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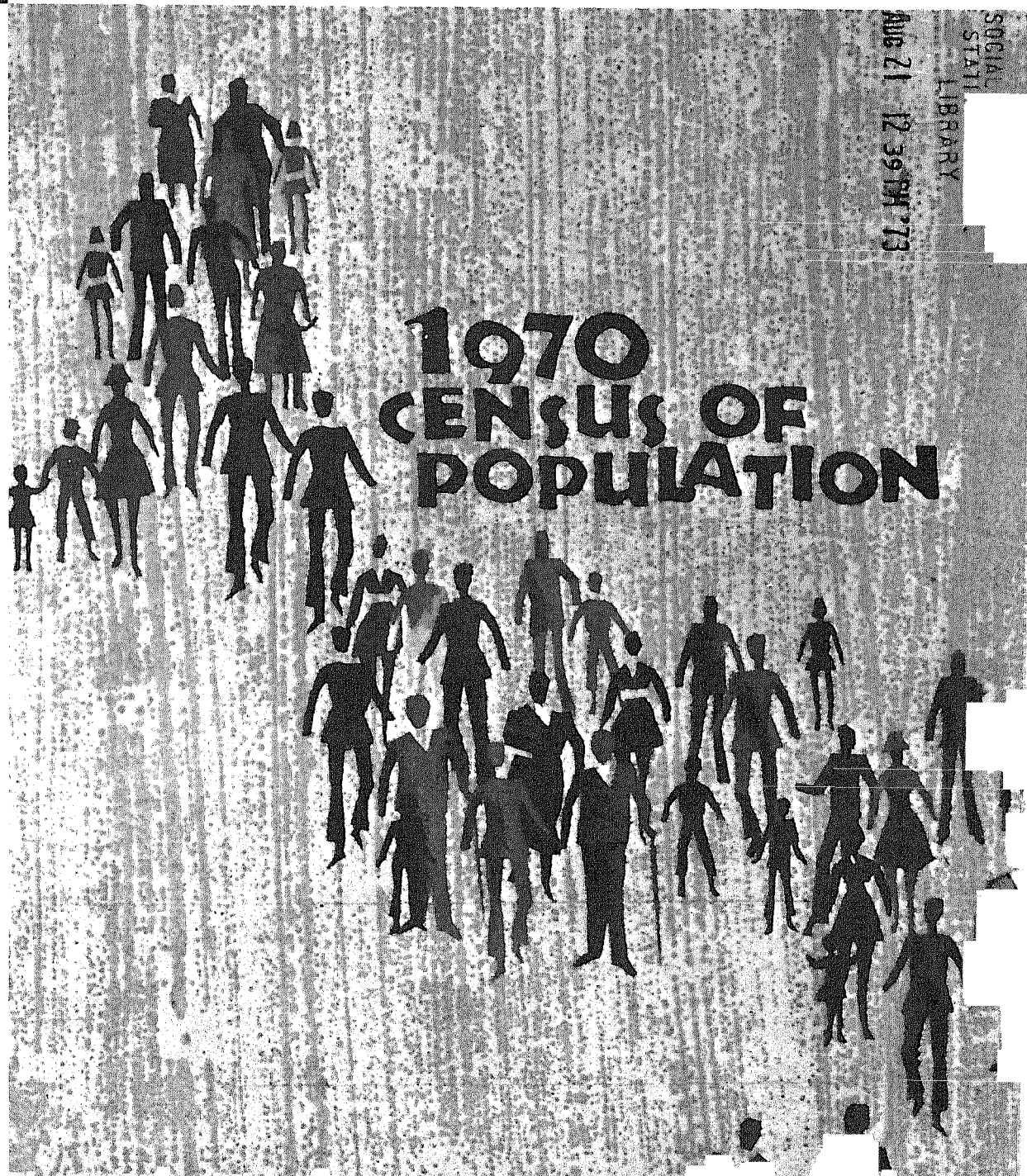
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SUBJECT REPORTS

Persons of Spanish Surname

PC(2)-10



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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U.S. DEPARTMENT
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Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

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Meyer Zitter, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Tæuber, former Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Processing, and Joseph Waksberg, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology.

This report was planned and its content developed in the Population Division by Elmore J. Seraille and Tobia Bressler, Ethnic and Race Statistics Staff. Professional guidance was provided by Charles E. Johnson, Jr., and important supporting contributions were made by Gilbert R. Rodriguez and Karen Crook. The preparation of the report was directed by Paul C. Glick, Senior Demographer, Elizabeth A. Larmon and Karen M. Mills assisted in the preparation of textual materials. The work was under the general supervision of Meyer Zitter, Division Chief, and Herman P. Miller (Chief to April 1972). Important contributions to the determination of the content of the PC(2) series of reports were made by a number of advisory groups and individuals representing or affiliated with universities, research organizations, professional associations, government agencies, and other groups.

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

SUBJECT REPORTS

Persons of Spanish Surname

LIST OF PC(2) SUBJECT REPORTS (POPULATION VOLUME II)

(Report numbers listed below omit the prefix PC(2)- which appears as part of the designation for each report)

ETHNIC GROUPS

- 1A. National Origin and Language
- 1B. Negro Population
- 1C. Persons of Spanish Origin
- 1D. Persons of Spanish Surname
- * 1E. Puerto Ricans in the United States
- 1F. American Indians
- 1G. Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States

MIGRATION

- 2A. State of Birth
- 2B. Mobility for States and the Nation
- 2C. Mobility for Metropolitan Areas
- 2D. Lifetime and Recent Migration
- 2E. Migration Between State Economic Areas

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- * 3A. Women by Number of Children Ever Born

MARRIAGE AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

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- 4B. Persons by Family Characteristics
- 4C. Marital Status
- 4D. Age at First Marriage
- 4E. Persons in Institutions and Other Group Quarters

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- 5C. Vocational Training

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- 6A. Employment Status and Work Experience
- * 6B. Persons Not Employed
- 6C. Persons With Work Disability
- * 6D. Journey to Work
- * 6E. Veterans

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

- * 7A. Occupational Characteristics
- 7B. Industrial Characteristics
- 7C. Occupation by Industry
- * 7D. Government Workers
- 7E. Occupation and Residence in 1965
- * 7F. Occupations of Persons With High Earnings

INCOME

- 8A. Sources and Structure of Family Income
- 8B. Earnings by Occupation and Education
- 8C. Income of the Farm-Related Population

LOW INCOME

- 9A. Low-Income Population
- 9B. Low-Income Areas in Large Cities

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- * 10A. Americans Living Abroad
- 10B. State Economic Areas

*In preparation

INTRODUCTION

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GENERAL

This report presents various social, economic, and housing characteristics for persons of Spanish surname in five Southwestern States—Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas. Information is presented for each of these States as well as for selected standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and places within the five States. The data are based on the 1970 Census of Population. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of Volume II, *Subject Reports*, wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is shown on page II. For a description of Vol-

umes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, including definitions of terms and a discussion of editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in

cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

Content of the tables.—Tables 1 through 13 present data for the five Southwestern States, generally by urban-rural residence. Various social and economic characteristics for persons of Spanish surname are shown. Tables 1 through 3 also include data for SMSA's and places with 25,000 or more persons of Spanish surname. Table 13 shows housing characteristics for households with head of Spanish surname. Tables 14 through 18 present data for SMSA's with 25,000 or more persons of Spanish surname and places with 10,000 or more such persons. (Tables 14 through 17 show social and economic data for persons, and table 18 shows data on housing.) Table 19 presents estimates of the number of persons of Spanish surname for counties and for all places of 10,000 or more inhabitants in the five States.

Sample size.—The statistics in this report are based on a sample adjusted to represent the total population. All tables are based on a 15-percent sample, except table 5, which is based on a 5-percent sample. (See "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A.) A figure for the number of persons of Spanish surname in a given category in table 5 may differ from the corresponding figure in other tables because of sampling variability. An explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data are contained in Appendix D.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 census reports.—Separate statistics on social and economic characteristics for persons of Spanish surname were not previously published in any 1970 Census of Population report series. Such characteristics were published for "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname" combined, in chapters C and D of Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, for areas within the five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas). Similar statistics are available for census tracts within the 46 SMSA's of these five States in Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**.

Data similar to those published in this report are also being published for other racial and ethnic groups in the following Volume II subject reports: PC(2)-1B, **Negro Population**; PC(2)-1C, **Persons of Spanish Origin**; PC(2)-1E, **Puerto Ricans in the United States**; PC(2)-1F, **American Indians**; and PC(2)-1G, **Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States**. Statistics on the Korean and Hawaiian populations are included in the PC(2)-1G report; data on Aleuts and Eskimos in Alaska will be presented in a 1970 Census of Population, **Supplementary Reports**, Series PC(S1) report.

Reports from earlier censuses.—In the 1960 census reports, data on persons of Spanish surname from a 25-percent sample, cross-classified by characteristics such as nativity and parentage, age, education, employment, and income were published in the 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-1B, **Persons of Spanish Surname**. Persons of Spanish surname are also recognized as a separate ethnic group in the 1960 Volume II report, PC(2)-3A, **Women by Number of Children Ever Born**. Information on the

population of Spanish surname for census tracts is presented in 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**, for tracted areas in the specified five Southwestern States. Data include the number of such persons by nativity for each tract. Social and economic characteristics of persons of Spanish surname are shown for tracts with 400 or more such persons in tracted areas having 5,000 or more persons of Spanish surname.

Data similar to those in the 1960 report were published in the 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3C, **Persons of Spanish Surname**. Persons of Spanish surname are also recognized as a separate ethnic origin group in Volume IV, Part 5B, **Education**; and in Volume IV, Part 5C, **Fertility**. Information from the 1950 census on social and economic characteristics for selected census tracts in tracted areas with 10,000 or more persons of Spanish surname in the five Southwestern States is presented in Volume III, **Census Tract Statistics**. These areas are Austin, Dallas, and Houston in Texas; Denver in Colorado; and Los Angeles, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, and San Jose in California.

Unpublished data.—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown in this report for selected areas of the five Southwestern States are available for other areas within those States. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be

transmitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subjects of this report. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

Persons of Spanish Surname

Persons of Spanish surname were identified as part of the manual coding operation for persons enumerated in the five Southwestern States of Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas. Coders were given a list of about 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (and updated by the Census Bureau). In addition to coding as Spanish surname those names which were on the surname list, coders were instructed to code those names for which the first part appeared on the Spanish surname list and the last part of which had one of several specified endings. Also, names which were on the list were coded as Spanish surname if the name on the questionnaire had a prefix of De, Del, De La, De Las, or De Los in addition to the name on the list. The name "Martin" was a special case, coded as a Spanish surname if the person or either of his parents was born in one of the Spanish-speaking countries in the Americas; or if the person indicated that Spanish was his mother tongue (on the 15-percent questionnaire); or if the person indicated he was of Spanish origin (on the 5-percent questionnaire).

Places

Two types of places are recognized in this report, incorporated places and unincorporated places. Incorporated places are political units incorporated as cities, towns, and villages. Unincorporated places are closely settled population centers without corporate limits for which the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries.

Comparability With Other Data

1970 census.—The 1970 census used four different identifiers of the population of Spanish ancestry living in the United States. Each of these identifiers provides useful information about the people frequently referred to as "Spanish speaking."

The oldest identifier is one which asks for the birthplace of the individual and of his parents. From these questions, information is available concerning the number of first- and second-generation immigrants from such countries as Mexico and Cuba, as well as persons from Puerto Rico. (See Appendix C for a definition of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.) About 5.2 million persons in the United States were reported as of Spanish birth or parentage using this identifier.

The second measure, and the one used in this report, is the identification in terms of Spanish surname. In the

five Southwestern States—Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas—all persons of Spanish surname have been separately identified. About 4.7 million persons living in these States were identified as having a Spanish surname.

The third measure used in 1970 asked for the language spoken in the person's home in early childhood (mother tongue). Nearly 8 million persons reported Spanish as that language. For purposes of the census reports, all other persons living in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as the mother tongue were added to give a total which is designated "persons of Spanish language." (See Appendix C for definition of Spanish language.) The total number of these persons is about 9.6 million.

The fourth measure, Spanish origin, asked persons whether they considered themselves to be of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish origin. (See Appendix C for definition of Spanish origin.) More than 9 million persons answered that they belonged to one of these groups.

The four measures provide different approaches to the identification of this minority group. To a large extent they overlap. Most persons of Spanish surname also report Spanish as their

mother tongue; most persons identifying themselves as of Puerto Rican or Cuban origin came from those areas or were born to parents who came from those areas; most of these persons also live in homes in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, and so forth.

Earlier censuses.—Data were published on the Spanish surname population in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. (See table I on page VII.) In general, the procedure of using a manual coding operation which employs a list of Spanish surnames has not changed since 1950. The list itself, however, has been changed, in a continuing effort to improve it through the deletion of some names and the introduction of others. In addition, the strictness with which coders were required to adhere to the list, without using some judgment as to whether or not a name not appearing on it was Spanish, varied from census to census. These changes are believed to have had a very minimal effect on the total count of persons of Spanish surname.

Other measures designed to identify this segment of the population include 1940 statistics on persons of Spanish mother tongue (regardless of number of generations in the United States) and 1930 statistics on "Mexicans" (reported as a racial category).

INTRODUCTION—Continued

TABLE I. Persons of Spanish Surname as Percent of Total Population for Five Southwestern States: 1970, 1960, and 1950

(Statistics for 1970 based on 15-percent sample; for 1960, 25-percent sample; and for 1950, 20-percent sample)

State	1970			1960			1950		
	Total population	Spanish surname		Total population	Spanish surname		Total population	Spanish surname	
		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total
Total, all 5 States	36,146,872	4,667,975	12.9	29,309,477	3,513,684	12.0	21,053,280	2,281,710	10.8
Arizona	1,770,893	246,390	13.9	1,302,161	206,904	15.9	749,587	128,580	17.2
California	19,957,304	2,222,185	11.1	15,720,860	1,456,223	9.3	10,586,223	758,400	7.2
Colorado	2,207,259	211,585	9.6	1,753,925	152,039	8.7	1,325,089	118,715	9.0
New Mexico	1,016,000	324,248	31.9	951,023	275,731	29.0	681,187	248,560	36.5
Texas	11,195,416	1,663,567	14.9	9,581,508	1,422,787	14.8	7,711,194	1,027,455	13.3

Table 1. Race of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Five Southwestern States
Selected SMSA's and Places**

FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES

Total	4 667 975	4 511 031	43 517	43 319	35 442	34 666
Urban	3 980 073	3 855 243	19 625	40 480	32 621	32 104
Rural nonfarm	611 192	581 938	22 288	2 096	2 426	2 444
Rural farm	76 710	73 850	1 604	743	395	118
Arizona	246 390	232 610	10 985	484	893	1 418
Urban	198 786	192 593	3 811	371	788	1 223
Rural nonfarm	44 184	37 042	6 740	102	105	195
Rural farm	3 420	2 975	434	11	-	-
California	2 222 185	2 120 865	13 448	41 629	21 955	24 288
Urban	2 021 560	1 927 503	11 054	38 911	21 240	22 852
Rural nonfarm	175 420	169 204	2 294	1 986	618	1 318
Rural farm	25 205	24 158	100	732	97	118
Colorado	211 585	207 674	1 041	256	1 099	1 515
Urban	169 863	166 449	655	256	1 028	1 475
Rural nonfarm	37 846	37 482	313	-	11	40
Rural farm	3 876	3 743	73	-	60	-
New Mexico	324 248	307 406	15 750	78	770	244
Urban	201 870	198 966	2 081	78	680	65
Rural nonfarm	111 528	98 492	12 773	-	84	179
Rural farm	10 850	9 948	896	-	6	-
Texas	1 663 567	1 642 476	2 293	872	10 725	7 201
Urban	1 387 994	1 369 732	2 024	864	8 885	6 489
Rural nonfarm	242 214	239 718	168	8	1 608	712
Rural farm	33 359	33 026	101	-	232	-

	Total						Percent distribution					
	Total	White ¹	Indian	Filipino	Other specified ²	Other ¹	Total	White ¹	Indian	Filipino	Other specified ²	Other ¹
FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES												
Total	4 667 975	4 511 031	43 517	43 319	35 442	34 666	100.0	96.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Urban	3 980 073	3 855 243	19 625	40 480	32 621	32 104	100.0	96.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
Rural nonfarm	611 192	581 938	22 288	2 096	2 426	2 444	100.0	95.2	3.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Rural farm	76 710	73 850	1 604	743	395	118	100.0	96.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.2
Arizona	246 390	232 610	10 985	484	893	1 418	100.0	94.4	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
Urban	198 786	192 593	3 811	371	788	1 223	100.0	96.9	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.6
Rural nonfarm	44 184	37 042	6 740	102	105	195	100.0	83.8	15.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rural farm	3 420	2 975	434	11	-	-	100.0	87.0	12.7	0.3	-	-
California	2 222 185	2 120 865	13 448	41 629	21 955	24 288	100.0	95.4	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.1
Urban	2 021 560	1 927 503	11 054	38 911	21 240	22 852	100.0	95.3	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1
Rural nonfarm	175 420	169 204	2 294	1 986	618	1 318	100.0	96.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.8
Rural farm	25 205	24 158	100	732	97	118	100.0	95.8	0.4	2.9	0.4	0.5
Colorado	211 585	207 674	1 041	256	1 099	1 515	100.0	98.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7
Urban	169 863	166 449	655	256	1 028	1 475	100.0	98.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9
Rural nonfarm	37 846	37 482	313	-	11	40	100.0	99.0	0.8	-	-	0.1
Rural farm	3 876	3 743	73	-	60	-	100.0	96.6	1.9	-	1.5	-
New Mexico	324 248	307 406	15 750	78	770	244	100.0	94.8	4.9	-	0.2	0.1
Urban	201 870	198 966	2 081	78	680	65	100.0	98.6	1.0	-	0.3	-
Rural nonfarm	111 528	98 492	12 773	-	84	179	100.0	88.3	11.5	-	0.1	0.2
Rural farm	10 850	9 948	896	-	6	-	100.0	91.7	8.3	-	0.1	-
Texas	1 663 567	1 642 476	2 293	872	10 725	7 201	100.0	98.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
Urban	1 387 994	1 369 732	2 024	864	8 885	6 489	100.0	98.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Rural nonfarm	242 214	239 718	168	8	1 608	712	100.0	99.0	0.1	-	0.7	0.3
Rural farm	33 359	33 026	101	-	232	-	100.0	99.0	0.3	-	0.7	-
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS												
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	94 233	91 889	2 062	-	261	21	100.0	97.5	2.2	-	0.3	-
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	107 438	104 391	922	578	318	1 229	100.0	97.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1
Austin, Tex.	33 823	33 448	7	-	279	89	100.0	98.9	-	-	0.8	0.3
Bakersfield, Calif.	41 941	40 462	321	722	255	181	100.0	96.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.4
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	91 314	91 162	51	-	69	32	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	0.1	-
Corpus Christi, Tex.	108 539	107 637	34	151	371	346	100.0	99.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.3
Dallas, Tex.	72 011	69 505	439	75	1 181	811	100.0	96.5	0.6	0.1	1.6	1.1
Denver, Colo.	98 840	96 078	419	171	783	1 389	100.0	97.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4
El Paso, Tex.	162 469	161 616	264	36	322	231	100.0	99.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Fort Worth, Tex.	32 393	31 502	52	33	504	302	100.0	97.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.9
Fresno, Calif.	85 802	84 033	260	266	491	752	100.0	97.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9
Houston, Tex.	159 338	154 226	726	108	2 374	1 904	100.0	96.8	0.5	0.1	1.5	1.2
Laredo, Tex.	53 844	53 817	5	-	22	-	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	935 584	900 744	3 986	10 241	10 353	10 260	100.0	96.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	127 588	127 489	-	-	61	38	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	56 692	55 238	308	409	300	437	100.0	97.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
Phoenix, Ariz.	103 735	99 900	1 934	344	522	1 035	100.0	96.3	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.0
Pueblo, Colo.	29 762	29 674	37	6	38	7	100.0	99.7	0.1	-	0.1	-
Sacramento, Calif.	54 953	52 411	396	744	570	832	100.0	95.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.5
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	40 891	37 416	257	2 191	387	640	100.0	91.5	0.6	5.4	0.9	1.6
San Antonio, Tex.	316 169	312 759	324	174	1 134	1 778	100.0	98.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	141 356	136 433	1 493	747	988	1 695	100.0	96.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2
San Diego, Calif.	109 753	100 187	1 127	5 269	833	2 337	100.0	91.3	1.0	4.8	0.8	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	237 215	214 020	1 258	13 842	5 155	2 940	100.0	90.2	0.5	5.8	2.2	1.2
San Jose, Calif.	132 768	128 793	503	1 826	987	100.0	97.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	
Santa Barbara, Calif.	32 881	31 837	345	344	104	251	100.0	96.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
Stockton, Calif.	39 770	36 824	254	1 808	458	426	100.0	92.6	0.6	4.5	1.2	1.1
Tucson, Ariz.	60 940	55 443	5 133	79	182	103	100.0	91.0	8.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
PLACES												
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	63 990	62 956	793	-	220	21	100.0	98.4	1.2	-	0.3	-
Austin, Tex.	30 556	30 191	7	-	269	89	100.0	98.8	-	-	0.9	0.3
Brownsville, Tex.	37 875	37 795	-	-	48	32	100.0	99.8	-	-	0.1	0.1
Corpus Christi, Tex.	70 507	69 787	34	151	314	221	100.0	99.0	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
Dallas, Tex.	50 237	48 294	301	68	941	633	100.0	96.1	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.3
Denver, Colo.	63 635	61 715	224	136	636	924	100.0	97.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.5
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	80 663	79 866	102	87	172	436	100.0	99.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
El Paso, Tex.	148 812	148 205	220	23	283	81	100.0	99.6	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Fort Worth, Tex.	25 721	25 032	34	10	455	190	100.0	97.3	0.1	-	1.8	0.7
Houston, Tex.	113 326	109 182	711	88	1 820	1 525	100.0	96.3	0.6	0.1	1.6	1.3
Laredo, Tex.	51 625	51 598	5	-	22	-	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	376 018	357 814	1 513	5 913	6 786	3 992	100.0	95.2	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.1
Oakland, Calif.	25 234	22 901	235	760	1 148	190	100.0	90.8	0.9	3.0	4.5	0.8
Phoenix, Ariz.	58 632	56 760	623	201	318	730	100.0	96.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.2
Pico Rivera, Calif.	27 448	26 947	123	55	19	304	100.0	98.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1
San Antonio, Tex.	285 374	282 416	228	150	921	1 659	100.0	99.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
San Diego, Calif.	54 725	49 022	322	3 583	539	1 259	100.0	89.6	0.6	6.5	1.0	2.3
San Francisco, Calif.	65 814	54 144	387	8 382	1 994	907	100.0	82.3	0.6	12.7	3.0	1.4
San Jose, Calif.	71 329	69 546	235	792	286	470	100.0	97.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7
Santa Ana, Calif.	31 657	30 637	383	66	35	536	100.0	96.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.7
Tucson, Ariz.	45 537	44 357	844	79	154	103	100.0	97.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 1. Race of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	Male						Female					
	Total	White ¹	Indian	Filipino	Other specified ²	Other ¹	Total	White ¹	Indian	Filipino	Other specified ²	Other ¹
FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES												
Total	2 314 166	2 233 685	21 372	24 567	16 331	18 211	2 353 809	2 277 346	22 145	18 752	19 111	16 455
Urban	1 960 161	1 896 601	9 479	22 453	14 856	16 772	2 019 912	1 958 642	10 146	18 027	17 765	15 332
Rural nonfarm	313 525	298 323	11 100	1 449	1 284	1 369	297 667	283 615	11 188	647	1 142	1 075
Rural farm	40 480	38 761	793	665	191	70	36 230	35 089	811	78	204	48
Arizona	122 303	115 382	5 524	333	377	687	124 087	117 228	5 461	151	516	731
Urban	97 733	94 764	1 833	240	312	584	101 053	97 829	1 978	131	476	639
Rural nonfarm	22 797	19 072	3 475	82	65	103	21 387	17 970	3 265	20	40	92
Rural farm	1 773	1 546	216	11	—	—	1 647	1 429	218	—	—	—
California	1 110 749	1 057 783	6 588	23 535	9 883	12 960	1 111 436	1 063 082	6 860	18 094	12 072	11 328
Urban	1 003 485	955 005	5 403	21 522	9 484	12 071	1 018 075	972 498	5 651	17 389	11 756	10 781
Rural nonfarm	93 096	89 448	1 129	1 359	341	819	82 324	79 756	1 165	627	277	499
Rural farm	14 168	13 330	56	654	58	70	11 037	10 828	44	78	39	48
Colorado	105 602	103 657	565	124	510	746	105 983	104 017	476	132	589	769
Urban	84 532	82 846	359	124	470	733	85 331	83 603	296	132	558	742
Rural nonfarm	19 016	18 835	164	—	4	13	18 830	18 647	149	—	7	27
Rural farm	2 054	1 976	42	—	36	—	1 822	1 767	31	—	24	—
New Mexico	160 851	152 641	7 619	29	414	148	163 397	154 765	8 131	49	356	96
Urban	99 108	97 717	941	29	371	50	102 762	101 249	1 140	49	309	15
Rural nonfarm	56 126	49 748	6 237	—	43	98	55 402	48 744	6 536	—	41	81
Rural farm	5 617	5 176	441	—	—	—	5 233	4 772	455	—	6	—
Texas	814 661	804 222	1 076	546	5 147	3 670	848 906	838 254	1 217	326	5 578	3 531
Urban	675 303	666 269	943	538	4 219	3 334	712 691	703 463	1 081	326	4 666	3 155
Rural nonfarm	122 490	121 220	95	8	831	336	119 724	118 498	73	—	777	376
Rural farm	16 868	16 733	38	—	97	—	16 491	16 293	63	—	135	—
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS												
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	46 345	45 194	1 005	—	125	21	47 888	46 695	1 057	—	136	—
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.	54 024	52 463	465	331	129	636	53 414	51 928	457	247	189	593
Austin, Tex.	16 776	16 612	—	—	119	45	17 047	16 836	7	—	160	44
Bakersfield, Calif.	21 565	20 780	129	446	110	100	20 376	19 682	192	276	145	81
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.	42 879	42 814	23	—	34	8	48 435	48 348	28	—	35	24
Corpus Christi, Tex.	52 683	52 252	15	106	154	156	55 856	55 385	19	45	217	190
Dallas, Tex.	36 344	35 096	220	46	539	443	35 667	34 409	219	29	642	368
Denver, Colo.	48 861	47 553	226	85	331	666	49 979	48 525	193	86	452	723
El Paso, Tex.	77 264	76 898	110	21	139	96	85 205	84 718	154	15	183	135
Fort Worth, Tex.	16 143	15 661	18	17	294	153	16 250	15 841	34	16	210	149
Fresno, Calif.	43 100	42 224	74	150	274	378	42 702	41 809	186	116	217	374
Houston, Tex.	80 175	77 631	303	46	1 156	1 039	79 163	76 595	423	62	1 218	865
Laredo, Tex.	24 977	24 970	—	—	7	—	28 867	28 847	5	—	15	—
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	459 654	442 452	1 861	5 522	4 683	5 136	475 930	458 292	2 125	4 719	5 670	5 124
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	61 230	61 196	—	—	23	11	66 358	66 293	—	—	38	27
Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	28 901	28 163	112	278	95	253	27 791	27 075	196	131	205	184
Phoenix, Ariz.	51 468	49 533	972	250	225	488	52 267	50 367	962	94	297	547
Pueblo, Colo.	15 047	15 002	10	6	22	7	14 715	14 672	27	—	16	—
Sacramento, Calif.	28 251	26 916	195	463	248	429	26 702	25 495	201	281	322	403
Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	22 169	20 102	144	1 312	184	427	18 722	17 314	113	879	203	213
San Antonio, Tex.	153 167	151 458	179	127	550	853	163 002	161 301	145	47	584	925
San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.	70 519	67 842	802	533	460	882	70 837	68 591	691	214	528	813
San Diego, Calif.	56 545	51 163	650	3 074	304	1 352	53 208	49 024	477	2 195	527	985
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.	118 510	106 700	593	7 299	2 279	1 639	118 705	107 320	665	6 543	2 876	1 301
San Jose, Calif.	66 351	64 273	260	963	297	558	66 417	64 520	243	863	362	429
Santa Barbara, Calif.	16 652	16 097	160	195	31	169	16 229	15 740	185	149	73	82
Stockton, Calif.	20 229	18 320	118	1 307	240	244	19 541	18 504	136	501	218	182
Tucson, Ariz.	30 213	27 416	2 662	29	64	42	30 727	28 027	2 471	50	118	61
PLACES												
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	31 328	30 853	370	—	84	21	32 662	32 103	423	—	136	—
Austin, Tex.	15 025	14 866	—	—	114	45	15 531	15 325	7	—	155	44
Brownsville, Tex.	17 177	17 146	—	—	23	8	20 698	20 649	—	—	25	24
Corpus Christi, Tex.	34 309	33 956	15	106	135	97	36 198	35 831	19	45	179	124
Dallas, Tex.	25 340	24 371	145	46	430	348	24 897	23 923	156	22	511	285
Denver, Colo.	31 299	30 446	120	57	272	404	32 336	31 269	104	79	364	520
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	38 695	38 294	46	56	97	202	41 968	41 572	56	31	75	234
El Paso, Tex.	70 269	70 029	91	8	105	36	78 543	78 176	129	15	178	45
Fort Worth, Tex.	12 920	12 541	6	10	261	102	12 801	12 491	28	—	194	88
Houston, Tex.	56 506	54 489	296	32	841	848	56 820	54 693	415	56	979	677
Laredo, Tex.	23 865	23 858	—	—	7	—	27 760	27 740	5	—	15	—
Los Angeles, Calif.	183 364	174 528	636	3 278	2 997	1 925	192 654	183 286	877	2 635	3 789	2 067
Oakland, Calif.	12 776	11 595	145	408	517	111	12 458	11 306	90	352	631	79
Phoenix, Ariz.	28 762	27 824	299	144	132	363	29 870	28 936	324	57	186	367
Pico Rivera, Calif.	13 744	13 498	48	32	5	161	13 704	13 449	75	23	14	143
San Antonio, Tex.	137 747	136 240	125	110	460	812	147 627	146 176	103	40	461	847
San Diego, Calif.	27 712	24 500	226	2 084	202	700	27 013	24 522	96	1 499	337	559
San Francisco, Calif.	31 955	26 014	172	4 399	903	467	33 859	28 130	215	3 983	1 091	440
San Jose, Calif.	35 392	34 410	132	444	126	280	35 937	35 136	103	348	160	190
Santa Ana, Calif.	15 831	15 296	212	53	21	249	15 826	15 341	171	13	14	287
Tucson, Ariz.	22 394	21 846	413	29	64	42	23 143	22 511	431	50	90	61

¹All subsequent tables in this report are based on persons classified as "white" and "Other."

²Negro, Japanese, Chinese, Hawaiian, and Korean.

Table 2. Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	Native						Foreign born		
	Total	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			Total	Born in Mexico	Other and not reported
				Total	Mexican parentage	Other and not reported			
TOTAL									
Five Southwestern States									
Total.....	4 545 697	3 817 736	2 514 478	1 303 258	1 119 550	183 708	727 961	570 040	157 921
Urban.....	3 887 347	3 242 436	2 109 789	1 132 647	968 955	163 692	644 911	496 804	148 107
Rural nonfarm.....	584 382	512 438	361 980	150 458	135 002	15 456	71 944	64 184	7 760
Rural farm.....	73 968	62 862	42 709	20 153	15 593	4 560	11 106	9 052	2 054
Arizona.....	234 028	204 820	133 136	71 684	64 440	7 244	29 208	26 417	2 791
Urban.....	193 816	171 003	111 273	59 730	53 371	6 359	22 813	20 540	2 273
Rural nonfarm.....	37 237	31 313	20 351	10 962	10 134	828	5 924	5 421	503
Rural farm.....	2 975	2 504	1 512	992	935	57	471	456	15
California.....	2 145 153	1 654 261	952 181	702 080	566 356	135 724	490 892	355 127	135 765
Urban.....	1 950 355	1 502 794	870 399	632 395	510 212	122 183	447 561	319 256	128 305
Rural nonfarm.....	170 522	133 534	72 845	60 689	50 995	9 694	36 988	31 352	5 636
Rural farm.....	24 276	17 933	8 937	8 996	5 149	3 847	6 343	4 519	1 824
Colorado.....	209 189	202 239	180 380	21 859	15 690	6 169	6 950	4 507	2 443
Urban.....	167 924	162 396	144 898	17 498	12 131	5 367	5 528	3 327	2 201
Rural nonfarm.....	37 522	36 154	32 149	4 005	3 319	686	1 368	1 138	230
Rural farm.....	3 743	3 689	3 333	356	240	116	54	42	12
New Mexico.....	307 650	296 020	267 960	28 060	23 122	4 938	11 630	10 216	1 414
Urban.....	199 031	193 458	176 801	16 657	13 175	3 482	5 573	4 647	926
Rural nonfarm.....	98 671	93 790	84 182	9 608	8 270	1 338	4 881	4 460	421
Rural farm.....	9 948	8 772	6 977	1 795	1 677	118	1 176	1 109	67
Texas.....	1 649 677	1 460 396	980 821	479 575	449 942	29 633	189 281	173 773	15 508
Urban.....	1 376 221	1 212 785	806 418	406 367	380 066	26 301	163 436	149 034	14 402
Rural nonfarm.....	240 430	217 647	152 453	65 194	62 284	2 910	22 783	21 813	970
Rural farm.....	33 026	29 964	21 950	8 014	7 592	422	3 062	2 926	136
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	91 910	90 422	86 218	4 204	2 581	1 623	1 488	920	568
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	105 620	85 883	53 410	32 473	26 861	5 612	19 737	15 566	4 171
Austin, Tex.....	33 537	31 491	25 000	6 491	5 910	581	2 046	1 497	549
Bakersfield, Calif.....	40 643	33 960	19 390	14 570	13 565	1 005	6 683	6 088	595
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.....	91 194	76 412	41 061	35 351	34 394	957	14 782	14 321	461
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	107 983	101 822	80 016	21 806	20 288	1 518	6 161	5 626	535
Dallas, Tex.....	70 316	62 300	44 422	17 878	15 955	1 923	8 016	5 737	2 279
Denver, Colo.....	97 467	93 859	83 822	10 037	6 585	3 452	3 608	1 951	1 657
El Paso, Tex.....	161 847	125 853	56 647	69 206	65 985	3 221	35 994	34 631	1 363
Fort Worth, Tex.....	31 804	28 624	19 975	8 649	7 885	764	3 180	2 771	409
Fresno, Calif.....	84 785	72 066	40 000	32 066	29 183	2 883	12 719	11 706	1 013
Houston, Tex.....	156 130	136 418	93 099	43 319	39 121	4 198	19 712	15 464	4 248
Laredo, Tex.....	53 817	44 205	22 853	21 352	20 492	860	9 612	9 330	282
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	911 004	655 595	361 155	294 440	248 637	45 803	255 409	181 436	73 973
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.....	127 527	106 932	57 039	49 893	48 314	1 579	20 595	20 016	579
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.....	55 675	43 270	24 533	18 737	16 859	1 878	12 405	11 156	1 249
Phoenix, Ariz.....	100 935	92 105	63 573	28 532	24 712	3 820	8 830	7 571	1 259
Pueblo, Colo.....	29 681	29 011	25 945	3 066	2 363	703	670	560	110
Sacramento, Calif.....	53 243	44 905	27 243	17 662	13 315	4 347	8 338	6 326	2 012
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.....	38 056	29 679	15 916	13 763	11 316	2 447	8 377	7 001	1 376
San Antonio, Tex.....	314 537	283 514	197 855	85 659	78 888	6 771	31 023	28 789	2 234
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.....	138 128	115 591	69 986	45 605	40 648	4 957	22 537	19 763	2 774
San Diego, Calif.....	102 524	78 178	43 992	34 186	27 676	6 510	24 346	20 250	4 096
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	216 960	167 324	103 747	63 577	32 563	31 014	49 636	21 359	28 277
San Jose, Calif.....	129 780	111 345	69 081	42 264	32 315	9 949	18 435	12 119	6 316
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	32 088	26 415	15 966	10 449	8 852	1 597	5 673	4 882	791
Stockton, Calif.....	37 250	30 274	17 722	12 552	9 575	2 977	6 976	5 391	1 585
Tucson, Ariz.....	55 546	47 492	29 525	17 967	16 223	1 744	8 054	7 451	603
Places									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	62 977	61 794	58 545	3 249	2 026	1 223	1 183	701	482
Austin, Tex.....	30 280	28 453	22 734	5 719	5 203	516	1 827	1 348	479
Brownsville, Tex.....	37 827	31 692	17 046	14 646	14 177	469	6 135	5 926	209
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	70 008	65 587	51 004	14 583	13 464	1 119	4 421	3 994	427
Dallas, Tex.....	48 927	42 541	29 254	13 287	11 972	1 315	6 386	4 732	1 654
Denver, Colo.....	62 639	60 268	53 883	6 385	4 424	1 961	2 371	1 388	983
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U).....	80 302	55 563	25 262	30 301	28 789	1 512	24 739	23 428	1 311
El Paso, Tex.....	148 286	114 936	51 273	63 663	60 637	3 026	33 350	32 046	1 304
Fort Worth, Tex.....	25 222	22 420	15 027	7 393	6 847	546	2 802	2 489	313
Houston, Tex.....	110 707	95 016	63 129	31 887	28 839	3 048	15 691	12 437	3 254
Laredo, Tex.....	51 598	42 212	21 593	20 619	19 799	820	9 386	9 117	269
Los Angeles, Calif.....	361 806	229 233	111 697	117 536	97 617	19 919	132 573	91 043	41 530
Oakland, Calif.....	23 091	17 854	10 744	7 110	4 311	2 799	5 237	3 394	1 843
Phoenix, Ariz.....	57 490	53 181	38 145	15 036	12 780	2 256	4 309	3 573	736
Pico Rivera, Calif.....	27 251	23 786	13 937	9 849	9 231	618	3 465	3 144	321
San Antonio, Tex.....	284 075	255 376	177 053	78 323	72 280	6 043	28 699	26 771	1 928
San Diego, Calif.....	50 281	37 269	20 998	16 271	12 555	3 716	13 012	10 345	2 667
San Francisco, Calif.....	70 016	60 558	37 454	23 104	18 958	4 146	9 458	6 858	2 600
San Jose, Calif.....	31 173	23 570	13 052	10 518	9 620	898	7 603	6 715	888
Santa Ana, Calif.....	44 460	38 111	23 607	14 504	13 055	1 449	6 349	5 859	490

Table 2. Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	Native						Foreign born		
	Total	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			Total	Born in Mexico	Other and not reported
				Total	Mexican parentage	Other and not reported			
PERCENT									
Five Southwestern States									
Total.....	100.0	84.0	55.3	28.7	24.6	4.0	16.0	12.5	3.5
Urban.....	100.0	83.4	54.3	29.1	24.9	4.2	16.6	12.8	3.8
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	87.7	61.9	25.7	23.1	2.6	12.3	11.0	1.3
Rural farm.....	100.0	85.0	57.7	27.2	21.1	6.2	15.0	12.2	2.8
Arizona.....	100.0	87.5	56.9	30.6	27.5	3.1	12.5	11.3	1.2
Urban.....	100.0	88.2	57.4	30.8	27.5	3.3	11.8	10.6	1.2
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	84.1	54.7	29.4	27.2	2.2	15.9	14.6	1.4
Rural farm.....	100.0	84.2	50.8	33.3	31.4	1.9	15.8	15.3	0.5
California.....	100.0	77.1	44.4	32.7	26.4	6.3	22.9	16.6	6.3
Urban.....	100.0	77.1	44.6	32.4	26.2	6.3	22.9	16.4	6.6
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	78.3	42.7	35.6	29.9	5.7	21.7	18.4	3.3
Rural farm.....	100.0	73.9	36.8	37.1	21.2	15.8	26.1	18.6	7.5
Colorado.....	100.0	96.7	86.2	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.2
Urban.....	100.0	96.7	86.3	10.4	7.2	3.2	3.3	2.0	1.3
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	96.4	85.7	10.7	8.8	1.8	3.6	3.0	0.6
Rural farm.....	100.0	98.6	89.0	9.5	6.4	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.3
New Mexico.....	100.0	96.2	87.1	9.1	7.5	1.6	3.8	3.3	0.5
Urban.....	100.0	97.2	88.8	8.4	6.6	1.7	2.8	2.3	0.5
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	95.1	85.3	9.7	8.4	1.4	4.9	4.5	0.4
Rural farm.....	100.0	88.2	70.1	18.0	16.9	1.2	11.8	11.1	0.7
Texas.....	100.0	88.5	59.5	29.1	27.3	1.8	11.5	10.5	0.9
Urban.....	100.0	88.1	58.6	29.5	27.6	1.9	11.9	10.8	1.0
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	90.5	63.4	27.1	25.9	1.2	9.5	9.1	0.4
Rural farm.....	100.0	90.7	66.5	24.3	23.0	1.3	9.3	8.9	0.4
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	100.0	98.4	93.8	4.6	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.6
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.....	100.0	81.3	50.6	30.7	25.4	5.3	18.7	14.7	3.9
Austin, Tex.....	100.0	93.9	74.5	19.4	17.6	1.7	6.1	4.5	1.6
Bakersfield, Calif.....	100.0	83.6	47.7	35.8	33.4	2.5	16.4	15.0	1.5
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.....	100.0	83.8	45.0	38.8	37.7	1.0	16.2	15.7	0.5
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	100.0	94.3	74.1	20.2	18.8	1.4	5.7	5.2	0.5
Dallas, Tex.....	100.0	88.6	63.2	25.4	22.7	2.7	11.4	8.2	3.2
Denver, Colo.....	100.0	96.3	86.0	10.3	6.8	3.5	3.7	2.0	1.7
El Paso, Tex.....	100.0	77.8	35.0	42.8	40.8	2.0	22.2	21.4	0.8
Fort Worth, Tex.....	100.0	90.0	62.8	27.2	24.8	2.4	10.0	8.7	1.3
Fresno, Calif.....	100.0	85.0	47.2	37.8	34.4	3.4	15.0	13.8	1.2
Houston, Tex.....	100.0	87.4	59.6	27.7	25.1	2.7	12.6	9.9	2.7
Laredo, Tex.....	100.0	82.1	42.5	39.7	38.1	1.6	17.9	17.3	0.5
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.....	100.0	72.0	39.6	32.3	27.3	5.0	28.0	19.9	8.1
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.....	100.0	83.9	44.7	39.1	37.9	1.2	16.1	15.7	0.5
Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.....	100.0	77.7	44.1	33.7	30.3	3.4	22.3	20.0	2.2
Phoenix, Ariz.....	100.0	91.3	63.0	28.3	24.5	3.8	8.7	7.5	1.2
Pueblo, Colo.....	100.0	97.7	87.4	10.3	8.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.4
Sacramento, Calif.....	100.0	84.3	51.2	33.2	25.0	8.2	15.7	11.9	3.8
Salinas—Monterey, Calif.....	100.0	78.0	41.8	36.2	29.7	6.4	22.0	18.4	3.6
San Antonio, Tex.....	100.0	90.1	62.9	27.2	25.1	2.2	9.9	9.2	0.7
San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.....	100.0	83.7	50.7	33.0	29.4	3.6	16.3	14.3	2.0
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.....	100.0	77.1	42.9	33.3	27.0	6.3	23.7	19.8	4.0
San Jose, Calif.....	100.0	85.8	47.8	29.3	15.0	14.3	22.9	9.8	13.0
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	100.0	82.3	49.8	32.6	24.9	7.7	14.2	9.3	4.9
Stockton, Calif.....	100.0	81.3	47.6	33.7	25.7	5.0	17.7	15.2	2.5
Tucson, Ariz.....	100.0	85.5	53.2	32.3	29.2	3.1	14.5	13.4	1.1
Places									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	100.0	98.1	93.0	5.2	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.8
Austin, Tex.....	100.0	94.0	75.1	18.9	17.2	1.7	6.0	4.5	1.6
Brownsville, Tex.....	100.0	83.8	45.1	38.7	37.5	1.2	16.2	15.7	0.6
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	100.0	93.7	72.9	20.8	19.2	1.6	6.3	5.7	0.6
Dallas, Tex.....	100.0	86.9	59.8	27.2	24.5	2.7	13.1	9.7	3.4
Denver, Colo.....	100.0	96.2	86.0	10.2	7.1	3.1	3.8	2.2	1.6
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U).....	100.0	69.2	31.5	37.7	35.9	1.9	30.8	29.2	1.6
El Paso, Tex.....	100.0	77.5	34.6	42.9	40.9	2.0	22.5	21.6	0.9
Fort Worth, Tex.....	100.0	88.9	59.6	29.3	27.1	2.2	11.1	9.9	1.2
Houston, Tex.....	100.0	85.8	57.0	28.8	26.0	2.8	14.2	11.2	2.9
Laredo, Tex.....	100.0	81.8	41.8	40.0	38.4	1.6	18.2	17.7	0.5
Los Angeles, Calif.....	100.0	63.4	30.9	32.5	27.0	5.5	36.6	25.2	11.5
Oakland, Calif.....	100.0	77.3	46.5	30.8	18.7	12.1	22.7	14.7	8.0
Phoenix, Ariz.....	100.0	92.5	66.4	26.2	22.2	3.9	7.5	6.2	1.3
Pico Rivera, Calif.....	100.0	87.3	51.1	36.1	33.9	2.3	12.7	11.5	1.2
San Antonio, Tex.....	100.0	89.9	62.3	27.6	25.4	2.1	10.1	9.4	0.7
San Diego, Calif.....	100.0	61.1	41.8	32.4	25.0	7.4	25.9	20.6	5.3
San Francisco, Calif.....	100.0	86.5	30.6	30.5	14.1	16.3	38.9	12.0	26.9
San Jose, Calif.....	100.0	75.6	53.5	33.0	27.1	5.9	13.5	9.8	3.7
Santa Ana, Calif.....	100.0	85.7	41.9	33.7	30.9	2.9	24.4	21.5	2.8
Tucson, Ariz.....	100.0	85.7	53.1	32.6	29.4	3.3	14.3	13.2	1.1

Table 2. Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	Native						Foreign born		
	Total	Native parentage		Foreign or mixed parentage			Total	Born in Mexico	Other and not reported
		Total	Native parentage	Total	Mexican parentage	Other and not reported			
MALE									
Five Southwestern States									
Total.....	2 251 896	1 894 069	1 232 464	661 605	567 598	94 007	357 827	283 012	74 815
Urban.....	1 913 373	1 601 653	1 028 235	573 418	490 466	82 952	311 720	242 181	69 539
Rural nonfarm.....	299 692	260 489	182 952	77 537	69 054	8 483	39 203	35 159	4 044
Rural farm.....	38 831	31 927	21 277	10 650	8 078	2 572	6 904	5 672	1 232
Arizona.....	116 069	102 038	65 402	36 636	32 901	3 735	14 031	12 558	1 473
Urban.....	95 348	84 693	54 313	30 380	27 081	3 299	10 655	9 456	1 199
Rural nonfarm.....	19 175	16 067	10 339	5 728	5 313	415	3 108	2 849	259
Rural farm.....	1 546	1 278	750	528	507	21	268	253	15
California.....	1 070 743	824 994	464 193	360 801	291 076	69 725	245 749	181 616	64 133
Urban.....	967 076	746 471	422 369	324 102	262 010	62 092	220 605	160 541	60 064
Rural nonfarm.....	90 267	69 419	37 498	31 921	26 500	5 421	20 848	17 895	2 953
Rural farm.....	13 400	9 104	4 326	4 778	2 566	2 212	4 296	3 180	1 116
Colorado.....	104 403	100 544	89 230	11 314	8 202	3 112	3 859	2 602	1 257
Urban.....	83 579	80 527	71 448	9 079	6 401	2 678	3 052	1 941	1 111
Rural nonfarm.....	18 848	18 089	16 052	2 037	1 668	369	759	625	134
Rural farm.....	1 976	1 928	1 730	198	133	65	48	36	12
New Mexico.....	152 789	146 712	132 424	14 288	11 767	2 521	6 077	5 453	624
Urban.....	97 767	94 955	86 449	8 506	6 734	1 772	2 812	2 420	392
Rural nonfarm.....	49 846	47 210	42 341	4 869	4 168	701	2 636	2 430	206
Rural farm.....	5 176	4 547	3 634	913	865	48	629	603	26
Texas.....	807 892	719 781	481 215	238 566	223 652	14 914	88 111	80 783	7 328
Urban.....	669 603	595 007	393 656	201 351	188 240	13 111	74 596	67 823	6 773
Rural nonfarm.....	121 556	109 704	76 722	32 982	31 405	1 577	11 852	11 360	492
Rural farm.....	16 733	15 070	10 837	4 233	4 007	226	1 663	1 600	63
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	45 215	44 471	42 282	2 189	1 356	833	744	493	251
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	53 099	42 969	26 252	16 717	13 885	2 832	10 130	8 102	2 028
Austin, Tex.....	16 657	15 601	12 421	3 180	2 877	303	1 056	725	331
Bakersfield, Calif.....	20 880	17 127	9 788	7 339	6 774	565	3 753	3 401	352
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.....	42 822	36 379	19 409	16 970	16 556	414	6 443	6 212	231
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	52 408	49 396	38 881	10 515	9 762	753	3 012	2 793	219
Dallas, Tex.....	35 539	31 369	21 930	9 439	8 460	979	4 170	3 048	1 122
Denver, Colo.....	48 219	46 186	41 094	5 092	3 428	1 664	2 033	1 187	846
El Paso, Tex.....	76 994	61 593	27 454	34 139	32 563	1 576	15 401	14 826	575
Fort Worth, Tex.....	15 814	14 214	9 740	4 474	4 045	429	1 600	1 422	178
Fresno, Calif.....	42 602	35 639	19 872	15 767	14 251	1 516	6 963	6 452	511
Houston, Tex.....	78 670	68 188	45 989	22 199	19 977	2 222	10 482	8 337	2 145
Laredo, Tex.....	24 970	21 232	11 032	10 200	9 722	478	3 738	3 609	129
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	447 588	323 912	174 063	149 849	126 873	22 976	123 676	88 994	34 682
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.....	61 207	51 785	27 600	24 185	23 462	723	9 422	9 225	197
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.....	28 416	21 343	12 099	9 244	8 381	863	7 073	6 404	669
Phoenix, Ariz.....	50 021	45 631	30 968	14 663	12 692	1 971	4 390	3 646	744
Pueblo, Colo.....	15 009	14 651	13 114	1 537	1 153	384	358	309	49
Sacramento, Calif.....	27 345	22 609	13 042	9 567	7 248	2 319	4 736	3 635	1 101
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.....	20 529	15 973	8 720	7 253	5 931	1 322	4 556	3 875	681
San Antonio, Tex.....	152 311	138 593	95 891	42 702	39 379	3 323	13 718	12 857	861
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.....	68 724	56 977	34 065	22 912	20 478	2 434	11 747	10 429	1 318
San Diego, Calif.....	52 515	40 832	22 370	18 462	15 052	3 410	11 683	9 678	2 005
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	108 339	84 150	50 208	33 942	17 910	16 032	24 189	11 303	12 886
San Jose, Calif.....	64 831	55 662	33 401	22 261	17 006	5 255	9 169	6 284	2 885
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	16 266	13 315	7 915	5 400	4 599	801	2 951	2 587	364
Stockton, Calif.....	18 564	14 584	8 376	6 208	4 823	1 385	3 980	3 174	806
Tucson, Ariz.....	27 458	23 827	14 606	9 221	8 304	917	3 631	3 381	250
Places									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	30 874	30 261	28 575	1 686	1 044	642	613	374	239
Austin, Tex.....	14 911	13 947	11 237	2 710	2 453	257	964	660	304
Brownsville, Tex.....	17 154	14 577	7 839	6 738	6 570	168	2 577	2 470	107
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	34 053	31 964	24 818	7 146	6 600	546	2 089	1 918	171
Dallas, Tex.....	24 719	21 439	14 441	6 998	6 394	604	3 280	2 486	794
Denver, Colo.....	30 850	29 521	26 321	3 200	2 299	901	1 329	825	504
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U).....	38 496	26 707	11 795	14 912	14 249	663	11 789	11 183	606
El Paso, Tex.....	70 065	55 969	24 702	31 267	29 803	1 464	14 096	13 534	562
Fort Worth, Tex.....	12 643	11 229	7 437	3 792	3 489	303	1 414	1 285	129
Houston, Tex.....	55 337	46 914	30 865	16 049	14 421	1 628	8 423	6 760	1 663
Laredo, Tex.....	23 858	20 201	10 368	9 833	9 380	453	3 657	3 541	116
Los Angeles, Calif.....	176 453	112 805	53 726	59 079	49 083	9 996	63 648	44 255	19 393
Oakland, Calif.....	11 706	8 967	5 345	3 622	2 295	1 327	2 739	1 861	878
Phoenix, Ariz.....	28 187	26 129	18 342	7 787	6 639	1 148	2 058	1 653	405
Pico Rivera, Calif.....	13 659	11 963	7 060	4 903	4 598	305	1 696	1 566	130
San Antonio, Tex.....	137 052	124 462	85 725	38 737	35 759	2 978	12 590	11 859	731
San Diego, Calif.....	25 200	18 942	10 331	8 611	6 683	1 928	6 258	4 941	1 317
San Francisco, Calif.....	26 481	16 779	8 229	8 550	4 135	4 415	9 702	3 345	6 357
San Jose, Calif.....	34 690	29 969	18 003	11 966	9 797	2 169	4 721	3 549	1 172
Santa Ana, Calif.....	15 545	11 498	6 493	5 005	4 576	429	4 047	3 597	450
Tucson, Ariz.....	21 888	19 011	11 640	7 371	6 597	774	2 877	2 688	189

Table 2. Nativity, Parentage, and Country of Origin of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	Native						Foreign born		
	Total	Total	Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			Total	Born in Mexico	Other and not reported
				Total	Mexican parentage	Other and not reported			
FEMALE									
Five Southwestern States									
Total.....	2 293 801	1 923 667	1 282 014	641 653	551 952	89 701	370 134	287 028	83 106
Urban.....	1 973 974	1 640 783	1 081 554	559 229	478 489	80 740	333 191	254 623	78 568
Rural nonfarm.....	284 690	251 949	179 028	72 921	65 948	6 973	32 741	29 025	3 716
Rural farm.....	35 137	30 935	21 432	9 503	7 515	1 988	4 202	3 380	822
Arizona.....	117 959	102 782	67 734	35 048	31 539	3 509	15 177	13 859	1 318
Urban.....	98 468	86 310	56 960	29 350	26 290	3 060	12 158	11 084	1 074
Rural nonfarm.....	18 062	15 246	10 012	5 234	4 821	413	2 816	2 572	244
Rural farm.....	1 429	1 226	762	464	428	36	203	203	-
California.....	1 074 410	829 267	487 988	341 279	275 280	65 999	245 143	173 511	71 632
Urban.....	983 279	756 323	448 030	308 293	248 202	60 091	226 956	158 715	68 241
Rural nonfarm.....	80 255	64 115	35 347	28 768	24 495	4 273	16 140	13 457	2 683
Rural farm.....	10 876	8 829	4 611	4 218	2 583	1 635	2 047	1 339	708
Colorado.....	104 786	101 695	91 150	10 545	7 488	3 057	3 091	1 905	1 186
Urban.....	84 345	81 869	73 450	8 419	5 730	2 689	2 476	1 386	1 090
Rural nonfarm.....	18 674	18 065	16 097	1 968	1 651	317	609	513	96
Rural farm.....	1 767	1 761	1 603	158	107	51	6	6	-
New Mexico.....	154 861	149 308	135 536	13 772	11 355	2 417	5 553	4 763	790
Urban.....	101 264	98 503	90 352	8 151	6 441	1 710	2 761	2 227	534
Rural nonfarm.....	48 825	46 580	41 841	4 739	4 102	637	2 245	2 030	215
Rural farm.....	4 772	4 225	3 343	882	812	70	547	506	41
Texas.....	841 785	740 615	499 606	241 009	226 290	14 719	101 170	92 990	8 180
Urban.....	706 618	617 778	412 762	205 016	191 826	13 190	88 840	81 211	7 629
Rural nonfarm.....	118 874	107 943	75 731	32 212	30 879	1 333	10 931	10 453	478
Rural farm.....	16 293	14 894	11 113	3 781	3 585	196	1 399	1 326	73
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	46 695	45 951	43 936	2 015	1 225	790	744	427	317
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	52 521	42 914	27 158	15 756	12 976	2 780	9 607	7 464	2 143
Austin, Tex.....	16 880	15 890	12 579	3 311	3 033	278	990	772	218
Bakersfield, Calif.....	19 763	16 833	9 602	7 231	6 791	440	2 930	2 687	243
Brownsville-Marlingen-San Benito, Tex.....	48 372	40 033	21 652	18 381	17 838	543	8 339	8 109	230
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	55 575	52 426	41 135	11 291	10 526	765	3 149	2 833	316
Dallas, Tex.....	34 777	30 931	22 492	8 439	7 495	944	3 846	2 689	1 157
Denver, Colo.....	49 248	47 673	42 728	4 945	3 157	1 788	1 575	764	811
El Paso, Tex.....	84 853	64 260	29 193	35 067	33 422	1 645	20 593	19 805	788
Fort Worth, Tex.....	15 990	14 410	10 235	4 175	3 840	335	1 580	1 349	231
Fresno, Calif.....	42 183	36 427	20 128	16 299	14 932	1 367	5 756	5 254	502
Houston, Tex.....	77 460	68 230	47 110	21 120	19 144	1 976	9 230	7 127	2 103
Laredo, Tex.....	28 847	22 973	11 821	11 152	10 770	382	5 874	5 721	153
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	463 416	331 683	187 092	144 591	121 764	22 827	131 733	92 442	39 291
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.....	66 320	55 147	29 439	25 708	24 852	856	11 173	10 791	382
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.....	27 259	21 927	12 434	9 493	8 478	1 015	5 332	4 752	580
Phoenix, Ariz.....	50 914	46 474	32 605	13 869	12 020	1 849	4 440	3 925	515
Pueblo, Colo.....	14 672	14 360	12 831	1 529	1 210	319	312	251	61
Sacramento, Calif.....	25 898	22 296	14 201	8 095	6 067	2 028	3 602	2 691	911
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.....	17 527	13 706	7 196	6 510	5 385	1 125	3 821	3 126	695
San Antonio, Tex.....	162 226	144 921	101 964	42 957	39 509	3 448	17 305	15 932	1 373
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.....	69 404	58 614	35 921	22 693	20 170	2 523	10 790	9 334	1 456
San Diego, Calif.....	50 009	37 346	21 622	15 724	12 624	3 100	12 663	10 572	2 091
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	108 621	83 174	53 539	29 635	14 653	14 982	25 447	10 056	15 391
San Jose, Calif.....	64 949	55 683	35 680	20 003	15 309	4 694	9 266	5 835	3 431
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	15 822	13 100	8 051	5 049	4 253	796	2 722	2 295	427
Stockton, Calif.....	18 686	15 690	9 346	6 344	4 752	1 592	2 996	2 217	779
Tucson, Ariz.....	28 088	23 665	14 919	8 746	7 919	827	4 423	4 070	353
Places									
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	32 103	31 533	29 970	1 563	982	581	570	327	243
Austin, Tex.....	15 369	14 506	11 497	3 009	2 750	259	863	688	175
Brownsville, Tex.....	20 673	17 115	9 207	7 908	7 607	301	3 558	3 456	102
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	35 955	33 623	26 186	7 437	6 864	573	2 332	2 076	256
Dallas, Tex.....	31 789	30 747	14 813	6 289	5 578	711	3 106	2 246	860
Denver, Colo.....	24 208	21 102	14 813	6 289	5 578	711	3 106	2 246	860
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U).....	31 789	30 747	14 813	6 289	5 578	711	3 106	2 246	860
El Paso, Tex.....	41 806	28 856	13 467	3 185	2 125	1 060	1 042	563	479
Fort Worth, Tex.....	78 221	58 967	26 571	32 396	30 834	1 562	12 950	12 245	705
Houston, Tex.....	12 579	11 191	7 590	3 601	3 358	243	19 254	18 512	742
Laredo, Tex.....	55 370	48 102	32 264	15 838	14 418	1 420	1 388	1 204	184
Los Angeles, Calif.....	27 740	22 011	11 225	10 786	10 419	367	5 729	5 576	153
Oakland, Calif.....	185 353	116 428	57 971	58 457	48 534	9 923	68 925	46 788	22 137
Phoenix, Ariz.....	11 385	8 887	5 399	3 488	2 016	1 472	2 498	1 533	965
Pico Rivera, Calif.....	29 303	27 052	19 803	7 249	6 141	1 108	2 251	1 920	331
San Antonio, Tex.....	13 592	11 823	6 877	4 946	4 633	313	1 769	1 578	191
San Diego, Calif.....	147 023	130 914	91 328	39 586	36 521	3 065	16 109	14 912	1 197
San Francisco, Calif.....	25 081	18 327	10 667	7 660	5 872	1 788	6 754	5 404	1 350
San Jose, Calif.....	28 570	16 831	8 609	8 222	3 641	4 581	11 739	3 276	8 463
Santa Ana, Calif.....	35 326	30 589	19 451	5 513	5 044	1 977	4 737	3 309	1 428
Tucson, Ariz.....	15 628	12 072	6 559	11 138	9 161	469	3 556	3 118	438
	22 572	19 100	11 967	7 133	6 458	675	3 472	3 171	301

Table 3. Mother Tongue of Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	All persons of Spanish surname	Spanish mother tongue				English mother tongue				Other mother tongue	Mother tongue not reported
		Native		Foreign born		Native		Foreign born			
		Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other	Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other		
TOTAL											
Five Southwestern States											
Total	4 545 697	1 078 671	1 987 194	564 222	117 868	26 720	582 321	1 494	4 884	135 707	46 616
Urban	3 887 347	932 345	1 647 547	491 763	113 679	24 709	517 380	1 303	4 472	115 585	38 564
Rural nonfarm	584 382	131 034	305 543	63 485	3 508	1 871	56 480	177	390	14 540	7 354
Rural farm	73 968	15 292	34 104	8 974	681	140	8 461	14	22	5 582	698
Arizona	234 028	62 632	108 584	26 241	2 033	1 059	26 778	43	204	3 650	2 804
Urban	193 816	51 801	90 921	20 399	1 622	994	22 406	31	169	3 118	2 355
Rural nonfarm	37 237	9 905	16 255	5 394	396	65	4 250	12	35	490	435
Rural farm	2 975	926	1 408	448	15	-	122	-	-	42	14
California	2 145 153	539 541	619 274	351 733	100 644	20 566	385 531	1 110	3 933	105 552	17 269
Urban	1 950 355	485 725	570 722	316 219	98 273	19 092	350 075	996	3 685	90 035	15 533
Rural nonfarm	170 522	48 827	44 257	31 027	1 897	1 374	30 598	114	233	10 658	1 537
Rural farm	24 276	4 989	4 295	4 487	474	100	4 858	-	15	4 859	199
Colorado	209 189	14 916	129 112	4 452	1 497	631	51 465	9	190	4 694	2 223
Urban	167 924	11 525	101 182	3 299	1 369	495	44 020	9	142	4 011	1 872
Rural nonfarm	37 522	3 155	25 503	1 111	116	132	6 531	-	48	581	345
Rural farm	3 743	236	2 427	42	12	4	914	-	-	102	6
New Mexico	307 650	22 576	240 283	10 092	958	173	26 661	14	93	2 603	4 197
Urban	199 031	12 857	154 932	4 581	561	122	21 377	-	65	1 983	2 553
Rural nonfarm	98 671	8 042	78 756	4 424	330	51	4 907	-	28	579	1 554
Rural farm	9 948	1 677	6 595	1 087	67	-	377	14	-	41	90
Texas	1 649 677	439 006	889 941	171 704	12 736	4 291	91 886	318	464	19 208	20 123
Urban	1 376 221	370 437	729 790	147 265	11 854	4 006	79 502	267	411	16 438	16 251
Rural nonfarm	240 430	61 105	140 772	21 529	769	249	10 194	51	46	2 232	3 483
Rural farm	33 026	7 464	19 379	2 910	113	36	2 190	-	7	538	389
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	91 910	2 490	74 275	903	322	79	11 918	-	54	1 006	863
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105 620	25 645	33 546	15 414	3 282	882	21 925	71	174	3 850	831
Austin, Tex.	33 537	5 636	20 700	1 486	415	84	3 551	-	36	510	1 119
Bakersfield, Calif.	40 643	13 173	14 114	6 041	359	217	5 420	22	51	829	417
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	91 194	33 549	39 801	14 133	443	90	1 168	8	6	1 061	935
Corpus Christi, Tex.	107 983	19 528	74 511	5 507	416	219	4 853	18	25	956	1 950
Dallas, Tex.	70 316	15 539	35 096	5 657	2 039	302	9 886	5	49	962	781
Denver, Colo.	97 467	6 328	57 236	1 929	1 110	216	27 133	9	96	2 533	877
El Paso, Tex.	161 847	64 301	54 044	34 162	1 036	550	4 186	74	40	2 202	1 252
Fort Worth, Tex.	31 804	7 694	15 408	2 738	294	138	4 847	13	22	388	262
Fresno, Calif.	84 785	28 282	31 018	11 636	494	604	9 665	26	30	2 270	760
Houston, Tex.	156 130	37 993	75 976	15 202	3 604	670	18 074	58	104	2 714	1 735
Laredo, Tex.	53 817	20 171	22 363	9 285	266	29	349	-	9	403	942
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	911 004	237 572	262 716	179 844	64 231	8 695	122 985	529	1 631	26 664	6 137
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	127 527	47 095	55 411	19 771	535	152	958	9	-	1 559	2 037
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	55 675	16 148	17 630	11 084	853	499	7 812	13	80	1 304	252
Phoenix, Ariz.	100 935	24 009	50 449	7 526	790	408	13 972	19	142	1 984	1 636
Pueblo, Colo.	29 681	2 300	18 749	554	38	54	6 946	-	14	468	558
Sacramento, Calif.	53 243	12 480	12 561	6 248	932	725	15 764	29	69	3 907	528
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	38 056	10 790	10 630	6 943	639	389	6 313	14	129	1 856	353
San Antonio, Tex.	314 537	77 399	188 247	28 555	1 693	857	12 248	39	98	2 804	2 597
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	138 128	38 826	52 014	19 561	1 713	1 327	20 162	62	137	3 192	1 134
San Diego, Calif.	102 524	26 409	23 930	20 034	2 345	834	21 655	51	144	6 235	887
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	216 960	29 935	50 997	21 104	19 825	2 251	64 893	73	852	24 650	2 380
San Jose, Calif.	129 780	30 934	43 616	11 980	2 759	1 114	28 830	26	289	9 460	772
Santa Barbara, Calif.	32 088	8 247	8 396	4 818	412	523	7 893	47	50	1 397	305
Stockton, Calif.	37 250	8 815	9 594	5 297	631	638	8 859	21	54	2 843	498
Tucson, Ariz.	55 546	15 721	25 070	7 392	478	349	5 422	17	42	634	421
Places											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	62 977	1 972	49 240	684	290	47	9 352	-	32	825	535
Austin, Tex.	30 280	4 961	19 074	1 337	367	77	3 105	-	14	460	885
Brownsville, Tex.	37 827	13 798	16 572	5 873	197	64	463	-	-	429	431
Corpus Christi, Tex.	70 008	12 868	46 156	3 882	323	189	4 428	11	25	756	1 370
Dallas, Tex.	48 927	11 716	24 659	4 683	1 535	173	5 173	-	23	512	453
Denver, Colo.	62 639	4 261	39 902	1 371	687	122	14 126	4	51	1 446	669
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	80 302	27 953	22 487	23 282	1 195	592	3 763	61	13	755	201
El Paso, Tex.	148 286	58 990	48 880	31 605	991	544	3 906	58	40	2 116	1 156
Fort Worth, Tex.	25 222	6 667	12 560	2 456	212	127	2 653	13	8	296	230
Houston, Tex.	110 707	27 972	52 464	12 272	2 840	526	11 397	46	57	1 834	1 299
Laredo, Tex.	51 598	19 486	21 087	9 072	253	29	332	-	9	395	935
Los Angeles, Calif.	361 806	93 282	86 056	90 316	37 214	3 207	37 713	221	755	10 734	2 308
Oakland, Calif.	23 091	3 987	6 310	3 377	1 007	282	5 077	-	40	2 644	367
Phoenix, Ariz.	57 490	12 429	29 768	3 541	396	222	8 864	19	122	1 200	929
Pico Rivera, Calif.	27 251	8 890	11 205	3 127	255	283	3 018	17	6	308	142
San Antonio, Tex.	284 075	70 951	169 314	26 547	1 473	745	10 276	33	70	2 336	2 330
San Diego, Calif.	50 281	11 912	11 078	10 550	1 438	417	10 707	37	63	3 955	424
San Francisco, Calif.	55 051	7 197	13 135	6 536	12 624	517	9 599	11	282	4 564	586
San Jose, Calif.	70 016	18 099	24 663	6 832	802	680	13 915	13	120	4 539	353
Santa Ana, Calif.	31 173	9 316	10 737	6 680	801	184	2 704	15	40	527	169
Tucson, Ariz.	44 460	12 588	20 256	5 814	387	335	4 140	12	30	551	347

Table 3. Mother Tongue of Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	All persons of Spanish surname	Spanish mother tongue				English mother tongue				Other mother tongue	Mother tongue not reported
		Native		Foreign born		Native		Foreign born			
		Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other	Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other		
PERCENT											
Five Southwestern States											
Total	100.0	23.7	43.7	12.4	2.6	0.6	12.8	-	0.1	3.0	1.0
Urban	100.0	24.0	42.4	12.7	2.9	0.6	13.3	-	0.1	3.0	1.0
Rural nonfarm	100.0	22.4	52.3	10.9	0.6	0.3	9.7	-	0.1	2.5	1.3
Rural farm	100.0	20.7	46.1	12.1	0.9	0.2	11.4	-	-	7.5	0.9
Arizona	100.0	26.8	46.4	11.2	0.9	0.5	11.4	-	0.1	1.6	1.2
Urban	100.0	26.7	46.9	10.5	0.8	0.5	11.6	-	0.1	1.6	1.2
Rural nonfarm	100.0	26.6	43.7	14.5	1.1	0.2	11.4	-	0.1	1.3	1.2
Rural farm	100.0	31.1	47.3	15.1	0.5	-	4.1	-	-	1.4	0.5
California	100.0	25.2	28.9	16.4	4.7	1.0	18.0	0.1	0.2	4.9	0.8
Urban	100.0	24.9	29.3	16.2	5.0	1.0	17.9	0.1	0.2	4.6	0.8
Rural nonfarm	100.0	28.6	26.0	18.2	1.1	0.8	17.9	0.1	0.1	6.3	0.9
Rural farm	100.0	20.6	17.7	18.5	2.0	0.4	20.0	-	0.1	20.0	0.8
Colorado	100.0	7.1	61.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	24.6	-	0.1	2.2	1.1
Urban	100.0	6.9	60.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	26.2	-	0.1	2.4	1.1
Rural nonfarm	100.0	8.4	68.0	3.0	0.3	0.4	17.4	-	0.1	1.5	0.9
Rural farm	100.0	6.3	64.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	24.4	-	-	2.7	0.2
New Mexico	100.0	7.3	78.1	3.3	0.3	0.1	8.7	-	-	0.8	1.4
Urban	100.0	6.5	77.8	2.3	0.3	0.1	10.7	-	-	1.0	1.3
Rural nonfarm	100.0	8.2	79.8	4.5	0.3	0.1	5.0	-	-	0.6	1.6
Rural farm	100.0	16.9	66.3	10.9	0.7	-	3.8	0.1	-	0.4	0.9
Texas	100.0	26.6	53.9	10.4	0.8	0.3	5.6	-	-	1.2	1.2
Urban	100.0	26.9	53.0	10.7	0.9	0.3	5.8	-	-	1.2	1.2
Rural nonfarm	100.0	25.4	58.6	9.0	0.3	0.1	4.2	-	-	0.9	1.4
Rural farm	100.0	22.6	58.7	8.8	0.3	0.1	6.6	-	-	1.6	1.2
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	100.0	2.7	80.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	13.0	-	0.1	1.1	0.9
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	100.0	24.3	31.8	14.6	3.1	0.8	20.8	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.8
Austin, Tex.	100.0	16.8	61.7	4.4	1.2	0.3	10.6	-	0.1	1.5	3.3
Bakersfield, Calif.	100.0	32.4	34.7	14.9	0.9	0.5	13.3	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.0
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	100.0	36.8	43.6	15.5	0.5	0.1	1.3	-	-	1.2	1.0
Corpus Christi, Tex.	100.0	18.1	69.0	5.1	0.4	0.2	4.5	-	-	0.9	1.8
Dallas, Tex.	100.0	22.1	49.9	8.0	2.9	0.4	14.1	-	0.1	1.4	1.1
Denver, Colo.	100.0	6.5	58.7	2.0	1.1	0.2	27.8	-	0.1	2.6	0.9
El Paso, Tex.	100.0	39.7	33.4	21.1	0.6	0.3	2.6	-	-	1.4	0.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	100.0	24.2	48.4	8.6	0.9	0.4	15.2	-	0.1	1.2	0.8
Fresno, Calif.	100.0	33.4	36.6	13.7	0.6	0.7	11.4	-	-	2.7	0.9
Houston, Tex.	100.0	24.3	48.7	9.7	2.3	0.4	11.6	-	0.1	1.7	1.1
Laredo, Tex.	100.0	37.5	41.6	17.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	-	-	0.7	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	100.0	26.1	28.8	19.7	7.1	1.0	13.5	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.7
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	100.0	36.9	43.5	15.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	-	-	1.2	1.6
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	100.0	29.0	31.7	19.9	1.5	0.9	14.0	-	0.1	2.3	0.5
Phoenix, Ariz.	100.0	23.8	50.0	7.5	0.8	0.4	13.8	-	0.1	2.0	1.6
Pueblo, Colo.	100.0	7.7	63.2	1.9	0.1	0.2	23.4	-	-	1.6	1.9
Sacramento, Calif.	100.0	23.4	23.6	11.7	1.8	1.4	29.6	0.1	0.1	7.3	1.0
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	100.0	28.4	27.9	18.2	1.7	1.0	16.6	-	0.3	4.9	0.9
San Antonio, Tex.	100.0	24.6	59.8	9.1	0.5	0.3	3.9	-	-	0.9	0.8
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	100.0	28.1	37.7	14.2	1.2	1.0	14.6	-	0.1	2.3	0.8
San Diego, Calif.	100.0	25.8	23.3	19.5	2.3	0.8	21.1	-	0.1	6.1	0.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	100.0	13.8	23.5	9.7	9.1	1.0	29.9	-	0.4	11.4	1.1
San Jose, Calif.	100.0	23.8	33.6	9.2	2.1	0.9	22.2	-	0.2	7.3	0.6
Santa Barbara, Calif.	100.0	25.7	26.2	15.0	1.3	1.6	24.6	0.1	0.2	4.4	1.0
Stockton, Calif.	100.0	23.7	25.8	14.2	1.7	1.7	23.8	0.1	0.1	7.6	1.3
Tucson, Ariz.	100.0	28.3	45.1	13.3	0.9	0.6	9.8	-	0.1	1.1	0.8
Places											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	100.0	3.1	78.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	14.8	-	0.1	1.3	0.8
Austin, Tex.	100.0	16.4	63.0	4.4	1.2	0.3	10.3	-	-	1.5	2.9
Brownsville, Tex.	100.0	36.5	43.8	15.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	-	-	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi, Tex.	100.0	18.4	65.9	5.5	0.5	0.3	6.3	-	-	1.1	2.0
Dallas, Tex.	100.0	23.9	50.4	9.6	3.1	0.4	10.6	-	-	1.0	0.9
Denver, Colo.	100.0	6.8	63.7	2.2	1.1	0.2	22.6	-	0.1	2.3	1.1
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	100.0	34.8	28.0	29.0	1.5	0.7	4.7	0.1	-	0.9	0.3
El Paso, Tex.	100.0	39.8	33.0	21.3	0.7	0.4	2.6	-	-	1.4	0.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	100.0	26.4	49.8	9.7	0.8	0.5	10.5	0.1	-	1.2	0.9
Houston, Tex.	100.0	25.3	47.4	11.1	2.6	0.5	10.3	-	0.1	1.7	1.2
Laredo, Tex.	100.0	37.8	40.9	17.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	-	-	0.8	1.8
Los Angeles, Calif.	100.0	25.8	23.8	25.0	10.3	0.9	10.4	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.6
Oakland, Calif.	100.0	17.3	27.3	14.6	4.4	1.2	22.0	-	0.2	11.5	1.6
Phoenix, Ariz.	100.0	21.6	51.8	6.2	0.7	0.4	15.4	-	0.2	2.1	1.6
Pico Rivera, Calif.	100.0	32.6	41.1	11.5	0.9	1.0	11.1	0.1	-	1.1	0.5
San Antonio, Tex.	100.0	25.0	59.6	9.3	0.5	0.3	3.6	-	-	0.8	0.8
San Diego, Calif.	100.0	23.7	22.0	20.4	2.9	0.8	21.3	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.8
San Francisco, Calif.	100.0	13.1	23.9	11.9	22.9	0.9	17.4	-	0.5	8.3	1.1
San Jose, Calif.	100.0	25.8	35.2	9.8	1.1	1.0	19.9	-	0.2	6.5	0.5
Santa Ana, Calif.	100.0	29.9	34.4	21.4	2.6	0.6	8.7	-	0.1	1.7	0.5
Tucson, Ariz.	100.0	28.3	45.6	13.1	0.9	0.8	9.3	-	0.1	1.2	0.8

Table 3. **Mother Tongue of Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States Selected SMSA's and Places	All persons of Spanish surname	Spanish mother tongue				English mother tongue				Other mother tongue	Mother tongue not reported
		Native		Foreign born		Native		Foreign born			
		Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other	Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other		
MALE											
Five Southwestern States											
Total	2 251 896	546 334	1 001 700	280 028	57 695	14 042	259 374	874	1 347	66 752	23 750
Urban	1 913 373	471 520	827 687	239 549	55 290	12 927	229 121	794	1 234	55 772	19 479
Rural nonfarm	299 692	66 903	156 647	34 842	1 947	1 028	26 403	73	113	7 835	3 901
Rural farm	38 831	7 911	17 366	5 637	458	87	3 850	7	—	3 145	370
Arizona	116 069	31 980	54 807	12 485	1 160	493	11 863	13	77	1 805	1 386
Urban	95 348	26 293	45 603	9 390	907	467	9 918	6	63	1 528	1 173
Rural nonfarm	19 175	5 180	8 480	2 842	238	26	1 914	7	14	269	205
Rural farm	1 546	507	724	253	15	—	31	—	—	8	8
California	1 070 743	276 846	322 048	179 727	48 619	11 016	169 176	669	1 098	52 277	9 267
Urban	967 076	249 084	295 540	158 860	47 265	10 194	152 730	610	1 023	43 596	8 174
Rural nonfarm	90 267	25 272	24 222	17 704	1 004	764	14 225	59	75	5 938	1 004
Rural farm	13 400	2 490	2 286	3 163	350	58	2 221	—	—	2 743	89
Colorado	104 403	7 779	65 178	2 578	908	327	24 014	5	53	2 352	1 209
Urban	83 579	6 075	51 008	1 917	811	254	20 462	5	37	2 008	1 002
Rural nonfarm	18 848	1 575	12 910	625	85	69	3 095	—	16	272	201
Rural farm	1 976	129	1 260	34	12	4	457	—	—	72	6
New Mexico	152 789	11 518	119 656	5 378	488	88	12 399	7	22	1 138	2 095
Urban	97 767	6 561	76 378	2 381	282	65	9 979	—	22	884	1 215
Rural nonfarm	49 846	4 092	39 809	2 401	180	23	2 270	—	—	247	824
Rural farm	5 176	865	3 469	596	26	—	150	7	—	7	56
Texas	807 892	218 211	440 011	79 860	6 520	2 118	41 922	180	97	9 180	9 793
Urban	669 603	183 507	359 158	67 001	6 025	1 947	36 032	173	89	7 756	7 915
Rural nonfarm	121 556	30 784	71 226	11 270	440	146	4 899	7	8	1 109	1 667
Rural farm	16 733	3 920	9 627	1 589	55	25	991	—	—	315	211
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45 215	1 307	36 755	476	177	37	5 605	—	15	458	385
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	53 099	13 274	17 918	8 028	1 729	462	9 487	26	44	1 756	375
Austin, Tex.	16 657	2 736	10 465	721	262	45	1 506	—	16	253	653
Bakersfield, Calif.	20 880	6 615	7 217	3 384	248	81	2 661	5	5	419	245
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	42 822	16 138	18 895	6 132	231	48	457	8	—	488	425
Corpus Christi, Tex.	52 408	9 397	36 299	2 734	189	83	2 250	5	6	491	954
Dallas, Tex.	35 539	8 228	17 945	2 999	1 035	162	4 303	5	7	486	369
Denver, Colo.	48 219	3 300	28 861	1 169	652	110	12 460	5	18	1 179	465
El Paso, Tex.	76 994	31 831	26 460	14 625	485	219	1 848	20	16	916	574
Fort Worth, Tex.	15 814	3 952	7 759	1 395	136	64	2 200	13	—	210	85
Fresno, Calif.	42 602	13 832	15 783	6 421	270	306	4 446	11	6	1 178	349
Houston, Tex.	78 670	19 422	38 315	8 192	1 905	337	8 229	40	27	1 258	945
Laredo, Tex.	24 970	9 562	10 876	3 596	122	13	180	—	—	211	410
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	447 588	120 993	133 856	88 044	30 596	4 669	52 999	357	561	12 388	3 125
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	61 207	22 930	26 794	9 178	197	38	489	—	—	638	943
Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	28 416	8 003	9 083	6 364	499	252	3 436	—	34	632	113
Phoenix, Ariz.	50 021	12 360	25 258	3 633	486	206	6 258	—	65	979	776
Pueblo, Colo.	15 009	1 120	9 551	303	28	24	3 360	—	—	266	357
Sacramento, Calif.	27 345	6 872	6 772	3 583	567	341	6 944	23	19	1 944	280
Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	20 529	5 680	6 139	3 838	389	186	3 042	14	31	961	249
San Antonio, Tex.	152 311	38 677	91 626	12 749	793	441	5 632	27	—	1 138	1 228
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	68 724	19 495	26 183	10 344	857	708	8 876	35	17	1 589	620
San Diego, Calif.	52 515	14 295	13 625	9 564	1 162	531	9 481	40	29	3 243	545
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	108 339	16 415	28 359	11 188	9 226	1 303	28 019	35	198	12 245	1 351
San Jose, Calif.	64 831	16 136	22 499	6 221	1 339	697	12 755	13	52	4 658	461
Santa Barbara, Calif.	16 266	4 271	4 412	2 550	233	290	3 659	28	13	635	175
Stockton, Calif.	18 564	4 489	4 638	3 117	336	270	3 869	14	12	1 501	318
Tucson, Ariz.	27 458	8 046	12 777	3 360	231	164	2 366	6	5	307	196
Places											
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	30 874	1 022	24 341	357	171	15	4 329	—	15	380	244
Austin, Tex.	14 911	2 341	9 610	656	243	38	1 328	—	8	215	472
Brownsville, Tex.	17 154	6 386	7 686	2 447	107	34	140	—	—	178	176
Corpus Christi, Tex.	34 053	6 323	22 579	1 859	150	67	2 040	5	6	359	665
Dallas, Tex.	24 719	6 269	12 500	2 449	754	86	2 230	—	—	224	207
Denver, Colo.	30 850	2 216	19 718	812	405	65	6 623	—	13	642	356
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	38 496	13 826	10 492	11 077	588	332	1 729	42	—	327	83
El Paso, Tex.	70 065	29 093	23 810	13 341	472	219	1 712	20	16	870	512
Fort Worth, Tex.	12 643	3 407	6 433	1 258	87	53	1 153	13	—	163	76
Houston, Tex.	55 337	13 990	26 324	6 671	1 498	263	4 986	40	13	821	731
Laredo, Tex.	23 858	9 228	10 194	3 528	109	13	180	—	—	203	403
Los Angeles, Calif.	176 453	46 776	43 750	43 826	17 584	1 673	16 190	151	261	5 108	1 134
Oakland, Calif.	11 706	2 104	3 498	1 850	501	178	2 042	—	7	1 322	204
Phoenix, Ariz.	28 187	6 478	14 753	1 640	234	101	3 965	—	52	553	411
Pico Rivera, Calif.	13 659	4 434	5 771	1 566	97	143	1 454	—	—	130	64
San Antonio, Tex.	137 052	35 154	82 450	11 751	670	385	4 587	27	—	925	1 103
San Diego, Calif.	25 200	6 281	6 065	4 885	716	291	4 668	26	17	1 997	254
San Francisco, Calif.	26 481	3 842	6 962	3 301	5 397	270	4 199	11	83	2 072	344
San Jose, Calif.	34 690	9 278	12 465	3 537	391	410	6 125	6	19	2 271	188
Santa Ana, Calif.	15 545	4 420	5 506	3 576	427	93	1 168	8	8	261	78
Tucson, Ariz.	21 888	6 360	10 329	2 676	175	164	1 785	6	—	252	141

Table 3. Mother Tongue of Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Five Southwestern States
Selected SMSA's and Places**

FEMALE

Five Southwestern States

	All persons of Spanish surname	Spanish mother tongue				English mother tongue				Other mother tongue	Mother tongue not reported
		Native		Foreign born		Native		Foreign born			
		Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other	Mexican parentage	Other	Born in Mexico	Other		
Total	2 293 801	532 337	985 494	284 194	60 173	12 678	322 947	620	3 537	68 955	22 866
Urban	1 973 974	460 825	819 860	252 214	58 389	11 782	288 259	509	3 238	59 813	19 085
Rural nonfarm	284 690	64 131	148 896	28 643	1 561	843	30 077	104	277	6 705	3 453
Rural farm	35 137	7 381	16 738	3 337	223	53	4 611	7	22	2 437	328
Arizona	117 959	30 652	53 777	13 756	873	566	14 915	30	127	1 845	1 418
Urban	98 468	25 508	45 318	11 009	715	527	12 488	25	106	1 590	1 182
Rural nonfarm	18 062	4 725	7 775	2 552	158	39	2 336	5	21	221	230
Rural farm	1 429	419	684	195	—	—	91	—	—	34	6
California	1 074 410	262 695	297 226	172 006	52 025	9 550	216 355	441	2 835	53 275	8 002
Urban	983 279	236 641	275 182	157 359	51 008	8 898	197 345	386	2 662	46 439	7 359
Rural nonfarm	80 255	23 555	20 035	13 323	893	610	16 373	55	158	4 720	533
Rural farm	10 876	2 499	2 009	1 324	124	42	2 637	—	15	2 116	110
Colorado	104 786	7 137	63 934	1 874	589	304	27 451	4	137	2 342	1 014
Urban	84 345	5 450	50 174	1 382	558	241	23 558	4	105	2 003	870
Rural nonfarm	18 674	1 580	12 593	486	31	63	3 436	—	32	309	144
Rural farm	1 767	107	1 167	6	—	—	457	—	—	30	—
New Mexico	154 861	11 058	120 627	4 714	470	85	14 262	7	71	1 465	2 102
Urban	101 264	6 296	78 554	2 200	279	57	11 398	—	43	1 099	1 338
Rural nonfarm	48 825	3 950	38 947	2 023	150	28	2 637	—	28	332	730
Rural farm	4 772	812	3 126	491	41	—	227	7	—	34	34
Texas	841 785	220 795	449 930	91 844	6 216	2 173	49 964	138	367	10 028	10 330
Urban	706 618	186 930	370 632	80 264	5 829	2 059	43 470	94	322	8 682	8 336
Rural nonfarm	118 874	30 321	69 546	10 259	329	103	5 295	44	38	1 123	1 816
Rural farm	16 293	3 544	9 752	1 321	58	11	1 199	—	7	223	178

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Albuquerque, N. Mex.	46 695	1 183	37 520	427	145	42	6 313	—	39	548	478
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.	52 521	12 371	15 628	7 386	1 553	420	12 438	45	130	2 094	456
Austin, Tex.	16 880	2 900	10 235	765	153	39	2 045	—	20	257	466
Bakersfield, Calif.	19 763	6 558	6 897	2 657	111	136	2 759	17	46	410	172
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.	48 372	17 411	20 906	8 001	212	42	711	—	6	573	510
Corpus Christi, Tex.	55 575	10 131	38 212	2 773	227	136	2 603	13	19	465	996
Dallas, Tex.	34 777	7 311	17 151	2 658	1 004	140	5 583	—	42	476	412
Denver, Colo.	49 248	3 028	28 375	760	458	106	14 673	4	78	1 354	412
El Paso, Tex.	84 853	32 470	27 584	19 537	551	331	2 338	54	24	1 286	678
Fort Worth, Tex.	15 990	3 742	7 649	1 343	158	74	2 647	—	22	178	177
Fresno, Calif.	42 183	14 450	15 235	5 215	224	298	5 219	15	24	1 092	411
Houston, Tex.	77 460	18 571	37 661	7 010	1 699	333	9 845	18	77	1 456	790
Laredo, Tex.	28 847	10 609	11 487	5 689	144	16	169	—	9	192	532
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	463 416	116 579	128 860	91 800	33 635	4 026	69 986	172	1 070	14 276	3 012
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	66 320	24 165	28 617	10 593	338	114	469	9	—	921	1 094
Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	27 259	8 145	8 547	4 720	354	247	4 376	13	46	672	139
Phoenix, Ariz.	50 914	11 649	25 191	3 893	304	202	7 714	19	77	1 005	860
Pueblo, Colo.	14 672	1 180	9 198	251	10	30	3 586	—	14	202	201
Sacramento, Calif.	25 898	5 608	5 789	2 665	365	384	8 820	6	50	1 963	248
Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	17 527	5 110	4 491	3 105	250	203	3 271	—	98	895	104
San Antonio, Tex.	162 226	38 722	96 621	15 806	900	416	6 616	12	98	1 666	1 369
San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.	69 404	19 331	25 831	9 217	856	619	11 286	27	120	1 603	514
San Diego, Calif.	50 009	12 114	10 305	10 470	1 183	303	12 174	11	115	2 992	342
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.	108 621	13 520	22 638	9 916	10 599	948	36 874	38	654	12 405	1 029
San Jose, Calif.	64 949	14 798	21 117	5 759	1 420	417	16 075	13	237	4 802	311
Santa Barbara, Calif.	15 822	3 976	3 984	2 268	179	233	4 234	19	37	762	130
Stockton, Calif.	18 686	4 326	4 956	2 180	295	368	4 990	7	42	1 342	180
Tucson, Ariz.	28 088	7 675	12 293	4 032	247	185	3 056	11	37	327	225

Places

Albuquerque, N. Mex.	32 103	950	24 899	327	119	32	5 023	—	17	445	291
Austin, Tex.	15 369	2 620	9 464	681	124	39	1 777	—	6	245	413
Brownsville, Tex.	20 673	7 412	8 886	3 426	90	30	323	—	—	251	255
Corpus Christi, Tex.	35 955	6 545	23 577	2 023	173	122	2 388	6	19	397	705
Dallas, Tex.	24 208	5 447	12 159	2 234	781	87	2 943	—	23	288	246
Denver, Colo.	31 789	2 045	20 184	559	282	57	7 503	4	38	804	313
East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	41 806	14 127	11 995	12 205	607	260	2 034	19	13	428	118
El Paso, Tex.	78 221	29 897	25 070	18 264	519	325	2 194	38	24	1 246	644
Fort Worth, Tex.	12 579	3 260	6 127	1 198	125	74	1 500	—	8	133	154
Houston, Tex.	55 370	13 982	26 140	5 601	1 342	263	6 411	6	44	1 013	568
Laredo, Tex.	27 740	10 258	10 893	5 544	144	16	152	—	9	192	532
Los Angeles, Calif.	185 353	46 506	42 306	46 490	19 630	1 534	21 523	70	494	5 626	1 174
Oakland, Calif.	11 385	1 883	2 812	1 527	506	104	3 035	—	33	1 322	163
Phoenix, Ariz.	29 303	5 951	15 015	1 901	162	121	4 899	19	70	647	518
Pico Rivera, Calif.	13 592	4 456	5 434	1 561	158	140	1 564	17	6	178	78
San Antonio, Tex.	147 023	35 797	86 864	14 796	803	360	5 689	6	70	1 411	1 227
San Diego, Calif.	25 081	5 631	5 013	5 365	722	126	6 039	11	46	1 958	170
San Francisco, Calif.	28 570	3 355	6 173	3 235	7 227	247	5 400	—	199	2 492	242
San Jose, Calif.	35 326	8 821	12 198	3 295	411	270	7 790	7	101	2 268	165
Santa Ana, Calif.	15 628	4 896	5 231	3 104	374	91	1 536	7	32	266	91
Tucson, Ariz.	22 572	6 228	9 927	3 138	212	171	2 355	6	30	299	206

Table 4. Persons of Spanish Surname or Spanish Language by Whether of Spanish Mother Tongue, Nativity, Parentage, Country of Origin, Marital Status, and Sex: 1970

(Universe of persons of Spanish surname described in footnote 1, table 1. For definition of Spanish language, see text. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States

	Persons of Spanish surname						Persons not of Spanish surname but of Spanish language				
	All persons of Spanish surname or Spanish language	Of Spanish language				Not of Spanish language	Other mother tongue and not reported				
		Total	Spanish mother tongue	Other mother tongue and not reported			Total	Spanish mother tongue	Married, spouse present		
				Married, spouse present	Other				Married, spouse present	Other	
Total	5 988 155	4 545 697	4 107 494	3 747 955	88 604	270 935	438 203	1 442 458	913 846	189 844	338 768
Native of native parentage	3 463 015	2 514 478	2 187 788	1 894 297	66 701	226 790	326 690	948 537	511 030	152 623	284 884
Born in Puerto Rico	25 718	16 008	16 008	13 915	84	2 009	672	9 038	6 206	52	2 780
Puerto Rican parentage	25 227	17 819	17 579	17 420	49	110	240	7 408	7 153	41	214
Other	3 412 070	2 479 979	2 154 201	1 862 962	66 568	224 671	325 778	932 091	497 671	152 530	281 890
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 637 042	1 303 258	1 226 820	1 171 568	14 173	41 079	76 438	333 784	256 668	25 626	51 490
Mexico	1 320 777	1 119 550	1 111 056	1 078 671	4 185	28 200	8 494	201 227	176 927	984	23 316
Cuba	12 231	6 958	6 700	6 125	4	571	258	5 273	3 819	51	1 403
Other America	77 499	37 810	32 586	28 010	1 288	3 288	5 224	39 689	25 819	2 791	11 079
Philippine Islands	12 047	5 304	3 257	1 915	489	853	2 047	6 743	3 416	429	2 898
Other	214 488	133 636	73 221	56 847	8 207	8 167	60 415	80 852	46 687	21 371	12 794
Foreign born	888 098	727 961	692 886	682 090	7 730	3 066	35 075	160 137	146 148	11 595	2 394
Mexico	646 252	570 040	568 087	564 222	1 939	1 926	1 953	76 212	75 595	298	319
Cuba	42 133	30 856	30 804	30 612	43	149	52	11 277	11 164	92	21
Other America	108 729	63 993	60 236	59 037	780	419	3 757	44 736	42 458	1 625	653
Philippine Islands	3 020	1 509	532	366	144	22	977	1 511	1 259	212	40
Other	87 964	61 563	33 227	27 853	4 824	550	28 336	26 401	15 672	9 368	1 361
Percent	100.0	75.9	68.6	62.6	1.5	4.5	7.3	24.1	15.3	3.2	5.7
Native of native parentage	100.0	72.6	63.2	54.7	1.9	6.5	9.4	27.4	14.8	4.4	8.2
Born in Puerto Rico	100.0	64.9	62.2	54.1	0.3	7.8	2.6	35.1	24.1	0.2	10.8
Puerto Rican parentage	100.0	70.6	69.7	69.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	29.4	28.4	0.2	0.8
Other	100.0	72.7	63.1	54.6	2.0	6.6	9.5	27.3	14.6	4.5	8.3
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	100.0	79.6	74.9	71.6	0.9	2.5	4.7	20.4	15.7	1.6	3.1
Mexico	100.0	84.8	84.1	81.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	15.2	13.4	0.1	1.8
Cuba	100.0	56.9	54.8	50.1	-	4.7	2.1	43.1	31.2	0.4	11.5
Other America	100.0	48.8	42.0	36.1	1.7	4.2	6.7	51.2	33.3	3.6	14.3
Philippine Islands	100.0	44.0	27.0	15.9	4.1	7.1	17.0	56.0	28.4	3.6	24.1
Other	100.0	62.3	34.1	26.5	3.8	3.8	28.2	37.7	21.8	10.0	6.0
Foreign born	100.0	82.0	78.0	76.8	0.9	0.3	3.9	18.0	16.5	1.3	0.3
Mexico	100.0	88.2	87.9	87.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.8	11.7	-	-
Cuba	100.0	73.2	73.1	72.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	26.8	26.5	0.2	-
Other America	100.0	58.9	55.4	54.3	0.7	0.4	3.5	41.1	39.0	1.5	0.6
Philippine Islands	100.0	50.0	17.6	12.1	4.8	0.7	32.4	50.0	41.7	7.0	1.3
Other	100.0	70.0	37.8	31.7	5.5	0.6	32.2	30.0	17.8	10.6	1.5
Male	2 958 196	2 251 896	2 037 684	1 885 757	11 947	139 980	214 212	706 300	402 110	131 164	173 026
Native of native parentage	1 719 209	1 232 464	1 076 731	952 614	6 943	117 174	155 733	486 745	236 545	104 236	145 964
Born in Puerto Rico	13 229	9 097	8 745	7 677	50	1 018	352	4 132	2 716	30	1 386
Puerto Rican parentage	13 841	10 561	10 382	10 279	43	60	179	3 280	3 109	35	136
Other	1 692 139	1 212 806	1 057 604	934 658	6 850	116 096	155 202	479 333	230 720	104 171	144 442
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	815 605	661 605	620 103	595 420	3 399	21 284	41 502	154 000	109 202	18 734	26 064
Mexico	651 613	567 598	562 743	546 334	1 859	14 550	4 855	84 015	71 577	441	11 997
Cuba	6 481	3 974	3 794	3 505	4	285	180	2 507	1 793	36	678
Other America	39 378	18 785	16 395	14 576	91	1 728	2 390	20 593	12 659	2 127	5 807
Philippine Islands	5 920	2 505	1 302	820	105	377	1 203	3 415	1 747	310	1 358
Other	112 213	68 743	35 869	30 185	1 340	4 344	32 874	43 470	21 426	15 820	6 224
Foreign born	423 382	357 827	340 850	337 723	1 605	1 522	16 977	65 555	56 363	8 194	998
Mexico	310 839	283 012	281 878	280 028	895	955	1 134	27 827	27 504	139	184
Cuba	20 547	15 296	15 262	15 154	27	81	34	5 251	5 167	69	15
Other America	48 390	30 246	28 540	28 162	144	234	1 706	18 144	16 772	1 119	253
Philippine Islands	1 577	891	285	190	83	12	606	686	481	190	15
Other	42 029	28 382	14 885	14 189	456	240	13 497	13 647	6 439	6 677	531
Female	3 029 959	2 293 801	2 069 810	1 862 198	76 657	130 955	223 991	736 158	511 736	58 680	165 742
Native of native parentage	1 743 806	1 282 014	1 111 057	941 683	59 758	109 616	170 957	461 792	274 485	48 387	138 920
Born in Puerto Rico	12 489	7 583	7 263	6 238	34	991	320	4 906	3 490	22	1 394
Puerto Rican parentage	11 386	7 258	7 197	7 141	6	50	61	4 128	4 044	6	78
Other	1 719 931	1 267 173	1 096 597	928 304	59 718	108 575	170 576	452 758	266 951	48 359	137 448
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	821 437	641 653	606 717	576 148	10 774	19 795	34 936	179 784	147 466	6 892	25 426
Mexico	669 164	551 952	548 313	532 337	2 326	13 650	3 639	117 212	105 350	543	11 319
Cuba	5 750	2 984	2 906	2 620	-	286	78	2 766	2 026	15	725
Other America	38 121	19 025	16 191	13 434	1 197	1 560	2 834	19 096	13 160	664	5 272
Philippine Islands	6 127	2 799	1 955	1 095	384	476	844	3 328	1 669	119	1 540
Other	102 275	64 893	37 352	26 662	6 867	3 823	27 541	37 382	25 261	5 551	6 570
Foreign born	464 716	370 134	352 036	344 367	6 125	1 544	18 098	94 582	89 785	3 401	1 396
Mexico	335 413	287 028	286 209	284 194	1 044	971	819	48 385	48 091	159	135
Cuba	21 586	15 560	15 542	15 458	16	68	18	6 026	5 997	23	6
Other America	60 339	33 747	31 696	30 875	636	185	2 051	26 592	25 686	506	400
Philippine Islands	1 443	618	247	176	61	10	371	825	778	22	25
Other	45 935	33 181	18 342	13 664	4 368	310	14 839	12 754	9 233	2 691	830

Table 5. Females of Spanish Surname and Females of Spanish Origin by Age and Marital Status
1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Five Southwestern States	Total	Arizona	California	Colorado	New Mexico
ALL PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME					
Total	2 289 080	112 903	1 076 156	107 804	151 208
Under 14 years old	815 911	40 302	373 302	38 093	54 343
14 years old and over	1 473 169	72 601	702 854	69 711	96 865
Married, spouse present	807 766	39 980	392 097	39 757	53 619
With spouse of Spanish origin	694 617	35 476	324 389	31 837	45 914
Mexican origin	576 450	32 897	268 726	15 271	18 543
Puerto Rican origin	7 763	223	6 451	269	64
Cuban origin	9 200	59	7 917	166	42
Other Spanish origin	101 204	2 297	41 295	16 131	27 265
With spouse not of Spanish origin	113 149	4 504	67 708	7 920	7 705
Other marital status	665 403	32 621	310 757	29 954	43 246
Persons of Spanish origin	1 931 574	99 025	859 694	84 657	126 796
Under 14 years old	714 687	36 521	316 897	31 761	45 812
14 years old and over	1 216 887	62 504	542 797	52 896	80 984
Married, spouse present	644 031	33 561	286 143	28 886	44 495
With spouse of Spanish origin	627 618	32 840	277 329	27 871	43 095
Mexican origin	531 997	30 905	237 960	13 253	17 560
Puerto Rican origin	6 075	182	5 165	132	64
Cuban origin	8 400	42	7 361	122	42
Other Spanish origin	81 146	1 711	26 843	14 364	25 429
With spouse not of Spanish origin	16 413	721	8 814	1 015	1 400
Other marital status	572 856	28 943	256 654	24 010	36 489
Persons of Mexican origin	1 647 781	93 112	742 814	40 216	53 534
Under 14 years old	615 938	34 561	279 502	14 913	19 595
14 years old and over	1 031 843	58 551	463 312	25 303	33 939
Married, spouse present	544 917	31 446	245 211	13 668	18 538
With spouse of Spanish origin	531 651	30 810	238 108	13 116	17 669
Mexican origin	520 439	30 328	231 580	12 439	16 355
Puerto Rican origin	1 711	114	1 329	37	21
Cuban origin	498	24	398	-	19
Other Spanish origin	9 003	344	4 801	640	1 274
With spouse not of Spanish origin	13 266	636	7 103	552	869
Other marital status	486 926	27 105	218 101	11 635	15 401
Persons of Puerto Rican origin	15 556	339	13 603	320	43
Under 14 years old	5 545	126	4 696	166	24
14 years old and over	10 011	213	8 907	154	19
Married, spouse present	5 204	151	4 629	61	19
With spouse of Spanish origin	4 942	129	4 408	61	19
Mexican origin	861	61	759	-	-
Puerto Rican origin	3 609	68	3 268	61	-
Cuban origin	87	-	87	-	-
Other Spanish origin	385	-	294	-	19
With spouse not of Spanish origin	262	22	221	-	-
Other marital status	4 807	62	4 278	93	-
Persons of Cuban origin	20 123	92	17 009	353	23
Under 14 years old	6 111	57	5 129	60	-
14 years old and over	14 012	35	11 880	293	23
Married, spouse present	8 335	35	7 229	122	23
With spouse of Spanish origin	8 229	35	7 158	122	23
Mexican origin	255	-	143	-	-
Puerto Rican origin	38	-	38	-	-
Cuban origin	7 529	18	6 632	122	23
Other Spanish origin	407	17	345	-	-
With spouse not of Spanish origin	106	-	71	-	-
Other marital status	5 677	-	4 651	171	-
Other persons of Spanish origin	248 114	5 482	86 268	43 768	73 196
Under 14 years old	87 093	1 777	27 570	16 622	26 193
14 years old and over	161 021	3 705	58 698	27 146	47 003
Married, spouse present	85 575	1 929	29 074	15 035	25 915
With spouse of Spanish origin	82 796	1 866	27 655	14 572	25 384
Mexican origin	10 442	516	5 478	814	1 205
Puerto Rican origin	717	-	530	34	43
Cuban origin	286	-	244	-	-
Other Spanish origin	71 351	1 350	21 403	13 724	24 136
With spouse not of Spanish origin	2 779	63	1 419	463	531
Other marital status	75 446	1 776	29 624	12 111	21 088
Persons not of Spanish origin	357 506	13 878	216 462	23 147	24 412
Under 14 years old	101 224	3 781	56 405	6 332	8 531
14 years old and over	256 282	10 097	160 057	16 815	15 881
Married, spouse present	163 735	6 419	105 954	10 871	9 124
With spouse of Spanish origin	66 999	2 636	47 060	3 966	2 819
Mexican origin	44 453	1 992	30 766	2 018	983
Puerto Rican origin	1 688	41	1 286	137	-
Cuban origin	800	17	556	44	-
Other Spanish origin	20 058	586	14 452	1 767	1 836
With spouse not of Spanish origin	96 736	3 783	58 894	6 905	6 305
Other marital status	92 547	3 678	54 103	5 944	6 757

Table 5. Females of Spanish Surname and Females of Spanish Origin by Age and Marital Status: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States	Total	Arizona	California	Colorado	New Mexico	Texas
ALL PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN						
Total	2 496 217	131 872	1 169 362	113 408	154 081	927 494
Under 14 years old	894 953	48 633	409 836	41 489	55 163	339 832
14 years old and over	1 601 264	83 239	759 526	71 919	98 918	587 662
Married, spouse present	876 241	46 307	418 802	39 891	54 527	316 714
With spouse of Spanish origin	746 255	39 582	332 520	33 714	48 997	291 442
Mexican origin	597 512	36 221	268 807	15 283	19 051	258 150
Puerto Rican origin	7 612	182	6 540	132	64	694
Cuban origin	11 190	63	9 873	165	42	1 047
Other Spanish origin	129 941	3 116	47 300	18 134	29 840	31 551
With spouse not of Spanish origin	129 986	6 725	86 262	6 177	5 530	25 272
Other marital status	725 023	36 932	340 724	32 028	44 391	270 948
Persons of Spanish surname	1 931 574	99 025	859 694	84 657	126 796	761 402
Under 14 years old	714 687	36 521	316 897	31 761	45 812	283 696
14 years old and over	1 216 887	62 504	542 797	52 896	80 984	477 706
Married, spouse present	644 031	33 561	286 143	28 886	44 495	250 946
With spouse of Spanish origin	627 618	32 840	277 329	27 871	43 095	246 483
Mexican origin	531 997	30 905	237 960	13 253	17 560	232 319
Puerto Rican origin	6 075	182	5 165	132	64	532
Cuban origin	8 400	42	7 361	122	42	833
Other Spanish origin	81 146	1 711	26 843	14 364	25 429	12 799
With spouse not of Spanish origin	16 413	721	8 814	1 015	1 400	4 463
Other marital status	572 856	28 943	256 654	24 010	36 489	226 760
Persons not of Spanish surname	564 643	32 847	309 668	28 751	27 285	166 092
Under 14 years old	180 266	12 112	92 939	9 728	9 351	56 136
14 years old and over	384 377	20 735	216 729	19 023	17 934	109 956
Married, spouse present	232 210	12 746	132 659	11 005	10 032	65 768
With spouse of Spanish origin	118 637	6 742	55 191	5 843	5 902	44 959
Mexican origin	65 515	5 316	30 847	2 030	1 491	25 831
Puerto Rican origin	1 537	—	1 375	—	—	162
Cuban origin	2 790	21	2 512	43	—	214
Other Spanish origin	48 795	1 405	20 457	3 770	4 411	18 752
With spouse not of Spanish origin	113 573	6 004	77 468	5 162	4 130	20 809
Other marital status	152 167	7 989	84 070	8 018	7 902	44 188
PERSONS OF MEXICAN ORIGIN						
Total	1 983 736	119 630	923 617	51 245	60 656	828 588
Under 14 years old	733 542	44 886	339 719	19 260	22 247	307 430
14 years old and over	1 250 194	74 744	583 898	31 985	38 409	521 158
Married, spouse present	676 413	41 348	320 055	17 469	21 035	276 506
With spouse of Spanish origin	598 753	36 271	269 899	15 230	19 124	258 229
Mexican origin	584 162	35 562	261 206	14 411	17 749	255 234
Puerto Rican origin	2 058	114	1 636	37	21	250
Cuban origin	698	45	577	—	19	57
Other Spanish origin	11 835	550	6 480	782	1 335	2 688
With spouse not of Spanish origin	77 660	5 077	50 156	2 239	1 911	18 277
Other marital status	573 781	33 396	263 843	14 516	17 374	244 652
Persons of Spanish surname	1 647 781	93 112	742 814	40 216	53 534	718 105
Under 14 years old	615 938	34 561	279 502	14 913	19 595	267 367
14 years old and over	1 031 843	58 551	463 312	25 303	33 939	450 738
Married, spouse present	544 917	31 446	245 211	13 668	18 538	236 054
With spouse of Spanish origin	531 651	30 810	238 108	13 116	17 669	231 948
Mexican origin	520 439	30 328	231 580	12 439	16 355	229 737
Puerto Rican origin	1 711	114	1 329	37	21	210
Cuban origin	498	24	398	—	19	57
Other Spanish origin	9 003	344	4 801	640	1 274	1 944
With spouse not of Spanish origin	13 264	636	7 103	552	869	4 106
Other marital status	486 926	27 105	218 101	11 635	15 401	214 684
Persons not of Spanish surname	335 955	26 518	180 803	11 029	7 122	110 483
Under 14 years old	117 604	10 325	60 217	4 347	2 652	40 063
14 years old and over	218 351	16 193	120 586	6 682	4 470	70 420
Married, spouse present	131 496	9 902	74 844	3 801	2 497	40 452
With spouse of Spanish origin	67 102	5 461	31 791	2 114	1 455	26 281
Mexican origin	63 723	5 234	29 626	1 972	1 394	25 497
Puerto Rican origin	347	—	307	—	—	40
Cuban origin	200	21	179	—	—	—
Other Spanish origin	2 832	206	1 679	142	61	744
With spouse not of Spanish origin	64 394	4 441	43 053	1 687	1 042	14 171
Other marital status	86 855	6 291	45 742	2 881	1 973	29 968

Table 5. Females of Spanish Surname and Females of Spanish Origin by Age and Marital Sta
1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Five Southwestern States	Total	Arizona	California	Colorado	New Mexico
PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN					
Total	27 957	483	24 073	646	179
Under 14 years old	9 117	126	7 928	239	54
14 years old and over	18 840	357	16 145	407	125
Married, spouse present	10 713	256	9 048	269	99
With spouse of Spanish origin	6 361	129	5 702	61	19
Mexican origin	1 071	61	925	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	4 631	68	4 209	61	—
Cuban origin	105	—	105	—	—
Other Spanish origin	554	—	463	—	19
With spouse not of Spanish origin	4 352	127	3 346	208	80
Other marital status	8 127	101	7 097	138	26
Persons of Spanish surname	15 556	339	13 603	320	43
Under 14 years old	5 545	126	4 696	166	24
14 years old and over	10 011	213	8 907	154	19
Married, spouse present	5 204	151	4 629	61	19
With spouse of Spanish origin	4 942	129	4 408	61	19
Mexican origin	861	61	759	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	3 609	68	3 268	61	—
Cuban origin	87	—	87	—	—
Other Spanish origin	385	—	294	—	19
With spouse not of Spanish origin	262	22	221	—	—
Other marital status	4 807	62	4 278	93	—
Persons not of Spanish surname	12 401	144	10 470	326	136
Under 14 years old	3 572	—	3 232	73	30
14 years old and over	8 829	144	7 238	253	106
Married, spouse present	5 509	105	4 419	208	80
With spouse of Spanish origin	1 419	—	1 294	—	—
Mexican origin	210	—	166	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	1 022	—	941	—	—
Cuban origin	18	—	18	—	—
Other Spanish origin	169	—	169	—	—
With spouse not of Spanish origin	4 090	105	3 125	208	80
Other marital status	3 320	39	2 819	45	26
PERSONS OF CUBAN ORIGIN					
Total	28 748	215	24 120	641	23
Under 14 years old	8 383	98	7 166	133	—
14 years old and over	20 365	117	16 954	508	23
Married, spouse present	12 093	117	10 207	272	23
With spouse of Spanish origin	10 901	35	9 509	193	23
Mexican origin	295	—	183	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	59	—	38	—	—
Cuban origin	9 971	18	8 836	165	23
Other Spanish origin	576	17	452	28	—
With spouse not of Spanish origin	1 192	82	698	79	—
Other marital status	8 272	—	6 747	236	—
Persons of Spanish surname	20 123	92	17 009	353	23
Under 14 years old	6 111	57	5 129	60	—
14 years old and over	14 012	35	11 880	293	23
Married, spouse present	8 335	35	7 229	122	23
With spouse of Spanish origin	8 229	35	7 158	122	23
Mexican origin	255	—	143	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	38	—	38	—	—
Cuban origin	7 529	18	6 632	122	23
Other Spanish origin	407	17	345	—	—
With spouse not of Spanish origin	106	—	71	—	—
Other marital status	5 677	—	4 651	171	—
Persons not of Spanish surname	8 625	123	7 111	288	—
Under 14 years old	2 272	41	2 037	73	—
14 years old and over	6 353	82	5 074	215	—
Married, spouse present	3 758	82	2 978	150	—
With spouse of Spanish origin	2 672	—	2 351	71	—
Mexican origin	40	—	40	—	—
Puerto Rican origin	21	—	—	—	—
Cuban origin	2 442	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish origin	169	—	2 204	43	—
With spouse not of Spanish origin	1 086	82	107	28	—
Other marital status	2 595	—	627	79	—
			2 096	65	—

**Table 5. Females of Spanish Surname and Females of Spanish Origin by Age and Marital Status:
1970—Continued**

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States

	Total	Arizona	California	Colorado	New Mexico	Texas
OTHER PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN						
Total	455 776	11 544	197 552	60 876	93 223	92 581
Under 14 years old.....	143 911	3 523	55 023	21 857	32 862	30 646
14 years old and over.....	311 865	8 021	142 529	39 019	60 361	61 935
Married, spouse present.....	177 022	4 586	79 492	21 881	33 370	37 693
With spouse of Spanish origin.....	130 240	3 147	47 410	18 230	29 831	31 622
Mexican origin.....	11 984	598	6 493	872	1 302	2 719
Puerto Rican origin.....	864	—	657	34	43	130
Cuban origin.....	416	—	355	—	—	61
Other Spanish origin.....	116 976	2 549	39 905	17 324	28 486	28 712
With spouse not of Spanish origin.....	46 782	1 439	32 082	3 651	3 539	6 071
Other marital status.....	134 843	3 435	63 037	17 138	26 991	24 242
Persons of Spanish surname	248 114	5 482	86 268	43 768	73 196	39 400
Under 14 years old.....	87 093	1 777	27 570	16 622	26 193	14 931
14 years old and over.....	161 021	3 705	58 698	27 146	47 003	24 469
Married, spouse present.....	85 575	1 929	29 074	15 035	25 915	13 622
With spouse of Spanish origin.....	82 796	1 866	27 655	14 572	25 384	13 319
Mexican origin.....	10 442	516	5 478	814	1 205	2 429
Puerto Rican origin.....	717	—	530	34	43	110
Cuban origin.....	286	—	244	—	—	42
Other Spanish origin.....	71 351	1 350	21 403	13 724	24 136	10 738
With spouse not of Spanish origin.....	2 779	63	1 419	463	531	303
Other marital status.....	75 446	1 776	29 624	12 111	21 088	10 847
Persons not of Spanish surname	207 662	6 062	111 284	17 108	20 027	53 181
Under 14 years old.....	56 818	1 746	27 453	5 235	6 669	15 715
14 years old and over.....	150 844	4 316	83 831	11 873	13 358	37 466
Married, spouse present.....	91 447	2 657	50 418	6 846	7 455	24 071
With spouse of Spanish origin.....	47 444	1 281	19 755	3 658	4 447	18 303
Mexican origin.....	1 542	82	1 015	58	97	290
Puerto Rican origin.....	147	—	127	—	—	20
Cuban origin.....	130	—	111	—	—	19
Other Spanish origin.....	45 625	1 199	18 502	3 600	4 350	17 974
With spouse not of Spanish origin.....	44 003	1 376	30 663	3 188	3 008	5 768
Other marital status.....	59 397	1 659	33 413	5 027	5 903	13 395

Table 6. Age of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex, Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES												
Total, all ages	4 545 697	2 251 896	2 293 801	3 887 347	1 913 373	1 973 974	584 382	299 692	284 690	73 968	38 831	35 137
Under 1 year	113 309	58 010	55 299	97 979	50 359	47 620	13 828	6 878	6 950	1 502	773	729
1 year	107 028	53 947	53 081	92 095	46 363	45 732	13 544	6 862	6 682	1 389	722	667
2 years	104 842	53 739	51 103	89 810	45 580	44 230	13 431	7 341	6 090	1 601	818	783
3 years	108 524	55 148	53 376	92 556	47 295	45 261	14 444	7 079	7 365	1 524	774	750
4 years	115 804	57 970	57 834	98 644	49 265	49 379	15 423	7 878	7 545	1 737	827	910
5 years	119 893	60 712	59 181	101 735	51 415	50 320	16 297	8 388	7 909	1 861	909	952
6 years	123 201	62 589	60 612	104 332	52 925	51 407	16 877	8 604	8 273	1 992	1 060	932
7 years	124 665	62 799	61 866	105 856	53 229	52 627	16 829	8 506	8 323	1 980	1 064	916
8 years	122 816	62 274	60 542	103 981	52 744	51 237	16 949	8 517	8 432	1 886	1 013	873
9 years	123 487	61 761	61 726	104 624	52 448	52 176	16 872	8 343	8 529	1 991	970	1 021
10 years	122 984	62 894	60 990	103 922	53 020	50 902	16 980	8 810	8 170	2 082	1 064	1 018
11 years	116 090	58 378	57 712	98 133	49 061	49 072	16 018	8 345	7 673	1 939	972	967
12 years	116 833	59 118	57 715	98 800	50 004	48 796	16 194	8 252	7 942	1 839	862	977
13 years	114 558	57 981	56 577	97 037	48 969	48 068	15 498	7 989	7 509	2 023	1 023	1 000
14 years	116 608	58 659	57 949	98 028	49 065	48 963	16 446	8 519	7 927	2 134	1 075	1 059
15 years	112 399	57 169	55 230	94 354	47 828	46 526	15 936	8 248	7 688	2 109	1 093	1 016
16 years	107 183	54 007	53 176	90 031	45 011	45 020	15 272	8 017	7 255	1 880	979	901
17 years	103 539	52 281	51 258	87 139	43 261	43 878	14 617	8 059	6 558	1 799	961	822
18 years	96 154	47 335	48 819	81 338	39 697	41 641	13 017	6 773	6 244	1 799	865	934
19 years	88 035	42 621	45 414	75 298	35 818	39 480	11 437	6 181	5 256	1 300	622	678
20 years	81 467	37 805	43 662	70 564	32 345	38 219	9 932	4 963	4 969	971	497	474
21 years and over	2 206 278	1 074 699	1 131 579	1 901 091	917 671	983 420	268 541	137 140	131 401	36 646	19 888	16 758
Under 5 years	549 507	278 814	270 693	471 084	238 862	232 222	70 670	36 038	34 632	7 753	3 914	3 839
5 to 9 years	614 062	310 135	303 927	520 528	262 761	257 767	83 824	42 358	41 466	9 710	5 016	4 694
10 to 14 years	587 073	297 030	290 043	495 920	250 119	245 801	81 136	41 915	39 221	10 017	4 996	5 021
15 to 19 years	507 310	253 413	253 897	428 160	211 615	216 545	70 279	37 278	33 001	8 871	4 520	4 351
20 to 24 years	380 010	178 305	201 705	331 049	154 036	177 013	44 400	21 840	22 560	4 561	2 429	2 132
25 to 29 years	312 381	151 826	160 555	273 932	132 865	141 067	34 909	17 170	17 739	3 540	1 791	1 749
30 to 34 years	275 098	133 911	141 187	239 110	116 152	122 958	31 920	15 832	16 088	4 068	1 927	2 141
35 to 39 years	260 105	127 803	132 302	224 629	109 992	114 637	31 217	15 594	15 623	4 259	2 217	2 042
40 to 44 years	251 564	124 933	126 631	217 462	107 434	110 028	29 592	15 091	14 501	4 510	2 408	2 102
45 to 49 years	213 617	107 528	106 089	183 145	91 279	91 866	26 404	13 899	12 505	4 068	2 350	1 718
50 to 54 years	152 099	74 285	77 814	129 539	62 571	66 968	19 314	10 014	9 300	3 246	1 700	1 546
55 to 59 years	128 240	61 964	66 276	108 132	51 574	56 558	16 883	8 623	8 260	3 225	1 767	1 458
60 to 64 years	104 907	51 515	53 392	87 954	41 952	46 002	14 794	8 257	6 537	2 159	1 306	853
65 to 69 years	86 625	42 096	44 529	73 021	34 457	38 564	11 812	6 531	5 281	1 792	1 108	684
70 to 74 years	54 705	26 805	27 900	46 187	22 245	23 942	7 423	3 892	3 531	1 095	668	427
75 to 79 years	34 202	15 893	18 309	28 760	12 843	15 917	4 763	2 613	2 150	679	437	242
80 to 84 years	20 464	9 602	10 862	17 232	7 702	9 530	2 975	1 731	1 244	257	169	88
85 years and over	13 728	6 038	7 690	11 503	4 914	6 589	2 067	1 016	1 051	158	108	50
Under 18 years	2 073 763	1 049 436	1 024 327	1 759 056	887 842	871 214	281 455	144 635	136 820	33 252	16 959	16 293
18 years and over	2 471 934	1 202 460	1 269 474	2 128 291	1 025 531	1 102 760	302 927	155 057	147 870	40 716	21 872	18 844
62 years and over	270 762	130 906	139 856	228 144	107 091	121 053	37 424	20 580	16 844	5 194	3 235	1 959
65 years and over	209 724	100 434	109 290	176 703	82 161	94 542	29 400	15 783	13 257	3 981	2 490	1 491
Median age	20.2	19.7	20.6	20.4	19.8	20.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	20.7	21.7	19.5
Native of native parentage	2 514 478	1 232 464	1 282 014	2 109 789	1 028 235	1 081 554	361 980	182 952	179 028	42 709	21 277	21 432
Under 1 year	75 854	38 987	36 867	64 985	33 499	31 486	9 880	4 951	4 929	989	537	452
1 year	71 325	35 740	30 588	60 806	30 288	30 518	9 494	4 918	4 576	1 025	534	491
2 years	70 259	36 010	34 249	59 635	30 278	29 357	9 568	5 201	4 367	1 056	531	525
3 years	73 558	37 633	35 925	62 430	31 971	30 459	10 062	5 119	4 943	1 066	543	523
4 years	79 359	39 524	39 835	67 063	33 296	33 767	11 139	5 685	5 454	1 157	543	614
5 years	82 338	41 601	40 537	69 374	35 185	34 189	11 667	5 989	5 678	1 297	627	670
6 years	84 902	43 161	41 741	71 449	36 305	35 144	11 999	6 086	5 913	1 454	770	684
7 years	86 587	43 800	42 787	73 248	37 019	36 229	11 984	6 024	5 960	1 355	757	598
8 years	84 601	43 267	41 334	71 381	36 452	34 929	11 922	6 117	5 805	1 298	698	600
9 years	85 395	42 581	42 814	72 004	35 904	36 100	11 995	5 948	6 047	1 396	729	667
10 years	84 948	43 404	41 544	71 543	36 510	35 033	11 950	6 154	5 796	1 455	740	715
11 years	79 800	40 339	39 461	67 227	33 935	33 292	11 180	5 733	5 447	1 393	671	722
12 years	79 964	40 183	39 781	67 402	33 932	33 470	11 237	5 668	5 569	1 325	583	742
13 years	79 040	40 125	38 915	66 570	33 729	32 841	11 007	5 700	5 307	1 463	696	767
14 years	79 174	39 604	39 570	66 317	32 948	33 369	11 416	5 971	5 445	1 441	685	756
15 years	75 953	38 390	37 563	63 363	31 794	31 569	11 031	5 764	5 267	1 559	832	727
16 years	71 741	36 026	35 715	59 736	29 841	29 895	10 664	5 483	5 181	1 341	702	639
17 years	67 634	34 385	33 249	56 361	28 044	28 317	10 053	5 655	4 398	1 220	686	534
18 years	62 511	30 320	32 191	52 483	25 238	27 245	8 719	4 514	4 205	1 309	568	741
19 years	55 967	26 764	29 203	47 350	22 229	25 121	7 800	4 187	3 613	817	348	469
20 years	50 416	22 973	27 443	43 363	19 530	23 833	6 463	3 146	3 317	590	297	293
21 years and over	933 152	437 447	495 705	775 699	360 308	415 391	140 750	68 939	71 811	16 703	8 200	8 503
Under 5 years	370 355	187 894	182 461	314 919	159 332	155 587	50 143	25 874	24 269	5 293	2 688	2 605
5 to 9 years	423 823	214 610	209 213	357 456	180 865	176 591	59 567	30 164	29 403	6 800	3 581	3 219
10 to 14 years	402 926	203 655	199 271	339 059	171 054	168 005	56 790	29 226	27 564	7 077	3 375	3 702
15 to 19 years	333 806	165 885	167 921	279 293	137 146	142 147	48 267	25 603	22 664	6 246	3 136	3 110
20 to 24 years	230 719	105 940	124 779	199 177	90 739	108 438	28 847	13 875	14 972	2 695	1 326	1 369
25 to 29 years	164 207	77 498	86 709	140 911	66 199	74 712	21 509	10 431	11 078	1 787	868	919
30 to 34 years	121 483	56 798	64 685	102 399	47 813	54 586	17 135	8 161	8 974	1 949	824	1 125
35 to 39 years	99 512	46 635	52 877	82 509	38 654	43 855	15 234	7 235	7 999	1 769	746	1 023
40 to 44 years	87 538	41 481	46 057	72 368	34 182	38 186	13 431	6 521	6 910	1 739	778	961
45 to 49 years	74 586	35 256	39 330	61 257	28 524	32 733	11 629	5 780	5 849	1 700	952	748
50 to 54 years	55 599	26 113	29 486	44 833	20 859	23 974	9 216	4 562	4 654	1 550	692	

Table 6. Age of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex, Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—
Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES—Continued												
Native of native parentage—Continued												
Under 18 years	1 412 432	714 960	697 472	1 190 894	600 930	589 964	198 248	102 166	96 082	23 290	11 864	11 426
18 years and over	1 102 046	517 504	584 542	918 895	427 305	491 590	163 732	80 786	82 946	19 419	9 413	10 006
62 years and over	87 378	41 624	45 754	66 774	30 672	36 102	18 229	9 543	8 686	2 375	1 409	966
65 years and over	66 275	31 348	34 927	50 654	23 118	27 536	13 900	7 192	6 708	1 721	1 038	683
Median age	15.8	15.3	16.3	15.7	15.1	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.7
Native of Mexican parentage												
Under 1 year	30 711	15 406	15 305	26 821	13 557	13 264	3 421	1 627	1 794	469	222	247
1 year	28 351	14 463	13 888	24 573	12 641	11 932	3 463	1 646	1 817	315	176	139
2 years	26 564	13 630	12 934	22 884	11 551	11 333	3 213	1 830	1 383	467	249	218
3 years	26 905	13 405	13 500	22 836	11 574	11 262	3 676	1 625	2 051	393	206	187
4 years	27 721	13 833	13 888	23 703	11 845	11 858	3 553	1 776	1 777	465	212	253
5 years	27 822	13 919	13 903	23 653	11 731	11 922	3 751	1 966	1 785	418	222	196
6 years	28 217	14 426	13 791	23 902	12 181	11 721	3 900	2 018	1 882	415	227	188
7 years	27 753	13 714	14 039	23 531	11 500	12 031	3 767	1 985	1 782	455	229	226
8 years	26 885	13 187	13 698	22 606	11 107	11 499	3 866	1 862	2 004	413	218	195
9 years	26 810	13 447	13 363	22 647	11 508	11 139	3 734	1 787	1 947	429	152	277
10 years	26 177	13 301	12 876	22 049	11 139	10 910	3 754	1 945	1 809	374	217	157
11 years	24 966	12 318	12 648	20 985	10 133	10 852	3 586	1 957	1 629	395	228	167
12 years	25 527	13 267	12 260	21 420	11 145	10 275	3 767	1 966	1 801	340	156	184
13 years	24 018	11 972	12 046	20 354	10 149	10 205	3 279	1 591	1 688	385	232	153
14 years	24 323	12 503	11 820	20 302	10 477	9 825	3 584	1 803	1 781	437	223	214
15 years	23 552	12 043	11 509	19 588	10 031	9 557	3 623	1 835	1 788	341	177	164
16 years	23 334	11 831	11 503	19 731	9 906	9 825	3 251	1 757	1 494	352	168	184
17 years	22 604	11 334	11 270	19 046	9 548	9 498	3 246	1 674	1 572	312	112	200
18 years	20 821	10 428	10 393	17 556	8 756	8 800	2 985	1 528	1 457	280	144	136
19 years	18 702	9 347	9 355	16 038	7 876	8 162	2 398	1 327	1 071	266	144	122
20 years	17 352	8 431	8 921	15 035	7 193	7 842	2 127	1 127	1 000	190	111	79
21 years and over	590 435	301 393	289 042	519 695	264 918	254 777	63 058	32 422	30 636	7 682	4 053	3 629
Under 5 years	140 252	70 737	69 515	120 817	61 168	59 649	17 326	8 504	8 822	2 109	1 065	1 044
5 to 9 years	137 487	68 693	68 794	116 339	58 027	58 312	19 018	9 618	9 400	2 130	1 048	1 082
10 to 14 years	125 011	63 361	61 650	105 110	53 043	52 067	17 970	9 262	8 708	1 931	1 056	875
15 to 19 years	109 013	54 983	54 030	91 959	46 117	45 842	15 503	8 121	7 382	1 551	745	806
20 to 24 years	80 143	39 499	40 644	69 870	34 240	35 630	9 391	4 790	4 601	882	469	413
25 to 29 years	72 792	37 787	35 005	64 643	33 681	30 962	7 307	3 659	3 648	842	447	395
30 to 34 years	78 792	41 239	37 553	69 324	36 380	32 944	8 483	4 446	4 037	985	413	572
35 to 39 years	87 785	45 347	42 438	77 843	40 265	37 578	8 900	4 541	4 359	1 042	541	501
40 to 44 years	96 607	49 279	47 328	86 211	43 876	42 335	9 253	4 789	4 464	1 143	614	529
45 to 49 years	75 130	38 283	36 847	66 295	33 708	32 587	7 807	3 987	3 820	1 028	588	440
50 to 54 years	45 056	22 321	22 825	39 519	19 465	20 054	4 958	2 479	2 479	579	287	292
55 to 59 years	28 502	14 511	13 991	24 507	12 500	12 007	3 444	1 722	1 722	551	289	262
60 to 64 years	17 382	8 897	8 485	15 101	7 677	7 424	1 966	1 049	917	315	171	144
65 to 69 years	11 603	6 131	5 472	9 818	4 937	4 881	1 513	1 015	998	272	179	93
70 to 74 years	6 619	3 278	3 341	5 468	2 679	2 789	1 033	517	516	118	82	36
75 to 79 years	3 735	1 785	1 950	3 055	1 442	1 613	584	272	312	96	71	25
80 to 84 years	1 951	793	1 158	1 675	647	1 028	262	138	124	14	8	6
85 years and over	1 690	764	926	1 401	614	787	284	145	139	5	5	—
Under 18 years	472 240	237 999	234 241	400 631	201 723	198 908	64 434	32 650	31 784	7 175	3 626	3 549
18 years and over	647 310	329 599	317 711	568 324	288 743	279 581	70 568	36 404	34 164	8 418	4 452	3 966
62 years and over	35 189	17 789	17 400	29 786	14 667	15 119	4 729	2 681	2 048	674	441	233
65 years and over	25 598	12 751	12 847	21 417	10 319	11 098	3 676	2 087	1 589	505	345	160
Median age	22.9	23.3	22.6	23.6	23.9	23.2	19.0	19.3	18.8	20.4	21.1	19.6
Born in Mexico												
Under 1 year	1 202	639	563	989	545	444	203	94	109	10	—	10
1 year	1 835	904	931	1 541	774	767	275	124	151	19	6	13
2 years	2 267	1 202	1 065	1 893	1 018	875	335	163	172	39	21	18
3 years	2 704	1 331	1 373	2 273	1 132	1 141	388	186	202	43	13	30
4 years	3 139	1 581	1 558	2 665	1 334	1 331	432	217	215	42	30	12
5 years	3 809	2 018	1 791	3 227	1 741	1 486	520	238	282	62	39	23
6 years	4 388	2 201	2 187	3 645	1 781	1 864	647	376	271	96	44	52
7 years	4 479	2 277	2 202	3 736	1 885	1 851	655	357	298	88	35	53
8 years	5 537	2 784	2 753	4 529	2 331	2 198	867	367	500	141	86	55
9 years	5 922	3 054	2 868	4 951	2 547	2 404	881	449	432	90	58	32
10 years	5 987	3 157	2 830	4 928	2 564	2 364	920	526	394	139	67	72
11 years	6 289	2 993	3 296	5 314	2 529	2 785	874	428	446	101	36	65
12 years	6 379	3 115	3 264	5 438	2 633	2 805	849	428	421	92	54	38
13 years	6 454	3 277	3 177	5 483	2 725	2 758	885	498	387	86	54	32
14 years	7 779	3 969	3 810	6 537	3 322	3 215	1 093	550	543	149	97	52
15 years	8 084	4 330	3 754	6 940	3 752	3 188	1 018	523	495	126	55	71
16 years	7 665	3 881	3 784	6 514	3 201	3 313	1 035	615	420	116	65	51
17 years	8 391	4 189	4 202	7 229	3 564	3 665	1 016	537	479	146	88	58
18 years	8 421	4 422	3 999	7 242	3 737	3 505	1 040	573	467	139	112	27
19 years	8 428	4 242	4 186	7 417	3 698	3 719	872	466	406	139	78	61
20 years	8 962	4 202	4 760	7 874	3 605	4 269	936	515	421	152	82	70
21 years and over	451 919	223 244	228 675	396 439	191 763	204 676	48 443	26 929	21 514	7 037	4 552	2 485
Under 5 years	11 147	5 657	5 490	9 361	4 803	4 558	1 633	784	849	153	70	83
5 to 9 years	24 135	12 334	11 801	20 088	10 285	9 803	3 570	1 787	1 783	477	262	215
10 to 14 years	32 888	16 511	16 377	27 700	13 773	13 927	4 621	2 430	2 191	567	308	259
15 to 19 years	40 989	21 064	19 925	35 342	17 952	17 390	4 981	2 714	2 267	666	398	268
20 to 24 years	45 725	21 997	23 728	40 660	19 294	21 366	4 322	2 202	2 120	743	501	242
25 to 29 years	50 596	24 349	26 247	45 196	21 720	23 476	4 782	2 326	2 456	618	303	315
30 to 34 years	48 974	23 189	25 785	43 250	20 197	23 053	4 890	2 475	2 415	834	517	317
35 to 39 years	46 360	22 906	23 454	39 838	19 235	20 603	5 573	3 043	2 530	949	628	321
40 to 44 years	40 010	20 353	19 657	34 079	16 903	17 176	5 089	2 861	2 228	842	589	253
45 to 49 years	38 982	21 546	17 436	33 408	18 039	15 369	4 958	3 098	1 860	616	409	207

Table 6. Age of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex, Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—

Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES—Continued												
Born in Mexico—Continued												
50 to 54 years	31 630	16 074	15 556	27 504	13 635	13 869	3 619	2 109	1 510	507	330	177
55 to 59 years	35 379	17 031	18 348	31 187	14 684	16 503	3 485	1 940	1 545	707	407	300
60 to 64 years	37 425	18 664	18 761	32 828	15 831	16 997	4 135	2 503	1 632	462	330	132
65 to 69 years	36 166	17 778	18 388	32 047	15 437	16 610	3 718	2 054	1 664	401	287	114
70 to 74 years	22 209	10 930	11 279	19 916	9 570	10 346	2 053	1 207	846	240	153	87
75 to 79 years	13 544	6 305	7 239	12 189	5 476	6 713	1 204	728	476	151	101	50
80 to 84 years	8 759	4 134	4 625	7 768	3 517	4 251	898	545	353	93	72	21
85 years and over	5 122	2 190	2 932	4 443	1 830	2 613	653	353	300	26	7	19
Under 18 years	92 310	46 902	45 408	77 832	39 378	38 454	12 893	6 676	6 217	1 585	848	737
18 years and over	477 730	236 110	241 620	418 972	202 803	216 169	51 291	28 483	22 808	7 467	4 824	2 643
62 years and over	108 229	52 698	55 531	96 210	45 611	50 599	10 874	6 299	4 575	1 145	788	357
65 years and over	85 800	41 337	44 463	76 363	35 830	40 533	8 526	4 887	3 639	911	620	291
Median age	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.0	39.7	35.9	37.5	38.8	34.9
ARIZONA												
Total, all ages												
Under 1 year	234 028	116 069	117 959	193 816	95 348	98 468	37 237	19 175	18 062	2 975	1 546	1 429
1 year	6 007	3 064	2 943	5 022	2 526	2 496	904	477	427	81	61	20
2 years	5 359	2 786	2 573	4 453	2 292	2 161	855	458	397	51	36	15
3 years	6 077	3 076	3 001	5 039	2 551	2 488	947	483	464	91	42	49
4 years	5 890	3 082	2 808	4 848	2 549	2 299	949	495	454	93	38	55
5 years	5 936	3 207	3 029	4 847	2 368	2 479	1 012	498	514	77	41	36
6 years	6 133	3 293	2 840	4 947	2 683	2 264	1 101	590	511	85	20	65
7 years	6 881	3 637	3 244	5 603	3 001	2 602	1 146	565	581	132	71	61
8 years	6 623	3 252	3 371	5 453	2 670	2 783	1 070	529	541	100	53	47
9 years	6 566	3 441	3 125	5 405	2 842	2 563	1 059	543	516	102	56	46
10 years	6 426	3 269	3 157	5 222	2 688	2 534	1 129	546	583	75	35	40
11 years	6 833	3 417	3 416	5 570	2 774	2 796	1 119	580	539	144	63	81
12 years	6 452	3 148	3 304	5 332	2 567	2 765	1 009	534	475	111	47	64
13 years	6 347	3 216	3 131	5 094	2 582	2 512	1 133	576	557	120	58	62
14 years	6 035	3 010	3 025	4 982	2 481	2 501	966	496	470	87	33	54
15 years	6 440	3 345	3 095	5 347	2 711	2 636	1 021	617	404	72	17	55
16 years	6 214	3 116	3 098	5 121	2 531	2 590	1 041	540	501	52	45	7
17 years	5 761	2 868	2 893	4 795	2 381	2 414	905	466	439	61	21	40
18 years	5 404	2 552	2 852	4 607	2 119	2 488	738	395	343	59	38	21
19 years	4 982	2 463	2 519	4 046	2 021	2 025	858	387	471	78	55	23
20 years	4 351	1 968	2 383	3 716	1 683	2 033	562	270	292	73	15	58
21 years and over	4 160	1 905	2 255	3 436	1 551	1 885	707	337	370	17	17	-
Under 5 years	109 151	53 254	55 897	90 931	43 777	47 154	17 006	8 793	8 213	1 214	684	530
5 to 9 years	29 269	14 915	14 354	24 209	12 286	11 923	4 667	2 411	2 256	393	218	175
10 to 14 years	32 629	16 892	15 737	26 630	13 884	12 746	5 505	2 773	2 732	494	235	259
15 to 19 years	32 107	16 136	15 971	26 325	13 115	13 210	5 248	2 803	2 445	534	218	316
20 to 24 years	26 712	12 967	13 745	22 285	10 735	11 550	4 104	2 058	2 046	323	174	149
25 to 29 years	19 333	9 124	10 209	16 369	7 714	8 655	2 840	1 339	1 501	124	71	53
30 to 34 years	16 203	7 769	8 434	13 725	6 492	7 233	2 326	1 208	1 118	152	69	83
35 to 39 years	12 977	6 346	6 631	10 796	5 253	5 543	1 949	980	969	232	113	119
40 to 44 years	12 752	6 153	6 599	10 222	4 938	5 284	2 377	1 139	1 238	153	76	77
45 to 49 years	11 839	6 082	5 757	9 780	4 857	4 923	1 924	1 136	788	135	89	46
50 to 54 years	10 179	4 886	5 293	8 470	3 981	4 489	1 539	787	752	170	118	52
55 to 59 years	8 345	4 270	4 075	6 880	3 488	3 392	1 386	714	672	79	68	11
60 to 64 years	6 593	3 296	3 297	5 538	2 747	2 791	974	519	455	81	30	51
65 to 69 years	5 295	2 552	2 743	4 408	2 070	2 338	843	471	372	44	11	33
70 to 74 years	4 243	2 043	2 200	3 445	1 564	1 881	759	445	314	39	34	5
75 to 79 years	2 678	1 281	1 397	2 312	1 104	1 208	360	171	189	6	6	-
80 to 84 years	1 467	727	740	1 262	622	640	189	89	100	16	16	-
85 years and over	822	334	488	697	253	444	125	81	44	-	-	-
Under 18 years	585	296	289	463	245	218	122	51	71	-	-	-
18 years and over	111 384	56 479	54 905	91 687	46 316	45 371	18 104	9 388	8 716	1 593	775	818
62 years and over	122 644	59 590	63 054	102 129	49 032	53 097	19 133	9 787	9 346	1 382	771	611
65 years and over	12 844	6 166	6 678	10 745	5 018	5 727	2 005	1 085	920	94	63	31
Median age	9 795	4 681	5 114	8 179	3 788	4 391	1 555	837	718	61	56	5
Median age	19.1	18.6	19.7	19.3	18.7	19.9	18.6	18.5	18.7	16.2	17.9	14.4
CALIFORNIA												
Total, all ages												
Under 1 year	2 145 153	1 070 743	1 074 410	1 950 355	967 076	983 279	170 522	90 267	80 255	24 276	13 400	10 876
1 year	53 118	27 589	25 529	48 642	25 227	23 415	4 072	2 172	1 900	404	190	214
2 years	49 701	24 901	24 800	45 639	22 868	22 771	3 741	1 836	1 905	321	197	124
3 years	48 268	24 960	23 308	44 109	22 810	21 299	3 697	1 944	1 753	462	206	256
4 years	49 629	25 392	24 237	44 876	23 045	21 831	4 354	2 154	2 200	399	193	206
5 years	53 127	27 117	26 010	48 292	24 689	23 603	4 338	2 203	2 135	497	225	272
6 years	55 506	28 224	27 282	50 267	25 549	24 718	4 692	2 408	2 284	547	267	280
7 years	55 368	28 142	27 226	49 973	25 193	24 780	4 851	2 627	2 224	544	322	222
8 years	56 045	28 308	27 737	50 757	25 636	25 121	4 725	2 379	2 346	563	293	270
9 years	56 200	28 734	27 466	50 753	25 889	24 864	4 908	2 519	2 389	539	326	213
10 years	56 925	28 447	28 478	51 426	25 573	25 853	4 950	2 570	2 380	549	304	245
11 years	54 761	27 951	26 810	49 101	24 875	24 226	4 999	2 732	2 267	661	344	317
12 years	52 831	26 582	26 249	47 649	23 978	23 691	4 611	2 318	2 293	551	286	265
13 years	52 517	26 583	25 934	47 247	23 946	23 301	4 770	2 415	2 355	500	222	278
14 years	51 429	25 897	25 532	46 291	23 282	23 009	4 516	2 307	2 209	622	308	314
15 years	51 861	26 127	25 734	46 592	23 381	23 211	4 561	2 395	2 166	708	351	357
16 years	49 214	24 927	24 287	44 234	22 417	21 817	4 325	2 216	2 109	655	294	361
17 years	47 816	24 137	23 679	43 089	21 514	21 575	4 195	2 344	1 851	532	279	253
18 years	45 794	23 180	22 614	41 226	20 609	20 617	3 959	2 290	1 669	609	281	328
19 years	43 735	21 560	22 175	39 377	19 031	20 346	3 735	2 188	1 547	623	341	282
20 years	41 356	20 291	21 065	37 084	17 807	19 277	3 831	2 235	1 596	441	249	192
21 years and over	38 921	18 422	20 499	35 046	16 294	18 752	3 462	1 920	1 542	413	208	205
Median age	1 081 031	533 272	547 759	988 665	483 463	505 202	79 230	42 095	37 135	13 136	7 714	5 422

Table 6. Age of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex, Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—
Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CAIFORNIA—Continued												
Total, all ages—Continued												
Under 5 years	253 843	129 959	123 884	231 558	118 639	112 919	20 202	10 309	9 893	2 083	1 011	1 072
5 to 9 years	280 044	141 855	138 189	253 176	127 840	125 336	24 126	12 503	11 623	2 742	1 512	1 230
10 to 14 years	263 399	133 140	130 259	236 900	119 462	117 438	23 457	12 167	11 290	3 042	1 511	1 531
15 to 19 years	227 915	114 095	113 820	205 010	101 378	103 632	20 045	11 273	8 772	2 860	1 444	1 416
20 to 24 years	182 879	86 653	96 226	167 120	78 052	89 068	14 090	7 633	6 457	1 669	968	701
25 to 29 years	156 901	77 030	79 871	144 670	70 876	73 794	10 896	5 393	5 503	1 335	761	574
30 to 34 years	140 849	70 056	70 793	129 272	63 987	65 285	10 258	5 346	4 912	1 319	723	596
35 to 39 years	131 867	66 264	65 603	120 503	60 261	60 242	9 713	5 077	4 636	1 651	926	725
40 to 44 years	127 524	64 819	62 705	116 448	58 945	57 503	9 329	4 870	4 459	1 747	1 004	743
45 to 49 years	106 391	54 752	51 639	96 862	49 473	47 389	7 935	4 385	3 550	1 594	894	700
50 to 54 years	73 951	36 297	37 654	67 329	32 692	34 637	5 435	2 915	2 520	1 187	690	497
55 to 59 years	59 170	28 382	30 788	53 360	25 338	28 022	4 617	2 321	2 296	1 193	723	470
60 to 64 years	46 656	23 059	23 597	42 175	20 265	21 910	3 802	2 307	1 495	679	487	192
65 to 69 years	39 412	19 023	20 389	35 839	16 886	18 953	3 051	1 808	1 243	522	329	193
70 to 74 years	24 650	11 997	12 653	22 714	10 901	11 813	1 655	928	727	281	168	113
75 to 79 years	15 237	6 832	8 405	14 077	6 181	7 896	935	502	433	225	149	76
80 to 84 years	8 798	4 097	4 701	8 115	3 694	4 421	570	323	247	113	80	33
85 years and over	5 667	2 433	3 234	5 227	2 206	3 021	406	207	199	34	20	14
Under 18 years	940 110	477 198	462 912	850 183	430 481	419 702	80 264	41 829	38 435	9 663	4 888	4 775
18 years and over	205 043	593 545	611 498	100 172	536 595	563 577	90 258	48 438	41 820	14 613	8 512	6 101
62 years and over	120 562	57 548	63 014	110 265	51 475	58 790	8 731	5 047	3 684	1 566	1 026	540
65 years and over	93 764	44 382	49 382	85 972	39 868	46 104	6 617	3 768	2 849	1 175	746	429
Median age	21.2	20.9	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.7	19.3	19.5	19.1	24.1	26.7	20.9
COLORADO												
Total, all ages												
Under 1 year	209 189	104 403	104 786	167 924	83 579	84 345	37 522	18 848	18 674	3 743	1 976	1 767
1 year	4 370	2 284	2 086	3 508	1 876	1 632	783	367	416	79	41	38
2 years	4 779	2 483	2 296	3 910	2 058	1 852	807	397	410	62	28	34
3 years	4 776	2 372	2 404	3 829	1 874	1 955	868	460	408	79	38	41
4 years	4 784	2 481	2 303	3 842	2 016	1 826	835	391	444	107	74	33
5 years	5 344	2 476	2 868	4 345	2 009	2 336	944	458	486	55	9	46
6 years	5 435	2 701	2 734	4 375	2 157	2 218	983	502	481	77	42	35
7 years	5 934	3 099	2 835	4 779	2 531	2 248	1 067	524	543	88	44	44
8 years	5 782	3 134	2 648	4 702	2 526	2 176	1 002	562	440	78	46	32
9 years	5 876	2 827	3 049	4 602	2 194	2 408	1 171	593	578	103	40	63
10 years	6 001	2 950	3 051	4 690	2 348	2 342	1 170	517	653	141	85	56
11 years	6 038	2 956	3 082	4 905	2 424	2 481	1 077	500	577	56	32	24
12 years	5 544	2 832	2 712	4 355	2 228	2 127	1 111	554	557	78	50	28
13 years	5 711	2 832	2 879	4 629	2 270	2 359	997	524	473	85	38	47
14 years	5 380	2 649	2 731	4 307	2 116	2 191	966	472	494	107	61	46
15 years	5 616	2 491	3 125	4 442	1 928	2 514	1 106	528	578	68	35	33
16 years	5 509	2 811	2 698	4 313	2 221	2 092	1 067	524	543	129	66	63
17 years	5 249	2 771	2 478	4 087	2 173	1 914	1 076	553	523	86	45	41
18 years	5 175	2 792	2 383	3 970	2 158	1 812	1 090	578	512	115	56	59
19 years	4 664	2 278	2 386	3 744	1 854	1 890	827	381	446	93	43	50
20 years	4 030	1 893	2 137	3 255	1 511	1 744	708	350	358	67	32	35
21 years	3 940	1 899	2 041	3 205	1 350	1 855	690	315	375	45	34	11
22 years and over	99 252	49 592	49 660	80 130	39 757	40 373	17 177	8 798	8 379	1 945	1 037	908
Under 5 years	24 053	12 096	11 957	19 434	9 833	9 601	4 237	2 073	2 164	382	190	192
5 to 9 years	29 028	14 711	14 317	23 148	11 756	11 392	5 393	2 698	2 695	487	257	230
10 to 14 years	28 289	13 760	14 529	22 638	10 966	11 672	5 257	2 578	2 679	394	216	178
15 to 19 years	24 627	12 545	12 082	19 369	9 917	9 452	4 768	2 386	2 382	490	242	248
20 to 24 years	18 055	8 511	9 544	15 171	7 083	8 088	2 715	1 342	1 373	169	86	83
25 to 29 years	14 665	7 083	7 582	12 309	5 926	6 383	2 163	1 064	1 099	193	93	100
30 to 34 years	12 270	6 033	6 237	10 081	4 922	5 159	1 994	1 000	994	195	111	84
35 to 39 years	11 266	5 610	5 656	9 397	4 678	4 719	1 654	805	849	215	127	88
40 to 44 years	10 709	5 471	5 238	8 623	4 501	4 122	1 819	837	982	267	133	134
45 to 49 years	8 836	4 765	4 071	6 973	3 666	3 307	1 647	967	680	216	132	84
50 to 54 years	6 109	3 120	2 989	4 724	2 388	2 336	1 202	661	541	183	71	112
55 to 59 years	5 889	2 690	3 199	4 500	2 086	2 414	1 182	509	673	207	95	112
60 to 64 years	4 678	2 357	2 321	3 482	1 679	1 803	1 075	612	463	121	66	55
65 to 69 years	4 065	2 145	1 920	3 079	1 603	1 476	904	481	423	82	61	21
70 to 74 years	2 792	1 510	1 282	2 106	1 165	941	634	317	317	52	26	24
75 to 79 years	1 924	906	1 018	1 407	646	761	471	236	235	46	24	22
80 to 84 years	1 114	604	510	856	425	431	241	162	79	17	17	-
85 years and over	820	486	334	627	339	288	166	120	46	27	27	-
Under 18 years	97 303	48 941	48 362	77 590	39 107	38 483	18 120	9 004	9 116	1 593	830	763
18 years and over	111 886	55 462	56 424	90 334	44 472	45 862	19 402	9 844	9 558	2 150	1 146	1 004
62 years and over	13 423	7 024	6 399	10 097	5 168	4 929	3 009	1 644	1 365	317	212	105
65 years and over	10 715	5 651	5 064	8 075	4 178	3 897	2 416	1 316	1 100	224	157	67
Median age	19.7	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.5	20.0	18.8	19.1	18.5	23.2	24.8	21.9
NEW MEXICO												
Total, all ages												
Under 1 year	307 650	152 789	154 861	199 031	97 767	101 264	98 671	49 846	48 825	9 948	5 176	4 772
1 year	6 873	3 666	3 207	4 619	2 524	2 095	2 094	1 084	1 010	160	58	102
2 years	6 524	3 272	3 252	4 274	2 060	2 214	2 116	1 135	981	134	77	57
3 years	6 109	3 175	2 934	4 091	2 085	2 006	1 925	1 051	874	93	39	54
4 years	7 161	3 609	3 552	4 774	2 439	2 335	2 262	1 105	1 157	125	65	60
5 years	7 858	3 770	4 088	5 270	2 420	2 850	2 362	1 237	1 125	226	113	113
6 years	7 601	3 828	3 773	4 800	2 435	2 365	2 648	1 302	1 346	153	91	62
7 years	8 369	4 198	4 171	5 493	2 751	2 742	2 681	1 336	1 345	195	111	84
8 years	8 895	4 361	4 534	5 901	2 860	3 041	2 802	1 396	1 406	192	105	87
9 years	8 543	4 360	4 183	5 526	2 811	2 715	2 755	1 423	1 332	262	126	136
10 years	8 451	4 075	4 376	5 474	2 609	2 865	2 731	1 337	1 394	246	129	117
11 years	9 283	4 954	4 329	6 069	3 237	2 832	2 870	1 536	1 334	344	181	163

Table 6. Age of Persons of Spanish Surname by Sex, Nativity, Parentage, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—

Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW MEXICO—Continued												
Total, all ages—Continued												
11 years	8 221	4 158	4 063	5 225	2 627	2 598	2 660	1 354	1 306	336	177	159
12 years	8 266	4 240	4 026	5 288	2 708	2 580	2 752	1 416	1 336	226	116	110
13 years	7 959	4 108	3 851	5 187	2 735	2 452	2 475	1 245	1 230	297	128	169
14 years	7 967	4 279	3 688	4 875	2 674	2 201	2 743	1 416	1 327	349	189	160
15 years	8 208	4 265	3 943	5 239	2 669	2 570	2 617	1 409	1 208	352	187	165
16 years	8 089	4 090	3 999	4 925	2 545	2 380	2 832	1 388	1 444	332	157	175
17 years	7 256	3 827	3 429	4 625	2 279	2 346	2 376	1 374	1 002	255	174	81
18 years	6 633	3 233	3 400	4 227	1 971	2 256	2 080	1 093	987	326	169	157
19 years	5 684	2 458	3 226	3 932	1 674	2 258	1 615	755	860	137	29	108
20 years	4 997	2 047	2 950	3 607	1 454	2 153	1 292	554	738	98	39	59
21 years and over	148 703	72 816	75 887	95 610	46 200	49 410	47 983	23 900	24 083	5 110	2 716	2 394
Under 5 years	34 525	17 492	17 033	23 028	11 528	11 500	10 759	5 612	5 147	738	352	386
5 to 9 years	41 859	20 822	21 037	27 194	13 466	13 728	13 617	6 794	6 823	1 048	562	486
10 to 14 years	41 696	21 739	19 957	26 644	13 981	12 663	13 500	6 967	6 533	1 552	791	761
15 to 19 years	35 870	17 873	17 997	22 948	11 138	11 810	11 520	6 019	5 501	1 402	716	686
20 to 24 years	24 529	11 025	13 504	17 106	7 600	9 506	6 955	3 173	3 782	468	252	216
25 to 29 years	18 550	9 116	9 434	12 567	6 188	6 379	5 673	2 796	2 877	310	132	178
30 to 34 years	17 816	8 346	9 470	11 918	5 575	6 343	5 461	2 600	2 861	437	171	266
35 to 39 years	16 717	8 349	8 368	10 725	5 311	5 414	5 458	2 767	2 691	534	271	263
40 to 44 years	15 780	7 807	7 973	10 572	5 123	5 449	4 590	2 393	2 197	618	291	327
45 to 49 years	14 142	7 168	6 974	9 169	4 627	4 502	4 418	2 179	2 239	555	322	233
50 to 54 years	11 310	5 404	5 906	7 012	3 296	3 716	3 757	1 835	1 922	541	273	268
55 to 59 years	9 257	4 623	4 634	5 613	2 816	2 797	3 098	1 527	1 571	546	280	266
60 to 64 years	8 301	4 106	4 195	4 741	2 260	2 481	3 068	1 572	1 496	492	274	218
65 to 69 years	6 708	3 355	3 353	3 854	1 841	2 013	2 475	1 260	1 215	379	254	125
70 to 74 years	4 274	2 225	2 049	2 383	1 229	1 154	1 696	867	829	195	129	66
75 to 79 years	3 128	1 687	1 441	1 738	888	850	1 315	732	583	75	67	8
80 to 84 years	1 926	1 007	919	1 045	463	582	846	528	318	35	16	19
85 years and over	1 262	645	617	774	397	377	465	225	240	23	23	-
Under 18 years	141 633	72 235	69 398	91 655	46 468	45 187	45 701	23 544	22 157	4 277	2 223	2 054
18 years and over	166 017	80 554	85 463	107 376	51 299	56 077	52 970	26 302	26 668	5 671	2 953	2 718
62 years and over	22 281	11 545	10 736	12 651	6 293	6 358	8 630	4 599	4 031	1 000	653	347
65 years and over	17 298	8 919	8 379	9 794	4 818	4 976	6 797	3 612	3 185	707	489	218
Median age	20.0	19.4	20.5	19.9	19.3	20.4	20.0	19.4	20.6	22.2	23.0	21.3
TEXAS												
Total, all ages												
Under 1 year	1 649 677	807 892	841 785	1 376 221	669 603	706 618	240 430	121 556	118 874	33 026	16 733	16 293
1 year	42 941	21 407	21 534	36 188	18 206	17 982	5 975	2 778	3 197	778	423	355
2 years	40 665	20 505	20 160	33 819	17 085	16 734	6 025	3 036	2 989	821	384	437
3 years	39 612	20 156	19 456	32 742	16 260	16 482	5 994	3 403	2 591	876	493	383
4 years	41 060	20 584	20 476	34 216	17 246	16 970	6 044	2 934	3 110	800	404	396
5 years	43 539	21 700	21 839	35 890	17 779	18 111	6 767	3 482	3 285	882	439	443
6 years	45 218	22 666	22 552	37 346	18 591	18 755	6 873	3 586	3 287	999	489	510
7 years	46 649	23 513	23 136	38 484	19 449	19 035	7 132	3 552	3 580	1 033	512	521
8 years	47 320	23 744	23 576	39 043	19 537	19 506	7 230	3 640	3 590	1 047	567	480
9 years	45 631	22 912	22 719	37 695	19 008	18 687	7 056	3 439	3 617	880	465	415
10 years	45 684	23 020	22 664	37 812	19 230	18 582	6 892	3 373	3 519	980	417	563
11 years	46 069	23 616	22 453	38 277	19 710	18 567	6 915	3 462	3 453	877	444	433
12 years	43 042	21 658	21 384	35 552	17 661	17 891	6 627	3 585	3 042	863	412	451
13 years	43 992	22 247	21 745	36 542	18 498	18 044	6 542	3 321	3 221	908	428	480
14 years	43 755	22 317	21 438	36 270	18 355	17 915	6 575	3 469	3 106	910	493	417
15 years	44 724	22 417	22 307	36 772	18 371	18 401	7 015	3 563	3 452	937	483	454
16 years	43 254	22 050	21 204	35 447	17 990	17 457	6 886	3 559	3 327	921	501	420
17 years	40 268	20 141	20 127	33 135	16 398	16 737	6 264	3 266	2 998	869	477	392
18 years	39 910	19 930	19 980	32 711	16 096	16 615	6 454	3 422	3 032	745	412	333
19 years	36 140	17 801	18 339	29 944	14 820	15 124	5 517	2 724	2 793	679	257	422
20 years	32 614	16 011	16 603	27 311	13 143	14 168	4 721	2 571	2 150	582	297	285
21 years and over	29 449	13 732	15 717	25 270	11 696	13 574	3 781	1 837	1 944	398	199	199
22 years and over	768 141	365 765	402 376	645 755	304 474	341 281	107 145	53 554	53 591	15 241	7 737	7 504
Under 5 years	207 817	104 352	103 465	172 855	86 576	86 279	30 805	15 633	15 172	4 157	2 143	2 014
5 to 9 years	230 502	115 855	114 647	190 380	95 815	94 565	35 183	17 590	17 593	4 939	2 450	2 489
10 to 14 years	221 582	112 255	109 327	183 413	92 595	90 818	33 674	17 400	16 274	4 495	2 260	2 235
15 to 19 years	192 186	95 933	96 253	158 548	78 447	80 101	29 842	15 542	14 300	3 796	1 944	1 852
20 to 24 years	135 214	62 992	72 222	115 283	53 587	61 696	17 800	8 353	9 447	2 131	1 052	1 079
25 to 29 years	106 062	50 828	55 234	90 661	43 383	47 278	13 851	6 709	7 142	1 550	736	814
30 to 34 years	91 186	43 130	48 056	77 043	36 415	40 628	12 258	5 906	6 352	1 885	809	1 076
35 to 39 years	87 503	41 427	46 076	73 782	34 804	38 978	12 015	5 806	6 209	1 706	817	889
40 to 44 years	85 712	40 754	44 958	72 039	34 008	38 031	11 930	5 855	6 075	1 743	891	852
45 to 49 years	74 069	35 957	38 112	61 671	29 492	32 179	10 865	5 581	5 284	1 533	884	649
50 to 54 years	52 384	25 194	27 190	43 594	20 707	22 887	7 534	3 889	3 645	1 256	598	658
55 to 59 years	47 331	22 973	24 358	39 121	18 587	20 534	7 012	3 747	3 265	1 198	639	559
60 to 64 years	39 977	19 441	20 536	33 148	15 678	17 470	6 006	3 295	2 711	823	468	355
65 to 69 years	32 197	15 530	16 667	26 804	12 563	14 241	4 623	2 537	2 086	770	430	340
70 to 74 years	20 311	9 792	10 519	16 672	7 846	8 826	3 078	1 609	1 469	561	337	224
75 to 79 years	12 446	5 741	6 705	10 276	4 506	5 770	1 853	1 054	799	317	181	136
80 to 84 years	7 804	3 560	4 244	6 519	2 867	3 652	1 193	637	556	92	56	36
85 years and over	5 394	2 178	3 216	4 412	1 727	2 685	908	413	495	74	38	36
Under 18 years	783 333	394 583	388 750	647 941	325 470	322 471	119 266	60 870	58 396	16 126	8 243	7 883
18 years and over	866 344	413 309	453 035	728 280	344 133	384 147	121 164	60 686	60 478	16 900	8 490	8 410
62 years and over	101 652	48 623	53 029	84 386	39 137	45 249	15 049	8 205	6 844	2 217	1 281	936
65 years and over	78 152	36 801	41 351	64 683	29 509	35 174	11 655	6 250	5 405	1 814	1 042	772
Median age	19.2	18.5	19.8	19.4	18.6	20.1	18.2	18.0	18.4	18.6		

Table 7. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States	Total				Native of native parentage				Native of Mexican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	4 545 697	3 887 347	584 382	73 968	2 514 478	2 109 789	361 980	42 709	1 119 550	968 955	135 002	15 593
Under 18 years old	2 073 763	1 759 056	281 455	33 252	1 412 432	1 190 894	198 248	23 290	472 240	400 631	64 434	7 175
Living with both parents	1 671 305	1 407 661	234 014	29 630	1 131 988	948 076	163 305	20 607	390 245	328 174	55 467	6 604
Percent of all under 18	80.6	80.0	83.1	89.1	80.1	79.6	82.4	88.5	82.6	81.9	86.1	92.0
Head of household	1 109 284	962 998	129 746	16 540	445 496	373 195	65 181	7 120	304 167	270 720	30 024	3 423
Head of family	977 707	844 944	117 724	15 039	394 357	328 814	59 047	6 496	279 921	248 512	28 218	3 191
Female head of family	130 855	118 699	11 565	591	54 075	47 331	6 489	255	36 576	33 717	2 754	105
Primary individual	131 577	118 054	12 022	1 501	51 139	44 381	6 134	624	24 246	22 208	1 806	232
Female primary individual	63 951	58 394	5 227	330	25 763	22 527	3 035	201	10 105	9 360	718	27
Wife of head	791 474	680 391	97 727	13 356	368 839	308 058	53 969	6 812	200 470	175 298	22 390	2 782
Other relative of head	2 523 139	2 144 112	337 416	41 611	1 638 738	1 378 927	231 412	28 399	593 705	505 640	78 966	9 099
Nonrelative of head	53 964	49 355	3 973	636	22 661	20 588	1 810	263	8 416	7 674	620	122
In group quarters	67 836	50 491	15 520	1 825	38 744	29 021	9 608	115	12 792	9 623	3 002	167
Inmate of institution	27 370	18 146	9 224	-	16 625	10 572	6 053	-	5 349	3 370	1 979	-
Other member	40 466	32 345	6 296	1 825	22 119	18 449	3 555	115	7 443	6 253	1 023	167
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families	977 707	844 944	117 724	15 039	394 357	328 814	59 047	6 496	279 921	248 512	28 218	3 191
With own children under 18 years	699 178	604 271	84 825	10 082	291 564	244 297	42 920	4 347	219 924	195 252	22 171	2 501
With own children under 6 years	397 352	343 889	48 129	5 334	179 183	151 231	25 480	2 472	117 515	104 000	12 250	1 265
Husband-wife families	804 714	691 166	99 956	13 592	325 012	269 593	49 569	5 850	231 596	204 763	23 946	2 887
With own children under 18 years	593 687	509 604	74 681	9 402	244 026	202 863	37 146	4 017	187 803	165 774	19 684	2 345
With own children under 6 years	351 043	302 057	43 947	5 039	155 360	130 130	22 921	2 309	105 029	92 562	11 259	1 208
Families with female head	130 855	118 699	11 565	591	54 075	47 331	6 489	255	36 576	33 717	2 754	105
With own children under 18 years	87 085	79 666	7 156	263	39 590	35 225	4 210	155	26 668	24 864	1 788	16
With own children under 6 years	38 450	35 528	2 821	101	20 002	18 141	1 789	72	10 290	9 633	653	4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	168 291	147 657	19 069	1 565	112 779	98 174	13 523	1 082	27 850	24 444	3 153	253
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 355	1 333	1 491	1 716	1 323	1 305	1 424	1 684	1 481	1 456	1 644	1 822
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	267 071	233 312	30 275	3 484	137 037	117 196	18 017	1 824	61 775	54 373	6 560	842
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 095	3 018	3 622	3 663	3 059	2 983	3 490	3 647	3 295	3 216	3 848	4 090
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	241 936	209 737	28 337	3 862	93 435	77 574	13 984	1 877	83 307	74 221	8 199	887
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 406	4 283	5 261	4 801	4 355	4 224	5 042	4 669	4 654	4 551	5 500	5 478
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	4 545 697	3 887 347	584 382	73 968	2 514 478	2 109 789	361 980	42 709	1 119 550	968 955	135 002	15 593
Foreign born	727 961	644 911	71 944	11 106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native	3 817 736	3 242 436	512 438	62 862	2 514 478	2 109 789	361 980	42 709	1 119 550	968 955	135 002	15 593
Born in State of residence	3 042 656	2 565 961	422 339	54 356	2 045 558	1 700 609	307 219	37 730	876 843	760 171	103 969	12 703
Born in different State	609 109	531 156	71 344	6 609	384 812	335 661	45 175	3 976	174 809	149 627	22 974	2 208
Northwest	43 686	41 187	2 318	181	25 974	24 300	1 611	33	922	896	36	-
North Central	85 356	77 189	7 423	744	59 022	52 933	5 547	572	15 850	14 354	1 371	125
South	230 783	193 799	33 518	3 466	126 355	107 316	17 251	1 788	94 672	77 768	15 336	1 568
West	249 284	218 981	28 085	2 218	173 461	151 112	20 766	1 583	63 355	56 609	6 231	515
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	125 496	110 435	13 662	1 399	52 423	46 370	5 446	607	61 936	53 957	7 338	641
State of birth not reported	40 475	34 884	5 093	498	31 685	27 149	4 140	396	5 962	5 200	721	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 561 191	1 332 560	203 948	24 683	1 052 621	892 537	142 723	17 361	343 655	292 790	45 938	4 927
Nursery school	21 865	19 514	2 201	150	15 308	13 565	1 635	108	4 538	4 046	459	33
Public	14 272	12 371	1 793	108	9 437	8 070	1 285	82	3 596	3 138	441	17
Kindergarten	87 327	75 993	10 342	992	58 300	50 539	7 084	677	20 833	17 982	2 611	240
Public	77 572	67 106	9 522	944	50 896	43 869	6 389	638	19 234	16 494	2 509	231
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	994 951	839 094	139 167	16 990	681 361	572 348	97 271	11 742	218 066	183 153	31 543	3 370
Public	925 272	772 349	136 553	16 370	634 926	528 392	95 025	11 509	204 013	169 316	31 358	3 339
High school (1 to 4 years)	362 680	310 587	45 952	6 141	242 634	205 457	32 808	4 369	78 467	67 434	9 939	1 094
Public	340 945	289 835	45 027	6 083	229 017	192 617	32 068	4 332	73 736	62 837	9 812	1 087
College	94 368	87 372	6 286	710	55 018	50 628	3 925	465	21 751	20 175	1 386	190
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	53.7	54.2	56.1	57.5	57.7	56.3	60.3	52.2	51.9	54.1	53.7
3 and 4 years old	10.0	10.4	7.9	6.7	10.0	10.3	8.1	6.8	9.3	9.6	7.1	6.5
5 and 6 years old	67.1	68.2	61.4	53.2	65.9	67.1	60.5	51.3	68.4	69.3	63.8	57.1
7 to 13 years old	96.4	96.6	95.2	96.0	96.7	96.9	95.3	96.0	96.2	96.4	95.1	96.7
14 to 17 years old: Male	90.1	90.7	87.3	87.9	90.7	91.3	87.9	89.3	90.4	90.8	88.5	86.2
Female	87.2	87.7	84.1	88.0	87.6	88.1	84.5	88.9	88.4	89.1	84.7	84.0
18 to 24 years old: Male	30.1	30.6	26.9	29.1	30.3	30.8	27.7	32.2	31.4	32.1	26.8	35.4
Female	21.2	21.4	19.0	25.5	20.9	21.1	19.4	25.8	23.8	24.1	21.3	28.6
25 to 34 years old	5.3	5.6	3.3	2.4	5.3	5.6	3.3	4.2	5.4	5.7	4.0	0.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	1 907 735	1 640 606	234 073	33 056	752 849	619 885	118 366	14 598	527 644	464 860	55 794	6 990
No school years completed	189 719	150 230	34 854	4 635	48 188	35 324	11 507	1 357	43 861	34 154	8 513	1 194
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	286 488	226 982	52 263	7 243	84 573	61 846	20 226	2 501	77 874	62 667	13 434	1 773
5 to 7 years	361 336	306 591	47 562	7 183	118 832	92 014	23 629	3 189	102 065	87 840	12 374	1 851
8 years	190 961	162 055	24 788	4 118	78 886	62 757	14 287	1 842	57 695	50 758	6 210	727
High school: 1 to 3 years	330 805	296 173	30 611	4 021	158 366	136 314	19 766	2 286	104 894	97 074	7 068	752
4 years	368 302	332 954	31 420	3 928	178 807	156 032	20 501	2 274	100 910	94 190	6 247	473
College: 1 to 3 years	114 832	105 839	7 762	1 231	53 549	47 861	4 995	693	27 879	26 447	1 325	107
4 years or more	65 292	59 782	4 813	697	31 648	27 737	3 455	456	12 466	11 730	623	113
Median school years completed	8.6	8.8	6.9	6.9	9.9	10.3	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.9	6.4	5.9
Percent high school graduates	28.7	30.4	18.8	17.7	35.1	37.4	24.5	23.4	26.8	28.5	14.7	9.9

*Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 7. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Born in Mexico				Arizona				California			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	570 040	496 804	64 184	9 052	234 028	193 816	37 237	2 975	2 145 153	1 950 355	170 522	24 276
Under 18 years old	92 310	77 832	12 893	1 585	111 384	91 687	18 104	1 593	940 110	850 183	80 264	9 663
Living with both parents	73 112	60 891	10 882	1 339	90 679	73 720	15 516	1 443	755 328	679 684	67 026	8 618
Percent of all under 18	79.2	78.2	84.4	84.5	81.4	80.4	85.7	90.6	80.3	79.9	83.5	89.2
Head of household	238 151	208 904	26 002	3 245	55 122	46 267	8 287	568	552 302	509 126	37 649	5 527
Head of family	202 961	176 839	23 218	2 904	49 034	41 048	7 479	507	476 185	437 405	33 821	4 959
Female head of family	28 508	26 606	1 808	94	6 449	5 759	677	13	64 466	61 381	2 920	165
Primary individual	35 190	32 065	2 784	341	6 088	5 219	808	61	76 117	71 721	3 828	568
Female primary individual	17 251	16 316	903	32	3 067	2 688	375	4	34 516	33 027	1 371	118
Wife of head	144 198	126 207	15 970	2 021	39 848	33 121	6 267	460	385 363	352 088	28 836	4 439
Other relative of head	163 161	141 536	19 260	2 365	133 750	110 841	21 050	1 859	1 136 081	1 029 918	93 961	12 202
Nonrelative of head	14 719	13 406	1 123	190	2 116	1 761	335	20	34 674	32 278	2 041	355
In group quarters	9 811	6 751	1 829	231	3 192	1 826	1 296	68	36 733	26 945	8 035	1 753
Inmate of institution	2 770	2 166	604	—	1 350	617	730	—	14 367	10 130	4 237	—
Other member	7 041	4 585	1 225	1 231	1 842	1 209	665	68	22 366	16 815	3 798	1 753
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families ¹	202 961	176 839	23 218	2 904	49 034	41 048	7 479	507	476 185	437 405	33 821	4 959
With own children under 18 years	126 915	109 419	15 564	1 932	35 752	29 904	5 416	432	336 648	308 862	24 564	3 222
With own children under 6 years	71 240	61 644	8 523	1 073	20 418	17 089	3 088	241	191 295	175 588	14 197	1 510
Husband-wife families	163 046	140 299	20 100	2 647	40 955	33 925	6 551	479	392 060	358 159	29 343	4 558
With own children under 18 years	109 519	93 533	14 158	1 828	30 840	25 513	4 917	410	283 916	259 182	21 688	3 046
With own children under 6 years	64 297	55 191	8 071	1 035	18 437	15 324	2 894	219	167 312	152 943	12 935	1 434
Families with female head	28 508	26 606	1 808	94	6 449	5 759	677	13	64 466	61 381	2 920	165
With own children under 18 years	13 811	12 915	862	34	4 153	3 741	405	7	45 105	42 876	2 155	74
With own children under 6 years	5 571	5 290	275	6	1 690	1 548	135	7	20 932	19 970	933	29
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	17 919	16 052	1 695	172	8 716	7 429	1 212	75	80 547	74 494	5 672	381
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 462	1 432	1 740	1 483	1 365	1 335	1 553	...	1 285	1 271	1 439	1 698
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	45 954	40 808	4 562	584	13 534	11 421	1 911	202	134 208	123 653	9 463	1 092
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 278	3 198	3 977	3 425	3 316	3 230	3 673	4 757	2 902	2 852	3 505	3 333
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	40 119	34 954	4 614	551	11 626	9 589	1 914	123	120 379	110 289	8 671	1 419
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 814	4 659	5 907	5 477	4 711	4 629	5 021	...	3 993	3 919	4 905	4 099
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	570 040	496 804	64 184	9 052	234 028	193 816	37 237	2 975	2 145 153	1 950 355	170 522	24 276
Foreign born	570 040	496 804	64 184	9 052	29 208	22 813	5 924	471	490 892	447 561	36 988	6 343
Native	—	—	—	—	204 820	171 003	31 313	2 504	1 654 261	1 502 794	133 534	17 933
Born in State of residence	—	—	—	—	152 459	128 008	22 788	1 663	1 154 321	1 051 666	88 669	13 986
Born in different State	—	—	—	—	42 708	35 023	6 915	770	412 862	371 229	38 353	3 280
Northeast	—	—	—	—	2 232	1 968	264	—	34 735	33 195	1 378	162
North Central	—	—	—	—	5 522	4 858	660	4	50 854	47 397	3 202	255
South	—	—	—	—	15 722	12 453	2 696	573	174 264	149 814	22 491	1 959
West	—	—	—	—	19 232	15 744	3 295	193	153 009	140 823	11 282	904
Born abroad, at sea, etc	—	—	—	—	6 990	5 757	1 169	64	67 426	61 827	5 051	548
State of birth not reported	—	—	—	—	2 663	2 215	441	7	19 652	18 072	1 461	119
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	85 414	73 214	10 855	1 345	81 228	67 478	12 710	1 040	738 105	668 565	61 579	7 961
Nursery school	444	421	14	9	751	672	79	—	13 812	12 662	1 045	105
Public	401	378	14	9	417	364	53	—	9 680	8 662	935	83
Kindergarten	3 030	2 652	368	10	3 280	2 720	546	14	53 178	48 054	4 576	548
Public	2 892	2 518	364	10	2 677	2 158	514	5	51 468	46 377	4 543	548
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	51 392	42 839	7 585	968	54 131	44 354	8 916	861	441 432	397 300	39 380	4 752
Public	48 595	40 109	7 518	968	51 155	41 517	8 777	861	399 676	356 406	38 626	4 644
High school (1 to 4 years)	23 935	21 293	2 297	345	18 592	15 746	2 696	150	175 764	159 740	13 888	2 136
Public	22 507	19 901	2 261	345	17 697	14 944	2 603	150	162 289	146 546	13 647	2 096
College	6 613	6 009	591	13	4 474	3 986	473	15	53 919	50 809	2 690	420
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34.3	33.7	38.8	33.7	53.5	53.6	53.1	51.3	54.5	54.4	55.2	57.4
3 and 4 years old	10.4	11.4	5.5	—	7.7	7.9	7.2	—	13.5	13.6	12.0	15.2
5 and 6 years old	66.6	68.6	56.9	51.9	64.4	65.2	62.2	46.5	81.7	81.9	80.5	76.9
7 to 13 years old	93.6	93.5	94.3	92.4	96.1	96.4	94.8	95.7	97.0	97.1	96.2	95.7
14 to 17 years old: Male	83.1	84.1	78.1	74.4	86.7	87.8	82.7	70.2	92.3	92.8	87.8	90.2
Female	80.0	80.1	78.3	87.9	85.0	85.3	83.0	87.0	89.6	89.8	86.5	91.8
18 to 24 years old: Male	22.0	22.0	23.5	13.2	29.3	29.8	27.1	23.4	30.1	30.6	25.5	29.8
Female	15.7	16.1	12.2	14.2	18.0	18.7	14.8	5.2	20.9	21.1	18.1	29.4
25 to 34 years old	3.2	3.3	1.8	0.9	4.4	4.7	3.0	—	6.5	6.7	4.6	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	415 156	363 653	45 057	6 446	93 978	77 998	14 873	1 107	937 073	856 591	68 602	11 880
No school years completed	86 813	71 736	13 342	1 735	7 461	5 883	1 391	187	63 014	54 313	7 512	1 189
Elementary:	107 372	88 536	16 393	2 443	13 031	10 265	2 462	304	106 542	90 264	14 192	2 086
1 to 4 years	29 499	26 965	2 161	373	18 085	14 838	2 957	290	160 967	146 370	12 521	2 076
5 to 7 years	109 333	98 522	9 380	1 431	13 924	11 834	1 920	170	97 034	87 063	8 077	1 894
8 years	32 325	30 430	1 624	271	14 587	12 318	2 176	93	188 421	176 270	10 440	1 711
High school:	33 440	31 933	1 406	101	19 062	16 245	2 754	63	212 603	199 613	11 064	1 926
1 to 3 years	11 340	10 760	523	57	4 757	4 010	747	—	73 052	68 908	3 429	715
College:	5 034	4 771	228	35	3 071	2 605	466	—	35 440	33 790	1 367	283
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	5.4	5.7	3.2	3.4	8.6	8.7	8.3	5.6	9.7	9.9	8.0	8.3
Percent high school graduates	12.0	13.1	4.8	3.0	28.6	29.3	26.7	5.7	34.3	35.3	23.1	24.6

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 7. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States	Colorado				New Mexico				Texas			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	209 189	167 924	37 522	3 743	307 650	199 031	98 671	9 948	1 649 677	1 376 221	240 430	33 026
Under 18 years old	97 303	77 590	18 120	1 593	141 633	91 655	45 701	4 277	783 333	647 941	119 266	16 126
Living with both parents	75 699	59 860	14 419	1 420	113 523	72 018	37 732	3 773	636 076	522 379	99 321	14 376
Percent of all under 18	77.8	77.1	79.6	89.1	80.2	78.6	82.6	88.2	81.2	80.6	83.3	89.1
Head of household	52 063	42 324	8 805	934	76 540	50 007	24 082	2 451	373 257	315 274	50 923	7 060
Head of family	45 644	36 776	7 999	869	67 512	43 892	21 460	2 160	339 332	285 823	46 965	6 544
Female head of family	6 292	5 406	851	35	8 941	6 232	2 650	59	44 707	39 921	4 467	319
Primary individual	6 419	5 548	806	65	9 028	6 115	2 622	291	33 925	29 451	3 958	516
Female primary individual	3 064	2 714	334	16	4 667	3 283	1 317	67	18 637	16 682	1 830	125
Wife of head	36 410	29 195	6 443	772	54 298	35 145	17 191	1 962	275 555	230 842	38 990	5 723
Other relative of head	113 935	90 558	21 378	1 999	169 973	109 400	55 105	5 468	969 400	803 395	145 922	20 083
Nonrelative of head	2 389	2 127	228	34	2 223	1 716	440	67	12 562	11 473	929	160
In group quarters	4 392	3 720	668	4	4 616	2 763	1 853	—	18 903	15 237	3 666	—
Inmate of institution	1 532	1 187	345	—	1 798	528	1 270	—	8 323	5 684	2 639	—
Other member	2 860	2 533	323	4	2 818	2 235	583	—	10 580	9 553	1 027	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families ¹	45 644	36 776	7 999	869	67 512	43 892	21 460	2 160	339 332	285 823	46 965	6 544
With own children under 18 years	33 140	26 975	5 617	548	47 960	31 673	14 906	1 381	245 678	206 857	34 322	4 499
With own children under 6 years	18 336	14 954	3 110	272	26 068	17 345	8 095	628	141 235	118 913	19 639	2 683
Husband-wife families	37 515	29 979	6 730	806	55 356	35 727	17 682	1 947	278 828	233 376	39 650	5 802
With own children under 18 years	27 639	22 192	4 915	532	40 480	26 373	12 841	1 266	210 812	176 344	30 320	4 148
With own children under 6 years	15 746	12 656	2 818	272	22 888	14 968	7 319	601	126 660	106 166	17 981	2 513
Families with female head	6 292	5 406	851	35	8 941	6 232	2 650	59	44 707	39 921	4 467	319
With own children under 18 years	4 522	3 998	514	10	5 855	4 286	1 528	41	27 450	24 765	2 554	131
With own children under 6 years	2 194	1 982	212	—	2 511	1 968	538	5	11 123	10 060	1 003	60
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	8 276	6 908	1 274	94	10 736	7 588	2 999	149	60 016	51 238	7 912	866
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 316	1 321	1 275	...	1 396	1 352	1 528	1 007	1 445	1 422	1 541	1 915
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	12 569	10 444	1 948	177	16 735	11 296	5 074	365	90 025	76 498	11 879	1 648
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 158	3 122	3 425	2 350	3 273	3 221	3 380	3 414	3 307	3 210	3 842	3 944
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	10 285	8 322	1 741	222	15 280	10 187	4 530	563	84 366	71 350	11 481	1 535
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 671	4 515	5 408	4 752	4 775	4 616	5 160	4 563	4 854	4 724	5 588	5 425
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	209 189	167 924	37 522	3 743	307 650	199 031	98 671	9 948	1 649 677	1 376 221	240 430	33 026
Foreign born	6 950	5 528	1 368	54	11 630	5 573	4 881	1 176	189 281	163 436	22 783	3 062
Native	202 239	162 396	36 154	3 689	296 020	193 458	93 790	8 772	1 460 396	1 212 785	217 647	29 964
Born in State of residence	147 515	118 770	25 873	2 872	255 903	166 080	82 285	7 538	1 332 458	1 101 437	202 724	28 977
Born in different State	49 240	39 073	9 413	754	33 223	22 960	9 348	915	71 076	62 871	7 315	890
Northeast	1 650	1 454	196	—	1 041	874	167	—	4 028	3 696	313	19
North Central	7 297	6 128	975	194	2 574	2 080	468	26	19 109	16 726	2 118	265
South	9 282	7 071	2 033	178	15 854	10 366	4 885	603	15 661	14 095	1 413	153
West	31 011	24 420	6 209	382	13 754	9 640	3 828	286	32 278	28 354	3 471	453
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 040	2 540	466	34	3 756	2 328	1 206	222	44 284	37 983	5 770	531
State of birth not reported	2 444	2 013	402	29	3 138	2 090	951	97	12 578	10 494	1 838	246
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	76 718	61 263	14 231	1 224	107 946	70 014	34 246	3 686	557 194	465 240	81 182	10 772
Nursery school	2 014	1 693	307	14	901	573	316	12	4 387	3 914	454	19
Public	1 506	1 217	282	7	628	391	225	12	2 041	1 737	298	6
Kindergarten	5 193	4 183	956	54	3 221	1 873	1 239	109	22 455	19 163	3 025	267
Public	5 005	4 012	939	54	2 505	1 295	1 119	91	15 917	13 264	2 407	246
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46 682	36 965	8 968	749	69 884	45 096	22 440	2 348	382 822	315 379	59 463	7 980
Public	42 669	33 093	8 827	749	66 292	42 568	21 513	2 211	365 480	298 765	58 810	7 905
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 392	14 348	3 642	402	27 876	17 549	9 170	1 157	122 056	103 204	16 556	2 296
Public	17 237	13 292	3 549	396	27 056	17 010	8 895	1 151	116 666	98 043	16 333	2 290
College	4 437	4 074	358	5	6 064	4 923	1 081	60	25 474	23 580	1 684	210
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	55.2	59.1	58.6	55.3	54.5	55.8	66.2	52.5	52.5	52.2	52.6
3 and 4 years old	15.3	15.2	16.2	7.4	7.6	8.3	6.1	7.1	5.9	6.3	4.7	2.6
5 and 6 years old	78.5	78.8	77.4	76.4	59.5	57.9	61.8	72.1	49.7	50.8	45.7	36.1
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.3	97.7	97.4	96.2	96.6	95.1	97.7	95.6	95.8	94.3	95.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	89.7	88.8	92.6	96.0	91.5	91.5	91.1	93.8	87.8	88.5	85.3	84.4
Female	87.7	88.1	86.6	86.2	90.1	89.9	90.0	94.0	84.2	85.0	79.9	83.2
18 to 24 years old: Male	27.3	27.4	26.6	30.4	32.5	32.5	32.4	34.0	30.0	30.8	26.0	27.4
Female	21.3	21.4	20.9	25.6	20.1	20.6	18.0	32.2	22.1	22.4	20.3	22.7
25 to 34 years old	5.2	5.6	3.3	—	5.1	6.0	3.1	4.6	3.8	4.1	2.3	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	85 137	68 164	15 152	1 821	129 171	82 111	42 320	4 740	662 376	555 742	93 126	13 508
No school years completed	4 004	2 855	1 074	75	7 173	3 862	3 002	309	108 067	83 317	21 875	2 875
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 805	6 214	2 392	199	17 221	9 325	6 947	949	140 889	110 914	26 270	3 705
5 to 7 years	14 783	11 080	3 320	383	21 595	11 984	8 439	1 172	145 906	122 319	20 325	3 262
8 years	12 582	9 989	2 279	314	17 381	10 553	6 130	698	50 040	42 616	6 382	1 042
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 608	15 736	2 568	304	24 368	16 483	7 157	728	84 821	75 366	8 270	1 185
4 years	18 472	15 474	2 590	408	29 509	20 977	7 914	618	88 656	80 645	7 098	913
College: 1 to 3 years	4 768	4 163	489	116	6 884	5 268	1 490	126	25 371	23 490	1 607	274
4 years or more	3 115	2 653	440	22	5 040	3 659	1 241	140	18 626	17 075	1 299	252
Median school years completed	9.4	9.8	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.0	8.5	7.8	6.7	7.1	4.8	5.2
Percent high school graduates	31.0	32.7	23.2	30.0	32.1	36.4	25.2	18.6	20.0	21.8	10.7	10.7

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total										Total, native of native percentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																				
Head of household.....	980	1 108 304	12 754	95 668	268 103	268 260	336 905	126 614	485	445 011	6 520	58 547	127 944	94 512	115 809	39 679				
Female head of family.....	853	976 854	10 474	83 202	249 299	252 930	295 383	85 566	446	393 911	7 058	51 576	119 629	89 482	100 361	25 805				
Female head of family.....	189	130 666	1 603	9 599	28 119	32 883	42 821	15 641	105	53 970	1 070	6 236	14 807	12 559	14 511	4 787				
MARITAL STATUS																				
Male.....	115 828	1 308 748	196 244	178 305	285 737	252 736	295 292	100 434	77 994	587 915	127 495	105 940	134 296	88 116	100 720	31 348				
Single.....	114 603	356 990	181 022	88 599	43 903	17 687	18 164	7 615	77 309	204 306	117 107	50 603	19 877	6 519	7 135	3 065				
Married, spouse present.....	647	826 018	11 844	77 898	218 024	212 324	240 327	65 601	345	335 948	8 108	48 484	104 071	74 170	81 548	19 547				
Separated.....	160	19 409	2 601	2 445	4 430	5 973	2 206	3 053	110	7 975	1 476	3 762	3 589	2 061	1 924	701				
Other married, spouse absent.....	271	42 027	2 257	6 899	10 532	8 869	10 487	3 053	166	14 292	1 476	3 762	3 589	2 061	1 924	895				
Widowed.....	88	30 380	1 446	2 215	8 065	7 882	10 487	18 405	39	10 760	75	1 199	3 419	2 769	3 276	6 022				
Divorced.....	59	33 724	284	2 215	8 065	8 101	11 505	3 554	25	14 634	240	1 424	4 264	3 260	4 328	1 118				
Female.....	113 179	1 373 908	198 667	201 705	301 742	258 933	303 571	109 290	77 133	653 506	130 358	124 779	151 394	98 934	113 114	34 927				
Single.....	110 574	312 664	162 020	71 603	34 671	16 937	19 093	8 280	75 247	172 173	103 983	39 556	14 357	5 499	5 862	2 016				
Married, spouse present.....	1 522	811 390	28 824	109 757	229 381	201 657	204 744	37 027	1 154	379 792	2 748	71 702	117 144	77 846	79 338	12 984				
Separated.....	240	44 529	5 974	7 904	11 114	10 514	12 132	2 737	1 241	1 241	3 447	4 061	5 843	4 017	4 017	652				
Other married, spouse absent.....	548	35 882	4 752	7 904	11 114	10 514	12 132	2 737	3 447	3 447	3 447	4 061	5 843	4 017	4 017	739				
Widowed.....	194	109 005	3 665	3 937	14 927	6 320	7 147	54 948	216	36 355	216	705	1 911	3 256	14 088	16 179				
Divorced.....	101	60 438	948	5 274	14 927	15 475	19 563	4 251	71	28 035	693	3 861	8 363	6 339	7 322	1 457				
RESIDENCE IN 1965																				
Total.....	229 007	2 682 656	394 911	380 010	587 479	511 669	598 863	209 724	155 127	1 241 421	257 853	230 719	285 690	187 050	213 834	66 275				
Same house.....	129 824	1 281 901	204 432	101 911	174 015	267 264	386 411	147 868	93 146	587 679	142 396	63 272	88 884	103 574	143 241	46 312				
Different house in U.S.....	83 462	1 167 869	156 513	229 110	344 302	207 368	179 011	51 565	56 637	591 183	104 998	151 930	178 081	75 770	63 437	16 967				
Same county.....	20 556	837 634	113 042	151 106	243 010	153 600	137 224	39 652	41 848	401 118	74 236	97 019	118 987	52 757	45 894	12 225				
Different county.....	431	330 235	43 471	78 004	101 292	58 768	41 787	11 913	14 789	190 065	30 762	54 911	59 094	23 013	17 543	4 165				
Northwest.....	1 040	11 644	1 240	2 578	3 528	2 128	1 568	873	9 742	6 538	1 340	1 884	2 086	942	543	301				
North Central.....	2 337	39 472	1 981	3 945	5 457	2 979	2 140	873	20 595	20 595	3 298	5 911	7 026	3 317	1 765	278				
South.....	16 748	261 744	34 851	62 267	79 405	42 418	33 238	9 565	153 190	153 190	25 206	44 282	46 667	18 590	14 447	3 998				
West.....	8 434	134 106	19 446	28 491	41 792	22 061	18 168	4 148	1 300	1 300	2 730	4 591	4 591	1 731	902	58				
Abroad.....	7 287	98 780	14 520	20 498	27 370	14 976	15 273	6 143	51 247	51 247	9 159	12 787	14 134	5 975	6 254	2 938				
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....																				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
Elementary.....	115 828	1 308 748	196 244	178 305	285 737	252 736	295 292	100 434	77 994	587 915	127 495	105 940	134 296	88 116	100 720	31 348				
Less than 5 years.....	3 327	246 569	5 906	11 057	28 120	51 026	92 320	58 140	1 867	70 717	2 539	4 049	8 382	13 324	26 624	15 779				
5 to 7 years.....	49 359	201 880	14 035	17 968	41 256	48 019	61 753	18 849	32 555	71 369	7 701	7 701	15 021	14 555	20 020	6 179				
8 years.....	41 456	120 560	17 678	24 409	25 125	33 487	8 841	5 656	28 462	182 419	10 849	6 360	11 583	9 106	12 422	3 842				
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	21 569	326 979	128 452	39 440	61 407	47 023	44 801	5 403	15 042	182 419	85 858	25 215	32 766	18 909	17 290	2 381				
4 years.....	117	262 357	25 548	63 395	81 368	47 635	39 008	5 403	68	137 031	17 334	40 819	42 844	18 978	15 119	1 699				
College: 1 to 3 years.....		104 661	4 606	31 049	32 842	20 333	13 975	1 856	3 181	51 319	3 181	18 957	15 682	5 138	681	681				
4 years or more.....	8.1	45 742	19	4 376	16 135	13 575	9 948	1 856	2 647	21 098	13	2 647	8 018	5 632	4 107	681				
Median school years completed.....	0.1	9.8	10.4	12.2	11.4	9.1	7.7	4.3	8.2	10.5	10.5	12.2	11.9	10.1	8.3	5.0				
Percent high school graduates.....		31.5	15.4	55.4	45.6	32.3	21.3	8.9	0.1	35.6	16.1	58.9	49.6	36.6	24.2	10.7				
Female.....	113 179	1 373 908	198 667	201 705	301 742	258 933	303 571	109 290	77 133	653 506	130 358	124 779	151 394	98 934	113 114	34 927				
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....	3 210	263 893	6 175	11 117	32 908	54 142	100 537	59 014	1 768	74 856	2 605	3 599	9 524	13 914	29 644	15 370				
5 to 7 years.....	42 713	229 363	14 214	21 690	49 926	52 568	67 282	21 683	27 876	80 356	7 595	9 704	17 900	16 168	22 370	6 619				
8 years.....	43 803	129 344	16 890	13 375	27 689	27 648	33 598	10 164	30 971	60 287	10 373	7 781	13 304	10 791	13 954	4 084				
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	23 226	343 098	125 787	45 593	69 130	52 067	43 309	7 212	16 364	202 683	85 167	30 362	40 240	23 681	19 371	3 728				
4 years.....	227	305 236	30 802	79 546	91 268	54 766	41 448	7 406	154	174 686	21 395	53 362	52 624	25 629	18 606	3 070				
College: 1 to 3 years.....		77 513	4 777	26 910	20 890	11 539	11 149	2 248	45 017	45 017	3 215	17 434	11 910	5 667	5 659	1 724				
4 years or more.....		27 441	22	3 474	9 931	6 203	6 248	1 563	15 621	15 621	10.6	2 403	5 892	3 084	3 510	5.9				
Median school years completed.....	8.2	9.6	10.5	12.1	10.8	8.8	7.3	4.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	12.2	11.6	8.3	6.3	5.9				
Percent high school graduates.....	0.2	29.9	17.9	54.5	40.5	28.0	19.4	10.3	0.2	36.0	18.9	58.7	46.5	34.8	24.6	14.1				
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																				
Male employed, 16 years old and over.....		\$6 689	\$2 571	\$4 947	\$7 059	\$7 862	\$7 278	\$5 615		\$6 480	\$2 524	\$5 054	\$7 209	\$7 949	\$7 375	\$5 277				
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....		\$3 870	\$2 107	\$3 670	\$4 306	\$4 077	\$4 059	\$4 344		\$3 880	\$2 110	\$3 731	\$4 362	\$4 189	\$4 241	\$4 882				

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total, native of Mexican percentage										Total, born in Mexico									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																				
Head of household	227	303 940	2 143	19 179	72 386	99 448	94 683	16 101	198	237 953	1 288	11 803	43 889	45 566	83 412	51 995				
Head of family	197	279 724	1 869	17 101	68 604	95 151	85 604	11 369	155	202 806	953	9 963	40 273	42 352	72 791	36 474				
Female head of family	47	36 529	294	1 815	7 149	11 957	12 987	2 327	37	28 471	172	1 013	3 869	5 285	10 975	7 157				
MARITAL STATUS																				
Male																				
Single	24 546	352 764	42 940	39 499	79 026	94 626	83 922	12 751	8 299	244 180	16 734	21 997	47 538	43 259	73 315	41 337				
Married, spouse present	24 277	86 719	40 100	20 627	12 665	6 806	5 383	1 138	8 118	41 750	15 464	11 314	6 914	2 294	3 514	2 250				
Separated	140	236 723	2 249	16 393	60 486	80 462	69 015	8 118	107	166 730	63	8 904	35 603	35 687	58 537	27 418				
Other married, spouse absent	28	5 398	118	618	1 275	1 498	1 230	254	16	4 242	63	218	743	687	1 557	974				
Widowed	47	8 701	401	1 249	2 136	2 365	2 200	330	36	15 210	292	1 392	3 820	3 577	4 734	1 395				
Divorced	20	5 445	40	64	212	537	2 246	2	22	11 207	—	20	91	365	2 746	7 960				
	34	9 778	32	548	2 252	2 938	3 423	565	—	5 041	—	149	592	733	2 227	1 340				
Female																				
Single	23 329	340 484	42 521	40 644	72 558	89 766	82 148	12 847	7 564	249 606	16 171	23 728	52 032	43 111	70 101	44 463				
Married, spouse present	22 922	79 811	36 882	18 636	10 783	6 459	5 627	1 424	7 366	13 326	2 404	13 133	40 622	33 705	43 713	13 677				
Separated	67	204 774	4 194	18 202	52 327	69 207	56 259	4 485	167	147 254	84	474	1 554	1 920	3 299	1 418				
Other married, spouse absent	100	8 243	345	1 147	2 802	4 038	3 858	298	10	8 964	285	904	1 559	1 259	1 847	765				
Widowed	38	18 630	62	1 124	2 536	8 927	8 927	5 777	21	38 910	55	218	681	1 440	12 374	24 142				
Divorced	25	16 538	186	796	3 821	5 563	5 574	598	—	8 611	17	239	1 328	1 795	3 800	1 432				
RESIDENCE IN 1965																				
Total	47 875	693 248	85 461	80 143	151 584	184 392	166 070	25 598	15 863	493 786	32 905	45 725	99 570	86 370	143 416	85 800				
Same house	27 986	369 563	47 382	27 936	53 852	108 204	113 640	18 549	4 816	220 853	8 588	6 868	21 905	34 544	86 817	62 131				
Different house in U.S.	17 125	292 161	32 154	45 873	89 112	70 205	48 495	6 322	5 885	184 754	12 075	19 039	50 620	38 440	44 337	20 243				
Same county	13 623	220 823	24 284	32 106	66 428	54 052	38 882	5 071	4 767	147 376	9 681	14 717	39 362	30 495	36 082	17 036				
Different county	3 502	71 338	7 870	13 767	22 684	16 153	9 613	1 251	1 118	37 378	2 994	4 322	11 258	7 945	8 255	3 207				
Northwest	—	265	31	22	132	53	27	—	5	195	—	7	112	33	36	7				
North Central	180	3 132	397	511	878	892	383	71	34	1 874	47	210	610	421	345	241				
South	585	9 314	1 299	2 021	3 017	1 816	1 063	98	5 615	429	429	609	1 769	1 323	1 197	288				
West	2 737	58 627	6 143	11 213	18 657	13 392	8 140	1 082	9 915	29 694	1 915	3 496	8 767	6 168	6 677	2 671				
Abroad	1 349	12 872	3 266	2 860	3 155	2 286	1 193	112	4 423	72 577	10 938	17 361	22 847	10 590	8 947	1 894				
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 415	18 652	2 659	3 474	5 465	3 697	2 742	615	739	15 602	1 304	2 457	4 198	2 796	3 315	1 532				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
Male																				
Elementary:	24 546	352 764	42 940	39 499	79 026	94 626	83 922	12 751	8 299	244 180	16 734	21 997	47 538	43 259	73 315	41 337				
Less than 5 years	924	62 017	1 663	2 423	5 755	17 495	26 329	8 352	420	100 162	1 357	4 052	12 686	18 022	34 973	29 072				
5 to 7 years	10 903	55 568	3 552	3 901	9 708	17 777	18 376	2 254	4 088	60 075	2 443	5 618	14 434	12 638	17 999	6 943				
8 years	8 494	35 346	4 253	2 576	7 211	10 647	9 873	786	2 594	18 188	2 029	1 600	4 051	2 929	5 587	1 992				
High school:	4 188	90 302	27 843	8 646	18 793	19 847	14 522	651	1 191	29 533	8 909	3 842	5 867	3 433	6 283	1 199				
1 to 3 years	37	72 425	4 855	14 460	25 053	17 666	9 926	465	6	23 215	1 756	4 350	6 443	3 865	5 416	1 385				
4 years	—	27 303	768	6 710	8 938	7 439	3 295	153	—	9 478	240	2 272	2 888	1 552	2 096	316				
4 years or more	—	9 803	6	783	3 568	3 755	1 601	90	—	3 529	—	263	1 169	820	961	430				
Median school years completed	8.1	9.8	10.3	12.2	11.7	11.7	7.6	3.8	7.7	9.2	9.9	8.8	7.3	5.9	5.3	3.6				
Percent high school graduates	0.2	31.0	13.1	55.6	47.5	30.5	17.7	5.6	0.1	14.8	11.9	31.3	22.1	14.4	11.6	5.2				
Female																				
Elementary:	23 329	340 484	42 521	40 644	72 558	89 766	82 148	12 847	7 564	249 606	16 171	23 728	52 032	43 111	70 101	44 463				
Less than 5 years	776	68 188	1 851	2 533	6 737	18 982	30 192	7 893	535	105 312	1 502	4 378	15 073	18 712	35 575	30 072				
5 to 7 years	9 654	61 411	3 097	4 364	11 995	19 392	20 039	2 884	3 591	67 005	2 871	6 687	17 249	13 377	18 191	8 502				
8 years	8 372	36 104	4 099	2 827	7 813	11 498	8 979	528	2 324	18 968	1 977	1 557	4 691	2 841	5 208	2 200				
High school:	4 480	86 740	26 672	8 678	17 939	19 953	12 545	644	1 1	27 398	8 113	3 742	5 917	3 302	5 007	1 317				
1 to 3 years	47	69 897	5 999	16 098	22 466	16 359	8 613	20	20	22 867	1 477	5 059	6 660	3 574	4 446	1 651				
4 years	—	14 253	796	5 403	3 996	2 432	1 467	159	—	6 070	204	1 492	1 790	927	1 204	453				
4 years or more	—	3 891	7	432	1 612	1 150	564	126	—	1 986	7	211	652	378	470	268				
Median school years completed	8.1	9.2	10.4	12.1	10.6	10.6	6.6	4.1	7.7	9.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	5.6	4.9	3.7				
Percent high school graduates	0.2	25.9	16.0	54.0	38.7	22.2	12.7	7.0	0.3	12.4	10.4	28.5	17.5	11.3	8.7	5.3				
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																				
Male employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$6 881	\$2 567	\$4 837	\$7 213	\$7 833	\$7 083	\$5 303	—	\$5 798	\$2 766	\$4 469	\$5 896	\$6 500	\$6 110	\$4 954				
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$3 763	\$2 084	\$3 537	\$4 150	\$3 947	\$3 835	\$3 913	—	\$3 533	\$2 087	\$3 447	\$3 907	\$3 613	\$3 502	\$3 600				

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Rural nonfarm										Rural nonfarm, native of native percentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																				
Head of household	160	129 586	1 302	8 845	27 284	29 907	43 460	18 788	120	65 061	830	5 674	15 741	13 537	20 370	8 909				
Female head of family	136	117 588	1 134	8 299	26 505	28 555	39 315	13 458	101	58 946	748	5 398	15 300	13 126	18 185	6 189				
Female head of family	37	11 528		485	1 984	2 555	4 253	2 117	30	6 459	93	355	1 311	2 194	1 048					
MARITAL STATUS																				
Male																				
Single	16 767	171 133	29 030	21 840	33 002	30 685	40 793	15 783	11 735	91 924	19 839	13 875	18 592	13 756	18 670	7 192				
Married, spouse present	16 624	50 888	27 063	11 496	5 607	2 510	2 903	1 289	11 645	32 295	18 630	7 155	2 962	1 304	1 569	6 75				
Separated	87	102 814	1 452	8 603	24 328	25 328	32 953	10 150	52	51 230	903	5 636	13 031	11 263	14 966	4 531				
Other married, spouse absent	9	1 922	53	294	392	312	558	312	9	1 070	25	171	858	522	268	130				
Widowed	40	7 088	407	1 159	1 720	1 522	1 683	597	25	3 097	264	730	838	522	486	257				
Divorced	7	5 101	28	256	856	715	1 123	3 072	4	2 506	7	159	65	338	541	183				
Female																				
Single	15 615	161 683	25 313	22 560	33 827	30 124	36 402	13 557	10 712	92 525	17 397	14 972	20 052	14 909	18 487	6 708				
Married, spouse present	15 146	37 444	21 049	8 078	3 552	1 787	1 984	994	10 340	23 730	14 207	4 917	2 035	1 245	999	2 800				
Separated	281	100 400	3 407	12 609	27 123	24 995	26 944	5 322	228	55 637	2 483	8 778	15 958	12 145	13 473	2 100				
Other married, spouse absent	43	3 387	159	457	761	734	1 079	237	29	2 009	146	349	496	380	538	119				
Widowed	121	4 603	579	872	1 008	865	1 050	597	105	6 988	466	526	645	399	543	119				
Divorced	19	12 197	110	508	842	4 425	6 281	6 226	10	6 159	19	62	307	505	2 351	2 915				
	5	3 652	88	434	883	901	1 120			2 292	76	340	611	555	583	127				
RESIDENCE IN 1965																				
Total	32 382	332 816	54 343	44 400	66 829	60 809	77 395	29 040	22 447	184 449	37 236	28 847	38 644	28 665	37 157	13 900				
Same house	18 754	177 099	29 734	14 878	24 940	33 343	51 642	22 562	13 664	101 163	21 609	9 936	15 282	17 028	26 414	10 894				
Different house in U.S.	11 462	131 700	19 854	24 500	35 702	23 626	26 365	5 653	7 815	74 596	13 590	16 940	21 035	10 558	9 861	2 612				
Same county	3 809	84 767	12 834	9 607	13 459	15 341	15 463	3 777	5 215	46 550	10 069	10 069	12 652	6 608	6 562	823				
Different county	6 533	46 933	7 020	9 607	12 243	8 285	6 902	1 876	2 600	28 046	4 754	6 871	8 383	3 950	3 299	789				
Northeast	53	605	71	149	127	117	107	71	45	423	63	82	93	82	34	31				
North Central	96	1 496	232	322	425	261	187	69	79	946	152	241	308	155	80	10				
South	419	4 798	864	1 096	1 261	7 002	554	118	242	2 402	413	689	763	281	201	55				
West	3 041	40 034	5 853	8 040	11 430	6 091	6 091	1 618	2 234	24 275	4 126	5 821	7 219	3 425	2 984	693				
Abroad	911	11 057	2 106	2 359	2 856	1 868	1 653	215	105	979	4 156	211	3 341	1 65	94	12				
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 255	12 960	2 649	2 663	3 331	1 972	1 735	610	863	7 711	1 881	1 760	1 986	914	788	382				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
Elementary:																				
Less than 5 years	16 767	171 133	29 030	21 840	33 002	30 685	40 793	15 783	11 735	91 924	19 839	13 875	18 592	13 756	18 670	7 192				
5 to 7 years	732	49 936	1 371	2 131	5 686	10 628	19 445	10 675	445	18 191	655	1 976	2 051	3 172	7 041	4 296				
8 years	8 594	29 848	3 249	3 008	6 449	6 550	8 350	2 342	5 749	15 148	2 036	1 588	3 000	1 811	4 352	1 361				
High school:																				
1 to 3 years	5 135	17 863	3 537	2 042	3 555	4 149	3 855	1 255	1 701	9 991	2 192	1 113	2 043	1 585	2 378	680				
4 years	2 279	37 835	17 648	5 088	6 464	3 995	3 287	536	17	25 509	12 647	3 639	4 325	2 478	2 080	340				
College:																				
1 to 3 years	27	24 792	2 785	6 593	7 596	2 141	921	526	17	16 175	1 946	4 624	5 119	2 343	1 836	121				
4 years or more	7 7	3 370	6	437	1 111	972	717	127	7 8	4 611	357	1 619	1 300	727	487	87				
Median school years completed	0.2	8.3	10.1	11.2	9.4	7.2	5.3	3.7	7.8	9.3	10.2	11.7	10.5	8.6	6.6	4.2				
Percent high school graduates		20.8	11.1	43.8	32.9	19.9	12.1	5.6	0.1	25.1	11.6	47.3	38.6	27.0	15.1	7.2				
Female																				
Elementary:																				
Less than 5 years	15 615	161 683	25 313	22 560	33 827	30 124	36 402	13 557	10 712	92 525	17 397	14 972	20 052	14 909	18 487	6 708				
5 to 7 years	670	44 011	1 240	2 088	6 161	9 889	16 030	8 663	354	16 482	502	807	2 223	3 148	6 063	3 739				
8 years	4 992	30 421	2 806	3 744	6 545	6 545	8 057	2 101	4 364	15 828	1 620	1 203	3 071	2 366	4 299	1 280				
High school:																				
1 to 3 years	2 566	35 915	15 091	1 955	3 816	3 405	3 300	987	1 863	25 298	10 850	3 895	4 807	2 894	2 583	484				
4 years	24	26 310	2 927	7 377	7 828	4 532	3 063	583	18	18 538	2 212	5 430	5 682	2 955	1 909	350				
College:																				
1 to 3 years	—	5 440	257	1 835	1 453	969	634	143	—	3 898	191	1 347	1 066	536	643	115				
4 years or more	—	2 135	10.1	11.0	8.9	7.4	5.8	3.9	—	1 665	—	187	433	396	532	117				
Median school years completed	7.9	8.4	10.1	11.0	9.4	7.4	5.8	3.9	8.0	10.2	10.3	11.6	10.2	8.6	7.2	4.5				
Percent high school graduates	0.2	21.0	12.6	41.9	29.1	19.4	12.7	6.6	0.2	26.0	13.8	46.5	35.8	26.1	16.7	6.7				
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																				
Male employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$5 398	\$2 553	\$4 340	\$5 886	\$6 217	\$5 582	\$4 296	—	\$5 524	\$2 514	\$4 502	\$6 146	\$6 470	\$5 882	\$4 789				
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$3 213	\$1 762	\$3 300	\$3 496	\$3 280	\$3 304	\$4 401	—	\$3 223	\$1 952	\$3 281	\$3 486	\$3 357	\$3 353	\$4 287				

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Rural nonfarm, native of Mexican parentage										Rural nonfarm, born in Mexico									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																				
Head of household	22	30 002	268	1 846	6 524	8 971	9 973	2 420	18	25 984	130	857	3 863	5 815	9 813	5 506				
Female head of family	22	28 196	235	1 776	6 387	8 783	9 279	1 736	13	23 205	103	737	3 715	5 464	8 942	4 244				
Female head of family	—	2 754	33	78	490	698	1 168	287	7	1 801	8	41	146	311	658	4 637				
MARITAL STATUS																				
Male	3 638	39 835	6 286	4 790	8 105	9 330	9 237	2 087	1 073	29 635	2 191	2 202	4 801	5 904	9 650	4 887				
Single	3 609	11 879	5 807	4 244	7 022	8 006	6 811	2 614	1 067	4 732	2 035	1 204	662	244	389	198				
Married, spouse present	29	24 522	1 882	2 102	5 736	7 590	7 590	1 205	6	20 589	108	722	3 617	4 977	7 851	3 113				
Separated	—	—	26	102	64	93	150	50	—	304	13	13	52	17	107	225				
Other married, spouse absent	8	1 382	91	147	386	359	330	69	—	2 193	46	229	421	524	748	977				
Widowed	—	763	18	8	25	61	239	412	—	1 425	—	—	9	71	188	60				
Divorced	—	804	—	37	192	246	247	82	—	392	—	34	40	71	367	—				
Female	3 569	37 230	5 594	4 601	7 685	8 823	8 938	1 589	1 038	23 707	1 772	2 120	4 871	4 758	6 547	3 639				
Single	3 507	9 604	4 925	2 136	1 125	624	619	175	1 012	3 081	1 466	757	309	144	258	147				
Married, spouse present	27	22 920	539	2 078	5 838	7 341	6 564	560	26	16 334	295	1 230	4 258	4 168	4 926	1 457				
Separated	14	872	13	90	182	241	316	30	—	367	—	9	74	68	172	44				
Other married, spouse absent	16	982	105	191	197	197	264	27	—	96	5	96	126	179	153	70				
Widowed	—	2 037	6	30	142	216	862	781	—	2 954	18	18	47	87	925	1 871				
Divorced	5	815	6	69	207	204	313	16	—	342	—	10	57	112	113	50				
RESIDENCE IN 1965																				
Total	7 207	77 065	11 880	9 391	15 790	18 153	18 175	3 676	2 111	53 342	3 963	4 322	9 672	10 662	16 197	8 526				
Same house	4 132	41 953	6 601	3 668	6 278	10 354	12 182	2 870	658	25 386	1 104	898	2 707	4 538	9 508	6 631				
Different house in U.S.	2 613	31 117	4 277	4 994	6 605	6 985	5 573	713	827	19 136	1 478	1 583	4 672	4 549	5 192	1 662				
Same county	1 932	21 054	2 775	3 300	5 836	4 734	3 918	491	596	13 281	981	1 044	3 142	3 832	3 165	1 165				
Different county	681	10 063	1 522	1 694	2 769	2 251	1 605	222	231	5 855	497	539	1 530	1 432	1 360	1 497				
Northwest	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
North Central	17	269	62	50	55	48	46	8	—	178	18	25	36	39	33	27				
South	105	1 043	227	243	213	214	137	9	60	1 071	165	128	242	340	164	32				
West	559	8 738	1 233	1 401	2 493	1 984	1 422	205	171	4 606	386	386	1 252	1 053	1 163	438				
Abroad	224	1 398	519	245	243	232	1 553	6	532	7 087	1 195	1 579	1 768	1 253	1 141	151				
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	238	2 597	463	484	664	582	317	87	94	1 733	186	262	525	322	356	82				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
Male	3 638	39 835	6 286	4 790	8 105	9 330	9 237	2 087	1 073	29 635	2 191	2 202	4 801	5 904	9 650	4 887				
Elementary: Less than 5 years	160	1 988	414	490	1 217	3 331	4 837	1 699	103	17 537	258	548	2 167	3 798	6 730	4 036				
5 to 7 years	2 079	7 664	727	824	1 798	2 140	1 946	229	629	5 964	446	539	1 422	1 441	1 624	4 492				
8 years	938	4 632	826	644	1 018	1 244	838	62	267	1 884	428	190	376	257	477	156				
High school: 1 to 3 years	451	8 409	3 677	1 025	1 602	1 197	858	50	74	2 136	929	233	346	132	386	110				
4 years	10	5 266	591	1 268	1 796	1 035	547	29	—	1 278	371	371	283	182	265	40				
College: 1 to 3 years	—	1 380	51	467	478	217	162	5	—	682	13	297	167	68	117	22				
4 years or more	—	496	—	72	196	166	49	13	—	154	24	24	40	28	51	11				
Median school years completed	7.4	8.1	10.0	10.3	9.0	6.9	4.8	3.1	7.1	7.1	8.9	8.1	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.0				
Percent high school graduates	0.3	17.9	10.2	37.7	30.5	15.2	8.2	2.3	—	7.1	5.9	31.4	10.2	4.7	4.5	1.9				
Female	3 569	37 230	5 594	4 601	7 685	8 823	8 938	1 589	1 038	23 707	1 772	2 120	4 871	4 758	6 547	3 639				
Elementary: Less than 5 years	184	11 855	415	577	1 382	3 322	4 941	1 382	105	13 844	272	568	2 341	3 034	4 546	3 083				
5 to 7 years	1 782	7 854	690	903	1 936	2 140	1 970	273	626	5 440	439	600	1 607	1 147	1 322	3 325				
8 years	1 028	4 174	655	471	1 025	1 134	873	16	225	3 442	240	240	233	233	294	95				
High school: 1 to 3 years	575	7 623	3 306	956	1 565	1 077	630	59	76	1 650	678	322	266	135	199	50				
4 years	—	4 703	499	1 364	1 428	1 035	417	60	6	1 058	131	311	285	131	129	71				
College: 1 to 3 years	—	786	29	296	254	124	73	21	—	254	12	91	73	47	25	6				
4 years or more	—	233	—	34	95	61	22	31	—	119	—	26	31	31	32	9				
Median school years completed	7.7	7.6	9.9	10.1	8.5	6.5	4.5	3.3	7.0	7.0	8.7	7.5	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.0				
Percent high school graduates	—	15.4	9.4	36.8	23.1	12.7	5.9	5.1	0.6	6.0	8.1	20.0	7.9	4.4	2.8	2.4				
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																				
Male employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$5 250	\$2 518	\$4 135	\$5 677	\$6 001	\$5 300	\$3 728	—	\$4 501	\$2 566	\$3 490	\$4 709	\$5 034	\$4 541	\$3 622				
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$3 135	\$2 001	\$3 502	\$3 446	\$3 108	\$3 048	\$2 618	—	\$3 074	\$1 834	\$2 679	\$3 825	\$3 121	\$3 120	...				

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Rural farm, native of Mexican parentage										Rural farm, born in Mexico															
	Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over			
	14 and 15 years	16 and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																										
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																										
Head of household.....																										
Female head of family.....																										
MARITAL STATUS																										
Male																										
Single.....																										
Married, spouse present.....																										
Separated.....																										
Other married, spouse absent.....																										
Widowed.....																										
Divorced.....																										
Female																										
Single.....																										
Married, spouse present.....																										
Separated.....																										
Other married, spouse absent.....																										
Widowed.....																										
Divorced.....																										
RESIDENCE IN 1965																										
Total.....																										
Same house.....																										
Different house in U.S.....																										
Same county.....																										
Different county.....																										
Northeast.....																										
North Central.....																										
South.....																										
West.....																										
Abroad.....																										
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....																										
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																										
Male																										
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....																										
5 to 7 years.....																										
8 years.....																										
High school: 1 to 3 years.....																										
4 years.....																										
College: 1 to 3 years.....																										
4 years or more.....																										
Median school years completed.....																										
Percent high school graduates.....																										
Female																										
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....																										
5 to 7 years.....																										
8 years.....																										
High school: 1 to 3 years.....																										
4 years.....																										
College: 1 to 3 years.....																										
4 years or more.....																										
Median school years completed.....																										
Percent high school graduates.....																										
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																										
Male employed, 16 years old and over.....																										
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....																										

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

Arizona, urban

	Arizona, total													
	Arizona, urban													
	Total, 16 and over		14 and 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over	
	14 and 15 years	16 and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY														
Head of household														
Male	64	55 058	42	46 225	4 710	13 107	13 048	17 261	4 352	4 889	7 714	11 745	10 670	14 434
Female	58	48 976	36	5 759	4 245	12 443	12 411	15 326	4 082	3 621	3 688	10 688	10 130	12 778
Total	8	6 441	—	—	4 353	1 153	1 618	2 320	914	62	325	1 080	1 418	2 092
MARITAL STATUS														
Single														
Married, spouse present	6 461	65 010	5 242	53 532	9 124	14 115	12 235	15 004	4 681	8 204	7 714	11 745	9 795	12 286
Married, spouse absent	6 390	17 150	5 185	14 061	4 369	11 833	10 630	12 409	2 975	7 686	3 643	1 368	538	3 788
Separated	43	41 930	29	34 772	4 183	11 292	10 630	12 409	2 975	3 621	3 621	9 612	8 595	2 430
Other married, spouse absent	16	909	16	1 099	94	163	374	137	91	235	266	147	141	142
Widowed	—	1 533	—	1 222	302	416	504	912	114	114	114	37	39	730
Divorced	12	1 829	12	1 588	4	360	62	702	177	23	146	315	342	143
Female														
Single	6 193	68 799	5 226	57 999	10 209	15 065	12 354	15 408	5 114	8 960	8 455	12 776	10 207	13 010
Married, spouse present	6 064	15 664	5 112	13 198	3 419	11 531	9 730	10 429	1 614	7 341	2 914	9 967	7 886	8 672
Married, spouse absent	53	40 777	38	33 946	5 639	11 927	10 408	12 223	69	162	470	399	450	8 493
Other married, spouse absent	16	1 935	16	1 656	223	306	401	223	223	223	244	230	230	83
Widowed	44	1 779	44	4 989	264	408	256	401	44	69	69	209	363	2 359
Divorced	9	2 956	9	2 641	401	664	740	860	7	51	338	582	660	2 230
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Total														
Same house	12 654	133 809	10 468	111 531	19 333	29 180	24 591	30 412	9 795	17 164	16 369	24 521	20 002	25 296
Different house in U.S.	7 643	68 308	6 538	57 718	11 845	16 900	8 801	20 438	7 052	9 921	4 546	8 062	11 953	8 873
Different county	4 196	55 855	3 293	46 128	8 243	11 830	6 195	6 219	4 827	6 121	10 111	14 293	6 810	7 940
Northwest	3 972	39 728	2 669	33 514	3 602	5 070	2 606	2 211	2 423	4 655	7 234	10 092	4 867	5 164
North Central	22	16 127	17	12 614	3 602	5 070	2 606	2 211	1	1	2 877	4 201	1 943	542
South	42	1 197	37	650	185	333	120	78	88	88	180	148	104	67
West	118	896	97	950	308	663	181	175	90	88	270	285	119	128
Abroad	720	3 928	505	9 508	492	527	350	244	315	1 095	350	453	279	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	322	5 718	411	4 758	1 317	1 373	895	995	281	729	1 117	1 111	1 111	823
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Elementary														
Less than 5 years	6 461	65 010	5 242	53 532	9 124	14 115	12 235	15 004	4 681	8 204	7 714	11 745	9 795	12 286
5 to 7 years	2 454	9 325	2 058	7 956	3 099	6 618	2 058	4 319	1 333	1 499	218	707	1 428	3 376
8 years	1 367	8 540	1 107	7 097	811	1 868	1 885	2 145	1 188	879	394	1 172	1 813	2 881
High school	11	14 403	—	12 191	3 701	4 686	2 615	1 852	2 888	5 517	1 683	2 272	1 578	1 947
College	—	4 682	—	4 092	1 578	799	799	1 852	2 888	1 195	1 419	1 297	2 156	1 567
Median school years completed	8.3	9.8	8.3	10.0	12.3	11.9	8.9	7.8	4.4	10.5	12.3	12.0	9.1	9.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	32.7	0.2	33.8	60.6	49.6	32.8	18.2	10.1	15.3	61.8	51.0	34.3	18.9
High school														
1 to 3 years	6 193	68 799	5 226	57 999	10 209	15 065	12 354	15 408	5 114	8 960	8 455	12 776	10 207	13 010
4 years or more	93	11 164	79	9 037	434	1 178	1 980	4 501	2 829	151	327	834	2 307	3 761
Percent high school graduates	2 190	11 095	2 098	7 097	1 077	2 457	2 098	2 236	505	862	561	2 013	2 126	3 227
College														
1 to 3 years	1 433	16 947	1 239	14 497	2 490	3 098	2 232	1 756	2 888	5 873	2 074	2 625	1 887	1 921
4 years or more	13	15 547	13	13 311	1 399	3 098	1 996	1 196	1 399	1 389	3 685	4 098	2 352	1 503
Median school years completed	—	3 246	—	1 760	1 132	734	408	565	73	221	1 010	631	2 297	447
Percent high school graduates	8.3	31.6	8.4	33.8	12.1	10.5	8.7	7.5	4.5	10.5	12.1	10.7	8.8	7.6
Median school years completed	—	9.5	—	9.6	12.1	11.9	8.9	7.5	4.5	10.5	12.1	10.7	8.8	7.6
Percent high school graduates	0.2	29.2	0.2	29.7	54.0	39.7	27.3	17.4	12.1	18.0	55.6	40.8	27.8	17.2
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969														
Male, 16 years and over	—	\$6 643	—	\$6 641	\$7 272	\$7 022	\$7 900	\$7 225	\$6 200	\$7 272	\$5 091	\$7 025	\$8 012	\$7 251
Female, 16 years and over	—	\$3 658	—	\$3 645	\$4 628	\$4 150	\$4 742	\$3 780	\$3 876	\$3 276	\$4 650	\$4 184	\$5 823	\$3 671
Male, 14 to 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 14 to 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Arizona, rural nonfarm										Arizona, rural farm															
	Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over			
	14 and 15 years	16 and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																										
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																										
Head of household	22	8 265	91	573	1 658	2 246	2 637	1 060																		
Female head of family	22	7 457	65	531	1 605	2 149	2 381	726																		
Female head of family	8	669	21	28	66	200	222	132																		
MARITAL STATUS																										
Male																										
Single	1 157	10 648	1 518	1 339	2 188	2 275	2 491	837																		
Married, spouse present	1 143	2 887	1 445	693	442	125	92	90																		
Separated	—	6 667	55	524	1 535	1 903	2 117	533																		
Other married, spouse absent	—	108	18	25	16	18	36	13																		
Widowed	—	473	18	67	136	153	84	15																		
Divorced	—	225	—	4	14	23	79	168																		
Female																										
Single	905	10 128	1 545	1 501	2 087	2 026	2 251	718																		
Married, spouse present	890	2 342	1 342	497	1 776	1 112	139	76																		
Separated	15	6 360	156	814	1 786	1 704	1 656	244																		
Other married, spouse absent	—	268	61	9	9	73	96	29																		
Widowed	—	190	34	62	29	26	39	366																		
Divorced	—	661	6	4	13	31	241	3																		
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	307	7	63	74	80	80	3																		
RESIDENCE IN 1965																										
Total	2 062	20 776	3 063	2 840	4 275	4 301	4 742	1 555																		
Same house	1 054	10 051	1 586	1 812	2 466	2 125	2 926	1 136																		
Different house in U.S.	835	8 845	1 185	1 630	2 356	1 826	1 483	365																		
Some county	598	5 548	738	934	1 516	1 234	919	209																		
Different county	237	3 297	447	698	840	592	564	156																		
Northwest	5	51	—	5	15	16	15	—																		
North Central	12	247	22	38	48	62	47	30																		
South	21	341	51	142	65	61	13	9																		
West	199	2 658	374	513	712	453	489	117																		
Abroad	91	926	170	198	188	161	161	18																		
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	82	954	122	200	262	162	172	36																		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																										
Male																										
Elementary:																										
Less than 5 years	1 157	10 648	1 518	1 339	2 188	2 275	2 491	837																		
5 to 7 years	26	2 242	71	83	189	554	796	549																		
8 years	489	1 731	112	108	377	550	473	111																		
High school:																										
1 to 3 years	238	2 240	908	266	382	290	377	177																		
4 years	11	2 162	181	563	630	459	285	44																		
College:																										
1 to 3 years	—	590	32	159	214	111	65	9																		
4 years or more	—	336	—	19	155	86	60	16																		
Median school years completed	8.2	9.0	10.2	12.1	11.3	8.1	7.9	3.8																		
Percent high school graduates	1.0	29.0	14.0	55.3	45.7	28.8	16.5	8.2																		
Female																										
Elementary:																										
Less than 5 years	905	10 128	1 545	1 501	2 087	2 026	2 251	718																		
5 to 7 years	14	1 950	83	102	295	386	421	421																		
8 years	347	1 705	136	123	287	478	579	102																		
High school:																										
1 to 3 years	350	1 332	221	183	324	261	294	49																		
4 years	194	2 361	846	405	365	286	286	24																		
College:																										
1 to 3 years	—	2 118	253	529	573	405	267	91																		
4 years or more	—	476	6	122	103	111	118	16																		
Median school years completed	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.5	9.9	8.6	7.4	4.3																		
Percent high school graduates	—	27.4	16.8	45.8	35.7	26.5	19.1	17.0																		
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$6 701	\$2 384	\$5 344	\$6 768	\$7 533	\$7 329	\$7 175																		
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$3 532	\$1 914	\$3 494	\$3 631	\$3 446	\$4 508	\$4 508																		

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	California, total										California, urban																	
	Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	14 and 15 years	15 years	16 to 19 years	19 years	20 to 24 years	24 years	25 to 34 years	34 years	35 to 44 years	44 years	45 to 64 years	64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	15 years	16 to 19 years	19 years	20 to 24 years	24 years	25 to 34 years	34 years	35 to 44 years	44 years	45 to 64 years	64 years	65 years and over		
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																												
Head of household	551 940	475 872	5 874	4 634	48 749	40 500	140 351	127 178	139 719	129 368	163 249	138 906	54 978	308	264	5 499	4 334	37 644	37 644	118 120	119 132	128 924	119 132	126 038	147 846	50 094	31 873	5 276
Female head of family	37	64 429	823	5 465	5 465	15 843	17 280	17 280	17 280	19 423	19 423	5 595	29	29	789	789	5 273	5 273	15 156	16 443	16 443	16 443	18 415	18 415	6 791	6 791	1 824	
MARITAL STATUS																												
Male																												
Single	51 054	640 862	89 168	83 166	86 653	147 086	142 490	131 083	107 858	114 120	128 640	44 382	45 798	45 798	78 961	73 577	39 429	33 189	21 932	21 932	134 863	119 206	127 768	127 768	39 868	25 721	966	
Married, spouse present	50 560	173 710	4 630	4 246	44 245	24 134	8 827	9 532	107 858	114 120	128 640	28 840	45 338	45 338	4 210	4 210	33 189	22 519	98 793	98 793	100 526	98 793	102 856	102 856	25 721	966		
Separated	70	11 288	2 246	2 597	36 005	2 767	3 118	2 597	2 597	5 834	1 073	1 073	70	70	810	810	2 980	2 980	5 146	4 212	4 212	4 212	4 744	4 744	1 165	6 791		
Other married, spouse absent	117	23 463	987	5 834	3 682	6 157	5 834	5 834	5 834	7 432	7 432	7 432	117	117	1 321	58	90	3 444	3 444	3 444	3 444	3 444	3 444	3 444	3 444	6 791	6 791	
Widowed	32	12 589	58	371	99	4 838	6 704	7 432	7 432	7 432	7 432	7 432	32	32	18 142	81	1 022	1 022	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	6 200	1 824	
Divorced	6	19 740	81	1 135	1 135	4 838	6 704	5 020	5 020	6 704	1 962	1 962	6	6	18 142	81	1 022	1 022	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	4 396	6 200	1 824	
Female																												
Single	50 021	657 791	89 533	73 118	96 226	150 644	143 678	128 308	99 283	96 119	108 811	49 382	45 028	45 028	81 815	66 792	29 957	29 957	104 721	104 721	104 721	117 745	131 958	131 958	46 104	15 010	2 229	
Married, spouse present	49 180	141 438	13 176	13 762	32 532	16 456	8 327	7 929	99 283	96 119	108 811	3 076	44 307	44 307	11 740	11 740	49 695	37 275	104 721	104 721	104 721	90 279	87 128	87 128	15 010	1 572		
Separated	502	392 868	13 176	6 623	53 715	6 379	6 066	6 066	6 066	6 066	6 066	64	64	64	1 796	1 796	3 079	3 079	3 125	3 125	3 125	3 381	6 263	6 263	1 572			
Other married, spouse absent	78	15 409	742	3 245	3 245	3 462	3 118	2 659	3 118	882	882	882	78	78	13 919	1 796	3 079	3 079	3 125	3 125	3 125	3 381	6 263	6 263	1 572			
Widowed	120	49 076	1 156	437	3 437	1 687	18 193	3 560	3 560	18 193	25 043	25 043	120	120	46 016	130	398	398	514	514	514	3 321	17 120	17 120	23 513			
Divorced	37	34 134	378	2 798	2 798	8 538	8 811	8 811	8 811	11 298	2 311	2 311	37	37	32 876	346	2 684	2 684	8 202	8 202	8 202	8 524	10 911	10 911	2 229			
RESIDENCE IN 1965																												
Total	101 075	1 298 653	178 701	182 879	182 879	297 750	286 168	259 891	222 696	212 990	266 168	93 764	90 826	90 826	1 184 487	1 400 776	167 120	167 120	273 942	236 951	236 951	259 726	259 726	259 726	85 972	55 338		
Same house	52 076	545 343	81 721	39 343	72 790	122 696	168 090	122 696	122 696	122 696	168 090	60 703	47 115	47 115	496 786	64 067	35 643	35 643	66 269	112 454	112 454	153 015	153 015	153 015	55 338	24 557		
Different house in U.S.	40 041	603 983	75 977	112 306	180 093	180 093	95 609	131 372	85 601	73 487	95 609	26 626	27 727	27 727	551 843	68 205	103 177	103 177	166 070	103 259	103 259	86 475	86 475	86 475	19 336	5 221		
Same county	9 589	442 387	55 441	36 180	48 896	27 771	22 122	22 122	22 122	22 122	22 122	6 086	8 064	8 064	141 425	17 724	32 091	32 091	43 674	24 020	24 020	18 927	18 927	18 927	5 221			
Different county	290	8 378	743	559	1 559	2 701	1 309	1 309	1 309	1 309	6 435	2 766	8 064	8 064	8 112	784	1 493	1 493	2 646	2 646	2 646	1 283	1 283	1 283	386			
North Central	382	7 666	889	1 891	1 891	2 462	1 222	1 222	1 222	1 222	3 356	3 357	3 357	3 357	3 321	784	1 493	1 493	2 646	2 646	2 646	1 283	1 283	1 283	386			
South	1 628	26 781	3 964	6 445	8 198	4 275	3 329	3 329	3 329	3 329	5 700	5 700	1 628	1 628	23 756	3 326	5 696	5 696	7 552	3 680	3 680	2 971	2 971	2 971	3 976			
West	7 289	118 671	14 975	26 285	35 535	20 769	16 362	16 362	16 362	16 362	4 745	6 093	6 093	6 093	102 236	12 658	23 136	23 136	31 333	17 723	17 723	13 610	13 610	13 610	3 976			
Abroad	5 470	96 250	13 766	20 538	29 965	15 284	13 437	13 437	13 437	13 437	3 240	4 949	4 949	4 949	88 765	12 395	18 848	18 848	28 162	14 109	14 109	12 164	12 164	12 164	3 087			
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 488	53 077	7 237	10 672	10 672	14 902	9 032	8 039	8 039	9 032	3 195	3 195	2 971	2 971	47 093	5 989	9 452	9 452	13 441	7 149	7 149	8 072	8 072	8 072	2 990			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																												
Male																												
Elementary:																												
Less than 5 years	51 054	640 862	89 168	86 653	86 653	147 086	142 490	131 083	107 858	114 120	128 640	44 382	45 798	45 798	578 718	78 961	78 961	78 961	134 863	119 206	119 206	127 768	127 768	127 768	39 868	18 404		
5 to 7 years	16 617	97 073	3 376	6 551	6 551	17 624	28 210	21 753	21 753	28 210	30 432	20 799	14 382	14 382	76 093	1 637	4 274	4 274	10 915	16 272	16 272	25 591	25 591	25 591	8 887			
8 years	21 009	55 189	4 521	3 980	3 980	10 322	18 290	12 949	12 949	18 290	26 698	9 559	19 140	19 140	48 275	2 706	5 602	5 602	15 668	19 459	19 459	24 465	24 465	24 465	8 887			
High school:																												
1 to 3 years	12 490	170 918	61 296	18 726	32 585	28 100	26 698	3 413	3 413	26 698	34 414	11 539	11 539	11 539	156 201	54 852	16 765	16 765	30 243	26 238	26 238	25 003	25 003	25 003	3 100			
4 years	82	146 929	15 008	32 784	43 452	27 783	24 488	3 414	3 414	24 488	34 414	66	66	66	136 717	13 414	30 329	30 329	40 837	26 238	26 238	22 736	22 736	22 736	3 142			
4 years or more	1 628	26 781	3 964	6 445	8 198	4 275	3 329	3 329	3 329	3 329	5 700	1 628	1 628	1 628	23 756	3 326	5 696	5 696	7 552	3 680	3 680	2 971	2 971	2 971	3 976			
Median school years completed	7 289	118 671	14 975	26 285	35 535	20 769	16 362	16 362	16 362	16 362	4 745	6 093	6 093	6 093	102 236	12 658	23 136	23 136	31 333	17 723	17 723	13 610	13 610	13 610	3 976			
Percent high school graduates	5 470	96 250	13 766	20 538	29 965	15 284	13 437	13 437	13 437	13 437	3 240	4 949	4 949	4 949	88 765	12 395	18 848	18 848	28 162	14 109	14 109	12 164	12 164	12 164	3 087			
Female																												
Elementary:																												
Less than 5 years	50 021	657 791	89 533	96 226	96 226	150 644	143 678	128 308	99 283	96 119	108 811	49 382	45 028	45 028	605 769	81 815	89 048	89 048	139 079	117 745	117 745	131 958	131 958	131 958	46 104	15 010		
5 to 7 years	14 132	95 382	3 695	7 866	7 866	20 392	30 479	21 753	21 753	30 479	31 145	20 888	12 254	12 254	80 422	1 837	4 190	4 190	11 268	16 459	16 459	27 449	27 449	27 449	19 319			
8 years	21 831	59 850	4 666	4 838	4 838	11 777	18 571	12 949	12 949	18 571	26 698	9 559	19 948	19 948	53 970	4 035	4 243	4 243	10 654	12 597	12 597	16 794	16 794	16 794	5 647			
High school:																												
1 to 3 years	13 057	179 518	59 609	22 384	36 570	30 767	26 073	4 115	4 115	26 073	34 256																	

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

For description of universe, see footnotes 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

	California, rural nonfarm										California, rural farm													
	Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over	
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																								
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																								
Head of household																								
Head of family																								
Female head of family																								
MARITAL STATUS																								
Male																								
Single																								
Married, spouse present																								
Separated																								
Other married, spouse absent																								
Widowed																								
Divorced																								
Female																								
Single																								
Married, spouse present																								
Separated																								
Other married, spouse absent																								
Widowed																								
Divorced																								
RESIDENCE IN 1965																								
Total																								
Same house																								
Different house in U.S.																								
Same county																								
Different county																								
Northeast																								
North Central																								
South																								
West																								
Abroad																								
Moved, 1965 residence not reported																								
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
Male																								
Elementary: Less than 5 years																								
5 to 7 years																								
8 years																								
High school: 1 to 3 years																								
4 years																								
College: 1 to 3 years																								
4 years or more																								
Median school years completed																								
Percent high school graduates																								
Female																								
Elementary: Less than 5 years																								
5 to 7 years																								
8 years																								
High school: 1 to 3 years																								
4 years																								
College: 1 to 3 years																								
4 years or more																								
Median school years completed																								
Percent high school graduates																								
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																								
Male employed, 16 years old and over																								
Female employed, 16 years old and over																								

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Colorado, rural nonfarm										Colorado, rural farm															
	Total, 16 and over		19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over			
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over		
Five Southwestern States																										
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																										
Head of household	20	8 785	90	659	1 853	1 658	2 970	1 555	934	169	375	125	101	176	86	204	260	249	364	101	176	86	204	260	249	364
Female head of family	9	7 990	83	622	1 793	1 647	2 669	1 176	869	16	348	109	101	168	70	152	233	233	313	101	168	70	152	233	233	313
Female head of family	—	851	5	43	174	198	279	152	35	—	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS																										
Male																										
Single	1 052	10 975	1 862	1 342	2 064	1 642	2 749	1 316	1 247	176	364	157	101	176	86	204	260	249	364	101	176	86	204	260	249	364
Married, spouse present	1 043	3 048	1 762	579	373	1 116	1 74	44	342	8	21	30	101	168	70	152	233	233	313	101	168	70	152	233	233	313
Separated	9	6 902	81	653	1 568	1 432	2 266	902	831	8	21	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other married, spouse absent	—	160	—	23	17	20	78	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Widowed	—	286	19	49	79	37	72	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Divorced	—	393	7	7	13	67	299	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female																										
Single	1 121	10 593	1 839	1 373	2 093	1 831	2 357	1 100	1 104	185	363	157	96	185	83	184	222	217	308	96	185	83	184	222	217	308
Married, spouse present	1 102	2 305	1 543	406	145	90	65	56	211	24	16	14	96	150	24	7	7	7	16	96	150	24	7	7	7	16
Separated	8	6 622	220	850	1 715	1 482	1 838	517	798	13	308	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other married, spouse absent	11	274	14	41	89	80	68	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	—	885	—	9	17	57	309	46	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced	—	215	—	25	60	60	127	24	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965																										
Total	2 173	21 568	3 701	2 715	4 157	3 473	5 106	2 416	2 351	361	727	224	197	361	169	388	482	46	224	197	361	169	388	482	46	
Same house	1 224	11 203	1 884	1 352	1 984	1 984	3 404	1 803	1 662	272	574	210	146	272	95	185	326	326	210	146	272	95	185	326	326	210
Different house in U.S.	886	9 342	1 646	1 707	2 460	1 358	1 569	602	635	82	153	14	41	82	74	172	140	140	14	41	82	74	172	140	140	14
Some county	632	5 591	1 042	889	1 432	869	930	429	365	37	107	10	24	37	59	79	73	73	10	24	37	59	79	73	73	10
Different county	254	3 751	604	818	1 028	489	639	173	270	45	46	4	17	45	15	93	67	67	4	17	45	15	93	67	67	4
Northwest	21	130	20	32	19	19	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	11	215	53	82	28	24	24	4	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	47	396	87	37	124	74	63	11	34	14	—	—	7	14	—	6	14	14	—	7	14	—	6	14	14	—
West	175	3 010	444	667	846	372	545	136	208	31	46	4	10	31	15	67	45	45	4	10	31	15	67	45	45	4
Abroad	—	151	8	37	86	14	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	63	872	163	195	259	117	127	11	32	7	—	—	10	7	—	25	—	—	—	10	7	—	25	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																										
Male																										
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 052	10 975	1 862	1 342	2 064	1 642	2 749	1 316	1 247	176	364	157	101	176	86	204	260	249	364	101	176	86	204	260	249	364
5 to 7 years	11	1 959	24	51	153	203	778	50	176	8	63	62	7	8	7	6	37	37	63	7	8	7	6	37	37	63
8 years	448	1 903	140	107	245	424	702	285	223	—	93	25	26	—	—	32	66	66	93	26	—	—	32	66	66	93
High school: 1 to 3 years	394	1 450	215	91	204	256	517	167	189	8	66	37	52	8	—	44	34	34	66	52	8	—	44	34	34	66
4 years	199	2 791	1 274	343	548	328	328	34	307	145	59	19	16	145	11	42	50	50	59	16	145	11	42	50	50	59
College: 1 to 3 years	—	2 107	169	520	746	303	319	50	295	15	63	14	—	15	68	65	65	65	63	—	15	68	65	65	65	63
4 years or more	—	459	40	196	94	54	61	14	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.2	306	—	34	74	138	44	16	8	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	9.2	10.3	12.2	11.4	8.8	7.5	4.4	9.3	10.5	8.4	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	26.2	11.2	55.9	44.3	30.1	15.4	6.1	28.2	8.5	22.8	21.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female																										
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 121	10 593	1 839	1 373	2 093	1 831	2 357	1 100	1 104	185	363	157	96	185	83	184	222	217	308	96	185	83	184	222	217	308
5 to 7 years	38	1 670	51	37	123	251	588	620	126	15	67	67	38	15	5	13	—	—	67	38	15	5	13	—	—	67
8 years	442	1 826	80	82	276	373	736	279	77	—	77	28	12	—	14	17	48	48	77	12	—	14	17	48	48	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	374	1 459	188	136	343	386	350	56	169	32	82	28	68	32	4	15	36	36	82	68	32	4	15	36	36	82
4 years	260	3 050	1 259	397	606	428	288	72	279	110	42	6	16	110	16	41	64	64	42	16	110	16	41	64	64	42
College: 1 to 3 years	7	990	244	574	590	261	268	53	252	28	58	5	—	28	28	65	68	68	58	—	28	28	65	68	68	58
4 years or more	—	430	17	147	99	83	71	13	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	8.2	168	—	—	56	49	56	7	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	0.6	24.4	10.4	12.1	10.5	8.8	7.4	4.4	9.8	10.2	8.4	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	24.4	14.2	52.5	35.6	21.5	16.8	6.6	31.6	15.1	24.2	21.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$5 939	\$2 403	\$4 518	\$6 515	\$6 903	\$6 508	\$4 182	\$5 469	...	\$8 194	...	...	...	...	\$4 277	\$8 194	\$5 227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$2 932	\$1 292	\$3 074	\$3 436	\$2 828	\$3 000	...	\$4 104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

	Texas, total											Texas, urban																						
	14 and 15 years			16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years			25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		14 and 15 years			16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years			25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
Five Southwestern States	412	372	845	4	563	30	781	85	196	86	888	117	938	47	479	347	314	927	3	915	27	234	73	443	73	792	97	678	38	865				
Head of household	366	338	966	4	013	28	386	81	841	83	933	106	698	34	095	309	285	514	3	391	24	964	70	351	71	203	87	993	27	612				
Female head of family	114	44	593	460	2	413	7	697	10	769	16	123	7	131	102	39	819	399	2	271	6	948	9	809	14	300	6	092						
MARITAL STATUS																																		
Male	44	467	453	380	73	883	62	992	93	958	82	181	103	565	36	801	36	361	376	627	60	457	79	798	68	812	84	464	29	509				
Single	43	935	125	150	66	852	30	564	13	373	5	512	6	361	2	488	35	928	102	367	54	562	25	522	4	483	4	901	4	889				
Married, spouse present	241	289	627	5	425	28	727	74	057	70	933	85	810	24	675	210	242	444	4	593	24	878	63	388	59	601	70	130	19	854				
Separated	90	5	385	397	1	185	698	1	185	928	1	560	617	73	73	4	666	363	4	666	582	1	051	806	1	358	506	506						
Other married, spouse absent	126	13	341	995	2	449	3	197	2	449	3	432	1	115	78	10	796	760	9	186	1	844	2	526	1	967	2	785	5	519				
Widowed	45	11	682	73	141	693	1	897	1	687	6	72	6	935	42	9	186	45	9	186	1	491	2	782	2	782	5	519	5	519				
Divorced	30	8	195	8	195	693	1	897	1	687	1	687	2	842	6	935	30	7	168	134	7	168	612	1	623	2	508	827	827	827				
Female	43	511	493	142	75	049	72	222	103	290	91	034	110	196	41	351	35	858	417	499	62	444	87	906	77	009	93	070	35	174				
Single	42	156	120	230	60	540	27	567	13	265	6	648	8	238	3	952	34	783	101	300	50	274	23	492	5	659	7	092	3	375				
Married, spouse present	820	285	543	11	282	37	487	78	083	70	934	73	820	13	737	239	231	9	603	239	231	32	075	65	947	59	290	61	168	11	138			
Separated	124	13	370	3	722	3	174	3	174	3	086	3	908	787	95	12	102	615	12	102	1	309	2	882	3	509	2	524	735	735				
Other married, spouse absent	318	15	115	1	994	3	232	3	232	2	679	2	984	898	213	12	833	1	694	2	913	2	681	2	286	2	524	17	929	17	929			
Widowed	49	41	519	129	1	129	518	1	539	3	140	15	558	20	635	35	36	090	103	36	090	484	1	320	2	747	13	507	17	929				
Divorced	44	17	365	411	1	400	3	997	4	527	4	527	5	688	1	342	39	15	953	355	1	223	3	668	4	164	5	270	1	273	1	273		
RESIDENCE IN 1965																																		
Total	87	978	946	522	148	932	135	214	197	248	173	215	213	761	78	152	72	219	794	126	123	283	167	704	145	821	177	534	64	683				
Same house	52	872	503	376	45	024	69	267	97	420	97	420	147	981	59	570	43	527	415	384	68	892	56	462	81	739	122	861	48	580				
Different house in U.S.	30	190	385	088	55	835	78	217	110	955	65	168	15	960	19	270	24	681	328	192	46	678	96	293	55	610	47	962	13	184				
Same county	22	965	277	022	40	899	51	224	77	430	49	076	45	693	12	710	19	265	239	616	34	978	44	703	68	039	42	345	38	367				
Different county	7	225	108	066	14	936	26	693	33	555	16	877	12	475	3	250	5	416	88	576	11	698	23	254	13	265	9	595	2	574				
Northwest	71	1	665	266	474	266	474	474	266	474	266	474	130	74	74	71	71	1	591	1	250	466	445	240	240	116	568	568	568					
North Central	438	6	015	704	1	109	2	044	2	044	1	177	638	343	343	390	5	494	5	494	656	1	035	1	851	1	088	1	116	1	116			
South	241	5	694	554	1	152	2	258	2	258	902	682	146	146	205	205	205	5	152	5	152	1	046	2	124	797	597	597	597					
West	6	475	94	692	13	412	24	258	28	762	14	548	11	025	2	687	4	750	76	339	10	346	20	643	23	834	11	140	8	314	2	062		
Abroad	2	386	29	746	4	592	6	132	9	121	5	302	3	794	805	2	007	2	007	26	447	3	975	8	203	4	636	3	328	3	328			
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2	530	28	312	4	391	5	841	7	905	4	540	3	818	1	817	2	004	24	103	24	103	5	014	6	746	3	836	3	328	1	621	1	621
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																																		
Male	44	467	453	380	73	883	62	992	93	958	82	181	103	565	36	801	36	361	376	627	60	457	79	798	68	812	84	464	29	509				
Elementary:	2	089	123	669	3	046	4	976	12	527	25	937	50	414	26	769	1	583	93	293	2	195	3	663	9	110	37	994	21	003				
5 to 7 years	25	409	86	198	9	374	10	064	19	390	19	310	22	598	5	462	20	278	70	062	6	908	7	960	15	327	16	205	5	611				
8 years	12	290	39	487	10	364	5	212	9	325	6	560	6	654	1	372	10	500	32	567	8	022	4	237	7	767	5	646	5	773				
1 to 3 years	4	661	99	543	44	149	14	032	18	573	11	038	10	432	1	319	3	982	85	718	37	051	11	967	16	344	9	922	9	383				
4 years	18	66	474	66	474	963	8	687	7	143	4	554	3	069	18	18	18	18	59	907	5	404	16	539	20	003	10	012	7	061				
College:	—	—	24	823	—	—	8	687	7	143	4	554	3	069	407	407	407	407	22	946	864	8	005	6	684	4	239	888	888	888				
1 to 3 years	—	—	13	186	13	186	13	186	13	186	3	740	2	624	506	506	506	506	12	134	13	13	11	17	4	563	3	460	2	424				
4 years or more	7.4	—	8.4	—	10.0	—	11.4	9.9	9.9	7.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.8	10.1	10.1	11.7	10.4	10.4	7.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2						
Median school years completed	—	—	8.4	—	9.4	—	11.4	9.9	9.9	7.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.8	10.1	10.1	11.7	10.4	10.4	7.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2						
Percent high school graduates	—	—	23.0	—	9.4	—	45.6	36.3	36.3	23.5	23.5	13.0	13.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	25.2	25.2	25.2	48.1	39.2	39.2	25.7	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5						
Female	43	511	493	142	75	049	72	222	103	290	91	034	110	196	41	351	35	858	417	499	62	444	87	906	77	009	93	070	35	174				
Elementary:	1	891	141	722	3	190	5	223	17	034	30	183	57	954	28	138	1	422	113	275	2	521	3	958	9	110	37	994	21	003				
5 to 7 years	22	183	100	514	9	175	12	193	24	058	23	970	24	321	6	797	17	655	83	442	6	967	7	960	19	553	23	402	46	958				
8 years	13	743	42	018	6	447	6	242	10	184	7	349	9	644	1	952	11	390	35	190	7	749	5	133	8	372	5	758	6	086				
1 to 3 years	5	596	101	824	43	715	14	650	19	868	11	985	9	648	1	958	4	845	88	363	37	045	12	516	17	556	10	726	8	768				
4 years																																		

Table 8. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Texas, rural nonfarm									Texas, rural farm								
	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Five Southwestern States																		
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																		
Head of household																		
Head of family	48	50 875	603	3 148	10 444	11 489	17 660	7 531	7 043	45	399	1 309	1 607	2 600	1 083			
Female head of family	48	46 917	577	3 043	10 220	11 184	16 365	5 528	6 535	45	379	1 270	1 546	2 340	955			
	12	4 455	61	108	699	917	1 706	964	319	—	34	50	43	117	75			
MARITAL STATUS																		
Male																		
Single	7 122	67 374	11 983	8 353	12 615	11 661	16 512	6 250	9 379	1 443	1 052	1 545	1 708	2 589	1 042			
Married, spouse present	7 039	20 151	10 980	4 440	9 519	9 897	13 599	4 002	2 632	1 310	602	1 266	1 132	2 52	70			
Separated	31	41 159	3 443	3 443	9 519	9 844	13 599	4 002	6 024	80	406	1 150	1 488	2 081	819			
Other married, spouse absent	9	640	26	91	120	107	192	104	79	8	25	14	15	10	7			
Widowed	40	2 267	190	296	571	447	574	189	278	45	13	100	35	73	12			
Divorced	3	2 210	28	8	42	166	648	1 318	286	—	—	7	15	130	134			
	—	947	7	75	266	200	291	108	80	—	6	8	23	43	—			
Female																		
Single	6 779	66 508	10 973	9 447	13 494	12 284	14 905	5 405	9 135	1 432	1 079	1 890	1 741	2 221	772			
Married, spouse present	6 523	16 523	9 048	3 642	1 615	803	936	2 479	2 407	1 218	433	242	206	210	98			
Separated	27	40 396	1 518	5 061	10 610	10 186	10 918	2 103	5 926	161	551	1 526	1 458	1 734	496			
Other married, spouse absent	29	1 158	70	172	276	216	361	63	110	8	41	16	16	38	—			
Widowed	81	2 088	284	389	480	360	425	13	194	16	26	71	33	35	13			
Divorced	14	5 050	19	34	205	376	1 867	2 549	379	7	26	14	17	184	157			
	5	1 293	34	149	308	343	398	61	119	22	28	21	20	20	8			
RESIDENCE IN 1965																		
Total																		
Same house	13 901	133 882	22 956	17 800	26 109	23 945	31 417	11 655	18 514	2 875	2 131	3 435	3 449	4 810	1 814			
Different house in U.S.	8 233	76 553	13 458	7 188	11 163	13 713	21 582	9 449	11 439	1 764	966	1 642	1 968	3 538	1 541			
Same county	4 839	50 671	8 139	9 371	13 150	8 990	9 046	1 975	6 225	1 020	953	1 512	1 353	1 400	227			
Different county	3 304	33 760	5 411	6 000	8 440	5 910	6 631	1 368	3 646	510	521	941	821	695	158			
Northwest	1 535	16 911	2 728	3 371	4 710	3 080	2 415	607	2 579	510	432	571	532	465	69			
North Central	48	515	68	74	193	89	64	27	6	—	—	—	—	6	—			
South	20	497	79	106	134	88	66	24	45	9	—	—	17	—	—			
West	1 467	15 825	2 565	3 183	4 357	2 893	2 271	556	2 528	501	432	571	515	440	69			
Abroad	353	2 951	577	528	797	618	369	26	348	40	78	121	48	42	19			
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	476	3 707	782	713	999	624	420	169	502	51	114	160	80	70	27			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Male																		
Elementary:	7 122	67 374	11 983	8 353	12 615	11 661	16 512	6 250	9 379	1 443	1 052	1 545	1 708	2 589	1 042			
Less than 5 years	432	26 704	792	1 173	2 991	5 717	10 999	5 032	3 672	59	140	426	892	1 421	734			
5 to 7 years	4 531	13 931	2 183	1 840	3 574	2 706	2 954	674	2 205	283	264	489	399	593	177			
8 years	1 561	5 934	2 017	879	1 363	784	693	198	986	325	96	195	130	188	52			
High school:	1 598	12 365	6 415	1 886	1 968	975	912	209	1 460	683	179	261	141	137	59			
1 to 3 years	—	5 872	483	1 804	2 013	946	556	70	695	87	253	106	84	157	8			
4 years	—	1 633	93	582	417	274	240	27	244	6	20	42	41	51	4			
College:	—	935	189	189	289	259	158	40	117	—	100	26	21	42	8			
1 to 3 years	—	65	9.5	9.5	7.8	5.1	3.8	3.1	6.4	9.2	9.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	3.5			
4 years or more	7.1	12.5	4.8	30.8	21.6	12.7	5.8	2.2	11.3	6.4	35.5	11.3	8.5	9.7	1.9			
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female																		
Elementary:	6 779	66 508	10 973	9 447	13 494	12 284	14 905	5 405	9 135	1 432	1 079	1 890	1 741	2 221	772			
Less than 5 years	432	25 144	606	1 132	3 517	5 891	9 843	4 155	3 303	63	133	564	890	1 153	500			
5 to 7 years	4 029	14 928	3 958	2 512	3 958	3 150	2 755	554	2 144	209	331	547	431	469	157			
8 years	1 660	5 980	1 664	972	1 578	874	742	150	848	234	137	196	103	144	34			
High school:	652	11 850	5 846	1 798	2 069	1 118	730	289	1 611	824	200	243	141	155	48			
1 to 3 years	6	6 664	778	2 373	1 869	927	544	173	892	102	232	241	108	195	14			
4 years	—	1 310	80	581	341	122	148	38	162	—	26	53	47	36	—			
College:	—	632	—	79	162	202	143	46	175	—	20	46	21	36	—			
1 to 3 years	—	6.6	9.6	9.2	7.4	5.2	3.8	3.3	9.8	—	8.6	7.1	4.9	4.8	1.9			
4 years or more	7.2	12.9	4.8	32.1	17.6	10.2	5.6	2.2	13.5	7.1	25.8	18.0	10.1	13.5	4.3			
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Percent high school graduates	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MEAN EARNINGS IN 1969																		
Male employed, 16 years old and over																		
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	\$4 240	\$2 138	\$3 604	\$4 763	\$4 968	\$4 232	\$2 914	\$4 011	\$1 778	\$2 741	\$4 075	\$4 368	\$4 661	\$3 830			
	—	\$2 620	\$1 673	\$2 834	\$2 968	\$2 673	\$2 383	\$3 510	\$2 839	\$3 032	\$2 825	\$2 523	\$2 628	\$3 353	...			

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total										Total, native of native parentage									
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
Male																				
Labor force	115 828	1 308 748	178 305	885 737	232 736	295 292	100 434	77 994	587 915	127 495	105 940	134 296	88 116	100 720	31 348					
Percent of total	12 216	1 010 451	148 873	284 428	235 610	251 169	22 355	7 920	439 115	56 799	88 214	123 538	80 917	83 300	6 457					
Civilian labor force	10 5	984 622	136 354	259 849	232 560	250 287	22 317	7 920	422 024	53 403	79 418	120 923	76 087	82 811	6 440					
Employed	10 164	923 201	123 814	247 091	222 427	237 630	20 746	6 631	392 782	8 019	71 717	114 545	76 087	78 686	6 310					
Unemployed	2 046	61 421	12 540	12 758	10 133	12 657	1 571	1 289	29 242	6 9	9 7	5 845	3 222	4 125	4 8					
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	6.2	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.1	7.0	16.4	6.9	70 696	17 726	10 758	7 309	17 420	24 891					
Female																				
Not in labor force	103 612	298 297	108 228	21 309	17 126	44 123	78 079	70 074	148 800	130 358	124 779	151 394	98 934	113 114	34 927					
Labor force	113 179	1 373 908	201 705	301 742	258 933	303 571	109 390	77 133	653 806	242 831	60 257	62 564	41 452	39 608	2 697					
Percent of total	5 444	503 091	88 843	123 825	108 746	107 355	7 399	3 572	242 450	36 163	54 310	62 499	41 403	39 594	2 697					
Civilian labor force	4 388	459 288	47 926	89 349	114 682	100 065	6 580	2 816	221 849	3 732	5 762	4 222	2 505	37 230	2 471					
Employed	1 056	43 803	8 495	9 143	8 259	7 722	7 8	2 12	20 801	5 136	9 6	6 8	2 505	2 364	2 16					
Unemployed	19.4	870 275	102 616	177 833	150 116	195 674	101 891	73 561	410 675	94 075	64 522	88 830	57 482	73 506	32 240					
Percent of civilian labor force	107 735	870 275	102 616	177 833	150 116	195 674	101 891	73 561	410 675	94 075	64 522	88 830	57 482	73 506	32 240					
CLASS OF WORKER																				
Total employed	14 552	1 382 489	213 163	361 773	322 874	337 695	27 565	9 437	614 431	75 847	126 027	173 055	114 985	115 916	8 601					
Private wage and salary workers	12 946	1 105 971	180 302	296 326	253 626	252 692	19 794	8 406	476 646	65 078	104 418	136 147	84 647	80 544	5 812					
Government workers	1 040	205 481	29 041	52 874	50 549	55 753	2 940	629	110 040	9 651	19 351	30 731	23 578	25 369	1 675					
Local government workers	690	93 044	12 864	24 575	22 801	24 703	4 607	241	47 940	4 797	9 911	13 835	9 643	10 445	1 345					
Self-employed workers	337	66 110	3 660	11 824	17 801	27 703	4 224	161	25 550	4 693	1 347	5 373	6 403	9 394	75					
Unpaid family workers	229	4			912	1 547			2 186	425			357	609						
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																				
Male																				
Without income	115 828	1 308 748	178 305	285 737	252 736	295 292	100 434	77 994	587 915	127 495	105 940	134 296	88 116	100 720	31 348					
With income	91 609	1 266 822	178 281	276 611	246 774	285 634	95 104	61 907	74 690	75 729	95 659	129 479	85 562	97 032	29 744					
\$1 to \$999 or less	24 219	1 182 666	161 024	13 034	8 078	17 018	16 428	13 554	513 225	41 204	14 503	5 676	3 838	8 120	10 988					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19 853	129 704	23 775	13 073	13 229	22 924	18 969	1	60 126	17 021	14 481	7 973	4 637	8 708	5 535					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 421	111 226	24 096	17 446	13 229	24 924	18 969	453	49 284	7 950	14 481	12 458	7 949	10 476	2 941					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	446	121 196	25 151	27 431	21 465	29 867	9 570	234	53 639	4 624	11 751	14 652	8 680	9 278	2 228					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	233	112 012	20 236	30 777	24 395	28 015	5 087	133	47 692	2 103	15 721	15 261	8 049	9 114	1					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	112	106 492	14 364	32 994	25 223	27 914	3 384	75	43 218	1	6 959	15 657	8 602	9 580	580					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	162	100 807	11 920	32 834	26 021	26 292	2 419	74	41 126	1	7 67	14 486	8 602	8 561	506					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42	95 864	8 525	31 252	26 748	26 927	1 692	16	38 138	430	5 139	14 486	8 688	8 709	180					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	61	76 948	5 017	25 225	23 612	21 411	1 306	27	30 470	201	2 958	12 021	8 151	6 735	524					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	52	54 257	2 795	17 368	18 014	15 118	768	32	21 451	142	1 724	8 181	6 145	5 079	180					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	108 116	3 198	32 038	38 213	32 876	1 992	32	42 831	131	1 980	15 533	13 315	11 348	524					
\$15,000 or more	5	30 803	70	5 654	11 125	12 385	1 103	-	12 062	59	278	2 778	4 187	4 459	301					
Median income	\$610	\$4 839	\$3 462	\$6 192	\$6 727	\$5 720	\$1 946	\$593	\$4 427	\$919	\$3 452	\$6 250	\$6 753	\$5 602	\$1 845					
Mean income	\$748	\$5 424	\$3 752	\$6 354	\$7 282	\$6 417	\$2 839	\$665	\$5 103	\$1 386	\$3 762	\$6 448	\$7 227	\$6 397	\$2 693					
Female																				
Without income	113 179	1 373 908	201 705	301 742	258 933	303 571	109 390	77 133	653 806	242 831	60 257	62 564	41 452	39 608	2 697					
With income	98 662	991 966	113 325	69 288	116 315	138 168	21 757	67 438	284 897	75 055	41 868	65 106	44 150	52 115	6 603					
\$1 to \$999 or less	14 517	781 942	85 342	32 417	142 618	165 463	87 533	9 438	368 609	55 303	82 911	86 288	54 784	60 999	28 324					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	239 722	54 182	37 827	42 845	36 103	36 103	7	119 590	35 730	23 785	20 119	12 219	16 109	11 618					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	576	162 772	26 063	24 655	22 582	24 471	18 969	961	73 048	10 535	15 715	14 303	8 927	8 374	10 694					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	262	111 619	16 455	16 455	22 582	24 471	18 969	359	49 542	4 302	12 945	12 681	8 386	8 396	2 878					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	222	65 439	4 124	19 678	25 901	20 906	3 059	119	29 864	1	161	12 263	7 849	7 088	506					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	108	43 403	8 818	14 138	15 148	14 129	1 985	35	20 542	538	8 671	6 555	5 602	4 619	407					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	69	27 031	3 737	8 624	7 108	6 545	712	44	13 987	211	2 388	4 693	3 384	2 986	325					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	55	15 025	1 377	4 883	4 007	4 232	403	32	7 611	89	882	2 755	1 627	1 859	199					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	18	7 814	531	2 234	2 270	2 453	240	18	4 179	63	392	1 637	1 090	1 195	96					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8	4 477	338	1 070	1 249	1 541	240	8	2 344	39	221	637	584	1 281	124					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	6 886	315	1 562	1 919	2 535	499	5	3 579	43	203	926	936	1 309	190					
\$15,000 or more	9	2 110	117	387	501	749	321	9	1 031	35	75	188	253	253	228					
Median income	\$623	\$1 929	\$1 168	\$2 999	\$2 698	\$2 823	\$1 231	\$610	\$2 821	\$771	\$2 151	\$2 688	\$2 745	\$2 181	\$1 710					
Mean income	\$770	\$2 515	\$1 111	\$2 450	\$2 050	\$2 823	\$1 594	\$736	\$2 321	\$1 099	\$2 449	\$3 023	\$3 192	\$2 969	\$1 710					

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Date based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Urban										Urban, native of native parentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 20 years	24 years	34 years	25 to 44 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 20 years	24 years	34 years	25 to 44 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
Male																				
Labor force	96 893	1 113 803	163 787	154 036	249 017	217 426	247 376	82 161	64 742	485 190	105 352	90 739	114 012	72 836	79 133	23 118				
Percent of total	10.6	78.2	45.9	43.8	33.8	33.8	21.2	17.9	6.6	36.9	48.4	76 184	105 477	67 426	66 945	23 118				
Civilian labor force	10 276	849 047	71 482	118 973	227 904	201 110	211 631	17 947	6 605	354 949	45 851	68 640	103 928	92.6	84.6	20.4				
Employed	8 505	796 052	61 027	108 123	216 798	192 411	201 034	16 629	5 489	330 470	38 678	62 148	98 370	66 026	66 506	4 704				
Unemployed	1 771	52 995	10 455	10 850	11 106	8 699	10 597	1 318	1 116	24 479	7 173	6 472	4 852	2 562	3 327	4 463				
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	6.2	14.6	9.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	7.3	16.9	6.9	15.6	9.4	4.7	3.9	4.8	5.1				
Not in labor force	86 617	242 463	88 578	24 356	16 922	13 491	34 940	64 176	58 137	115 595	56 880	14 555	8 165	5 410	12 188	18 397				
Female																				
Labor force	95 489	1 191 658	170 019	177 013	264 025	224 645	261 394	94 542	64 938	549 802	110 578	108 438	129 298	82 041	91 911	27 536				
Percent of total	4.9	45.3	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3				
Civilian labor force	4 658	452 723	49 860	89 101	111 812	97 884	97 443	6 620	3 032	213 269	31 807	53 778	55 270	35 765	34 358	8.4				
Employed	3 709	413 981	42 441	80 815	103 730	90 425	90 473	6 097	2 354	195 306	26 817	48 810	51 654	33 593	32 384	2 311				
Unemployed	949	38 742	7 419	8 286	8 085	7 459	6 970	6 523	1 798	17 983	4 990	4 968	3 614	2 172	2 054	183				
Percent of civilian labor force	20.4	8.6	14.9	9.3	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.9	22.4	8.4	15.7	9.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.9				
Not in labor force	90 831	738 455	120 071	87 705	152 126	126 720	163 911	87 922	61 906	336 178	78 703	54 511	73 963	46 237	57 539	25 225				
CLASS OF WORKER																				
Total employed																				
Private wage and salary workers	12 214	1 210 033	103 468	188 938	320 528	282 836	291 537	22 726	7 843	525 776	65 495	110 978	150 024	97 057	95 631	6 591				
Government workers	19 939	972 592	89 760	160 342	263 238	223 000	219 636	16 616	7 068	412 079	56 520	92 404	118 738	72 305	67 457	4 655				
Local government workers	878	179 969	51 083	107 670	179 969	144 492	144 391	2 392	515	92 656	8 237	16 753	26 412	19 531	20 712	1 011				
Self-employed workers	583	81 712	6 851	11 327	21 947	19 445	21 390	1 352	354	40 706	4 126	7 431	12 087	8 001	8 495	566				
Unpaid family workers	267	53 655	8 232	2 633	9 807	14 602	22 243	3 538	178	19 534	508	1 602	4 597	4 950	6 999	878				
Mean income	130	3 817	477	471	680	742	1 267	180	82	1 507	230	219	277	271	463	47				
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																				
Male																				
Without income	96 893	1 113 803	163 787	154 036	249 017	217 426	247 376	82 161	64 742	485 190	105 352	90 739	114 012	72 836	79 133	23 118				
With income	77 607	1 030 325	65 287	14 041	7 308	4 684	7 786	4 219	52 040	59 847	42 432	82 586	3 463	1 866	2 685	2 248				
\$1 to \$999 or less	15 646	107 670	51 083	17 156	8 226	6 202	12 667	7 336	10 627	57 234	33 276	9 804	3 930	2 320	4 239	3 685				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 047	105 755	22 455	20 382	10 646	8 465	17 443	15 899	1 214	47 256	14 435	12 341	4 434	2 893	5 484	7 649				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	617	88 714	10 874	13 569	18 221	9 758	18 221	15 899	363	38 384	6 890	12 241	5 963	3 311	5 706	4 273				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	365	96 262	6 332	21 285	21 666	16 129	22 504	8 146	186	41 385	3 930	12 687	9 434	5 666	7 354	2 314				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	194	92 992	2 945	17 766	25 795	19 384	22 725	4 377	108	38 893	1 769	10 215	11 910	6 770	7 354	1 018				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	106	91 948	2 006	13 436	28 663	21 317	23 540	2 986	75	36 723	1 035	7 817	13 080	6 547	7 391	853				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	141	89 747	1 193	10 887	29 631	22 844	23 138	2 054	59	35 706	717	6 295	13 749	7 322	7 173	450				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	31	87 432	671	7 897	28 708	24 177	24 442	1 537	12	33 516	395	4 720	12 981	7 558	7 429	433				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	46	71 025	302	4 697	23 555	21 820	19 435	1 216	27	27 274	165	2 700	10 846	7 335	5 868	360				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	50 073	186	2 624	15 899	16 701	13 936	719	25	19 289	142	1 615	7 335	5 473	5 577	1 67				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	101 048	186	2 989	30 245	35 843	30 409	1 376	6	39 063	118	1 873	14 401	12 090	10 171	410				
\$15,000 or more	5	27 812	59	461	10 124	11 080	11 080	982	-	10 620	48	278	2 486	3 685	3 865	258				
Median income	\$616	\$5 151	\$964	\$3 566	\$6 415	\$7 095	\$6 731	\$2 020	\$598	\$4 731	\$945	\$3 544	\$6 474	\$7 087	\$6 117	\$1 948				
Mean income	\$764	\$5 641	\$1 471	\$3 856	\$6 530	\$7 496	\$6 731	\$2 945	\$469	\$5 322	\$1 433	\$3 862	\$6 646	\$7 540	\$6 837	\$2 836				
Female																				
Without income	95 489	1 191 658	170 019	177 013	264 025	224 645	261 394	94 542	64 938	549 802	110 578	108 438	129 298	82 041	91 911	27 536				
With income	84 333	699 104	96 164	113 181	97 969	114 768	114 768	18 529	57 726	231 812	62 841	34 644	53 632	35 283	41 671	11 371				
\$1 to \$999 or less	11 156	692 554	73 855	118 520	150 844	126 696	146 626	76 013	7 212	317 990	47 737	73 794	75 666	46 758	51 545	22 470				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 749	199 432	45 408	31 717	31 259	25 682	35 183	30 183	5 812	96 740	29 908	19 981	16 331	9 640	12 313	8 547				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 335	142 647	15 045	22 303	24 377	20 839	31 080	29 003	781	62 047	9 631	13 841	12 115	7 283	10 545	8 606				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	421	100 606	6 304	19 005	23 458	20 023	22 099	9 517	244	43 681	3 878	11 656	11 190	7 099	7 369	2 909				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	213	88 277	3 803	18 093	23 946	20 168	19 482	2 785	135	38 846	2 322	11 159	11 190	6 847	6 347	991				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	183	61 236	1 754	13 206	17 434	14 205	13 229	1 408	101	27 381	1 060	8 102	8 545	5 071	4 158	445				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	108	40 953	745	8 065	12 666	9 745	8 818	914	35	18 992	501	5 076	6 453	3 343	3 265	354				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	25 324	266	3 564	8 035	6 695	6 113	651	44	12 871	176	2 276	4 299	3 111	2 707	302				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	47	14 172	106	1 351	4 637	3 772	3 932	374	24	7 129	81	862	2 612	1 712	1 671	191				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14	7 305	86	516	2 148	2 122	2 235	198	14	3 833	63	387	1 012	1 035	1 035	61				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	4 197	56	316	1 019	1 177	1 430	198	8	2 184	39	199	596	688	545	117				
\$15,000 or more	5	6 434	50	293	1 484	1 780	2 340	487	5	3 311	37	186	892	842	1 172	182				
Median income	9	1 971	31	91	381	488	685	295	9	955	31	263	188	253	275	145				
Mean income	\$438	\$2 042	\$813	\$2 276	\$2 843	\$2 840	\$2 319	\$1 270	\$620	\$2 009	\$798	\$2 263	\$2 840	\$2 909	\$2 394	\$1 310				
	\$820	\$2 604	\$1 150	\$2 508	\$3 101	\$3 160	\$2 923	\$1 689	\$784	\$2 623	\$1 135	\$2 510	\$3 142	\$3 356	\$3 116	\$1 800				

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 - Continued

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

		Rural nonfarm, native of native parentage														
		Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Males																
Labor force	171 133	29 030	21 840	33 002	28 769	30 685	40 793	15 783	11 735	91 094	19 839	13 875	18 592	13 756	18 670	7 192
Percent of total	120 316	11 262	17 055	27 890	27 311	30 685	32 569	3 330	1 087	61 771	7 304	10 906	16 079	12 029	14 670	3 326
Civilian labor force	9.7	38.8	78.1	87.2	89.0	91.8	95.8	21.1	9.3	67.2	37.3	78.6	107.7	87.4	75.2	18.4
Employed	1 619	116 791	15 243	20 228	27 086	32 492	33 330	3 118	1 087	59 326	6 621	9 654	15 809	11 931	13 867	3 204
Unemployed	246	7 767	1 209	26 857	1 328	1 965	1 965	212	164	4 455	791	8 542	14 859	11 302	13 069	1 269
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	6.7	11.8	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	15.1	7.5	11.9	11.2	6.0	5.3	4.2	5.5
Not in labor force	15 142	50 817	17 768	4 213	3 374	8 224	8 224	12 453	10 648	30 153	12 443	2 969	2 513	1 727	4 633	5 868
Females																
Labor force	15 615	161 683	25 313	33 827	30 194	36 692	36 692	13 857	10 712	92 525	17 397	14 972	20 052	14 909	18 487	6 708
Percent of total	716	45 629	8 961	11 059	9 763	9 318	9 318	652	476	26 578	3 841	5 827	6 718	5 144	4 710	338
Civilian labor force	4.6	28.2	39.7	32.7	32.4	35.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	26 578	3 841	5 827	6 718	5 144	4 710	338
Employed	716	45 567	8 922	11 059	9 753	9 318	9 318	652	478	26 520	3 841	5 791	6 718	5 134	4 710	310
Unemployed	617	40 981	7 823	10 060	9 005	8 579	608	44	408	23 036	3 186	5 058	6 146	4 814	4 422	28
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	10.1	16.3	9.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	6.7	70	2 396	4 55	12.7	8.5	6.2	8.3	28
Not in labor force	14 899	116 054	19 437	22 768	20 361	27 284	27 284	12 605	10 234	65 947	13 556	9 145	13 334	9 765	13 777	6 370
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed																
Private wage and salary workers	1 990	150 005	13 925	21 568	36 917	24 763	39 106	3 796	1 331	78 807	9 016	13 600	21 005	16 116	17 491	1 579
Government workers	1 711	117 283	11 760	17 930	29 662	26 737	28 688	2 638	1 112	57 930	7 403	10 849	15 954	11 164	11 586	1 974
Local government workers	155	23 506	3 265	5 662	5 662	5 662	6 647	469	107	16 041	1 324	2 427	4 040	3 824	4 154	292
Self-employed workers	107	10 311	880	2 485	2 570	2 873	163	86	86	6 616	635	1 018	1 634	1 563	67	699
Unpaid family workers	63	8 487	212	412	2 213	3 584	581	581	56	4 371	166	249	951	1 067	1 653	285
Mean income	61	729	173	108	130	187	38	38	56	445	123	75	60	61	98	28
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Males																
Without income	16 767	171 133	29 030	21 840	33 002	30 685	40 793	15 783	11 735	91 094	19 839	13 875	18 592	13 756	18 670	7 192
With income	12 552	20 562	11 895	18 900	20 164	1 166	1 637	1 760	8 826	13 386	8 344	1 933	1 282	1 612	1 877	896
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 215	50 571	10 232	17 325	29 519	3 630	3 628	3 030	2 909	78 528	11 495	1 942	17 310	13 144	17 774	6 863
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 227	20 203	10 222	3 437	1 649	1 914	6 017	6 017	2 236	14 207	7 049	1 978	812	781	887	1 700
\$3,000 to \$3,999	121	19 313	3 554	3 036	2 175	5 740	2 625	83	83	5 569	2 369	1 952	1 145	873	2 251	2 987
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	21 305	1 491	3 235	3 305	2 917	5 740	2 625	37	10 702	622	2 026	1 717	2 209	2 565	2 095
\$5,000 to \$5,999	34	16 419	1 000	3 435	4 988	4 356	4 387	1	20	10 702	622	2 268	2 703	2 727	2 469	1 449
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	12 888	124	2 263	4 340	4 226	4 482	584	20	7 760	306	1 416	2 493	1 644	1 752	1 449
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	10 030	112	985	3 990	3 454	2 889	289	7	5 904	56	841	2 048	1 333	1 511	1 115
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11	7 752	49	585	2 316	2 440	2 243	119	4	4 296	35	389	1 369	1 265	1 231	1 300
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15	5 391	296	1 586	1 667	1 700	1 700	87	4	2 982	36	244	1 127	780	754	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	3 750	13	166	1 370	1 211	982	21	7	2 018	-	109	801	651	451	6
\$15,000 or more	7	6 036	13	176	1 669	2 042	1 966	150	7	3 278	13	80	1 045	1 088	969	83
Median income	\$581	\$3 493	\$838	\$2 920	\$4 757	\$4 931	\$3 884	\$1 645	\$580	\$3 365	\$815	\$3 007	\$4 914	\$5 114	\$3 801	\$1 580
Mean income	\$638	\$4 112	\$1 229	\$3 090	\$5 156	\$5 545	\$4 684	\$2 238	\$593	\$4 044	\$1 172	\$3 152	\$5 321	\$5 673	\$4 746	\$2 250
Females																
Without income	15 615	161 683	25 313	33 827	30 194	36 692	36 692	13 857	10 712	92 525	17 397	14 972	20 052	14 909	18 487	6 708
With income	12 666	81 047	15 156	9 840	17 621	15 735	19 912	2 783	8 782	46 912	10 770	6 442	10 289	7 536	10 044	1 351
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 949	80 636	10 157	12 720	16 206	14 389	16 690	10 474	1 930	45 613	6 627	8 330	9 783	7 373	8 443	5 357
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 008	35 891	7 805	5 249	4 911	6 784	5 351	3 551	1	10 558	5 161	3 468	3 372	2 336	3 431	2 790
\$3,000 to \$3,999	113	18 442	1 203	2 668	3 442	3 161	4 142	3 826	1 147	10 558	5 161	3 468	3 372	2 336	3 431	1 909
\$4,000 to \$4,999	49	6 683	287	1 854	2 358	2 326	2 128	2 128	68	10 558	5 161	3 468	3 372	2 336	2 070	283
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33	3 874	113	887	1 127	1 674	1 265	243	24	4 380	375	1 194	1 418	1 181	929	168
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	2 533	60	395	717	863	795	89	12	2 256	77	964	1 114	927	691	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8	727	17	20	217	192	257	24	-	1 008	13	102	360	265	245	33
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	461	-	15	74	141	189	42	8	435	8	20	132	98	169	22
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	258	-	11	189	104	104	14	4	314	-	5	61	78	135	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	380	6	22	51	67	104	8	-	148	-	22	41	34	44	7
\$15,000 or more	-	96	6	73	139	138	138	8	-	220	6	11	29	94	72	8
Median income	\$583	\$1 240	\$451	\$1 416	\$1 672	\$1 722	\$1 377	\$979	\$579	\$1 239	\$462	\$1 405	\$1 736	\$1 884	\$1 362	\$960
Mean income	\$618	\$1 825	\$552	\$1 968	\$2 166	\$2 189	\$2 000	\$1 290	\$583	\$1 878	\$658	\$1 973	\$2 203	\$2 376	\$2 098	\$1 370

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Rural nonfarm, native of Mexican parentage												Rural nonfarm, born in Mexico											
		Total, 16 and over			16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years			25 to 34 years			35 to 44 years			45 to 64 years			65 years and over					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																									
Male																									
Labor force	3 638	39 835	6 286	4 790	8 105	9 330	9 237	2 087	1 073	29 635	2 191	2 202	4 801	5 904	9 650	4 887									
Percent of total	358	29 714	2 501	3 702	7 075	8 242	7 662	532	151	21 963	1 030	1 713	4 338	5 475	9 183	1 224									
Civilian labor force	9 8	74.6	39.8	77.3	88.3	88.3	87.9	25.5	14.1	74.1	47.0	77.8	90.4	92.7	84.8	25.0									
Employed	352	29 035	2 320	3 369	7 015	8 145	7 654	532	151	20 812	1 012	1 619	4 315	5 459	8 183	1 224									
Unemployed	77	27 193	2 040	3 116	6 640	7 784	7 161	472	146	20 612	917	1 518	4 116	5 183	7 344	1 144									
Percent of civilian labor force	21.9	1 842	280	253	375	381	493	60	5	1 200	95	101	199	276	449	80									
Not in labor force	3 280	10 121	3 785	1 088	1 030	1 088	1 575	11.3	3.3	5.5	9.4	6.2	4.6	5.5	6.5	6.5									
									922	7 672	1 161	489	463	429	3 663	3 639									
Female																									
Labor force	3 569	37 230	4 601	4 601	7 685	8 823	8 938	1 589	1 038	23 707	1 772	2 120	4 871	4 758	6 547	3 639									
Percent of total	148	11 582	1 339	2 046	2 807	2 914	2 301	175	63	5 015	545	777	1 144	1 158	1 313	78									
Civilian labor force	4.1	31.1	23.9	44.5	33.0	33.0	25.7	11.0	6.1	21.2	30.8	36.7	23.5	24.3	20.1	2.1									
Employed	148	11 579	1 339	2 043	2 807	2 914	2 301	175	63	5 015	545	777	1 144	1 158	1 313	78									
Unemployed	124	10 218	1 105	1 750	2 536	2 658	2 010	159	63	4 574	513	721	1 014	1 045	1 203	78									
Percent of civilian labor force	24	1 361	234	293	271	256	291	16	63	441	32	56	113	110	110	110									
Not in labor force	16.2	11.8	17.5	14.3	9.7	8.8	12.6	9.1	—	8.8	5.9	7.2	11.4	9.8	8.4	—									
	3 421	25 648	4 255	2 555	4 878	5 909	6 637	1 414	975	18 692	1 227	1 343	3 727	3 600	5 234	3 561									
CLASS OF WORKER																									
Total employed																									
Private wage and salary workers	399	37 411	3 145	4 866	9 176	10 422	9 171	631	209	25 186	1 430	2 239	5 130	6 228	8 937	1 222									
Government workers	355	30 187	2 741	4 194	7 627	8 215	6 987	423	201	22 846	1 340	2 062	4 804	5 878	7 728	1 034									
Local government workers	32	5 192	341	559	1 267	1 498	1 421	106	8	1 114	75	128	172	151	16	37									
Self-employed workers	13	2 514	195	274	646	585	50	50	—	567	24	38	50	120	319	15									
Unpaid family workers	7	1 853	20	101	246	664	730	92	—	1 161	8	43	142	190	627	151									
	5	1 179	43	12	36	45	33	10	—	65	7	6	12	9	31	—									
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																									
Male																									
Without income	3 638	39 835	6 286	4 790	8 105	9 330	9 237	2 087	1 073	29 635	2 191	2 202	4 801	5 904	9 650	4 887									
With income	2 735	4 326	2 479	4 623	7 574	9 058	8 895	1 982	330	27 554	1 339	1 966	4 549	5 177	9 370	274									
\$1 to \$999 or less	804	35 500	3 807	4 167	7 591	9 058	8 895	1 982	273	3 538	723	572	276	225	679	1 043									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	55	4 373	765	677	592	587	1 029	723	31	4 288	289	252	401	392	1 138	824									
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	4 481	342	313	315	342	315	313	6	4 288	125	282	699	723	1 647	830									
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	4 681	240	240	1 139	932	1 305	80	—	4 941	103	381	592	1 073	1 945	447									
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	4 184	132	284	1 110	1 317	1 200	282	—	3 714	61	282	725	1 092	1 343	211									
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	3 415	28	274	1 158	1 059	851	45	—	2 801	15	107	623	912	1 057	87									
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	2 731	31	229	697	1 025	724	25	—	1 530	23	52	338	497	545	75									
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	1 842	7	118	618	641	454	—	—	973	—	—	184	351	375	32									
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	1 398	19	22	306	582	450	19	—	547	—	21	89	166	259	12									
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8	1 007	—	42	372	350	243	—	—	369	—	9	104	127	114	15									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 519	—	81	367	591	460	—	—	398	—	—	80	125	185	8									
\$15,000 or more	—	361	—	5	101	134	113	—	—	184	—	—	38	47	70	9									
Mean income	\$577	\$3 724	\$849	\$2 775	\$4 827	\$4 888	\$3 975	\$1 492	\$604	\$3 336	\$926	\$2 614	\$3 906	\$4 408	\$3 628	\$1 682									
Median income	\$704	\$4 175	\$1 263	\$3 067	\$5 040	\$5 297	\$4 550	\$1 980	\$882	\$3 588	\$1 420	\$2 609	\$4 189	\$4 625	\$3 939	\$2 040									
Female																									
Without income	3 569	37 230	5 594	4 601	7 685	8 823	8 938	1 589	1 038	23 707	1 772	2 120	4 871	4 758	6 547	3 639									
With income	2 804	18 015	3 067	1 729	3 558	4 548	4 847	266	837	12 637	1 002	1 077	3 055	2 789	3 789	925									
\$1 to \$999 or less	765	19 215	2 527	2 872	4 127	4 275	4 091	1 323	201	11 070	770	1 043	1 816	1 969	2 714	714									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	659	8 526	2 046	1 137	1 449	1 571	1 663	660	170	5 198	475	455	802	758	1 279	1 409									
\$2,000 to \$2,999	49	4 344	254	652	882	1 018	1 058	480	6	2 962	108	234	393	456	704	1 067									
\$3,000 to \$3,999	31	2 492	111	455	566	616	617	127	14	1 537	149	129	302	407	378	172									
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	1 615	48	237	520	471	299	20	6	672	34	127	152	179	146	34									
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	1 118	29	229	308	310	235	7	—	288	—	81	65	61	81	—									
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	400	30	95	132	85	51	7	—	199	—	17	52	39	28	—									
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	293	28	28	138	52	53	22	—	101	—	—	33	33	28	—									
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	193	9	—	73	63	48	—	—	39	—	—	25	25	9	5									
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	70	—	—	13	34	23	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	46	—	—	10	21	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	18	18	—									
\$15,000 or more	—	99	—	—	36	34	24	—	—	29	—	—	8	11	10	—									
Median income	\$580	\$1 249	\$618	\$1 459	\$2 185	\$2 015	\$1 362	\$1 003	\$591	\$1 114	\$811	\$1 284	\$1 270	\$1 497	\$1 142	\$950									
Mean income	\$590	\$1 783	\$744	\$2 022	\$2 185	\$2 015	\$1 785	\$1 237	\$843	\$1 524	\$1 102	\$1 630	\$1 913	\$1 770	\$1 619	\$1 066									

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 - Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Rural farm, native of native percentage													
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Rural farm													
Male	2 168	3 427	3 718	4 625	7 123	2 490	1 517	2 304	1 326	1 492	1 524	2 917	1 038	
Without income	2 168	3 427	3 718	4 625	7 123	2 490	1 517	2 304	1 326	1 492	1 524	2 917	1 038	
With income	1 412	2 308	2 322	3 008	5 072	1 664	1 041	1 990	1 195	1 620	1 468	2 107	727	
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 412	2 308	2 322	3 008	5 072	1 664	1 041	1 990	1 195	1 620	1 468	2 107	727	
\$1,000 to \$1,999														
\$2,000 to \$2,999														
\$3,000 to \$3,999														
\$4,000 to \$4,999														
\$5,000 to \$5,999														
\$6,000 to \$6,999														
\$7,000 to \$7,999														
\$8,000 to \$8,999														
\$9,000 to \$9,999														
\$10,000 to \$14,999														
\$15,000 or more														
Median income	\$618	\$798	\$4,047	\$4,241	\$3,935	\$2,089	\$588	\$3,197	\$2,671	\$4,153	\$4,432	\$3,684	\$1,872	
Mean income	\$953	\$1,230	\$2,825	\$5,545	\$5,344	\$3,170	\$993	\$4,063	\$2,956	\$5,000	\$6,038	\$4,865	\$2,602	
Female	2 075	3 335	3 890	4 144	5 575	1 491	1 483	1 179	1 369	2 044	1 984	2 716	683	
Without income	2 075	3 335	3 890	4 144	5 575	1 491	1 483	1 179	1 369	2 044	1 984	2 716	683	
With income	1 683	2 005	2 311	3 087	4 445	1 445	1 187	6 473	582	1 205	1 331	1 725	186	
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 683	2 005	2 311	3 087	4 445	1 445	1 187	6 473	582	1 205	1 331	1 725	186	
\$1,000 to \$1,999														
\$2,000 to \$2,999														
\$3,000 to \$3,999														
\$4,000 to \$4,999														
\$5,000 to \$5,999														
\$6,000 to \$6,999														
\$7,000 to \$7,999														
\$8,000 to \$8,999														
\$9,000 to \$9,999														
\$10,000 to \$14,999														
\$15,000 or more														
Median income	\$561	\$486	\$1,010	\$1,270	\$1,392	\$919	\$90	\$1,075	\$1,397	\$1,028	\$1,714	\$1,546	\$952	
Mean income	\$476	\$902	\$1,774	\$1,984	\$2,388	\$1,406	\$545	\$1,846	\$1,811	\$1,868	\$2,088	\$2,778	\$1,311	
CLASS OF WORKER	Rural farm													
Total employed	348	2 026	4 328	5 275	7 052	1 113	263	9 848	1 336	1 449	2 026	2 794	431	
Private wage and salary workers	296	1 745	3 426	3 855	4 375	540	226	6 637	1 155	1 165	1 455	1 812	183	
Government workers	7	125	284	394	47	79	7	332	90	279	223	178	66	
Local government workers		65	196	176	393	47		618	36	96	114	79	46	
Self-employed workers	7	46	115	986	1 876	488	7	645	19	60	256	386	182	
Unpaid family workers	38	110	36	40	93	6	23	234	72	53	36	25	48	
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969	Rural farm													
Male	2 168	3 427	3 718	4 625	7 123	2 490	1 517	2 304	1 326	1 492	1 524	2 917	1 038	
Without income	2 168	3 427	3 718	4 625	7 123	2 490	1 517	2 304	1 326	1 492	1 524	2 917	1 038	
With income	1 412	2 308	2 322	3 008	5 072	1 664	1 041	1 990	1 195	1 620	1 468	2 107	727	
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 412	2 308	2 322	3 008	5 072	1 664	1 041	1 990	1 195	1 620	1 468	2 107	727	
\$1,000 to \$1,999														
\$2,000 to \$2,999														
\$3,000 to \$3,999														
\$4,000 to \$4,999														
\$5,000 to \$5,999														
\$6,000 to \$6,999														
\$7,000 to \$7,999														
\$8,000 to \$8,999														
\$9,000 to \$9,999														
\$10,000 to \$14,999														
\$15,000 or more														
Median income	\$618	\$798	\$4,047	\$4,241	\$3,935	\$2,089	\$588	\$3,197	\$2,671	\$4,153	\$4,432	\$3,684	\$1,872	
Mean income	\$953	\$1,230	\$2,825	\$5,545	\$5,344	\$3,170	\$993	\$4,063	\$2,956	\$5,000	\$6,038	\$4,865	\$2,602	
Female	2 075	3 335	3 890	4 144	5 575	1 491	1 483	1 179	1 369	2 044	1 984	2 716	683	
Without income	2 075	3 335	3 890	4 144	5 575	1 491	1 483	1 179	1 369	2 044	1 984	2 716	683	
With income	1 683	2 005	2 311	3 087	4 445	1 445	1 187	6 473	582	1 205	1 331	1 725	186	
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 683	2 005	2 311	3 087	4 445	1 445	1 187	6 473	582	1 205	1 331	1 725	186	
\$1,000 to \$1,999														
\$2,000 to \$2,999														
\$3,000 to \$3,999														
\$4,000 to \$4,999														
\$5,000 to \$5,999														
\$6,000 to \$6,999														
\$7,000 to \$7,999														
\$8,000 to \$8,999														
\$9,000 to \$9,999														
\$10,000 to \$14,999														
\$15,000 or more														
Median income	\$561	\$486	\$1,010	\$1,270	\$1,392	\$919	\$90	\$1,075	\$1,397	\$1,028	\$1,714	\$1,546	\$952	
Mean income	\$476	\$902	\$1,774	\$1,984	\$2,388	\$1,406	\$545	\$1,846	\$1,811	\$1,868	\$2,088	\$2,778	\$1,311	

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Rural farm, native of Mexican parentage										Rural farm, born in Mexico														
	14 and 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	Total, 20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	Total, 35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	Total, 20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	Total, 35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	Total, 20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	Total, 35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	Total, 20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	Total, 35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																									
Male																									
Labor force	400	4 732	568	469	860	1 155	1 335	345	152	4 977	343	501	820	1 217	1 476	620									
Without income	16	3 843	246	411	788	1 127	1 145	126	46	4 432	237	483	806	1 176	1 406	324									
With income	4.0	81.2	43.3	87.6	91.6	97.6	85.8	36.5	30.3	4 432	69.1	96.4	98.3	96.6	95.3	52.3									
Civilian labor force	16	3 832	246	411	777	1 127	1 145	126	46	4 432	237	483	806	1 176	1 406	324									
Employed	16	3 679	220	371	766	1 098	1 105	119	36	4 268	228	453	799	1 130	1 354	304									
Unemployed	—	153	26	40	11	29	40	7	10	164	9	30	0.9	46	52	20									
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.0	10.6	9.7	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.0	106	3.7	3.8	6.2	0.9	3.9	3.7	6.2									
Not in labor force	384	889	322	58	72	28	190	219	106	545	106	18	14	41	70	296									
Female																									
Labor force	378	4 350	642	413	967	1 030	1 138	160	123	2 752	197	242	632	574	816	291									
Without income	—	1 092	96	225	290	275	190	6	8	508	39	61	76	146	165	21									
With income	—	25.1	15.0	54.5	30.0	27.7	16.7	3.8	—	18.5	19.8	25.2	12.0	25.4	20.2	7.2									
Civilian labor force	—	1 092	96	225	290	285	190	6	8	508	39	61	76	146	165	21									
Employed	—	994	72	199	277	269	171	6	8	402	31	48	64	108	130	21									
Unemployed	—	98	24	26	13	16	19	—	8	106	8	13	12	38	35	—									
Percent of civilian labor force	—	9.0	5.6	11.6	4.5	5.6	10.0	—	115	20.9	158	181	556	26.0	21.2	—									
Not in labor force	378	3 258	546	188	677	745	948	154	—	2 244	158	—	—	428	651	270									
CLASS OF WORKER																									
Total employed																									
Private wage and salary workers	16	4 673	292	570	1 043	1 367	1 276	125	44	4 670	259	501	863	1 238	1 484	325									
Government workers	16	3 628	248	416	875	1 067	960	62	44	4 219	252	473	845	1 197	1 252	200									
Local government workers	—	384	21	104	90	104	65	—	—	80	7	3	18	8	36	8									
Self-employed workers	—	220	15	48	60	60	37	—	—	39	7	—	6	—	26	—									
Unpaid family workers	—	596	10	7	187	187	251	63	—	359	—	25	—	33	184	117									
Not in labor force	—	65	13	43	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—									
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																									
Male																									
Without income	400	4 732	568	469	860	1 155	1 335	345	152	4 977	343	501	820	1 217	1 476	620									
With income	288	314	186	54	9	—	—	25	76	4 647	77	44	58	49	33	69									
\$1 to \$999 or less	112	418	382	415	851	1 155	1 295	320	76	4 647	266	457	762	1 168	1 443	551									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	97	706	255	119	52	54	153	73	30	420	79	60	13	59	96	113									
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	42	42	72	81	78	237	115	25	473	43	54	42	76	127	131									
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	676	40	95	104	198	150	89	7	924	46	120	135	214	257	152									
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	750	31	88	156	257	214	4	14	1 013	64	109	223	284	253	80									
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	539	7	18	125	210	153	6	—	834	7	79	173	239	289	47									
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	388	—	17	39	68	70	18	—	379	7	24	58	105	172	13									
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	136	—	6	59	39	32	—	—	248	—	6	68	97	77	—									
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	111	—	—	25	52	34	—	—	90	—	—	20	27	43	—									
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	66	—	—	22	25	21	—	—	90	—	—	5	8	57	—									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	120	—	—	18	23	77	—	—	77	—	5	25	19	28	—									
\$15,000 or more	—	80	—	—	7	24	49	—	—	52	—	—	—	24	16	—									
Median income	—	\$3 269	\$749	\$2 174	\$4 199	\$3 963	\$3 502	\$1 757	—	\$3 500	\$2 239	\$2 954	\$3 857	\$3 827	\$3 955	\$2 207									
Mean income	—	\$3 903	\$1 115	\$2 255	\$4 969	\$4 588	\$4 422	\$1 963	—	\$3 750	\$2 414	\$2 839	\$3 993	\$4 096	\$4 314	\$2 602									
Female																									
Without income	378	4 350	642	413	967	1 030	1 138	160	123	2 752	197	242	632	574	816	291									
With income	295	2 458	382	185	518	587	700	86	90	1 608	120	111	438	347	512	80									
\$1 to \$999 or less	83	1 892	260	33	449	443	438	74	33	1 444	77	131	194	227	304	211									
\$1,000 to \$1,999	83	1 087	210	72	251	251	262	41	33	656	65	69	107	118	138	159									
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	286	36	61	61	50	53	25	—	266	7	40	40	78	68	33									
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	148	—	26	42	62	55	8	—	128	—	8	33	21	51	15									
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	55	—	33	47	39	29	—	—	40	—	—	14	—	—	—									
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	42	—	13	25	4	13	—	—	26	—	8	—	—	—	—									
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	11	—	6	6	8	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—									
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	29	—	—	12	9	8	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—									
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	9	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—									
\$15,000 or more	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median income	—	\$870	\$619	\$1 689	\$884	\$882	\$836	—	—	\$872	—	—	\$907	\$962	\$1 206	\$664									
Mean income	—	\$1 597	\$691	\$2 093	\$1 971	\$1 971	\$1 615	—	—	\$1 257	—	—	\$1 174	\$1 139	\$1 626	\$1 023									

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

	Arizona, total										Arizona, urban									
	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
	14 and 15 years	4 441	9 851	9 124	14 115	12 235	15 004	4 681	5 242	8 204	7 714	11 745	11 745	9 795	12 286	3 788				
16 to 19 years	45 010	4 608	7 751	13 330	11 576	12 697	19 044	42 106	3 715	6 571	11 186	11 186	9 317	10 411	7 786					
20 to 24 years	50 883	4 608	7 751	13 330	11 576	12 697	19 044	42 106	3 715	6 571	11 186	11 186	9 317	10 411	7 786					
25 to 34 years	78.3	46.8	75.0	94.4	94.6	84.6	19.6	78.7	47.7	65.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	10 380	18.6					
35 to 44 years	823	4 578	7 121	13 097	12 659	12 659	869	657	3 892	6 157	10 978	10 978	9 101	10 008	706					
45 to 64 years	708	4 623	6 621	12 737	11 884	12 216	869	39 400	3 990	5 701	10 655	10 655	8 127	10 372	672					
65 years and over	115	2 093	2 700	3 360	3 580	4 443	50	302	3 900	4 454	3 323	3 323	1 4	3 72	34					
Percent of total	4.2	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.4	3.5	5.4	15.7	12.9	7.4	5.9	5.9	1.4	3.6	4.8					
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	5.243	1 373	785	657	2 307	3 762	4 585	4 289	1 143	559	559	478	1 875	3 082					
Not in labor force	5 638	14 127	10 647	15 065	12 356	15 408	5 114	57 999	8 960	12 776	10 207	10 207	9 730	13 010	4 391					
Female	6 193	23 698	3 138	5 724	4 413	4 972	375	298	20 436	28.6	51.3	39.7	36.5	33.0	327					
Male	5.3	34.4	49.7	38.0	35.7	32.3	7.3	5.7	20 436	4.443	5 076	5 076	3 730	4 297	7.4					
Percent of total	207	23 678	3 133	5 724	4 413	4 972	375	298	20 436	4.443	5 076	5 076	3 730	4 297	327					
Civilian labor force	227	21 825	2 683	4 224	4 697	4 697	345	198	18 897	2 200	4 087	4 087	3 559	4 078	297					
Employed	100	14.4	8.4	8.0	4.3	5.5	30	100	1 539	356	7.9	7.9	4.0	219	30					
Unemployed	30.6	7.7	7.5	7.5	4.3	5.5	30	35.6	14.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	4.6	5.1	9.2					
Percent of civilian labor force	5 866	45 101	7 509	14.4	7.943	10 436	4 739	4 928	6 397	4 212	7 700	7 700	6 477	8 713	4 064					
Not in labor force	935	6 679	11 257	18 005	15 408	16 913	1 214	752	5 590	9 788	15 331	15 331	12 533	14 086	969					
Total employed	870	5 839	9 634	14 636	12 602	12 602	914	46 797	4 911	8 453	12 473	12 473	9 686	10 496	778					
Private wage and salary workers	65	1 124	1 442	2 954	2 722	3 093	140	59	4 911	1 811	2 526	2 526	2 331	2 618	91					
Government workers	55	2 416	3 66	66	145	104	6	49	378	1 575	1 300	1 300	2 285	3 342	55					
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	24	24	500	94	54					
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6					
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969	6 461	9 851	9 124	14 115	12 235	15 004	4 681	5 242	8 204	7 714	11 745	11 745	9 795	12 286	3 788					
Without income	4 899	3 740	8 211	13 427	11 996	14 557	259	4 030	3 157	4 912	7 299	7 299	6 175	7 778	195					
With income	1 562	6 111	9 613	6 688	6 239	4 447	4 422	1 212	5 047	2 802	4 446	4 446	3 615	4 511	3 593					
\$1 to \$999 or less	85	3 214	4 400	3 14	3 104	3 104	1 717	1 056	2 621	803	352	352	421	727	602					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	6 016	1 107	646	522	1 056	855	64	1	145	955	539	426	743	1 170					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	49	5 007	1 112	683	522	1 056	855	41	4 000	654	945	539	386	804	672					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	5 460	1 063	1 362	1 062	1 362	512	40	4 371	311	873	543	543	1 081	430					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	5 326	1 063	1 362	1 062	1 362	277	10	4 152	147	862	1 089	760	1 058	236					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	5 297	77	796	1 307	1 486	138	14	4 382	71	739	1 237	1 005	1 223	107					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	650	1 926	1 296	1 645	121	7	4 836	57	509	1 672	1 087	1 417	94					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	5 589	597	1 989	1 399	1 517	67	—	4 923	20	554	1 700	1 225	1 372	52					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	4 629	258	1 473	1 476	1 342	75	—	3 817	5	213	1 295	1 190	1 045	69					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	3 017	7	893	1 124	795	70	—	2 455	7	120	692	932	634	70					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5 131	9	1 63	1 760	1 678	72	—	4 348	9	137	1 261	1 438	1 438	65					
\$15,000 or more	—	1 299	—	253	490	467	36	—	—	—	48	197	392	1 438	26					
Median income	\$578	\$951	\$3 686	\$6 591	\$7 510	\$6 101	\$2 014	\$574	\$5 336	\$3 711	\$6 654	\$6 534	\$7 638	\$6 222	\$2 036					
Mean income	\$706	\$5 544	\$3 366	\$6 520	\$7 510	\$6 424	\$2 961	\$643	\$1 388	\$4 036	\$6 534	\$6 534	\$7 638	\$6 222	\$2 870					
Female	6 193	68 799	10 647	15 045	12 356	15 408	5 114	5 226	8 960	8 655	12 776	12 776	10 207	13 010	4 391					
Without income	4 996	31 738	5 963	7 141	6 329	7 611	206	4 655	4 985	2 785	5 080	5 080	4 580	6 171	1 022					
With income	697	37 061	4 684	6 721	6 027	7 797	3 908	5 71	3 975	5 870	7 008	7 008	5 127	6 839	3 369					
\$1 to \$999 or less	556	12 432	3 039	2 043	2 301	2 301	1 767	436	2 588	1 511	1 663	1 663	1 150	1 966	514					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	84	7 707	859	1 289	1 038	1 636	1 447	84	6 780	751	1 136	1 265	890	1 477	1					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	5 524	400	1 293	1 031	1 397	18	4 953	316	1 110	1 199	904	1 477	287						
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12	4 310	213	961	1 006	1 006	169	3 846	180	889	939	844	856	138						
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	3 095	83	791	852	618	76	2 707	62	680	765	587	587	76						
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	1 686	64	611	278	306	26	1 519	64	246	246	246	246	19						
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7	857	20	263	214	232	25	1 768	14	87	248	189	189	25						
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	607	—	233	147	169	21	536	—	37	207	139	139	147	6					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	281	—	94	86	86	11	256	—	20	82	70	73	73						
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	217	—	35	81	77	22	156	—	15	54	54	62	62						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	220	—	6	60	97	22	169	—	7	28	28	46	46						
\$15,000 or more	—	125	—	8	8	72	10	106	—	8	27	27	46	46						
Median income	\$627	\$1 791	\$771	\$2 205	\$2 489	\$1 976	\$1 129	\$455	\$1 841	\$2 259	\$2 480	\$2 579	\$2 579	\$1 984	\$1 135					
Mean income	\$770	\$2 324	\$1 047	\$2 374	\$2 794	\$2 684	\$1 468	\$837	\$1 029	\$2 429	\$2 814	\$2 814	\$2 854	\$2 642	\$1 479					

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1950-Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Arizona, rural nonfarm										Arizona, rural farm									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
Male																				
Labor force	1 157	10 648	1 518	1 339	2 188	2 275	2 491	837	62	830	129	71	182	165	227	56				
Percent of total	13.7	75.7	40.0	83.4	89.9	92.6	83.1	23.1	...	86.4	66.7	63	177	155	216	20				
Civilian labor force	158	7 785	600	901	1 942	2 086	1 992	1 777	8	717	86	63	177	155	216	20				
Employed	146	7 515	529	857	1 905	2 055	1 992	1 777	8	708	77	63	177	155	216	20				
Unemployed	12	270	71	44	37	31	71	16	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9				
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	3.5	11.8	4.9	1.9	1.5	3.4	8.3	5.4	1.3	...	8	5	10	36	5				
Not in labor force	999	2 888	911	222	221	169	421	644	62	113	43	8	5	10	11	36				
Female																				
Labor force	905	10 128	1 545	1 501	2 087	2 026	2 251	718	62	672	142	53	202	123	147	5				
Percent of total	3.2	30.9	33.9	41.3	29.4	33.1	29.0	6.7	...	135	52	13	34	13	23	...				
Civilian labor force	29	3 107	518	605	1 614	1 670	1 652	48	...	20.1	36.6	...	16.8	...	15.6	...				
Employed	29	2 842	440	536	1 564	1 652	1 602	48	...	135	52	13	34	13	23	...				
Unemployed	...	265	78	69	50	18	50	...	...	21	9	13	28	13	17	...		
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	8.5	15.1	11.4	8.1	2.7	7.7	...	...	15.6	...	40	168	...	124	...		
Not in labor force	876	7 001	1 022	881	1 473	1 356	1 599	670	62	537	90	40	168	110	124	5				
CLASS OF WORKER																				
Total employed																				
Private wage and salary workers	175	10 357	969	1 393	2 469	2 707	2 594	225	8	822	120	76	205	168	233	20				
Government workers	169	8 158	808	1 105	1 968	2 188	1 980	166	8	780	120	76	195	168	201	20				
Local government workers	6	1 758	149	261	428	391	480	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-employed workers	6	768	48	116	185	164	241	14	...	42	...	...	10	32	...	...		
Unpaid family workers	...	402	6	15	66	114	191	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	...	39	6	12	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																				
Male																				
Without income	1 157	10 648	1 518	1 339	2 188	2 275	2 491	837	62	830	129	71	182	165	227	56				
With income	835	1 009	561	1 57	1 28	59	56	48	34	44	22	7	182	165	227	16				
\$1 to \$999 or less	322	9 639	957	1 182	2 060	2 216	2 435	789	28	786	107	8	182	165	227	40				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	276	1 167	555	171	177	174	174	115	20	71	38	8	8	7	13	26				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	947	177	152	99	65	168	286	...	96	34	8	8	15	13	...				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11	913	102	167	133	118	210	183	8	94	23	...	11	18	42	...				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	...	86	86	269	191	173	242	82	8	106	6	20	12	29	39	...				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	...	1 054	37	188	235	265	288	41	...	120	13	13	43	37	27	...				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	...	807	790	42	227	295	226	17	...	108	6	15	29	7	37	14				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	...	637	...	...	134	222	217	27	...	69	7	7	32	19	11	...		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	...	798	...	35	274	168	145	15	...	29	8	8	15	6	...	...		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7	540	...	45	178	286	283	6	...	14	...	...	...	14	...	...		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	765	...	8	201	192	139	7	...	22	...	...	8	22	...	...		
\$15,000 or more	...	238	...	26	180	312	240	10	...	18	...	...	...	10	...	...		
Median income	\$583	\$4 768	\$862	\$3 483	\$6 288	\$6 637	\$5 600	\$1 977	...	\$4 217	...	...	...	\$4 365	\$4 204	...	
Mean income	\$897	\$5 402	\$1 211	\$3 726	\$6 196	\$7 066	\$6 330	\$3 388	...	\$5 560	...	...	...	\$5 977	\$4 880	...	
Female																				
Without income	905	10 128	1 545	1 501	2 087	2 026	2 251	718	62	672	142	53	202	123	147	5				
With income	801	5 515	922	674	1 255	1 150	1 330	184	40	412	56	29	118	99	110	5				
\$1 to \$999 or less	104	4 613	623	827	832	876	921	534	22	260	86	24	84	24	37	5				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	98	1 882	397	280	345	297	315	248	22	158	54	20	35	24	20	5				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	...	889	108	149	146	148	152	186	...	38	4	4	27	7	...	...		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	...	526	59	159	80	127	54	47	...	45	25	...	14	6	...	...		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6	464	33	72	68	110	150	31	...	7	7	...	8	...	...	...	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	...	381	14	111	87	88	81	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$6,000 to \$6,999	...	159	...	31	43	32	46	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$7,999	...	89	6	16	15	25	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8,000 to \$8,999	...	71	...	...	26	8	22	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	...	25	...	...	12	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	61	...	9	10	27	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	...	47	...	...	...	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median income	...	\$1 478	\$785	\$1 896	\$1 486	\$1 953	\$1 957	\$1 102	...	\$823	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	\$2 172	\$1 133	\$2 150	\$2 175	\$2 503	\$3 018	\$1 411	...	\$1 307	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

Main data table with columns for age groups (14 and 15 years, Total 16 and over, 19-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-64, 65 years and over) and rows for Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Income of Persons in 1969. Includes sub-sections for California, total and California, urban.

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	California, rural nonfarm										California, rural farm									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
Male																				
Labor force	4 611	53 072	9 057	7 633	10 739	9 947	11 928	3 768	645	9 072	1 150	968	1 484	1 930	2 794	746				
Civilian labor force	541	38 769	4 279	6 044	9 284	8 588	8 099	2 809	127	7 738	691	870	1 442	1 862	2 576	297				
Government workers	11.7	73.0	47.2	79.2	86.3	86.3	81.9	21.5	19.7	85.3	60.1	89.9	97.2	96.5	92.2	39.8				
Local government workers	535	36 117	3 285	4 735	9 073	8 483	7 932	3 009	127	7 727	691	870	1 431	1 862	2 576	297				
Self-employed workers	449	33 180	2 806	4 274	8 388	7 914	9 066	3 066	119	7 434	668	793	1 391	1 793	2 499	290				
Unpaid family workers	86	2 937	479	461	685	569	666	77	8	293	23	77	40	69	77	7				
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	8.1	14.6	15.8	7.5	6.7	6.8	9.5	...	3.8	3.3	8.9	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.4				
Not in labor force	4 070	14 303	4 778	1 589	1 455	1 359	2 163	2 959	518	1 334	459	98	42	68	218	449				
Female																				
Labor force	4 275	45 340	6 663	6 457	10 415	9 095	9 861	2 849	718	6 682	1 055	701	1 170	1 468	1 859	429				
Civilian labor force	193	14 261	1 654	2 760	3 595	3 031	3 074	1 477	37	1 939	261	338	321	543	421	55				
Government workers	4.5	31.5	24.8	42.7	34.5	33.3	31.2	5.2	5.2	29.0	24.7	48.2	27.4	37.0	22.6	12.8				
Local government workers	193	14 222	1 646	2 739	3 595	3 021	3 074	1 477	37	1 939	261	338	321	543	421	55				
Self-employed workers	147	12 352	1 343	2 364	3 101	2 665	2 748	1 31	37	1 738	219	305	302	474	391	47				
Unpaid family workers	46	1 870	303	375	494	356	326	16	—	201	42	33	19	69	30	8				
Percent of civilian labor force	23.8	13.1	18.4	13.7	11.8	10.6	10.9	10.9	—	10.4	16.1	9.8	5.9	12.7	7.1	...				
Not in labor force	4 082	31 079	5 009	3 697	6 820	6 064	6 787	2 702	681	4 743	794	363	849	925	1 438	374				
CLASS OF WORKER																				
Total employed																				
Private wage and salary workers	596	45 532	4 149	6 638	11 489	10 579	11 814	863	156	9 172	887	1 098	1 693	2 267	2 890	337				
Government workers	519	38 080	3 714	5 795	9 726	8 752	9 395	698	134	6 667	782	942	1 367	1 574	1 819	183				
Local government workers	50	4 606	357	672	1 227	681	692	53	—	661	30	114	157	151	204	5				
Self-employed workers	36	2 710	199	356	729	681	692	53	—	410	22	57	90	84	152	5				
Unpaid family workers	13	2 651	53	142	500	759	1 113	84	—	1 709	34	23	162	531	816	143				
Unpaid family workers	14	195	25	29	36	35	67	3	15	135	41	19	7	11	51	6				
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																				
Male																				
Without income	4 611	53 072	9 057	7 633	10 739	9 947	11 928	3 768	645	9 072	1 150	968	1 484	1 930	2 794	746				
With income	3 184	5 832	2 991	2 333	3 812	3 844	835	45	—	380	—	23	111	78	132	36				
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 427	47 240	6 066	6 727	9 978	9 432	11 486	3 551	209	552	271	100	48	57	172	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 208	6 088	3 124	980	477	417	684	406	167	1 59	515	157	69	873	2 755	—				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	94	5 864	1 612	1 167	676	441	855	1 113	24	864	121	119	97	127	280	—				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	54	5 505	561	1 222	876	632	1 229	965	6	1 081	90	193	199	168	291	—				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	5 807	360	1 197	1 239	1 000	1 562	449	6	1 053	85	149	259	254	219	—				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	5 356	193	756	1 344	1 384	1 431	248	5	1 063	25	120	238	292	338	—				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6	4 688	62	510	1 268	1 299	1 449	100	—	831	7	68	134	216	336	—				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13	3 693	71	350	1 041	1 086	1 048	97	—	501	16	14	91	172	147	—				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	2 794	25	233	812	844	835	45	—	380	—	23	111	78	132	—				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15	1 952	47	116	608	525	620	36	—	313	20	19	48	54	172	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 454	7	96	547	428	383	—	—	257	—	6	72	76	88	—				
\$15,000 or more	—	2 939	4	100	769	344	419	—	—	452	—	—	45	190	283	—				
Median income	\$591	\$4 066	\$971	\$2 995	\$5 297	\$5 633	\$4 987	\$2 266	\$626	\$4 097	\$853	\$2 819	\$4 395	\$4 937	\$5 091	\$3 109				
Mean income	\$751	\$4 726	\$1 407	\$3 240	\$5 847	\$6 313	\$5 660	\$2 822	\$643	\$5 248	\$1 437	\$2 935	\$5 061	\$6 298	\$6 734	\$4 636				
Female																				
Without income	4 275	45 340	6 663	6 457	10 415	9 095	9 861	2 849	718	6 682	1 055	701	1 170	1 468	1 859	429				
With income	3 372	19 060	3 350	2 273	4 649	3 904	4 318	366	588	3 398	578	221	638	758	1 085	118				
\$1 to \$999 or less	744	26 280	3 313	4 184	5 766	5 191	5 543	2 283	130	3 284	477	480	532	710	774	311				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	105	10 257	2 431	1 635	2 034	1 649	1 796	712	115	1 396	73	199	212	266	250	108				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	40	6 154	462	885	1 256	1 120	1 420	1 011	9	641	361	87	91	138	163	89				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	3 700	246	602	819	843	823	387	—	397	8	51	77	108	104	49				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	2 225	63	444	600	604	623	44	—	297	11	64	67	45	86	24				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	1 560	47	331	393	357	402	30	6	200	17	29	45	45	50	14				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	1 589	4	174	258	214	235	23	—	130	7	40	10	32	41	—				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	240	9	66	177	160	138	44	—	61	—	10	14	17	12	8				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	196	—	—	90	62	79	—	—	65	—	—	11	34	15	5				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	111	—	15	46	43	67	25	—	22	—	—	5	7	—	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	255	—	13	28	26	37	7	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—				
\$15,000 or more	—	22	—	12	39	113	91	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median income	\$607	\$1 468	\$681	\$1 516	\$1 676	\$1 845	\$1 687	\$1 425	...	\$1 384	\$661	\$1 471	\$1 593	\$1 645	\$1 840	\$1 534				
Mean income	\$607	\$2 080	\$996	\$2 216	\$2 275	\$2 372	\$2 322	\$1 659	...	\$2 124	\$821	\$1 924	\$2 067	\$2 509	\$2 717	\$2 174				

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Colorado, total															
	Colorado, total						Colorado, urban									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Males																
Labor force	5 302	61 025	9 734	8 511	13 116	11 081	12 932	5 451	4 149	48 803	7 696	7 083	10 848	9 179	9 819	4 178
Percent of total	10.4	74.4	46.6	7.2	11.6	10.1	10.5	16.1	11.2	58.5	48.5	65.1	91.3	82.1	81.7	66.5
Civilian labor force	552	43 383	4 339	6 104	11 675	9 906	10 447	9 121	464	35 088	3 557	4 920	9 664	8 226	8 056	665
Employed	435	40 148	3 540	5 398	10 954	9 497	9 884	8 755	365	32 504	2 849	4 392	9 072	7 913	7 645	633
Unemployed	117	3 235	799	706	721	409	563	37	99	2 584	708	528	592	313	411	32
Percent of civilian labor force	21.2	7.5	18.4	6.2	6.2	4.1	5.4	4.1	21.3	7.4	19.9	10.7	6.1	3.8	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	4 750	15 648	5 198	1 236	1 163	919	2 393	4 739	3 685	11 865	3 967	1 032	943	728	1 682	3 513
Females																
Labor force	5 823	61 285	9 384	9 544	13 819	10 894	12 580	5 064	4 606	49 588	7 360	8 088	11 542	8 841	9 860	3 897
Percent of total	28.3	22 401	3 151	4 333	5 530	4 786	4 288	31.3	21.6	18 953	2 571	3 791	4 823	3 972	3 557	239
Civilian labor force	283	22 368	3 144	4 307	5 530	4 786	4 288	31.3	4.7	36.2	34.9	46.9	41.8	44.9	36.1	6.1
Employed	208	20 654	2 617	3 907	5 210	4 544	4 088	288	216	18 920	2 564	3 765	4 823	3 972	3 557	239
Unemployed	75	1 714	527	400	320	242	200	25	67	1 425	447	335	250	203	170	20
Percent of civilian labor force	26.5	7.7	16.8	9.3	5.8	5.1	8.0	8.0	31.0	7.5	17.4	8.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	8.4
Not in labor force	5 540	38 884	6 233	5 211	8 289	6 108	8 292	4 751	4 390	30 635	4 789	4 297	6 719	4 869	6 303	3 658
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	643	60 802	6 157	9 305	16 164	14 041	13 972	1 163	514	49 999	4 966	7 822	13 645	11 482	11 032	852
Private wage and salary workers	565	45 637	4 879	7 624	12 733	9 971	9 620	810	447	37 814	3 947	6 379	10 769	8 430	7 485	604
Government workers	73	12 661	1 182	1 547	2 962	3 341	3 426	203	62	10 612	991	1 355	2 568	2 779	166	
Local government workers	61	4 646	580	532	1 130	1 044	1 297	63	50	676	445	448	958	823	955	47
Self-employed workers	5	2 305	53	121	433	679	869	150	5	1 464	20	82	285	462	82	
Unpaid family workers	—	199	43	13	36	50	57	—	—	1 109	8	6	23	37	35	—
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Males																
Without income	5 302	61 025	9 734	8 511	13 116	11 081	12 932	5 451	4 149	48 803	7 696	7 083	10 848	9 179	9 819	4 178
With income	4 081	5 196	3 528	7 853	12 759	10 873	12 695	208	3 236	44 180	2 793	6 550	10 570	8 991	9 610	1 179
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 221	6 595	1 019	1 019	485	304	783	552	805	4 902	2 608	791	3 688	2 226	457	3 999
\$1,000 to \$1,999	97	7 345	408	2 633	592	398	1 066	2 578	65	5 505	1 179	1 006	478	333	748	452
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	4 967	533	1 071	845	412	845	6	6	3 745	436	1 280	527	274	518	1 710
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	5 220	360	1 018	1 286	766	1 214	576	17	3 861	298	853	945	526	788	451
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	4 820	223	897	1 265	1 027	1 169	239	17	3 761	176	775	1 005	718	867	220
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	5 043	95	661	1 408	1 013	1 511	155	—	4 069	77	567	1 240	830	1 154	101
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	5 489	73	687	1 787	1 399	1 466	77	20	4 614	181	586	1 553	1 181	1 173	54
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	5 047	13	399	1 598	1 485	1 435	117	—	4 260	13	326	1 397	1 268	1 154	102
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	3 924	23	224	1 343	1 250	1 001	93	—	3 486	23	178	1 214	1 106	878	87
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	2 397	13	124	791	871	585	13	—	2 103	107	107	668	803	506	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3 879	13	72	1 063	1 530	1 145	56	—	3 405	13	63	898	1 379	1 011	41
\$15,000 or more	—	1 093	—	18	208	418	435	14	—	912	18	13	177	347	356	14
Median income	\$575	\$4 786	\$999	\$3 170	\$6 230	\$7 079	\$5 814	\$1 842	\$567	\$5 132	\$940	\$3 232	\$6 401	\$7 321	\$6 233	\$1 879
Mean income	\$591	\$5 165	\$1 336	\$3 585	\$6 226	\$7 408	\$6 164	\$2 506	\$574	\$5 384	\$1 486	\$3 631	\$6 376	\$7 679	\$6 529	\$2 596
Females																
Without income	5 823	61 285	9 384	9 544	13 819	10 894	12 580	5 064	4 606	49 588	7 360	8 088	11 542	8 841	9 860	3 897
With income	5 023	23 252	4 602	2 800	5 598	4 460	5 046	746	4 077	18 164	3 465	2 311	4 508	3 493	3 755	632
\$1 to \$999 or less	800	38 033	4 782	6 744	8 221	6 434	7 534	4 318	5 299	31 424	3 895	5 777	7 034	5 348	6 105	3 265
\$1,000 to \$1,999	633	20 025	3 227	2 238	2 171	1 373	2 024	1 062	409	9 438	2 519	1 752	1 728	1 105	1 574	810
\$2,000 to \$2,999	106	9 900	1 442	1 656	1 057	656	2 087	2 635	77	9 572	930	1 743	1 413	816	1 945	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	5 129	276	947	1 280	1 226	1 129	2 271	15	4 312	229	815	1 123	983	961	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	4 210	166	1 004	1 118	1 008	762	152	9	3 685	146	919	981	881	127	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	2 781	54	584	791	720	562	70	7	2 501	42	531	692	644	514	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	1 664	26	257	379	445	327	30	—	1 528	19	245	543	398	298	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	1 040	—	188	351	242	237	22	—	914	—	153	309	224	206	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	517	10	47	129	186	123	22	6	470	10	47	111	174	118	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10	303	—	26	84	100	80	13	6	282	26	26	77	96	70	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	206	—	6	35	46	103	16	—	201	—	6	35	46	98	
\$15,000 or more	—	130	—	21	21	25	78	6	—	109	—	—	16	25	62	
Median income	\$632	\$1 699	\$741	\$1 786	\$2 221	\$2 642	\$1 835	\$1 416	\$647	\$1 788	\$773	\$1 900	\$2 335	\$2 766	\$1 974	
Mean income	\$737	\$2 235	\$911	\$2 170	\$2 575	\$2 913	\$2 499	\$1 686	\$769	\$2 518	\$946	\$2 229	\$2 652	\$3 047	\$2 617	\$1 637

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Colorado, rural nonfarm										Colorado, rural farm														
	Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		Total, 16 and over		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	
Five Southwestern States																									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																									
Male	1 052	10 975	1 862	1 342	2 064	1 642	2 749	1 488	1 831	2 357	2 749	1 316	1 01	1 247	176	86	204	260	364	157					
Labor force	82	7 504	742	1 138	1 862	1 642	2 749	1 488	1 831	2 357	2 749	1 316	6	935	65	86	186	223	319	56					
Percent of total	7.8	68.4	39.8	84.8	90.2	75.8	100	100	100	100	100	100	6	75.0	36.9	91.2	85.8	87.6	87.6	35.7					
Civilian labor force	82	7 360	717	1 098	1 825	1 437	2 072	1 437	1 825	2 072	2 072	1 91	6	935	65	86	186	223	319	56					
Employed	64	6 747	634	1 098	1 696	1 361	1 929	1 361	1 696	1 929	1 929	186	6	897	57	86	186	223	310	56					
Unemployed	18	613	83	157	129	96	143	96	143	143	143	5	—	38	8	—	—	—	9	—					
Percent of civilian labor force	21.2	8.3	11.6	14.3	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.1	2.6	—	4.1	11.1	—	—	—	2.8	—					
Not in labor force	970	3 471	1 120	204	202	1 54	666	1 125	666	1 125	666	1 125	95	312	111	18	37	45	45	101					
Female	1 121	10 593	1 839	1 373	2 093	1 831	2 357	1 642	2 357	2 357	2 357	1 000	96	1 104	185	83	184	222	363	67					
Labor force	55	3 204	521	517	670	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	12	244	59	25	37	42	71	10					
Percent of total	4.9	30.2	28.3	37.7	32.0	42.2	28.0	5.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.4	12	22.1	31.9	20.1	18.9	19.6	19.6	10					
Civilian labor force	55	3 204	521	517	670	772	660	64	64	64	64	64	12	244	59	25	37	42	71	10					
Employed	55	2 932	441	464	600	733	630	64	64	64	64	64	4	227	59	13	37	42	71	5					
Unemployed	—	272	80	53	70	39	30	30	30	30	30	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Percent of civilian labor force	—	8.5	15.4	10.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	—	8	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Not in labor force	1 066	7 389	1 318	856	1 423	1 059	1 697	1 036	1 697	1 697	1 697	1 036	84	860	126	58	147	180	292	57					
CLASS OF WORKER																									
Total employed	119	9 679	1 075	1 405	2 296	2 094	2 559	2 559	2 559	2 559	2 559	250	10	1 124	116	78	223	265	381	61					
Private wage and salary workers	108	7 197	833	1 196	1 829	1 401	1 767	1 767	1 767	1 767	1 767	171	10	626	99	49	135	140	168	35					
Government workers	11	1 890	174	184	357	559	586	30	30	30	30	30	—	159	17	8	37	29	61	7					
Local government workers	11	904	127	84	165	215	304	9	9	9	9	9	—	66	8	7	7	6	38	7					
Self-employed workers	—	522	33	25	97	127	191	191	191	191	191	49	—	319	—	14	51	90	145	19					
Unpaid family workers	—	70	35	—	13	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	6	7	—					
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																									
Male	1 052	10 975	1 862	1 342	2 064	1 642	2 749	1 488	1 831	2 357	2 749	1 316	101	1 247	176	86	204	260	364	157					
Without income	773	922	667	125	177	210	256	15	15	15	15	15	72	94	68	86	6	—	10	10					
With income	279	10 053	1 195	1 217	1 991	1 622	2 731	2 731	2 731	2 731	2 731	1 291	29	1 153	108	86	198	260	354	147					
\$1 to \$999 or less	234	1 484	774	1 199	1 991	1 622	2 731	2 731	2 731	2 731	2 731	1 291	22	209	70	29	24	12	65	9					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	1 686	215	248	101	52	324	746	746	746	746	91	7	154	14	13	13	13	34	71					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	1 068	81	177	175	109	268	258	258	258	258	105	—	154	16	14	31	29	59	5					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	1 191	54	152	313	196	371	105	105	105	105	13	—	117	8	5	28	55	20	20					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	942	47	117	223	257	285	38	38	38	38	13	—	117	—	—	52	17	17	6					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	902	18	90	260	171	225	38	38	38	38	13	—	72	—	—	8	12	32	16					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	793	6	94	214	194	269	16	16	16	16	16	—	82	—	—	20	24	24	7					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4	731	—	73	177	210	256	15	15	15	15	15	—	56	—	—	24	7	25	—					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	426	—	41	129	127	123	6	6	6	6	6	—	22	—	—	17	17	—	—					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	275	—	17	117	68	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	6	—	—					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	419	—	9	158	130	113	9	9	9	9	9	—	55	—	—	7	—	—	—					
\$15,000 or more	—	136	—	—	31	42	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median income	\$596	\$3 662	\$772	\$2 912	\$5 348	\$5 766	\$4 496	\$1 747	\$1 747	\$1 747	\$1 747	\$1 747	—	\$3 354	—	—	\$4 081	\$4 615	\$3 345	\$1 908					
Mean income	\$657	\$4 260	\$1 075	\$3 396	\$5 633	\$5 982	\$5 025	\$2 133	\$2 133	\$2 133	\$2 133	\$2 133	—	\$4 566	—	—	\$4 147	\$6 930	\$5 048	\$3 410					
Female	1 121	10 593	1 839	1 373	2 093	1 831	2 357	1 642	2 357	2 357	2 357	1 000	96	1 104	185	83	184	222	363	67					
Without income	866	4 468	1 073	464	971	815	1 038	107	107	107	107	107	80	620	64	25	119	152	253	7					
With income	255	6 125	766	909	1 122	1 016	1 319	993	993	993	993	993	16	484	121	58	65	70	110	60					
\$1 to \$999 or less	220	2 480	638	441	416	247	492	246	246	246	246	246	4	177	70	45	27	21	8	6					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	1 762	59	174	243	210	455	621	621	621	621	621	12	181	34	5	31	31	62	49					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	769	39	132	141	225	162	162	162	162	162	162	—	48	8	8	16	18	6	—					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7	490	11	77	131	177	69	48	48	48	48	48	—	35	9	8	6	—	—	—					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	280	12	33	99	76	29	12	12	12	12	12	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	132	7	12	32	47	29	5	5	5	5	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	120	—	35	42	18	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	47	—	18	12	13	13	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$15,000 or more	—	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median income	\$580	\$1 331	\$600	\$1 078	\$1 597	\$2 227	\$1 887	\$1 403	\$1 403	\$1 403	\$1 403	\$1 403	—	\$1 359	—	—	\$4 359	\$4 615	\$3 345	\$1 908					
Mean income	\$651	\$1 823	\$723	\$1 867	\$2 046	\$2 320	\$1 887	\$1 786	\$1 786	\$1 786	\$1 786	\$1 786	—	\$2 095	—	—	\$4 147	\$6 930	\$5 048	\$3 410					

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	New Mexico, total										New Mexico, urban									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
Male																				
Labor force	8 544	88 471	13 468	11 025	17 462	14 156	21 301	8 919	5 343	56 123	8 469	7 600	11 763	10 434	13 039	4 818				
Percent of total	7.9	62.262	5.169	8.644	15.636	14.570	21.662	8.181	4.74	41.784	3.715	6.101	10.828	9.545	10.712	883				
Civilian labor force	676	70.4	38.0	78.4	89.5	90.2	78.2	17.7	8.9	74.5	43.9	80.3	91.5	82.2	18.3					
Employed	138	61 333	5 078	8 225	14 410	16 593	16 593	1 581	378	40 946	3 644	5 718	10 641	9 391	10 669	883				
Unemployed	138	57 951	4 292	7 207	14 572	13 803	15 722	1 472	38	38 318	3 000	5 128	10 152	9 031	10 199	808				
Percent of civilian labor force	20.4	4 272	16.0	1 016	86.4	60.7	67.1	10.2	96	628	644	590	360	470	75					
Not in labor force	7 868	26 209	8 439	2 381	1 826	1 586	4 639	7 338	4 869	14 339	1 499	935	889	2 327	3 935					
Female																				
Labor force	7 631	92 891	14 054	13 504	18 904	16 341	21 709	8 379	4 771	60 803	9 240	9 506	12 722	10 863	13 496	4 876				
Percent of total	4.15	30.176	3.600	6.368	7.255	6.025	6.453	4.75	2.694	21.852	4.749	5.252	4.353	4.485	4.339					
Civilian labor force	5.4	32.5	25.6	47.2	38.4	29.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	35.9	50.0	29.2	41.3	33.2	6.8					
Employed	415	30 159	3 600	6 360	7 246	6 025	6 453	475	279	21 835	2 694	4 741	5 243	4 333	4 285					
Unemployed	311	27 593	2 821	5 579	6 917	5 682	6 158	436	209	19 901	2 085	4 185	4 983	4 288	305					
Percent of civilian labor force	25.1	8.5	21.6	12.3	4.5	5.7	4.6	39	70	1 934	609	556	260	197	34					
Not in labor force	7 216	62 715	10 454	7 136	11 649	10 316	15 256	7 904	4 492	38 951	6 546	4 757	7 470	6 530	9 011	4 637				
CLASS OF WORKER																				
Total employed																				
Private wage and salary workers	849	84 654	7 103	12 786	21 489	19 485	21 880	1 911	587	58 219	5 085	9 313	15 135	13 086	14 487	1 113				
Government workers	717	55 121	5 672	9 505	14 457	11 729	12 622	1 136	510	38 775	4 227	7 064	10 278	7 694	8 717	795				
Local government workers	40	24 774	1 272	3 077	6 244	6 092	7 261	428	57	16 588	810	4 366	4 366	4 532	4 696	210				
Self-employed workers	14	4 370	88	156	708	1 213	1 873	332	14	2 509	35	102	457	827	989	99				
Unpaid family workers	26	389	71	48	80	51	124	15	6	177	13	14	32	33	85	—				
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																				
Male																				
Without income	8 544	88 471	13 608	11 025	17 462	16 156	21 301	8 919	5 343	56 123	8 469	7 600	11 763	10 434	13 039	4 818				
With income	7 281	20 261	6 663	9 395	838	417	654	294	4 644	5 787	3 935	6 837	427	169	265	154				
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 994	11 666	4 328	1 491	776	628	1 612	2 331	551	5 952	2 072	861	336	102	774	664				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85	9 833	1 415	1 632	840	2 005	3 139	3 139	70	5 959	1 518	1 518	519	319	1 021					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	9 003	526	1 585	1 340	922	1 900	482	18	4 506	383	1 191	797	452	857					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	7 952	315	1 655	1 854	1 765	2 341	315	—	5 372	213	1 129	1 053	955	1 537					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	7 309	199	1 189	2 143	1 765	2 341	315	—	5 154	129	860	1 454	1 090	1 430					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	7 010	48	778	2 218	1 855	2 152	258	—	5 152	48	609	1 634	1 199	1 464					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	5 648	19	376	1 653	1 688	1 844	212	6	4 972	38	403	1 742	1 329	1 340					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	4 371	5	179	1 295	1 560	1 285	47	—	3 930	7	244	1 176	1 144	38					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	2 616	15	81	723	1 032	741	24	—	3 244	—	118	985	1 142	972					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	4 367	25	144	1 173	1 456	1 457	112	6	1 835	15	65	511	713	513					
\$15,000 or more	—	1 347	7	19	227	401	649	44	—	3 286	19	106	879	1 150	1 058					
Median income	\$435	\$4 191	\$802	\$3 065	\$5 630	\$6 091	\$4 886	\$1 631	\$634	\$4 648	\$848	\$3 152	\$5 888	\$6 453	\$5 498					
Mean income	\$882	\$4 697	\$1 193	\$3 313	\$5 718	\$6 326	\$5 469	\$2 276	\$810	\$5 025	\$1 254	\$3 435	\$6 003	\$6 658	\$5 962					
Female																				
Without income	7 631	92 891	14 054	13 504	18 904	16 341	21 709	8 379	4 771	60 803	9 240	9 506	12 722	10 863	13 496	4 976				
With income	6 617	44 464	9 035	5 159	9 269	8 427	10 611	1 963	4 197	27 273	5 617	3 263	5 767	5 326	6 192	1 108				
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 014	48 427	5 019	8 345	9 635	7 914	11 098	6 416	5 74	33 530	3 623	6 243	6 955	5 537	7 304	3 868				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	126	10 568	918	2 535	2 272	1 957	3 560	3 794	453	11 069	2 376	1 790	2 221	2 084	2 038					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23	6 718	329	1 745	1 444	1 689	2 553	1 919	—	7 451	763	1 310	1 207	1 131	1 309					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19	5 155	223	1 331	1 633	1 342	1 731	1 311	—	4 875	248	1 011	1 168	950	1 242					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	3 243	50	796	1 080	985	1 164	110	—	3 825	149	995	993	748	856					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12	1 902	39	347	767	367	327	84	7	2 536	35	671	839	541	381					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7	1 380	5	144	434	406	378	13	—	1 393	33	242	577	280	232					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8	750	8	51	175	188	302	26	—	1 027	5	111	333	309	256					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	456	6	34	78	139	189	12	—	538	8	33	130	138	203					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	243	—	22	26	71	117	7	—	357	6	34	78	117	117					
\$15,000 or more	—	249	—	4	65	38	115	27	—	182	—	22	18	57	85					
Median income	\$624	\$1 619	\$729	\$1 938	\$2 491	\$2 232	\$1 734	\$846	\$634	\$1 764	\$762	\$2 021	\$2 608	\$2 438	\$1 906					
Mean income	\$709	\$2 180	\$943	\$2 256	\$2 739	\$2 709	\$2 393	\$1 191	\$719	\$2 308	\$2 343	\$2 874	\$2 828	\$2 874	\$2 554					

Table 9. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 - Continues

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Texas, rural nonfarm										Texas, rural farm									
		Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																					
Male																					
Labor force	7 122	67 374	11 983	8 353	12 615	11 661	16 512	6 250	984	9 379	1 443	1 052	1 545	1 708	2 589	1 042					
Percent of total	677	47 653	4 317	6 418	11 135	10 571	13 590	1 622	139	7 257	566	914	1 472	1 657	2 164	484					
Civilian labor force	9.5	70.7	36.0	76.8	88.3	90.7	82.3	26.0	14.1	77.4	39.2	86.9	95.3	97.0	83.6	46.4					
Employed	677	47 290	4 309	6 207	11 054	10 508	13 590	1 622	139	7 257	566	914	1 472	1 657	2 164	484					
Unemployed	589	44 862	3 905	5 747	10 691	10 108	12 887	1 524	118	7 063	508	872	1 439	1 635	2 144	465					
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	5.1	4.0	4.6	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.8	21	194	38	42	33	22	2.0	19					
Not in labor force	6 445	19 721	7 666	1 935	1 480	1 090	2 922	4 628	845	2 122	877	138	73	51	425	558					
Female																					
Labor force	6 779	66 508	10 973	9 447	13 494	12 284	14 905	5 405	874	9 135	1 432	1 079	1 890	1 741	2 221	772					
Percent of total	303	17 302	2 372	3 572	4 272	3 729	3 138	264	21	1891	226	359	464	380	407	55					
Civilian labor force	4.5	26.0	21.6	37.4	31.7	30.4	21.1	4.9	2.4	20.7	15.8	24.6	33.3	24.6	18.3	7.1					
Employed	303	17 302	2 372	3 572	4 272	3 729	3 138	264	21	1891	226	359	464	380	407	55					
Unemployed	284	15 654	2 031	3 122	3 943	3 448	2 869	241	21	1 756	173	323	443	368	394	55					
Percent of civilian labor force	19	1 648	341	405	329	281	269	23	—	135	53	36	21	12	13	—					
Not in labor force	6.3	9.5	14.4	11.5	7.7	7.5	8.6	8.7	—	7.1	23.5	10.0	4.5	3.2	3.2	—					
6 476	49 203	8 601	5 917	9 222	8 555	11 767	5 141	853	853	7 244	1 206	720	1 426	1 361	1 814	717					
CLASS OF WORKER																					
Total employed																					
Private wage and salary workers	873	60 516	5 936	8 869	14 634	13 556	15 756	1 765	139	8 819	681	1 195	1 882	2 003	2 538	520					
Government workers	730	48 978	5 114	7 407	12 172	10 759	12 199	1 327	122	6 547	590	949	1 517	1 575	1 679	237					
Local government workers	60	7 702	666	1 223	1 838	1 821	2 030	124	—	720	50	143	151	133	197	46					
Self-employed workers	39	3 801	398	547	810	939	810	57	—	381	28	87	74	70	101	21					
Unpaid family workers	50	3 544	79	199	607	920	1 445	294	—	1 405	—	55	198	272	643	237					
33	292	77	40	17	56	82	20	—	17	147	41	48	16	23	19	—					
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																					
Male																					
Without income	7 122	67 374	11 983	8 353	12 615	11 661	16 512	6 250	984	9 379	1 443	1 052	1 545	1 708	2 589	1 042					
With income	5 403	8 773	5 217	1 236	8 19	370	777	354	628	1 057	678	136	57	9	111	44					
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 719	58 601	6 766	7 117	11 796	11 291	15 735	5 896	356	8 322	765	894	1 488	1 699	2 478	998					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 141	10 849	4 278	1 512	622	784	1 769	1 884	309	1 330	539	169	52	92	286	192					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	9 080	618	1 029	1 035	1 043	2 410	2 503	18	1 284	99	195	115	109	343	343					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	10 231	434	1 317	1 638	1 613	3 105	2 789	18	1 545	54	197	271	316	466	241					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13	6 589	157	884	2 515	2 376	3 222	2 99	11	764	45	215	407	532	458	107					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	4 501	44	478	1 877	1 730	1 757	184	—	981	28	58	297	319	236	43					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	2 848	30	315	814	1 099	1 124	74	8	478	—	22	149	141	157	9					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	1 955	12	118	601	691	519	14	—	132	—	6	53	35	50	—					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	1 156	3	377	330	394	394	19	—	115	—	—	20	35	57	3					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	754	—	29	306	218	186	15	—	82	—	5	8	12	57	—					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 029	—	17	283	356	349	24	—	196	—	13	21	33	91	38					
\$15,000 or more	—	399	—	—	56	160	157	26	—	169	—	—	4	52	91	38					
Median income	\$563	\$3 016	\$791	\$2 773	\$4 047	\$3 928	\$3 181	\$1 495	\$576	\$3 001	\$710	\$2 421	\$3 752	\$3 625	\$3 140	\$1 895					
Mean income	\$505	\$3 381	\$1 145	\$2 811	\$4 332	\$4 497	\$3 664	\$1 844	\$654	\$3 509	\$1 014	\$2 577	\$3 947	\$4 235	\$4 176	\$2 711					
Female																					
Without income	6 779	66 508	10 973	9 447	13 494	12 284	14 905	5 405	874	9 135	1 432	1 079	1 890	1 741	2 221	772					
With income	5 483	36 733	6 806	4 622	7 544	7 179	9 424	1 158	679	5 465	894	591	1 136	1 188	1 423	233					
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 296	29 775	3 346	4 825	5 930	5 105	5 481	4 247	195	3 670	538	488	754	553	798	339					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37	15 191	3 346	2 195	2 341	2 055	2 756	2 498	177	2 143	412	190	456	311	433	341					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55	6 673	425	1 056	1 275	1 352	1 412	1 141	12	670	94	119	111	68	131	147					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14	2 289	120	647	874	778	652	199	6	345	10	72	74	68	77	44					
\$4,000 to \$4,999	33	1 006	25	287	321	195	146	32	—	232	—	16	54	56	38	7					
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	509	6	79	200	141	73	10	—	67	—	8	7	17	27	—					
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	404	7	13	212	84	79	9	—	48	22	12	12	12	16	—					
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	175	8	8	44	60	50	5	—	85	—	12	28	23	—	—					
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	135	—	—	16	65	37	17	—	43	—	12	12	19	—	—					
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	20	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	39	—	—	21	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—					
\$15,000 or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median income	\$560	\$980	\$623	\$1 206	\$1 497	\$1 431	\$994	\$850	\$551	\$856	\$653	\$1 454	\$827	\$889	\$921	\$790					
\$593	\$1 513	\$735	\$1 729	\$1 932	\$1 845	\$1 482	\$1 087	\$469	\$469	\$1 461	\$823	\$1 799	\$1 369	\$1 529	\$2 061	\$960					

66 Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total										Total, native of native percentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male	21 043	1 080 281	114 604	158 349	271 799	241 121	263 644	30 764	13 933	474 161	73 739	94 003	127 107	83 080	87 685	8 547				
50 to 52 weeks	2 063	655 162	19 207	80 610	169 399	173 063	179 554	13 309	1 393	281 254	12 310	49 561	91 676	62 035	61 808	3 864				
27 to 49 weeks	1 240	265 550	26 447	46 812	64 856	55 539	43 805	8 071	1 255	109 354	16 611	26 319	27 955	16 932	19 500	2 037				
26 weeks or less	16 840	159 569	68 950	30 927	17 544	12 519	20 265	9 364	11 285	83 553	44 818	18 123	7 476	4 113	6 377	2 646				
Female	10 204	618 348	78 121	124 519	154 024	127 558	124 073	10 053	6 357	303 424	50 456	77 495	78 376	48 323	45 141	3 633				
50 to 52 weeks	569	233 902	10 035	43 717	60 628	55 801	59 606	4 115	3 372	112 081	6 317	27 202	31 307	22 589	23 092	1 574				
27 to 49 weeks	1 021	169 710	15 291	36 107	44 446	36 076	34 998	2 792	595	80 146	9 810	22 405	21 567	12 978	12 411	975				
26 weeks or less	8 614	214 736	52 795	44 695	48 950	33 681	29 469	3 146	5 390	111 197	34 329	27 888	25 502	12 756	9 638	1 084				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed	10 164	923 201	71 493	123 814	247 091	222 427	237 630	20 746	6 621	392 782	45 384	71 717	114 778	76 087	78 686	6 130				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158	58 999	1 498	7 185	21 142	16 358	11 960	856	83	28 350	1 049	4 514	10 905	6 820	4 842	8 220				
Managers and administrators, except farm	47	48 044	3 669	3 386	12 827	14 013	15 608	1 541	16	22 148	2 434	2 216	7 059	5 897	6 007	535				
Sales workers	1 548	36 166	3 732	5 285	10 017	7 715	8 368	1 053	1 094	17 343	2 438	3 269	5 373	4 277	2 749	2 059				
Clerical and kindred workers	474	60 790	5 090	11 919	17 925	12 930	11 356	1 730	1 488	29 225	3 893	7 922	8 671	4 253	2 029	899				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	390	192 097	6 393	21 346	54 084	53 033	54 121	3 120	1 248	80 495	4 155	13 005	25 451	18 540	16 445	899				
Operators, including transport	1 244	234 819	16 582	37 295	69 091	56 774	52 382	2 695	813	98 264	10 527	21 940	30 747	17 880	16 835	935				
Laborers, except farm	2 026	111 814	13 244	16 143	24 046	30 077	3 341	3 341	1 344	47 799	8 873	9 533	11 734	7 630	9 175	355				
Farmers and farm managers	10	74 881	7 898	8 444	1 055	3 670	3 670	2 881	7	3 193	46	204	4 553	6 225	4 110	748				
Service workers, except private household	2 829	96 788	15 344	11 871	20 615	18 565	26 846	3 547	1 983	43 469	10 341	6 794	9 304	6 661	9 256	1 093				
Private household workers	22	825	89	96	129	172	254	55	216	43 315	55	38	36	73	88	25				
Female employed	4 388	459 288	47 926	89 349	114 682	100 447	100 065	6 819	2 816	221 649	30 463	54 310	58 277	38 998	37 230	2 471				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158	34 868	1 293	5 985	11 704	8 118	7 177	591	86	19 845	891	4 118	6 828	3 980	3 785	242				
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	10 902	4 205	4 433	3 739	3 078	3 983	431	14	5 424	1 444	640	1 359	1 329	1 779	174				
Sales workers	293	28 205	4 848	6 080	10 244	7 779	6 898	503	182	14 827	3 266	2 782	3 292	2 656	2 026	206				
Clerical and kindred workers	743	128 126	18 374	38 080	33 657	21 616	15 704	695	409	74 477	12 118	24 944	19 595	10 270	7 154	396				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	68	106 863	6 485	17 115	28 005	27 949	26 084	2 225	27	4 157	3 24	940	1 086	784	899	124				
Operators, including transport	441	6 831	892	1 193	1 459	1 415	1 624	248	294	36 020	3 507	8 995	10 189	7 319	6 267	343				
Laborers, except farm	36	430	67	30	61	94	151	27	21	3 005	527	599	686	550	573	70				
Farmers and farm managers	456	13 566	2 284	2 535	2 796	2 967	2 794	190	190	3 388	21	14	22	603	47	14				
Service workers, except private household	1 376	94 587	10 952	15 056	22 014	21 709	23 501	1 355	1 043	50 621	7 781	10 081	12 530	9 471	10 218	540				
Private household workers	641	24 757	1 955	2 473	4 310	5 149	6 659	1 21	423	9 731	1 174	1 002	1 910	1 900	3 427	318				
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed	14 552	1 382 489	119 419	213 163	361 773	322 874	337 695	27 565	9 437	614 431	75 847	126 027	173 055	114 985	115 916	8 601				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 159	115 068	11 732	14 153	23 440	26 208	34 833	4 702	1 224	35 733	5 677	8 116	6 358	6 358	9 116	1 316				
Mining	38	18 431	691	2 676	5 409	4 702	4 749	204	31	10 532	571	2 042	3 297	2 369	2 156	97				
Construction	308	103 764	3 935	11 697	27 718	29 216	29 368	1 830	155	47 414	2 628	7 673	14 718	10 730	11 037	628				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	392	186 393	9 048	30 427	58 540	47 113	39 668	2 956	219	72 019	5 484	16 759	24 136	13 471	11 732	437				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	1 822	143 390	9 397	23 501	39 755	35 229	33 693	1 815	1 185	49 117	5 367	11 830	14 699	8 713	8 104	404				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	166	85 931	3 770	12 421	22 621	21 953	23 651	1 515	121	40 107	2 556	8 274	11 840	8 708	8 273	456				
Wholesale and retail trade	5 201	290 773	43 462	48 024	71 667	58 982	62 656	5 982	3 525	139 586	29 464	29 452	35 767	22 099	21 058	1 746				
Finance, insurance and real estate	185	46 828	3 677	10 244	12 991	10 889	7 201	998	129	21 578	2 340	6 370	6 467	3 216	2 733	452				
Business and repair services	591	46 828	4 365	7 256	12 903	10 889	10 421	994	346	21 438	2 924	4 399	5 967	3 962	3 872	294				
Personal services	1 669	87 582	7 128	12 368	19 345	18 947	26 311	3 483	1 195	38 386	4 444	7 203	9 321	7 156	9 284	978				
Entertainment and recreational services	373	12 389	2 237	1 732	2 762	2 371	2 815	452	267	5 498	1 500	942	1 344	804	804	104				
Professional and related services	1 428	168 855	15 682	29 011	44 402	37 819	38 985	2 956	909	90 039	10 489	18 891	25 410	16 961	17 106	1 182				
Public administration	220	80 895	4 295	9 633	20 920	21 666	23 344	1 037	621	42 984	2 930	6 515	11 953	10 438	10 641	507				
Male employed	10 164	923 201	71 493	123 814	247 091	222 427	237 630	20 746	6 621	392 782	45 384	71 717	114 778	76 087	78 686	6 130				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 646	98 547	9 129	11 115	20 093	22 518	31 338	4 444	992	31 209	4 294	4 633	7 094	5 495	6 440	1 253				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	327	148 854	6 686	22 708	37 852	33 023	33 023	1 375	166	55 675	3 928	12 321	19 096	10 402	9 576	452				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	1 559	80 893	5 636	12 739	23 280	19 342	18 709	1 179	1 065	29 538	3 371	6 700	9 136	5 208	4 884	239				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	148	71 762	2 216	7 980	18 859	19 537	21 837	1 333	103	31 632	1 531	5 212	9 577	7 468	7 426	388				
Wholesale and retail trade	3 758	185 529	27 858	29 632	47 928	36 655	39 113	4 343	2 482	15 722	19 405	22 070	27 610	12 808	12 243	1 161				
Personal services	596	26 708	2 317	2 882	6 299	5 922	6 927	647	310	26 708	2 317	2 882	6 299	5 922	6 927	396				
Other industries	2 130	310 968	17 651	36 756	85 504	80 601	85 937	6 457	1 264	148 278	11 954	23 501	44 119	32 557	35 796	2 341				

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 — Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Total, native of Mexican parentage										Total, born in Mexico									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male																				
50 to 52 weeks	4 507	307 630	25 091	35 211	75 748	90 870	76 187	4 523	1 767	195 609	10 103	19 585	45 426	41 573	65 702	13 220				
27 to 49 weeks	346	195 290	3 855	17 346	53 701	65 910	52 499	1 979	215	110 423	1 991	9 309	27 714	25 820	40 359	5 230				
26 weeks or less	460	73 361	5 580	10 615	17 506	20 527	17 306	283	283	59 685	2 804	6 716	14 015	12 992	19 328	3 830				
Female	3 701	38 979	15 656	7 250	4 541	4 433	5 767	1 332	1 269	25 501	5 308	3 560	3 697	2 761	6 015	4 160				
50 to 52 weeks	2 669	163 145	17 339	26 299	39 158	44 285	34 520	1 544	768	88 584	6 253	12 488	21 752	19 132	25 718	3 241				
27 to 49 weeks	135	63 059	2 112	9 675	15 705	18 795	16 119	653	41	31 407	1 072	4 129	7 384	6 974	10 665	1 183				
26 weeks or less	238	44 350	3 317	7 361	11 255	12 435	9 557	425	117	26 615	1 425	3 765	6 972	5 736	7 773	944				
	2 276	55 736	11 910	9 263	12 198	13 055	8 844	466	610	30 562	3 756	4 594	7 396	6 422	7 280	1 114				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 010	266 994	14 743	27 657	68 747	83 714	69 056	3 077	1 058	173 153	7 795	17 283	42 258	38 595	58 569	8 653				
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	15 462	3 279	1 620	5 475	5 400	2 599	89	6	4 894	93	461	1 544	1 030	1 517	249				
Sales workers	253	13 530	134	704	3 641	4 934	3 905	223	15	5 008	55	191	874	950	2 367	571				
Clerical and kindred workers	91	19 126	1 297	2 932	5 798	5 397	3 021	173	63	4 219	283	348	804	718	1 661	405				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	59 866	1 140	4 441	15 602	20 890	17 264	529	84	5 561	417	759	1 517	1 017	1 637	214				
Operatives, including transport	259	70 759	3 231	8 249	19 363	22 913	16 619	384	106	33 106	790	2 694	8 586	8 223	11 559	1 020				
Laborers, except farm	423	32 847	2 699	3 657	6 750	9 582	9 550	609	195	24 487	2 003	5 945	13 755	10 625	13 046	1 020				
Farmers and farm managers	3	1 595	33	74	231	506	629	122	—	1 127	31	85	155	5 351	554	239				
Farm laborers and foremen	266	19 094	2 229	2 415	3 692	5 040	5 443	275	292	29 636	1 755	2 627	5 760	7 284	10 469	1 741				
Service workers, except private household	552	25 012	2 954	2 307	5 356	6 458	7 396	541	170	18 494	1 312	1 947	4 143	3 151	6 588	1 353				
Private household workers	—	199	20	27	71	60	60	—	—	227	6	37	35	28	73	48				
Female employed	990	121 300	10 167	19 565	28 862	34 286	27 286	1 134	349	66 049	4 569	9 458	15 944	13 978	19 967	2 133				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	8 115	224	1 182	2 802	2 326	1 466	115	17	2 093	102	285	614	385	632	75				
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	2 812	35	159	581	1 086	872	79	—	995	5	27	109	537	102	102				
Sales workers	88	7 379	919	962	1 571	2 000	1 847	80	6	2 938	343	383	466	440	1 155	151				
Clerical and kindred workers	254	31 544	4 017	8 312	8 305	7 163	3 648	99	—	7 506	946	2 045	2 061	857	1 519	78				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30	3 093	129	250	776	856	856	85	59	1 704	74	273	453	427	390	87				
Operatives, including transport	82	31 054	1 369	3 945	7 423	10 256	7 823	238	42	26 386	1 261	3 542	7 118	6 405	7 554	506				
Laborers, except farm	28	2 008	234	280	446	472	523	53	7	1 269	71	237	196	269	396	100				
Farmers and farm managers	15	113	46	9	23	13	13	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Farm laborers and foremen	129	4 492	856	859	783	1 018	951	45	96	5 128	699	763	1 187	1 224	1 165	90				
Service workers, except private household	226	24 870	2 047	3 150	5 404	7 389	6 670	210	63	11 028	1 115	2 461	2 461	2 475	3 921	391				
Private household workers	105	5 820	291	457	768	1 557	2 617	130	48	6 947	403	781	1 279	1 257	2 674	553				
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed	3 000	388 294	24 910	47 222	97 609	118 000	96 342	4 211	1 407	239 202	12 364	26 741	58 202	52 573	78 536	10 786				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	451	30 492	3 524	3 981	5 842	8 215	8 383	547	393	40 786	2 610	3 637	8 184	9 825	13 914	2 416				
Mining	7	5 051	86	447	1 367	1 662	1 458	31	—	1 983	30	117	500	500	771	65				
Construction	80	31 708	825	2 278	7 578	11 353	9 329	345	73	18 144	304	1 371	4 115	5 083	6 598	673				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	112	34 943	1 575	6 334	16 161	18 378	12 229	266	39	36 720	1 485	5 241	11 751	8 432	9 226	585				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	330	41 390	1 971	5 763	10 819	12 929	9 653	255	179	35 968	1 540	4 513	10 156	8 691	10 182	886				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	26 138	682	2 733	6 613	8 556	7 265	289	14	10 604	251	707	1 929	2 153	4 977	587				
Wholesale and retail trade	1 123	77 327	8 445	10 299	19 128	21 575	17 054	826	332	44 953	3 257	5 208	10 581	8 739	14 680	2 488				
Finance, insurance and real estate	30	9 542	701	2 130	2 745	2 256	1 543	167	13	3 842	256	648	950	643	1 147	198				
Business and repair services	111	12 505	841	1 474	3 391	3 589	3 038	172	85	7 469	369	868	2 094	1 708	2 107	1 480				
Personal services	265	22 718	1 251	2 493	4 732	6 532	7 222	488	136	18 253	996	1 948	3 705	3 250	6 874	1 480				
Entertainment and recreational services	51	2 850	453	389	585	593	759	71	209	2 571	180	255	499	573	862	202				
Professional and related services	328	45 104	3 393	6 549	11 451	13 075	10 117	519	109	14 202	1 031	1 708	3 045	2 485	5 249	684				
Public administration	81	28 526	1 163	2 352	7 197	9 287	8 292	235	6	3 707	95	320	693	491	1 949	159				
Male employed	2 010	266 994	14 743	27 657	68 747	83 714	69 056	3 077	1 058	173 153	7 795	17 283	42 258	38 595	58 569	8 653				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	307	25 251	2 578	2 962	4 895	7 013	7 310	493	297	34 928	1 871	2 991	6 816	8 394	12 548	2 308				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	105	44 694	1 229	4 879	13 239	14 954	10 188	205	34	11 770	1 170	4 110	9 939	7 168	8 151	553				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	272	23 640	1 177	3 100	6 519	7 318	5 370	156	123	19 173	815	2 299	5 538	4 459	5 473	589				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	22 914	389	1 798	5 719	7 959	6 827	222	14	9 927	166	539	1 753	2 065	4 845	559				
Wholesale and retail trade	801	49 393	5 276	6 513	12 888	13 604	10 549	563	292	31 669	2 194	3 476	7 852	6 139	10 059	1 949				
Personal services	67	7 579	481	1 749	2 444	2 300	2 300	254	79	5 817	285	496	1 201	918	2 171	736				
Other industries	427	93 523	3 613	7 854	23 738	30 622	26 512	1 184	219	40 548	1 284	3 372	9 159	9 452	15 322	1 959				

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence:

Urban, native of native percentage

	Urban, native of native percentage															
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Urban	Rural						
Five Southwestern States																
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male																
50 to 52 weeks	16 293	925 267	95 726	137 571	237 924	207 956	221 585	24 505	10 736	395 439	61 223	81 055	108 515	68 939	69 515	6 192
27 to 49 weeks	1 718	567 992	16 190	70 629	166 892	150 407	153 802	10 872	1 157	237 505	10 430	43 041	78 819	52 087	50 246	2 882
26 weeks or less	1 853	226 913	23 015	40 839	56 340	47 273	52 929	6 517	1 040	91 375	14 502	22 930	23 682	13 737	15 005	1 519
Female	12 722	1 303 362	56 521	26 103	14 692	10 276	15 634	7 116	8 539	66 559	36 291	15 084	6 014	3 115	4 264	1 791
50 to 52 weeks	7 481	548 441	67 455	111 316	137 626	112 846	110 992	8 906	4 703	264 077	43 601	68 927	68 675	41 138	38 752	2 984
27 to 49 weeks	452	214 092	8 912	39 813	56 218	50 991	54 472	3 686	302	100 571	5 601	24 675	28 639	19 850	20 465	1 341
26 weeks or less	883	152 821	13 701	32 774	40 036	32 426	31 376	2 508	509	70 704	8 741	20 250	18 953	11 307	10 630	823
	6 146	181 528	44 842	38 729	41 372	29 429	24 444	2 712	3 892	92 802	29 259	24 002	21 083	9 981	7 657	820
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	8 505	796 052	61 027	108 123	216 798	192 411	201 064	16 629	5 489	330 470	38 678	62 168	98 370	63 464	63 327	4 463
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	137	53 953	1 311	6 453	19 431	14 986	10 989	783	80	24 825	906	3 925	9 725	5 919	4 173	177
Managers and administrators, except farm	40	43 262	3 072	4 809	11 627	12 817	13 886	1 264	16	19 346	393	2 005	6 255	5 207	5 126	360
Sales workers	1 490	33 654	3 474	4 809	9 315	7 278	7 715	1 003	1 070	15 884	2 244	2 944	4 946	2 995	2 493	242
Clerical and kindred workers	436	57 477	5 739	11 391	16 941	12 191	10 758	657	240	27 103	3 587	6 957	8 039	4 462	3 875	183
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	356	173 968	5 584	9 194	14 829	14 829	14 829	2 809	119	69 773	3 671	11 544	22 247	15 931	15 624	756
Operatives, including transport	1 028	211 852	14 652	33 617	62 769	51 412	47 009	2 393	670	85 406	9 125	18 830	26 962	15 427	14 332	790
Laborers, except farm	1 785	98 324	11 628	14 256	21 882	21 302	26 434	2 822	1 151	40 466	7 726	8 264	9 980	6 474	7 474	688
Farmers and farm managers	3	2 167	44	149	618	488	954	221	-	643	82	82	135	84	284	49
Farm laborers and foremen	734	32 822	3 934	4 137	6 128	6 872	10 319	1 432	373	8 317	1 606	1 475	1 750	1 226	1 945	315
Service workers, except private household	2 484	87 929	13 999	10 873	19 088	16 785	24 017	3 167	1 758	38 280	9 364	6 111	8 301	5 666	7 953	885
Private household workers	12	644	66	51	112	151	186	78	12	227	47	11	30	73	48	18
Female employed	3 709	413 981	42 441	80 815	103 730	90 425	90 473	6 097	2 354	195 306	26 817	48 810	51 654	33 593	32 304	2 128
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	130	30 942	1 138	5 338	10 525	7 192	6 231	518	66	16 979	781	3 602	5 940	3 340	3 117	199
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	9 731	190	842	2 110	2 754	3 472	363	6	4 745	136	585	1 228	1 173	1 488	135
Sales workers	266	25 953	4 571	4 067	5 245	5 333	6 311	476	161	13 425	3 034	2 567	2 955	2 341	2 329	199
Clerical and kindred workers	688	118 616	16 823	35 335	31 164	19 981	14 680	633	374	67 789	10 929	22 950	17 880	9 164	6 510	356
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	61	9 539	522	1 429	2 508	2 431	2 820	329	20	3 786	275	854	1 023	706	804	124
Operatives, including transport	383	99 950	5 950	15 718	26 012	26 241	24 959	1 110	242	32 571	3 207	7 648	9 083	6 582	5 790	261
Laborers, except farm	148	6 155	789	1 104	1 297	1 222	1 433	233	127	2 668	2 459	551	626	485	477	70
Farmers and farm managers	22	203	60	23	30	22	61	7	14	56	14	14	10	10	11	7
Farm laborers and foremen	290	8 595	1 388	1 696	1 663	1 924	1 803	121	126	1 971	388	469	409	363	313	29
Service workers, except private household	1 167	83 834	9 530	13 300	19 672	19 140	20 977	1 195	870	43 853	6 692	8 872	11 068	8 029	8 742	450
Private household workers	546	20 423	1 530	1 943	3 504	4 108	8 226	1 112	355	7 463	902	698	1 432	1 410	2 723	298
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	12 214	1 210 033	103 468	188 938	320 528	282 836	291 537	22 726	7 843	525 776	65 495	110 978	150 024	97 057	95 631	6 591
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 206	57 540	6 475	7 655	11 435	12 447	17 176	2 352	622	15 752	2 602	2 913	3 599	2 461	3 667	510
Mining	32	12 459	431	1 847	3 751	3 032	3 250	148	25	6 655	333	1 356	2 133	1 448	1 312	73
Construction	280	90 747	3 370	10 215	24 047	25 994	25 980	1 541	131	39 305	2 179	6 471	12 186	9 113	8 881	475
Manufacturing: Durable goods	363	177 184	8 500	28 909	55 821	44 932	37 542	1 480	198	66 930	5 106	15 747	22 506	12 424	10 760	387
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	1 712	134 205	8 654	21 803	37 078	33 027	31 881	1 762	1 126	44 747	4 903	10 809	13 286	7 960	7 414	375
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	149	77 548	3 396	11 463	20 609	19 928	20 818	1 334	111	35 274	2 305	7 578	10 556	7 559	6 884	392
Wholesale and retail trade	4 701	264 806	39 490	43 369	65 576	54 122	56 891	5 358	3 207	124 726	26 528	26 421	32 229	19 623	18 435	1 490
Finance, insurance and real estate	1 770	39 711	3 481	9 757	11 560	7 233	6 777	903	114	19 991	2 190	6 034	5 954	2 892	2 525	396
Business and repair services	545	43 465	4 098	6 730	12 058	10 043	9 617	919	307	19 307	2 687	4 030	5 482	3 461	3 377	270
Personal services	1 369	77 990	6 108	10 842	17 372	16 891	23 667	3 110	944	33 100	3 783	6 216	8 170	6 121	7 951	859
Entertainment and recreational services	342	11 328	2 041	1 638	2 487	2 191	2 553	418	268	4 960	1 370	877	1 162	756	718	77
Professional and related services	1 151	149 327	13 615	25 894	39 503	33 179	34 578	2 558	697	76 891	8 947	16 633	21 966	14 080	14 343	922
Public administration	1 904	73 723	3 809	8 616	19 231	19 817	21 207	843	93	38 138	2 562	5 893	10 795	9 159	9 364	365
Male employed	8 505	796 052	61 027	108 123	216 798	192 411	201 064	16 629	5 489	330 470	38 678	62 168	98 370	63 464	63 327	4 463
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	886	47 038	4 843	5 613	9 307	10 105	14 965	2 205	481	13 103	2 107	2 527	3 032	1 992	3 241	474
Manufacturing: Durable goods	304	140 952	6 247	21 475	44 880	35 965	31 092	1 293	151	45 468	3 638	11 503	17 743	9 569	8 696	319
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	1 485	75 471	5 210	11 893	21 711	18 080	17 424	1 153	1 036	27 078	3 124	6 134	8 351	4 826	4 410	233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	131	64 364	1 906	7 248	17 087	17 713	19 243	1 167	93	27 442	1 323	4 675	8 482	6 444	6 183	335
Wholesale and retail trade	3 388	169 046	25 310	26 729	43 960	33 700	35 495	3 852	2 253	76 588	17 046	15 812	20 638	11 362	10 759	966
Personal services	471	24 520	2 065	2 562	5 882	5 546	7 067	1 398	344	9 606	1 276	1 448	2 568	1 936	2 033	345
Other industries	1 840	274 661	15 446	32 603	73 971	71 302	75 778	5 561	1 131	125 190	10 164	20 339	37 556	27 335	28 005	1 791

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence:

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

	Urban, native of Mexican parentage										Urban, born in Mexico													
	14 and 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over		14 and 15 years		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 65 years and over	
	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over			
Five Southwestern States																								
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																								
Male																								
50 to 52 weeks	3 471	270 202	20 941	30 639	67 414	80 912	66 717	3 579	1 362	8 514	17 266	40 157	34 791	55 456	10 954									
27 to 49 weeks	291	173 826	3 144	15 292	48 137	59 104	46 484	1 665	194	8 427	24 805	24 805	21 721	34 490	4 387									
26 weeks or less	428	63 932	4 810	9 096	15 511	18 042	15 520	243	243	2 385	5 890	12 200	10 813	16 035	3 197									
	2 752	32 444	12 987	6 251	3 766	3 766	4 713	961	925	4 388	2 949	3 152	2 257	4 931	3 370									
Female																								
50 to 52 weeks	1 857	144 887	14 649	23 320	34 897	39 795	30 875	1 351	544	5 416	11 346	19 859	17 023	23 446	3 094									
27 to 49 weeks	100	58 195	8 731	14 482	17 510	14 995	14 995	582	35	900	3 818	7 020	6 526	10 020	1 152									
26 weeks or less	230	40 033	3 010	6 647	10 142	11 050	6 622	377	93	2 280	3 477	6 463	5 206	7 246	1 898									
	1 527	46 659	9 744	7 942	10 273	11 050	7 258	392	416	3 236	4 051	6 376	5 291	6 180	1 044									
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																								
Male employed																								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 719	236 122	12 483	24 170	61 341	74 852	60 790	2 486	876	6 650	15 312	37 343	32 282	49 481	7 205									
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	14 595	243	1 510	5 138	5 122	2 506	76	6	4 666	4 441	8 299	1 003	1 444	232									
Sales workers	227	8 853	111	3 350	2 596	2 432	3 537	199	15	4 614	177	765	882	1 585	528									
Clerical and kindred workers	91	18 276	1 227	2 833	5 521	5 136	3 455	104	84	4 040	710	1 477	993	1 596	397									
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	110	55 557	1 077	4 093	14 495	19 387	16 026	479	106	31 173	752	8 160	7 744	10 776	1 822									
Operatives, including transport	218	64 343	2 876	7 324	17 724	20 928	15 148	343	95	1 860	5 765	13 101	9 981	12 155	912									
Laborers, except farm	402	29 182	2 373	3 220	5 860	8 606	8 630	493	173	22 410	21	57	114	197	93									
Farmers and farm managers	3	643	27	46	110	179	244	46	—	966	21	2 589	2 993	5 201	971									
Farm laborers and foremen	159	9 176	1 216	1 232	1 545	2 429	2 661	93	184	14 025	1 305	4 058	3 019	6 046	1 266									
Service workers, except private household	468	22 868	2 658	4 981	5 931	6 669	6 669	497	150	17 502	1 254	30	21	67	48									
Private household workers	866	110 088	8 990	17 616	26 049	31 359	25 105	969	278	4 075	8 689	14 866	12 825	18 634	2 034									
Female employed																								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	7 411	186	1 106	2 570	1 327	93	61	17	1 959	102	109	197	369	67									
Managers and administrators, except farm	88	2 555	28	159	527	987	836	26	—	2 848	27	364	445	482	102									
Sales workers	240	9 577	3 738	7 762	14 611	18 999	13 495	76	53	7 139	894	1 966	834	1 120	148									
Clerical and kindred workers	30	2 928	1 129	2 295	7 737	952	814	71	11	1 657	265	453	421	458	70									
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	82	29 136	1 260	3 865	6 865	7 499	213	50	42	25 269	3 314	6 872	6 046	7 377	506									
Operatives, including transport	21	1 810	206	244	451	495	50	—	—	1 177	71	176	253	350	95									
Laborers, except farm	15	95	46	9	12	15	13	40	56	3 410	553	782	829	752	46									
Farmers and farm managers	75	2 911	538	609	432	659	633	176	56	570	1 040	2 292	2 296	3 713	378									
Farm laborers and foremen	199	22 219	1 830	2 750	4 796	6 589	6 078	104	43	6 358	1 698	1 196	1 140	2 420	535									
Service workers, except private household	83	4 593	185	353	572	1 158	2 221	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Private household workers	2 585	346 210	21 473	41 786	87 390	106 211	85 895	3 455	1 154	10 675	24 001	52 209	45 107	68 115	9 239									
INDUSTRY																								
Total employed																								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1	70 652	7 681	6 799	2 021	2 609	2 139	1 533	280	3 064	4 893	10 021	8 146	13 742	2 161									
Mining	7	3 598	64	333	6 807	8 289	1 101	26	—	30	648	903	613	1 112	38									
Construction	76	28 454	733	2 073	6 807	10 253	8 289	299	73	17 099	3 320	3 872	4 773	6 212	626									
Manufacturing: Durable goods	112	52 478	1 505	5 936	15 448	17 628	11 716	245	31	35 628	1 416	11 494	8 176	8 829	534									
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	298	38 653	1 798	5 301	10 067	12 077	9 159	251	171	34 539	4 337	9 759	8 241	9 856	866									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	24 184	623	2 563	6 059	8 038	6 665	236	14	9 623	653	1 821	1 991	4 406	542									
Wholesale and retail trade	1 017	70 041	6 799	17 340	20 141	15 649	6 998	698	280	42 182	8 933	10 021	8 146	13 742	2 161									
Finance, insurance and real estate	104	11 766	819	3 170	3 359	2 906	1 477	153	85	3 690	839	2 001	1 632	2 023	182									
Business and repair services	235	20 144	981	2 175	4 194	5 828	6 538	428	117	17 097	1 790	3 516	3 033	6 440	391									
Personal services	46	2 632	403	3 76	517	529	736	71	21	2 350	219	493	547	725	202									
Entertainment and recreational services	274	40 932	3 001	5 982	10 368	11 816	9 328	437	98	13 193	1 551	2 871	2 358	4 861	637									
Professional and related services	81	26 787	1 066	2 193	6 815	7 734	208	208	6	3 487	306	644	476	1 822	144									
Public administration	1 719	236 122	12 483	24 170	61 341	74 852	60 790	2 486	876	6 650	15 312	37 343	32 282	49 481	7 205									
Male employed																								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	191	13 400	1 499	1 602	2 419	3 759	3 911	210	189	1 053	3 482	3 482	3 786	6 624	1 348									
Manufacturing: Durable goods	105	42 506	1 164	4 551	12 629	14 250	9 718	194	26	30 080	4 045	9 682	6 940	7 781	522									
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	240	21 984	1 046	2 893	6 050	6 788	5 051	156	115	18 283	2 226	5 289	4 210	5 203	569									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	21 124	349	1 671	5 212	7 465	6 258	169	14	9 034	509	1 650	1 915	4 321	514									
Wholesale and retail trade	723	44 999	4 753	5 766	11 700	12 720	9 581	479	253	29 729	3 324	7 461	5 729	9 352	1 784									
Personal services	59	7 027	387	508	1 634	2 117	2 161	220	65	5 470	269	1 182	887	2 025	665									
Other industries	377	85 082	3 285	7 179	21 697	27 753	24 110	1 058	214	37 796	1 228	8 597	8 815	14 175	1 803									

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnotes 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Rural nonfarm										Rural nonfarm, native of native parentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male																				
50 to 52 weeks	3 984	134 494	16 491	18 594	30 292	28 713	35 437	4 769	2 648	69 936	11 167	11 805	16 955	12 872	15 546	1 771				
27 to 49 weeks	252	74 554	2 573	8 893	19 969	19 415	21 936	1 768	196	38 338	1 607	5 835	11 642	8 814	9 740	700				
26 weeks or less	261	34 143	3 042	5 372	7 746	7 284	9 494	1 205	2 297	16 370	1 911	3 145	3 972	2 967	3 656	419				
	3 473	25 799	11 076	4 329	2 577	2 014	4 007	1 796	2 297	15 228	7 649	2 825	1 341	9 11	1 850	652				
Female																				
50 to 52 weeks	2 375	62 532	9 371	12 044	14 890	13 134	12 083	990	1 422	35 407	5 951	7 795	8 890	6 506	5 670	595				
27 to 49 weeks	101	17 902	983	3 603	4 078	4 358	4 530	350	54	10 469	612	2 314	2 493	2 491	2 348	211				
26 weeks or less	138	15 243	1 424	3 045	4 116	3 241	3 164	253	86	8 520	923	1 956	2 484	1 474	1 538	143				
	2 136	29 367	6 964	5 416	6 696	5 535	4 389	387	1 282	16 418	4 414	3 525	3 913	2 541	1 784	241				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—	1 373	109 024	9 019	13 745	26 857	25 758	30 527	3 118	923	54 871	5 820	8 542	14 859	11 302	13 069	1 269				
Managers and administrators, except farm—	3	4 668	182	689	1 608	1 291	833	65	3	3 252	138	546	1 115	851	806	35				
Sales workers	7	4 437	58	290	1 140	1 123	1 388	298	3	2 610	41	187	758	668	806	150				
Clerical and kindred workers	58	2 333	216	457	655	412	543	73	24	3 333	159	293	393	244	229	15				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	38	3 171	364	495	950	720	569	73	38	2 016	286	336	605	402	361	26				
Operatives, including transport	27	16 934	549	1 866	4 721	4 567	4 987	244	92	10 176	449	3 358	3 133	2 478	1 06					
Laborers, except farm	190	21 478	1 753	3 434	6 039	5 047	4 925	280	117	12 001	2 62	2 372	3 619	2 359	2 258	131				
Farmers and farm managers	225	12 744	1 533	3 781	2 919	2 641	3 379	491	185	6 819	1 071	1 228	1 684	1 123	1 553	160				
Farm laborers and foremen	477	32 663	3 035	3 684	6 994	7 669	10 156	1 125	306	10 617	1 463	1 510	2 358	1 966	2 983	337				
Service workers, except private household	338	8 246	1 275	905	1 462	1 692	2 590	322	218	4 857	998	615	966	1 981	1 196	171				
Private household workers	10	147	23	45	17	14	41	7	10	75	8	27	6	—	27	7				
Female employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	617	40 981	4 906	7 823	10 060	9 005	8 579	608	408	23 936	3 186	5 058	6 146	4 814	4 422	310				
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	3 400	147	576	1 014	800	801	62	13	2 471	102	466	767	543	557	36				
Sales workers	8	1 064	15	45	174	300	462	68	8	623	178	188	124	145	262	39				
Clerical and kindred workers	27	1 932	245	331	454	390	498	17	21	2 124	1 023	1 831	1 651	276	252	7				
Operatives, including transport	44	8 662	1 357	2 515	2 363	1 475	905	47	24	6 100	43	86	63	1 004	558	33				
Laborers, except farm	58	6 301	494	1 272	1 870	1 562	1 001	14	7	3 660	272	690	1 036	690	419	77				
Farmers and farm managers	14	624	95	74	150	107	183	15	14	306	60	43	55	60	88	—				
Farm laborers and foremen	146	4 458	7	769	997	918	890	59	52	1 216	260	290	305	210	143	8				
Service workers, except private household	203	9 982	1 305	1 648	2 179	2 382	2 320	148	169	6 293	986	1 150	1 361	1 334	1 372	90				
Private household workers	75	3 914	393	471	723	934	1 314	79	48	2 122	247	269	464	465	657	20				
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 990	150 005	13 925	21 568	36 917	34 763	39 106	3 726	1 331	78 807	9 016	13 600	21 005	16 116	17 491	1 579				
Mining	703	43 162	4 131	5 144	9 212	10 189	12 970	1 516	429	14 735	1 893	2 148	3 363	2 851	3 964	516				
Construction	6	5 769	250	787	1 609	1 632	1 441	50	6	3 719	228	666	1 120	892	795	18				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	28	12 282	501	1 398	3 506	3 074	3 568	235	24	7 664	390	1 140	2 421	1 548	2 037	128				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	21	8 817	509	1 463	2 606	2 109	2 021	109	21	4 889	363	968	1 578	1 009	921	50				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	110	8 497	675	1 564	2 572	2 029	1 617	40	59	4 112	410	953	1 378	722	620	29				
Wholesale and retail trade	17	7 761	349	879	1 916	1 878	2 569	170	10	4 484	234	632	1 200	1 106	1 248	64				
Finance, insurance and real estate	462	24 000	3 598	4 273	5 784	4 515	5 268	562	280	13 856	2 669	2 821	3 397	2 345	2 396	228				
Business and repair services	15	2 305	189	440	686	490	411	89	15	1 459	143	307	483	277	199	50				
Personal services	39	3 160	251	497	810	780	747	75	32	1 999	226	354	483	463	449	24				
Entertainment and recreational services	280	8 832	951	1 420	1 813	1 869	2 426	353	231	4 926	599	914	1 103	951	1 240	119				
Professional and related services	31	962	170	106	275	167	220	24	19	510	112	65	182	48	86	17				
Public administration	252	17 839	1 912	2 859	4 535	4 293	3 885	355	187	12 009	1 422	2 065	3 203	2 701	2 383	235				
Male employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 373	109 024	9 019	13 745	26 857	25 758	30 527	3 118	923	54 871	5 830	8 542	14 859	11 302	13 069	1 269				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	530	37 974	3 273	4 225	8 075	9 072	11 883	1 446	350	13 201	1 611	1 803	2 993	2 547	3 739	508				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	15	7 531	400	1 178	2 224	1 821	1 834	74	15	4 013	275	774	1 301	801	829	33				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	5 023	380	763	1 530	1 174	1 163	13	29	2 330	215	517	785	369	438	6				
Wholesale and retail trade	17	6 888	302	680	1 702	1 695	2 354	155	10	3 934	200	493	1 057	999	1 132	53				
Personal services	336	15 378	2 241	2 705	3 803	2 754	3 325	450	195	8 629	1 730	1 785	2 204	1 382	1 361	167				
Other industries	126	2 071	2 442	3 063	4 403	3 643	5 443	217	103	10 644	1 115	1 999	2 561	1 997	2 571	451				
	276	34 159	2 081	3 891	9 150	8 879	9 425	763	221	21 700	1 684	2 971	6 268	5 007	5 319	—				

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970 — Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Rural nonfarm, native of Mexican parentage							Rural nonfarm, born in Mexico							
		Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Five Southwestern States																
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Total		
14 and 15 years		33	191	3	746	4	121	7	488	8	822	5	922	5	242	772
50 to 52 weeks	918	18	836	660	1	884	4	928	4	928	5	922	5	199	8	242
27 to 47 weeks	41	5	849	2	494	1	373	1	849	2	236	2	129	2	599	243
26 weeks or less	845	5	861	2	406	864	322	914	1	849	914	322	406	2	966	496
50 to 52 weeks	729	16	505	2	430	2	751	3	847	4	049	3	246	1	864	124
27 to 49 weeks	35	3	476	1	129	1	863	1	129	1	039	71	820	4	564	23
26 weeks or less	666	8	103	1	938	1	236	1	715	1	764	1	387	1	966	64
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
		Male employed							Female employed							
14 and 15 years	275	27	193	2	040	3	116	6	640	7	764	7	161	4	734	1 144
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	1	004	8	70	322	262	74	351	24	74	351	24	8	69	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	2	643	57	123	216	102	103	107	8	20	30	29	215	43	8
Sales workers	5	4	051	41	313	057	1388	1 194	41	41	18	392	457	24	41	10
Clerical and kindred workers	41	6	046	324	843	1 564	1 861	1 413	41	143	156	618	592	805	100	65
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21	3	487	305	404	842	923	887	116	87	98	321	481	165	165	37
Operatives, including transport	91	7	835	879	145	17	52	135	22	594	947	2 509	3 318	4	356	612
Laborers, except farm	84	2	027	282	145	36	507	695	36	58	88	70	120	500	87	—
Farm laborers and foremen	—	—	55	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	124	10	218	1	105	2	536	2 010	159	513	721	1 014	1 045	1 203	78	—
Private household workers	—	618	38	55	198	180	125	22	22	—	26	39	16	43	4	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	225	71	36	93	71	18	18	73	—	—	—	—	55	3	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	1	808	260	490	551	350	143	14	52	108	95	23	57	—	—
Sales workers	—	1	136	—	25	39	36	42	14	—	—	—	6	27	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	1	772	101	351	545	471	289	25	102	199	220	323	177	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY																
		Male employed							Female employed							
14 and 15 years	399	37	411	3	145	4	866	9	176	10	422	9	171	6	228	1 222
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	154	10	649	1	248	1	409	2	223	2	810	2	798	3	978	8 937
Mining	—	1	417	22	92	370	571	357	37	1	063	1	005	1	128	5 185
Construction	4	3	126	87	197	737	660	492	37	1	063	1	005	1	294	183
Manufacturing	—	2	348	66	393	660	716	492	21	8	151	249	256	378	35	373
Durable goods	—	2	540	165	421	723	762	465	4	54	151	362	423	307	23	378
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other	7	1	834	53	155	542	468	563	53	41	54	108	162	520	41	520
Public utilities	106	6	273	698	1	053	1 694	1 337	128	179	283	508	531	911	172	172
Wholesale and retail trade	—	4	73	22	91	129	114	103	14	24	—	47	30	35	35	16
Finance, insurance and real estate	—	7	690	17	95	215	206	132	25	29	—	86	76	80	26	26
Business and repair services	—	30	328	263	294	449	632	630	60	69	158	173	195	376	83	83
Personal services	5	2	202	42	13	68	64	15	15	16	28	6	20	112	112	112
Entertainment and recreational services	—	54	3 856	371	518	993	1 172	534	76	109	154	161	120	355	35	35
Professional and related services	—	1	655	91	135	373	481	548	27	—	14	37	15	122	15	15
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Male employed							Female employed							
14 and 15 years	275	27	193	2	040	3	116	6	640	7	764	7	161	4	734	1 144
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	9	119	1	147	1	907	2 445	507	173	990	2 642	3 567	4 767	693	693
Manufacturing	—	2	086	61	323	564	670	457	249	40	59	249	228	351	23	23
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	—	32	1 544	123	193	446	477	305	—	23	53	231	236	251	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other	7	1	683	40	119	495	444	532	53	41	30	103	150	477	41	41
Public utilities	78	4	118	472	669	1 140	840	913	84	108	152	348	370	688	165	165
Wholesale and retail trade	8	—	531	94	43	108	127	125	34	26	54	19	24	131	71	71
Personal services	—	8	112	310	622	1 980	2 761	2 322	117	56	180	524	608	1 069	144	144

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence:
1970 - Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Rural farm										Rural farm, native of native percentage									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	24 years	20 to 24 years	34 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	24 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Five Southwestern States																				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male																				
50 to 52 weeks	744	20 516	2 187	2 184	3 333	4 452	6 622	1 490	509	8 766	1 349	1 143	1 637	1 449	2 624	584				
27 to 49 weeks	93	12 616	444	1 088	2 538	3 241	4 616	6 889	40	5 411	273	685	1 215	1 134	1 822	282				
26 weeks or less	21	4 494	390	601	770	982	1 402	2 349	20	2 609	198	224	301	228	1 822	282				
	645	3 408	1 353	495	275	229	604	452	449	1 766	878	214	121	87	539	203				
Female																				
50 to 52 weeks	348	7 375	1 295	1 139	1 508	1 578	1 698	1 157	232	3 940	904	773	811	679	719	54				
27 to 49 weeks	16	1 908	140	301	322	432	604	79	16	1 041	104	213	175	248	279	22				
26 weeks or less	332	1 646	166	288	304	409	458	31	16	922	144	199	130	197	243	9				
		3 821	989	580	882	717	636	47	216	1 977	656	361	506	234	197	23				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	286	18 125	1 447	1 946	3 436	4 258	6 039	999	209	7 441	876	1 007	1 549	1 321	2 290	398				
Managers and administrators, except farm		378	5	43	103	81	138	8		273	5	43	65	50	102	8				
Sales workers		345	15	24	60	73	134	39		192	24	46	46	22	75	25				
Clerical and kindred workers		179	42	19	43	25	50			106	35	12	34	18	27					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers		142	27	33	106	19	28			546	20	29	71	13	189	37				
Operatives, including transport		1 195	60	165	337	337	397	67	7	546	35	138	166	131	189	14				
Labors, except farm		1 489	177	244	283	315	348	22	26	707	140	138	166	94	245	14				
Farmers and farm managers		746	106	103	142	103	148	28	7	374	76	41	70	33	148	6				
Farm laborers and foremen		3 608	19	96	392	848	1 264	453	7	1 435	12	52	196	311	689	175				
Service workers, except private household		9 396	929	1 123	2 145	2 362	2 513	324	154	3 247	504	497	615	311	689	96				
Private household workers		613	70	93	65	88	239	58	7	332	49	68	37	34	107	37				
		34					27			13					13					
Female employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	4 326	579	711	892	1 017	1 013	114	54	2 407	460	442	477	491	504	33				
Managers and administrators, except farm		526	8	10	24	24	145	11	7	395	8	50	122	97	111	7				
Sales workers		107	10	24	40	61	89	13		56	10	10	6	11	29					
Clerical and kindred workers		320	82	35	130	119	89	15	11	188	54	27	24	39	44					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers		848	194	230	330	160	119	13	71	588	166	163	64	102	86					
Operatives, including transport		42	6	8	22	6	6			11	6			5						
Labors, except farm		572	41	125	123	146	124	13		265	28	57	70	47	58					
Farmers and farm managers		52	8	15	12	9	8			31	8	5	5	5	5					
Farm laborers and foremen		135	91	70	136	125	49	20		51	62	36	66	22	17					
Service workers, except private household		353	117	88	163	187	204	12	12	201	62	36	60	30	30					
Private household workers		771	117	88	187	204	204	12	4	475	103	59	101	108	104					
		420	32	59	83	107	119	20	20	146	25	35	14	25	47					
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	348	22 451	2 026	2 657	4 328	5 275	7 052	1 113	263	9 848	1 336	1 449	2 026	1 812	2 794	431				
Mining	250	14 366	1 126	1 354	2 793	3 572	4 687	834	173	5 246	655	616	1 154	1 046	1 485	290				
Construction		203	70	42	49	38	58	6		158	10	20	44	29	49	6				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	8	735	64	84	165	148	220	54		445	59	62	111	69	119	25				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods and other		688	39	55	113	72	105	8		200	15	44	52	38	51					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		622	25	79	96	147	264	11		258	54	68	35	31	70					
Finance, insurance and real estate	38	1 957	374	382	307	345	497	62	38	349	17	64	84	43	141					
Business and repair services	7	174	7	47	45	56	57	6		1 004	267	210	141	131	227	28				
Personal services	20	203	16	29	35	66	57	6	7	128	7	29	30	47	9	6				
Entertainment and recreational services		760	69	106	160	187	218	20		132	11	15	22	38	46					
Professional and related services	25	1 689	155	258	364	347	522	43	25	28	28	73	48	84	93					
Public administration		689	53	79	96	111	174	46		1 139	120	193	241	180	380	10				
		553	47	79	96	111	174	46		401	41	55	64	76	124	25				
Male employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	286	18 125	1 447	1 946	3 436	4 258	6 039	999	209	7 441	876	1 007	1 549	1 321	2 290	398				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	8	13 535	1 013	1 277	2 621	3 341	4 490	793	161	4 905	576	573	1 007	956	1 460	271				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods and other		399	39	55	106	66	97	8		194	15	44	52	32	51					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		510	8	52	70	129	240	11		130	32	49		13	36					
Wholesale and retail trade	34	1 105	207	198	165	201	293	41	34	256	8	44	58	25	121	28				
Personal services		1 117	10	13	14	13	63			510	129	98	68	64	123					
Other industries	14	2 088	124	264	413	420	734	133	14	1 388	106	191	295	225	472	99				

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Male	Female
50 to 52 weeks	118	83
27 to 49 weeks	14	27
26 weeks or less	104	83

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male employed	3 679	220	371	766	1 098	1 105	119
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	50	15	21	34	17	14	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	3	5	8	7	8	8
Sales workers	29	4	4	7	6	12	9
Clerical and kindred workers	258	31	82	115	124	58	33
Operatives, foremen, and kindred workers	178	21	33	48	43	33	63
Laborers, except farm	545	134	196	482	608	624	39
Farmers and farm managers	2 083	14	10	13	20	32	8
Farm laborers and foremen	97	8	199	277	269	171	6
Service workers, except private household	86	32	50	86	6	8	8
Private household workers	159	19	60	41	29	10	5
Operatives, foremen, and kindred workers	136	8	31	13	49	35	4
Laborers, except farm	21	17	11	7	4	4	4
Farmers and farm managers	161	17	34	35	35	40	6
Farm laborers and foremen	151	11	49	55	55	30	6
Service workers, except private household	171	7	24	53	58	29	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRY

	Total employed	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing: Durable goods	Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreational services	Professional and related services	Public administration
16	4 673	292	570	227	156	6	402	28	246	16	316	84	3 679	
16	2 934	156	227	8	5	66	18	49	16	21	84	2 732		
16	128	36	8	4	4	6	28	16	16	21	107	2 732		
16	117	5	5	8	8	6	28	16	16	21	107	2 732		
16	197	8	41	29	90	29	72	54	8	10	10	892		
16	120	6	15	12	50	12	71	68	8	10	10	892		
16	402	66	103	94	71	3	3	6	6	6	6	34		
16	28	18	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	34		
16	246	5	24	89	72	24	24	24	24	24	24	53		
16	16	8	8	90	87	63	63	63	63	63	63	14		
16	316	21	49	90	87	63	63	63	63	63	63	14		
16	84	6	24	9	35	10	10	10	10	10	10	14		
16	3 679	220	371	766	1 098	1 105	119	119	119	119	119	119		
16	2 732	139	213	569	809	892	110	110	110	110	110	110		
16	102	4	5	46	34	13	8	8	8	8	8	8		
16	112	8	14	23	53	14	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16	107	—	8	12	50	37	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16	276	51	78	48	44	55	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16	21	—	—	7	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16	329	18	53	61	108	80	9	9	9	9	9	9		

Rural farm, native of Mexican parentage

	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
118	4 237	404	451	846	1 136	1 228	172
14	2 628	51	170	636	884	816	71
104	935	90	146	229	272	272	52
83	674	263	135	64	23	140	49
50 to 52 weeks	1 753	260	228	414	441	399	11
27 to 49 weeks	388	17	81	94	111	85	—
26 weeks or less	391	15	62	110	89	115	—
83	974	228	85	210	241	199	11

Rural farm, born in Mexico

	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
76	4 501	266	444	762	1 160	1 454	395
14	2 402	72	163	425	640	934	168
6	1 470	69	186	254	422	402	137
56	629	125	115	83	98	118	90
33	897	77	107	179	245	266	23
—	143	19	—	19	16	81	8
—	182	—	20	37	65	51	9
33	572	58	87	123	164	134	6
36	4 268	228	453	799	1 130	1 354	304
—	22	—	—	18	—	4	—
—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—
—	16	—	—	9	—	—	—
—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
—	178	20	21	34	22	74	7
—	206	6	23	36	52	86	8
8	130	—	24	18	20	20	22
—	338	—	10	—	30	189	109
28	3 275	195	375	662	973	912	158
—	69	—	—	15	—	42	—
—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—
8	402	31	48	64	108	130	21
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—
—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	14	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	96	5	29	26	36	—	—
—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—
8	122	12	—	—	41	44	3
—	44	14	11	—	—	19	—
—	80	—	—	16	15	43	—
44	4 670	259	501	863	1 238	1 484	325
36	3 928	212	413	714	1 098	1 221	270
—	9	—	—	6	—	9	—
—	61	—	14	6	16	13	—
8	61	20	6	8	19	19	12
—	125	6	25	35	27	19	13
—	55	—	—	—	—	51	—
—	187	14	32	52	62	27	—
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	102	—	8	16	22	58	—
—	39	—	3	6	6	25	—
—	75	7	3	13	7	33	—
—	17	—	—	12	—	5	—
36	4 268	228	453	799	1 130	1 354	304
28	3 765	195	413	692	1 041	1 157	267
—	61	20	6	8	13	19	8
—	89	6	20	18	13	19	13
—	51	—	—	—	—	47	—
—	109	7	—	43	40	19	—
—	22	—	—	—	7	15	—
—	171	—	14	38	29	78	—

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Arizona, total														
	Arizona, total						Arizona, urban								
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED															
Male															
50 to 52 weeks	1 392	54 240	6 833	8 162	13 591	11 746	13 325	1 343	44 541	4 954	6 924	11 355	9 402	10 845	1 041
27 to 49 weeks	97	34 497	973	4 344	10 068	9 075	9 455	582	28 196	826	3 640	8 373	7 221	7 654	482
26 weeks or less	1 179	11 861	3 148	2 362	2 678	2 266	2 879	97	10 045	1 138	2 060	2 326	1 849	2 440	232
		7 882	3 712	4 556	845	426	991	878	6 300	2 990	1 224	656	332	771	327
Female															
50 to 52 weeks	502	29 778	4 426	6 490	7 407	5 258	5 771	426	25 636	3 717	5 636	6 545	4 400	4 964	374
27 to 49 weeks	7	10 306	2 104	2 104	2 451	2 226	2 927	7	9 031	370	1 848	2 235	1 955	2 471	152
26 weeks or less	35	8 232	847	2 083	2 183	1 572	99	35	7 263	716	1 836	1 947	1 246	1 419	99
	460	11 240	3 158	2 303	2 793	1 564	150	342	9 342	2 631	1 952	2 363	1 199	1 074	123
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Male employed															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	708	47 623	3 996	6 621	12 737	11 184	12 216	869	39 400	3 390	5 701	10 655	8 974	10 008	672
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	2 815	66	350	1 125	736	511	27	2 356	61	287	911	622	455	20
Sales workers	71	2 427	11	223	710	729	697	57	2 087	198	198	656	618	557	47
Clerical and kindred workers	33	1 751	194	326	476	341	331	83	1 625	174	307	450	305	306	83
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	2 330	274	490	633	505	391	37	2 057	226	467	552	452	333	27
Operatives, including transport	112	10 038	398	1 089	2 724	2 988	2 988	111	8 307	338	956	2 399	2 214	2 489	111
Labors, except farm	183	12 059	982	1 939	3 406	2 806	2 824	26	10 258	817	1 721	2 956	2 298	2 383	83
Farm laborers and foremen	71	6 935	828	1 100	1 609	1 441	1 789	146	6 134	771	964	1 410	1 258	1 619	112
Service workers, except private household	208	4 555	455	476	1 039	1 111	1 309	47	3 959	278	272	482	472	745	106
Private household workers	227	21 853	2 683	4 636	5 268	4 224	4 697	198	18 897	2 200	4 087	4 676	3 559	4 078	297
Female employed															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	1 620	73	274	520	378	326	19	1 407	73	220	485	290	320	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	408	6	51	56	151	130	14	337	6	47	56	111	110	7
Sales workers	—	1 550	238	258	377	348	348	—	1 320	200	232	241	277	43	6
Clerical and kindred workers	20	5 353	1 036	1 654	1 100	915	628	20	4 375	818	1 453	959	812	547	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	4 436	35	93	119	48	119	19	3 359	35	81	106	40	101	15
Operatives, including transport	—	4 684	389	1 112	1 427	892	806	—	4 354	339	1 030	1 363	805	759	58
Labors, except farm	—	3 588	63	95	52	55	83	—	3 334	58	90	45	48	83	10
Farmers and farm managers	23	862	219	128	159	193	149	—	29	16	90	112	—	5	—
Farm laborers and foremen	120	5 154	539	836	1 184	1 121	1 411	114	4 426	479	726	1 029	911	1 226	55
Service workers, except private household	38	1 376	69	135	229	236	632	38	1 144	60	118	176	183	537	70
INDUSTRY															
Total employed															
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	935	69 476	6 679	11 257	18 005	15 408	16 913	1 214	58 297	5 590	9 788	15 331	12 533	14 086	969
Mining	112	6 956	852	762	1 506	1 583	2 035	65	3 924	511	482	806	742	1 251	142
Construction	7	5 077	103	654	1 404	1 467	1 430	7	3 577	39	438	1 067	985	1 035	13
Manufacturing: Durable goods	28	6 228	214	793	1 742	1 601	1 778	21	5 583	187	741	1 556	1 444	1 574	81
Non-durable goods	44	7 495	447	1 711	2 242	1 588	1 441	66	6 735	405	1 650	2 034	1 354	1 234	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	3 905	411	837	1 274	747	619	85	3 659	394	796	1 202	664	586	17
Wholesale and retail trade	7	4 365	193	647	1 137	1 110	1 237	41	3 827	183	589	1 009	964	1 041	41
Finance, insurance and real estate	348	14 158	2 317	2 448	3 424	2 921	2 734	303	12 485	2 046	2 165	3 038	2 554	2 400	282
Business and repair services	—	1 671	147	453	406	324	287	—	1 457	131	381	366	280	269	30
Personal services	33	1 904	268	341	485	405	386	54	1 814	263	308	469	375	380	30
Entertainment and recreational services	141	5 068	502	799	1 102	804	1 678	183	4 406	438	725	943	686	1 462	152
Professional and related services	4	585	125	98	121	73	144	24	495	112	85	83	63	135	17
Public administration	98	8 104	848	1 293	2 157	1 636	2 073	97	7 037	706	1 042	1 870	1 481	1 855	83
Male employed															
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	708	47 623	3 996	6 621	12 737	11 184	12 216	869	39 400	3 390	5 701	10 655	8 974	10 008	672
Manufacturing: Durable goods	89	5 882	585	598	1 304	1 363	1 828	204	3 264	372	381	665	618	1 100	128
Non-durable goods	44	5 470	251	1 074	1 592	1 245	1 257	51	4 772	224	1 039	1 415	1 048	1 080	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	1 928	285	296	569	420	351	7	1 749	273	281	519	366	326	7
Wholesale and retail trade	7	3 662	106	355	1 006	989	1 169	37	3 193	100	316	898	858	984	37
Personal services	261	9 025	1 574	1 574	2 262	1 669	1 705	241	8 083	1 434	1 400	2 036	1 495	1 509	209
Other industries	143	20 297	1 009	2 599	5 596	5 288	5 541	264	17 086	819	2 180	4 771	4 407	4 700	209

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Arizona, rural nonfarm						Arizona, rural farm									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Five Southwestern States																
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	321	8 944	972	1 167	2 054	2 199	2 250	302	28	755	107	71	182	165	210	20
50 to 52 weeks	21	5 769	132	650	1 547	1 722	1 626	92	8	532	15	54	148	132	175	8
27 to 49 weeks	19	1 703	185	293	331	391	419	84	—	113	25	9	21	26	20	12
26 weeks or less	281	1 472	655	224	176	86	205	126	20	110	67	8	13	7	15	—
Female	96	3 894	623	830	778	841	770	52	22	248	86	24	84	17	37	—
50 to 52 weeks	—	1 244	44	256	209	271	439	25	—	31	7	—	7	—	17	—
27 to 49 weeks	—	931	123	239	194	222	153	—	—	38	8	8	22	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	96	1 719	456	335	375	348	178	27	22	179	71	16	55	17	20	—
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	146	7 515	529	857	1 905	2 055	1 992	177	8	708	77	63	177	155	216	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	449	5	63	204	114	56	7	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	340	20	25	92	73	140	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	126	—	19	26	36	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	267	42	23	81	53	58	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	1 460	54	109	325	495	477	54	—	71	6	24	—	19	22	—
Operatives, including transport	25	1 723	128	212	442	495	433	13	—	78	37	6	8	13	8	6
Laborers, except farm	29	778	57	120	192	183	170	56	8	23	—	16	7	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	73	6	—	19	19	29	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	28	—
Farm laborers and foremen	24	1 736	149	187	412	523	412	53	—	464	28	17	145	116	152	6
Service workers, except private household	48	550	68	99	112	64	179	28	—	22	—	—	7	7	8	—
Private household workers	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Female employed	29	2 842	440	536	564	652	602	48	—	114	43	13	28	13	17	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	209	—	54	65	36	54	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	71	—	4	—	40	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	212	38	18	40	38	71	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	733	193	201	141	103	81	14	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	58	—	12	13	8	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	312	44	77	64	80	47	—	—	18	6	5	—	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	24	5	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	23	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	23	272	96	38	33	69	36	—	—	27	7	—	14	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	717	55	110	149	210	185	8	—	11	5	—	6	6	—	—
Private household workers	—	211	9	17	45	53	82	5	—	21	—	—	8	—	13	—
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	175	10 357	969	1 393	2 469	2 707	2 594	225	8	822	120	76	205	168	233	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	2 422	271	257	531	706	595	62	—	600	70	23	169	135	189	14
Mining	—	1 445	64	192	329	473	387	—	—	55	—	24	8	9	8	6
Construction	7	622	21	52	179	147	204	19	8	23	6	7	7	10	—	—
Manufacturing: Durable goods	—	246	17	41	72	83	33	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	524	10	58	122	146	188	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	45	1 614	241	261	386	360	334	32	—	59	30	22	—	7	—	—
Finance, insurance and real estate	—	214	16	72	40	44	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	90	5	33	16	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	31	615	58	74	144	111	197	31	—	47	6	—	15	7	19	—
Entertainment and recreational services	—	81	13	13	38	155	218	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	9	—
Professional and related services	31	1 059	134	251	287	155	218	14	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	672	77	35	117	208	207	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed	146	7 515	529	857	1 905	2 055	1 992	177	8	708	77	63	177	155	216	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	2 066	167	194	484	616	484	62	—	552	46	23	155	129	185	14
Manufacturing: Durable goods	7	614	27	28	177	197	177	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	—	156	12	15	50	54	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	461	6	39	108	131	177	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	45	901	115	165	226	167	196	32	—	41	25	9	—	7	—	—
Personal services	25	193	18	21	50	28	50	26	—	13	7	—	7	—	—	—
Other industries	38	3 124	184	395	810	862	824	49	—	87	6	24	15	19	17	6

EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY AGE AND RURAL RESIDENCE:

TABLE IV. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

	California, total								California, urban							
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male																
50 to 52 weeks	9 639	539 737	55 211	77 870	140 185	125 099	128 134	13 240	7 911	488 131	48 252	70 328	128 992	114 018	114 984	11 587
27 to 49 weeks	1 035	145 745	13 419	24 705	37 802	32 492	33 512	3 733	6 202	230 270	12 026	34 318	85 890	78 802	77 393	4 682
26 weeks or less	7 709	80 354	33 677	13 878	10 176	7 107	9 340	4 176	3 348	69 873	29 066	8 964	6 266	6 266	3 605	3 270
Female																
50 to 52 weeks	4 323	319 465	37 441	61 488	79 410	68 911	67 528	4 687	3 448	294 839	33 795	57 100	73 618	63 467	62 497	4 432
27 to 49 weeks	1 777	113 615	4 278	20 300	29 002	27 788	30 428	1 819	1 536	108 136	4 010	19 229	27 876	28 809	1 473	1 267
26 weeks or less	3 714	93 383	7 523	18 894	24 357	20 153	20 326	1 313	2 828	87 311	7 020	17 774	22 826	19 036	1 867	1 492
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 664	456 818	33 241	59 313	126 025	114 749	115 390	8 100	4 096	416 204	29 767	54 246	116 246	105 042	103 825	7 078
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	30 017	690	3 109	10 841	8 623	6 320	434	58	28 680	648	2 978	8 343	6 471	6 914	438
Sales workers	926	17 154	2 004	2 236	5 951	6 846	4 185	405	900	16 326	1 907	1 410	5 590	3 545	3 947	395
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	188	93 345	2 855	6 111	9 011	6 446	5 923	281	224	29 796	2 751	5 974	8 733	5 804	5 014	262
Operatives, including transport	481	123 183	7 861	18 824	27 092	26 593	25 888	1 380	1 688	88 828	2 392	17 938	25 877	25 412	24 511	1 272
Laborers, except farm	861	50 332	5 758	11 713	17 312	13 142	13 142	1 045	785	46 896	5 327	6 264	10 944	11 194	12 189	978
Farmers and farm managers	10	3 578	4 42	144	494	1 010	1 620	248	3	20 293	2 308	2 564	4 015	4 482	6 147	777
Service workers, except private household	811	38 671	4 179	4 920	8 165	8 922	11 248	1 237	1 001	44 755	6 645	5 566	10 285	9 232	11 674	1 353
Private household workers	1 079	47 107	6 953	5 856	10 738	9 707	12 417	1 436	1 002	209	17	23	66	22	57	24
Female employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 842	232 786	22 967	43 638	57 302	52 936	52 863	3 080	1 638	218 496	21 405	40 969	53 899	49 797	49 724	2 902
Managers and administrators, except farm	82	16 729	580	2 614	5 543	4 154	3 597	251	66	15 585	500	2 474	5 226	3 862	3 276	227
Sales workers	6	5 298	81	407	1 218	1 458	1 186	6	6	4 994	73	396	1 169	1 372	1 803	181
Clerical and kindred workers	154	12 668	2 381	1 799	2 296	2 644	3 361	187	142	12 041	2 341	704	2 137	2 511	3 174	174
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	314	68 264	9 289	19 119	18 143	11 814	9 521	378	296	65 176	8 827	18 322	17 206	11 243	9 114	374
Operatives, including transport	184	65 267	3 432	9 374	16 012	18 079	17 700	1 669	6	5 232	3 110	657	1 371	1 588	1 337	169
Laborers, except farm	55	3 116	383	544	674	674	737	104	55	2 846	360	495	615	622	657	97
Farmers and farm managers	302	8 946	1 427	1 746	1 882	1 939	1 868	84	214	5 934	945	1 208	1 175	1 311	1 231	64
Service workers, except private household	399	38 185	4 377	6 288	8 531	8 899	9 564	526	375	35 825	4 095	5 861	8 000	8 347	9 040	492
Private household workers	340	8 702	691	1 026	1 575	1 793	3 098	519	314	8 035	635	927	1 499	1 663	2 845	466
INDUSTRY																
Total employed																
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 506	689 604	56 208	102 951	183 327	167 685	168 253	11 180	5 754	634 900	51 172	95 215	170 145	154 839	153 549	9 980
Mining	1 222	61 366	6 355	8 083	13 117	14 323	17 581	1 907	734	35 884	3 880	4 795	7 560	8 094	10 326	1 229
Construction	89	39 514	1 112	3 502	10 338	12 655	11 406	501	81	37 261	1 046	3 350	9 686	11 973	10 739	467
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 085	130 748	5 644	19 783	40 784	34 900	28 518	1 119	223	127 731	5 462	19 290	39 850	34 207	27 843	1 079
Non-durable goods		84 464	4 717	12 110	22 412	21 917	22 255	1 053	1 039	80 830	4 404	11 528	21 461	21 062	21 339	1 036
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	43 167	1 737	6 189	11 944	11 257	11 436	604	54	40 756	1 626	5 938	11 276	10 708	10 657	551
Wholesale and retail trade	1 810	134 715	19 832	21 597	33 075	27 805	30 248	2 158	1 711	127 556	18 932	20 349	31 359	26 427	28 402	2 067
Finance, insurance and real estate	106	23 687	2 002	5 668	7 128	4 308	4 055	526	99	22 792	1 957	5 458	6 887	4 115	3 878	497
Business and repair services	336	23 847	2 264	3 652	6 748	5 682	5 003	498	329	22 895	2 179	3 493	6 470	5 475	4 805	473
Personal services	749	36 328	2 899	5 305	8 240	8 268	10 397	1 219	692	34 211	2 638	4 950	7 896	7 786	9 832	1 109
Entertainment and recreational services	138	7 048	1 145	1 039	1 534	1 423	1 706	201	138	6 643	1 094	1 010	1 443	1 350	1 562	184
Professional and related services	571	74 035	6 494	11 729	19 900	17 473	17 300	1 139	532	69 428	6 051	11 026	18 612	16 324	16 355	1 060
Public administration	110	28 673	1 938	4 027	7 524	7 226	7 726	232	110	27 194	1 814	3 803	7 134	6 932	7 298	213
Male unemployed																
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 664	456 818	33 241	59 313	126 025	114 749	115 390	8 100	4 096	416 204	29 767	54 246	116 246	105 042	103 825	7 078
Manufacturing: Durable goods	194	50 716	4 058	10 806	17 982	15 331	15 331	1 803	1 947	28 725	2 820	3 345	6 045	6 504	8 834	1 157
Non-durable goods	952	101 904	4 808	14 239	32 306	27 510	28 806	985	1 534	99 303	3 917	13 830	31 488	26 899	22 216	953
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	35 044	845	3 872	9 741	9 782	10 286	518	49	33 015	754	9 197	9 197	9 328	9 585	465
Wholesale and retail trade	1 376	86 535	12 778	13 348	22 814	17 269	18 876	1 450	1 291	291 059	12 175	12 583	21 717	16 487	17 710	1 387
Personal services	210	12 159	891	1 223	3 167	2 956	3 482	340	195	11 483	782	1 133	3 076	2 807	3 289	396
Other industries	965	122 648	7 026	13 588	33 522	33 299	32 972	2 241	924	116 159	6 680	12 934	31 655	31 629	31 191	2 070

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	California, rural nonfarm							California, rural farm								
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 65 years and over		
Five Southwestern States																
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male																
50 to 52 weeks	1 500	43 345	6 052	6 648	9 768	9 223	10 471	1 183	726	8 263	907	894	1 425	1 858	2 679	500
27 to 49 weeks	67	21 138	747	2 878	5 479	5 544	6 085	455	47	4 514	208	316	838	1 154	1 804	194
26 weeks or less	96	13 183	2 113	3 243	3 243	2 956	3 283	331	11	2 288	180	260	421	576	661	132
	1 337	9 020	4 092	1 669	1 046	7 713	1 103	397	170	1 461	519	260	166	214	214	174
Female																
50 to 52 weeks	851	21 647	3 154	3 975	5 723	4 713	4 400	193	124	2 959	492	463	510	731	701	42
27 to 49 weeks	16	4 237	931	1 078	1 043	1 043	1 381	97	5	1 752	41	120	98	206	238	49
26 weeks or less	68	5 456	457	1 034	1 430	1 343	1 155	33	119	432	46	106	101	221	135	13
	787	11 490	2 476	1 966	2 864	2 369	1 864	63	119	1 585	405	237	311	304	328	-
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	449	33 180	2 806	4 274	8 388	7 914	9 046	727	119	7 434	648	793	1 391	1 793	2 499	290
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Managers and administrators, except farm		1 235	42	118	476	255	180	34		102	13	13	51	25	13	14
Sales workers	26	769	69	143	273	111	273	16		79	28	14	7	15	6	-
Clerical and kindred workers		797	97	137	257	174	113	16		34	20	39	39	102	222	21
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers	41	4 074	153	434	1 176	1 079	1 155	87		443	20	60	122	129	138	10
Operatives, including transport	76	4 803	356	826	1 441	1 071	854	42		492	43	45	32	43	99	10
Labors, except farm		3 167	393	442	713	668	604	36		27	183	27	183	466	784	130
Farmers and farm managers		14 377	1 389	1 823	3 255	3 521	4 026	152		1 599	492	533	895	919	1 062	110
Farm laborers and foremen		2 103	246	286	432	439	639	78		4 001	33	50	21	36	104	5
Service workers, except private household		34	9	18	7	7	7			7						
Private household workers	147	17 353	1 343	2 344	3 181	2 645	2 748	131	37	1 738	219	305	302	474	391	47
Female employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		16	981	52	109	208	231	277		173	8	31	29	61	44	
Managers and administrators, except farm		12	563	24	63	144	100	152		124	16	12	15	33	35	13
Sales workers		13	2 679	370	690	492	354	4	5	409	92	107	78	79	53	
Clerical and kindred workers			162	7	41	27	34	33		14	5	67	53	46	89	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers			2 086	137	598	576	407	4		268	27	10	-	9	16	6
Operatives, including transport			243	15	39	59	80	7		50	8	-	-	28	52	6
Labors, except farm			38	-	7	8	14	14		261	51	25	70	63	52	6
Farmers and farm managers		48	2 751	431	513	637	585	20	20	286	31	30	52	109	58	6
Farm laborers and foremen		24	2 064	251	397	479	466	28	12	94	8	19	5	31	17	14
Service workers, except private household																
Private household workers		14	573	48	80	99	236	39								
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	596	45 532	4 149	6 438	11 489	10 579	11 814	843	156	9 172	887	1 098	1 693	2 267	2 890	327
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	329	19 288	1 907	2 673	4 358	4 681	5 223	426	139	6 214	568	615	1 199	1 546	2 032	252
Mining																
Construction	8	2 099	66	138	642	644	575	34		154	24	14	10	38	92	
Manufacturing	6	2 847	158	479	869	667	634	40		170	24	14	65	26	41	
Manufacturing: Durable goods	46	3 264	275	517	893	798	777	4		370	38	65	58	57	139	13
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods																
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	2 173	103	239	632	495	622	42		238	8	12	36	54	117	11
Wholesale and retail trade	99	6 321	733	1 100	1 840	1 777	1 622	49		147	147	148	76	201	224	42
Finance, insurance and real estate	7	816	45	184	219	166	173	29		79	16	28	22	27	4	
Business and repair services	7	866	69	140	263	191	178	25		86	16	15	15	16	20	
Personal services	45	1 905	245	317	317	411	520	96	12	212	16	39	27	71	45	14
Entertainment and recreational services			351	21	119	60	119	17		54	8	8	8	13	25	
Professional and related services	34	4 004	389	588	1 132	973	843	79	5	603	54	115	156	176	102	
Public administration	8	1 325	116	201	361	254	379	14		154	8	23	29	40	49	5
Female employed	449	33 180	2 806	4 274	8 388	7 914	9 046	727	119	7 434	648	793	1 391	1 793	2 499	290
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	255	16 170	1 464	2 058	3 632	4 051	4 599	406	119	5 170	517	590	1 109	1 427	1 938	240
Manufacturing: Durable goods			117	395	753	585	557	32		162	24	14	65	26	33	
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	46	2 097	170	269	590	528	540			255	33	46	31	35	97	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	1 842	91	180	514	407	608	42		187		6	30	47	93	11
Wholesale and retail trade	85	4 028	519	711	1 050	673	1 033	42		448	84	54	47	109	138	21
Personal services	15	638	109	81	91	142	171	44		38		9		7	22	
Other industries	41	5 966	336	580	1 758	1 528	1 598	166		523	10	74	109	142	183	5

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

Description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text	Colorado, rural nonfarm										Colorado, rural farm									
	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
Five Southwestern States																				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male																				
50 to 52 weeks	220	1 145	1 211	1 937	1 568	2 353	292	29	1 052	102	86	204	249	325	86					
27 to 49 weeks	17	4 877	556	1 312	1 193	1 442	141	—	700	22	50	158	189	233	48					
26 weeks or less	5	1 922	289	450	319	639	28	—	171	16	12	30	48	65						
	198	1 707	366	175	56	272	123	29	181	64	24	16	12	27	38					
Female																				
50 to 52 weeks	159	4 459	861	1 001	895	888	84	12	392	115	53	65	76	78	5					
27 to 49 weeks	14	1 240	178	287	374	238	55	4	116	19	8	20	23	46						
26 weeks or less	11	947	182	241	194	238	10	—	115	16	8	22	12	32						
	134	2 272	540	473	327	412	19	8	161	52	45	23	41	—						
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	6 747	634	941	1 696	1 361	186	6	897	57	65	186	223	310	56					
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	421	18	59	132	145	67	—	35	5	8	—	22	8	13					
Sales workers	3	117	—	38	44	21	9	—	27	—	—	—	—	—						
Clerical and kindred workers	—	241	27	38	44	26	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	9						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	1 198	26	166	319	246	4	—	82	5	5	20	19	20						
Operatives, including transport	9	907	122	139	189	166	18	—	57	13	14	17	14	35						
Labors, except farm	—	137	—	7	42	61	23	—	316	8	14	53	90	31						
Farmers and farm managers	—	928	67	137	250	172	27	6	241	16	24	68	73	140						
Farm laborers and foremen	22	582	184	40	58	121	36	6	37	15	9	—	—	54						
Service workers, except private household	30	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13						
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Female employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55	2 932	441	600	733	630	64	4	227	59	13	37	42	71	5					
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	340	14	33	98	106	11	—	14	—	—	14	—	16						
Sales workers	7	79	12	13	12	11	10	—	15	7	—	—	8	—						
Clerical and kindred workers	7	501	109	116	102	64	—	—	48	9	8	12	13	6						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	56	10	9	29	8	—	—	19	8	—	—	6	8						
Operatives, including transport	11	425	29	59	129	131	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Labors, except farm	—	30	12	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Farmers and farm managers	—	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6						
Farm laborers and foremen	—	73	15	20	7	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—						
Service workers, except private household	30	1 189	223	181	183	271	16	4	89	28	5	11	10	35						
Private household workers	—	177	17	24	36	51	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—						
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	119	9 679	1 075	1 405	2 296	2 094	250	10	1 124	116	78	223	265	381	61					
Mining	22	1 270	82	175	327	256	72	6	599	16	38	135	168	212	30					
Construction	—	648	27	100	198	110	8	—	23	5	5	12	11	17						
Manufacturing:	—	820	31	174	220	138	36	—	48	5	5	13	6	28						
Durable goods	9	686	59	136	195	196	6	—	39	—	—	6	6	—						
Nondurable goods	—	—	44	91	244	155	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	547	53	57	158	131	4	—	44	8	9	5	—	22						
Wholesale and retail trade	40	1 685	389	280	295	406	61	4	97	24	10	28	35	6						
Finance, insurance and real estate	—	133	11	12	27	39	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—						
Business and repair services	—	156	10	21	58	43	6	—	7	—	—	7	—	—						
Personal services	19	585	78	141	131	132	9	—	29	16	—	5	—	8						
Entertainment and recreational services	—	72	37	7	6	16	—	—	23	13	—	—	—	10						
Professional and related services	29	1 660	242	180	369	462	27	—	119	25	13	14	16	51						
Public administration	—	520	12	31	105	171	15	—	78	9	8	23	23	8						
Male employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	6 747	634	941	1 696	1 361	186	6	897	57	65	186	223	310	56					
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	1 172	67	150	305	234	6	6	583	16	38	135	163	206						
Manufacturing:	—	655	59	100	145	151	15	—	33	—	—	—	—	28						
Durable goods	3	512	18	69	187	99	6	—	12	—	—	6	6	—						
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	457	36	36	147	120	18	—	44	8	9	5	20	—						
Wholesale and retail trade	8	1 082	252	171	207	147	55	—	32	6	—	—	—	6						
Personal services	—	98	12	41	15	7	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	8						
Other industries	22	2 771	190	374	690	885	29	—	185	27	13	40	34	40						

74 Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Sumame 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence:

1970 --- Continued

For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

	New Mexico, total											New Mexico, urban							
	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																			
Male																			
50 to 52 weeks	128	170	128	128	128	128	128	88	100	315	464	681	931	1159	1138				
27 to 49 weeks	170	240	315	464	681	931	1159	100	315	464	681	931	1159	1138	854				
26 weeks or less	659	1024	1611	2402	3485	5074	7123	315	931	1365	2046	2937	4028	5567	7777				
Female																			
50 to 52 weeks	629	885	1245	1804	2588	3682	5176	64	88	132	201	285	396	545	751				
27 to 49 weeks	79	112	156	224	324	464	659	64	88	132	201	285	396	545	751				
26 weeks or less	468	661	925	1355	1925	2772	3877	268	393	537	793	1118	1589	2214	3067				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																			
Male employed																			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	538	57	297	472	683	1003	1475	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13				
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Sales workers	68	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Clerical and kindred workers	32	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56	11	11	11	11	11	11	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34				
Operatives, including transport	57	6	6	6	6	6	6	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51				
Laborers, except farm	40	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Farm laborers and foremen	251	8	8	8	8	8	8	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202				
Service workers, except private household	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Private household workers	311	27	27	27	27	27	27	209	209	209	209	209	209	209	209				
Female employed																			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
Sales workers	69	8	8	8	8	8	8	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51				
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
Operatives, including transport	28	2	2	2	2	2	2	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21				
Laborers, except farm	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14				
Farm laborers and foremen	130	8	8	8	8	8	8	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87				
Service workers, except private household	51	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30				
Private household workers																			
INDUSTRY																			
Total employed																			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	849	7	12	19	21	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20				
Mining	54	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Construction	14	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Manufacturing	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Durable goods	69	3	3	3	3	3	3	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61				
Nondurable goods	11	5	5	5	5	5	5	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	290	18	18	18	18	18	18	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210				
Wholesale and retail trade	14	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Finance, insurance and real estate	36	3	3	3	3	3	3	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36				
Business and repair services	178	6	6	6	6	6	6	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108				
Personal services	47	6	6	6	6	6	6	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40				
Entertainment and recreational services	115	15	15	15	15	15	15	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79				
Professional and related services	13	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
Public administration	57	4	4	4	4	4	4	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37				
Male employed in agriculture, forestry, and fisheries																			
Manufacturing	54	4	4	4	4	4	4	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20				
Durable goods	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Nondurable goods	62	2	2	2	2	2	2	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	219	11	11	11	11	11	11	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152				
Wholesale and retail trade	76	1	1	1	1	1	1	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43				
Personal services	108	3	3	3	3	3	3	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90				
Other industries																			

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 1.5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	New Mexico, rural nonfarm										New Mexico, rural farm									
	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Five Southwestern States																				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																				
Male																				
50 to 52 weeks	340	20 305	1 886	2 499	4 846	4 683	5 644	747	114	2 542	253	210	281	501	1 030	267				
27 to 49 weeks	61	4 246	2 237	1 193	3 442	3 321	3 799	291	14	1 514	33	120	181	403	676	101				
26 weeks or less	253	3 791	1 367	696	438	972	1 606	294	9	547	160	42	65	65	239	76				
Female																				
50 to 52 weeks	225	9 230	1 039	1 793	2 265	1 848	2 106	179	20	790	102	129	125	173	261	—				
27 to 49 weeks	15	3 523	1 559	720	804	831	958	51	—	177	20	18	36	41	62	—				
26 weeks or less	180	2 348	1 699	499	684	358	593	45	—	293	30	48	35	59	121	—				
		3 359	711	574	777	659	555	83	20	320	52	63	54	73	78	—				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Male employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	125	16 720	1 145	1 926	4 177	4 370	4 653	499	35	2 023	137	153	243	452	870	168				
Managers and administrators, except farm	3	1 349	40	165	401	390	340	13	—	91	—	7	7	19	58	—				
Sales workers	8	1 026	34	59	254	263	341	75	—	48	5	6	4	13	20	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	32	314	41	69	86	71	47	4	—	15	—	—	7	13	8	—				
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	769	75	79	210	211	190	4	—	28	—	—	7	63	70	—				
Operatives, including transport	14	3 246	94	306	903	972	37	37	8	170	5	13	19	38	117	8				
Laborers, except farm	6	2 201	265	607	946	874	60	60	—	205	6	21	6	15	77	—				
Farmers and farm managers	—	304	238	259	558	493	571	82	—	152	6	13	35	15	77	—				
Service workers, except private household	14	1 587	101	125	54	48	126	57	—	12	12	16	19	72	242	89				
Private household workers	42	2 128	252	228	426	491	536	75	20	751	94	70	118	199	225	45				
	6	42	—	15	6	—	14	7	7	113	—	7	21	20	45	20				
Female employed																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	102	7 201	651	1 337	1 852	1 507	1 730	124	—	491	85	57	82	120	140	7				
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	725	—	120	223	126	239	17	—	27	—	6	6	11	59	—				
Sales workers	8	330	—	28	70	78	121	33	—	90	—	4	4	4	4	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	18	2 052	43	74	81	133	93	7	—	57	13	10	10	12	22	—				
Operatives, foremen, and kindred workers	—	121	237	569	646	380	209	11	—	96	42	22	15	12	5	—				
Laborers, except farm	7	861	104	203	221	193	132	8	—	84	9	15	12	38	10	—				
Farmers and farm managers	—	67	22	12	5	—	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Service workers, except private household	—	64	6	12	39	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	3	12	—				
Private household workers	43	1 895	215	264	416	406	564	30	—	76	17	5	22	17	15	—				
	21	648	19	36	130	160	285	18	—	39	4	9	—	13	13	—				
INDUSTRY																				
Total employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	227	23 921	1 796	3 263	6 029	5 827	6 383	623	35	2 514	222	210	325	572	1 010	175				
Mining	14	2 391	125	194	532	588	814	138	20	1 344	116	108	144	326	516	134				
Construction	6	1 754	59	191	538	562	392	12	—	51	—	6	12	13	20	6				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	—	2 693	81	352	782	690	737	51	—	158	—	8	56	25	63	—				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	8	870	64	176	279	220	246	6	—	14	—	13	12	6	8	—				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	87	217	286	223	77	—	—	76	4	4	4	20	27	—				
Wholesale and retail trade	72	1 443	50	133	276	411	548	25	—	135	9	8	20	36	62	—				
Finance, insurance and real estate	8	413	699	896	720	857	131	131	8	150	34	28	11	28	35	14				
Business and repair services	—	—	45	59	163	115	25	6	—	36	—	6	—	14	—	—				
Personal services	70	1 664	40	83	197	183	295	65	—	50	—	—	7	16	27	—				
Entertainment and recreational services	7	1 172	95	255	365	367	517	65	—	80	—	9	—	38	19	—				
Professional and related services	29	4 507	320	541	1 220	1 085	1 211	130	7	323	25	18	47	30	182	21				
Public administration	13	2 137	83	257	474	625	639	59	—	92	15	6	—	20	51	—				
Male employed																				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	125	16 720	1 145	1 926	4 177	4 320	4 653	499	35	2 023	137	153	243	452	870	168				
Manufacturing: Durable goods	14	2 251	113	179	487	564	770	138	20	1 305	111	108	144	309	499	134				
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	8	419	44	67	136	110	62	—	—	14	—	6	—	6	8	—				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	42	110	226	376	474	25	—	100	—	12	13	25	62	—				
Wholesale and retail trade	59	2 501	461	484	573	457	436	90	8	79	20	12	4	16	13	14				
Personal services	33	389	38	64	95	86	73	33	—	12	6	—	—	6	—	—				
Other industries	11	9 042	401	884	2 411	2 540	2 599	207	7	499	—	27	82	90	280	20				

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence:

(For description of universes, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Industry	Texas, total													
	Total, 16 and over					Texas, urban								
	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over	14 and 15 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 years and over
Male employed	6 049	40 744	35 975	89 453	78 783	93 013	12 473	6 079	308 440	47 283	76 375	64 044	75 915	9 811
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	864	7 921	30 691	66 024	58 634	63 886	5 791	179	196 489	25 877	56 622	49 636	53 114	4 664
Mining	745	8 998	15 423	18 742	16 419	21 489	3 255	659	69 886	7 679	15 773	13 516	17 218	2 526
Construction	6 440	53 269	23 847	9 781	4 667	7 637	3 627	4 701	42 285	8 232	3 880	2 912	5 583	2 621
Manufacturing:														
Durable goods	4 273	27 400	42 784	51 428	40 946	38 195	3 968	3 059	178 375	37 581	45 200	35 528	33 455	3 336
Nondurable goods	267	84 042	4 081	16 427	22 416	16 680	204	76 062	76 062	14 764	20 495	17 628	18 044	1 528
Public administration	3 569	17 979	14 896	13 911	10 812	9 811	1 126	408	46 228	4 709	12 230	9 589	8 616	860
Female employed	3 819	26 434	45 275	82 803	73 194	84 418	9 427	3 112	269 626	38 456	70 473	61 451	69 387	7 438
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	17 614	2 670	6 427	4 331	3 365	9 437	56	16 060	2 371	5 947	3 929	3 108	3 264
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	17 109	1 298	4 605	4 626	5 614	782	20	15 481	1 180	4 189	4 235	5 018	690
Sales workers	409	13 920	2 128	3 842	2 949	3 216	492	388	12 817	1 935	3 508	2 767	3 446	461
Clerical and kindred workers	178	20 837	2 146	6 203	4 326	3 239	323	178	19 675	2 009	5 868	4 094	4 451	298
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	153	70 234	8 514	19 378	18 696	19 520	1 340	136	62 851	2 527	17 289	16 749	17 521	1 196
Operatives, including transport	577	77 907	13 041	22 425	17 191	19 845	1 918	449	68 033	5 243	7 689	15 622	15 058	1 043
Laborers, except farm	838	42 249	6 492	8 587	8 285	11 845	1 746	725	36 313	5 639	7 289	7 132	10 272	1 461
Farmers and farm managers	—	2 876	—	390	8 285	1 320	23	—	730	23	112	119	314	507
Farm laborers and foremen	471	27 218	3 072	4 145	5 774	9 019	275	197	9 244	1 181	1 512	1 683	3 096	507
Service workers, except private household	1 103	31 163	3 650	5 725	5 648	9 516	1 493	963	28 088	3 316	5 284	5 046	8 470	1 359
Private household workers	4	413	37	46	82	158	47	—	334	619	25	75	123	47
Female unemployed	1 800	156 402	31 589	39 985	33 061	32 259	2 670	1 495	138 992	14 634	35 599	29 245	28 996	2 374
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	11 658	2 241	4 196	2 515	2 017	231	50	10 268	1 941	3 751	2 156	1 826	217
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	3 908	1 78	748	1 141	1 456	188	—	3 537	771	2 91	1 051	1 274	175
Sales workers	132	11 202	1 967	2 426	2 218	2 536	234	124	10 379	1 827	2 235	2 103	2 333	234
Clerical and kindred workers	307	40 449	13 255	10 345	6 468	3 972	238	295	37 482	6 647	9 623	6 014	7 720	205
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56	3 479	627	910	885	773	120	169	576	12 223	9 859	8 851	7 40	113
Operatives, including transport	216	30 871	2 147	5 475	7 480	6 465	402	169	28 071	4 902	7 958	6 843	6 075	339
Laborers, except farm	64	2 709	2 328	8 012	6 12	5 536	125	612	4 466	2 287	521	4 79	5 62	117
Farmers and farm managers	36	155	7	16	22	47	21	69	35	32	7	—	437	43
Farm laborers and foremen	118	3 463	617	594	639	787	92	63	1 960	363	321	8 091	8 038	478
Service workers, except private household	432	36 893	5 554	9 115	8 454	8 924	550	532	32 167	4 810	8 091	7 351	3 978	446
Private household workers	182	11 915	1 083	2 076	2 555	4 716	469	134	9 351	703	1 565	1 921	3 978	446
Total employed	5 619	477 953	43 272	122 788	106 255	116 677	12 097	4 607	408 618	66 800	106 272	90 696	98 383	9 812
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	717	39 376	4 024	7 392	8 482	12 791	2 129	341	15 956	2 143	2 782	3 129	5 073	907
Mining	17	6 269	1 399	1 884	1 393	1 414	97	17	4 546	865	1 395	963	1 044	67
Construction	183	45 504	2 167	5 810	11 869	12 522	964	170	39 181	5 071	10 410	10 339	10 748	801
Manufacturing:														
Durable goods	100	38 074	2 469	7 221	12 423	8 358	290	93	34 506	6 574	11 320	7 534	6 547	263
Nondurable goods	491	46 666	3 596	8 844	10 602	9 217	656	443	43 005	8 090	12 565	9 742	8 664	626
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	28 948	1 437	6 989	7 257	8 264	725	84	25 683	3 834	6 232	6 505	7 182	626
Wholesale and retail trade	2 510	111 818	15 916	18 949	22 586	23 979	2 919	2 278	100 703	16 918	24 692	20 501	21 727	2 624
Finance, insurance and real estate	65	12 828	1 216	3 602	2 337	2 192	290	65	12 046	3 043	3 358	2 216	2 026	266
Business and repair services	178	15 930	1 393	3 630	3 699	4 13	139	139	14 620	2 303	3 973	3 270	3 439	369
Personal services	516	35 255	2 750	7 459	7 582	11 222	1 681	393	30 800	2 258	6 453	6 662	10 035	1 523
Entertainment and recreational services	166	3 726	686	1 878	712	782	142	332	3 432	657	779	6 659	7 174	180
Professional and related services	520	59 442	5 742	11 612	12 552	12 920	1 200	378	52 197	10 005	13 938	10 809	11 500	1 073
Public administration	69	34 117	1 534	3 898	8 875	10 302	553	64	31 923	1 368	3 642	3 627	6 684	4 487
Male unemployed	3 819	321 551	26 434	45 275	82 803	73 194	9 427	3 112	269 626	38 456	70 473	61 451	69 387	7 438
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	551	35 066	3 287	6 590	7 459	11 868	1 994	251	13 477	1 706	2 345	2 539	4 539	846
Manufacturing:														
Durable goods	81	32 962	2 003	6 058	7 153	6 738	253	73	29 849	1 837	9 816	6 439	6 013	232
Nondurable goods	380	25 686	2 055	4 438	5 676	5 579	432	363	23 729	1 906	6 929	5 246	5 159	425
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	25 334	993	6 152	6 743	7 865	650	71	22 288	866	2 579	4 023	6 833	562
Wholesale and retail trade	1 737	71 050	10 109	17 747	14 333	15 160	2 216	1 572	63 679	10 188	15 886	12 953	13 630	1 979
Finance, insurance and real estate	200	10 114	1 087	3 207	2 103	2 926	92	200	9 315	983	1 702	2 002	2 945	821
Business and repair services	796	121 339	7 057	15 408	29 727	34 001	2 956	625	107 289	13 624	28 572	26 246	30 268	2 573

Table 10. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Over by Age and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

		Texas, rural nonfarm										Texas, rural farm									
		Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years	Total, 16 and over	19 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Five Southwestern States		1 605	53 396	6 636	7 069	11 647	11 040	14 719	2 245	365	7 906	818	923	1 491	1 679	2 378	617				
	Male	121	30 502	1 179	3 666	8 189	7 635	9 044	789	24	5 356	1 666	548	1 213	1 363	1 728	338				
	27 to 49 weeks	80	13 085	1 210	2 009	2 756	2 636	3 854	600	6	1 375	109	220	233	267	417	129				
	26 weeks or less	1 404	9 809	4 247	1 374	742	8 404	1 821	856	335	1 175	543	155	45	233	150	150				
	Females	1 044	23 282	3 825	4 655	5 564	4 837	3 919	482	170	2 944	500	470	724	581	621	90				
	50 to 52 weeks	56	7 168	445	1 498	1 750	1 839	1 514	122	7	832	53	155	171	182	241	30				
	27 to 49 weeks	29	5 567	593	1 111	1 567	1 106	1 025	165	—	578	38	126	114	117	170	13				
	26 weeks or less	959	10 547	2 787	2 046	2 247	1 892	1 380	195	163	1 576	409	189	439	282	210	47				
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																					
Male employed		589	44 842	3 905	5 747	10 691	10 108	12 887	1 524	118	7 043	508	872	1 439	1 635	2 144	465				
	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	1 414	77	284	445	387	190	31	—	140	—	15	35	15	67	8				
	Managers and administrators, except farm	—	1 519	15	112	384	382	546	80	—	109	—	6	32	9	50	12				
	Sales workers	21	1 027	86	188	307	172	243	31	—	85	14	5	29	10	27	—				
	Clerical and kindred workers	—	1 097	123	329	226	182	182	25	—	65	14	33	6	6	6	—				
	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	6 956	222	861	1 998	1 813	1 946	116	7	429	84	91	134	63	28	—				
	Operatives, including transport	110	9 253	814	1 493	2 653	2 168	1 978	147	18	621	69	143	130	121	150	8				
	Labors, except farm	105	5 689	723	1 243	1 113	1 516	273	101	8	215	51	32	55	40	57	12				
	Farmers and farm managers	—	931	6	54	227	400	101	—	—	309	—	39	135	270	606	157				
	Service workers, except private household	189	14 035	1 329	1 412	2 744	3 056	4 903	611	85	3 939	309	479	919	1 055	1 020	157				
	Private household workers	4	58	14	12	11	7	14	—	—	192	22	36	7	25	77	25				
	Females employed	284	15 654	2 031	3 122	3 943	3 448	2 849	341	21	1 754	173	323	443	368	394	55				
	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	1 145	81	260	301	153	10	—	—	754	—	40	105	58	38	4				
	Managers and administrators, except farm	—	339	7	6	55	84	174	13	—	32	—	6	18	8	8	—				
	Sales workers	8	707	178	125	176	107	171	—	—	116	46	15	15	8	32	—				
	Clerical and kindred workers	6	2 697	448	939	697	398	197	18	6	270	26	93	25	56	55	15				
	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	2 175	21	43	51	20	33	—	—	28	6	8	—	14	—	—				
	Operatives, including transport	47	2 617	180	535	886	588	365	63	—	183	13	38	58	49	25	—				
	Labors, except farm	14	260	41	18	79	57	57	8	—	17	—	5	16	15	27	14				
	Farmers and farm managers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	12	15	37	10				
	Service workers, except private household	55	1 278	257	186	266	270	260	39	—	225	33	45	52	48	96	6				
	Private household workers	40	4 305	300	314	441	571	662	17	8	259	13	31	70	63	76	6				
INDUSTRY																					
Total employed		873	60 516	5 936	8 869	14 634	13 556	15 736	1 765	139	8 819	681	1 195	1 882	2 003	2 538	520				
	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	291	17 811	1 746	1 845	3 464	3 958	5 980	818	85	5 609	356	570	1 146	1 395	1 738	404				
	Mining	—	1 629	100	262	472	425	340	30	—	74	—	12	17	5	30	—				
	Construction	13	5 971	302	682	1 683	1 455	1 726	123	—	352	53	57	79	75	48	40				
	Manufacturing	8	3 406	186	618	1 055	790	738	19	—	142	15	29	48	34	28	8				
	Durable goods	47	3 431	252	698	1 097	770	584	30	—	230	26	56	29	90	29	—				
	Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	3 074	133	392	728	695	1 027	99	—	191	—	50	29	57	55	—				
	Wholesale and retail trade	206	10 292	1 536	1 847	2 567	2 004	2 049	289	26	823	139	184	210	203	203	6				
	Finance, insurance and real estate	32	1 250	127	220	276	333	250	44	7	53	7	15	7	15	9	—				
	Business and repair services	115	4 043	475	634	893	849	1 060	152	8	392	17	58	113	71	127	6				
	Personal services	24	286	29	45	99	63	60	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—				
	Entertainment and recreational services	129	6 609	827	1 299	1 527	1 618	1 233	105	13	636	43	112	147	125	187	22				
	Professional and related services	5	1 965	151	214	536	480	532	32	—	229	15	42	44	28	66	34				
	Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
	Females employed	589	44 862	3 905	5 747	10 691	10 108	12 887	1 524	118	7 043	508	872	1 439	1 635	2 144	465				
	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	215	16 315	1 462	1 644	3 167	3 607	5 667	768	85	5 274	323	518	1 078	1 313	1 662	380				
	Manufacturing	8	1 517	517	900	680	697	738	13	—	155	29	29	41	34	28	8				
	Durable goods	17	1 839	136	343	567	383	403	7	—	118	13	31	10	47	17	—				
	Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	2 875	127	315	707	661	977	88	—	171	—	37	22	57	55	—				
	Wholesale and retail trade	139	6 866	994	1 174	1 747	1 331	1 389	231	26	505	72	123	114	49	141	6				
	Personal services	43	4 753	96	96	152	100	235	105	—	46	4	8	7	—	27	—				
	Other industries	164	13 256	970	1 658	3 451	3 346	3 519	312	7	794	81	126	167	135	214	71				

Table 11. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) see meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States

	Total				Family head native of native parentage				Family head native of Mexican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families -----	977 707	844 944	117 724	15 039	394 357	328 814	59 047	6 496	279 921	248 512	28 218	3 111
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	278 529	240 673	32 899	4 957	102 793	84 517	16 127	2 149	59 997	53 260	6 047	690
1 own child under 18 years	177 604	157 273	18 191	2 140	78 019	66 825	10 260	934	47 320	42 952	3 868	500
2 own children under 18 years	175 944	154 924	18 682	2 338	76 433	65 316	9 969	1 148	52 419	47 304	4 675	440
3 own children under 18 years	136 312	118 682	15 826	1 804	56 977	47 995	8 228	754	45 263	40 512	4 258	493
4 own children under 18 years	92 755	79 127	12 281	1 347	36 824	30 316	5 938	570	32 811	28 874	3 601	336
5 own children under 18 years	58 672	48 756	8 910	1 006	21 563	17 265	3 944	354	21 771	18 858	2 624	287
6 or more own children under 18 years	57 891	45 509	10 935	1 447	21 748	16 580	4 581	587	20 340	16 752	3 145	443
Size of family:												
2 persons	192 980	168 858	21 175	2 947	78 512	65 911	11 149	1 452	39 599	35 727	3 534	338
3 persons	179 343	157 718	19 013	2 612	78 117	66 380	10 646	1 091	43 571	39 307	3 811	453
4 persons	182 426	160 117	19 972	2 337	77 856	65 996	10 728	1 132	51 643	46 507	4 697	429
5 persons	146 725	128 209	16 388	2 128	58 949	49 905	8 217	827	47 628	42 863	4 205	568
6 persons	107 561	92 627	13 542	1 392	40 887	33 739	6 587	561	38 039	33 801	3 900	340
7 persons	84 050	70 595	11 987	1 468	30 226	24 252	5 367	607	30 179	26 210	3 529	440
8 persons	36 508	29 368	6 273	867	13 136	10 151	2 675	310	12 892	10 742	1 816	234
9 persons	20 896	16 546	3 714	636	7 353	5 694	1 390	269	7 078	5 812	1 115	151
10 or more persons	27 218	20 906	5 660	652	9 321	6 786	2 288	247	9 292	7 543	1 611	138
Total persons in families	4 405 138	3 758 776	574 156	72 206	1 730 178	1 424 868	275 239	30 071	1 365 266	1 198 437	149 519	17 310
Average per family	4.51	4.45	4.88	4.80	4.39	4.33	4.66	4.63	4.88	4.82	5.30	5.42
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head:												
Married	819 665	703 300	102 453	13 912	330 413	273 747	50 678	5 988	235 658	208 166	24 530	2 962
Widowed	9 618	7 514	1 868	236	3 371	2 296	976	99	2 067	1 681	329	51
Divorced	5 063	4 669	359	35	1 890	1 708	170	12	1 581	1 495	78	8
Single	12 506	10 762	1 479	265	4 608	3 732	734	142	4 039	3 453	527	99
Female head:												
Separated	26 988	25 234	1 702	52	11 411	10 455	936	20	8 378	7 853	521	4
Other married	9 060	7 985	1 020	55	3 912	3 314	592	6	2 398	2 138	248	12
Widowed	42 270	36 499	5 420	351	15 179	12 167	2 849	163	10 162	8 996	1 117	49
Divorced	35 074	33 005	2 026	43	16 483	15 176	1 292	15	10 714	10 259	448	7
Single	17 463	15 976	1 397	90	7 090	6 219	820	51	4 924	4 471	420	30
Education of head:												
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years	222 752	173 692	43 496	5 564	61 529	44 104	15 628	1 797	59 308	46 892	10 945	1 471
5 to 7 years	175 949	149 587	23 015	3 347	60 071	47 166	11 353	1 552	50 403	43 540	6 053	810
8 years	96 065	81 837	12 224	2 004	40 341	32 656	6 838	847	29 578	26 129	3 087	362
High school:												
1 to 3 years	180 938	163 667	15 482	1 789	87 819	77 029	9 797	993	57 725	53 789	3 664	272
4 years	193 848	175 987	16 358	1 503	95 480	83 987	10 660	833	55 496	51 998	3 341	153
College:												
1 to 3 years	70 829	65 841	4 429	559	32 018	28 826	2 877	315	19 421	18 618	741	62
4 years or more	37 326	34 333	2 720	273	17 099	15 046	1 894	159	7 990	7 546	387	51
Median school years completed	8.9	9.3	7.0	6.8	10.2	10.6	8.4	7.8	9.0	9.4	6.6	5.5
Percent high school graduates	30.9	32.7	20.0	15.5	36.7	38.9	26.1	20.1	29.6	31.5	15.8	6.8
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	804 714	691 166	99 956	13 592	325 012	269 593	49 569	5 850	231 596	204 763	23 946	2 687
Wife employed	239 045	214 606	22 142	2 297	99 719	87 226	11 490	1 003	70 796	64 671	5 692	433
Wife not employed	565 669	476 560	77 814	11 295	225 293	182 367	38 079	4 847	160 800	140 092	18 254	2 454
With own children under 6 years	351 043	302 057	43 947	5 039	155 360	130 130	22 921	2 309	105 029	92 562	11 259	1 208
Wife employed	85 626	76 858	8 092	676	38 861	34 030	4 492	339	25 982	23 694	2 141	147
Wife not employed	265 417	225 199	35 855	4 363	116 499	96 100	18 429	1 970	79 047	68 868	9 118	1 061
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 052	42 181	3 598	273	21 452	18 758	2 505	189	12 372	11 709	622	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	42 105	38 033	3 852	220	19 059	16 713	2 232	114	12 027	11 106	883	38
Sales workers	26 340	24 590	1 654	96	11 791	10 791	935	65	7 133	6 697	436	1
Clerical and kindred workers	42 350	40 088	2 186	76	19 009	17 605	1 353	51	14 147	13 524	598	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	162 003	146 769	14 359	875	65 934	57 152	8 390	392	52 226	48 471	3 560	195
Operatives, including transport	182 205	164 349	17 039	817	73 381	63 645	9 318	418	57 152	52 056	4 904	192
Laborers, except farm	79 600	69 992	9 152	456	30 945	26 093	4 634	218	24 774	22 040	2 618	116
Farmers and farm managers	6 785	1 747	1 822	3 216	2 616	488	876	1 252	1 282	495	324	463
Farm laborers and foremen	50 870	21 055	24 051	5 764	14 764	4 956	7 617	2 191	12 858	5 673	5 657	1 508
Service workers, except private household	62 591	56 629	5 625	337	25 345	22 098	3 049	198	17 599	16 051	1 489	99
Private household workers	356	289	59	8	130	91	39	-	108	80	20	20
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 716	3 457	250	9	1 850	1 655	186	9	1 021	973	48	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 638	1 440	180	18	693	612	63	18	481	425	56	-
Sales workers	2 682	2 540	135	7	1 004	929	75	-	889	841	48	-
Clerical and kindred workers	11 333	10 836	481	16	5 877	5 514	355	8	3 086	2 981	97	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 016	1 850	161	5	724	609	110	5	754	716	38	-
Operatives, including transport	15 390	14 758	593	39	4 597	4 243	315	39	4 786	4 595	191	-
Laborers, except farm	1 106	1 066	40	-	441	428	13	-	309	301	8	-
Farmers and farm managers	82	9	38	35	33	5	23	5	5	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	1 395	930	437	28	284	181	96	7	528	365	151	12
Service workers, except private household	13 881	12 696	1 166	19	6 311	5 564	734	13	3 942	3 649	293	9
Private household workers	3 682	3 209	455	18	1 465	1 239	226	-	1 060	888	163	-
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	16 573	14 031	2 251	291	6 320	5 271	919	130	4 650	3 919	658	73
15 to 34 hours	54 292	46 609	6 908	775	21 753	17 994	3 399	360	15 567	13 709	1 694	164
35 hours and over	666 443	579 446	75 877	11 120	271 761	229 296	37 830	4 635	201 940	180 313	19 192	2 437
With a job, but not at work	20 870	18 427	2 297	146	7 871	6 808	996	67	6 382	5 695	660	23
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	575 843	501 978	63 937	9 928	240 036	203 513	32 317	4 206	176 276	157 810	16 300	2 166
40 to 49 weeks	141 890	123 643	16 456	1 791	53 526	45 006	7 735	785	41 963	37 382	4 154	427
27 to 39 weeks	56 613	47 260	8 578	775	21 252	17 095	3 887	270	15 815	13 408	2 247	160
1 to 26 weeks	64 178	53 277	9 833	1 068	25 545	20 136	4 879	530	16 908	14 357	2 375	176
Did not work in 1969	139 183	118 786	18 920	1 477	53 9							

Table 11. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Five Southwestern States	Family head born in Mexico				Arizona				California			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	202 961	176 839	23 218	2 904	49 034	41 048	7 479	507	476 185	437 405	33 821	4 959
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years.....	76 046	67 420	7 654	972	13 282	11 144	2 063	75	139 537	128 543	9 257	1 737
1 own child under 18 years.....	32 445	28 998	3 090	357	7 983	6 825	1 051	107	89 773	83 966	5 105	702
2 own children under 18 years.....	28 235	25 118	2 759	358	8 461	7 090	1 295	76	91 273	84 732	5 688	853
3 own children under 18 years.....	22 457	19 697	2 471	289	7 224	6 127	1 046	51	65 901	60 567	4 687	647
4 own children under 18 years.....	17 374	14 817	2 267	290	5 418	4 508	871	39	42 674	38 729	3 536	409
5 own children under 18 years.....	12 479	10 186	2 024	269	3 274	2 752	463	59	25 327	22 403	2 619	305
6 or more own children under 18 years.....	13 925	10 603	2 953	369	3 392	2 602	690	100	21 700	18 465	2 929	306
Size of family:												
2 persons.....	44 941	40 198	4 308	435	8 880	7 474	1 351	55	102 523	95 126	6 371	1 026
3 persons.....	36 632	32 775	3 350	507	8 143	6 928	1 134	81	91 003	84 728	5 359	916
4 persons.....	32 688	29 147	3 145	396	8 769	7 308	1 380	81	93 712	86 886	6 025	801
5 persons.....	26 082	22 796	2 911	375	7 657	6 523	1 066	68	71 565	66 121	4 692	752
6 persons.....	21 205	18 417	2 509	279	5 932	5 039	871	22	50 011	45 479	3 997	535
7 persons.....	19 073	16 145	2 627	301	4 817	4 048	706	63	36 002	32 223	3 338	441
8 persons.....	8 862	7 092	1 587	183	2 223	1 768	396	59	14 336	12 510	1 638	188
9 persons.....	5 711	4 396	1 131	184	1 159	865	246	48	8 000	6 835	991	174
10 or more persons.....	7 767	5 873	1 650	244	1 454	1 095	329	30	9 033	7 497	1 410	126
Total persons in families.....	929 866	793 923	120 549	15 394	229 139	190 173	36 145	2 821	2 048 716	1 864 723	161 500	22 493
Average per family.....	4.58	4.49	5.19	5.30	4.67	4.63	4.83	5.56	4.30	4.26	4.78	4.54
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married.....	167 369	143 943	20 711	2 715	41 497	34 383	6 628	486	398 854	364 066	30 121	4 667
Widowed.....	3 521	2 963	493	65	422	327	95	—	3 385	3 072	291	22
Divorced.....	817	735	76	6	208	190	18	—	2 951	2 803	133	15
Single.....	2 746	2 592	130	24	458	389	61	8	6 529	6 083	356	90
Female head: Separated.....	5 202	5 030	172	—	1 241	1 104	137	—	15 407	14 745	639	23
Other married.....	1 811	1 645	135	31	401	370	31	—	3 972	3 637	326	9
Widowed.....	13 322	12 080	1 184	58	2 403	2 121	269	13	16 480	15 398	978	104
Divorced.....	4 385	4 184	196	5	1 688	1 522	166	—	19 847	19 208	616	23
Single.....	3 788	3 667	121	—	716	642	74	—	8 760	8 393	361	6
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years.....	90 562	73 329	15 324	1 909	9 713	7 653	1 840	220	77 145	65 061	10 772	1 312
5 to 7 years.....	52 487	47 188	4 645	654	8 791	7 257	1 383	151	76 290	69 440	6 040	810
8 years.....	14 692	13 396	1 158	138	6 866	5 886	924	56	46 979	42 082	3 969	928
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18 051	16 951	958	142	8 169	6 980	1 131	58	101 533	95 700	5 100	733
4 years.....	17 703	16 896	781	26	10 588	9 026	1 540	22	110 102	103 997	5 369	736
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6 667	6 391	258	18	3 147	2 753	394	—	44 613	42 387	1 904	322
4 years or more.....	2 799	2 688	94	17	1 760	1 493	267	—	19 523	18 738	667	118
Median school years completed.....	5.6	6.0	3.8	3.8	8.9	9.0	8.6	5.7	10.1	10.3	8.0	8.4
Percent high school graduates.....	13.4	14.7	4.9	2.1	31.6	32.3	29.4	4.3	36.6	37.8	23.5	23.7
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families.....	163 046	140 299	20 100	2 647	40 955	33 925	6 551	479	392 060	358 159	29 343	4 558
Wife employed.....	37 252	33 677	3 224	351	11 054	9 630	1 374	50	125 195	116 818	7 297	1 080
Wife not employed.....	125 794	106 622	16 876	2 296	29 901	24 295	5 177	429	266 865	241 341	22 046	3 478
With own children under 6 years.....	64 297	55 191	8 071	1 035	18 437	15 324	2 894	219	167 312	152 943	12 935	1 434
Wife employed.....	13 108	11 881	1 094	133	4 268	3 755	500	13	41 265	38 428	2 583	254
Wife not employed.....	51 189	43 310	6 977	902	14 169	11 569	2 394	206	126 047	114 515	10 352	1 180
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3 898	3 746	142	10	2 286	1 898	378	10	23 238	22 362	806	70
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	4 397	4 077	320	—	2 154	1 869	285	—	19 402	18 116	1 186	100
Sales workers.....	3 254	3 118	120	16	1 217	1 137	80	—	12 183	11 654	492	37
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 111	4 008	103	—	1 634	1 438	196	—	21 065	20 524	514	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	27 939	26 254	1 599	86	8 510	7 223	1 248	39	78 601	74 808	3 475	318
Operatives, including transport.....	36 081	34 027	1 945	109	9 315	7 955	1 335	25	94 275	90 338	3 688	249
Laborers, except farm.....	18 990	17 350	1 567	73	5 112	4 494	595	23	35 864	33 469	2 264	131
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 016	391	287	338	173	78	67	28	3 099	992	645	1 462
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20 752	9 570	9 426	1 756	3 236	1 626	1 277	333	24 393	12 691	10 080	1 622
Service workers, except private household.....	12 634	11 868	724	42	2 870	2 512	344	14	29 770	28 272	1 405	93
Private household workers.....	88	88	—	—	20	7	13	—	54	48	6	—
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	203	196	7	—	214	198	16	—	2 199	2 094	105	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	231	201	30	—	72	44	28	—	731	705	26	—
Sales workers.....	383	378	5	—	101	98	3	—	1 250	1 207	43	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	919	905	14	—	460	421	39	—	6 930	6 746	173	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	354	341	13	—	63	56	7	—	1 051	978	73	—
Operatives, including transport.....	4 209	4 146	63	—	626	585	41	—	9 344	9 170	168	6
Laborers, except farm.....	290	278	12	—	52	52	—	—	538	512	26	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	—	6	13	5	8	—	29	4	16	9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	515	354	158	3	115	73	35	7	669	463	202	4
Service workers, except private household.....	2 451	2 370	81	—	842	759	83	—	5 601	5 386	215	—
Private household workers.....	952	903	49	—	303	265	38	—	997	950	38	9
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours.....	4 024	3 401	574	49	778	654	99	25	7 521	6 717	729	75
15 to 34 hours.....	12 152	10 421	1 563	168	2 359	2 043	308	8	24 813	22 641	1 973	199
35 hours and over.....	123 158	106 938	14 022	2 198	35 298	29 291	5 568	439	327 164	301 206	22 143	3 815
With a job, but not at work.....	4 339	3 809	506	24	953	805	141	7	11 785	10 925	801	59
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks.....	98 193	85 395	11 018	1 780	30 670	25 210	5 026	434	272 950	252 169	17 523	3 258
40 to 49 weeks.....	33 074	28 857	3 812	405	6 509	5 661	823	25	79 672	73 036	5 945	691
27 to 39 weeks.....	14 286	12 008	2 033	245	2 176	1 839	324	13	28 627	25 227	3 088	312
1 to 26 weeks.....	15 975	13 583	2 181	211	2 783	2 324	447	12	32 623	29 223	3 060	340
Did not work in 1969.....	41 433	36 996	4 174	263	6 896	6 014	859	23	62 313	57 750	4 205	358
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners.....	21 064	18 787	2 157	120	3 818	3 322	479	17	37 657	34 899	2 559	199
1 earner.....	83 980	73 078	9 581	1 321	20 748	16 956	3 570	222	193 809	178 287	13 523	1 999
2 or more earners.....	97 917	84 974	11 480	1 463	24 468	20 770	3 430	268	244 719	224 219	17 739	2 761

Table 11. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) see meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States	Colorado				New Mexico				Texas			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	45 644	36 776	7 999	869	67 512	43 892	21 460	2 160	339 332	285 823	46 965	6 544
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years.....	12 504	9 801	2 382	321	19 552	12 219	6 554	779	93 654	78 966	12 643	2 045
1 own child under 18 years.....	8 412	6 927	1 383	102	12 079	8 292	3 471	316	59 357	51 263	7 181	973
2 own children under 18 years.....	8 184	6 702	1 288	194	11 979	8 028	3 621	330	56 047	48 372	6 790	885
3 own children under 18 years.....	6 922	5 847	941	134	9 127	5 935	2 938	254	47 138	40 206	6 214	718
4 own children under 18 years.....	4 346	3 522	795	29	6 516	4 281	2 024	211	33 801	28 087	5 055	639
5 own children under 18 years.....	2 512	1 980	493	39	4 209	2 724	1 390	95	23 350	18 897	3 945	508
6 or more own children under 18 years.....	2 764	1 997	717	50	4 050	2 413	1 462	175	25 985	20 032	5 137	811
Size of family:												
2 persons.....	9 319	7 515	1 581	223	13 886	8 848	4 516	522	58 372	49 895	7 356	1 121
3 persons.....	8 410	6 785	1 474	151	12 482	8 384	3 728	370	59 305	50 893	7 318	1 094
4 persons.....	8 619	7 100	1 354	165	12 550	8 309	3 897	344	58 776	50 514	7 316	944
5 persons.....	7 225	6 053	1 041	131	9 925	6 614	3 043	268	50 353	42 898	6 546	909
6 persons.....	4 909	3 939	927	43	7 223	4 664	2 357	202	39 486	33 506	5 390	590
7 persons.....	3 532	2 774	692	66	5 707	3 682	1 853	172	33 992	27 868	5 398	728
8 persons.....	1 697	1 249	392	56	2 695	1 643	959	93	15 557	12 198	2 888	471
9 persons.....	823	591	204	28	1 404	864	444	96	9 510	7 391	1 829	290
10 or more persons.....	1 110	770	334	6	1 640	884	663	93	13 981	10 660	2 924	397
Total persons in families.....	201 915	160 857	37 334	3 724	300 803	193 534	97 390	9 879	1 624 565	1 349 489	241 787	33 289
Average per family.....	4.42	4.37	4.67	4.29	4.46	4.41	4.54	4.57	4.79	4.72	5.15	5.09
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head:												
Married.....	38 112	30 428	6 874	810	56 464	36 335	18 122	2 007	284 738	238 088	40 708	5 942
Widowed.....	484	320	158	6	1 020	557	398	65	4 307	3 238	926	142
Divorced.....	258	233	19	6	319	251	62	6	1 327	1 192	127	8
Single.....	498	389	97	12	768	517	228	23	4 253	3 384	737	122
Female head:												
Separated.....	1 512	1 325	187	—	1 234	974	260	—	7 594	7 086	479	28
Other married.....	275	225	50	—	525	387	135	3	3 887	3 366	478	45
Widowed.....	2 002	1 581	392	29	3 483	1 993	1 449	41	17 902	15 406	2 332	164
Divorced.....	1 707	1 557	150	—	2 317	1 872	440	5	9 515	8 846	654	15
Single.....	796	718	72	6	1 382	1 006	366	10	5 809	5 217	524	58
Education of head:												
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years.....	5 988	4 091	1 770	127	11 606	6 121	4 910	575	118 300	90 766	24 204	3 330
5 to 7 years.....	7 322	5 499	1 649	174	10 701	6 033	4 118	550	72 845	61 358	9 825	1 602
8 years.....	6 589	5 230	1 188	171	8 788	5 574	2 907	307	26 843	23 065	3 236	542
High school:												
1 to 3 years.....	10 452	9 007	1 307	138	13 107	9 172	3 614	321	47 677	42 808	4 330	538
4 years.....	10 440	8 739	1 506	195	15 656	11 128	4 260	268	47 062	43 097	3 683	282
College:												
1 to 3 years.....	2 995	2 638	301	56	4 440	3 502	864	74	15 634	14 561	966	109
4 years or more.....	1 858	1 572	278	8	3 214	2 362	787	65	10 971	10 168	721	82
Median school years completed.....	9.8	10.2	8.5	8.8	9.6	10.4	8.6	7.8	7.1	7.5	4.9	4.9
Percent high school graduates.....	33.5	35.2	26.1	29.8	34.5	38.7	27.5	18.8	21.7	23.7	11.4	12
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	37 515	29 979	6 730	806	55 356	35 727	17 682	1 947	278 828	233 376	39 650	5 802
Wife employed.....	11 830	9 886	1 834	110	15 008	10 728	4 011	269	75 958	67 544	7 626	788
Wife not employed.....	25 685	20 093	4 896	696	40 348	24 999	13 671	1 678	202 870	165 832	32 024	5 014
With own children under 6 years	15 746	12 656	2 818	272	22 888	14 968	7 319	601	126 660	106 166	17 981	2 515
Wife employed.....	3 958	3 279	652	27	5 441	3 893	1 470	78	30 694	27 503	2 887	304
Wife not employed.....	11 788	9 377	2 166	245	17 447	11 075	5 849	523	95 966	78 663	15 094	2 209
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 338	1 977	339	22	4 582	3 456	1 049	77	13 608	12 488	1 026	91
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 829	1 553	249	27	3 527	2 642	867	18	15 193	13 853	1 265	75
Sales workers.....	976	889	87	—	1 481	1 231	242	8	10 483	9 679	753	31
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 896	1 733	154	9	3 346	2 713	605	28	14 409	13 680	717	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 393	5 315	996	82	9 626	6 671	2 808	147	58 873	52 752	5 832	289
Operatives, including transport.....	8 498	6 877	1 566	55	9 289	5 884	3 246	159	60 828	53 295	7 204	329
Laborers, except farm.....	4 013	3 301	675	37	5 077	3 265	1 695	117	29 534	25 463	3 923	163
Farmers and farm managers.....	413	27	111	275	705	79	221	405	2 395	571	778	106
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1 219	338	707	174	2 111	309	1 309	493	19 911	6 091	10 678	3 147
Service workers, except private household.....	3 604	3 244	338	22	5 658	4 071	1 503	84	20 689	18 530	2 035	124
Private household workers.....	8	8	—	—	44	18	26	—	230	208	14	1
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	208	184	24	—	285	209	67	9	810	772	38	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	59	42	10	7	117	61	45	11	659	588	71	—
Sales workers.....	105	105	—	—	169	115	47	7	1 057	1 015	42	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	469	451	18	—	616	476	140	—	2 858	2 742	111	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	52	52	—	—	55	35	20	—	795	729	61	—
Operatives, including transport.....	442	387	50	5	364	287	77	—	4 614	4 329	257	—
Laborers, except farm.....	58	58	—	—	34	34	—	—	424	410	14	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	27	—	7	—
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4	—	4	—	3	—	—	3	604	394	196	—
Service workers, except private household.....	740	617	112	11	1 192	891	301	—	5 506	5 043	455	—
Private household workers.....	157	139	18	—	450	313	137	—	1 775	1 542	224	—
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours.....	887	742	121	24	903	572	288	43	6 484	5 346	1 014	134
15 to 34 hours.....	2 496	2 127	349	20	3 246	2 245	910	91	21 378	17 553	3 368	457
35 hours and over.....	28 962	23 415	4 867	680	43 416	29 170	12 832	1 414	231 603	196 364	30 467	4 772
With a job, but not at work.....	1 142	1 013	121	8	1 173	773	382	18	5 817	4 911	852	54
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks.....	27 014	22 186	4 209	619	39 678	27 449	11 027	1 202	205 531	174 964	26 152	4 415
40 to 49 weeks.....	5 628	4 535	996	97	6 195	3 672	2 200	323	43 886	36 739	6 492	655
27 to 39 weeks.....	2 322	1 806	494	22	3 832	2 247	1 468	117	19 656	16 141	3 204	311
1 to 26 weeks.....	2 955	2 198	696	61	4 394	2 515	1 668	211	21 423	17 017	3 962	444
Did not work in 1969.....	7 725	6 051	1 604	70	13 413	8 009	5 097	307	48 836	40 962	7 155	711
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners.....	4 766	3 725	988	53	8 831	5 171	3 455	205	26 333	22 000	3 948	355
1 earner.....	18 102	14 527	3 129	446	30 032	19 151	9 799	1 082	148 110	122 876	21 775	3 429
2 or more earners.....	22 776	18 524	3 882	370	28 649	19 570	8 206	873	164 889	140 947	21 242	2 300

Table 12. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Poverty Status and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States

INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Total				Family head native of native parentage				Family head native of Mexican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	977 707	844 944	117 724	15 039	394 357	328 814	59 047	6 496	279 921	248 512	28 218	3 191
Less than \$1,000	39 156	32 410	6 082	664	17 492	13 872	3 307	313	9 615	8 121	1 364	130
\$1,000 to \$1,999	51 862	40 608	10 047	1 207	22 857	16 932	5 428	497	12 257	9 853	2 099	305
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65 533	52 108	11 741	1 684	27 393	20 718	5 782	893	16 426	13 338	2 768	320
\$3,000 to \$3,999	80 517	63 641	14 734	2 142	34 119	25 666	7 444	1 009	20 208	16 270	3 420	518
\$4,000 to \$4,999	80 903	65 770	13 343	1 790	34 776	27 209	6 787	780	20 928	17 452	3 038	438
\$5,000 to \$5,999	81 831	68 430	11 985	1 416	33 475	27 500	5 448	527	22 266	18 829	3 080	357
\$6,000 to \$6,999	82 801	71 334	10 340	1 127	34 034	28 544	5 039	451	23 542	20 800	2 507	235
\$7,000 to \$7,999	81 492	71 755	8 746	991	33 134	28 264	4 449	421	24 372	21 989	2 180	203
\$8,000 to \$8,999	73 190	65 573	6 996	621	29 524	25 651	3 570	303	23 013	21 064	1 818	131
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63 009	57 070	5 434	505	24 795	21 821	2 767	207	19 754	18 304	1 376	74
\$10,000 to \$11,999	101 320	92 340	8 022	958	38 795	34 356	4 060	379	33 054	30 705	2 148	201
\$12,000 to \$14,999	88 336	82 354	5 236	746	32 693	29 720	2 673	300	28 747	27 291	1 309	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74 706	69 726	4 105	875	26 401	24 174	1 914	313	22 893	21 791	991	171
\$25,000 or more	13 051	11 825	913	313	4 869	4 387	379	103	2 846	2 705	120	21
Median income	\$7 077	\$7 393	\$5 243	\$5 023	\$6 795	\$7 140	\$5 142	\$4 687	\$7 604	\$7 891	\$5 461	\$4 736
Mean income	\$7 931	\$8 200	\$6 152	\$6 724	\$7 618	\$7 930	\$6 030	\$6 282	\$8 227	\$8 485	\$6 205	\$5 993

Families with female head

Less than \$1,000	18 466	16 336	1 995	135	8 569	7 414	1 107	48	4 932	4 413	486	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 217	15 854	2 310	53	8 579	7 047	1 510	22	4 726	4 272	440	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18 979	17 122	1 758	99	8 050	7 064	922	64	5 575	5 120	438	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 174	15 584	1 562	28	7 071	6 141	908	22	4 879	4 493	380	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 269	12 190	1 005	74	5 300	4 702	561	37	3 826	3 587	225	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	10 349	9 545	754	50	4 153	3 792	348	13	3 020	2 752	268	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 809	7 284	496	29	3 159	2 895	264	—	2 167	2 064	103	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 177	5 680	462	35	2 216	1 951	265	—	1 700	1 587	101	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 611	4 273	328	10	1 706	1 560	146	—	1 490	1 370	120	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 465	3 221	244	—	1 273	1 150	123	—	815	748	67	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 012	4 732	262	18	1 616	1 462	150	4	1 409	1 364	41	4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 931	3 690	225	16	1 251	1 113	127	11	1 134	1 087	42	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 874	2 716	126	32	930	870	38	22	744	706	38	—
\$25,000 or more	522	472	38	12	202	170	20	12	159	154	5	—
Median income	\$3 569	\$3 644	\$2 840	\$3 304	\$3 260	\$3 349	\$2 681	\$2 898	\$3 626	\$3 680	\$3 034	...
Mean income	\$4 549	\$4 624	\$3 755	\$4 961	\$4 177	\$4 257	\$3 530	\$5 852	\$4 594	\$4 658	\$3 856	...

All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over

Mean income	\$3 119	\$3 227	\$2 225	\$2 676	\$3 138	\$3 274	\$2 207	\$2 494	\$3 467	\$3 593	\$2 325	\$2 356
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Per capita income of persons

	\$1 850	\$1 936	\$1 319	\$1 510	\$1 418	\$1 475	\$1 123	\$1 108	\$2 132	\$2 253	\$1 360	\$1 305
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TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	977 707	844 944	117 724	15 039	394 357	328 814	59 047	6 496	279 921	248 512	28 218	3 191
With wage or salary income	870 847	755 935	102 660	12 252	350 785	294 894	50 631	5 260	257 342	228 725	25 809	2 808
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 640	\$7 916	\$5 888	\$5 329	\$7 411	\$7 713	\$5 890	\$5 102	\$7 916	\$8 176	\$5 889	\$5 327
With nonfarm self-employment income	68 081	59 192	7 832	1 057	25 368	20 870	3 942	556	19 018	17 031	1 836	151
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 372	\$6 509	\$5 509	\$5 110	\$6 010	\$6 301	\$4 695	\$4 431	\$5 796	\$5 908	\$4 944	\$3 452
With farm self-employment income	14 497	5 110	3 880	5 507	6 311	1 947	1 931	2 433	2 930	1 256	783	891
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 269	\$2 998	\$2 573	\$4 011	\$2 885	\$2 855	\$2 473	\$3 237	\$2 309	\$2 406	\$1 702	\$2 705
With Social Security income	140 655	120 348	17 773	2 534	47 054	37 127	8 756	1 171	30 867	27 376	3 082	409
Mean Social Security income	\$1 367	\$1 378	\$1 310	\$1 231	\$1 376	\$1 398	\$1 305	\$1 223	\$1 289	\$1 298	\$1 237	\$1 085
With public assistance or public welfare income	117 578	101 021	15 571	986	45 149	36 994	7 740	415	32 816	29 054	3 535	227
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 415	\$1 431	\$1 333	\$1 137	\$1 397	\$1 424	\$1 281	\$1 165	\$1 513	\$1 521	\$1 435	\$1 639
With other income	169 888	152 961	14 422	2 505	68 552	59 620	7 850	1 082	45 221	41 960	2 841	420
Mean other income	\$1 533	\$1 528	\$1 567	\$1 636	\$1 548	\$1 530	\$1 683	\$1 583	\$1 314	\$1 316	\$1 334	\$995

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	1 202 700	936 452	240 424	25 824	671 441	508 749	146 746	15 946	312 134	246 731	59 570	5 833
Percent of all persons	26.8	24.4	42.1	35.0	27.1	24.5	41.6	37.4	28.2	25.7	45.0	37.5
Percent 65 years old and over	6.2	6.3	6.1	4.8	3.8	3.5	5.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7
Families	228 687	179 720	44 285	4 682	97 836	73 602	22 072	2 162	62 015	50 094	10 772	1 149
Percent of all families	23.4	21.3	37.6	31.1	24.8	22.4	37.4	33.3	22.2	20.2	38.2	36.0
Mean size of family	5.04	4.94	5.39	5.43	4.96	4.89	5.18	5.24	5.42	5.33	5.78	6.09
Mean income deficit	\$1 767	\$1 766	\$1 806	\$1 462	\$1 781	\$1 790	\$1 795	\$1 343	\$1 838	\$1 829	\$1 905	\$1 574
With related children under 18 years	189 545	149 484	36 364	3 697	82 954	63 192	18 137	1 625	54 512	44 224	9 269	1 019
Mean number of such children	3.54	3.46	3.80	3.92	3.46	3.40	3.63	3.94	3.77	3.70	4.04	4.21
Families with female head	65 266	57 973	7 038	255	29 188	25 036	4 034	118	19 094	17 345	1 696	53
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	83 677	71 643	10 615	1 419	32 592	26 649	5 507	436	13 491	11 507	1 725	259
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	43.2	41.7	59.9	36.8	43.9	41.2	64.9	46.8	39.2	37.0	61.9	53.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 095	\$1 095	\$1 111	\$978	\$1 115	\$1 111	\$1 144	\$952	\$1 089	\$1 084	\$1 158	\$825
Percent 65 years old and over	32.6	31.8	39.5	19.4	28.7	26.3	40.1	27.8	25.4	24.8	30.7	16.6

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Less than .50 of poverty level	80 029	63 734	14 900	1 395	35 169	26 886	7 710	573	21 461	17 440	3 657	364
.50 to .74	70 712	54 766	14 575	1 371	30 583	22 555	7 344	684	18 843	15 118	3 415	310
.75 to .99	77 946	61 220	14 810	1 916	32 084	24 161	7 018	905	21 711	17 536	3 700	475
1.00 to 1.24	87 825	71 941	14 377	1 507	35 933	28 318	7 002	613	24 860	20 852	3 610	398
1.25 to 1.49	84 437	70 829	11 998	1 610	34 217	27 679	5 868	670	24 570	21 248	2 970	352
1.50 to 1.99	152 074	132 917	17 067	2 090	60 220	50 874	8 425	921	45 903	41 264	4 114	525
2.00 to 2.99	214 587	194 497	17 817	2 278	84 367	74 134	9 263	970	66 306	61 525	4 333	448
3.00 or more	210 097	195 045	12 180	2 872	81 784	74 207	6 417	1 160	56 267	53 529	2 419	319

PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME

Table 12. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Poverty Status and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) see meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Family head born in Mexico				Arizona				California			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	202 961	176 839	23 218	2 904	49 034	41 048	7 479	507	476 185	437 405	33 821	4 959
Less than \$1,000	8 989	7 662	1 183	144	1 662	1 390	261	11	14 119	13 036	957	4 611
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 910	10 588	2 133	189	2 267	1 924	322	21	15 730	13 957	1 507	128
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 279	14 194	2 731	354	3 132	2 567	515	50	22 484	20 105	2 124	246
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 719	17 044	3 211	464	3 431	2 917	464	50	28 190	24 555	3 340	251
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19 368	16 041	2 889	438	3 778	3 023	682	73	31 002	26 954	3 567	293
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 851	16 718	2 823	310	4 144	3 299	809	36	33 717	29 496	3 740	401
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 618	16 166	2 172	280	4 349	3 642	639	68	37 157	33 216	3 520	421
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16 986	15 308	1 462	216	4 987	4 167	728	92	39 248	36 061	2 757	438
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13 529	12 279	1 155	95	4 079	3 470	596	13	38 527	35 882	2 397	246
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 517	10 506	936	75	3 905	3 276	616	13	35 520	33 353	1 878	208
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16 512	15 242	1 177	93	5 539	4 759	774	6	61 257	57 534	3 168	355
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 714	12 928	683	103	3 952	3 437	486	29	58 086	55 208	2 422	456
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 098	10 493	505	100	3 217	2 690	499	28	52 380	49 885	2 029	468
\$25,000 or more	1 871	1 670	158	43	592	487	88	17	8 768	8 163	415	191
Median income	\$6 127	\$6 382	\$4 814	\$4 687	\$7 352	\$7 423	\$7 065	\$6 184	\$8 427	\$8 594	\$6 474	\$7 358
Mean income	\$7 011	\$7 222	\$5 562	\$5 741	\$7 946	\$7 978	\$7 752	\$8 201	\$9 201	\$9 332	\$7 526	\$9 038
Families with female head												
Less than \$1,000	28 508	26 606	1 808	94	6 449	5 759	677	13	64 466	61 381	2 920	313
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 572	3 208	329	35	825	717	108	—	7 207	6 825	356	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 811	3 487	324	—	963	866	97	—	6 219	5 734	475	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 147	3 846	295	6	1 052	950	95	7	8 709	8 344	348	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 975	3 748	227	—	921	836	85	—	8 442	8 001	433	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 016	2 850	156	10	670	620	44	6	6 921	6 650	255	16
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 190	2 064	108	18	501	422	79	—	5 764	5 543	201	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 618	1 506	106	6	323	297	26	—	4 552	4 349	186	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 406	1 330	64	12	253	222	31	—	3 643	3 476	143	24
\$9,000 to \$9,999	859	825	31	3	217	198	19	—	2 843	2 700	136	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	841	803	38	—	155	135	20	—	2 172	2 061	111	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 248	1 196	48	4	245	233	12	—	3 160	3 039	111	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	966	934	32	—	138	114	24	—	2 619	2 500	119	—
\$25,000 or more	782	732	50	—	164	132	32	—	1 871	1 828	33	—
Median income	\$3 685	\$3 737	\$2 851	—	\$3 417	\$3 414	\$3 453	—	\$4 239	\$4 269	\$3 649	\$5 275
Mean income	\$4 718	\$4 775	\$3 922	—	\$4 427	\$4 374	\$4 900	—	\$5 242	\$5 267	\$4 717	\$5 348
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over												
Mean income	\$6 271	\$4 459	\$5 053	\$1 759	\$9 600	\$7 812	\$1 639	\$149	\$127 159	\$115 391	\$9 142	\$2 464
Per capita income of persons	\$2 479	\$2 515	\$2 033	\$2 744	\$2 825	\$2 793	\$2 914	\$3 501	\$3 618	\$3 723	\$2 528	\$2 788
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	202 961	176 839	23 218	2 904	49 034	41 048	7 479	507	476 185	437 405	33 821	4 959
With wage or salary income	176 494	153 373	20 538	2 583	44 252	36 964	6 811	477	427 127	393 062	30 095	3 976
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 786	\$7 004	\$5 374	\$5 069	\$7 722	\$7 756	\$7 560	\$7 376	\$8 787	\$8 951	\$6 918	\$6 692
With nonfarm self-employment income	13 709	12 414	1 156	139	2 856	2 405	425	26	32 629	29 932	2 336	361
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 784	\$5 886	\$4 533	\$7 110	\$6 634	\$6 542	\$6 962	—	\$7 313	\$7 296	\$7 573	\$7 093
With farm self-employment income	2 248	1 049	595	604	374	216	83	75	5 551	2 279	1 092	2 180
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 569	\$3 018	\$1 743	\$2 602	\$3 381	\$3 256	—	—	\$4 622	\$4 019	\$4 214	\$5 451
With Social Security income	45 939	41 178	4 318	443	6 479	5 533	916	30	64 132	59 222	4 160	759
Mean Social Security income	\$1 353	\$1 362	\$1 274	\$1 196	\$1 536	\$1 548	\$1 474	—	\$1 454	\$1 450	\$1 526	\$1 357
With public assistance or public welfare income	29 927	26 016	3 633	278	4 284	3 877	387	20	68 349	62 482	5 527	340
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 331	\$1 336	\$1 340	\$699	\$1 255	\$1 269	\$1 126	—	\$1 664	\$1 659	\$1 724	\$1 542
With other income	27 443	25 428	1 807	208	8 020	7 016	984	20	97 351	91 112	5 013	1 226
Mean other income	\$1 394	\$1 409	\$1 173	\$1 414	\$1 544	\$1 550	\$1 522	—	\$1 612	\$1 608	\$1 631	\$1 837
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	165 345	134 198	28 366	2 781	56 171	45 162	10 262	747	370 039	318 633	46 992	4 414
Percent of all persons	29.3	27.2	45.0	30.7	24.3	23.5	28.4	25.1	17.5	16.5	28.8	18.2
Percent 65 years old and over	18.9	19.9	15.1	12.4	7.2	7.3	6.9	2.9	5.5	5.8	3.7	4.3
Families	55 981	44 966	10 082	933	10 397	8 483	1 795	119	72 119	63 119	8 218	787
Percent of all families	27.6	25.4	43.4	32.1	21.2	20.7	24.0	23.5	15.1	14.4	24.3	13.8
Mean size of family	4.97	4.82	5.58	5.69	5.15	5.07	5.46	—	4.72	4.61	5.56	4.89
Mean income deficit	\$1 687	\$1 673	\$1 764	\$1 501	\$1 747	\$1 760	\$1 702	—	\$1 698	\$1 707	\$1 651	\$1 495
With related children under 18 years	42 953	34 107	8 089	757	8 629	7 044	1 483	102	60 716	52 996	7 147	375
Mean number of such children	3.52	3.41	3.96	3.91	3.70	3.62	3.97	—	3.34	3.25	3.94	3.62
Families with female head	12 861	11 748	1 070	43	3 406	3 055	351	—	26 915	25 391	1 473	51
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	26 714	23 762	2 478	474	4 339	3 539	756	44	39 199	35 379	2 967	853
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	48.7	49.0	54.0	26.9	50.2	49.4	56.8	29.5	33.9	33.3	45.1	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 078	\$1 083	\$1 018	\$1 136	\$1 028	\$1 011	\$1 102	—	\$1 123	\$1 124	\$1 132	\$1 029
Percent 65 years old and over	40.7	41.3	41.3	8.0	40.4	41.1	37.2	—	24.3	24.4	25.8	11.7
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Less than .50 of poverty level	18 262	14 913	3 099	250	3 490	2 875	575	40	24 932	22 345	2 307	280
.50 to .74	17 598	13 931	3 377	290	3 208	2 700	476	32	21 719	19 159	2 377	183
.75 to .99	20 121	16 122	3 606	393	3 699	2 908	744	47	25 468	21 615	3 534	318
1.00 to 1.24	21 834	18 376	3 083	375	4 635	3 952	653	30	32 497	28 207	3 936	354
1.25 to 1.49	19 872	16 937	2 482	453	4 411	3 593	725	93	35 083	30 887	3 762	434
1.50 to 1.99	33 751	29 869	3 429	453	8 776	7 381	1 296	99	72 675	66 484	5 490	701
2.00 to 2.99	40 175	37 042	2 705	428	11 401	9 490	1 831	80	121 401	113 579	6 790	1 032
3.00 or more	31 348	29 649	1 437	262	9 414	8 149	1 179	86	142 410	135 129	5 625	1 654

Table 12. Families With Head of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Poverty Status and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Five Southwestern States	Colorado				New Mexico				Texas			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	45 644	36 776	7 999	869	67 512	43 892	21 460	2 160	339 332	285 823	46 965	6 544
Less than \$1,000	1 509	1 326	174	9	3 733	2 065	1 496	172	18 133	14 593	3 194	346
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 607	1 953	548	106	5 498	2 962	2 368	168	25 760	19 812	5 302	646
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 186	2 337	761	88	5 775	3 418	2 149	208	30 956	23 681	6 192	1 083
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 065	2 936	1 050	79	6 252	3 632	2 323	297	38 579	29 601	7 557	1 421
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 597	2 626	859	112	6 651	4 013	2 322	316	35 875	29 154	5 913	808
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 621	2 798	761	62	6 573	4 403	1 982	188	33 776	28 434	4 693	649
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 564	3 736	736	92	6 408	4 220	2 055	133	30 323	26 520	3 390	413
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 528	3 550	882	96	5 453	3 776	1 557	120	27 276	24 201	2 822	253
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 949	3 300	607	42	4 749	3 271	1 359	119	21 886	19 650	2 037	199
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 072	2 571	459	42	3 595	2 622	917	56	16 917	15 248	1 564	105
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 304	3 748	527	29	5 446	3 927	1 400	119	24 774	22 372	2 153	249
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 593	3 248	308	37	4 027	3 041	866	120	18 678	17 420	1 154	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 601	2 290	260	51	2 869	2 186	551	132	13 639	12 675	766	198
\$25,000 to or more	448	357	67	24	483	356	115	12	2 760	2 462	228	70
Median income	\$6 928	\$7 190	\$5 798	\$5 653	\$5 890	\$6 344	\$5 036	\$4 744	\$5 603	\$5 917	\$4 209	\$3 842
Mean income	\$7 525	\$7 760	\$6 495	\$7 057	\$6 584	\$7 023	\$5 737	\$6 074	\$6 469	\$6 737	\$5 039	\$5 026
Families with female head	6 292	5 406	851	35	8 941	6 232	2 650	59	44 707	39 921	4 467	319
Less than \$1,000	872	794	78	—	1 557	1 077	469	11	8 005	6 923	984	98
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 086	924	162	—	1 787	1 149	631	7	8 162	7 181	945	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 022	864	152	6	1 515	1 079	432	4	6 681	5 885	731	65
\$3,000 to \$3,999	954	794	160	—	1 081	768	307	6	5 776	5 185	577	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	550	460	90	—	858	575	264	19	4 270	3 885	352	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	376	333	43	—	527	374	153	—	3 181	2 873	278	30
\$6,000 to \$6,999	411	363	36	12	388	297	91	—	2 135	1 978	157	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	291	220	71	—	323	263	60	—	1 667	1 499	157	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	190	176	14	—	200	128	69	3	1 161	1 071	90	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	119	108	11	—	165	126	39	—	854	791	63	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	172	159	13	—	210	139	71	—	1 225	1 162	55	8
\$12,000 to \$14,999	138	133	—	5	166	134	32	—	870	809	50	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	71	7	7	148	113	26	9	606	572	28	6
\$25,000 to or more	26	7	14	5	16	10	6	—	114	107	—	7
Median income	\$3 174	\$3 152	\$3 209	...	\$2 744	\$2 825	\$2 521	...	\$2 926	\$2 995	\$2 417	\$2 392
Mean income	\$4 098	\$4 031	\$4 231	...	\$3 665	\$3 772	\$3 371	...	\$3 807	\$3 885	\$3 090	\$4 003
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	11 103	9 774	1 241	88	13 453	9 611	3 496	346	54 510	48 198	5 667	645
Mean income	\$2 820	\$2 916	\$2 136	...	\$2 337	\$2 443	\$2 041	\$2 375	\$2 260	\$2 329	\$1 671	\$2 300
Per capita income of persons	\$1 791	\$1 870	\$1 448	\$1 685	\$1 543	\$1 664	\$1 314	\$1 390	\$1 403	\$1 478	\$1 018	\$1 056
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	45 644	36 776	7 999	869	67 512	43 892	21 460	2 160	339 332	285 823	46 965	6 544
With wage or salary income	40 029	32 576	6 832	621	56 898	37 751	17 437	1 710	302 541	255 582	41 485	5 474
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 304	\$7 585	\$6 121	\$5 583	\$6 530	\$6 898	\$5 866	\$5 185	\$6 263	\$6 539	\$4 838	\$4 178
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 561	1 954	544	63	4 449	2 868	1 375	206	25 586	22 033	3 152	401
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 770	\$5 994	\$5 047	...	\$5 512	\$6 359	\$4 152	\$2 803	\$5 353	\$5 502	\$4 455	\$4 212
With farm self-employment income	816	105	247	464	2 016	385	734	897	5 740	2 125	1 724	1 891
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 325	...	\$2 973	\$3 879	\$2 295	\$2 178	\$1 796	\$2 755	\$2 287	\$2 091	\$1 789	\$2 963
With Social Security income	6 910	5 182	1 584	144	11 826	6 963	4 323	540	51 308	43 448	6 790	1 070
Mean Social Security income	\$1 467	\$1 489	\$1 390	\$1 521	\$1 426	\$1 504	\$1 326	\$1 209	\$1 210	\$1 226	\$1 128	\$1 112
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 169	5 583	1 518	68	7 794	4 676	2 985	133	29 982	24 403	5 154	425
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 470	\$1 427	\$1 637	...	\$1 134	\$1 193	\$1 057	\$785	\$931	\$918	\$998	\$900
With other income	9 275	7 698	1 389	188	12 037	8 548	3 181	308	43 205	38 587	3 855	763
Mean other income	\$1 392	\$1 391	\$1 419	\$1 253	\$1 502	\$1 488	\$1 543	\$1 453	\$1 393	\$1 373	\$1 568	\$1 510
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	52 422	38 840	12 617	965	101 411	57 618	40 418	3 375	622 657	476 199	130 135	16 323
Percent of all persons	25.5	23.6	34.1	25.9	33.4	29.3	41.7	34.0	38.1	35.0	54.8	49.5
Percent 65 years old and over	6.8	6.7	7.1	4.2	8.8	7.9	10.0	9.5	6.1	6.3	5.5	4.1
Families	10 218	7 701	2 312	205	20 557	11 538	8 324	695	115 396	88 879	23 636	2 881
Percent of all families	22.4	20.9	28.9	23.6	30.4	26.3	38.8	32.2	34.0	31.1	50.3	44.0
Mean size of family	4.87	4.72	5.41	4.43	4.75	4.77	4.73	4.73	5.30	5.21	5.56	5.78
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 693	\$1 532	\$1 579	\$1 729	\$1 744	\$1 736	\$1 406	\$1 829	\$1 817	\$1 920	\$1 462
With related children under 18 years	8 637	6 555	1 948	134	16 156	9 448	6 227	481	95 407	73 441	19 559	2 407
Mean number of such children	3.44	3.34	3.80	3.11	3.37	3.35	3.40	3.36	3.69	3.63	3.87	4.11
Families with female head	3 565	3 074	485	6	5 353	3 666	1 659	28	26 027	22 787	3 070	170
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	4 600	3 807	759	34	6 837	4 533	2 128	176	28 702	24 385	4 005	312
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	49.7	47.7	64.1	...	58.6	55.4	67.7	50.9	59.4	57.8	72.9	48.4
Mean income deficit	\$935	\$931	\$961	...	\$1 048	\$1 031	\$1 098	\$895	\$1 105	\$1 103	\$1 132	\$885
Percent 65 years old and over	33.2	32.0	41.1	...	44.3	41.2	51.9	30.1	39.9	39.4	43.2	34.0
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3 078	2 495	508	75	7 277	3 996	3 044	237	41 252	32 023	8 466	763
.50 to .74	3 622	2 639	911	72	6 564	3 673	2 765	126	35 599	26 595	8 046	958
.75 to .99	3 518	2 567	893	58	6 716	3 869	2 515	332	38 545	30 261	7 124	1 160
1.00 to 1.24	4 087	2 903	1 105	79	7 254	4 571	2 529	154	39 352	32 308	6 154	890
1.25 to 1.49	4 634	3 580	960	94	6 788	4 239	2 330	219	33 521	28 530	4 221	770
1.50 to 1.99	7 686	6 194	1 327	165	10 759	7 319	3 097	343	52 178	45 539	5 857	782
2.00 to 2.99	10 768	9 203	1 463	102	12 989	9 426	3 174	389	58 028	52 794	4 559	675
3.00 or more	8 251	7 195	832	224	9 165	6 799	2 006	360	40 857	37 773	2 538	546

Table 13. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States	Total				Household head native of native parentage				Household head native of Mexican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL												
Total households	1 102 631	958 016	128 206	16 409	443 700	372 095	64 541	7 064	301 294	268 411	29 508	3 375
In owner occupied units	592 948	508 888	75 862	8 198	236 378	191 138	41 206	4 034	177 670	158 997	17 346	1 327
Percent in owner occupied units	53.8	53.1	59.2	50.0	53.3	51.4	63.8	57.1	59.0	59.2	58.8	39.3
In renter occupied units	509 683	449 128	52 344	8 211	207 322	180 957	23 335	3 030	123 624	109 414	12 162	2 048
ROOMS												
1 room	24 337	21 900	2 274	163	7 328	6 504	774	50	4 969	4 389	557	23
2 rooms	73 872	64 029	8 950	893	25 354	20 823	4 209	322	15 853	13 732	1 852	269
3 rooms	169 174	148 138	19 209	1 827	66 432	56 347	9 357	728	39 095	34 502	4 177	416
4 rooms	291 131	247 858	38 815	4 458	124 290	102 483	19 901	1 906	76 707	66 840	8 942	925
5 rooms	293 881	256 908	32 549	4 424	118 378	99 824	16 563	1 991	89 609	80 763	7 867	979
6 rooms	166 881	146 517	17 470	2 894	66 749	56 589	8 854	1 306	51 758	47 033	4 288	437
7 rooms or more	83 355	72 666	8 939	1 750	35 169	29 525	4 883	761	23 303	21 152	1 825	326
Median	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6
PERSONS												
1 person	113 994	101 612	11 038	1 344	44 081	37 699	5 799	583	20 859	18 994	1 642	223
2 persons	200 004	175 541	21 487	2 976	81 786	69 080	11 267	1 439	41 010	37 085	3 593	332
3 persons	182 313	160 729	19 033	2 551	79 607	67 867	10 644	1 096	43 801	39 564	3 780	457
4 persons	183 700	161 545	19 752	2 403	78 378	66 643	10 566	1 169	51 410	46 382	4 592	436
5 persons	147 037	128 553	16 313	2 171	59 294	50 128	8 318	848	47 450	42 767	4 112	571
6 persons or more	275 583	230 036	40 583	4 964	100 554	80 678	17 947	1 929	96 764	83 619	11 789	1 356
Median, all occupied units	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.9
Median, owner occupied units	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.7	5.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	19 894	18 000	1 690	204	7 469	6 720	681	68	4 740	4 366	362	12
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	769 623	680 473	78 553	10 597	322 721	275 753	42 178	4 790	193 911	176 429	15 784	1 698
1.01 to 1.50	193 940	165 738	25 310	2 892	74 142	60 683	12 283	1 176	64 353	56 512	7 007	834
1.51 or more	139 068	111 805	24 343	2 920	46 837	35 659	10 080	1 098	43 030	35 470	6 717	843
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	289 420	252 615	32 563	4 242	102 993	87 387	14 104	1 502	93 934	83 983	8 669	1 282
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	888 885	751 711	121 133	16 041	360 489	292 256	61 272	6 961	257 349	226 041	28 014	3 294
2	53 031	50 218	2 612	201	20 682	19 368	1 239	75	12 500	11 870	581	49
3 and 4	48 802	47 151	1 484	167	18 655	17 941	686	28	10 128	9 788	308	32
5 to 49	98 946	96 167	2 779	—	38 016	36 779	1 237	—	18 922	18 368	554	—
50 or more	12 967	12 769	198	—	5 858	5 751	107	—	2 395	2 344	51	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	21 875	17 418	4 241	216	11 278	8 834	2 362	82	5 295	4 372	881	42
1965 to 1968	68 603	56 674	11 086	843	31 532	25 435	5 648	449	18 566	15 775	2 637	154
1960 to 1964	129 106	113 747	14 150	1 209	57 780	49 860	7 372	548	35 495	31 841	3 385	269
1950 to 1959	310 762	280 622	26 939	3 201	127 746	113 492	13 086	1 168	94 397	87 123	6 589	685
1940 to 1949	233 806	204 414	25 906	3 486	91 862	78 363	12 026	1 473	64 158	56 957	6 411	790
1939 or earlier	338 479	285 141	45 884	7 454	123 502	96 111	24 047	3 344	83 383	72 343	9 605	1 435
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	989 200	885 676	90 857	12 667	396 551	346 538	44 935	5 078	271 125	248 230	20 350	2 545
With more than 1 bathroom	218 406	201 189	14 929	2 288	83 943	75 667	7 425	851	66 101	62 388	3 374	339
With piped water in the building	1 080 573	950 772	114 734	15 067	432 433	369 115	57 015	6 303	295 685	266 291	26 296	3 098
With public water supply	1 013 166	942 538	68 596	2 032	398 381	363 071	34 496	814	283 109	265 518	17 085	506
With public sewer	922 622	889 065	33 208	3 349	360 244	343 196	16 944	1 044	256 009	248 350	7 587	72
With air conditioning	283 059	251 751	27 344	3 964	121 500	107 185	12 853	1 462	85 520	77 820	6 932	768
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	539 461	461 103	69 123	9 235	227 665	188 241	35 346	4 078	144 384	126 656	15 875	1 853
2	302 776	266 737	31 786	4 253	122 921	105 601	15 621	1 699	93 869	84 834	8 052	983
3 or more	63 617	55 670	6 659	1 288	22 398	19 176	2 726	496	20 348	18 340	1 743	265
None	196 777	174 506	20 638	1 633	70 716	59 077	10 848	791	42 693	38 581	3 838	274
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units ¹	542 351	476 844	63 648	1 859	213 682	179 089	33 592	1 001	167 872	151 794	15 614	464
Less than \$5,000	77 964	52 320	24 898	746	35 480	21 762	13 297	421	22 598	15 735	6 621	242
\$5,000 to \$7,499	66 907	55 112	11 559	236	28 968	22 797	6 047	124	20 343	17 538	2 755	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999	64 294	57 251	6 855	188	27 455	23 727	3 585	143	20 346	18 557	1 769	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110 005	100 743	9 000	262	44 688	39 796	4 736	156	36 127	33 853	2 233	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97 304	91 833	5 350	121	34 562	31 781	2 717	64	32 019	30 815	1 191	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64 082	61 385	2 591	106	21 556	20 153	1 355	48	20 408	19 841	532	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43 769	41 571	2 099	99	14 777	13 577	1 168	32	12 159	11 790	341	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 000	12 068	878	54	4 333	3 882	445	6	2 970	2 818	122	30
\$50,000 or more	5 026	4 561	418	47	1 863	1 614	242	7	902	847	50	5
Median	\$12 800	\$13 700	\$6 500	\$6 900	\$17 700	\$12 700	\$6 400	\$6 600	\$12 900	\$13 600	\$6 100	\$4 800
Specified renter occupied units ²	483 631	443 793	38 480	1 358	197 811	179 253	18 045	513	117 353	108 118	8 967	268
Less than \$30	27 193	21 438	5 661	94	10 774	7 974	2 741	59	7 298	5 890	1 378	30
\$30 to \$39	27 630	24 165	3 435	30	11 796	10 002	1 773	21	7 256	6 464	792	—
\$40 to \$49	87 491	79 313	8 124	54	37 298	33 588	3 700	10	23 466	21 421	2 031	23
\$50 to \$59	109 313	103 604	5 633	76	41 801	38 934	2 846	21	26 452	25 221	1 207	24
\$60 to \$69	76 224	74 019	2 179	26	28 192	27 118	1 074	—	18 585	18 049	518	18
\$70 to \$79	96 488	94 669	1 808	11	41 987	40 970	1 017	—	21 254	20 845	403	6
\$80 to \$89	23 663	23 312	338	13	10 888	10 743	145	—	4 588	4 512	76	—
\$90 to \$99	4 022	3 935	87	—	1 924	1 870	54	—	568	550	18	—
\$100 to \$149	1 952	1 822	124	6	911	841	64	6	308	278	30	—
\$150 to \$199	29 655	17 516	11 091	1 048	12 240	7 213	4 631	396	7 578	4 897	2 514	167
\$200 to \$249	75	\$77	\$51	\$51	\$76	\$78	\$52	\$30	\$73	\$74	\$50	\$58

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 13. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Five Southwestern States

	Household head born in Mexico				Arizona				California			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL	236 945	207 913	25 750	3 282	54 826	46 101	8 144	581	548 582	505 809	37 335	5 438
Total households	115 763	102 798	12 066	899	32 836	27 974	4 776	86	256 025	237 014	16 260	2 751
In owner occupied units	48.9	49.4	46.9	27.4	59.9	60.7	58.6	14.8	46.7	46.9	43.6	50.6
Percent in owner occupied units	121 182	105 115	13 684	2 383	21 990	18 127	3 368	495	292 557	268 795	21 075	2 687
In renter occupied units												
ROOMS												
1 room	7 689	6 865	779	45	1 189	960	208	21	15 046	14 239	764	43
2 rooms	24 159	21 430	2 487	242	3 194	2 550	594	50	37 681	35 022	2 419	240
3 rooms	45 794	40 487	4 711	596	7 688	6 473	1 110	105	87 332	81 789	5 081	462
4 rooms	63 061	53 927	8 019	1 115	15 262	12 863	2 266	133	136 176	124 552	10 450	1 174
5 rooms	55 750	49 409	5 611	730	15 225	12 857	2 165	203	144 415	132 748	10 175	1 492
6 rooms	27 904	24 735	2 813	356	8 209	7 042	1 113	54	86 427	79 603	5 620	1 204
7 rooms or more	12 588	11 060	1 330	198	4 059	3 356	688	15	41 505	37 856	2 826	823
Median	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0
PERSONS												
1 person	30 811	28 141	2 426	244	5 338	4 547	729	62	64 474	60 754	3 242	478
2 persons	46 062	41 224	4 378	460	9 194	7 811	1 338	45	107 089	99 531	6 492	1 066
3 persons	37 554	33 647	3 380	527	8 287	7 044	1 148	95	92 628	86 300	5 464	864
4 persons	33 481	29 805	3 259	417	8 865	7 483	1 302	80	94 515	87 693	6 000	822
5 persons	26 225	22 998	2 847	380	7 533	6 412	1 048	73	72 223	66 664	4 795	764
6 persons or more	62 812	52 098	9 460	1 254	15 609	12 804	2 579	226	117 653	104 867	11 342	1 444
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5 109	4 526	491	92	811	664	147	--	12 400	11 433	658	109
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	152 713	137 245	13 701	1 767	36 529	31 188	5 079	262	404 744	376 959	23 768	4 017
1.01 to 1.50	42 686	37 014	5 033	639	10 890	9 087	1 681	122	87 953	80 109	7 049	795
1.51 or more	41 546	33 654	7 016	876	7 407	5 826	1 384	197	55 885	48 741	6 518	626
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	73 373	63 617	8 600	1 156	16 896	13 961	2 659	276	140 385	126 497	12 532	1 356
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	186 313	159 343	23 858	3 112	47 803	39 735	7 507	561	408 405	368 820	34 278	5 307
2	13 002	12 285	645	72	2 017	1 835	167	15	30 189	29 204	913	72
3 and 4	12 170	11 701	371	98	1 818	1 633	180	5	32 580	31 893	630	59
5 to 49	23 409	22 556	853	98	2 683	2 422	261	--	69 291	67 865	1 426	--
50 or more	2 051	2 028	23	--	505	476	29	--	8 117	8 029	88	--
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	2 874	2 186	625	63	1 510	1 026	484	--	8 648	7 560	1 054	34
1965 to 1968	9 378	7 395	1 856	127	3 569	2 520	1 030	19	34 267	30 729	3 214	324
1960 to 1964	19 084	16 441	2 420	223	7 449	6 288	1 094	67	73 405	68 651	4 404	350
1950 to 1959	55 844	49 599	5 512	733	16 993	14 862	1 908	223	158 453	149 326	8 042	1 085
1940 to 1949	55 320	48 505	5 998	817	10 970	9 389	1 428	153	105 077	96 015	8 109	953
1939 or earlier	94 445	83 787	9 339	1 319	14 335	12 016	2 200	119	168 732	153 528	12 512	2 692
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	205 880	185 235	18 154	2 491	50 028	42 393	7 152	483	529 766	490 032	34 519	5 215
With more than 1 bathroom	32 546	30 315	1 956	275	11 958	10 386	1 529	43	140 156	131 544	7 205	1 407
With piped water in the building	232 207	205 906	23 287	3 014	54 418	45 878	7 982	558	547 973	505 459	37 106	5 408
With public water supply	219 056	205 452	13 111	493	52 090	45 956	6 037	97	520 430	501 184	18 719	527
With public sewer	199 915	193 193	6 617	105	42 771	39 672	3 073	26	487 725	477 364	10 238	123
With air conditioning	47 112	41 525	4 981	606	18 725	16 274	2 319	132	92 636	82 077	8 887	1 672
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	110 881	95 572	13 392	1 917	26 698	22 207	4 124	367	258 699	236 167	19 772	2 760
2	50 918	44 326	5 838	754	16 001	13 468	2 410	123	163 961	150 904	11 325	1 732
3 or more	13 142	11 272	1 600	270	3 820	3 157	622	41	35 474	32 235	2 638	601
None	62 004	56 743	4 920	341	8 307	7 269	988	50	90 448	86 503	3 600	345
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units¹												
Less than \$5,000	106 067	95 159	10 693	215	29 661	25 996	3 658	7	235 311	221 484	13 493	334
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18 192	13 647	4 475	70	3 588	2 732	856	--	3 691	2 452	1 220	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15 211	12 885	2 290	36	4 701	4 002	699	--	7 189	5 535	1 633	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 521	12 287	1 214	20	5 063	4 543	520	--	11 511	9 940	1 552	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 288	19 828	1 423	37	8 605	7 918	680	7	39 869	36 658	3 172	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 144	18 325	803	16	4 892	4 449	443	--	66 750	64 227	2 478	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 507	10 256	251	--	1 529	1 324	205	--	54 041	52 569	1 429	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 954	5 770	172	12	838	710	128	--	37 670	36 315	1 285	70
\$50,000 or more	1 714	1 637	65	12	247	196	51	--	10 708	10 156	514	38
Median	536	524	12	12	198	122	76	--	3 882	3 632	210	40
	\$11 400	\$12 200	\$6 000	\$7 700	\$10 900	\$11 100	\$8 800	...	\$19 100	\$19 400	\$13 700	\$22 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units²												
Less than \$30	113 275	103 409	9 396	470	20 831	17 941	2 795	96	281 188	265 278	15 364	546
\$30 to \$39	8 100	6 731	1 364	5	1 884	1 424	436	24	2 604	1 643	938	23
\$40 to \$49	7 535	6 756	770	9	1 973	1 771	202	--	4 975	3 957	1 001	17
\$50 to \$59	22 316	20 278	2 017	21	5 592	5 030	562	--	32 087	28 211	3 838	38
\$60 to \$79	31 791	30 476	1 284	31	4 356	3 988	363	5	67 859	64 326	3 476	57
\$80 to \$99	18 693	18 360	333	--	2 168	2 011	157	--	59 160	57 599	1 548	13
\$100 to \$149	14 614	14 424	190	--	1 941	1 789	146	6	81 093	79 781	1 307	5
\$150 to \$199	1 884	1 846	38	--	698	659	39	--	19 953	19 722	218	13
\$200 to \$249	299	299	--	--	72	62	10	--	3 402	3 339	63	--
\$250 or more	186	156	30	--	33	25	8	--	1 611	1 546	59	6
No cash rent	7 857	4 083	3 370	404	2 115	1 182	872	61	8 444	5 154	2 916	374
Median	\$69	\$70	\$49	...	\$60	\$61	\$52	...	\$90	\$91	\$63	\$63

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 13. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname by Urban and Rural Residence
1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) on meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States	Colorado				New Mexico				Texas			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
TOTAL												
Total households	51 761	42 148	8 671	942	76 120	49 920	23 761	2 439	371 342	314 038	50 295	7 009
In owner occupied units	28 641	22 572	5 477	592	52 265	32 550	18 020	1 695	223 181	188 778	31 329	3 074
Percent in owner occupied units	55.3	53.6	63.2	62.8	68.7	65.2	75.8	69.5	60.1	60.1	62.3	43.9
In renter occupied units	23 120	19 576	3 194	350	23 855	17 370	5 741	744	148 161	125 260	18 966	3 935
ROOMS												
1 room	857	757	87	13	948	708	194	46	6 297	5 236	1 021	40
2 rooms	2 720	2 252	422	46	3 964	2 323	1 534	107	26 313	21 882	3 981	450
3 rooms	6 088	4 964	1 063	61	11 169	7 115	3 730	324	56 897	47 797	8 225	875
4 rooms	13 610	10 993	2 402	215	20 719	12 930	7 118	671	105 364	86 520	16 579	2 265
5 rooms	13 286	10 605	2 427	254	20 381	13 954	5 787	640	100 574	86 744	11 995	1 835
6 rooms	7 650	6 099	1 325	226	12 320	8 438	3 470	412	52 275	45 335	5 942	998
7 rooms or more	7 550	6 478	945	127	6 619	4 452	1 928	239	23 622	20 524	2 552	546
Median	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4
PERSONS												
1 person	5 480	4 671	750	59	8 128	5 362	2 501	265	30 574	26 278	3 816	480
2 persons	9 711	7 876	1 608	227	14 315	9 206	4 560	549	59 695	51 117	7 489	1 089
3 persons	8 607	7 016	1 447	144	12 745	8 694	3 712	339	60 046	51 675	7 262	1 109
4 persons	8 713	7 188	1 339	186	12 554	8 340	3 851	363	59 053	50 841	7 260	952
5 persons	7 163	6 021	1 015	127	9 893	6 607	3 004	282	50 225	42 849	6 451	925
6 persons or more	12 087	9 376	2 512	199	18 485	11 711	6 133	641	111 749	91 278	18 017	2 454
Median, all occupied units	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	981	876	86	19	1 027	768	233	26	4 675	4 259	366	50
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	39 555	33 004	5 855	696	54 942	36 999	16 322	1 621	233 853	202 323	27 529	4 001
1.01 to 1.50	8 481	6 515	1 785	181	13 193	8 505	4 245	443	73 423	61 522	10 550	1 351
1.51 or more	3 725	2 629	1 031	65	7 985	4 416	3 194	375	64 066	50 193	12 216	1 657
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	10 835	8 647	2 008	180	16 843	11 922	4 355	566	104 461	91 588	11 009	1 864
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	40 602	31 568	8 099	935	68 678	43 721	22 644	2 313	323 397	267 867	48 605	6 925
2	3 126	2 918	201	7	2 510	1 995	470	45	15 189	14 266	861	62
3 and 4	2 323	2 213	110	—	2 004	1 704	219	81	10 077	9 710	345	22
5 to 49	5 318	5 081	237	—	2 734	2 321	413	—	18 920	18 478	442	—
50 or more	392	368	24	—	194	179	15	—	3 759	3 717	42	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	953	738	209	6	1 746	942	776	28	9 018	7 152	1 718	148
1965 to 1968	2 699	2 101	567	31	4 946	3 043	1 784	119	23 122	18 281	4 491	350
1960 to 1964	4 780	4 153	549	78	9 277	6 419	2 686	172	34 195	28 236	5 417	542
1950 to 1959	11 513	10 038	1 370	105	19 668	15 236	4 060	372	104 135	91 160	11 559	1 416
1940 to 1949	6 637	5 468	1 073	96	15 658	11 079	4 065	514	95 464	82 463	11 231	1 770
1939 or earlier	25 179	19 650	4 903	626	24 825	13 201	10 390	1 234	105 408	86 746	15 879	2 783
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	46 655	39 467	6 425	763	63 835	46 500	15 653	1 682	298 916	267 284	27 108	4 524
With more than 1 bathroom	8 113	7 330	684	99	11 967	9 481	2 265	221	46 212	42 448	3 246	518
With piped water in the building	50 520	41 987	7 663	870	71 704	49 468	20 231	2 005	355 958	307 980	41 752	6 226
With public water supply	47 057	41 544	5 294	219	55 575	44 226	10 965	384	338 014	309 628	27 581	805
With public sewer	43 389	40 066	3 312	11	47 706	42 335	5 244	127	301 031	289 628	11 341	62
With air conditioning	5 473	4 736	698	39	21 396	16 492	4 408	496	144 829	132 172	11 032	1 625
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	24 295	19 204	4 610	481	38 137	24 665	12 119	1 353	191 632	158 860	28 498	4 274
2	14 355	12 039	2 037	279	20 453	14 193	5 705	555	88 006	76 133	10 309	1 584
3 or more	3 184	2 754	363	67	4 297	3 037	1 011	249	16 842	14 487	2 025	330
None	9 927	8 151	1 661	115	13 233	8 025	4 926	282	74 862	64 558	9 463	841
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units ¹												
Less than \$5,000	25 071	20 612	4 384	75	45 340	30 119	14 601	620	206 968	178 633	27 512	823
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 842	1 364	1 453	23	9 754	3 716	5 815	223	58 089	42 054	15 554	481
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 580	2 534	1 032	14	7 058	4 437	2 570	51	44 379	38 604	5 625	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 779	3 083	691	5	6 801	4 946	1 755	100	37 140	34 739	2 337	64
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 285	6 638	634	13	12 233	9 843	2 263	127	42 013	39 686	2 251	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 030	4 693	337	—	5 917	4 730	1 141	46	14 715	13 734	951	30
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 462	1 355	87	20	1 816	1 301	478	37	5 234	4 836	392	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	707	610	97	—	1 144	790	331	23	3 410	3 146	258	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	280	251	29	—	428	248	174	6	1 337	1 217	110	10
\$50,000 or more	106	82	24	—	189	108	74	7	651	617	34	—
Median	\$11 600	\$12 500	\$6 800	...	\$9 700	\$11 000	\$6 400	\$8 400	\$7 600	\$8 100	\$4 400	\$4 300
Specified renter occupied units ²												
Less than \$30	21 872	19 353	2 477	42	22 348	17 270	4 871	207	137 391	123 951	12 973	467
\$30 to \$39	925	699	226	—	1 453	674	769	10	20 327	16 998	3 292	37
\$40 to \$49	1 190	930	260	—	2 265	1 726	532	7	17 227	15 781	1 440	6
\$50 to \$59	5 055	4 407	648	—	6 706	5 615	1 091	—	38 051	36 050	1 985	16
\$60 to \$69	6 314	5 792	522	—	4 608	4 127	481	—	26 176	25 371	791	14
\$70 to \$79	3 409	3 232	177	—	1 994	1 821	173	—	9 493	9 356	124	13
\$80 to \$89	3 166	3 029	137	—	1 531	1 485	46	—	8 757	8 585	172	—
\$90 to \$99	560	523	37	—	212	201	11	—	2 240	2 207	33	—
\$100 to \$149	92	92	—	—	29	22	7	—	427	420	7	—
\$150 to \$199	40	31	9	—	56	27	29	—	212	193	19	—
\$200 to \$249	1 121	618	461	42	3 494	1 572	1 732	190	14 481	8 990	5 110	381
\$250 or more	70	72	56	—	57	59	45	...	53	54	34	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Bakersfield, Calif.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	91 910	105 620	33 537	40 643	91 194	107 983	70 316	97 467	161 847	31 804	84 785
Under 18 years old	41 637	49 096	15 598	19 540	43 873	52 066	33 204	45 604	75 618	15 445	41 747
Living with both parents	32 719	41 123	12 511	16 130	34 361	41 901	27 991	35 247	60 745	13 352	32 182
Percent of all under 18	78.6	83.8	80.2	82.5	78.3	80.5	84.3	77.3	80.3	86.4	77.1
Head of household	23 478	25 472	7 457	9 217	19 518	24 234	16 924	24 976	36 791	7 436	19 150
Head of family	20 659	23 118	6 723	8 304	17 881	22 401	15 141	21 462	32 990	6 828	17 083
Female head of family	3 092	2 402	780	945	3 247	2 855	1 418	3 290	5 291	606	2 509
Primary individual	2 819	2 354	734	913	1 637	1 833	1 783	3 514	3 801	608	2 067
Female primary individual	1 472	975	339	327	1 161	1 003	776	1 669	2 345	175	831
Wife of head	16 465	19 601	5 642	6 910	13 744	18 072	12 829	17 095	26 108	5 891	13 404
Other relative of head	50 332	57 688	18 691	23 452	56 728	64 442	38 610	52 788	96 320	17 759	50 542
Nonrelative of head	822	1 689	552	379	590	682	1 013	1 350	1 413	366	1 031
In group quarters	813	1 170	1 195	685	614	583	940	1 258	1 215	352	658
Inmate of institution	227	411	774	342	281	254	341	478	369	156	229
Other member	586	759	421	343	333	299	599	780	846	196	429
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families ¹	20 659	23 118	6 723	8 304	17 881	22 401	13 141	21 462	32 990	6 828	17 083
With own children under 18 years	14 734	17 596	5 039	6 251	12 892	16 266	11 508	16 118	24 336	5 329	12 778
With own children under 6 years	7 931	10 369	3 020	3 672	7 208	9 200	7 264	9 161	13 260	3 527	7 304
Husband-wife families	16 650	19 840	5 611	7 016	13 686	18 360	13 197	17 439	26 097	6 050	13 655
With own children under 18 years	12 109	15 455	4 328	5 421	10 357	13 911	10 265	13 164	20 223	4 855	10 476
With own children under 6 years	6 820	9 375	2 724	3 254	6 087	8 123	6 700	7 689	11 719	3 344	6 202
Families with female head	3 092	2 402	780	945	3 247	2 855	1 418	3 290	5 291	606	2 509
With own children under 18 years	2 157	1 826	561	686	2 033	1 691	1 019	2 544	3 317	420	1 872
With own children under 6 years	955	838	237	341	869	714	478	1 292	1 184	140	912
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 503	4 071	1 595	1 569	2 405	4 035	3 653	4 205	4 362	1 482	3 014
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 253	1 271	1 423	1 375	1 625	1 526	1 494	1 315	1 399	1 531	1 308
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	5 568	7 300	2 072	2 302	4 400	5 673	4 835	6 743	9 183	2 325	4 892
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 180	2 888	3 386	3 496	3 407	3 282	3 056	3 032	3 085	3 151	3 461
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	4 823	6 082	1 401	2 073	4 949	5 853	3 352	4 792	9 487	1 510	4 342
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 375	3 890	4 568	4 651	5 246	4 855	4 478	4 337	4 651	3 872	5 083
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	91 910	105 620	33 537	40 643	91 194	107 983	70 316	97 467	161 847	31 804	84 785
Foreign born	1 488	19 737	2 046	6 683	14 782	6 161	8 016	3 608	35 994	3 180	12 719
Native	90 422	85 883	31 491	33 960	76 412	101 822	62 300	93 859	125 853	28 624	72 066
Born in State of residence	78 793	60 002	28 905	21 995	70 097	96 860	55 252	68 365	104 679	24 920	50 266
Born in different State	10 204	21 926	1 430	10 286	2 318	2 086	4 710	22 721	12 904	2 691	19 724
Northwest	496	2 755	87	163	72	158	433	1 090	381	252	251
North Central	1 279	4 017	413	633	1 026	494	1 223	4 183	1 155	766	1 089
South	3 043	7 720	335	6 998	462	637	1 757	3 627	882	680	13 524
West	5 386	7 434	595	2 492	758	797	1 297	13 821	10 486	993	4 860
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	815	2 963	565	1 421	3 441	1 733	1 665	1 353	7 484	756	1 643
State of birth not reported	610	992	591	258	556	1 143	673	1 420	786	257	493
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	31 846	38 248	11 480	14 960	31 677	37 371	21 688	35 249	57 036	10 017	33 875
Nursery school	284	641	177	401	139	391	380	1 213	258	73	641
Public	160	296	91	352	95	164	65	831	124	36	574
Kindergarten	705	2 910	367	1 122	1 065	1 595	902	2 519	1 625	804	2 469
Public	406	2 790	230	1 117	739	983	385	2 438	1 312	629	2 462
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 487	23 264	7 254	9 388	22 366	25 336	15 302	21 655	38 108	6 878	20 904
Public	19 017	20 991	7 053	9 126	21 947	24 234	14 169	19 359	36 822	6 347	20 614
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 226	8 542	2 305	3 420	7 198	8 513	3 788	7 749	14 002	1 827	7 625
Public	7 920	8 032	2 225	3 331	6 924	8 213	3 570	7 082	13 435	1 764	7 495
College	2 144	2 891	1 377	629	909	1 536	1 316	2 113	3 043	435	2 236
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.2	55.5	49.5	55.8	55.1	53.6	45.4	53.8	55.6	45.9	59.8
3 and 4 years old	9.3	13.3	8.1	16.9	5.1	7.2	8.7	16.5	4.5	5.0	13.7
5 and 6 years old	55.3	81.7	47.5	81.6	50.1	50.3	43.7	78.9	50.1	57.8	81.9
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.1	93.0	95.2	95.2	95.9	95.3	97.8	95.9	96.0	97.4
14 to 17 years old: Male	91.6	93.3	84.6	87.4	90.0	88.8	82.0	88.8	93.6	85.5	92.7
Female	92.0	88.8	78.3	85.3	85.0	84.3	77.8	88.0	89.6	81.2	90.6
18 to 24 years old: Male	29.8	28.8	33.9	23.4	29.5	21.3	25.4	37.0	22.2	36.0	25.1
Female	19.1	21.2	23.6	17.9	24.0	24.6	14.6	19.0	27.4	10.8	25.1
25 to 34 years old	5.6	7.6	8.7	3.7	2.4	4.0	3.3	5.3	4.7	3.6	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	38 425	44 144	12 773	16 058	36 516	42 901	27 617	39 332	67 256	12 442	32 456
No school years completed	1 229	2 474	1 855	1 956	7 943	7 416	3 198	1 493	6 619	1 388	3 733
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 452	3 566	1 857	3 218	9 235	9 302	4 372	2 958	12 209	1 911	6 622
5 to 7 years	4 955	6 764	2 795	2 676	7 703	8 480	6 047	5 905	15 007	2 419	6 191
8 years	5 168	4 490	849	1 947	1 952	2 921	2 304	5 287	6 353	963	3 959
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 569	9 309	2 073	2 765	3 326	5 782	4 419	9 615	9 214	2 197	4 994
4 years	10 765	10 649	1 984	2 245	3 977	6 336	4 385	9 563	13 038	2 258	4 617
College: 1 to 3 years	2 621	4 559	633	935	1 310	1 665	1 604	2 684	2 846	695	1 648
4 years or more	1 666	2 333	727	316	1 070	999	1 288	1 827	1 970	611	692
Median school years completed	10.5	10.5	7.9	8.1	5.4	6.7	8.1	10.3	8.0	8.5	7.8
Percent high school graduates	39.2	39.7	26.2	21.8	17.4	21.0	26.3	35.8	26.5	28.6	21.4

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Continued										
	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pueblo, Colo.	Sacramento, Calif.	Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	156 130	53 817	911 004	127 527	55 675	100 935	29 681	53 243	38 056	314 537	138 128
Under 18 years old	74 202	24 326	391 971	61 874	25 400	48 934	13 781	22 884	16 625	145 451	64 990
Living with both parents	63 068	19 615	311 961	50 068	20 948	38 709	11 078	18 652	12 598	114 412	51 887
Percent of all under 18	85.0	80.6	79.6	80.9	82.5	79.1	80.4	81.5	75.8	78.7	79.8
Head of household	36 253	12 584	243 086	26 860	12 764	23 664	7 251	14 444	8 465	73 410	32 269
Head of family	32 758	11 198	206 364	24 766	11 651	21 066	6 499	12 164	7 475	66 565	29 338
Female head of family	2 997	1 875	31 603	3 988	1 353	2 957	674	1 485	916	10 332	3 637
Primary individual	3 495	1 386	36 722	2 094	1 113	2 598	752	2 280	990	6 845	2 931
Female primary individual	1 476	1 013	16 518	1 356	554	1 256	393	873	403	4 107	1 377
Wife of head	28 037	8 674	162 749	19 374	9 730	17 134	5 276	9 942	6 186	52 780	24 114
Other relative of head	88 545	32 091	479 873	79 955	30 616	58 092	16 412	27 135	19 521	182 575	77 317
Nonrelative of head	1 915	271	16 356	885	917	983	215	801	524	1 988	1 377
In group quarters	1 380	197	8 940	453	1 648	1 062	527	921	3 360	3 784	3 051
Inmate of institution	801	149	4 673	139	391	443	393	518	662	1 709	1 459
Other member	579	48	4 267	314	1 257	619	134	403	2 698	2 075	1 592
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families ¹	32 758	11 198	206 364	24 766	11 651	21 066	6 499	12 164	7 475	66 565	29 338
With own children under 18 years	24 851	7 302	145 161	18 013	8 710	15 714	4 774	8 357	5 463	46 965	21 727
With own children under 6 years	15 108	4 135	83 967	9 897	5 280	9 237	2 321	4 514	3 130	26 179	12 512
Husband-wife families	28 432	8 771	165 418	19 403	9 769	17 442	5 523	10 367	6 245	53 651	24 578
With own children under 18 years	22 328	6 151	120 560	15 003	7 486	13 297	4 123	7 140	4 605	39 380	18 486
With own children under 6 years	14 096	3 678	72 933	8 652	4 586	8 259	2 039	3 982	2 743	23 032	10 918
Families with female head	2 997	1 875	31 603	3 988	1 353	2 957	674	1 485	916	10 332	3 637
With own children under 18 years	1 964	947	21 484	2 320	1 012	2 086	484	1 093	711	6 531	2 701
With own children under 6 years	778	389	9 778	888	604	876	237	483	341	2 703	1 379
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	6 954	1 166	34 702	3 701	2 156	4 388	914	1 903	1 459	10 989	5 327
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 378	1 322	1 272	1 477	1 353	1 397	1 445	1 242	1 308	1 379	1 403
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	10 120	2 491	59 814	6 077	3 325	6 300	1 513	3 146	1 991	17 166	8 304
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 064	3 366	2 786	3 643	3 071	3 342	2 859	2 882	3 157	3 103	3 186
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	7 985	2 840	52 129	6 558	3 121	4 720	1 767	2 911	2 027	16 114	6 810
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 461	4 725	3 775	5 456	4 578	4 800	4 596	4 114	4 499	4 588	4 609
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	156 130	53 817	911 004	127 527	55 675	100 935	29 681	53 243	38 056	314 537	138 128
Foreign born	19 712	9 612	255 409	20 595	12 405	8 830	670	8 338	8 377	31 023	22 537
Native	136 418	44 205	655 595	106 932	43 270	92 105	29 011	44 905	29 679	283 514	115 591
Born in State of residence	122 784	40 046	457 490	97 805	32 793	64 405	22 586	31 758	17 970	264 964	83 539
Born in different State	8 180	1 479	160 926	4 021	8 547	23 335	5 886	11 246	9 486	10 013	27 089
Northwest	712	101	15 614	78	765	1 451	50	972	225	791	1 337
North Central	2 275	741	20 064	1 936	1 251	3 596	732	1 756	767	3 861	3 122
South	3 048	275	62 033	567	3 989	9 524	593	3 974	5 689	1 982	10 849
West	2 145	362	63 215	1 440	2 542	8 764	4 511	4 544	2 805	3 379	11 781
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 954	2 032	29 648	4 275	1 502	2 501	341	1 159	1 905	6 876	3 712
State of birth not reported	1 500	648	7 531	831	428	1 864	198	742	318	1 661	1 251
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51 877	17 732	299 669	47 079	19 556	35 216	11 436	19 468	12 105	105 872	51 122
Nursery school	667	135	5 182	333	345	456	137	467	165	746	1 005
Public	299	34	3 444	224	201	221	90	348	147	254	818
Kindergarten	3 279	645	21 326	1 991	1 505	1 647	679	1 374	888	4 490	3 802
Public	2 699	251	20 392	1 737	1 487	1 218	635	1 317	882	2 805	3 662
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	35 603	12 082	178 364	32 804	12 178	23 458	6 554	11 013	7 644	69 569	31 340
Public	33 687	11 174	155 107	32 258	11 412	22 004	5 773	9 862	7 428	62 824	29 553
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 229	3 956	72 372	9 682	4 432	7 461	3 449	4 803	2 784	25 799	12 183
Public	9 573	3 636	64 845	9 606	4 068	6 894	3 206	4 548	2 643	23 458	11 635
College	2 099	914	22 425	2 269	1 096	2 194	617	1 811	624	5 268	2 792
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.6	56.1	52.6	57.7	54.5	52.5	61.8	59.1	48.3	53.5	58.2
3 and 4 years old	7.0	9.5	12.0	8.5	13.5	9.3	11.2	17.7	10.7	5.7	14.1
5 and 6 years old	61.0	42.8	81.4	61.2	82.3	67.9	79.6	83.6	81.3	49.9	82.8
7 to 13 years old	96.5	93.9	97.1	96.5	97.0	96.6	98.0	97.5	96.0	96.8	97.3
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.9	87.6	92.8	88.2	89.8	85.3	94.5	97.3	80.9	90.3	93.0
Female	85.4	89.3	89.9	83.9	87.7	82.4	91.7	92.6	73.5	87.2	90.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	24.2	37.9	29.4	37.7	31.5	25.4	35.6	38.9	17.6	31.5	26.9
Female	18.1	26.9	19.4	29.9	17.4	16.7	21.4	26.7	16.7	23.1	20.1
25 to 34 years old	3.0	4.8	6.4	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.5	8.3	4.8	4.5	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	61 498	23 905	407 943	49 903	23 102	38 854	12 516	23 992	15 073	130 647	55 299
No school years completed	6 626	3 845	23 625	11 957	2 411	4 217	424	1 625	1 598	17 994	4 752
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9 868	5 261	40 536	14 007	3 559	5 560	1 330	2 472	3 062	23 914	6 867
5 to 7 years	14 003	5 323	76 803	10 353	4 160	7 147	2 297	3 328	2 709	29 759	9 624
8 years	5 648	1 308	38 381	2 690	2 802	6 033	2 037	2 851	1 780	10 494	5 754
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 237	2 280	88 957	3 736	4 055	5 208	2 734	4 209	2 267	19 641	12 214
4 years	9 892	3 264	93 165	4 371	4 185	6 988	2 746	6 207	2 288	20 855	11 517
College: 1 to 3 years	3 486	1 563	31 668	1 459	1 395	2 232	647	2 197	896	5 245	3 357
4 years or more	2 738	1 061	14 808	1 330	535	1 469	301	1 103	473	2 745	1 214
Median school years completed	8.0	6.6	9.8	4.7	4.3	5.5	6.1	6.7	5.2	7.4	6.2
Percent high school graduates	25.1	24.6	34.2	14.3	8.5	8.4	9.2	10.2	8.1	7.4	9.2

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places

	SMSA's - Con.						Places				
	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	102 524	216 960	129 780	32 088	37 250	55 546	62 977	11 102	30 280	37 827	70 008
Under 18 years old	43 681	82 312	58 904	14 058	16 758	25 330	27 448	4 961	13 994	18 314	33 303
Living with both parents	35 025	67 103	48 553	11 145	12 946	21 131	21 306	4 133	11 147	13 770	26 783
Percent of all under 18	80.2	81.5	82.4	79.3	77.3	83.4	77.6	63.3	79.7	75.2	80.4
Head of household	25 270	63 932	32 081	8 108	9 445	13 468	16 839	2 880	6 860	8 281	16 193
Head of family	21 970	52 474	28 756	7 038	8 011	11 966	14 521	2 587	6 152	7 530	14 947
Female head of family	3 074	6 474	3 175	907	1 294	1 503	2 311	262	768	1 629	1 897
Primary individual	3 300	11 458	3 325	1 070	1 434	1 502	2 318	293	708	751	1 246
Female primary individual	1 687	5 390	1 699	457	613	766	1 205	105	334	584	697
Wife of head	18 138	42 991	24 253	5 629	6 366	9 590	11 395	2 233	5 119	5 559	12 023
Other relative of head	51 680	102 037	70 182	17 062	19 877	31 308	33 509	5 760	16 890	23 521	40 757
Nonrelative of head	1 843	4 660	1 751	607	309	628	715	171	540	272	602
In group quarters	5 593	3 340	1 513	682	1 253	552	519	58	871	194	433
Inmate of institution	355	1 593	816	221	426	114	126	19	484	111	204
Other member	5 238	1 747	697	461	827	438	393	39	387	83	229
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families ¹	21 970	52 474	28 756	7 038	8 011	11 966	14 521	2 587	6 152	7 530	14 947
With own children under 18 years	15 765	33 066	20 807	4 890	5 780	8 486	10 138	1 877	4 611	5 454	10 864
With own children under 6 years	8 568	17 345	11 883	2 678	3 106	4 785	5 432	1 027	2 796	2 815	6 161
Husband-wife families	18 269	44 016	24 690	5 787	6 371	10 028	11 579	2 208	5 094	5 588	12 218
With own children under 18 years	13 271	28 025	18 157	4 107	4 697	7 517	8 259	1 656	3 925	4 251	9 207
With own children under 6 years	7 501	15 260	10 576	2 340	2 656	4 386	4 690	941	2 512	2 295	5 405
Families with female head	3 074	6 474	3 175	907	1 294	1 503	2 311	262	768	1 629	1 897
With own children under 18 years	2 217	4 256	2 313	615	954	819	1 584	172	556	1 025	1 170
With own children under 6 years	980	1 863	1 179	256	416	336	673	66	237	418	490
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 683	7 622	5 415	1 086	1 524	1 824	2 514	489	1 470	831	2 661
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 235	1 074	1 290	1 301	1 602	1 236	1 203	1 421	1 421	1 734	4 421
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 110	13 466	8 270	2 018	1 935	3 359	3 757	746	1 917	1 866	3 942
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 884	2 542	2 883	2 814	3 286	3 035	3 051	2 769	3 338	3 454	3 136
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	6 007	12 765	7 163	1 717	2 167	2 658	3 380	640	1 263	2 141	3 875
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 873	3 316	4 033	4 207	4 218	4 465	4 182	3 445	4 440	4 755	4 559
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	102 524	216 960	129 780	32 088	37 250	55 546	62 977	11 102	30 280	37 827	70 008
Foreign born	24 346	49 636	18 435	5 673	6 976	8 054	1 183	2 021	1 827	6 135	4 421
Native	78 178	167 324	111 345	26 415	30 274	47 492	61 794	9 081	28 453	31 692	65 587
Born in State of residence	49 069	117 108	78 276	19 562	22 558	39 010	53 045	6 272	26 230	28 801	61 888
Born in different State	22 733	40 055	28 771	5 801	6 308	6 628	7 732	2 383	1 247	957	1 665
Northeast	2 863	4 972	2 298	473	229	458	369	251	87	23	128
North Central	3 892	5 726	3 180	616	753	923	1 058	543	380	349	377
South	7 936	11 117	12 653	2 676	2 934	1 713	2 331	611	235	222	465
West	8 042	18 240	10 640	2 036	2 392	3 534	3 974	978	545	363	695
Born abroad, at sea, etc	5 494	7 055	3 317	772	899	1 572	609	294	455	1 713	1 204
State of birth not reported	882	3 106	981	280	509	282	408	132	521	221	830
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	36 400	68 765	46 406	11 346	13 001	18 742	21 372	3 734	10 405	13 168	24 079
Nursery school	788	1 513	727	291	216	118	239	55	167	50	291
Public	583	891	411	165	185	55	115	16	91	23	118
Kindergarten	2 413	4 931	3 553	809	813	433	557	290	330	410	946
Public	2 329	4 721	3 484	809	800	306	294	266	212	174	533
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 622	38 645	27 961	6 631	7 699	12 406	13 238	2 203	6 489	9 323	15 871
Public	19 888	32 798	26 387	6 052	7 042	11 379	11 936	1 934	6 293	9 074	14 995
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 517	16 681	10 505	2 839	3 405	4 611	5 458	892	2 069	2 946	5 685
Public	7 874	14 655	10 026	2 613	3 220	4 341	5 237	849	1 989	2 803	5 425
College	3 060	6 995	3 660	776	868	1 174	1 880	294	1 350	439	1 286
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.7	54.1	55.4	55.5	56.8	52.4	52.7	53.3	49.6	56.0	53.3
3 and 4 years old	17.1	16.7	10.5	18.4	9.6	5.6	10.9	7.7	7.6	5.5	7.8
5 and 6 years old	85.0	82.2	80.7	80.7	77.3	55.2	54.9	75.4	46.5	47.9	49.5
7 to 13 years old	97.2	97.6	97.4	96.1	97.1	95.6	96.7	95.9	93.6	96.0	96.0
14 to 17 years old: Male	90.7	93.0	94.4	90.6	89.2	89.0	93.7	93.7	85.9	87.4	86.8
Female	91.5	92.6	90.5	88.0	91.2	85.6	92.2	90.0	78.6	85.9	84.7
18 to 24 years old: Male	24.2	35.2	32.3	32.6	33.6	34.1	32.6	37.5	35.2	33.1	30.3
Female	25.9	22.5	21.5	22.9	23.3	20.5	20.9	12.0	24.7	24.5	25.5
25 to 34 years old	7.4	8.0	7.5	6.0	4.3	3.9	6.8	5.2	9.3	2.5	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	42 703	108 299	54 543	14 097	15 965	23 533	26 944	4 836	11 522	15 523	28 361
No school years completed	2 572	4 442	3 209	1 017	1 550	1 026	700	188	1 567	2 788	3 432
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 989	7 913	5 844	1 776	2 521	2 676	2 197	305	1 637	3 549	5 210
5 to 7 years	7 223	13 929	8 923	2 058	2 663	4 513	3 132	690	2 559	3 392	5 551
8 years	4 014	11 046	6 328	1 115	1 713	3 413	3 185	363	757	843	1 974
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 681	21 768	10 783	2 853	2 984	4 309	5 836	1 084	1 905	1 537	4 684
4 years	10 489	32 025	12 465	3 564	3 126	5 639	8 185	1 444	1 846	2 014	5 233
College: 1 to 3 years	3 637	10 841	4 522	1 193	1 061	1 106	2 231	516	585	789	1 439
4 years or more	2 098	6 335	2 469	521	347	851	1 478	246	666	611	848
Median school years completed	10.2	11.3	9.8	10.1	8.7	9.1	11.2	11.4	8.0	6.3	8.0
Percent high school graduates	38.0	45.4	35.7	37.4	28.4	32.3	44.1	45.6	26.9	22.0	26.5

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Monte, Calif.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fremont, Calif.	Fresno, Calif.	Hayward, Calif.	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	48 927	62 639	80 302	16 561	148 286	25 222	11 169	22 478	12 616	110 707	51 598
Under 18 years old	22 905	28 750	34 866	8 005	69 001	12 157	4 722	10 813	5 249	52 112	23 286
Living with both parents	19 019	20 695	25 927	6 276	55 103	10 399	4 127	7 519	4 412	43 617	18 687
Percent of all under 18	83.0	72.0	74.4	78.4	79.9	85.5	87.4	69.5	84.1	83.7	80.2
Head of household	12 018	16 755	20 781	3 983	33 921	5 858	2 865	5 412	3 556	26 520	12 079
Head of family	10 640	13 969	18 062	3 586	30 394	5 403	2 702	4 716	3 113	23 570	10 737
Female head of family	1 168	2 577	3 555	537	4 999	506	197	995	298	2 447	1 824
Primary individual	1 378	2 786	2 719	397	3 527	455	163	696	443	2 950	1 342
Female primary individual	614	1 311	1 630	145	2 204	143	72	332	243	1 240	991
Wife of head	8 910	10 633	13 674	2 931	23 941	4 687	2 420	3 397	2 634	19 947	8 280
Other relative of head	26 984	33 673	44 609	9 398	88 238	14 079	5 731	12 916	6 225	62 064	30 794
Nonrelative of head	730	951	863	191	1 351	295	48	439	126	1 565	248
In group quarters	285	627	375	58	835	303	105	314	75	611	197
Inmate of institution	93	231	188	38	279	132	49	150	67	126	149
Other member	192	396	187	20	556	171	56	164	8	485	48
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families ¹	10 640	13 969	18 062	3 586	30 394	5 403	2 702	4 716	3 113	23 570	10 737
With own children under 18 years	7 912	10 132	12 011	2 774	22 342	4 174	1 865	3 513	2 137	17 471	6 995
With own children under 6 years	4 916	5 853	7 140	1 759	12 092	2 754	970	2 115	1 165	10 616	3 947
Husband-wife families	9 119	10 807	13 649	2 935	23 902	4 777	2 448	3 492	2 725	20 149	8 370
With own children under 18 years	6 946	7 818	9 452	2 299	18 501	3 809	1 727	2 654	1 877	15 426	5 860
With own children under 6 years	4 488	4 641	5 948	1 480	10 639	2 633	896	1 687	1 048	9 798	3 506
Families with female head	1 168	2 577	3 555	537	4 999	506	197	995	298	2 447	1 824
With own children under 18 years	837	1 978	2 293	403	3 130	334	113	756	220	1 639	931
With own children under 6 years	390	1 056	1 089	234	1 135	101	66	386	106	651	373
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 493	2 984	2 916	854	4 001	1 257	398	902	561	5 080	1 134
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 479	1 363	1 516	1 340	1 397	1 571	1 204	1 105	1 143	1 359	1 311
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	3 141	4 048	4 462	1 086	8 480	1 762	725	1 357	788	7 153	2 382
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 056	3 167	3 071	3 293	3 050	3 091	2 750	3 317	2 841	3 029	3 351
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	2 431	2 685	4 289	886	8 779	1 169	797	1 267	719	5 691	2 753
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 467	4 460	4 304	4 348	4 549	3 751	3 558	4 923	3 563	4 306	4 740
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	48 927	62 639	80 302	16 561	148 286	25 222	11 169	22 478	12 616	110 707	51 598
Foreign born	6 386	2 371	24 739	3 318	33 350	2 802	1 200	2 068	1 922	15 691	9 386
Native	42 541	60 268	55 563	13 243	114 936	22 420	9 969	20 410	10 694	95 016	42 212
Born in State of residence	38 041	45 783	42 323	9 709	95 594	19 950	7 107	15 232	7 465	85 311	38 227
Born in different State	2 862	12 749	10 290	2 825	11 665	1 654	2 545	4 516	2 588	5 435	1 433
Northeast	283	473	131	216	330	158	288	89	161	468	91
North Central	789	1 650	368	233	1 115	443	302	331	291	1 615	718
South	959	1 948	5 399	1 064	848	362	838	2 836	642	1 936	275
West	831	8 678	4 392	1 312	9 372	691	1 117	1 260	1 494	1 416	349
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 259	878	2 555	457	6 974	628	196	463	464	3 115	1 911
State of birth not reported	379	858	395	252	703	188	121	199	177	1 155	641
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 002	21 325	25 830	5 537	52 180	7 871	3 839	9 089	4 279	36 822	16 869
Nursery school	203	803	374	76	237	56	70	195	118	487	103
Public	31	631	329	69	109	36	21	158	81	254	27
Kindergarten	579	1 584	1 894	490	1 424	702	254	678	335	2 487	580
Public	277	1 551	1 873	483	1 127	583	248	678	335	2 147	220
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 610	13 229	15 394	3 495	34 679	5 332	2 467	5 358	2 476	24 949	11 601
Public	9 728	11 442	14 064	3 164	33 406	4 910	2 351	5 274	2 322	23 273	10 704
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 005	4 638	6 550	1 170	12 946	1 488	900	1 918	940	7 199	3 718
Public	2 805	4 104	5 768	1 101	12 384	1 433	872	1 838	867	6 635	3 398
College	605	1 071	1 618	306	2 894	293	148	940	410	1 700	867
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.0	51.4	52.9	50.1	55.7	45.8	56.0	60.5	56.2	50.0	55.6
3 and 4 years old	7.0	17.4	11.1	9.0	4.5	4.9	15.5	14.7	15.9	7.1	7.7
5 and 6 years old	43.1	78.8	79.3	75.0	50.3	61.4	76.1	83.3	82.7	64.8	41.3
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.2	96.5	98.1	95.9	95.6	98.7	97.6	97.2	97.0	93.8
14 to 17 years old: Male	83.4	86.2	91.7	91.1	93.3	83.6	93.6	93.0	95.2	85.4	87.2
Female	80.2	85.5	88.8	87.0	89.2	81.8	89.8	90.5	93.7	85.1	89.1
18 to 24 years old: Male	20.6	20.4	30.1	20.1	38.4	22.0	32.7	39.9	29.5	25.6	37.0
Female	11.1	16.1	18.6	13.7	27.8	9.8	18.2	28.9	24.2	18.5	26.1
25 to 34 years old	2.7	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.8	12.8	7.3	3.1	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	19 533	25 519	35 700	6 360	62 097	9 861	5 187	8 813	5 792	43 970	22 919
No school years completed	2 336	1 108	3 262	497	5 598	1 259	242	658	342	4 537	3 755
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 152	2 173	5 389	627	10 861	1 617	363	1 223	470	6 797	5 010
5 to 7 years	4 549	4 408	9 031	1 290	14 067	2 068	557	1 272	772	10 127	5 084
8 years	1 727	3 925	3 179	746	5 836	791	633	997	723	4 049	1 268
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 992	6 493	7 637	1 659	8 698	1 718	1 237	1 634	1 341	7 338	2 222
4 years	3 029	5 478	5 530	1 185	12 352	1 609	1 625	1 848	1 609	6 635	3 164
College: 1 to 3 years	967	1 248	1 324	280	2 763	392	338	847	416	2 459	1 457
4 years or more	781	686	348	76	1 922	407	192	334	119	2 028	959
Median school years completed	7.8	9.5	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.0	10.9	9.5	10.3	8.1	6.6
Percent high school graduates	24.5	29.0	20.2	24.2	27.4	24.4	41.5	34.4	37.0	25.3	24.3

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Long Beach, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Lubbock, Tex.	Norwalk, Calif.	Oakland, Calif.	Oxnard, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pico Rivera, Calif.	Pueblo, Colo.	Riverside, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	14 728	361 806	18 245	19 291	23 091	19 408	57 490	27 251	24 259	12 949	22 433
Under 18 years old	5 130	146 682	9 829	9 511	8 286	9 080	27 442	13 011	11 115	5 782	9 529
Living with both parents	3 956	111 550	7 786	8 212	6 327	7 014	21 231	11 117	8 849	4 720	7 462
Percent of all under 18	77.1	76.0	79.2	86.3	76.4	77.2	77.4	85.4	79.6	81.6	78.3
Head of household	4 853	103 350	3 739	4 171	7 460	4 276	14 025	6 140	6 043	3 103	6 503
Head of family	3 482	83 232	3 520	3 975	5 684	3 881	12 353	5 810	5 366	2 798	5 199
Female head of family	530	15 522	428	433	831	602	1 805	545	606	324	856
Primary individual	1 371	20 118	219	196	1 776	395	1 672	330	677	305	1 304
Female primary individual	574	8 834	99	85	808	222	851	156	350	157	507
Wife of head	2 777	62 140	2 873	3 332	4 315	3 062	10 023	4 839	4 316	2 238	3 994
Other relative of head	6 209	183 828	11 432	11 324	10 384	11 161	32 255	15 812	13 222	7 011	11 580
Nonrelative of head	429	8 208	95	191	542	408	531	265	196	178	349
In group quarters	460	4 280	106	273	390	501	656	195	482	419	7
Inmate of institution	77	2 105	48	212	181	87	393	45	388	165	7
Other member	383	2 175	58	61	209	414	263	150	94	254	7
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families ¹	3 482	83 232	3 520	3 975	5 684	3 881	12 353	5 810	5 366	2 798	5 199
With own children under 18 years	2 205	55 863	2 894	3 159	3 323	2 987	9 143	4 499	3 972	2 017	3 453
With own children under 6 years	1 269	33 381	1 848	1 633	1 983	1 746	5 365	2 164	1 962	1 201	1 852
Husband-wife families	2 835	63 315	2 939	3 452	4 505	3 065	10 197	5 049	4 527	2 362	4 184
With own children under 18 years	1 841	44 413	2 485	2 820	2 614	2 462	7 667	3 987	3 386	1 743	2 796
With own children under 6 years	1 062	28 004	1 635	1 533	1 600	1 469	4 814	2 026	1 690	1 089	1 573
Families with female head	530	15 522	428	433	831	602	1 805	545	606	324	856
With own children under 18 years	332	10 232	321	302	582	453	1 301	406	430	228	607
With own children under 6 years	188	4 878	155	92	311	257	509	105	227	112	266
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	928	13 656	968	504	905	651	2 586	592	797	515	839
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 056	1 242	1 682	1 208	1 219	1 447	1 381	1 215	1 467	1 450	1 386
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	890	23 642	1 001	1 229	1 316	1 028	3 679	1 823	1 332	795	1 144
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 492	2 650	3 778	3 306	2 765	3 150	3 190	3 112	2 786	3 223	2 995
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	703	20 112	935	1 263	1 133	1 156	2 874	1 807	1 451	542	1 167
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 926	3 649	5 539	3 876	3 658	5 064	4 474	3 866	4 453	4 552	4 111
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	14 728	361 806	18 245	19 291	23 091	19 408	57 490	27 251	24 259	12 949	22 433
Foreign born	2 888	132 573	681	3 045	5 237	4 726	4 309	3 465	583	2 058	3 619
Native	11 840	229 233	17 564	16 246	17 854	14 682	53 181	23 786	23 676	10 891	18 814
Born in State of residence	6 385	155 908	16 281	11 845	11 458	11 388	38 261	18 652	18 669	7 932	13 556
Born in different State	4 540	57 669	955	3 565	4 805	2 496	12 519	4 238	4 557	2 478	4 365
Northeast	592	6 242	12	228	482	84	833	77	46	188	354
North Central	908	7 010	163	373	575	244	232	324	606	415	579
South	1 451	24 218	112	1 261	1 314	1 342	4 293	1 730	531	989	1 486
West	1 589	20 199	668	1 703	2 434	826	5 161	2 107	3 374	886	1 946
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	778	12 779	240	604	1 080	723	1 298	746	263	361	520
State of birth not reported	137	2 877	88	232	511	75	1 103	150	187	120	373
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 465	109 268	6 332	7 839	6 354	7 024	19 678	10 662	9 149	4 896	8 125
Nursery school	181	1 846	53	112	75	71	317	206	92	103	191
Public	118	1 217	29	81	57	53	174	170	45	91	170
Kindergarten	268	7 313	150	500	471	474	1 006	743	580	403	536
Public	268	6 864	135	478	398	463	713	731	542	373	508
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 222	64 057	4 888	4 742	3 556	4 479	12 921	6 637	5 171	2 689	4 567
Public	1 921	53 925	4 859	4 103	2 819	4 009	11 958	6 066	4 540	2 308	3 893
High school (1 to 4 years)	993	27 076	1 061	1 956	1 613	1 660	4 214	2 706	2 783	1 224	2 038
Public	896	23 467	1 055	1 838	1 353	1 442	3 796	2 605	2 600	1 080	1 861
College	801	8 976	180	529	639	340	1 220	370	523	477	793
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.3	49.7	49.3	61.4	49.2	56.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	57.1	59.9
3 and 4 years old	26.2	10.9	4.3	12.8	8.9	12.4	11.0	17.5	9.0	17.0	16.9
5 and 6 years old	85.6	80.8	35.9	79.7	78.2	83.1	69.6	89.3	78.4	85.6	82.7
7 to 13 years old	98.2	96.4	96.4	98.8	97.5	98.0	96.4	97.9	97.8	98.1	96.4
14 to 17 years old: Male	96.5	91.4	89.5	91.0	89.0	89.0	86.6	93.1	94.8	97.6	98.2
Female	89.4	87.8	75.5	95.0	92.3	86.9	83.4	90.2	91.6	95.6	92.8
18 to 24 years old: Male	24.3	28.1	24.3	36.2	30.0	33.0	24.7	32.5	35.9	36.8	43.5
Female	26.0	19.1	13.5	27.7	21.5	17.4	15.3	19.9	20.3	30.3	27.7
25 to 34 years old	9.7	6.6	1.9	6.9	7.6	4.0	5.3	6.4	5.4	6.5	9.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	6 786	169 699	5 929	7 662	11 952	7 790	22 854	11 681	10 299	5 269	10 142
No school years completed	252	11 148	1 026	371	594	983	1 759	467	362	349	858
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	397	20 216	1 781	611	1 274	1 343	2 679	836	982	537	1 093
5 to 7 years	790	36 117	1 542	1 278	2 034	1 402	4 163	1 480	1 655	828	1 500
8 years	638	15 590	571	784	1 208	974	3 881	1 046	1 640	454	1 233
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 387	32 327	512	2 074	2 537	1 217	3 500	3 778	2 293	1 271	1 988
4 years	1 893	34 998	324	1 892	2 845	1 419	4 496	3 208	2 461	1 143	2 486
College: 1 to 3 years	879	12 469	74	537	906	348	1 488	784	621	527	706
4 years or more	550	6 834	99	115	554	104	888	82	285	160	278
Median school years completed	11.8	9.2	5.3	10.1	10.0	8.2	8.7	10.6	9.7	10.1	9.6
Percent high school graduates	49.0	32.0	8.4	33.2	36.0	24.0	30.1	34.9	32.7	34.7	34.2

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Salinas, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Ana, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Santa Clara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	12 252	284 075	17 305	50 281	55 051	70 016	31 173	10 744	10 315	15 533	44 460
Under 18 years old	5 704	130 554	7 784	20 546	18 599	32 952	15 612	4 334	4 053	6 970	20 581
Living with both parents	4 160	101 951	5 773	15 556	13 909	26 512	12 401	3 137	3 564	5 063	17 281
Percent of all under 18	72.9	78.1	74.2	75.7	74.8	80.5	79.4	72.4	87.9	72.6	84.0
Head of household	2 932	67 002	4 355	13 353	17 688	16 829	6 966	2 963	2 854	4 203	10 675
Head of family	2 569	60 637	3 830	11 115	12 922	15 129	6 355	2 441	2 524	3 471	9 458
Female head of family	398	9 713	755	1 948	2 431	1 857	836	417	248	704	1 195
Primary individual	363	6 365	525	2 238	4 766	1 700	611	522	330	732	1 217
Female primary individual	113	3 823	268	1 081	2 048	849	231	244	154	287	627
Wife of head	2 061	47 753	2 966	8 718	9 755	12 544	5 262	1 886	2 233	2 608	7 639
Other relative of head	6 785	164 891	9 476	24 641	24 681	38 935	18 407	5 562	5 003	8 320	25 301
Nonrelative of head	210	1 775	191	1 161	2 091	816	423	232	130	144	500
in group quarters	264	2 654	317	2 408	836	892	115	101	95	258	345
Inmate of institution	107	1 611	296	2 005	210	468	63	67	67	118	100
Other member	157	1 043	21	2 203	626	424	52	34	28	140	245
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN											
Total families	2 569	60 637	3 830	11 115	12 922	15 129	6 355	2 441	2 524	3 471	9 458
With own children under 18 years	1 931	42 472	2 690	7 677	7 575	11 387	5 053	1 573	1 692	2 512	6 875
With own children under 6 years	1 092	23 416	1 453	4 269	4 196	6 679	3 311	914	876	1 355	3 881
Wifehead—wife families	2 052	48 564	2 904	8 831	9 869	12 723	5 222	1 900	2 239	2 635	7 985
With own children under 18 years	1 575	35 368	2 049	6 153	5 854	9 796	4 247	1 254	1 517	1 936	6 098
With own children under 6 years	926	20 499	1 149	3 554	3 468	5 859	2 851	778	803	1 081	3 555
Families with female head	398	9 713	755	1 948	2 431	1 857	836	417	248	704	1 195
With own children under 18 years	311	6 152	561	1 394	1 483	1 381	717	266	153	535	679
With own children under 6 years	152	2 549	281	652	666	716	425	111	73	251	269
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	547	9 947	609	1 660	1 619	2 930	1 307	477	499	766	1 446
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 386	1 377	1 323	1 177	1 012	1 377	1 419	1 130	1 126	1 466	1 171
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	678	15 302	1 043	3 052	3 226	4 689	2 047	635	626	825	2 685
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 027	3 083	3 355	2 822	2 272	2 954	3 231	2 693	2 657	3 132	3 049
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	714	14 613	853	2 943	3 124	3 657	1 660	511	635	951	2 159
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 686	4 561	4 038	3 869	3 243	4 147	4 581	3 777	3 172	4 009	4 384
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	12 252	284 075	17 305	50 281	55 051	70 016	31 173	10 744	10 315	15 533	44 460
Foreign born	2 613	28 699	1 962	13 012	21 441	9 458	7 603	2 246	1 573	2 246	6 349
Native	9 639	255 376	15 343	37 269	33 610	60 558	23 570	8 498	8 742	13 287	38 111
Born in State of residence	5 921	240 228	12 084	22 871	23 368	42 319	16 741	6 543	6 205	10 417	31 497
Born in different State	3 195	7 799	2 769	11 398	7 154	16 060	5 414	1 554	2 151	2 169	5 227
Northeast	45	505	72	1 691	1 043	907	262	94	327	72	312
North Central	198	3 298	341	2 125	957	1 624	561	176	277	267	686
South	2 092	1 461	635	3 757	2 037	7 423	2 478	657	926	894	1 279
West	860	2 535	1 721	3 825	3 117	6 106	2 113	627	621	936	2 950
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	412	5 834	340	2 574	2 331	1 763	1 177	319	255	381	1 152
State of birth not reported	111	1 515	150	426	757	416	238	82	131	320	235
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 924	95 640	6 359	17 437	15 740	25 569	11 519	3 201	3 155	5 570	15 307
Nursery school	52	662	78	414	445	465	193	123	30	144	86
Public	52	225	52	311	325	262	78	47	8	136	35
Kindergarten	372	4 154	527	1 106	1 035	2 140	848	261	196	337	324
Public	372	2 715	494	1 022	956	2 087	815	261	196	324	243
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 541	62 291	3 788	10 333	8 161	15 577	7 411	1 773	1 935	3 150	9 952
Public	2 409	55 930	3 418	9 236	5 712	14 760	6 740	1 630	1 780	2 755	9 200
High school (1 to 4 years)	838	23 627	1 550	3 726	4 079	5 485	2 582	899	738	1 409	3 872
Public	782	21 405	1 450	3 332	3 029	5 256	2 401	842	693	1 313	3 655
College	121	4 906	416	1 858	2 020	1 902	485	145	256	530	1 073
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.3	53.9	58.1	54.5	51.5	54.9	54.9	50.4	52.4	58.0	52.8
3 and 4 years old	7.4	5.6	10.1	19.4	20.9	11.3	13.6	20.4	6.7	12.8	5.6
5 and 6 years old	87.9	50.6	88.1	86.6	81.3	81.6	82.8	82.2	78.5	76.6	53.8
7 to 13 years old	94.4	96.8	98.6	97.0	97.5	97.2	97.3	94.1	97.8	98.1	95.6
14 to 17 years old: Male	80.2	91.1	98.9	90.6	92.7	93.6	89.6	90.6	95.9	92.9	87.9
Female	61.7	87.7	92.5	90.6	91.4	89.2	86.5	82.6	91.9	92.2	84.7
18 to 24 years old: Male	15.9	33.8	30.0	26.4	32.7	30.2	23.6	27.2	38.2	44.9	38.8
Female	11.8	23.2	22.0	28.4	26.5	22.4	13.0	15.3	17.2	26.5	21.5
25 to 34 years old	3.8	4.5	6.0	8.4	9.7	7.5	4.5	3.5	4.1	7.5	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	4 893	119 235	7 458	21 907	29 474	28 178	11 944	4 999	4 948	6 493	18 535
No school years completed	495	16 115	630	1 321	1 001	1 689	888	367	254	563	683
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	997	21 671	605	1 966	2 158	3 126	1 502	603	438	781	2 010
5 to 7 years	870	27 588	1 261	3 670	4 329	4 924	2 842	751	727	948	3 437
8 years	502	9 682	784	1 993	2 838	3 119	1 333	376	585	565	2 792
High school: 1 to 3 years	789	18 140	1 932	4 426	5 382	5 689	2 654	1 118	1 018	1 397	3 530
4 years	669	18 866	1 634	5 259	8 381	6 469	1 903	1 215	1 317	1 509	4 525
College: 1 to 3 years	388	4 772	461	1 961	3 280	2 125	644	404	398	574	943
4 years or more	183	2 401	151	1 317	2 105	1 037	178	165	211	156	615
Median school years completed	8.2	7.4	9.7	10.4	11.5	9.6	8.6	10.1	10.4	9.8	9.3
Percent high school graduates	25.3	21.8	30.1	38.9	46.7	34.2	22.8	35.7	38.9	34.5	32.8
Families with head of Spanish surname											

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Bakersfield, Calif.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.
AGE											
Male, all ages	45 215	53 099	16 657	20 880	42 822	52 408	35 539	48 219	76 994	15 814	42 602
Under 5 years	5 201	6 948	2 091	2 431	5 457	6 623	5 022	6 175	9 594	2 265	5 426
5 to 9 years	6 345	7 503	2 243	3 287	6 347	7 789	5 288	7 040	10 887	2 490	6 312
10 to 14 years	6 352	7 117	2 288	2 807	6 662	7 363	4 461	6 460	11 412	1 858	6 317
15 to 19 years	5 001	5 245	1 830	2 336	5 343	6 265	3 540	5 208	9 140	1 335	5 150
20 to 24 years	3 612	4 044	1 872	1 733	2 831	3 729	3 096	3 729	5 445	1 466	3 141
25 to 29 years	3 105	3 621	1 284	1 180	2 004	3 471	3 111	3 746	4 625	1 560	2 634
30 to 34 years	2 713	3 878	1 039	1 177	1 905	2 717	2 564	3 215	4 153	1 308	2 368
35 to 39 years	2 529	3 700	813	1 083	2 142	2 571	2 060	2 821	4 214	933	2 047
40 to 44 years	2 176	3 326	728	1 160	2 213	2 795	1 885	2 606	4 427	745	2 221
45 to 49 years	2 280	2 685	603	1 059	1 917	2 282	1 489	1 992	3 765	639	1 939
50 to 54 years	1 511	1 726	504	651	1 236	1 790	814	1 236	2 725	2 530	1 189
55 to 59 years	1 275	1 064	429	572	1 306	1 784	642	1 065	1 890	255	1 147
60 to 64 years	947	845	298	561	1 217	1 138	594	920	1 492	165	971
65 to 69 years	838	553	242	432	945	920	370	848	1 286	252	732
70 to 74 years	554	450	143	196	674	519	284	619	855	79	506
75 years and over	776	394	250	215	623	652	319	539	1 084	88	502
Female, all ages	46 695	52 521	16 880	19 763	48 372	55 575	34 777	49 248	84 853	15 990	42 183
Under 5 years	5 108	6 312	2 045	2 270	5 558	6 972	4 702	5 906	9 389	2 530	4 919
5 to 9 years	6 259	7 223	2 473	2 902	6 304	7 820	5 107	6 645	11 215	2 503	6 332
10 to 14 years	5 755	6 913	2 100	2 812	6 445	7 078	4 325	6 882	11 127	1 902	5 874
15 to 19 years	5 286	5 603	1 957	2 433	5 854	6 591	3 413	5 083	9 706	1 573	4 960
20 to 24 years	4 566	4 568	1 865	1 574	3 877	4 852	3 745	5 007	6 676	1 440	3 898
25 to 29 years	3 195	4 357	1 170	1 436	2 801	3 632	3 136	4 139	5 418	1 437	2 858
30 to 34 years	3 047	3 616	1 173	1 116	2 682	2 915	2 231	3 251	5 231	1 026	2 517
35 to 39 years	2 590	3 310	818	1 079	2 782	3 223	1 844	2 657	5 098	883	2 357
40 to 44 years	2 574	3 084	691	1 073	2 686	2 961	1 691	2 442	5 234	702	2 242
45 to 49 years	2 087	2 475	718	829	2 311	2 549	1 334	1 782	4 095	647	1 654
50 to 54 years	1 619	1 659	513	640	1 635	1 949	818	1 264	3 011	408	1 324
55 to 59 years	1 352	1 035	431	497	1 512	1 617	667	1 315	2 279	278	1 091
60 to 64 years	1 139	673	222	347	1 287	1 089	585	954	2 009	186	786
65 to 69 years	860	753	322	330	1 118	1 050	532	823	1 763	196	566
70 to 74 years	439	458	178	210	621	558	249	469	1 257	124	337
75 years and over	819	482	204	215	899	719	398	629	1 345	155	468
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	28 573	33 006	10 440	12 917	25 815	32 104	21 628	29 654	47 407	9 638	25 899
Single	9 393	10 205	3 732	4 398	9 459	10 527	6 249	9 081	16 503	2 697	9 343
Married, spouse present	16 891	20 236	5 900	7 151	14 367	19 014	13 653	17 752	26 996	6 208	14 105
Separated	255	350	84	198	258	481	287	555	491	85	515
Other married, spouse absent	491	1 023	297	615	773	839	583	513	1 442	251	871
Widowed	766	488	255	301	734	853	292	651	1 062	100	566
Divorced	777	704	172	254	224	390	564	1 102	913	297	499
Female, 14 years and over	30 585	33 388	10 681	12 448	31 550	35 154	21 426	31 219	55 268	9 403	26 267
Single	8 801	8 735	3 221	3 569	11 435	10 573	5 274	8 571	18 258	2 159	8 004
Married, spouse present	16 702	19 983	5 923	7 046	14 444	18 725	13 276	17 409	26 979	6 037	13 810
Separated	618	899	239	374	913	882	359	1 241	1 648	168	1 238
Other married, spouse absent	603	694	302	349	1 022	1 260	478	520	1 804	178	738
Widowed	2 379	1 633	646	700	2 697	2 588	1 113	1 953	4 632	556	1 691
Divorced	1 482	1 444	350	410	1 039	1 126	926	1 525	1 947	308	786
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	5 818	7 499	2 323	2 357	3 909	6 188	5 675	6 961	8 778	2 868	5 002
Elementary: Less than 5 years	117	559	187	410	768	698	701	291	929	311	783
5 to 7 years	277	765	283	310	957	1 060	1 170	518	1 086	535	861
8 years	382	550	181	247	307	565	663	639	731	203	530
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 502	1 679	573	502	606	1 412	1 055	1 839	1 627	632	990
4 years	2 438	2 244	632	586	801	1 682	1 221	2 455	2 930	806	1 084
College: 1 to 3 years	714	1 216	265	220	271	544	522	776	881	210	550
4 years or more	388	486	202	82	199	227	343	443	594	171	204
Female, 25 to 34 years	6 242	7 973	2 343	2 552	5 483	6 547	5 367	7 390	10 649	2 463	5 375
Elementary: Less than 5 years	115	520	178	390	1 391	867	724	148	1 393	358	828
5 to 7 years	392	929	483	432	1 301	1 402	1 038	563	2 066	391	967
8 years	408	604	208	337	394	562	601	739	1 032	287	626
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 819	1 991	610	602	875	1 386	1 106	2 495	2 071	532	1 142
4 years	2 926	2 721	571	589	1 082	1 809	1 342	2 684	3 280	690	1 329
College: 1 to 3 years	401	879	165	185	255	324	339	439	526	134	357
4 years or more	181	329	128	17	185	197	217	322	281	71	126
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27 492	35 091	10 997	10 884	23 775	30 337	25 230	30 683	47 069	10 592	20 482
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	263	1 701	225	4 284	3 326	1 784	583	447	783	125	6 034
Construction	2 736	3 897	1 182	483	1 778	3 975	2 167	1 986	3 870	837	856
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 480	8 632	1 122	459	744	1 717	4 932	3 526	2 801	3 640	1 234
Nondurable goods	821	3 408	598	387	2 456	1 814	3 660	3 762	9 128	1 277	1 889
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 111	1 707	335	689	1 622	2 148	1 672	2 182	3 051	431	1 143
Wholesale and retail trade	6 855	6 677	2 704	1 824	6 278	6 882	5 735	6 472	10 701	1 998	3 883
Personal services	2 100	1 978	1 132	549	1 607	2 657	1 470	2 075	3 098	358	1 150
Professional and related services	4 851	3 246	1 820	1 080	3 449	4 324	1 939	5 232	6 060	990	2 392
Other industries	6 275	3 845	1 879	1 129	2 515	5 036	3 072	5 001	7 577	936	1 901

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970-

Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Continued										
	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pueblo, Colo.	Sacramento, Calif.	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
AGE											
Male, all ages	78 670	24 970	447 588	61 207	28 416	50 021	15 009	27 345	20 529	152 311	68 724
Under 5 years	10 901	3 143	57 919	7 879	3 543	7 004	1 572	2 953	2 467	19 359	8 411
5 to 9 years	11 112	3 509	58 458	8 925	3 887	7 528	1 868	3 610	2 421	21 500	9 920
10 to 14 years	10 167	3 426	52 786	9 057	3 649	6 834	2 053	3 267	2 268	20 709	9 391
15 to 19 years	8 503	3 076	44 384	8 189	3 114	5 371	2 222	2 948	2 736	17 961	7 387
20 to 24 years	6 764	1 460	34 959	4 299	2 214	4 298	1 021	1 991	2 605	11 709	5 890
25 to 29 years	6 420	1 115	35 498	3 087	1 854	3 611	682	1 773	1 421	9 563	4 651
30 to 34 years	5 019	1 264	31 506	2 683	1 758	2 685	689	1 677	1 210	7 937	4 249
35 to 39 years	4 483	1 243	28 471	2 892	1 770	2 522	848	1 669	1 150	7 603	4 052
40 to 44 years	4 250	1 121	28 258	2 962	1 968	2 417	947	1 858	1 106	7 541	3 528
45 to 49 years	3 305	1 195	22 741	2 954	1 653	1 976	955	1 555	920	7 204	3 088
50 to 54 years	2 389	897	14 770	1 750	780	1 611	556	1 033	568	4 840	2 141
55 to 59 years	1 775	956	11 698	1 874	709	1 195	470	733	480	4 844	1 809
60 to 64 years	1 361	739	9 156	1 648	558	1 035	326	634	442	4 037	1 309
65 to 69 years	867	677	7 430	1 309	462	754	227	736	299	3 166	1 313
70 to 74 years	581	475	4 449	832	197	547	207	443	224	2 044	765
75 years and over	773	674	5 105	867	300	633	366	465	212	2 294	820
Female, all ages	77 460	28 847	463 416	66 320	27 259	50 914	14 672	25 898	17 527	162 226	69 404
Under 5 years	10 582	2 989	55 127	7 791	3 378	6 476	1 366	2 581	2 132	19 056	8 337
5 to 9 years	10 531	3 431	56 659	8 998	3 749	6 873	1 917	3 363	2 295	21 125	10 304
10 to 14 years	10 115	3 715	53 611	8 843	3 547	6 852	2 116	3 339	2 374	20 320	8 635
15 to 19 years	8 576	3 170	46 359	8 104	3 068	5 944	1 921	2 939	2 090	18 272	8 254
20 to 24 years	7 381	1 993	42 799	5 539	2 424	4 901	1 109	2 260	1 595	13 879	6 300
25 to 29 years	6 020	1 493	36 399	3 965	1 992	3 910	891	1 759	1 197	10 652	4 731
30 to 34 years	5 199	1 462	31 935	3 519	1 633	2 986	781	1 683	950	8 955	4 504
35 to 39 years	4 513	1 518	28 783	3 615	1 618	2 655	924	1 639	1 072	8 668	3 730
40 to 44 years	3 879	1 716	27 715	3 571	1 656	2 344	949	1 411	1 004	8 740	3 418
45 to 49 years	3 129	1 496	22 085	3 143	1 360	2 028	785	1 433	749	7 975	3 113
50 to 54 years	2 234	1 040	16 762	2 273	765	1 585	500	862	616	5 536	2 252
55 to 59 years	1 696	1 112	13 367	1 843	586	1 351	453	777	416	5 254	1 731
60 to 64 years	1 266	1 092	10 418	1 627	470	1 044	278	651	426	4 797	1 275
65 to 69 years	921	952	9 040	1 470	443	781	245	567	213	3 575	1 228
70 to 74 years	554	616	5 462	1 068	205	548	151	295	132	2 283	661
75 years and over	864	1 052	6 895	951	365	636	286	339	266	3 139	931
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	48 525	15 531	288 627	37 132	18 050	30 055	9 894	18 138	13 931	94 776	42 899
Single	14 892	5 340	90 733	14 030	5 790	9 573	3 455	6 009	5 498	32 091	13 779
Married, spouse present	29 266	9 167	168 892	20 579	10 056	17 961	5 632	10 462	6 439	55 662	25 155
Separated	837	59	5 731	329	252	533	82	250	198	1 006	680
Other married, spouse absent	1 703	321	9 256	1 020	1 347	568	138	445	1 199	1 986	1 522
Widowed	793	493	4 914	848	281	610	316	321	245	2 139	807
Divorced	1 034	151	9 101	326	324	810	271	651	352	1 892	956
Female, 14 years and over	48 355	19 461	308 463	42 613	17 269	32 053	9 771	17 279	11 256	105 993	43 795
Single	13 094	6 585	83 665	15 158	4 693	9 064	2 969	4 576	3 018	31 373	12 612
Married, spouse present	28 855	9 034	166 127	20 486	10 008	17 644	5 376	10 041	6 359	54 744	24 663
Separated	1 236	423	12 580	1 227	608	923	220	521	389	3 276	1 357
Other married, spouse absent	1 055	542	6 467	1 368	464	778	232	261	308	2 738	1 049
Widowed	2 694	2 336	22 535	3 319	881	2 211	680	1 057	827	9 005	2 601
Divorced	1 421	541	17 089	1 055	615	1 433	294	823	355	4 857	1 513
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	11 439	2 379	67 004	5 770	3 612	6 296	1 371	3 450	2 631	17 500	8 900
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 044	353	5 785	1 248	613	481	43	275	405	1 423	822
5 to 7 years	2 534	463	9 341	1 360	459	747	61	239	390	2 865	821
8 years	1 339	132	4 251	616	245	1 059	151	237	324	1 714	623
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 263	297	15 403	849	711	1 141	354	667	590	3 978	2 501
4 years	2 489	535	19 184	983	1 035	1 744	535	1 121	572	5 384	2 836
College: 1 to 3 years	985	356	9 591	384	442	771	158	634	244	1 417	1 010
4 years or more	785	243	3 449	330	107	353	69	277	106	719	287
Female, 25 to 34 years	11 219	2 955	68 334	7 484	3 625	6 896	1 672	3 442	2 147	19 607	9 235
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 270	520	5 975	2 121	541	574	48	174	262	1 930	733
5 to 7 years	2 375	591	10 602	2 151	482	1 050	112	270	392	4 473	1 050
8 years	1 180	257	5 172	611	307	1 296	221	269	202	1 866	768
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 523	387	16 783	871	797	1 326	478	788	519	4 292	2 783
4 years	2 872	714	21 973	1 140	1 125	1 995	630	1 386	517	5 758	2 958
College: 1 to 3 years	554	302	5 604	358	290	376	150	372	209	904	747
4 years or more	445	184	2 225	232	83	279	33	183	46	384	196
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 15 years old and over	52 353	14 336	309 976	33 247	18 574	30 732	8 277	15 924	11 449	93 172	40 487
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	862	983	5 133	7 178	4 493	3 815	125	1 323	4 629	1 168	6 297
Construction	6 382	983	15 668	2 182	1 204	2 810	234	915	391	8 206	2 613
Manufacturing: Durable goods	8 514	362	79 534	381	1 510	4 638	1 912	931	182	5 891	7 226
Nondurable goods	4 436	577	49 161	2 296	1 540	2 384	173	1 659	1 356	9 726	2 212
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3 718	1 645	18 356	1 832	901	1 914	290	1 865	339	4 794	2 769
Wholesale and retail trade	12 208	4 232	60 279	9 811	4 175	6 027	1 421	2 770	2 404	22 611	7 898
Personal services	2 863	1 114	15 291	2 129	694	1 961	467	914	383	6 450	2 177
Professional and related services	5 575	2 238	29 626	4 385	1 555	3 350	1 827	2 148	863	11 326	4 831
Other industries	7 795	2 202	36 928	3 053	2 502	3 833	1 828	3 399	902	23 000	4 464

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—
Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	SMSA's—Can.						Places				
	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.
AGE											
Male, all ages	52 515	108 339	64 831	16 266	18 564	27 458	30 874	5 705	14 911	17 154	34 053
Under 5 years	5 502	10 584	8 241	1 814	2 148	3 149	3 493	738	1 899	2 196	4 223
5 to 9 years	6 663	12 805	9 061	2 072	2 382	3 994	4 278	793	2 064	2 752	5 183
10 to 14 years	6 519	11 960	8 578	2 051	2 396	3 698	4 166	691	2 054	2 656	4 680
15 to 19 years	7 318	10 483	6 783	1 945	2 164	3 008	3 270	557	1 555	2 024	3 875
20 to 24 years	5 904	8 800	5 213	1 208	1 366	2 047	2 648	460	1 716	1 008	2 448
25 to 29 years	3 281	7 958	4 772	1 161	997	2 028	2 209	467	1 178	722	2 312
30 to 34 years	2 899	7 383	4 192	1 118	1 017	1 651	1 820	300	900	781	1 823
35 to 39 years	2 938	7 298	3 942	1 017	1 188	1 463	1 729	495	691	958	1 757
40 to 44 years	2 934	7 108	3 734	968	1 199	1 537	1 519	315	642	859	1 963
45 to 49 years	2 615	6 474	3 065	630	966	1 128	1 566	347	532	822	1 484
50 to 54 years	1 869	4 722	2 184	567	706	1 070	1 063	179	469	535	1 131
55 to 59 years	1 231	3 663	1 456	390	567	894	918	147	372	445	1 270
60 to 64 years	988	2 872	1 390	348	435	583	672	90	284	540	689
65 to 69 years	761	2 557	966	310	407	498	573	67	213	347	565
70 to 74 years	546	1 783	618	230	223	360	394	28	127	312	295
75 years and over	547	1 889	636	237	403	350	556	31	215	197	355
Female, all ages	50 009	108 621	64 949	15 822	18 686	28 088	32 103	5 397	15 369	20 673	35 955
Under 5 years	5 422	10 644	7 777	1 642	2 243	3 188	3 460	614	1 854	2 303	4 378
5 to 9 years	6 366	11 808	9 121	2 098	2 491	3 648	4 000	688	2 199	2 619	5 036
10 to 14 years	6 251	11 548	7 740	2 023	2 212	3 618	3 802	706	1 856	2 847	4 508
15 to 19 years	5 538	10 448	6 650	1 789	2 282	3 333	3 589	553	1 807	2 414	4 268
20 to 24 years	4 338	9 581	6 073	1 349	1 601	2 330	3 327	466	1 754	1 485	3 048
25 to 29 years	3 535	8 018	4 899	1 099	1 153	2 053	2 175	436	1 113	1 180	2 468
30 to 34 years	3 285	7 323	4 185	1 047	1 036	1 769	2 127	379	1 056	1 207	2 037
35 to 39 years	3 103	6 852	4 111	804	1 253	1 369	1 806	319	722	1 211	2 188
40 to 44 years	3 208	6 751	3 384	993	1 008	1 482	1 843	341	633	1 157	1 894
45 to 49 years	2 659	6 061	3 001	655	904	1 388	1 470	251	647	943	1 634
50 to 54 years	1 473	4 616	2 383	594	588	1 013	1 108	245	464	716	1 240
55 to 59 years	1 401	4 343	1 752	446	577	825	968	147	410	760	1 146
60 to 64 years	1 196	3 377	1 309	352	411	767	810	62	205	554	779
65 to 69 years	952	2 710	998	341	416	642	628	68	282	483	564
70 to 74 years	632	1 897	719	213	249	331	324	53	170	264	323
75 years and over	650	2 644	847	377	262	332	666	69	197	530	452
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	35 190	75 100	40 627	10 741	12 111	17 334	19 775	3 621	9 281	10 122	20 914
Single	13 470	22 809	12 382	3 710	4 127	5 671	6 451	1 068	3 166	3 562	6 574
Married, spouse present	18 554	44 720	25 387	5 936	6 474	10 271	11 745	2 257	5 360	5 813	12 627
Separated	381	1 199	525	82	185	181	143	39	84	122	345
Other married, spouse absent	1 409	1 847	724	449	746	314	314	142	277	299	616
Widowed	498	1 596	523	246	325	386	514	36	230	241	475
Divorced	878	2 929	1 086	318	254	511	608	79	164	85	277
Female, 14 years and over	33 209	76 984	41 786	10 378	12 249	18 202	21 537	3 521	9 852	13 520	22 918
Single	8 918	19 045	10 426	2 721	3 387	5 382	6 263	757	3 008	5 014	6 574
Married, spouse present	18 430	43 657	24 952	5 757	6 445	9 827	11 551	2 280	5 376	5 783	12 445
Separated	1 061	2 106	1 280	334	566	447	479	66	225	441	537
Other married, spouse absent	914	1 257	792	261	299	414	369	66	285	399	915
Widowed	2 190	6 581	2 419	766	988	1 415	1 702	172	616	1 306	1 620
Divorced	1 696	4 338	1 917	539	564	717	1 173	180	342	577	827
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	6 180	15 341	8 964	2 279	2 014	3 679	4 029	767	2 078	1 503	4 135
Elementary: Less than 5 years	437	630	496	188	272	152	66	37	109	297	226
5 to 7 years	728	923	742	183	266	283	197	62	257	285	553
8 years	254	797	736	138	163	354	192	58	159	134	347
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 365	2 932	2 208	530	439	777	896	136	532	228	1 090
4 years	2 005	5 777	2 608	739	546	1 535	1 737	307	584	319	1 268
College: 1 to 3 years	838	2 816	1 482	351	250	358	613	114	248	132	458
4 years or more	553	1 466	692	150	78	220	328	53	189	108	193
Female, 25 to 34 years	6 820	15 341	9 084	2 146	2 189	3 822	4 302	815	2 169	2 387	4 497
Elementary: Less than 5 years	532	711	486	155	246	177	74	60	153	565	319
5 to 7 years	937	1 253	782	224	228	562	193	150	450	499	768
8 years	566	737	854	124	146	598	259	33	196	143	388
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 591	3 339	2 381	565	533	839	1 149	198	562	395	1 089
4 years	2 241	6 376	3 333	849	762	1 301	2 113	267	546	543	1 491
College: 1 to 3 years	608	1 863	877	159	237	172	353	87	140	122	291
4 years or more	345	1 062	371	70	37	173	161	20	122	120	151
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	29 949	79 367	39 763	11 042	10 241	16 797	19 958	3 939	10 081	9 939	21 019
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 175	1 526	1 618	1 698	2 239	468	124	81	126	766	341
Construction	2 688	4 383	3 382	640	339	1 916	1 604	279	1 082	649	2 447
Manufacturing: Durable goods	4 265	11 372	9 981	1 087	777	949	1 016	1 143	1 048	245	1 189
Non-durable goods	1 896	9 200	4 668	747	1 340	603	566	546	591	1 331	1 316
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 451	7 826	1 916	642	678	1 239	1 439	168	308	878	1 503
Wholesale and retail trade	6 564	16 390	7 288	2 242	1 730	3 241	5 002	867	2 491	2 610	5 211
Personal services	2 925	4 485	1 811	1 032	429	1 631	1 597	227	1 077	572	1 802
Professional and related services	3 790	10 341	4 864	1 609	1 158	2 699	3 671	312	1 640	1 459	3 209
Other industries	4 195	13 844	4 235	1 345	1 551	4 051	4 939	316	1 718	1 429	4 001

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970-
Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Monte, Calif.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fremont, Calif.	Fresno, Calif.	Hayward, Calif.	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.
AGE											
Male, all ages	24 719	30 850	38 496	7 947	70 065	12 643	5 723	11 166	6 336	55 337	23 858
Under 5 years	3 453	4 094	5 305	1 336	8 649	1 787	520	1 459	635	7 610	2 992
5 to 9 years	3 504	4 368	5 225	1 137	9 967	2 047	817	1 643	836	7 948	3 362
10 to 14 years	3 161	3 930	4 389	927	10 464	1 407	747	1 620	839	6 999	3 268
15 to 19 years	2 572	3 205	4 098	745	8 243	1 167	581	1 278	615	5 731	2 944
20 to 24 years	2 119	2 538	2 777	652	4 787	1 182	421	835	495	4 958	1 419
25 to 29 years	1 997	2 542	2 833	600	4 165	1 239	324	801	359	4 446	1 081
30 to 34 years	1 746	1 955	2 271	622	3 878	983	431	626	467	3 552	1 207
35 to 39 years	1 365	1 673	1 983	465	3 877	732	357	529	392	3 066	1 163
40 to 44 years	1 418	1 503	2 186	381	4 079	558	369	604	495	3 030	1 087
45 to 49 years	1 064	1 234	1 870	364	3 435	503	413	426	323	2 180	1 093
50 to 54 years	646	790	1 300	197	2 541	293	181	300	225	1 753	852
55 to 59 years	502	745	1 180	131	1 770	230	149	296	273	1 255	921
60 to 64 years	417	690	1 035	118	1 319	131	97	185	146	1 078	718
65 to 69 years	300	683	929	93	1 193	231	135	292	76	701	631
70 to 74 years	210	477	528	71	742	79	58	125	39	454	475
75 years and over	243	423	587	108	956	74	123	147	121	576	645
Female, all ages	24 208	31 789	41 806	8 614	78 221	12 579	5 446	11 312	6 280	55 370	27 740
Under 5 years	3 168	4 007	5 048	1 257	8 599	1 980	561	1 229	719	7 497	2 863
5 to 9 years	3 382	4 077	4 931	1 204	10 224	1 879	709	1 516	848	7 554	3 296
10 to 14 years	3 118	4 179	4 714	1 158	10 112	1 484	653	1 684	635	6 870	3 579
15 to 19 years	2 420	3 306	4 193	787	8 973	1 217	539	1 254	577	6 078	3 020
20 to 24 years	2 495	3 416	3 922	998	6 171	1 211	434	1 147	625	5 492	1 936
25 to 29 years	2 096	2 687	2 768	666	4 974	1 088	397	763	431	4 225	1 445
30 to 34 years	1 484	1 861	2 520	515	4 888	ouu	381	757	397	3 762	1 386
35 to 39 years	1 353	1 500	2 233	566	4 782	491	378	654	420	3 207	1 470
40 to 44 years	1 227	1 395	2 439	380	4 782	540	457	690	323	2 786	1 634
45 to 49 years	1 057	1 140	1 918	298	3 834	533	283	406	326	2 173	1 433
50 to 54 years	600	956	1 606	228	2 827	350	158	345	255	1 680	977
55 to 59 years	520	949	1 569	134	2 151	261	111	273	235	1 249	1 087
60 to 64 years	426	804	1 345	127	1 862	154	92	183	132	998	1 051
65 to 69 years	403	656	1 136	154	1 593	184	114	139	114	705	935
70 to 74 years	175	340	626	50	1 160	80	80	141	108	458	604
75 years and over	284	516	838	92	1 289	127	99	131	135	636	1 024
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	15 230	19 119	24 424	4 694	43 115	7 760	3 782	6 780	4 144	34 202	14 838
Single	4 536	5 914	7 867	1 245	14 847	2 259	1 037	2 503	1 045	10 439	5 070
Married, spouse present	9 398	10 999	13 956	2 996	24 755	4 927	2 463	3 563	2 781	20 722	8 753
Separated	216	490	574	94	430	59	51	214	48	537	59
Other married, spouse absent	447	351	737	157	1 277	185	69	161	89	1 169	312
Widowed	216	470	477	46	941	91	81	148	66	637	493
Divorced	417	895	813	156	865	239	81	191	115	698	151
Female, 14 years and over	15 140	20 395	28 032	5 247	51 203	7 549	3 640	7 269	4 226	34 796	18 744
Single	3 790	5 583	7 921	1 387	16 933	1 721	814	2 171	906	9 342	6 326
Married, spouse present	9 184	10 817	13 989	2 977	24 771	4 825	2 435	3 465	2 679	20 508	8 640
Separated	306	987	1 343	227	1 557	119	44	502	83	1 003	417
Other married, spouse absent	318	359	526	147	1 733	149	52	231	72	712	542
Widowed	831	1 546	2 663	285	4 333	443	192	491	287	2 054	2 287
Divorced	711	1 103	1 590	224	1 876	292	103	409	199	1 177	532
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	3 743	4 497	5 104	1 222	8 043	2 222	755	1 427	826	7 998	2 288
Elementary: Less than 5 years	454	234	716	97	786	219	35	116	18	701	347
5 to 7 years	777	384	1 031	236	1 011	480	23	138	90	1 733	449
8 years	463	489	311	86	659	167	44	108	45	969	120
High school: 1 to 3 years	708	1 319	1 262	367	1 485	511	192	227	169	1 613	289
4 years	834	1 523	1 172	344	2 672	628	356	439	349	1 786	528
College: 1 to 3 years	313	405	517	92	849	101	58	312	131	644	331
4 years or more	194	143	95	-	581	116	47	87	24	552	224
Female, 25 to 34 years	3 580	4 548	5 288	1 181	9 862	1 888	778	1 520	828	7 987	2 831
Elementary: Less than 5 years	501	108	809	116	1 252	314	33	116	32	893	507
5 to 7 years	734	402	1 214	252	1 938	299	34	136	75	1 638	563
8 years	429	523	443	108	909	237	26	117	42	805	244
High school: 1 to 3 years	687	1 754	1 281	382	1 900	419	247	324	224	1 883	387
4 years	904	1 492	1 244	281	3 082	484	356	577	351	2 004	689
College: 1 to 3 years	197	163	225	42	500	82	42	193	76	405	283
4 years or more	128	106	72	-	281	53	40	57	28	359	158
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 984	19 185	24 263	4 912	43 730	8 416	3 974	5 568	4 314	37 972	13 716
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	246	193	166	73	332	72	137	519	47	276	849
Construction	1 474	1 245	1 194	378	3 571	661	266	279	317	4 098	942
Manufacturing: Durable goods	2 961	1 981	5 491	1 764	2 549	2 922	1 048	377	917	6 540	350
Nondurable goods	2 881	2 467	5 456	707	8 449	1 067	338	496	602	3 163	541
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 206	1 479	1 579	259	2 781	340	344	451	339	2 821	1 631
Wholesale and retail trade	4 580	4 202	4 989	869	10 248	1 633	777	1 358	825	9 218	4 135
Personal services	1 155	1 466	892	126	2 938	269	61	476	152	2 031	1 106
Professional and related services	1 227	3 067	1 968	296	5 664	777	510	855	543	3 899	2 091
Other industries	2 254	3 085	2 528	440	7 198	675	493	757	572	5 926	2 071

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970—
Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Long Beach, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Lubbock, Tex.	Norwalk, Calif.	Oakland, Calif.	Oxnard, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pico Rivera, Calif.	Pueblo, Colo.	Riverside, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
AGE											
Male, all ages	7 490	176 453	9 245	9 541	11 706	9 863	28 187	13 659	12 322	6 533	11 556
Under 5 years	845	22 725	1 504	1 208	1 265	1 269	3 929	1 584	1 330	837	1 353
5 to 9 years	730	21 002	1 586	1 405	1 293	1 368	4 042	1 856	1 589	872	1 480
10 to 14 years	631	19 058	1 398	1 329	1 106	1 405	3 876	2 200	1 572	877	1 482
15 to 19 years	685	16 897	1 067	1 130	1 007	1 082	2 884	1 595	1 813	638	1 255
20 to 24 years	1 159	15 043	740	672	982	788	2 441	680	847	613	813
25 to 29 years	759	14 699	607	570	894	587	2 059	784	630	477	696
30 to 34 years	451	12 850	433	557	782	533	1 690	990	577	414	627
35 to 39 years	407	11 443	615	662	702	588	1 570	926	710	377	616
40 to 44 years	475	11 254	405	639	665	660	1 386	929	812	339	662
45 to 49 years	412	8 862	262	525	685	557	1 068	772	759	323	633
50 to 54 years	260	5 668	180	406	558	290	893	500	410	182	502
55 to 59 years	252	4 682	165	189	442	234	746	316	383	164	362
60 to 64 years	130	4 211	94	63	405	204	610	200	257	115	257
65 to 69 years	95	3 483	71	93	352	139	358	167	165	126	339
70 to 74 years	79	2 292	91	22	271	66	321	63	173	106	238
75 years and over	120	2 284	27	71	297	93	314	97	295	73	241
Female, all ages	7 238	185 353	9 000	9 750	11 385	9 545	29 303	13 592	11 937	6 416	10 877
Under 5 years	690	22 542	1 327	1 025	1 283	1 162	3 722	1 404	1 088	712	1 011
5 to 9 years	776	20 686	1 494	1 429	1 115	1 205	3 993	2 014	1 621	909	1 318
10 to 14 years	610	19 396	1 277	1 456	968	1 300	3 723	1 914	1 622	733	1 410
15 to 19 years	739	17 320	967	1 263	1 100	1 193	3 263	1 533	1 518	777	1 192
20 to 24 years	1 077	17 438	956	712	1 020	846	2 763	790	960	712	977
25 to 29 years	543	15 080	617	641	865	639	2 206	937	805	431	673
30 to 34 years	495	13 085	480	635	736	543	1 797	1 033	650	509	619
35 to 39 years	385	11 562	562	593	535	624	1 577	980	751	281	649
40 to 44 years	371	10 899	472	711	719	598	1 456	932	800	276	599
45 to 49 years	347	9 092	313	523	601	457	1 153	716	640	323	697
50 to 54 years	282	7 201	151	254	531	194	959	458	365	209	433
55 to 59 years	262	6 298	175	192	458	231	806	270	356	129	355
60 to 64 years	204	4 869	100	72	386	187	683	141	210	160	296
65 to 69 years	124	4 216	37	124	387	127	477	236	185	114	265
70 to 74 years	107	2 765	37	54	336	91	297	68	140	54	186
75 years and over	226	2 904	35	66	345	148	428	166	226	87	197
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	5 388	117 463	5 016	5 803	8 236	6 099	17 177	8 462	8 122	4 107	7 527
Single	1 793	38 600	1 660	1 993	2 542	2 064	5 220	2 693	2 793	1 284	2 570
Married, spouse present	2 871	64 751	3 039	3 548	4 547	3 209	10 465	5 202	4 628	2 422	4 235
Separated	132	2 736	66	62	241	90	286	129	66	81	115
Other married, spouse absent	204	4 866	104	69	241	518	324	201	138	157	80
Widowed	101	2 286	108	39	247	105	334	116	262	101	168
Divorced	287	4 224	39	92	418	113	548	121	235	62	359
Female, 14 years and over	5 302	126 604	5 128	6 094	8 327	6 171	18 663	8 658	8 011	4 226	7 478
Single	1 326	35 275	1 415	1 845	2 123	1 971	4 954	2 430	2 381	1 368	1 997
Married, spouse present	2 812	63 491	2 982	3 425	4 357	3 174	10 314	4 994	4 410	2 284	4 041
Separated	135	6 346	156	233	387	289	505	205	172	115	314
Other married, spouse absent	180	2 962	158	70	151	187	499	244	194	119	96
Widowed	456	10 445	227	263	851	351	1 335	418	581	227	539
Divorced	393	8 085	190	258	458	199	1 056	367	273	113	491
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	1 210	27 549	1 040	1 127	1 676	1 120	3 749	1 774	1 207	891	1 323
Elementary: Less than 5 years	61	2 780	237	88	84	177	252	75	29	73	108
5 to 7 years	85	4 772	302	123	192	125	368	91	54	48	66
8 years	47	2 039	193	49	86	91	586	123	112	63	81
High school: 1 to 3 years	248	5 712	193	308	367	165	745	585	312	248	344
4 years	408	6 954	63	329	542	423	1 067	646	488	293	421
College: 1 to 3 years	225	3 717	24	202	276	115	516	239	150	115	219
4 years or more	136	1 575	28	28	129	24	215	15	62	51	84
Female, 25 to 34 years	1 038	28 165	1 097	1 276	1 601	1 182	4 003	1 970	1 455	940	1 292
Elementary: Less than 5 years	72	3 142	292	82	130	229	203	102	43	55	68
5 to 7 years	66	5 168	328	192	219	182	572	167	98	63	98
8 years	47	2 127	124	119	90	88	716	122	168	46	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	250	6 329	160	368	344	212	838	580	399	305	401
4 years	383	8 052	141	442	528	366	1 278	845	570	276	486
College: 1 to 3 years	132	2 237	29	54	173	82	252	142	144	141	112
4 years or more	88	1 110	23	19	117	23	144	12	33	54	29
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 677	127 625	5 077	5 517	7 538	6 368	18 037	8 932	6 945	4 179	6 527
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	85	1 714	171	86	62	1 639	839	94	32	373	174
Construction	329	5 697	560	402	413	273	1 929	542	173	238	391
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 113	28 963	546	1 713	1 156	445	3 031	2 352	1 617	716	326
Nondurable goods	578	23 090	444	705	1 022	669	1 305	1 370	142	340	939
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	354	6 784	401	431	884	348	1 278	781	241	155	910
Wholesale and retail trade	1 425	24 677	1 291	1 005	1 611	1 485	3 773	1 802	1 184	931	1 146
Personal services	313	7 988	512	191	315	131	1 283	308	383	156	477
Professional and related services	861	12 297	755	501	898	445	2 016	679	1 632	801	606
Other industries	619	16 415	397	483	1 177	933	2 583	1 004	1 541	469	1 558

PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Surname: 1970.

Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places - Continued										
	Salinas, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Ana, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Santa Clara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.
AGE											
Male, all ages	6 272	137 052	8 364	25 200	26 481	34 690	15 543	5 161	5 330	7 437	21 844
Under 5 years	857	17 424	960	2 662	2 619	4 669	2 199	579	682	973	2 570
5 to 9 years	812	19 327	1 183	2 976	2 568	5 186	2 400	563	628	1 017	3 157
10 to 14 years	858	18 628	1 135	3 016	2 599	4 689	2 169	615	666	954	2 991
15 to 19 years	743	16 017	826	3 345	2 352	3 494	1 610	540	464	801	2 504
20 to 24 years	489	10 081	652	2 897	2 232	2 772	1 210	409	418	552	1 560
25 to 29 years	427	8 512	598	1 605	2 129	2 575	991	424	373	411	1 605
30 to 34 years	417	7 057	542	1 496	1 867	2 424	1 161	293	333	392	1 786
35 to 39 years	262	6 758	505	1 412	1 840	2 184	940	353	304	506	1 135
40 to 44 years	350	6 858	429	1 318	1 879	1 833	870	276	361	443	1 281
45 to 49 years	340	6 668	382	1 232	1 528	1 436	697	308	293	351	891
50 to 54 years	150	4 536	319	970	1 100	1 025	459	197	201	191	893
55 to 59 years	205	4 522	203	615	1 029	682	243	133	170	219	486
60 to 64 years	137	3 728	160	571	840	677	235	173	144	192	418
65 to 69 years	85	2 929	212	442	793	500	102	102	121	142	363
70 to 74 years	73	1 895	103	336	602	266	113	83	85	116	258
75 years and over	67	2 112	155	307	504	278	146	113	87	177	232
Female, all ages	5 980	147 023	8 941	25 081	28 570	35 324	15 628	5 583	4 985	8 096	22 572
Under 5 years	668	16 981	969	2 597	2 629	4 540	2 138	668	481	1 001	2 570
5 to 9 years	834	19 012	1 289	3 181	2 559	5 195	2 194	612	584	1 104	3 162
10 to 14 years	713	18 057	1 027	2 903	2 598	4 261	2 224	605	465	870	2 917
15 to 19 years	768	16 614	1 052	2 606	2 759	3 679	1 694	565	431	977	2 772
20 to 24 years	617	12 699	754	2 191	2 662	3 353	1 391	589	548	791	1 866
25 to 29 years	400	9 626	556	1 917	2 175	2 705	1 192	388	345	552	1 662
30 to 34 years	335	7 931	588	1 571	1 879	2 439	1 036	279	314	401	1 413
35 to 39 years	314	7 757	507	1 430	1 894	2 195	928	213	376	574	1 050
40 to 44 years	413	8 050	425	1 666	1 658	1 606	839	318	305	414	1 233
45 to 49 years	246	7 487	396	1 378	1 734	1 422	648	275	305	345	1 145
50 to 54 years	212	5 114	419	831	1 272	1 115	441	281	283	234	800
55 to 59 years	205	4 903	275	773	1 302	881	313	205	181	216	612
60 to 64 years	97	4 400	174	733	1 173	642	177	117	104	182	596
65 to 69 years	36	3 302	233	512	863	551	172	138	97	193	451
70 to 74 years	45	2 102	79	373	601	360	106	114	83	112	255
75 years and over	77	2 988	198	419	812	382	135	216	83	130	255
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years and over	3 980	85 329	5 348	17 113	19 113	21 079	9 229	3 558	3 447	4 710	13 791
Single	1 406	28 480	1 751	6 406	6 590	6 482	3 086	1 162	905	1 609	4 580
Married, spouse present	2 092	50 387	2 955	8 971	10 070	13 113	5 368	1 963	2 272	2 672	8 189
Separated	68	970	139	226	406	232	119	23	43	59	131
Other married, spouse absent	216	1 727	104	706	548	390	308	160	57	108	200
Widowed	96	1 997	178	275	463	320	171	103	62	139	245
Divorced	102	1 768	221	529	1 036	542	177	147	108	123	286
Female, 14 years and over	3 898	96 768	5 833	16 937	21 347	22 066	9 493	3 819	3 553	5 337	14 344
Single	1 037	28 698	1 642	4 618	6 359	5 666	2 570	916	679	1 460	4 381
Married, spouse present	2 096	49 517	3 011	8 866	9 927	12 945	5 399	1 944	2 274	2 621	7 618
Separated	190	3 125	245	608	750	757	334	175	78	297	375
Other married, spouse absent	114	2 488	138	482	389	450	227	144	95	153	302
Widowed	283	8 286	480	1 294	2 284	1 256	483	383	264	518	1 050
Divorced	178	4 654	317	1 069	1 638	992	480	257	163	288	615
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 to 34 years	844	15 569	1 140	3 101	3 996	4 999	2 152	717	706	803	2 891
Elementary: Less than 5 years	81	1 251	71	181	119	272	268	66	49	44	179
5 to 7 years	117	2 558	52	336	231	443	412	54	52	77	216
8 years	59	1 513	51	151	171	382	199	40	56	50	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	244	3 663	369	685	730	1 258	571	225	131	159	565
4 years	177	4 729	431	997	1 376	1 515	470	196	247	287	1 249
College: 1 to 3 years	108	1 255	135	416	877	817	226	80	115	154	295
4 years or more	58	600	31	335	492	312	6	56	56	32	157
Female, 25 to 34 years	735	17 557	1 144	3 488	4 054	5 144	2 228	667	659	853	3 015
Elementary: Less than 5 years	71	1 699	21	250	138	278	251	37	14	84	161
5 to 7 years	101	3 994	109	552	439	506	407	74	25	54	426
8 years	97	1 677	79	256	241	483	225	35	62	48	486
High school: 1 to 3 years	150	3 837	397	802	880	1 406	619	168	169	233	705
4 years	198	5 214	420	1 057	1 341	1 892	576	272	331	396	1 038
College: 1 to 3 years	86	818	104	370	631	433	105	56	34	127	151
4 years or more	32	318	14	201	384	146	45	25	24	11	128
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 959	85 191	4 580	15 129	21 474	19 765	9 321	3 875	3 945	4 160	13 521
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 602	798	67	649	169	389	540	183	37	318	225
Construction	115	7 238	396	1 035	911	1 926	1 667	258	313	122	1 622
Manufacturing: Durable goods	102	5 255	822	2 252	1 879	4 681	2 275	562	1 121	372	778
Nondurable goods	590	9 015	282	1 083	2 428	2 696	882	96	514	549	545
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	152	4 331	547	770	2 462	1 051	282	268	145	359	1 050
Wholesale and retail trade	778	20 869	964	3 312	4 352	3 748	1 470	831	597	793	2 704
Personal services	54	5 880	194	1 666	1 723	829	641	599	137	194	1 274
Professional and related services	308	10 368	651	2 160	2 843	2 259	574	606	549	660	2 252
Other industries	258	21 437	657	2 202	4 707	2 186	990	472	532	793	3 071

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Bakersfield, Calif.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years and over	26 073	30 304	9 568	11 814	23 208	29 173	20 006	27 291	43 027	8 870	23 383
Labor force	19 461	25 596	7 276	8 830	16 136	22 154	17 310	21 517	32 465	7 750	16 537
Percent of total	74.6	84.5	76.0	74.7	69.5	75.9	86.5	78.8	75.5	87.4	70.7
Civilian labor force	19 086	25 089	7 084	8 596	16 091	21 954	17 284	21 175	31 497	7 512	16 491
Employed	18 004	23 899	6 836	7 824	14 993	20 935	16 828	19 889	29 439	7 284	14 477
Unemployed	1 082	1 190	248	772	1 098	1 019	456	1 286	2 058	228	2 014
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.7	3.5	9.0	6.8	4.6	2.6	6.1	6.5	3.0	12.2
Not in labor force	6 612	4 708	2 292	2 984	7 072	7 019	2 696	5 774	10 562	1 120	6 846
Female, 16 years and over	28 425	30 841	9 862	11 201	28 792	32 256	20 003	28 727	51 042	8 686	23 973
Labor force	10 356	12 355	4 339	3 608	9 751	10 133	8 863	11 544	18 820	3 483	7 422
Percent of total	36.4	40.1	44.0	32.2	33.9	31.4	44.3	40.2	36.9	40.1	31.0
Civilian labor force	10 347	12 335	4 339	3 608	9 751	10 119	8 863	11 529	18 820	3 483	7 422
Employed	9 488	11 192	4 161	3 060	8 782	9 402	8 402	10 794	17 630	3 308	6 005
Unemployed	859	1 143	178	548	969	717	461	735	1 190	175	1 417
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	9.3	4.1	15.2	9.9	7.1	5.2	6.4	6.3	5.0	19.1
Not in labor force	18 069	18 486	5 523	7 593	19 041	22 123	11 140	17 183	32 222	5 203	16 551
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years and over	27 492	35 091	10 997	10 884	23 775	30 337	25 230	30 683	47 069	10 592	20 482
Private wage and salary workers	19 418	30 033	7 868	9 243	18 455	23 677	22 180	24 149	36 360	9 171	16 551
Government workers	6 907	3 400	2 505	1 165	3 543	5 265	1 942	5 555	8 817	1 073	2 658
Local government workers	2 659	2 012	806	805	1 974	2 382	1 093	2 279	3 375	404	1 644
Self-employed workers	1 082	1 489	607	423	1 681	1 357	1 046	912	1 844	281	1 151
Unpaid family workers	85	169	17	53	96	38	62	67	48	67	122
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969											
Male, 16 years and over	26 073	30 304	9 568	11 814	23 208	29 173	20 006	27 291	43 027	8 870	23 383
Without income	2 460	2 124	1 084	939	3 407	3 449	1 071	1 987	5 624	494	2 107
With income	23 613	28 180	8 484	10 875	19 801	25 724	18 935	25 304	37 403	8 376	21 276
\$1 to \$999 or loss	2 530	2 175	946	1 470	3 920	3 575	1 758	2 448	4 216	692	3 019
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 696	1 955	917	1 504	3 284	3 021	1 418	2 752	4 019	631	2 815
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 078	1 664	842	1 231	3 208	2 822	1 397	1 839	3 934	603	2 722
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 429	1 463	1 304	1 142	3 236	3 513	1 894	1 917	5 038	609	2 601
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 333	1 731	1 253	1 210	2 071	2 783	1 967	1 994	4 625	770	2 328
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 525	2 190	945	976	1 438	2 640	2 308	2 261	4 067	1 062	1 987
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 409	2 293	724	924	887	2 184	1 915	2 596	3 599	926	1 623
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 976	2 901	547	667	587	1 899	1 883	2 518	2 641	893	1 363
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 483	2 831	287	546	329	1 244	1 295	2 202	1 904	744	909
\$9,000 to \$9,999	995	2 048	193	367	252	687	979	1 556	1 027	436	533
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 666	5 319	322	599	389	1 090	1 495	2 536	1 827	808	1 032
\$15,000 or more	493	1 610	204	239	200	266	626	685	506	202	344
Median income	\$4 889	\$7 213	\$4 186	\$4 075	\$2 841	\$3 980	\$5 448	\$5 753	\$4 323	\$5 831	\$3 800
Mean income	\$5 236	\$7 294	\$4 601	\$4 719	\$3 396	\$4 419	\$5 913	\$5 941	\$4 738	\$6 047	\$4 379
Female, 16 years and over	28 425	30 841	9 862	11 201	28 792	32 256	20 003	28 727	51 042	8 686	23 973
Without income	12 541	13 098	3 979	4 501	14 414	17 599	7 411	9 800	24 299	3 685	8 655
With income	15 884	17 743	5 883	6 700	14 378	14 657	12 592	18 927	26 743	5 001	15 318
\$1 to \$999 or loss	5 017	4 632	1 693	2 643	6 088	5 664	3 474	5 211	8 015	1 510	5 591
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 486	3 258	1 072	1 659	3 210	3 462	2 203	4 457	5 178	924	3 826
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 234	2 403	1 045	987	2 107	1 846	1 714	2 639	4 274	796	2 234
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 866	1 975	917	698	1 564	1 644	2 119	2 345	4 883	692	1 624
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 359	1 768	602	356	622	887	1 424	1 658	2 211	436	907
\$5,000 to \$5,999	814	1 384	225	180	376	470	729	1 158	941	282	524
\$6,000 to \$6,999	526	928	149	73	199	313	447	612	622	115	294
\$7,000 to \$7,999	215	489	52	40	102	193	231	390	241	104	111
\$8,000 to \$8,999	170	283	44	7	34	91	143	225	176	93	70
\$9,000 to \$9,999	58	215	27	7	18	26	25	154	68	37	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	301	50	28	38	48	53	62	70	8	66
\$15,000 or more	22	107	7	22	20	13	30	16	64	4	31
Median income	\$1 839	\$2 408	\$2 169	\$1 426	\$1 343	\$1 481	\$2 361	\$1 954	\$2 042	\$2 084	\$1 541
Mean income	\$2 347	\$3 041	\$2 471	\$1 858	\$1 772	\$1 945	\$2 629	\$2 507	\$2 353	\$2 466	\$1 984

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Continued										
	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pueblo, Colo.	Sacramento, Calif.	Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years and over											
Labor force	44 598	14 115	268 411	33 456	16 764	27 325	9 073	16 949	12 942	86 517	39 282
Percent of total	83.8	71.5	80.4	69.0	81.2	79.7	71.1	73.4	80.9	76.9	77.6
Civilian labor force	37 231	9 999	214 725	23 055	13 437	21 461	6 419	11 984	8 277	64 217	29 433
Employed	36 321	9 297	200 391	21 572	12 597	20 449	5 904	10 866	7 608	61 432	27 791
Unemployed	910	702	14 334	1 483	840	1 012	515	1 118	669	2 785	1 642
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	9.3	8.1	4.3	5.6
Not in labor force	7 229	4 016	52 533	10 364	3 151	5 536	2 624	4 506	2 473	19 947	8 791
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	44 265	17 993	288 204	38 841	16 064	29 359	8 726	16 025	10 266	97 840	40 358
Percent of total	37.9	30.3	41.4	33.0	41.8	38.0	30.9	37.0	42.9	34.7	34.6
Civilian labor force	16 787	5 444	119 323	12 808	6 705	11 143	2 693	5 930	4 396	33 831	13 931
Employed	16 032	5 039	109 585	11 675	5 977	10 283	2 373	5 058	3 841	31 740	12 696
Unemployed	755	405	9 738	1 133	728	860	320	872	555	2 091	1 235
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	7.4	8.2	8.8	10.9	7.7	11.9	14.7	12.6	6.2	8.9
Not in labor force	27 471	12 549	168 845	26 033	9 351	18 216	6 033	10 091	5 865	63 888	26 384
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	52 353	14 336	309 976	33 247	18 574	30 732	8 277	15 924	11 449	93 172	40 487
Government workers	4 994	9 912	269 291	26 077	15 293	25 149	5 537	10 877	9 762	64 468	32 665
Local government workers	4 984	3 094	27 604	4 418	2 577	4 474	2 490	4 261	943	23 229	5 970
Self-employed workers	2 654	1 799	16 730	2 431	1 044	2 562	359	1 436	494	6 125	3 149
Unpaid family workers	2 197	1 242	12 445	2 510	648	1 023	230	769	587	5 044	1 716
Unpaid family workers	178	88	636	242	56	86	20	17	157	431	136
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969											
Male, 16 years and over											
Without income	44 598	14 115	268 411	33 456	16 764	27 325	9 073	16 949	12 942	86 517	39 282
With income	3 593	1 917	22 899	4 955	1 334	2 128	1 102	1 432	1 335	8 828	3 616
\$1 to \$999 or loss	41 005	12 198	245 512	28 501	15 430	25 197	7 971	15 517	11 607	77 689	35 666
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 923	2 091	19 882	6 151	1 590	2 823	997	1 541	1 310	9 849	3 372
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 348	1 919	20 926	5 633	1 627	2 859	875	1 546	1 446	8 859	3 562
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 904	1 772	17 157	4 459	1 272	2 360	556	1 491	1 680	7 446	3 041
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 815	2 108	17 549	4 375	1 399	2 488	571	1 204	1 462	10 007	3 023
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 987	1 090	19 905	2 631	1 622	2 521	563	1 107	1 258	9 589	3 195
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 441	1 015	22 237	1 790	1 510	2 186	834	1 205	960	8 748	2 980
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 560	608	23 828	1 226	1 555	2 486	1 121	1 541	696	6 859	3 378
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 070	411	25 067	700	1 197	2 242	1 047	1 538	737	6 172	3 637
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 924	285	21 263	442	1 068	1 525	600	1 279	535	3 954	2 873
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 014	185	16 134	270	686	1 043	312	888	434	1 980	2 140
\$15,000 or more	3 672	412	33 459	566	1 499	2 037	402	1 673	791	3 130	3 644
Median income	1 347	302	8 105	258	405	627	93	504	298	1 096	821
Mean income	\$5 569	\$3 150	\$6 214	\$2 553	\$5 136	\$4 821	\$5 508	\$5 722	\$3 935	\$4 280	\$5 550
Mean income	\$5 934	\$4 054	\$6 418	\$3 127	\$5 572	\$5 425	\$5 176	\$5 874	\$4 790	\$4 675	\$5 783
Female, 16 years and over											
Without income	44 265	17 993	288 204	38 841	16 064	29 359	8 726	16 025	10 266	97 840	40 358
With income	20 461	9 001	111 645	18 692	6 379	11 896	4 116	6 044	3 642	44 567	17 561
\$1 to \$999 or loss	23 804	8 992	176 559	20 149	9 685	17 463	4 610	9 981	6 624	53 273	22 797
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 300	3 381	37 370	9 204	2 617	5 485	1 579	3 038	1 865	17 440	6 897
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 165	2 037	32 146	5 061	2 119	3 292	1 152	2 106	1 635	11 196	4 980
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 340	1 186	25 966	2 447	1 595	2 594	662	1 281	1 282	7 974	3 824
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 275	996	24 956	1 733	1 429	2 254	493	948	771	7 712	2 797
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 218	516	20 925	661	797	1 546	325	705	330	4 181	1 582
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 499	268	15 030	347	462	1 084	144	724	272	2 173	1 087
\$7,000 to \$7,999	905	282	8 583	333	296	530	113	519	187	1 092	709
\$8,000 to \$8,999	451	164	4 922	158	183	295	44	259	142	738	301
\$9,000 to \$9,999	252	18	2 401	60	49	165	30	103	33	298	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	16	1 405	50	54	73	36	114	36	180	118
\$15,000 or more	205	98	2 235	81	48	64	32	140	47	218	249
Median income	65	30	620	14	36	81	—	44	24	71	61
Mean income	\$2 131	\$1 547	\$2 723	\$1 172	\$2 067	\$1 986	\$1 630	\$1 927	\$1 885	\$1 821	\$1 904
Mean income	\$2 605	\$2 172	\$3 100	\$1 649	\$2 538	\$2 505	\$2 123	\$2 744	\$2 352	\$2 251	\$2 414

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Selected SMSA's and Places

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	SMSA's—Can.						Places				
	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.
Male, 16 years and over	32 778	70 726	37 452	9 789	11 088	15 930	18 142	3 347	8 541	9 025	19 080
Labor force.....	27 035	55 774	29 446	7 802	8 354	12 526	13 727	2 807	6 567	6 447	15 040
Percent of total.....	82.5	78.9	78.6	79.7	75.3	78.6	75.7	83.9	76.9	71.4	78.8
Civilian labor force.....	21 278	54 612	29 267	7 552	8 309	12 134	13 553	2 793	6 450	6 418	14 873
Employed.....	19 739	51 143	27 049	7 062	7 272	11 738	12 818	2 661	6 214	5 992	14 234
Unemployed.....	1 539	3 469	2 218	490	1 037	396	735	132	236	426	639
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.5	12.5	3.3	5.4	4.7	3.7	6.6	4.3
Not in labor force.....	5 743	14 952	8 006	1 987	2 734	3 404	4 415	540	1 974	2 578	4 040

Female, 16 years and over	30 753	72 425	38 862	9 692	11 260	16 958	20 137	3 262	9 086	12 383	21 085
Labor force.....	11 169	30 842	15 245	4 350	3 551	5 479	7 835	1 358	4 038	4 379	7 314
Percent of total.....	36.3	42.6	39.2	44.9	31.5	32.3	38.9	41.6	44.4	35.4	34.7
Civilian labor force.....	11 097	30 794	15 236	4 350	3 551	5 479	7 835	1 358	4 038	4 379	7 300
Employed.....	10 210	28 224	12 714	3 980	2 969	5 059	7 140	1 278	3 867	3 947	6 785
Unemployed.....	887	2 570	2 522	370	582	420	695	80	171	432	515
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.0	8.3	16.6	8.5	16.4	7.7	8.9	5.9	4.2	9.9	7.1
Not in labor force.....	19 584	41 583	23 617	5 342	7 709	11 479	12 302	1 904	5 048	8 004	13 771

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years and over	29 949	79 367	39 763	11 042	10 241	16 797	19 958	3 939	10 081	9 939	21 019
Private wage and salary workers.....	23 408	64 707	33 531	8 824	7 846	13 066	13 979	3 444	7 277	7 472	15 963
Government workers.....	4 915	10 707	4 415	1 567	1 785	3 139	5 109	298	2 234	1 742	4 095
Local government workers.....	1 952	4 960	2 563	941	793	1 463	1 989	160	726	1 123	1 785
Self-employed workers.....	1 490	3 752	1 715	603	557	561	829	162	553	702	941
Unpaid family workers.....	136	201	102	48	53	31	41	35	17	23	20

INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969

Male, 16 years and over	32 778	70 726	37 452	9 789	11 088	15 930	18 142	3 347	8 541	9 025	19 080
Without income.....	2 723	5 836	2 968	892	1 122	1 507	1 562	200	988	1 381	2 243
With income.....	30 055	64 890	34 484	8 897	9 966	14 423	16 580	3 147	7 553	7 644	16 837
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	3 133	5 027	2 802	741	1 050	1 413	1 682	257	731	1 352	1 946
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 425	4 913	3 074	910	1 144	1 320	1 826	128	807	1 364	1 682
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 923	4 269	2 192	811	1 198	1 140	1 422	185	758	1 177	1 542
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 485	3 595	2 049	652	845	1 254	1 625	190	1 190	1 057	2 303
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 179	3 499	1 979	995	919	1 066	1 528	242	1 156	842	1 897
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 103	3 948	2 322	773	667	1 393	1 734	266	877	639	1 903
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 213	4 849	2 749	712	881	1 464	1 719	141	647	342	1 527
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 506	6 495	3 259	725	815	1 584	1 410	267	472	259	1 370
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	2 158	6 506	3 237	561	590	1 343	1 155	387	267	163	943
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 814	5 223	2 761	473	482	794	718	313	186	119	564
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 965	12 824	6 348	1 289	1 153	1 283	1 324	564	265	226	936
\$15,000 or more.....	1 151	3 742	1 712	255	222	369	437	207	197	104	224
Median income.....	\$5 420	\$7 361	\$7 023	\$5 439	\$4 812	\$5 731	\$5 119	\$7 616	\$4 251	\$2 940	\$4 498
Mean income.....	\$6 087	\$7 467	\$6 967	\$5 905	\$5 574	\$5 847	\$5 499	\$7 490	\$4 691	\$3 729	\$4 837
Female, 16 years and over	30 753	72 425	38 862	9 692	11 260	16 958	20 137	3 262	9 086	12 383	21 085
Without income.....	13 360	26 391	13 924	3 517	4 474	8 232	8 320	1 350	3 603	6 069	11 279
With income.....	17 393	46 034	24 938	6 175	6 786	8 726	11 817	1 912	5 483	6 314	9 806
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	4 541	9 866	6 306	1 671	2 216	2 861	3 597	507	1 569	2 254	3 339
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 601	8 400	4 769	1 237	1 553	1 974	2 503	319	1 023	1 391	2 185
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 533	5 452	3 780	1 097	959	1 443	1 662	192	942	1 131	1 364
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 161	4 756	2 672	745	681	899	1 398	204	852	831	1 251
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 564	5 156	2 200	664	421	726	1 046	168	550	234	694
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 193	4 523	1 917	264	315	279	674	199	225	241	416
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	659	3 313	1 350	187	184	158	441	93	142	102	251
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	366	2 013	783	113	116	143	179	86	52	51	172
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	200	1 081	441	92	140	53	144	38	44	25	81
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	200	455	248	37	78	72	47	23	27	18	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	324	1 030	375	56	81	99	104	59	50	16	32
\$15,000 or more.....	51	189	97	12	42	19	22	24	7	20	13
Median income.....	\$2 219	\$2 908	\$2 369	\$2 164	\$1 758	\$1 761	\$1 923	\$2 677	\$2 159	\$1 649	\$1 716
Mean income.....	\$2 808	\$3 414	\$2 984	\$2 573	\$2 735	\$2 283	\$2 460	\$3 471	\$2 497	\$2 007	\$2 160

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Monte, Calif.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fremont, Calif.	Fresno, Calif.	Hayward, Calif.	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years and over	14 046	17 675	22 605	4 389	39 095	7 121	3 524	6 138	3 910	31 488	13 481
Labor force.....	12 128	13 502	16 840	3 567	29 579	6 183	2 857	4 252	3 204	26 603	9 622
Percent of total.....	86.3	76.4	74.5	81.3	75.7	86.8	81.1	69.3	81.9	84.5	71.4
Civilian labor force.....	12 115	13 340	16 789	3 548	29 006	6 014	2 851	4 224	3 187	26 503	9 522
Employed.....	11 817	12 384	15 557	3 355	27 145	5 804	2 719	3 679	3 007	25 767	8 855
Unemployed.....	298	956	1 232	193	1 861	210	132	545	180	736	667
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.5	7.2	7.3	5.4	6.4	3.5	4.6	12.9	5.6	2.8	7.0
Not in labor force.....	1 918	4 173	5 765	822	9 516	938	667	1 886	706	4 885	3 859
Female, 16 years and over	14 057	18 837	26 272	4 802	47 354	6 952	3 440	6 615	3 956	32 101	17 325
Labor force.....	6 457	7 226	9 454	1 699	17 665	2 757	1 387	2 255	1 495	12 755	5 260
Percent of total.....	45.9	38.4	36.0	35.4	37.3	39.7	40.3	34.1	37.8	39.7	30.4
Civilian labor force.....	6 457	7 226	9 454	1 699	17 665	2 757	1 387	2 255	1 495	12 755	5 260
Employed.....	6 167	6 801	8 706	1 557	16 585	2 612	1 255	1 889	1 307	12 205	4 861
Unemployed.....	290	425	748	142	1 080	145	132	366	188	550	399
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	5.9	7.9	8.4	6.1	5.3	9.5	16.2	12.6	4.3	7.6
Not in labor force.....	7 600	11 611	16 818	3 103	29 689	4 195	2 053	4 360	2 461	19 346	12 065
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years and over	17 984	19 185	24 263	4 912	43 730	8 416	3 974	5 568	4 314	37 972	13 716
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 924	15 153	21 178	4 390	33 848	7 327	3 311	4 131	3 616	32 823	9 507
Government workers.....	1 270	3 463	2 483	381	8 234	847	529	1 167	425	3 432	2 934
Local government workers.....	783	1 546	1 416	206	3 016	326	296	736	157	1 733	1 712
Self-employed workers.....	738	539	571	141	1 617	209	128	262	261	1 578	1 187
Unpaid family workers.....	52	30	31	-	31	33	6	8	12	139	88
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969											
Male, 16 years and over	14 046	17 675	22 605	4 389	39 095	7 121	3 524	6 138	3 910	31 488	13 481
Without income.....	744	1 381	2 352	320	5 044	405	273	713	254	2 270	1 868
With income.....	13 302	16 294	20 253	4 069	34 051	6 716	3 251	5 425	3 656	29 218	11 613
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	1 359	1 684	1 626	256	3 696	598	257	744	272	2 863	2 004
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 057	2 024	2 026	360	3 656	573	253	775	256	2 423	1 827
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	974	1 319	1 573	299	3 361	510	123	511	286	2 074	1 684
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 249	1 267	1 675	296	4 523	469	92	396	118	2 567	2 011
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 346	1 452	2 153	293	4 291	624	150	417	128	2 906	1 061
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 675	1 652	2 438	382	3 697	911	160	506	193	3 142	968
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 416	1 659	2 197	451	3 300	779	182	529	284	3 260	560
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 433	1 772	2 075	445	2 501	735	234	492	389	2 976	392
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	972	1 201	1 737	409	1 832	596	374	378	449	2 122	264
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	622	791	981	287	981	335	298	228	285	1 444	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	872	1 154	1 513	505	1 725	505	935	380	795	2 436	385
\$15,000 or more.....	327	319	259	86	488	81	193	69	201	1 005	290
Median income.....	\$5 398	\$5 243	\$5 440	\$6 329	\$4 417	\$5 641	\$8 467	\$4 687	\$7 748	\$5 565	\$3 145
Mean income.....	\$5 676	\$5 431	\$5 491	\$6 229	\$4 833	\$5 581	\$8 050	\$4 827	\$7 530	\$5 938	\$4 047
Female, 16 years and over	14 057	18 837	26 272	4 802	47 354	6 952	3 440	6 615	3 956	32 101	17 325
Without income.....	5 027	6 271	10 435	1 989	22 095	2 997	1 440	2 161	1 662	14 021	8 557
With income.....	9 030	12 566	15 837	2 813	25 259	3 955	2 000	4 454	2 294	18 080	8 768
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	2 345	3 371	3 308	707	7 445	1 120	498	1 318	620	5 378	3 328
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 622	3 165	3 364	529	4 912	758	331	1 076	352	3 097	2 001
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 248	1 818	2 377	406	4 058	659	264	675	309	2 473	1 144
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 548	1 650	2 287	427	4 637	549	184	571	266	2 550	980
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 090	1 021	1 801	342	2 125	374	206	323	263	1 806	510
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	560	730	1 331	212	887	246	176	197	236	1 171	260
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	296	369	706	130	599	85	167	162	96	728	265
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	132	189	287	46	234	59	82	74	60	390	128
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	100	120	178	14	169	67	11	18	25	194	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	20	79	48	-	68	26	28	24	7	94	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	47	38	102	-	61	8	46	9	38	154	88
\$15,000 or more.....	22	16	48	-	64	4	7	7	22	45	30
Median income.....	\$2 439	\$1 920	\$2 524	\$2 420	\$2 067	\$2 151	\$2 648	\$1 845	\$2 566	\$2 228	\$1 528
Mean income.....	\$2 676	\$2 432	\$2 899	\$2 625	\$2 371	\$2 493	\$3 223	\$2 322	\$3 061	\$2 684	\$2 138

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places

	Places—Continued										
	Long Beach, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Lubbock, Tex.	Norwalk, Calif.	Oakland, Calif.	Oxnard, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pico Rivera, Calif.	Pueblo, Colo.	Riverside, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years and over											
Labor force	5 114	109 903	4 556	5 320	7 879	5 613	15 587	7 666	7 474	3 816	7 037
Civilian labor force	4 250	86 782	3 711	4 278	5 790	4 515	12 483	6 445	5 341	2 997	4 918
Percent of total	83.1	79.0	81.5	80.4	73.5	80.4	80.1	84.1	71.5	78.5	69.9
Employed	3 930	86 193	3 665	4 278	5 605	4 464	12 365	6 445	5 311	2 959	4 875
Unemployed	3 637	79 685	3 480	3 943	5 197	4 191	11 893	6 106	4 898	2 785	4 350
Percent of civilian labor force	293	6 508	185	335	408	273	472	339	413	174	525
Percent of total	7.5	7.6	5.0	7.8	7.3	6.1	3.8	5.3	7.8	5.9	10.8
Not in labor force	864	23 121	845	1 042	2 089	1 098	3 104	1 221	2 133	819	2 119
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	5 014	119 280	4 680	5 554	7 760	5 675	17 095	7 903	7 178	3 909	6 878
Civilian labor force	2 214	52 186	1 778	1 811	2 662	2 464	6 534	3 087	2 305	1 540	2 572
Percent of total	44.2	43.8	38.0	32.6	34.3	43.4	38.2	39.1	32.1	39.4	37.4
Employed	2 208	52 180	1 778	1 811	2 662	2 464	6 534	3 087	2 305	1 540	2 572
Unemployed	2 040	47 940	1 597	1 574	2 341	2 177	6 144	2 826	2 047	1 394	2 177
Percent of civilian labor force	168	4 240	181	237	321	287	390	261	258	146	395
Percent of total	7.6	8.1	10.2	13.1	12.1	11.6	6.0	8.5	11.2	9.5	15.4
Not in labor force	2 800	67 094	2 902	3 743	5 098	3 211	10 561	4 816	4 873	2 369	4 306
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	5 677	127 625	5 077	5 517	7 538	6 368	18 037	8 932	6 945	4 179	6 527
Government workers	4 485	112 329	4 293	4 802	6 041	5 189	14 612	7 726	4 661	3 146	4 550
Local government workers	845	10 060	620	550	1 113	1 011	2 785	874	2 121	838	1 731
Self-employed workers	472	5 864	337	311	374	283	1 679	553	319	493	585
Unpaid family workers	322	5 022	131	163	363	148	618	321	155	190	246
Unpaid family workers	25	214	33	2	21	20	22	11	8	5	-
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969											
Male, 16 years and over											
Without income	5 114	109 903	4 556	5 320	7 879	5 613	15 587	7 666	7 474	3 816	7 037
With income	222	9 800	461	545	714	437	1 210	681	870	270	548
\$1 to \$999 or less	4 892	100 103	4 095	4 775	7 165	5 176	14 377	6 985	6 604	3 546	6 489
\$1,000 to \$1,999	352	8 435	517	427	542	544	1 373	532	776	430	627
\$2,000 to \$2,999	576	9 435	376	320	748	592	1 449	520	704	366	824
\$3,000 to \$3,999	472	8 419	376	221	507	477	1 200	355	466	212	618
\$4,000 to \$4,999	376	8 673	611	158	578	506	1 148	324	489	302	506
\$5,000 to \$5,999	285	9 620	640	220	387	528	1 426	373	432	350	453
\$6,000 to \$6,999	294	10 001	659	321	496	559	1 295	392	659	263	497
\$7,000 to \$7,999	323	10 100	334	362	700	547	1 585	593	950	335	588
\$8,000 to \$8,999	400	9 675	245	529	737	379	1 501	774	846	303	804
\$9,000 to \$9,999	414	7 198	136	605	696	387	963	813	547	227	537
\$10,000 to \$10,999	352	5 315	66	486	531	199	713	710	270	221	302
\$11,000 to \$11,999	796	10 343	91	1 015	965	365	1 390	1 458	386	426	576
\$12,000 to \$12,999	252	2 889	44	111	278	93	334	141	79	111	157
Median income	\$6 282	\$5 547	\$4 262	\$7 678	\$6 464	\$4 888	\$5 458	\$7 521	\$5 660	\$5 430	\$5 436
Mean income	\$6 661	\$5 892	\$4 452	\$7 117	\$6 493	\$5 089	\$5 734	\$6 996	\$5 310	\$5 775	\$5 515
Female, 16 years and over											
Without income	5 014	119 280	4 680	5 554	7 760	5 675	17 095	7 903	7 178	3 909	6 878
With income	1 682	42 821	2 293	2 734	2 799	2 071	6 683	3 503	3 278	1 600	2 374
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 332	76 459	2 387	2 820	4 961	3 604	10 412	4 400	3 900	2 309	4 504
\$1,000 to \$1,999	724	15 128	930	720	1 208	950	2 870	965	1 295	630	1 186
\$2,000 to \$2,999	620	14 254	489	478	1 060	842	1 951	737	952	467	977
\$3,000 to \$3,999	459	12 134	387	474	593	531	1 706	494	573	364	730
\$4,000 to \$4,999	456	11 608	401	288	441	625	1 403	586	410	339	455
\$5,000 to \$5,999	234	9 463	103	296	393	270	955	504	302	183	374
\$6,000 to \$6,999	248	6 158	20	242	455	183	750	566	140	117	257
\$7,000 to \$7,999	198	3 302	35	153	351	81	329	222	100	110	296
\$8,000 to \$8,999	124	1 946	5	114	180	56	193	155	35	5	94
\$9,000 to \$9,999	87	857	..	14	69	14	112	85	30	14	27
\$10,000 to \$10,999	55	567	10	26	62	7	52	32	36	37	48
\$11,000 to \$11,999	106	819	..	15	129	27	46	45	27	36	33
\$12,000 or more	21	223	7	..	20	18	45	9	..	7	27
Median income	\$2 702	\$2 729	\$1 539	\$2 447	\$2 358	\$2 019	\$2 226	\$3 007	\$1 688	\$2 158	\$2 122
Mean income	\$3 399	\$3 050	\$1 816	\$2 829	\$3 160	\$2 583	\$2 653	\$3 192	\$2 199	\$2 647	\$2 768

Table 16. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Surname 16 Years Old and Over: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Salinas, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Ana, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Santa Clara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years and over	3 586	77 879	4 858	16 040	18 143	19 386	8 430	3 260	3 287	4 316	12 593
Labor force	2 988	59 561	3 426	12 922	14 122	15 222	7 002	2 563	2 600	3 177	9 980
Percent of total	83.3	76.5	70.5	80.6	77.8	78.5	83.1	78.6	79.1	73.6	79.3
Civilian labor force	2 951	58 677	3 380	10 600	13 797	15 162	6 932	2 555	2 600	3 156	9 734
Employed	2 643	56 162	3 107	9 754	12 572	13 834	6 493	2 387	2 453	2 730	9 422
Unemployed	308	2 515	273	846	1 225	1 328	439	168	147	426	312
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	4.3	8.1	8.0	8.9	8.8	6.3	6.6	5.7	13.5	3.2
Net in labor force	598	18 318	1 432	3 118	4 021	4 164	1 428	697	687	1 139	2 613
Female, 16 years and over	3 603	89 409	5 434	15 834	20 238	20 578	8 648	3 585	3 363	4 961	13 547
Labor force	1 632	31 040	1 654	5 854	9 659	7 419	3 187	1 587	1 655	1 715	4 432
Percent of total	45.3	34.7	30.4	37.0	47.7	36.1	36.9	44.3	49.2	34.6	32.7
Civilian labor force	1 632	30 980	1 654	5 814	9 632	7 419	3 187	1 587	1 655	1 715	4 432
Employed	1 316	29 029	1 473	5 375	8 902	5 931	2 828	1 488	1 492	1 430	4 099
Unemployed	316	1 951	181	439	730	1 488	359	99	163	285	333
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	6.3	10.9	7.6	7.6	20.1	11.3	6.2	9.8	16.6	7.5
Net in labor force	1 971	58 369	3 780	9 980	10 579	13 159	5 461	1 998	1 708	3 246	9 115
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years and over	3 959	85 191	4 580	15 129	21 474	19 765	9 321	3 875	3 945	4 160	13 521
Private wage and salary workers	3 496	58 816	3 389	11 606	17 932	16 866	8 257	3 074	3 236	3 039	10 527
Government workers	315	21 376	1 085	2 796	2 645	2 120	689	511	581	983	2 548
Local government workers	224	5 580	660	1 161	1 179	1 115	316	344	357	496	1 186
Self-employed workers	148	4 633	92	649	865	726	310	280	119	122	415
Unpaid family workers	—	366	14	78	32	53	65	10	9	16	31
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969											
Male, 16 years and over	3 586	77 879	4 858	16 040	18 143	19 386	8 430	3 260	3 287	4 316	12 593
Without income	241	8 047	518	1 197	1 640	1 504	722	249	290	478	1 220
With income	3 345	69 832	4 340	14 843	16 503	17 882	7 708	3 011	2 997	3 838	11 373
\$1 to \$999 or less	331	8 639	355	1 640	1 235	1 297	617	240	295	382	1 094
\$1,000 to \$1,999	224	7 870	390	1 666	1 095	1 725	616	324	236	397	992
\$2,000 to \$2,999	527	6 715	390	1 435	1 423	1 052	454	266	212	467	824
\$3,000 to \$3,999	384	8 914	329	1 169	1 188	1 100	448	247	87	296	997
\$4,000 to \$4,999	393	8 578	366	1 110	1 136	1 078	574	317	153	283	793
\$5,000 to \$5,999	240	7 891	354	1 041	1 325	1 208	792	327	170	196	1 136
\$6,000 to \$6,999	193	6 268	510	1 109	1 611	1 430	753	256	226	371	1 225
\$7,000 to \$7,999	311	5 623	553	1 198	1 627	1 846	987	234	263	319	1 327
\$8,000 to \$8,999	245	3 786	384	1 119	1 668	1 658	872	220	245	273	1 059
\$9,000 to \$9,999	179	1 844	262	916	1 096	1 432	475	188	256	317	624
\$10,000 to \$14,999	234	2 768	415	1 878	2 424	3 306	1 034	334	679	471	1 055
\$15,000 or more	84	936	32	562	675	750	86	58	175	66	247
Median income	\$4 525	\$4 324	\$5 960	\$5 386	\$6 527	\$7 028	\$6 469	\$5 341	\$7 454	\$5 480	\$5 868
Mean income	\$5 285	\$4 683	\$5 642	\$6 056	\$6 792	\$6 875	\$6 187	\$5 611	\$7 424	\$5 878	\$5 797
Female, 16 years and over	3 603	89 409	5 434	15 834	20 238	20 578	8 648	3 585	3 363	4 961	13 547
Without income	1 201	40 607	2 374	6 427	6 654	7 866	3 791	1 252	963	1 833	6 463
With income	2 402	48 802	3 060	9 407	13 584	12 712	4 857	2 333	2 400	3 128	7 084
\$1 to \$999 or less	650	15 800	698	2 298	2 235	3 255	1 336	549	453	908	2 275
\$1,000 to \$1,999	589	10 261	756	1 993	2 451	2 617	927	470	452	743	1 633
\$2,000 to \$2,999	478	7 320	609	1 354	1 677	1 974	756	390	360	429	1 148
\$3,000 to \$3,999	285	7 191	368	1 208	1 635	1 331	615	342	288	385	760
\$4,000 to \$4,999	140	3 894	184	793	1 783	1 161	523	253	240	204	547
\$5,000 to \$5,999	115	2 029	212	688	1 329	852	316	100	190	138	272
\$6,000 to \$6,999	58	972	114	399	1 143	541	197	99	239	114	117
\$7,000 to \$7,999	56	667	58	227	650	418	66	59	98	51	130
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	257	28	125	288	176	52	35	43	58	38
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	160	4	141	80	151	19	9	7	53	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	189	23	145	251	207	44	27	22	31	82
\$15,000 or more	8	62	6	36	62	29	6	—	8	14	19
Median income	\$1 935	\$1 838	\$2 125	\$2 305	\$3 262	\$2 245	\$2 219	\$2 378	\$2 819	\$1 883	\$1 776
Mean income	\$2 351	\$2 258	\$2 577	\$2 915	\$3 548	\$2 866	\$2 620	\$2 722	\$3 251	\$2 706	\$2 321

Table 17. **Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970**

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana Grove, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Bakersfield, Calif.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.
INCOME OF FAMILIES	20 659	23 118	6 723	8 304	17 881	22 401	15 141	21 462	32 990	6 828	17 083
All families ¹	902	604	251	257	1 636	1 319	510	715	1 248	182	643
Less than \$1,000	1 292	571	232	410	2 241	1 700	342	1 086	1 779	131	917
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 289	590	396	677	2 534	1 980	574	1 163	2 644	249	1 497
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 794	685	588	810	2 806	2 551	962	1 439	3 296	362	2 025
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 747	1 097	733	912	1 876	2 370	1 116	1 308	3 147	537	1 980
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 184	1 190	634	874	1 384	2 282	1 174	1 482	3 679	616	1 618
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 926	1 506	642	879	1 256	2 267	1 320	2 005	3 353	639	1 704
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 869	1 731	687	751	1 005	1 928	1 360	2 015	3 067	746	1 431
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 506	1 941	590	563	735	1 418	1 385	1 864	2 357	641	1 172
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 308	1 902	451	534	588	1 170	1 190	1 647	2 026	440	791
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 958	3 559	673	738	755	1 546	1 977	2 569	2 582	893	1 401
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 517	3 723	412	420	601	1 073	1 651	2 249	2 137	766	1 043
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 193	3 471	368	389	330	657	1 314	1 669	1 433	557	692
\$15,000 to \$24,999	174	548	66	90	134	140	266	251	242	69	169
\$25,000 and over	\$6 582	\$9 864	\$6 822	\$6 241	\$3 901	\$5 561	\$8 153	\$7 761	\$6 209	\$7 936	\$5 914
Median income	\$7 295	\$10 497	\$7 472	\$7 065	\$5 025	\$6 166	\$8 915	\$8 356	\$6 920	\$8 733	\$6 748
Mean income											
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	4 089	4 596	1 656	1 588	2 401	2 692	3 244	5 423	5 828	1 092	3 305
Mean income	\$2 775	\$4 014	\$2 131	\$3 077	\$1 454	\$1 833	\$3 519	\$3 404	\$2 141	\$3 599	\$2 762
Per capita income of persons	\$1 756	\$2 463	\$1 606	\$1 575	\$1 024	\$1 323	\$2 073	\$2 034	\$1 488	\$1 990	\$1 466
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL	24 404	12 103	9 000	11 584	51 350	41 756	12 140	20 226	49 022	5 800	29 509
Persons	26.7	11.6	27.8	28.9	56.6	38.8	17.5	21.0	30.5	18.4	35.0
Percent of all persons	6.9	5.8	5.8	3.2	5.4	5.5	4.2	6.1	7.5	4.8	3.0
Percent 65 years old and over											
Families ¹	4 960	2 389	1 561	2 093	9 346	7 770	2 265	4 032	9 100	1 055	5 226
Percent of all families	24.0	10.3	23.2	25.2	52.3	34.7	15.0	18.8	27.6	15.5	30.6
Mean size of family	4.66	4.50	5.51	5.42	5.42	5.33	5.14	4.56	5.09	5.33	5.58
Mean income deficit	\$1 679	\$1 733	\$1 778	\$1 704	\$2 072	\$1 832	\$1 853	\$1 677	\$1 594	\$1 629	\$1 719
With related children under 18 years	4 032	1 940	1 372	1 846	7 791	6 390	2 056	3 546	7 566	938	4 707
Mean number of such children	3.33	3.29	3.88	3.74	3.68	3.70	3.48	3.15	3.53	3.62	3.88
Families with female head	1 688	974	384	548	2 281	1 753	535	1 819	2 540	240	1 516
Unrelated individuals 14 years and over	1 896	1 437	740	638	1 771	1 777	967	2 141	3 418	349	1 406
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	49.7	33.4	55.8	44.5	74.1	68.9	33.2	42.8	62.6	35.7	43.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 044	\$1 240	\$1 017	\$1 057	\$1 183	\$1 104	\$1 160	\$970	\$1 083	\$1 064	\$963
Percent 65 years old and over	31.2	17.5	21.8	28.2	40.4	38.2	22.9	30.4	43.1	30.1	26.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED	20 626	26 794	7 639	9 825	17 764	23 320	18 284	23 022	34 155	8 072	19 205
Male, 16 years and over	14 396	16 619	5 255	4 727	10 004	15 630	12 029	14 065	24 444	5 246	8 997
50 to 52 weeks	3 563	6 964	1 407	3 081	4 192	5 002	4 127	5 672	5 664	2 025	5 826
27 to 49 weeks	2 667	3 211	977	2 017	3 568	2 688	2 128	3 285	4 047	801	4 382
26 weeks or less	12 022	15 106	5 096	5 286	11 298	11 220	11 338	14 968	21 838	4 352	11 959
Female, 16 years and over	5 602	5 124	2 341	885	4 652	5 183	4 396	5 574	11 435	1 606	2 782
50 to 52 weeks	2 508	4 790	1 214	1 377	2 659	2 500	3 242	4 193	4 845	1 225	2 517
27 to 49 weeks	3 912	5 192	1 541	3 024	3 987	3 537	3 700	5 201	5 558	1 521	6 660
26 weeks or less											
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	18 004	23 899	6 836	7 824	14 993	20 935	16 828	19 889	29 439	7 284	14 477
Male employed, 16 years and over	1 865	2 317	608	341	708	994	1 183	1 731	1 948	492	613
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 271	1 595	479	314	1 035	1 089	752	971	1 822	248	589
Managers and administrators, except farm	894	934	295	218	789	784	690	774	1 724	193	493
Sales workers	1 806	1 362	597	250	910	1 255	1 396	1 717	2 640	410	584
Clerical and kindred workers	3 889	5 398	1 487	1 137	2 869	4 884	4 057	3 698	7 031	2 140	1 921
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 929	5 682	1 445	1 146	2 945	4 881	4 599	5 332	7 135	2 548	2 740
Operatives, including transport	2 299	3 120	1 047	707	2 153	3 436	2 088	2 526	3 301	739	1 406
Laborers, except farm	28	36	21	86	288	76	18	12	75	6	363
Farmers and farm managers	71	835	92	3 008	1 874	1 309	298	236	526	48	4 522
Farm laborers and foremen	2 946	2 594	742	617	1 417	2 143	1 736	2 892	3 204	460	1 246
Service workers, exc. private household	6	26	23		5	84	11		33		
Private household workers	9 488	11 192	4 161	3 060	8 782	9 402	8 402	10 794	17 630	3 308	6 005
Female employed, 16 years and over	931	823	273	148	751	886	543	1 128	1 176	331	441
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	265	242	116	57	288	307	197	156	394	32	108
Managers and administrators, except farm	694	669	199	177	860	645	333	446	1 365	153	337
Sales workers	3 092	2 640	1 327	724	2 136	2 416	2 532	3 702	4 339	701	1 785
Clerical and kindred workers	223	238	107	12	161	123	281	244	516	154	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 033	3 309	697	256	1 721	841	2 874	1 952	5 193	1 066	1 017
Operatives, including transport	105	122	53	28	137	104	194	235	191	92	48
Laborers, except farm											
Farmers and farm managers	13	309	10	919	372	104	33	65	12		628
Farm laborers and foremen	2 561	2 323	1 179	564	1 670	2 791	1 211	2 636	3 308	727	1 281
Service workers, exc. private household	571	517	200	170	674	1 185	199	230	1 128	52	245
Private household workers											
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE	91 910	105 620	33 537	40 643	91 194	107 983	70 316	97 467	161 847	31 804	84 785
Total population	86 576	104 833	31 153	34 841	72 000	92 343	66 213	95 732	153 597	30 820	53 507
Urban	5 334	778	2 124	5 193	16 980	14 400	3 908	1 598	8 120	908	26 514
Rural nonfarm		9	260	609	2 214	1 240	195	137	130	76	4 764
Rural farm											

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 17. Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and mean symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Continued										
	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pueblo, Colo.	Sacramento, Calif.	Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif.
INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families ¹	32 758	11 198	206 364	24 766	11 651	21 066	6 499	12 164	7 475	66 565	29 331
Less than \$1,000	1 090	767	6 680	2 061	449	751	171	324	123	3 150	1 012
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 100	1 246	6 432	3 691	319	1 065	337	392	274	3 955	1 077
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 276	1 658	9 118	3 368	503	1 409	418	585	479	4 705	1 465
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 936	1 549	10 859	3 767	692	1 662	449	758	586	6 073	2 016
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 359	1 181	12 484	2 910	816	1 697	317	691	746	6 675	2 081
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 047	980	14 099	2 294	865	1 621	642	886	784	6 931	2 336
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 886	793	16 200	1 715	1 043	1 907	828	1 092	716	6 779	2 334
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 179	558	17 387	1 159	926	1 890	744	1 064	653	6 229	2 914
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 828	511	16 778	846	1 159	1 490	617	1 170	478	5 029	2 651
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 303	358	15 985	708	927	1 576	504	993	461	3 928	2 336
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 900	628	27 410	933	1 336	2 295	567	1 521	783	5 599	3 945
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 474	372	25 871	590	1 424	1 832	571	1 386	679	4 178	2 685
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 777	426	23 581	559	1 036	1 546	294	1 117	598	2 850	2 143
\$25,000 and over	603	171	3 480	165	156	325	40	185	115	484	342
Median income	\$7 845	\$4 321	\$8 591	\$3 866	\$8 183	\$7 223	\$7 118	\$8 248	\$7 045	\$6 265	\$7 825
Mean income	\$8 751	\$5 837	\$9 313	\$4 825	\$8 796	\$8 069	\$7 491	\$8 860	\$8 152	\$6 926	\$8 389
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	5 755	1 659	54 773	3 040	3 134	4 011	1 032	3 374	3 980	10 410	5 576
Mean income	\$3 541	\$2 167	\$3 848	\$1 381	\$2 677	\$3 036	\$2 395	\$3 491	\$2 717	\$2 440	\$3 023
Per capita income of persons	\$1 963	\$1 287	\$2 336	\$966	\$1 992	\$1 794	\$1 726	\$2 235	\$1 886	\$1 541	\$1 900
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons	30 458	26 977	140 580	74 310	10 036	25 919	5 953	8 901	7 314	94 844	26 431
Percent of all persons	19.7	50.3	15.6	58.5	18.2	25.9	20.4	17.0	20.7	30.5	19.6
Percent 65 years old and over	4.6	8.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	6.6	6.7	6.4	4.8	7.0	5.3
Families ¹	5 526	5 101	28 572	13 543	1 814	4 812	1 212	1 730	1 329	17 835	5 181
Percent of all families	16.9	45.6	13.8	54.7	15.6	22.8	18.6	14.2	17.8	26.8	17.7
Mean size of family	5.14	5.25	4.44	5.48	5.01	5.20	4.56	4.58	4.92	5.13	4.91
Mean income deficit	\$1 782	\$1 932	\$1 751	\$2 046	\$1 904	\$1 837	\$1 520	\$1 660	\$1 455	\$1 782	\$1 733
With related children under 18 years	4 806	3 981	24 059	11 203	1 559	4 033	1 040	1 463	1 138	14 633	4 406
Mean number of such children	3.57	3.74	3.11	3.69	3.64	3.73	3.11	3.18	3.53	3.67	3.47
Families with female head	1 394	1 157	12 124	2 812	657	1 528	409	644	450	5 475	1 859
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	2 219	1 136	16 910	2 225	1 374	1 734	585	1 146	693	5 007	1 966
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	39.3	69.3	31.6	75.6	45.5	46.0	56.7	36.6	32.7	54.9	39.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 154	\$994	\$1 153	\$1 181	\$1 116	\$1 042	\$1 066	\$1 018	\$1 035	\$1 081	\$1 158
Percent 65 years old and over	26.2	63.7	21.5	36.3	18.0	37.9	24.4	29.5	21.2	46.0	27.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years and over	39 120	10 725	226 560	25 785	14 630	23 180	6 947	13 764	11 013	70 723	32 323
50 to 52 weeks	25 200	6 850	137 076	11 899	7 719	13 440	5 003	7 475	4 957	45 616	18 840
27 to 49 weeks	9 459	2 207	59 944	8 769	4 608	6 367	1 041	3 670	3 949	15 728	8 986
26 weeks or less	4 461	1 668	29 540	5 117	2 303	3 373	903	2 619	2 107	9 379	4 497
Female, 16 years and over	20 817	6 121	140 183	16 044	8 258	14 251	3 148	7 757	5 559	40 804	17 403
50 to 52 weeks	8 395	3 149	56 098	4 884	2 475	4 486	1 479	2 567	1 332	17 836	5 163
27 to 49 weeks	5 838	1 304	44 159	4 472	2 635	4 592	558	1 707	1 816	10 979	5 307
26 weeks or less	6 584	1 668	39 926	6 688	3 148	5 173	1 111	3 483	2 411	11 989	6 933
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male employed, 16 years and over	36 321	9 297	200 391	21 572	12 597	20 449	5 904	10 866	7 608	61 432	27 791
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	2 697	676	13 511	1 018	586	1 274	354	805	282	3 646	1 195
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 799	970	9 230	1 331	482	856	368	615	396	3 298	1 036
Sales workers	1 562	745	7 457	1 264	380	804	124	471	208	3 062	859
Clerical and kindred workers	2 276	1 156	15 809	867	710	1 023	377	794	216	5 687	1 183
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 282	1 449	44 810	3 222	1 843	3 959	1 140	2 232	909	16 168	5 616
Operatives, including transport	10 010	1 688	66 929	5 212	2 571	4 669	1 529	2 279	1 359	14 433	7 019
Laborers, except farm	4 692	1 115	20 894	2 099	1 640	3 269	954	1 413	602	7 601	3 930
Farmers and farm managers	108	67	186	479	63	67	18	132	76	79	248
Form laborers and foremen	391	597	1 476	4 663	3 159	2 421	88	839	3 081	480	3 992
Service workers, exc. private household	3 476	823	19 964	1 410	1 163	2 081	952	1 279	479	6 917	2 699
Private household workers	28	11	125	7	—	26	—	7	—	61	14
Female employed, 16 years and over	16 032	5 039	109 585	11 675	5 977	10 283	2 373	5 058	3 841	31 740	12 696
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 152	644	6 689	1 076	392	787	207	574	179	1 894	875
Managers and administrators, except farm	317	368	2 522	260	106	142	71	115	55	718	236
Sales workers	1 204	726	5 111	1 042	344	472	191	331	182	2 455	842
Clerical and kindred workers	5 381	1 785	32 853	2 451	1 188	2 477	538	1 940	734	10 042	2 771
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	469	47	3 259	100	116	223	5	95	22	909	195
Operatives, including transport	2 717	276	39 283	2 100	1 999	2 864	184	596	827	6 798	2 920
Laborers, except farm	347	30	1 329	336	73	204	33	70	87	514	266
Farmers and farm managers	7	13	24	49	—	29	—	—	—	7	27
Form laborers and foremen	56	179	498	1 358	745	567	7	6	14	7	1 121
Service workers, exc. private household	3 892	621	14 398	1 963	862	2 037	1 048	1 027	635	6 979	2 992
Private household workers	490	350	3 619	940	152	481	89	187	70	1 330	451
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE											
Total population	156 130	53 817	911 004	127 527	55 675	100 935	29 681	53 243	38 056	314 537	138 128
Urban	146 055	51 944	906 879	94 767	50 470	93 068	26 966	45 372	27 409	302 496	118 483
Rural nonfarm	9 407	1 662	3 994	30 037	4 426	6 911	2 536	6 859	9 488	11 222	18 030
Rural farm	668	211	131	2 723	779	956	179	1 012	1 159	819	1 615

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 17. Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	SMSA's—Con.						Places				
	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.
INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	21 970	52 474	28 756	7 038	8 011	11 966	14 521	2 587	6 152	7 530	14 947
Less than \$1,000	761	1 328	516	127	288	373	557	43	238	762	836
\$1,000 to \$1,999	593	1 469	758	191	427	487	816	71	202	985	932
\$2,000 to \$2,999	881	1 776	1 128	341	536	740	926	67	379	1 129	1 109
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 264	2 071	1 373	461	582	726	1 149	60	535	911	1 523
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 404	2 170	1 371	531	669	832	1 067	91	691	729	1 431
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 623	2 521	1 430	552	607	958	1 586	167	577	548	1 533
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 557	2 983	1 726	552	608	1 119	1 340	149	571	509	1 586
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 930	3 689	2 158	634	664	1 259	1 268	151	620	470	1 343
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 047	4 069	2 319	607	580	1 135	1 143	325	546	316	1 069
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 831	3 634	2 402	372	575	897	925	215	390	248	931
\$10,000 to \$10,999	2 708	7 551	4 291	996	1 044	1 362	1 443	366	633	347	1 149
\$11,000 to \$11,999	2 761	8 739	4 300	839	790	1 096	1 148	412	364	343	844
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 180	8 773	4 254	748	529	830	990	414	340	152	550
\$15,000 and over	430	1 701	730	87	112	152	163	56	66	81	121
Median income	\$8 475	\$10 140	\$9 666	\$8 214	\$7 434	\$7 594	\$6 865	\$9 788	\$6 795	\$3 976	\$6 069
Mean income	\$9 200	\$10 834	\$10 236	\$8 924	\$8 305	\$8 207	\$7 664	\$10 762	\$7 477	\$5 283	\$6 624
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	10 093	17 278	5 378	1 966	2 525	2 433	3 314	498	1 593	1 067	1 974
Mean income	\$2 935	\$4 430	\$4 161	\$3 156	\$3 002	\$2 786	\$2 946	\$4 417	\$2 143	\$1 520	\$2 076
Per capita income of persons	\$2 266	\$2 964	\$2 431	\$2 139	\$1 997	\$1 884	\$1 916	\$2 727	\$1 631	\$1 092	\$1 472
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons	14 870	25 549	17 533	4 602	8 920	11 545	15 060	1 096	8 265	20 262	22 314
Percent of all persons	15.3	12.0	13.7	14.6	24.3	21.0	24.1	9.9	28.1	53.8	32.1
Percent 65 years old and over	5.8	9.8	5.3	8.4	5.3	7.9	7.5	4.4	5.3	6.1	5.4
Families	3 019	5 184	3 411	898	1 786	2 255	3 118	223	1 449	3 824	4 323
Percent of all families	13.7	9.9	11.9	12.8	22.3	18.8	21.5	8.6	23.6	50.8	28.9
Mean size of family	4.45	4.13	4.77	4.46	4.66	4.81	4.58	4.08	5.41	5.14	5.12
Mean income deficit	\$1 680	\$1 767	\$1 631	\$1 324	\$1 651	\$1 566	\$1 654	\$1 407	\$1 756	\$2 132	\$1 831
With related children under 18 years	2 561	4 003	2 850	693	1 508	1 823	2 565	159	1 276	3 189	3 504
Mean number of such children	3.05	3.00	3.36	3.22	3.23	3.42	3.25	3.23	3.81	3.44	3.61
Families with female head	1 245	2 281	1 284	341	674	763	1 219	100	379	1 164	1 093
Unrelated individuals 14 years and over	1 986	4 555	1 582	634	899	1 048	1 420	135	710	758	1 155
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	36.7	28.0	30.8	37.2	36.5	49.0	45.4	27.1	55.3	71.0	62.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 120	\$1 120	\$1 150	\$1 163	\$1 070	\$985	\$1 035	\$1 426	\$1 018	\$1 158	\$1 133
Percent 65 years old and over	22.6	30.6	22.6	27.4	27.3	37.6	32.0	14.8	20.8	47.8	29.6
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years and over	28 190	59 081	31 941	8 175	9 070	13 110	14 641	2 987	6 923	6 790	15 427
50 to 52 weeks	16 538	37 143	18 228	4 986	4 466	8 954	10 226	1 990	4 740	4 040	11 012
27 to 49 weeks	7 097	14 370	8 970	2 122	2 814	2 456	2 526	636	1 319	1 599	3 078
26 weeks or less	4 555	7 568	4 743	1 067	1 790	1 700	1 889	361	864	1 151	1 337
Female, 16 years and over	13 732	35 704	20 007	5 012	5 181	6 839	9 049	1 648	4 751	4 799	7 756
50 to 52 weeks	4 787	15 380	6 235	1 712	1 474	2 520	4 309	544	2 190	2 198	3 847
27 to 49 weeks	4 358	10 211	5 290	1 617	1 033	1 879	1 908	520	1 119	1 248	1 785
26 weeks or less	4 587	10 113	8 482	1 683	2 674	2 440	2 832	584	1 442	1 353	2 124
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male employed, 16 years and over	19 739	51 143	27 049	7 062	7 272	11 738	12 818	2 661	6 214	5 992	14 234
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 656	3 906	2 479	389	317	852	1 567	279	523	297	821
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 217	3 169	1 360	386	254	584	1 009	221	433	571	806
Sales workers	899	2 386	1 039	217	223	535	744	128	255	402	603
Clerical and kindred workers	1 303	4 720	1 649	264	386	615	1 438	157	571	522	1 124
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 528	11 686	5 895	1 417	954	2 909	2 483	600	1 395	1 318	3 489
Operatives, including transport	3 671	12 780	7 174	1 351	1 726	2 996	1 995	671	1 344	1 061	3 460
Laborers, except farm	2 822	5 197	3 246	1 055	781	1 843	1 428	233	949	901	2 095
Farmers and farm managers	136	134	97	106	235	19	9	—	—	30	7
Farm laborers and foremen	1 038	546	843	1 017	1 727	228	26	—	33	240	162
Service workers, exc. private household	2 450	6 597	3 267	860	659	1 157	2 113	361	688	650	1 628
Private household workers	19	22	—	—	10	—	6	—	23	—	39
Female employed, 16 years and over	10 210	28 224	12 714	3 980	2 969	5 059	7 140	1 278	3 867	3 947	6 785
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	972	2 563	1 101	193	297	404	776	73	269	397	677
Managers and administrators, except farm	242	700	257	115	85	92	194	24	108	151	239
Sales workers	678	1 748	800	180	151	385	553	68	164	438	500
Clerical and kindred workers	2 749	11 189	3 523	791	927	1 372	2 403	318	1 257	1 088	2 021
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	232	511	287	75	45	118	141	24	107	59	103
Operatives, including transport	1 838	5 092	3 842	1 114	528	799	689	450	658	895	528
Laborers, except farm	137	369	146	95	56	71	80	5	53	61	72
Farmers and farm managers	7	29	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	233	226	262	248	122	26	7	21	—	61	1 925
Service workers, exc. private household	2 265	4 894	2 119	866	653	1 392	1 862	246	1 077	571	720
Private household workers	857	903	363	303	98	400	435	49	174	226	—
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE											
Total population	102 524	216 960	129 780	32 088	37 250	55 546	62 977	11 102	30 280	37 827	70 008
Urban	96 840	211 834	125 101	29 147	28 117	51 367	62 977	11 102	30 280	37 827	70 008
Rural nonfarm	5 157	4 783	3 808	2 512	7 348	3 801	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm	527	343	871	429	1 785	378	—	—	—	—	—

Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 17. Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Monte, Calif.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fremont, Calif.	Fresno, Calif.	Hayward, Calif.	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.
INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families ¹	10 640	13 969	18 062	3 586	30 394	5 403	2 702	4 716	3 113	23 570	10 737
Less than \$1,000.....	395	579	858	97	1 103	175	56	158	100	822	752
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	275	863	799	120	1 590	96	62	271	47	840	1 196
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	403	973	896	249	2 287	191	55	372	101	909	1 564
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	711	1 058	1 249	195	2 943	269	59	499	127	1 449	1 496
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	732	1 012	1 438	211	2 958	465	61	391	122	1 658	1 167
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	898	1 090	1 656	257	3 305	528	69	359	195	2 233	953
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	920	1 384	1 671	301	3 070	498	145	425	216	2 026	754
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	987	1 342	1 580	342	2 923	598	141	452	196	2 255	552
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 028	1 228	1 566	283	2 256	523	198	434	221	2 090	472
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	834	944	1 317	252	1 892	363	194	280	256	1 642	334
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 442	1 414	1 798	492	2 404	730	513	426	449	2 655	584
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	1 121	1 095	1 611	484	2 049	610	462	416	546	2 516	337
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	731	867	1 445	268	1 378	328	604	210	460	2 003	411
\$25,000 and over.....	163	120	178	35	236	29	83	23	77	472	165
Median income.....	\$7 999	\$7 019	\$7 294	\$8 074	\$6 329	\$7 802	\$11 212	\$6 725	\$9 904	\$7 820	\$4 309
Mean income.....	\$8 615	\$7 585	\$8 033	\$8 490	\$7 040	\$8 296	\$11 738	\$7 145	\$10 461	\$8 747	\$5 820
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	2 188	3 965	3 593	608	5 213	843	249	1 225	577	4 843	1 592
Mean income.....	\$4 057	\$3 364	\$3 242	\$3 798	\$2 143	\$3 340	\$3 913	\$2 534	\$4 385	\$3 492	\$2 065
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 046	\$1 905	\$1 962	\$1 980	\$1 518	\$1 887	\$2 923	\$1 632	\$2 742	\$2 013	\$1 279
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons.....	8 716	16 333	16 675	3 118	43 096	4 683	748	6 614	1 384	21 299	26 123
Percent of all persons.....	17.9	26.3	20.9	18.9	29.2	18.8	6.7	29.8	11.0	19.3	50.8
Percent 65 years old and over.....	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.3	7.6	4.5	20.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	8.8
Families ¹	1 640	3 262	3 404	618	7 973	867	189	1 246	266	3 947	4 944
Percent of all families.....	15.6	23.4	18.8	17.2	26.2	16.0	7.0	26.4	8.5	16.7	46.1
Mean size of family.....	5.06	4.54	4.59	4.89	5.07	5.26	3.59	5.22	4.60	4.93	5.25
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 877	\$1 658	\$1 850	\$1 721	\$1 577	\$1 654	\$1 879	\$1 686	\$2 198	\$1 762	\$1 921
With related children under 18 years.....	1 513	2 881	2 933	551	6 618	778	122	1 076	224	3 424	3 850
Mean number of such children.....	3.41	3.15	3.24	3.38	3.54	3.54	....	3.81	3.36	3.42	3.75
Families with female head.....	443	1 566	1 579	285	2 348	195	51	587	106	1 128	1 136
Unrelated individuals 14 years and over.....	653	1 744	1 265	165	3 152	267	99	589	154	1 897	1 114
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	30.1	45.2	35.2	27.1	61.8	36.7	39.8	50.1	26.7	40.1	70.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 194	\$937	\$1 032	\$1 045	\$1 084	\$1 035	....	\$998	\$1 138	\$1 169	\$1 005
Percent 65 years old and over.....	23.1	31.9	35.1	37.6	41.9	28.8	....	19.2	25.3	26.2	63.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years and over.....	12 822	14 479	17 929	3 734	31 137	6 428	2 982	4 689	3 419	27 774	10 199
50 to 52 weeks.....	8 270	8 565	10 501	2 319	22 375	4 060	1 980	2 560	2 205	17 386	6 452
27 to 49 weeks.....	3 016	3 764	4 744	992	5 105	1 690	710	1 088	780	7 053	2 140
26 weeks or less.....	1 536	2 150	2 684	423	3 657	678	292	1 041	434	3 335	1 607
Female, 16 years and over.....	8 162	9 369	11 048	2 132	20 651	3 436	1 597	3 186	1 844	15 692	5 930
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 379	3 564	4 611	712	10 859	1 325	605	1 103	652	6 539	3 014
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 276	2 566	3 193	752	4 605	986	565	541	572	4 332	1 261
26 weeks or less.....	2 507	3 239	3 244	668	5 187	1 125	427	1 542	620	4 821	1 655
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male employed, 16 years and over.....	11 817	12 384	15 557	3 355	27 145	5 804	2 719	3 679	3 007	25 767	8 855
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	728	874	562	85	1 833	267	134	292	100	1 849	622
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	483	449	349	96	1 741	174	233	225	181	1 225	936
Sales workers.....	482	361	292	129	1 724	127	119	176	101	1 250	699
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 031	1 045	1 386	201	2 544	335	127	228	290	1 803	1 095
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2 970	2 292	3 388	843	6 635	1 665	722	633	809	6 769	1 419
Operatives, including transport.....	3 209	3 676	6 420	1 359	6 431	2 175	891	890	903	7 248	1 615
Laborers, except farm.....	1 436	1 698	1 938	401	2 952	665	201	502	357	3 078	1 088
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	33	-	9	20	-	24	54
Farm laborers and foremen.....	52	94	54	13	199	14	-	-	5	53	500
Service workers, exc. private household.....	1 415	1 895	1 168	221	3 020	382	199	406	261	2 456	816
Private household workers.....	11	-	-	7	33	-	-	-	-	12	11
Female employed, 16 years and over.....	6 167	6 801	8 706	1 557	16 585	2 612	1 255	1 889	1 307	12 205	4 861
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	327	578	351	69	1 130	234	88	220	75	895	589
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	145	105	160	11	381	19	12	32	50	282	333
Sales workers.....	231	262	356	73	1 329	113	53	125	103	953	713
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 906	2 260	2 844	415	4 095	551	439	695	484	4 410	1 764
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	221	163	391	41	481	140	26	13	18	371	47
Operatives, including transport.....	2 216	1 405	3 358	718	4 765	841	306	246	258	2 241	276
Laborers, except farm.....	116	190	164	29	173	92	26	-	6	267	30
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	7	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	26	12	17	13	199	14	-	-	5	53	500
Service workers, exc. private household.....	846	1 663	893	175	3 175	601	272	417	285	2 564	599
Private household workers.....	133	163	172	13	1 048	21	17	100	12	208	342
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE											
Total population.....	48 927	62 639	80 302	16 561	148 286	25 222	11 169	22 478	12 616	110 707	51 598
Urban.....	48 927	62 639	80 302	16 561	148 286	25 222	10 944	22 478	12 611	110 693	51 598
Rural nonfarm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	-	5	14	-
Rural farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-

¹Families with head of Spanish surname

Table 17. Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Long Beach, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Lubbock, Tex.	Norwalk, Calif.	Oakland, Calif.	Oxnard, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pico Rivera, Calif.	Pueblo, Colo.	Riverside, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families ¹	3 482	83 232	3 520	3 975	5 684	3 881	12 353	5 810	5 366	2 798	5 199
Less than \$1,000.....	132	3 114	213	75	200	154	381	101	161	145	168
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	130	2 917	163	102	264	135	535	143	274	97	185
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	192	4 562	234	61	362	212	744	178	319	101	292
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	175	5 244	460	106	237	230	791	198	340	186	419
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	145	6 394	405	109	306	272	862	180	213	163	323
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	186	6 328	447	162	321	269	911	227	530	176	397
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	231	6 856	400	293	411	433	1 084	353	682	174	410
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	327	7 339	350	348	451	287	1 198	391	544	299	482
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	219	6 413	223	365	581	408	896	571	538	188	483
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	237	6 099	189	411	395	286	1 053	461	434	236	428
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	476	10 255	191	707	685	384	1 495	879	495	440	645
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	490	8 641	131	658	650	418	1 225	1 097	516	262	466
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	406	7 863	63	530	698	346	1 032	959	287	275	446
\$25,000 and over.....	136	1 207	51	48	123	47	146	72	33	56	55
Median income.....	\$9 017	\$7 845	\$5 638	\$9 892	\$8 499	\$7 821	\$7 725	\$10 232	\$7 301	\$8 309	\$7 841
Mean income.....	\$9 939	\$8 623	\$6 367	\$10 236	\$9 231	\$8 354	\$8 383	\$10 594	\$7 706	\$8 904	\$8 316
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over											
Persons.....	2 159	29 747	372	367	2 446	1 105	2 318	558	912	643	1 621
Mean income.....	\$4 453	\$3 615	\$1 493	\$3 464	\$4 291	\$2 746	\$3 100	\$3 846	\$2 522	\$2 913	\$3 442
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 983	\$2 281	\$1 243	\$2 181	\$2 699	\$1 841	\$1 920	\$2 316	\$1 805	\$2 059	\$2 163
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons.....	2 264	66 011	6 870	1 553	4 561	3 908	12 140	2 967	4 698	2 168	4 706
Percent of all persons.....	15.8	18.4	37.8	8.2	20.1	20.3	21.3	11.0	19.7	17.2	21.0
Percent 65 years old and over.....	5.2	5.7	1.7	5.0	9.5	3.0	7.6	3.4	6.6	4.8	8.2
Families ¹	455	13 571	1 201	327	914	694	2 300	561	956	462	920
Percent of all families.....	13.1	16.3	34.1	8.2	16.1	17.9	18.6	9.7	17.8	16.5	17.7
Mean size of family.....	3.85	4.33	5.73	4.58	4.49	5.14	4.94	4.99	4.46	4.89	4.59
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 859	\$1 657	\$1 864	\$1 791	\$1 821	\$2 181	\$1 817	\$2 128	\$1 523	\$2 148	\$1 604
With related children under 18 years.....	375	11 340	1 134	270	749	639	1 895	500	814	408	790
Mean number of such children.....	2.48	3.03	3.93	3.25	3.21	3.59	3.63	3.29	3.08	3.14	3.17
Families with female head.....	158	5 959	300	143	395	319	890	178	367	156	352
Unrelated individuals 14 years and over											
Persons.....	467	9 299	205	146	701	495	1 066	205	486	202	644
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.....	25.3	32.1	60.5	39.8	30.6	44.8	46.0	36.7	53.3	35.5	39.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$999	\$1 144	\$1 271	\$1 367	\$996	\$1 154	\$1 087	\$1 470	\$1 062	\$1 181	\$952
Percent 65 years old and over.....	19.3	20.1	11.7	23.3	40.1	13.7	39.5	17.1	23.7	20.3	34.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years and over											
Persons.....	4 535	91 345	3 900	4 553	6 157	4 903	13 184	6 612	5 746	3 248	5 543
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 748	52 490	2 739	2 814	3 554	2 517	8 205	4 204	4 202	1 796	2 883
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 228	25 862	744	1 138	1 739	1 610	3 307	1 573	878	922	1 429
26 weeks or less.....	559	12 993	417	601	864	776	1 672	835	666	530	1 231
Female, 16 years and over											
Persons.....	2 621	60 074	2 182	2 323	3 240	3 033	8 451	3 665	2 660	1 863	3 258
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 061	23 995	933	841	1 333	773	2 854	1 531	1 303	594	1 137
27 to 49 weeks.....	919	19 957	535	557	871	1 001	2 757	1 084	479	603	726
26 weeks or less.....	641	16 122	714	925	1 036	1 259	2 840	1 050	878	666	1 395
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male employed, 16 years and over											
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	3 637	79 685	3 480	3 943	5 197	4 191	11 893	6 106	4 898	2 785	4 350
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	428	5 344	117	201	376	161	863	188	325	155	264
Sales workers.....	223	3 421	101	131	268	155	436	349	335	132	194
Clerical and kindred workers.....	158	2 920	96	102	227	86	605	168	124	124	201
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	256	6 566	103	265	401	275	708	555	303	153	337
Operatives, including transport.....	875	17 164	764	872	1 192	530	2 570	1 461	940	488	944
Laborers, except farm.....	916	25 669	1 140	1 584	1 584	943	2 864	2 281	1 202	682	1 070
Farmers and farm managers.....	317	8 426	676	416	604	531	2 033	680	798	315	666
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	41	6	—	17	8	22	—	—	21	6
Service workers, exc. private household.....	28	296	61	27	12	1 132	468	35	27	284	61
Private household workers.....	431	9 786	416	345	516	370	1 306	389	844	431	607
Female employed, 16 years and over											
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	2 040	47 940	1 597	1 574	2 341	2 177	6 144	2 826	2 047	1 394	2 177
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	294	2 847	67	78	356	100	439	138	191	97	175
Sales workers.....	71	930	64	25	70	50	102	58	61	29	50
Clerical and kindred workers.....	106	1 908	67	98	155	118	265	124	175	160	108
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	806	13 365	178	495	935	479	1 693	1 108	456	400	784
Operatives, including transport.....	30	1 450	23	81	55	41	155	166	5	14	88
Laborers, except farm.....	340	18 627	384	501	313	740	1 730	885	155	324	378
Farmers and farm managers.....	12	526	46	19	19	21	97	6	25	28	35
Farm laborers and foremen.....	—	7	—	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. private household.....	—	89	9	—	—	328	85	6	—	26	38
Private household workers.....	310	6 139	639	254	348	287	1 263	318	897	289	447
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE											
Total population.....	14 728	361 806	18 245	19 291	23 091	19 408	57 490	27 251	24 259	12 949	22 433
Urban.....	14 728	361 806	18 245	19 291	23 091	19 408	57 490	27 251	24 259	12 949	22 433
Rural nonfarm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 17. Persons of Spanish Surname by Family Income and Weeks Worked in 1969, Poverty Status and Occupation: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and mean symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Solinas, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Ana, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Santa Clara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.
INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families ¹	2 569	60 637	3 830	11 115	12 922	15 129	6 355	2 441	2 524	3 471	9 484
Less than \$1,000	48	2 899	163	439	408	303	236	39	13	147	251
\$1,000 to \$1,999	117	3 587	147	361	476	357	198	109	108	227	378
\$2,000 to \$2,999	155	4 369	237	472	527	666	178	152	69	237	482
\$3,000 to \$3,999	167	5 514	218	746	719	728	279	172	78	219	567
\$4,000 to \$4,999	214	5 997	268	780	627	776	374	179	134	285	633
\$5,000 to \$5,999	222	6 205	336	724	814	772	405	200	80	226	755
\$6,000 to \$6,999	194	6 253	348	821	907	931	516	209	122	219	941
\$7,000 to \$7,999	280	5 648	378	886	922	1 193	641	178	150	323	1 006
\$8,000 to \$8,999	153	4 695	400	1 045	962	1 205	628	209	157	233	901
\$9,000 to \$9,999	234	3 626	305	839	960	1 351	502	162	158	294	725
\$10,000 to \$11,999	248	5 107	449	1 437	1 716	2 357	836	298	371	484	1 097
\$12,000 to \$14,999	294	3 809	321	1 284	1 765	2 193	879	267	512	370	917
\$15,000 to \$24,999	206	2 526	246	1 059	1 771	1 950	639	232	513	169	695
\$25,000 and over	37	402	14	222	348	347	44	35	59	38	89
Median income	\$7 598	\$6 279	\$7 524	\$8 314	\$9 103	\$9 469	\$8 558	\$7 902	\$11 040	\$7 543	\$7 697
Mean income	\$8 488	\$6 892	\$7 783	\$8 970	\$9 861	\$9 903	\$8 963	\$8 506	\$11 156	\$8 066	\$8 227
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	635	8 707	720	5 460	7 253	2 724	1 046	729	461	1 003	1 861
Mean income	\$3 047	\$2 508	\$3 061	\$3 243	\$4 599	\$3 822	\$3 494	\$3 808	\$4 466	\$3 377	\$2 714
Per capita income of persons	\$1 922	\$1 544	\$1 874	\$2 336	\$2 919	\$2 282	\$1 947	\$2 173	\$2 917	\$2 006	\$1 857
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons	2 185	85 193	3 520	8 450	8 220	10 640	4 977	1 722	806	3 861	8 642
Percent of all persons	18.1	30.2	20.7	17.6	15.1	15.4	16.0	16.2	7.9	25.2	19.6
Percent 65 years old and over	3.6	7.2	5.4	5.7	9.5	3.6	3.8	11.3	18.5	5.1	7.1
Families ¹	456	16 150	708	1 785	1 685	1 994	931	353	207	816	1 631
Percent of all families	17.8	26.6	18.5	16.1	13.0	13.2	14.6	14.5	8.2	23.5	17.3
Mean size of family	4.58	5.08	4.45	4.47	3.93	4.94	5.04	4.00	3.56	4.30	4.90
Mean income deficit	\$1 400	\$1 784	\$1 728	\$1 723	\$1 675	\$1 624	\$1 898	\$1 235	\$1 273	\$1 648	\$1 560
With related children under 18 years	404	13 237	587	1 513	1 284	1 786	829	262	108	677	1 353
Mean number of such children	3.09	3.63	3.35	3.10	2.82	3.41	3.64	2.74	...	3.06	3.50
Families with female head	229	5 190	390	816	844	897	400	157	21	412	564
Unrelated individuals 14 years and over	188	4 574	296	1 125	1 804	889	346	242	84	375	797
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	29.6	54.3	41.1	32.5	25.9	34.0	33.1	33.2	18.8	39.5	47.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 169	\$1 083	\$1 026	\$997	\$1 247	\$1 119	\$1 183	\$1 058	...	\$1 080	\$978
Percent 65 years old and over	21.3	46.5	26.7	19.6	25.7	21.5	21.7	42.1	...	29.9	40.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years and over	3 127	63 407	3 728	13 704	14 870	16 555	7 302	2 699	2 739	3 444	10 397
50 to 52 weeks	1 466	40 940	2 020	7 556	8 626	9 018	3 857	1 621	1 729	1 857	7 078
27 to 49 weeks	1 193	14 265	1 127	3 852	4 301	4 909	2 533	750	676	910	1 969
26 weeks or less	468	8 202	581	2 296	1 943	2 628	912	328	334	677	1 350
Female, 16 years and over	1 925	37 204	2 011	7 277	10 609	9 947	4 028	1 725	2 007	2 349	5 566
50 to 52 weeks	450	16 322	739	2 619	4 960	2 796	1 181	675	738	688	2 080
27 to 49 weeks	619	10 138	510	2 378	3 143	2 539	1 381	601	570	531	1 513
26 weeks or less	856	10 746	762	2 280	2 506	4 612	1 466	449	699	1 130	1 973
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male employed, 16 years and over	2 643	56 162	3 107	9 754	12 572	13 834	6 493	2 387	2 453	2 730	9 422
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	145	3 259	140	1 069	1 104	1 093	217	109	263	165	670
Managers and administrators, except farm	115	3 051	81	465	596	604	207	133	168	117	495
Sales workers	74	2 775	89	461	574	551	163	131	65	88	432
Clerical and kindred workers	91	5 359	189	746	1 603	849	307	109	158	219	539
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	319	14 990	862	2 149	2 572	3 113	1 755	492	552	403	2 417
Operatives, including transport	598	13 139	798	1 931	2 460	4 007	1 699	404	653	847	2 332
Laborers, except farm	219	6 714	519	1 314	1 249	1 727	1 290	493	215	337	1 495
Farmers and farm managers	7	10	—	15	—	7	13	10	5	7	7
Farm laborers and foremen	957	239	41	163	41	156	224	41	23	227	77
Service workers, exc. private household	118	6 565	388	1 429	2 368	1 727	618	462	346	322	958
Private household workers	—	61	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years and over	1 316	29 029	1 473	5 375	8 902	5 931	2 828	1 488	1 492	1 430	4 099
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	64	1 715	129	577	629	502	42	56	80	179	319
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	637	8	122	174	94	51	64	37	71	74
Sales workers	54	2 295	95	302	321	320	135	40	85	80	341
Clerical and kindred workers	230	9 301	436	1 506	3 894	1 681	598	299	416	492	1 174
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	810	44	145	179	146	52	37	35	22	106
Operatives, including transport	267	6 236	316	866	1 814	1 936	1 021	430	533	226	624
Laborers, except farm	44	492	3	73	67	64	36	21	—	26	62
Farmers and farm managers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen	531	63	13	45	29	36	82	6	4	23	—
Service workers, exc. private household	90	6 358	365	1 262	1 454	1 007	586	392	270	277	1 138
Private household workers	12	1 115	64	477	335	145	225	143	32	34	261
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE											
Total population	12 252	284 075	17 305	50 281	55 051	70 016	31 173	10 744	10 315	15 533	44 460
Urban	12 252	284 075	17 305	50 281	55 051	70 016	31 173	10 744	10 315	15 533	44 460
Rural nonfarm	—	—	—	291	—	95	—	—	—	—	—
Rural farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Families with head of Spanish surname.

Table 18. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Bakersfield, Calif.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.
TOTAL											
Total households	23 468	25 403	7 421	9 194	19 573	23 994	16 853	24 939	36 623	7 400	18 921
In owner occupied units	15 613	14 305	3 758	4 966	12 774	14 736	7 660	12 239	21 296	4 096	8 418
Percent in owner occupied units	66.5	56.3	50.6	54.0	65.3	61.4	45.5	49.1	58.1	55.4	44.5
In renter occupied units	7 855	11 098	3 663	4 228	6 799	9 258	9 193	12 700	15 327	3 304	10 503
ROOMS											
1 room	340	364	103	206	562	266	289	414	916	117	364
2 rooms	1 105	1 305	344	641	1 910	1 638	876	1 288	3 836	449	1 131
3 rooms	3 291	3 312	1 232	1 317	3 143	3 673	2 745	2 776	5 227	1 118	2 351
4 rooms	5 871	5 741	2 390	2 528	5 579	6 962	4 531	6 102	7 548	2 022	5 063
5 rooms	6 428	6 805	2 086	2 917	4 975	6 933	4 424	6 182	10 052	2 003	5 810
6 rooms	4 092	5 011	860	1 103	2 196	3 486	2 647	3 537	5 585	1 181	3 076
7 rooms or more	2 341	2 865	406	482	1 208	1 036	1 341	4 640	3 459	510	1 126
Median	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6
PERSONS											
1 person	2 402	1 849	525	847	1 642	1 715	1 392	2 883	3 520	526	1 748
2 persons	4 490	4 175	1 090	1 364	2 831	3 843	2 813	4 451	5 481	1 112	2 816
3 persons	4 302	4 364	1 330	1 538	2 975	3 898	3 013	4 172	5 518	1 186	2 757
4 persons	4 033	4 879	1 313	1 585	2 931	3 688	3 008	4 555	5 819	1 433	3 265
5 persons	2 948	4 144	1 013	1 122	2 484	3 360	2 046	3 637	5 418	1 202	2 419
6 persons or more	5 293	5 992	2 150	2 738	6 710	7 490	4 581	5 241	10 867	1 941	5 916
Median, all occupied units	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.2
Median, owner occupied units	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	386	468	166	168	189	335	431	463	365	116	456
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	17 874	18 857	4 651	5 929	10 929	14 806	11 450	20 243	23 673	4 935	12 256
1.01 to 1.50	3 652	3 974	1 673	1 680	3 945	4 903	3 091	3 560	6 937	1 409	3 677
1.51 or more	1 942	2 572	1 097	1 585	4 699	4 285	2 312	1 136	6 013	1 056	2 988
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	5 091	6 404	2 484	3 114	5 121	6 948	4 909	4 534	9 768	2 375	6 325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	20 341	20 166	6 148	8 346	18 196	21 682	12 029	17 498	26 409	6 131	16 549
2	845	767	251	272	537	687	1 467	1 996	1 800	587	758
3 and 4	1 015	1 490	244	245	362	530	884	1 493	1 437	321	577
5 to 49	1 136	2 547	600	312	396	911	2 063	3 640	6 613	257	1 011
50 or more	131	433	178	19	82	184	410	312	364	104	26
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	451	801	298	209	423	522	494	394	736	242	331
1965 to 1968	1 242	2 565	691	570	1 154	951	1 312	1 362	1 704	357	1 087
1960 to 1964	3 822	5 783	753	914	2 073	1 518	1 686	2 858	3 184	573	2 000
1950 to 1959	7 823	9 322	1 832	2 919	6 366	8 652	4 801	6 778	12 535	2 034	4 750
1940 to 1949	4 953	2 876	2 029	2 205	5 273	7 740	3 865	3 573	6 043	1 975	4 489
1939 or earlier	5 177	4 056	1 818	2 377	4 284	4 611	4 695	9 974	12 421	2 219	6 264
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	21 767	24 776	6 844	8 684	12 691	19 218	15 879	23 701	30 091	7 097	17 897
With more than 1 bathroom	5 278	11 338	983	1 813	1 245	2 280	3 257	5 430	8 025	1 421	3 146
With piped water in the building	23 139	25 403	7 345	9 063	17 766	23 314	16 701	24 916	35 970	7 377	18 846
With public water supply	17 211	25 109	7 269	8 579	16 697	23 185	16 503	24 412	34 965	7 269	14 556
With public sewer	16 713	24 306	6 924	7 636	14 631	20 316	15 664	24 146	33 170	7 067	11 470
With air conditioning	6 622	2 970	3 499	2 501	3 144	6 214	10 413	2 182	24 245	4 914	5 121
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	11 301	10 903	3 882	4 208	10 088	12 062	8 701	10 939	17 606	3 910	9 228
2	6 988	10 266	2 013	2 994	3 951	6 468	4 992	7 492	8 395	2 211	5 680
3 or more	1 433	2 391	331	600	658	1 154	932	1 665	1 785	513	1 409
None	3 746	1 843	1 195	1 392	4 876	4 310	2 228	4 843	8 837	766	2 604
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	14 653	13 384	3 556	4 788	11 737	14 201	7 145	11 209	19 703	3 771	7 628
Less than \$5,000	1 228	47	341	516	5 083	4 359	446	140	1 021	532	422
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 395	120	732	759	3 117	3 271	705	648	1 883	997	1 012
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 332	182	736	824	1 655	3 099	1 148	1 270	4 917	863	1 456
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 843	1 194	932	1 596	1 138	2 479	2 068	3 977	8 106	707	2 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 514	2 813	475	702	399	525	1 427	3 253	2 380	343	1 390
\$20,000 to \$24,999	686	4 576	193	243	149	292	640	1 087	741	168	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999	430	3 277	98	121	117	103	464	525	456	119	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	907	35	4	57	47	179	227	127	21	58
\$50,000 or more	82	268	14	23	22	26	68	82	72	21	32
Median	\$12 000	\$22 600	\$9 900	\$10 900	\$5 600	\$7 100	\$13 100	\$14 500	\$11 300	\$8 500	\$11 600
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	7 820	10 920	3 584	3 986	6 438	8 505	8 973	12 477	15 105	3 241	8 823
Less than \$30	164	68	227	119	1 681	995	218	297	3 069	67	276
\$30 to \$39	451	67	368	301	1 195	1 028	486	437	1 991	169	482
\$40 to \$59	2 402	619	954	1 341	1 528	2 781	1 582	2 519	4 227	716	2 627
\$60 to \$79	1 958	1 627	765	1 133	658	1 843	2 161	3 822	2 719	955	2 934
\$80 to \$99	1 025	1 930	380	464	149	467	1 638	2 302	1 044	648	1 046
\$100 to \$149	981	4 728	505	272	105	329	1 797	2 224	645	383	622
\$150 to \$199	126	1 367	145	31	21	68	596	471	110	109	144
\$200 to \$249	15	240	70	6	-	10	97	79	20	32	6
\$250 or more	18	70	14	5	5	8	54	31	10	13	6
No cash rent	680	204	156	314	1 096	976	344	295	1 270	149	680
Median	\$66	\$111	\$64	\$61	\$38	\$53	\$79	\$75	\$49	\$72	\$65

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 18. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Continued										
	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Oxnard—Ventura, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pueblo, Colo.	Sacramento, Calif.	Salinas—Monterey, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario, Calif.
TOTAL											
Total households	36 234	12 539	241 150	26 541	12 609	23 595	7 179	14 512	8 298	73 075	32 126
In owner occupied units	17 712	8 127	97 619	18 656	6 171	13 787	4 912	7 846	3 203	46 273	17 751
Percent in owner occupied units	48.9	64.8	40.5	70.3	48.9	58.4	68.4	54.1	38.6	63.3	55.3
In renter occupied units	18 522	4 412	143 531	7 885	6 438	9 808	2 267	6 666	5 095	26 802	14 369
ROOMS											
1 room	492	211	9 067	789	152	612	117	154	153	745	554
2 rooms	1 905	1 222	21 018	2 832	772	1 523	435	776	597	3 978	1 360
3 rooms	5 511	2 348	46 725	4 015	1 770	3 544	753	1 883	1 470	10 480	4 053
4 rooms	9 205	3 442	61 662	7 486	3 113	6 506	2 126	3 338	2 329	20 447	8 298
5 rooms	9 964	2 801	56 035	6 600	3 218	6 506	1 981	4 376	2 052	21 363	9 828
6 rooms	6 012	1 580	32 078	3 523	2 448	3 356	975	2 590	1 249	11 404	5 711
7 rooms or more	3 145	935	14 565	1 296	1 136	1 548	792	1 395	448	4 658	2 316
Median	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.7
PERSONS											
1 person	2 795	1 290	31 046	1 885	887	2 197	686	1 934	819	6 304	2 655
2 persons	5 725	2 302	48 013	3 974	2 035	3 891	1 378	3 005	1 485	12 469	5 322
3 persons	6 343	1 951	41 875	3 836	1 940	3 494	1 092	2 546	1 282	12 149	5 202
4 persons	6 362	1 849	41 028	3 711	2 471	3 875	1 128	2 582	1 426	11 929	5 666
5 persons	5 087	1 468	31 172	3 415	1 774	3 389	1 148	1 581	1 079	10 209	4 613
6 persons or more	9 922	3 679	48 016	9 720	3 502	6 749	1 747	2 864	2 207	20 015	8 662
Median, all occupied units	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0
Median, owner occupied units	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.3
Median, renter occupied units	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	850	74	5 515	255	334	325	107	248	280	807	598
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	24 794	7 722	174 980	14 128	8 661	15 178	5 240	11 667	5 478	49 418	22 260
1.01 to 1.50	6 984	2 437	39 925	5 482	2 384	4 816	1 390	1 937	1 673	14 064	6 115
1.51 or more	4 456	2 380	26 245	6 931	1 564	3 601	549	908	1 147	9 593	3 745
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	10 587	3 494	65 005	6 988	3 869	7 640	1 758	2 779	2 707	19 749	9 588
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	29 052	11 690	163 069	25 182	10 830	20 341	6 025	11 306	6 608	63 462	28 543
2	2 283	436	13 820	476	544	782	355	919	480	3 276	1 206
3 and 4	1 429	214	18 075	484	347	954	273	752	321	2 469	1 018
5 to 49	2 359	172	41 988	312	785	1 152	497	1 360	864	3 015	1 253
50 or more	1 111	27	4 198	87	103	366	29	175	25	853	100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	1 147	331	1 864	818	124	683	136	289	297	1 785	597
1965 to 1968	2 696	1 012	11 100	2 418	1 091	1 514	268	956	892	4 692	2 289
1960 to 1964	3 452	1 147	27 031	3 282	2 707	3 960	520	2 307	1 145	6 381	5 638
1950 to 1959	10 015	2 477	71 492	7 048	3 725	7 992	1 807	4 662	1 983	20 474	11 162
1940 to 1949	9 602	3 050	51 008	6 958	1 910	4 906	850	2 391	1 787	19 049	5 782
1939 or earlier	9 322	4 522	78 655	6 017	3 052	4 540	3 598	3 907	2 194	20 694	7 232
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	34 086	9 805	233 834	16 255	12 282	21 330	6 496	14 084	7 921	61 852	30 838
With more than 1 bathroom	6 555	1 579	51 767	1 962	4 377	5 392	859	4 008	2 154	9 190	8 550
With piped water in the building	35 998	12 245	241 069	22 602	12 595	23 428	7 032	14 488	8 244	72 057	32 064
With public water supply	33 561	12 260	240 245	22 469	12 118	22 847	6 689	13 034	7 270	71 271	30 386
With public sewer	32 754	11 008	232 769	16 852	9 916	18 280	5 857	12 405	6 724	68 662	23 652
With air conditioning	19 187	3 746	37 580	4 515	672	11 443	1 633	6 960	140	27 418	12 295
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	18 643	6 444	113 359	13 651	5 698	11 169	3 414	6 800	4 132	35 038	15 375
2	10 188	2 133	65 848	5 337	4 304	7 258	1 962	4 455	2 459	18 553	10 458
3 or more	1 754	400	13 755	1 322	1 036	1 641	551	1 018	588	3 823	2 218
None	5 649	3 562	48 188	6 231	1 571	3 527	1 252	2 239	1 119	15 661	4 069
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	16 418	7 648	91 130	17 159	5 820	12 645	4 459	7 118	2 867	43 335	16 641
Less than \$5,000	1 168	2 292	208	8 589	33	1 190	407	90	56	5 748	486
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 869	1 721	707	4 100	94	2 002	834	267	93	9 327	1 101
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 582	1 067	1 764	1 831	208	2 196	1 041	681	161	10 567	1 927
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 767	1 257	11 300	1 715	1 326	3 617	1 422	2 302	604	12 379	5 638
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 142	620	30 032	511	2 014	2 267	577	2 281	821	3 436	4 771
\$20,000 to \$24,999	845	314	24 551	241	1 275	778	126	756	499	910	1 496
\$25,000 to \$34,999	594	141	16 251	92	646	393	52	524	412	692	933
\$35,000 to \$49,999	284	135	4 620	53	180	89	—	131	134	206	191
\$50,000 or more	167	101	1 697	27	44	113	—	86	87	70	98
Median	\$10 600	\$7 200	\$20 300	\$5 000	\$18 100	\$11 300	\$9 900	\$15 500	\$18 200	\$9 100	\$14 300
Specified renter occupied units ²	18 052	4 344	141 481	7 478	6 022	9 320	2 218	6 316	4 752	26 090	13 449
Less than \$30	599	1 264	390	2 163	279	471	103	84	82	3 163	251
\$30 to \$39	986	739	1 198	1 151	142	903	192	85	89	3 998	478
\$40 to \$59	4 750	1 065	11 861	1 443	1 102	2 289	645	966	654	9 320	2 912
\$60 to \$79	5 508	437	38 254	510	1 418	2 096	715	1 726	1 375	5 241	4 150
\$80 to \$99	2 171	114	36 348	182	1 166	1 088	280	1 292	926	1 546	2 488
\$100 to \$149	2 628	118	41 907	54	1 164	1 108	122	1 514	905	993	2 200
\$150 to \$199	671	28	7 885	31	290	469	14	251	235	270	283
\$200 to \$249	92	16	1 226	—	94	55	—	38	62	73	33
\$250 or more	36	—	749	—	14	18	—	21	7	67	34
No cash rent	611	563	1 663	1 944	353	823	147	339	417	1 419	640
Median	\$69	\$38	\$90	\$35	\$78	\$66	\$63	\$82	\$80	\$51	\$73

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 18. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued**

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	SMSA's—Con.						Places				
	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Anaheim, Calif.	Austin, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.
TOTAL											
Total households	25 166	63 584	31 955	8 062	9 409	13 306	16 752	2 846	6 811	8 253	16 059
In owner occupied units	12 527	32 803	17 480	4 088	4 682	8 224	10 736	1 360	3 386	5 006	9 426
Percent in owner occupied units	49.8	51.6	54.7	50.7	49.8	61.8	64.1	47.8	49.7	60.7	58.7
In renter occupied units	12 639	30 781	14 475	3 974	4 727	5 082	6 016	1 486	3 425	3 247	6 633
ROOMS											
1 room	605	1 758	420	150	306	220	276	35	95	212	111
2 rooms	1 326	3 682	1 301	388	592	714	886	182	331	828	811
3 rooms	3 715	8 290	3 964	973	1 140	1 893	2 428	504	1 161	1 433	2 260
4 rooms	6 435	13 740	7 008	1 752	2 440	3 892	4 047	693	2 147	2 275	4 465
5 rooms	7 116	18 133	8 616	2 503	2 886	3 558	4 522	629	1 905	1 948	5 104
6 rooms	3 956	11 555	6 867	1 548	1 499	2 032	2 975	609	812	962	2 560
7 rooms or more	2 013	6 426	3 779	748	546	997	1 618	194	360	595	748
Median	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6
PERSONS											
1 person	2 854	9 588	2 669	878	1 318	1 289	1 932	225	505	724	1 127
2 persons	4 908	15 755	5 877	1 660	1 715	2 273	3 432	555	1 008	1 234	2 752
3 persons	4 385	11 194	5 451	1 267	1 451	2 126	3 201	528	1 218	1 254	2 806
4 persons	4 372	10 446	5 966	1 266	1 558	2 188	2 805	577	1 228	1 260	2 419
5 persons	3 435	7 430	4 698	1 181	1 283	1 763	1 990	420	941	1 076	2 349
6 persons or more	5 212	9 121	7 294	1 810	2 084	3 667	3 392	541	1 911	2 705	4 606
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	536	1 765	682	214	194	238	313	65	160	101	285
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	19 008	54 088	24 716	6 182	6 873	9 234	13 178	2 222	4 333	4 746	10 589
1.01 to 1.50	3 930	6 765	4 761	1 250	1 564	2 659	2 467	390	1 546	1 754	3 270
1.51 or more	2 228	2 731	2 478	630	972	1 413	1 107	234	932	1 753	2 200
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	6 063	9 351	7 110	1 849	2 439	3 864	3 427	618	2 306	2 316	5 241
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	19 766	41 573	24 723	6 578	7 574	11 433	14 015	1 979	5 573	7 547	13 952
2	1 277	5 611	1 803	332	509	670	711	23	242	231	549
3 and 4	1 189	4 937	1 800	294	365	396	862	295	237	183	497
5 to 49	2 584	9 726	3 131	748	791	713	1 046	488	587	243	885
50 or more	350	1 737	498	110	170	94	118	61	172	49	176
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	955	929	974	86	167	290	282	67	272	159	361
1965 to 1968	1 718	4 137	2 858	491	665	772	729	178	581	394	594
1960 to 1964	3 960	7 436	6 475	1 948	868	1 759	2 461	606	641	855	799
1950 to 1959	7 844	14 664	10 848	1 787	2 240	4 703	5 721	1 338	1 714	2 776	6 330
1940 to 1949	4 447	11 125	4 171	1 160	1 850	2 877	3 669	198	1 925	2 321	5 243
1939 or earlier	6 242	25 293	6 629	2 590	3 619	2 905	3 890	459	1 678	1 748	2 732
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	24 336	61 489	31 317	7 911	8 806	12 423	15 992	2 795	6 414	5 910	15 196
With more than 1 bathroom	7 600	17 840	12 686	2 813	1 648	3 313	4 164	1 189	898	659	1 951
With piped water in the building	25 146	63 584	31 934	8 062	9 383	13 218	16 704	2 846	6 811	7 960	16 012
With public water supply	24 614	62 426	30 765	7 725	7 475	12 980	16 563	2 823	6 811	8 230	16 051
With public sewer	22 860	61 860	29 858	7 423	6 324	11 706	16 295	2 783	6 771	7 448	15 683
With air conditioning	1 663	3 705	1 611	123	3 706	2 620	4 924	436	3 233	1 444	4 993
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	11 765	29 777	14 313	3 580	4 599	6 427	8 083	1 403	3 560	3 933	7 868
2	8 184	18 104	12 012	2 751	2 559	3 958	4 971	1 076	1 818	1 468	4 615
3 or more	1 927	3 606	2 601	639	582	1 043	1 044	170	288	267	869
None	3 290	12 097	3 029	1 092	1 669	1 878	2 654	197	1 145	2 585	2 707
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	11 555	29 751	16 231	3 885	4 110	7 570	10 185	1 269	3 285	4 654	9 112
Less than \$5,000	68	51	20	33	176	422	479	—	312	1 442	1 460
\$5,000 to \$7,499	131	118	26	49	419	895	841	—	667	1 269	2 212
\$7,500 to \$9,999	416	323	209	155	582	1 351	1 648	11	703	868	2 550
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 119	2 209	1 195	669	1 199	2 834	4 374	69	875	611	2 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 006	6 579	4 598	1 222	1 096	1 379	1 909	243	425	236	434
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 595	8 910	5 513	898	360	393	487	479	170	97	199
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 541	8 319	3 479	550	185	182	306	396	92	92	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	444	2 361	950	261	73	57	92	42	27	33	40
\$50,000 or more	235	881	241	48	20	57	49	29	14	6	26
Median	\$18 800	\$23 100	\$21 900	\$19 200	\$13 700	\$12 000	\$12 400	\$23 300	\$9 900	\$6 700	\$8 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	12 210	30 407	13 849	3 785	4 379	4 952	5 999	1 464	3 405	3 210	6 495
Less than \$30	61	133	53	25	83	473	96	—	177	816	375
\$30 to \$39	158	277	123	26	161	340	364	—	356	575	760
\$40 to \$59	1 125	1 821	702	374	1 008	1 433	1 789	55	938	805	2 462
\$60 to \$79	2 535	3 323	1 438	921	1 389	1 101	1 523	183	743	464	1 707
\$80 to \$99	2 354	4 818	2 161	701	674	659	875	164	373	108	454
\$100 to \$149	4 251	12 429	6 291	1 237	688	459	891	776	468	86	290
\$150 to \$199	948	5 423	2 234	228	114	162	119	251	145	14	68
\$200 to \$249	121	992	442	51	—	7	8	8	70	—	10
\$250 or more	104	450	72	36	—	7	18	—	14	5	—
No cash rent	553	741	333	186	262	311	316	27	121	337	369
Median	\$97	\$118	\$118	\$93	\$72	\$61	\$68	\$120	\$65	\$41	\$56

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 18. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued**

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Dallas, Tex.	Denver, Colo.	East Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	El Monte, Calif.	El Paso, Tex.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fremont, Calif.	Fresno, Calif.	Hayward, Calif.	Houston, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.
TOTAL	11 991	16 773	20 598	4 015	33 801	5 823	2 856	5 294	3 536	26 526	12 031
Total households	5 143	6 712	7 723	1 463	19 675	3 249	2 195	2 492	2 045	11 923	7 773
In owner occupied units	42.9	40.0	37.5	36.4	58.2	55.8	76.9	47.1	57.8	44.9	64.6
Percent in owner occupied units	6 848	10 061	12 875	2 552	14 126	2 574	661	2 802	1 491	14 603	4 259
In renter occupied units											
ROOMS											
1 room	191	358	404	120	814	79	22	104	25	413	197
2 rooms	650	999	1 508	241	3 577	387	38	236	110	1 592	1 203
3 rooms	2 121	2 084	4 365	737	4 755	872	181	611	423	4 384	2 269
4 rooms	3 187	4 363	6 321	1 346	6 820	1 723	297	1 184	776	6 422	3 306
5 rooms	3 022	4 167	4 713	1 081	9 350	1 522	981	1 822	1 208	7 149	2 686
6 rooms	1 881	2 174	2 518	377	5 210	899	808	1 012	768	4 343	1 465
7 rooms or more	939	2 628	769	113	3 275	341	529	325	226	2 223	906
Median	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2
PERSONS											
1 person	1 107	2 378	2 396	308	3 211	397	120	597	381	2 339	1 272
2 persons	2 118	3 164	4 108	636	5 082	867	548	875	797	4 453	2 182
3 persons	2 097	2 831	3 661	701	5 154	953	570	793	652	4 754	1 889
4 persons	2 125	2 931	3 324	754	5 379	1 079	605	875	700	4 489	1 751
5 persons	1 353	2 175	2 525	605	5 069	957	513	746	407	3 602	1 396
6 persons or more	3 191	3 294	4 584	1 011	9 906	1 570	500	1 408	599	6 889	3 542
Median, all occupied units	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.9
Median, owner occupied units	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	315	365	308	122	353	71	52	178	68	745	74
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	8 247	13 702	13 811	2 581	22 112	3 790	2 469	3 951	2 867	18 515	7 388
1.01 to 1.50	2 207	2 334	4 074	862	6 344	1 175	289	802	477	5 035	2 358
1.51 or more	1 537	737	2 713	572	5 345	858	98	541	192	2 976	2 286
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	3 488	2 970	6 704	1 387	9 130	1 974	379	1 322	669	7 792	3 434
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	8 001	10 653	15 606	3 263	23 946	4 804	2 664	4 269	2 804	20 113	11 207
2	1 248	1 590	2 056	137	1 657	521	27	323	109	2 071	428
3 and 4	739	1 206	1 534	186	1 357	290	28	234	101	1 309	214
5 to 49	1 737	3 078	1 375	369	6 477	152	79	442	438	2 050	156
50 or more	266	246	27	60	364	56	58	26	84	983	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	267	124	84	10	629	90	134	61	8	450	317
1965 to 1968	570	408	581	173	1 488	105	371	199	174	1 398	883
1960 to 1964	843	1 079	1 266	994	2 937	323	812	610	622	2 223	1 084
1950 to 1959	3 712	3 945	3 649	1 305	11 988	1 589	1 018	1 281	1 667	6 919	2 426
1940 to 1949	3 093	2 658	5 156	737	5 417	1 703	209	970	402	7 540	2 945
1939 or earlier	3 506	8 559	9 862	796	11 342	2 013	312	2 173	663	7 996	4 377
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	11 461	15 825	19 974	3 837	28 387	5 579	2 815	5 180	3 506	25 589	9 510
With more than 1 bathroom	1 849	2 341	2 461	665	7 718	841	1 833	1 179	1 268	4 270	1 473
With piped water in the building	11 933	16 773	20 598	4 015	33 592	5 823	2 856	5 294	3 536	26 519	11 792
With public water supply	11 945	16 754	20 525	4 003	33 558	5 790	2 779	5 254	3 496	26 052	11 975
With public sewer	11 584	16 554	20 212	3 919	32 250	5 750	2 760	5 129	3 499	25 919	10 880
With air conditioning	7 440	1 377	1 638	718	23 266	3 843	166	1 869	93	14 405	3 559
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	6 347	7 652	10 314	2 065	16 049	3 088	1 070	2 523	1 758	13 695	6 158
2	3 168	3 962	3 881	1 115	7 864	1 660	1 327	1 497	1 107	6 936	1 997
3 or more	594	787	692	244	1 687	361	326	362	298	1 222	372
None	1 882	4 372	5 711	591	8 201	714	133	912	373	4 673	3 505
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	4 774	6 117	6 876	1 415	18 286	2 998	2 103	2 385	1 957	11 136	7 357
Less than \$5,000	250	92	37	6	508	484	—	48	—	521	2 134
\$5,000 to \$7,499	470	516	108	6	1 485	907	—	223	8	1 966	1 714
\$7,500 to \$9,999	849	915	208	34	4 701	818	—	390	5	2 647	1 059
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 546	2 533	1 282	199	7 885	497	86	928	139	3 500	1 237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	906	1 520	2 219	664	2 344	161	509	619	559	1 366	531
\$20,000 to \$24,999	333	279	1 870	431	716	73	790	133	753	443	292
\$25,000 to \$34,999	250	134	927	62	456	37	595	33	402	389	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	101	219	13	119	14	90	11	49	174	135
\$50,000 or more	44	27	6	—	72	7	33	—	42	130	101
Median	\$12 600	\$13 000	\$19 100	\$18 500	\$11 600	\$7 800	\$22 900	\$12 900	\$21 800	\$10 600	\$7 300
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	6 790	9 885	12 605	2 511	14 036	2 540	622	2 794	1 472	14 439	4 251
Less than \$30	98	293	30	—	2 779	41	10	41	9	330	1 257
\$30 to \$39	346	400	137	13	1 897	143	15	39	—	733	707
\$40 to \$59	1 153	2 216	1 314	163	4 131	594	35	598	34	3 928	1 065
\$60 to \$79	1 725	3 122	4 575	477	2 670	780	42	1 142	152	4 542	421
\$80 to \$99	1 359	1 864	4 062	815	1 023	521	48	477	150	1 795	114
\$100 to \$149	1 433	1 536	2 106	937	594	256	218	375	758	2 154	118
\$150 to \$199	377	234	103	50	110	70	164	70	303	536	28
\$200 to \$249	62	44	14	—	13	26	37	—	22	79	16
\$250 or more	49	13	—	13	10	13	—	—	—	36	—
No cash rent	188	163	264	43	809	96	53	52	44	306	525
Median	\$80	\$73	\$81	\$94	\$49	\$71	\$131	\$72	\$124	\$69	\$39

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 18. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued**

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places

	Places—Continued										
	Long Beach, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Lubbock, Tex.	Norwalk, Calif.	Oakland, Calif.	Oxnard, Calif.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pico Rivera, Calif.	Pueblo, Colo.	Riverside, Calif.	Sacramento, Calif.
TOTAL	4 778	102 320	3 751	4 155	7 400	4 178	13 939	6 067	5 970	3 041	6 572
Total households	1 563	30 678	1 762	3 133	3 118	2 238	8 381	4 825	4 003	1 823	3 462
In owner occupied units	32.7	30.0	47.0	75.4	42.1	53.6	60.1	79.5	67.1	59.9	52.7
Percent in owner occupied units	3 215	71 642	1 989	1 022	4 282	1 940	5 558	1 242	1 967	1 218	3 110
In renter occupied units											
ROOMS											
1 room	162	6 291	42	21	324	53	272	114	104	20	67
2 rooms	517	12 642	259	131	666	271	740	163	333	94	428
3 rooms	1 209	22 940	714	278	1 169	592	2 002	472	631	385	1 030
4 rooms	1 193	25 058	1 454	1 125	1 819	877	3 750	1 557	1 750	640	1 586
5 rooms	921	19 887	1 019	1 656	1 966	1 168	4 063	2 297	1 638	1 076	1 858
6 rooms	492	10 279	227	763	927	883	2 161	1 075	809	586	1 064
7 rooms or more	284	5 223	36	181	529	334	951	389	705	240	539
Median	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.6
PERSONS											
1 person	1 131	16 962	172	163	1 511	277	1 466	290	594	243	1 120
2 persons	1 166	22 357	446	581	1 997	605	2 444	726	1 137	532	1 429
3 persons	852	17 949	575	589	1 241	633	2 066	890	894	494	1 134
4 persons	723	15 775	630	790	1 008	728	2 259	1 249	997	551	1 087
5 persons	459	11 673	487	668	629	618	1 990	1 195	963	389	591
6 persons or more	447	17 604	1 441	1 364	1 014	1 317	3 714	1 717	1 385	832	1 211
Median, all occupied units	2.6	3.2	4.6	4.4	2.7	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.9	5.2	4.8	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.5	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	130	2 717	47	85	186	127	172	104	102	75	104
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	4 070	73 751	1 846	2 718	6 112	2 705	9 680	4 105	4 467	2 218	5 360
1.01 to 1.50	455	16 024	998	922	783	881	2 660	1 363	1 135	534	805
1.51 or more	253	12 545	907	515	505	592	1 599	599	368	289	407
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	702	27 765	1 864	1 437	1 272	1 434	4 117	1 944	1 476	806	1 189
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 533	56 739	3 191	3 871	4 074	3 498	11 898	5 688	4 884	2 715	4 705
2	380	7 300	140	18	840	182	505	49	303	108	487
3 and 4	579	9 733	110	51	760	52	567	101	266	96	441
5 to 49	1 195	25 746	184	173	1 522	428	809	147	488	114	908
50 or more	91	2 802	126	42	204	18	160	82	29	8	31
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	32	642	24	21	113	33	308	20	122	61	95
1965 to 1968	268	4 299	141	158	316	292	703	194	216	119	297
1960 to 1964	553	9 285	395	397	449	1 150	2 208	297	439	354	637
1950 to 1959	1 280	21 139	1 407	2 801	812	1 628	5 065	3 854	1 345	1 172	1 904
1940 to 1949	1 149	21 718	1 174	517	1 258	627	2 833	1 154	677	476	1 450
1939 or earlier	1 496	45 237	610	261	4 452	448	2 822	548	3 171	859	2 189
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	4 681	97 978	3 601	4 129	6 997	4 061	13 120	5 999	5 699	2 918	6 299
With more than 1 bathroom	921	16 813	289	1 026	1 047	1 541	3 384	1 620	808	1 021	1 485
With piped water in the building	4 778	102 266	3 751	4 155	7 400	4 172	13 923	6 067	5 970	3 041	6 565
With public water supply	4 778	101 938	3 683	4 150	7 382	4 163	13 919	6 061	5 964	3 041	6 371
With public sewer	4 745	98 770	3 606	4 111	7 366	4 110	11 966	5 971	5 785	2 797	6 251
With air conditioning	322	15 613	1 358	557	258	90	7 227	1 063	1 390	1 133	2 773
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	2 430	47 943	2 195	1 753	3 571	1 867	6 370	2 500	2 792	1 315	3 191
2	1 197	21 481	931	1 767	1 566	1 374	4 466	2 484	1 683	1 097	1 573
3 or more	255	4 440	144	416	275	322	894	607	461	259	326
None	896	28 456	481	219	1 988	615	2 209	476	1 034	370	1 482
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 402	27 853	1 687	2 995	2 705	2 135	7 784	4 742	3 695	1 755	3 226
Less than \$5,000	—	45	373	—	—	17	427	6	175	38	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8	254	621	—	10	5	1 094	13	620	88	151
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18	634	409	28	81	33	1 484	22	870	110	396
\$10,000 to \$14,999	112	3 696	193	371	637	674	2 565	353	1 347	502	1 186
\$15,000 to \$19,999	425	8 486	65	1 496	969	888	1 450	2 227	505	600	951
\$20,000 to \$24,999	398	6 835	20	926	484	322	430	1 598	126	233	226
\$25,000 to \$34,999	298	5 391	6	174	312	130	234	449	52	155	248
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72	1 767	—	—	155	58	49	74	—	8	19
\$50,000 or more	71	745	—	—	57	8	51	—	—	21	15
Median	\$21 700	\$20 600	\$6 900	\$18 700	\$18 200	\$16 900	\$11 700	\$19 400	\$10 700	\$16 200	\$14 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	3 201	70 665	1 976	1 009	4 277	1 898	5 462	1 202	1 967	1 171	3 088
Less than \$30	17	214	24	8	27	11	223	—	94	18	25
\$30 to \$39	13	812	220	—	56	24	524	20	165	18	20
\$40 to \$59	198	7 017	863	53	516	316	1 344	47	567	217	617
\$60 to \$79	730	21 887	616	137	792	495	1 325	219	675	400	1 071
\$80 to \$99	740	17 435	100	253	905	423	756	273	260	185	684
\$100 to \$149	1 154	18 158	66	487	1 511	458	783	553	122	227	497
\$150 to \$199	288	3 498	—	63	288	124	255	61	14	60	77
\$200 to \$249	22	564	—	8	31	13	36	—	—	6	14
\$250 or more	39	354	—	—	27	7	12	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	726	87	—	124	27	204	29	70	40	83
Median	\$97	\$86	\$56	\$105	\$95	\$84	\$68	\$102	\$64	\$76	\$76

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 18. Housing Characteristics of Households With Head of Spanish Surname: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Selected SMSA's and Places	Places—Continued										
	Salinas, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Bernardino, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Santa Ana, Calif.	Santa Barbara, Calif.	Santa Clara, Calif.	Stockton, Calif.	Tucson, Ariz.
TOTAL											
Total households	2 871	66 703	4 452	13 108	17 514	16 811	6 912	2 949	2 818	4 146	10 543
In owner occupied units	1 067	41 614	2 467	6 141	5 815	8 990	3 493	1 251	1 788	1 909	6 689
Percent in owner occupied units	37.2	62.4	55.4	46.8	33.2	53.5	50.5	42.4	63.4	46.0	63.4
In renter occupied units	1 804	25 089	1 985	6 967	11 699	7 821	3 419	1 698	1 030	2 237	3 854
ROOMS											
1 room	79	700	61	507	1 013	213	89	92	25	199	150
2 rooms	198	3 676	132	759	1 682	653	384	207	66	207	463
3 rooms	503	9 615	462	2 037	2 822	2 257	1 088	455	319	492	1 367
4 rooms	834	18 665	1 352	3 296	4 154	3 545	1 734	657	619	999	3 136
5 rooms	621	19 627	1 459	3 453	4 543	4 325	2 059	873	830	1 442	2 945
6 rooms	452	10 223	697	1 977	2 249	3 821	1 127	428	673	608	1 724
7 rooms or more	182	4 197	289	1 079	1 051	1 997	431	237	286	199	748
Median	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.6
PERSONS											
1 person	332	5 909	492	1 900	3 890	1 374	519	439	274	655	1 012
2 persons	476	11 553	830	2 707	4 526	2 841	907	708	590	755	1 728
3 persons	393	11 255	729	2 454	2 952	2 820	1 091	438	645	667	1 636
4 persons	516	10 774	803	2 075	2 379	3 088	1 200	437	551	704	1 747
5 persons	397	9 293	653	1 647	1 531	2 479	1 090	378	337	551	1 455
6 persons or more	757	17 919	945	2 325	2 236	4 209	2 105	549	421	814	2 965
Median, all occupied units	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0
Median, owner occupied units	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.4
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	97	768	91	301	830	413	106	86	39	86	191
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	1 887	45 312	3 356	10 243	14 810	12 693	4 416	2 322	2 455	3 166	7 326
1.01 to 1.50	605	13 017	771	1 739	1 982	2 846	1 408	465	267	676	2 164
1.51 or more	379	8 374	325	1 126	722	1 272	1 088	162	96	304	1 053
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	959	18 522	1 096	2 819	2 627	4 088	2 467	617	363	966	3 139
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 140	57 431	3 974	9 605	6 890	12 738	5 567	2 085	2 150	2 963	8 992
2	151	3 136	188	763	3 062	1 219	284	191	124	354	584
3 and 4	207	2 429	101	819	2 467	973	269	144	147	181	283
5 to 49	353	2 898	184	1 651	4 197	1 627	735	466	349	511	590
50 or more	20	809	5	270	898	254	57	63	48	137	94
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	55	1 337	44	571	57	681	70	20	34	75	174
1965 to 1968	295	3 595	179	766	406	1 748	264	194	125	341	518
1960 to 1964	369	5 206	451	1 566	634	3 863	1 167	313	504	302	1 377
1950 to 1959	669	18 969	1 413	3 676	1 109	4 773	2 552	577	1 395	775	4 032
1940 to 1949	713	18 018	1 038	2 389	2 671	1 906	1 205	540	339	873	2 129
1939 or earlier	770	19 578	1 327	4 140	12 637	3 840	1 654	1 305	421	1 780	2 313
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With complete bathroom	2 781	57 518	4 305	12 624	16 423	16 504	6 730	2 866	2 773	3 875	9 957
With more than 1 bathroom	800	7 984	837	3 586	2 766	7 100	2 041	597	1 199	585	2 746
With piped water in the building	2 864	66 431	4 452	13 095	17 514	16 811	6 912	2 949	2 818	4 146	10 489
With public water supply	2 864	66 483	4 438	13 038	17 462	16 664	6 826	2 941	2 802	4 134	10 523
With public sewer	2 851	65 169	4 256	12 859	17 363	16 453	6 749	2 941	2 775	3 989	9 898
With air conditioning	36	24 892	1 702	641	386	776	432	27	137	1 810	2 087
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	1 303	31 783	2 189	6 159	8 291	7 898	3 240	1 351	1 114	1 882	4 965
2	900	16 666	1 258	3 811	2 241	5 634	2 421	864	1 217	1 076	3 225
3 or more	248	3 367	166	866	399	1 358	539	190	233	214	846
None	420	14 887	839	2 272	6 583	1 921	712	544	254	974	1 507
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	993	39 197	2 383	5 673	4 605	8 408	3 302	1 182	1 707	1 772	6 340
Less than \$5,000	16	4 718	64	27	31	8	15	—	—	60	207
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13	8 568	262	89	14	16	29	7	—	178	684
\$7,500 to \$9,999	47	10 156	476	254	6	122	102	13	51	298	1 209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	220	11 472	929	1 112	238	774	567	97	75	535	2 571
\$15,000 to \$19,999	346	2 858	451	1 817	797	2 647	1 076	346	394	503	1 224
\$20,000 to \$24,999	195	721	132	1 225	1 437	2 764	1 151	408	695	137	304
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	505	40	785	1 482	1 705	278	210	414	49	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	149	15	228	484	321	76	68	78	6	23
\$50,000 or more	24	50	14	136	116	51	8	33	—	6	13
Median	\$17 900	\$9 100	\$12 100	\$18 700	\$24 200	\$21 200	\$19 400	\$21 600	\$22 400	\$13 300	\$12 100
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	1 786	24 554	1 947	6 681	11 620	7 674	3 378	1 698	1 013	2 224	3 842
Less than \$30	7	2 845	36	37	30	18	7	9	—	35	156
\$30 to \$39	16	3 809	70	106	83	76	40	19	8	35	312
\$40 to \$59	240	9 053	593	756	530	412	183	94	28	519	1 039
\$60 to \$79	461	5 127	605	1 608	1 104	908	633	373	52	741	926
\$80 to \$99	448	1 484	285	1 439	2 116	1 282	811	366	117	349	606
\$100 to \$149	440	803	283	2 164	4 936	3 562	1 462	621	524	440	431
\$150 to \$199	116	205	24	434	2 079	1 103	165	170	169	60	155
\$200 to \$249	18	63	—	82	406	190	53	13	73	—	7
\$250 or more	—	56	—	98	182	13	—	19	—	—	7
No cash rent	40	1 109	51	157	154	112	24	23	33	45	203
Median	\$87	\$51	\$68	\$92	\$119	\$115	\$100	\$99	\$126	\$74	\$67

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Five Southwestern States
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

ARIZONA

Counties

	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico
Apache	1 361	1 318	43	15
Cochise	15 063	11 482	3 581	3 154
Cocconino	4 678	4 201	477	333
Gila	5 881	5 322	559	380
Graham	2 797	2 504	293	241
Greenlee	3 444	3 105	339	190
Maricopa	100 935	88 285	12 650	7 571
Mohave	934	862	72	47
Navajo	3 222	3 017	205	116
Pima	55 546	45 748	9 798	7 451
Pinal	18 568	16 704	1 864	1 463
Santa Cruz	8 217	5 289	2 928	2 521
Yavapai	2 755	2 255	500	382
Yuma	10 627	7 484	3 143	2 553

Places of 10,000 or More

Casa Grande city	2 971	2 829	142	107
Chandler city	1 845	1 624	221	139
Douglas city	6 931	4 958	1 973	1 840
Flagstaff city	3 707	3 380	327	221
Glendale city	6 305	5 299	1 006	787
Mesa city	5 802	5 216	586	373
Phoenix city	57 490	50 925	6 565	3 573
Prescott city	1 090	931	159	122
Scottsdale city	1 432	1 176	256	103
Sun City (U)	63	35	28	-
Tempe city	4 920	4 418	502	243
Tucson city	44 460	36 662	7 798	5 859
Yuma city	5 658	4 757	901	682

CALIFORNIA

Counties

Alameda	88 882	62 478	26 404	7 688
Alpine	492	367	125	6
Amador	3 367	2 365	1 002	505
Butte	458	311	147	38
Calaveras	1 848	1 284	564	404
Colusa	32 509	24 488	8 021	3 399
Contra Costa	364	294	70	8
Del Norte	1 315	1 108	207	52
El Dorado	84 785	69 183	15 602	11 706
Glenn	1 492	838	654	534
Humboldt	2 356	1 270	1 086	257
Imperial	25 268	16 521	8 747	7 997
Inyo	583	461	122	58
Kern	40 643	32 955	7 688	6 088
Kings	12 758	9 992	2 766	1 287
Lake	570	376	194	63
Lassen	619	515	104	45
Los Angeles	911 004	609 792	301 212	181 436
Madera	8 134	6 692	1 442	1 114
Marin	6 339	4 553	1 786	174
Mariposa	67	37	30	7
Mendocino	1 797	1 249	548	251
Merced	18 786	13 289	5 497	2 370
Modoc	432	363	69	40
Mono	-	-	-	-
Monterey	38 056	27 232	10 824	7 001
Napa	4 037	3 053	984	279
Nevada	542	443	99	19
Orange	105 620	80 271	25 349	15 566
Placer	4 852	3 368	1 484	761
Plumas	202	133	69	27
Riverside	57 731	43 014	14 717	11 533
Sacramento	37 392	29 380	8 012	3 638
San Benito	6 429	4 641	1 788	1 178
San Bernardino	80 397	67 620	12 777	8 230
San Diego	102 524	71 668	30 856	20 250
San Francisco	55 051	24 614	30 437	6 621
San Joaquin	37 250	27 297	9 953	5 391
San Luis Obispo	7 299	5 631	1 668	626
San Mateo	34 179	20 177	14 002	3 477
Santa Barbara	32 088	24 818	7 270	4 882
Santa Clara	129 780	101 396	28 384	12 119
Santa Cruz	10 773	7 224	3 549	2 127
Shasta	1 676	1 455	221	86
Sierra	218	140	78	61
Siskiyou	1 065	736	329	178
Solano	10 533	7 717	2 816	988
Sonoma	9 480	6 742	2 738	1 241
Stanislaus	18 841	13 170	5 671	2 461

**Five Southwestern States
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

CALIFORNIA—Continued

Counties—Continued

Sutter	2 446	1 525	921	776
Tehama	1 074	641	433	214
Trinity	82	38	44	-
Tulare	40 806	31 955	8 851	6 309
Tuolumne	1 020	816	204	73
Ventura	55 675	41 392	14 283	11 156
Yalo	10 999	7 810	3 189	1 927
Yuba	2 168	1 639	529	405

Places of 10,000 or More

Alameda city	3 760	2 883	877	149
Alamo-Danville (U)	272	190	82	-
Albany city	652	337	315	75
Alhambra city	7 803	5 273	2 530	1 176
Alondra Park (U)	915	677	238	92
Altadena (U)	1 505	1 132	373	144
Alum Rock (U)	5 427	4 347	1 080	455
Anaheim city	11 102	8 443	2 659	1 462
Antioch city	3 015	2 148	867	378
Arcadia city	1 164	827	337	85
Arden-Arcade (U)	2 018	1 642	376	31
Artesia city	3 371	2 094	1 277	424
Ashland (U)	1 781	1 303	478	84
Atascadero (U)	544	458	86	33
Atwater city	592	418	174	26
Azusa city	7 636	6 066	1 570	1 164
Bakersfield city	5 611	4 872	739	464
Baldwin Park city	11 017	8 802	2 215	1 486
Banning city	1 777	1 523	254	204
Bartow city	3 586	3 370	216	203
Bell city	3 478	2 229	1 249	540
Bellflower city	2 778	2 176	602	225
Bell Gardens city	4 655	3 591	1 064	616
Belmont city	694	535	159	16
Berkeley city	3 060	1 938	1 122	448
Beverly Hills city	666	281	385	142
Bloomington (U)	1 415	1 271	144	114
Brawley city	4 928	3 875	1 053	926
Brea city	905	625	280	108
Broderick-Bryte (U)	2 700	2 201	499	392
Buena Park city	5 016	3 904	1 112	560
Burbank city	5 827	3 120	2 707	1 321
Burlingame city	744	367	377	-
Calexico city	7 910	4 942	2 968	2 857
Camarillo city	1 775	1 421	354	242
Campbell city	1 547	1 350	197	62
Carlsbad city	1 853	1 323	530	503
Carmichael (U)	1 158	990	168	26
Carson city	9 556	7 354	2 202	1 088
Castro Valley (U)	2 983	1 956	1 027	26
Cerritos city	1 293	766	527	186
Chico city	698	529	169	67
China Lake (U)	191	158	33	-
Chino city	5 191	3 923	1 268	777
Chula Vista city	6 680	4 639	2 041	1 283
Citrus Heights (U)	770	633	137	91
Claremont city	936	709	227	101
Clovis city	1 709	1 355	354	244
Colton city	8 411	7 317	1 094	831
Commerce city	6 070	4 600	1 470	1 153
Compton city	6 453	4 565	1 888	1 499
Concord city	3 174	2 568	606	255
Corona city	5 794	4 085	1 709	1 506
Coronado city	409	294	115	56
Costa Mesa city	2 515	1 748	767	293
Covina city	1 688	1 354	334	38
Cudahy city	2 929	2 055	874	250
Culver City city	2 581	1 340	1 241	262
Cupertino city	584	412	172	43
Cypress city	2 574	2 124	450	115
Daly City city	6 563	3 442	3 121	539
Davis city	468	328	140	27
Del Aire (U)	994	797	197	47
Delano city	5 157	4 184	973	799
Diamond Bar (U)	688	557	131	79
Downey city	5 544	4 453	1 091	466
Duarte city	1 912	1 372	540	309
Dublin (U)	707	523	184	52
East La Mirada (U)	1 090	939	151	50
East Los Angeles (U)	80 302	54 051	26 251	23 428
East Palo Alto (U)	557	350	207	140
Edwards (U)	484	421	63	-

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970—Continued

(For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born		Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico				Total	Born in Mexico
CALIFORNIA—Continued					CALIFORNIA—Continued				
Places of 10,000 or More—Continued					Places of 10,000 or More—Continued				
El Cajon city.....	1 946	1 605	341	129	Monrovia city.....	1 848	1 277	571	299
El Centro city.....	4 617	3 227	1 390	1 136	Montclair city.....	2 070	1 653	417	153
El Cerrito city.....	976	549	427	38	Montebello city.....	15 584	12 576	3 008	2 071
El Monte city.....	16 561	12 756	3 805	2 681	Monterey city.....	1 104	610	494	28
El Segundo city.....	672	394	278	82	Monterey Park city.....	12 029	9 346	2 683	1 282
Enterprise (U).....	283	267	16	—	Moraga (U).....	401	334	67	—
Escondido city.....	3 329	2 582	747	552	Mountain View city.....	4 480	3 068	1 412	433
Eureka city.....	510	314	196	66	Napa city.....	1 717	1 348	369	82
Fairfield city.....	2 386	1 949	437	128	National City city.....	7 406	5 476	1 930	1 559
Fair Oaks (U).....	123	78	45	—	Newark city.....	4 408	3 485	923	324
Florence-Graham (U).....	13 289	8 599	4 690	4 108	Newport Beach city.....	664	440	224	95
Fontana city.....	1 655	1 264	391	174	Norco city.....	1 149	802	347	192
Fountain Valley city.....	1 266	1 057	209	66	North Highlands (U).....	1 248	1 050	198	46
Fremont city.....	11 169	8 481	2 688	757	Norwalk city.....	19 291	15 522	3 769	2 472
Fresno city.....	22 478	19 534	2 944	1 793	Novato city.....	924	812	112	—
Fullerton city.....	5 640	4 367	1 273	622	Oakland city.....	23 091	15 055	8 036	3 394
Gardena city.....	3 920	2 508	1 412	686	Oceanside city.....	4 037	3 314	723	555
Garden Grove city.....	6 904	5 576	1 328	555	Oildale (U).....	240	195	45	28
Gilroy city.....	4 587	3 651	936	656	Ontario city.....	8 515	7 170	1 345	906
Glendale city.....	8 295	4 218	4 077	1 460	Orange city.....	5 933	4 562	1 371	659
Glendora city.....	1 449	1 243	206	51	Orangevale (U).....	384	276	108	—
Hacienda Heights (U).....	5 181	4 212	969	422	Otay-Castle Park (U).....	3 620	2 483	1 137	1 029
Hanford city.....	2 532	1 951	581	265	Oxnard city.....	19 408	14 101	5 307	4 432
Hawthorne city.....	3 636	2 478	1 158	272	Pacific city.....	2 436	1 721	715	46
Hayward city.....	12 616	9 166	3 450	982	Pacific Grove city.....	702	365	337	71
Hemet city.....	648	461	187	170	Palm Springs city.....	965	676	289	173
Hermosa Beach city.....	941	745	196	101	Palo Alto city.....	1 776	968	808	230
Highland (U).....	792	740	52	31	Palos Verdes Estates city.....	203	149	54	13
Huntington Beach city.....	5 311	4 170	1 141	485	Palos Verdes Peninsula (U).....	1 071	740	331	59
Huntington Park city.....	9 335	5 085	4 250	1 965	Paradise (U).....	224	170	54	—
Imperial Beach city.....	1 652	1 241	411	265	Paramount city.....	5 198	4 089	1 109	819
India city.....	3 956	3 089	867	774	Parkway-Sacramento South (U).....	2 412	2 120	292	88
Inglewood city.....	6 627	3 292	3 335	669	Pasadena city.....	8 191	4 185	4 006	1 799
Isla Vista (U).....	286	218	68	12	Pendleton North (U).....	724	618	106	22
La Canada-Flintridge (U).....	614	425	189	38	Pendleton South (U).....	1 066	837	229	7
La Crescenta-Monrose (U).....	457	279	178	28	Petaluma city.....	694	473	221	92
Lafayette city.....	421	306	115	—	Pico Rivera city.....	27 251	23 168	4 083	3 144
Laguna Beach city.....	494	344	150	66	Piedmont city.....	95	32	63	8
Laguna Hills (U).....	104	87	17	—	Pinole city.....	937	694	243	35
La Habra city.....	4 137	3 186	951	593	Pittsburg city.....	3 507	2 684	823	578
Lakeside (U).....	400	346	54	28	Placentia city.....	3 464	2 629	835	590
Lakewood city.....	4 536	3 737	799	227	Pleasant Hill city.....	848	625	223	77
La Mesa city.....	1 112	736	376	164	Pleasanton city.....	963	759	204	40
La Mirada city.....	2 627	2 238	389	128	Pomona city.....	9 871	8 079	1 792	1 099
Lancaster (U).....	1 050	807	243	49	Porterville city.....	2 177	1 735	442	394
La Puente city.....	11 341	9 624	1 717	1 290	Port Hueneme city.....	1 372	1 093	279	184
Larkspur city.....	171	99	72	6	Rancho Cordova (U).....	1 094	939	155	18
La Verne city.....	1 640	1 311	329	223	Redding city.....	341	302	39	17
Lawndale city.....	3 343	2 277	1 066	365	Redlands city.....	4 267	3 448	819	548
Lemon Grove (U).....	1 489	1 136	353	227	Redondo Beach city.....	4 326	3 123	1 203	619
Leona (U).....	2 196	1 014	1 182	358	Redwood City city.....	4 285	2 244	2 041	796
Livermore city.....	2 060	1 617	443	33	Rialto city.....	2 086	1 850	236	121
Lodi city.....	1 565	1 102	463	305	Richmond city.....	4 881	3 730	1 151	640
Lomita city.....	1 518	1 275	243	162	Riverside city.....	12 949	10 240	2 709	1 607
Lompoc city.....	2 415	1 919	496	289	Rosemead city.....	11 459	8 510	2 949	1 505
Long Beach city.....	14 728	10 657	4 071	1 487	Roseville city.....	1 684	1 282	402	226
Los Alamitos city.....	1 028	791	237	164	Rossmore (U).....	195	148	47	—
Los Altos city.....	581	356	225	—	Rowland Heights (U).....	1 399	1 229	170	31
Los Angeles city.....	361 806	209 314	152 492	91 043	Rubidoux (U).....	1 376	1 180	196	138
Los Gatos city.....	659	472	187	18	Sacramento city.....	22 433	17 276	5 157	2 878
Lynwood city.....	5 560	4 296	1 264	675	Salinas city.....	12 252	9 188	3 064	2 381
Madera city.....	4 632	3 888	744	658	San Anselmo city.....	548	384	164	—
Manhattan Beach city.....	914	716	198	51	San Bernardino city.....	17 305	14 767	2 538	1 720
Manhasset Neck city.....	1 328	915	413	188	San Bruno city.....	2 013	1 365	648	77
Martinez city.....	1 076	742	334	109	San Carlos city.....	844	562	282	10
Maywood city.....	4 617	2 750	1 867	1 151	San Clemente city.....	682	548	134	70
Menlo Park city.....	543	264	279	67	San Diego city.....	50 281	33 553	16 728	10 345
Merced city.....	4 475	3 660	815	548	San Dimas city.....	1 491	1 016	475	170
Mill Valley city.....	946	593	353	46	San Fernando city.....	6 398	3 981	2 417	1 360
Milpitas city.....	281	179	102	6	San Francisco city.....	55 051	24 614	30 437	6 621
Mission Viejo (U).....	3 192	2 773	419	134	San Gabriel city.....	5 789	4 267	1 522	1 093
Modesto city.....	4 274	3 211	1 063	476	Sanger city.....	5 180	3 979	1 201	985

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born		Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico				Total	Born in Mexico
CALIFORNIA—Continued					COLORADO—Continued				
Places of 10,000 or More—Continued					Counties—Continued				
San Jose city	70 016	56 412	13 604	6 858	Boulder	5 689	5 135	554	167
San Leandro city	8 934	5 410	3 524	341	Chaffee	805	786	19	14
San Lorenzo (U)	2 024	1 635	389	9	Cheyenne	58	52	6	—
San Luis Obispo city	1 657	1 229	428	116	Clear Creek	256	242	14	—
San Marino city	368	189	179	80	Conejos	4 176	4 095	81	37
San Mateo city	3 661	1 999	1 662	270	Costilla	1 848	1 799	49	32
San Pablo city	2 033	1 595	438	175	Crowley	497	482	15	15
San Rafael city	1 129	797	332	30	Custer	—	—	—	—
Santa Ana city	31 173	22 672	8 501	6 715	Delta	1 468	1 384	84	55
Santa Barbara city	10 744	8 128	2 616	1 989	Denver	62 639	58 307	4 332	1 388
Santa Clara city	10 315	7 417	2 898	655	Dolores	34	17	17	—
Santa Cruz city	1 559	1 148	411	115	Douglas	59	59	—	—
Santa Fe Springs city	5 608	4 789	819	554	Eagle	1 691	1 619	72	43
Santa Maria city	6 813	5 405	1 408	938	Elbert	21	21	—	—
Santa Monica city	7 216	4 116	3 100	1 946	El Paso	13 283	12 160	1 123	165
Santa Paula city	6 408	4 663	1 745	1 452	Fremont	1 281	1 174	107	45
Santa Rosa city	1 461	1 118	343	110	Garfield	426	356	70	5
Santee (U)	862	649	213	59	Gilpin	9	9	—	—
Saratoga city	796	619	177	20	Grand	53	53	—	—
Seal Beach city	247	197	50	31	Gunnison	165	150	15	—
Seaside city	2 266	1 630	636	117	Hinsdale	—	—	—	—
Sierra Madre city	466	329	137	31	Huerfano	2 556	2 435	121	24
Simi Valley city	3 180	2 810	370	49	Jackson	144	144	—	—
South El Monte city	6 674	4 990	1 684	1 528	Jefferson	5 650	5 114	536	54
South Gate city	6 464	4 166	2 298	1 003	Kiowa	42	34	8	—
South Lake Tahoe city	500	414	86	—	Kit Carson	285	268	17	17
South Pasadena city	1 064	729	335	91	Lake	1 567	1 552	15	6
South San Francisco city	5 652	3 588	2 064	872	La Plata	2 470	2 449	21	13
South San Jose Hills (U)	3 596	2 584	1 012	847	Larimer	4 408	4 090	318	150
South Whittier (U)	7 350	6 164	1 186	698	Las Animas	5 911	5 553	358	136
Spring Valley (U)	2 122	1 690	432	182	Lincoln	—	31	—	—
Stanton city	2 028	1 615	413	312	Logan	1 117	955	162	86
Stockton city	15 533	12 250	3 283	1 848	Mesa	3 287	3 132	155	57
Sunnyvale city	8 119	5 787	2 332	623	Mineral	—	—	—	—
Temple City city	1 497	1 126	371	59	Moffat	317	286	31	7
Thousand Oaks city	1 517	973	544	224	Montezuma	1 060	1 047	13	—
Torrance city	6 255	4 689	1 566	591	Montrose	1 379	1 257	122	21
Tracy city	3 095	2 439	656	348	Morgan	1 744	1 658	86	63
Tulare city	3 883	3 278	605	402	Otero	6 250	6 042	208	169
Turlock city	1 105	863	242	127	Ouray	112	112	—	—
Tustin city	582	467	115	26	Park	—	—	—	—
Tustin-Foothills (U)	643	355	288	89	Phillips	7	7	—	—
Ukiah city	265	217	48	15	Pitkin	23	23	—	—
Union City city	5 685	4 432	1 253	636	Prowers	1 816	1 709	107	96
Upland city	2 544	2 252	292	179	Pueblo	29 681	28 308	1 373	560
Vacaville city	2 026	1 344	682	179	Rio Blanco	68	59	9	—
Valinda (U)	3 340	2 933	407	168	Rio Grande	3 122	3 081	41	8
Vallejo city	2 890	2 309	581	153	Routt	220	198	22	14
Vandenberg (U)	407	327	80	7	Saguache	1 351	1 339	12	—
Ventura (San Buenaventura) city	4 723	4 064	659	405	San Juan	106	96	10	—
Victorville city	988	773	215	135	San Miguel	80	75	5	—
View Park-Windsor Hills (U)	218	155	63	27	Sedgwick	321	230	91	66
Visalia city	4 549	4 056	493	360	Summit	—	—	—	—
Vista city	2 567	1 999	568	410	Teller	19	19	—	—
Walnut Creek city	816	559	257	31	Washington	—	—	—	—
Watsonville city	3 909	2 355	1 554	1 156	Weld	10 798	9 974	824	525
West Athens (U)	1 171	721	450	119	Yuma	155	136	19	—
West Carson (U)	2 693	2 050	643	407	Places of 10,000 or More				
West Covina city	4 905	3 928	977	231	Arvada city	1 059	967	92	14
West Hollywood (U)	767	281	486	180	Aurora city	3 102	2 713	389	27
Westminster city	3 934	3 092	842	403	Boulder city	2 010	1 711	299	63
Westmont (U)	1 458	994	464	335	Boulder city	8 173	7 659	514	65
West Puente Valley (U)	6 265	5 324	941	605	Colorado Springs city	2 697	2 691	6	6
West Sacramento (U)	927	680	247	57	Commerce City city	62 639	58 307	4 332	1 388
West Whittier-Los Nietos (U)	6 164	5 190	974	650	Denver city	2 049	1 974	75	32
Whittier city	6 390	4 899	1 491	862	Derby (U)	1 649	1 635	14	6
Willowbrook (U)	3 331	2 041	1 290	1 205	Durango city	1 074	916	158	—
Woodland city	3 029	2 202	827	459	Englewood city	1 121	940	181	22
Yorba Linda city	394	378	16	—	Fort Carson (U)	2 449	2 292	157	73
Yuba City city	453	351	102	51	Fort Collins city	1 430	1 351	79	57
Yucca (U)	559	397	162	53	Grande Junction city	3 767	3 439	328	186
COLORADO					Lakewood city	2 577	2 320	257	29
Counties					Littleton Southeast (U)	389	321	68	—
Adams	18 721	17 731	990	317	Littleton town	693	597	96	—
Alamosa	3 028	2 984	44	—	Longmont city	1 776	1 680	96	72
Arapahoe	4 768	4 120	648	25	Loveland city	1 018	919	99	39
Archuleta	1 002	963	39	8	Loveland city	1 754	1 680	74	33
Baca	221	123	98	98	North Glenn city	1 259	1 202	57	482
Bent	894	836	58	21	Pueblo city	24 259	23 057	1 202	482
					Security-Widefield (U)	861	777	84	—
					Sherrilwood (U)	1 600	1 559	41	14
					Sterling city	522	450	72	34
					Thornton city	1 577	1 483	94	—
					Westminster city	1 407	1 297	110	6
					Wheat Ridge city	842	755	87	—

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born		Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico				Total	Born in Mexico
NEW MEXICO					TEXAS—Continued				
Counties					Counties—Continued				
Bernalillo	91 910	88 799	3 111	920	Camp	—	—	—	—
Catron	592	576	16	16	Carson	125	115	10	10
Chaves	9 942	8 883	1 059	747	Cass	82	82	—	—
Colfax	5 497	5 395	102	7	Castro	3 085	2 614	471	404
Curry	5 143	4 907	236	49	Chambers	277	221	56	43
De Baca	251	251	—	—	Cherokee	537	469	68	44
Dona Ana	30 369	25 249	5 120	4 319	Childress	73	49	24	24
Eddy	10 193	9 278	915	644	Clay	7	7	—	—
Grant	10 334	9 460	874	692	Cochran	1 217	1 084	133	78
Guadalupe	3 545	3 467	78	14	Coke	368	311	57	57
Harding	606	589	17	—	Coleman	618	507	111	40
Hidalgo	2 411	2 038	373	293	Collin	2 956	2 789	167	100
Lea	5 043	4 459	584	467	Collingsworth	435	411	24	18
Lincoln	1 958	1 871	87	20	Colorado	1 471	1 381	90	58
Los Alamos	1 565	1 531	34	—	Comal	5 993	5 412	581	494
Luna	4 204	3 498	706	578	Comanche	689	666	23	9
McKinley	4 278	4 021	257	116	Concho	479	424	55	55
Mora	3 314	3 281	33	—	Cooke	211	205	6	6
Otero	6 745	6 238	507	326	Coryell	1 616	1 435	181	76
Quay	2 969	2 926	43	12	Cottle	277	277	—	—
Rio Arriba	16 618	16 306	312	72	Crane	307	290	17	11
Roosevelt	1 823	1 735	88	44	Crockett	1 142	1 002	140	122
Sandoval	5 263	5 166	97	19	Crosby	2 258	2 136	122	100
San Juan	3 989	3 871	118	14	Culberson	1 457	1 151	306	274
San Miguel	13 567	12 949	618	407	Dallas	869	812	57	50
Sante Fe	27 002	26 530	472	90	Dallas	61 433	52 246	9 187	5 255
Sierra	1 928	1 753	175	146	Dawson	4 740	4 494	246	210
Socorro	4 547	4 417	130	19	Deaf Smith	5 661	5 265	396	367
Toas	12 142	12 100	42	—	Delta	—	—	—	—
Torrance	2 324	2 301	23	6	Denton	1 735	1 561	174	90
Union	1 011	1 011	—	—	De Witt	3 269	3 032	237	136
Valencia	16 567	16 226	341	179	Dickens	356	347	9	9
Places of 10,000 or More					Counties—Continued				
Alamogordo city	4 024	3 666	358	234	Dimmit	6 695	5 855	840	736
Albuquerque city	62 977	60 571	2 406	701	Donley	74	74	—	—
Artesia city	2 507	2 275	232	158	Duval	8 756	8 391	365	285
Carlsbad city	4 305	4 031	274	178	Eastland	488	450	38	38
Clovis city	4 248	4 081	167	42	Ector	9 732	8 976	756	597
Formington city	1 668	1 618	50	—	Edwards	859	749	110	97
Gallup city	4 070	3 821	249	113	Ellis	3 273	2 967	306	230
Hobbs city	2 293	2 130	163	107	El Paso	161 847	122 632	39 215	34 631
Las Cruces city	14 460	12 888	1 572	1 245	Erath	300	291	9	5
Los Alamos (U)	1 336	1 308	28	—	Falls	1 229	1 085	144	89
North Valley (U)	4 603	4 501	102	34	Fannin	165	138	27	21
Portales city	1 509	1 421	88	44	Fayette	343	299	44	34
Roswell city	6 540	6 220	320	202	Fisher	1 006	873	133	129
Sante Fe city	20 541	20 128	413	77	Floyd	2 314	2 108	206	183
South Valley (U)	16 467	16 229	238	71	Foard	139	123	16	16
TEXAS					Counties—Continued				
Counties					Counties—Continued				
Anderson	364	334	30	7	Fort Bend	11 755	10 985	770	611
Andrews	484	477	7	7	Franklin	82	82	—	—
Angelina	705	678	27	27	Freestone	49	49	—	—
Aronsas	1 747	1 675	72	64	Frio	6 240	5 651	589	481
Archer	28	7	21	14	Gaines	2 393	2 189	204	182
Armstrong	13	13	—	—	Galveston	14 255	12 070	2 185	1 407
Atascosa	8 012	7 655	357	290	Garza	656	570	86	73
Austin	281	254	27	19	Gillespie	900	831	69	48
Bailey	1 881	1 723	158	158	Glasscock	271	205	66	66
Bandera	274	202	72	64	Goliad	1 623	1 575	48	32
Bastrop	2 129	1 860	269	245	Gonzales	3 907	3 679	228	141
Baylor	231	217	14	14	Gray	427	420	7	7
Bee	7 394	7 253	141	84	Grayson	641	621	20	20
Bell	8 211	7 377	834	291	Gregg	354	302	52	—
Bexar	306 855	269 733	37 122	28 244	Grimes	672	597	75	46
Blanco	350	323	27	21	Guadalupe	7 682	7 010	672	545
Borden	68	68	—	—	Hale	6 897	6 506	391	307
Bosque	295	287	8	—	Hall	631	582	49	30
Bowie	266	266	—	—	Hamilton	79	72	7	7
Brazoria	8 317	7 363	954	641	Hansford	445	433	12	12
Brazos	4 888	4 375	513	295	Hardeman	354	354	—	—
Brewster	3 317	3 132	185	145	Hardin	349	332	17	9
Briscoe	200	176	24	24	Harris	134 918	112 802	22 116	14 157
Brooks	6 084	5 820	264	212	Harrison	96	56	40	—
Brown	844	780	64	51	Hartley	53	14	39	39
Burleson	919	818	101	75	Haskell	992	920	72	72
Burnet	649	614	35	27	Hays	8 991	8 307	684	660
Calhoun	5 406	4 891	515	401	Hemphill	183	183	—	—
Callahan	4 879	4 596	283	212	Henderson	305	305	—	—
Cameron	170	156	14	14	Hidalgo	127 527	105 353	22 174	20 016
	91 194	75 455	15 739	14 321	Hill	1 137	1 017	120	38
					Hockley	3 464	3 166	298	256
					Hood	37	37	—	—

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More

	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico
TEXAS—Continued				
Counties—Continued				
Hopkins	65	65	—	—
Houston	336	309	27	7
Howard	4 736	4 348	388	239
Hudspeth	1 262	975	287	250
Hunt	646	578	68	68
Hutchinson	349	321	28	28
Irion	241	226	15	8
Jack	12	12	—	—
Jackson	1 763	1 676	87	66
Jasper	168	154	14	—
Jeff Davis	660	586	74	60
Jefferson	6 887	5 778	1 109	571
Jim Hogg	3 720	3 412	308	238
Jim Wells	17 759	16 918	841	617
Johnson	802	773	29	24
Jones	1 398	1 318	80	70
Karnes	4 696	4 515	181	161
Kaufman	778	705	73	37
Kendall	1 171	1 114	57	38
Kenedy	459	409	50	30
Kent	212	187	25	25
Kerr	1 835	1 611	224	196
Kimble	613	528	85	64
King	47	47	—	—
Kinney	1 043	850	193	145
Kleberg	12 784	11 905	879	664
Knox	671	626	45	35
Lamar	77	77	—	—
Lamb	3 464	3 225	239	172
Lampasos	692	648	44	37
La Salle	3 487	3 173	314	242
Lavaca	891	811	80	26
Lee	136	117	19	19
Leon	48	48	—	—
Liberly	145	145	—	—
Limestone	217	202	15	15
Lipscomb	33	27	6	—
Live Oak	2 362	2 255	107	95
Llano	99	99	—	—
Loving	76	76	—	—
Lubbock	24 225	23 053	1 172	898
Lynn	2 133	2 012	121	81
McCulloch	1 497	1 387	110	103
McLennan	8 102	7 405	697	372
McMullen	335	325	10	10
Madison	343	334	9	—
Marion	20	20	—	—
Martin	1 389	1 241	148	101
Mason	359	297	62	62
Matagorda	4 278	4 040	238	158
Maverick	13 789	9 720	4 069	3 901
Medina	8 174	7 515	659	495
Menard	651	624	27	15
Midland	5 069	4 502	567	439
Milam	1 077	992	85	74
Mills	200	200	—	—
Mitchell	1 933	1 864	69	54
Montague	53	53	—	—
Montgomery	995	925	70	55
Moore	1 027	899	128	128
Morris	94	94	—	—
Motley	39	39	—	—
Nacogdoches	385	330	55	12
Navarro	610	584	26	26
Newton	17	17	—	—
Nolan	1 766	1 648	118	118
Nueces	87 812	81 163	6 649	4 861
Ochiltree	117	74	43	15
Oldham	41	41	—	—
Orange	1 308	1 168	140	92
Palo Pinto	1 089	946	143	82
Panola	31	31	—	—
Parker	613	524	89	45
Parmer	1 687	1 538	149	121
Pecos	4 131	3 802	329	329
Polk	218	209	9	—
Potter	5 379	4 954	425	257
Presidio	3 153	2 792	361	319
Rains	—	—	—	—
Randall	—	—	—	—
Regan	1 165	1 126	39	29
	351	323	28	28

Five Southwestern States
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More

TEXAS—Continued

Counties—Continued

	Total	Native	Foreign born	
			Total	Born in Mexico
Reol	376	367	9	9
Red River	139	117	22	22
Reeves	7 150	6 164	986	670
Refugio	3 013	2 879	134	94
Roberts	—	—	—	—
Robertson	1 077	993	84	72
Rockwall	141	109	32	25
Runnels	1 834	1 754	80	73
Rusk	94	94	—	—
Sabine	—	—	—	—
San Augustine	68	68	—	—
San Jacinto	74	74	—	—
San Patricio	20 171	19 141	1 030	765
San Saba	706	684	22	15
Schleicher	521	452	69	56
Scurry	1 256	1 180	76	62
Shackelford	31	7	24	24
Shelby	83	83	—	—
Sherman	374	339	35	35
Smith	1 089	958	131	117
Somervell	74	63	11	—
Starr	15 139	13 595	1 544	1 355
Stephens	195	131	64	64
Sterling	170	160	10	10
Stonewall	83	72	11	11
Sutton	1 300	1 113	187	179
Swisher	1 816	1 674	142	142
Tarrant	31 002	27 087	3 915	2 747
Taylor	7 218	6 684	534	329
Terrill	745	686	59	59
Terry	2 951	2 882	69	36
Throckmorton	162	143	19	19
Titus	134	127	7	—
Tom Green	10 068	9 222	846	648
Travis	33 537	30 910	2 627	1 497
Trinity	—	36	—	—
Tyler	59	59	—	—
Upshur	53	53	—	—
Upton	797	747	50	45
Uvalde	7 152	6 440	712	633
Val Verde	12 954	10 617	2 337	2 198
Van Zandt	316	292	24	18
Victoria	13 592	12 949	643	374
Walker	981	903	78	45
Waller	238	194	44	40
Ward	2 482	2 199	283	208
Washington	184	132	52	—
Webb	53 817	43 345	10 472	9 330
Wharton	5 596	5 132	464	342
Wheeler	68	59	9	—
Wichita	4 801	4 394	407	225
Wilbarger	756	730	26	13
Willacy	10 652	9 531	1 121	1 036
Williamson	4 909	4 498	411	349
Wilson	4 475	4 255	220	155
Winkler	964	879	85	77
Wise	297	274	23	11
Wood	34	34	—	—
Yoakum	1 132	1 045	87	81
Young	296	287	9	9
Zapata	3 689	3 262	427	397
Zavala	8 278	7 086	1 192	1 105
Places of 10,000 or More				
Abilene city	6 667	6 186	481	282
Alice city	10 630	10 094	536	362
Alvin city	1 569	1 377	192	161
Amarillo city	6 116	5 677	439	270
Arlington city	1 632	1 469	163	84
Austin city	30 280	27 937	2 343	1 348
Balch Springs town	118	118	—	—
Bay City city	2 173	2 050	123	56
Baytown city	2 934	2 444	490	419
Beaumont city	2 161	1 818	343	239
Bedford city	111	111	—	—
Beeville city	5 796	5 707	89	59
Bellaire city	798	614	184	22
Big Spring city	4 073	3 715	358	219
Borger city	204	186	18	18
Brownsville city	37 827	31 223	6 604	5 926
Brownwood city	763	699	64	51
Bryan city	3 807	3 471	336	220
Carrollton city	380	270	110	7
Cleburne city	233	226	7	7

Table 19. Persons of Spanish Surname by Nativity: 1970—Continued

[For description of universe, see footnote 1, table 1. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native	Foreign born		Five Southwestern States Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Total	Native
			Total	Born in Mexico			
TEXAS—Continued					TEXAS—Continued		
Places of 10,000 or More—Continued					Places of 10,000 or More—Continued		
College Station city	595	476	119	31	McKinney city	1 189	1 124
Conroe city	316	260	56	48	Marshall city	67	27
Copperas Cove town	394	320	74	12	Mesquite city	1 295	1 200
Corpus Christi city	70 008	64 468	5 540	3 994	Midland city	4 712	4 252
Corsicana city	548	522	26	26	Mineral Wells city	9 934	845
Dallas city	48 927	41 226	7 701	4 732	Mission city	2 491	7 981
Deer Park city	320	302	18	18	Nacogdoches city	216	168
Del Rio city	11 738	9 551	2 187	2 068	Nederland city	660	602
Denison city	162	162	—	—	New Braunfels city	5 499	5 042
Denton city	1 063	947	116	72	North Richland Hills town	210	210
Dickinson (U)	468	431	37	10			
Duncanville town	161	142	19	14	Odessa city	8 678	7 999
Eagle Pass city	12 454	8 781	3 673	3 513	Orange city	509	412
Edinburg city	12 105	10 574	1 531	1 376	Palestine city	270	255
El Paso city	148 286	111 910	36 376	32 046	Pampa city	358	351
Ennis city	1 161	1 095	66	43	Paris city	77	77
Eules village	402	388	14	8	Pasadena city	4 970	4 295
Farmers Branch city	861	706	155	97	Pecos city	4 991	4 464
Fort Bliss (U)	618	449	169	105	Pharr city	12 311	10 122
Fort Hood (U)	1 849	1 561	288	75	Plainview city	2 797	2 625
Fort Sam Houston (U)	657	548	109	42	Plano city	327	308
Fort Worth city	25 222	21 874	3 348	2 489	Port Arthur city	2 302	1 825
Freeport city	1 497	1 290	207	141	Port Lavaca city	3 719	3 502
Gainesville city	155	155	—	—	Port Neches city	300	300
Galena Park city	249	227	22	8	Richardson city	632	483
Galveston city	8 072	6 596	1 476	931	Robstown city	7 200	6 775
Garland city	1 809	1 644	165	76	Rosenberg city	2 583	2 365
Grand Prairie city	2 411	2 170	241	84	San Angelo city	9 572	8 825
Greenville city	399	360	39	39	San Antonio city	284 075	249 333
Graves city	567	448	119	58	San Benito city	11 362	9 683
Haltom city village	555	423	132	79	San Marcos city	6 777	6 239
Harlingen city	18 548	15 031	3 517	3 187	Seguin city	5 630	5 167
Henderson city	19	19	—	—	Sherman city	289	284
Hereford city	4 078	3 873	205	183	Snyder city	847	790
Highland Park town	105	70	35	—	South Houston town	1 570	1 374
Houston city	110 707	91 968	18 739	12 437	Sulphur Springs city	23	23
Huntsville city	582	547	35	21	Sweetwater city	1 403	1 373
Hurst city	290	260	30	17	Temple city	2 732	2 509
Irving city	2 840	2 520	320	111	Terrell city	208	201
Kerrville city	1 580	1 459	121	93	Texarkana city	184	184
Killeen city	1 911	1 638	273	29	Texas City city	2 895	2 524
Kingsville city	11 018	10 263	755	563	Tyler city	848	736
Lackland (U)	715	619	96	16	University Park city	174	105
Lake Jackson city	184	148	36	—	Uvalde city	4 949	4 528
La Marque city	439	380	59	17	Vernon city	655	637
Lamesa city	3 157	3 016	141	112	Victoria city	10 798	10 321
Lancaster city	400	380	20	14	Waco city	6 180	5 600
Laredo city	51 598	41 392	10 206	9 117	Waxahachie city	825	797
League City city	585	448	137	105	Weatherford city	229	202
Levelland city	1 058	973	85	75	Westlaca city	10 304	8 369
Longview city	250	203	47	—	West University Place city	620	432
Lubbock city	18 245	17 382	863	629	White Settlement town	273	213
Lufkin city	306	300	6	6	Wichita Falls city	4 473	4 084
McAllen city	22 921	17 701	5 220	4 619			

Appendix A.—GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DATA

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PRESENTATION OF THE DATA

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in Volume II reports. For all types of derived figures in this series of reports, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases for 1970 are 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample, 132 for the 15-percent, and 400 for the 5-percent.

The reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than

\$250," it is shown as "\$250—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$10,000 and over," it is shown as "\$10,000+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available. "U" indicates an unincorporated place.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the Volume I report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Facsimiles of the questionnaires and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders returned their forms by mail. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions, and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining

areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators asked the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in pre-designated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm

copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. Among the items covered in these reports, however, a number required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the State-of-birth entry. These marks as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was proc-

essed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Figures shown in this series of reports may differ from comparable figures in Volume I because of differences in processing.

One of the end results of the tabulation operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas. (The Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population contain a more complete discussion of the residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear.)

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Definition.—The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants

or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities;¹ (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Farm and nonfarm residence.—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms; and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$250 or more in the preceding year.

REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

For statistical presentation, the United States is sometimes divided into regions. The regions may be subdivided into geographic divisions, which are combinations of States. Generally, four regions are shown—Northeast, North Central, South, and West—but the first two may be combined into one region, the North. In reports that present statistics for regions, a map

¹Extended cities are so designated because they have one or more large portions (normally at the boundary of the city) with relatively low population density. These portions are classified as rural, and the residents, as a rule, are not included in the urban population.

following the contents page shows the States included in each region and division.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

URBANIZED AREAS

An urbanized area, generally, consists of at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1970 and the surrounding closely settled area that meets certain criteria of population density or land use. An urbanized area may be subdivided into the central city or cities, and the remainder of the area or "urban fringe." The central city portion, generally, consists of the population of the city or cities named in the title of the urbanized area.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing

APPENDIX B—Continued

such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties.

Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan popula-

tion. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

Appendix C.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

As stated in Appendix A, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve

problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Some terms that are briefly defined in this report are more fully explained in the Volume I reports. Volume I also contains facsimiles of the questions and instructions to respondents. More complete definitions of the terms relating to the central subject of this report are presented in the introduction.

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration, and the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term

"Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Additional race categories shown separately in some reports are Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut.

The residual category "all other races" appearing in some tables includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular table.

Nativity, place of birth, and parentage.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign born. Native persons are classified according to their State or region of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: "native of native parentage" and "native of foreign or mixed parentage." The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for deter-

mining the nativity of parents are substantially the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans.

Country of origin.—Persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin; that is, country of birth of the foreign born and birthplace of parents for native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. Respondents were instructed to report the country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

Citizenship.—Citizens include foreign-born persons who reported that they had been naturalized and all persons classified as native (see definition above). Foreign-born persons who have not been naturalized are classified as alien.

Year of immigration.—The data on year of immigration relate to the foreign born and indicate the period covering the year when the person came to stay permanently in the United States.

Mother tongue.—Mother tongue refers to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child. If both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was given to the language other than English. The

data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills; the vast majority of persons report a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

Spanish heritage.—The term "Spanish heritage" relates to statistics based on the 15-percent sample. The population of Spanish heritage is composed of population groups identified in various ways in different parts of the country, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified "persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service¹ (and later updated by the Bureau of the

¹U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Supplement to Manual of Immigration, Spanish-Spanish Personal Names, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Census). The population of Spanish heritage in the five Southwestern States consists of persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—

The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. The population of Spanish heritage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania consists of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.

Spanish origin.—The term "Spanish origin" relates to statistics based on the 5-percent sample. A person is classified as being of Spanish origin if his or her reply to the question on origin or descent was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

Year moved into present house.—The data on year moved into present house refer to the most recent move the person made. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment.

Residence in 1965.—Information on residence in 1965 was obtained from both the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples, but the information from the 5-percent sample relates to State of residence only. Residence on April 1,

1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The information was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years, as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who changed residence from 1965 to 1970 are classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. This group (also referred to as "movers") is divided into three subgroups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same State," and "different State." The second and third groups comprise the population classified as "migrants." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported."

School enrollment.—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumera-

tion. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program.

Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled.—

The levels of school which may be separately identified in census statistics are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

The term "mode for age" relates to relative progress in school, in terms of whether the grade in which a person is enrolled is below, at, or above the modal, or typical

grade for a person that age. To avoid a bimodal effect which resulted when modes were based on age as of April 1, 1970, the data were adjusted to age as of October 1, 1969. The resulting modes are grade 1 of elementary school for age 6 and one grade higher for each additional year of age up to age 17.

Public, parochial, or other private school.—In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

Years of school completed.—The information on years of school completed was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended

the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

Vocational training.—Included as "vocational training" are formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs are single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

Veteran status.—As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. In the classification by period of service, veterans with more than one period of service are generally classified according to the most recent war-time period; however, veterans with both Korean and World War II service are recognized in a separate category.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported

as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business, vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc. at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

Marital history.—For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

Household.—A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

Relationship to head of household.—Several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in census reports.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Wife of head.—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

Child of head.—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he

is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

Other relative of head.—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is classified as group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Certain types of living quarters, e.g., college dormitories and military barracks, are classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons in the unit. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: inmates of institutions and all other persons in group quarters.

Inmate of institution.—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in

that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Married couple.—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. The number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife families." Married couples without own household are, by census definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

Family and subfamily.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as family members. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because the household head may be living alone or with nonrelatives only. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Own child and related child.—Statistics on the presence of "own" children may be shown for married couples, families, subfamilies, or women ever married. An "own child" is a child under 18 years of age reported as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the specified person(s). The term "sons/daughters" is used when the designated group includes children 18 years old and over; the term includes all sons and daughters regardless of marital status or age. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

The term "related children" includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife).

Unrelated individual.—An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are household heads

are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

Children ever born.—In reporting statistics on children ever born, respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

Work disability.—The information on disability was used to identify persons hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Employment status.—According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over. However, in this series of reports, data are sometimes shown for persons 14 and 15 years old as well.

Reference week.—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which

respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed.—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed.—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force.—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force.—The “experienced civilian labor force” comprises the employed and experienced unemployed.

Labor force.—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force.—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as “not in labor force.” This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an “off” season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Hours worked.—The statistics on hours worked relate to persons “at work” during the reference week and represent the number of hours actually worked at all jobs during that week. They do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category “at work, full-time” includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category “at work, part-time” includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week.

Weeks worked in 1969.—Data on weeks worked pertain to the number

of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Year last worked.—The “year last worked” pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means (i.e., covering the greatest distance) of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work.

Occupation and industry.—For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics

presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar.—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

Blue collar.—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers.—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

Service workers.—Service workers including private households.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Class of worker.—The information on class of worker refers to the same job as the information on occupation and industry. There are two major class-of-worker categories:

1. Wage and salary workers are persons who work for an employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates. This category may be subdivided into government or private. Government workers include employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

2. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm. Also included in this group are the small number of "unpaid family workers," i.e., persons working without pay in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Activity 5 years ago.—A person is classified as a "worker in 1965" if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons are classified as nonworkers in 1965. The number of workers in 1965 may be understated, since there is a tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment.

Occupation 5 years ago.—Classification by occupation 5 years ago was based on the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, referred to above. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 is restricted to the major occupation group.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents

the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Earnings is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over; whereas, the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income.

The income data presented in census reports are not directly comparable with estimates of aggregate personal income or per capita personal income prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly the Office of Business Economics, nor with the distribution of families and individuals by personal income brackets previously published by that agency. For a detailed explanation of

the difference between the Census and BEA income definitions and coverage, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports**, Series P-60, No. 75, "Income in 1969 of Families and Persons in the United States" or the 1970 Census of Population Volume I reports.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access,

and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant. A housing unit can be occupied by a family, a family and unrelated persons living together, a group of unrelated persons living together, or by one person.

For each occupied housing unit there is one household. The former term refers to a type of living quarters and the latter term refers to the persons who occupy the quarters. Thus, the total number of households in the United States is equal to the total number of occupied housing units in the United States.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

Vacant housing units may be classified as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain

seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants

related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. In some reports, units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of occupied housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit may be further classified as detached or attached.

In some reports, mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Stories in structure.—Statistics on stories in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with a specified number of floors. For housing units in structures with four stories or more, information is also given on whether the structure has a passenger elevator.

Plumbing facilities and equipment.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

With more than one bathroom.—A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. A partial or half bathroom

has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit with "central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Telephone.—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone available to the occupants of the unit for receiving calls. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Appliances.—In some reports, statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following appliances:

Clothes washing machine.—This category includes wringer or spinner machines and automatic or semi-automatic machines. Washer-dryer combinations are also included in this group.

Clothes dryer.—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine).

Dishwasher.—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

Home food freezer.—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

Television.—Sets of all kinds are included in the count—floor, table, built-in, portable, and combination with radio or phonograph, whether "black and white" or "color."

Battery-operated radio.—As stated on the questionnaire, car radios, transistor radios, and other battery-operated radio sets are included.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes,

and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the property (house and lot) by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. The statistics are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded, as well as units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. In some reports, renter units occupied

without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment. The data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more and units occupied without payment of cash rent.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. The statistics exclude one-family housing units on ten acres or more, units occupied without payment of cash rent, and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Appendix D.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census

clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the

information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

Some of the Volume II reports contain tables presenting allocation rates for the principal subject of the report and

showing the extent of allocation of that characteristic cross-classified by other selected characteristics. When such tables are included, they follow the numbered tables and are discussed in the introduction of the report. Additional allocation tables presented in Volume I, Part 1, **Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary** (tables C-1 to C-4) include rates for most of the subjects covered in the census. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance,

although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. An item collected on a 20-percent basis may have been tabulated on a 15- or 5-percent basis. The sample rate for tabulation is shown in the headnote of the table if the entire table is based on the same sample. For tables having figures based on different samples, the sample rates are explained under the heading "Sample size" in the introduction.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small.

Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. For the United States as a whole 19.4 percent of the population and 19.6 percent of the housing units were enumerated in the sample. The bases for these percentages included several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. (If these classes are excluded from the bases, the respective proportions become 19.6 and 19.7 percent.) The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the

5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	
STAGE I	
<i>Male head with own children under 18</i>	
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
<i>Male head without own children under 18</i>	
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
<i>Female head</i>	
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group quarters persons</i>
STAGE II	
20	<i>Head of household</i>

21 *Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*

STAGE III

Male Negro

- 22 Age under 5 years
- 23 5-13
- 24 14-24
- 25 25-44
- 26 45-64
- 27 65 and older

Male, not Negro

- 28-33 Same age groups as for Male Negro

Female Negro

- 34-39 Same age groups as for Male Negro

Female, not Negro

- 40-45 Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas.

Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more com-

plete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables A through C. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table C in conjunction with table A for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table B for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored.

Table B shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables A and B will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table C provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables A or B should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table C the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table A or B. If the estimate is not identified in table C, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables A through C. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A or B by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median

such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $\frac{N}{2}$). From table A, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $\frac{N}{2}$. Subtract this standard error from $\frac{N}{2}$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $\frac{N}{2}$, cumulate the frequencies in the table,

and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain reports, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is

based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table C appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table C.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated number ¹	Number of persons, families, or households in area ²								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000 . . . . .	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500 . . . . .	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000 . . . . .	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630

¹For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

²An area is the smallest complete geographic unit to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm population in the State or county, the Negro population, etc., do not represent complete areas. Total persons, families, or households for an area, if not available in this report, may be found in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*.

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE C. Factor to be Applied to Standard Error

(For cross-classifications of two or more items, use the factor for the item having the largest factor for the given sample rate)

Subject	Factor if sample rate is--			Subject	Factor if sample rate is--		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent		20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
POPULATION SUBJECTS							
Race	1.1	1.4	2.5	Place of work .....	...	1.3	...
Age	0.8	1.0	1.8	Means of transportation to work .....	...	1.3	...
Household relationship	0.5	0.6	1.1	Occupation	1.1	1.3	2.3
Families and subfamilies ¹	0.6	0.7	1.3	Industry	1.1	1.3	2.3
Unrelated individuals	1.3	1.5	2.8	Class of worker	1.1	1.3	2.3
Type of group quarters	0.6	0.7	1.2	Income in 1969			
Marital status	0.6	0.7	1.4	Persons	1.0	1.2	2.2
Marital history .....	...	...	2.0	Families ¹	1.0	1.2	2.3
State of birth	1.3	1.6	2.9	Poverty status in 1969			
Country of origin				Persons	1.8	2.2	4.0
Foreign born .....	...	1.6	2.9	Families ¹	1.1	1.2	2.3
Foreign stock .....	...	1.6	...	Other population subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	2.9				
Spanish heritage ² .....	...	1.6	...	HOUSING SUBJECTS¹			
Nativity and parentage .....	...	1.7	3.1	Tenure	0.2	0.3	0.5
Mother tongue .....	...	1.8	...	Vacancy status	0.7	0.9	1.6
Citizenship .....	...	...	3.3	Rooms	1.0	1.1	2.1
Year of immigration .....	...	...	3.3	Size of household (persons)	0.5	0.6	1.1
Year moved into present house .....	...	1.9	...	Persons per room	0.4	0.5	1.0
Residence in 1965 .....	...	2.0	3.7	Units in structure	0.8	1.0	1.8
Rural farm and nonfarm residence ..	1.7	2.0	3.7	Year structure built	0.9	1.0	1.9
School enrollment .....	...	1.0	1.8	Year moved into unit .....	...	1.1	...
Years of school completed	1.0	1.2	2.3	Heating equipment	0.8	1.0	1.7
Vocational training .....	...	...	1.7	Plumbing facilities	1.0	1.2	2.2
Veteran status .....	...	0.9	...	Air conditioning .....	...	1.1	...
Disability .....	...	...	2.4	Appliances .....	...	...	2.1
Labor force status or participation ..	0.8	0.9	1.6	Automobiles available .....	...	1.0	...
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	2.4	Telephone available	0.6	0.7	1.2
Hours worked	0.8	0.9	1.6	Value	1.0	1.2	2.1
Weeks worked in 1969	0.8	0.9	1.6	Contract rent	1.0	1.2	2.1
Year last worked	0.8	0.9	1.6	Gross rent	1.0	1.1	2.1
Activity 5 years ago	0.8	0.9	1.6	Other housing subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2

¹ When determining the standard error of a number that relates to families or households rather than to persons, use the number of families or households in the area rather than the population of the area for selecting the appropriate column in table A.

² Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language, or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin are based on the 5-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin, whichever is the larger.

Appendix E.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's also are shown. Among the characteristics covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series

HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume contains data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers are also provided. Statistics are shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume presents data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics are shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
PLUMBING FACILITIES AND ESTI-
MATES OF DILAPIDATED HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and estimates of "dilapidated" units with all plumbing facilities. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data will be shown for the United States and regions, States, SMSA's, counties, and places of 10,000 inhabitants or more.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's are also shown. Among the subjects covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA that is tracted, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970**
This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series presents the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts and all areas in the PC(1)-A reports for the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts, 3,000 counties, 35,000 county subdivisions, and 10,000 places of 1,000 or more in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports;

contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions, and about 6,000 places of 2,500 or more in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.