323	—	138	120	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 259	5 892	367	—	251	215	36	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 082	6 643	439	—	337	256	81	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 439	2 254	185	—	163	140	23	—
\$50,000 or more	795	735	60	—	42	42	—	—
Median	\$23 300	\$23 400	\$20 600	—	\$24 300	\$24 500	...	—
<b>Contract Rent</b>								
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>330 643</b>	<b>329 451</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$30	2 090	2 090	—	—	46	46	—	—
\$30 to \$39	5 274	5 254	20	—	40	40	—	—
\$40 to \$59	37 347	37 235	112	—	461	461	—	—
\$60 to \$79	93 832	93 753	79	—	1 262	1 262	—	—
\$80 to \$99	87 012	86 796	216	—	1 034	1 034	—	—
\$100 to \$149	72 364	71 851	513	—	1 289	1 269	—	—
\$150 to \$199	19 248	19 203	45	—	553	553	—	—
\$200 to \$249	4 766	4 766	—	—	87	87	—	—
\$250 or more	3 400	3 400	—	—	224	224	—	—
No cash rent	5 310	5 103	207	—	108	108	—	—
Median	\$86	\$85	\$106	—	\$93	\$93	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	33 560	27 859	5 187	514	6 100	4 762	1 280	58	4 407	4 174	863	718
Owner occupied units.....	18 607	14 385	3 750	472	3 376	2 515	824	37	1 903	1 788	360	273
Percent.....	55.4	51.6	72.3	91.8	55.3	52.8	64.4	...	43.2	42.8	41.7	38.0
Renter occupied units.....	14 953	13 474	1 437	42	2 724	2 247	456	21	2 504	2 386	503	445
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	318	277	41	—	69	69	—	—	28	28	—	—
2 rooms.....	803	803	—	—	121	121	—	—	70	70	19	19
3 rooms.....	3 296	3 073	223	—	639	497	142	—	364	364	65	65
4 rooms.....	6 116	4 956	1 100	60	984	688	296	—	719	719	202	164
5 rooms.....	9 499	8 001	1 378	120	1 728	1 459	250	19	1 310	1 232	230	211
6 rooms.....	7 798	6 404	1 237	157	1 309	1 051	237	21	1 180	1 120	183	147
7 rooms or more.....	5 730	4 345	1 208	177	1 250	877	355	18	736	641	164	112
Median.....	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	...	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	3 954	3 611	326	17	608	565	43	—	409	409	98	79
2 persons.....	6 888	5 752	986	150	985	779	206	—	554	529	198	160
3 persons.....	6 441	5 375	1 027	39	635	783	152	—	871	800	204	172
4 persons.....	5 639	4 667	893	79	846	704	123	19	624	586	129	129
5 persons.....	3 596	2 886	646	64	699	548	130	21	588	570	108	92
6 persons or more.....	7 042	5 568	1 309	165	2 027	1 383	626	18	1 361	1 280	126	86
Median, all occupied units.....	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	5.4	...	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.2
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.4	5.6	...	5.0	5.1	...	...
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	3.0	3.5	...	3.5	3.3	4.4	...	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	773	717	56	—	76	76	—	—	147	129	71	71
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less.....	28 452	23 717	4 305	430	4 707	3 787	880	40	3 317	3 144	822	677
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 869	3 195	611	63	997	743	236	18	885	845	41	41
1.51 or more.....	1 239	947	271	21	396	232	164	—	205	185	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	4 804	4 044	697	63	1 275	915	342	18	1 090	1 030	41	41
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	22 567	17 241	4 833	493	4 420	3 171	1 191	58	2 232	1 999	544	438
2.....	4 633	4 315	297	21	935	867	68	—	1 093	1 093	80	60
3 and 4.....	2 663	2 606	57	—	318	297	21	—	532	532	110	91
5 to 49.....	3 145	3 145	—	—	409	409	—	—	504	504	68	68
50 or more.....	552	552	—	—	18	18	—	—	46	46	61	61
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970.....	1 043	790	234	19	115	96	—	19	104	85	42	42
1965 to 1968.....	2 859	2 159	679	21	400	271	129	—	194	175	131	112
1960 to 1964.....	3 327	2 765	543	19	431	350	81	—	208	208	65	49
1950 to 1959.....	6 502	5 497	966	39	945	760	185	—	460	439	200	161
1940 to 1949.....	4 187	3 715	452	20	710	556	154	—	553	535	64	44
1939 or earlier.....	15 642	12 933	2 313	396	3 499	2 729	731	39	2 888	2 732	361	310
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom.....	31 780	26 930	4 448	402	5 568	4 494	1 035	39	4 300	4 085	842	697
With clothes washing machine.....	25 112	20 845	3 819	448	4 212	3 448	725	39	3 342	3 153	596	470
With clothes dryer.....	16 104	12 987	2 836	281	2 404	1 948	438	18	1 089	959	447	360
With piped water in the building.....	33 202	27 796	4 924	482	5 984	4 742	1 184	58	4 407	4 174	863	718
With all plumbing facilities.....	31 780	26 930	4 448	402	5 568	4 494	1 035	39	4 300	4 085	842	697
With dish washer.....	3 855	3 194	621	40	405	368	37	—	298	261	248	177
With home food freezer.....	7 472	5 077	1 980	415	921	616	268	37	461	351	152	84
With television set.....	32 376	26 904	4 979	493	5 837	4 628	1 151	58	4 129	3 896	735	590
<b>Value</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	15 099	12 466	2 613	20	2 714	2 148	566	—	1 440	1 364	308	253
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	458	214	244	—	125	43	82	—	80	62	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	893	676	217	—	388	286	102	—	116	116	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 364	978	386	—	363	203	160	—	309	289	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 857	3 266	571	20	742	612	130	—	465	465	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 007	3 522	485	—	662	640	22	—	221	221	169	153
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 294	1 976	318	—	253	234	19	—	152	131	44	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 480	1 161	319	—	86	66	20	—	60	41	48	28
\$50,000 or more.....	570	515	55	—	54	23	31	—	39	39	28	28
Median.....	176	158	18	—	41	41	—	—	18	—	—	—
Median.....	\$16 200	\$16 600	\$14 000	...	\$13 200	\$14 400	\$9 000	—	\$12 400	\$12 300	...	...
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b>												
Less than \$30.....	14 535	13 345	1 169	21	2 616	2 247	369	—	2 481	2 363	483	425
\$30 to \$39.....	282	174	87	21	65	22	43	—	68	47	21	21
\$40 to \$59.....	449	385	64	—	234	191	43	—	17	17	—	—
\$60 to \$79.....	2 230	1 889	341	—	534	414	120	—	382	331	25	25
\$80 to \$99.....	4 185	3 865	320	—	779	695	84	—	816	791	40	21
\$100 to \$149.....	3 252	3 075	177	—	425	387	38	—	607	586	122	102
\$150 to \$199.....	2 884	2 824	60	—	386	369	17	—	448	448	125	125
\$200 to \$249.....	640	603	37	—	75	75	—	—	99	99	127	108
\$250 or more.....	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	552	469	83	—	118	94	24	—	44	44	—	—
Median.....	\$79	\$81	\$63	...	\$71	\$73	...	—	\$78	\$79	\$113	\$117

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 12. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States States With 100,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	All household heads of Spanish origin				Heads of Mexican origin				Heads of Puerto Rican origin		Heads of Cuban origin	
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>												
<b>Households</b>												
Total	30 163	25 994	4 049	120	2 726	2 344	363	19	10 961	10 162	1 651	1 511
In owner occupied units	14 576	11 671	2 811	94	1 553	1 298	236	19	3 691	3 266	683	583
Percent	48.3	44.9	69.4	...	57.0	55.4	...	...	33.7	32.1	41.4	38.6
In renter occupied units	15 587	14 323	1 238	26	1 173	1 046	127	...	7 270	6 896	968	928
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room	584	518	66	—	44	44	—	—	180	180	—	—
2 rooms	1 314	1 205	109	—	111	111	—	—	686	638	107	107
3 rooms	3 549	3 306	243	—	251	229	22	—	1 542	1 442	174	174
4 rooms	5 374	4 512	843	19	552	414	119	19	1 947	1 768	413	413
5 rooms	5 533	4 695	838	—	566	502	64	—	2 136	1 916	192	173
6 rooms	8 014	6 943	1 025	46	730	653	77	—	2 513	2 319	418	358
7 rooms or more	5 795	4 815	925	55	472	391	81	—	1 957	1 899	347	286
Median	5.3	5.2	5.4	...	5.2	5.2	...	...	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.9
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person	4 150	3 701	430	19	588	508	61	19	1 251	1 134	142	142
2 persons	6 656	5 752	878	26	806	670	136	—	1 902	1 766	547	510
3 persons	5 172	4 466	706	—	380	295	85	—	1 628	1 520	199	199
4 persons	5 083	4 260	784	39	358	337	21	—	1 868	1 775	368	347
5 persons	3 837	3 291	546	—	290	290	—	—	1 522	1 347	202	161
6 persons or more	5 265	4 524	705	36	304	244	60	—	2 790	2 620	193	152
Median, all occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.5	...	2.5	2.5	...	...	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.6	3.6	...	2.6	2.9	...	...	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.1	3.2	...	2.4	2.3	...	...	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	681	586	95	—	80	80	—	—	187	151	46	46
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
1.00 or less	26 171	22 402	3 649	120	2 527	2 165	343	19	8 504	7 859	1 455	1 315
1.01 to 1.50	3 061	2 756	305	—	155	135	20	—	1 779	1 681	196	196
1.51 or more	931	836	95	—	44	44	—	—	678	622	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 800	3 439	361	—	180	160	20	—	2 349	2 213	196	196
<b>Units in Structure</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	19 690	16 091	3 498	101	1 800	1 496	304	—	6 830	6 135	871	789
2	3 332	2 996	317	19	442	386	37	19	1 052	964	281	244
3 and 4	3 225	3 088	137	—	127	105	22	—	1 620	1 604	175	175
5 to 49	3 081	2 984	97	—	284	284	—	—	1 350	1 350	229	208
50 or more	835	835	—	—	73	73	—	—	109	109	95	95
<b>Year Structure Built</b>												
1969 to March 1970	675	513	162	—	42	22	20	—	160	142	42	21
1965 to 1968	1 653	1 203	450	—	86	86	—	—	558	442	23	23
1960 to 1964	1 887	1 336	551	—	194	134	60	—	432	339	94	74
1950 to 1959	3 140	2 514	626	—	277	237	40	—	660	475	257	241
1940 to 1949	3 060	2 568	492	—	323	300	23	—	1 071	959	229	229
1939 or earlier	19 748	17 860	1 768	120	1 804	1 565	220	19	8 080	7 805	1 006	923
<b>Selected Equipment</b>												
With complete bathroom	28 874	25 125	3 649	100	2 600	2 259	322	19	10 555	9 835	1 651	1 511
With clothes washing machine	21 488	17 918	3 450	120	2 010	1 691	300	19	7 298	6 649	1 174	1 034
With clothes dryer	8 531	6 467	2 001	63	1 046	866	180	—	1 174	985	382	281
With piped water in the building	29 968	25 953	3 895	120	2 685	2 303	363	19	10 938	10 162	1 651	1 511
With all plumbing facilities	28 874	25 125	3 649	100	2 600	2 259	322	19	10 555	9 835	1 651	1 511
With dish washer	2 830	2 317	487	26	189	149	40	—	301	281	236	161
With home food freezer	4 610	3 003	1 487	120	506	332	155	19	902	706	371	307
With television set	28 263	24 288	3 873	102	2 537	2 173	345	19	9 923	9 148	1 562	1 422
<b>Value</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	12 150	10 228	1 904	18	1 277	1 079	198	—	3 273	2 964	638	556
Less than \$5,000	1 196	943	253	—	214	134	80	—	538	500	20	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 039	1 830	209	—	219	182	37	—	1 037	974	59	59
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 099	1 899	200	—	315	273	42	—	802	784	103	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 070	2 645	425	—	187	187	—	—	429	345	269	244
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 714	1 440	274	—	244	225	19	—	241	221	52	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	847	592	237	18	39	19	20	—	143	101	35	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	670	469	201	—	22	22	—	—	44	—	79	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	290	204	86	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	21	21
\$50,000 or more	225	206	19	—	37	37	—	—	19	19	—	—
Median	\$11 200	\$10 800	\$13 400	...	\$9 100	\$9 500	...	...	\$7 700	\$7 500	\$12 500	\$12 000
<b>Contract Rent</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	15 137	14 047	1 064	26	1 173	1 046	127	—	7 063	6 732	968	928
Less than \$30	221	192	29	—	61	61	—	—	62	62	—	—
\$30 to \$39	497	402	95	—	85	63	22	—	103	67	—	—
\$40 to \$59	2 567	2 347	220	—	293	274	19	—	1 294	1 255	61	61
\$60 to \$79	5 794	5 602	192	—	273	250	23	—	3 345	3 274	315	315
\$80 to \$99	3 052	2 922	130	—	198	176	22	—	1 391	1 391	318	297
\$100 to \$149	1 725	1 585	140	—	108	108	—	—	576	554	161	142
\$150 to \$199	690	628	62	—	93	71	22	—	63	43	90	90
\$200 to \$249	176	176	—	—	43	43	—	—	21	21	—	—
\$250 or more	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	—	—
No cash rent	348	126	196	26	19	—	—	—	165	22	23	23
Median	\$74	\$74	\$69	—	\$70	\$70	...	...	\$72	\$72	\$86	\$85

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table 13. Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.		Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.		Puerto Rican origin	Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Total	96 465	117 395	92 534	99 668	94 713	324 215	143 659	86 277	110 746	100 777	97 197	61 280
Under 18 years old	46 225	53 617	43 550	49 007	46 691	146 246	64 857	42 445	52 911	47 653	44 972	29 342
Living with both parents	36 001	44 841	36 520	37 345	35 373	116 107	53 761	30 907	42 225	38 031	36 120	24 051
Percent of all under 18 years	77.9	83.6	83.9	76.2	75.8	79.4	82.9	72.8	79.8	79.8	80.3	82.0
Head of household	23 899	27 873	21 226	20 722	19 573	84 023	36 339	21 642	24 562	22 437	23 563	13 931
Head of family	21 112	25 095	19 168	19 030	18 012	72 963	31 296	19 423	22 570	20 571	20 881	12 646
Female head of family	3 530	2 766	1 904	3 787	3 658	9 351	3 154	3 090	2 885	2 556	2 583	1 243
Primary individual	2 787	2 778	2 058	1 692	1 561	11 060	5 043	2 219	1 992	1 866	2 682	1 285
Female primary individual	1 485	1 128	762	1 113	1 022	4 093	1 665	537	1 291	1 209	1 260	424
Wife of head	16 863	22 446	17 020	14 808	14 143	54 440	23 054	13 725	18 676	17 065	17 947	10 796
Other relative of head	53 905	63 851	51 804	62 897	59 786	176 551	79 778	49 375	66 089	60 026	52 867	34 507
Nonrelative of head	843	1 895	1 367	588	588	6 414	3 335	1 012	702	628	1 807	1 283
In group quarters	955	1 330	1 117	653	623	2 787	1 153	523	717	621	1 013	783
Inmate of institution	260	421	340	389	375	1 125	329	239	368	368	346	245
Other member	695	909	777	264	248	1 662	824	284	349	253	667	538
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>												
Total families <sup>1</sup>	21 112	25 095	19 168	19 030	18 012	72 963	31 296	19 423	22 570	20 571	20 881	12 646
With own children under 18 years	15 674	18 863	14 688	13 403	12 692	53 400	23 304	14 856	16 184	14 689	15 811	9 930
With own children under 6 years	8 931	11 023	8 658	7 311	6 993	30 982	13 655	8 980	9 570	8 661	9 293	6 213
Husband-wife families	16 622	21 236	16 261	14 276	13 417	59 372	26 042	15 010	18 592	16 964	17 552	10 836
With own children under 18 years	12 598	16 520	12 921	10 615	9 962	44 648	20 051	11 645	13 931	12 731	13 617	8 800
With own children under 6 years	7 380	10 062	7 909	6 105	5 830	26 852	12 193	7 387	8 420	7 690	8 437	5 789
Families with female head	3 530	2 766	1 904	3 787	3 658	9 351	3 154	3 090	2 885	2 556	2 583	1 243
With own children under 18 years	2 533	1 854	1 296	2 262	2 204	7 038	2 415	2 625	1 749	1 454	1 909	888
With own children under 6 years	1 242	801	589	1 039	996	3 300	1 078	1 295	875	696	719	287
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 698	4 614	3 713	2 636	2 517	13 011	4 861	4 798	4 452	4 081	5 555	3 393
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 108	1 219	1 266	1 243	1 222	1 301	1 264	1 363	1 416	1 381	1 400	1 492
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	5 759	8 708	6 494	5 135	5 054	21 862	8 909	5 875	5 696	5 031	7 132	4 250
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 136	2 763	2 938	3 158	3 166	2 749	2 998	3 035	3 042	3 017	2 836	2 921
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	5 562	7 132	5 275	5 364	5 091	18 778	8 303	4 464	5 676	5 212	5 067	2 942
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 290	3 771	4 061	5 461	5 526	3 732	4 200	3 959	4 849	4 828	4 084	4 665
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>												
Total population	96 465	117 395	92 534	99 668	94 713	324 215	143 659	86 277	110 746	100 777	97 197	61 280
Foreign born	1 634	25 976	20 285	18 727	18 410	85 566	48 998	1 201	7 282	6 819	11 220	7 549
Naturalized citizen	720	8 477	6 778	10 186	10 078	26 071	16 077	964	3 893	3 582	3 918	3 151
Alien	914	17 499	13 507	8 541	8 332	59 495	32 921	237	3 389	3 237	7 302	4 398
Native	94 831	91 419	72 249	80 941	76 303	238 649	94 661	85 076	103 464	93 958	85 977	53 731
Born in State of residence	83 155	64 397	54 242	74 892	70 732	130 318	61 024	29 502	96 727	88 151	74 057	48 137
Born in different State	9 104	22 473	15 281	3 256	2 788	49 956	30 142	2 980	2 181	1 613	8 148	3 200
Northeast	196	1 425	244	86	41	3 011	212	1 925	190	80	279	39
North Central	662	2 483	1 073	1 488	1 380	7 615	3 550	447	576	451	2 001	1 024
South	2 394	9 293	7 514	690	552	35 502	23 895	424	595	341	3 465	937
West	5 852	9 272	6 450	992	815	3 828	2 485	184	820	741	2 403	1 200
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	278	2 046	565	288	268	52 402	755	50 587	330	265	1 267	403
State of birth not reported	2 294	2 503	2 161	2 515	2 515	5 973	2 740	2 007	4 226	3 929	2 505	1 991
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34 237	40 691	32 425	34 229	32 211	89 501	40 135	22 109	38 230	34 673	29 311	18 639
Nursery school	472	973	721	302	282	1 943	833	558	658	573	829	548
Kindergarten	1 036	3 106	2 572	1 382	1 319	6 292	2 664	1 481	1 688	1 589	1 357	849
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 464	25 292	20 557	24 151	23 015	60 067	26 537	15 859	25 742	23 266	20 192	13 181
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 356	8 612	6 824	7 654	6 915	17 419	8 638	3 711	8 481	7 696	5 268	3 119
College	1 909	2 708	1 751	740	680	3 780	1 463	500	1 661	1 549	1 665	942
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.3	53.0	52.9	54.2	53.6	41.9	42.5	37.0	54.0	54.2	44.9	44.4
3 and 4 years old	13.9	16.7	16.0	9.6	9.6	12.9	12.5	12.4	15.4	15.5	14.7	15.1
5 and 6 years old	58.2	85.1	86.3	50.0	49.6	68.3	68.1	59.6	49.5	50.9	55.7	53.7
7 to 13 years old	95.5	97.3	97.5	94.0	93.9	84.2	82.6	80.5	95.7	95.9	92.7	92.3
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.8	93.2	93.4	83.7	83.7	73.5	72.6	65.8	85.2	85.9	77.9	75.1
Female	88.2	89.6	88.3	78.8	78.2	72.4	74.4	63.7	82.7	84.0	71.5	70.2
18 to 24 years old: Male	28.7	22.6	19.2	33.0	29.5	16.2	17.2	8.7	33.6	32.8	20.8	17.2
Female	15.3	16.2	14.7	18.8	19.0	12.0	11.2	9.1	21.1	21.9	14.5	14.5
25 to 34 years old	4.0	4.7	4.2	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.2
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 997	6 030	4 869	6 698	6 246	16 898	7 957	4 944	7 203	6 344	5 382	3 608
Not enrolled in school	2 022	3 035	2 533	2 913	2 840	10 411	4 839	3 515	3 088	2 755	3 171	2 327
Not high school graduate	929	1 907	1 588	2 290	2 237	7 712	3 553	2 905	2 104	1 952	2 413	1 911
Unemployed or not in labor force	432	571	407	1 231	1 178	2 448	1 091	921	922	819	461	39
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total, 25 years old and over	38 928	49 622	37 606	39 724	37 727	137 229	60 985	31 263	43 916	40 403	38 321	23 10
No school years completed	980	2 987	2 885	9 611	9 362	7 865	4 797	2 017	7 997	7 618	3 826	3 51
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 277	5 251	4 852	9 497	9 147	16 067	8 169	6 031	9 278	8 791	4 481	3 76
5 to 7 years	5 727	7 835	6 904	7 932	7 461	29 330	15 579	7 675	9 741	9 194	7 591	5 25
8 years	4 803	5 282	4 055	2 400	2 231	19 646	8 967	4 548	2 972	2 734	4 089	2 44
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 388	9 570	7 208	3 322	3 129	25 475	10 719	6 155	6 400	5 744	6 475	3 22
4 years	11 229	11 896	7 754	4 398	4 041	24 207	8 911	3 564	4 980	4 250	8 004	3 32
College: 1 to 3 years	2 502	4 820	2 979	1 649	1 567	8 639	2 811	725	1 492	1 200	2 106	8
4 years or more	2 022	1 981	969	915	789	6 000	1 032	548	1 056	872	1 749	6
Median school years completed	10.7	10.1	9.0	5.3	5.1	8.8	8.2	8.0	6.4	6.2	8.8	7
Percent high school graduates	40.5	37.7	31.1	17.5	17.0	28.3	20.9	15.5	17.1	15.6	30.9	20

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.











Table 13. **Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places												
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.		Austin, Tex.		Brownsville, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
<b>Total</b>	67 041	32 375	29 324	38 365	35 155	247 857	107 925	78 826	71 563	64 824	63 806	42 351	
Under 18 years old	31 439	15 361	14 058	18 194	16 708	111 364	47 622	39 500	33 145	29 794	29 348	20 133	
Living with both parents	24 081	12 017	11 059	12 534	11 197	85 096	38 501	28 349	26 553	23 724	22 595	16 218	
Percent of all under 18 years	76.6	78.2	78.7	68.9	67.0	76.4	80.8	71.8	80.1	79.6	77.0	80.6	
Head of household	17 061	7 055	6 370	8 481	7 661	65 572	27 960	19 699	16 152	14 668	15 670	9 824	
Head of family	14 895	6 322	5 798	7 599	6 890	55 892	23 502	17 601	14 807	13 398	13 655	8 769	
Female head of family	2 708	719	575	1 795	1 741	8 373	2 712	3 059	1 872	1 662	2 105	1 044	
Primary individual	2 166	733	572	882	771	9 680	4 458	2 098	1 345	1 270	2 015	1 055	
Female primary individual	1 153	312	258	611	520	3 457	1 400	500	829	774	902	362	
Wife of head	11 542	5 282	4 776	5 775	5 319	40 897	17 470	12 321	12 444	11 289	11 203	7 385	
Other relative of head	37 177	18 964	17 267	23 608	21 688	135 408	59 297	45 805	41 806	37 876	35 330	24 156	
Nonrelative of head	617	739	636	328	328	4 931	2 703	808	561	487	1 365	882	
In group quarters	644	335	275	173	159	1 049	495	193	600	504	238	104	
Inmate of institution	197	162	143	118	104	458	197	98	309	309	162	61	
Other member	447	173	132	55	55	591	298	95	291	195	76	43	
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>													
<b>Total families</b>	14 895	6 322	5 798	7 599	6 890	55 892	23 502	17 601	14 807	13 398	13 655	8 769	
With own children under 18 years	11 082	4 825	4 421	5 374	4 863	40 622	17 260	13 548	10 561	9 584	9 920	6 675	
With own children under 6 years	6 161	2 714	2 514	2 886	2 682	23 382	9 858	8 309	6 116	5 463	6 096	4 221	
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	11 505	5 200	4 840	5 424	4 783	43 815	19 034	13 295	12 133	10 976	11 007	7 318	
With own children under 18 years	8 852	4 020	3 716	4 100	3 616	32 750	14 555	10 393	8 922	8 121	8 309	5 806	
With own children under 6 years	5 012	2 351	2 175	2 349	2 157	19 626	8 643	6 772	5 345	4 795	5 424	3 872	
<b>Families with female head</b>	2 708	719	575	1 795	1 741	8 373	2 712	3 059	1 872	1 662	2 105	1 044	
With own children under 18 years	1 905	502	402	1 049	1 022	6 427	2 056	2 609	1 249	1 073	1 449	707	
With own children under 6 years	940	173	149	491	479	3 034	880	1 279	585	482	574	251	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 612	1 448	1 333	946	869	10 038	3 611	4 384	3 007	2 785	3 863	2 469	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 041	1 644	1 587	1 165	1 158	1 301	1 184	1 396	1 236	1 218	1 390	1 450	
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	3 892	1 762	1 606	1 954	1 899	16 703	6 664	5 528	3 684	3 214	4 337	2 763	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 029	3 185	3 216	2 986	2 973	2 769	2 983	3 079	2 797	2 818	3 031	3 141	
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	3 991	1 707	1 467	2 207	2 035	14 569	6 524	4 063	4 049	3 720	3 118	2 034	
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 853	4 499	4 706	5 141	5 241	3 780	4 177	3 958	4 649	4 609	4 198	4 722	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>													
<b>Total population</b>	67 041	32 375	29 324	38 365	35 155	247 857	107 925	78 826	71 563	64 824	63 806	42 351	
Foreign born	1 121	1 956	1 560	7 777	7 650	70 193	41 481	1 094	5 182	4 741	8 525	5 950	
Naturalized citizen	386	1 126	971	4 918	4 848	20 672	13 041	880	2 555	2 266	2 864	2 383	
Alien	735	830	589	2 859	2 802	49 521	28 440	214	2 627	2 475	5 661	3 567	
Native	65 920	30 419	27 764	30 588	27 505	177 664	66 444	77 732	66 381	60 083	55 281	36 401	
Born in State of residence	57 671	27 396	25 192	28 150	25 393	94 908	45 407	27 190	61 592	56 053	47 412	32 498	
Born in different State	6 281	807	534	974	668	30 948	18 593	2 634	1 684	1 118	5 120	2 228	
Northwest	159	-	-	67	22	2 403	167	1 807	190	80	169	-	
North Central	438	276	214	314	254	3 912	2 400	375	483	358	1 407	858	
South	1 541	225	106	231	127	22 437	14 341	397	408	154	2 026	655	
West	4 143	306	214	362	265	2 196	1 685	55	605	526	1 518	715	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	241	160	54	176	156	47 321	565	45 997	285	244	993	302	
State of birth not reported	1 727	2 056	1 984	1 288	1 288	4 487	1 879	1 911	2 818	2 668	1 756	1 373	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>	23 718	11 371	10 181	12 447	11 122	64 821	28 226	20 265	24 731	22 350	19 030	12 787	
Nursery school	366	288	248	192	172	1 249	432	538	419	375	637	399	
Kindergarten	678	389	389	558	495	4 242	1 820	1 337	1 123	1 060	946	670	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 387	7 573	6 829	8 643	7 925	43 957	18 649	14 627	16 191	14 516	13 107	9 078	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 700	1 981	1 797	2 677	2 213	12 648	6 244	3 303	5 527	5 018	3 453	2 213	
College	1 587	1 140	918	377	317	2 725	1 081	460	1 471	1 381	887	427	
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>	54.1	52.5	52.1	52.3	50.8	39.9	40.2	36.7	53.8	54.1	44.5	44.7	
3 and 4 years old	17.0	15.1	12.5	10.7	10.2	11.3	9.7	12.4	15.7	16.5	16.3	15.2	
5 and 6 years old	59.4	56.7	56.9	51.8	50.6	65.0	65.2	59.8	53.2	53.2	57.0	53.4	
7 to 13 years old	95.2	96.6	97.2	91.5	91.3	81.0	79.2	79.1	95.5	96.1	92.3	92.0	
14 to 17 years old:													
Male	92.8	74.4	75.9	78.5	76.8	70.1	70.1	63.7	86.2	85.9	78.7	79.2	
Female	86.2	79.9	78.2	76.0	75.2	69.7	71.6	64.4	84.6	85.4	68.8	70.0	
18 to 24 years old:													
Male	29.8	33.9	33.1	26.7	20.3	15.4	15.9	9.3	35.8	34.9	20.9	18.5	
Female	16.6	20.7	21.0	20.6	21.5	11.7	11.4	7.8	18.7	19.3	10.7	8.8	
25 to 34 years old	4.2	6.6	4.8	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.7	5.2	3.4	2.7	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	3 478	2 114	1 885	2 220	1 933	12 883	6 002	4 326	4 849	4 342	3 722	2 474	
Not enrolled in school	1 352	1 039	891	1 091	1 050	8 100	3 783	3 075	2 090	1 913	2 181	1 497	
Not high school graduate	602	675	545	829	808	6 350	2 880	2 639	1 353	1 312	1 538	1 154	
Unemployed or not in labor force	233	365	325	501	480	2 112	924	901	538	497	284	173	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Total, 25 years old and over</b>	27 198	11 746	10 623	15 940	14 637	105 188	46 742	28 145	28 750	26 268	24 928	16 310	
No school years completed	605	1 734	1 683	3 311	3 105	6 307	3 601	1 812	3 735	3 617	2 553	2 279	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 209	2 178	2 021	3 395	3 316	13 334	6 097	5 679	5 186	4 958	3 143	2 695	
5 to 7 years	3 564	2 583	2 424	3 181	2 956	24 122	12 504	6 921	6 294	5 969	5 182	4 120	
8 years	2 818	761	662	1 026	873	15 675	6 969	4 190	2 236	2 049	2 730	1 856	
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 417	1 766	1 622	1 360	1 209	19 508	8 468	5 431	5 066	4 519	3 902	2 242	
4 years	8 758	1 665	1 410	2 035	1 740	17 033	6 771	3 180	3 978	3 335	5 065	2 334	
College: 1 to 3 years	2 032	525	434	940	858	5 541	1 778	586	1 381	1 131	1 279	480	
4 years or more	1 795	534	367	692	580	3 668	554	346	874	690	1 074	304	
Median school years completed	11.4	7.3	7.0	6.2	5.9	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.3	
Percent high school graduates	46.3	23.2	20.8	23.0	21.7	24.9	19.5	14.6	21.7	19.6	29.8	19.1	

\*Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

Table 13. Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

		Places—Con.														
		Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)		El Paso, Tex.		Fort Worth, Tex.		Hialeah, Fla.		Houston, Tex.		
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																
Total	68 814	31 138	30 054	88 597	85 349	167 714	162 357	35 623	25 356	43 646	37 213	130 665	99 903			
Under 18 years old	31 831	14 534	12 437	39 332	37 916	78 718	76 638	17 667	13 095	14 491	12 753	60 897	47 368			
Living with both parents	23 950	11 180	9 265	31 248	30 199	62 035	60 483	15 107	11 289	12 239	11 004	49 331	38 952			
Percent of all under 18 years	75.2	76.9	74.5	79.4	79.6	78.8	78.9	85.5	86.2	84.5	86.3	81.0	82.2			
Head of household	18 027	8 266	8 484	22 098	21 255	37 592	35 937	8 521	5 595	11 178	9 228	31 653	23 512			
Head of family	15 061	6 800	6 711	19 322	18 520	33 659	32 397	7 788	5 082	10 475	8 744	27 788	20 670			
Female head of family	2 625	1 237	994	3 592	3 357	5 867	5 627	896	541	969	726	3 021	2 064			
Primary individual	1 497	597	773	1 799	1 758	3 933	3 540	733	513	703	484	3 865	2 842			
Female primary individual	1 218	497	683	1 688	1 607	3 488	3 286	600	367	634	466	2 067	1 342			
Wife of head	12 163	5 085	4 836	15 186	14 631	28 267	27 229	6 040	3 896	9 589	8 152	23 759	17 942			
Other relative of head	36 849	16 614	15 431	50 221	48 416	99 504	96 977	20 334	15 263	22 144	19 346	72 615	56 450			
Nonrelative of head	1 232	828	1 055	730	714	1 638	1 564	353	283	717	487	2 091	1 649			
In group quarters	543	345	248	362	333	713	650	375	319	18	—	547	350			
Inmate of institution	264	154	38	294	265	261	261	198	176	18	—	248	178			
Other member	279	191	210	68	68	452	389	177	143	—	—	299	172			
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>																
Total families <sup>1</sup>	15 061	6 800	6 711	19 322	18 520	33 659	32 397	7 788	5 082	10 475	8 744	27 788	20 670			
With own children under 18 years	11 151	5 152	4 316	13 060	12 530	24 704	23 787	5 843	4 021	7 083	6 096	20 196	15 330			
With own children under 6 years	6 930	3 447	2 485	7 958	7 660	13 907	13 409	3 720	2 569	3 085	2 680	12 432	9 596			
Husband-wife families	11 919	5 295	5 265	15 048	14 496	26 189	25 211	6 695	4 395	9 056	7 629	23 344	17 553			
With own children under 18 years	8 823	4 095	3 470	10 762	10 383	20 259	19 486	5 158	3 595	6 340	5 539	17 518	13 486			
With own children under 6 years	5 563	2 810	2 087	6 836	6 651	11 755	11 342	3 356	2 350	2 885	2 502	11 121	8 463			
Families with female head	2 625	1 237	994	3 592	3 357	5 867	5 627	896	541	969	726	3 021	2 064			
With own children under 18 years	2 108	945	683	2 139	2 003	3 697	3 576	600	367	634	466	2 067	1 342			
With own children under 6 years	1 254	615	306	1 043	945	1 729	1 667	317	198	161	139	1 019	730			
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>																
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 990	1 292	1 131	3 163	3 126	4 957	4 761	1 689	1 027	1 013	781	6 087	4 488			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 371	1 413	1 542	1 386	1 390	1 226	1 240	1 294	1 426	853	899	1 183	1 207			
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	4 353	2 149	1 618	4 925	4 703	9 837	9 349	2 492	1 596	3 184	2 821	8 615	6 365			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 012	2 958	2 493	2 912	2 925	2 959	2 976	3 157	3 456	1 858	1 823	2 946	3 013			
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	3 394	1 362	1 350	5 030	4 888	10 513	10 156	1 702	1 181	4 009	3 388	7 206	5 389			
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 408	4 680	3 926	4 399	4 369	4 535	4 555	4 425	4 814	2 149	2 131	4 205	4 386			
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>																
Total population	68 814	31 138	30 054	88 597	85 349	167 714	162 357	35 623	25 356	43 646	37 213	130 665	99 903			
Foreign born	2 789	1 862	4 907	26 945	26 145	43 175	42 413	2 854	2 475	34 293	31 689	20 345	16 117			
Naturalized citizen	1 220	983	2 289	8 335	8 187	15 935	15 418	1 183	1 028	6 613	5 822	6 810	5 830			
Alien	1 569	879	2 618	18 610	17 958	27 240	26 995	1 671	1 447	27 680	25 867	13 535	10 287			
Native	66 025	29 276	25 147	61 652	59 204	124 539	119 944	32 769	22 881	9 353	5 524	110 320	83 786			
Born in State of residence	51 015	22 496	13 604	47 929	46 522	107 044	104 313	28 613	20 636	4 885	3 951	99 097	78 156			
Born in different State	12 587	5 628	8 902	11 607	10 711	12 519	11 251	3 030	1 370	2 255	913	7 161	2 820			
Northeast	62	21	431	19	—	359	239	19	—	1 555	857	234	62			
North Central	1 447	649	939	614	549	1 352	1 258	952	640	244	36	1 579	862			
South	2 562	1 370	7 130	6 584	6 374	1 477	1 333	1 241	353	394	20	3 973	848			
West	8 516	3 588	402	4 390	3 788	9 331	8 421	818	377	62	—	1 375	1 048			
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	382	55	1 767	759	614	1 546	989	61	19	1 758	268	797	227			
State of birth not reported	2 041	1 097	874	1 357	1 357	3 430	3 391	1 065	856	455	392	3 265	2 583			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>																
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	22 787	9 987	8 457	27 186	26 297	57 973	56 358	11 444	8 531	11 306	9 955	40 808	31 505			
Nursery school	1 013	532	408	865	846	607	592	344	258	225	225	1 320	698			
Kindergarten	2 407	1 111	691	2 311	2 248	1 855	1 796	974	764	914	818	3 321	2 579			
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 576	6 238	4 906	16 053	15 447	38 987	38 024	7 738	5 742	6 762	5 883	27 757	21 512			
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 965	1 719	1 850	6 744	6 560	13 567	13 216	2 198	1 703	2 876	2 638	7 072	5 614			
College	826	387	602	1 213	1 196	2 957	2 730	190	64	529	391	1 338	902			
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.4	48.4	48.6	50.5	50.8	54.8	55.0	47.2	48.8	51.0	51.8	47.3	47.5			
3 and 4 years old	23.6	25.5	24.6	19.7	20.3	8.8	8.9	20.5	23.1	30.5	30.5	13.9	12.0			
5 and 6 years old	83.0	79.2	79.0	84.9	84.9	50.4	50.4	63.0	65.5	78.4	78.1	69.1	68.2			
7 to 13 years old	93.7	95.6	91.7	91.6	91.6	95.8	95.7	92.8	92.4	88.1	87.3	93.3	92.5			
14 to 17 years old:	79.6	72.0	87.3	83.4	84.5	91.4	91.1	84.9	80.6	87.5	88.5	78.1	79.4			
Male	84.5	84.8	78.6	88.8	89.3	87.0	86.9	82.6	83.3	87.6	89.2	81.0	81.1			
Female	14.7	15.1	22.5	22.4	22.7	37.8	38.7	12.5	10.7	27.6	27.8	21.0	21.6			
18 to 24 years old:	10.0	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	24.1	23.2	10.7	10.4	27.8	27.9	10.7	10.4			
Male	3.5	2.3	6.3	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9			
Female	3 785	1 516	1 693	4 821	4 629	9 296	9 070	2 023	1 558	1 678	1 477	7 253	5 682			
25 to 34 years old	2 339	1 077	1 074	2 562	2 395	3 092	2 999	1 244	992	6 681	587	3 795	2 886			
Not enrolled in school	1 498	693	703	1 633	1 539	1 709	1 709	798	621	312	269	2 753	2 154			
Not high school graduate	588	281	270	751	694	533	533	133	133	43	43	689	579			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
Total, 25 years old and over	28 036	12 528	13 863	38 037	36 526	69 147	66 527	13 418	9 201	25 374	21 335	52 583	39 682			
No school years completed	1 325	958	634	2 659	2 620	6 896	6 855	1 044	963	422	382	4 812	4 558			
Elementary:	2 194	1 157	1 360	6 345	6 253	11 652	11 516	2 241	1 963	1 464	1 190	7 677	6 844			
1 to 4 years	4 528	1 965	2 679	9 129	8 815	15 492	15 191	2 699	1 949	6 994	6 143	12 127	9 830			
5 to 7 years	4 180	1 968	1 620	2 985	2 793	6 280	6 143	979	657	3 519	3 133	4 732	3 475			
8 years	8 100	3 367	3 201	8 766	8 294	10 822	10 207	2 825	1 704	3 062	2 328	9 398	6 378			
High school:	5 633	2 219	2 808	6 456	6 125	12 775	11 961	2 626	1 419	5 778	4 583	8 884	5 782			
1 to 3 years	1 269	516	874	1 254	1 204	2 989	2 727	438	181	2 441	2 023	2 766	1 809			
4 years or more	807	378	687	443	422	2 241	1 927	566	365	1 694	1 553	2 187	1 609			
Colleges:	9.7	9.2	9.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.7	7.6	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.8			
Median school years completed	27.5	24.8	31.5	21.4	21.2	26.0	25.0	27.1	21.4	39.1	38.2	26.3	21.6			
Percent high school graduates																

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.

Table 13.

## Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places — Con.										
	Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles, Calif.		McAllen, Tex.	Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.			
	Jersey City, N.J.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin		Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
		25 272	54 949	54 457	422 350	316 600	25 191	149 305	126 723	1 202 281	846 731
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total	25 272	54 949	54 457	422 350	316 600	25 191	149 305	126 723	1 202 281	846 731	77 027
Under 18 years old	11 699	24 279	24 156	171 016	135 019	11 920	41 337	35 335	504 384	389 270	23 010
Living with both parents	8 027	18 369	18 246	128 964	101 662	9 535	32 899	28 489	318 054	232 149	18 463
Percent of all under 18 years	68.6	75.7	75.5	75.4	75.3	80.0	79.6	80.6	63.1	59.6	80.2
Head of household	6 802	12 783	12 593	120 243	85 856	5 343	43 974	36 410	346 341	232 169	25 746
Head of family	6 159	11 169	10 996	93 941	67 856	4 927	38 439	32 218	294 425	202 601	21 039
Female head of family	1 193	2 112	2 112	17 854	12 996	871	5 278	4 506	76 687	59 195	3 345
Primary individual	643	1 614	1 597	26 302	18 000	416	5 535	4 192	51 916	29 568	4 707
Female primary individual	245	1 015	998	12 238	7 851	303	2 931	2 289	25 283	13 679	2 291
Wife of head	4 536	8 455	8 307	72 541	52 121	4 147	32 014	27 478	202 914	135 420	15 666
Other relative of head	13 560	33 167	33 028	212 936	166 687	15 377	69 189	59 883	622 879	462 554	33 509
Nonrelative of head	212	337	337	11 639	8 115	203	3 176	2 249	21 841	10 142	1 684
In group quarters	162	207	192	4 991	3 821	121	952	703	8 306	6 446	422
Mate of institution	-	147	147	2 309	2 075	16	213	142	5 123	4 611	144
Other member	162	60	45	2 682	1 746	105	739	561	3 183	1 835	278
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>											
Total families <sup>1</sup>	6 159	11 169	10 996	93 941	67 856	4 927	38 439	32 218	294 425	202 601	21 039
With own children under 18 years	4 632	7 121	7 019	62 768	46 083	3 588	20 514	17 342	207 301	151 335	12 313
With own children under 6 years	2 958	3 544	3 482	37 858	28 493	2 061	8 137	6 773	118 126	87 783	5 481
Husband-wife families	4 645	8 301	8 128	71 687	51 556	3 843	31 365	26 170	204 930	135 249	16 435
With own children under 18 years	3 393	5 654	5 552	49 352	36 133	2 898	17 538	14 900	143 543	99 255	10 387
With own children under 6 years	2 294	3 031	2 969	31 439	23 644	1 774	7 348	6 082	84 707	58 938	4 836
Families with female head	1 193	2 112	2 112	17 854	12 996	871	5 278	4 506	76 687	59 195	3 345
With own children under 18 years	1 094	1 139	1 139	11 976	8 964	562	2 473	1 975	58 273	48 123	1 589
With own children under 6 years	561	406	406	5 718	4 390	224	615	533	30 997	27 032	487
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	1 200	1 282	1 216	15 147	11 694	749	3 580	2 781	49 712	37 958	1 535
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 632	1 317	1 373	1 240	1 284	1 248	806	732	1 353	1 443	1 007
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	2 233	2 189	2 189	29 422	20 310	1 619	8 842	7 536	96 381	67 379	5 501
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 198	3 219	3 219	2 644	2 879	2 847	1 723	1 699	2 468	2 688	1 736
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	1 436	2 760	2 721	23 633	16 490	1 274	12 021	10 472	75 211	50 531	5 878
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 445	4 487	4 508	3 451	3 833	5 030	1 825	1 780	2 960	3 218	1 880
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total population	25 272	54 949	54 457	422 350	316 600	25 191	149 305	126 723	1 202 281	846 731	77 027
Foreign born	3 461	11 279	11 175	159 176	106 592	4 977	125 953	114 323	240 412	7 963	59 630
Naturalized citizen	1 136	4 401	4 344	47 566	36 076	2 608	21 088	18 725	84 714	6 190	20 843
Alien	2 325	6 878	6 831	111 610	70 516	2 369	104 865	95 598	155 698	1 773	38 787
Native	21 811	43 670	43 282	263 174	210 008	20 214	23 352	12 400	961 869	838 768	17 397
Born in State of residence	7 763	39 737	39 523	178 276	152 312	18 356	12 513	8 396	459 731	368 470	14 891
Born in different State	1 169	1 856	1 775	67 769	48 494	986	4 039	2 345	18 105	5 214	1 383
Northeast	971	90	50	4 674	476	15	2 330	1 770	4 887	2 777	176
North Central	46	690	668	5 767	3 232	444	450	211	1 291	819	47
South	152	500	500	31 421	25 147	216	943	218	9 540	1 002	1 067
West	-	576	557	25 907	19 639	311	316	146	2 387	616	93
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11 558	325	252	8 800	2 304	297	5 781	876	464 966	451 044	588
State of birth not reported	1 321	1 752	1 732	8 329	6 898	575	1 019	783	19 067	14 040	535
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 013	17 269	17 170	119 211	93 377	8 642	32 749	28 386	283 174	210 956	16 075
Nursery school	245	146	146	3 355	2 463	51	989	836	6 179	4 272	434
Kindergarten	271	839	819	8 978	7 123	442	1 866	1 608	20 252	15 661	1 113
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 078	12 186	12 107	72 164	57 157	6 036	19 150	16 455	183 002	139 508	10 080
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 300	3 334	3 334	26 656	21 361	1 624	7 895	7 072	61 160	44 925	2 915
College	119	764	764	8 058	5 273	489	2 849	2 415	12 581	6 590	1 533
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	41.1	54.9	55.1	46.0	47.3	53.8	48.1	49.0	37.0	37.3	42.7
3 and 4 years old	19.2	12.3	12.3	17.1	16.1	5.4	29.4	28.5	14.8	14.3	18.2
5 and 6 years old	58.1	50.2	49.9	80.2	79.9	61.2	75.0	74.5	61.9	59.5	74.5
7 to 13 years old	88.9	94.0	93.9	92.6	93.3	95.6	86.0	86.3	74.8	73.2	83.7
14 to 17 years old:											
Male	78.4	87.1	87.1	84.1	86.0	84.1	85.6	87.6	67.0	66.1	70.3
Female	70.4	85.8	85.8	78.9	79.0	88.9	80.4	81.7	16.4	14.0	32.2
18 to 24 years old:											
Male	19.1	32.2	32.6	21.3	20.4	47.4	37.1	40.2	10.8	9.4	22.1
Female	9.2	21.0	21.4	13.9	13.0	23.7	24.9	27.1	2.3	2.0	3.6
25 to 34 years old	1.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.9	57 708	42 796	2 048
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 102	3 021	3 021	21 518	16 866	1 525	5 775	4 930	34 862	27 025	816
Not enrolled in school	664	1 334	1 334	12 163	9 676	502	2 206	1 643	23 625	18 878	452
Not high school graduate	582	1 032	1 032	7 402	6 021	446	1 405	1 028	12 756	10 551	273
Unemployed or not in labor force	126	439	439	3 155	2 429	119	375	274			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Total, 25 years old and over	10 595	24 557	24 293	198 901	141 030	10 178	94 475	80 183	551 265	351 006	47 792
No school years completed	690	4 158	4 158	12 024	10 877	2 119	2 207	1 738	27 435	20 710	1 415
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 476	5 715	5 699	21 974	19 586	2 567	7 021	5 695	63 892	50 341	3 237
5 to 7 years	1 923	5 608	5 566	41 410	32 630	1 612	25 424	22 023	109 434	73 415	9 891
8 years	2 357	1 148	1 131	18 773	13 406	669	9 745	7 722	76 409	48 731	7 998
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 830	2 499	2 499	38 939	28 471	908	20 960	17 564	112 259	61 039	10 490
4 years	1 821	3 479	3 400	41 078	24 740	1 234	7 022	5 940	25 756	8 943	4 100
College:											
1 to 3 years	284	1 191	1 145	16 069	8 379	649	7 798	7 028	17 465	3 847	3 633
4 years or more	214	759	695	8 634	2 941	420	7 798	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.6
Median school years completed	8.5	6.3	6.2	9.4	8.6	5.8	7.9	8.9	11.7	11.0	9.6
Percent high school graduates	21.9	22.1	21.6	33.1	25.6	22.6	37.9	38.1	28.2	21.0	38.1

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.

### PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

**Table 13. Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Places—Con.										
	Newark, N.J.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Pico Rivera, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.		Pueblo, Colo.
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	44 796	26 394	44 679	26 367	63 456	54 472	30 693	27 639	26 968	293 601	271 394
Under 18 years old.....	21 333	14 484	20 236	14 389	31 120	27 010	15 499	14 109	12 579	134 507	124 674
Living with both parents.....	13 688	8 414	14 328	9 962	23 759	20 401	13 345	12 204	9 914	103 614	96 449
Percent of all under 18 years.....	64.2	58.1	70.8	69.2	76.3	75.5	86.1	86.5	78.8	77.0	77.4
<b>Head of household</b> .....	11 836	6 636	12 489	6 503	14 940	12 554	6 479	5 888	6 494	69 310	63 460
Head of family.....	10 724	6 017	10 432	5 679	13 040	10 975	6 248	5 657	5 833	62 435	57 286
Female head of family.....	2 509	1 701	2 000	1 112	1 917	1 675	436	397	710	10 570	9 620
Primary individual.....	1 112	619	2 057	824	1 900	1 579	231	231	661	6 875	6 174
Female primary individual.....	407	216	1 023	300	954	786	180	180	356	4 179	3 707
Wife of head.....	7 571	3 960	6 976	3 530	10 562	8 918	5 589	4 856	4 812	49 276	45 214
Other relative of head.....	24 267	15 272	24 110	15 835	36 516	31 712	18 493	16 787	14 912	170 219	158 096
Nonrelative of head.....	418	206	559	313	885	735	132	108	178	1 675	1 625
In group quarters.....	704	320	545	186	553	553	—	—	572	3 121	2 999
Inmate of institution.....	72	47	158	99	280	280	—	—	410	1 765	1 745
Other member.....	632	273	387	87	273	273	—	—	162	1 356	1 254
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Total families</b> .....	10 724	6 017	10 432	5 679	13 040	10 975	6 248	5 657	5 833	62 435	57 286
With own children under 18 years.....	8 115	4 970	7 245	4 483	10 061	8 453	4 914	4 473	4 125	43 441	39 877
With own children under 6 years.....	4 871	3 314	4 269	2 731	6 087	5 152	2 579	2 406	2 171	23 105	21 239
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	7 655	3 918	7 968	4 378	10 580	8 807	5 456	4 927	4 955	48 860	44 836
With own children under 18 years.....	5 672	3 134	5 544	3 381	8 377	7 012	4 489	4 091	3 472	35 514	32 704
With own children under 6 years.....	3 553	2 235	3 276	2 017	5 271	4 486	2 404	2 251	1 719	19 735	18 173
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	2 509	1 701	2 000	1 112	1 917	1 675	436	397	710	10 570	9 620
With own children under 18 years.....	2 196	1 604	1 431	989	1 450	1 228	313	293	509	6 677	6 025
With own children under 6 years.....	1 150	911	853	647	677	548	132	112	391	2 827	2 588
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old</b> .....	1 634	1 352	2 074	1 385	2 404	2 186	603	517	890	9 845	8 669
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 457	1 593	1 317	1 482	1 173	1 187	1 468	1 416	1 207	1 380	1 444
<b>Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old</b> .....	3 614	2 087	2 926	1 532	4 210	3 619	2 025	1 695	1 316	15 298	14 212
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 703	3 218	2 832	3 441	3 079	3 118	3 049	3 072	2 954	3 039	3 067
<b>Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old</b> .....	2 743	1 384	2 162	1 125	3 257	2 854	1 898	1 748	1 574	16 463	15 310
Children per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 048	3 764	3 693	4 631	4 061	4 066	4 089	4 100	4 932	4 187	4 217
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>Total population</b> .....	44 796	26 394	44 679	26 367	63 456	54 472	30 693	27 639	26 968	293 601	271 394
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	13 947	225	6 077	470	6 059	5 722	4 325	3 845	766	34 677	33 610
Naturalized citizen.....	4 522	20	2 342	412	2 221	2 139	2 118	2 052	465	16 479	15 812
Alien.....	9 425	205	3 735	58	3 838	3 583	2 207	1 793	301	18 198	17 798
<b>Native</b> .....	30 849	26 169	38 602	25 897	57 397	48 750	26 368	23 794	26 202	258 924	237 784
Born in State of residence.....	11 975	8 026	19 876	10 754	40 846	36 586	20 689	19 201	20 397	242 941	224 201
Born in different State.....	1 732	1 800	3 825	932	13 586	9 936	4 749	3 765	5 186	8 413	7 010
Northeast.....	1 049	791	1 214	753	348	47	47	47	85	345	237
North Central.....	114	99	131	38	1 724	624	195	170	192	3 030	2 751
South.....	546	87	2 098	99	5 277	4 544	2 268	1 978	503	2 418	1 823
West.....	23	23	382	42	6 237	4 721	2 239	1 570	4 406	2 620	2 199
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	16 421	15 991	13 806	13 532	479	193	473	407	96	1 635	1 145
State of birth not reported.....	721	352	1 095	679	2 486	2 035	457	421	523	5 935	5 428
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	10 778	6 576	12 916	8 550	21 543	18 514	12 479	11 358	10 209	97 459	89 885
Nursery school.....	233	107	172	73	345	270	374	352	196	1 419	1 290
Kindergarten.....	807	614	906	560	1 236	1 135	745	722	752	4 364	4 021
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	7 590	4 675	8 769	6 135	15 007	12 953	7 719	7 011	6 147	64 756	59 752
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 832	1 072	2 448	1 608	4 026	3 324	3 119	2 810	2 506	22 574	20 657
College.....	316	108	621	174	929	832	522	463	608	4 346	4 165
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	37.5	35.5	45.6	46.2	50.9	50.6	62.0	62.5	59.8	53.7	53.8
3 and 4 years old.....	14.2	13.5	12.7	8.1	10.4	9.8	24.1	26.2	17.0	11.2	11.2
5 and 6 years old.....	52.0	45.7	69.6	65.8	70.5	73.2	79.6	79.9	84.5	52.4	51.2
7 to 13 years old.....	74.5	72.4	89.6	87.4	96.4	96.2	97.9	98.1	96.7	95.5	95.3
14 to 17 years old: Male.....	65.9	64.4	77.6	80.0	77.5	76.7	95.6	95.3	86.1	89.2	89.6
Female.....	53.8	48.1	75.4	76.1	76.4	73.7	95.1	94.6	87.3	84.0	83.6
18 to 24 years old: Male.....	17.8	8.1	16.2	13.9	15.8	15.3	36.1	37.9	39.9	29.7	30.5
Female.....	8.5	3.9	14.2	9.9	13.0	12.0	20.3	20.5	14.7	20.1	21.1
25 to 34 years old.....	2.0	1.4	3.6	0.7	3.9	4.6	3.3	1.4	4.1	3.9	4.0
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....	2 147	1 347	2 057	1 373	3 570	3 029	1 356	1 281	1 744	16 445	15 016
Not enrolled in school.....	1 246	854	1 270	793	2 107	1 825	444	444	652	6 985	6 253
Not high school graduate.....	1 084	788	914	623	1 649	1 451	187	187	164	4 517	4 146
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	408	267	267	165	591	527	93	93	103	2 041	1 852
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Total, 25 years old and over</b> .....	19 140	9 023	19 290	8 988	25 207	21 195	12 439	10 967	11 322	124 578	115 156
No school years completed.....	1 208	752	1 063	653	2 255	2 237	386	386	430	17 010	16 511
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2 646	1 805	2 414	1 947	2 669	2 466	887	867	1 054	23 009	21 744
5 to 7 years.....	4 816	2 604	4 014	2 332	4 640	4 093	1 977	1 918	2 172	28 226	26 238
8 years.....	3 694	1 089	1 740	904	4 550	3 686	867	635	2 001	9 927	9 001
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 750	1 527	4 059	1 797	4 097	3 236	3 807	3 272	2 364	18 017	16 303
4 years.....	2 925	916	3 747	1 009	4 974	4 051	3 555	3 076	2 527	20 327	18 398
College: 1 to 3 years.....	773	282	1 096	193	1 336	960	793	669	621	5 538	4 831
4 years or more.....	328	48	1 157	153	686	466	167	144	153	2 524	2 130
Median school years completed.....	8.2	7.3	9.3	7.4	8.7	8.5	10.7	10.5	9.0	7.4	7.2
Percent high school graduates.....	21.0	13.8	31.1	15.1	27.8	25.8	36.3	35.5	29.2	22.8	22.0

\*Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.

Table 13. Social Characteristics of Persons and Families With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.										
	San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Santa Ana, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.		
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Tampa, Fla.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total	62 911	49 633	69 633	27 487	67 495	55 763	34 664	30 652	28 495	49 321	46 632
Under 18 years old	26 867	21 343	24 124	10 344	32 917	28 271	16 629	14 841	7 496	22 407	21 355
Living with both parents	19 688	15 983	17 900	7 786	26 184	22 842	13 357	11 974	5 701	17 780	16 859
Percent of all under 18 years	73.3	74.9	74.2	75.3	79.5	80.8	80.3	80.7	76.1	79.4	78.9
Head of household	15 225	11 661	21 919	8 447	15 709	12 370	8 143	7 040	9 946	11 519	10 844
Head of family	12 328	9 440	15 831	5 847	14 084	11 256	7 533	6 472	8 692	10 318	9 687
Female head of family	2 437	1 800	3 412	1 129	1 895	1 544	1 109	871	1 311	1 677	1 545
Primary individual	2 897	2 221	6 088	2 600	1 625	1 114	610	568	1 254	1 201	1 157
Female primary individual	1 320	903	2 500	739	794	485	240	217	825	620	600
Wife of head	10 749	8 570	12 353	4 602	11 368	9 206	6 090	5 348	6 392	9 022	8 457
Other relative of head	32 594	26 341	31 525	12 754	38 732	32 797	20 013	17 907	11 445	27 517	26 241
Nonrelative of head	1 197	936	2 537	998	918	738	246	218	447	571	461
In group quarters	3 146	2 125	1 299	686	768	652	172	139	265	692	629
Inmate of institution	339	242	356	202	287	225	123	90	91	92	92
Other member	2 807	1 883	943	484	481	427	49	49	174	600	537
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN</b>											
Total families	12 328	9 440	15 831	5 847	14 084	11 256	7 533	6 472	8 692	10 318	9 687
With own children under 18 years	8 981	6 932	9 735	3 734	10 701	8 798	5 583	4 879	4 132	7 311	6 978
With own children under 6 years	4 888	3 784	5 568	2 309	6 612	5 448	3 619	3 160	1 539	3 986	3 813
Husband-wife families	9 420	7 244	11 722	4 400	11 713	9 358	6 016	5 193	7 009	8 172	7 697
With own children under 18 years	6 808	5 312	7 467	2 922	9 154	7 517	4 706	4 168	3 285	6 130	5 840
With own children under 6 years	4 113	3 238	4 521	1 846	5 949	4 900	3 239	2 817	1 325	3 665	3 512
Families with female head	2 437	1 800	3 412	1 129	1 895	1 544	1 109	871	1 311	1 677	1 545
With own children under 18 years	2 000	1 463	2 034	720	1 311	1 097	757	591	739	999	956
With own children under 6 years	741	528	966	425	585	486	324	287	214	234	214
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 189	1 793	2 278	870	2 643	2 358	1 525	1 366	535	2 178	2 055
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 159	1 217	1 112	1 136	1 315	1 355	1 390	1 408	959	1 174	1 185
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	4 077	2 958	4 650	1 714	4 375	3 567	2 499	2 113	1 777	2 832	2 604
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 958	3 094	2 255	2 681	2 691	2 806	3 010	3 203	2 119	2 924	3 002
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	3 684	2 869	4 197	1 586	3 758	3 059	1 801	1 670	1 604	2 634	2 494
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 514	3 710	3 034	3 571	4 290	4 527	4 343	4 425	2 342	4 169	4 138
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total population	62 911	49 633	69 633	27 487	67 495	55 763	34 664	30 652	28 495	49 321	46 632
Foreign born	17 723	14 810	27 984	8 092	10 102	8 327	9 119	7 954	9 286	7 253	6 820
Naturalized citizen	6 720	5 635	8 739	3 162	4 047	3 413	2 549	2 339	3 453	3 909	3 716
Alien	11 003	9 175	19 245	4 930	6 055	4 914	6 570	5 615	5 833	3 344	3 104
Native	45 188	34 823	41 649	19 395	57 393	47 436	25 545	22 698	19 209	42 068	39 812
Born in State of residence	30 030	25 445	28 475	13 977	39 949	34 041	18 430	16 868	15 577	34 108	32 987
Born in different State	11 639	7 382	8 592	4 249	14 601	11 759	6 573	5 342	2 314	5 753	5 030
Northeast	648	81	799	98	429	109	241	57	723	370	239
North Central	1 222	516	915	427	1 018	661	337	293	423	490	310
South	5 433	4 159	3 409	2 086	7 324	6 579	3 314	3 055	832	1 419	1 394
West	4 336	2 626	3 469	1 638	5 830	4 410	2 681	1 937	336	3 474	3 087
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 772	696	3 053	160	1 152	281	150	96	893	742	429
State of birth not reported	1 747	1 300	1 529	1 009	1 691	1 355	392	392	425	1 465	1 366
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 503	16 947	18 397	7 832	24 854	20 989	11 701	10 406	6 785	16 804	15 902
Nursery school	718	480	706	316	799	720	293	255	89	354	333
Kindergarten	1 632	1 338	1 165	423	2 320	1 916	975	858	349	548	495
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 759	9 990	10 046	4 438	14 731	12 622	7 754	6 899	4 004	10 854	10 433
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 545	3 685	4 462	2 013	5 324	4 653	2 263	2 055	1 582	3 872	3 641
College	1 849	1 454	2 018	642	1 680	1 078	416	339	765	1 176	1 000
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.1	52.4	46.3	48.0	54.6	54.8	50.3	50.9	53.6	53.0	53.0
3 and 4 years old	22.9	20.8	25.6	29.4	20.0	20.6	14.6	16.1	18.1	15.8	15.5
5 and 6 years old	85.9	84.5	78.4	74.2	84.8	83.7	80.7	81.9	78.8	58.8	58.0
7 to 13 years old	96.8	96.6	92.7	90.4	95.7	96.1	97.0	97.3	95.7	95.4	95.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	83.1	83.4	86.7	87.9	89.6	88.1	92.5	92.7	78.4	82.7	81.9
Female	84.3	83.7	88.1	88.1	86.7	87.3	85.4	84.6	90.3	83.4	84.3
18 to 24 years old: Male	26.2	27.1	23.8	20.0	27.3	24.2	15.6	15.2	43.1	33.7	32.2
Female	19.7	20.0	16.2	17.1	21.2	19.7	10.2	9.8	36.0	24.3	24.2
25 to 34 years old	5.1	4.4	8.2	7.0	5.1	3.8	1.9	1.9	4.5	5.1	4.7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 302	4 146	3 391	1 335	3 381	2 828	1 754	1 615	1 303	3 222	3 066
Not enrolled in school	3 152	2 368	1 886	725	1 376	1 228	1 089	1 029	521	1 455	1 432
Not high school graduate	1 486	1 121	914	353	880	828	715	693	283	890	890
Unemployed or not in labor force	338	291	590	208	396	396	165	143	69	419	419
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Total, 25 years old and over	26 209	20 535	37 072	13 974	26 602	20 973	13 734	11 917	18 565	20 366	19 043
No school years completed	1 417	1 362	1 790	953	2 135	1 984	1 081	1 035	944	1 000	955
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 471	2 234	2 622	1 347	3 091	2 782	2 078	1 934	1 529	2 070	2 053
5 to 7 years	4 906	4 354	5 620	2 840	4 191	3 618	2 923	2 792	4 343	3 722	3 630
8 years	2 202	1 692	3 657	1 192	3 150	2 544	1 545	1 428	1 860	2 955	2 778
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 845	3 919	6 736	2 720	5 823	4 549	2 828	2 356	3 235	3 817	3 677
4 years	6 725	4 939	9 535	3 068	5 532	3 958	2 346	1 806	4 627	5 173	4 652
College: 1 to 3 years	2 514	1 544	4 319	1 133	1 837	1 189	668	439	1 105	1 002	822
4 years or more	1 129	491	2 793	721	843	349	265	127	922	627	476
Median school years completed	10.3	9.5	11.2	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.1	9.6	9.3	9.1
Percent high school graduates	39.6	34.0	44.9	35.2	30.9	26.2	23.9	19.9	35.8	33.4	31.2

Families with head of specified type of Spanish origin.

Table 14. **Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970**

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin		Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
		Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.		Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.		Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.			
		Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>AGE</b>													
Male, all ages		47 525	58 238	46 343	47 010	44 509	164 984	74 885	44 002	53 402	48 529	47 971	31 211
Under 5 years	5 863	7 629	6 395	6 097	5 849	22 897	9 448	7 649	6 554	5 934	7 009	4 829	
5 to 9 years	7 382	7 932	6 390	6 701	6 442	21 851	9 763	5 786	7 784	6 901	6 893	4 291	
10 to 14 years	6 855	8 217	6 542	7 273	6 822	19 152	8 712	5 278	7 223	6 622	6 215	4 088	
15 to 19 years	5 169	5 476	4 364	6 598	6 166	15 256	7 117	4 364	7 101	6 248	4 877	3 184	
20 to 24 years	3 502	4 742	3 727	2 755	2 670	13 343	6 180	4 106	4 081	3 813	4 508	3 129	
25 to 29 years	3 266	4 609	3 625	2 341	2 227	14 106	6 113	4 076	3 316	3 073	3 849	2 431	
30 to 34 years	2 607	4 006	3 087	1 995	1 981	13 686	5 768	3 642	2 552	2 275	3 272	2 417	
35 to 39 years	2 860	3 562	2 803	2 641	2 453	11 541	5 677	2 299	2 617	2 485	2 944	1 753	
40 to 44 years	2 344	3 504	2 705	2 085	1 939	11 164	5 562	2 504	2 529	2 249	1 984	1 247	
45 to 49 years	2 519	3 092	2 568	1 930	1 748	7 979	4 085	1 708	2 596	2 321	1 838	1 098	
50 to 54 years	1 262	1 690	1 226	987	892	4 049	1 873	1 035	1 868	1 706	1 243	807	
55 to 59 years	1 146	1 141	898	1 756	1 648	3 111	1 158	675	1 607	1 485	931	453	
60 to 64 years	794	856	576	1 606	1 583	2 473	1 323	299	1 417	1 353	969	463	
65 to 69 years	879	699	582	896	836	2 042	1 053	202	798	798	683	510	
70 to 74 years	478	524	360	555	508	1 189	618	114	614	544	248	183	
75 years and over	599	559	495	794	745	1 145	435	265	745	722	508	328	
Female, all ages		48 940	59 157	46 191	52 658	50 204	159 231	68 774	42 275	57 344	52 248	49 226	30 069
Under 5 years	5 407	7 479	6 179	6 064	5 885	21 339	8 967	7 450	7 402	6 791	6 539	4 192	
5 to 9 years	6 739	7 655	6 129	7 482	7 218	22 134	9 935	5 935	7 786	6 917	6 361	4 136	
10 to 14 years	6 510	7 334	5 962	6 636	6 259	18 889	8 537	5 345	7 776	6 996	5 956	3 958	
15 to 19 years	5 949	6 287	5 196	6 213	5 793	16 831	7 541	4 353	5 803	5 283	5 346	3 202	
20 to 24 years	4 161	5 022	4 044	4 125	3 882	15 294	6 474	4 748	5 320	4 869	5 172	3 167	
25 to 29 years	3 141	4 947	3 686	2 936	2 869	12 799	5 306	3 416	3 784	3 493	4 011	2 284	
30 to 34 years	3 078	4 593	3 471	3 294	3 237	12 012	5 030	2 861	2 897	2 523	3 618	2 190	
35 to 39 years	3 281	3 526	2 728	3 034	2 876	10 823	4 572	2 657	2 947	2 745	2 579	1 566	
40 to 44 years	2 585	3 941	2 775	2 914	2 736	9 041	4 158	1 960	3 118	2 856	2 680	1 482	
45 to 49 years	2 146	2 616	1 913	2 396	2 160	6 544	2 876	1 396	2 691	2 478	1 987	1 037	
50 to 54 years	1 772	1 823	1 340	1 894	1 808	3 670	1 545	704	1 975	1 839	1 208	621	
55 to 59 years	1 250	1 055	752	1 826	1 826	3 390	1 210	562	1 923	1 791	1 266	734	
60 to 64 years	1 000	827	636	1 223	1 223	2 258	803	390	1 316	1 150	934	583	
65 to 69 years	804	740	521	1 076	983	1 723	820	173	903	841	540	330	
70 to 74 years	481	424	280	851	823	1 017	419	127	609	582	423	288	
75 years and over	636	888	579	694	626	1 467	581	198	1 094	1 094	606	299	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over		28 678	36 436	28 505	28 216	26 523	104 785	48 646	26 337	33 290	30 425	28 942	18 774
Single	9 488	11 129	8 702	10 935	10 214	33 147	16 383	8 476	11 363	10 364	8 366	5 837	
Married, spouse present	16 778	21 739	16 644	15 003	14 144	60 682	26 585	15 198	19 419	17 701	18 204	11 335	
With spouse of same type of origin	14 071	16 031	13 340	14 244	13 611	45 926	20 068	12 392	18 543	17 106	15 379	9 837	
Separated	200	718	557	382	341	2 200	936	747	492	471	363	226	
Other married, spouse absent	660	1 491	1 432	825	809	4 816	3 086	956	814	711	791	710	
Widowed	861	628	607	742	742	1 900	952	387	659	659	456	304	
Divorced	691	731	543	329	273	2 040	704	573	543	519	762	362	
Female, 14 years old and over		31 480	37 910	28 878	33 849	32 215	100 617	43 184	24 384	35 864	32 907	31 334	18 407
Single	8 802	9 511	7 666	11 574	10 878	28 034	13 335	5 820	10 366	9 577	6 915	4 149	
Married, spouse present	17 061	22 978	17 481	15 553	14 872	55 723	23 557	13 896	19 476	17 787	18 711	11 321	
With spouse of same type of origin	13 942	16 057	13 362	14 494	13 847	45 227	19 627	12 210	18 372	16 966	15 394	9 896	
Separated	581	1 012	761	1 389	1 348	4 778	1 298	1 744	912	833	934	429	
Other married, spouse absent	977	774	579	1 280	1 280	2 118	843	631	902	833	930	582	
Widowed	2 373	2 031	1 476	3 062	2 911	5 796	2 567	925	2 908	2 686	1 952	1 067	
Divorced	1 686	1 604	915	991	926	4 168	1 584	1 368	1 300	1 191	1 892	859	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Male, 25 to 34 years old		5 873	8 615	6 712	4 336	4 208	27 792	11 881	7 718	5 868	5 348	7 121	4 848
Elementary: Less than 5 years	243	723	704	848	848	2 791	1 716	804	593	529	832	768	
5 to 7 years	153	823	721	761	671	5 866	3 216	2 059	1 092	1 025	1 319	1 164	
8 years	460	666	567	458	458	3 275	1 354	1 329	669	602	744	543	
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 209	1 762	1 441	684	660	6 340	2 582	2 087	1 461	1 375	1 219	791	
4 years	2 524	2 826	1 993	995	995	5 798	2 196	1 035	1 384	1 259	1 959	1 002	
College: 1 to 3 years	760	1 364	976	363	363	2 196	619	212	427	383	643	370	
4 years or more	524	451	310	227	213	1 526	198	192	242	175	405	210	
Female, 25 to 34 years old		6 219	9 540	7 157	6 230	6 106	24 811	10 336	6 277	6 681	6 016	7 629	4 474
Elementary: Less than 5 years	106	732	695	1 617	1 605	2 665	1 261	1 081	1 170	1 054	528	438	
5 to 7 years	364	1 141	1 081	1 638	1 638	4 590	2 459	1 414	1 303	1 290	1 122	942	
8 years	455	650	545	568	568	2 973	1 520	768	726	659	929	659	
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 884	2 384	1 899	843	771	5 376	1 993	1 539	1 341	1 170	1 770	1 005	
4 years	2 873	3 400	2 112	1 135	1 095	6 419	2 298	1 286	1 587	1 354	2 527	1 099	
College: 1 to 3 years	346	980	688	237	237	1 893	573	143	233	192	450	180	
4 years or more	191	253	137	192	192	895	232	46	321	297	303	151	
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over		26 581	39 144	30 326	25 817	24 563	119 620	53 369	27 995	30 744	28 110	35 476	20 871
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	236	2 898	2 815	3 492	3 301	1 071	744	146	1 516	1 431	1 002	873	
Construction	2 623	3 943	3 582	2 090	2 066	3 907	1 780	457	4 000	3 758	4 081	2 735	
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 386	9 370	7 002	730	692	43 297	19 887	13 069	1 530	1 336	5 838	3 334	
Nondurable goods	1 097	3 556	2 735	2 747	2 635	21 182	9 940	5 487	1 732	1 606	4 855	3 515	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 000	1 781	1 338	1 343	1 193	7 225	4 075	1 000	2 204	2 028	2 646	1 321	
Wholesale and retail trade	6 033	7 079	5 236	6 848	6 623	19 463	8 155	4 319	7 634	6 894	7 353	4 133	
Personal services	2 030	1 947	1 552	2 010	1 970	3 923	1 397	811	3 126	2 927	1 806	953	
Professional and related services	5 438	4 024	2 749	3 570	3 352	10 308	3 489	1 334	4 112	3 804	3 218	1 440	
Other industries	5 738	4 546	3 317	2 987	2 731	9 244	3 902	1 372	4 890	4 326	4 677	2 567	

Table 14. **Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.																									
	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		El Paso, Tex.		Fresno, Calif.		Houston, Tex.		Jersey City, N.J.															
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin													
<b>AGE</b>																										
<b>Male, all ages</b>																										
49	425	21	670	33	551	13	786	85	161	82	299	46	225	42	203	90	825	69	711	44	843	18	523	18	973	
Under 5 years	5	895	2	735	4	021	1	565	11	267	10	995	6	149	5	566	12	474	9	837	5	357	3	087	1	587
5 to 9 years	7	159	3	077	4	085	1	832	13	227	12	899	7	530	7	035	13	240	10	380	6	158	2	820	2	335
10 to 14 years	6	500	2	853	3	919	2	009	11	883	11	626	6	723	6	224	11	371	8	843	5	142	2	338	1	969
15 to 19 years	5	673	2	127	3	482	1	512	9	444	9	219	5	344	4	943	9	079	7	090	3	583	1	680	1	594
20 to 24 years	3	963	1	872	2	474	1	015	6	516	6	157	3	536	3	149	8	095	6	089	2	885	1	541	1	837
25 to 29 years	3	920	1	693	2	609	909	4	673	4	331	3	064	2	788	7	479	5	584	3	412	1	592	1	090	
30 to 34 years	3	368	1	691	2	253	895	4	626	4	447	2	292	2	078	5	589	4	162	3	779	1	592	1	686	
35 to 39 years	2	793	1	508	1	737	569	4	595	4	406	2	223	2	054	3	994	3	994	3	509	1	184	1	650	
40 to 44 years	2	522	1	066	2	282	827	5	237	5	124	2	399	2	225	5	066	3	973	3	245	826	1	994		
45 to 49 years	1	993	635	2	011	965	4	179	4	037	1	998	1	897	3	476	2	553	2	363	466	1	528			
50 to 54 years	1	654	590	1	406	483	2	567	2	441	1	485	1	376	2	643	1	908	1	726	480	1	062			
55 to 59 years	1	327	327	826	285	1	908	1	848	1	220	1	014	2	233	1	622	1	457	424	733					
60 to 64 years	838	444	705	341	1	649	1	569	646	540	1	979	1	545	806	169	403									
65 to 69 years	687	426	851	278	1	318	1	267	610	479	1	372	1	111	796	198	213									
70 to 74 years	574	261	488	233	828	773	407	317	633	452	259	64	179													
75 years and over	559	365	402	68	1	244	1	160	599	518	797	568	366	62	113											
<b>Female, all ages</b>																										
53	607	22	169	33	034	12	589	96	544	93	320	47	277	43	932	91	304	69	046	45	902	19	510	19	637	
Under 5 years	7	037	3	291	4	310	1	666	11	027	10	569	5	992	5	727	12	785	9	554	4	744	2	764	1	478
5 to 9 years	7	797	3	628	3	895	1	747	12	563	12	394	7	357	6	803	13	614	10	707	5	709	2	987	2	219
10 to 14 years	6	767	2	286	3	820	1	472	12	501	12	023	7	087	6	616	11	058	8	318	4	458	2	161	1	626
15 to 19 years	5	679	2	172	3	664	1	544	10	588	10	335	5	880	5	539	9	084	7	290	3	506	1	686	1	248
20 to 24 years	5	119	2	130	2	999	1	151	7	917	7	564	3	867	3	688	8	801	6	367	4	230	2	155	1	194
25 to 29 years	4	138	1	901	2	462	741	6	525	6	311	2	944	2	626	7	729	5	905	4	479	2	067	1	738	
30 to 34 years	3	114	1	367	2	089	710	5	674	5	332	2	890	2	676	5	760	4	331	4	271	1	789	2	006	
35 to 39 years	3	294	1	392	1	598	553	6	080	5	963	2	520	2	337	5	378	3	857	3	754	1	170	1	882	
40 to 44 years	2	472	890	2	197	911	6	144	5	904	2	198	2	004	4	979	3	646	3	092	919	1	653			
45 to 49 years	2	240	774	1	851	657	4	454	4	407	2	072	1	938	3	346	2	482	2	197	456	1	355			
50 to 54 years	1	739	610	1	231	349	3	025	2	904	1	224	1	124	2	505	1	781	1	759	399	1	188			
55 to 59 years	1	200	291	990	349	2	525	2	425	999	900	2	323	1	924	1	317	387	761							
60 to 64 years	1	083	462	623	215	2	168	2	076	896	810	1	596	1	189	845	268	398								
65 to 69 years	880	475	449	138	2	193	2	074	637	524	959	727	726	117	365											
70 to 74 years	482	243	409	256	1	196	1	128	359	328	683	421	257	40	178											
75 years and over	566	257	447	130	1	964	1	911	355	292			704	547	558	145	348									
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>																										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>																										
30	888	13	373	22	354	8	797	51	001	48	915	27	094	24	499	55	873	42	277	29	248	10	878	13	385	
Single	9	611	3	832	7	127	3	300	17	590	16	898	9	422	8	599	16	449	12	922	7	839	3	310	3	401
Married, spouse present	18	620	8	034	12	889	4	695	29	061	27	933	15	411	14	022	33	584	24	947	18	991	6	757	8	821
With spouse of same type of origin	14	088	5	774	7	689	2	419	27	035	26	502	13	619	12	818	28	625	22	271	15	942	6	051	7	987
Separated	546	278	336	131	596	596			488	407	1	141	750	433	132	242										
Other married, spouse absent	487	248	532	206	1	534	1	394	746	584	1	973	1	676	872	303	410									
Widowed	734	463	596	125	1	213	1	108	610	523	872	732	445	171	134											
Divorced	890	498	874	340	1	007	986	417	364	1	854	1	250	668	205	377										
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>																										
33	508	13	313	21	559	7	971	62	476	60	245	28	033	25	884	56	012	42	268	31	745	12	016	14	560	
Single	8	741	3	308	5	644	2	386	19	639	19	130	8	905	8	433	14	163	11	405	6	973	2	735	2	917
Married, spouse present	19	045	7	661	11	994	4	194	31	390	30	232	14	784	13	515	34	073	25	256	18	582	6	880	8	655
With spouse of same type of origin	14	220	5	848	7	635	2	395	27	398	26	848	13	315	12	522	28	641	22	291	15	985	6	102	6	007
Separated	1	139	631	611	162	1	829	1	780	1	134	1	049	1	642	1	088	2	167	1	248	623				
Other married, spouse absent	572	214	584	309	2	008	1	917	672	621	1	092	887	1	061	265	636									
Widowed	2	111	842	1	511	542	5	212	4	953	1	595	1	451	3	015	2	276	1	738	507	982				
Divorced	1	900	657	1	215	378	2	398	2	233	943	815	2	027	1	356	1	224	381	747						
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																										
<b>Male, 25 to 34 years old</b>																										
7	288	3	384	4	862	1	804	9	299	8	778	5	356	4	866	13	068	9	746	7	191	3	184	2	776	
Elementary:	313	251	227	173	909	909			718	662	1	023	947			806	571	194								
5 to 7 years	539	273	350	158	1	067	1	050	925	860	2	500	2	126	1	182	531	582								
8 years	519	323	425	106	779	779			617	578	1	160	926	1	142	484	268									
High school:	2	376	994	1	158	511	2	052	1	990	1	175	1	088	2	959	2	262	1	638	946	521				

Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**AGE**

Male, all ages		Female, all ages	
Under 5 years	3 269	3 212	3 188
5 to 9 years	3 754	3 721	3 681
10 to 14 years	3 326	3 410	3 410
15 to 19 years	3 388	3 114	3 114
20 to 24 years	1 528	2 410	2 344
25 to 29 years	1 244	1 650	1 650
30 to 34 years	916	1 406	1 406
35 to 39 years	1 294	1 896	1 876
40 to 44 years	1 445	1 372	1 353
45 to 49 years	1 163	1 641	1 621
50 to 54 years	965	1 274	1 251
55 to 59 years	735	1 383	1 366
60 to 64 years	986	1 191	1 191
65 to 69 years	911	1 233	1 233
70 to 74 years	547	728	728
75 years and over	691	727	727

**MARITAL STATUS**

Male, 14 years old and over		Female, 14 years old and over	
Single	5 764	6 957	6 957
Married, spouse present	9 034	9 293	9 145
With spouse of same type of origin	8 663	8 588	8 498
Separated	83	631	631
Other married, spouse absent	581	566	566
Widowed	767	2 475	2 458
Divorced	345	813	813

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 to 34 years old		Female, 25 to 34 years old	
Elementary:			
Less than 5 years	392	392	6 708
5 to 7 years	480	480	10 588
8 years	94	94	4 779
High school:			
1 to 3 years	334	334	18 142
4 years	466	443	22 134
College:			
1 to 3 years	261	239	11 755
4 years or more	133	133	4 603

**INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED**

Total employed, 16 years old and over	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 172
Construction	1 179
Manufacturing: Durable goods	366
Non-durable goods	786
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 466
Wholesale and retail trade	4 272
Personal services	1 133
Professional and related services	2 268
Other industries	2 518

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Laredo, Tex.			Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.			McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Texas		Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.		
Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
26 162	25 899		511 399	403 295	18 419	63 084	62 185	129 932	100 443	615 516	424 871	40 771
3 269	3 269	65 332	52 941	1 608	8 419	8 282	9 687	7 359		82 816	62 646	3 230
3 754	3 714	68 417	54 704	2 235	9 312	9 229	12 842	10 370		83 201	64 423	4 492
3 326	3 307	62 858	51 615	1 969	9 035	8 884	14 201	10 903		72 573	55 129	3 477
3 388	3 388	49 277	40 908	1 335	8 561	8 492	10 680	8 338		57 059	41 892	2 370
1 528	1 489	41 079	32 886	1 044	4 072	3 966	7 559	5 111		48 191	34 690	1 889
1 244	1 221	41 391	31 808	861	3 095	3 056	7 237	5 460		50 686	33 937	2 196
916	894	37 318	27 210	1 700	3 322	3 289	8 547	6 717		49 858	31 646	3 978
1 294	1 254	32 956	24 905	1 583	2 808	2 790	9 475	7 727		42 996	26 993	4 180
1 445	1 405	32 381	24 463	1 843	2 999	2 920	11 178	8 924		34 380	20 794	3 816
1 163	1 163	23 474	18 625	1 246	2 949	2 924	9 614	7 980		28 078	16 371	3 459
965	965	16 917	12 510	1 147	2 187	2 145	7 879	6 467		19 129	11 443	2 089
735	711	12 737	9 816	723	1 488	1 469	6 146	4 904		15 722	8 963	1 786
986	986	8 898	6 708	473	1 638	1 618	5 312	3 970		11 801	6 832	1 521
911	911	7 787	6 147	328	1 290	1 255	4 669	3 218		7 862	3 917	1 161
547	547	5 059	3 715	193	947	925	2 102	1 219		5 257	2 451	412
691	675	5 518	4 334	131	962	941	2 804	1 776		5 907	2 744	715
30 368	30 139	540 010	419 015	20 557	68 648	67 576	150 158	118 311		673 563	462 248	45 145
3 212	3 188	66 932	54 476	1 971	8 863	8 693	9 213	6 600		79 009	59 009	3 520
3 721	3 681	65 828	52 768	2 451	8 782	8 673	13 359	10 294		78 706	60 093	4 002
3 410	3 410	60 357	49 653	1 967	9 004	8 926	12 470	9 683		69 665	53 147	3 807
3 114	3 114	55 094	45 476	1 353	8 153	8 070	12 736	10 133		60 292	43 400	3 188
2 410	2 344	46 887	37 079	1 010	5 968	5 830	9 280	7 066		64 115	44 939	2 799
1 650	1 650	43 956	32 356	1 500	4 008	3 912	9 420	7 030		59 982	41 020	2 809
1 406	1 406	38 233	28 050	1 694	3 843	3 810	11 268	8 805		58 527	38 456	4 144
1 896	1 876	34 685	25 637	1 709	3 779	3 779	12 128	9 993		49 136	32 285	3 560
1 372	1 353	31 912	23 751	1 858	3 756	3 698	12 781	10 149		39 222	24 114	3 712
1 641	1 621	25 753	19 126	1 292	2 866	2 808	10 288	8 717		31 638	19 345	3 497
1 274	1 251	18 520	13 071	1 185	2 197	2 133	8 133	6 714		23 652	13 595	3 041
1 383	1 366	15 593	10 967	832	2 269	2 251	7 999	6 744		18 462	10 574	2 284
1 191	1 191	12 241	8 946	640	1 668	1 644	7 349	6 001		14 613	8 254	1 794
1 233	1 233	9 864	7 305	441	1 632	1 541	5 467	4 232		10 887	5 632	1 467
728	728	6 120	4 553	263	954	902	3 043	2 127		7 048	3 807	466
727	727	8 035	5 801	391	906	906	5 224	4 023		8 609	4 578	1 055
16 574	16 370	327 241	254 173	13 124	37 911	37 357	96 016	74 052		391 590	253 629	30 292
5 764	5 749	104 382	83 982	3 062	14 008	13 849	23 797	17 941		126 519	85 171	7 761
9 034	8 861	190 025	144 139	9 283	21 110	20 774	62 596	48 952		227 067	144 781	19 289
8 663	8 572	150 853	121 747	7 778	20 317	20 040	51 797	44 535		180 318	127 641	13 568
83	83	6 622	5 072	205	223	223	1 032	809		11 976	8 263	852
581	581	9 940	8 254	195	1 373	1 314	4 277	3 345		11 994	6 648	1 003
767	751	5 874	4 802	97	982	982	1 610	1 100		7 488	4 993	684
345	345	10 398	7 924	282	215	215	2 704	1 905		6 546	3 773	703
20 735	20 570	357 764	271 233	14 412	44 036	43 292	117 604	93 490		459 609	300 273	34 546
6 957	6 957	97 221	77 009	2 671	15 347	15 206	26 003	20 881		118 576	75 665	8 269
9 293	9 145	192 408	145 354	8 815	21 268	20 802	63 880	50 750		224 372	145 816	18 148
8 588	8 498	149 849	121 010	7 706	20 290	19 983	52 269	44 990		179 607	127 154	13 556
631	631	14 221	10 631	418	1 181	1 181	2 247	1 389		45 887	36 648	1 357
566	566	7 938	5 601	382	1 610	1 552	4 159	3 382		13 884	7 820	1 177
2 475	2 458	26 122	18 975	1 152	3 111	3 070	12 883	9 867		34 066	19 359	3 296
813	813	19 854	13 663	974	1 519	1 481	8 432	7 221		22 874	14 965	2 299
2 160	2 115	78 709	59 018	2 561	6 417	6 345	15 784	12 177		100 544	65 583	6 174
392	392	6 708	6 245	169	1 580	1 565	911	737		8 076	5 905	255
480	480	10 588	8 875	364	1 604	1 565	2 776	2 368		13 307	9 736	668
94	94	4 779	3 810	161	634	634	1 553	1 296		10 833	7 581	435
334	334	18 142	14 711	333	741	741	2 258	1 579		28 268	21 736	1 156
466	443	22 134	15 678	657	1 117	1 117	4 054	3 023		27 204	16 802	1 561
261	239	11 755	7 260	581	280	280	2 953	2 299		7 845	2 885	1 135
133	133	4 603	2 439	296	461	443	1 279	875		5 011	938	964
3 056	3 056	82 189	60 406	3 194	7 851	7 722	20 688	15 835		118 509	79 476	6 953
447	447	6 893	6 319	35	2 354	2 341	1 403	1 119		12 377	9 884	378
649	649	12 643	10 324	615	1 846	1 834	3 890	3 245		20 083	14 397	1 194
226	226	5 604	4 239	403	680	680	2 345	1 927		14 244	9 254	1 084
327	327	20 059	15 522	488	688	688	2 342	1 464		31 097	23 791	912
829	829	26 409	18 268	874	1 436	1 371	6 366	4 679		31 205	19 001	2 218
342	342	7 926	4 533	497	409	390	2 575	2 039		6 557	2 470	834
236	236	2 655	1 201	282	438	418	1 767	1 362		2 946	679	3



Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**AGE**

**Male, all ages**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>38 881</b>	<b>18 241</b>	<b>29 484</b>	<b>25 686</b>	<b>39 633</b>	<b>20 925</b>	<b>55 414</b>	<b>48 012</b>	<b>28 680</b>	<b>23 096</b>	<b>155 377</b>	<b>142 213</b>	
Under 5 years	5 171	3 190	4 049	3 498	5 235	3 098	7 145	6 459	3 095	2 663	20 015	18 577
5 to 9 years	5 277	2 781	3 936	3 469	5 252	3 283	8 384	7 243	4 190	3 464	21 507	19 648
10 to 14 years	4 276	2 325	3 500	3 092	4 837	2 768	8 169	7 321	3 888	3 239	21 581	19 659
15 to 19 years	3 674	2 048	3 010	2 558	3 314	1 951	6 509	5 532	2 953	2 390	18 850	17 108
20 to 24 years	2 500	1 385	2 380	2 132	3 498	2 110	4 451	3 796	2 369	1 859	10 898	9 754
25 to 29 years	2 666	1 356	1 725	1 506	3 326	1 845	3 783	3 320	1 950	1 581	8 831	8 036
30 to 34 years	3 333	1 514	1 730	1 442	2 731	1 439	3 351	2 836	1 704	1 219	7 989	7 195
35 to 39 years	3 017	1 236	2 193	1 943	2 935	1 254	2 846	2 409	1 668	1 368	7 736	7 168
40 to 44 years	2 685	899	1 772	1 493	2 167	985	2 643	2 233	1 872	1 550	8 555	7 859
45 to 49 years	1 933	546	1 413	1 284	1 623	760	2 340	1 956	1 603	1 071	7 547	6 763
50 to 54 years	1 099	350	977	880	1 557	606	1 565	1 335	1 056	894	4 663	4 200
55 to 59 years	1 148	299	783	619	1 045	405	1 379	1 117	698	533	5 489	5 098
60 to 64 years	724	198	807	703	710	185	1 261	1 050	555	446	4 097	3 931
65 to 69 years	752	35	628	524	520	113	711	587	437	324	3 111	2 913
70 to 74 years	278	-	262	262	389	22	348	328	270	218	2 070	1 971
75 years and over	348	79	319	281	494	101	529	490	372	277	2 438	2 333

**Female, all ages**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>40 600</b>	<b>18 768</b>	<b>30 654</b>	<b>26 088</b>	<b>39 481</b>	<b>20 005</b>	<b>56 811</b>	<b>48 219</b>	<b>28 953</b>	<b>22 319</b>	<b>168 393</b>	<b>154 179</b>	
Under 5 years	5 451	3 218	3 940	3 228	5 459	3 636	7 271	6 408	3 342	2 894	18 429	17 244
5 to 9 years	5 339	2 827	4 002	3 485	5 014	3 288	8 254	7 119	3 860	3 141	21 626	19 848
10 to 14 years	4 278	2 371	4 319	3 955	4 551	2 621	7 627	6 618	3 863	2 997	22 265	20 549
15 to 19 years	3 298	1 819	3 531	3 106	3 678	2 078	6 416	5 535	3 915	3 239	18 443	16 697
20 to 24 years	3 378	1 859	2 572	2 255	3 467	1 718	4 720	4 135	2 288	1 640	13 536	12 200
25 to 29 years	3 343	1 674	2 074	1 668	3 197	1 656	4 340	3 563	1 824	1 459	10 292	9 307
30 to 34 years	3 419	1 329	1 858	1 556	3 045	1 273	3 747	3 047	2 108	1 535	9 386	8 656
35 to 39 years	3 395	1 319	1 923	1 720	2 482	1 150	2 959	2 416	1 788	1 323	9 929	9 343
40 to 44 years	2 519	813	1 760	1 544	2 186	711	2 967	2 575	1 826	1 204	9 281	8 284
45 to 49 years	1 586	424	1 085	876	1 526	567	2 435	1 999	1 597	1 140	8 717	7 780
50 to 54 years	1 302	463	928	657	1 274	443	1 841	1 249	686	442	5 755	5 180
55 to 59 years	926	291	834	656	1 333	369	1 525	1 300	591	377	5 792	5 193
60 to 64 years	765	166	496	392	760	188	719	668	463	383	4 720	4 308
65 to 69 years	569	84	617	479	667	133	1 053	845	300	253	3 908	3 676
70 to 74 years	231	39	198	177	328	54	295	215	283	161	2 464	2 283
75 years and over	801	72	517	334	514	120	642	527	219	131	3 850	3 631

**MARITAL STATUS**

**Male, 14 years old and over**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>24 908</b>	<b>10 349</b>	<b>18 427</b>	<b>16 032</b>	<b>25 168</b>	<b>12 248</b>	<b>33 197</b>	<b>28 288</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>14 211</b>	<b>96 348</b>	<b>88 104</b>	
Single	7 121	3 435	5 621	5 038	7 200	3 875	11 437	9 805	5 776	4 761	32 398	29 803
Married, spouse present	15 405	5 891	10 266	8 701	15 422	7 225	18 837	15 859	10 055	7 558	55 996	50 835
With spouse of same type of origin	12 085	5 291	8 620	7 840	9 809	5 414	15 960	14 022	6 844	5 745	51 042	47 582
Separated	798	428	239	218	956	483	670	650	486	362	1 143	1 004
Other married, spouse absent	966	332	1 608	1 591	773	433	757	652	702	675	1 833	1 705
Widowed	286	74	287	267	417	120	598	598	462	462	2 573	2 474
Divorced	332	189	406	217	400	112	898	724	614	393	2 405	2 283

**Female, 14 years old and over**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>26 176</b>	<b>10 715</b>	<b>19 194</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>25 188</b>	<b>10 944</b>	<b>35 183</b>	<b>29 350</b>	<b>18 801</b>	<b>13 950</b>	<b>110 294</b>	<b>100 358</b>	
Single	5 913	2 497	5 300	4 708	5 909	2 698	9 929	8 308	5 748	4 503	31 054	28 430
Married, spouse present	15 011	5 891	10 808	9 037	14 342	6 138	19 362	16 083	10 076	7 398	57 002	51 780
With spouse of same type of origin	12 022	5 183	8 607	7 843	9 664	5 342	15 915	13 989	6 799	5 710	50 412	46 985
Separated	1 729	1 265	691	567	1 739	907	1 121	1 002	572	377	3 741	3 424
Other married, spouse absent	880	324	495	456	596	280	1 025	830	470	327	2 753	2 504
Widowed	1 777	385	1 209	952	2 014	731	2 206	1 856	900	626	10 156	9 276
Divorced	866	353	691	441	588	190	1 540	1 271	1 035	719	5 588	4 944

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

**Male, 25 to 34 years old**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>5 999</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>6 057</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>7 134</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>16 820</b>	<b>15 231</b>	
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years	562	398	443	425	862	737	682	664	103	103	1 255	1 169
5 to 7 years	927	623	605	584	826	658	768	768	366	327	3 034	2 712
8 years	798	335	263	221	340	276	1 165	1 059	299	266	1 391	1 345
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 400	812	715	598	1 409	939	1 419	1 070	609	534	3 759	3 452
4 years	1 385	534	1 050	899	1 240	413	1 977	1 720	1 508	1 049	5 352	4 729
College:												
1 to 3 years	539	99	268	180	657	131	729	604	639	438	1 406	1 285
4 years or more	388	69	111	41	723	130	394	271	130	83	623	539

**Female, 25 to 34 years old**

	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.,-N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>6 762</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>8 087</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>19 678</b>	<b>17 963</b>	
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years	895	548	621	585	618	548	854	854	144	144	1 839	1 710
5 to 7 years	1 577	959	658	581	740	562	1 192	1 059	462	421	4 128	3 939
8 years	982	316	162	120	327	176	1 349	1 129	274	254	1 790	1 610
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 137	602	997	814	1 798	1 020	1 661	1 347	891	767	4 295	3 838
4 years	1 588	496	1 142	930	1 957	482	2 184	1 828	1 597	1 060	5 651	5 060
College:												
1 to 3 years	365	39	296	194	385	55	544	211	418	259	1 380	1 272
4 years or more	218	43	56	-	417	86	303	182	146	89	595	534

**Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin		Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.		San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		
<b>AGE</b>													
Male, all ages		76 590	67 618	60 597	48 547	116 575	61 130	63 918	49 894	31 318	29 384	24 347	
Under 5 years		9 076	8 188	6 910	5 581	12 716	6 825	8 334	6 902	3 443	3 274	2 562	
5 to 9 years		10 897	9 597	8 421	6 810	14 122	8 050	8 871	7 208	4 414	4 192	2 981	
10 to 14 years		10 294	9 356	7 394	5 894	13 215	7 427	8 235	6 884	4 750	4 402	2 817	
15 to 19 years		8 452	7 669	8 492	6 877	11 376	5 789	7 383	5 838	3 782	3 672	1 875	
20 to 24 years		6 399	5 659	6 978	5 366	9 743	5 051	4 871	3 841	2 425	2 212	2 193	
25 to 29 years		4 613	4 046	4 098	3 166	9 912	5 197	4 990	3 817	1 915	1 746	2 614	
30 to 34 years		5 089	4 283	3 585	2 947	8 609	4 310	4 821	3 551	1 579	1 446	1 812	
35 to 39 years		4 674	4 055	3 445	2 772	7 638	4 563	4 026	3 042	1 723	1 579	2 130	
40 to 44 years		4 688	3 995	3 244	2 714	6 994	3 579	3 368	2 588	1 540	1 475	1 709	
45 to 49 years		3 540	3 050	2 372	1 897	6 256	3 421	2 721	1 982	1 789	1 704	1 075	
50 to 54 years		2 730	2 518	1 674	1 297	4 754	1 867	1 478	1 151	1 236	1 177	888	
55 to 59 years		1 590	1 358	1 068	939	3 598	1 681	1 668	951	550	479	527	
60 to 64 years		1 496	1 333	900	686	2 576	1 217	1 298	924	822	748	401	
65 to 69 years		1 250	987	850	621	2 485	919	735	473	629	586	374	
70 to 74 years		718	632	498	446	1 072	465	576	429	291	291	165	
75 years and over		1 084	892	668	534	1 509	769	543	293	430	401	224	
Female, all ages		76 652	66 906	60 888	48 874	114 878	56 926	65 092	50 865	32 818	30 821	29 634	
Under 5 years		8 902	8 077	7 276	5 840	12 126	6 710	8 406	7 242	4 202	3 922	3 212	
5 to 9 years		11 297	9 907	7 915	6 178	13 045	7 404	9 515	7 823	4 140	3 959	2 394	
10 to 14 years		10 305	9 096	7 221	6 058	12 294	6 751	8 499	6 795	3 571	3 410	2 803	
15 to 19 years		8 670	7 682	6 194	5 297	10 512	5 680	6 687	5 534	3 538	3 380	2 202	
20 to 24 years		6 463	5 332	5 337	4 311	10 895	4 966	5 958	4 556	3 151	2 951	2 931	
25 to 29 years		4 937	4 153	4 726	3 640	9 405	4 435	4 657	3 506	2 224	2 075	3 088	
30 to 34 years		4 904	4 164	4 395	3 393	8 178	4 040	4 256	3 242	2 061	1 873	3 147	
35 to 39 years		4 619	4 103	3 751	2 884	7 321	3 618	4 090	3 198	1 784	1 702	2 537	
40 to 44 years		4 399	3 927	3 945	3 235	7 490	3 590	3 438	2 474	1 960	1 864	1 991	
45 to 49 years		3 596	3 188	3 073	2 492	6 754	2 515	2 645	1 909	1 666	1 603	1 736	
50 to 54 years		2 185	1 912	1 896	1 494	4 764	1 981	1 864	1 353	1 066	1 005	1 025	
55 to 59 years		1 853	1 538	1 711	1 355	3 466	1 571	1 568	1 113	940	825	1 122	
60 to 64 years		1 591	1 302	1 273	1 018	2 684	1 216	1 088	620	980	826	430	
65 to 69 years		1 033	875	963	730	1 980	798	1 136	744	598	543	307	
70 to 74 years		996	820	559	428	1 717	682	563	321	344	325	384	
75 years and over		902	830	653	521	2 247	969	722	435	593	558	325	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over		48 186	42 205	39 188	31 295	78 906	40 136	39 999	30 265	19 609	18 325	16 485	
Single		16 078	14 537	15 236	12 287	25 884	13 485	12 860	9 910	6 567	6 117	5 177	
Married, spouse present		27 013	23 096	19 143	15 130	44 213	21 629	23 989	17 864	11 157	10 367	9 681	
With spouse of same type of origin		22 147	19 743	13 919	12 047	24 274	13 403	16 797	14 321	9 639	9 253	5 648	
Separated		804	658	468	389	1 612	891	656	553	283	283	485	
Other married, spouse absent		1 727	1 672	1 949	1 718	2 712	1 779	1 063	887	465	447	634	
Widowed		1 210	1 057	591	497	1 446	687	349	292	420	420	205	
Divorced		1 354	1 185	1 801	1 274	3 039	1 665	1 082	759	717	691	303	
Female, 14 years old and over		48 177	41 553	39 664	31 838	79 767	37 400	40 058	30 024	21 499	20 088	21 802	
Single		13 810	12 336	9 713	8 258	20 013	9 724	10 076	7 610	5 801	5 548	6 875	
Married, spouse present		26 879	22 739	22 130	17 749	44 462	21 390	23 290	17 440	12 213	11 351	11 327	
With spouse of same type of origin		22 118	19 742	13 865	12 004	24 203	13 399	16 731	14 248	9 759	9 375	5 728	
Separated		1 705	1 385	1 163	833	2 882	1 344	1 229	973	405	382	724	
Other married, spouse absent		1 221	1 049	1 607	1 235	1 587	759	1 007	716	559	503	743	
Widowed		2 937	2 628	2 645	2 022	5 692	2 493	2 564	1 837	1 653	1 503	1 152	
Divorced		1 625	1 416	2 406	1 741	5 131	1 690	1 892	1 448	868	801	981	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Male, 25 to 34 years old		9 702	8 329	7 683	6 113	18 521	9 507	9 811	7 368	3 494	3 192	4 426	
Elementary: Less than 5 years		711	669	453	453	713	563	447	420	223	223	106	
5 to 7 years		1 122	1 054	940	822	1 475	1 186	679	620	400	400	111	
8 years		644	615	362	342	777	474	918	791	319	279	121	
High school: 1 to 3 years		3 082	2 643	1 840	1 535	3 452	1 975	2 212	1 931	567	550	408	
4 years		2 664	2 256	2 379	1 757	6 563	3 261	3 251	2 346	1 322	1 206	1 160	
College: 1 to 3 years		1 202	874	1 090	818	3 498	1 446	1 519	953	401	368	1 117	
4 years or more		277	218	619	386	2 043	602	785	307	262	166	1 403	
Female, 25 to 34 years old		9 841	8 317	9 121	7 033	17 583	8 475	8 913	6 748	4 285	3 948	6 235	
Elementary: Less than 5 years		783	743	838	803	642	642	496	479	199	177	216	
5 to 7 years		1 175	1 152	1 681	1 497	1 621	985	827	789	707	707	520	
8 years		1 048	802	640	505	1 012	723	875	697	421	421	426	
High school: 1 to 3 years		2 761	2 138	1 634	1 326	3 486	1 688	2 299	1 930	1 074	1 057	640	
4 years		3 088	2 690	3 164	2 317	7 317	3 142	3 249	2 217	1 561	1 354	2 099	
College: 1 to 3 years		738	602	716	400	2 310	967	749	501	222	149	1 121	
4 years or more		248	190	448	185	1 034	328	418	135	101	89	1 213	
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over		45 772	39 894	34 395	27 542	82 862	39 742	38 060	27 974	18 559	17 203	21 660	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries		6 913	6 562	2 549	2 357	1 548	1 249	1 002	828	480	480	115	
Construction		3 068	2 547	2 787	2 422	4 631	2 557	3 579	3 066	1 855	1 765	994	
Manufacturing: Durable goods		7 455	6 649	4 025	3 310	11 534	6 872	9 468	6 807	988	911	366	
Nondurable goods		3 229	2 836	2 406	2 130	9 887	5 274	4 187	3 543	811	770	642	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		2 681	2 305	1 923	1 479	8 445	3 894	1 703	943	1 410	1 347	1 027	
Wholesale and retail trade		8 696	7 498	7 807	6 078	16 046	7 795	6 487	4 703	3 886	3 574	3 479	
Personal services		2 849	2 371	3 811	3 030	5 581	2 268	2 232	1 594	1 632	1 523	3 019	
Professional and related services		5 229	4 371	4 091	2 901	10 876	4 405	4 834	3 301	2 947	2 739	4 648	
Other industries		5 652	4 755	4 996	3 835	14 314	5 428	4 568	3 189	4 550	4 094	7 370	

Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Places										
		Austin, Tex.		Brownsville, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years	32 843	15 925	14 513	17 438	15 806	125 047	55 892	39 863	35 049	31 844	31 728	21 572
5 to 9 years	4 020	2 167	2 011	2 226	2 057	17 555	6 822	7 165	4 204	3 809	4 645	3 307
10 to 14 years	5 010	2 091	1 986	2 632	2 489	16 191	7 109	5 422	4 852	4 306	4 676	2 963
15 to 19 years	4 568	2 159	1 942	2 555	2 261	14 493	6 516	4 852	5 037	4 564	4 130	2 905
20 to 24 years	3 602	1 770	1 590	2 128	1 861	11 774	5 357	3 935	4 576	4 171	3 252	2 139
25 to 29 years	2 632	2 095	1 797	1 101	1 016	10 150	4 694	3 547	2 862	2 638	2 998	1 970
30 to 34 years	2 408	1 013	967	883	859	10 534	4 397	3 754	2 102	1 909	2 622	1 677
35 to 39 years	1 854	700	575	698	698	10 412	4 394	3 328	1 890	1 676	1 958	1 493
40 to 44 years	1 928	726	726	1 050	937	8 927	4 484	2 034	1 708	1 622	1 894	1 381
45 to 49 years	1 558	756	680	778	655	8 376	4 117	2 171	1 735	1 565	1 300	943
50 to 54 years	1 843	607	569	724	582	5 935	3 079	1 480	1 660	1 439	1 282	884
55 to 59 years	789	509	466	488	413	3 051	1 298	907	1 146	1 019	807	531
60 to 64 years	772	425	355	643	756	2 460	952	575	1 038	951	485	282
65 to 69 years	527	487	469	627	604	1 846	975	255	905	883	579	342
70 to 74 years	613	184	164	254	214	1 597	830	174	481	481	548	375
75 years and over	350	104	704	201	154	871	521	61	352	310	207	166
	369	132	112	250	250	875	347	203	501	501	345	214
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
Under 5 years	34 198	16 450	14 811	20 927	19 349	122 810	52 033	38 963	36 514	32 980	32 078	20 779
5 to 9 years	3 688	2 092	1 972	2 115	2 074	16 734	6 561	6 893	4 372	3 950	4 254	2 718
10 to 14 years	4 770	2 081	1 821	2 994	2 773	16 724	7 287	5 609	4 965	4 333	4 002	2 832
15 to 19 years	4 231	2 297	2 098	2 507	2 249	14 394	6 221	5 019	4 638	4 136	3 982	2 884
20 to 24 years	4 245	1 881	1 690	2 411	2 157	12 675	5 635	3 903	3 578	3 256	3 409	2 144
25 to 29 years	3 077	1 996	1 794	1 756	1 581	11 979	4 981	4 336	3 729	3 393	3 530	2 179
30 to 34 years	2 156	972	877	1 137	1 115	9 642	3 912	3 163	2 355	2 162	2 499	1 496
35 to 39 years	2 104	905	844	1 294	1 237	9 507	3 888	2 725	1 982	1 705	2 294	1 491
40 to 44 years	2 448	850	673	1 331	1 223	8 470	3 539	2 432	2 111	2 004	1 509	996
45 to 49 years	1 806	920	834	1 074	1 010	6 980	3 336	1 751	2 232	2 010	1 766	1 109
50 to 54 years	1 532	725	620	1 004	860	5 130	2 269	1 260	1 591	1 434	1 418	803
55 to 59 years	1 426	498	480	892	806	2 680	1 207	570	1 338	1 230	802	376
60 to 64 years	768	435	403	843	843	2 698	957	482	1 417	1 324	875	606
65 to 69 years	672	260	240	421	421	1 692	708	358	787	693	729	474
70 to 74 years	506	290	236	485	410	1 441	766	137	472	430	353	228
75 years and over	281	98	79	361	333	857	311	127	354	327	302	203
	488	150	150	302	257	1 207	455	198	593	593	354	240
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Single	20 026	9 887	8 889	10 524	9 395	79 530	36 768	23 308	21 865	20 014	18 976	12 891
Married, spouse present	6 609	3 501	3 046	3 893	3 461	25 962	12 823	7 548	7 603	7 020	5 741	4 075
With spouse of same type of origin	11 642	5 493	5 079	5 603	4 962	44 714	19 425	13 448	12 534	11 377	11 448	7 641
Other married, spouse absent	9 393	5 058	4 762	5 132	4 698	35 412	15 450	11 334	11 898	10 986	9 741	6 823
Separated	160	137	115	113	93	1 914	795	691	359	338	325	206
Other married, spouse absent	500	427	427	383	383	3 807	2 354	817	599	509	509	474
Widowed	608	135	77	335	335	1 499	793	354	452	452	352	243
Divorced	507	194	145	197	161	1 634	578	450	318	318	601	252
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Single	22 244	10 395	9 312	13 890	12 832	77 838	33 342	22 262	23 545	21 503	20 453	12 853
Married, spouse present	6 320	3 131	2 783	4 829	4 407	21 627	10 281	5 244	6 808	6 240	4 554	2 883
With spouse of some type of origin	11 679	5 564	5 010	5 950	5 478	41 747	17 794	12 478	12 858	11 703	11 762	7 777
Other married, spouse absent	9 257	5 030	4 734	5 210	4 772	34 745	15 003	11 169	11 957	11 044	9 862	6 945
Separated	447	192	172	628	608	4 429	1 163	1 744	638	598	718	325
Other married, spouse absent	730	419	377	594	594	1 696	678	591	540	497	679	430
Widowed	1 618	583	540	1 429	1 319	4 816	2 126	884	1 693	1 566	1 287	771
Divorced	1 450	506	430	460	426	3 523	1 300	1 321	1 008	899	1 453	667
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Male, 25 to 34 years old</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4 262	1 713	1 542	1 581	1 557	20 946	8 791	7 082	3 992	3 585	4 580	3 170
5 to 7 years	207	104	104	223	223	2 260	1 260	804	222	243	528	484
8 years	62	291	291	203	203	4 726	2 418	1 905	519	498	869	813
High school: 1 to 3 years	278	98	98	192	192	2 709	1 026	1 265	449	382	461	361
4 years	706	404	363	283	259	4 832	1 986	1 849	1 104	1 042	803	535
College: 1 to 3 years	1 928	488	438	341	341	3 988	1 581	908	1 091	966	1 230	670
4 years or more	638	154	139	185	185	1 371	365	212	393	349	388	182
	443	174	109	154	154	1 060	155	139	193	126	301	125
<b>Female, 25 to 34 years old</b>												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4 260	1 877	1 721	2 431	2 352	19 149	7 800	5 888	4 337	3 867	4 793	2 987
5 to 7 years	52	248	248	563	551	2 196	871	1 023	405	362	346	305
8 years	176	293	253	562	562	3 698	1 860	1 333	652	652	710	615
High school: 1 to 3 years	340	103	103	154	154	2 401	1 189	726	523	480	636	438
4 years	1 112	535	515	330	284	4 228	1 593	1 462	1 069	920	1 078	739
College: 1 to 3 years	2 097	460	399	512	491	4 746	1 767	1 215	1 204	1 014	1 556	700
4 years or more	292	156	121	142	142	1 283	377	83	200	179	338	140
	191	82	82	168	168	597	143	46	284	260	129	50
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 555	10 665	9 560	9 976	9 039	90 357	40 407	24 689	21 091	19 272	23 699	14 703
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	163	114	96	451	388	446	276	102	371	349	281	245
Construction	1 628	1 263	1 241	697	673	2 435	1 271	378	2 148	2 013	2 534	1 829
Manufacturing: Durable goods	901	913	872	285	247	33 595	15 090	12 043	959	830	3 621	2 124
Nondurable goods	702	604	577	1 276	1 188	16 109	7 714	4 305	1 293	1 187	3 563	2 734
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 433	395	358	740	606	5 451	3 051	924	1 462	1 384	2 037	1 167
Wholesale and retail trade	4 595	2 714	2 515	2 733	2 533	15 405	6 665	3 919	5 521	4 970	5 063	3 091
Personal services	1 398	1 140	1 101	705	685	2 873	832	789	2 225	2 102	1 392	720
Professional and related services	4 279	1 856	1 467	1 633	1 448	6 971	2 432	1 055	3 037	2 812	2 025	998
Other industries	4 456	1 666	1 533	1 456	1 271	7 072	3 076	1 174	4 075	3 625	3 183	1 795

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

**Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Places—Con.													
	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)		El Paso, Tex.		Fort Worth, Tex.		Hialeah, Fla.		Houston, Tex.		
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>AGE</b>														
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>33 161</b>	<b>15 373</b>	<b>15 116</b>	<b>42 547</b>	<b>40 977</b>	<b>78 193</b>	<b>75 787</b>	<b>17 857</b>	<b>12 841</b>	<b>20 189</b>	<b>17 173</b>	<b>64 134</b>	<b>49 440</b>	
Under 5 years	3 989	2 115	2 025	6 296	5 981	10 552	10 299	2 533	1 795	1 572	1 338	8 578	6 793	
5 to 9 years	4 898	2 145	1 643	6 197	5 965	12 129	11 821	2 717	2 012	2 308	2 228	9 236	7 290	
10 to 14 years	4 073	1 992	1 687	4 670	4 518	10 856	10 643	2 451	1 758	2 216	1 846	7 723	6 108	
15 to 19 years	3 715	1 445	1 478	4 472	4 328	8 739	8 514	1 728	1 364	1 652	1 391	6 457	5 106	
20 to 24 years	2 896	1 388	1 121	3 310	3 223	5 773	5 521	1 794	1 243	935	776	5 952	4 391	
25 to 29 years	2 471	1 140	1 174	2 769	2 674	4 292	4 041	1 368	972	1 158	929	5 363	3 949	
30 to 34 years	2 276	1 171	732	2 458	2 377	4 296	4 159	1 244	955	1 354	1 179	3 817	2 871	
35 to 39 years	1 753	975	703	2 539	2 451	4 244	4 122	1 183	742	1 624	1 544	3 804	2 920	
40 to 44 years	1 708	775	984	2 245	2 199	4 793	4 725	903	681	1 967	1 716	3 628	2 872	
45 to 49 years	1 143	363	960	2 091	2 030	3 824	3 703	415	260	1 565	1 322	2 697	2 048	
50 to 54 years	1 287	424	824	1 440	1 330	2 317	2 191	551	417	1 477	1 255	1 984	1 424	
55 to 59 years	1 033	284	329	902	848	1 811	1 751	374	208	653	469	1 644	1 132	
60 to 64 years	560	285	372	824	775	1 583	1 503	301	181	680	601	1 327	1 023	
65 to 69 years	577	381	547	1 108	1 089	1 140	1 089	148	125	528	283	963	784	
70 to 74 years	424	206	334	712	675	753	698	68	68	201	145	430	333	
75 years and over	358	284	203	514	514	1 091	1 007	79	60	299	151	531	436	
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>35 653</b>	<b>15 765</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>46 050</b>	<b>44 372</b>	<b>89 521</b>	<b>86 570</b>	<b>17 766</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>23 457</b>	<b>20 040</b>	<b>66 531</b>	<b>50 423</b>	
Under 5 years	4 690	2 394	2 077	5 823	5 688	10 136	9 785	2 812	2 060	1 638	1 382	9 328	7 037	
5 to 9 years	5 057	2 637	1 397	5 470	5 265	11 494	11 325	2 520	2 002	2 059	1 806	9 956	7 769	
10 to 14 years	4 308	1 507	1 604	5 349	5 146	11 582	11 122	2 392	1 717	2 300	2 054	7 618	5 726	
15 to 19 years	3 712	1 482	1 774	4 881	4 749	9 885	9 652	1 826	1 342	2 159	1 900	6 686	5 301	
20 to 24 years	3 440	1 505	1 385	4 092	3 960	7 421	7 148	1 432	862	1 433	1 157	6 548	4 750	
25 to 29 years	2 845	1 421	1 081	3 337	3 228	6 021	5 807	1 587	1 127	1 503	1 256	5 675	4 318	
30 to 34 years	1 903	978	812	2 354	2 195	5 248	4 927	1 262	806	1 956	1 722	4 055	3 030	
35 to 39 years	2 072	913	591	2 879	2 809	5 659	5 542	1 033	759	2 316	2 030	3 739	2 805	
40 to 44 years	1 474	538	907	2 531	2 459	5 908	5 668	901	590	1 901	1 538	3 891	2 901	
45 to 49 years	1 647	594	842	2 264	2 171	4 115	4 068	444	333	1 740	1 481	2 541	1 855	
50 to 54 years	1 308	495	666	1 524	1 341	2 848	2 754	432	274	1 052	890	1 776	1 319	
55 to 59 years	889	154	539	1 552	1 534	2 351	2 251	415	200	914	777	1 755	1 428	
60 to 64 years	700	295	397	1 324	1 233	2 017	1 925	237	144	905	720	1 165	847	
65 to 69 years	803	475	324	1 117	1 061	2 033	1 914	278	177	569	460	731	585	
70 to 74 years	330	165	251	702	702	1 068	1 000	125	69	455	394	453	269	
75 years and over	475	212	291	851	831	1 735	1 682	70	53	557	473	614	483	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>														
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	<b>20 790</b>	<b>9 336</b>	<b>10 213</b>	<b>26 368</b>	<b>25 454</b>	<b>46 666</b>	<b>44 976</b>	<b>10 558</b>	<b>7 537</b>	<b>14 541</b>	<b>12 147</b>	<b>40 029</b>	<b>30 375</b>	
Single	6 531	2 760	3 464	8 478	8 153	15 921	15 405	2 847	2 263	3 228	2 764	11 793	9 222	
Married, spouse present	12 176	5 442	5 475	15 454	14 902	26 986	25 986	6 911	4 611	9 877	8 306	23 918	17 964	
With spouse of same type of origin	9 540	4 113	3 527	14 736	14 416	25 057	24 608	5 674	3 920	8 653	7 811	20 355	16 021	
Separated	445	241	257	484	484	596	596	103	103	202	138	871	550	
Other married, spouse absent	390	172	212	566	566	1 178	1 130	480	386	568	488	1 286	1 094	
Widowed	449	290	256	479	479	1 083	978	101	81	203	116	642	553	
Divorced	799	431	549	907	870	902	881	116	93	463	335	1 519	992	
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>	<b>22 597</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>30 431</b>	<b>29 236</b>	<b>58 296</b>	<b>56 213</b>	<b>10 563</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>18 067</b>	<b>15 299</b>	<b>41 129</b>	<b>31 227</b>	
Single	5 803	2 333	2 945	8 477	8 083	18 387	17 898	2 729	2 065	3 796	3 261	10 516	8 403	
Married, spouse present	12 429	5 219	5 045	15 564	15 009	29 148	28 091	6 211	4 041	10 511	8 915	24 292	18 338	
With spouse of same type of origin	9 685	4 165	3 488	14 651	14 341	25 327	24 861	5 405	3 716	8 873	8 013	20 402	16 073	
Separated	904	516	348	1 493	1 406	1 674	1 625	228	138	235	193	1 336	911	
Other married, spouse absent	268	148	302	588	572	1 972	1 881	271	171	760	648	834	629	
Widowed	1 703	705	808	2 549	2 515	4 803	4 544	676	394	1 704	1 454	2 368	1 780	
Divorced	1 490	533	664	1 760	1 651	2 312	2 174	448	292	1 061	828	1 783	1 166	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
<b>Male, 25 to 34 years old</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>5 227</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>6 820</b>	
Elementary:														
Less than 5 years	252	234	109	808	808	770	770	388	352	164	144	683	628	
5 to 7 years	423	214	207	951	932	989	989	493	358	474	433	1 758	1 491	
8 years	286	191	102	150	129	644	644	229	129	240	229	923	708	
High school:														
1 to 3 years	1 700	740	559	1 318	1 278	2 014	1 952	677	500	394	322	2 085	1 577	
4 years	1 442	586	661	1 557	1 478	2 607	2 447	624	443	619	505	2 548	1 709	
College:														
1 to 3 years	437	222	184	339	322	1 049	990	64	43	511	393	672	497	
4 years or more	207	124	84	104	104	515	408	137	102	110	89	511	210	
<b>Female, 25 to 34 years old</b>	<b>4 748</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>10 734</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>9 730</b>	<b>7 348</b>	
Elementary:														
Less than 5 years	258	177	16	564	564	1 525	1 525	264	225	247	247	778	682	
5 to 7 years	406	154	295	1 297	1 251	2 529	2 457	495	437	744	697	1 962	1 675	
8 years	638	421	140	410	410	832	807	301	213	426	386	972	844	
High school:														
1 to 3 years	1 692	806	491	1 736	1 618	2 529	2 433	767	527	340	248	2 367	1 659	
4 years	1 354	680	646	1 461	1 357	3 145	2 929	746	362	1 119	887	2 762	1 978	
College:														
1 to 3 years	246	82	162	165	165	401	362	125	78	316	298	533	375	
4 years or more	154	79	143	58	58	308	221	151	91	267	215	356	135	
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>														
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>21 894</b>	<b>8 973</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>26 537</b>	<b>25 455</b>	<b>49 388</b>	<b>47 681</b>	<b>12 248</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>20 301</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>44 887</b>	<b>33 292</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	209	70	10	277	258	508	508	44	44	95	95	519	388	
Construction	1 216	491	444	1 518	1 518	4 214	4 214	903	614	960	801	5 193	3 820	
Manufacturing: Durable goods	2 601	1 116	3 854	6 123	5 927	2 791	2 753	3 949	2 945	3 758	3 225	7 312	5 613	
Nondurable goods	2 969	1 182	879	5 913	5 645	9 866	9 724	1 745	1 259	6 086	5 602	3 712	2 597	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 389	582	779	1 463	1 357	2 824	2 608	519	402	1 486	1 034	3 482	2 648	
Wholesale and retail trade	5 321	2 263	1 621	5 357	5 153	11 378	10 956	2 338	1 506	4 123	3 467	10 867	8 257	
Personal services	1 335	553	450	883	865	3 012	2 945	433	290	1 103	934	2 496	1 679	
Professional and related services	3 368	1 277	1 376	2 423	2 245	6 670	6 148	1 131	492	1 043	890	4 983	3 447	
Other industries	3 486	1 439	879	2 580	2 487	8 125	7 824	1 186	833	1 647	1 267	6 323	4 843	

Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.											
	Jersey City, N.J.		Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles, Calif.		McAllen, Tex.		Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin	
<b>AGE</b>	<b>12 477</b>	<b>25 476</b>	<b>25 213</b>	<b>203 384</b>	<b>153 935</b>	<b>11 602</b>	<b>69 603</b>	<b>58 163</b>	<b>573 623</b>	<b>405 229</b>	<b>36 319</b>	
Male, all ages	1 926	3 203	3 203	25 797	20 292	1 656	4 814	4 023	78 138	60 210	2 832	
Under 5 years	1 732	3 633	3 593	24 735	19 071	1 787	6 200	5 294	77 957	61 259	4 061	
5 to 9 years	1 645	3 286	3 267	23 127	18 524	1 688	6 736	5 818	67 477	52 413	3 101	
10 to 14 years	1 143	3 301	3 301	18 689	14 848	1 600	5 592	4 826	52 965	39 910	1 962	
15 to 19 years	869	1 528	1 489	17 374	13 402	597	3 903	3 081	45 769	33 235	1 851	
20 to 24 years	1 127	1 177	1 154	17 077	12 378	512	3 584	2 943	47 532	32 398	1 975	
25 to 29 years	973	876	854	15 229	10 451	735	4 542	3 846	46 310	30 113	3 426	
30 to 34 years	861	1 233	1 193	13 371	9 600	699	5 226	4 361	39 606	25 544	3 668	
35 to 39 years	613	1 425	1 385	12 978	9 325	583	5 878	5 118	31 729	19 848	3 309	
40 to 44 years	322	1 117	1 117	9 456	7 216	293	5 122	4 457	25 723	15 533	3 145	
45 to 49 years	357	965	965	7 221	5 047	433	4 639	3 910	17 533	10 881	1 937	
50 to 54 years	288	735	711	5 821	4 374	308	4 093	3 623	14 346	8 416	1 594	
55 to 59 years	193	925	925	4 203	3 086	225	3 334	2 609	10 957	6 569	1 352	
60 to 64 years	222	871	871	3 323	2 580	160	3 059	2 314	7 400	3 837	1 102	
65 to 69 years	98	510	510	2 279	1 659	182	1 185	759	4 791	2 379	387	
70 to 74 years	108	691	675	2 704	2 082	144	1 696	1 181	5 390	2 684	617	
75 years and over	12 795	29 473	29 244	218 966	162 665	13 589	79 702	68 560	628 658	441 502	40 708	
Female, all ages	1 803	3 128	3 104	26 507	21 095	1 798	4 194	3 499	74 273	56 623	3 146	
Under 5 years	1 820	3 584	3 544	24 573	18 808	1 813	6 012	5 261	73 707	57 695	3 511	
5 to 9 years	1 342	3 293	3 293	21 813	17 676	1 587	5 659	4 859	63 924	49 815	3 320	
10 to 14 years	1 075	3 050	3 050	20 924	16 720	1 269	6 497	5 501	56 451	41 526	2 885	
15 to 19 years	1 322	2 386	2 320	19 910	15 134	1 218	5 223	4 378	60 355	43 039	2 566	
20 to 24 years	1 381	1 593	1 593	18 235	12 497	850	4 494	3 882	56 446	39 397	2 537	
25 to 29 years	1 134	1 328	1 328	16 934	11 738	999	5 957	5 068	54 560	36 585	3 731	
30 to 34 years	879	1 857	1 837	13 591	9 706	773	6 405	5 917	45 865	30 911	3 243	
35 to 39 years	598	1 355	1 336	12 922	8 888	612	6 588	5 849	36 106	22 759	3 278	
40 to 44 years	412	1 549	1 529	10 863	7 694	692	5 572	5 058	29 509	18 412	3 265	
45 to 49 years	252	1 274	1 251	8 155	5 301	367	5 037	4 439	21 998	13 019	2 759	
50 to 54 years	309	1 300	1 283	7 244	4 776	499	5 488	4 920	17 196	10 233	2 116	
55 to 59 years	240	1 147	1 147	5 516	4 058	419	4 602	3 980	13 805	7 934	1 652	
60 to 64 years	151	1 174	1 174	4 751	3 493	239	3 316	2 684	10 194	5 457	1 319	
65 to 69 years	21	728	728	3 161	2 265	211	1 743	1 264	6 428	3 590	447	
70 to 74 years	56	727	727	3 867	2 816	243	2 915	2 401	7 841	4 487	933	
75 years and over												
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over	7 626	16 115	15 911	134 343	99 523	6 777	53 247	44 285	363 683	241 813	26 940	
Single	2 291	5 610	5 595	44 662	34 093	2 424	13 281	11 023	118 567	81 430	6 860	
Married, spouse present	4 823	8 746	8 573	73 128	52 623	4 015	34 006	28 519	209 181	137 481	17 037	
With spouse of same type of origin	3 951	8 375	8 284	58 740	45 180	3 954	29 232	26 472	170 460	122 509	12 119	
Separated	120	83	83	3 394	2 628	-	699	583	11 566	8 052	818	
Other married, spouse absent	212	581	581	5 363	4 232	160	2 644	2 144	11 306	6 373	943	
Widowed	123	750	734	2 937	2 367	88	1 042	825	7 046	4 915	650	
Divorced	57	345	345	4 859	3 580	90	1 575	1 191	6 017	3 562	632	
Female, 14 years old and over	8 152	20 178	20 013	149 748	108 115	8 630	64 749	55 640	428 953	286 840	31 403	
Single	1 886	6 876	6 876	42 002	31 770	2 398	14 148	12 409	110 259	71 907	7 470	
Married, spouse present	4 718	8 920	8 772	74 115	53 330	4 306	34 684	29 921	207 053	137 729	16 263	
With spouse of same type of origin	3 952	8 300	8 210	58 130	44 784	4 032	29 578	26 805	169 821	122 084	12 131	
Separated	934	631	631	7 423	5 275	316	1 335	867	45 014	36 215	1 357	
Other married, spouse absent	179	566	566	3 934	2 439	427	2 262	1 896	13 153	7 643	1 107	
Widowed	265	2 394	2 377	12 797	9 138	712	6 965	5 707	31 572	18 728	2 981	
Divorced	170	791	791	9 477	6 163	471	5 355	4 840	21 902	14 618	2 225	
75 years and over												
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 to 34 years old	2 100	2 053	2 008	32 306	22 829	1 247	8 126	6 789	93 842	62 511	5 401	
Elementary: Less than 5 years	384	392	392	3 454	3 234	270	557	507	7 732	5 795	230	
5 to 7 years	219	460	460	5 095	4 330	137	1 669	1 489	12 475	9 264	572	
8 years	490	94	94	2 194	1 718	146	907	831	10 275	7 275	412	
High school: 1 to 3 years	526	334	334	6 795	5 223	171	1 108	854	26 565	20 726	1 052	
4 years	362	402	379	7 827	4 810	287	2 045	1 514	25 575	16 048	1 358	
College: 1 to 3 years	79	261	239	4 841	2 696	95	1 325	1 157	6 978	2 588	978	
4 years or more	40	110	110	2 100	818	141	515	437	4 242	815	799	
Female, 25 to 34 years old	2 515	2 921	2 921	35 169	24 235	1 849	10 451	8 950	111 006	75 982	6 268	
Elementary: Less than 5 years	273	408	408	3 754	3 407	438	823	687	11 912	9 497	340	
5 to 7 years	354	649	649	6 463	5 167	314	2 364	2 056	19 151	14 060	1 120	
8 years	632	226	226	2 364	1 691	210	1 304	1 196	13 530	8 987	953	
High school: 1 to 3 years	534	327	327	7 510	5 146	145	1 266	996	29 667	22 994	897	
4 years	633	790	790	10 650	6 682	407	2 797	2 284	28 620	17 624	2 039	
College: 1 to 3 years	31	285	285	3 231	1 662	219	1 095	991	5 687	2 242	666	
4 years or more	58	236	236	1 197	480	116	802	740	2 439	578	253	
75 years and over												
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 075	14 661	14 484	151 256	107 852	7 087	68 456	58 642	373 662	220 302	34 378	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	1 093	1 093	1 964	1 689	545	953	872	736	559	24	
Construction	243	1 179	1 179	7 063	5 760	505	3 452	2 935	9 890	5 911	854	
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 521	346	346	34 400	25 341	95	8 168	7 432	47 029	29 582	3 085	
Nondurable goods	2 144	786	766	27 721	20 495	450	14 399	13 111	80 418	48 257	7 360	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	499	1 441	1 417	8 241	5 962	344	3 765	3 021	28 468	17 521	2 373	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 592	4 208	4 143	27 173	19 934	2 606	16 386	13 840	70 966	42 312	7 288	
Personal services	327	1 116	1 116	10 022	6 892	772	8 281	6 591	20 625	10 760	1 684	
Professional and related services	732	2 123	2 103	14 127	8 590	944	6 325	5 202	48 684	27 457	4 662	
Other industries	1 027	2 369	2 321	20 545	13 189	826	6 727	5 638	66 846	37 943	7 048	
75 years and over												

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

**Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**  
**Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.												
	Newark, N.J.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Pico Rivera, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.		Pueblo, Colo.		
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin			
<b>AGE</b>													
<b>Male, all ages</b>	21 648	12 658	21 736	13 126	31 603	27 146	15 242	13 949	13 326	140 330	129 828		
Under 5 years	3 372	2 349	2 946	2 065	4 312	3 827	1 751	1 577	1 342	18 108	17 007		
5 to 9 years	3 318	2 111	2 913	1 943	4 799	4 133	2 281	2 112	1 729	19 269	17 860		
10 to 14 years	2 487	1 677	2 464	1 887	4 556	4 051	2 762	2 571	2 003	19 281	17 697		
15 to 19 years	2 117	1 412	1 737	1 264	3 582	2 976	1 487	1 389	1 782	16 814	15 472		
20 to 24 years	1 256	901	1 927	1 117	2 250	1 989	980	916	867	9 930	9 001		
25 to 29 years	1 310	824	1 729	933	2 291	1 963	765	724	748	8 063	7 390		
30 to 34 years	1 783	915	1 429	1 045	2 221	1 887	962	895	711	7 123	6 546		
35 to 39 years	1 625	961	1 512	716	1 584	1 351	969	835	680	6 791	6 395		
40 to 44 years	1 420	618	1 211	598	1 479	1 253	1 222	1 157	884	7 950	7 356		
45 to 49 years	880	327	833	447	1 328	1 064	843	732	713	6 899	6 258		
50 to 54 years	559	210	963	369	1 077	847	588	484	482	4 127	3 759		
55 to 59 years	654	155	711	360	690	584	240	220	398	5 120	4 771		
60 to 64 years	279	138	537	164	492	374	174	154	373	3 708	3 571		
65 to 69 years	355	22	273	113	372	316	118	102	248	2 877	2 679		
70 to 74 years	49	—	244	22	175	155	38	19	100	1 937	1 838		
75 years and over	184	38	307	83	395	376	62	62	266	2 333	2 228		
<b>Female, all ages</b>	23 148	13 736	22 943	13 241	31 853	27 326	15 451	13 690	13 642	153 271	141 566		
Under 5 years	3 411	2 482	3 256	2 456	3 982	3 549	1 957	1 799	1 344	16 890	15 913		
5 to 9 years	3 273	2 201	3 066	2 181	4 453	3 815	2 025	1 756	1 958	19 165	17 869		
10 to 14 years	2 629	1 689	2 702	1 838	4 259	3 557	2 215	2 012	1 872	20 171	18 685		
15 to 19 years	1 949	1 274	2 321	1 448	3 372	2 956	2 091	1 921	1 784	17 040	15 524		
20 to 24 years	1 844	1 275	2 057	1 180	2 684	2 424	705	619	965	12 355	11 210		
25 to 29 years	1 930	1 313	1 812	989	2 665	2 321	1 047	840	848	9 086	8 362		
30 to 34 years	1 991	910	1 660	703	2 004	1 675	1 170	990	582	8 395	7 855		
35 to 39 years	1 718	869	1 279	735	1 816	1 531	1 095	1 032	782	8 845	8 405		
40 to 44 years	1 181	596	1 104	467	1 593	1 455	844	757	933	8 728	7 898		
45 to 49 years	864	307	837	373	1 513	1 197	766	685	657	7 952	7 193		
50 to 54 years	818	357	759	271	1 064	746	483	410	439	5 148	4 690		
55 to 59 years	548	269	680	230	763	654	338	300	425	5 351	4 786		
60 to 64 years	400	95	515	122	420	387	287	248	355	4 456	4 063		
65 to 69 years	124	22	372	133	628	497	198	130	275	3 684	3 452		
70 to 74 years	80	39	227	34	138	120	103	103	149	2 326	2 189		
75 years and over	388	38	296	81	499	442	127	88	274	3 679	3 472		
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	12 885	6 761	13 882	7 576	18 765	15 838	8 922	8 163	8 649	87 358	80 707		
Single	3 995	2 258	3 910	2 396	6 063	5 157	2 828	2 663	2 973	29 115	27 136		
Married, spouse present	7 726	3 953	8 246	4 467	10 759	8 964	5 542	4 994	5 045	50 935	46 719		
With spouse of same type of origin	6 852	3 819	5 472	3 359	9 005	7 943	4 953	4 507	4 441	46 699	43 781		
Separated	408	268	759	399	381	361	143	120	26	1 124	985		
Other married, spouse absent	447	136	312	117	420	370	161	161	129	1 520	1 424		
Widowed	113	53	347	85	391	391	86	86	129	2 313	2 214		
Divorced	196	93	308	112	751	595	162	139	220	2 351	2 229		
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>	14 163	7 615	14 302	7 058	19 875	16 990	9 620	8 452	8 857	100 798	92 470		
Single	3 192	1 731	3 638	1 856	5 281	4 570	2 881	2 571	2 569	28 389	26 111		
Married, spouse present	7 632	3 992	7 162	3 578	10 780	9 113	5 666	4 912	4 931	51 438	47 174		
With spouse of same type of origin	6 742	3 674	5 403	3 354	8 910	7 854	4 894	4 453	4 225	46 015	43 137		
Separated	1 435	1 158	1 249	748	647	594	159	159	231	3 533	3 231		
Other married, spouse absent	448	205	388	194	591	541	227	229	229	2 510	2 338		
Widowed	965	221	1 431	544	1 494	1 304	433	368	507	9 496	8 755		
Divorced	491	308	434	138	1 082	868	254	215	390	5 432	4 861		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
<b>Male, 25 to 34 years old</b>	3 093	1 739	3 158	1 978	4 512	3 850	1 727	1 619	1 459	15 186	13 936		
Elementary:	367	245	362	293	305	305	85	85	20	1 173	1 112		
Less than 5 years	596	410	653	545	404	404	88	88	59	2 672	2 392		
5 to 7 years	552	197	243	199	704	598	17	17	147	1 242	1 215		
8 years	727	490	877	613	990	730	702	679	306	3 531	3 279		
High school: 1 to 3 years	626	305	446	176	1 410	1 267	533	515	781	4 795	4 295		
4 years	158	64	340	107	470	403	237	170	80	1 250	1 163		
College: 1 to 3 years	67	28	237	45	229	143	65	65	66	523	480		
4 years or more													
<b>Female, 25 to 34 years old</b>	3 921	2 223	3 472	1 692	4 669	3 996	2 217	1 830	1 430	17 481	16 217		
Elementary:	711	526	368	311	421	421	95	95	—	1 551	1 442		
Less than 5 years	1 076	757	632	475	619	580	186	163	99	3 564	3 416		
5 to 7 years	626	191	171	123	701	568	63	17	183	1 612	1 476		
8 years	667	428	1 104	567	1 053	897	616	549	504	3 879	3 597		
High school: 1 to 3 years	746	300	786	177	1 435	1 235	1 073	841	512	5 236	4 772		
4 years	95	21	173	18	286	173	184	165	132	1 127	1 039		
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	238	21	154	122	—	—	—	512	475		
4 years or more													
<b>INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	13 699	6 035	14 919	6 830	19 980	16 648	9 454	8 492	7 322	86 439	78 978		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	47	135	111	982	804	108	108	104	994	938		
Construction	655	136	572	245	1 947	1 776	650	583	288	7 525	6 965		
Manufacturing: Durable goods	4 307	2 415	2 185	1 217	3 421	2 867	2 469	2 243	1 795	5 363	4 986		
Nondurable goods	3 491	1 430	3 693	2 368	1 534	1 362	1 542	1 415	245	8 579	8 066		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	926	247	655	204	1 006	923	932	762	314	4 002	3 650		
Wholesale and retail trade	1 727	766	2 725	1 231	4 346	3 531	1 897	1 809	1 279	21 293	19 572		
Personal services	391	110	732	278	1 690	1 264	197	134	373	6 161	5 487		
Professional and related services	962	401	2 530	710	2 212	1 897	540	461	1 401	11 148	10 076		
Other industries	1 193	483	1 692	466	2 842	2 224	1 119	977	1 523	21 374	19 238		

Table 14. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.										
	San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Santa Ana, Calif.		Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>AGE</b>											
Male, all ages	30 872	24 254	33 427	13 816	33 542	27 777	17 600	15 604	13 545	23 557	22 272
Under 5 years	3 374	2 583	3 872	1 672	4 723	4 041	2 449	2 247	555	2 777	2 645
5 to 9 years	4 321	3 418	3 256	1 269	5 151	4 371	2 518	2 174	1 083	3 306	3 159
10 to 14 years	3 668	2 839	3 376	1 393	4 101	3 612	2 682	2 433	1 161	3 510	3 277
15 to 19 years	4 349	3 493	2 846	1 256	3 715	3 117	1 672	1 498	1 227	2 883	2 797
20 to 24 years	3 537	2 619	2 787	1 029	2 564	2 046	1 474	1 284	770	1 783	1 655
25 to 29 years	2 153	1 661	3 155	1 335	2 711	2 176	1 222	1 010	745	1 423	1 292
30 to 34 years	1 702	1 351	2 773	1 096	2 689	2 132	1 278	1 025	576	1 322	1 210
35 to 39 years	1 899	1 438	2 314	1 157	1 717	1 485	1 048	952	796	1 115	1 027
40 to 44 years	1 740	1 498	1 752	592	2 087	1 669	869	806	1 062	1 205	1 156
45 to 49 years	1 173	896	1 815	794	1 242	1 008	666	609	755	1 236	1 175
50 to 54 years	648	568	1 405	626	602	490	547	527	1 050	985	946
55 to 59 years	647	544	980	412	639	437	482	412	973	477	427
60 to 64 years	515	420	1 014	365	650	507	232	206	735	606	606
65 to 69 years	433	305	1 060	308	439	274	200	160	783	402	402
70 to 74 years	273	221	400	180	301	263	139	139	563	165	165
75 years and over	440	400	622	332	211	149	122	122	711	362	333
	<b>32 039</b>	<b>25 379</b>	<b>36 206</b>	<b>13 671</b>	<b>33 953</b>	<b>27 986</b>	<b>17 064</b>	<b>15 048</b>	<b>14 950</b>	<b>25 764</b>	<b>24 360</b>
Female, all ages	3 726	2 998	3 318	1 089	4 565	3 964	2 529	2 282	744	3 165	3 052
Under 5 years	4 030	3 118	3 371	1 550	4 895	4 220	2 185	1 956	1 183	3 285	3 158
5 to 9 years	3 607	2 985	3 317	1 754	4 663	3 886	2 133	1 835	1 392	2 861	2 739
10 to 14 years	3 114	2 613	3 006	1 185	3 594	3 021	1 771	1 695	951	2 797	2 664
15 to 19 years	2 976	2 432	3 412	1 316	2 922	2 512	1 517	1 331	864	2 588	2 443
20 to 24 years	2 640	1 929	3 002	1 148	2 430	1 911	1 494	1 235	1 083	1 738	1 624
25 to 29 years	2 107	1 552	2 788	958	2 170	1 795	1 267	1 092	921	1 470	1 337
30 to 34 years	1 972	1 434	2 451	896	2 101	1 818	939	828	775	1 333	1 289
35 to 39 years	1 989	1 613	2 408	812	1 819	1 366	902	882	889	1 529	1 433
40 to 44 years	1 738	1 446	2 275	614	1 157	885	604	487	914	1 284	1 246
45 to 49 years	1 079	903	1 854	510	947	739	570	507	1 203	833	812
50 to 54 years	1 012	711	1 149	348	922	662	307	239	1 019	719	627
55 to 59 years	725	627	1 098	390	537	332	216	196	807	850	696
60 to 64 years	573	440	875	316	627	497	282	256	808	504	469
65 to 69 years	353	269	875	327	234	139	87	65	692	312	293
70 to 74 years	398	309	1 007	458	370	239	261	162	705	496	478
	<b>20 223</b>	<b>15 969</b>	<b>23 462</b>	<b>9 736</b>	<b>20 331</b>	<b>16 487</b>	<b>10 577</b>	<b>9 293</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>14 594</b>	<b>13 776</b>
Male, 14 years old and over	8 317	6 591	8 283	3 572	6 642	5 446	3 378	2 964	2 555	4 735	4 494
Single	9 600	7 409	12 043	4 532	11 991	9 585	6 240	5 398	7 288	8 466	7 933
Married, spouse present	6 929	6 066	7 271	2 812	8 735	7 849	5 143	4 772	4 058	7 283	7 037
With spouse of same type of origin	291	250	517	234	356	312	203	175	267	207	207
Separated	756	672	850	490	541	483	387	387	172	370	352
Other married, spouse absent	320	293	543	287	250	193	178	178	392	288	288
Widowed	939	754	1 226	621	551	468	191	191	461	528	502
Divorced	21 345	16 862	26 775	9 579	20 428	16 349	10 545	9 282	11 925	16 934	15 856
Female, 14 years old and over	5 809	4 751	7 378	2 619	5 070	3 973	2 497	2 283	2 213	4 620	4 392
Single	10 975	8 777	12 638	4 732	11 629	9 434	6 342	5 569	6 761	9 315	8 728
Married, spouse present	6 887	6 042	7 171	2 765	8 720	7 827	5 214	4 825	4 156	7 380	7 139
With spouse of same type of origin	781	494	1 134	447	747	579	429	384	452	320	297
Separated	732	521	809	346	524	395	225	205	149	455	415
Other married, spouse absent	1 541	1 155	2 537	959	1 390	1 078	610	518	1 660	1 453	1 320
Widowed	1 507	1 164	2 279	476	1 068	890	442	323	690	771	704
Divorced	<b>3 855</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>5 928</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>2 502</b>
Male, 25 to 34 years old	120	120	221	153	326	299	238	219	—	161	161
Elementary: Less than 5 years	491	457	687	546	338	319	418	380	144	283	283
5 to 7 years	187	167	248	110	566	549	212	195	106	202	183
8 years	877	682	913	341	1 217	1 039	552	449	199	467	450
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 231	905	1 760	606	1 828	1 437	791	605	505	1 057	962
4 years	585	441	1 154	420	759	546	246	144	211	349	316
College: 1 to 3 years	364	240	945	255	366	119	43	43	156	226	147
4 years or more	<b>4 747</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>5 790</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>2 961</b>
Female, 25 to 34 years old	357	357	221	127	355	338	287	267	20	152	130
Elementary: Less than 5 years	856	768	652	336	524	486	465	444	176	502	502
5 to 7 years	353	243	394	210	435	435	233	215	50	336	336
8 years	845	652	1 144	419	1 245	1 048	752	645	423	765	765
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 549	1 103	2 206	672	1 475	1 109	826	625	1 010	1 207	1 038
4 years	485	254	846	246	396	250	179	112	224	163	125
College: 1 to 3 years	302	104	327	96	170	40	19	19	101	83	65
4 years or more	<b>18 576</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>26 240</b>	<b>9 958</b>	<b>18 723</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>9 695</b>	<b>12 292</b>	<b>14 502</b>	<b>13 535</b>
Total employed, 16 years old and over	473	417	87	23	340	295	932	913	81	194	194
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 276	1 126	1 014	518	1 784	1 644	1 787	1 685	703	1 463	1 373
Construction	2 432	2 019	2 111	1 080	4 397	3 438	2 427	2 057	901	775	735
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 253	1 087	3 421	1 295	2 489	2 206	951	856	2 533	686	663
Nondurable goods	1 089	807	2 594	901	735	432	337	287	683	1 198	1 135
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 212	3 162	5 077	2 176	3 113	2 174	1 517	1 392	3 105	3 381	3 069
Wholesale and retail trade	2 198	1 699	2 826	931	1 169	871	689	596	637	1 184	1 091
Personal services	2 756	1 975	2 980	1 081	2 322	1 702	1 071	853	1 881	2 393	2 274
Professional and related services	2 887	2 281	6 130	1 953	2 374	1 930	1 219	1 056	1 768	3 228	3 001
Other industries											

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

Table 15. **Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.		Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over.....	25 974	33 173	25 927	25 527	24 005	97 771	45 296	24 523	30 228	27 617	26 517	17 117
Labor force.....	19 420	27 972	21 974	17 593	16 717	83 110	38 507	20 519	22 601	20 493	22 829	14 599
Percent of total.....	74.8	84.3	84.8	68.9	69.6	85.0	85.0	83.7	74.8	74.2	86.1	85.3
Civilian labor force.....	19 167	27 297	21 551	17 500	16 624	82 518	38 333	20 334	22 290	20 353	22 718	14 527
Employed.....	17 735	25 850	20 379	15 942	15 115	78 915	36 784	19 328	21 093	19 220	22 141	14 022
Unemployed.....	1 432	1 447	1 172	1 558	1 509	3 603	1 549	1 006	1 197	1 133	577	505
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	5.3	5.4	8.9	9.1	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	2.5	3.5
Not in labor force.....	6 554	5 201	3 953	7 934	7 288	14 661	6 789	4 004	7 627	7 124	3 688	2 518
Female, 16 years old and over.....	29 076	35 451	26 918	30 801	29 284	93 246	39 734	22 629	32 965	30 256	29 405	17 204
Labor force.....	9 755	15 108	11 158	10 840	10 268	44 444	17 904	9 751	10 428	9 624	14 139	7 293
Percent of total.....	33.6	42.6	41.5	35.2	35.1	47.7	45.1	43.1	31.6	31.8	48.1	42.4
Civilian labor force.....	9 755	15 083	11 133	10 821	10 249	44 384	17 882	9 720	10 403	9 599	14 139	7 293
Employed.....	8 846	13 294	9 947	9 875	9 448	40 705	16 585	8 667	9 651	8 990	13 335	6 849
Unemployed.....	909	1 789	1 186	946	801	3 679	1 297	1 053	752	709	804	444
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.3	11.9	10.7	8.7	7.8	8.3	7.3	10.8	7.2	7.4	5.7	6.1
Not in labor force.....	19 321	20 343	15 760	19 961	19 016	48 802	21 830	12 878	22 537	20 632	15 266	9 911
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....	4 997	6 030	4 869	6 698	6 246	16 898	7 957	4 944	7 203	6 344	5 382	3 608
Not enrolled in school.....	2 022	3 035	2 533	2 913	2 840	10 411	4 839	3 515	3 088	2 755	3 171	2 321
Not high school graduate.....	867	1 663	1 412	2 276	2 223	7 347	3 357	2 866	2 033	1 881	2 347	1 881
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	391	512	365	1 231	1 178	2 357	1 074	901	922	819	461	350
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	14.2	16.0	13.1	7.8	8.3	9.3	7.1	8.4	14.1	14.6	17.6	17.6
16 to 19 years.....	42.9	48.9	48.5	33.4	35.0	50.7	48.1	54.4	35.4	34.7	56.1	55.1
20 to 24 years.....	85.4	87.4	89.9	72.6	73.3	87.4	87.8	90.6	80.1	78.7	92.5	92.0
25 to 34 years.....	92.6	96.9	97.4	90.4	90.6	94.7	94.7	92.5	94.9	94.4	96.8	96.5
35 to 44 years.....	90.2	95.3	95.2	92.2	92.9	95.9	96.8	92.7	94.9	94.9	95.4	93.0
45 to 64 years.....	78.4	92.3	92.8	79.2	78.6	90.8	92.3	81.9	86.1	85.1	92.2	92.3
65 years and over.....	11.0	24.9	25.4	26.9	28.0	29.7	25.8	35.6	22.8	21.6	34.3	37.3
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	3.3	8.1	10.1	5.8	6.1	8.8	10.1	9.8	3.4	3.1	15.0	15.0
16 to 19 years.....	24.5	32.8	31.6	27.1	28.3	40.2	36.8	40.5	25.3	25.7	39.4	35.6
20 to 24 years.....	52.0	47.6	47.7	53.2	53.6	53.0	53.9	49.9	41.4	42.0	53.3	50.4
25 to 34 years.....	32.6	45.6	43.2	38.7	38.9	48.2	45.1	43.6	36.2	37.8	49.6	44.1
35 to 44 years.....	37.5	52.6	51.3	42.1	40.6	54.0	49.6	46.9	33.2	32.3	56.2	48.1
45 to 64 years.....	33.3	41.8	40.4	30.3	30.2	48.9	47.0	33.2	32.5	32.5	50.9	40.8
65 years and over.....	7.5	7.2	8.0	10.4	9.2	13.6	12.0	15.1	4.2	4.3	10.8	12.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	26 581	39 144	30 326	25 817	24 563	119 620	53 369	27 995	30 744	28 110	35 476	20 871
Private wage and salary workers.....	17 759	33 783	26 332	19 987	19 112	109 215	49 882	25 354	23 756	21 748	30 954	18 445
Government workers.....	7 106	3 804	2 887	3 930	3 723	7 471	2 558	2 029	5 549	5 042	3 061	1 607
Local government workers.....	2 903	2 245	1 751	2 311	2 160	3 728	1 220	1 162	2 749	2 562	1 673	911
Self-employed workers.....	1 578	1 412	979	1 790	1 618	2 778	843	612	1 373	1 254	1 416	799
Unpaid family workers.....	138	145	128	110	110	156	86	-	66	66	45	20
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over.....	25 974	33 173	25 927	25 527	24 005	97 771	45 296	24 523	30 228	27 617	26 517	17 117
Without income.....	2 608	2 588	1 976	4 420	4 153	9 222	4 141	3 081	4 083	3 790	1 532	1 010
With income.....	23 366	30 585	23 951	21 107	19 852	88 549	41 155	21 442	26 145	23 827	24 985	16 107
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	2 897	2 201	1 641	4 718	4 459	5 366	2 305	1 198	3 687	3 331	2 145	1 494
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 250	2 403	1 877	3 123	2 955	6 098	3 066	1 373	3 199	3 093	2 113	1 464
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 821	1 644	1 393	2 873	2 742	4 974	2 285	1 354	2 508	2 238	1 940	1 365
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 979	1 949	1 521	3 427	3 289	5 955	2 595	2 231	3 864	3 598	2 559	2 110
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 593	2 240	1 896	2 453	2 349	7 571	2 964	2 598	2 957	2 802	2 410	1 665
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 883	2 556	2 110	1 465	1 388	9 620	4 402	3 228	2 272	2 108	2 662	1 717
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 357	3 031	2 643	874	766	11 234	5 121	3 284	2 340	2 042	2 698	1 835
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 798	2 797	2 021	651	540	10 364	5 277	2 180	1 869	1 697	2 056	1 251
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 566	2 232	1 868	576	576	7 964	3 805	1 538	1 145	1 017	2 048	1 193
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	897	2 160	1 658	235	212	5 495	2 825	1 006	751	642	1 089	686
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 728	5 988	4 345	494	399	11 180	5 568	1 165	1 269	1 041	2 498	1 105
\$15,000 or more.....	597	1 384	978	218	177	2 728	942	287	284	218	767	222
Median income.....	\$5 050	\$6 759	\$6 582	\$2 944	\$2 916	\$6 418	\$6 578	\$5 609	\$3 952	\$3 904	\$5 498	\$4 973
Mean income.....	\$5 289	\$7 142	\$6 982	\$3 388	\$3 328	\$6 559	\$6 530	\$5 531	\$4 452	\$4 343	\$5 868	\$5 190
Female, 16 years old and over.....	29 076	35 451	26 918	30 801	29 284	93 246	39 734	22 629	32 965	30 256	29 405	17 204
Without income.....	13 782	14 570	11 766	14 373	13 694	36 097	17 186	9 319	17 481	16 139	9 717	6 666
With income.....	15 294	20 881	15 152	16 428	15 590	57 149	22 548	13 310	15 484	14 117	19 688	10 538
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	4 388	5 469	3 767	6 946	6 684	10 133	4 110	2 331	5 653	5 346	6 073	3 426
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 204	3 928	2 887	3 750	3 514	8 507	3 310	2 097	3 451	3 095	3 316	1 696
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 293	2 594	2 141	2 538	2 410	6 749	2 713	1 836	2 404	2 163	2 263	1 235
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 078	2 334	1 828	1 737	1 674	9 227	3 593	2 732	1 837	1 699	2 934	1 587
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 343	1 982	1 489	685	641	8 394	3 125	1 911	832	618	2 067	1 153
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	768	1 561	1 078	293	231	6 829	2 826	1 431	514	444	1 356	729
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	527	1 282	835	303	279	3 313	1 491	488	374	352	837	352
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	442	682	462	106	87	1 808	568	267	194	175	344	116
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	57	355	237	52	52	1 045	503	108	137	137	308	148
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	85	151	107	-	-	484	140	20	17	17	60	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	109	429	241	18	18	462	112	89	71	71	130	57
\$15,000 or more.....	-	114	80	-	-	198	57	-	-	-	-	-
Median income.....	\$2 024	\$2 402	\$2 431	\$1 338	\$1 316	\$3 345	\$3 318	\$3 143	\$1 605	\$1 553	\$2 201	\$2 119
Mean income.....	\$2 472	\$3 033	\$2 968	\$1 708	\$1 690	\$3 361	\$3 307	\$3 012	\$2 040	\$2 009	\$2 607	\$2 494



Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		El Paso, Tex.		Fresno, Calif.		Houston, Tex.		Jersey City, N.J.		
	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	28 650	12 557	20 667	8 058	46 689	44 776	24 601	22 325	51 845	39 255	27 324	9 932	12 658
Percent of total	23 136	9 685	17 167	6 882	34 932	33 449	17 419	15 914	43 204	32 442	23 649	8 198	11 484
Civilian labor force	22 920	9 531	17 105	6 839	33 801	32 759	17 383	15 898	43 076	32 380	23 604	8 170	11 484
Employed	21 551	8 839	15 785	6 203	32 202	31 218	15 329	14 006	41 880	31 424	22 226	7 766	10 792
Unemployed	1 369	692	1 320	636	1 599	1 541	2 054	1 892	1 196	956	1 378	404	692
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	7.3	7.7	9.3	4.7	4.7	11.8	11.9	2.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	6.0
Not in labor force	5 514	2 872	3 500	1 176	11 757	11 327	7 182	6 411	8 641	6 813	3 675	1 734	1 174
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	30 585	12 607	20 042	7 293	58 360	56 261	25 415	23 440	52 034	38 857	30 173	11 153	14 045
Percent of total	12 290	4 595	8 425	2 843	21 652	20 764	7 242	6 468	20 441	14 536	15 072	3 793	8 848
Civilian labor force	12 268	4 573	8 425	2 843	21 631	20 743	7 242	6 468	20 441	14 536	15 072	3 793	8 848
Employed	11 726	4 382	7 774	2 660	20 325	19 534	6 004	5 331	19 284	13 988	13 574	3 371	7 839
Unemployed	542	191	651	183	1 306	1 209	1 238	1 137	1 157	548	1 498	422	1 009
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.2	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	17.1	17.6	5.7	3.8	9.9	11.1	11.4
Not in labor force	18 295	8 012	11 617	4 450	36 708	35 497	18 173	16 972	31 593	24 321	15 101	7 360	5 197
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not enrolled in school	5 807	2 277	3 671	1 647	10 162	9 856	5 516	5 181	10 090	7 884	3 631	1 821	1 435
Not high school graduate	3 092	1 379	2 157	1 071	3 637	3 464	2 176	2 095	5 187	4 012	2 095	1 226	685
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 832	799	1 164	566	1 889	1 862	1 343	1 304	3 664	2 921	1 652	1 082	418
	706	359	444	223	589	589	583	583	1 039	834	464	315	149
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>													
<b>Male: 14 and 15 years</b>													
14 and 15 years	16.8	18.0	14.8	9.7	7.3	7.6	12.8	12.7	14.1	15.8	10.0	15.5	6.3
16 to 19 years	57.2	62.1	61.8	63.5	30.1	30.6	37.6	38.3	50.4	49.1	51.4	48.7	53.5
20 to 24 years	86.7	87.0	91.9	94.1	79.4	78.9	79.9	81.5	87.2	87.1	91.3	89.8	93.5
25 to 34 years	90.8	87.1	95.6	96.4	91.8	91.8	89.9	90.1	92.8	92.5	96.2	95.0	98.1
35 to 44 years	93.4	90.4	96.7	96.4	94.3	94.4	83.1	82.6	96.1	95.0	97.0	95.1	98.4
45 to 64 years	87.6	79.2	87.7	93.3	87.4	87.5	77.6	78.1	91.0	90.3	89.3	77.8	95.3
65 years and over	26.5	15.2	23.0	26.1	21.7	21.3	14.7	12.9	37.3	40.6	33.5	...	43.0
<b>Female: 14 and 15 years</b>													
14 and 15 years	3.4	—	10.8	8.4	3.6	3.7	8.7	8.5	8.2	9.1	3.6	1.5	8.5
16 to 19 years	33.4	29.9	33.8	36.4	26.0	26.0	18.1	17.0	32.2	31.4	34.2	26.4	49.3
20 to 24 years	51.0	52.8	46.7	43.8	55.0	56.4	37.4	37.0	48.3	46.5	51.2	37.3	76.4
25 to 34 years	40.5	36.9	38.8	38.4	45.4	44.8	32.7	30.9	42.4	43.4	52.7	36.3	67.5
35 to 44 years	46.3	40.5	49.4	43.6	42.4	41.8	34.1	33.1	43.6	39.6	59.9	40.9	72.1
45 to 64 years	41.8	35.6	50.4	46.6	32.5	32.0	27.3	26.4	34.6	30.4	52.0	25.4	62.7
65 years and over	2.0	3.9	8.4	—	7.8	7.8	4.2	5.0	10.1	8.0	6.4	...	6.3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	33 277	13 221	23 559	8 863	52 527	50 752	21 333	19 337	61 164	45 412	35 800	11 137	18 631
Government workers	26 595	10 629	20 644	7 877	40 133	38 982	17 780	16 403	52 745	39 305	33 005	10 188	17 274
Local government workers	5 564	2 153	2 042	685	9 990	9 462	2 544	2 063	5 302	3 807	1 714	647	690
Self-employed workers	2 508	898	1 327	470	3 552	3 400	1 429	1 150	2 721	1 850	935	285	409
Unpaid family workers	1 097	418	802	251	2 361	2 265	844	706	2 773	2 069	1 081	302	667
	21	21	71	50	43	43	165	165	344	231	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Without income	28 650	12 557	20 667	8 058	46 689	44 776	24 601	22 325	51 845	39 255	27 324	9 932	12 658
With income	2 022	828	1 094	367	6 272	6 159	2 345	2 047	4 354	3 466	2 178	959	845
\$1 to \$999 or less	26 628	11 729	19 573	7 691	40 417	38 617	22 256	20 278	47 491	35 789	25 146	8 973	11 813
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 763	1 090	1 469	646	5 099	4 919	2 914	2 801	4 911	3 792	1 269	553	600
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 842	1 037	904	281	4 168	3 957	3 430	3 030	3 780	2 873	1 467	586	558
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 776	949	891	256	5 211	5 041	2 975	2 728	3 226	2 525	1 692	807	517
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 562	1 319	909	455	4 734	4 678	2 557	2 399	4 862	3 741	3 244	1 420	1 371
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 149	1 014	1 045	497	5 256	5 026	2 257	1 997	5 528	4 377	4 216	1 456	2 100
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 878	1 276	1 109	379	4 411	4 236	1 745	1 624	5 093	3 926	3 293	1 181	1 688
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 021	1 255	1 610	717	2 702	2 516	1 432	1 238	4 844	3 752	2 441	613	1 435
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 311	960	2 158	854	1 512	1 451	758	653	3 419	2 509	1 741	426	929
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 504	631	1 762	690	1 192	1 067	458	417	2 202	1 562	1 006	170	593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 407	957	4 672	1 834	1 771	1 636	1 138	1 059	4 410	2 753	1 766	483	805
\$15,000 or more	648	184	1 596	469	652	497	157	135	1 241	662	317	76	126
Median income	\$5 746	\$5 407	\$8 186	\$8 002	\$4 427	\$4 384	\$3 790	\$3 774	\$5 541	\$5 376	\$5 523	\$4 943	\$5 843
Mean income	\$5 900	\$5 531	\$8 281	\$7 892	\$4 745	\$4 621	\$4 193	\$4 150	\$5 738	\$5 465	\$5 607	\$5 023	\$5 837
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Without income	30 585	12 607	20 042	7 293	58 360	56 261	25 415	23 440	52 034	38 857	30 173	11 153	14 045
With income	10 651	4 374	7 774	2 910	27 363	26 599	9 582	8 734	24 730	19 284	11 189	5 032	4 132
\$1 to \$999 or less	19 934	8 233	12 268	4 383	30 997	29 662	15 833	14 706	27 304	19 573	18 984	6 121	9 913
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 455	2 447	3 008	1 171	9 317	8 881	6 513	6 137	8 027	5 791	3 331	957	1 812
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 443	1 958	2 049	796	5 176	5 008	3 843	3 630	4 773	3 373	2 608	1 044	1 128
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 857	1 164	1 409	513	5 145	4 989	2 101	1 989	3 889	2 767	2 998	1 038	1 534
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 624	1 060	1 107	336	6 121	5 883	1 415	1 277	4 129	3 148	3 641	1 369	1 789
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 997	785	1 224	379	2 737	2 607	1 076	946	2 778	1 992	2 845	629	1 875
\$6,000 to \$6,999	957	351	1 169	530	1 095	1 015	405	308	1 564	1 192	1 579	428	832
\$7,000 to \$7,999	572	204	849	248	703	618	144	144	974	609	883	317	425
\$8,000 to \$8,999	525	126	576	192	304	282	118	80	542	374	537	184	203
\$9,000 to \$9,999	280	116	337	39	140	140	101	78	188	100	294	49	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	—	137	19	74	74	36	36	179	66	144	61	63
\$15,000 or more	108	22	315	116	76	56	81	81	220	161	104	45	26
Median income	\$2 024	\$1 853	\$2 764	\$2 438	\$2 195	\$2 189	\$1 365	\$1 335	\$2 219	\$2 225	\$3 152	\$3 016	\$3 270
Mean income	\$2 575	\$2 322	\$3 455	\$3 213	\$2 467	\$2 455	\$1 820	\$1 771	\$2 585	\$2 525	\$3 170	\$3 081	\$3 200

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.			McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Texas		Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.			
Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
14 821	14 617	303 039	234 227	12 137	34 484	33 981	90 681	69 984	363 750	232 652	28 904	
10 379	10 191	245 491	188 743	10 095	24 096	23 711	74 446	58 465	275 038	168 890	24 277	
70.0	69.7	81.0	80.6	83.2	69.9	69.8	82.1	83.5	75.6	72.6	84.0	
10 235	10 102	243 769	187 510	10 095	24 032	23 647	74 012	58 365	273 454	167 699	24 232	
9 441	9 308	228 226	176 114	9 282	22 773	22 388	71 211	56 159	260 286	158 403	23 597	
794	794	15 543	11 396	813	1 259	1 259	2 801	2 206	13 168	9 296	635	
7.8	7.9	6.4	6.1	8.1	5.2	5.3	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.5	2.6	
4 442	4 426	57 548	45 484	2 042	10 388	10 270	16 235	11 519	88 712	63 762	4 627	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
19 317	19 152	333 969	251 695	13 793	40 229	39 542	112 499	89 674	432 259	280 172	33 136	
6 092	6 048	142 046	100 909	7 202	12 672	12 321	56 319	46 227	156 885	81 436	15 655	
31.5	31.6	42.5	40.1	52.2	31.5	31.2	50.1	51.6	36.3	29.1	47.2	
6 092	6 048	142 032	100 895	7 202	12 672	12 321	56 319	46 227	156 840	81 436	15 655	
5 719	5 675	129 323	92 060	6 497	11 541	11 190	52 814	43 158	146 127	75 086	14 722	
373	373	12 709	8 835	705	1 131	1 131	3 505	3 069	10 713	6 350	933	
6.1	6.2	8.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	9.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.8	6.0	
13 225	13 104	191 923	150 786	6 591	27 557	27 221	56 180	43 447	275 374	198 736	17 481	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
3 066	3 066	53 440	43 958	1 243	8 639	8 556	11 042	8 635	61 646	44 659	2 392	
1 334	1 334	26 768	22 115	539	3 466	3 420	4 412	3 022	36 205	27 789	892	
1 007	1 007	13 726	11 664	247	2 984	2 962	2 414	1 631	23 525	18 553	487	
439	439	5 815	4 767	102	982	982	637	470	12 608	10 364	303	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	14.8	14.8	9.1	8.7	10.9	6.2	6.3	15.6	15.8	7.2	6.1	10.7
16 to 19 years	40.6	40.6	48.5	49.0	50.5	37.0	36.5	56.1	55.9	32.9	31.6	36.3
20 to 24 years	80.1	79.6	84.7	85.7	85.8	70.5	71.3	80.6	78.9	75.5	73.6	85.4
25 to 34 years	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.5	89.3	90.5	90.4	93.3	94.7	88.8	87.0	92.8
35 to 44 years	91.1	90.8	93.2	92.9	90.9	92.9	92.8	96.1	96.0	89.2	86.6	93.6
45 to 64 years	81.4	81.3	86.7	85.9	91.9	78.4	78.3	89.8	90.7	82.0	75.9	92.3
65 years and over	25.3	25.5	23.7	23.5	9.4	33.2	32.6	33.5	34.3	24.8	19.3	28.9
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.7	9.0	9.2	8.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	6.0
16 to 19 years	31.7	31.7	33.9	33.4	42.6	23.9	23.2	39.3	40.8	26.0	23.9	34.1
20 to 24 years	49.9	50.3	51.0	49.3	66.2	44.8	44.6	65.7	68.8	42.5	36.9	57.9
25 to 34 years	44.4	44.4	44.5	41.6	55.5	41.9	41.9	59.9	62.8	34.1	26.2	42.5
35 to 44 years	36.8	36.7	50.4	46.2	68.0	33.2	33.2	65.0	66.1	42.7	33.2	54.5
45 to 64 years	25.9	26.1	43.7	40.9	48.1	27.1	26.6	49.7	50.2	41.7	31.5	57.3
65 years and over	5.4	5.4	9.4	9.2	1.8	7.0	5.3	6.5	6.4	9.8	6.9	5.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>												
15 160	14 983	357 549	268 174	15 779	34 314	33 578	124 025	99 317	406 413	233 489	38 319	
10 914	10 757	312 311	234 363	14 534	26 954	26 528	111 904	90 036	349 032	196 675	34 506	
2 959	2 959	31 084	23 837	686	4 620	4 526	5 477	3 657	45 844	30 484	2 543	
1 656	1 656	18 893	14 856	416	2 577	2 510	3 079	2 063	26 868	17 979	1 530	
1 224	1 204	13 265	9 268	540	2 651	2 480	6 199	5 222	11 026	5 991	1 251	
63	63	889	706	19	89	44	445	402	511	339	19	
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
14 821	14 617	303 039	234 227	12 137	34 484	33 981	90 681	69 984	363 750	232 652	28 904	
2 122	2 122	26 582	20 937	953	4 706	4 682	7 437	5 383	47 241	34 118	2 256	
12 699	12 495	276 457	213 290	11 184	29 778	29 299	83 244	64 601	316 509	198 534	26 648	
2 112	2 112	22 911	18 546	773	6 376	6 299	8 768	6 612	24 078	15 888	1 659	
2 475	2 459	22 914	18 054	1 000	5 212	5 119	8 065	6 058	21 417	13 804	1 631	
2 029	2 029	18 861	14 639	876	4 737	4 737	6 451	4 805	22 023	14 612	1 671	
1 801	1 762	20 136	15 414	758	4 870	4 837	10 003	8 202	30 787	20 890	2 152	
1 314	1 314	22 191	17 222	1 205	2 762	2 741	10 348	8 002	42 735	29 263	2 676	
1 084	1 062	25 020	19 549	911	1 806	1 781	9 805	8 158	46 375	31 093	3 361	
698	682	27 296	21 046	1 300	1 401	1 329	8 000	6 407	37 628	25 599	2 946	
341	298	28 864	22 245	1 350	756	708	6 218	4 925	27 588	16 889	2 828	
295	295	24 758	19 584	934	467	449	4 172	3 009	18 996	10 998	1 967	
188	188	18 906	14 323	651	296	296	2 964	2 332	12 302	6 358	1 268	
155	111	36 999	27 603	1 160	711	679	6 056	4 406	24 821	10 730	3 180	
207	183	7 601	5 065	266	384	324	2 394	1 685	7 759	2 410	1 309	
\$2 869	\$2 826	\$6 227	\$6 153	\$6 053	\$2 697	\$2 682	\$4 805	\$4 828	\$5 371	\$5 155	\$6 059	
\$3 404	\$3 337	\$6 295	\$6 171	\$6 064	\$3 433	\$3 372	\$5 342	\$5 298	\$5 756	\$5 298	\$6 623	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
19 317	19 152	333 969	251 695	13 793	40 229	39 542	112 499	89 674	432 259	280 172	33 136	
8 916	8 837	128 840	101 535	4 037	20 027	19 834	38 095	29 457	175 865	123 971	11 347	
10 401	10 315	205 129	150 160	9 756	20 202	19 708	74 404	60 217	256 394	156 201	21 789	
4 421	4 398	42 914	33 092	1 664	9 337	9 233	20 677	16 494	40 797	25 448	3 854	
2 205	2 205	37 509	27 337	2 141	4 965	4 747	11 193	8 963	38 800	25 701	3 082	
1 313	1 294	31 903	23 338	1 460	2 572	2 509	11 261	9 208	40 157	27 236	2 891	
934	934	30 071	22 411	1 585	1 735	1 672	14 333	12 330	47 325	29 714	3 410	
765	741	23 367	17 243	1 468	622	622	8 032	6 866	34 642	20 199	2 817	
234	234	16 118	11 212	569	453	453	3 962	2 906	22 864	13 122	2 361	
244	244	9 950	6 799	360	262	239	1 769	1 215	13 225	6 764	1 419	
142	122	5 759	3 895	167	140	117	1 429	960	8 006	3 655	838	
40	40	2 634	1 756	76	59	59	553	391	3 968	1 771	531	
65	65	1 569	984	76	—	—	364	278	2 113	769	165	
38	38	2 415	1 603	130	25	25	723	518	3 381	1 369	333	
—	—	920	490	60	32	32	108	88	1 116	453	88	
\$1 354	\$1 344	\$2 694	\$2 628	\$2 735	\$1 154	\$1 131	\$2 473	\$2 505	\$3 178	\$2 990	\$3 313	
\$1 922	\$1 909	\$3 081	\$2 968	\$3 102	\$1 598	\$1 588	\$2 670	\$2 641	\$3 366	\$3 141	\$3 499	

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
23 344	9 456	17 332	15 090	23 314	11 172	30 114	25 660	16 551	12 919	87 760	80 189
Labor force	19 521	7 750	14 427	12 563	18 832	8 843	24 261	20 623	12 275	9 461	67 220
Percent of total	83.6	82.0	83.2	83.3	80.8	79.2	80.6	80.4	74.2	73.2	76.6
Civilian labor force	19 499	7 750	14 306	12 484	17 685	8 413	23 938	20 413	11 818	9 115	64 340
Employed	18 680	7 348	13 429	11 686	16 919	7 966	22 804	19 393	10 451	8 014	61 042
Unemployed	819	402	877	798	766	447	1 134	1 020	1 367	1 101	3 298
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.4	4.3	5.3	4.7	5.0	11.6	12.1	5.1
Not in labor force	3 823	1 706	2 905	2 527	4 482	2 329	5 853	5 037	4 276	3 458	20 540
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
24 837	9 912	17 739	14 870	23 464	9 872	32 244	26 876	17 034	12 587	102 085	92 937
Labor force	11 656	3 192	7 137	5 899	9 753	3 562	13 487	10 809	5 959	4 070	35 554
Percent of total	46.9	32.2	40.2	39.7	41.6	36.1	41.8	40.2	35.0	32.3	34.8
Civilian labor force	11 656	3 192	7 137	5 899	9 716	3 562	13 465	10 787	5 941	4 070	35 408
Employed	10 240	2 738	6 338	5 250	8 973	3 277	12 626	10 102	5 141	3 512	33 064
Unemployed	1 416	454	799	649	743	285	839	685	800	558	2 344
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	14.2	11.2	11.0	7.6	8.0	6.2	6.4	13.5	13.7	6.6
Not in labor force	13 181	6 720	10 602	8 971	13 711	6 310	18 757	16 067	11 075	8 517	66 531
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
3 854	2 096	3 346	2 927	3 810	2 238	6 540	5 591	2 972	2 313	18 430	16 604
Not enrolled in school	2 284	1 446	1 784	1 562	2 172	1 362	3 675	3 169	1 157	915	8 042
Not high school graduate	1 698	1 196	1 156	1 022	1 233	878	2 418	2 223	449	366	4 730
Unemployed or not in labor force	602	422	364	273	343	261	645	559	261	178	2 122
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	9.1	12.1	13.0	12.6	9.1	7.7	16.6	15.4	8.5	10.2	9.1
16 to 19 years	43.8	43.2	56.7	56.3	47.6	50.7	55.9	55.1	40.4	41.0	45.7
20 to 24 years	90.8	89.7	87.3	87.7	80.8	81.6	89.1	90.7	81.6	80.1	84.6
25 to 34 years	95.5	93.9	93.6	93.8	91.1	90.7	93.6	93.3	88.6	87.5	91.1
35 to 44 years	94.7	91.7	97.2	96.8	88.9	81.2	93.6	93.3	86.2	86.1	94.2
45 to 64 years	91.3	82.6	87.1	87.1	89.1	83.9	82.7	81.6	79.6	76.2	85.2
65 years and over	28.7	...	38.7	40.0	32.1	...	21.0	23.7	12.7	14.5	28.7
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	11.6	14.9	8.9	8.5	5.7	7.5	6.2	6.6	2.0	2.6	4.9
16 to 19 years	38.3	36.3	37.3	38.0	32.8	30.5	40.9	42.2	26.4	23.9	25.3
20 to 24 years	46.7	36.5	52.3	51.1	47.7	40.1	56.1	54.5	54.4	51.5	52.0
25 to 34 years	47.8	28.3	40.4	41.3	39.8	37.5	44.3	41.4	33.7	31.9	42.7
35 to 44 years	57.1	40.7	45.3	42.0	47.9	40.1	42.5	40.0	44.1	42.7	40.7
45 to 64 years	49.4	20.4	42.2	39.6	44.5	31.3	37.5	35.5	27.4	22.6	32.1
65 years and over	13.4	...	3.7	4.9	21.3	...	12.5	8.8	8.6	10.1	6.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
28 920	10 086	19 767	16 936	25 892	11 243	35 430	29 495	15 592	11 526	94 106	85 362
Private wage and salary workers	26 176	9 321	16 417	14 397	21 708	9 544	28 751	24 074	10 368	7 849	65 705
Government workers	1 856	491	2 552	1 992	2 852	1 091	5 308	4 402	4 693	3 355	23 234
Local government workers	1 032	220	1 066	810	1 364	514	2 972	2 497	1 088	854	6 066
Self-employed workers	869	255	762	531	1 206	586	1 303	970	531	322	4 682
Unpaid family workers	19	19	36	16	126	22	68	49	-	-	485
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
23 344	9 456	17 332	15 090	23 314	11 172	30 114	25 660	16 551	12 919	87 760	80 189
Without income	2 427	1 366	1 085	984	1 935	1 210	2 537	2 195	1 444	1 150	8 706
With income	20 917	8 090	16 247	14 106	21 379	9 962	27 577	23 465	15 107	11 769	79 054
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 667	573	1 414	1 256	1 677	808	3 198	2 756	1 355	1 100	10 104
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 386	361	1 512	1 401	1 900	1 120	3 114	2 728	1 835	1 534	9 449
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 441	679	1 550	1 242	1 217	599	2 747	2 532	1 500	1 225	8 133
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 532	783	1 821	1 678	2 331	1 392	2 537	2 340	1 059	910	7 509
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 207	1 287	1 975	1 801	1 919	1 236	2 544	2 154	1 099	905	9 742
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 244	1 315	1 472	1 297	2 397	1 311	2 828	2 393	1 402	1 176	8 761
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 401	955	1 321	1 223	1 760	877	2 653	2 255	1 379	1 103	7 252
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 495	818	1 239	1 124	2 491	1 127	2 493	2 056	1 307	1 050	6 144
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 676	620	1 113	927	1 731	698	1 805	1 533	1 421	966	3 671
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 178	279	844	737	1 040	293	1 108	973	864	684	1 754
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 025	324	1 801	1 234	2 104	384	2 056	1 480	1 470	941	3 415
\$15,000 or more	665	96	385	186	812	117	494	265	416	175	918
Median income	\$5 992	\$5 275	\$5 035	\$4 820	\$5 686	\$4 859	\$4 862	\$4 639	\$5 503	\$5 179	\$4 219
Mean income	\$6 173	\$5 258	\$5 649	\$5 240	\$6 381	\$5 070	\$5 216	\$4 905	\$5 708	\$5 311	\$4 580
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
24 837	9 912	17 739	14 870	23 464	9 872	32 244	26 876	17 034	12 587	102 085	92 937
Without income	9 075	4 678	7 175	6 258	8 661	4 066	12 687	10 883	6 639	4 898	46 118
With income	15 762	5 234	10 564	8 612	14 803	5 806	19 557	15 993	10 395	7 689	55 967
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 047	1 121	2 876	2 242	3 323	1 189	6 349	5 239	3 283	2 502	18 258
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 323	658	2 562	2 186	2 097	741	3 401	2 890	2 208	1 734	12 812
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 808	1 224	1 931	1 754	2 179	1 188	3 080	2 524	1 505	1 130	7 889
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 060	849	1 133	954	2 169	1 180	2 512	2 114	853	532	7 145
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 209	869	756	637	1 942	674	1 818	1 435	778	583	4 085
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 014	336	588	413	1 212	404	990	749	751	576	2 563
\$6,000 to \$6,999	609	103	278	195	762	197	702	508	554	393	1 380
\$7,000 to \$7,999	302	35	143	68	316	133	332	262	160	104	773
\$8,000 to \$8,999	182	-	158	81	417	42	160	119	169	62	529
\$9,000 to \$9,999	53	-	73	53	169	23	59	19	93	54	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	18	49	29	118	35	110	90	41	19	223
\$15,000 or more	83	21	17	-	99	-	44	44	-	-	99
Median income	\$2 894	\$2 685	\$1 939	\$1 944	\$2 909	\$2 819	\$2 009	\$1 954	\$1 867	\$1 774	\$1 759
Mean income	\$3 005	\$2 737	\$2 419	\$2 290	\$3 239	\$2 865	\$2 444	\$2 399	\$2 493	\$2 363	\$2 294

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.		San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>44 478</b>	<b>38 673</b>	<b>36 497</b>	<b>29 101</b>	<b>73 889</b>	<b>37 553</b>	<b>36 672</b>	<b>27 516</b>	<b>18 110</b>	<b>16 939</b>	<b>15 426</b>
Labor force	34 432	29 739	30 191	23 847	58 280	29 844	28 842	21 754	13 898	12 930	13 137
Percent of total	77.4	76.9	82.7	81.9	78.9	79.5	78.6	79.1	76.7	76.3	85.2
Civilian labor force	33 301	29 059	23 594	19 381	56 675	29 029	28 610	21 647	13 393	12 506	11 587
Employed	31 514	27 448	21 894	18 073	52 662	26 827	25 939	19 276	12 719	11 832	11 196
Unemployed	1 787	1 611	1 700	1 308	4 013	2 202	2 671	2 371	674	674	391
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.5	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	9.3	11.0	5.0	5.4	3.4
Not in labor force	10 046	8 934	6 306	5 254	15 609	7 709	7 830	5 762	4 212	4 009	2 289
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>44 453</b>	<b>38 435</b>	<b>37 405</b>	<b>29 783</b>	<b>75 430</b>	<b>34 983</b>	<b>37 182</b>	<b>27 856</b>	<b>20 163</b>	<b>18 807</b>	<b>20 692</b>
Labor force	15 636	13 673	13 834	10 358	33 259	14 492	14 638	10 854	6 309	5 777	11 039
Percent of total	35.2	35.6	37.0	34.8	44.1	41.4	39.4	39.0	31.3	30.7	53.3
Civilian labor force	15 608	13 645	13 749	10 290	33 115	14 461	14 638	10 854	6 309	5 777	10 837
Employed	14 258	12 446	12 501	9 469	30 200	12 915	12 121	8 698	5 840	5 371	10 464
Unemployed	1 350	1 199	1 248	821	2 915	1 546	2 517	2 156	469	406	373
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.8	10.7	17.2	19.9	7.4	7.0	3.4
Not in labor force	28 817	24 762	23 571	19 425	42 171	20 491	22 544	17 002	13 854	13 030	9 653
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>9 384</b>	<b>8 381</b>	<b>10 659</b>	<b>8 424</b>	<b>12 746</b>	<b>6 533</b>	<b>7 090</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>2 151</b>
Not enrolled in school	4 649	4 242	6 591	5 040	6 225	3 452	2 723	2 239	1 861	1 801	984
Not high school graduate	2 165	2 122	2 748	2 117	2 423	1 399	1 268	1 065	1 074	1 074	353
Unemployed or not in labor force	761	748	578	531	1 322	682	487	468	553	553	113
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years	6.6	5.5	13.6	12.9	11.8	16.5	9.3	8.4	7.4	8.0	12.7
16 to 19 years	45.9	44.1	63.7	60.2	43.9	44.4	46.6	45.2	47.5	48.9	41.7
20 to 24 years	85.6	83.9	91.1	90.4	80.5	82.5	81.9	83.2	92.2	92.5	78.9
25 to 34 years	87.6	87.5	95.3	95.4	91.3	90.8	93.5	94.8	93.0	93.0	93.7
35 to 44 years	93.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	90.8	88.3	92.8	93.1	92.3	91.7	98.4
45 to 64 years	85.9	85.8	86.1	85.8	88.5	88.9	81.8	81.4	82.9	82.2	92.0
65 years and over	21.2	17.7	24.5	26.3	23.4	26.7	18.9	19.9	18.2	17.6	35.8
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years	5.8	6.3	8.4	9.2	8.8	10.3	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	2.0
16 to 19 years	28.3	29.4	28.2	28.0	31.7	25.9	28.0	26.2	26.2	25.8	37.6
20 to 24 years	44.8	45.2	45.3	43.6	52.9	56.3	54.4	51.8	46.5	44.8	58.8
25 to 34 years	37.5	38.1	35.7	32.9	46.4	43.2	46.0	45.0	36.0	36.6	56.7
35 to 44 years	43.4	42.9	45.3	40.8	52.0	48.8	41.7	42.4	35.7	34.1	55.1
45 to 64 years	33.2	34.3	39.0	37.9	47.0	42.7	36.9	37.8	23.8	22.9	59.5
65 years and over	3.4	3.1	5.8	3.4	10.4	9.1	2.5	1.1	8.4	9.0	9.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>45 772</b>	<b>39 894</b>	<b>34 395</b>	<b>27 542</b>	<b>82 862</b>	<b>39 742</b>	<b>38 060</b>	<b>27 974</b>	<b>18 559</b>	<b>17 203</b>	<b>21 660</b>
Private wage and salary workers	36 684	32 380	27 661	22 376	68 857	33 882	31 664	23 518	14 199	13 159	14 520
Government workers	7 073	5 930	4 959	3 826	10 407	4 746	4 805	3 532	3 821	3 545	6 253
Local government workers	3 446	2 942	1 802	1 345	4 601	2 166	2 638	1 943	2 001	1 851	1 018
Self-employed workers	1 730	1 364	1 751	1 340	3 423	1 016	1 530	883	499	459	863
Unpaid family workers	285	220	24	—	175	98	61	41	40	40	24
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>44 478</b>	<b>38 673</b>	<b>36 497</b>	<b>29 101</b>	<b>73 889</b>	<b>37 553</b>	<b>36 672</b>	<b>27 516</b>	<b>18 110</b>	<b>16 939</b>	<b>15 426</b>
Without income	4 635	4 114	2 795	2 347	6 407	3 353	2 944	2 379	1 844	1 772	1 066
With income	39 843	34 559	33 702	26 754	67 482	34 200	33 728	25 137	16 266	15 167	14 360
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 831	3 552	4 088	3 378	5 232	2 684	3 196	2 620	1 804	1 720	848
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 086	3 546	4 074	2 976	5 949	3 227	2 969	2 224	1 571	1 521	945
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 474	3 025	3 198	2 639	5 053	2 629	2 477	1 972	1 289	1 146	761
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 082	2 759	2 771	2 237	3 717	1 859	1 658	1 283	1 543	1 462	992
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 405	2 972	3 115	2 536	3 845	1 862	1 945	1 654	1 496	1 355	708
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 682	3 074	2 937	2 323	4 465	2 479	2 442	1 883	1 408	1 346	1 056
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 362	3 805	2 611	2 131	5 071	2 439	2 963	2 300	1 408	1 351	1 408
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 391	3 164	2 393	1 894	6 322	3 458	3 480	2 652	2 048	1 929	1 014
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 260	2 754	2 183	1 927	6 703	3 679	3 090	2 468	1 234	1 198	1 369
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 547	2 224	1 604	1 206	5 678	2 768	2 357	1 725	964	855	909
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 832	3 126	4 003	3 021	12 621	6 062	5 724	3 934	1 208	1 009	2 584
\$15,000 or more	891	558	725	486	2 826	1 054	1 427	613	293	275	1 766
Median income	\$5 555	\$5 464	\$4 873	\$4 847	\$7 065	\$6 968	\$6 735	\$6 488	\$5 305	\$5 282	\$7 456
Mean income	\$5 600	\$5 439	\$5 446	\$5 339	\$7 016	\$6 687	\$6 751	\$6 289	\$5 421	\$5 362	\$8 375
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>44 453</b>	<b>38 435</b>	<b>37 405</b>	<b>29 783</b>	<b>75 430</b>	<b>34 983</b>	<b>37 182</b>	<b>27 856</b>	<b>20 163</b>	<b>18 807</b>	<b>20 692</b>
Without income	18 890	16 240	16 134	13 584	27 860	13 890	14 083	10 691	9 950	9 374	7 112
With income	25 563	22 195	21 271	16 199	47 570	21 093	23 099	17 165	10 213	9 433	13 580
\$1 to \$999 or less	7 431	6 499	5 917	4 601	9 328	4 431	5 659	4 434	3 209	3 035	2 340
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 975	5 295	4 039	3 093	7 799	3 892	5 374	4 127	2 664	2 487	1 445
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 290	3 725	3 292	2 667	6 305	2 825	3 138	2 189	1 503	1 338	1 657
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 367	2 869	2 798	2 150	6 243	2 597	2 597	2 120	1 216	1 138	1 631
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 817	1 594	1 889	1 294	5 172	1 953	1 898	1 405	703	659	1 276
\$5,000 to \$5,999	999	816	1 298	1 054	4 855	2 083	1 696	1 152	357	338	1 313
\$6,000 to \$6,999	815	727	645	516	3 163	1 426	1 162	831	176	158	1 251
\$7,000 to \$7,999	341	280	550	348	2 242	997	565	378	179	156	767
\$8,000 to \$8,999	173	90	224	154	841	242	419	278	132	70	567
\$9,000 to \$9,999	100	82	316	130	449	211	125	53	38	18	458
\$10,000 to \$14,999	215	178	235	124	959	365	212	89	16	16	766
\$15,000 or more	40	40	68	68	214	71	120	109	20	20	109
Median income	\$1 895	\$1 868	\$2 206	\$2 152	\$3 057	\$2 787	\$2 165	\$2 010	\$1 712	\$1 676	\$3 826
Mean income	\$2 378	\$2 351	\$2 757	\$2 666	\$3 429	\$3 260	\$2 895	\$2 813	\$2 207	\$2 146	\$4 338

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**  
**Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Austin, Tex.		Brownsville, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	18 198	9 163	8 301	9 618	8 613	74 180	34 170	21 679	20 011	18 238	17 431	11 812
Percent of total	75.6	78.3	78.1	68.4	69.6	84.2	84.6	83.2	76.5	75.6	85.3	84.7
Civilian labor force	13 681	7 090	6 422	6 561	5 970	62 363	28 859	18 011	15 035	13 699	14 850	9 999
Employed	12 688	6 675	6 076	5 978	5 404	59 377	27 608	17 068	14 237	12 942	14 502	9 668
Unemployed	993	415	346	583	566	2 986	1 251	943	798	757	348	331
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.9	5.4	8.9	9.5	4.8	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	2.3	3.3
Not in labor force	4 433	1 989	1 816	3 035	2 621	11 730	5 246	3 646	4 711	4 445	2 564	1 813
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	20 788	9 426	8 418	12 689	11 671	72 345	30 742	20 611	21 611	19 699	19 159	11 933
Percent of total	36.3	45.6	44.8	34.8	34.4	46.8	44.5	41.9	34.7	35.2	51.0	44.9
Civilian labor force	7 547	4 296	3 772	4 417	4 009	33 864	13 667	8 627	7 507	6 940	9 773	5 359
Employed	6 867	3 990	3 484	3 998	3 635	30 980	12 799	7 621	6 854	6 330	9 197	5 035
Unemployed	680	306	288	419	374	2 853	868	975	628	585	576	324
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.1	7.6	9.5	9.3	8.4	6.4	11.3	8.4	8.5	5.9	6.0
Not in labor force	13 241	5 130	4 646	8 272	7 662	38 481	17 075	11 984	14 104	12 759	9 386	6 574
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>												
Not enrolled in school	3 478	2 114	1 885	2 220	1 933	12 883	6 002	4 326	4 849	4 342	3 722	2 474
Not high school graduate	1 352	1 039	891	1 091	1 050	8 100	3 783	3 075	2 090	1 913	2 181	1 497
Unemployed or not in labor force	540	650	520	829	808	6 152	2 757	2 600	1 282	1 241	1 510	1 154
	192	365	325	501	480	2 059	907	881	538	497	284	173
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.2	22.7	17.0	13.0	15.1	7.8	4.1	9.3	17.2	16.8	17.2	17.3
16 to 19 years	39.1	49.1	46.3	30.3	35.4	49.7	48.1	52.8	36.1	34.7	58.6	56.1
20 to 24 years	82.6	72.9	74.1	68.0	69.4	87.0	87.6	89.6	83.5	82.1	91.4	90.6
25 to 34 years	92.9	89.0	88.5	89.5	89.3	94.1	94.2	92.8	94.5	93.9	96.3	96.5
35 to 44 years	90.4	97.1	96.9	92.4	93.5	95.4	96.6	92.5	95.5	95.8	94.0	91.8
45 to 64 years	84.1	89.7	89.9	79.3	77.5	89.9	92.4	79.7	89.0	88.4	92.4	91.9
65 years and over	13.0	39.0	...	11.5	9.9	27.5	25.9	32.9	23.2	22.6	35.5	36.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.7	6.1	6.6	3.1	3.2	7.8	7.5	9.2	2.4	2.6	15.4	15.2
16 to 19 years	25.8	41.4	39.6	25.7	27.0	39.0	37.0	39.0	27.8	28.9	42.6	39.5
20 to 24 years	52.2	52.5	52.6	51.1	49.4	51.3	53.7	47.7	47.9	48.5	54.8	52.1
25 to 34 years	35.0	56.7	56.3	38.9	39.3	49.1	45.6	42.8	38.3	40.7	56.4	50.3
35 to 44 years	41.5	49.2	45.7	42.2	39.6	53.6	49.4	46.0	33.8	33.6	59.0	48.4
45 to 64 years	37.6	39.8	40.2	32.1	32.6	46.3	43.2	31.9	35.2	34.9	51.9	42.5
65 years and over	9.6	...	...	7.7	4.0	13.4	12.1	13.0	3.4	3.6	5.8	8.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 555	10 665	9 560	9 976	9 039	90 357	40 407	24 689	21 091	19 272	23 699	14 703
Private wage and salary workers	13 017	7 503	6 780	7 279	6 616	83 113	38 058	22 550	15 862	14 504	20 795	13 003
Government workers	5 444	2 391	2 114	1 817	1 656	5 480	1 843	1 703	4 199	3 803	2 082	1 197
Local government workers	2 044	847	759	1 255	1 150	2 796	920	1 008	1 810	1 672	1 232	693
Self-employed workers	1 038	771	666	834	721	1 647	444	436	964	899	777	483
Unpaid family workers	56	—	—	46	46	117	62	—	66	66	45	20
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>												
Without income	18 198	9 163	8 301	9 618	8 613	74 180	34 170	21 679	20 011	18 238	17 431	11 812
With income	1 738	989	951	1 820	1 617	7 840	3 412	2 831	2 656	2 554	992	657
\$1 to \$999 or less	16 460	8 174	7 350	7 798	6 996	66 340	30 758	18 848	17 355	15 684	16 439	11 155
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 982	990	864	1 450	1 355	3 722	1 548	983	2 329	2 095	1 535	1 074
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 586	796	620	1 021	949	4 730	2 389	1 173	1 854	1 785	1 642	1 191
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 195	827	782	944	813	3 796	1 586	1 230	1 380	1 243	1 317	926
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 254	1 148	1 057	1 360	1 276	5 063	2 194	2 050	2 339	2 223	1 504	1 259
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 448	1 448	1 349	894	838	6 441	2 474	2 468	1 822	1 733	1 693	1 098
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 055	834	753	694	669	8 240	3 563	3 085	1 571	1 464	1 975	1 369
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 533	755	668	332	247	9 229	4 190	2 919	1 734	1 449	1 814	1 350
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 292	594	534	285	174	8 022	4 006	1 899	1 374	1 247	1 267	889
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 226	254	235	261	261	5 633	2 728	1 282	928	800	1 315	840
\$10,000 to \$14,999	714	119	119	157	134	3 603	1 942	771	622	513	690	451
\$15,000 or more	1 280	279	260	247	168	6 643	3 666	803	1 118	914	1 292	589
Median income	498	130	109	153	112	1 218	472	185	284	218	395	119
Mean income	\$5 179	\$4 225	\$4 261	\$3 356	\$3 299	\$6 128	\$6 388	\$5 493	\$4 426	\$4 286	\$5 268	\$5 022
	\$5 509	\$4 397	\$4 444	\$3 850	\$3 678	\$6 059	\$6 210	\$5 344	\$4 910	\$4 751	\$5 530	\$5 019
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>												
Without income	20 788	9 426	8 418	12 689	11 671	72 345	30 742	20 611	21 611	19 699	19 159	11 933
With income	9 090	4 038	3 688	6 249	5 772	28 172	13 560	8 545	11 018	10 082	5 945	4 402
\$1 to \$999 or less	11 698	5 388	4 730	6 440	5 899	44 173	17 182	12 066	10 593	9 617	13 214	7 531
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 255	1 347	1 246	2 079	1 957	7 359	2 892	2 021	3 380	3 162	3 750	2 248
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 213	943	780	1 692	1 538	6 608	2 554	1 965	2 129	1 889	2 204	1 272
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 779	980	921	1 163	1 091	5 315	1 987	1 696	1 944	1 764	1 435	862
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 689	1 091	1 019	861	817	7 709	2 792	2 621	1 389	1 263	1 580	913
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 071	495	422	214	170	6 388	2 451	1 679	637	509	1 580	913
\$6,000 to \$6,999	669	191	155	244	182	5 483	2 420	1 268	420	377	989	522
\$7,000 to \$7,999	445	101	55	129	105	2 427	1 133	408	289	267	481	257
\$8,000 to \$8,999	350	61	20	40	21	1 355	426	223	180	161	178	81
\$9,000 to \$9,999	57	81	59	—	—	764	365	108	137	137	253	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	41	20	—	—	405	104	20	17	17	39	18
\$15,000 or more	109	57	33	18	18	223	21	57	71	71	57	21
Median income	—	—	—	—	—	137	37	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$2 214	\$2 412	\$2 368	\$1 674	\$1 645	\$3 364	\$3 415	\$3 134	\$1 900	\$1 872	\$2 455	\$2 285
	\$2 592	\$2 600	\$2 431	\$1 922	\$1 863	\$3 354	\$3 344	\$2 977	\$2 283	\$2 269	\$2 679	\$2 565

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.												
	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)		El Paso, Tex.		Fort Worth, Tex.		Hialeah, Fla.		Houston, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	19 310	8 788	9 361	24 436	23 583	42 776	41 236	9 767	6 969	13 704	11 470	37 245	28 280
Civilian labor force	15 195	6 519	7 409	18 624	17 947	32 134	30 980	8 540	6 068	11 705	9 919	31 466	23 698
Employed	14 061	5 904	6 778	17 114	16 583	30 056	29 140	8 126	5 808	11 298	9 557	30 460	22 911
Unemployed	992	513	631	1 510	1 364	1 417	1 359	242	174	407	362	896	743
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.6	4.5	4.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.1
Not in labor force	4 115	2 269	1 952	5 812	5 636	10 642	10 256	1 227	901	1 999	1 551	5 779	4 582
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Labor force	20 702	8 996	9 437	28 240	27 136	54 319	52 348	9 581	6 431	16 961	14 363	38 298	28 698
Civilian labor force	15 151	6 200	6 916	20 403	19 809	40 615	39 748	4 288	2 674	9 454	8 168	15 388	10 843
Employed	14 129	5 356	6 016	18 368	17 809	37 380	36 100	4 448	3 166	8 557	7 569	14 427	10 381
Unemployed	7 833	3 069	3 514	9 423	8 872	19 332	18 541	4 122	2 577	9 003	7 758	14 427	10 381
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.4	10.3	9.4	9.6	6.1	6.0	3.9	3.6	4.8	5.0	6.2	4.3
Not in labor force	12 551	5 796	5 521	17 837	17 327	33 704	32 600	5 293	3 757	7 507	6 195	22 910	17 855
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>													
Not enrolled in school	2 339	1 077	1 074	2 562	2 395	3 092	2 999	1 244	992	681	587	3 795	2 886
Not high school graduate	1 379	633	683	1 552	1 458	1 619	1 619	798	621	292	249	2 633	2 079
Unemployed or not in labor force	567	281	270	725	668	513	513	133	133	43	43	689	579
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>													
<b>Male:</b>													
14 and 15 years	20.9	18.1	12.8	8.0	6.2	6.7	7.0	14.9	18.0	11.4	14.0	15.4	16.2
16 to 19 years	56.4	59.7	56.7	45.5	44.8	29.7	30.3	65.1	69.2	63.1	60.6	52.5	52.3
20 to 24 years	85.7	87.4	94.0	85.0	85.5	78.8	78.5	90.3	87.8	82.9	79.4	88.1	88.0
25 to 34 years	89.6	85.5	92.3	91.4	91.5	92.3	92.4	94.8	92.9	93.9	95.8	95.2	95.2
35 to 44 years	90.4	87.0	95.9	88.1	88.3	94.3	94.2	97.0	97.0	97.5	97.2	95.6	94.5
45 to 64 years	85.4	77.1	84.8	87.3	87.0	88.7	88.6	87.0	91.2	89.9	88.9	91.2	91.1
65 years and over	22.1	11.5	24.1	26.8	26.6	21.4	21.0	...	...	33.5	35.6	37.3	38.8
<b>Female:</b>													
14 and 15 years	4.2	—	15.3	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.8	9.0	7.2	11.2	6.4	8.3	8.6
16 to 19 years	31.2	30.2	39.4	37.6	37.8	27.5	27.5	41.0	46.0	35.3	34.9	31.9	30.1
20 to 24 years	47.9	50.1	36.5	43.3	42.4	55.6	56.5	47.0	51.9	68.5	66.2	50.8	48.1
25 to 34 years	37.7	34.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	45.3	44.8	48.9	46.6	64.3	68.7	43.6	43.4
35 to 44 years	46.5	40.6	55.3	38.5	38.2	43.5	43.0	50.1	39.0	70.9	71.2	43.0	39.5
45 to 64 years	47.3	39.5	50.5	39.1	37.6	33.4	32.8	40.2	34.1	56.0	57.9	36.4	32.0
65 years and over	2.4	4.5	7.7	7.0	7.2	8.0	7.9	16.9	—	5.8	4.9	11.0	10.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	21 894	8 973	10 292	26 537	25 455	49 388	47 681	12 248	8 385	20 301	17 315	44 887	33 292
Government workers	17 536	7 235	9 117	23 013	22 034	37 712	36 602	10 307	7 013	18 836	16 135	38 745	28 977
Local government workers	3 721	1 416	928	2 665	2 562	9 502	9 001	1 387	920	539	423	3 760	2 629
Self-employed workers	1 838	665	580	1 572	1 491	3 341	3 189	508	338	354	286	1 945	1 317
Unpaid family workers	616	301	217	735	735	2 131	2 035	534	432	843	674	2 141	1 528
Unpaid family workers	21	21	30	124	124	43	43	20	20	83	83	241	128
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
Without income	1 422	715	578	2 524	2 420	5 708	5 595	499	392	1 062	944	2 769	2 087
With income	17 888	8 073	8 783	21 912	21 163	37 068	35 641	9 268	6 577	12 642	10 526	34 476	26 193
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 792	642	667	2 019	1 937	4 438	4 301	788	672	1 062	832	3 492	2 699
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 137	1 017	770	2 181	2 108	3 883	3 742	595	477	1 242	1 010	2 714	2 044
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 348	796	608	1 480	1 441	3 244	3 155	439	295	751	633	2 371	1 827
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 366	782	519	1 560	1 503	4 785	4 669	655	494	1 229	1 051	2 940	2 484
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 916	919	491	2 399	2 349	4 350	4 311	1 200	790	1 526	1 295	3 764	2 848
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 457	763	543	2 079	2 020	4 903	4 746	1 118	801	1 653	1 507	4 104	3 295
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 116	892	664	2 412	2 374	4 076	3 922	1 203	876	1 334	1 090	3 487	2 707
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 016	822	898	2 452	2 322	2 486	2 324	1 049	841	1 237	1 081	3 470	2 654
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 361	605	921	2 064	1 980	1 473	1 412	891	632	864	712	2 612	1 887
\$9,000 to \$9,999	738	273	1 001	1 477	1 400	1 114	1 033	518	336	491	395	1 533	1 123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 319	474	1 398	1 564	1 504	1 682	1 547	636	306	997	685	3 028	2 026
\$15,000 or more	322	88	303	225	225	634	479	176	57	256	235	961	599
Median income	\$5 264	\$4 870	\$7 144	\$5 633	\$5 616	\$4 502	\$4 453	\$5 856	\$5 700	\$5 309	\$5 293	\$5 477	\$5 363
Mean income	\$5 575	\$5 143	\$6 780	\$5 538	\$5 534	\$4 829	\$4 692	\$5 927	\$5 614	\$5 521	\$5 481	\$5 732	\$5 537
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
Without income	6 991	3 030	3 513	11 162	10 907	25 132	24 411	3 802	2 846	5 168	4 246	17 551	13 822
With income	13 711	5 966	5 924	17 078	16 229	29 187	27 937	5 779	3 585	11 793	10 117	20 747	14 876
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 534	1 565	1 414	3 393	3 157	8 704	8 316	1 600	1 079	2 706	2 269	5 801	4 175
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 351	1 641	1 123	3 959	3 751	4 773	4 625	1 037	667	1 661	1 494	3 651	2 505
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 046	870	693	2 879	2 840	4 780	4 624	870	557	1 719	1 472	2 968	2 101
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 845	767	592	2 626	2 509	5 962	5 741	805	459	2 867	2 600	3 257	2 515
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 249	493	583	2 071	1 954	2 557	2 427	603	359	1 624	1 451	2 161	1 646
\$5,000 to \$5,999	613	258	433	1 058	982	1 043	963	300	169	648	464	1 250	906
\$6,000 to \$6,999	378	146	430	561	542	683	598	93	39	174	93	713	494
\$7,000 to \$7,999	327	88	214	269	248	286	264	206	141	196	154	432	289
\$8,000 to \$8,999	221	116	143	86	70	140	140	104	22	49	18	150	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	76	—	76	63	63	74	74	64	40	59	59	129	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	22	179	73	73	76	56	53	53	90	43	194	135
\$15,000 or more	—	—	44	40	40	109	109	—	—	—	—	41	—
Median income	\$1 991	\$1 864	\$2 613	\$2 412	\$2 425	\$2 234	\$2 222	\$2 290	\$2 083	\$2 890	\$2 880	\$2 310	\$2 361
Mean income	\$2 520	\$2 378	\$3 304	\$2 689	\$2 693	\$2 499	\$2 484	\$2 842	\$2 600	\$2 768	\$2 693	\$2 651	\$2 595

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.										
	Jersey City, N.J.	Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles, Calif.		McAllen, Tex.	Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.		
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>14 404</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>125 513</b>	<b>92 565</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>50 551</b>	<b>41 912</b>	<b>337 893</b>	<b>221 883</b>	<b>25 741</b>
Labor force	5 879	10 066	9 878	100 226	73 547	4 583	40 999	34 493	253 794	160 164	21 534
Percent of total	85.0	69.9	69.5	79.9	79.5	74.5	81.1	82.3	75.1	72.2	83.7
Civilian labor force	5 879	9 922	9 789	99 528	73 076	4 558	40 912	34 429	252 299	159 019	21 489
Employed	5 711	9 171	9 038	92 907	68 602	4 384	39 156	32 959	239 563	149 862	20 902
Unemployed	168	751	751	6 621	4 474	174	1 756	1 470	12 736	9 157	587
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	7.6	7.7	6.7	6.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.8	2.7
Not in labor force	1 041	4 338	4 322	25 287	19 018	1 569	9 552	7 419	84 099	61 719	4 207
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>18 595</b>	<b>141 133</b>	<b>101 342</b>	<b>8 151</b>	<b>62 609</b>	<b>53 859</b>	<b>403 950</b>	<b>268 050</b>	<b>30 150</b>
Labor force	2 536	5 863	5 819	64 042	42 742	2 914	31 574	27 732	144 272	76 508	14 307
Percent of total	33.7	31.3	31.3	45.4	42.2	35.8	50.4	51.5	35.7	28.5	47.5
Civilian labor force	2 536	5 863	5 819	64 028	42 728	2 914	31 574	27 732	144 227	76 508	14 307
Employed	2 364	5 490	5 446	58 349	39 250	2 703	29 300	25 683	134 099	70 440	13 476
Unemployed	172	373	373	5 679	3 478	211	2 274	2 049	10 128	6 068	831
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.4	6.4	8.9	8.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.9	5.8
Not in labor force	4 989	12 897	12 776	77 091	58 600	5 237	31 035	26 127	259 678	191 542	15 843
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>21 518</b>	<b>16 866</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>5 775</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>57 708</b>	<b>42 796</b>	<b>2 048</b>
Not enrolled in school	664	1 334	1 334	12 163	9 676	502	2 206	1 643	34 862	27 025	816
Not high school graduate	582	1 007	1 007	6 679	5 504	446	1 384	1 007	22 793	18 165	411
Unemployed or not in labor force	126	439	439	2 929	2 266	119	375	274	12 391	10 246	255
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	20.8	15.1	15.1	7.1	6.8	10.1	16.9	17.4	7.0	6.2	11.0
16 to 19 years	57.0	41.3	41.3	48.9	50.0	49.6	54.9	55.4	32.1	31.2	34.9
20 to 24 years	93.1	80.1	79.6	83.2	85.2	79.2	82.0	80.2	75.0	73.3	86.2
25 to 34 years	94.8	92.7	92.6	92.5	92.8	96.3	92.7	94.0	88.4	86.7	92.2
35 to 44 years	100.0	90.8	90.5	92.0	91.2	94.3	94.7	95.0	88.6	86.3	93.0
45 to 64 years	86.2	81.5	81.4	84.9	84.1	74.1	89.6	89.7	81.4	75.4	92.1
65 years and over	23.1	24.3	24.5	22.9	22.4	27.2	33.5	34.7	24.6	19.1	28.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	—	6.5	6.6	5.3	5.5	5.2
16 to 19 years	22.7	31.8	31.8	35.0	33.5	32.8	37.9	39.9	25.2	23.5	31.8
20 to 24 years	33.1	49.4	49.8	55.4	53.0	47.0	66.5	69.2	41.7	36.3	57.9
25 to 34 years	37.1	44.5	44.5	48.4	44.8	45.9	63.8	65.0	33.8	25.9	43.9
35 to 44 years	40.5	37.0	36.8	53.5	49.6	43.0	66.3	67.1	42.2	32.7	55.0
45 to 64 years	32.3	24.8	25.1	47.4	43.5	27.5	49.3	49.2	40.6	30.7	57.0
65 years and over	—	5.5	5.5	10.0	9.3	2.5	7.7	6.8	9.9	6.7	6.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>8 075</b>	<b>14 661</b>	<b>14 484</b>	<b>151 256</b>	<b>107 852</b>	<b>7 087</b>	<b>68 456</b>	<b>58 642</b>	<b>373 662</b>	<b>220 302</b>	<b>34 378</b>
Private wage and salary workers	7 234	10 621	10 464	134 457	95 833	5 372	62 346	53 462	321 889	186 237	30 980
Government workers	640	2 809	2 809	11 243	8 265	1 075	2 855	2 293	41 428	28 233	2 442
Local government workers	291	1 632	1 632	6 256	4 941	577	1 749	1 378	24 673	17 005	1 414
Self-employed workers	201	1 168	1 148	5 125	3 425	640	3 082	2 714	9 875	5 513	1 137
Unpaid family workers	—	63	63	431	329	—	173	173	470	319	19
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>14 404</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>125 513</b>	<b>92 565</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>50 551</b>	<b>41 912</b>	<b>337 893</b>	<b>221 883</b>	<b>25 741</b>
Without income	511	2 077	2 077	11 727	8 662	727	4 374	3 235	45 322	33 157	2 037
With income	6 409	12 327	12 123	113 786	83 903	5 425	46 177	38 677	292 571	188 726	23 704
\$1 to \$999 or less	454	2 070	2 070	9 690	7 388	741	5 034	4 323	22 103	14 902	1 419
\$1,000 to \$1,999	395	2 435	2 419	10 257	7 830	871	5 130	4 232	19 882	13 180	1 386
\$2,000 to \$2,999	489	1 953	1 953	8 780	6 757	807	3 967	3 167	21 014	14 183	1 589
\$3,000 to \$3,999	899	1 780	1 741	10 462	7 881	965	6 744	5 852	29 520	20 474	2 103
\$4,000 to \$4,999	986	1 246	1 246	11 350	8 402	508	6 519	5 282	40 927	28 496	2 407
\$5,000 to \$5,999	878	1 002	980	11 996	8 851	449	5 692	4 925	44 194	29 825	3 144
\$6,000 to \$6,999	869	698	682	12 376	8 963	320	4 022	3 538	35 594	24 531	2 806
\$7,000 to \$7,999	319	341	298	11 331	8 118	191	3 019	2 504	25 894	16 138	2 569
\$8,000 to \$8,999	367	295	295	8 334	6 240	158	1 727	1 266	17 255	10 335	1 699
\$9,000 to \$9,999	233	188	188	6 073	4 420	118	1 253	1 138	10 450	5 409	1 115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	433	112	68	10 495	7 412	204	2 253	1 826	20 255	9 302	2 574
\$15,000 or more	87	207	183	2 642	1 641	93	817	624	5 483	1 951	893
Median income	\$4 981	\$2 849	\$2 805	\$5 530	\$5 417	\$3 304	\$4 340	\$4 334	\$5 291	\$5 105	\$5 938
Mean income	\$5 170	\$3 885	\$3 315	\$5 765	\$5 622	\$3 962	\$4 712	\$4 687	\$5 519	\$5 133	\$6 336
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>18 595</b>	<b>141 133</b>	<b>101 342</b>	<b>8 151</b>	<b>62 609</b>	<b>53 859</b>	<b>403 950</b>	<b>268 050</b>	<b>30 150</b>
Without income	3 478	8 648	8 569	49 521	37 347	3 559	20 864	17 418	165 042	118 794	10 308
With income	4 047	10 112	10 026	91 612	63 995	4 592	41 745	36 441	238 908	149 256	19 842
\$1 to \$999 or less	681	4 341	4 318	17 525	13 122	1 814	11 982	10 506	37 183	23 856	3 531
\$1,000 to \$1,999	811	2 168	2 168	16 898	11 616	1 094	6 449	5 531	35 973	24 611	2 699
\$2,000 to \$2,999	579	1 313	1 294	15 587	11 010	494	6 624	5 831	37 614	26 308	2 601
\$3,000 to \$3,999	831	911	911	14 693	10 677	665	8 397	7 556	44 969	28 700	3 208
\$4,000 to \$4,999	320	723	699	10 820	7 349	174	4 417	3 900	32 326	19 232	2 631
\$5,000 to \$5,999	346	234	234	6 952	4 475	169	1 685	1 475	21 650	12 518	2 153
\$6,000 to \$6,999	320	244	244	4 127	2 647	105	642	540	12 466	6 528	1 227
\$7,000 to \$7,999	145	244	244	2 127	1 464	20	800	494	7 339	3 432	766
\$8,000 to \$8,999	149	103	83	2 127	1 464	20	286	211	3 662	1 679	512
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	18	18	865	481	—	167	167	1 851	752	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	19	19	676	398	—	—	—	2 916	1 247	261
\$15,000 or more	58	38	38	924	574	25	255	189	959	393	88
Median income	\$2 918	\$1 330	\$1 321	\$2 730	\$2 659	\$1 441	\$2 369	\$2 374	\$3 193	\$2 994	\$3 340
Mean income	\$3 166	\$1 856	\$1 842	\$3 088	\$2 928	\$1 937	\$2 536	\$2 507	\$3 362	\$3 137	\$3 508

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Places—Con.										
	Newark, N.J.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Pico Rivera, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.		
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Pueblo, Colo.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	11 931	6 114	12 901	6 840	17 174	14 484	7 971	7 235	7 825	79 586	73 480
Labor force	9 682	4 884	10 064	5 129	13 635	11 411	6 588	6 029	5 480	60 734	55 996
Percent of total	81.1	79.9	78.0	75.0	79.4	78.8	82.6	83.3	70.0	76.3	76.2
Civilian labor force	9 660	4 884	9 978	5 110	13 551	11 349	6 543	5 984	5 440	59 385	54 800
Employed	9 144	4 622	9 523	4 811	12 912	10 780	6 311	5 752	5 160	56 358	51 897
Unemployed	516	262	455	299	639	569	232	232	280	3 027	2 903
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.0	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.3
Not in labor force	2 249	1 230	2 837	1 711	3 539	3 073	1 383	1 206	2 345	18 852	17 484
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	13 436	7 044	13 357	6 365	18 137	15 499	8 841	7 754	8 106	93 417	85 797
Labor force	5 427	1 822	5 836	2 204	7 575	6 282	3 437	3 034	2 508	32 347	29 233
Percent of total	40.4	25.9	43.7	34.6	41.8	40.5	38.9	39.1	30.9	34.6	34.1
Civilian labor force	5 427	1 822	5 836	2 204	7 553	6 260	3 437	3 034	2 508	32 301	29 187
Employed	4 555	1 413	5 396	2 019	7 068	5 868	3 143	2 740	2 162	30 081	27 081
Unemployed	872	409	440	185	485	392	294	294	346	2 220	2 106
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	22.4	7.5	8.4	6.4	6.3	8.6	9.7	13.8	6.9	7.2
Not in labor force	8 009	5 222	7 521	4 161	10 562	9 217	5 404	4 720	5 598	61 070	56 564
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not enrolled in school	2 147	1 347	2 057	1 373	3 570	3 029	1 356	1 281	1 744	16 445	15 016
Not high school graduate	1 246	854	1 270	793	2 107	1 825	444	444	652	6 985	6 253
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 026	745	854	600	1 416	1 258	167	167	145	4 269	3 929
Unemployed or not in labor force	385	244	247	165	520	456	93	93	84	1 979	1 790
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male: 14 and 15 years</b>											
14 and 15 years	11.1	13.9	9.0	8.8	18.6	17.4	2.7	2.8	7.5	8.6	8.7
16 to 19 years	40.8	39.4	54.4	47.7	51.3	48.6	38.3	41.4	36.8	44.3	45.1
20 to 24 years	85.1	86.5	78.9	84.4	91.8	91.9	83.6	87.2	70.7	84.9	84.4
25 to 34 years	97.3	96.3	87.6	87.9	91.0	90.7	96.0	95.7	85.0	90.6	89.8
35 to 44 years	92.8	90.1	81.5	71.0	93.5	93.2	94.3	94.9	90.7	94.3	94.3
45 to 64 years	85.8	73.7	87.5	82.0	83.0	82.2	88.8	87.0	87.0	85.4	85.6
65 years and over	17.5	—	27.8	—	18.9	21.0	...	...	—	28.9	28.5
<b>Female: 14 and 15 years</b>											
14 and 15 years	8.3	10.5	5.3	4.6	10.5	11.0	2.8	3.2	—	4.7	4.9
16 to 19 years	35.5	26.2	32.5	24.7	46.0	48.8	30.6	30.4	25.0	25.0	25.1
20 to 24 years	44.0	34.8	49.1	37.2	56.7	56.3	55.9	57.0	44.2	51.9	52.6
25 to 34 years	39.6	21.4	44.2	40.7	42.0	39.3	39.7	39.2	38.7	42.5	41.7
35 to 44 years	46.2	34.7	54.3	41.6	40.7	37.9	47.6	48.0	33.5	40.3	39.9
45 to 64 years	41.2	12.1	43.6	25.6	48.1	37.5	34.2	33.3	30.7	32.7	31.2
65 years and over	15.0	...	23.5	...	14.9	9.3	20.1	...	3.0	6.2	5.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
Private wage and salary workers	13 699	6 035	14 919	6 830	19 980	16 648	9 454	8 492	7 322	86 439	78 978
Government workers	12 404	5 488	12 444	5 986	15 918	13 165	8 233	7 460	5 266	60 211	55 163
Local government workers	889	375	1 810	507	3 225	2 807	1 015	870	1 877	21 641	19 573
Self-employed workers	381	166	898	243	1 991	1 754	677	596	189	5 743	5 175
Unpaid family workers	406	172	588	337	816	655	185	141	161	4 244	3 899
Unpaid family workers	—	—	77	—	21	21	21	21	18	343	343
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Without income	11 931	6 114	12 901	6 840	17 174	14 484	7 971	7 235	7 825	79 586	73 480
Without income	1 454	991	1 278	934	1 618	1 407	460	370	1 014	7 765	7 255
With income	10 477	5 123	11 623	5 906	15 556	13 077	7 511	6 865	6 811	71 821	66 225
\$1 to \$999 or less	931	390	883	401	1 732	1 490	868	825	9 044	8 542	8 542
\$1,000 to \$1,999	705	202	952	463	1 427	1 184	529	529	492	8 656	8 027
\$2,000 to \$2,999	892	490	736	474	1 351	1 254	173	146	494	7 303	6 869
\$3,000 to \$3,999	974	578	1 595	1 005	984	914	325	282	485	8 896	8 252
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 269	844	1 288	772	1 457	1 168	321	262	455	8 880	8 169
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 329	860	1 476	927	1 629	1 405	454	429	658	8 092	7 364
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 269	595	1 046	557	1 756	1 466	726	701	983	6 613	5 104
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 263	504	1 197	505	1 612	1 312	775	671	885	5 648	5 104
\$8,000 to \$8,999	824	405	976	438	1 185	953	1 064	915	681	3 238	3 045
\$9,000 to \$9,999	346	122	417	162	765	743	715	628	251	1 603	1 398
\$10,000 to \$14,999	611	91	879	157	1 329	962	1 404	1 301	513	3 114	2 579
\$15,000 or more	64	42	178	45	329	226	157	133	89	734	673
Median income	\$5 352	\$5 067	\$5 242	\$4 790	\$5 508	\$5 376	\$7 464	\$7 321	\$5 995	\$4 227	\$4 174
Mean income	\$5 195	\$4 935	\$5 552	\$5 064	\$5 621	\$5 456	\$6 925	\$6 813	\$5 783	\$4 550	\$4 498
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Without income	13 436	7 044	13 357	6 365	18 137	15 499	8 841	7 754	8 106	93 417	85 797
Without income	5 324	3 507	4 377	2 569	7 156	6 133	4 006	3 558	4 118	41 753	38 740
With income	8 112	3 537	8 980	3 796	10 981	9 366	4 835	4 196	3 988	51 664	47 057
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 432	743	1 800	611	2 942	2 503	1 203	1 056	1 149	16 921	15 663
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 295	457	1 210	473	1 928	1 730	823	690	1 482	11 813	10 984
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 568	767	1 372	847	1 751	1 501	558	466	355	7 393	6 659
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 771	581	1 259	764	1 573	1 328	594	500	239	6 559	5 947
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 124	643	1 194	430	1 156	977	510	452	320	3 758	3 347
\$5,000 to \$5,999	518	300	853	317	579	473	454	379	235	2 319	2 020
\$6,000 to \$6,999	157	28	481	144	495	400	326	307	102	1 259	1 064
\$7,000 to \$7,999	49	—	270	133	274	225	228	207	88	688	554
\$8,000 to \$8,999	100	—	273	42	113	95	65	65	—	490	413
\$9,000 to \$9,999	23	—	128	—	16	—	—	—	18	189	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	18	77	35	110	90	53	53	—	176	176
\$15,000 or more	41	—	63	—	44	44	21	21	—	99	79
Median income	\$2 848	\$2 741	\$3 086	\$2 961	\$2 354	\$2 300	\$2 702	\$2 755	\$1 570	\$1 754	\$1 716
Mean income	\$2 894	\$2 748	\$3 443	\$3 102	\$2 762	\$2 737	\$3 064	\$3 121	\$2 141	\$2 288	\$2 241



Table 15. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Origin 16 Years Old and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.										
	San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Santa Ana, Calif.		Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
-----	18 774	14 779	22 295	9 190	18 551	14 905	9 364	8 255	10 442	13 547	12 774
Labor force	15 326	11 909	16 904	7 135	14 469	11 677	7 938	7 049	7 894	10 443	9 827
Percent of total	81.6	80.6	75.8	77.6	78.0	78.3	84.8	85.4	75.6	77.1	76.9
Civilian labor force	12 206	9 972	16 554	6 984	14 449	11 657	7 852	7 000	7 693	10 055	9 480
Employed	11 313	9 244	15 171	6 425	12 839	10 190	7 402	6 587	7 376	9 545	8 970
Unemployed	893	728	1 383	559	1 610	1 467	450	413	317	510	510
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.3	8.4	8.0	11.1	12.6	5.7	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.4
Not in labor force	3 448	2 870	5 391	2 055	4 082	3 228	1 426	1 206	2 548	3 104	2 947
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
-----	20 022	15 662	25 592	9 065	19 092	15 302	9 797	8 576	11 410	15 936	14 913
Labor force	8 110	5 949	12 299	3 883	7 208	5 618	3 915	3 402	5 096	5 319	4 864
Percent of total	40.5	38.0	48.1	42.8	37.8	36.7	40.0	39.7	44.7	33.4	32.6
Civilian labor force	8 068	5 907	12 186	3 883	7 208	5 618	3 890	3 377	5 096	5 319	4 864
Employed	7 263	5 329	11 069	3 533	5 884	4 502	3 528	3 108	4 916	4 957	4 565
Unemployed	805	578	1 117	350	1 324	1 116	362	269	180	362	299
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.0	18.4	19.9	9.3	8.0	3.5	6.8	6.1
Not in labor force	11 912	9 713	13 293	5 182	11 884	9 684	5 882	5 174	6 314	10 617	10 049
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
-----	5 302	4 146	3 391	1 335	3 381	2 828	1 754	1 615	1 303	3 222	3 066
Not enrolled in school	3 152	2 368	1 886	725	1 376	1 228	1 089	1 029	521	1 455	1 432
Not high school graduate	1 278	959	852	331	774	722	657	635	283	847	847
Unemployed or not in labor force	278	231	590	208	365	365	165	143	69	419	419
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	13.6	13.3	11.6	18.1	10.6	9.2	15.3	10.3	16.5	10.6	11.1
16 to 19 years	67.6	64.5	32.7	33.4	41.6	41.4	47.7	49.7	65.3	49.3	51.1
20 to 24 years	87.1	85.0	77.1	78.7	79.8	81.5	93.0	93.5	88.1	93.5	93.0
25 to 34 years	97.2	97.5	89.0	89.1	93.7	94.2	93.9	95.0	95.8	94.5	94.7
35 to 44 years	94.7	94.7	94.2	92.9	92.4	92.1	94.6	95.2	98.1	90.0	89.4
45 to 64 years	79.8	79.7	86.2	90.1	81.8	80.7	91.1	92.9	84.9	81.9	81.7
65 years and over	20.1	20.3	20.7	28.3	16.8	19.7	28.6	27.1	26.3	18.7	19.3
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	8.2	9.1	6.2	8.2	4.0	5.1	12.4	13.2	3.9	2.0	2.1
16 to 19 years	30.7	31.5	32.8	24.3	27.9	26.7	35.2	35.1	35.3	27.0	26.3
20 to 24 years	49.1	48.3	56.9	57.8	51.1	48.0	42.4	43.2	39.9	49.5	47.3
25 to 34 years	37.6	34.6	54.3	44.3	42.0	40.0	42.0	40.1	51.0	39.3	39.9
35 to 44 years	55.3	49.6	59.2	56.4	43.7	42.7	47.7	47.8	69.2	39.4	37.7
45 to 64 years	39.5	37.2	51.4	50.6	35.0	34.9	40.4	38.5	55.8	24.6	23.8
65 years and over	8.7	5.6	10.0	4.2	2.3	1.9	11.1	14.5	5.4	9.8	10.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
-----	18 576	14 573	26 240	9 958	18 723	14 692	10 930	9 695	12 292	14 502	13 535
Private wage and salary workers	14 360	11 263	22 752	8 748	15 611	12 235	9 537	8 457	9 796	10 852	10 069
Government workers	3 301	2 567	2 657	1 023	2 420	2 011	1 001	883	1 675	3 269	3 104
Local government workers	1 180	865	1 109	497	1 257	1 091	565	565	1 050	1 635	1 553
Self-employed workers	915	743	813	169	670	424	300	263	765	341	322
Unpaid family workers	-	-	18	18	22	22	92	92	56	40	40
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
-----	18 774	14 779	22 295	9 190	18 551	14 905	9 364	8 255	10 442	13 547	12 774
Without income	1 448	1 191	2 378	854	1 536	1 353	719	632	573	1 266	1 194
With income	17 326	13 588	19 917	8 336	17 015	13 552	8 645	7 623	9 869	12 281	11 580
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 417	1 947	1 422	730	1 513	1 203	594	490	1 090	1 450	1 409
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 734	1 202	1 671	708	1 677	1 349	474	428	1 246	1 234	1 184
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 813	1 451	1 698	689	1 110	943	595	577	907	909	809
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 308	1 080	1 463	606	857	644	622	562	1 077	975	933
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 433	1 080	1 761	654	1 033	819	838	669	1 182	1 127	1 031
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 523	1 132	1 807	887	1 358	1 145	1 106	980	966	1 302	1 262
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 326	1 070	1 965	741	1 650	1 306	838	798	658	1 203	1 166
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 444	1 178	2 072	925	1 929	1 637	1 162	1 049	700	1 523	1 429
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 106	1 025	1 761	707	1 492	1 249	686	631	632	857	837
\$9,000 to \$9,999	867	684	1 437	585	1 207	1 055	472	453	455	734	670
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 973	1 448	2 491	986	2 677	1 983	1 103	851	702	787	670
\$15,000 or more	382	291	369	118	512	219	155	135	254	180	180
Median income	\$4 971	\$5 030	\$6 069	\$5 880	\$6 582	\$6 515	\$6 112	\$6 132	\$4 520	\$5 342	\$5 336
Mean income	\$5 466	\$5 413	\$6 084	\$5 794	\$6 428	\$6 205	\$6 137	\$6 097	\$5 232	\$5 328	\$5 288
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
-----	20 022	15 662	25 592	9 065	19 092	15 302	9 797	8 576	11 410	15 936	14 913
Without income	7 755	6 377	8 081	3 245	7 276	5 928	4 451	4 013	3 025	7 428	7 043
With income	12 267	9 285	17 511	5 820	11 816	9 374	5 346	4 563	8 385	8 508	7 870
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 142	2 497	2 758	916	2 880	2 333	1 390	1 144	2 292	2 586	2 437
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 061	1 508	2 473	1 104	2 955	2 416	1 118	992	1 463	2 243	2 101
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 993	1 630	2 411	633	1 658	1 182	739	590	1 259	1 201	1 036
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 693	1 301	2 690	624	1 506	1 271	615	542	1 471	1 044	984
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 183	784	2 709	968	922	753	545	461	886	610	587
\$5,000 to \$5,999	728	583	1 673	601	676	528	417	373	428	339	320
\$6,000 to \$6,999	433	358	1 061	445	425	280	180	180	126	141	141
\$7,000 to \$7,999	507	305	916	252	365	271	129	111	230	179	156
\$8,000 to \$8,999	118	96	339	123	185	185	69	47	41	107	70
\$9,000 to \$9,999	229	79	77	19	54	13	40	19	35	38	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	103	345	135	93	56	85	85	133	-	-
\$15,000 or more	41	41	59	-	97	86	19	19	21	20	20
Median income	\$2 467	\$2 391	\$3 414	\$3 412	\$2 044	\$1 974	\$2 223	\$2 247	\$2 347	\$1 744	\$1 713
Mean income	\$2 941	\$2 838	\$3 567	\$3 477	\$2 909	\$2 909	\$2 788	\$2 843	\$2 842	\$2 263	\$2 225

**Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.		Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.		Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.		
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	21 112	25 095	19 168	19 030	18 012	72 963	31 296	19 423	22 570	20 571	20 881	12 646
Less than \$1,000.....	1 094	667	448	1 571	1 545	2 318	630	988	1 247	1 140	627	334
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 192	493	351	2 325	2 211	1 783	479	747	1 761	1 677	787	469
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 255	759	541	2 526	2 446	2 575	1 027	869	2 118	1 845	819	521
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 667	975	842	2 761	2 625	3 350	1 294	1 388	2 565	2 485	1 277	870
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 798	1 154	962	2 419	2 332	3 908	1 389	1 418	2 635	2 459	1 454	901
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 294	1 531	1 111	1 779	1 721	5 378	2 100	1 946	1 925	1 816	1 369	941
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 908	1 929	1 729	1 452	1 293	5 356	2 559	1 868	2 387	2 204	2 067	1 422
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 046	1 724	1 356	1 067	1 020	6 232	2 769	1 746	1 632	1 506	1 688	984
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 730	1 939	1 607	756	733	5 680	2 660	1 593	1 284	1 218	1 855	1 210
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 305	1 836	1 326	630	558	5 629	2 390	1 634	1 109	917	1 450	977
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 963	3 855	2 964	816	742	9 886	4 432	2 067	1 666	1 457	2 704	1 698
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 649	4 072	2 921	410	388	9 780	4 755	1 593	1 071	866	2 356	1 252
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 036	3 492	2 526	343	244	9 451	4 233	1 419	994	847	2 117	1 003
\$25,000 and over.....	175	669	484	175	154	1 637	581	147	176	134	311	64
Median income.....	\$6 658	\$9 750	\$9 480	\$4 137	\$4 077	\$8 983	\$9 310	\$7 279	\$5 498	\$5 374	\$8 190	\$7 879
Mean income.....	\$7 197	\$10 472	\$10 295	\$5 041	\$4 933	\$9 700	\$10 006	\$7 754	\$6 350	\$6 186	\$8 797	\$8 271
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over.....	4 072	5 270	3 959	2 394	2 247	18 476	8 899	3 344	2 982	2 686	4 758	2 838
Mean income.....	\$2 402	\$3 672	\$3 442	\$1 533	\$1 406	\$4 135	\$3 920	\$3 692	\$2 115	\$2 083	\$3 284	\$2 496
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 680	\$2 411	\$2 305	\$1 005	\$982	\$2 390	\$2 396	\$1 846	\$1 341	\$1 313	\$2 052	\$1 807
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Persons.....	24 901	15 359	11 938	55 145	53 417	49 197	18 317	20 095	41 865	38 808	18 197	12 650
Percent of all persons.....	26.1	13.2	13.0	55.6	56.7	15.3	12.8	23.4	38.0	38.7	18.9	20.9
Percent 65 years old and over.....	7.2	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.3	5.8	1.5	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.8
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	4 863	2 744	2 075	9 651	9 321	9 702	3 255	4 124	7 677	7 118	3 403	2 208
Percent of all families.....	23.0	10.9	10.8	50.7	51.7	13.3	10.4	21.2	34.0	34.6	16.3	17.5
Mean size of family.....	4.71	4.89	5.13	5.53	5.55	4.63	4.98	4.70	5.21	5.19	4.73	5.09
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 874	\$1 783	\$1 810	\$2 052	\$2 065	\$1 788	\$1 747	\$1 819	\$1 863	\$1 856	\$1 591	\$1 588
With related children under 18.....	3 860	2 362	1 817	8 064	7 806	8 372	2 784	3 794	6 367	5 876	2 774	1 813
Families with female head.....	1 917	853	639	2 683	2 617	3 511	812	1 764	1 620	1 418	983	465
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	2 077	1 703	1 218	1 798	1 731	5 444	2 948	958	1 763	1 690	1 805	1 245
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	56.0	34.9	32.9	75.1	77.0	30.2	33.7	30.2	61.7	64.1	41.2	49.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 145	\$1 182	\$1 235	\$1 143	\$1 165	\$1 244	\$1 240	\$1 312	\$1 104	\$1 107	\$1 186	\$1 273
Percent 65 years old and over.....	32.1	23.7	26.4	40.6	39.5	17.7	16.7	17.7	34.5	36.0	23.4	14.5
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over.....	20 641	28 875	22 644	19 099	18 033	84 931	39 699	20 566	23 726	21 452	24 062	15 474
50 to 52 weeks.....	14 438	17 414	13 583	10 606	10 001	52 744	24 167	12 331	16 164	14 604	15 772	9 877
27 to 49 weeks.....	3 271	8 070	6 555	4 465	4 284	23 542	10 927	6 554	4 727	4 353	5 518	3 633
26 weeks or less.....	2 932	3 391	2 506	4 028	3 748	8 645	4 605	1 681	2 835	2 495	2 772	1 964
Female, 16 years old and over.....	11 842	18 029	13 286	13 054	12 363	49 625	20 113	10 832	11 947	10 866	17 844	9 392
50 to 52 weeks.....	5 562	6 131	4 521	4 890	4 626	20 673	8 209	4 240	5 260	4 814	6 543	3 550
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 742	5 764	4 269	3 325	3 133	16 455	6 780	3 767	3 008	2 702	4 661	2 230
26 weeks or less.....	3 538	6 134	4 496	4 839	4 604	12 497	5 124	2 825	3 679	3 350	6 640	3 612
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
Male employed, 16 years old and over.....	17 735	25 850	20 379	15 942	15 115	78 915	36 784	19 328	21 093	19 220	22 141	14 022
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 102	2 078	1 166	780	720	4 651	1 373	349	1 093	826	1 754	711
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 520	1 149	829	1 380	1 293	2 377	705	477	1 127	1 063	1 161	511
Sales workers.....	644	887	586	767	725	2 127	744	386	790	748	998	439
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 946	1 698	1 238	743	684	6 241	2 559	1 458	1 125	974	1 577	1 006
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 592	6 201	4 769	2 855	2 682	14 268	6 581	3 043	5 092	4 656	5 244	3 334
Operatives, including transport.....	3 161	6 281	5 165	2 953	2 874	32 302	15 159	9 903	4 967	4 429	5 573	3 755
Laborers, except farm.....	1 522	3 780	3 487	2 495	2 431	8 380	5 593	1 397	3 327	3 169	3 165	2 490
Farmers and farm managers.....	19	58	58	316	255	76	26	—	85	85	16	16
Farm laborers and foremen.....	75	1 174	1 174	2 037	1 926	367	283	61	1 005	961	498	406
Service workers, except private household.....	3 154	2 544	1 907	1 616	1 525	8 081	3 761	2 254	2 420	2 247	2 155	1 354
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	62	62	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	8 846	13 294	9 947	9 875	9 448	40 705	16 585	8 667	9 651	8 890	13 335	6 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	817	894	524	810	703	2 852	716	419	946	904	936	355
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	149	296	176	265	243	337	73	113	182	182	334	135
Sales workers.....	441	854	559	998	973	1 894	759	265	895	768	851	223
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 185	3 342	2 223	2 252	2 079	11 044	4 591	1 387	2 267	1 930	3 797	1 730
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	313	194	115	134	134	1 181	447	250	170	148	512	345
Operatives, including transport.....	840	3 536	2 891	1 685	1 649	17 474	7 467	5 303	835	818	4 084	2 760
Laborers, except farm.....	83	334	319	66	66	660	336	170	218	218	325	176
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	566	566	581	581	106	38	—	99	79	84	84
Service workers, except private household.....	2 650	2 529	1 937	2 122	2 098	4 635	1 982	760	2 792	2 636	1 899	890
Private household workers.....	368	749	637	906	866	522	176	—	1 247	1 207	513	151
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>												
Total population.....	96 465	117 395	92 534	99 668	94 713	324 215	143 659	86 277	110 746	100 777	97 197	61 280
Urban.....	91 571	116 275	91 582	76 893	73 200	319 467	141 728	86 119	95 291	85 935	92 501	57 884
Rural nonfarm.....	4 894	1 091	923	20 319	19 606	4 285	1 798	134	13 820	13 316	4 187	2 907
Rural farm.....	—	29	29	2 456	1 907	463	133	24	1 635	1 526	509	489

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		El Paso, Tex.		Fresno, Calif.		Houston, Tex.		Jersey City, N.J.		
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	22 146	9 674	15 111	5 683	36 190	34 773	18 015	16 433	38 018	28 043	23 328	8 890	10 602
Less than \$1,000.....	950	497	384	69	1 761	1 659	652	642	1 476	1 083	1 001	441	452
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 001	454	298	138	1 984	1 901	996	890	1 339	989	651	294	245
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	987	479	339	125	2 434	2 398	1 744	1 560	1 463	1 172	1 226	690	340
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 272	511	467	171	3 895	3 682	2 340	2 152	2 241	1 673	1 542	1 019	384
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 528	878	410	157	3 486	3 430	1 981	1 848	2 852	2 330	1 954	973	728
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 552	752	474	150	4 145	4 015	1 883	1 724	3 735	2 897	2 107	990	822
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 911	957	657	291	3 778	3 695	1 705	1 525	3 310	2 321	2 274	1 122	876
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 112	700	861	357	3 239	3 158	1 360	1 262	3 396	2 586	2 056	771	932
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 045	947	1 111	448	2 508	2 431	1 335	1 189	3 461	2 569	1 917	485	1 026
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 567	640	1 711	753	2 204	2 075	867	784	2 998	2 371	1 868	567	954
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	3 109	1 372	2 357	841	2 661	2 550	1 407	1 366	4 400	3 161	2 571	680	1 468
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	2 094	976	2 493	810	2 243	2 124	1 169	1 003	3 913	2 670	1 980	423	1 094
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 748	449	2 899	1 169	1 498	1 402	487	421	2 904	2 008	1 925	336	1 179
\$25,000 and over.....	270	62	650	204	354	253	89	67	530	213	256	99	102
Median income.....	\$7 886	\$7 441	\$10 716	\$10 434	\$6 103	\$6 082	\$5 687	\$5 652	\$7 764	\$7 602	\$7 442	\$6 034	\$8 509
Mean income.....	\$8 485	\$7 744	\$11 950	\$11 797	\$6 911	\$6 801	\$6 406	\$6 344	\$8 406	\$8 070	\$8 107	\$6 705	\$8 908
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over.....	5 283	2 829	4 829	1 404	6 651	5 947	3 345	2 840	7 115	5 162	3 706	1 218	1 545
Mean income.....	\$3 649	\$3 563	\$4 984	\$5 647	\$2 171	\$1 962	\$2 418	\$2 522	\$3 451	\$3 514	\$3 814	\$3 816	\$4 106
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 031	\$1 920	\$3 095	\$2 846	\$1 479	\$1 433	\$1 318	\$1 291	\$1 892	\$1 774	\$2 225	\$1 688	\$2 616
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Persons.....	19 078	8 634	6 597	2 425	54 516	53 130	34 156	31 683	35 774	28 689	18 509	11 003	5 761
Percent of all persons.....	18.7	20.0	10.0	9.3	30.2	30.4	36.7	37.0	19.8	20.9	20.4	28.9	14.9
Percent 65 years old and over.....	6.9	9.7	9.8	7.2	6.7	6.6	2.8	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.9	2.5	8.6
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	3 698	1 703	1 116	378	9 904	9 640	5 918	5 434	6 644	5 244	4 220	2 390	1 242
Percent of all families.....	16.7	17.6	7.4	6.7	27.4	27.7	32.9	33.1	17.5	18.7	18.1	26.9	12.7
Mean size of family.....	4.50	4.25	4.31	...	5.15	5.17	5.59	5.63	5.15	5.28	4.28	4.67	3.81
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 793	\$1 717	\$2 099	...	\$1 731	\$1 712	\$1 624	\$1 654	\$1 904	\$1 903	\$1 608	\$1 587	\$1 687
With related children under 18.....	3 061	1 325	950	338	8 352	8 121	5 237	4 817	5 588	4 516	3 657	2 305	977
Families with female head.....	1 911	958	495	148	3 060	2 957	1 571	1 404	1 680	1 242	1 747	1 142	470
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	2 133	1 229	1 498	365	3 726	3 548	1 713	1 412	2 463	1 685	1 115	278	488
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	42.3	45.9	31.4	26.4	60.3	62.2	51.8	50.3	35.3	33.1	30.3	22.8	32.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$835	\$831	\$1 095	...	\$1 163	\$1 172	\$1 031	\$990	\$1 263	\$1 212	\$1 295	...	\$1 531
Percent 65 years old and over.....	37.4	41.3	32.6	...	41.2	39.9	18.9	18.1	18.9	20.4	23.2	...	28.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over.....	24 476	10 318	17 961	7 166	37 206	35 603	20 012	18 278	45 659	34 379	23 884	8 418	11 487
50 to 52 weeks.....	15 558	6 649	10 559	4 227	26 285	25 072	9 755	8 716	29 049	21 789	14 359	4 952	6 883
27 to 49 weeks.....	5 824	2 487	5 170	2 036	6 432	6 163	6 088	5 809	11 386	8 639	7 077	2 691	3 327
26 weeks or less.....	3 094	1 182	2 232	903	4 489	4 368	4 169	3 753	5 224	3 951	2 448	775	1 277
Female, 16 years old and over.....	15 776	6 144	10 302	3 704	25 055	23 935	12 617	11 889	24 393	17 469	15 679	4 174	9 042
50 to 52 weeks.....	5 516	2 072	3 931	1 506	13 174	12 660	2 609	2 437	9 739	7 145	6 080	1 418	3 724
27 to 49 weeks.....	4 930	1 772	2 995	978	5 383	5 051	2 500	2 264	6 877	4 620	5 933	1 762	3 250
26 weeks or less.....	5 330	2 300	3 376	1 220	6 498	6 224	7 508	7 188	7 777	5 704	3 666	994	2 068
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>													
Male employed, 16 years old and over.....	21 551	8 839	15 785	6 203	32 202	31 218	15 329	14 006	41 880	31 424	22 226	7 766	10 792
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 667	696	1 703	406	2 305	2 081	719	614	2 866	1 692	1 209	200	846
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 079	314	829	195	1 871	1 640	320	244	2 001	1 289	723	174	449
Sales workers.....	727	317	332	98	2 008	1 905	389	288	1 567	1 048	1 140	311	579
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 640	712	1 126	605	2 633	2 514	696	662	2 525	1 903	2 286	832	1 180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 139	1 773	3 474	1 298	8 019	7 874	1 899	1 734	11 144	8 312	3 605	1 144	1 794
Operatives, including transport.....	5 775	2 424	5 563	2 329	7 222	7 162	3 160	2 883	11 292	8 568	9 093	3 407	4 212
Laborers, except farm.....	3 051	1 343	1 318	723	3 873	3 852	1 250	1 211	5 662	4 503	1 839	870	645
Farmers and farm managers.....	124	63	10	...	134	134	111	87	35	35	...	...	...
Form laborers and foremen.....	240	66	...	...	638	638	5 487	5 156	545	476	25	...	25
Service workers, except private household.....	3 109	1 131	1 395	529	3 485	3 404	1 298	1 127	4 207	3 562	2 306	828	1 062
Private household workers.....	...	...	35	20	14	14	...	...	36	36	...	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	11 726	4 382	7 774	2 660	20 325	19 534	6 004	5 331	19 284	13 988	13 574	3 371	7 839
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	756	291	875	204	1 404	1 259	290	255	1 526	908	704	108	483
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	265	107	181	75	397	378	57	37	406	240	137	44	55
Sales workers.....	496	132	359	79	1 559	1 467	208	185	1 201	760	605	202	360
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 940	1 502	2 717	983	4 522	4 283	1 613	1 369	6 332	4 637	2 976	802	1 561
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	198	58	136	81	783	783	32	18	535	415	384	107	256
Operatives, including transport.....	2 146	729	1 287	462	6 394	6 288	1 361	1 226	3 042	2 305	7 728	1 834	4 579
Laborers, except farm.....	286	124	108	53	233	233	121	121	352	333	164	23	81
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers and foremen.....	114	77	...	...	40	40	880	845	130	70	21	...	21
Service workers, except private household.....	3 272	1 258	1 826	616	3 891	3 726	1 267	1 120	4 964	3 835	825	251	443
Private household workers.....	253	104	285	107	1 102	1 077	175	155	796	485	30	...	...
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>													
Total population.....	103 032	43 839	66 585	26 375	181 705	175 619	93 502	86 135	182 129	138 757	90 745	38 033	38 610
Urban.....	101 536	43 184	64 939	25 475	171 813	165 929	59 639	53 937	172 037	131 462	90 745	38 033	38 610
Rural nonfarm.....	1 209	473	1 563	881	9 648	9 446	31 145	29 648	9 496	7 032	...	...	...
Rural farm.....	287	182	83	19	244	244	2 718	2 550	596	263	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.			McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Texas		Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.			
Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families <sup>1</sup>												
11 524	11 351	231 129	175 582	10 497	25 904	25 459	69 416	53 939	314 372	210 639	23 529	
Less than \$1,000	845	845	7 893	5 890	521	2 264	2 243	2 676	1 755	19 744	15 880	990
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 455	1 455	7 517	5 333	381	3 357	3 270	3 545	2 564	12 213	9 920	411
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 445	1 445	10 620	7 999	568	3 661	3 605	3 102	2 238	21 576	17 431	987
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 371	1 347	12 265	9 341	556	4 304	4 286	4 508	3 501	28 046	21 713	1 088
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 475	1 475	13 946	11 325	519	3 277	3 256	4 956	3 950	30 006	22 349	1 670
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 181	1 159	15 182	11 905	445	1 993	1 981	5 319	4 206	30 525	22 658	1 736
\$6,000 to \$6,999	714	698	17 208	13 232	726	1 715	1 668	6 030	4 705	27 845	19 929	1 970
\$7,000 to \$7,999	801	801	19 929	15 293	994	1 195	1 195	6 331	5 032	24 742	16 996	1 812
\$8,000 to \$8,999	730	730	20 474	16 037	724	746	721	5 492	4 474	21 851	13 620	1 875
\$9,000 to \$9,999	295	295	18 272	13 879	839	667	667	4 644	3 692	17 823	10 501	1 615
\$10,000 to \$11,999	565	522	31 146	23 749	1 502	1 084	1 025	8 050	6 525	29 477	16 664	3 132
\$12,000 to \$14,999	371	327	28 737	21 067	1 646	1 049	1 010	7 152	5 430	23 875	12 087	2 368
\$15,000 to \$24,999	233	209	24 609	18 066	940	334	313	6 384	5 042	22 672	9 679	3 380
\$25,000 and over	43	43	3 331	2 466	136	258	219	1 227	825	3 977	1 212	495
Median income	\$4 438	\$4 396	\$8 537	\$8 466	\$8 744	\$3 853	\$3 843	\$7 722	\$7 805	\$6 541	\$5 796	\$8 587
Mean income	\$5 167	\$5 085	\$9 078	\$8 988	\$8 988	\$5 043	\$4 976	\$8 596	\$8 673	\$7 563	\$6 545	\$9 570
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over												
2 064	2 032	69 347	48 700	1 721	3 095	3 016	14 566	9 740	78 715	40 995	7 055	
Mean income	\$1 596	\$1 595	\$3 857	\$3 668	\$3 771	\$1 590	\$1 565	\$3 140	\$3 024	\$4 083	\$3 810	\$4 825
Per capita income of persons	\$1 126	\$1 103	\$2 261	\$2 147	\$2 521	\$1 027	\$1 009	\$2 303	\$2 297	\$2 090	\$1 741	\$2 946
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Persons												
28 665	28 613	164 275	131 048	5 667	79 890	79 183	48 720	34 184	335 809	275 760	11 057	
Percent of all persons	50.9	51.3	15.8	16.1	14.6	60.8	61.2	17.5	15.7	26.3	31.4	12.9
Percent 65 years old and over	8.9	8.8	5.7	5.4	7.7	4.7	4.6	13.2	13.8	3.4	2.5	7.3
Families <sup>1</sup>												
5 291	5 291	33 516	25 792	1 452	14 383	14 209	11 414	8 034	73 453	60 661	2 684	
Percent of all families	45.9	46.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	55.5	55.8	16.4	14.9	23 254	28.8	11.4
Mean size of family	5.13	5.13	4.29	4.45	3.24	5.78	5.79	3.76	3.68	4.40	4.46	3.82
Mean income deficit	\$1 904	\$1 904	\$1 680	\$1 688	\$1 705	\$2 066	\$2 072	\$1 610	\$1 547	\$1 782	\$1 782	\$1 880
With related children under 18	4 058	4 058	27 900	21 914	994	12 330	12 176	7 569	5 304	64 870	55 228	2 041
Families with female head	1 353	1 353	13 517	10 526	370	2 688	2 623	2 887	2 106	39 065	34 186	901
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over												
1 527	1 510	21 264	15 652	646	2 211	2 172	5 742	3 934	23 133	12 798	1 256	
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	75.4	75.2	31.4	32.9	38.0	73.1	73.4	40.3	40.7	29.6	31.4	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 091	\$1 083	\$1 149	\$1 134	\$1 175	\$1 097	\$1 088	\$1 190	\$1 222	\$1 173	\$1 162	\$1 191
Percent 65 years old and over	63.2	63.9	21.6	22.6	14.9	38.4	38.4	29.2	31.1	24.3	24.0	23.6
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over												
10 734	10 546	255 738	196 936	10 353	27 166	26 750	76 685	60 246	284 408	175 404	24 512	
50 to 52 weeks	6 630	6 442	154 539	117 531	6 674	12 584	12 255	47 504	37 711	180 162	110 107	16 531
27 to 49 weeks	2 267	2 267	68 474	53 888	2 229	9 127	9 082	19 440	15 135	77 089	48 709	5 665
26 weeks or less	1 837	1 837	32 725	25 517	1 450	5 455	5 413	9 741	7 400	27 157	16 588	2 316
Female, 16 years old and over												
7 193	7 107	163 890	118 291	7 813	16 055	15 677	60 194	49 360	174 263	91 660	16 886	
50 to 52 weeks	3 128	3 084	64 650	45 893	3 122	4 760	4 571	25 118	20 647	80 060	41 939	8 176
27 to 49 weeks	1 414	1 395	53 826	38 313	2 805	4 502	4 378	20 434	16 701	58 603	30 202	5 426
26 weeks or less	2 651	2 628	45 414	34 085	1 886	6 793	6 728	14 642	12 012	35 600	19 519	3 284
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
9 441	9 308	228 226	176 114	9 282	22 773	22 388	71 211	56 159	260 286	158 403	23 597	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	423	401	14 848	9 229	804	1 151	1 085	6 894	5 210	17 933	6 428	2 935
Managers and administrators, except farm	805	737	9 826	6 444	500	1 413	1 395	5 669	4 573	14 303	7 405	2 013
Sales workers	641	641	7 533	5 216	291	1 432	1 357	5 028	4 192	12 081	7 417	973
Clerical and kindred workers	905	905	17 278	11 856	1 092	999	999	7 347	5 703	35 307	20 664	3 006
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 787	1 787	53 045	41 308	1 970	2 654	2 592	14 626	11 458	44 250	25 963	3 571
Operatives, including transport	1 826	1 803	77 536	62 248	2 927	5 444	5 380	14 837	12 554	69 748	48 063	4 716
Laborers, except farm	1 040	1 040	23 194	20 022	481	2 778	2 741	5 373	4 304	14 676	10 153	813
Farmers and farm managers	40	40	272	209	20	424	383	156	120	66	66	—
Farm laborers and foremen	808	808	1 460	1 357	—	5 038	5 016	805	282	330	284	—
Service workers, except private household	1 166	1 146	23 095	18 086	1 197	1 440	1 440	10 384	7 728	51 337	31 823	5 475
Private household workers	—	—	139	139	—	—	—	92	35	255	137	95
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
5 719	5 675	129 323	92 060	6 497	11 541	11 190	52 814	43 158	146 127	75 086	14 722	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	663	643	7 915	4 720	491	1 070	1 003	3 288	2 438	11 699	4 811	1 462
Managers and administrators, except farm	310	310	2 415	1 422	62	283	283	759	513	2 468	1 075	245
Sales workers	889	889	5 272	3 864	134	1 227	1 187	3 348	2 637	5 505	3 161	536
Clerical and kindred workers	2 257	2 233	38 539	26 789	1 676	2 209	2 163	13 623	10 735	47 576	25 593	4 846
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63	63	3 694	2 838	193	253	229	1 287	1 086	3 329	1 961	388
Operatives, including transport	311	311	47 627	35 704	3 351	1 903	1 886	21 483	19 472	50 852	27 582	5 136
Laborers, except farm	66	66	1 778	1 497	77	188	188	479	420	1 139	661	60
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	115	94	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	194	194	406	364	—	1 753	1 629	429	187	45	—	—
Service workers, except private household	567	567	16 605	11 704	495	1 619	1 619	7 005	5 088	19 126	9 526	1 800
Private household workers	399	399	4 957	3 064	18	988	955	1 113	582	4 388	716	249
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>												
Total population												
56 530	56 038	1 051 409	822 310	38 976	131 732	129 761	280 090	218 754	1 289 079	887 119	85 916	
Urban	55 134	54 642	1 045 614	817 710	38 958	97 468	95 801	278 512	218 469	1 286 265	885 709	85 895
Rural nonfarm	1 338	1 338	5 513	4 406	18	30 818	30 624	1 578	285	2 755	1 386	21
Rural farm	58	58	282	194	—	3 446	3 336	—	—	59	24	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

INCOME OF FAMILIES

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>All families<sup>1</sup></b>											
19 094	8 228	12 059	10 183	18 396	8 873	22 283	18 834	11 967	8 969	68 048	61 828
Less than \$1,000	1 215	850	453	918	424	1 268	672	268	219	3 533	3 219
\$1,000 to \$1,999	638	202	227	199	586	326	1 192	1 093	386	4 468	4 191
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 256	820	776	686	906	652	1 277	1 111	812	5 323	5 065
\$3,000 to \$3,999	978	513	779	678	1 184	652	1 561	1 454	817	5 762	5 335
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 289	833	767	687	1 244	870	1 755	1 461	832	6 593	6 056
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 693	1 132	1 077	890	1 547	944	1 907	1 622	910	7 240	6 467
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 392	752	883	805	1 293	713	2 148	1 840	986	6 502	5 977
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 623	828	1 049	963	1 400	824	1 869	1 607	829	6 395	5 891
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 366	624	953	820	1 474	785	1 757	1 575	1 025	5 154	4 700
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 254	399	917	813	1 319	475	1 882	1 553	1 097	3 966	3 445
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 034	599	1 595	1 274	2 191	883	2 392	1 844	1 562	5 686	5 030
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 238	472	1 374	1 096	2 025	600	1 926	1 571	1 179	4 363	3 792
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 935	167	1 003	736	1 851	463	1 624	1 260	1 166	2 504	2 206
\$25,000 and over	181	37	206	112	458	55	273	171	98	559	454
Median income	\$7 669	\$5 792	\$8 019	\$7 750	\$8 081	\$6 507	\$7 311	\$7 102	\$8 140	\$7 735	\$6 077
Mean income	\$8 414	\$6 122	\$8 662	\$8 225	\$9 114	\$7 169	\$8 052	\$7 683	\$8 519	\$8 038	\$6 700
<b>All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over</b>											
4 326	1 742	3 526	3 072	5 200	2 100	4 465	3 557	3 584	2 770	11 345	10 049
Mean income	\$3 983	\$3 727	\$2 911	\$2 684	\$3 665	\$2 943	\$3 012	\$2 769	\$3 413	\$3 402	\$2 181
Per capita income of persons	\$2 228	\$1 547	\$1 957	\$1 815	\$2 336	\$1 647	\$1 716	\$1 604	\$1 955	\$1 785	\$1 519
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
17 768	12 229	10 656	9 961	18 597	13 789	29 605	26 844	11 291	9 217	97 418	92 105
Percent of all persons											
22.5	33.5	18.0	19.5	23.9	34.2	26.6	28.2	20.0	20.8	30.4	31.4
Percent 65 years old and over											
2.8	0.1	6.6	6.2	3.6	1.8	5.5	5.3	4.0	3.9	7.5	7.5
<b>Families<sup>1</sup></b>											
3 936	2 584	2 014	1 901	3 476	2 501	5 242	4 719	2 134	1 682	18 715	17 637
Percent of all families											
20.6	31.4	16.7	18.7	18.9	28.2	23.5	25.1	17.8	18.8	27.5	28.5
Mean size of family											
4.21	4.52	4.75	4.82	4.91	5.21	5.21	5.29	4.92	5.05	4.93	4.93
Mean income deficit											
\$1 815	\$1 864	\$1 733	\$1 731	\$1 973	\$1 969	\$1 760	\$1 808	\$1 430	\$1 474	\$1 796	\$1 772
With related children under 18											
3 414	2 391	1 789	1 693	3 125	2 379	4 329	3 967	1 895	1 547	14 749	13 933
Families with female head											
1 676	1 318	710	646	1 305	966	1 606	1 452	830	606	5 965	5 518
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over</b>											
1 338	493	1 341	1 195	1 639	736	1 999	1 599	1 133	804	5 608	5 213
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over											
31.9	29.8	39.1	39.9	37.0	41.8	48.2	48.0	34.1	31.5	56.3	57.6
Mean income deficit											
\$1 300	\$1 453	\$1 171	\$1 150	\$1 072	\$936	\$1 134	\$1 087	\$978	\$996	\$1 002	\$1 001
Percent 65 years old and over											
15.4	—	28.0	23.8	26.2	21.6	23.7	27.1	17.6	18.2	48.2	48.9
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
19 685	7 822	15 243	13 287	19 525	9 117	25 422	21 603	13 311	10 382	71 688	65 093
50 to 52 weeks											
12 646	5 033	7 826	6 597	12 218	5 375	15 161	12 748	7 621	5 639	46 714	42 485
27 to 49 weeks											
4 688	1 887	5 143	4 636	5 157	2 800	6 812	5 856	3 254	2 667	15 631	14 148
26 weeks or less											
2 351	902	2 274	2 054	2 150	942	3 449	2 999	2 436	2 076	9 343	8 460
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
12 348	3 497	8 713	7 200	11 251	4 142	16 295	13 303	8 366	6 123	42 069	37 455
50 to 52 weeks											
5 134	1 170	2 412	1 815	4 841	1 743	4 918	3 975	2 187	1 499	17 938	15 977
27 to 49 weeks											
4 254	1 279	2 591	2 246	3 751	1 308	5 337	4 303	2 045	1 314	11 567	10 290
26 weeks or less											
2 960	1 048	3 710	3 139	2 659	1 091	6 040	5 025	4 134	3 310	12 564	11 188
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
18 680	7 348	13 429	11 686	16 919	7 966	22 804	19 393	10 451	8 014	61 042	55 906
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
1 527	406	764	525	1 792	422	1 361	993	763	510	3 252	2 927
Managers and administrators, except farm											
876	132	422	301	849	355	1 126	751	452	327	3 372	2 874
Sales workers											
518	180	443	305	826	283	746	582	337	154	2 802	2 417
Clerical and kindred workers											
1 032	318	448	355	1 149	231	1 109	905	796	565	5 010	4 363
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers											
2 890	1 037	2 263	1 821	3 015	994	4 353	3 619	2 343	1 574	16 697	15 585
Operatives, including transport											
7 481	3 555	3 173	2 945	5 103	3 081	5 024	4 474	1 982	1 607	13 836	12 780
Laborers, except farm											
2 471	800	1 491	1 286	1 464	928	3 798	3 428	1 645	1 497	7 415	6 825
Farmers and farm managers											
26	—	66	66	47	19	110	68	44	—	197	179
Farm laborers and foremen											
52	36	3 412	3 317	651	567	2 655	2 471	843	766	426	404
Service workers, except private household											
1 807	884	947	765	1 908	1 046	2 522	2 102	1 246	1 014	7 989	7 506
Private household workers											
—	—	—	—	115	40	—	—	—	—	46	46
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>											
10 240	2 738	6 338	5 250	8 973	3 277	12 626	10 102	5 141	3 512	33 064	29 456
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
652	151	378	261	1 167	211	1 015	825	344	234	2 300	1 943
Managers and administrators, except farm											
50	—	180	103	101	44	218	108	139	66	852	715
Sales workers											
110	—	351	268	602	210	494	389	493	236	2 342	1 923
Clerical and kindred workers											
2 202	649	1 244	887	2 431	537	3 123	2 308	2 141	1 507	10 320	9 223
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers											
281	61	152	152	128	66	270	186	105	105	822	738
Operatives, including transport											
5 562	1 576	1 843	1 739	3 016	1 832	3 578	3 206	505	378	6 611	6 074
Laborers, except farm											
160	44	60	—	80	34	185	168	116	116	506	450
Farmers and farm managers											
—	—	—	—	—	—	45	22	—	—	26	26
Farm laborers and foremen											
—	—	1 086	1 031	45	18	562	518	32	32	144	144
Service workers, except private household											
831	236	808	635	1 204	300	2 649	2 022	1 066	782	7 416	6 709
Private household workers											
392	21	236	174	199	25	487	350	200	56	1 725	1 511
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>											
<b>Total population</b>											
79 481	37 009	60 138	51 774	79 114	40 930	112 225	96 231	57 633	45 415	323 770	296 392
Urban											
79 064	36 745	54 695	46 753	73 124	38 982	101 484	86 471	49 507	39 035	313 670	287 104
Rural nonfarm											
417	264	4 240	3 818	5 684	1 754	9 794	8 975	7 195	5 571	9 122	8 332
Rural farm											
—	—	1 203	1 203	306	194	947	785	931	809	978	956

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.		San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	31 846	27 255	23 978	18 722	53 338	25 661	27 642	20 590	13 126	12 238	11 717
Less than \$1,000 .....	893	836	1 235	894	1 393	534	736	538	435	435	240
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	1 173	940	779	564	1 442	850	685	607	583	548	206
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	1 387	1 184	1 157	1 074	2 117	1 009	1 011	799	749	729	207
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	2 119	1 654	1 490	1 046	2 245	1 097	1 098	826	894	836	333
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 430	2 133	1 778	1 477	2 666	1 203	1 269	1 106	1 122	985	366
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 592	2 158	1 759	1 280	2 906	1 643	1 593	1 180	1 013	991	774
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	2 835	2 459	2 049	1 760	3 345	1 804	2 213	1 745	1 181	1 137	830
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 734	2 506	1 998	1 640	3 284	1 795	2 067	1 531	1 225	1 165	708
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	2 590	2 281	1 776	1 387	4 014	1 997	2 298	2 005	1 072	1 037	795
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 937	2 628	2 050	1 685	4 033	1 746	2 159	1 745	1 104	1 021	705
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	4 134	3 585	3 009	2 241	7 175	3 652	4 409	3 191	1 739	1 582	1 559
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 301	2 648	2 517	1 989	9 297	4 309	4 005	2 920	1 068	973	1 532
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 424	2 052	2 069	1 508	8 264	3 640	3 500	2 337	893	751	2 853
\$25,000 and over .....	297	191	312	177	1 157	382	599	251	48	48	609
Median income .....	\$7 912	\$7 903	\$7 872	\$7 772	\$9 808	\$9 515	\$9 394	\$8 979	\$7 478	\$7 393	\$10 891
Mean income .....	\$8 350	\$8 282	\$8 445	\$8 276	\$10 392	\$10 041	\$9 988	\$9 510	\$7 859	\$7 744	\$12 100
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over .....	6 857	5 722	11 826	8 817	19 973	9 741	5 116	3 472	3 009	2 666	6 744
Mean income .....	\$2 779	\$2 633	\$2 961	\$2 937	\$4 310	\$4 230	\$4 257	\$3 518	\$2 444	\$2 381	\$ 4 819
Per capita income of persons .....	\$1 859	\$1 792	\$2 000	\$1 916	\$2 762	\$2 531	\$2 288	\$2 054	\$1 729	\$1 690	\$3 323
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Persons .....	29 094	25 852	22 087	18 423	30 384	16 682	17 184	14 594	14 454	13 838	4 697
Percent of all persons .....	19.4	19.6	19.2	19.9	13.3	14.4	13.5	14.6	22.8	23.2	8.9
Percent 65 years old and over .....	5.3	5.4	3.7	3.9	7.8	6.2	3.9	3.6	8.4	8.0	4.5
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	5 253	4 628	4 343	3 579	6 093	3 227	3 256	2 738	2 613	2 518	763
Percent of all families .....	16.5	17.0	19.1	19.1	11.4	12.6	11.8	13.3	19.9	20.6	6.5
Mean size of family .....	4.94	5.01	4.72	4.82	4.19	4.51	4.92	4.93	4.69	4.73	3.80
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 655	\$1 673	\$1 845	\$1 749	\$1 708	\$1 701	\$1 866	\$1 785	\$1 639	\$1 674	\$1 811
With related children under 18 .....	4 444	3 904	3 802	3 125	5 025	2 710	2 739	2 309	2 046	1 969	581
Families with female head .....	2 052	1 769	1 971	1 506	2 723	1 309	1 138	1 018	1 060	1 005	367
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over .....	2 723	2 357	2 273	1 809	4 829	2 456	1 727	1 222	1 567	1 413	1 556
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over .....	43.3	44.0	35.1	36.6	26.2	27.6	35.2	36.6	57.5	57.3	26.0
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 213	\$1 248	\$1 163	\$1 206	\$1 159	\$1 105	\$1 147	\$1 144	\$1 049	\$1 037	\$1 313
Percent 65 years old and over .....	20.1	18.2	13.4	14.6	23.8	20.2	16.9	15.7	27.3	29.1	3.7
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over .....	36 558	31 677	31 468	25 068	62 115	31 741	31 277	23 396	14 587	13 539	13 746
50 to 52 weeks .....	21 067	18 122	18 282	14 343	37 601	19 035	16 833	12 068	10 100	9 395	9 637
27 to 49 weeks .....	10 201	8 938	8 522	6 864	15 751	8 263	9 211	7 310	2 573	2 405	2 826
26 weeks or less .....	5 290	4 617	4 664	3 861	8 763	4 443	5 233	4 018	1 914	1 739	1 283
Female, 16 years old and over .....	19 927	17 259	16 850	12 766	38 389	16 945	18 397	13 772	7 933	7 257	12 682
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 858	5 020	5 855	4 427	15 680	6 433	5 478	3 706	3 033	2 816	6 197
27 to 49 weeks .....	5 942	5 168	5 233	3 797	11 610	4 748	4 927	3 611	1 802	1 575	3 770
26 weeks or less .....	8 127	7 071	5 762	4 542	11 099	5 764	7 992	6 455	3 098	2 866	2 715
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
Male employed, 16 years old and over .....	31 514	27 448	21 894	18 073	52 662	26 827	25 939	19 276	12 719	11 832	11 196
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 463	1 214	1 608	1 103	4 377	1 589	2 528	1 464	859	678	3 221
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 132	853	1 183	834	3 057	982	1 078	665	497	455	1 310
Sales workers .....	995	844	1 047	698	2 227	758	974	540	766	683	547
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 409	1 178	1 174	1 017	5 008	2 258	2 002	1 474	857	837	1 484
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	7 027	5 949	5 121	4 310	11 686	6 209	5 931	4 529	3 055	2 802	1 988
Operatives, including transport .....	6 871	5 998	3 903	3 461	12 923	7 368	6 426	5 110	3 106	2 912	776
Laborers, except farm .....	4 491	4 102	2 952	2 576	5 791	3 662	3 117	2 714	2 048	2 006	529
Farmers and farm managers .....	141	118	143	99	53	35	39	20	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen .....	4 537	4 246	1 451	1 359	660	552	657	587	303	303	-
Service workers, except private household .....	3 429	2 927	3 267	2 571	6 790	3 352	3 167	2 153	1 208	1 136	1 322
Private household workers .....	19	19	45	45	90	62	20	20	20	20	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over .....	14 258	12 446	12 501	9 469	30 200	12 915	12 121	8 698	5 840	5 371	10 464
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	837	642	1 064	610	1 997	824	729	372	293	212	1 787
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	303	234	215	199	590	196	280	136	164	118	306
Sales workers .....	943	777	816	561	1 591	672	611	337	334	316	330
Clerical and kindred workers .....	2 964	2 425	3 339	2 389	12 276	4 841	3 530	2 283	2 058	1 926	4 246
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	276	231	195	131	584	176	222	133	80	80	127
Operatives, including transport .....	3 506	3 203	2 606	2 228	5 730	3 099	3 878	3 150	727	664	521
Laborers, except farm .....	176	176	141	125	274	179	221	200	23	23	123
Farmers and farm managers .....	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen .....	1 417	1 417	325	325	248	182	35	35	46	46	-
Service workers, except private household .....	3 168	2 773	2 844	2 147	5 752	2 319	2 294	1 843	1 723	1 663	1 591
Private household workers .....	610	510	956	754	1 158	427	321	209	392	323	1 433
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>											
Total population .....	153 242	134 524	121 485	97 421	231 453	118 056	129 010	100 759	64 136	60 205	53 981
Urban .....	131 279	115 117	115 605	92 475	227 351	115 051	124 938	97 097	58 707	55 598	52 285
Rural nonfarm .....	20 948	18 590	5 516	4 717	3 947	2 971	3 640	3 230	5 195	4 373	1 680
Rural farm .....	1 015	817	364	229	155	34	432	432	234	234	16

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**  
**Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES**

	Places											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Austin, Tex.		Brownsville, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	14 895	6 322	5 798	7 599	6 890	55 892	23 502	17 601	14 807	13 398	13 655	8 769
Less than \$1,000.....	675	110	74	637	611	2 093	489	988	700	658	469	258
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	809	203	183	835	835	1 561	380	727	855	836	538	366
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	830	255	255	1 052	972	2 248	820	869	1 020	879	526	329
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 040	698	658	1 069	982	2 928	1 021	1 333	1 563	1 503	914	553
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 093	946	925	1 027	964	3 283	1 128	1 324	1 542	1 458	1 062	611
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 583	679	637	688	668	4 828	1 858	1 906	1 223	1 157	1 042	737
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 396	649	582	426	312	4 662	2 172	1 770	1 779	1 610	1 320	941
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 385	535	502	422	375	5 293	2 338	1 588	1 038	936	999	698
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 249	388	373	355	355	4 376	2 013	1 480	942	898	1 234	897
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 078	504	438	307	235	4 444	1 774	1 501	910	718	913	651
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 498	497	437	242	168	6 936	3 222	1 619	1 264	1 126	1 861	1 191
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 205	459	380	260	238	6 523	3 183	1 284	948	785	1 428	882
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	879	355	310	162	79	5 950	2 791	1 124	847	700	1 203	613
\$25,000 and over.....	175	44	44	117	96	767	313	88	176	134	146	42
Median income.....	\$7 016	\$6 416	\$6 287	\$4 201	\$4 047	\$8 240	\$8 768	\$6 934	\$6 281	\$6 129	\$7 957	\$7 845
Mean income.....	\$7 612	\$7 313	\$7 213	\$5 269	\$4 980	\$8 850	\$9 391	\$7 369	\$7 100	\$6 867	\$8 457	\$8 151
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over.....	3 137	1 566	1 261	1 219	1 108	14 772	7 242	2 874	2 176	1 931	3 141	1 815
Mean income.....	\$2 536	\$2 535	\$2 532	\$1 748	\$1 672	\$4 175	\$3 975	\$3 595	\$2 493	\$2 538	\$3 642	\$2 674
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 810	\$1 547	\$1 510	\$1 111	\$1 051	\$2 225	\$2 308	\$1 740	\$1 533	\$1 490	\$1 992	\$1 791

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

Persons.....	15 698	8 264	7 747	20 206	19 422	42 354	14 197	19 597	20 759	19 695	12 884	8 979
Percent of all persons.....	23.6	25.8	26.7	52.9	55.5	17.2	13.2	24.9	29.2	30.6	20.4	21.3
Percent 65 years old and over.....	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.1	5.7	1.4	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.4
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	3 029	1 315	1 239	3 633	3 486	8 523	2 534	4 031	3 821	3 638	2 367	1 591
Percent of all families.....	20.3	20.8	21.4	47.8	50.6	15.2	10.8	22.9	25.8	27.2	17.3	18.1
Mean size of family.....	4.61	5.58	5.66	5.32	5.32	4.53	4.86	4.67	5.07	5.05	4.75	5.02
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 902	\$1 521	\$1 478	\$2 083	\$2 087	\$1 771	\$1 708	\$1 822	\$1 851	\$1 837	\$1 619	\$1 601
With related children under 18.....	2 521	1 167	1 111	3 039	2 941	7 275	2 118	3 701	3 199	3 061	1 933	1 292
Families with female head.....	1 390	302	226	1 222	1 210	3 350	716	1 748	916	821	759	376
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	1 504	658	553	886	819	4 526	2 462	865	1 106	1 033	1 189	836
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	52.5	46.5	48.1	72.7	73.9	30.7	34.0	30.4	54.0	54.9	38.1	46.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 170	\$1 332	\$1 362	\$1 124	\$1 170	\$1 249	\$1 265	\$1 315	\$1 043	\$1 044	\$1 160	\$1 215
Percent 65 years old and over.....	25.3	17.8	21.2	45.6	43.6	17.0	15.1	16.4	27.8	29.8	21.1	16.9

**WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED**

Male, 16 years old and over.....	14 726	7 747	6 955	6 937	6 255	63 466	29 679	18 009	15 872	14 222	15 693	10 404
50 to 52 weeks.....	10 500	4 936	4 522	4 238	3 730	39 041	18 086	10 826	11 392	10 209	9 934	6 683
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 180	1 757	1 570	1 573	1 491	18 416	8 438	5 857	2 754	2 541	3 810	2 465
26 weeks or less.....	2 046	1 054	863	1 126	1 034	6 009	3 155	1 326	1 726	1 472	1 949	1 456
Female, 16 years old and over.....	9 317	4 757	4 160	4 957	4 522	37 497	15 110	9 605	8 559	7 740	11 983	6 635
50 to 52 weeks.....	4 437	2 442	2 082	2 077	1 857	15 996	6 495	3 760	4 129	3 769	4 710	2 645
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 173	1 292	1 170	1 501	1 329	12 543	5 146	3 343	2 133	1 922	3 272	1 625
26 weeks or less.....	2 707	1 023	908	1 379	1 336	8 958	3 469	2 502	2 297	2 049	4 001	2 365

**MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP**

Male employed, 16 years old and over.....	12 688	6 675	6 076	5 978	5 404	59 377	27 608	17 068	14 237	12 942	14 502	9 668
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 825	541	399	478	432	2 623	812	245	957	690	947	351
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 134	410	389	605	518	1 424	411	376	868	804	690	296
Sales workers.....	453	364	281	433	391	1 587	610	364	486	465	581	284
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 482	421	408	434	375	5 073	2 036	1 353	949	842	1 066	664
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2 216	1 799	1 694	1 196	1 043	10 274	4 847	2 672	3 695	3 339	3 568	2 510
Operatives, including transport.....	2 194	1 495	1 400	849	810	25 637	11 797	8 809	3 145	2 813	3 807	2 752
Laborers, except farm.....	1 028	828	752	981	917	6 358	4 194	1 220	1 915	1 876	2 167	1 706
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	43	43	65	43	26	26	—	26	26	16	16
Form laborers and foremen.....	39	18	18	170	148	116	76	17	213	191	53	37
Service workers, except private household.....	2 317	735	671	767	727	6 230	2 799	2 012	1 941	1 854	1 607	1 052
Private household workers.....	—	21	21	—	—	29	—	—	42	42	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	6 867	3 990	3 484	3 998	3 635	30 980	12 799	7 621	6 854	6 330	9 197	5 035
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	717	146	82	388	281	2 042	501	365	661	619	558	263
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	129	118	79	124	102	261	53	94	141	141	232	96
Sales workers.....	405	185	164	497	497	1 392	604	249	746	638	510	171
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 624	1 338	1 156	933	779	8 421	3 799	1 166	1 850	1 575	2 577	1 180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	232	193	174	102	102	910	332	250	105	83	305	248
Operatives, including transport.....	382	762	762	789	753	14 015	5 822	4 758	626	609	3 000	2 185
Laborers, except farm.....	83	36	36	18	18	420	185	131	108	108	230	138
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and foremen.....	—	—	—	63	63	45	—	—	—	—	43	43
Service workers, except private household.....	2 012	1 015	852	821	797	3 178	1 458	608	1 874	1 854	1 361	647
Private household workers.....	283	197	179	263	243	296	45	—	743	703	381	64

**URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE**

Total population.....	67 041	32 375	29 324	38 365	35 155	247 857	107 925	78 826	71 563	64 824	63 806	42 351
Urban.....	67 041	32 375	29 324	38 365	35 155	247 857	107 925	78 826	71 563	64 824	63 806	42 351
Rural nonfarm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

**Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES**

	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)		El Paso, Tex.		Fort Worth, Tex.		Hialeah, Fla.		Houston, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>All families<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>15 061</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>19 322</b>	<b>18 520</b>	<b>33 659</b>	<b>32 397</b>	<b>7 788</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>10 475</b>	<b>8 744</b>	<b>27 788</b>	<b>20 670</b>
Less than \$1,000 .....	746	335	206	699	647	1 638	1 536	189	47	335	301	1 282	953
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	860	435	243	752	703	1 686	1 649	162	131	284	185	1 016	734
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	782	419	227	1 060	1 024	2 186	2 150	265	189	388	269	916	752
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	989	400	330	1 101	1 085	3 634	3 421	404	339	444	444	1 706	1 219
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	1 259	743	273	1 727	1 665	3 190	3 151	465	282	610	483	2 186	1 743
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 104	602	249	1 660	1 598	3 889	3 759	707	450	733	577	2 923	2 268
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	1 471	774	378	1 434	1 413	3 503	3 441	707	534	853	753	2 177	1 499
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 473	523	448	1 935	1 828	3 007	2 953	912	575	984	826	2 316	1 779
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	1 463	755	508	1 939	1 843	2 351	2 274	758	571	1 007	915	2 615	1 918
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	932	422	1 053	1 626	1 467	2 058	1 973	816	509	763	597	2 269	1 806
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	1 758	614	781	2 016	1 956	2 528	2 417	1 016	678	1 526	1 334	3 129	2 320
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 059	535	979	1 641	1 579	2 210	2 091	689	432	1 209	959	2 638	1 867
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	998	223	891	1 565	1 545	1 425	1 329	627	327	1 235	1 018	2 197	1 648
\$25,000 and over .....	167	20	145	167	167	354	253	71	18	104	83	418	164
Median income .....	\$7 217	\$6 602	\$9 469	\$7 635	\$7 615	\$6 173	\$6 155	\$8 109	\$7 990	\$8 602	\$8 584	\$7 729	\$7 656
Mean income .....	\$7 824	\$6 992	\$9 950	\$8 052	\$8 079	\$7 019	\$6 901	\$8 752	\$8 519	\$9 202	\$9 218	\$8 323	\$8 114
<b>All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4 235</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>5 283</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>6 027</b>	<b>4 435</b>
Mean income .....	\$3 600	\$3 511	\$4 256	\$2 932	\$2 917	\$2 181	\$2 010	\$3 162	\$3 394	\$3 412	\$3 175	\$3 488	\$3 562
Per capita income of persons .....	\$1 961	\$1 792	\$2 642	\$1 893	\$1 889	\$1 505	\$1 460	\$2 014	\$1 831	\$2 352	\$2 285	\$1 941	\$1 846

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

	Denver, Colo.	Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Hialeah, Fla.	Houston, Tex.
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>15 509</b>	<b>7 487</b>	<b>4 415</b>	<b>16 435</b>	<b>15 967</b>	<b>48 146</b>	<b>46 911</b>
Percent of all persons .....	22.7	24.3	14.8	18.6	18.8	28.8	29.0
Percent 65 years old and over .....	7.4	9.3	10.8	8.1	8.0	6.6	6.4
<b>Families<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>3 036</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>8 584</b>
Percent of all families .....	20.2	21.6	12.0	17.2	17.3	26.2	26.5
Mean size of family .....	4.45	4.39	4.29	4.54	4.56	5.12	5.13
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 796	\$1 660	\$1 870	\$1 634	\$1 601	\$1 710	\$1 691
With related children under 18 .....	2 519	1 208	658	2 695	2 594	7 426	7 241
Families with female head .....	1 620	807	335	1 301	1 239	2 919	2 816
<b>Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 755</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>3 268</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over .....	41.9	45.6	32.6	38.5	39.1	60.3	62.2
Mean income deficit .....	\$811	\$829	\$1 028	\$982	\$982	\$1 155	\$1 164
Percent 65 years old and over .....	39.9	42.7	35.7	42.1	42.1	40.7	39.3

**WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED**

	Denver, Colo.	Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Hialeah, Fla.	Houston, Tex.
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>16 096</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>7 803</b>	<b>19 603</b>	<b>18 938</b>	<b>34 217</b>	<b>32 964</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 924	4 356	4 147	11 734	11 373	24 010	23 094
27 to 49 weeks .....	4 140	1 815	2 457	5 153	4 982	6 082	5 866
26 weeks or less .....	2 032	713	1 199	2 716	2 583	4 125	4 004
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>10 390</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>4 665</b>	<b>12 314</b>	<b>11 612</b>	<b>23 943</b>	<b>22 881</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 685	1 500	1 790	4 159	3 930	12 667	12 173
27 to 49 weeks .....	3 223	1 153	1 529	4 281	4 079	5 111	4 796
26 weeks or less .....	3 482	1 587	1 346	3 874	3 603	6 165	5 912

**MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP**

	Denver, Colo.	Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Hialeah, Fla.	Houston, Tex.
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>14 061</b>	<b>5 904</b>	<b>6 778</b>	<b>17 114</b>	<b>16 583</b>	<b>30 056</b>	<b>29 140</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	780	349	455	686	650	2 193	1 996
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	517	190	278	703	685	1 838	1 607
Sales workers .....	400	199	71	439	439	1 927	1 865
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 209	490	471	1 205	1 122	2 528	2 409
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	2 670	1 159	1 395	3 933	3 827	7 532	7 387
Operatives, including transport .....	3 872	1 604	2 735	6 539	6 308	6 697	6 637
Laborers, except farm .....	2 077	982	723	2 041	2 020	3 734	3 713
Farmers and farm managers .....	54	19	10	—	—	40	40
Farm laborers and foremen .....	73	51	—	161	142	276	276
Service workers, except private household .....	2 409	861	625	1 407	1 390	3 291	3 210
Private household workers .....	—	—	15	—	—	20	20
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>7 833</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>9 423</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>18 541</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	505	232	420	448	405	1 341	1 196
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	206	66	57	135	135	397	378
Sales workers .....	292	97	64	444	423	1 540	1 448
Clerical and kindred workers .....	2 795	1 158	1 008	2 775	2 542	4 416	4 177
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	1 56	39	117	235	235	718	718
Operatives, including transport .....	1 315	403	762	4 208	4 008	5 970	5 864
Laborers, except farm .....	226	124	53	229	229	233	233
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen .....	19	—	—	21	21	26	26
Service workers, except private household .....	2 198	893	901	801	765	3 710	3 545
Private household workers .....	121	57	132	127	109	981	956

**URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE**

	Denver, Colo.	Detroit, Mich.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Hialeah, Fla.	Houston, Tex.
<b>Total population</b> .....	<b>68 814</b>	<b>31 138</b>	<b>30 054</b>	<b>88 597</b>	<b>85 349</b>	<b>167 714</b>	<b>162 357</b>
Urban .....	68 814	31 138	30 054	88 597	85 349	167 714	162 357
Rural nonfarm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.



Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.										
	Jersey City, N.J.	Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles, Calif.		McAllen, Tex.	Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.		
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	6 159	11 169	10 996	93 941	67 856	4 927	38 439	32 218	294 425	202 601	21 039
Less than \$1,000 .....	231	825	825	3 642	2 582	371	1 725	1 190	19 304	15 619	898
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	258	1 435	1 435	3 604	2 404	422	2 619	2 085	11 921	9 731	384
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	431	1 386	1 386	5 234	3 828	665	1 815	1 525	21 084	17 202	914
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	783	1 330	1 306	6 283	4 699	706	3 170	2 611	27 447	21 560	1 050
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	522	1 407	1 407	6 899	5 414	475	3 195	2 770	29 190	22 041	1 538
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	624	1 141	1 119	7 110	5 307	514	3 156	2 674	29 421	21 922	1 681
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	951	714	698	7 873	5 814	348	3 446	3 000	26 721	19 418	1 832
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	434	801	801	8 281	5 928	214	3 386	2 916	23 718	16 402	1 713
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	400	708	708	7 968	5 843	142	3 128	2 548	20 541	13 071	1 644
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	366	272	272	6 837	4 927	243	2 405	2 119	16 283	9 883	1 532
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	438	546	503	11 025	8 026	326	4 166	3 627	26 189	15 224	2 649
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	289	371	327	10 092	6 861	342	3 339	2 738	20 858	10 865	2 045
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	368	190	166	7 810	5 329	106	2 494	2 109	18 889	8 685	2 749
\$25,000 and over .....	64	43	43	1 283	894	53	395	306	2 859	978	410
Median income .....	\$6 242	\$4 432	\$4 388	\$7 764	\$7 655	\$4 631	\$7 028	\$7 087	\$6 331	\$5 691	\$8 310
Mean income .....	\$6 992	\$5 143	\$5 057	\$8 443	\$8 308	\$5 821	\$7 629	\$7 697	\$7 253	\$6 385	\$9 274
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over .....	1 017	1 967	1 935	39 796	27 237	668	9 035	6 751	73 948	39 361	6 563
Mean income .....	\$3 430	\$1 637	\$1 636	\$3 633	\$3 411	\$1 689	\$3 110	\$2 931	\$3 966	\$3 585	\$4 599
Per capita income of persons .....	\$1 832	\$1 109	\$1 085	\$2 227	\$2 085	\$1 209	\$2 174	\$2 159	\$2 018	\$1 703	\$2 858
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Persons .....	6 595	28 119	28 067	77 442	60 395	12 672	30 617	24 196	326 739	270 450	10 449
Percent of all persons .....	26.1	51.4	51.7	18.5	19.3	50.4	20.6	19.2	27.4	32.2	13.6
Percent 65 years old and over .....	3.4	8.8	8.8	6.0	6.0	5.1	15.6	15.4	3.4	2.5	7.5
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	1 501	5 210	5 210	15 911	11 819	2 251	7 425	5 748	71 863	59 761	2 490
Percent of all families .....	24.4	46.6	47.4	16.9	17.4	45.7	19.3	17.8	24.4	29.5	11.0
Mean size of family .....	4.50	5.12	5.12	4.17	4.37	5.67	3.59	3.59	4.39	4.45	3.86
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 514	\$1 889	\$1 889	\$1 610	\$1 627	\$1 892	\$1 546	\$1 504	\$1 782	\$1 780	\$1 896
With related children under 18 .....	1 403	3 997	3 997	13 243	10 180	1 928	4 631	3 681	63 612	54 435	1 935
Families with female head .....	710	1 353	1 353	6 862	5 222	642	1 851	1 572	38 550	33 867	811
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over .....	302	1 430	1 413	12 368	8 911	472	3 711	2 924	21 556	12 140	1 237
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over .....	29.7	74.1	73.9	31.9	33.5	70.7	41.1	43.3	29.2	30.9	18.9
Mean income deficit .....	...	\$1 097	\$1 088	\$1 150	\$1 145	\$1 193	\$1 183	\$1 187	\$1 173	\$1 146	\$1 205
Percent 65 years old and over .....	...	64.9	65.7	20.6	23.5	18.9	35.2	35.3	25.0	25.0	24.0
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over .....	5 951	10 401	10 213	104 158	76 383	5 075	42 215	35 677	261 829	166 077	21 670
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 722	6 401	6 213	60 064	43 081	2 887	24 661	20 998	165 288	104 172	14 691
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 620	2 226	2 226	29 880	22 816	1 328	11 767	9 778	71 981	46 475	5 050
26 weeks or less .....	609	1 774	1 774	14 214	10 486	860	5 787	4 901	24 560	15 430	1 929
Female, 16 years old and over .....	2 615	6 984	6 898	72 447	49 436	3 666	33 238	29 364	159 588	85 860	15 372
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 037	2 986	2 942	28 530	18 757	1 428	13 398	11 786	73 921	39 644	7 483
27 to 49 weeks .....	986	1 367	1 348	24 945	17 261	980	11 975	10 481	54 251	28 496	4 954
26 weeks or less .....	592	2 631	2 608	18 972	13 418	1 258	7 865	7 097	31 416	17 720	2 935
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
Male employed, 16 years old and over .....	5 711	9 171	9 038	92 907	68 602	4 384	39 156	32 959	239 563	149 862	20 902
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	112	403	381	5 513	2 789	309	3 183	2 689	15 278	5 950	2 426
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	16	786	718	3 423	2 022	550	2 463	2 130	12 418	6 741	1 726
Sales workers .....	365	618	618	3 008	1 908	386	2 680	2 384	11 072	7 044	870
Clerical and kindred workers .....	638	905	905	7 253	4 305	316	4 316	3 675	33 996	20 195	2 832
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	711	1 742	1 742	20 432	15 804	609	7 344	6 089	39 952	24 148	3 082
Operatives, including transport .....	2 464	1 742	1 742	9 740	8 236	578	3 183	2 783	12 959	9 214	692
Laborers, except farm .....	661	1 040	1 040	71	71	155	79	79	66	66	—
Formers and farm managers .....	—	40	40	532	511	163	230	187	192	146	—
Form laborers and foremen .....	—	729	729	532	511	420	7 104	5 336	47 874	30 236	4 968
Service workers, except private household .....	744	1 166	1 146	11 628	8 956	—	19	19	255	137	95
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over .....	2 364	5 490	5 446	58 349	39 250	2 703	29 300	25 683	134 099	70 440	13 476
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	177	551	531	3 039	1 623	188	1 507	1 338	10 301	4 440	1 263
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	44	288	288	1 186	655	74	261	165	2 249	1 016	232
Sales workers .....	110	889	889	1 937	1 247	379	1 673	1 439	4 778	2 843	536
Clerical and kindred workers .....	548	2 179	2 155	16 446	10 390	738	7 167	6 188	44 536	24 499	4 553
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	54	63	63	1 522	1 102	46	682	640	3 199	1 907	349
Operatives, including transport .....	1 151	311	311	23 279	16 943	357	12 894	11 948	47 549	25 948	4 760
Laborers, except farm .....	44	66	66	784	646	46	314	290	1 053	642	60
Formers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	47	26	18	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and foremen .....	—	194	194	55	55	121	102	102	45	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	236	550	550	7 033	4 828	542	4 064	3 211	17 011	8 507	1 611
Private household workers .....	—	399	399	3 021	1 735	194	636	362	3 378	638	112
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>											
Total population .....	25 272	54 949	54 457	422 350	316 600	25 191	149 305	126 723	1 202 281	846 731	77 027
Urban .....	25 272	54 949	54 457	422 350	316 600	25 191	149 305	126 723	1 202 281	846 731	77 027
Rural nonfarm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

**Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Places—Con.										
	Newark, N.J.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Pico Rivera, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.		
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Pueblo, Colo.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	10 724	6 017	10 432	5 679	13 040	10 975	6 248	5 657	5 833	62 435	57 286
Less than \$1,000.....	1 000	784	620	551	439	411	142	142	179	3 200	2 933
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	404	139	424	205	685	606	121	121	279	4 042	3 812
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 004	721	588	473	727	599	102	102	347	5 078	4 820
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	753	486	823	445	563	524	143	143	461	5 326	4 933
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	947	685	827	503	958	814	268	224	374	6 083	5 584
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 250	919	871	640	1 079	892	210	171	499	6 557	5 974
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	849	491	930	544	1 204	1 048	451	451	749	5 884	5 444
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	893	554	684	399	1 172	1 031	305	285	598	6 002	5 642
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	807	426	721	366	1 013	853	705	597	568	4 694	4 305
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	497	181	761	333	1 230	1 016	597	515	478	3 671	3 211
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	923	309	1 161	561	1 463	1 130	1 111	1 010	518	5 083	4 569
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	827	259	1 024	380	1 258	1 022	1 054	972	461	4 040	3 580
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	570	63	890	232	1 077	878	910	795	252	2 292	2 062
\$25,000 and over.....	—	—	108	47	172	151	129	129	70	483	417
Median income.....	\$6 005	\$5 211	\$7 194	\$6 041	\$7 738	\$7 576	\$10 144	\$10 153	\$7 048	\$6 158	\$6 108
Mean income.....	\$6 659	\$5 322	\$8 036	\$6 863	\$8 367	\$8 211	\$10 541	\$10 471	\$7 725	\$6 777	\$6 712
All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over.....	1 949	938	2 917	1 155	2 736	2 265	323	299	918	9 468	8 615
Mean income.....	\$3 590	\$3 327	\$4 186	\$3 384	\$3 369	\$2 939	...	...	\$2 888	\$2 175	\$2 099
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 749	\$1 338	\$2 142	\$1 590	\$1 866	\$1 790	\$2 184	\$2 174	\$1 781	\$1 519	\$1 490
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Persons.....	13 742	10 638	13 108	10 279	14 796	13 347	3 000	2 833	5 544	88 350	83 513
Percent of all persons.....	30.9	40.6	29.5	39.2	23.5	24.8	9.8	10.3	21.0	30.4	31.1
Percent 65 years old and over.....	1.9	0.2	4.0	2.2	6.0	5.6	4.1	4.3	10.6	7.6	7.6
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	3 086	2 267	2 455	1 901	2 647	2 330	544	500	1 104	17 074	16 105
Percent of all families.....	28.8	37.7	23.5	33.5	20.3	21.2	8.7	8.8	18.9	27.3	28.1
Mean size of family.....	4.31	4.58	4.91	5.21	5.08	5.19	5.02	5.02	4.63	4.90	4.89
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 850	\$1 915	\$1 914	\$2 012	\$1 878	\$1 956	\$1 920	\$2 070	\$1 492	\$1 786	\$1 761
With related children under 18.....	2 729	2 115	2 250	1 816	2 188	1 976	414	370	862	13 511	12 760
Families with female head.....	1 481	1 219	1 022	866	973	876	132	112	471	5 678	5 271
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	738	352	975	450	1 227	1 047	129	129	521	5 084	4 729
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	37.9	37.5	34.2	39.0	44.8	46.2	...	...	60.6	55.9	57.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 315	...	\$1 009	\$917	\$1 107	\$1 107	...	...	\$984	\$1 013	\$1 013
Percent 65 years old and over.....	8.7	—	34.5	31.3	27.1	29.8	—	—	40.9	48.1	48.4
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over.....	9 622	4 855	10 300	5 185	14 174	11 900	6 923	6 312	6 095	64 969	59 743
50 to 52 weeks.....	5 973	3 197	6 170	3 116	9 026	7 519	4 400	3 932	4 187	42 356	38 996
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 403	1 076	2 979	1 554	3 481	2 924	1 715	1 597	1 000	14 219	13 016
26 weeks or less.....	1 246	582	1 151	515	1 667	1 457	808	783	908	8 394	7 731
Female, 16 years old and over.....	5 624	1 909	6 684	2 557	8 995	7 603	4 286	3 735	2 672	38 234	34 412
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 352	729	3 190	1 195	2 948	2 383	1 601	1 447	1 175	16 188	14 617
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 976	647	2 156	817	3 104	2 691	1 259	1 077	495	10 436	9 343
26 weeks or less.....	1 296	533	1 338	545	2 943	2 529	1 426	1 211	1 002	11 610	10 452
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
Male employed, 16 years old and over.....	9 144	4 622	9 523	4 811	12 912	10 780	6 311	5 752	5 160	56 358	51 897
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	470	228	944	255	790	587	342	296	309	2 991	2 762
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	195	20	293	132	746	530	193	173	234	3 117	2 725
Sales workers.....	115	67	426	214	477	356	134	111	235	2 641	2 315
Clerical and kindred workers.....	442	119	690	173	745	573	689	490	285	4 663	4 075
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 450	641	1 767	641	3 031	2 499	1 634	1 492	1 142	15 669	14 695
Operatives, including transport.....	3 926	2 352	3 099	2 054	2 847	2 619	2 339	2 249	1 560	12 802	11 871
Laborers, except farm.....	1 492	606	1 105	664	2 327	2 039	584	564	668	6 744	6 154
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	115	97
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	—	84	60	437	390	—	—	38	200	200
Service workers, except private household.....	1 054	589	1 075	578	1 465	1 140	396	377	689	7 370	6 957
Private household workers.....	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	46	46
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	4 555	1 413	5 396	2 019	7 068	5 868	3 143	2 740	2 162	30 081	27 081
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	230	66	666	117	738	631	188	167	110	2 066	1 822
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	82	44	152	66	23	23	64	713	629
Sales workers.....	40	—	237	64	238	194	217	217	221	2 203	1 824
Clerical and kindred workers.....	922	297	1 484	315	2 006	1 604	1 154	1 003	341	9 562	8 630
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	186	61	128	66	188	104	40	40	91	780	696
Operatives, including transport.....	2 581	855	1 999	1 197	1 973	1 800	1 003	854	238	6 078	5 612
Laborers, except farm.....	85	19	80	34	118	101	102	102	82	443	405
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	85	85
Service workers, except private household.....	383	94	591	157	1 336	1 122	364	282	897	6 761	6 185
Private household workers.....	128	21	129	25	285	212	52	52	118	1 390	1 193
<b>URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE</b>											
Total population.....	44 796	26 394	44 679	26 367	63 456	54 472	30 693	27 639	26 968	293 601	271 394
Urban.....	44 796	26 394	44 679	26 367	63 456	54 472	30 693	27 639	26 968	293 601	271 394
Rural nonfarm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

**Table 16. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Persons of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 1 for definition of "All persons of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES**

	Places—Con.										
	San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Santa Ana, Calif.		Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
All families <sup>1</sup> .....	12 328	9 44c	15 831	5 847	14 084	11 256	7 533	6 472	8 692	10 318	9 687
Less than \$1,000.....	750	561	793	223	368	300	295	222	254	416	416
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	462	296	365	224	454	412	188	126	495	515	480
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	717	667	982	313	601	494	226	169	591	628	608
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	673	445	839	329	554	474	458	399	703	600	563
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	589	460	1 214	429	600	481	426	407	616	900	802
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 102	752	990	436	821	635	624	534	722	888	866
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	909	751	972	456	1 319	1 062	593	548	763	1 007	983
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 045	865	1 155	509	1 181	924	593	546	705	953	893
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	954	711	1 198	410	1 136	1 002	737	680	628	728	709
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 079	845	1 221	438	1 164	967	665	528	472	810	768
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 409	1 040	1 944	725	2 320	1 880	1 110	868	1 030	1 404	1 285
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 277	987	2 077	638	1 765	1 406	949	875	867	805	731
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 202	952	1 874	693	1 575	1 058	627	528	740	616	535
\$25,000 and over.....	160	108	207	24	226	161	42	42	106	48	48
Median income.....	\$7 921	\$7 911	\$8 505	\$8 011	\$9 007	\$8 844	\$8 493	\$8 419	\$7 287	\$7 215	\$7 141
Mean income.....	\$8 504	\$8 461	\$8 946	\$8 550	\$9 550	\$9 326	\$8 655	\$8 707	\$8 170	\$7 692	\$7 619

**All unrelated individuals, 14 years old and over.....**

Mean income.....	6 805	4 965	9 406	3 979	2 793	2 048	905	835	1 875	2 253	2 036
Mean income.....	\$3 170	\$3 206	\$4 355	\$4 505	\$3 923	\$3 711	\$3 705	\$3 728	\$2 404	\$2 299	\$2 298

**Per capita income of persons.....**

	\$2 086	\$2 020	\$2 645	\$2 510	\$2 134	\$2 002	\$1 979	\$1 957	\$2 654	\$1 721	\$1 693
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**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

Persons.....	11 623	9 501	10 638	3 844	9 389	8 116	6 212	5 214	5 247	11 323	10 890
Percent of all persons.....	19.4	20.0	15.5	14.2	14.0	14.7	18.0	17.1	18.6	23.1	23.5
Percent 65 years old and over.....	4.7	5.5	10.1	9.6	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	29.9	7.9	7.5
Families <sup>1</sup> .....	2 425	1 973	2 266	830	1 783	1 549	1 107	899	1 276	2 101	2 027
Percent of all families.....	19.7	20.9	14.3	14.2	12.7	13.8	14.7	13.9	14.7	20.4	20.9
Mean size of family.....	4.49	4.62	3.79	3.86	4.88	4.75	5.24	5.52	3.31	4.61	4.65
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 905	\$1 827	\$1 810	\$1 881	\$1 933	\$1 861	\$2 042	\$2 021	\$1 384	\$1 758	\$1 803
With related children under 18.....	2 045	1 659	1 757	616	1 556	1 340	960	796	670	1 649	1 593
Families with female head.....	1 136	867	1 200	488	687	607	443	359	417	966	911
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	1 191	917	2 052	793	999	766	365	346	983	1 206	1 109
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	28.8	29.2	22.8	20.9	36.4	37.9	40.3	41.4	56.3	58.4	58.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 131	\$1 140	\$1 179	\$1 159	\$1 124	\$1 156	...	...	\$802	\$1 101	\$1 092
Percent 65 years old and over.....	16.8	21.8	23.2	19.5	15.2	17.0	...	...	67.2	24.6	26.8

**WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>16 015</b>	<b>12 567</b>	<b>17 770</b>	<b>7 490</b>	<b>15 602</b>	<b>12 456</b>	<b>8 183</b>	<b>7 247</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>10 973</b>	<b>10 301</b>
50 to 52 weeks.....	9 023	6 947	10 721	4 530	8 194	6 316	4 306	3 746	4 931	7 543	7 065
27 to 49 weeks.....	4 525	3 635	4 514	1 857	4 703	3 894	2 896	2 623	2 363	2 180	2 051
26 weeks or less.....	2 467	1 985	2 535	1 103	2 705	2 246	981	878	936	1 250	1 185
<b>Female, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>9 691</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>13 792</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>9 304</b>	<b>7 401</b>	<b>4 573</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>5 888</b>
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 757	2 728	6 571	2 207	2 550	1 857	1 352	1 277	3 055	2 604	2 422
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 865	2 132	4 254	1 086	2 508	2 006	1 536	1 239	1 681	1 433	1 270
26 weeks or less.....	3 069	2 364	2 967	1 157	4 246	3 538	1 685	1 441	1 098	2 385	2 196

**MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP**

<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>11 313</b>	<b>9 244</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>12 839</b>	<b>10 190</b>	<b>7 402</b>	<b>6 587</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>9 545</b>	<b>8 970</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 077	709	1 252	384	1 025	630	381	238	589	703	583
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	600	455	657	230	548	428	175	127	636	401	380
Sales workers.....	584	405	675	251	470	210	163	163	519	730	664
Clerical and kindred workers.....	846	708	2 036	695	929	729	303	263	786	790	790
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2 818	2 421	2 808	1 240	2 958	2 440	1 946	1 671	1 583	2 329	2 205
Operatives, including transport.....	1 713	1 503	3 299	1 418	3 510	2 916	1 844	1 661	1 558	2 116	1 962
Laborers, except farm.....	1 411	1 225	1 442	890	1 699	1 504	1 562	1 543	652	1 470	1 428
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	20	20	19	19	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	146	146	20	—	199	199	297	297	23	112	112
Service workers, except private household.....	2 118	1 672	2 943	1 278	1 461	1 094	712	605	1 030	874	826
Private household workers.....	—	—	39	39	20	—	—	—	—	20	20
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>11 069</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>3 528</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>4 565</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	740	401	551	295	315	192	155	96	291	216	178
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	215	199	157	29	114	63	58	38	150	143	97
Sales workers.....	462	319	469	142	300	216	53	53	389	334	314
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 979	1 450	5 068	1 575	1 751	1 197	704	607	1 851	1 960	1 862
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	114	92	261	66	60	31	37	16	77	80	80
Operatives, including transport.....	1 328	1 087	2 154	821	1 970	1 694	1 194	1 080	1 311	637	574
Laborers, except farm.....	91	75	65	43	125	125	140	125	—	23	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	—	44	—	—	—	293	293	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	1 884	1 348	1 674	462	1 077	871	654	560	748	1 345	1 285
Private household workers.....	450	358	626	100	172	113	240	240	99	219	150

**URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE**

Total population.....	62 911	49 633	69 633	27 487	67 495	55 763	34 664	30 652	28 495	49 321	46 632
Urban.....	62 746	49 468	69 633	27 487	67 464	55 732	34 664	30 652	28 495	49 321	46 632
Rural nonfarm.....	165	165	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Families with head of Spanish origin.

Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.		Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.		
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
Total	23 621	27 843	21 196	21 073	19 956	83 145	35 844	21 409	24 549	22 415	23 587	14 022
In owner occupied units	15 539	14 132	10 646	13 624	12 708	22 844	11 341	3 130	15 709	14 371	10 525	5 834
Percent	65.8	50.8	50.2	64.7	63.7	27.5	31.6	14.6	64.0	64.1	44.6	41.6
In renter occupied units	8 082	13 711	10 550	7 449	7 248	60 301	24 503	18 279	8 840	8 044	13 062	8 188
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	263	401	253	519	519	2 377	1 041	441	238	238	313	204
2 rooms	1 258	1 710	1 373	2 116	2 073	3 650	1 731	632	1 571	1 488	1 277	907
3 rooms	3 238	3 673	2 912	3 614	3 496	8 814	3 676	1 943	3 518	3 372	4 051	2 804
4 rooms	5 651	6 754	5 154	5 853	5 678	25 714	11 067	7 723	6 795	6 274	6 065	3 603
5 rooms	6 660	6 753	5 277	5 188	4 797	20 399	8 757	5 051	7 308	6 625	5 986	3 296
6 rooms	4 245	5 755	4 243	2 606	2 380	15 659	6 603	4 450	4 002	3 449	4 219	2 410
7 rooms or more	2 306	2 797	1 984	1 177	1 013	6 532	2 969	1 169	1 117	969	1 676	798
Median	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	2 497	2 108	1 628	1 674	1 556	9 238	3 999	1 915	1 861	1 752	2 216	1 075
2 persons	4 110	4 821	3 286	3 149	3 046	15 002	6 051	3 438	4 117	3 684	4 073	1 922
3 persons	4 298	4 862	3 454	3 245	3 040	14 725	5 587	4 191	3 792	3 506	4 168	2 401
4 persons	4 480	5 628	4 184	3 128	2 990	15 008	6 011	4 030	3 793	3 475	4 620	2 739
5 persons	2 946	4 077	3 203	2 822	2 631	11 061	5 028	2 923	3 089	2 751	3 211	2 054
6 persons or more	5 290	6 347	5 441	7 055	6 693	18 111	9 168	4 912	7 897	7 247	5 299	3 831
Median, all occupied units	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	416	708	605	112	112	2 289	1 308	278	194	176	643	405
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	18 335	20 835	15 038	12 163	11 395	63 982	25 991	16 302	15 250	13 725	17 240	9 166
1.01 to 1.50	3 804	4 159	3 594	3 728	3 468	14 057	6 860	4 024	5 365	4 977	3 845	2 927
1.51 or more	1 482	2 849	2 564	5 182	5 093	5 106	2 993	1 083	3 934	3 713	2 502	1 929
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4 574	6 813	5 963	5 039	4 798	18 571	9 517	5 024	7 112	6 629	5 827	4 491
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	20 583	21 313	16 553	19 465	18 444	18 504	8 598	2 170	22 531	20 643	16 957	10 058
2	1 000	1 003	899	555	527	16 089	8 121	4 229	521	428	1 892	1 397
3 and 4	833	2 026	1 373	326	326	19 027	8 720	6 029	570	502	1 109	613
5 to 49	1 075	2 859	1 969	608	540	26 430	9 776	8 577	847	783	2 844	1 580
50 or more	130	642	402	119	119	3 095	629	404	80	59	785	374
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	401	946	642	504	465	1 290	419	190	597	597	1 009	455
1965 to 1968	1 342	2 753	1 829	1 805	1 537	2 959	981	414	1 053	873	2 141	873
1960 to 1964	3 955	6 183	4 373	2 381	2 339	3 725	1 316	300	1 780	1 554	3 069	1 335
1950 to 1959	8 771	10 198	7 682	6 610	6 248	8 513	3 295	1 270	8 791	8 030	6 129	3 492
1940 to 1949	4 360	3 041	2 599	5 881	5 611	11 122	4 801	3 153	8 326	7 617	5 127	3 321
1939 or earlier	4 792	4 722	4 071	3 892	3 756	55 536	25 032	16 082	4 002	3 744	6 112	4 546
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With complete bathroom	22 169	27 436	20 810	14 197	13 364	79 885	34 179	20 512	20 091	18 190	22 588	13 255
With clothes washing machine	16 620	18 507	14 185	13 729	12 827	40 887	18 179	9 880	17 309	15 749	12 846	7 328
With clothes dryer	6 173	9 003	6 392	1 535	1 319	19 782	9 348	2 491	3 287	2 812	5 623	2 565
With piped water in the building	23 144	27 826	21 179	19 135	18 101	83 067	35 766	21 409	23 972	21 881	23 360	13 841
With all plumbing facilities	22 169	27 436	20 810	14 197	13 364	79 885	34 179	20 512	20 091	18 190	22 588	13 255
With dish washer	1 849	5 214	3 402	591	489	3 512	1 124	365	1 055	771	3 633	1 375
With home food freezer	5 252	2 842	2 038	1 709	1 565	6 515	2 395	963	2 342	1 878	3 229	1 426
With television set	22 108	26 626	20 122	17 991	16 958	76 662	33 012	19 212	22 282	20 266	22 004	12 979
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	14 491	13 299	10 181	12 271	11 565	13 138	6 166	1 298	15 218	13 984	9 439	5 252
Less than \$5,000	853	56	38	5 258	5 042	111	90	—	4 437	4 184	602	467
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 603	79	79	3 475	3 415	314	176	21	3 300	3 030	849	584
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 473	182	182	1 325	1 246	557	353	33	3 608	3 380	993	657
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 509	1 294	1 143	1 413	1 248	2 516	1 614	390	2 959	2 628	2 842	1 524
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 900	2 986	2 489	417	375	3 913	1 862	406	495	446	2 304	1 255
\$20,000 to \$24,999	531	4 471	3 355	121	61	2 668	1 147	231	296	255	831	404
\$25,000 to \$34,999	482	3 082	2 186	147	82	1 974	667	95	81	39	685	216
\$35,000 to \$49,999	140	825	469	74	74	760	218	58	22	22	237	66
\$50,000 or more	—	324	240	41	22	325	39	64	20	—	96	79
Median	\$12 100	\$22 300	\$21 700	\$5 600	\$5 500	\$18 900	\$17 300	\$17 500	\$7 400	\$7 300	\$14 000	\$13 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	8 059	13 481	10 393	7 201	7 021	60 069	24 353	18 279	8 270	7 537	12 597	7 876
Less than \$30	253	17	17	1 912	1 872	130	84	20	947	904	238	164
\$30 to \$39	413	45	45	1 709	1 681	337	228	93	887	868	571	334
\$40 to \$59	2 235	868	806	1 499	1 435	6 142	4 396	1 065	3 274	3 118	2 488	1 943
\$60 to \$79	2 125	1 750	1 568	542	519	13 747	7 667	3 957	1 435	1 325	3 254	2 302
\$80 to \$99	1 165	2 805	2 428	175	150	13 697	4 726	5 341	550	397	1 805	1 134
\$100 to \$149	821	5 499	3 866	173	173	21 281	5 848	7 347	323	222	2 543	1 385
\$150 to \$199	226	1 626	1 006	30	30	3 534	904	392	65	24	1 097	265
\$200 to \$249	21	337	206	—	—	477	141	22	—	—	156	57
\$250 or more	—	46	—	—	—	147	22	—	—	—	94	29
No cash rent	800	488	451	1 161	1 161	577	337	42	789	679	351	263
Median	\$67	\$109	\$101	\$36	\$36	\$94	\$79	\$95	\$52	\$51	\$77	\$72

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 17. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**  
**Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.													
Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		El Paso, Tex.		Fresno, Calif.		Houston, Tex.		Jersey City, N.J.			
Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexi-can origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>													
Total.....													
25 805	11 461	17 903	6 367	40 350	38 556	19 971	18 142	42 665	31 367	26 144	9 688	11 962	
In owner occupied units.....													
12 312	4 989	11 787	4 267	23 675	22 590	8 830	7 775	20 628	15 120	3 003	913	1 079	
Percent.....													
47.7	43.5	65.8	67.0	58.7	58.6	44.2	42.9	48.3	48.2	11.5	9.4	9.0	
In renter occupied units.....													
13 493	6 472	6 116	2 100	16 675	15 966	11 141	10 367	22 037	16 247	23 141	8 775	10 883	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room.....													
696	412	309	65	868	838	286	213	813	562	616	164	345	
2 rooms.....													
1 370	685	553	188	4 304	4 243	974	974	2 129	1 589	1 349	356	787	
3 rooms.....													
3 322	1 551	1 388	359	5 806	5 612	2 467	2 271	6 452	5 021	5 907	1 641	3 152	
4 rooms.....													
5 808	2 660	2 724	938	8 346	7 921	5 712	5 181	11 304	8 399	10 549	4 296	4 768	
5 rooms.....													
6 529	2 818	5 201	1 667	11 362	10 940	6 275	5 666	11 384	8 436	5 365	2 344	1 942	
6 rooms.....													
3 779	1 624	4 296	1 693	6 122	5 737	3 142	2 863	7 094	5 261	1 603	551	802	
7 rooms or more.....													
4 301	1 711	3 432	1 457	3 542	3 265	1 115	974	3 489	2 099	755	336	166	
Median.....													
4.8	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	
<b>PERSONS</b>													
1 person.....													
3 087	1 454	2 309	582	3 940	3 598	1 543	1 319	3 550	2 486	2 377	765	1 078	
2 persons.....													
4 464	2 141	3 837	1 296	6 040	5 733	3 348	2 825	7 427	5 075	5 669	1 663	2 941	
3 persons.....													
4 746	2 125	3 211	940	6 310	5 914	2 567	2 357	6 974	4 823	5 523	1 783	2 706	
4 persons.....													
4 843	1 960	3 143	1 184	6 446	6 140	2 986	2 650	7 313	5 114	6 193	2 183	3 131	
5 persons.....													
3 253	1 482	2 256	736	5 671	5 589	2 998	2 839	5 582	4 307	3 281	1 449	1 330	
6 persons or more.....													
5 412	2 299	3 147	1 629	11 943	11 582	6 529	6 152	11 819	9 562	3 101	1 845	776	
Median, all occupied units.....													
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.2	
Median, owner occupied units.....													
4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.8	
Median, renter occupied units.....													
3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.1	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....													
424	265	738	244	536	499	522	483	897	682	514	115	261	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less.....													
20 974	9 372	15 749	5 304	25 908	24 346	12 313	10 843	28 948	20 221	20 418	6 925	9 822	
1.01 to 1.50.....													
3 306	1 420	1 666	790	7 880	7 755	4 262	4 092	8 729	6 904	4 202	1 997	1 564	
1.51 or more.....													
1 525	669	488	273	6 562	6 455	3 396	3 207	4 988	4 242	1 524	766	576	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....													
4 637	2 029	2 132	1 041	11 083	10 887	7 311	6 974	12 705	10 249	5 234	2 415	2 022	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....													
17 800	7 464	12 172	4 358	29 268	27 815	17 433	15 853	32 895	24 460	1 223	325	464	
2.....													
1 999	954	2 565	928	2 116	2 099	802	756	2 633	2 266	3 411	897	1 729	
3 and 4.....													
1 552	820	1 116	440	1 584	1 508	766	723	1 897	1 268	4 557	1 738	2 116	
5 to 49.....													
4 009	1 989	1 524	503	7 055	6 916	949	789	3 186	2 246	15 965	6 595	7 044	
50 or more.....													
445	234	526	138	327	218	21	21	2 054	1 127	988	133	609	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1969 to March 1970.....													
569	189	293	40	901	841	419	345	1 332	703	222	132	45	
1965 to 1968.....													
1 356	672	1 339	480	1 869	1 671	1 591	1 352	3 864	2 519	1 285	151	88	
1960 to 1964.....													
2 530	1 044	1 116	371	3 475	3 248	2 061	1 908	4 809	3 185	589	64	355	
1950 to 1959.....													
6 692	2 669	3 901	1 004	14 148	13 498	4 866	4 491	12 102	8 441	966	302	428	
1940 to 1949.....													
3 906	1 603	3 094	1 014	6 730	6 428	4 623	4 248	10 526	8 318	2 297	934	1 101	
1939 or earlier.....													
10 752	5 284	8 160	3 458	13 227	12 870	6 411	5 798	10 032	8 201	20 785	8 105	9 175	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
With complete bathroom.....													
24 639	10 940	17 389	6 166	34 329	32 571	19 199	17 434	40 347	29 447	24 279	8 464	11 550	
With clothes washing machine.....													
19 286	8 174	14 143	4 994	28 159	26 917	15 491	14 069	23 887	17 326	10 408	3 978	4 464	
With clothes dryer.....													
5 854	2 258	9 412	3 367	3 592	3 164	4 048	3 380	10 216	6 538	1 269	309	545	
With piped water in the building.....													
25 758	11 437	17 903	6 367	39 428	37 634	19 861	18 054	42 433	31 181	26 144	9 688	11 962	
With all plumbing facilities.....													
24 639	10 940	17 389	6 166	34 329	32 571	19 199	17 434	40 347	29 447	24 279	8 464	11 550	
With dish washer.....													
2 898	1 080	2 028	604	2 165	1 881	1 242	896	4 641	2 238	606	113	321	
With home food freezer.....													
5 175	1 892	3 268	938	3 268	3 033	2 764	2 311	5 815	3 368	795	398	245	
With television set.....													
24 452	10 711	17 261	6 207	38 290	36 574	18 563	16 928	38 882	28 321	24 467	8 965	11 397	
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....													
11 164	4 503	10 104	3 759	21 654	20 623	8 262	7 310	18 737	13 757	720	214	174	
Less than \$5,000.....													
273	241	137	56	1 184	1 184	584	513	1 295	1 110	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....													
592	196	389	190	2 318	2 204	1 437	1 353	2 810	2 334	—	—	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....													
1 391	535	673	297	5 405	5 193	1 439	1 310	4 579	3 724	27	27	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....													
4 257	1 826	2 649	1 005	9 069	8 699	2 783	2 395	5 760	4 039	111	49	14	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....													
3 171	1 291	3 007	1 166	2 162	2 019	1 441	1 294	2 487	1 660	217	102	20	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....													
911	270	1 584	422	717	639	328	233	784	389	178	16	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....													
491	125	1 036	395	484	429	188	168	649	343	147	20	100	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....													
59	—	406	145	276	256	62	44	271	88	40	—	40	
\$50,000 or more.....													
19	19	223	83	39	—	—	—	102	70	—	—	—	
Median.....													
\$13 900	\$13 500	\$17 000	\$16 400	\$11 100	\$11 000	\$11 200	\$11 000	\$10 600	\$9 800	\$20 100	...	...	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....													
13 175	6 304	6 002	2 057	16 388	15 679	9 500	8 770	21 415	15 794	23 141	8 775	10 883	
Less than \$30.....													
280	150	68	47	3 439	3 439	247	226	702	629	130	64	46	
\$30 to \$39.....													
505	212	68	25	2 037	2 018	407	387	943	814	146	105	—	
\$40 to \$59.....													
2 649	1 448	670	239	4 454	4 263	2 659	2 541	4 977	4 101	1 966	1 379	358	
\$60 to \$79.....													
3 873	1 896	1 658	667	3 255	3 153	3 225	3 010	6 596	5 191	4 479	2 702	1 209	
\$80 to \$99.....													
2 685	1 160	1 267	374	1 109	1 042	1 274	1 155	2 751	1 951	5 706	2 399	2 331	
\$100 to \$149.....													
2 336	1 001	1 301	410	721	515	762	624	3 460	1 991	8 764	1 902	5 600	
\$150 to \$199.....													
435	198	594	137	109	66	95	37	1 112	516	1 506	153	1 105	
\$200 to \$249.....													
125	66	40	20	80	58	50	50	138	42	211	—	192	
\$250 or more.....													
22	—	79	20	17	17	—	—	30	—	66	—	—	
No cash rent.....													
265	173	257	118	1 167	1 108	781	740	706	559	167	71	42	
Median.....													
\$76	\$73	\$86	\$80	\$50	\$49	\$66	\$66	\$71	\$68	\$97	\$81	\$113	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.			McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Texas		Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.		
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
Total	13 272	13 082	275 973	207 036	11 834	27 548	27 026	77 872	59 872	363 647	237 593	28 308
In owner occupied units	8 466	8 344	108 131	86 286	1 719	18 909	18 585	30 052	21 373	41 162	19 180	3 568
Percent	63.8	63.8	39.2	41.7	14.5	68.6	68.8	38.6	35.7	11.3	8.1	12.6
In renter occupied units	4 806	4 738	167 842	120 750	10 115	8 639	8 441	47 820	38 499	322 485	218 413	24 740
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	157	157	10 908	7 121	1 001	782	782	8 485	6 636	10 540	4 643	1 194
2 rooms	1 553	1 553	25 329	17 753	1 623	2 596	2 579	11 636	9 776	20 289	9 806	2 078
3 rooms	2 497	2 497	54 884	40 695	2 486	4 176	4 116	15 729	12 491	86 163	52 122	8 119
4 rooms	3 848	3 783	69 622	51 792	3 618	7 772	7 662	15 397	11 491	127 497	92 418	8 155
5 rooms	3 005	2 985	63 409	49 733	1 819	7 521	7 298	11 569	8 764	72 083	51 077	5 177
6 rooms	1 568	1 498	35 537	27 581	1 015	3 495	3 402	9 056	6 256	30 113	18 873	2 167
7 rooms or more	644	609	16 284	12 361	272	1 206	1 187	6 000	4 458	16 962	8 654	1 418
Median	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.8
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	1 627	1 611	38 914	27 303	1 124	1 990	1 949	6 547	4 657	46 410	26 620	4 146
2 persons	2 425	2 358	54 265	38 652	2 772	4 139	4 021	18 070	13 489	73 155	42 756	7 080
3 persons	2 126	2 106	47 826	35 078	2 380	3 967	3 787	16 661	13 103	75 061	49 703	5 582
4 persons	1 905	1 857	46 202	33 962	3 099	3 789	3 769	16 135	12 929	70 726	47 650	6 139
5 persons	1 595	1 595	34 813	26 627	1 312	3 582	3 582	10 071	7 972	45 305	31 683	2 826
6 persons or more	3 594	3 555	53 953	45 414	1 147	10 081	9 918	10 388	7 722	52 990	39 181	2 535
Median, all occupied units	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	66	66	6 635	5 153	147	252	252	2 008	1 519	10 608	5 522	1 026
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	8 323	8 153	200 367	146 228	8 712	14 726	14 329	52 190	39 327	279 797	178 286	23 258
1.01 to 1.50	2 245	2 225	46 958	38 496	1 308	5 625	5 577	11 055	8 652	63 435	46 318	3 644
1.51 or more	2 704	2 704	28 648	22 312	1 814	7 197	7 120	14 627	11 893	20 415	12 989	1 406
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 591	3 571	74 274	59 831	3 059	7 409	7 340	24 592	19 882	81 807	58 145	4 894
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	12 379	12 212	183 822	146 244	4 966	25 972	25 474	43 688	32 452	27 792	13 236	2 377
2	386	363	16 478	12 713	820	484	484	6 737	5 461	29 625	14 694	3 141
3 and 4	287	287	20 575	13 931	1 531	399	399	5 597	4 701	28 256	18 030	2 217
5 to 49	160	160	50 782	31 320	4 293	532	508	19 518	15 670	201 721	145 259	12 617
50 or more	60	60	4 316	2 828	224	161	161	2 332	1 588	76 253	46 374	7 956
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	360	313	2 685	1 647	109	915	850	4 273	3 636	3 493	2 162	292
1965 to 1968	1 299	1 276	13 043	9 018	523	2 898	2 838	9 330	7 807	12 653	6 856	1 489
1960 to 1964	956	956	31 146	21 621	1 704	4 395	4 324	9 806	7 396	22 481	12 383	2 806
1950 to 1959	2 484	2 443	81 634	61 568	3 709	7 476	7 384	25 510	18 546	37 926	23 391	3 137
1940 to 1949	3 416	3 357	58 780	44 322	2 567	6 641	6 517	14 501	11 139	45 551	29 849	3 021
1939 or earlier	4 757	4 737	88 685	68 860	3 222	5 223	5 113	14 452	11 348	241 543	162 952	17 563
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With complete bathroom	10 262	10 072	271 095	203 310	11 651	17 877	17 411	75 634	58 290	353 731	231 960	27 634
With clothes washing machine	9 471	9 304	169 813	133 569	5 302	18 943	18 508	36 689	27 510	134 109	91 287	9 424
With clothes dryer	1 335	1 248	61 454	44 069	2 206	2 081	1 881	11 193	8 523	18 257	7 487	2 035
With piped water in the building	13 058	12 868	275 933	207 016	11 814	23 810	23 288	77 704	59 851	363 647	237 593	28 308
With all plumbing facilities	10 262	10 072	271 095	203 310	11 651	17 877	17 411	75 634	58 290	353 731	231 960	27 634
With dish washer	329	284	21 513	14 225	757	581	473	5 542	3 852	14 691	5 653	1 991
With home food freezer	794	794	20 773	14 695	495	1 620	1 507	4 206	2 566	17 486	9 591	1 530
With television set	11 969	11 779	258 945	194 515	10 996	23 959	23 454	73 095	56 548	336 039	218 819	26 784
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	8 102	8 021	100 556	80 839	1 526	17 160	16 877	26 550	18 652	20 119	8 905	1 773
Less than \$5,000	2 500	2 500	349	260	—	8 550	8 504	47	—	119	58	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 890	1 890	776	633	—	4 516	4 450	325	163	163	112	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 179	1 179	1 764	1 579	21	1 428	1 428	802	469	198	88	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 286	1 250	12 175	10 418	132	1 585	1 498	6 814	4 572	1 066	660	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	759	36 069	30 473	241	585	566	9 226	6 965	3 793	2 138	169
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	192	25 649	20 102	541	261	237	4 884	3 444	5 557	2 690	544
\$25,000 to \$34,999	195	150	17 739	13 320	415	208	167	2 938	2 065	6 375	2 480	607
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	37	4 612	3 279	153	27	27	1 133	744	2 072	438	285
\$50,000 or more	64	64	1 423	775	23	—	—	381	230	776	241	63
Median	\$7 100	\$7 000	\$19 900	\$19 500	\$23 400	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$17 900	\$18 000	\$24 200	\$22 600	\$26 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	4 722	4 654	165 374	118 978	9 993	8 148	7 950	46 459	37 430	322 070	218 164	24 722
Less than \$30	1 491	1 491	514	471	—	2 113	2 070	164	119	2 016	1 394	95
\$30 to \$39	757	757	878	730	35	1 497	1 460	674	500	5 144	3 876	310
\$40 to \$59	1 055	1 055	14 740	12 531	275	2 053	2 017	1 753	1 372	36 205	28 417	1 414
\$60 to \$79	432	389	44 873	35 604	1 544	518	460	5 710	4 436	91 645	70 103	4 341
\$80 to \$99	198	198	41 389	30 264	2 919	138	138	7 795	6 487	85 059	62 277	5 736
\$100 to \$149	137	112	49 497	31 827	4 147	175	151	20 009	16 177	69 990	40 525	7 507
\$150 to \$199	44	44	9 047	4 789	856	—	—	7 774	6 540	18 832	6 191	3 099
\$200 to \$249	21	21	1 692	872	131	23	23	1 377	1 009	4 724	1 353	658
\$250 or more	—	—	745	303	19	—	—	450	283	3 376	735	551
No cash rent	587	587	1 999	1 587	67	1 631	1 631	753	507	5 079	3 293	811
Median	\$38	\$37	\$90	\$86	\$102	\$38	\$37	\$117	\$117	\$86	\$81	\$100

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Newark, N.J.		Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.		Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Sacramento, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
Total	21 394	9 181	13 290	11 099	21 344	10 105	24 745	20 917	14 345	10 761	74 886	67 952
In owner occupied units	3 946	816	6 596	5 326	9 696	3 395	14 162	11 839	7 621	5 491	46 967	42 857
Percent	18.4	8.9	49.6	48.0	45.4	33.6	57.2	56.6	53.1	51.0	62.7	63.1
In renter occupied units	17 448	8 365	6 694	5 773	11 648	6 710	10 583	9 078	6 724	5 270	27 919	25 095
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	602	331	132	112	261	134	486	442	235	235	750	707
2 rooms	1 320	558	688	582	1 031	577	1 627	1 439	652	500	4 000	3 734
3 rooms	4 339	2 043	1 912	1 737	2 706	1 437	3 275	2 918	1 890	1 468	11 005	10 121
4 rooms	6 250	2 731	3 120	2 627	3 274	1 732	6 847	6 016	3 331	2 594	21 529	19 597
5 rooms	5 096	2 221	3 876	3 319	4 037	2 040	6 912	5 779	4 647	3 606	21 320	19 400
6 rooms	2 430	991	2 424	1 868	5 928	2 442	3 641	2 840	2 576	1 687	13 573	10 307
7 rooms or more	1 357	306	1 138	854	4 107	1 743	1 957	1 483	1 014	671	4 709	4 086
Median	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	1 938	818	1 026	760	2 475	991	2 534	2 125	2 069	1 544	6 800	6 185
2 persons	4 166	1 472	2 211	1 570	4 391	1 698	3 367	2 673	2 539	1 588	13 017	11 616
3 persons	4 730	1 970	2 456	2 122	3 832	1 764	4 204	3 638	2 614	1 995	12 570	11 316
4 persons	4 155	1 596	2 157	1 835	3 796	1 733	3 827	3 047	2 254	1 607	12 319	11 115
5 persons	3 197	1 514	1 945	1 718	2 709	1 371	3 579	3 072	1 711	1 361	10 545	9 414
6 persons or more	3 208	1 811	3 495	3 094	4 141	2 548	7 234	6 362	3 158	2 666	19 635	18 306
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	597	296	444	385	509	144	456	339	328	218	821	677
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	16 189	6 437	9 374	7 480	18 288	7 971	16 478	13 459	11 272	7 970	50 977	45 529
1.01 to 1.50	3 999	2 017	2 330	2 120	2 414	1 605	4 899	4 246	2 040	1 799	14 292	13 416
1.51 or more	1 206	727	1 586	1 499	642	529	3 368	3 212	1 033	992	9 617	9 007
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	4 875	2 534	3 893	3 596	2 961	2 059	7 354	6 602	3 053	2 771	20 357	19 003
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 717	610	11 228	9 431	13 947	6 631	21 751	18 538	11 057	8 241	64 919	59 192
2	5 239	1 878	635	514	2 092	851	731	626	698	560	3 996	3 503
3 and 4	4 507	2 121	330	256	2 409	1 465	796	631	963	797	2 286	2 068
5 to 49	7 436	3 755	978	797	2 104	1 049	1 085	866	1 399	991	2 885	2 573
50 or more	1 495	817	119	101	792	109	382	256	228	172	800	616
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	169	16	363	278	437	148	677	532	289	131	1 778	1 628
1965 to 1968	674	97	1 034	787	1 050	389	1 791	1 381	908	679	4 915	3 998
1960 to 1964	996	217	2 627	1 969	1 558	434	3 724	3 043	2 460	1 700	7 039	6 102
1950 to 1959	2 088	724	4 174	3 575	2 603	785	8 503	6 903	5 012	3 716	22 381	20 454
1940 to 1949	2 564	1 320	2 193	1 911	2 129	868	5 133	4 675	2 245	1 788	18 358	16 882
1939 or earlier	14 903	6 807	2 899	2 579	13 567	7 481	4 917	4 383	3 431	2 747	20 415	18 888
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With complete bathroom	20 224	8 517	13 141	10 971	20 825	9 854	22 970	19 218	14 033	10 483	65 893	59 438
With clothes washing machine	10 523	3 819	9 564	7 916	14 584	6 768	18 032	14 962	10 562	7 910	54 218	49 260
With clothes dryer	1 981	317	3 322	2 430	4 873	988	3 070	2 096	5 471	3 601	9 212	7 663
With piped water in the building	21 394	9 181	13 290	11 099	21 304	10 105	24 573	20 745	14 345	10 761	73 985	67 067
With all plumbing facilities	20 224	8 517	13 141	10 971	20 825	9 854	22 970	19 218	14 033	10 483	65 893	59 438
With dish washer	936	192	1 407	901	2 079	330	1 385	900	1 924	1 026	3 383	2 615
With home food freezer	1 431	462	1 774	1 352	2 640	711	3 476	2 648	3 082	1 982	8 439	6 979
With television set	19 745	8 105	12 322	10 195	20 022	9 238	22 974	19 488	13 257	9 856	68 683	62 147
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	2 048	358	6 404	5 221	8 453	2 957	13 379	11 380	6 994	5 070	43 717	40 217
Less than \$5,000	—	—	21	21	801	487	1 352	1 260	40	40	5 629	5 430
\$5,000 to \$7,499	40	19	156	118	1 631	1 122	2 042	1 899	380	359	9 571	9 041
\$7,500 to \$9,999	102	18	198	180	1 281	578	2 415	2 201	631	439	11 684	10 884
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	64	1 234	1 161	2 150	358	3 907	3 328	2 768	2 201	12 202	11 111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538	95	2 345	2 025	1 167	206	2 002	1 607	2 105	1 469	2 600	2 280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	428	102	1 445	1 046	702	127	978	623	618	407	935	722
\$25,000 to \$34,999	467	38	824	595	489	40	399	305	319	98	753	525
\$35,000 to \$49,999	238	22	124	59	85	20	240	136	133	57	208	144
\$50,000 or more	58	—	57	16	147	19	44	21	—	—	135	80
Median	\$22 000	...	\$18 400	\$17 800	\$11 200	\$7 200	\$11 100	\$10 500	\$14 400	\$13 900	\$8 900	\$8 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	17 424	8 365	6 254	5 333	11 345	6 553	9 993	8 585	6 179	4 813	27 243	24 513
Less than \$30	87	53	292	292	22	—	531	471	45	45	3 306	3 208
\$30 to \$39	111	64	210	210	76	40	896	896	22	22	3 930	3 744
\$40 to \$59	790	447	1 112	977	1 422	1 006	2 479	2 196	1 104	959	9 941	9 134
\$60 to \$79	2 195	1 190	1 446	1 309	4 482	2 934	2 408	2 090	1 480	1 267	5 131	4 456
\$80 to \$99	3 741	1 751	1 365	1 163	2 451	1 524	998	911	1 233	1 014	1 437	1 153
\$100 to \$149	8 876	4 462	1 206	919	1 565	633	1 429	980	1 639	1 102	1 139	811
\$150 to \$199	1 165	323	242	152	628	84	303	172	294	114	351	224
\$200 to \$249	134	38	40	21	197	46	59	20	—	—	78	78
\$250 or more	138	—	—	—	51	27	—	—	19	19	42	42
No cash rent	187	37	341	290	451	259	890	849	343	271	1 888	1 663
Median	\$110	\$107	\$79	\$76	\$78	\$74	\$65	\$63	\$84	\$80	\$51	\$50

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.		San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.		Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>											
Total	35 665	30 517	27 800	21 610	65 013	31 137	30 600	22 514	14 597	13 609	14 750
In owner occupied units	19 898	16 964	12 803	9 920	29 869	13 911	16 215	11 270	9 350	8 821	4 507
Percent	55.8	55.6	46.1	45.9	45.9	44.7	53.0	50.1	64.1	64.8	30.6
In renter occupied units	15 767	13 553	14 997	11 690	35 144	17 226	14 385	11 244	5 247	4 788	10 243
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	583	487	465	331	1 867	936	397	264	276	251	868
2 rooms	1 629	1 450	1 706	1 355	4 563	2 234	1 249	1 056	888	851	1 562
3 rooms	4 510	4 025	4 365	3 420	9 790	4 860	4 234	3 139	1 902	1 748	2 559
4 rooms	9 072	7 587	8 204	6 510	15 057	7 450	6 214	4 843	4 257	4 065	2 854
5 rooms	11 251	9 827	6 997	5 517	16 583	7 330	8 599	6 182	3 823	3 496	1 995
6 rooms	6 462	5 428	4 065	3 030	10 750	5 509	6 639	4 894	2 551	2 391	2 200
7 rooms or more	2 158	1 713	1 998	1 447	6 403	2 818	3 268	2 136	900	807	2 712
Median	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	3 243	2 680	3 557	2 690	9 591	4 417	2 298	1 489	1 482	1 433	2 399
2 persons	5 638	4 375	4 840	3 407	14 508	6 189	5 122	3 212	2 340	1 989	2 809
3 persons	6 528	5 528	4 516	3 360	11 909	5 572	5 027	3 553	2 446	2 323	2 844
4 persons	6 290	5 445	5 206	4 136	11 535	5 388	5 715	4 191	2 623	2 410	3 114
5 persons	4 621	3 996	3 744	2 913	7 518	3 720	4 681	3 623	1 835	1 655	1 569
6 persons or more	9 345	8 493	5 937	5 104	9 952	5 851	7 757	6 446	3 871	3 799	2 015
Median, all occupied units	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	775	684	614	455	2 468	1 011	851	706	202	183	674
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	25 498	21 237	20 374	15 170	54 286	24 858	22 600	15 633	10 161	9 266	12 237
1.01 to 1.50	6 028	5 427	5 226	4 432	7 401	4 287	5 457	4 226	2 865	2 797	1 650
1.51 or more	4 139	3 853	2 200	2 008	3 326	1 992	2 543	2 355	1 571	1 546	863
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	9 855	8 989	7 300	6 314	10 545	6 156	7 776	6 675	4 164	4 091	2 455
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	31 784	27 576	20 832	16 617	39 242	19 369	23 536	17 295	12 731	11 901	6 049
2	1 136	926	1 898	1 412	6 092	2 702	2 108	1 705	682	631	299
3 and 4	1 260	946	1 383	983	5 822	2 570	1 749	1 256	265	265	815
5 to 49	1 394	1 000	3 292	2 299	12 137	5 671	2 947	2 137	868	761	4 828
50 or more	91	69	395	299	1 720	825	260	121	51	51	2 759
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970	716	673	1 171	943	915	419	828	520	488	433	593
1965 to 1968	3 312	2 623	2 018	1 393	4 030	1 763	3 152	2 013	932	834	1 900
1960 to 1964	5 962	4 869	4 420	3 252	6 996	3 213	6 285	4 328	2 042	1 842	2 531
1950 to 1959	12 846	10 721	9 145	6 884	14 469	7 163	10 381	7 617	4 393	3 967	4 144
1940 to 1949	6 000	5 428	4 554	3 569	11 292	5 632	4 164	3 259	3 100	2 974	2 457
1939 or earlier	6 829	6 203	6 492	5 569	27 311	12 947	5 790	4 777	3 642	3 559	3 125
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With complete bathroom	34 818	29 795	27 296	21 171	63 462	30 244	30 118	22 104	13 756	12 808	14 651
With clothes washing machine	26 935	23 258	18 041	14 148	42 720	20 449	23 401	16 944	11 032	10 278	7 189
With clothes dryer	7 270	5 715	5 973	4 263	22 249	9 607	12 672	8 083	899	771	5 298
With piped water in the building	35 627	30 479	27 779	21 589	64 992	31 137	30 600	22 514	14 441	13 453	14 750
With all plumbing facilities	34 818	29 795	27 296	21 171	63 462	30 244	30 118	22 104	13 756	12 808	14 651
With dish washer	2 941	1 986	2 369	1 454	11 168	4 007	5 299	2 891	835	672	4 445
With home food freezer	4 620	3 681	3 752	2 531	10 541	4 416	5 434	3 477	2 305	2 017	2 440
With television set	33 417	28 614	26 235	20 279	61 196	29 289	29 106	21 228	13 622	12 634	13 975
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	18 583	15 922	11 727	9 159	27 537	12 978	15 102	10 673	8 719	8 271	4 000
Less than \$5,000	548	528	21	21	86	73	—	—	849	829	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 047	967	241	241	176	82	38	20	868	868	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 405	2 156	371	335	292	117	288	288	1 308	1 272	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 341	5 762	1 971	1 784	2 099	1 440	885	778	3 000	2 862	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 382	4 500	4 446	3 478	5 848	3 296	4 671	3 764	1 939	1 837	537
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 657	1 206	2 681	1 918	8 081	4 044	5 119	3 698	322	261	962
\$25,000 to \$34,999	923	703	1 362	984	8 159	3 144	3 012	1 650	319	247	1 167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	100	481	340	2 141	640	903	409	97	78	817
\$50,000 or more	65	—	153	200	655	142	186	66	17	17	256
Median	\$14 200	\$13 700	\$18 700	\$18 200	\$23 300	\$21 800	\$21 600	\$20 700	\$12 200	\$12 000	\$27 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	14 542	12 482	14 610	11 374	34 672	16 922	13 768	10 711	5 180	4 721	10 159
Less than \$30	450	450	60	60	221	221	—	—	540	540	—
\$30 to \$39	531	531	177	177	456	262	115	96	526	526	—
\$40 to \$59	2 610	2 452	1 710	1 509	1 719	958	782	747	1 378	1 355	83
\$60 to \$79	4 724	4 243	3 077	2 618	4 053	2 383	1 745	1 506	1 142	1 015	624
\$80 to \$99	2 752	2 131	2 912	2 487	5 107	2 675	2 485	2 116	577	503	1 295
\$100 to \$149	2 258	1 712	4 926	3 444	15 073	7 199	5 823	4 511	568	435	4 262
\$150 to \$199	266	115	1 032	588	5 872	2 277	2 016	1 258	88	26	2 332
\$200 to \$249	—	—	162	67	1 275	465	284	191	46	46	830
\$250 or more	—	—	41	19	382	173	142	60	—	—	563
No cash rent	951	848	513	405	514	309	376	226	315	275	170
Median	\$74	\$71	\$94	\$89	\$118	\$113	\$113	\$109	\$60	\$57	\$135

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



Table 17. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**HOUSEHOLDS**

	Places											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Austin, Tex.		Brownsville, Tex.		Chicago, Ill.			Corpus Christi, Tex.		Dallas, Tex.	
		Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>Total</b> .....	16 894	7 123	6 444	8 614	7 812	64 791	27 509	19 443	16 197	14 703	15 708	9 894
In owner occupied units.....	10 841	3 682	3 302	5 096	4 426	12 521	6 746	2 086	9 909	9 049	6 123	3 831
Percent.....	64.2	51.7	51.2	59.2	56.7	19.3	24.5	10.7	61.2	61.5	39.0	38.7
In renter occupied units.....	6 053	3 441	3 142	3 518	3 386	52 270	20 763	17 357	6 288	5 654	9 585	6 063
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	149	88	68	150	150	2 104	849	416	138	138	244	157
2 rooms.....	817	398	348	930	887	3 095	1 355	611	766	707	810	558
3 rooms.....	2 507	1 244	1 186	1 884	1 809	7 080	2 750	1 690	1 994	1 928	2 870	1 977
4 rooms.....	3 738	1 994	1 886	2 076	1 986	21 547	9 356	7 220	4 352	4 025	3 908	2 380
5 rooms.....	4 856	1 940	1 672	1 909	1 616	14 951	6 291	4 463	5 274	4 702	4 053	2 445
6 rooms.....	2 985	984	922	1 086	905	12 156	5 017	4 108	2 892	2 527	2 689	1 733
7 rooms or more.....	1 842	475	362	579	459	3 858	1 891	935	781	676	1 134	644
Median.....	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person.....	1 907	447	365	866	766	8 085	3 539	1 810	1 248	1 188	1 562	846
2 persons.....	2 877	1 110	975	1 260	1 157	11 987	4 795	3 067	2 793	2 414	2 967	1 505
3 persons.....	3 324	1 147	1 072	1 495	1 361	11 609	4 214	3 908	2 766	2 600	2 738	1 568
4 persons.....	3 308	1 441	1 236	1 283	1 169	11 292	4 653	3 649	2 481	2 216	2 806	1 746
5 persons.....	2 106	962	923	1 117	1 012	8 233	3 758	2 529	2 091	1 891	2 021	1 425
6 persons or more.....	3 372	2 016	1 873	2 593	2 347	13 585	6 550	4 480	4 818	4 394	3 614	2 804
Median, all occupied units.....	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	297	195	153	66	66	1 935	1 126	234	173	155	527	331
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less.....	13 613	4 643	4 109	5 214	4 622	49 903	20 385	14 773	10 669	9 573	11 405	6 497
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 561	1 467	1 367	1 553	1 386	10 947	5 025	3 698	3 539	3 251	2 761	2 144
1.51 or more.....	720	1 013	968	1 847	1 804	3 941	2 099	972	1 989	1 879	1 542	1 253
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	3 076	2 252	2 152	2 195	2 003	14 474	6 927	4 605	5 304	4 927	4 152	3 298
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	14 326	5 883	5 361	7 785	7 031	7 412	3 489	1 260	14 414	13 098	10 306	6 680
2.....	870	248	181	250	250	12 941	6 562	3 614	472	407	1 529	1 151
3 and 4.....	772	360	340	168	168	17 696	8 117	5 831	466	418	940	515
5 to 49.....	814	546	505	335	287	23 824	8 731	8 334	765	721	2 327	1 274
50 or more.....	112	86	57	76	76	2 918	610	404	80	59	606	274
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970.....	257	363	304	200	181	691	198	149	477	477	472	157
1965 to 1968.....	911	461	385	688	561	1 252	404	206	480	357	1 233	478
1960 to 1964.....	2 538	744	608	796	754	1 464	502	123	910	787	1 564	649
1950 to 1959.....	6 281	1 847	1 690	2 706	2 412	3 608	1 212	887	6 616	5 964	4 079	2 463
1940 to 1949.....	3 037	1 781	1 638	2 779	2 569	8 909	3 507	3 014	5 430	4 998	3 859	2 667
1939 or earlier.....	3 870	1 927	1 819	1 445	1 335	48 867	21 686	15 064	2 284	2 120	4 501	3 480
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With complete bathroom.....	16 361	6 764	6 150	6 367	5 665	62 003	26 136	18 564	15 467	13 994	15 288	9 568
With clothes washing machine.....	12 285	3 796	3 394	5 357	4 711	29 340	13 449	8 675	11 673	10 625	8 110	5 181
With clothes dryer.....	4 817	967	706	769	574	11 543	6 211	1 932	2 511	2 129	2 953	1 520
With piped water in the building.....	16 793	7 102	6 423	8 275	7 491	64 791	27 509	19 443	16 134	14 640	15 648	9 857
With all plumbing facilities.....	16 361	6 764	6 150	6 367	5 665	62 003	26 136	18 564	15 467	13 994	15 288	9 568
With dish washer.....	1 633	653	489	301	199	1 394	471	292	855	628	2 028	763
With home food freezer.....	3 682	571	518	754	631	3 594	1 328	754	1 651	1 331	1 625	850
With television set.....	15 881	6 785	6 163	7 354	6 615	59 040	25 088	17 310	15 085	13 614	14 523	9 101
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	10 325	3 523	3 143	4 686	4 117	4 548	2 271	588	9 706	8 868	5 525	3 479
Less than \$5,000.....	296	306	281	1 547	1 442	21	21	—	1 193	1 172	280	259
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 035	758	696	1 238	1 178	202	118	21	2 021	1 876	609	423
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 667	649	609	545	492	212	121	14	3 059	2 870	663	541
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 183	1 064	988	827	662	1 026	613	242	2 620	2 289	1 771	1 053
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 224	403	342	224	182	1 473	686	201	457	408	1 216	714
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	376	127	127	121	61	1 013	587	63	233	192	421	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	423	193	77	107	42	475	125	20	81	39	312	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	121	—	—	36	36	58	—	—	22	22	192	66
\$50,000 or more.....	—	23	23	41	22	68	—	27	20	—	61	61
Median.....	\$12 600	\$10 200	\$9 900	\$6 600	\$6 300	\$17 800	\$16 900	\$15 400	\$8 800	\$8 700	\$13 400	\$12 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	6 030	3 418	3 119	3 495	3 363	52 138	20 694	17 357	6 117	5 522	9 443	5 992
Less than \$30.....	149	113	113	865	845	130	84	20	319	319	81	81
\$30 to \$39.....	240	482	462	839	839	319	228	75	685	666	352	216
\$40 to \$59.....	1 727	1 025	1 007	863	799	5 821	4 156	1 065	2 648	2 515	1 855	1 517
\$60 to \$79.....	1 522	772	731	356	333	12 784	7 073	3 859	1 340	1 230	2 698	1 971
\$80 to \$99.....	1 101	259	180	129	104	12 561	4 101	5 139	527	374	1 402	851
\$100 to \$149.....	714	450	367	129	129	17 970	4 449	6 826	323	222	1 878	991
\$150 to \$199.....	226	179	143	—	—	1 958	372	326	44	24	772	146
\$200 to \$249.....	21	41	19	—	—	224	41	22	—	—	133	34
\$250 or more.....	—	13	13	—	—	91	22	—	—	—	94	29
No cash rent.....	330	84	84	314	314	280	168	25	231	172	178	156
Median.....	\$70	\$61	\$59	\$39	\$38	\$91	\$76	\$94	\$55	\$53	\$77	\$71

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

**Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

**HOUSEHOLDS**

	Denver, Colo.		Detroit, Mich.		East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)		El Paso, Tex.		Fort Worth, Tex.		Hialeah, Fla.		Houston, Tex.	
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18 094</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>8 436</b>	<b>22 107</b>	<b>21 269</b>	<b>37 406</b>	<b>35 763</b>	<b>8 428</b>	<b>5 535</b>	<b>11 318</b>	<b>9 362</b>	<b>31 682</b>	<b>23 515</b>	
In owner occupied units.....	7 256	2 970	4 583	7 986	7 658	21 720	20 698	4 904	3 182	5 853	4 598	14 099	10 463	
Percent.....	40.1	35.9	54.3	36.1	36.0	58.1	57.9	58.2	57.5	51.7	49.1	44.5	44.5	
In renter occupied units.....	10 838	5 295	3 853	14 121	13 611	15 686	15 065	3 524	2 353	5 465	4 764	17 583	13 052	

**ROOMS**

1 room.....	539	325	234	415	415	744	714	114	114	876	730	661	430
2 rooms.....	1 181	594	419	1 478	1 478	4 057	3 996	425	281	1 429	1 337	1 660	1 271
3 rooms.....	2 551	1 220	709	5 406	5 250	5 488	5 294	1 241	792	2 074	1 749	5 337	4 200
4 rooms.....	4 335	2 029	1 140	6 665	6 270	7 583	7 217	2 393	1 607	2 411	1 925	8 204	6 016
5 rooms.....	4 490	1 908	2 137	5 047	4 835	10 547	10 149	2 169	1 368	2 199	1 797	7 834	5 899
6 rooms.....	2 453	1 147	1 988	2 362	2 304	5 619	5 278	1 517	982	1 727	1 350	5 279	3 985
7 rooms or more.....	2 545	1 042	1 809	734	717	3 368	3 115	569	391	602	474	2 707	1 714
Median.....	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.5

**PERSONS**

1 person.....	2 603	1 230	1 367	2 538	2 494	3 567	3 225	570	392	544	394	2 954	2 153
2 persons.....	3 178	1 435	1 965	4 511	4 316	5 687	5 380	1 688	896	1 876	1 385	5 937	4 195
3 persons.....	3 359	1 636	1 413	3 528	3 348	5 866	5 510	1 192	687	2 609	2 196	4 951	3 409
4 persons.....	3 375	1 308	1 258	3 729	3 570	6 115	5 829	1 278	663	2 892	2 522	5 341	3 882
5 persons.....	2 095	1 082	1 073	2 606	2 465	5 254	5 196	1 333	921	1 853	1 573	4 119	3 235
6 persons or more.....	3 484	1 574	1 360	5 195	5 076	10 917	10 623	2 367	1 976	1 544	1 292	8 380	6 641
Median, all occupied units.....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	308	246	543	426	426	512	475	180	158	276	193	758	561

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less.....	14 757	6 656	7 650	14 784	14 150	24 347	22 893	5 560	3 328	7 190	5 782	21 721	15 563
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 355	1 102	620	4 385	4 240	7 235	7 134	1 876	1 370	1 947	1 622	6 499	5 068
1.51 or more.....	982	507	166	2 938	2 879	5 824	5 736	992	837	2 181	1 958	3 462	2 884
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	3 232	1 596	764	7 220	7 016	10 229	10 076	2 808	2 164	4 090	3 542	9 605	7 619

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	11 408	4 884	4 201	16 818	16 311	26 452	25 150	6 633	4 353	7 258	5 816	22 949	17 390
2.....	1 701	834	1 961	2 444	2 315	2 094	2 077	595	365	383	330	2 317	1 971
3 and 4.....	1 381	775	752	1 412	1 295	1 536	1 460	559	323	808	709	1 737	1 150
5 to 49.....	3 280	1 618	1 054	1 417	1 332	6 997	6 858	612	494	2 642	2 346	2 881	1 992
50 or more.....	324	154	468	16	16	327	218	29	—	227	161	1 798	1 012

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1969 to March 1970.....	162	39	16	188	165	804	744	75	39	1 007	964	614	305
1965 to 1968.....	685	324	101	657	657	1 682	1 484	375	176	2 664	2 336	2 140	1 368
1960 to 1964.....	820	341	121	1 704	1 515	3 077	2 913	717	369	2 264	1 957	3 312	2 077
1950 to 1959.....	3 898	1 573	653	4 033	3 882	13 475	12 868	2 705	1 514	4 201	3 298	9 031	6 085
1940 to 1949.....	3 017	1 187	1 637	5 699	5 497	6 039	5 782	1 934	1 465	1 005	750	8 068	6 529
1939 or earlier.....	9 512	4 801	5 908	9 826	9 553	12 329	11 972	2 622	1 972	177	57	8 517	7 151

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With complete bathroom.....	17 136	7 851	8 127	21 811	20 973	32 395	30 788	8 236	5 401	11 258	9 324	30 666	22 708
With clothes washing machine.....	12 812	5 623	6 307	15 591	15 071	26 216	25 105	4 766	3 236	7 038	5 644	16 835	12 557
With clothes dryer.....	3 158	1 248	3 338	2 453	2 387	3 420	3 059	1 362	760	2 045	1 690	7 205	4 914
With piped water in the building.....	18 094	8 265	8 436	22 107	21 269	37 058	35 415	8 428	5 535	11 318	9 362	31 682	23 515
With all plumbing facilities.....	17 136	7 851	8 127	21 811	20 973	32 395	30 788	8 236	5 401	11 258	9 324	30 666	22 708
With dish washer.....	1 394	446	314	355	355	2 061	1 777	716	255	701	576	3 332	1 737
With home food freezer.....	2 899	1 149	1 093	1 286	1 267	3 047	2 812	1 147	609	606	351	3 654	2 154
With television set.....	16 959	7 651	8 041	21 334	20 515	35 594	34 029	8 006	5 155	10 865	8 973	28 700	21 074

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	6 419	2 630	3 435	6 956	6 726	19 934	18 966	4 765	3 121	5 452	4 197	12 811	9 570
Less than \$5,000.....	203	186	118	—	—	602	602	592	463	—	—	598	540
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	430	140	332	56	56	1 707	1 612	1 309	987	41	19	1 766	1 508
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	903	325	355	171	171	5 154	4 986	1 252	842	97	78	3 537	2 896
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 930	1 244	1 443	1 086	1 008	8 825	8 455	1 059	588	1 592	1 147	4 207	2 980
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 443	585	751	2 679	2 603	2 146	2 003	322	149	2 436	2 027	1 623	1 097
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	310	111	356	1 745	1 745	701	623	112	55	852	655	434	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	163	20	39	960	903	484	429	81	20	380	236	408	234
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	18	—	41	224	224	276	256	—	—	54	35	191	72
\$50,000 or more.....	19	19	—	35	16	39	—	38	17	—	—	47	35
Median.....	\$12 900	\$12 700	\$13 200	\$19 000	\$19 100	\$11 400	\$11 400	\$8 500	\$7 800	\$17 000	\$17 100	\$10 600	\$9 900

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	10 689	5 230	3 853	13 907	13 397	15 538	14 917	3 438	2 337	5 281	4 580	17 361	12 893
Less than \$30.....	280	150	48	82	82	3 242	3 242	80	58	—	—	362	309
\$30 to \$39.....	486	212	68	83	83	1 973	1 954	60	40	—	—	725	596
\$40 to \$59.....	2 567	1 448	561	1 702	1 663	4 370	4 200	830	608	18	18	3 956	3 369
\$60 to \$79.....	3 262	1 638	1 321	5 136	5 001	3 195	3 093	1 183	866	154	101	5 583	4 396
\$80 to \$99.....	2 268	1 060	986	4 119	3 968	1 109	1 042	508	326	545	487	2 379	1 675
\$100 to \$149.....	1 354	486	506	2 515	2 347	678	515	491	277	2 950	2 477	2 765	1 670
\$150 to \$199.....	200	61	132	82	82	109	66	115	18	1 374	1 333	962	430
\$200 to \$249.....	62	21	20	23	23	80	58	—	—	151	108	118	42
\$250 or more.....	22	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	30	—
No cash rent.....	188	154	190	165	148	765	730	171	144	89	56	481	406
Median.....	\$72	\$69	\$77	\$79	\$79	\$50	\$49	\$71	\$69	\$132	\$133	\$72	\$69

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 17. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**  
**Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.										
	Laredo, Tex.		Los Angeles, Calif.		McAllen, Tex.	Miami, Fla.		New York, N.Y.			
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin		Total Spanish origin	Cuban origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Cuban origin	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>											
Total	6 787	12 864	12 674	119 820	85 574	5 364	44 149	36 541	341 951	229 094	25 571
In owner occupied units	836	8 188	8 066	33 400	25 878	3 157	10 981	8 636	29 214	14 443	2 340
Percent	12.3	63.7	63.6	27.9	30.2	58.9	24.9	23.6	8.5	6.3	9.2
In renter occupied units	5 951	4 676	4 608	86 420	59 696	2 207	33 168	27 905	312 737	214 651	23 231
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	160	157	157	7 975	5 118	98	6 448	5 215	10 161	4 543	1 131
2 rooms	317	1 553	1 553	15 501	10 507	548	8 311	7 159	19 733	9 632	1 959
3 rooms	991	2 338	2 338	27 265	18 964	718	9 874	8 313	82 987	51 174	7 627
4 rooms	2 727	3 721	3 656	28 876	20 604	1 438	9 222	7 346	123 811	90 955	7 503
5 rooms	1 940	2 968	2 948	22 792	17 421	1 292	5 228	4 425	67 781	49 235	4 684
6 rooms	393	1 483	1 413	11 254	8 468	861	2 840	2 237	25 963	16 924	1 842
7 rooms or more	259	644	609	6 157	4 492	409	2 226	1 846	11 515	6 631	825
Median	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.8
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	595	1 573	1 557	22 228	15 203	390	4 642	3 608	44 984	26 287	3 996
2 persons	1 186	2 338	2 271	26 104	17 698	887	11 390	9 278	69 214	41 529	6 529
3 persons	1 482	2 064	2 044	20 617	14 291	654	9 948	8 386	70 840	48 031	5 058
4 persons	1 575	1 841	1 793	18 183	12 672	754	8 572	7 230	66 469	45 969	5 543
5 persons	902	1 536	1 536	12 846	9 597	913	4 844	4 111	41 637	30 257	2 382
6 persons or more	1 047	3 512	3 473	19 842	16 113	1 766	4 753	3 928	48 807	37 021	2 063
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	162	43	43	3 557	2 509	30	1 161	963	9 893	5 153	890
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	5 177	8 033	7 863	86 732	60 283	3 234	28 505	23 463	261 786	171 567	21 162
1.01 to 1.50	1 171	2 189	2 169	18 792	14 691	1 075	5 936	4 845	60 605	44 913	3 154
1.51 or more	439	2 642	2 642	14 296	10 600	1 055	9 708	8 233	19 560	12 614	1 255
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	1 441	3 510	3 490	32 237	24 614	1 620	14 952	12 560	78 261	56 481	4 276
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	379	11 971	11 804	63 791	49 605	4 854	20 056	16 388	14 777	7 728	1 115
2	697	386	363	9 086	6 780	158	5 053	4 267	27 194	13 776	2 776
3 and 4	1 599	287	287	11 556	7 772	136	4 099	3 589	26 755	17 441	1 944
5 to 49	3 932	160	160	32 185	19 382	192	13 567	11 228	198 163	144 108	12 037
50 or more	180	60	60	3 202	2 035	24	1 374	1 069	75 062	46 041	7 699
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970	90	337	290	1 033	526	101	1 805	1 710	3 016	1 885	245
1965 to 1968	172	1 241	1 218	5 272	3 504	656	4 010	3 606	10 403	5 911	1 215
1960 to 1964	60	936	936	10 135	6 794	648	3 840	3 191	19 066	10 860	2 434
1950 to 1959	121	2 423	2 382	25 022	17 064	1 401	12 053	9 742	32 452	21 237	2 650
1940 to 1949	713	3 335	3 276	25 150	18 044	1 270	10 207	8 445	43 153	28 853	2 783
1939 or earlier	5 631	4 592	4 572	53 208	39 642	1 288	12 234	9 847	233 861	160 348	16 244
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With complete bathroom	5 973	10 043	9 853	116 555	82 991	4 465	42 550	35 257	332 503	223 708	24 975
With clothes washing machine	2 690	9 084	8 917	63 582	48 596	3 467	14 724	12 276	119 921	85 356	7 872
With clothes dryer	314	1 253	1 166	19 909	13 083	589	3 615	3 226	11 812	5 327	1 371
With piped water in the building	6 787	12 687	12 497	119 800	85 574	5 190	44 128	36 520	341 951	229 094	25 571
With all plumbing facilities	5 973	10 043	9 853	116 555	82 991	4 465	42 550	35 257	332 503	223 708	24 975
With dish washer	115	286	241	6 238	3 602	323	1 644	1 310	10 499	4 603	1 382
With home food freezer	6 145	752	752	7 717	4 963	257	1 471	1 121	14 453	8 642	1 201
With television set	3 302	11 582	11 392	109 636	78 231	4 741	40 833	34 016	314 882	210 556	24 064
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	315	7 867	7 786	30 190	23 529	2 936	8 913	6 952	9 515	4 629	731
Less than \$5,000	—	2 345	2 345	92	48	555	24	—	119	58	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	1 871	1 871	287	231	1 110	222	144	88	88	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27	1 179	1 179	567	529	253	465	333	103	67	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	1 286	1 250	4 334	3 565	535	2 498	1 924	423	295	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	741	741	10 252	8 567	292	2 821	2 369	1 642	961	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	149	149	7 030	5 458	56	1 601	1 190	2 704	1 376	280
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	195	150	5 534	3 923	135	860	644	3 427	1 534	308
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	37	37	1 581	1 013	—	306	249	793	166	73
\$50,000 or more	—	64	64	513	195	—	116	99	216	84	—
Median	—	\$7 100	\$7 100	\$19 800	\$19 300	\$7 100	\$17 200	\$17 300	\$24 400	\$23 100	\$25 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	5 951	4 655	4 587	85 211	58 852	2 207	32 378	27 220	312 467	214 456	23 213
Less than \$30	23	1 424	1 424	309	266	445	82	82	2 016	1 394	95
\$30 to \$39	106	757	757	509	454	498	608	500	5 006	3 838	310
\$40 to \$59	804	1 055	1 055	9 176	7 636	789	1 516	1 248	35 995	28 308	1 396
\$60 to \$79	1 660	432	389	26 549	20 290	253	4 951	3 927	90 613	69 655	4 186
\$80 to \$99	1 721	198	198	20 519	13 953	54	6 246	5 337	83 817	61 660	5 594
\$100 to \$149	1 300	137	112	21 701	13 014	47	13 468	11 339	66 420	39 151	6 814
\$150 to \$199	212	44	44	4 327	1 889	—	4 466	3 955	16 576	5 472	2 705
\$200 to \$249	19	—	—	650	343	—	496	455	4 181	1 084	837
\$250 or more	—	—	—	394	160	—	158	115	3 087	668	532
No cash rent	106	587	587	1 077	847	121	387	262	4 756	3 226	744
Median	\$84	\$38	\$38	\$85	\$81	\$43	\$110	\$111	\$85	\$81	\$99

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 17. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin  
Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.										
	Newark, N.J.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Phoenix, Ariz.		Pico Rivera, Calif.		San Antonio, Tex.		
	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Puerto Rican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Pueblo, Colo.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	11 744	6 583	12 638	6 656	14 759	12 406	6 430	5 850	6 390	68 587	62 764
In owner occupied units.....	1 008	349	5 030	2 069	8 397	6 943	5 049	4 618	4 494	42 438	39 136
Percent.....	8.6	5.3	39.8	31.1	56.9	56.0	78.5	78.9	70.3	61.9	62.4
In renter occupied units.....	10 736	6 234	7 608	4 587	6 362	5 463	1 381	1 232	1 896	26 149	23 628
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room.....	339	227	223	96	284	240	40	40	20	647	604
2 rooms.....	820	464	742	449	850	718	263	263	206	3 772	3 548
3 rooms.....	2 746	1 550	1 637	859	2 075	1 897	376	319	1 055	9 954	9 094
4 rooms.....	3 694	1 954	1 978	1 070	3 837	3 343	1 761	1 610	1 503	19 883	18 159
5 rooms.....	2 655	1 613	2 282	1 272	4 159	3 490	2 330	2 150	1 730	19 761	18 057
6 rooms.....	1 009	549	3 664	1 681	2 401	1 837	1 252	1 121	1 102	10 434	9 487
7 rooms or more.....	481	226	2 112	1 229	1 153	881	408	347	774	4 136	3 815
Median.....	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person.....	991	600	1 865	787	1 700	1 409	235	235	588	6 324	5 729
2 persons.....	2 225	1 079	2 489	978	2 020	1 708	756	699	1 256	12 113	10 925
3 persons.....	2 518	1 296	2 392	1 208	2 519	2 092	919	806	1 079	11 671	10 577
4 persons.....	2 338	1 222	2 127	1 217	2 466	1 918	1 226	1 104	936	11 119	10 179
5 persons.....	1 786	1 094	1 267	644	2 217	1 938	1 138	1 028	924	9 550	8 688
6 persons or more.....	1 886	1 292	2 498	1 822	3 837	3 341	2 156	1 978	1 607	17 810	16 666
Median, all occupied units.....	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.9
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.0	...	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.5	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	246	90	401	109	327	233	22	22	65	718	615
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less.....	8 429	4 554	10 878	5 253	10 594	8 700	4 132	3 767	4 797	47 054	42 551
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 479	1 449	1 393	1 078	2 650	2 289	1 665	1 472	1 205	12 862	12 094
1.51 or more.....	836	580	367	325	1 515	1 417	633	611	388	8 671	8 119
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	3 056	1 869	1 688	1 351	4 024	3 584	2 298	2 083	1 553	18 798	17 594
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	555	209	7 642	4 127	12 656	10 768	6 012	5 469	5 183	58 957	54 251
2.....	1 921	889	1 241	408	491	430	97	97	380	3 826	3 357
3 and 4.....	3 067	1 603	1 832	1 170	541	438	116	98	392	2 245	2 048
5 to 49.....	5 015	3 205	1 482	862	780	581	165	146	415	2 759	2 492
50 or more.....	1 186	677	441	89	291	189	40	40	20	800	616
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970.....	17	—	203	101	364	284	45	45	19	1 443	1 364
1965 to 1968.....	173	20	347	170	803	583	147	147	233	3 808	3 244
1960 to 1964.....	147	95	569	236	1 991	1 570	342	324	373	5 772	5 185
1950 to 1959.....	1 117	635	764	263	5 607	4 556	4 165	3 767	1 307	20 960	19 131
1940 to 1949.....	1 700	1 069	967	421	2 778	2 576	1 154	1 012	890	17 477	16 103
1939 or earlier.....	8 590	4 764	9 788	5 465	3 216	2 837	577	555	3 568	19 127	17 737
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With complete bathroom.....	10 944	6 082	12 240	6 451	14 180	11 846	6 407	5 827	6 198	61 448	56 046
With clothes washing machine.....	5 124	2 523	7 920	4 216	10 438	8 598	5 416	4 937	5 032	49 488	45 444
With clothes dryer.....	397	138	1 834	558	1 920	1 380	2 169	1 380	1 580	7 978	6 896
With piped water in the building.....	11 744	6 583	12 616	6 656	14 759	12 406	6 430	5 850	6 371	68 325	62 502
With all plumbing facilities.....	10 944	6 082	12 240	6 451	14 180	11 846	6 407	5 827	6 198	61 448	56 046
With dish washer.....	224	80	665	150	724	558	623	583	242	2 755	2 215
With home food freezer.....	721	359	1 029	419	1 982	1 509	540	500	1 698	7 008	5 928
With television set.....	10 602	5 682	11 566	5 945	13 675	11 488	6 359	5 779	6 003	63 039	57 571
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	310	117	4 361	1 884	8 123	6 769	4 879	4 490	4 243	39 955	37 109
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	674	423	517	446	—	—	242	4 633	4 455
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	21	—	1 169	762	1 031	966	—	—	626	8 863	8 366
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	57	18	879	339	1 599	1 403	42	42	1 112	11 246	10 526
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	87	64	1 148	221	2 917	2 453	370	333	1 777	11 605	10 686
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	145	35	285	39	1 183	959	2 362	2 244	427	2 011	1 849
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	123	81	533	300	1 503	1 288	19	696	557
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	64	—	219	184	476	457	—	641	467
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	124	58	126	126	40	143	123
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	117	80
Median.....	...	...	\$8 500	\$6 700	\$11 600	\$11 200	\$19 300	\$19 200	\$10 400	\$8 900	\$8 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	10 736	6 234	7 487	4 512	6 248	5 370	1 358	1 232	1 896	25 622	23 195
Less than \$30.....	51	34	22	—	202	179	—	—	124	2 982	2 884
\$30 to \$39.....	111	64	43	23	608	608	—	—	187	3 793	3 607
\$40 to \$59.....	500	270	1 219	904	1 457	1 295	76	76	478	9 627	8 836
\$60 to \$79.....	1 790	1 078	3 720	2 498	1 654	1 501	204	204	759	5 045	4 385
\$80 to \$99.....	2 471	1 346	1 433	818	794	731	299	258	141	1 397	1 153
\$100 to \$149.....	5 286	3 205	630	182	1 100	778	570	529	107	919	717
\$150 to \$199.....	397	217	219	17	175	82	170	126	—	286	159
\$200 to \$249.....	20	20	84	21	41	20	—	—	—	78	78
\$250 or more.....	—	—	51	27	—	—	—	—	—	42	42
No cash rent.....	110	—	66	22	217	176	39	39	100	1 453	1 334
Median.....	\$104	\$105	\$73	\$71	\$69	\$67	\$107	\$106	\$63	\$51	\$50

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 17. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Origin for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[See footnote 1, table 9 for definition of "All family heads of Spanish origin." Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for selected Spanish origin groups, derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 50,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin Places With 25,000 or More Persons of Spanish Origin**

	Places—Con.											
	San Diego, Calif.		San Francisco, Calif.		San Jose, Calif.		Santa Ana, Calif.		Tucson, Ariz.			
	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	Tampa, Fla.	Total Spanish origin	Mexican origin	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>												
Total	15 102	11 621	21 913	8 447	15 798	12 408	8 102	6 963	10 131	11 355	10 688	
In owner occupied units	6 744	5 151	6 955	2 506	8 307	6 267	3 668	3 210	7 836	7 344	7 018	
Percent	44.7	44.3	31.7	29.7	52.6	50.5	45.3	46.1	77.3	64.7	65.7	
In renter occupied units	8 358	6 470	14 958	5 941	7 491	6 141	4 434	3 753	2 295	4 011	3 670	
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	281	193	1 241	546	193	141	174	109	101	225	200	
2 rooms	1 124	885	2 079	832	549	478	459	432	359	626	589	
3 rooms	2 566	2 022	3 936	1 683	2 190	1 702	1 251	1 016	828	1 413	1 294	
4 rooms	4 321	3 235	5 273	2 172	3 110	2 563	2 352	2 027	2 727	3 385	3 273	
5 rooms	3 616	3 007	5 688	1 691	4 249	3 212	2 106	1 836	3 127	3 049	2 807	
6 rooms	2 064	1 435	2 304	919	3 700	3 029	1 338	1 176	1 785	2 051	1 975	
7 rooms or more	1 130	844	1 392	604	1 807	1 283	422	367	1 204	606	550	
Median	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	2 498	1 937	5 081	2 138	1 148	794	470	447	1 227	1 063	1 044	
2 persons	2 814	2 009	5 213	1 899	2 536	1 795	1 498	1 159	3 555	1 920	1 648	
3 persons	2 115	1 589	3 522	1 335	2 652	1 969	1 379	1 114	1 925	1 858	1 775	
4 persons	2 653	1 996	3 420	1 308	2 743	2 128	1 548	1 409	1 703	2 187	2 010	
5 persons	2 077	1 584	2 251	760	2 541	2 163	1 165	971	948	1 393	1 320	
6 persons or more	2 945	2 506	2 426	1 007	4 178	3 559	2 042	1 863	773	2 934	2 891	
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.9	
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	2.7	4.1	4.2	
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	324	236	1 358	497	607	524	159	138	158	202	183	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	11 187	8 306	18 484	6 908	11 669	8 784	5 441	4 584	9 383	7 944	7 350	
1.01 to 1.50	2 784	2 310	2 470	1 056	2 884	2 489	1 546	1 349	502	2 289	2 241	
1.51 or more	1 131	1 005	959	483	1 245	1 135	1 115	1 030	246	1 122	1 097	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 834	3 234	3 328	1 478	4 042	3 555	2 591	2 309	661	3 277	3 204	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	10 901	8 532	8 505	3 183	11 901	9 235	6 268	5 570	8 672	9 858	9 325	
2	930	739	3 715	1 328	1 606	1 340	442	405	673	626	575	
3 and 4	875	683	3 341	1 215	661	509	461	278	284	178	178	
5 to 49	2 154	1 477	5 362	2 243	1 475	1 224	854	651	455	667	584	
50 or more	242	190	990	478	155	100	77	59	47	26	26	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	682	571	115	39	488	292	86	67	128	198	198	
1965 to 1968	1 052	743	323	174	1 840	1 212	555	451	651	442	425	
1960 to 1964	1 705	1 229	760	279	3 591	2 633	1 447	1 090	1 790	1 571	1 391	
1950 to 1959	4 831	3 390	1 649	581	4 562	3 737	2 791	2 427	3 206	3 769	3 477	
1940 to 1949	2 528	2 038	3 436	1 234	2 009	1 653	1 129	1 034	1 766	2 438	2 327	
1939 or earlier	4 304	3 650	15 630	6 140	3 308	2 881	2 094	1 894	2 590	2 937	2 870	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With complete bathroom	14 769	11 353	20 801	7 825	15 605	12 245	8 032	6 893	9 864	10 831	10 164	
With clothes washing machine	9 324	7 258	11 622	4 343	11 971	9 331	5 297	4 633	6 744	8 442	7 974	
With clothes dryer	3 156	2 285	3 940	1 254	5 879	4 183	1 651	1 404	1 791	698	645	
With piped water in the building	15 081	11 600	21 892	8 447	15 798	12 408	8 102	6 963	10 131	11 266	10 599	
With all plumbing facilities	14 769	11 353	20 801	7 825	15 605	12 245	8 032	6 893	9 864	10 831	10 164	
With dish washer	1 084	664	1 494	428	2 282	1 408	606	424	751	585	530	
With home food freezer	1 818	1 151	2 016	627	2 392	1 738	673	571	1 029	1 575	1 394	
With television set	14 238	10 889	20 017	7 749	14 874	11 596	7 539	6 484	9 768	10 657	9 990	
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	6 121	4 762	5 633	2 097	7 780	5 929	3 469	3 090	7 163	7 005	6 716	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	644	423	423	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	124	124	—	—	20	20	19	19	1 397	747	747	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	271	235	54	34	165	165	87	87	1 321	1 112	1 076	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 091	1 011	327	188	506	426	638	622	2 644	2 623	2 507	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 195	1 702	1 043	411	2 640	2 171	1 355	1 258	812	1 601	1 519	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 454	1 007	1 392	569	2 784	2 177	899	773	215	283	244	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	717	505	2 260	760	1 420	863	396	276	90	176	160	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	194	137	478	135	245	107	20	20	21	40	40	
\$50,000 or more	75	41	79	—	—	—	37	37	19	—	—	
Median	\$18 600	\$18 000	\$25 000	\$23 700	\$21 000	\$20 400	\$18 600	\$18 200	\$10 400	\$12 300	\$12 200	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	8 313	6 425	14 785	5 871	7 278	5 951	4 342	3 680	2 295	4 011	3 670	
Less than \$30	22	22	72	72	—	—	—	—	318	152	152	
\$30 to \$39	62	62	193	66	38	19	—	—	88	459	459	
\$40 to \$59	942	859	671	324	412	377	357	336	672	1 182	1 182	
\$60 to \$79	1 999	1 644	1 581	769	767	666	749	729	604	897	850	
\$80 to \$99	1 826	1 492	2 421	996	1 524	1 312	1 203	1 106	232	542	468	
\$100 to \$149	2 646	1 862	6 689	2 529	3 123	2 670	1 637	1 195	81	525	392	
\$150 to \$199	586	343	2 425	808	1 127	728	320	238	122	88	26	
\$200 to \$249	70	22	338	87	154	82	19	19	21	25	25	
\$250 or more	41	19	238	114	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	119	100	157	106	96	79	57	57	157	141	116	
Median	\$92	\$88	\$118	\$113	\$114	\$111	\$97	\$93	\$60	\$63	\$60	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

## Appendix A.—GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DATA

PRESENTATION OF THE DATA . . .	App-1
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.) . . . . .	App-1
Symbols . . . . .	App-1
Boundaries . . . . .	App-1
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES . . . . .	App-1
PROCESSING PROCEDURES . . . . .	App-2

### PRESENTATION OF THE DATA

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in Volume II reports. For all types of derived figures in this series of reports, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases for 1970 are 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample, 132 for the 15-percent, and 400 for the 5-percent.

The reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than

\$250," it is shown as "\$250—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$10,000 and over," it is shown as "\$10,000+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available. "U" indicates an unincorporated place.

**Boundaries.**—The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the Volume I report for each State.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Facsimiles of the questionnaires and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders returned their forms by mail. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions, and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining

areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators asked the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in pre-designated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm

copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. Among the items covered in these reports, however, a number required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the State-of-birth entry. These marks as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was proc-

essed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Figures shown in this series of reports may differ from comparable figures in Volume I because of differences in processing.

One of the end results of the tabulation operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

## Appendix B.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	App-3
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE . . . . .	App-3
Definition . . . . .	App-3
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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-3

### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas. (The Volume 1 reports of the 1970 Census of Population contain a more complete discussion of the residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear.)

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

**Definition.**—The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants

or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities;<sup>1</sup> (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

**Farm and nonfarm residence.**—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$250 or more in the preceding year.

### REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

For statistical presentation, the United States is sometimes divided into regions. The regions may be subdivided into geographic divisions, which are combinations of States. Generally, four regions are shown—Northeast, North Central, South, and West—but the first two may be combined into one region, the North. In reports that present statistics for regions, a map

<sup>1</sup> Extended cities are so designated because they have one or more large portions (normally at the boundary of the city) with relatively low population density. These portions are classified as rural, and the residents, as a rule, are not included in the urban population.

following the contents page shows the States included in each region and division.

### COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

### URBANIZED AREAS

An urbanized area, generally, consists of at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1970 and the surrounding closely settled area that meets certain criteria of population density or land use. An urbanized area may be subdivided into the central city or cities, and the remainder of the area or "urban fringe." The central city portion, generally, consists of the population of the city or cities named in the title of the urbanized area.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing



APPENDIX B—Continued

such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties.

Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan popula-

tion. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

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## GENERAL

As stated in Appendix A, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve

problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Some terms that are briefly defined in this report are more fully explained in the Volume I reports. Volume I also contains facsimiles of the questions and instructions to respondents. More complete definitions of the terms relating to the central subject of this report are presented in the introduction.

## SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration, and the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term

"Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Additional race categories shown separately in some reports are Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut.

The residual category "all other races" appearing in some tables includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular table.

**Nativity, place of birth, and parentage.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign born. Native persons are classified according to their State or region of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: "native of native parentage" and "native of foreign or mixed parentage." The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for deter-

mining the nativity of parents are substantially the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans.

**Country of origin.**—Persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin; that is, country of birth of the foreign born and birthplace of parents for native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. Respondents were instructed to report the country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

**Citizenship.**—Citizens include foreign-born persons who reported that they had been naturalized and all persons classified as native (see definition above). Foreign-born persons who have not been naturalized are classified as alien.

**Year of immigration.**—The data on year of immigration relate to the foreign born and indicate the period covering the year when the person came to stay permanently in the United States.

**Mother tongue.**—Mother tongue refers to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child. If both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was given to the language other than English. The

data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

**Spanish heritage.**—The term "Spanish heritage" relates to statistics based on the 15-percent sample. The population of Spanish heritage is composed of population groups identified in various ways in different parts of the country, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified as "persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service<sup>1</sup> (and later updated by the Bureau of the

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Supplement to Manual of Immigration, Spanish-Spanish Personal Names*, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Census). The population of Spanish heritage in the five Southwestern States consists of persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname.

*Puerto Rican birth or parentage.*—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. The population of Spanish heritage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania consists of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.

*Spanish origin.*—The term "Spanish origin" relates to statistics based on the 5-percent sample. A person is classified as being of Spanish origin if his or her reply to the question on origin or descent was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

*Year moved into present house.*—The data on year moved into present house refer to the most recent move the person made. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment.

*Residence in 1965.*—Information on residence in 1965 was obtained from both the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples, but the information from the 5-percent sample relates to State of residence only. Residence on April 1,

1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The information was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years, as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who changed residence from 1965 to 1970 are classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. This group (also referred to as "movers") is divided into three subgroups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same State," and "different State." The second and third groups comprise the population classified as "migrants." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported."

*School enrollment.*—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumera-

tion. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program.

Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

*Level and year of school in which enrolled.*—The levels of school which may be separately identified in census statistics are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

The term "mode for age" relates to relative progress in school, in terms of whether the grade in which a person is enrolled is below, at, or above the modal, or typical

grade for a person that age. To avoid a bimodal effect which resulted when modes were based on age as of April 1, 1970, the data were adjusted to age as of October 1, 1969. The resulting modes are grade 1 of elementary school for age 6 and one grade higher for each additional year of age up to age 17.

*Public, parochial, or other private school.*—In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

*Years of school completed.*—The information on years of school completed was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended

the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

*Vocational training.*—Included as "vocational training" are formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs are single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

*Veteran status.*—As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. In the classification by period of service, veterans with more than one period of service are generally classified according to the most recent war-time period; however, veterans with both Korean and World War II service are recognized in a separate category.

*Marital status.*—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported

as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage was annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

*Marital history.*—For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

**Household.**—A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in census reports.

**Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Wife of head.**—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

**Child of head.**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he

is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

**Other relative of head.**—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

**Not related to head.**—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is classified as group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Certain types of living quarters, e.g., college dormitories and military barracks, are classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons in the unit. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: inmates of institutions and all other persons in group quarters.

**Inmate of institution.**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in

that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Married couple.**—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. The number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife families." Married couples without own household are, by census definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

**Family and subfamily.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as family members. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because the household head may be living alone or with nonrelatives only. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

**Own child and related child.**—Statistics on the presence of "own" children may be shown for married couples, families, subfamilies, or women ever married. An "own child" is a child under 18 years of age reported as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the specified person(s). The term "sons/daughters" is used when the designated group includes children 18 years old and over; the term includes all sons and daughters regardless of marital status or age. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

The term "related children" includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife).

**Unrelated individual.**—An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are household heads

are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

**Children ever born.**—In reporting statistics on children ever born, respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**Work disability.**—The information on disability was used to identify persons hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

## ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

**Employment status.**—According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over. However, in this series of reports, data are sometimes shown for persons 14 and 15 years old as well.

**Reference week.**—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which

respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

**Employed.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed.**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Experienced unemployed.**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

**Civilian labor force.**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced civilian labor force.**—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and experienced unemployed.

**Labor force.**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in labor force.**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Hours worked.**—The statistics on hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the reference week and represent the number of hours actually worked at all jobs during that week. They do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category "at work, full-time" includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category "at work, part-time" includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week.

**Weeks worked in 1969.**—Data on weeks worked pertain to the number

of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

**Year last worked.**—The "year last worked" pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means (i.e., covering the greatest distance) of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work.

**Occupation and industry.**—For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics

presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

**White collar.**—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

**Blue collar.**—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

**Farm workers.**—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

**Service workers.**—Service workers including private households.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

**Class of worker.**—The information on class of worker refers to the same job as the information on occupation and industry. There are two major class-of-worker categories:

1. Wage and salary workers are persons who work for an employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates. This category may be subdivided into government or private. Government workers include employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.



2. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm. Also included in this group are the small number of "unpaid family workers," i.e., persons working without pay in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

**Activity 5 years ago.**— A person is classified as a "worker in 1965" if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons are classified as nonworkers in 1965. The number of workers in 1965 may be understated, since there is a tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment.

**Occupation 5 years ago.**— Classification by occupation 5 years ago was based on the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, referred to above. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 is restricted to the major occupation group.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents

the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Earnings is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over; whereas, the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income.

The income data presented in census reports are not directly comparable with estimates of aggregate personal income or per capita personal income prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly the Office of Business Economics, nor with the distribution of families and individuals by personal income brackets previously published by that agency. For a detailed explanation of

the difference between the Census and BEA income definitions and coverage, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports**, Series P-60, No. 75, "Income in 1969 of Families and Persons in the United States" or the 1970 Census of Population Volume I reports.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units.**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access,

and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant. A housing unit can be occupied by a family, a family and unrelated persons living together, a group of unrelated persons living together, or by one person.

For each occupied housing unit there is one household. The former term refers to a type of living quarters and the latter term refers to the persons who occupy the quarters. Thus, the total number of households in the United States is equal to the total number of occupied housing units in the United States.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

Vacant housing units may be classified as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain

seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants

related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. In some reports, units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of occupied housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit may be further classified as detached or attached.

In some reports, mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

**Stories in structure.**—Statistics on stories in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with a specified number of floors. For housing units in structures with four stories or more, information is also given on whether the structure has a passenger elevator.

**Plumbing facilities and equipment.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. A partial or half bathroom

has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit with "central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Air conditioning.**—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Telephone.**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone available to the occupants of the unit for receiving calls. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

**Appliances.**—In some reports, statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following appliances:

*Clothes washing machine.*—This category includes wringer or spinner machines and automatic or semi-automatic machines. Washer-dryer combinations are also included in this group.

**Clothes dryer.**—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine).

**Dishwasher.**—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

**Home food freezer.**—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

**Television.**—Sets of all kinds are included in the count—floor, table, built-in, portable, and combination with radio or phonograph, whether "black and white" or "color."

**Battery-operated radio.**—As stated on the questionnaire, car radios, transistor radios, and other battery-operated radio sets are included.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes,

and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Value-income ratio.**—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the property (house and lot) by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. The statistics are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded, as well as units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. In some reports, renter units occupied

without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment. The data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more and units occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. The statistics exclude one-family housing units on ten acres or more, units occupied without payment of cash rent, and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

## Appendix D.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census

clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the

information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

Some of the Volume II reports contain tables presenting allocation rates for the principal subject of the report and

showing the extent of allocation of that characteristic cross-classified by other selected characteristics. When such tables are included, they follow the numbered tables and are discussed in the introduction of the report. Additional allocation tables presented in Volume I, Part 1, **Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary** (tables C-1 to C-4) include rates for most of the subjects covered in the census. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

#### SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance,

although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. An item collected on a 20-percent basis may have been tabulated on a 15- or 5-percent basis. The sample rate for tabulation is shown in the headnote of the table if the entire table is based on the same sample. For tables having figures based on different samples, the sample rates are explained under the heading "Sample size" in the introduction.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small.

Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. For the United States as a whole 19.4 percent of the population and 19.6 percent of the housing units were enumerated in the sample. The bases for these percentages included several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. (If these classes are excluded from the bases, the respective proportions become 19.6 and 19.7 percent.) The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

#### RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the

5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

*Group*

	STAGE I
	<i>Male head with own children under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male head without own children under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group quarters persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of household</i>

21 *Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*

STAGE III

*Male Negro*

- 22 Age under 5 years
- 23 5-13
- 24 14-24
- 25 25-44
- 26 45-64
- 27 65 and older

*Male, not Negro*

- 28-33 Same age groups as for Male Negro

*Female Negro*

- 34-39 Same age groups as for Male Negro

*Female, not Negro*

- 40-45 Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas.

Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more com-

plete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables A through C. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table C in conjunction with table A for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table B for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored.

Table B shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables A and B will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table C provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables A or B should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table C the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table A or B. If the estimate is not identified in table C, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables A through C. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A or B by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median



such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $\frac{N}{2}$ ). From table A, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $\frac{N}{2}$ . Subtract this standard error from  $\frac{N}{2}$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $\frac{N}{2}$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $\frac{N}{2}$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table,

and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of  $\frac{N}{2}$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain reports, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is

based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table C appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table C.

**TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample**

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated number <sup>1</sup>	Number of persons, families, or households in area <sup>2</sup>								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50 . . . . .	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100 . . . . .	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250 . . . . .	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500 . . . . .	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000 . . . . .	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500 . . . . .	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000 . . . . .	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630

<sup>1</sup> For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

<sup>2</sup> An area is the smallest complete geographic unit to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm population in the State or county, the Negro population, etc., do not represent complete areas. Total persons, families, or households for an area, if not available in this report, may be found in Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*.

**TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample**

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98 . . . . .	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95 . . . . .	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90 . . . . .	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75 . . . . .	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50 . . . . .	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE C. Factor to be Applied to Standard Error

(For cross-classifications of two or more items, use the factor for the item having the largest factor for the given sample rate)

Subject	Factor if sample rate is—			Subject	Factor if sample rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent		20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
<b>POPULATION SUBJECTS</b>							
Race .....	1.1	1.4	2.5	Place of work .....	...	1.3	...
Age .....	0.8	1.0	1.8	Means of transportation to work .....	...	1.3	...
Household relationship .....	0.5	0.6	1.1	Occupation .....	1.1	1.3	2.3
Families and subfamilies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.6	0.7	1.3	Industry .....	1.1	1.3	2.3
Unrelated individuals .....	1.3	1.5	2.8	Class of worker .....	1.1	1.3	2.3
Type of group quarters .....	0.6	0.7	1.2	Income in 1969			
Marital status .....	0.6	0.7	1.4	Persons .....	1.0	1.2	2.2
Marital history .....	...	...	2.0	Families <sup>1</sup> .....	1.0	1.2	2.3
State of birth .....	1.3	1.6	2.9	Poverty status in 1969			
Country of origin				Persons .....	1.8	2.2	4.0
Foreign born .....	...	1.6	2.9	Families <sup>1</sup> .....	1.1	1.2	2.3
Foreign stock .....	...	1.6	...	Other population subjects .....	1.0	1.2	2.2
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	...	2.9				
Spanish heritage <sup>2</sup> .....	...	1.6	...	<b>HOUSING SUBJECTS<sup>1</sup></b>			
Nativity and parentage .....	...	1.7	3.1	Tenure .....	0.2	0.3	0.5
Mother tongue .....	...	1.8	...	Vacancy status .....	0.7	0.9	1.6
Citizenship .....	...	...	3.3	Rooms .....	1.0	1.1	2.1
Year of immigration .....	...	...	3.3	Size of household (persons) .....	0.5	0.6	1.1
Year moved into present house .....	...	1.9	...	Persons per room .....	0.4	0.5	1.0
Residence in 1965 .....	...	2.0	3.7	Units in structure .....	0.8	1.0	1.8
Rural farm and nonfarm residence ..	1.7	2.0	3.7	Year structure built .....	0.9	1.0	1.9
School enrollment .....	...	1.0	1.8	Year moved into unit .....	...	1.1	...
Years of school completed .....	1.0	1.2	2.3	Heating equipment .....	0.8	1.0	1.7
Vocational training .....	...	...	1.7	Plumbing facilities .....	1.0	1.2	2.2
Veteran status .....	...	0.9	...	Air conditioning .....	...	1.1	...
Disability .....	...	...	2.4	Appliances .....	...	...	2.1
Labor force status or participation ..	0.8	0.9	1.6	Automobiles available .....	...	1.0	...
Unemployed .....	1.1	1.3	2.4	Telephone available .....	0.6	0.7	1.2
Hours worked .....	0.8	0.9	1.6	Value .....	1.0	1.2	2.1
Weeks worked in 1969 .....	0.8	0.9	1.6	Contract rent .....	1.0	1.2	2.1
Year last worked .....	0.8	0.9	1.6	Gross rent .....	1.0	1.1	2.1
Activity 5 years ago .....	0.8	0.9	1.6	Other housing subjects .....	1.0	1.2	2.2

<sup>1</sup>When determining the standard error of a number that relates to families or households rather than to persons, use the number of families or households in the area rather than the population of the area for selecting the appropriate column in table A.

<sup>2</sup>Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language, or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin are based on the 5-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin, whichever is the larger.

## Appendix E.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's also are shown. Among the characteristics covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series

HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume contains data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers are also provided. Statistics are shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume presents data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics are shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
PLUMBING FACILITIES AND ESTI-  
MATES OF DILAPIDATED HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and estimates of "dilapidated" units with all plumbing facilities. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data will be shown for the United States and regions, States, SMSA's, counties, and places of 10,000 inhabitants or more.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's are also shown. Among the subjects covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA that is tracted, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series presents the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts and all areas in the PC(1)-A reports for the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts, 3,000 counties, 35,000 county subdivisions, and 10,000 places of 1,000 or more in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports;

contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions, and about 6,000 places of 2,500 or more in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.