

# CONTENTS

## SUBJECT REPORTS

# Persons Not Employed

		page
		Introduction
		V
		Appendix A, General Information Concerning the Data
		App-1
		Appendix B, Area Classifications
		App-3
		Appendix C, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics
		App-5
		Appendix D, Accuracy of the Data
		App-13
		Appendix E, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program
		App-20

  

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
1	1	10	83
Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970		Household Relationship of Persons in the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Labor Force Status of Other Household Members, Age, Race, Spanish Origin and Sex: 1970	
2	31	11	85
Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970		Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970	
3	44	12	105
Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970		Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
4	54	13	125
Household Relationship and Marital Status of the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970		Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
5	56	14	135
Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970		Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
6	62	15	147
Activity in 1965 of the Labor Force and the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970		Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
7	65	16	153
Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970		Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
8	73	17	165
Income Other than Earnings in 1969 of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970		Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970	
9	79	18	171
Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Sex, Race, Spanish Origin, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years: 1970		Years of School Completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970	
		19	201
		Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970	

---

CONTENTS—Continued

---

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
20	Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970	213	22	Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Age and Sex: 1970	235
21	Industry of the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Age, and Sex: 1970	231	23	Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Years of School Completed and Sex: 1970	239

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# INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

A. General Information Concerning the Data . . . . .	App-1
B. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-3
C. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . . . .	App-5
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	App-13
E. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program . . . . .	App-20

GENERAL . . . . .	V
Organization of the text . . . . .	V
Content of the tables . . . . .	V
Sample size . . . . .	V
RELATED MATERIALS . . . . .	VI
1970 census reports . . . . .	VI
Reports from earlier censuses . . . . .	VI
Current Population Survey . . . . .	VI
Unpublished data . . . . .	VI
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS. . . . .	VI
Employment status . . . . .	VI
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	VIII
Special edit and allocation procedures . . . . .	X
Comparability with other data . . . . .	X
Uses and limitations of the data . . . . .	XI
Occupation and industry classification lists A, B, and C . . . . .	XII

## GENERAL

This report presents detailed statistics for the United States on various demographic, social, and economic characteristics of "persons not employed." This category includes persons 16 years old and over who were classified as either unemployed or not in the labor force. The statistics are based on the 1970 Census of Population. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of

Volume II, **Subject Reports**, wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is presented on page II. For a description of Volumes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, including definitions of terms and a discussion of editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the

presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

**Content of the tables.**—Tables 1 through 10 present statistics on persons not in the labor force by such characteristics as age, race, sex, type of residence, year last worked, family status, marital status, household relationship, school enrollment, educational attainment, activity in 1965, presence of own children, and income and poverty status in 1969. Tables 1, 5, and 6 also include data on employed or unemployed persons or both. Tables 11 through 20 give data on previous occupation of the labor reserve (as defined below) by selected characteristics; table 21 shows data on previous industry of the labor reserve; and tables 22 and 23 present statistics on the occupation and education of the experienced unemployed.

**Sample size.**—All statistics in this report are based on the 5-percent sample adjusted to represent the total population (see "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A).

An explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data are contained in Appendix D.

**RELATED MATERIALS**

**1970 census reports.**—Selected statistics on persons not employed, based on the 20-percent sample, are presented for the United States, regions, States, and standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more in chapter D of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**. Part 1 of Volume I includes this chapter for the United States as a whole; the remaining parts of Volume I are for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and selected outlying areas. Chapter D was originally published as paperbound Series PC(1)-D reports, **Detailed Characteristics**. Limited data on persons not employed are also shown for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and counties in chapter C of Volume I and for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**.

**Reports from earlier censuses.**—In the 1960 census reports, data on persons not employed from a 5-percent sample, cross-classified by most of the characteristics shown in this report, were published in 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-6C, **Labor Reserve**. Several other

Series PC(2) reports from the 1960 census also contain selected data for the labor reserve. Data on the labor reserve, based on a 25-percent sample of the population, for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, and counties were published in 1960 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**.

Data on the labor reserve prior to the 1960 census are not available because basic information (year last worked) necessary in classifying persons in the labor reserve was not collected prior to the 1960 census.

**Current Population Survey.**—Selected data on persons not in the labor force are also collected by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS) and published annually by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, in Special Labor Force Reports entitled **Persons Not in the Labor Force**. The statistics provided by the CPS are generally comparable with decennial census statistics.

**Unpublished data.**—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown for the United States as a whole are available for regions, divisions, and States, and, in a number of instances, the data for some characteristics were tabulated in greater detail than shown in the reports. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census,

Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be transmitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

**DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS**

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subjects of this report. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

**Employment Status**

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questions 29a, 29b, 30, and 31 (see facsimile of questionnaire items on page VII).

The series of questions on employment status were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 15- and 5-percent samples and were designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the past 4 weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

**Reference week.**—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which

INTRODUCTION—Continued

respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

**Employed.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job but

not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed.**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during

the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Experienced unemployed.**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as experienced unemployed.

**Civilian labor force.**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced civilian labor force.**—The experienced civilian labor force comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor force.**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in labor force.**—All persons who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**29a. Did this person work at any time last week?**

Yes—Fill this circle if this person did full- or part-time work. (Count part-time work such as a Saturday job, delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm; and active duty in the Armed Forces)

No—Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 30

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**b. How many hours did he work last week (at all jobs)?**  
Subtract any time off and add overtime or extra hours worked.

1 to 14 hours       40 hours

15 to 29 hours       41 to 48 hours

30 to 34 hours       49 to 59 hours

35 to 39 hours       60 hours or more

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**30. Does this person have a job or business from which he was temporarily absent or on layoff last week?**

Yes, on layoff

Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.

No

---

**31a. Has he been looking for work during the past 4 weeks?**

Yes       No—Skip to 32

---

**b. Was there any reason why he could not take a job last week?**

Yes, already has a job

Yes, because of this person's temporary illness

Yes, for other reasons (in school, etc.)

No, could have taken a job

**Labor reserve.**—The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked at some time between 1960 and 1970. The determination of year last worked for persons not employed was based on question 32 (see facsimile of questionnaire item below).

**Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker**

The data on current industry, occupation, and class of worker were obtained from answers to items 33 to 35 asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 15- and 5-percent samples (see facsimile of questionnaire items below).

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class-of-worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. Data for the last two categories relate to persons who had worked at some time during the previous 10 years. All three items relate to one specific job held by the person. For an employed person, the information refers to the job held during the reference week. If he was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week was to be reported. For experienced unemployed persons

and for those not in the labor force, the information refers to the last job they held. It should be noted that, in some cases, the reported job is not necessarily the person's career job. For example, a person may have worked 30 years as a teacher, retired, and then have taken a job as a part-time salesclerk in a store. Such individuals are reported as salespersons in the 1970 census.

This report presents occupation data for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and the labor reserve, and industry data for the labor reserve. In the census, data on industry and occupation were collected only for persons who had worked in the last 10

**32. When did he last work at all, even for a few days?**

In 1970     1964 to 1967     1959 or earlier | *Skip*  
 In 1969     1960 to 1963     Never worked | *to 36*  
 In 1968   

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**33-35. Current or most recent job activity**

*Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week, if any. If he had more than one job, describe the one at which he worked the most hours.*

*If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1960.*

---

**33. Industry**

**a. For whom did he work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 36.**

-----  
*(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)*

---

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?**

*Describe activity at location where employed.*

-----  
*(For example: junior high school, retail supermarket, dairy farm, TV and radio service, auto assembly plant, road construction)*

---

**c. Is this mainly— (Fill one circle)**

Manufacturing                       Retail trade  
 Wholesale trade                       Other (*agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.*)

**34. Occupation**

**a. What kind of work was he doing?**

-----  
*(For example: TV repairman, sewing machine operator, spray painter, civil engineer, farm operator, farm hand, junior high English teacher)*

---

**b. What were his most important activities or duties?**

-----  
*(For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, cleans buildings, finishes concrete)*

---

**c. What was his job title?**

-----

---

**35. Was this person— (Fill one circle)**

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions...   
 Federal government employee .....   
 State government employee.....   
 Local government employee (*city, county, etc.*)...   
 Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm—   
     Own business not incorporated .....   
     Own business incorporated .....   
 Working without pay in family business or farm

years; hence, no industry and occupation data are available for those unemployed persons who last worked in 1959 or earlier.

The written occupation and industry descriptions from the questionnaire were converted to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1970 Census of Population, **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. For the industrial code, however, the first coding attempt was by reference to the **Company Name List**. This list, prepared from the master address file of the 1967 Censuses of Business, Construction Industries, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries, contains the name of the establishment and its Standard Industrial Code converted to its population census equivalent. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain comparability of the industrial classification.

**Occupation classification system.**—The occupation classification system developed for the 1970 census consists of 441 specific occupation categories arranged into 12 major groups. Table 11 presents the full detail of these categories. Some of these occupations are further subdivided on the basis of industry or class of worker. The occupation category "managers and administrators, n.e.c." is subclassified by the class-of-worker categories "salaried" and "self-employed." These terms are further described on page App-11 of Appendix C, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Charac-

teristics." Several other occupation categories are subclassified by the class-of-worker terms "public" and "private." Public worker includes employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. The intermediate classification consists of 129 occupation categories for males and 90 for females. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate levels of classification is presented at the end of this introduction in list A for males and list B for females.

The population census occupational classification system is generally comparable with the system used in the **Dictionary of Occupational Titles (DOT)** with the exception of the blue collar workers.<sup>1</sup> The DOT structure for these occupations is quite different from that used by the Bureau of the Census. An important reason for this difference is that the two systems are designed to meet different needs and to be used under different circumstances. The DOT system is basically a job-defining scheme and is more detailed than the system used by the Bureau of the Census, which is data collection oriented. Thus, job classification by DOT requires more detailed information than is often found on the census questionnaire.

**Industry classification system.**—The industry classification system

<sup>1</sup> See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, **Dictionary of Occupational Titles**, Third edition, Volumes I and II, Washington, D.C., 1965.

developed for the 1970 census consists of 227 categories classified into 12 major industry groups. Industry data for the labor reserve is shown on an intermediate level in table 21. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate industry classification is shown in list C at the end of this introduction. Each industry group is defined in terms of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)<sup>2</sup>, i.e., the numbers in parentheses after each of the group titles. The intermediate classification consists of 87 industries, which are combinations of the detailed systems. Additional information on the industry classification system, as well as the occupation classification, is presented in the publication, 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

**Relation to Standard Industrial Classification.**—The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) was developed under the sponsorship of the Office of Management and Budget and is designed for the classification of establishments by type of industrial activity in which they are engaged. One of the major purposes of the SIC is to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies. Accordingly, in the Census of Population, the industry categories are defined in these terms. However, census reports, which are collected from households, differ in

<sup>2</sup> See Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**, 1967.

nature and detail from those obtained from establishment reports.

In addition to such classification differences, census data may differ from other industrial data because of differences in reporting, as described below in the section on "Comparability With Other Data."

**Relation to certain occupation groups.**—Although some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries, the industry categories are broader and include occupations other than those concentrated in that industry. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers in addition to farm workers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics and secretaries in addition to transport operatives; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

**Special Edit and Allocation Procedures**

A factor to be considered in the interpretation of these data is that occasionally respondents returned occupation, industry, or class-of-worker designations which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification. Many such cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and editing operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries or errors were corrected using the **Alphabetical Index of**

**Industries and Occupations.** The **Index**, besides providing a code for each occupation or industry, also reflects some restrictions such as occupations that occur only within one industry or for which only one class-of-worker code is allowed. Moreover, in certain situations, it provides for the assignment of an industry code on the basis of the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an occupation and industry code. For those with an incomplete code or one for which no valid category exists (impossible codes), a valid code was assigned. The items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were then edited for internal consistency. For example, the occupation "buyers, wholesale and retail trade" was required to have one of the wholesale or retail trade industry codes. If it did not, the industry code was changed to "not specified retail trade."

If one or more of the occupation, industry, or class-of-worker items were blank after edit, the respondent was "allocated" to a major group on the basis of sex, age, farm or non-farm residence, education, and weeks worked. Lists A, B, and C indicate to which intermediate occupation or industry category the allocated cases were assigned in the tabulations. Additional information on edit and allocation procedures is presented in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability With Other Data**

**Employment status.**—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1970 census differed slightly from those associated with the 1960 census since they were revised to conform with the official government concepts of employment and unemployment instituted in January 1967. The figures on employment status from the 1970 census are, however, generally comparable with the data collected in the 1960 census and with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey.

**Occupation and industry.**—Changes made in the classification systems for each decennial census limit the comparability of the data from one census to another. Between 1960 and 1970 the number of categories was greatly increased. This change had the effect of decreasing the size of the largest categories in the 1960 systems.

The only important change which involved a transfer between major industry groups was the movement of governmental welfare services from "public administration" to the "welfare services" category. The changes in the occupational classification system were more complex. A new major group, "transport equipment operatives," added to the occupation classification in 1970, includes occupations formerly part of the "operatives" major group. The arrangement of some major groups was changed to form more "families" of occupations. This applies especially to the "professional" and "service" major



groups. Although there was an effort to limit changes between major groups, there were many cases where such changes were necessary. One such change that may not be apparent in this report is the treatment of apprentices. They were moved from "operatives" to "craftsmen" and are classified as a subcategory of their craft.

Another change in the census having an effect on comparability was the allocation of "not reported" cases to the major groups in 1970 (see preceding section). This increased the size of those totals relative to the totals for 1960, when there was no allocation of these characteristics.

Two additional occupation questions were included on the 1970 census questionnaire. These

questions were added to obtain more complete answers from respondents and thus to facilitate more accurate coding. This change may have some effect on comparability. The following publication describes the differences between the 1960 and 1970 classification systems: U.S. Bureau of the Census, **1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of Their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements**, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability between the statistics presented in this report and statistics from other sources is frequently affected by the use of different classification systems and by differences in reporting. In addition, the dates to which the data refer may not be the same.

#### **Uses and Limitations of the Data**

The data in this report may be used to study the relationship between nonparticipation in the labor force with such social and economic factors as family status, educational attainment, school enrollment, income, and poverty status. Also, the statistics on occupation and industry of previously employed persons provide a catalogue of reserve skills potentially available for manpower requirements.

In table 7 of this report, women not related to the head of household are included in the totals and in the categories "no own children" but are not shown separately. This was done since the census did not identify presence of children for these women.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Males (170 Items) With Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed occupation stub shown in table 11 and the intermediate occupation stub such as used in table 12. The occupation groups marked with an asterisk (\*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction.

<i>Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers</i>	<i>Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers—Con.</i>	<i>Managers and Administrators, Except Farm</i>
1. Accountants	History	34. Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers
2. Architects	Miscellaneous social sciences	Buyers and shippers, farm products
3. Computer specialists	Other specified teachers	Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
Computer programmers	Not specified teachers	Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
Computer systems analysts		Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
Computer specialists, n.e.c.		Sales managers, except retail trade
4. Engineers, aeronautical and astronautical	22. Teachers, elementary and prekindergarten	35. School administrators
5. Engineers, civil	Public	School administrators, college
6. Engineers, electrical and electronic	Private	School administrators, elementary and secondary
7. Engineers, mechanical	23. Teachers, secondary	36. Specified managers and administrators, public administration
8. Other engineers	Public	Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
Engineers, chemical	Private	Construction inspectors, public administration
Engineers, industrial	24. Other teachers	Inspectors, except construction; public administration
Engineers, metallurgical and materials	Adult education	Federal public administration
Engineers, mining	Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	State public administration
Engineers, petroleum	25. Engineering and science technicians	Local public administration
Engineers, sales	26. Draftsmen and surveyors	Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
Engineers, n.e.c.	Draftsmen	Federal public administration
9. Lawyers and judges	Surveyors	State public administration
Judges	27. Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	Local public administration
Lawyers	* Other engineering and science technicians	Postmasters and mail superintendents
10. Life and physical scientists	Agriculture and biological, except health	37. Other specified managers and administrators
11. Chemists	Chemical	Bank officers and financial managers
* Other life and physical scientists	Industrial engineering	Credit men
Agricultural	Mechanical engineering	Funeral directors
Atmospheric and space	Mathematical	Health administrators
Biological	Engineering and science, n.e.c.	Managers and superintendents, building
Geologists	28. Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
Marine	29. Airplane pilots	Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
Physicists and astronomers	* Other technicians, except health, and engineering and science	Railroad conductors
Life and physical, n.e.c.	and engineering and science	Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
12. Dentists	Air traffic controllers	Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
13. Pharmacists	Embalmers	Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—salaried
14. Physicians, medical and osteopathic	Flight engineers	38. Manufacturing
15. Other related practitioners	Radio operators	Durable goods
Chiropractors	Tool programmers, numerical control	Nondurable goods
Optometrists	Technicians, n.e.c.	39. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Podiatrists	30. Writers, artists, and entertainers	Transportation
Veterinarians	31. Authors, editors, and reporters	Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	Authors	40. Wholesale and retail trade
16. Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	Editors and reporters	Wholesale trade
Dietitians	32. Designers	Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
Registered nurses	* Other writers, artists, and entertainers	General merchandise stores
Therapists	Actors	Food stores
17. Health technologists and technicians	Athletes and kindred workers	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	Dancers	Gasoline service stations
Dental hygienists	Musicians and composers	Apparel and accessories stores
Health record technologists and technicians	Painters and sculptors	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
Radiologic technologists and technicians	Photographers	Other retail trade
Therapy assistants	Public relations men and publicity writers	41. Finance, insurance, and real estate
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	Radio and television announcers	42. All other industries
18. Religious workers	Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	Construction
Clergymen	33. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	Business and repair services
Religious workers, n.e.c.	Actuaries	Personal services
19. Social scientists	Archivists and curators	All other industries
Economists	Farm management advisors	Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—self-employed
Political scientists	Foresters and conservationists	43. Construction
Psychologists	Home management advisors	44. Manufacturing
Sociologists	Librarians	
Urban and regional planners	Mathematicians	
Social scientists, n.e.c.	Operations and systems researchers and analysts	
20. Social and recreation workers	Personnel and labor relations workers	
Social	Research workers, not specified	
Recreation	Statisticians	
21. Teachers, college and university	Vocational and educational counselors	
Biology	Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	
Chemistry		
Engineering		
Physics		
Other life and physical sciences		
Mathematics		
Economics		
English		

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Males (170 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

<p><i>Managers and Administrators, Except Farm—Con.</i></p>	<p><i>Clerical and Kindred Workers—Con.</i></p>	<p><i>Craftsmen and Kindred Workers—Con.</i></p>
<p>Durable goods Nondurable goods 45. Wholesale trade 46. Retail trade Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing General merchandise stores Food stores Motor vehicles and accessories retailing Gasoline service stations Apparel and accessories stores Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores Other retail trade 47. All other industries Transportation Communications, and utilities and sanitary services Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services All other industries</p>	<p>Duplicating machine operators Key punch operators Tabulating machine operators Office machine operators, n.e.c. Payroll and timekeeping clerks Proofreaders Real estate appraisers Receptionists Secretaries Statistical clerks Stenographers Teacher aides, except school monitors Telegraph operators Telephone operators Ticket, station, and express agents Typists Weighers Miscellaneous clerical workers Not specified clerical workers Clerical and kindred workers—allocated</p>	<p>77. Locomotive engineers and firemen Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen 78. Mechanics and repairmen, air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration 79. Mechanics and repairmen, aircraft 80. Mechanics and repairmen, automobile, including body Automobile body repairmen Automobile mechanics 81. Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television 82. Other mechanics and repairmen Data processing machine repairmen Farm implement Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics Loom fixers Office machine Railroad and car shop Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen Not specified mechanics and repairmen</p>
<p><i>Sales Workers</i></p>	<p><i>Craftsmen and Kindred Workers</i></p>	<p>83. Machinists and job and die setters Job and die setters, metal Machinists</p>
<p>48. Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters 49. Real estate agents and brokers 50. Sales representatives, manufacturing industries 51. Sales representatives, wholesale trade 52. Salesclerks, retail trade 53. Salesmen, retail trade 54. Salesmen of services and construction 55. Other sales workers Advertising agents and salesmen Auctioneers Demonstrators Hucksters and peddlers Newsboys Stock and bond salesmen Sales workers—allocated</p>	<p>62. Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers Furriers Tailors Upholsterers 63. Bakers 64. Cabinetmakers 65. Carpenters 66. Excavating, grading, and road machine operators Bulldozer operators Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer 67. Electricians 68. Masons and tile setters Brickmasons and stonemasons Tile setters 69. Painters, construction and maintenance; and paperhangers Painters, construction and maintenance Paperhangers 70. Plasterers and cement finishers Cement and concrete finishers Plasterers 71. Plumbers and pipe fitters 72. Other construction craftsmen Floor layers, except tile setters Roofers and slaters Structural metal craftsmen 73. Foremen, n.e.c.—Durable goods manufacturing Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment Other durable goods 74. Foremen, n.e.c.—Nondurable goods manufacturing Food and kindred products Textiles, textile products, and apparel Other nondurable goods 75. Foremen, n.e.c.—Nonmanufacturing Construction Transportation Communications, and utilities and sanitary services Wholesale and retail trade All other industries 76. Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power Electric power linemen and cablemen Telephone installers and repairmen Telephone linemen and splicers</p>	<p>84. Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths 85. Tool and die makers 86. Other metal craftsmen Blacksmiths Boilermakers Forgemen and hammermen Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers Millwrights Molders, metal Pattern and model makers, except paper Rollers and finishers, metal Shipfitters 87. Printing craftsmen 88. Compositors and typesetters 89. Pressmen and plate printers, printing Other printing craftsmen Bookbinders Electrotypers and stereotypers Photoengravers and lithographers</p>
<p><i>Clerical and Kindred Workers</i></p>	<p><i>Craftsmen and Kindred Workers</i></p>	<p>90. Stationary engineers and power station operators Power station operators Stationary engineers 91. Other craftsmen and kindred workers Automobile accessories installers Carpet installers Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen Decorators and window dressers Dental laboratory technicians Engravers, except photoengravers Furniture and wood finishers Glaziers Inspectors, scalars, and graders; log and lumber Inspectors, n.e.c. Construction Railroads and railway express service Jewelers and watchmakers Millers; grain, flour, and feed Motion picture projectionists Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers Piano and organ tuners and repairmen Shoe repairmen</p>
<p>56. Bank tellers and cashiers Bank tellers Cashiers 57. Bookkeepers and billing clerks Billing clerks Bookkeepers 58. Mail handlers and postal clerks Mail carriers, post office Mail handlers, except post office Postal clerks 59. Shipping and receiving clerks 60. Stock clerks and storekeepers 61. Other clerical and kindred workers Clerical assistants, social welfare Clerical supervisors, n.e.c. Collectors, bill and account Counter clerks, except food Dispatchers and starters, vehicle Enumerators and interviewers Estimators and investigators, n.e.c. Expeditors and production controllers File clerks Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators Library attendants and assistants Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys Meter readers, utilities Bookkeeping and billing machine operators Calculating machine operators Computer and peripheral equipment operators</p>	<p>62. Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers Furriers Tailors Upholsterers 63. Bakers 64. Cabinetmakers 65. Carpenters 66. Excavating, grading, and road machine operators Bulldozer operators Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer 67. Electricians 68. Masons and tile setters Brickmasons and stonemasons Tile setters 69. Painters, construction and maintenance; and paperhangers Painters, construction and maintenance Paperhangers 70. Plasterers and cement finishers Cement and concrete finishers Plasterers 71. Plumbers and pipe fitters 72. Other construction craftsmen Floor layers, except tile setters Roofers and slaters Structural metal craftsmen 73. Foremen, n.e.c.—Durable goods manufacturing Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment Other durable goods 74. Foremen, n.e.c.—Nondurable goods manufacturing Food and kindred products Textiles, textile products, and apparel Other nondurable goods 75. Foremen, n.e.c.—Nonmanufacturing Construction Transportation Communications, and utilities and sanitary services Wholesale and retail trade All other industries 76. Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power Electric power linemen and cablemen Telephone installers and repairmen Telephone linemen and splicers</p>	<p>87. Printing craftsmen 88. Compositors and typesetters 89. Pressmen and plate printers, printing Other printing craftsmen Bookbinders Electrotypers and stereotypers Photoengravers and lithographers 90. Stationary engineers and power station operators Power station operators Stationary engineers 91. Other craftsmen and kindred workers Automobile accessories installers Carpet installers Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen Decorators and window dressers Dental laboratory technicians Engravers, except photoengravers Furniture and wood finishers Glaziers Inspectors, scalars, and graders; log and lumber Inspectors, n.e.c. Construction Railroads and railway express service Jewelers and watchmakers Millers; grain, flour, and feed Motion picture projectionists Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers Piano and organ tuners and repairmen Shoe repairmen</p>

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Males (170 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

<i>Craftsmen and Kindred Workers—Con.</i>	<i>Operatives, Except Transport—Con.</i>	<i>Laborers, Except Farm</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sign painters and letterers</li> <li>Stone cutters and stone carvers</li> <li>Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.</li> <li>Former members of the Armed Forces</li> <li>Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sawers and stitchers</li> <li>Shoemaking machine operatives</li> <li>Winding operatives, n.e.c.</li> <li>Operatives, except transport—allocated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>133. Construction laborers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carpenters' helpers</li> <li>Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Operatives, Except Transport</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>107. Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified</li> <li>108. Machine operatives, not specified</li> <li>109. Miscellaneous operatives</li> <li>110. Not specified operatives               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives by industry</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>134. Freight, stock, and material handlers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Freight and material handlers</li> <li>Garbage collectors</li> <li>Longshoremen and stevedores</li> <li>Stockhandlers</li> <li>Warehousemen, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>92. Assemblers</li> <li>93. Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing</li> <li>94. Garage workers and gas station attendants</li> <li>95. Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clothing ironers and pressers</li> <li>Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>111. Wood products, including furniture               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lumber and wood products, except furniture</li> <li>Furniture and fixtures</li> </ul> </li> <li>112. Primary metal industries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills</li> <li>Other primary metal industries</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>135. Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm</li> <li>136. Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers</li> <li>137. Other specified laborers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animal caretakers, except farm</li> <li>Fishermen and oystermen</li> <li>Teamsters</li> <li>Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners</li> <li>Laborers, except farm—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>96. Meat cutters and butchers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing</li> <li>Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>113. Fabricated metal industries</li> <li>114. Machinery, including electrical               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Machinery, except electrical</li> <li>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>138. Miscellaneous laborers</li> <li>139. Not specified laborers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Miscellaneous and not specified laborers by industry</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>97. Metalworking operatives, except precision machine</li> <li>98. Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Other metalworking operatives                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers</li> <li>Heaters, metal</li> <li>Metal platers</li> <li>Punch and stamping press operatives</li> <li>Riveters and fasteners</li> <li>Solderers</li> <li>Welders and flamecutters</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>115. Motor vehicles and equipment</li> <li>116. Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles</li> <li>117. Other durable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stone, clay, and glass products</li> <li>Professional and photographic equipment, and watches</li> <li>Ordnance</li> <li>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</li> <li>Durable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>140. Wood products, including furniture               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lumber and wood products, except furniture</li> <li>Furniture and fixtures</li> </ul> </li> <li>141. Metal industries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary metal industries                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills</li> <li>Other primary metal industries</li> </ul> </li> <li>Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>99. Mine operatives, n.e.c.</li> <li>100. Packers and wrappers, except produce               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meat wrappers, retail trade</li> <li>Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>118. Food and kindred products</li> <li>119. Apparel and other fabricated textile products</li> <li>120. Paper and allied products</li> <li>121. Chemicals and allied products</li> <li>122. Other nondurable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tobacco manufactures</li> <li>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</li> <li>Petroleum and coal products</li> <li>Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products</li> <li>Leather and leather products</li> <li>Nondurable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>142. Machinery, including electrical               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Machinery, except electrical</li> <li>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>101. Painters, manufactured articles</li> <li>102. Precision machine operatives               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drill press operatives</li> <li>Grinding machine operatives</li> <li>Lathe and milling machine operatives</li> <li>Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>123. Not specified manufacturing industries</li> <li>124. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</li> <li>125. Wholesale and retail trade</li> <li>126. All other industries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction</li> <li>Business and repair services</li> <li>Public administration</li> <li>All other industries</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>143. Transportation equipment               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment</li> <li>Ship and boat building and repairing</li> <li>Other transportation equipment</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>103. Sawyers</li> <li>104. Stationary firemen</li> <li>105. Textile operatives               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carding, lapping, and combing operatives</li> <li>Knitters, loopers, and toppers</li> <li>Spinners, twistors, and winders</li> <li>Weavers</li> <li>Textile operatives, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>127. Bus drivers</li> <li>128. Parking attendants</li> <li>129. Railroad brakemen and switchmen               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Railroad brakemen</li> <li>Railroad switchmen</li> </ul> </li> <li>130. Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs</li> <li>131. Truck drivers and deliverymen               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Deliverymen and routemen</li> <li>Truck drivers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>144. Other durable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stone, clay, and glass products</li> <li>Professional and photographic equipment, and watches</li> <li>Ordnance</li> <li>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</li> <li>Durable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> <li>145. Nondurable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Food and kindred products</li> <li>Other nondurable goods                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Tobacco manufactures</li> <li>Textile mill products</li> <li>Apparel and other fabricated textile products</li> <li>Paper and allied products</li> <li>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</li> <li>Chemicals and allied products</li> <li>Petroleum and coal products</li> <li>Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products</li> <li>Leather and leather products</li> <li>Nondurable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>106. Other specified operatives, n.e.c.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Asbestos and insulation workers</li> <li>Blasters and powdermen</li> <li>Bottling and canning operatives</li> <li>Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying</li> <li>Cutting operatives, n.e.c.</li> <li>Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory</li> <li>Drillers, earth</li> <li>Dry wall installers and lathers</li> <li>Dyers</li> <li>Graders and sorters, manufacturing</li> <li>Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm</li> <li>Milliners</li> <li>Mixing operatives</li> <li>Oilers and greasers, except auto</li> <li>Photographic process workers</li> <li>Sailors and deckhands</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<i>Transport Equipment Operatives</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>146. * Other nondurable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tobacco manufactures</li> <li>Textile mill products</li> <li>Apparel and other fabricated textile products</li> <li>Paper and allied products</li> <li>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</li> <li>Chemicals and allied products</li> <li>Petroleum and coal products</li> <li>Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products</li> <li>Leather and leather products</li> <li>Nondurable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>132. Other transport equipment operatives               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Boatmen and canalmen</li> <li>Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit</li> <li>Fork lift and tow motor operatives</li> <li>Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.</li> <li>Transport equipment operatives—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>147. Not specified manufacturing industries</li> <li>148. Railroads and railway express service</li> <li>149. Transportation, except railroads</li> <li>150. Communications, and utilities and sanitary services</li> <li>151. Wholesale and retail trade</li> <li>152. All other industries</li> </ul>

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Males (170 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

<p><i>Laborers, Except Farm—Con.</i>            Business and repair services            Public administration            All other industries</p> <p><i>Farmers and Farm Managers</i>            153. Farmers and farm managers            Farmers (owners and tenants)            Farm managers            Farmers and farm managers—allocated</p> <p><i>Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen</i>            154. Paid farm laborers and farm foremen            Farm foremen            Farm laborers, wageworkers            Farm service laborers, self-employed            Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (class of worker other than unpaid family worker)</p> <p>155. Unpaid family workers            Unpaid family workers            Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (unpaid family class of worker)</p> <p><i>Service Workers, Except Private Household</i>            156. Service workers, except private household            157. Cleaning service workers            Chambermaids and maids, except private household            Cleaners and charwomen            Janitors and sextons</p>	<p><i>Service Workers, Except Private Household—Con.</i>            158. Cooks, except private household            159. Busboys and dishwashers            Busboys            Dishwashers</p> <p>160. Waiters            161. Other food service workers            Bartenders            Food counter and fountain workers            Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household</p> <p>162. Health service workers            Dental assistants            Health aides, except nursing            Health trainees            Lay midwives            Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants            Practical nurses</p> <p>163. Personal service workers            164. Barbers            * Other personal service workers            Airline stewardesses            Attendants, recreation and amusement            Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.            Baggage porters and bellhops            Barbers            Boarding and lodging housekeepers            Bootblacks            Child care workers, except private household            Elevator operators</p>	<p><i>Service Workers, Except Private Household—Con.</i>            Hairdressers and cosmetologists            Housekeepers, except private household            School monitors            Ushers, recreation and amusement            Welfare service aides</p> <p>165. Protective service workers            166. Firemen, fire protection            167. Guards and watchmen            168. Policemen and detectives            Public            Private            * Other protective service workers            Crossing guards and bridge tenders            Marshalls and constables            Sheriffs and bailiffs            * Service workers, except private household—allocated</p> <p><i>Private Household Workers</i>            169. Private household workers—living in            Child care workers, private household            Cooks, private household            Housekeepers, private household            Laundresses, private household            Maids and servants, private household            Private household workers—allocated</p> <p>170. Private household workers—living out            (Detailed occupations shown above)</p>
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INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST B. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Females (103 Items) With Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed occupation stub shown in table 11 and the intermediate occupation stub such as used in table 13. The occupation groups marked with an asterisk (\*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction. "Secretaries, n.e.c.," with a double asterisk (\*\*) is not shown in the detailed table but can be derived by subtraction.

<i>Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers</i>	<i>Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers—Con.</i>	<i>Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers—Con.</i>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Accountants</li> <li>2. Computer specialists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Computer programmers</li> <li>Computer systems analysts</li> <li>Computer specialists, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. Engineers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeronautical and astronautical</li> <li>Chemical</li> <li>Civil</li> <li>Electrical and electronic</li> <li>Industrial</li> <li>Mechanical</li> <li>Metallurgical and materials</li> <li>Mining</li> <li>Petroleum</li> <li>Sales</li> <li>Engineers, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Lawyers and judges               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Judges</li> <li>Lawyers</li> </ul> </li> <li>5. Librarians</li> <li>6. Mathematical specialists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Actuaries</li> <li>Mathematicians</li> <li>Statisticians</li> </ul> </li> <li>7. Life and physical scientists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agricultural scientists</li> <li>Atmospheric and space scientists</li> <li>Biological scientists</li> <li>Chemists</li> <li>Geologists</li> <li>Marine scientists</li> <li>Physicists and astronomers</li> <li>Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>8. Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chiropractors</li> <li>Dentists</li> <li>Optometrists</li> <li>Pharmacists</li> <li>Physicians, medical and osteopathic</li> <li>Podiatrists</li> <li>Veterinarians</li> <li>Health practitioners, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>9. Dietitians</li> <li>10. Registered nurses</li> <li>11. Therapists</li> <li>12. Health technologists and technicians               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians</li> <li>Dental hygienists</li> <li>Health record technologists and technicians</li> <li>Radiologic technologists and technicians</li> <li>Therapy assistants</li> <li>Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>13. Religious workers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clergymen</li> <li>Religious workers, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>14. Social scientists               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Economists</li> <li>Political scientists</li> <li>Psychologists</li> <li>Sociologists</li> <li>Urban and regional planners</li> <li>Social scientists, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>15. Social and recreation workers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Social workers</li> <li>Recreation workers</li> </ul> </li> <li>16. Teachers, college and university               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agriculture</li> <li>Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space</li> <li>Biology</li> <li>Chemistry</li> <li>Physics</li> <li>Engineering</li> <li>Mathematics</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Health specialties</li> <li>Psychology</li> <li>Business and commerce</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>History</li> <li>Sociology</li> <li>Social science teachers, n.e.c.</li> <li>Art, drama, and music</li> <li>Coaches and physical education</li> <li>Education</li> <li>English</li> <li>Foreign language</li> <li>Home economics</li> <li>Law</li> <li>Theology</li> <li>Trade, industrial, and technical</li> <li>Miscellaneous teachers, college and university</li> <li>Teachers, college and university, subject not specified</li> <li>17. Teachers, elementary and prekindergarten               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public</li> <li>Private</li> </ul> </li> <li>18. Teachers, secondary               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public</li> <li>Private</li> </ul> </li> <li>19. Other teachers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adult education</li> <li>Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>20. Engineering and science technicians               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agriculture and biological technicians, except health</li> <li>Chemical technicians</li> <li>Draftsmen</li> <li>Electrical and electronic engineering technicians</li> <li>Industrial engineering technicians</li> <li>Mechanical engineering technicians</li> <li>Mathematical technicians</li> <li>Surveyors</li> <li>Engineering and science technicians, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>21. Technicians, except health, and engineering and science               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airplane pilots</li> <li>Air traffic controllers</li> <li>Embalmers</li> <li>Flight engineers</li> <li>Radio operators</li> <li>Tool programmers, numerical control</li> <li>Technicians, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>22. Writers, artists, and entertainers</li> <li>23. Actors and dancers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Actors</li> <li>Dancers</li> </ul> </li> <li>24. Authors, editors, and reporters               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Authors</li> <li>Editors and reporters</li> </ul> </li> <li>25. Designers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Other writers, artists, and entertainers</li> <li>Athletes and kindred workers</li> <li>Musicians and composers</li> <li>Painters and sculptors</li> <li>Photographers</li> <li>Public relations men and publicity writers</li> <li>Radio and television announcers</li> <li>Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.</li> </ul> </li> <li>26. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Architects</li> <li>Archivists and curators</li> <li>Farm management advisors</li> <li>Foresters and conservationists</li> <li>Home management advisors</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Operations and systems researchers and analysts</li> <li>Personnel and labor relations workers</li> <li>Research workers, not specified</li> <li>Vocational and educational counselors</li> <li>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated</li> </ol> <p><i>Managers and Administrators, Except Farm</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>27. Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buyers and shippers, farm products</li> <li>Buyers, wholesale and retail trade</li> <li>Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.</li> <li>Sales managers and department heads, retail trade</li> <li>Sales managers, except retail trade</li> </ul> </li> <li>28. Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers</li> <li>29. School administrators               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>School administrators, college</li> <li>School administrators, elementary and secondary</li> </ul> </li> <li>30. Other specified managers and administrators               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration</li> <li>Bank officers and financial managers</li> <li>Credit men</li> <li>Funeral directors</li> <li>Health administrators</li> <li>Construction inspectors, public administration</li> <li>Inspectors, except construction; public administration</li> <li>Federal public administration</li> <li>State public administration</li> <li>Local public administration</li> <li>Managers and superintendents, building</li> <li>Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship</li> <li>Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.</li> <li>Federal public administration</li> <li>State public administration</li> <li>Local public administration</li> <li>Officials of lodges, societies, and unions</li> <li>Postmasters and mail superintendents</li> <li>Railroad conductors</li> <li>Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated</li> </ul> </li> <li>31. Manufacturing               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Durable goods</li> <li>Nondurable goods</li> </ul> </li> <li>32. Wholesale and retail trade               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wholesale trade</li> <li>Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing</li> <li>General merchandise stores</li> <li>Food stores</li> <li>Motor vehicles and accessories retailing</li> <li>Gasoline service stations</li> <li>Apparel and accessories stores</li> <li>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</li> <li>Other retail trade</li> </ul> </li> <li>33. Finance, insurance, and real estate</li> <li>34. All other industries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction</li> <li>Business and repair services</li> <li>Personal services</li> <li>All other industries</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST B. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Females (103 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

*Managers and Administrators,  
Except Farm—Con.*

Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—  
self-employed

- 35. Wholesale and retail trade
  - Wholesale trade
  - Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
  - General merchandise stores
  - Food stores
  - Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
  - Gasoline service stations
  - Apparel and accessories stores
  - Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
  - Other retail trade
- 36. Personal services
- 37. All other industries
  - Construction
  - Manufacturing
  - Transportation
  - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
  - Finance, insurance, and real estate
  - Business and repair services
  - All other industries

*Sales Workers*

- 38. Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers
  - Demonstrators
  - Hucksters and peddlers
- 39. Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers
  - Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
  - Real estate agents and brokers
- 40. Salesclerks, retail trade
- 41. Salesmen, retail trade
- 42. Other sales workers
  - Advertising agents and salesmen
  - Auctioneers
  - Newsboys
  - Stock and bond salesmen
  - Sales representatives, manufacturing industries
  - Sales representatives, wholesale trade
  - Salesmen of services and construction
  - Sales workers—allocated

*Clerical and Kindred Workers*

- 43. Bank tellers
- 44. Billing clerks
- 45. Bookkeepers
- 46. Cashiers
- 47. Counter clerks, except food
- 48. Enumerators and interviewers
- 49. File clerks
- 50. Library attendants and assistants
- 51. Mail handlers and postal clerks
  - Mail carriers, post office
  - Mail handlers, except post office
  - Postal clerks
- 52. Office machine operators
- 53. Bookkeeping and billing machine
- 54. Key punch
  - \* Other office machine operators
  - Calculating machine
  - Computer and peripheral equipment
  - Duplicating machine
  - Tabulating machine
  - Office machine, n.e.c.
- 55. Payroll and timekeeping clerks
- 56. Receptionists
- 57. Secretaries
  - Secretaries, legal
  - Secretaries, medical
  - \*\* Secretaries, n.e.c.

*Clerical and Kindred Workers—Con.*

- 58. Stenographers
- 59. Stock clerks and storekeepers
- 60. Telephone operators
- 61. Typists
- 62. Other clerical and kindred workers
  - Clerical assistants, social welfare
  - Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
  - Collectors, bill and account
  - Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
  - Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.
  - Expeditors and production controllers
  - Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
  - Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys
  - Meter readers, utilities
  - Proofreaders
  - Real estate appraisers
  - Shipping and receiving clerks
  - Statistical clerks
  - Teacher aids, except school monitors
  - Telegraph operators
  - Ticket, station, and express agents
  - Weighers
  - Miscellaneous clerical workers
  - Not specified clerical workers
  - Clerical and kindred workers—allocated

*Craftsmen and Kindred Workers*

- 63. Craftsmen and kindred workers
- 64. Decorators and window dressers
- 65. Foremen, n.e.c.
  - Construction
  - Metal industries
  - Machinery, except electrical
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
  - Transportation equipment
  - Other durable goods
  - Food and kindred products
  - Textiles, textile products, and apparel
  - Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing
  - Transportation
  - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
  - Wholesale and retail trade
  - All other industries
  - \* Other craftsmen and kindred workers
  - (All other occupations in this major group)

*Operatives, Except Transport*

- 66. Assemblers
- 67. Bottling and canning operatives
- 68. Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing
- 69. Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory
- 70. Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers
  - Clothing ironers and pressers
  - Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.
- 71. Graders and sorters, manufacturing
- 72. Packers and wrappers, except produce
  - Meat wrappers, retail trade
  - Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
- 73. Sewers and stitchers
- 74. Textile operatives
  - Carding, lapping, and combing operatives
  - Knitters, loopers, and toppers
  - Spinners, twistors, and winders

*Operatives, Except Transport—Con.*

- Weavers
- Textile operatives, n.e.c.
- 75. Other specified operatives
  - Asbestos and insulation workers
  - Blasters and powdermen
  - Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying
  - Cutting operatives, n.e.c.
  - Drillers, earth
  - Dry wall installers and lathers
  - Dyers
  - Files, polishers, sanders and buffers
  - Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers
  - Garage workers and gas station attendants
  - Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
  - Heaters, metal
  - Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing
  - Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
  - Metal platers
  - Milliners
  - Mine operatives, n.e.c.
  - Mixing operatives
  - Oilers and greasers, except auto
  - Painters, manufactured articles
  - Photographic process workers
  - Drill press operatives
  - Grinding machine operatives
  - Lathe and milling machine operatives
  - Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
  - Punch and stamping press operatives
  - Riveters and fasteners
  - Sailors and deckhands
  - Sawyers
  - Shoemaking machine operatives
  - Solderers
  - Stationary firemen
  - Welders and flamecutters
  - Winding operatives, n.e.c.
  - Operatives, except transport—allocated
  - Miscellaneous and not specified operatives by industry
- 76. Durable goods manufacturing
- 77. Metal industries
  - Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills
  - Other primary iron and steel industries
  - Primary nonferrous industries
  - Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware
  - Fabricated structural metal products
  - Screw machine products, and metal stamping
  - Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal
- 78. Machinery, including electrical
  - Farm machinery and equipment
  - Construction and material handling machines
  - Metalworking machinery
  - Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment
  - Other machinery, except electrical
  - Household appliances
  - Radio, television, and communication equipment
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.
  - Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
  - \* Other durable goods

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST B. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Females (103 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

<p><i>Operatives, Except Transport—Con.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lumber and wood products, except furniture</li> <li>Furniture and fixtures</li> <li>Stone, clay, and glass products</li> <li>Transportation equipment</li> <li>Professional and photographic equipment, and watches</li> <li>Ordnance</li> <li>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</li> <li>Durable goods—allocated</li> <li>79. Nondurable goods manufacturing</li> <li>80. Food and kindred products</li> <li>81. Apparel and other fabricated textile products               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textile mill products</li> <li>Apparel and other fabricated textile products</li> </ul> </li> <li>82. Leather and leather products               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tanned, curried, and finished leather</li> <li>Footwear, except rubber</li> <li>Leather products, except footwear</li> </ul> </li> <li>* Other nondurable goods               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tobacco manufactures</li> <li>Paper and allied products</li> <li>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</li> <li>Chemicals and allied products</li> <li>Petroleum and coal products</li> <li>Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products</li> <li>Nondurable goods—allocated</li> <li>Not specified manufacturing</li> </ul> </li> <li>83. Nonmanufacturing industries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction</li> <li>Railroads and railway express service</li> <li>Transportation, except railroads</li> <li>Communications, and utilities and sanitary services</li> <li>Wholesale trade</li> <li>Retail trade</li> <li>Business and repair services</li> <li>Public administration</li> <li>All other industries</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><i>Transport Equipment Operatives—Con.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fork lift and tow motor operatives</li> <li>Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.</li> <li>Parking attendants</li> <li>Railroad brakemen</li> <li>Railroad switchmen</li> <li>Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs</li> <li>Truck drivers</li> <li>Transport equipment operatives—allocated</li> </ul> <p><i>Laborers, Except Farm</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>86. Laborers, except farm (All occupations in this major group. Detail shown in lines 133-139 of list A.)</li> </ul> <p><i>Farmers and Farm Managers</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>87. Farmers and farm managers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farmers (owners and tenants)</li> <li>Farm managers</li> <li>Farmers and farm managers—allocated</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><i>Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>88. Paid farm laborers and farm foremen               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Farm foremen</li> <li>Farm laborers, wageworkers</li> <li>Farm service workers, self-employed</li> <li>Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (class of worker other than unpaid family worker)</li> </ul> </li> <li>89. Unpaid family workers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unpaid family workers</li> <li>Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (unpaid family class of worker)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><i>Service Workers, Except Private Household</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>90. Service workers, except private household</li> <li>91. Cleaning service workers</li> <li>92. Chambermaids and maids, except private household               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Other cleaning service workers                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cleaners and charwomen</li> <li>Janitors and sextons</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>93. Food service workers</li> <li>94. Cooks, except private household</li> <li>95. Waiters and food counter workers               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Food counter and fountain workers</li> <li>Waiters</li> <li>* Other food service workers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><i>Service Workers, Except Private Household—Con.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bartenders</li> <li>Busboys</li> <li>Dishwashers</li> <li>Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household</li> <li>96. Health service workers</li> <li>97. Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants</li> <li>98. Practical nurses               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Other health service workers                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dental assistants</li> <li>Health aides, except nursing</li> <li>Health trainees</li> <li>Lay midwives</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>99. Personal service workers</li> <li>100. Hairdressers and cosmetologists</li> <li>101. Housekeepers, except private household               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Other personal service workers                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airline stewardesses</li> <li>Attendants, recreation and amusement</li> <li>Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.</li> <li>Baggage porters and bellhops</li> <li>Barbers</li> <li>Boarding and lodging housekeepers</li> <li>Bootblacks</li> <li>Child care workers, except private household</li> <li>Elevator operators</li> <li>Housekeepers, except private household</li> <li>School monitors</li> <li>Ushers, recreation and amusement</li> <li>Welfare service aides</li> </ul> </li> <li>* Service workers, except private household—allocated, and protective service workers</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><i>Private Household Workers</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>102. Private household workers—living in               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Child care workers, private household</li> <li>Cooks, private household</li> <li>Housekeepers, private household</li> <li>Laundresses, private household</li> <li>Maids and servants, private household</li> <li>Private household workers—allocated</li> </ul> </li> <li>103. Private household workers—living out (Detailed occupations shown above)</li> </ul>
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## INTRODUCTION—Continued

### LIST C. Intermediate Industry Classification (87 Items) With Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed industry classification and the intermediate classification shown in table 21. The numbers in parentheses are code designations from the Standard Industrial Classification, see text.

<p><b>Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Agriculture               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agricultural production (01)</li> <li>Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 0713 and 073)</li> <li>Horticultural services (073)</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Forestry and fisheries               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forestry (08)</li> <li>Fisheries (09)</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated</li> </ol>	<p><b>Manufacturing—Con.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electronic computing machines (3573)</li> </ul> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>16. Other machinery, except electrical           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Engines and turbines (351)</li> <li>Farm machinery and equipment (352)</li> <li>Construction and material handling machines (353)</li> <li>Metalworking machinery (354)</li> <li>Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 358, 359)</li> <li>Not specified machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>17. Radio, television, and communication equipment (365, 366)</li> <li>18. Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Household appliances (363)</li> <li>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)</li> <li>Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</li> </ul> </li> <li>19. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)</li> <li>20. Aircraft and parts (372)</li> <li>21. Other transportation equipment           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ship and boat building and repairing (373)</li> <li>Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)</li> <li>Mobile dwellings and campers (3791)</li> <li>Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 3799)</li> </ul> </li> <li>22. Professional and photographic equipment, and watches           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)</li> <li>Optical and health services supplies (383-385)</li> <li>Photographic equipment and supplies (386)</li> <li>Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices (387)</li> <li>Not specified professional equipment</li> </ul> </li> <li>23. Ordnance (19)</li> <li>24. Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39)</li> <li>Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> <li>25. Meat products (201)</li> <li>26. Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods (203)</li> <li>27. Bakery products (205)</li> <li>28. Other food industries           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dairy products (202)</li> <li>Grain-mill products (204, 0713)</li> <li>Confectionery and related products (207)</li> <li>Beverage industries (208)</li> <li>Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)</li> <li>Not specified food industries</li> </ul> </li> <li>29. Knitting mills (225)</li> <li>30. Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)</li> <li>31. Other textile mill products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)</li> <li>Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)</li> <li>Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)</li> </ul> </li> <li>32. Apparel and other fabricated textile products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apparel and accessories (231-238)</li> <li>Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	<p><b>Manufacturing—Con.</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>33. Paper and allied products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)</li> <li>Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)</li> <li>Paperboard containers and boxes (265)</li> </ul> </li> <li>34. Printing, publishing, and allied industries           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Newspaper publishing and printing (271)</li> <li>Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)</li> </ul> </li> <li>35. Chemicals and allied products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial chemicals (281)</li> <li>Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers (282 except 2823 and 2824)</li> <li>Synthetic fibers (2823, 2824)</li> <li>Drugs and medicines (283)</li> <li>Soaps and cosmetics (284)</li> <li>Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)</li> <li>Agricultural chemicals (287)</li> <li>Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)</li> <li>Not specified chemicals and allied products</li> </ul> </li> <li>36. Petroleum and coal products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Petroleum refining (291)</li> <li>Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)</li> </ul> </li> <li>37. Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rubber products (301-303, 306)</li> <li>Miscellaneous plastic products (307)</li> </ul> </li> <li>38. Footwear, except rubber (313, 314)</li> <li>39. Other nondurable goods           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tobacco manufactures (21)</li> <li>Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)</li> <li>Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)</li> <li>Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated</li> </ul> </li> <li>40. Not specified manufacturing industries</li> </ol> <p><b>Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>41. Railroads and railway express service (40)</li> <li>42. Street railways and buslines (411, 413-415, 417)           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Government workers</li> <li>Other workers</li> </ul> </li> <li>43. Trucking service and warehousing           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trucking service (421, 423)</li> <li>Warehousing and storage (422)</li> </ul> </li> <li>44. Water transportation (44)</li> <li>45. Air transportation (45)</li> <li>46. All other transportation           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Taxicab service (412)</li> <li>Pipelines, except natural gas (46)</li> <li>Services incidental to transportation (47)</li> </ul> </li> <li>47. Communications           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Radio broadcasting and television (483)</li> <li>Telephone (wire and radio) (481)</li> <li>Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)</li> </ul> </li> <li>48. Electric and gas utilities           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electric light and power (491)</li> <li>Electric-gas utilities (493)</li> <li>Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)</li> </ul> </li> <li>49. Water supply, sanitary services, and other public utilities           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Water supply (494)</li> <li>Sanitary services (495)</li> <li>Government workers</li> <li>Other workers</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
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INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST C. Intermediate Industry Classification (87 Items) With Component Detailed Items—Con.

*Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities—Con.*

- Other and not specified utilities (497)
- 50. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated

*Wholesale and Retail Trade*

- 51. Food and farm products
  - Food and related products (504)
  - Farm products—raw materials (505)
- 52. Other wholesale trade
  - Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
  - Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
  - Dry goods and apparel (503)
  - Electrical goods (506)
  - Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
  - Not specified electrical and hardware products (508)
  - Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
  - Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
  - Petroleum products (5092)
  - Scrap and waste materials (5093)
  - Alcoholic beverages (5095)
  - Paper and its products (5096)
  - Lumber and construction materials (5098)
  - Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
  - Not specified wholesale trade
  - Wholesale trade—allocated
- 53. Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
  - Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
  - Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
- 54. General merchandise stores
  - Department and mail-order establishments (531, 532)
  - Limited-price variety stores (533)
  - Vending machine operators (534)
  - Direct-selling establishments (535)
  - Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
- 55. Food stores
  - Grocery stores (541)
  - Dairy products stores (545)
  - Retail bakeries (546)
  - Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
- 56. Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
  - Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
  - Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (553)
  - Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
- 57. Gasoline service stations (554)
- 58. Apparel and accessories stores
  - Apparel and accessories stores, except shoestores (56 except 566)
  - Shoestores (566)
- 59. Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
- 60. Eating and drinking places (58)
- 61. Drug stores (591)
- 62. Other retail trade
  - Household appliances, television, and radio stores (572, 573)
  - Liquor stores (592)
  - Farm and garden supply stores (596)

*Wholesale and Retail Trade—Con.*

- Jewelry stores (597)
- Fuel and ice dealers (598)
- Retail florists (5992)
- Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 except 5992)
- Not specified retail trade
- Retail trade—allocated

*Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate*

- 63. Banking and credit agencies
  - Banking (60)
  - Credit agencies (61)
- 64. Insurance (63, 64)
- 65. Other finance and real estate
  - Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
  - Real estate, including real estate—insurance-law offices (65, 66)
  - Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated

*Business and Repair Services*

- 66. Advertising (731)
- 67. Commercial research, management, and programming services
  - Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
  - Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
  - Computer programming services (part 7392)
- 68. Other business services
  - Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
  - Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
  - Detective and protective services (7393)
  - Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394-7396, 7399)
- 69. Automobile services
  - Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
  - Automobile repair and related services (753)
- 70. Other repair services
  - Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
  - Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769 except 7694)
- 71. Business and repair services—allocated

*Personal Services*

- 72. Private households (88)
- 73. Hotels and lodging places
  - Hotels and motels (701)
  - Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702-704)
- 74. Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
- 75. Barber and beauty shops
  - Beauty shops (723)
  - Barber shops (724)
- 76. Other personal services
  - Shoe repair shops (725)
  - Dressmaking shops (part 729)
  - Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)
  - Personal services—allocated

*Entertainment and Recreation Services*

- 77. Entertainment and recreation services
  - Theaters and motion pictures (78, 792)
  - Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
  - Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794)
  - Entertainment and recreation services—allocated

*Professional and Related Services*

- 78. Hospitals (806)
  - Government workers
  - Other workers
- 79. Other health services
  - Offices of physicians (801, 803)
  - Offices of dentists (802)
  - Offices of chiropractors (804)
  - Convalescent institutions (8092)
  - Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
- 80. Educational services, government
  - Elementary and secondary schools (821)
  - Colleges and universities (822)
  - Libraries (823)
  - Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
  - Not specified educational services (These categories include all class-of-worker entries of Federal, State, and local government.)
- 81. Educational services, private (This group includes all of the industries shown in number 80 with class-of-worker entries other than Federal, State, and local government.)
- 82. Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations
  - Religious organizations (866)
  - Welfare services (part 867)
  - Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
  - Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
- 83. Other professional and related services
  - Legal services (81)
  - Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
  - Engineering and architectural services (891)
  - Accounting, auditing, and book-keeping services (893)
  - Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)
  - Professional and related services—allocated

*Public Administration*

- 84. Postal service (part 9190)
- 85. Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
- 86. State and local public administration
  - State public administration (9290)
  - Local public administration (9390)
- 87. Public administration—allocated

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported			
	Total	Unemployed	Employed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970								
					Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked					
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																		
<b>Total</b>																		
Male, 14 years old and over	71 485 878	1 965 375	48 272 031	19 268 274	9 816 946	1 312 047	4 382 870	986 314	1 923 258	1 212 457	8 209 004	2 912 766	5 296 238	1 242 324				
14 and 15 years	4 246 149	64 681	541 370	3 638 655	508 560	80 702	390 368	25 874	10 645	212 457	2 798 316	—	2 798 316	331 779				
Male, 16 years old and over	67 239 729	1 900 694	47 730 661	15 629 619	9 308 386	1 231 345	3 992 502	960 440	1 912 613	1 211 486	5 410 688	2 912 766	2 497 922	910 545				
16 to 21 years	10 797 149	524 427	4 692 001	4 815 022	2 575 991	502 224	1 900 324	126 301	42 107	5 035	1 983 430	17 917	1 965 513	255 401				
16 years	2 005 360	82 622	512 125	1 410 218	416 191	74 212	317 337	17 770	6 259	613	899 491	3 373	896 118	94 536				
17 years	1 956 794	93 448	728 353	1 111 354	499 053	89 268	382 252	21 722	5 379	432	537 267	3 118	534 149	75 034				
18 years	1 899 720	100 552	889 331	827 938	527 563	101 713	396 763	22 431	5 486	1 047	132 300	3 001	268 326	25 008				
19 years	1 746 984	83 872	853 872	621 956	464 556	95 104	342 354	20 443	5 608	1 047	132 300	2 570	129 730	25 100				
20 years	1 637 976	84 291	848 291	467 850	368 434	77 755	260 302	21 764	7 791	822	82 746	3 224	79 522	16 670				
21 years	1 550 315	76 129	860 029	375 706	300 194	64 172	201 316	22 171	11 584	951	60 299	2 631	57 668	15 213				
22 to 24 years	4 572 918	204 084	3 287 921	638 110	498 683	113 420	304 773	43 770	33 199	3 521	106 381	7 909	98 472	33 046				
22 years	1 641 610	79 682	1 073 066	285 683	226 420	50 089	144 194	19 110	11 934	1 093	46 134	2 654	43 480	13 129				
23 years	1 634 452	1 199 903	1 199 903	209 453	164 370	37 912	98 763	14 572	11 947	1 176	34 456	2 715	31 741	10 627				
24 years	1 296 856	51 540	1 014 952	142 974	107 893	25 419	61 816	10 088	9 318	1 252	25 791	2 540	23 251	9 290				
25 to 29 years	6 569 934	200 356	5 659 685	457 852	328 187	76 494	166 095	36 869	38 646	10 063	92 447	15 061	77 386	37 218				
30 to 34 years	5 607 593	138 185	5 007 620	275 645	179 746	78 161	122 544	22 544	26 754	9 015	69 154	21 730	47 424	26 745				
35 to 39 years	5 431 809	121 284	4 878 103	257 464	161 827	38 605	64 016	19 886	27 871	11 449	70 660	31 270	39 390	24 977				
40 to 44 years	5 829 922	5 301 457	134 049	311 617	201 254	41 782	74 620	27 121	40 512	17 219	83 677	48 320	35 357	26 686				
45 to 49 years	5 808 783	135 052	5 258 023	373 960	250 365	45 090	87 595	34 061	58 997	26 622	100 329	66 994	33 335	26 686				
50 to 54 years	5 329 398	127 020	4 728 191	451 917	310 005	47 256	101 646	44 597	79 115	37 391	118 981	88 000	30 976	22 931				
55 to 59 years	4 800 385	117 460	4 041 490	635 644	445 138	57 480	146 339	63 954	120 341	57 024	147 489	119 701	27 788	43 017				
55 years	1 017 587	24 364	878 540	112 970	77 526	11 108	26 940	9 994	19 623	9 861	27 162	21 089	6 073	8 282				
56 years	987 355	845 579	845 579	115 619	80 904	10 922	26 953	12 209	21 208	9 612	26 838	21 531	5 307	7 877				
57 years	963 111	810 625	810 625	127 688	90 000	11 942	29 271	13 228	23 747	11 811	29 174	23 572	5 662	8 314				
58 years	929 605	773 798	773 798	132 456	92 715	11 399	30 138	13 226	25 441	12 511	30 446	25 097	5 349	9 295				
59 years	902 727	732 948	732 948	146 911	103 993	12 109	33 037	15 297	30 322	13 228	33 869	28 472	5 397	9 049				
60 to 64 years	4 058 508	97 567	2 871 717	1 087 135	834 114	83 377	276 200	145 001	236 167	93 369	206 711	180 817	25 894	46 310				
60 years	903 894	22 062	1 169 362	123 368	123 368	13 066	40 147	18 485	35 192	16 478	36 649	31 430	5 219	9 350				
61 years	833 288	638 886	638 886	173 127	128 123	19 984	41 159	21 968	35 819	15 236	36 549	31 658	4 899	8 647				
62 years	815 483	572 278	572 278	222 448	171 824	21 136	63 274	26 681	42 887	17 846	41 346	36 344	5 006	9 278				
63 years	761 166	495 848	495 848	196 110	147 496	17 379	67 164	38 351	52 679	20 537	42 320	37 444	4 876	9 066				
64 years	744 677	453 019	453 019	274 697	214 689	17 855	64 456	39 516	69 590	23 272	50 039	43 945	6 094	9 969				
65 to 69 years	3 116 348	57 267	1 677 073	1 891 330	1 472 276	100 885	398 025	223 636	550 163	199 567	322 372	293 662	28 710	96 682				
65 years	695 794	17 317	368 029	394 818	338 004	117 035	294 110	125 238	259 999	90 861	53 086	47 506	6 580	20 125				
66 years	656 927	262 605	262 605	381 707	305 316	18 644	92 290	53 428	87 903	31 834	58 156	51 926	6 230	18 235				
67 years	628 611	232 043	232 043	385 795	302 869	18 195	69 694	54 405	123 694	37 838	63 703	58 270	5 433	19 223				
68 years	555 189	188 485	188 485	358 427	295 621	16 133	59 649	29 142	127 337	43 360	64 311	59 172	5 139	18 495				
69 years	579 827	173 721	173 721	397 372	273 652	14 109	59 357	27 651	132 119	60 416	83 116	76 788	6 328	20 604				
70 to 74 years	2 324 327	497 882	2 324 327	1 802 503	1 194 307	48 449	212 171	94 623	400 855	438 209	511 223	480 650	30 573	96 973				
70 years	534 876	137 467	137 467	391 111	279 571	13 116	56 196	24 123	125 238	60 898	84 441	84 441	6 199	20 900				
71 years	484 029	173 287	173 287	365 072	259 196	9 021	47 085	20 046	90 255	84 864	88 138	82 397	5 741	17 738				
72 years	453 941	196 119	196 119	353 427	236 830	9 021	47 085	18 449	70 972	97 151	96 922	91 192	5 730	19 675				
73 years	434 139	82 014	82 014	348 117	220 360	8 355	35 824	14 525	60 833	100 823	108 959	102 198	5 901	19 658				
74 years	417 342	34 481	34 481	344 776	198 350	7 011	38 329	13 480	51 557	94 473	127 424	120 422	7 002	17 002				
75 years old and over	2 992 655	339 498	339 498	2 631 420	856 493	33 011	182 527	78 077	259 886	302 982	1 597 834	1 540 730	57 104	177 093				

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported		
	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970					Never worked			
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Total						
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>																	
<b>Total—Continued</b>																	
Female, 14 years old and over	29 331 612	1 674 738	46 857 146	17 711 019	1 973 520	6 290 175	2 279 125	4 485 422	2 682 777	2 682 777	26 883 908	12 104 607	14 779 301	3 138 813	2 262 219	370 140	
14 and 15 years	237 102	39 892	3 738 336	249 403	55 495	178 768	8 932	5 234	974	974	3 138 813	—	3 138 813	—	2 262 219	370 140	
Female, 16 years old and over	29 074 510	1 634 846	43 098 790	17 461 616	1 918 025	6 111 407	2 270 193	4 480 188	2 681 803	2 681 803	23 745 095	12 104 607	11 640 488	3 174 303	1 892 079		
16 to 21 years	4 123 960	445 623	6 368 799	2 857 231	507 591	1 888 029	297 524	156 470	7 617	7 617	3 204 296	29 993	3 174 303	1 227 296	307 272		
16 years	287 107	54 459	1 588 552	248 941	53 464	179 453	12 284	3 254	486	486	1 231 617	4 321	1 227 296	87 994	107 994		
17 years	490 979	67 771	1 329 537	369 033	69 085	290 385	22 827	6 251	485	485	853 217	4 315	848 912	39 527	39 527		
18 years	726 440	91 202	1 054 331	541 424	93 738	394 361	11 298	1 051	927	927	473 380	4 246	469 134	32 644	32 644		
19 years	1 784 999	88 023	862 763	561 210	101 187	383 151	54 954	20 991	927	927	268 909	6 450	264 485	20 980	20 980		
20 years	1 771 502	903 530	75 965	538 922	99 350	337 582	78 235	41 842	1 912	1 912	206 893	6 450	200 443	18 850	18 850		
21 years	1 706 080	887 119	746 821	557 701	90 767	302 857	88 487	72 834	2 756	2 756	170 270	6 237	164 033				
22 to 24 years	2 584 842	163 663	2 120 075	1 610 541	197 378	653 139	280 561	438 569	40 894	40 894	456 737	27 311	429 426	52 797	52 797		
22 years	1 740 335	956 680	734 032	505 898	76 740	253 010	95 488	119 847	5 811	5 811	163 887	7 496	156 391	19 247	19 247		
23 years	1 744 606	939 749	57 108	744 394	68 490	225 385	104 070	161 698	12 062	12 062	154 977	8 692	146 285	17 752	17 752		
24 years	1 371 986	688 413	641 649	487 978	52 148	174 742	81 003	157 024	23 061	23 061	137 873	11 223	126 750	15 798	15 798		
25 to 29 years	2 941 662	167 177	3 696 151	2 776 408	229 912	751 381	387 748	524 176	483 191	483 191	829 214	198 130	631 084	90 529	90 529		
30 to 34 years	2 479 047	132 221	3 253 518	1 878 150	164 333	472 143	227 197	520 220	494 237	494 237	1 288 058	749 653	538 405	87 310	87 310		
35 to 39 years	2 652 506	123 482	2 931 706	1 513 238	143 184	376 871	158 349	315 146	278 688	278 688	1 583 111	1 093 949	531 971	99 097	99 097		
40 to 44 years	3 083 930	134 953	2 928 043	1 103 026	139 923	353 937	148 807	282 264	178 095	178 095	1 725 920	1 183 138	601 385	117 159	117 159		
45 to 49 years	3 204 354	128 631	2 920 100	1 018 418	127 819	324 174	142 897	261 828	154 700	154 700	1 784 523	1 041 330	655 801	110 188	110 188		
50 to 54 years	2 897 005	111 077	2 731 623	924 304	105 107	282 472	127 558	264 847	144 320	144 320	1 697 131	1 041 330	655 801				
55 to 59 years	2 401 488	87 806	2 738 081	881 259	93 753	258 637	119 291	258 561	151 017	151 017	1 729 471	1 014 415	715 056	127 351	127 351		
55 years	521 492	19 492	550 520	179 971	20 570	54 219	23 942	52 101	29 139	29 139	344 458	202 555	141 903	26 091	26 091		
56 years	500 024	18 636	546 451	178 092	19 808	52 776	24 295	51 674	29 539	29 539	343 532	201 099	142 133	25 127	25 127		
57 years	487 760	18 294	547 417	179 226	17 706	53 898	24 621	51 951*	31 050	31 050	340 534	200 476	143 034	24 681	24 681		
58 years	450 218	15 902	536 768	170 776	18 165	48 112	23 649	49 669	30 881	30 881	340 534	201 154	139 380	25 458	25 458		
59 years	441 994	15 482	556 925	173 194	17 504	49 632	22 784	52 866	30 408	30 408	357 737	209 131	148 606	25 994	25 994		
60 to 64 years	1 614 058	61 312	2 923 297	976 935	84 716	276 509	143 859	301 935	169 916	169 916	1 819 722	1 082 012	737 710	126 640	126 640		
60 years	414 308	15 457	571 659	181 525	16 914	53 609	23 339	55 358	32 305	32 305	362 678	216 644	146 034	27 456	27 456		
61 years	365 001	12 535	562 039	182 024	16 726	50 315	26 571	56 326	32 086	32 086	356 433	213 339	143 094	23 582	23 582		
62 years	317 458	12 964	590 127	201 171	19 921	62 445	27 309	57 446	34 050	34 050	363 393	215 108	148 285	25 563	25 563		
63 years	273 172	10 403	585 698	204 218	16 043	57 176	34 189	61 788	35 022	35 022	356 377	211 900	144 477	25 103	25 103		
64 years	244 119	9 953	613 774	207 997	15 112	52 964	32 451	71 017	36 453	36 453	380 841	225 021	155 820	24 936	24 936		
65 to 69 years	635 288	35 921	3 226 027	1 040 529	235 319	760 660	311 416	386 868	216 494	216 494	2 007 004	1 189 631	817 373	178 494	178 494		
65 years	177 013	9 317	660 996	228 683	20 233	66 060	29 442	77 395	35 553	35 553	394 070	231 196	162 874	38 243	38 243		
66 years	141 917	7 996	648 106	221 424	15 181	55 888	26 571	74 677	38 940	38 940	391 970	232 104	159 866	34 712	34 712		
67 years	126 502	6 669	650 882	210 788	12 578	42 103	28 866	85 094	42 147	42 147	404 614	240 060	164 554	35 480	35 480		
68 years	97 051	5 603	596 736	186 222	11 486	34 373	17 997	77 114	45 249	45 249	378 427	225 113	153 314	32 087	32 087		
69 years	92 805	6 336	669 307	193 412	10 954	36 892	18 373	72 388	54 605	54 605	437 923	261 158	176 765	37 972	37 972		
70 to 74 years	263 884	19 427	2 832 300	660 465	32 470	120 428	61 063	215 613	230 891	230 891	2 011 811	1 208 953	802 858	160 024	160 024		
70 years	73 616	5 232	628 792	171 153	9 109	31 822	15 740	62 796	51 686	51 686	421 987	252 200	169 787	35 652	35 652		
71 years	59 128	4 377	587 234	149 318	7 226	26 924	11 841	49 481	49 846	49 846	405 172	242 196	162 976	30 547	30 547		
72 years	51 065	3 926	549 835	127 050	5 725	22 511	11 580	39 646	47 578	47 578	392 258	237 135	155 103	30 881	30 881		
73 years	604 826	42 282	3 191 536 798	1 123 663	5 224	19 880	10 319	33 660	44 060	44 060	392 526	230 326	155 528	30 881	30 881		
74 years	570 135	37 793	529 641	99 881	5 176	19 291	7 583	30 130	37 701	37 701	399 560	240 096	159 464	30 200	30 200		
75 years old and over	192 484	23 553	4 429 070	483 112	21 407	118 368	43 923	143 691	155 723	155 723	3 608 097	2 118 485	1 489 612	337 861	337 861		

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Population <sup>1</sup>	Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported
	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970					
			Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked		
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>													
7 019 891	4 110 840	275 016	2 453 815	145 085	468 599	116 069	183 761	99 067	1 152 518	342 696	809 822	288 716	
559 075	41 443	10 565	506 896	7 611	51 975	3 024	1 191	166	365 389	—	365 389	77 540	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>													
6 460 816	4 069 397	264 451	1 946 919	137 474	416 624	113 045	182 570	98 901	787 129	342 696	444 433	211 176	
1 292 953	435 041	83 241	698 140	43 886	194 953	21 041	8 519	98 925	358 795	3 820	354 975	70 021	
257 377	35 895	9 471	211 836	6 644	39 006	2 942	994	18	138 573	634	137 939	23 659	
245 776	54 496	13 275	175 541	8 618	45 088	3 762	882	49	98 664	626	98 038	18 478	
225 367	80 034	17 099	120 687	8 534	40 574	2 126	2 265	211	57 518	600	56 918	8 823	
205 700	84 729	15 661	84 729	32 817	32 817	3 586	1 444	203	32 293	566	31 727	7 988	
189 223	92 077	14 027	58 372	5 725	22 668	3 810	1 578	206	18 963	704	18 259	5 425	
169 310	87 810	13 708	44 596	5 591	14 800	3 179	2 356	238	12 784	690	12 094	5 648	
449 861	300 762	30 182	87 074	11 121	28 955	7 599	6 801	907	20 361	1 795	18 566	11 330	
163 409	99 006	10 212	35 917	4 286	12 413	3 059	2 694	203	8 788	509	8 279	4 474	
149 829	101 923	12 072	28 328	3 400	9 513	2 708	2 194	298	6 704	630	6 074	3 511	
136 623	99 833	7 898	22 829	3 435	7 029	1 832	1 913	406	4 869	656	4 213	3 345	
25 to 29 years	505 949	29 788	88 408	11 695	25 420	7 251	8 623	2 406	19 604	3 832	15 772	13 409	
30 to 34 years	568 179	20 860	64 137	9 200	16 140	5 960	6 369	2 037	14 891	6 026	8 865	9 540	
35 to 39 years	543 758	18 408	60 120	7 581	13 445	4 641	6 879	2 697	15 850	8 324	7 526	9 227	
40 to 44 years	544 330	450 196	40 510	7 777	14 761	6 089	8 534	3 329	18 662	11 956	6 706	8 589	
45 to 49 years	514 242	422 988	71 574	7 740	14 922	5 937	10 206	4 679	20 912	15 700	5 212	7 178	
50 to 54 years	457 716	367 685	74 023	7 168	13 909	6 387	11 566	5 827	23 033	17 959	5 074	6 033	
55 to 59 years	413 759	308 817	92 274	7 685	16 148	7 249	14 933	7 895	28 590	23 955	4 635	9 774	
55 years	86 236	65 625	17 590	1 434	3 581	1 273	2 722	1 574	5 076	4 056	1 020	1 930	
56 years	81 268	63 128	15 636	1 454	2 702	1 115	2 845	1 024	4 916	4 060	856	1 380	
57 years	83 215	62 700	10 459	1 539	3 051	1 492	2 630	1 747	5 794	4 799	995	1 979	
58 years	77 981	56 661	18 791	1 565	3 190	1 340	3 013	1 852	5 786	4 829	957	2 045	
59 years	85 059	60 703	22 025	1 693	3 624	2 029	3 723	1 698	7 018	6 211	807	2 240	
60 to 64 years	337 776	213 088	115 158	8 242	21 037	11 349	20 448	10 123	34 354	30 649	3 705	9 605	
60 years	80 836	56 090	22 346	1 257	3 495	2 232	4 516	2 075	6 711	5 851	860	2 060	
61 years	64 318	42 881	19 434	1 792	3 708	1 881	3 236	1 696	5 564	4 910	654	1 757	
62 years	65 950	41 773	22 124	1 943	4 412	1 680	2 946	1 776	6 976	6 211	765	2 191	
63 years	60 966	36 745	22 651	1 548	4 295	2 647	4 470	1 859	6 062	5 530	532	1 630	
64 years	65 706	35 599	28 603	1 446	5 127	2 909	5 280	2 717	9 041	8 147	894	1 967	
65 to 69 years	278 836	94 051	179 691	5 094	28 827	17 683	37 003	16 221	53 508	49 089	4 419	17 830	
65 years	63 980	25 594	23 651	2 816	6 162	3 662	6 217	2 794	9 277	8 440	837	3 831	
66 years	54 045	19 776	33 287	1 557	6 104	5 038	5 900	2 548	8 650	7 462	1 188	3 490	
67 years	55 848	19 145	35 851	1 621	5 135	4 151	4 132	4 381	11 232	9 911	892	3 898	
68 years	45 374	13 769	30 993	1 302	4 198	2 181	3 703	2 713	10 803	9 119	786	3 187	
69 years	59 589	15 767	42 801	1 323	5 228	2 651	10 317	4 985	14 873	14 157	716	3 424	
70 to 74 years	189 752	34 542	77 097	4 201	15 963	6 928	26 326	23 679	61 204	57 770	3 454	14 629	
70 years	50 480	10 967	21 475	1 244	4 702	1 883	9 005	4 641	13 837	12 915	922	3 481	
71 years	36 200	7 006	28 770	963	3 435	1 554	5 785	4 381	9 914	9 257	657	2 788	
72 years	34 803	6 759	27 739	305	2 510	1 509	4 132	4 892	11 232	10 727	505	2 789	
73 years	33 930	5 579	27 970	757	2 519	938	3 572	4 892	12 275	11 728	547	3 126	
74 years	34 339	4 231	29 678	430	2 797	1 044	3 832	5 032	13 966	13 143	823	3 445	
75 years old and over	222 364	24 649	195 609	2 559	12 144	4 931	16 443	18 176	117 345	111 621	5 724	24 011	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported	
	Total	Unemployed	Employed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970			Total		
					1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Worked 1959 or earlier			Never worked
<b>United States</b>	8 121 453	289 193	3 354 724	4 472 054	204 250	664 397	224 244	334 282	156 811	2 478 756	832 333	1 646 423	409 314
Urban and Rural	553 043	7 498	21 065	524 462	4 811	32 184	1 702	1 077	103	399 774	—	399 774	84 811
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
Female, 14 years old and over	7 568 410	281 695	3 333 659	3 947 592	199 439	632 213	222 542	333 205	156 708	2 078 982	832 333	1 246 649	324 503
14 and 15 years	1 367 389	83 561	384 672	466 464	47 286	197 707	35 300	15 146	1 163	520 284	6 047	514 237	79 578
16 to 21 years	253 640	7 443	18 718	227 479	4 705	25 788	2 444	397	16	167 512	892	166 620	26 637
17 years	242 309	34 485	10 531	197 270	6 747	33 692	3 552	1 111	102	131 807	898	130 909	20 259
18 years	233 269	16 565	61 729	154 384	8 354	40 047	5 918	1 663	155	86 607	601	86 006	11 640
19 years	223 446	19 013	58 637	125 748	10 119	38 291	7 629	2 369	222	57 532	1 222	56 310	9 579
20 years	216 929	16 124	77 822	102 130	8 668	32 063	7 805	4 039	234	43 257	1 165	42 092	6 064
21 years	197 796	13 785	94 010	89 453	8 693	27 846	7 952	5 567	427	33 569	1 269	32 300	5 399
22 to 24 years	540 932	34 481	282 717	223 012	21 103	62 660	20 607	21 868	2 634	79 290	5 706	73 584	14 850
22 years	195 349	13 947	98 371	81 411	8 042	23 259	7 516	7 175	640	29 477	1 612	27 865	5 302
23 years	184 856	11 740	98 371	74 378	7 432	20 505	6 881	7 460	822	26 340	1 492	24 848	4 938
24 years	160 727	8 794	84 634	67 223	5 629	18 896	6 210	7 233	1 172	23 473	2 602	20 871	4 610
25 to 29 years	759 815	35 816	411 046	312 269	24 617	74 432	27 757	39 998	13 798	111 765	19 897	91 868	19 902
30 to 34 years	688 817	29 498	380 089	278 691	19 102	56 572	22 427	30 058	14 208	118 998	44 162	74 836	17 726
35 to 39 years	652 606	23 899	376 477	251 989	15 466	43 136	17 699	25 371	12 029	120 654	51 220	69 434	17 634
40 to 44 years	659 199	21 980	379 189	257 815	15 294	39 927	16 806	27 041	12 786	124 293	63 533	60 760	17 668
45 to 49 years	598 093	17 165	337 970	242 725	13 812	34 216	15 088	25 501	11 382	123 196	63 353	59 843	19 530
50 to 54 years	533 343	12 608	291 182	229 461	11 335	29 262	14 259	25 531	11 609	118 364	65 878	52 486	19 101
55 to 59 years	473 280	9 263	231 356	232 661	10 422	26 502	13 803	25 657	13 713	122 264	72 588	49 676	20 300
55 years	98 941	2 121	49 958	46 862	2 463	5 421	3 040	4 970	2 882	24 064	13 541	10 523	4 022
56 years	93 817	1 863	47 006	44 948	1 997	5 328	2 481	5 111	2 739	23 272	13 817	9 455	4 020
57 years	95 157	1 938	47 054	46 165	1 924	5 257	2 839	5 242	2 474	24 199	14 377	9 822	4 230
58 years	87 809	1 640	43 265	42 904	1 602	5 166	2 699	4 634	2 689	22 162	13 094	9 068	3 952
59 years	97 556	1 701	44 073	51 782	2 436	5 330	2 744	5 700	2 929	28 567	17 759	10 808	4 076
60 to 64 years	403 886	6 748	152 377	244 749	9 001	26 890	14 354	29 645	15 656	130 522	83 469	47 053	18 681
60 years	92 432	1 852	40 036	50 544	2 154	5 559	2 782	5 937	3 161	26 638	16 540	10 098	4 313
61 years	80 132	1 266	32 449	46 417	1 879	5 428	2 528	6 085	2 767	24 259	14 806	9 453	3 471
62 years	81 714	1 472	31 082	49 148	2 007	5 644	2 773	5 039	3 304	26 536	17 315	9 221	3 845
63 years	72 084	1 065	24 279	46 740	1 555	5 114	3 103	5 544	2 960	26 070	15 990	9 080	3 394
64 years	77 524	1 093	24 531	51 900	1 486	5 145	3 168	7 040	3 464	28 019	18 818	9 201	3 658
65 to 69 years	356 826	3 394	64 639	288 759	7 018	22 462	14 289	37 264	19 526	160 794	107 663	53 131	27 406
65 years	78 754	905	16 877	60 960	2 109	5 531	3 649	7 063	3 117	33 222	21 073	12 149	6 269
66 years	68 966	640	13 981	54 345	1 835	4 435	3 289	7 033	3 670	29 629	19 474	10 155	4 881
67 years	71 128	462	12 649	58 017	1 473	4 838	2 799	8 115	4 135	31 386	20 707	10 679	5 271
68 years	59 428	608	9 719	49 079	1 252	3 457	2 254	6 932	3 734	18 342	18 342	10 577	5 031
69 years	78 550	779	11 413	66 358	1 276	4 201	2 298	8 121	4 870	29 638	28 067	11 571	5 954
70 to 74 years	230 391	1 661	24 099	204 631	3 318	10 364	5 739	17 152	16 587	132 772	94 296	38 476	18 699
70 years	62 604	507	7 494	54 603	1 041	3 219	1 710	5 342	4 643	34 234	24 276	9 958	4 414
71 years	45 273	290	4 927	40 056	1 065	2 245	1 484	3 355	3 298	25 476	17 945	7 531	3 615
72 years	43 737	303	4 782	38 652	1 034	786	847	3 341	3 208	24 906	17 726	7 180	3 712
73 years	40 331	222	3 753	36 356	8 074	324	1 066	2 454	2 424	24 247	17 586	6 661	4 035
74 years	38 446	339	3 143	34 964	8 132	488	1 529	2 640	2 823	23 909	16 763	7 146	2 923
75 years old and over	303 833	1 621	17 846	284 366	1 665	8 083	4 414	12 973	11 617	212 186	154 515	57 671	33 428

Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

	Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970								
				Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked					
<b>United States</b>																	
<b>Urban and Rural</b>																	
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>																	
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																	
Male, 14 years old and over	2 838 487	1 894 868	113 088	761 902	56 255	157 347	36 456	54 315	28 252	382 286	80 433	301 853	46 991				
14 and 15 years	214 471	20 472	3 929	190 004	3 513	18 746	1 390	601	32	146 195	—	146 195	19 527				
Male, 16 years old and over	2 624 016	1 874 396	109 159	571 898	52 742	138 601	35 066	53 714	28 220	236 091	80 433	155 658	27 464				
16 to 21 years	510 324	217 774	31 167	229 813	18 954	68 666	6 409	2 252	307	120 614	1 142	119 472	12 611				
16 years	98 002	20 845	4 666	72 491	2 892	14 239	869	203	75	49 104	241	48 863	5 109				
17 years	94 518	29 861	5 571	57 899	3 957	15 975	1 087	320	246	32 633	246	32 387	3 905				
18 years	88 735	39 809	6 255	39 533	4 053	14 046	1 406	400	53	18 353	74	18 279	1 222				
19 years	82 483	41 948	5 721	27 177	3 552	10 968	1 132	286	67	10 056	201	9 855	1 116				
20 years	74 541	42 300	4 384	17 998	2 563	7 520	930	456	22	6 015	142	5 873	492				
21 years	72 045	43 011	4 570	14 715	1 937	5 918	985	587	68	4 453	238	4 215	767				
22 to 24 years	216 868	161 258	12 258	30 597	5 120	12 058	2 651	1 520	180	8 031	539	7 492	1 037				
22 years	74 405	51 087	4 483	12 053	2 045	4 780	1 021	664	21	3 117	147	2 970	405				
23 years	75 664	56 989	4 342	12 645	1 600	3 981	1 129	489	58	2 959	247	2 712	429				
24 years	66 799	53 182	3 433	7 899	1 475	3 297	501	367	101	2 955	145	2 810	203				
25 to 29 years	321 490	273 182	12 698	28 058	4 807	8 704	2 383	2 605	846	7 110	1 156	5 954	1 603				
30 to 34 years	292 740	234 514	11 290	20 802	3 896	6 100	1 778	2 068	795	4 876	2 289	2 587	1 289				
35 to 39 years	270 658	236 572	8 605	19 377	3 602	5 062	1 738	2 415	716	4 833	2 181	2 652	1 008				
40 to 44 years	252 563	221 494	9 173	19 069	3 225	4 760	1 723	2 201	861	5 557	2 889	2 668	1 008				
45 to 49 years	207 584	180 720	7 553	18 574	2 731	4 498	2 032	2 655	1 075	4 911	2 994	1 917	722				
50 to 54 years	146 896	124 589	5 056	16 788	2 186	4 059	1 740	2 727	1 404	4 327	2 714	1 613	345				
55 to 59 years	121 140	95 328	4 706	20 886	2 247	4 519	1 891	3 751	1 602	6 183	4 563	1 620	693				
55 years	26 389	21 799	859	3 624	387	679	312	802	199	1 093	915	178	152				
56 years	24 217	19 385	1 207	3 579	522	816	363	546	115	1 144	809	335	73				
57 years	24 437	18 827	991	4 619	553	1 123	365	800	471	1 205	955	250	102				
58 years	22 966	18 112	901	3 928	384	693	372	708	328	1 272	900	372	171				
59 years	23 131	17 205	748	5 136	401	1 208	479	895	489	1 469	984	485	195				
60 to 64 years	95 990	65 500	3 005	27 401	2 139	5 473	3 467	5 460	2 342	7 884	5 972	1 912	636				
60 years	21 939	16 573	711	4 655	3 139	1 049	301	893	431	1 300	988	312	216				
61 years	19 258	14 257	723	4 278	2 926	836	571	770	437	1 240	980	260	112				
62 years	19 769	13 044	595	6 107	3 329	514	752	1 147	364	1 890	1 492	398	111				
63 years	17 875	11 774	540	5 522	3 911	1 040	724	1 147	500	1 557	1 061	54	143				
64 years	17 149	9 852	436	6 839	4 799	1 219	1 119	1 503	610	1 897	1 451	446	143				
65 to 69 years	78 652	28 005	1 871	48 732	2 190	8 302	5 817	12 677	4 764	13 271	10 778	2 493	1 731				
65 years	17 945	7 967	470	9 508	922	2 324	1 313	1 980	628	2 004	1 597	407	337				
66 years	16 370	6 417	340	9 589	370	2 171	1 574	1 888	798	2 293	1 808	485	195				
67 years	15 417	5 539	474	9 404	435	1 418	1 618	2 426	602	2 551	2 117	434	354				
68 years	13 772	4 230	302	6 007	280	1 253	608	2 724	1 142	2 852	2 357	495	381				
69 years	15 148	3 852	285	11 011	183	1 136	704	3 359	1 594	3 571	2 899	672	464				
70 to 74 years	49 397	8 911	960	39 482	818	3 638	2 039	8 671	7 975	14 686	13 155	1 531	1 655				
70 years	11 888	2 857	278	8 753	219	542	297	2 420	340	3 064	2 714	350	205				
71 years	10 401	1 961	222	8 218	232	999	322	2 197	1 466	2 797	2 494	303	338				
72 years	9 097	1 638	115	7 300	140	781	358	1 512	1 654	2 517	2 191	326	338				
73 years	9 654	1 399	192	8 043	127	469	459	1 403	1 902	2 517	2 191	372	338				
74 years	8 357	1 056	153	7 148	100	518	358	1 139	1 656	2 977	2 660	317	400				
75 years old and over	59 714	6 549	817	52 299	824	2 762	1 398	4 692	5 353	33 808	30 837	2 971	3 462				

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.





Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 — Continued

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported			
	Total	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Lost worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970		Never worked					
					Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963		Worked or earlier	Total	
<b>United States</b>															
<b>Urban and Rural</b>															
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS</b>															
<b>Total</b>	22 401 244	703 016	15 079 434	703 016	6 111 226	3 113 550	412 314	1 365 647	334 354	611 382	389 853	2 532 683	964 254	1 568 429	464 993
14 and 15 years	1 203 431	22 104	146 964	22 104	1 033 915	128 001	20 027	96 483	7 793	3 207	491	799 251	799 251	—	106 663
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
16 to 21 years	21 197 813	680 912	14 932 470	680 912	5 077 311	2 985 549	392 287	1 269 164	326 561	608 175	389 362	1 733 432	964 254	769 178	358 330
16 years	3 352 025	185 753	1 474 325	185 753	1 503 944	811 871	156 051	589 465	48 254	16 249	1 852	602 934	6 930	596 004	89 139
17 years	566 950	26 977	138 697	26 977	401 033	109 752	19 719	81 306	6 370	2 159	1 192	259 220	1 192	258 028	32 061
18 years	550 858	32 505	197 832	32 505	314 602	136 825	23 647	103 249	7 612	2 123	1 94	153 785	1 284	152 501	23 992
19 years	581 639	35 371	263 663	35 371	261 675	167 332	32 004	124 037	8 537	2 146	608	83 814	1 182	82 632	10 529
20 years	560 749	28 576	272 175	28 576	213 581	155 043	30 315	114 980	7 548	1 890	310	49 129	954	48 175	9 409
21 years	551 433	28 877	295 916	28 877	213 581	155 043	26 479	90 734	8 672	3 087	180	32 286	1 121	31 165	6 530
22 years	540 396	29 447	306 042	29 447	145 085	113 767	23 887	75 159	9 515	4 844	362	24 700	1 197	23 503	6 618
22 to 24 years	1 601 878	76 572	1 533 003	76 572	255 334	199 215	43 820	124 312	17 513	12 139	1 431	42 101	3 447	38 654	14 018
22 years	575 164	29 896	378 819	29 896	113 920	90 049	19 294	58 269	7 404	4 683	399	18 265	1 240	17 025	5 606
23 years	567 507	27 376	417 107	27 376	82 833	64 755	14 403	39 916	5 816	4 135	465	13 773	1 109	12 664	4 305
24 years	459 207	19 300	357 077	19 300	58 581	44 411	10 123	26 127	4 293	3 301	567	10 063	1 098	8 965	4 107
25 to 29 years	2 187 676	74 566	1 861 516	74 566	182 816	133 402	32 080	68 083	15 129	14 399	3 711	35 748	6 832	28 916	13 666
30 to 34 years	1 710 067	48 598	1 507 681	48 598	104 160	69 154	16 245	8 874	8 854	9 301	2 880	24 111	8 961	15 150	10 895
35 to 39 years	1 607 475	43 629	1 427 243	43 629	93 942	59 397	13 338	23 658	7 952	9 995	4 454	25 017	12 821	12 191	9 528
40 to 44 years	1 745 859	58 209	1 588 209	58 209	109 877	69 817	13 881	28 081	9 796	14 092	5 967	29 411	19 091	10 320	9 564
45 to 49 years	1 768 475	46 967	1 582 471	46 967	128 285	84 254	14 324	28 846	12 047	19 468	8 569	35 019	25 680	9 339	9 012
50 to 54 years	1 650 394	41 875	1 455 465	41 875	146 820	97 679	14 094	31 914	14 692	24 940	12 039	39 724	31 536	8 188	9 417
55 to 59 years	1 525 994	40 449	1 283 296	40 449	200 304	132 101	15 161	43 182	19 680	36 687	17 971	50 570	42 304	8 266	17 633
55 years	319 719	8 578	274 836	8 578	35 672	23 113	2 932	8 188	3 162	5 856	2 975	9 021	7 288	1 733	3 538
56 years	310 629	8 380	265 184	8 380	36 558	24 220	2 925	8 295	3 645	6 589	2 762	9 344	8 027	1 317	3 994
57 years	306 715	8 300	258 076	8 300	40 040	28 637	2 941	8 499	3 813	7 259	4 125	9 435	8 027	1 408	3 768
58 years	295 839	7 745	246 525	7 745	41 363	27 100	3 094	8 181	4 050	7 785	3 990	10 451	8 694	1 757	3 812
59 years	293 092	7 446	238 695	7 446	46 671	31 031	3 269	10 019	5 010	9 198	3 535	12 119	10 593	1 526	3 521
60 to 64 years	1 315 016	35 518	949 014	35 518	329 749	240 915	22 416	76 702	44 333	68 866	28 598	68 379	61 355	7 024	20 455
60 years	296 947	8 042	234 734	8 042	53 987	36 779	3 655	11 623	5 901	10 655	4 945	12 800	11 427	1 373	4 408
61 years	268 014	7 721	207 439	7 721	52 724	37 094	3 702	11 429	6 706	10 397	4 860	11 896	10 713	1 183	3 734
62 years	262 629	7 319	188 350	7 319	66 817	48 630	5 613	17 374	7 896	12 378	5 349	14 414	12 808	1 606	3 773
63 years	243 597	6 315	163 766	6 315	73 344	56 718	5 006	18 983	11 260	15 084	6 385	12 694	11 523	1 171	3 932
64 years	243 829	6 121	154 725	6 121	82 877	61 694	4 440	17 293	12 570	20 352	7 039	12 694	14 884	1 691	4 608
65 to 69 years	1 013 012	21 079	387 664	21 079	454 407	282 114	28 214	117 609	74 035	174 222	60 327	107 583	98 861	8 722	42 126
65 years	227 284	5 875	104 353	5 875	117 034	89 660	10 093	36 104	12 491	23 296	7 676	18 387	16 701	1 686	8 987
66 years	211 963	4 890	87 403	4 890	119 594	93 029	5 007	27 588	24 432	26 395	9 607	20 281	17 416	1 865	8 284
67 years	203 889	3 724	77 121	3 724	123 034	93 977	4 856	19 861	18 108	39 787	11 365	20 671	19 049	1 622	8 386
68 years	179 902	61 962	68 666	61 962	85 117	68 117	4 404	17 378	9 330	40 921	13 064	21 419	19 996	1 423	8 195
69 years	189 974	3 407	56 825	3 407	129 723	92 624	3 854	16 678	9 654	43 823	18 615	27 825	25 699	2 126	9 274
70 to 74 years	759 159	165 925	165 925	9 734	583 241	374 786	13 438	58 504	31 056	131 145	140 643	167 181	157 660	9 521	41 274
70 years	176 492	45 493	45 493	2 710	87 426	87 426	13 489	15 506	8 395	41 238	18 823	31 730	29 489	2 241	9 019
71 years	157 980	2 279	37 339	2 279	118 340	81 616	2 897	13 424	7 767	30 146	29 007	29 007	27 346	1 661	7 717
72 years	146 575	1 803	31 463	1 803	113 240	73 531	2 395	11 404	5 934	23 096	30 702	31 889	30 256	1 603	7 850
73 years	141 017	27 966	27 966	1 414	111 596	69 086	2 640	9 043	4 506	23 674	32 523	33 825	31 842	1 982	8 685
74 years	137 095	1 528	23 664	1 528	111 890	63 127	2 042	9 127	4 454	16 291	31 213	32 726	38 726	2 034	8 003
75 years old and over	960 783	116 658	116 658	8 964	834 808	258 551	9 225	47 934	23 220	76 672	101 500	505 654	488 771	16 883	70 603

Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Population <sup>1</sup>	Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported
	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970					
			Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked		
25 727 591	10 477 683	609 499	14 626 691	612 262	1 969 053	729 367	1 373 376	822 366	8 272 652	3 995 499	4 277 153	847 615	
1 163 785	67 436	13 872	1 082 443	62 107	44 218	2 703	1 456	261	900 381	—	900 381	119 955	
24 563 806	10 410 247	595 627	13 544 248	5 444 317	1 924 835	726 664	1 371 920	822 105	7 372 271	3 995 499	3 376 772	727 660	
3 669 692	1 485 477	156 762	2 022 669	942 140	173 413	100 258	49 812	2 511	969 130	12 409	956 721	111 399	
557 031	80 267	18 203	458 539	69 308	49 639	3 630	1 066	92	353 043	1 429	351 614	36 188	
556 836	147 242	23 548	385 941	112 528	21 002	6 621	1 897	192	242 599	1 535	241 064	30 814	
620 622	32 341	33 638	178 773	33 638	127 104	13 330	4 257	424	142 039	1 720	140 319	14 522	
644 833	307 332	31 435	304 515	196 389	133 792	19 997	6 914	293	95 032	2 134	92 898	13 098	
654 423	347 454	26 884	278 716	194 053	116 499	27 400	13 534	654	75 710	2 789	72 941	8 953	
635 947	350 959	24 351	259 624	191 093	106 293	29 280	22 144	856	60 707	2 822	57 885	7 824	
1 784 021	1 022 056	61 188	698 603	515 543	223 242	89 102	122 835	11 886	160 753	11 238	149 515	22 307	
651 197	379 933	24 452	246 112	180 822	87 158	30 349	33 832	1 725	57 720	3 112	54 608	7 570	
640 279	370 884	21 797	246 536	183 685	23 721	77 851	45 094	3 972	55 071	3 460	51 611	7 780	
492 545	271 239	14 939	205 955	151 036	16 999	25 706	43 909	6 189	47 962	4 666	43 296	6 957	
2 245 646	1 099 767	59 106	1 085 153	789 217	231 921	116 977	121 738	118 286	259 975	62 034	197 941	35 961	
1 818 942	847 922	46 757	922 979	524 107	139 056	68 533	143 756	128 062	366 120	201 366	164 754	32 752	
1 735 264	867 608	42 954	823 605	354 859	106 805	46 275	90 960	71 170	432 961	282 193	150 768	35 785	
1 914 406	1 017 912	44 110	849 747	321 219	101 000	44 610	83 088	53 749	490 965	337 513	153 452	37 563	
1 995 324	1 081 891	46 790	867 805	36 879	93 204	44 034	46 736	46 736	521 162	357 704	163 458	42 554	
1 891 377	1 018 179	41 039	831 522	279 151	29 708	38 623	82 528	45 982	510 569	340 695	169 874	41 802	
1 781 268	893 623	33 435	853 989	272 650	26 258	39 105	80 730	49 305	532 807	343 734	189 073	48 532	
371 317	192 961	7 187	171 153	55 015	15 647	7 638	16 336	9 577	105 348	66 528	38 820	10 790	
360 411	181 486	7 407	171 462	55 483	5 287	7 724	15 779	10 479	106 784	68 910	37 870	9 195	
361 454	181 324	6 966	173 104	55 855	5 161	8 292	16 091	10 730	107 520	68 990	38 530	9 729	
339 139	169 697	5 528	163 844	52 224	5 064	14 622	15 612	9 225	102 814	67 487	35 327	8 806	
348 947	168 155	6 347	174 426	54 073	4 929	7 750	16 912	9 294	110 341	71 819	38 522	10 012	
1 603 786	634 370	25 646	943 609	324 767	26 669	49 093	100 352	58 484	569 995	373 339	196 656	48 847	
352 675	159 176	6 281	187 162	59 993	5 202	16 891	18 900	11 288	116 366	76 242	40 124	10 803	
327 022	140 896	5 351	180 733	59 797	16 210	9 281	18 023	11 128	126 027	73 057	38 920	8 959	
319 164	126 111	5 002	188 051	65 343	6 301	8 872	18 495	10 976	112 449	74 051	38 398	10 259	
302 349	108 901	4 341	189 044	68 804	5 279	19 296	20 495	12 241	110 917	72 775	38 142	9 323	
302 576	99 286	4 671	198 619	70 830	4 732	11 735	24 497	12 851	118 286	77 214	41 072	9 503	
1 379 917	255 612	16 566	1 07 699	383 091	25 254	50 080	142 145	80 577	651 440	425 611	225 829	73 168	
297 940	70 052	4 242	223 627	82 133	7 374	16 675	26 478	12 039	126 027	81 106	44 921	15 467	
278 598	56 614	3 756	218 228	79 356	5 224	14 107	26 306	14 277	125 232	81 112	44 120	13 640	
277 138	51 279	3 048	222 790	77 815	4 234	11 586	31 590	16 161	130 361	86 398	43 963	14 614	
248 882	207 112	2 769	207 001	70 748	4 406	6 918	28 662	16 777	122 859	81 042	41 817	14 614	
277 359	38 555	2 751	236 053	73 039	12 744	6 794	29 162	21 323	146 961	95 953	51 008	16 053	
1 121 597	108 642	9 586	1 003 282	257 448	11 430	23 693	85 701	93 919	679 842	451 467	228 375	65 992	
257 470	29 860	2 689	224 921	66 814	3 244	6 119	25 836	20 076	143 251	94 434	48 817	14 856	
236 144	24 835	2 314	208 932	57 528	9 652	5 944	19 350	20 368	137 659	91 257	46 402	12 745	
217 084	20 557	1 802	194 725	50 754	2 082	4 618	16 315	19 758	131 052	88 542	42 510	13 919	
205 105	17 795	1 560	185 726	43 008	6 866	2 952	12 912	17 300	130 787	86 175	44 612	11 931	
205 794	15 595	1 221	188 978	39 344	2 020	6 667	11 288	16 417	137 083	91 059	46 034	12 541	
1 622 566	77 188	11 688	1 533 986	176 036	7 285	16 281	55 039	61 438	1 226 552	796 196	430 356	130 998	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



6 Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Labor force		Not in labor force					Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970								
				Total	1970	1969	1968		1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Did not work 1960 to 1970	
				Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked						
<b>United States</b>												
<b>Urban and Rural</b>												
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS</b>												
Continued												
<b>Negro—Continued</b>												
Female, 14 years old and over	4 858 375	2 105 901	173 091	2 577 594	111 870	373 085	135 763	200 124	96 901	514 886	882 348	262 617
14 and 15 years	304 685	12 401	4 663	287 621	2 464	15 042	885	655	57	—	218 949	49 569
Female, 16 years old and over	4 553 690	2 093 500	168 428	2 289 973	109 406	358 043	134 878	199 469	96 844	514 886	663 399	213 048
16 to 21 years	790 026	243 285	49 938	496 202	26 909	114 325	22 188	9 515	598	4 294	270 655	47 718
16 years	137 020	11 138	4 478	121 404	18 452	14 183	1 498	224	16	583	86 653	15 716
17 years	133 624	20 694	6 744	106 186	4 140	18 536	3 601	1 020	44	523	67 974	12 728
18 years	131 385	38 439	10 346	82 550	4 798	22 705	3 601	1 479	54	385	43 414	6 514
19 years	132 079	48 790	11 029	72 110	5 498	23 092	4 886	1 420	75	31 601	30 695	5 538
20 years	131 926	62 603	9 220	59 848	4 919	19 201	5 093	2 537	137	24 164	23 288	3 797
21 years	123 992	61 621	8 121	54 104	5 023	16 608	4 972	3 629	272	20 175	19 154	3 425
22 to 24 years	348 919	185 944	20 902	141 862	12 882	38 705	13 992	14 862	1 721	49 760	45 716	9 940
22 years	124 517	65 772	8 537	50 124	4 853	13 766	4 924	4 648	399	18 193	17 131	3 341
23 years	121 006	65 034	7 190	48 674	4 741	13 246	4 761	5 004	538	16 915	15 726	3 469
24 years	103 396	55 138	5 175	43 064	3 288	11 693	4 307	5 210	784	14 652	12 859	3 130
25 to 29 years	492 132	266 639	21 490	203 740	116 404	46 235	18 841	27 262	9 385	73 333	58 488	14 003
30 to 34 years	439 002	240 841	17 823	179 993	89 103	32 881	14 340	20 362	10 326	78 083	65 716	12 807
35 to 39 years	412 820	236 503	14 979	161 257	8 609	24 306	10 813	17 486	8 360	78 658	65 540	13 074
40 to 44 years	408 900	237 150	13 000	158 611	65 827	21 607	10 271	17 186	8 765	80 105	68 248	12 679
45 to 49 years	368 704	213 715	10 200	144 676	56 575	18 501	8 789	15 238	7 190	74 770	63 377	13 331
50 to 54 years	318 705	180 358	7 336	130 975	48 925	14 177	7 820	14 594	6 859	69 021	58 186	13 029
55 to 59 years	272 109	137 700	5 170	129 239	46 613	13 144	7 315	13 250	8 278	69 281	58 640	13 345
55 years	58 108	30 306	1 210	26 592	10 036	2 767	1 629	2 583	1 751	13 705	8 682	2 851
56 years	55 177	28 684	1 271	25 222	9 127	2 688	1 190	2 761	1 761	13 386	5 023	2 709
57 years	53 344	27 031	915	25 398	868	2 490	1 588	2 506	1 668	13 779	8 937	2 499
58 years	50 155	26 350	840	22 965	8 577	2 680	1 430	2 359	1 471	12 116	4 034	2 272
59 years	55 325	25 329	934	29 062	9 753	2 519	1 478	3 041	1 627	16 295	10 994	3 014
60 to 64 years	229 691	90 645	3 707	135 339	51 390	14 362	8 016	15 836	9 027	71 708	21 047	12 241
60 years	53 359	23 758	888	28 713	10 702	2 943	1 334	3 417	2 044	15 354	5 021	2 657
61 years	46 213	19 727	719	25 767	9 797	2 940	1 438	3 132	1 469	13 439	4 198	2 531
62 years	45 607	17 828	854	26 925	10 187	3 066	1 630	2 798	1 839	14 193	3 924	2 545
63 years	40 776	14 533	603	25 640	9 877	2 867	1 835	2 767	1 603	13 652	4 073	2 111
64 years	43 736	14 799	643	28 294	10 827	2 546	1 779	3 722	2 072	15 070	3 831	2 397
65 to 69 years	193 631	36 440	1 955	155 236	52 112	11 181	7 424	19 023	10 950	85 300	23 032	17 824
65 years	42 053	9 457	473	32 123	10 314	2 886	1 844	3 394	1 521	17 758	5 427	4 051
66 years	37 478	7 832	457	29 189	10 146	2 336	1 888	3 053	2 209	15 804	4 410	3 239
67 years	38 877	7 671	246	30 960	11 645	2 536	1 526	4 583	2 120	16 048	4 349	3 267
68 years	32 868	5 460	324	27 084	9 126	1 652	1 109	3 698	2 261	14 489	3 617	3 469
69 years	42 355	6 020	455	35 880	10 881	1 971	1 057	4 295	2 839	21 201	5 229	3 798
70 to 74 years	124 052	14 071	912	109 069	27 685	4 805	3 173	8 717	9 226	69 221	16 255	12 163
70 years	33 782	4 451	207	29 124	8 178	1 444	940	8 717	2 467	17 658	4 593	3 088
71 years	25 632	2 704	191	22 737	5 834	1 005	853	1 915	1 673	14 540	3 405	2 363
72 years	23 588	2 735	173	20 680	5 734	922	540	1 761	2 035	12 548	9 700	2 398
73 years	20 742	2 170	143	18 429	3 846	476	382	1 107	1 397	12 077	2 526	2 385
74 years	20 308	2 011	198	18 099	3 093	761	458	1 145	1 654	12 077	2 883	1 929
75 years old and over	154 999	10 209	1 016	143 774	18 784	3 814	1 896	6 186	6 159	104 096	23 904	20 894

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970								
				Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked					
<b>United States</b>																	
<b>Urban and Rural</b>																	
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS—</b>																	
Continued																	
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																	
Female, 14 years old and over	1 619 039	567 584	49 125	1 001 664	313 073	34 870	120 060	44 157	77 897	36 089	646 386	147 772	498 614	42 205			
14 and 15 years	102 935	4 514	1 512	96 909	5 517	774	4 257	379	83	24	79 365	—	79 365	12 027			
Female, 16 years old and over	1 516 104	563 070	47 613	904 755	307 556	34 096	115 803	43 778	77 814	36 065	567 021	147 772	419 249	30 178			
16 to 21 years	281 369	92 940	11 519	176 742	58 816	10 338	36 625	7 173	4 530	150	109 334	1 440	107 894	8 592			
16 years	48 104	4 675	1 359	42 048	5 483	1 074	3 963	365	81	—	33 618	145	33 473	2 947			
17 years	48 158	9 286	2 029	36 568	9 053	1 626	6 747	568	112	—	24 946	199	24 747	2 569			
18 years	46 125	16 286	2 244	27 573	9 661	1 960	6 554	819	328	—	16 714	162	16 552	1 198			
19 years	46 698	19 697	2 405	24 531	11 004	1 900	7 012	1 481	611	—	12 641	222	12 419	886			
20 years	47 636	22 239	1 940	23 420	11 741	1 884	6 485	2 069	1 221	82	11 088	382	10 706	591			
21 years	44 648	20 462	1 542	22 602	11 874	1 894	5 864	1 871	2 177	68	10 327	330	9 997	401			
22 to 24 years	133 598	59 732	4 987	68 689	35 705	4 208	14 838	6 341	9 186	1 132	31 737	1 419	30 318	1 247			
22 years	47 098	22 061	1 646	23 265	12 387	1 603	5 660	2 267	2 599	258	10 469	544	9 925	409			
23 years	45 446	20 530	1 685	23 186	12 777	1 540	5 281	2 147	3 444	365	10 064	280	9 784	345			
24 years	41 054	17 141	1 636	22 238	10 541	1 065	3 897	1 927	3 143	509	11 204	595	10 609	493			
25 to 29 years	190 631	74 107	5 257	111 152	55 963	5 300	17 499	8 617	16 508	8 039	52 888	8 277	44 611	2 301			
30 to 34 years	173 913	68 172	5 564	100 156	40 215	3 476	11 880	6 093	11 995	6 771	57 427	16 524	40 903	2 514			
35 to 39 years	155 147	67 453	5 017	82 655	28 922	3 032	9 785	4 379	7 785	3 987	51 596	18 061	33 535	2 137			
40 to 44 years	139 856	62 684	4 682	72 404	22 712	2 498	7 162	2 689	7 002	3 361	47 793	17 150	30 643	1 899			
45 to 49 years	113 776	51 011	3 469	59 262	18 491	1 970	5 962	2 962	4 740	2 857	39 443	13 938	25 505	1 328			
50 to 54 years	84 683	36 932	2 577	45 149	11 919	1 003	3 458	1 362	3 929	2 167	31 866	11 673	20 193	1 364			
55 to 59 years	71 596	26 111	2 059	43 401	10 310	977	3 120	1 410	3 167	1 636	31 751	11 123	20 628	1 340			
55 years	15 432	5 767	470	9 195	2 057	260	551	201	724	321	6 889	2 122	4 767	249			
56 years	14 603	5 420	552	8 631	2 386	240	618	391	748	369	5 982	1 922	3 790	263			
57 years	15 031	5 966	587	8 478	1 780	184	563	259	392	382	6 422	2 282	4 141	275			
58 years	12 691	4 349	271	8 046	1 992	93	640	373	479	397	5 866	2 264	3 602	198			
59 years	13 839	4 609	179	9 051	2 105	180	748	186	824	167	6 591	2 263	4 328	355			
60 to 64 years	57 317	14 449	1 028	41 840	9 611	581	2 597	1 149	3 245	2 039	30 716	11 408	19 308	1 513			
60 years	13 360	4 171	160	9 029	2 107	156	631	205	600	515	6 529	2 700	3 829	393			
61 years	11 727	3 000	289	8 438	1 947	83	573	152	677	462	6 193	2 243	3 950	298			
62 years	10 441	2 396	178	7 867	2 008	132	551	319	648	358	5 595	1 916	3 679	264			
63 years	11 166	2 780	149	8 237	1 866	143	570	200	600	353	6 068	2 062	4 006	303			
64 years	10 623	2 102	252	8 269	1 683	67	272	273	720	351	6 331	2 487	3 844	255			
65 to 69 years	46 216	5 177	562	40 477	8 677	446	1 694	1 157	3 504	1 876	29 905	13 046	16 859	1 895			
65 years	10 376	1 536	129	8 711	1 957	59	590	370	660	278	6 340	2 735	3 605	414			
66 years	9 130	1 375	136	7 619	1 413	135	197	365	517	199	5 903	2 620	3 283	303			
67 years	9 428	978	149	8 301	2 041	45	356	285	867	488	5 879	2 456	3 423	381			
68 years	7 946	606	88	7 252	1 683	169	271	94	769	380	5 362	2 503	2 859	207			
69 years	9 336	682	60	8 594	1 583	38	280	43	691	531	6 421	2 732	3 689	590			
70 to 74 years	28 706	2 246	259	26 201	3 821	141	694	189	1 557	1 240	20 987	9 616	11 371	1 393			
70 years	7 066	585	22	6 459	1 100	30	216	58	407	389	5 038	2 578	2 460	321			
71 years	6 243	495	106	5 642	755	43	113	40	389	292	4 605	1 956	2 649	282			
72 years	5 757	427	73	5 257	840	—	206	56	286	170	4 061	1 883	2 178	356			
73 years	4 791	265	58	4 468	588	21	64	21	319	163	3 642	1 657	1 985	238			
74 years	4 849	474	—	4 375	538	47	95	14	156	226	3 641	1 542	2 099	196			
75 years old and over	39 296	2 056	613	36 627	2 394	126	535	257	666	810	31 578	14 097	17 481	2 655			

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



14 Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force										Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970							
					Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier		Never worked			
<b>United States</b>																	
<b>Urban and Rural</b>																	
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>																	
<b>Total—Continued</b>																	
Female, 14 years old and over	32 723 963	12 562 935	692 326	19 441 056	7 797 487	850 649	2 714 565	994 260	2 005 180	1 232 833	10 820 955	5 354 669	5 466 286	822 614			
14 and 15 years	1 713 119	119 938	18 695	1 574 408	96 748	24 457	66 250	3 782	1 799	232 460	1 347 458	—	1 347 458	130 202			
Female, 16 years old and over	31 010 844	12 442 997	673 631	17 866 648	7 700 739	826 192	2 648 315	990 478	2 003 381	1 232 373	9 473 497	5 354 669	4 118 828	692 412			
16 to 21 years	4 706 595	1 850 537	194 116	2 650 172	302 401	232 985	873 421	128 785	64 081	3 129	1 239 149	11 058	1 239 149	108 622			
16 years	819 561	139 601	27 311	652 628	105 903	24 656	74 910	4 913	1 209	215	507 800	1 915	505 885	38 925			
17 years	796 630	239 749	30 687	526 038	169 769	31 700	125 340	10 212	2 261	256	326 222	1 628	324 594	30 047			
18 years	820 280	331 212	38 607	448 104	254 687	42 170	189 618	18 011	4 456	459	179 815	1 689	178 126	13 602			
19 years	779 175	365 027	36 765	373 868	265 412	48 294	184 562	33 046	9 981	487	96 508	1 487	95 021	11 442			
20 years	765 932	394 470	32 294	335 883	257 293	45 187	161 105	33 326	16 988	687	71 118	2 163	68 955	7 972			
21 years	725 017	380 478	28 452	313 651	249 337	40 978	137 886	39 277	30 116	1 080	57 686	2 176	55 510	6 628			
22 to 24 years	2 031 661	1 092 630	65 187	868 528	706 054	84 924	284 094	125 826	194 770	16 440	145 160	9 336	135 824	17 314			
22 years	737 794	408 204	26 982	300 680	241 479	32 816	111 654	42 413	52 180	2 416	52 472	2 397	50 075	6 729			
23 years	727 233	398 747	22 589	304 070	249 317	29 637	96 405	47 294	71 293	4 688	49 228	2 941	46 287	5 525			
24 years	566 634	285 679	16 016	263 778	215 258	22 471	76 035	36 119	71 297	9 336	43 460	3 998	39 462	5 060			
25 to 29 years	2 895 879	1 215 527	66 709	1 610 750	1 297 209	98 312	334 073	181 221	449 026	234 577	282 888	78 901	203 987	30 653			
30 to 34 years	2 504 717	1 022 521	881 717	1 428 580	1 022 521	70 028	203 002	102 082	256 194	516 094	516 094	347 710	168 384	30 769			
35 to 39 years	2 475 452	1 131 862	50 066	1 292 023	564 122	60 600	161 937	68 706	144 464	128 415	691 949	530 788	161 161	35 952			
40 to 44 years	2 694 855	1 354 962	57 527	1 280 803	490 473	61 284	155 773	66 049	125 800	81 567	753 811	583 731	170 080	36 519			
45 to 49 years	2 712 210	1 420 430	53 872	1 236 877	442 088	54 726	137 991	61 726	118 875	68 766	752 912	556 540	196 372	41 877			
50 to 54 years	2 405 587	1 254 155	46 671	1 104 113	385 334	43 884	113 414	54 887	111 727	61 422	679 543	462 854	216 689	39 236			
55 to 59 years	2 103 445	1 003 547	33 882	1 065 666	358 725	37 077	101 232	48 130	108 679	63 607	662 127	431 104	231 023	44 814			
55 years	444 461	220 079	7 891	216 451	73 920	8 274	21 950	9 638	21 969	12 089	133 929	88 569	45 360	8 602			
56 years	431 019	210 477	7 450	213 025	72 041	7 928	20 371	9 814	21 868	12 060	131 536	84 742	46 794	9 448			
57 years	419 601	203 197	6 728	209 614	71 716	6 578	21 342	9 375	21 402	13 019	129 771	85 419	44 352	8 127			
58 years	404 077	186 718	6 236	211 030	70 996	7 530	18 689	9 929	21 416	13 432	130 595	84 756	45 839	9 439			
59 years	404 287	183 076	5 577	215 546	70 052	6 767	18 880	9 374	22 024	13 007	136 296	87 618	48 678	9 198			
60 to 64 years	1 809 991	657 534	24 005	1 128 221	393 210	33 709	106 429	58 295	124 956	69 821	689 038	447 211	241 827	45 973			
60 years	397 792	171 240	6 368	220 163	72 672	6 775	20 846	8 789	22 737	13 505	137 659	90 021	47 638	9 832			
61 years	370 312	149 807	4 591	215 828	71 957	6 795	18 686	10 369	23 464	12 643	134 842	88 290	46 552	9 029			
62 years	363 323	129 775	5 495	228 014	81 826	7 938	24 039	11 207	23 939	14 703	137 454	88 939	48 515	8 734			
63 years	341 205	109 666	4 156	227 338	83 149	6 034	22 267	14 742	25 735	14 371	135 230	87 187	48 043	8 959			
64 years	337 359	97 046	3 395	236 878	83 606	6 167	20 591	13 188	29 061	14 599	143 853	92 774	51 079	9 419			
65 to 69 years	1 525 081	254 673	14 031	1 256 289	416 929	27 120	88 772	51 613	160 975	88 449	774 224	492 082	282 142	65 136			
65 years	332 143	72 463	3 878	255 775	91 134	7 641	24 503	11 721	32 238	15 031	151 285	96 431	54 854	13 356			
66 years	312 757	56 868	3 043	252 825	89 487	5 759	22 196	14 716	31 503	15 765	150 653	97 319	53 334	12 685			
67 years	304 444	2 570	1 552	252 705	84 252	5 200	16 185	11 148	34 775	16 944	155 223	98 574	56 649	13 230			
68 years	275 831	39 261	1 898	234 650	74 769	4 308	12 547	6 621	32 571	18 722	148 113	93 586	54 527	11 768			
69 years	299 906	36 930	2 642	260 334	77 287	4 212	13 341	7 407	30 340	21 987	168 950	106 172	62 778	14 097			
70 to 74 years	1 237 245	105 650	7 073	1 124 483	266 596	13 135	44 322	24 956	89 424	94 759	797 726	503 790	293 936	60 161			
70 years	278 039	29 165	1 910	246 946	69 186	3 778	11 902	6 337	25 823	16 024	164 024	103 264	60 760	13 736			
71 years	256 424	22 751	1 501	232 151	59 531	2 931	9 943	6 551	19 633	19 633	160 240	99 948	60 292	12 380			
72 years	237 924	20 957	1 452	215 515	50 645	2 194	7 833	4 661	16 192	19 765	154 044	99 244	54 800	10 826			
73 years	234 717	17 549	1 117	216 051	47 027	2 240	7 411	4 123	14 398	18 865	157 076	100 386	56 690	11 948			
74 years	230 141	15 228	1 093	213 820	40 207	1 992	7 233	3 284	12 548	15 150	162 342	100 948	61 394	11 271			
75 years old and over	1 908 126	78 869	8 952	1 820 143	195 881	8 404	43 855	18 202	60 193	65 227	1 488 876	899 564	589 312	135 386			

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported				
	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970						
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1959 or earlier		Never worked			
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	1 638 525	912 365	556 212	32 629	105 976	24 888	42 880	23 033	263 223	81 690	181 533	63 583	
14 and 15 years	125 382	9 733	113 683	1 649	9 612	875	1 145	90	83 130	—	83 130	18 182	
Male, 16 years old and over	1 513 143	992 632	442 529	30 980	96 364	24 013	42 735	22 943	180 093	81 690	98 403	45 401	
16 to 21 years	328 499	97 724	160 735	10 446	48 799	4 187	1 234	132	80 459	644	79 815	14 830	
16 years	57 003	8 748	45 961	2 259	7 984	493	—	—	30 695	58	30 637	5 027	
17 years	56 331	12 281	40 043	13 014	10 100	10 549	192	—	23 171	120	23 051	3 858	
18 years	56 385	18 247	28 735	14 157	10 782	889	249	—	12 481	66	12 415	2 097	
19 years	57 950	19 837	21 973	13 055	9 718	747	240	48	7 077	64	7 013	1 841	
20 years	54 628	20 668	14 141	9 173	6 698	945	249	46	4 053	184	3 869	915	
21 years	46 202	17 943	9 882	5 808	3 517	564	499	38	2 982	152	2 830	1 092	
22 to 24 years	108 282	62 690	18 739	11 927	6 669	1 359	1 333	166	4 588	310	4 278	2 224	
22 years	42 035	21 101	7 484	4 818	2 898	491	437	106	1 865	69	1 796	801	
23 years	35 770	21 079	6 439	742	2 108	661	456	28	1 728	151	1 577	716	
24 years	30 477	20 510	4 816	772	1 663	207	440	32	995	90	905	707	
25 to 29 years	145 664	108 295	18 128	11 799	5 492	1 435	2 005	473	3 669	665	3 004	2 640	
30 to 34 years	131 171	102 794	13 163	7 659	3 170	1 162	1 078	414	3 404	1 840	1 564	2 100	
35 to 39 years	126 883	101 626	12 097	6 744	2 426	1 054	1 153	480	3 176	1 729	1 447	2 177	
40 to 44 years	118 315	96 646	14 022	8 214	1 417	1 550	1 645	502	3 950	2 302	1 648	1 863	
45 to 49 years	114 389	93 660	16 212	9 556	3 248	1 349	2 304	1 037	3 814	3 814	917	1 925	
50 to 54 years	101 418	81 557	16 186	9 601	2 867	1 349	2 893	1 181	5 293	4 148	1 145	1 292	
55 to 59 years	94 590	70 215	21 153	12 279	3 104	1 682	3 553	2 272	6 757	5 845	912	2 117	
55 years	20 395	15 497	4 031	2 610	723	399	707	548	1 012	749	243	409	
56 years	18 467	14 042	3 595	2 032	493	323	496	237	1 144	1 006	138	419	
57 years	18 409	13 722	4 255	2 190	599	218	502	495	1 727	1 492	235	338	
58 years	18 098	13 330	4 151	2 541	624	395	808	378	1 197	1 052	145	413	
59 years	19 221	13 624	5 121	2 906	665	347	1 040	614	1 677	1 526	151	538	
60 to 64 years	77 549	49 766	25 875	16 172	4 856	2 289	4 647	2 567	7 743	6 880	863	1 960	
60 years	18 572	12 760	5 299	3 384	867	505	1 313	549	1 447	1 210	237	468	
61 years	14 815	10 010	4 361	2 545	774	307	601	419	1 492	1 324	168	324	
62 years	15 227	9 543	5 290	3 403	1 157	390	777	575	1 584	1 446	138	303	
63 years	14 485	9 027	5 117	3 165	875	521	853	499	1 494	1 327	167	460	
64 years	14 450	8 426	5 808	3 677	1 183	566	1 103	525	1 726	1 573	153	405	
65 to 69 years	65 232	22 226	41 658	25 628	6 616	3 978	8 979	3 694	12 152	11 333	819	3 878	
65 years	14 777	5 926	8 395	5 700	1 971	1 887	1 566	585	1 891	1 781	110	804	
66 years	12 520	4 592	7 659	4 816	1 479	1 082	1 148	674	1 897	1 630	267	946	
67 years	12 671	4 300	8 226	4 791	1 277	892	1 668	609	2 479	2 278	201	956	
68 years	10 800	3 128	7 489	4 401	882	527	1 921	548	2 524	2 399	125	564	
69 years	14 464	4 280	9 889	5 920	1 157	590	2 676	1 278	3 361	3 245	116	608	
70 to 74 years	45 357	9 131	35 619	18 303	3 554	1 472	6 574	5 585	14 294	13 783	511	3 022	
70 years	12 161	2 960	9 052	4 846	1 059	327	2 321	820	3 580	3 350	230	626	
71 years	8 729	1 956	6 590	3 879	806	414	1 135	1 059	2 165	2 144	21	546	
72 years	7 728	1 657	5 978	3 094	517	228	1 123	1 355	2 263	2 228	35	621	
73 years	8 652	1 466	7 086	3 273	858	247	1 059	1 373	3 146	3 015	131	667	
74 years	8 087	1 092	6 913	3 211	586	256	997	1 198	3 140	3 046	94	562	
75 years old and over	55 794	6 302	48 937	13 707	2 635	1 153	4 908	4 268	29 877	28 673	1 204	5 353	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Labor force		Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported				
	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970						
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963		Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
Female, 14 years old and over	794 663	68 491	862 036	51 917	150 784	50 526	77 606	34 677	526 153	182 912	343 241	88 874	
14 and 15 years	4 940	1 864	118 501	1 177	6 263	371	151	19	91 976	—	91 976	18 544	
Female, 16 years old and over	789 723	66 627	856 350	50 740	144 521	50 155	77 455	34 658	434 177	182 912	251 265	70 330	
16 to 21 years	88 706	19 557	108 263	11 367	44 972	8 044	3 181	331	115 642	997	114 645	19 076	
17 years	4 588	2 059	6 647	1 171	5 172	509	135	—	38 676	217	38 459	6 240	
18 years	58 550	8 576	67 126	1 647	7 470	872	255	58	28 532	175	28 357	4 126	
19 years	53 630	2 071	55 701	1 792	9 213	1 616	376	79	20 094	183	20 094	3 065	
20 years	54 808	14 306	69 114	2 607	8 930	493	493	77	12 412	128	12 229	3 648	
21 years	52 500	18 262	70 762	2 122	7 771	1 620	808	57	9 360	186	9 174	1 589	
22 to 24 years	50 030	22 377	72 407	2 028	6 416	1 778	1 114	60	6 440	108	6 332	1 408	
25 to 29 years	43 284	20 397	63 681	5 015	14 447	4 077	4 460	519	14 065	943	13 122	2 949	
30 to 34 years	61 049	8 458	69 507	8 532	17 387	1 737	1 512	188	5 409	312	5 097	1 014	
35 to 39 years	42 091	3 300	45 391	1 999	5 528	1 737	1 766	160	4 508	150	4 358	1 904	
40 to 44 years	38 465	2 149	40 614	1 477	4 280	1 186	1 766	160	4 508	150	4 358	1 904	
45 to 49 years	34 932	2 507	37 439	1 539	4 639	1 154	1 182	171	3 998	481	3 517	1 031	
50 to 54 years	93 942	8 868	102 810	6 154	16 233	5 627	8 373	2 865	18 355	2 981	15 374	4 026	
55 to 59 years	91 618	6 937	98 555	4 852	13 907	5 333	6 789	2 425	20 413	7 761	12 651	3 082	
60 to 64 years	90 282	4 995	95 277	3 911	9 372	3 932	4 688	2 328	20 433	8 751	11 682	3 173	
65 to 69 years	89 701	5 254	94 955	3 876	8 803	3 473	5 516	2 742	23 301	12 090	11 211	3 401	
70 to 74 years	77 552	3 781	81 333	3 731	7 664	3 509	5 633	2 846	24 313	12 083	12 230	3 843	
75 to 79 years	69 520	3 133	72 653	2 814	6 827	3 101	5 998	2 406	23 580	13 573	10 007	3 898	
80 to 84 years	58 311	2 023	60 334	2 808	6 019	3 495	6 461	2 913	24 882	15 596	9 286	4 535	
85 to 89 years	12 610	599	13 209	581	1 288	830	1 349	580	4 644	2 892	2 067	777	
90 to 94 years	20 968	292	21 260	607	1 155	530	1 111	572	4 455	2 875	1 780	864	
95 to 99 years	12 386	392	12 778	403	3 171	664	1 344	469	4 555	2 942	1 822	1 012	
100 to 104 years	20 516	337	20 853	377	1 000	657	1 155	612	4 819	3 138	1 681	1 089	
105 to 109 years	23 954	403	24 357	840	1 261	814	1 502	680	6 000	3 749	2 251	793	
110 to 114 years	38 896	1 826	40 722	2 748	6 063	3 066	7 447	3 832	27 528	18 629	8 899	4 091	
115 to 119 years	10 402	569	10 971	493	1 367	645	1 288	711	5 225	3 158	2 067	1 047	
120 to 124 years	7 978	285	8 263	582	879	427	1 691	601	5 256	3 391	1 865	664	
125 to 129 years	8 275	474	8 749	684	1 237	580	1 221	493	5 768	4 275	1 493	790	
130 to 134 years	6 047	248	6 295	420	1 202	660	1 647	890	5 104	3 528	1 576	777	
135 to 139 years	6 194	250	6 444	389	1 378	754	1 600	803	6 175	4 277	1 898	813	
140 to 144 years	18 388	954	19 342	1 974	5 514	3 923	10 405	4 566	36 504	25 455	11 049	6 347	
145 to 149 years	5 073	269	5 342	667	1 423	1 108	1 878	828	6 773	4 634	2 139	1 409	
150 to 154 years	7 712	78	7 790	400	964	687	2 475	1 190	7 025	4 835	2 190	1 107	
155 to 159 years	16 784	149	16 933	5 212	1 158	766	1 775	1 136	7 025	5 221	1 934	1 214	
160 to 164 years	14 741	213	14 954	210	4 709	729	2 047	1 000	9 888	3 836	2 152	1 103	
165 to 169 years	19 932	245	20 177	320	1 029	5 212	2 230	1 000	9 563	6 929	2 634	1 514	
170 to 174 years	55 380	6 503	61 883	918	2 592	1 384	4 682	4 002	30 985	23 390	7 595	3 898	
175 to 179 years	15 625	1 837	17 462	298	907	349	1 573	1 120	8 480	6 453	2 027	892	
180 to 184 years	10 023	50	10 073	221	557	409	618	891	5 117	3 750	1 367	784	
185 to 189 years	10 241	1 411	11 652	128	389	98	758	626	6 013	4 538	1 475	747	
190 to 194 years	10 113	29	10 142	123	371	390	732	371	5 660	4 388	1 272	907	
195 to 199 years	9 378	1 749	11 127	148	368	138	1 001	594	5 715	4 261	1 454	568	
200 to 204 years	78 242	5 055	83 297	572	2 106	1 191	3 822	2 883	54 177	40 663	13 514	8 011	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970						
				Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	1 008 032	676 602	40 565	250 630	113 718	19 304	55 291	11 531	17 830	9 762	23 728	98 416	14 768
14 and 15 years	76 348	8 142	1 336	66 870	8 724	1 170	6 718	560	263	13	—	51 749	6 397
Male, 16 years old and over	931 684	668 460	39 229	183 760	104 994	18 134	48 573	10 971	17 567	9 749	23 728	46 667	8 371
16 to 21 years	187 991	79 516	12 030	77 775	35 310	7 149	25 614	1 792	673	82	385	38 318	3 762
16 years	34 721	8 084	1 268	24 869	6 685	1 225	5 205	251	69	35	118	16 561	1 505
17 years	33 601	11 289	2 778	19 345	7 361	1 272	5 698	254	137	—	94	10 449	1 441
18 years	33 104	15 250	2 516	13 517	7 407	1 505	5 312	492	98	—	57	5 833	277
19 years	30 630	15 212	1 933	9 058	5 766	1 336	4 066	264	75	25	10	2 961	331
20 years	28 440	15 041	1 723	5 933	4 470	1 103	2 913	330	102	22	45	1 366	52
21 years	27 495	14 640	1 812	5 053	3 621	808	2 420	201	192	—	61	1 215	156
22 to 24 years	76 987	55 679	4 295	9 310	7 190	1 697	4 311	796	349	37	70	1 659	391
22 years	26 551	1 573	551	3 395	2 716	551	1 752	295	97	21	—	482	197
23 years	27 134	19 807	1 476	3 530	2 597	589	1 528	366	114	—	46	777	156
24 years	23 302	18 342	1 246	2 385	1 877	557	1 031	135	138	16	24	446	38
25 to 29 years	113 042	96 362	4 280	8 048	5 984	1 441	2 938	572	744	289	113	1 398	553
30 to 34 years	102 751	89 725	4 053	5 346	4 267	1 147	1 841	554	606	119	261	589	229
35 to 39 years	97 266	85 055	2 947	5 591	4 157	1 088	1 618	444	831	176	621	539	274
40 to 44 years	92 036	81 804	3 141	5 557	4 032	1 167	1 606	461	490	308	672	638	195
45 to 49 years	74 916	65 993	2 991	5 556	4 311	1 104	1 415	573	930	289	659	480	106
50 to 54 years	51 724	44 596	1 807	5 151	3 991	593	1 407	636	896	459	681	407	72
55 to 59 years	40 257	32 860	1 624	5 661	4 120	816	1 303	599	1 098	304	206	203	132
55 years	9 178	7 690	347	1 100	801	188	227	113	217	56	219	40	40
56 years	8 186	6 777	359	1 004	735	173	290	68	163	41	222	47	—
57 years	8 458	6 776	286	1 396	1 028	210	370	146	278	24	324	24	20
58 years	7 123	6 057	271	770	504	74	128	67	156	79	217	20	29
59 years	7 312	5 560	361	1 391	1 052	171	288	205	284	104	224	72	43
60 to 64 years	31 807	22 429	746	8 614	6 394	699	1 810	1 273	1 730	882	1 602	362	256
60 years	6 896	5 277	157	1 462	1 020	146	371	94	237	172	285	304	138
61 years	7 113	5 657	188	1 268	867	98	173	196	271	131	268	59	74
62 years	6 489	4 460	211	1 818	1 456	130	503	273	367	183	292	340	22
63 years	5 757	3 894	90	1 755	1 383	174	274	295	454	186	254	118	—
64 years	5 552	3 141	100	2 311	1 668	153	489	415	401	210	503	118	22
65 to 69 years	26 365	9 506	583	16 276	11 556	730	2 556	2 064	4 370	1 836	3 405	650	665
65 years	6 317	3 252	53	3 012	2 232	318	648	360	634	232	544	134	102
66 years	5 376	2 054	129	3 193	2 533	190	615	651	790	287	495	52	113
67 years	4 812	1 480	180	3 180	2 302	136	379	650	648	289	634	127	117
68 years	4 754	1 448	85	3 221	2 026	69	427	145	979	406	864	146	185
69 years	5 106	1 300	136	3 670	2 463	17	467	258	1 119	602	868	191	148
70 to 74 years	17 236	2 953	366	13 917	8 508	263	1 242	704	3 211	3 088	4 251	486	672
70 years	4 381	931	137	3 313	1 915	60	256	185	899	515	1 126	93	179
71 years	3 515	606	23	2 886	1 865	343	58	92	798	644	856	111	54
72 years	3 432	546	32	2 854	1 919	76	282	177	611	773	782	111	153
73 years	3 197	557	120	2 520	1 444	20	188	101	570	565	881	65	130
74 years	2 711	313	54	2 344	1 365	49	173	149	403	591	717	106	156
75 years old and over	19 306	1 982	366	16 958	5 174	240	912	503	1 639	1 890	9 802	918	1 064

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported			
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Did not work 1960 to 1970					
				Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963		Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>													
Female, 14 years old and over	1 054 558	364 975	33 707	241 788	25 734	98 308	34 903	55 368	27 475	389 566	90 807	298 759	23 533
14 and 15 years	75 604	3 928	875	5 420	638	4 396	254	1 132	—	58 490	—	58 490	6 891
Female, 16 years old and over	978 954	361 047	32 832	236 368	25 096	93 912	34 649	55 236	27 475	331 076	90 807	240 269	16 642
16 to 21 years	187 815	62 867	8 467	44 293	7 265	28 158	5 388	2 675	206	67 025	484	66 541	4 571
16 years	35 340	4 280	1 055	5 162	858	3 825	5 973	91	—	23 020	86	22 934	1 773
17 years	34 049	7 707	1 462	6 543	773	4 715	657	198	—	16 996	19	16 977	341
17 years	31 295	11 510	1 513	7 096	1 094	5 111	693	161	37	10 808	111	10 697	301
18 years	29 884	13 130	1 693	7 810	5 035	3 406	983	406	46	6 483	66	6 417	601
19 years	28 532	13 104	1 437	8 107	1 285	4 483	1 555	767	17	5 326	130	5 196	311
20 years	28 715	13 136	1 257	9 575	1 715	4 989	1 713	1 052	106	4 392	72	4 320	244
22 to 24 years	81 732	35 094	3 581	27 820	2 825	12 236	4 621	7 648	490	14 214	669	13 545	947
22 years	29 705	12 804	1 365	10 229	1 155	4 556	1 667	2 810	41	4 786	92	4 694	463
23 years	26 990	11 968	1 109	8 763	831	4 079	1 512	2 205	136	4 936	202	4 734	214
24 years	25 037	10 322	1 107	8 828	839	3 601	1 442	2 633	313	4 492	375	4 117	270
25 to 29 years	122 624	48 118	3 973	44 330	3 454	15 231	7 027	12 732	5 886	25 036	3 905	21 131	1 028
30 to 34 years	111 623	43 949	3 237	32 337	3 115	9 584	4 855	8 362	6 421	30 633	10 793	19 840	1 390
35 to 39 years	101 566	43 265	3 287	22 132	2 254	7 604	3 179	5 739	3 338	31 776	12 480	19 296	1 045
40 to 44 years	93 767	42 199	3 442	18 892	2 088	6 998	2 360	4 963	2 683	28 130	11 481	16 649	1 075
45 to 49 years	75 461	34 417	2 717	12 873	1 232	4 649	1 862	3 436	1 694	24 302	9 293	15 009	1 117
50 to 54 years	52 896	22 401	1 609	9 390	1 126	3 231	1 684	2 032	1 317	18 780	6 616	12 164	716
55 to 59 years	45 412	15 784	1 256	8 748	816	2 589	1 235	2 684	1 424	18 839	7 097	11 742	785
55 years	10 341	3 905	348	1 662	138	601	181	541	201	4 176	1 642	2 534	250
56 years	8 891	3 161	217	1 796	142	266	266	490	417	3 523	1 246	2 277	194
57 years	8 716	3 153	436	1 622	178	512	191	491	250	3 487	1 418	2 069	18
58 years	8 488	2 647	131	1 932	241	478	380	630	203	3 662	1 285	2 377	207
59 years	8 976	2 918	124	1 736	117	517	217	532	353	3 991	1 486	2 505	—
60 to 64 years	34 045	8 092	601	5 782	430	1 584	760	1 828	1 180	18 794	7 045	11 749	776
60 years	7 814	2 255	209	1 053	37	347	89	326	254	4 164	1 480	2 684	133
61 years	6 457	1 788	53	1 189	118	224	233	420	194	3 305	1 389	1 916	122
62 years	6 972	1 549	96	1 190	62	372	135	416	205	3 926	1 424	2 502	211
63 years	6 058	1 208	102	1 065	74	307	180	269	235	3 562	1 281	2 281	121
64 years	6 744	1 292	141	1 285	139	334	123	397	292	3 837	1 471	2 366	189
65 to 69 years	27 058	2 719	205	5 385	342	1 148	688	1 831	1 376	17 817	6 788	11 049	932
65 years	6 385	798	68	1 419	121	282	369	403	244	3 934	1 608	2 326	166
66 years	5 366	586	86	1 190	69	269	176	223	313	3 424	1 312	2 112	220
67 years	4 522	364	—	932	66	223	73	380	190	3 059	1 059	2 000	167
68 years	4 671	372	24	995	17	199	50	424	305	3 205	1 099	2 106	175
69 years	6 114	599	27	989	69	175	20	401	324	4 195	1 690	2 505	304
70 to 74 years	19 250	818	149	2 601	129	372	261	862	977	14 826	6 091	8 735	856
70 years	4 758	240	18	862	—	207	104	304	247	3 445	1 437	2 008	193
71 years	4 215	211	31	3 973	65	39	42	182	265	3 162	1 320	1 842	218
72 years	3 327	72	21	426	25	18	—	174	209	2 704	1 290	1 414	104
73 years	3 231	194	53	423	19	50	41	152	161	2 363	990	1 373	198
74 years	3 719	101	26	297	20	58	74	50	95	3 152	1 054	2 098	143
75 years old and over	25 705	1 324	288	1 785	20	528	128	424	685	20 504	8 085	12 819	404

<sup>1</sup>Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Labor force		Not in labor force					Year last worked not reported						
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970										
				Total	1970	1969	1968		1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Did not work 1960 to 1970	Never worked		
<b>United States</b>														
<b>Urban and Rural</b>														
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
Male, 14 years old and over	15 890 228	10 320 969	455 521	4 859 540	2 379 117	293 946	991 236	251 189	522 879	319 867	2 174 110	806 239	1 367 871	306 313
14 and 15 years	1 041 393	113 837	12 609	914 706	137 295	19 462	110 474	4 820	2 317	222	688 137	—	688 137	89 274
Male, 16 years old and over	14 848 835	10 207 132	442 912	3 944 834	2 241 822	274 484	880 762	246 369	520 562	319 645	1 485 973	806 239	679 734	217 039
16 to 21 years	2 240 741	976 961	105 256	1 071 389	491 694	91 862	366 368	23 236	8 974	1 254	515 053	3 771	511 282	64 642
16 years	487 338	111 104	15 111	361 041	106 403	17 849	84 416	2 951	1 039	148	230 424	649	229 775	24 214
17 years	465 942	159 639	18 446	286 521	120 840	20 789	94 636	4 396	985	34	146 515	664	145 851	19 166
18 years	403 283	196 370	20 619	178 660	97 324	18 015	73 376	4 408	1 076	249	174 187	548	73 639	7 149
19 years	324 408	177 512	19 416	110 910	52 220	15 390	51 545	3 548	1 434	303	32 802	675	32 127	5 888
20 years	284 457	162 704	16 243	74 863	34 595	4 341	34 595	4 341	2 178	210	18 150	781	17 369	4 323
21 years	275 313	169 632	15 421	59 394	42 517	8 753	27 600	3 592	2 262	310	12 975	454	12 521	3 902
22 to 24 years	904 700	684 078	43 177	116 220	82 148	17 511	44 720	10 085	8 921	911	25 208	1 740	23 468	8 864
22 years	313 512	219 228	16 584	49 676	35 429	7 425	20 593	4 229	2 938	244	10 747	632	10 115	3 500
23 years	322 109	248 106	15 380	37 728	26 943	5 795	14 225	3 338	3 272	313	7 743	590	7 153	3 042
24 years	269 079	216 744	11 213	28 816	19 776	4 291	9 902	2 518	2 711	354	6 718	518	6 200	2 322
25 to 29 years	1 448 066	1 259 805	48 534	105 399	68 480	15 272	30 955	8 662	10 758	2 833	24 333	3 041	21 292	12 526
30 to 34 years	1 328 758	1 185 474	38 711	78 007	48 545	11 561	19 100	6 232	8 857	2 795	21 281	5 342	15 939	6 181
35 to 39 years	1 261 988	1 130 432	32 671	75 243	46 220	10 894	17 879	5 609	8 653	3 185	21 410	7 772	13 638	7 613
40 to 44 years	1 288 073	1 150 707	34 785	91 830	58 505	12 394	20 458	7 403	12 880	5 370	25 967	13 203	12 764	7 358
45 to 49 years	1 226 963	1 076 578	34 013	110 813	75 189	12 908	25 359	10 372	17 866	8 684	29 383	17 491	11 892	6 241
50 to 54 years	1 133 420	961 912	33 369	135 102	91 588	13 734	29 059	12 587	24 381	11 807	37 943	26 440	11 503	5 591
55 to 59 years	1 045 406	823 100	30 107	191 516	134 965	16 568	42 425	19 723	37 729	18 520	46 023	36 144	9 879	10 528
55 years	218 930	178 868	6 352	33 544	22 929	3 337	7 458	2 808	6 402	2 924	8 552	6 486	2 066	2 063
56 years	213 246	170 939	6 427	35 697	24 529	2 865	7 883	3 860	6 543	3 378	9 023	7 201	1 822	2 145
57 years	207 706	163 972	5 786	37 837	26 987	3 283	8 837	4 277	7 270	3 320	8 891	6 822	2 069	1 959
58 years	204 526	158 639	5 592	40 158	28 434	3 290	9 045	4 119	7 657	4 023	9 602	7 540	2 062	2 122
59 years	200 998	150 682	5 950	44 280	32 086	3 793	9 202	4 659	9 557	4 875	9 955	8 095	1 860	2 239
60 to 64 years	911 953	570 182	23 078	318 335	242 457	24 518	77 730	40 891	71 270	28 048	66 131	57 012	9 119	9 747
60 years	198 153	142 134	5 541	50 327	36 525	3 822	11 219	5 415	10 821	5 248	12 041	9 961	2 080	1 761
61 years	185 217	130 582	4 501	50 077	36 787	4 223	11 213	6 087	11 092	4 172	11 334	9 522	1 812	1 956
62 years	183 419	113 145	5 397	64 812	50 010	6 019	18 009	8 082	12 495	5 405	12 755	11 433	1 322	2 047
63 years	174 372	97 738	3 927	72 707	56 071	5 002	18 280	10 594	16 234	5 961	14 478	12 607	1 871	2 158
64 years	170 792	86 583	3 712	80 412	63 064	5 452	19 009	10 713	20 628	7 262	15 523	13 489	2 034	1 825
65 to 69 years	747 235	232 296	12 204	502 522	382 186	26 364	100 692	55 465	141 598	58 067	99 818	89 660	10 158	20 518
65 years	167 164	62 204	3 927	100 952	79 752	8 635	29 644	10 867	23 161	7 625	17 148	15 157	1 991	4 052
66 years	155 299	50 920	2 420	101 868	79 484	4 944	22 911	18 031	23 848	9 750	18 545	16 187	2 358	3 839
67 years	149 944	46 575	2 589	100 780	76 995	4 739	17 556	12 420	30 845	11 435	19 899	18 025	1 874	3 886
68 years	135 249	38 763	1 637	94 849	71 705	3 838	15 811	7 698	32 124	12 234	19 014	17 270	1 744	4 130
69 years	139 579	33 834	1 631	104 073	74 250	4 208	14 950	6 449	31 620	17 023	25 212	23 021	2 191	4 611
70 to 74 years	562 024	94 447	3 902	463 526	297 694	12 500	56 854	24 061	97 904	106 375	146 742	136 821	9 921	19 090
70 years	128 511	26 691	1 081	100 686	70 735	3 374	15 649	6 027	29 130	16 555	25 610	23 927	1 683	4 341
71 years	116 212	22 632	1 102	92 478	63 914	2 766	11 701	5 980	22 901	20 566	28 342	23 386	1 956	3 222
72 years	112 031	18 462	640	92 910	60 016	2 474	11 185	4 729	17 731	23 897	26 748	26 630	2 118	4 146
73 years	104 975	14 430	601	89 928	54 104	2 001	9 521	3 712	15 155	12 118	32 044	30 392	2 512	3 780
74 years	100 295	12 232	478	87 524	48 925	1 885	8 798	3 613	12 987	21 642	34 998	32 486	2 652	3 601
75 years old and over	749 508	61 160	3 105	684 992	222 171	8 398	49 163	22 043	70 771	71 796	426 681	407 802	18 879	36 140

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

6 Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Did not work 1960 to 1970					
					Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked
<b>United States</b>														
<b>Urban and Rural</b>														
<b>RURAL NONFARM — Continued</b>														
<b>Total — Continued</b>														
Female, 14 years old and over.....	16 431 887	5 466 759	334 598	10 625 476	3 809 027	431 192	1 349 522	494 719	984 611	548 983	6 325 229	2 295 686	4 029 543	491 220
14 and 15 years.....	970 700	55 131	6 459	909 110	69 771	13 820	52 210	1 853	6 779	209	738 864	—	738 864	100 475
Female, 16 years old and over.....	15 461 187	5 411 628	328 139	9 716 366	3 739 256	417 372	1 297 312	492 866	982 932	548 774	5 586 365	2 295 686	3 290 679	390 745
16 to 21 years.....	2 194 622	679 921	85 159	1 428 134	533 871	88 565	342 324	61 952	39 333	1 697	822 434	5 636	816 798	71 829
16 years.....	452 301	55 770	7 978	388 553	58 796	11 121	43 472	3 194	830	179	303 168	785	302 383	26 589
17 years.....	434 740	86 866	11 942	335 932	86 752	13 722	66 041	5 185	1 787	17	227 721	1 021	226 700	9 459
18 years.....	365 590	120 607	18 009	226 831	86 752	15 356	66 263	8 485	2 389	132	124 749	680	124 069	21 457
19 years.....	316 861	134 274	17 708	164 517	90 084	15 854	58 439	10 954	4 695	142	67 866	741	67 125	6 567
20 years.....	313 808	142 930	15 300	155 024	98 345	16 640	54 411	16 184	10 556	534	52 716	1 325	51 391	3 963
21 years.....	311 322	139 474	14 202	157 277	107 269	15 852	53 698	17 950	19 076	693	46 214	1 084	45 130	3 794
22 to 24 years.....	966 469	428 845	34 519	502 248	355 396	40 472	134 533	60 592	108 911	10 888	135 312	6 113	129 199	11 540
22 years.....	338 363	153 228	14 227	170 728	117 826	14 822	49 886	21 004	30 639	1 475	48 505	1 916	46 589	4 397
23 years.....	343 735	155 209	11 677	176 383	126 907	13 823	47 349	22 004	40 798	2 933	45 560	2 124	43 436	3 916
24 years.....	284 371	120 408	8 615	155 137	110 663	11 827	37 298	17 584	37 474	6 480	41 247	2 073	39 174	3 227
25 to 29 years.....	1 502 034	571 466	38 659	891 369	622 397	55 430	168 521	82 565	202 591	113 290	248 561	49 487	199 074	20 411
30 to 34 years.....	1 359 327	548 162	31 381	779 093	422 289	43 265	115 292	51 281	114 296	90 125	337 433	167 758	169 675	19 401
35 to 39 years.....	1 271 881	571 156	27 464	672 830	287 189	35 752	92 632	38 052	70 209	50 544	365 198	206 699	158 499	20 443
40 to 44 years.....	1 282 012	612 437	27 539	641 493	246 826	32 912	80 867	33 188	63 188	37 021	374 795	217 247	157 548	19 872
45 to 49 years.....	1 261 253	596 439	26 135	638 457	224 025	28 002	74 565	31 437	59 586	30 435	388 982	212 249	176 733	25 450
50 to 54 years.....	1 151 157	524 585	19 775	606 577	209 974	24 449	66 634	28 678	59 868	30 345	373 989	186 426	187 563	22 614
55 to 59 years.....	1 067 965	423 150	17 296	627 462	203 686	23 491	62 102	26 903	59 093	32 097	397 649	189 962	207 687	26 127
55 years.....	220 552	91 670	3 721	125 161	42 213	5 101	13 201	5 711	11 618	6 492	77 794	38 359	39 435	5 154
56 years.....	217 022	90 504	3 274	123 222	40 992	5 614	12 400	5 872	12 195	5 768	77 511	36 722	40 789	4 719
57 years.....	215 717	86 343	3 902	125 455	41 861	4 682	13 011	5 792	12 290	6 086	78 212	36 140	42 072	5 382
58 years.....	205 320	78 309	3 490	123 503	38 147	4 221	11 099	4 863	11 096	6 868	79 752	38 552	41 200	5 604
59 years.....	209 354	76 324	2 909	130 121	40 473	4 472	12 301	4 923	11 894	6 883	84 380	40 189	44 191	5 268
60 to 64 years.....	959 114	272 053	10 274	676 723	217 532	19 225	62 593	31 792	67 456	36 466	433 835	215 346	218 489	25 356
60 years.....	200 736	70 573	2 990	127 556	40 339	3 833	12 103	5 834	12 051	6 518	82 249	40 386	41 863	5 168
61 years.....	196 223	63 469	2 284	130 470	41 506	3 610	11 958	5 872	12 992	7 074	84 375	42 227	42 148	4 589
62 years.....	193 736	51 991	2 139	139 594	46 215	4 595	14 278	6 397	13 498	7 447	87 906	42 829	45 077	5 473
63 years.....	183 081	45 822	1 722	135 502	44 001	3 814	12 314	7 017	13 574	7 282	86 024	43 795	42 229	5 477
64 years.....	185 338	40 198	1 739	143 401	45 471	3 373	11 940	6 672	15 341	8 145	93 281	46 109	47 172	4 649
65 to 69 years.....	829 124	108 523	4 738	715 863	207 154	14 893	47 745	26 628	75 400	42 488	474 891	231 697	243 194	33 818
65 years.....	178 624	29 732	987	147 905	47 498	4 379	12 691	6 393	16 543	7 492	92 525	44 463	48 062	7 882
66 years.....	172 499	24 756	1 175	146 568	44 901	3 344	11 114	7 149	15 527	7 767	94 400	45 697	48 703	7 267
67 years.....	169 376	22 386	883	146 107	42 144	2 601	9 107	5 375	16 956	8 105	97 628	47 235	50 393	6 335
68 years.....	146 727	16 319	832	129 576	35 176	2 341	6 518	3 887	13 641	8 789	88 446	43 589	44 857	5 954
69 years.....	161 898	15 330	861	145 707	37 435	2 228	8 315	3 824	12 733	10 335	101 892	50 713	51 179	6 380
70 to 74 years.....	643 551	43 136	2 547	597 668	117 740	6 479	23 651	11 571	36 968	39 071	450 812	223 329	227 483	29 316
70 years.....	145 655	12 742	579	132 334	30 381	1 677	6 190	3 125	10 073	9 516	95 748	47 331	48 417	6 005
71 years.....	134 730	10 133	540	124 057	28 069	1 726	5 243	2 130	8 972	8 972	90 081	44 420	45 661	5 907
72 years.....	126 768	8 283	672	117 813	21 979	1 258	4 471	2 030	6 595	7 525	90 033	43 337	46 696	5 801
73 years.....	121 420	5 995	439	114 986	19 872	891	3 903	2 006	5 674	7 398	89 018	45 367	43 651	6 096
74 years.....	114 978	5 983	317	108 678	17 239	927	3 844	1 257	5 654	5 557	85 932	42 874	43 058	5 507
75 years old and over.....	972 678	31 755	2 653	938 249	91 207	4 437	25 853	8 577	26 033	26 307	782 474	383 737	398 737	64 568

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force					Year last worked not reported									
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970						Did not work 1960 to 1970								
			Employed	Unemployed	Total	1970	1969		1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked			
<b>United States</b>																	
<b>Urban and Rural</b>																	
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>																	
<b>Negro</b>																	
Male, 14 years old and over	1 217 178	541 642	623 987	36 359	232 093	33 249	103 297	27 457	45 273	22 797	254 114	76 480	177 634	55 435	13 304		
14 and 15 years	112 483	103 897	7 394	1 148	16 882	2 320	13 868	452	207	35	73 711	—	73 711				
Male, 16 years old and over	1 104 695	437 745	616 593	35 211	215 211	30 949	89 429	27 095	45 066	22 762	180 403	76 480	103 923	42 131	14 812		
16 to 21 years	256 230	157 361	82 692	10 343	60 229	9 281	42 930	4 795	2 862	361	82 320	642	81 678	14 812	4 167		
17 years	55 970	47 742	6 976	1 211	12 219	1 736	9 992	329	162	—	31 356	134	31 222	3 686	—		
18 years	55 075	41 483	11 951	1 518	14 478	1 993	11 347	816	322	—	23 319	43	23 276	2 033	—		
19 years	46 586	27 942	15 892	2 301	11 654	1 742	8 542	875	403	72	14 146	109	14 037	1 881	—		
20 years	37 869	16 734	16 734	1 657	9 639	1 780	6 141	1 068	534	116	6 925	144	6 781	1 881	—		
21 years	31 857	12 521	15 571	1 850	6 819	1 272	3 950	808	707	82	4 081	130	3 951	1 881	—		
22 to 24 years	28 873	9 228	15 568	1 806	5 420	738	2 958	899	734	91	2 384	82	2 302	1 424	—		
25 to 29 years	73 566	20 464	46 785	3 716	13 577	2 169	5 752	2 711	2 651	294	3 763	346	3 417	3 124	—		
30 to 34 years	26 767	8 413	15 483	1 587	5 407	783	2 505	1 070	1 049	294	1 731	90	1 641	1 275	—		
35 to 39 years	24 177	6 224	16 132	1 052	4 277	690	1 865	789	771	162	1 027	120	907	929	—		
40 to 44 years	22 622	5 827	15 170	1 077	3 893	696	1 382	852	831	132	1 005	136	869	929	—		
45 to 49 years	94 159	22 549	66 503	3 197	13 025	2 308	5 134	2 153	2 782	648	4 729	707	4 022	4 795	—		
50 to 54 years	80 673	15 243	61 690	2 401	9 150	1 972	3 072	1 748	1 895	498	3 290	958	2 332	2 803	—		
55 to 59 years	79 663	13 394	61 976	2 249	7 967	1 540	2 745	1 046	1 941	695	3 045	1 385	1 660	2 362	—		
60 to 64 years	80 357	15 282	61 975	2 475	9 072	1 839	2 821	1 345	2 075	992	3 796	1 965	1 831	2 414	—		
65 to 69 years	77 189	14 442	60 042	2 485	9 665	2 039	3 021	1 462	1 993	1 150	3 293	2 026	1 267	1 484	—		
70 to 74 years	75 736	15 930	57 231	2 343	9 849	1 564	3 137	1 530	2 298	1 320	4 942	3 578	1 364	1 139	—		
75 to 79 years	73 971	18 907	52 796	2 212	11 690	1 867	3 429	1 512	3 210	1 672	5 798	4 421	1 377	1 419	—		
80 to 84 years	13 816	3 296	10 110	410	1 998	321	613	200	575	289	1 135	786	349	1 63	—		
85 years and over	14 580	3 348	10 738	462	1 839	228	569	178	626	238	1 164	916	248	345	—		
60 to 64 years	14 429	3 174	11 003	452	2 009	246	684	448	385	246	1 013	801	212	152	—		
65 to 69 years	14 444	3 854	10 083	507	2 592	350	764	293	674	511	1 076	841	235	186	—		
70 to 74 years	16 502	5 235	10 862	381	3 252	722	799	393	950	388	1 410	1 077	333	573	—		
75 to 79 years	62 642	23 655	36 825	2 091	15 253	2 219	4 363	2 117	4 704	1 850	7 379	6 362	1 017	1 023	—		
80 years and over	14 747	4 185	9 930	597	2 741	441	659	449	905	287	1 366	1 116	248	78	—		
65 to 69 years	11 554	3 684	7 528	342	2 526	478	757	370	632	289	979	757	222	179	—		
70 to 74 years	12 169	4 438	7 248	483	2 722	326	1 043	419	607	327	1 324	1 159	165	392	—		
75 to 79 years	12 093	5 174	6 591	328	3 267	520	820	394	1 199	394	1 668	1 548	120	179	—		
80 years and over	12 079	6 174	5 528	341	3 937	454	1 084	485	1 361	553	2 042	1 780	262	195	—		
65 to 69 years	57 279	38 096	18 048	1 135	24 077	2 327	5 880	3 435	8 509	3 926	12 292	11 045	1 247	1 727	—		
70 to 74 years	13 087	7 728	4 953	406	5 174	620	1 784	660	1 482	628	2 313	2 064	249	241	—		
75 to 79 years	10 326	6 779	3 425	122	4 284	400	981	848	1 464	591	2 076	1 750	326	419	—		
80 years and over	11 877	7 728	3 809	340	5 013	548	1 025	524	1 590	896	2 366	2 118	248	349	—		
65 to 69 years	9 416	6 313	2 995	108	3 924	283	848	554	1 765	504	2 058	1 816	242	349	—		
70 to 74 years	12 573	9 548	2 866	159	5 682	476	1 242	449	2 208	1 307	3 479	3 297	182	387	—		
75 to 79 years	40 657	34 159	6 202	296	17 137	1 291	3 867	1 517	5 630	4 832	14 974	13 841	1 133	2 048	—		
80 years and over	10 752	6 638	4 814	111	4 814	366	1 118	404	1 809	1 117	3 315	3 073	242	509	—		
65 to 69 years	7 591	5 261	1 320	110	3 489	304	751	309	1 278	847	2 292	1 970	322	480	—		
70 to 74 years	7 273	6 108	2 967	54	2 967	297	643	260	857	910	2 777	2 573	204	364	—		
75 to 79 years	7 253	6 094	2 785	59	2 785	224	608	299	785	869	2 977	2 853	124	332	—		
80 years and over	7 786	6 666	1 100	59	3 082	100	747	245	901	1 089	3 613	3 372	241	363	—		
75 years old and over	52 573	48 263	4 008	268	14 520	533	3 313	1 634	4 516	4 524	30 782	29 204	1 578	2 961	—		

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States Urban and Rural	Population <sup>1</sup>	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported			
		Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970		Never worked				
					1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1959 or earlier					
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>														
<b>Negro—Continued</b>														
Female, 14 years old and over	1 261 045	415 961	43 127	801 540	262 714	35 655	118 162	34 306	51 265	23 326	487 437	121 416	366 021	51 389
14 and 15 years	108 188	3 377	868	103 943	9 742	9 640	8 259	283	213	27	79 180	—	79 180	15 021
Female, 16 years old and over	1 152 857	412 584	42 259	697 597	252 972	34 695	109 903	34 023	51 052	23 299	408 257	121 416	286 841	36 368
16 to 21 years	233 787	48 079	12 770	172 773	48 008	8 113	33 011	4 459	2 235	190	113 630	574	113 056	11 135
16 years	50 587	2 747	805	47 035	6 721	941	5 345	417	18	—	36 350	47	36 303	3 964
17 years	47 870	4 653	1 551	41 666	7 827	823	6 346	452	206	—	30 753	147	30 606	3 086
18 years	41 477	8 223	2 390	30 864	9 273	1 526	6 935	604	208	—	19 848	47	19 801	1 743
19 years	34 788	10 041	2 805	21 861	8 740	1 855	5 548	873	409	55	11 920	112	11 808	1 201
20 years	31 605	11 767	2 858	16 961	7 742	1 449	4 553	1 023	677	40	8 583	103	8 480	636
21 years	27 460	10 648	2 361	14 386	7 705	1 519	4 284	1 090	717	95	6 176	118	6 058	505
22 to 24 years	70 156	33 135	4 643	32 316	16 396	2 944	8 370	2 366	2 371	345	14 173	684	13 489	1 747
22 years	26 441	11 841	2 018	12 562	6 437	1 070	3 632	759	923	53	5 274	221	5 053	851
23 years	23 039	11 277	1 606	10 131	5 272	1 093	2 548	878	657	96	4 337	153	4 184	522
24 years	20 676	10 017	1 019	9 623	4 687	781	2 190	729	791	196	4 562	310	4 252	374
25 to 29 years	94 331	46 722	5 072	42 505	22 775	3 484	10 795	3 092	3 884	1 520	18 029	1 847	16 182	1 701
30 to 34 years	87 024	44 544	4 459	37 957	18 496	2 842	8 900	2 560	2 785	1 212	17 808	3 797	14 011	1 653
35 to 39 years	86 520	45 803	3 459	37 238	17 284	2 689	7 679	2 740	2 964	1 212	18 682	4 522	14 160	1 272
40 to 44 years	92 975	47 860	3 366	41 749	18 715	2 936	8 087	2 698	3 801	1 193	21 662	6 777	14 885	1 372
45 to 49 years	83 168	42 288	2 896	39 944	17 153	2 884	6 831	2 502	4 150	2 184	20 687	6 899	13 788	2 104
50 to 54 years	81 186	37 252	1 910	42 002	18 885	2 725	6 435	2 992	4 549	2 184	21 160	8 425	12 735	1 957
55 to 59 years	78 031	31 831	1 747	44 453	18 800	2 446	5 812	2 695	5 466	2 381	23 727	10 094	13 633	1 926
55 years	15 294	6 423	279	8 592	3 564	515	1 039	556	943	510	4 712	1 717	2 995	317
56 years	15 655	6 527	8 868	8 668	3 943	516	1 190	692	1 140	406	4 533	1 867	2 666	391
57 years	16 734	6 985	5 599	9 190	3 825	530	1 079	559	1 320	337	4 815	2 274	2 541	550
58 years	14 396	5 610	4 000	8 386	3 622	478	1 089	478	1 012	565	4 297	1 571	2 726	467
59 years	15 952	6 286	249	9 417	3 846	407	1 415	410	1 051	563	5 370	2 665	2 705	201
60 to 64 years	67 884	20 222	1 031	46 619	18 230	1 931	5 263	2 846	5 716	2 474	26 298	12 586	13 712	2 091
60 years	14 666	5 228	366	9 072	3 536	474	945	681	1 087	349	5 015	2 658	2 357	521
61 years	13 573	4 232	235	9 106	4 166	438	1 351	577	1 173	627	4 686	1 920	2 766	254
62 years	14 265	4 513	101	9 639	3 482	428	1 035	515	926	578	5 666	2 505	3 161	491
63 years	12 231	3 175	149	8 907	3 247	330	942	527	998	450	5 188	2 508	2 680	472
64 years	13 149	3 074	180	9 895	3 799	261	990	546	1 532	470	5 743	2 995	2 748	353
65 to 69 years	66 230	9 123	422	56 685	19 354	1 266	4 578	2 693	7 162	3 655	34 348	18 005	16 343	2 983
65 years	15 157	2 115	141	12 901	4 684	497	1 199	680	1 623	685	7 474	3 668	3 806	743
66 years	12 275	1 865	83	10 327	3 881	296	915	662	1 402	606	5 969	2 884	3 085	477
67 years	13 960	1 834	67	12 059	3 889	180	841	413	1 670	783	7 433	3 496	3 937	737
68 years	10 230	1 404	52	8 774	3 136	136	660	330	978	636	5 594	3 221	2 373	440
69 years	14 608	1 905	79	12 624	4 160	157	963	608	1 489	943	7 878	4 736	3 142	586
70 to 74 years	45 343	3 323	304	41 716	10 528	585	2 355	1 120	3 318	3 150	28 868	16 385	12 483	2 320
70 years	11 911	1 134	131	10 646	3 174	172	710	406	869	1 017	7 062	4 103	2 959	410
71 years	8 588	804	49	7 735	2 056	70	529	210	668	579	5 230	2 811	2 419	449
72 years	8 519	636	59	7 824	2 099	182	745	192	745	607	3 069	3 069	2 157	499
73 years	8 588	408	50	8 130	1 700	78	377	218	600	427	5 780	3 360	2 420	650
74 years	7 737	341	15	7 381	1 499	83	366	94	436	520	5 570	3 042	2 528	312
75 years old and over	64 222	2 402	180	61 640	8 348	350	1 787	1 260	2 651	2 300	49 185	30 821	18 364	4 107

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Labor force		Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported			
	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Lost worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970					
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963		Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>												
<b>Urban and Rural</b>												
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over												
14 and 15 years	327 177	2 498	107 886	8 149	25 863	5 654	9 026	4 149	48 095	11 187	36 908	6 950
	27 766		24 926	544	4 056	172	83		17 500		17 500	2 581
Male, 16 years old and over	299 411	195 867	82 950	7 605	21 807	5 482	8 943	4 149	30 595	11 187	19 408	4 369
16 to 21 years	62 454	23 548	31 867	2 727	11 108	731	319	47	15 145	98	15 047	1 790
17 years	13 229	2 638	10 052	549	2 625	129	62		6 041	17	6 024	646
18 years	12 641	3 531	8 573	731	2 945	207	27		4 213	22	4 191	450
19 years	10 766	4 712	5 219	623	1 884	100	28		2 359		2 359	225
20 years	9 504	4 104	3 950	350	2 012	64	61		1 321	43	1 278	142
21 years	7 974	3 947	2 272	308	1 299	129	57		647	16	647	188
	8 340	4 616	1 801	168	697	102	84	47	564		548	139
22 to 24 years	23 310	16 326	4 028	642	1 326	635	362	108	754	43	711	201
25 years	8 175	5 078	1 643	220	492	250	153		399	20	379	79
23 years	7 683	5 529	1 268	275	417	199	119	40	210	23	187	58
24 years	7 452	5 719	1 117	147	417	186	90	68	145		145	64
25 to 29 years	32 356	25 901	4 198	657	1 196	535	694	123	632	115	517	361
30 to 34 years	30 672	25 578	3 147	473	858	221	411	291	626	111	515	257
35 to 39 years	29 079	24 325	3 051	644	726	195	482	119	649	154	495	236
40 to 44 years	26 483	22 239	2 902	449	942	192	517	55	466	210	256	281
45 to 49 years	23 539	19 672	2 777	266	1 023	273	332	148	457	457	148	130
50 to 54 years	16 641	13 443	2 518	309	636	283	462	249	545	388	157	54
55 to 59 years	15 286	11 240	3 380	310	769	365	649	379	755	499	256	153
55 years	3 245	2 647	65	60	63	79	145	62	88	68	20	36
56 years	2 613	1 914	527	17	135	111	58		133	91	42	73
57 years	2 935	2 089	190	57	221	82	52	98	146	125	21	44
58 years	3 236	2 310	656	51	133	38	262	61	197	142	55	
59 years	3 257	2 280	878	125	217	55	132	158	191	73	118	
60 to 64 years	12 679	7 775	4 388	517	1 111	605	932	206	908	633	275	109
60 years	2 911	1 983	798	128	262	20	142	20	197	117	70	39
61 years	1 880	1 371	444	58	154	54	81	20	77	53	24	
62 years	2 823	1 638	1 077	186	283	168	117	30	293	201	92	
63 years	2 489	1 359	991	112	273	142	174	35	223	183	40	32
64 years	2 576	1 424	1 078	33	139	221	418	101	128	79	49	38
65 to 69 years	10 897	3 365	7 279	461	1 262	941	1 894	622	1 959	1 632	327	140
65 years	2 501	879	1 440	190	313	288	293	69	287	268	19	
66 years	2 501	891	1 610	97	435	187	310	78	423	310	117	39
67 years	2 152	67	1 503	55	166	254	450	118	417	351	62	47
68 years	1 599	462	1 079	77	156	126	313	87	320	234	86	
69 years	2 128	442	1 647	42	192	86	491	270	512	469	43	54
70 to 74 years	7 260	1 487	5 589	65	458	335	1 068	139	2 390	2 200	190	134
70 years	1 656	409	1 141	21	82	81	220	179	525	474	51	
71 years	1 357	308	976		44	64	251	209	387	333	54	27
72 years	1 365	353	983	26	103	40	293	159	335	309	26	21
73 years	1 524	211	1 313	11	104	105	119	119	582	544	38	20
74 years	1 358	126	1 176	18	125	45	185	209	561	540	21	33
75 years old and over	8 755	768	7 826	85	392	171	821	663	5 161	4 647	514	533

Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

24 Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Labor force		Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970						
				Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>													
Female, 14 years old and over	316 162	86 708	7 959	221 331	9 517	33 580	8 757	15 888	6 817	137 192	24 439	112 753	9 580
14 and 15 years	24 936	1 184	173	23 579	447	2 487	113	65	—	17 714	—	17 714	2 753
Female, 16 years old and over	291 226	85 524	7 786	197 752	9 070	31 093	8 644	15 823	6 817	119 478	24 439	95 039	6 827
16 to 21 years	59 042	14 799	2 488	41 687	2 696	10 503	1 680	1 054	106	23 631	119	23 512	2 017
16 years	11 919	1 083	138	10 698	580	1 497	158	34	—	7 634	58	7 596	7 775
17 years	11 436	289	289	9 567	592	2 296	194	35	—	5 850	—	5 850	600
18 years	10 063	2 868	629	6 566	343	1 799	313	35	—	3 863	—	3 863	213
19 years	8 878	2 974	543	5 361	379	1 899	251	161	—	2 428	—	2 428	243
20 years	8 716	3 208	465	5 003	363	1 758	367	300	43	2 126	—	2 126	46
21 years	8 030	3 086	424	4 492	489	1 254	397	489	63	1 710	61	1 649	140
22 to 24 years	23 727	8 855	835	14 019	849	3 355	1 302	1 948	376	5 984	455	5 529	205
22 years	8 250	3 286	312	4 552	414	1 159	487	520	—	1 953	99	1 854	119
23 years	8 281	2 919	390	4 972	253	1 380	477	770	75	1 956	203	1 753	61
24 years	7 196	2 650	133	4 395	182	816	338	658	301	2 075	153	1 922	25
25 to 29 years	33 875	11 121	792	21 942	1 255	4 112	1 409	3 442	1 355	9 717	1 102	8 615	652
30 to 34 years	30 942	9 643	599	20 669	1 140	3 252	1 029	2 388	1 198	11 348	2 866	8 482	314
35 to 39 years	28 783	10 851	781	17 136	6 682	2 865	707	1 270	766	10 040	3 312	6 728	414
40 to 44 years	24 831	8 790	802	15 227	710	2 149	476	1 270	671	9 322	2 685	6 637	398
45 to 49 years	21 990	8 055	608	13 327	638	1 815	476	880	509	8 587	2 397	6 190	422
50 to 54 years	15 460	4 989	280	10 191	370	766	384	814	366	7 206	2 176	5 030	285
55 to 59 years	14 583	4 096	315	10 172	294	953	249	786	398	7 204	1 699	5 505	288
55 years	2 651	78	78	1 970	79	278	23	190	73	1 237	395	842	90
56 years	2 847	975	53	1 819	61	139	64	157	39	1 318	225	1 093	41
57 years	2 803	840	—	1 963	74	119	86	180	87	1 340	272	1 068	77
58 years	2 990	843	74	2 073	23	208	—	134	101	1 571	418	1 153	36
59 years	3 292	835	110	2 347	57	209	76	125	98	1 738	389	1 349	44
60 to 64 years	12 161	2 644	208	9 309	199	677	313	763	267	6 874	1 696	5 178	256
60 years	2 767	593	39	2 135	45	256	86	158	29	1 521	420	1 101	40
61 years	2 729	710	50	1 969	124	124	137	164	72	1 418	447	971	54
62 years	2 155	424	71	1 660	57	89	17	194	16	1 249	250	999	38
63 years	2 289	365	48	1 876	34	145	53	121	101	1 356	348	1 008	66
64 years	2 221	552	—	1 669	23	63	20	126	49	1 330	231	1 099	58
65 to 69 years	10 312	955	32	9 325	109	366	146	722	444	6 945	2 043	4 902	593
65 years	2 322	233	—	2 089	38	89	78	175	66	1 526	403	1 123	117
66 years	2 076	188	11	1 877	—	113	20	150	114	1 336	438	898	144
67 years	2 055	150	21	1 884	24	35	25	117	86	1 452	347	1 105	145
68 years	1 857	177	—	1 680	26	45	23	209	59	1 211	323	888	107
69 years	2 002	207	—	1 795	21	84	—	71	119	1 420	532	888	80
70 to 74 years	6 856	393	—	6 463	76	100	48	207	220	5 484	1 572	3 912	328
70 years	1 714	70	—	1 644	183	39	19	39	86	1 391	386	1 011	70
71 years	1 575	91	—	1 484	—	—	—	107	40	1 210	312	824	85
72 years	1 231	129	—	1 102	—	—	—	17	71	949	312	637	43
73 years	1 091	17	—	1 074	—	—	—	19	—	922	282	640	60
74 years	1 245	86	—	1 159	—	—	—	42	23	1 012	212	800	70
75 years old and over	8 664	333	46	8 285	—	180	—	173	141	7 136	2 317	4 819	655

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported				
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970											
			Employed	Unemployed	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963	Did not work 1960 to 1970	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>														
<b>Urban and Rural</b>														
<b>RURAL FARM</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
Male, 14 years old and over	3 185 883	49 804	2 257 630	48 706	407 826	73 146	254 006	26 736	56 381	32 734	379 958	93 940	286 018	51 753
14 and 15 years	227 876	1 098	38 003	1 225	87 384	5 881	28 496	622	1 178	—	131 803	—	131 803	21 795
Male, 16 years old and over	2 958 007	2 219 627	2 219 627	2 219 627	407 826	67 265	225 510	26 114	56 203	32 734	248 155	93 940	154 215	29 958
16 to 21 years	448 919	207 508	207 508	12 225	87 384	17 167	66 261	2 483	1 029	249	124 687	749	123 938	15 674
16 years	112 019	28 238	28 238	1 424	82 337	4 069	18 426	483	139	—	52 461	55	52 406	6 819
17 years	112 306	40 590	40 590	1 706	69 981	5 117	20 004	486	131	33	38 664	165	38 499	5 484
18 years	84 549	42 778	42 778	2 653	38 978	3 140	12 975	496	258	65	20 293	194	20 099	1 751
19 years	57 676	36 773	36 773	2 498	18 073	2 501	7 350	309	170	69	6 643	50	6 593	978
20 years	45 503	31 868	31 868	1 860	11 338	1 282	5 123	312	87	82	4 133	196	3 937	322
21 years	36 866	27 241	27 241	2 084	7 038	1 118	2 383	530	244	—	2 443	89	2 354	320
22 to 24 years	107 818	88 925	88 925	5 415	12 832	2 541	4 253	632	687	105	4 073	213	3 860	541
22 years	38 270	30 160	30 160	2 232	5 627	2 915	2 159	239	377	42	1 588	91	1 497	216
23 years	37 504	31 318	31 318	1 914	3 922	946	1 156	183	215	16	1 230	35	1 195	176
24 years	32 044	27 447	27 447	1 269	3 283	680	938	210	95	47	1 164	87	1 077	149
25 to 29 years	160 020	144 812	144 812	4 749	10 081	1 780	3 122	265	598	142	3 756	294	3 462	418
30 to 34 years	168 740	157 504	157 504	2 797	8 256	1 803	2 550	279	356	275	2 610	385	2 225	383
35 to 39 years	203 588	191 147	191 147	3 240	8 851	2 018	3 259	261	612	240	2 125	300	1 825	316
40 to 44 years	249 664	233 786	233 786	3 370	12 305	2 671	4 548	391	983	353	2 995	1 242	1 753	362
45 to 49 years	279 892	260 039	260 039	3 533	16 016	2 970	5 956	800	1 394	829	3 574	1 679	1 895	493
50 to 54 years	293 718	285 423	285 423	4 074	24 113	1 771	8 973	1 171	2 132	1 303	4 789	2 753	2 036	597
55 to 59 years	307 174	268 607	268 607	3 582	34 849	6 703	14 296	2 072	3 399	1 654	5 394	3 465	1 929	331
55 years	61 693	55 085	55 085	555	6 053	1 396	2 397	239	419	331	1 057	626	631	214
56 years	62 052	54 653	54 653	914	6 485	1 220	2 921	397	699	183	863	590	273	202
57 years	62 928	55 398	55 398	866	6 664	1 569	2 510	416	682	325	933	493	440	226
58 years	62 000	53 651	53 651	748	6 601	1 524	3 109	501	713	363	1 161	802	359	230
59 years	58 501	49 820	49 820	499	8 046	994	3 359	519	886	452	1 380	934	426	456
60 to 64 years	264 928	205 036	205 036	3 492	56 380	7 430	23 517	4 591	7 324	2 959	9 357	7 094	2 263	202
60 years	59 557	50 626	50 626	767	8 164	1 120	3 429	723	1 116	379	1 228	811	417	169
61 years	54 272	44 120	44 120	796	9 354	1 414	3 785	627	1 202	495	1 500	1 200	330	301
62 years	52 998	40 700	40 700	676	11 602	1 668	5 151	618	1 396	508	2 025	1 356	669	236
63 years	50 627	36 788	36 788	599	13 240	1 522	5 438	1 291	1 641	796	2 271	1 919	352	281
64 years	47 474	32 802	32 802	652	14 020	1 502	5 714	1 332	1 969	781	2 303	1 808	495	215
65 to 69 years	192 453	105 373	105 373	1 367	85 713	8 334	34 930	6 500	14 464	5 897	13 113	10 813	2 300	2 475
65 years	42 356	25 524	25 524	333	16 499	2 365	7 319	1 182	2 151	828	2 058	1 687	371	596
66 years	41 284	23 562	23 562	411	17 311	1 471	7 335	1 789	2 786	898	2 606	2 130	476	426
67 years	39 003	20 957	20 957	235	17 811	1 706	7 332	1 692	3 085	1 063	2 422	2 026	596	511
68 years	34 514	17 597	17 597	211	16 706	1 522	6 532	708	3 227	1 498	2 831	2 186	645	388
69 years	35 296	17 733	17 733	177	17 386	1 270	6 412	1 129	3 215	1 610	3 196	2 784	412	554
70 to 74 years	133 220	54 138	54 138	496	78 552	4 825	25 952	3 202	12 515	9 942	19 776	17 036	2 740	2 340
70 years	32 077	13 738	13 738	82	18 257	1 505	6 263	771	3 652	3 417	3 849	3 157	692	340
71 years	29 820	13 009	13 009	147	16 646	1 743	810	810	3 270	1 800	3 743	3 270	473	397
72 years	25 940	10 690	10 690	152	15 098	754	4 869	595	2 440	2 267	3 584	3 028	556	589
73 years	24 283	9 379	9 379	19	14 885	784	4 842	602	1 922	2 545	3 749	3 234	515	441
74 years	21 100	7 322	7 322	96	13 666	639	3 875	424	1 883	1 498	4 851	4 347	504	496
75 years old and over	147 943	37 309	37 309	366	110 246	3 875	27 893	3 272	10 710	8 764	51 906	47 717	4 189	3 826

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Labor force		Not in labor force					Year last worked not reported						
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970										
				Total	1970	1969	1968		1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Did not work 1960 to 1970			
				Total	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked								
<b>United States</b>														
<b>Urban and Rural</b>														
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>														
<b>Total—Continued</b>														
Female, 14 years old and over	3 026 653	824 235	38 315	2 163 923	598 081	79 417	257 035	60 779	122 255	78 595	1 465 072	458 753	1 006 319	100 770
14 and 15 years	207 876	14 597	866	192 395	20 777	3 749	16 090	594	300	44	152 110	—	152 110	19 508
Female, 16 years old and over	2 818 777	809 638	37 449	1 971 528	577 304	75 648	240 945	60 185	121 955	78 551	1 312 962	458 753	854 209	81 262
16 to 21 years	385 478	108 025	9 586	267 824	78 819	12 625	56 141	6 529	3 244	280	173 583	890	172 693	15 422
16 years	101 268	11 469	967	88 832	14 934	2 806	11 432	547	149	—	67 606	192	67 414	6 292
17 years	100 342	17 122	1 594	81 626	19 984	2 661	16 188	809	306	20	56 685	131	56 554	4 957
18 years	68 605	22 298	2 245	44 062	15 339	2 554	9 110	619	196	63	26 777	157	26 620	1 944
19 years	44 130	22 115	2 115	19 863	9 329	1 650	6 358	957	381	37	9 503	62	9 441	1 031
20 years	37 339	18 676	1 467	17 172	9 231	1 530	5 567	1 326	734	33	7 349	193	7 156	604
21 years	33 794	16 308	1 198	16 269	10 002	1 417	4 980	1 980	1 498	127	5 663	155	5 508	—
22 to 24 years	94 776	41 311	2 769	50 696	33 548	3 504	11 270	5 041	12 053	1 680	15 512	624	14 888	1 636
22 years	32 981	15 315	1 154	16 512	10 771	1 344	4 314	1 722	3 196	1 950	5 190	71	5 119	—
23 years	33 359	14 909	1 045	17 405	11 756	1 309	3 780	1 725	4 513	429	5 118	167	4 951	531
24 years	28 436	11 087	570	16 779	11 021	851	3 176	1 594	4 344	1 056	5 204	386	4 818	554
25 to 29 years	166 517	54 902	2 703	108 879	67 585	5 875	16 866	6 985	20 821	17 038	37 790	7 708	30 082	3 504
30 to 34 years	185 872	60 442	2 543	122 866	50 067	6 340	14 793	5 301	11 757	11 876	68 411	32 819	35 592	4 388
35 to 39 years	228 026	81 780	2 998	143 248	45 068	7 183	15 497	5 316	9 513	7 559	93 003	47 927	45 076	5 177
40 to 44 years	258 419	98 619	3 777	156 000	44 508	6 955	16 297	5 310	10 188	5 758	106 349	55 458	50 891	5 143
45 to 49 years	286 391	105 596	3 834	176 961	48 214	8 208	18 414	5 700	10 131	5 763	121 467	56 645	64 822	7 278
50 to 54 years	293 109	100 086	3 592	189 411	49 845	7 066	20 114	5 370	10 724	6 571	133 030	51 355	81 675	6 536
55 to 59 years	275 347	81 168	3 193	190 964	46 198	6 927	18 051	5 153	10 059	6 008	136 888	49 615	87 273	7 878
55 years	55 230	16 782	693	37 755	8 823	1 378	3 331	955	2 178	981	27 387	9 099	18 288	1 545
56 years	56 804	17 557	505	38 742	9 576	1 578	3 791	1 143	1 832	1 232	27 401	10 725	16 676	1 463
57 years	56 838	16 896	698	39 244	9 794	1 285	3 964	1 162	2 168	1 215	28 007	9 927	18 080	1 409
58 years	54 533	15 494	648	38 391	9 409	1 350	3 702	1 156	1 845	1 356	27 373	10 359	17 014	1 516
59 years	51 942	14 439	649	36 832	8 596	1 336	3 263	737	2 036	1 224	26 720	9 505	17 215	—
60 to 64 years	226 232	50 101	1 387	174 744	41 426	5 113	17 318	4 679	9 171	5 145	126 854	46 116	80 738	6 464
60 years	50 315	13 319	418	36 578	8 521	1 104	3 769	1 004	1 650	994	26 404	9 995	16 409	1 653
61 years	46 146	10 829	309	35 008	8 764	1 166	3 461	1 049	1 847	1 241	25 239	9 765	15 474	1 005
62 years	44 377	9 581	328	34 468	7 787	1 087	3 371	833	1 572	924	23 584	9 289	16 295	1 097
63 years	42 781	8 783	184	33 814	8 264	916	3 299	937	1 984	1 288	24 206	8 143	16 063	1 344
64 years	42 613	7 589	148	34 876	8 090	840	3 418	856	2 118	858	25 421	8 924	16 497	1 365
65 to 69 years	163 242	16 480	586	146 176	33 355	3 165	13 767	3 095	8 348	4 980	106 449	40 241	66 208	6 372
65 years	38 665	4 766	210	33 689	7 918	839	3 299	653	2 136	991	24 233	9 196	15 037	1 538
66 years	34 186	3 679	22	30 485	7 680	3 136	2 567	766	1 793	1 131	21 685	7 976	13 709	1 120
67 years	33 134	3 686	168	29 280	6 577	543	2 573	571	1 773	937	21 402	7 853	13 549	1 301
68 years	27 972	2 359	104	25 509	5 529	431	2 273	571	1 293	961	19 009	6 896	12 113	1 442
69 years	29 285	1 990	82	27 213	5 651	498	2 492	348	1 353	960	20 120	8 320	11 800	—
70 to 74 years	113 344	6 456	221	106 667	18 681	1 426	9 750	843	3 520	3 142	83 431	30 367	53 064	4 555
70 years	26 494	1 849	54	24 591	4 572	410	2 191	159	1 064	748	18 964	7 171	11 793	1 055
71 years	23 525	1 409	22	22 094	4 190	355	2 086	293	686	770	17 192	6 571	10 621	—
72 years	23 050	1 268	—	21 782	3 672	201	2 226	171	544	530	17 109	6 012	11 097	1 001
73 years	21 053	943	75	20 035	3 156	223	1 700	130	586	517	15 973	5 398	10 575	906
74 years	19 222	987	70	18 165	3 091	237	1 547	90	640	577	14 193	5 215	8 978	881
75 years old and over	142 024	4 672	260	137 092	19 988	1 281	12 667	863	2 426	2 751	110 195	38 988	71 207	6 909

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported			
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Lost worked 1950 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970					
					1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963		Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	150 065	83 128	3 770	62 901	6 526	17 288	2 044	3 223	1 666	28 214	6 330	21 884	3 940
14 and 15 years	15 362	1 136	132	14 094	3 463	3 015	114	11	—	9 004	—	9 004	1 627
Male, 16 years old and over	134 703	81 992	3 638	48 807	6 203	14 273	1 930	3 212	1 666	19 210	6 330	12 880	2 313
16 to 21 years	30 458	10 338	991	19 041	7 146	5 479	222	84	—	10 534	78	10 456	1 361
16 years	7 359	2 845	49	6 665	1 194	1 504	77	—	—	4 307	—	4 307	583
17 years	6 597	1 206	225	5 166	1 775	1 441	18	22	—	3 023	35	2 988	368
18 years	5 773	1 943	256	3 574	1 482	1 087	18	—	—	1 989	43	1 946	103
19 years	4 406	2 216	163	2 027	1 089	778	25	29	—	692	—	692	246
20 years	3 226	2 098	222	892	561	409	21	—	—	305	—	305	26
21 years	2 897	2 050	76	717	464	260	63	33	—	218	—	218	35
22 to 24 years	6 377	4 812	429	1 091	389	311	63	—	—	269	—	269	59
22 years	2 572	1 899	174	346	181	165	—	—	—	90	—	90	33
23 years	1 786	1 276	185	310	101	88	21	—	—	74	—	74	26
24 years	2 019	1 637	70	312	207	58	42	—	—	105	—	105	—
25 to 29 years	7 448	5 843	395	1 130	579	299	27	57	—	484	59	425	67
30 to 34 years	6 294	5 541	53	700	499	285	45	21	19	165	30	135	36
35 to 39 years	7 243	6 195	150	828	632	294	48	19	45	248	92	156	18
40 to 44 years	9 283	7 820	195	1 044	306	468	64	182	24	159	91	68	21
45 to 49 years	9 928	8 162	225	1 541	475	505	110	111	57	245	54	191	38
50 to 54 years	11 320	9 221	296	1 803	1 456	549	106	159	108	283	110	173	64
55 to 59 years	12 048	9 174	374	2 471	1 837	705	141	227	88	569	431	138	65
55 years	2 152	1 590	59	503	347	97	41	18	44	112	79	33	44
56 years	2 245	1 735	34	476	415	178	39	47	21	61	61	—	—
57 years	2 430	1 846	96	488	375	93	37	73	—	113	73	40	—
58 years	2 590	1 954	100	536	358	140	24	16	23	178	121	57	—
59 years	2 631	2 049	85	468	342	197	—	73	—	105	97	8	21
60 to 64 years	11 138	7 205	288	3 645	2 732	1 280	160	345	170	819	675	144	94
60 years	2 659	1 912	102	645	473	221	—	98	19	172	143	29	—
61 years	2 135	1 352	76	707	556	257	58	53	19	121	121	—	30
62 years	2 259	1 464	85	710	499	210	12	82	—	161	108	53	50
63 years	2 278	1 425	—	853	610	337	32	40	93	229	189	40	14
64 years	1 807	1 032	25	730	594	235	58	72	39	136	114	22	—
65 to 69 years	9 720	4 751	195	4 774	3 494	1 435	406	706	360	1 126	925	201	154
65 years	2 255	1 185	65	1 005	771	380	103	95	76	166	166	66	68
66 years	2 075	1 054	14	854	696	230	93	237	—	291	225	66	20
67 years	1 683	911	14	758	591	270	23	61	69	154	120	34	13
68 years	1 707	773	102	832	585	245	29	106	124	230	129	101	—
69 years	2 000	828	—	1 172	851	310	158	207	91	285	285	—	36
70 to 74 years	6 202	1 673	20	4 509	3 196	1 443	359	620	402	1 256	1 081	175	57
70 years	1 739	517	—	879	61	378	61	192	94	393	393	37	13
71 years	1 086	289	—	797	97	282	104	69	53	192	155	37	—
72 years	1 238	397	20	821	29	239	67	133	54	299	225	17	—
73 years	1 064	226	—	838	54	278	36	72	135	242	225	17	21
74 years	1 065	234	—	831	615	266	91	154	66	193	173	20	23
75 years old and over	7 244	1 237	27	5 980	2 648	1 240	179	681	393	3 053	2 704	349	279

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Population <sup>1</sup>	Labor force		Not in labor force							Year last worked not reported		
	Employed	Unemployed	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970		Never worked				
			1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963		Worked 1959 or earlier			
<b>United States</b>												
<b>Urban and Rural</b>												
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Negro—Continued</b>												
Female, 14 years old and over	38 199	4 484	112 383	4 808	22 366	3 649	5 287	1 907	67 932	13 119	54 813	6 434
14 and 15 years	347	103	14 397	210	2 620	163	58	—	9 669	—	9 669	1 677
Female, 16 years old and over	37 852	4 381	97 986	4 598	19 746	3 486	5 229	1 907	58 263	13 119	45 144	4 757
16 to 21 years	4 602	1 296	24 876	877	5 399	609	215	44	16 063	182	15 881	4 649
16 years	30 774	245	7 137	62	1 068	20	20	—	5 250	45	5 205	1 717
17 years	7 483	101	1 170	137	1 340	90	24	—	4 548	53	4 495	3 319
17 years	7 185	562	6 458	1 591	1 944	97	24	—	2 738	41	2 697	3 318
18 years	5 599	761	4 607	238	1 194	221	47	22	1 599	21	1 578	1 192
18 years	4 079	729	2 961	159	721	69	17	—	1 150	22	1 150	42
19 years	3 368	1 161	1 994	178	538	112	107	—	1 778	—	1 778	61
20 years	3 060	1 144	1 719	123	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	2 369	478	3 302	262	1 138	172	175	49	1 292	35	1 257	214
22 years	2 300	870	1 338	120	333	96	92	—	601	17	584	96
23 years	2 346	911	1 142	121	431	56	33	28	430	—	430	43
24 years	1 723	808	822	21	374	20	50	21	261	18	243	75
25 to 29 years	8 520	3 743	4 391	298	1 169	197	479	28	2 048	224	1 824	172
30 to 34 years	7 839	279	4 474	215	1 417	194	121	48	2 295	237	2 058	184
35 to 39 years	9 477	3 989	5 122	257	1 244	214	282	115	2 881	407	2 474	185
40 to 44 years	11 181	4 478	6 343	484	1 430	364	538	86	3 225	815	2 410	216
45 to 49 years	11 069	4 215	6 566	840	1 220	288	480	60	3 426	994	2 432	252
50 to 54 years	12 141	4 052	7 860	321	1 823	346	390	160	4 603	1 045	3 558	217
55 to 59 years	11 693	3 514	7 856	542	1 527	298	480	141	4 374	1 258	3 116	494
55 years	2 281	619	1 629	61	327	25	95	41	1 003	77	926	56
56 years	2 017	611	1 366	147	297	69	99	—	698	130	568	169
57 years	2 328	652	1 604	123	371	28	72	—	841	224	617	124
58 years	2 742	835	1 844	110	397	134	108	41	930	303	627	68
59 years	2 325	797	1 413	101	135	42	106	59	902	351	551	—
60 to 64 years	2 614	184	8 016	173	1 202	426	646	323	4 988	1 593	3 395	258
60 years	2 460	648	1 783	23	304	122	145	57	1 044	391	653	88
61 years	2 003	512	1 464	61	258	86	89	70	878	254	624	22
62 years	1 986	466	1 477	41	306	48	94	60	909	286	643	19
63 years	2 082	524	1 493	—	103	81	132	17	1 126	375	751	34
64 years	2 283	464	1 799	48	231	89	186	119	1 031	307	724	95
65 to 69 years	8 356	688	7 605	244	1 189	249	674	355	4 642	1 935	2 707	252
65 years	2 104	232	1 850	76	223	17	168	83	1 217	440	777	66
66 years	1 501	127	1 352	463	220	52	103	36	831	361	470	58
67 years	1 507	90	1 417	36	303	94	87	94	750	291	459	53
68 years	1 589	149	1 421	554	205	86	209	54	848	413	435	19
69 years	1 655	90	1 565	80	238	—	107	88	996	430	566	56
70 to 74 years	5 616	202	5 385	51	612	62	435	209	3 698	1 555	2 143	318
70 years	1 266	72	1 214	33	158	15	111	39	379	455	379	24
71 years	1 030	43	987	—	154	12	154	59	589	249	340	19
72 years	1 389	—	1 389	—	78	17	77	30	1 119	419	700	68
73 years	1 888	45	1 41	—	100	—	15	26	609	166	443	93
74 years	1 023	42	952	18	122	18	78	55	547	266	281	114
75 years old and over	6 370	180	6 190	14	376	67	314	275	4 728	2 839	1 889	416

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Labor force		Total	Not in labor force						Year last worked not reported	
	Population <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed	Employed	Lost worked 1960 to 1970						Did not work 1960 to 1970		Year last worked not reported	
				Total		1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Total		Worked 1959 or earlier
<b>United States</b>	49 187	1 368	34 293	1 123	4 058	461	707	336	5 676	1 201	4 475	1 087	
Urban and Rural	3 564	26	659	118	565	21	25	—	1 827	—	1 827	323	
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	45 623	1 342	33 634	1 005	3 493	440	682	336	3 849	1 201	2 648	764	
14 and 15 years	8 192	292	3 946	201	1 236	90	13	—	1 983	—	1 983	368	
16 to 21 years	1 825	—	555	—	330	—	—	—	729	—	729	187	
16 years	1 594	38	720	103	296	68	—	—	416	—	416	98	
17 years	1 624	46	720	60	317	—	—	—	411	—	411	44	
18 years	1 193	87	845	241	69	22	—	—	150	—	150	—	
19 years	1 181	56	818	14	157	—	—	—	136	—	136	—	
20 years	1 775	65	433	—	67	—	—	—	141	—	141	39	
21 years	2 717	150	2 293	42	71	22	—	—	78	—	78	20	
22 to 24 years	857	88	723	20	23	22	—	—	22	—	22	20	
23 years	1 020	850	720	22	48	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	
24 years	840	16	720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 years	3 724	131	3 380	43	78	—	—	—	40	—	40	33	
30 to 34 years	3 450	80	2 777	92	82	—	—	—	103	—	103	—	
35 to 39 years	3 521	100	3 225	107	43	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	
40 to 44 years	3 841	170	3 497	174	92	34	—	—	48	—	48	—	
45 to 49 years	4 337	97	3 943	234	147	21	—	—	25	—	25	—	
50 to 54 years	3 866	42	3 307	139	181	—	—	—	117	17	100	38	
55 to 59 years	3 500	171	2 638	185	292	—	—	—	160	110	50	54	
55 years	728	—	640	45	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	
56 years	699	45	604	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
57 years	543	41	332	57	74	—	—	—	39	18	21	—	
58 years	872	85	646	59	42	—	—	—	40	25	15	—	
59 years	658	—	416	24	105	—	—	—	81	67	14	32	
60 to 64 years	2 773	72	2 047	63	301	52	153	—	85	39	46	—	
60 years	759	49	572	—	92	24	—	—	22	22	—	—	
61 years	600	23	418	—	53	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
62 years	456	—	339	—	60	—	—	—	37	17	20	—	
63 years	579	—	498	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
64 years	379	—	220	—	81	14	—	—	26	—	26	—	
65 to 69 years	2 385	37	1 337	19	321	100	206	144	172	125	47	49	
65 years	511	18	338	19	51	19	22	20	—	—	—	24	
66 years	608	—	387	—	109	—	47	65	—	—	—	—	
67 years	356	—	165	—	54	24	21	16	76	76	—	—	
68 years	432	—	261	—	22	—	35	43	25	22	—	—	
69 years	478	19	186	—	85	57	81	—	25	—	25	25	
70 to 74 years	1 392	—	551	15	282	83	136	91	183	145	38	51	
70 years	365	—	137	—	102	—	77	69	—	—	—	—	
71 years	270	—	113	—	55	27	22	22	26	26	—	27	
72 years	241	—	98	—	20	—	—	—	77	39	38	24	
73 years	266	—	129	—	43	40	14	—	60	60	—	—	
74 years	210	—	74	—	62	16	23	—	20	20	—	—	
75 years old and over	1 925	—	377	33	367	38	70	82	830	765	65	128	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.

30 Table 1. Age of the Population 14 Years Old and Over by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Labor force		Not in labor force					Year last worked not reported					
	Employed	Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Did not work 1960 to 1970						
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967		1960 to 1963	Worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked		
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Urban and Rural</b>													
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>													
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>													
14 and 15 years.....	9 730	937	33 018	10 223	1 456	5 266	1 122	1 667	712	21 138	3 562	17 576	1 657
	137	35	2 999	478	111	342	25	—	—	2 066	—	2 066	455
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>													
16 to 21 years.....	9 593	902	30 019	9 725	1 345	4 924	1 097	1 667	712	19 072	3 562	15 510	1 202
16 years.....	2 024	238	5 431	1 921	353	1 666	267	115	20	3 031	—	3 031	479
17 years.....	36	—	1 581	359	48	311	23	21	—	1 027	—	1 027	195
18 years.....	1 333	66	986	293	66	183	23	—	—	582	—	582	111
19 years.....	1 429	392	281	449	53	256	140	25	—	442	—	442	104
20 years.....	1 301	395	311	886	64	155	67	—	—	523	—	523	52
21 years.....	1 055	481	551	289	62	211	16	—	—	262	—	262	—
	957	87	432	220	60	50	21	69	20	195	—	195	17
22 to 24 years.....	694	126	1 392	744	77	228	208	176	55	606	—	606	42
22 years.....	741	401	401	308	80	84	44	84	—	171	—	171	22
23 years.....	697	40	510	308	59	89	92	68	—	182	—	182	20
24 years.....	774	—	481	228	18	59	72	24	55	253	—	253	—
25 to 29 years.....	770	32	2 488	1 509	155	604	172	382	196	979	59	920	—
30 to 34 years.....	3 527	60	884	884	105	382	82	224	91	1 516	282	1 308	35
35 to 39 years.....	3 553	57	2 453	846	122	512	38	115	59	1 492	208	1 210	115
40 to 44 years.....	3 845	196	2 507	873	109	618	60	125	69	1 572	429	1 143	62
45 to 49 years.....	3 352	93	2 399	680	173	312	109	17	20	1 621	412	1 209	98
50 to 54 years.....	3 095	55	2 319	543	107	180	83	153	20	1 654	498	1 156	122
55 to 59 years.....	3 008	22	2 334	521	55	273	41	110	42	1 766	417	1 349	47
55 years.....	517	—	60	60	20	21	21	—	19	293	115	178	—
56 years.....	524	—	397	108	43	43	20	22	23	262	57	205	27
57 years.....	685	22	511	201	17	139	—	45	—	290	19	271	20
58 years.....	513	—	375	56	—	35	21	—	—	319	132	187	—
59 years.....	769	—	698	96	18	35	—	43	—	602	94	508	—
60 to 64 years.....	2 495	—	2 096	341	41	157	20	58	65	1 714	392	1 322	41
60 years.....	498	—	364	20	—	20	—	—	—	344	76	268	—
61 years.....	693	—	581	33	13	—	—	—	—	529	81	448	—
62 years.....	381	—	294	15	—	15	—	—	—	279	101	178	—
63 years.....	521	—	501	173	28	63	—	58	24	328	88	240	—
64 years.....	402	—	356	100	—	59	—	—	41	234	46	188	—
65 to 69 years.....	1 655	—	1 465	398	25	203	—	170	—	1 047	373	674	20
65 years.....	583	—	493	138	—	95	—	43	—	355	199	156	—
66 years.....	222	—	179	48	25	23	—	—	—	131	26	105	—
67 years.....	392	—	379	70	—	19	—	51	—	289	50	239	—
68 years.....	260	—	234	102	—	26	—	76	—	132	36	96	—
69 years.....	198	—	180	40	—	40	—	—	—	140	62	78	—
70 to 74 years.....	1 085	—	1 019	160	23	86	17	—	34	794	202	592	65
70 years.....	347	—	320	82	—	48	—	—	34	238	40	198	—
71 years.....	268	—	268	20	—	20	—	—	—	208	83	125	—
72 years.....	251	—	231	40	—	—	—	—	—	191	43	148	—
73 years.....	99	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	18	37	—
74 years.....	120	—	120	18	—	18	—	—	—	102	18	84	—
75 years old and over.....	1 704	23	1 681	325	—	303	—	22	—	1 280	290	990	76

Includes Armed Forces not shown separately.



Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			
<b>UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Head of family -----	4 680 323	1 830 760	1 970 296	879 267	1 645 270	304 819	370 373	160 550	150 949	58 874	166 568	53 742	
16 to 19 years -----	18 473	16 611	1 580	282	674	14 402	3 263	2 834	404	25	146	4 056	
20 and 21 years -----	42 293	38 044	3 837	412	1 027	5 777	3 302	2 764	466	72	236	1 016	
22 to 24 years -----	109 915	96 248	13 163	504	1 362	10 233	7 065	5 614	1 369	82	311	2 429	
25 to 29 years -----	129 901	103 007	24 613	2 281	3 095	13 016	15 422	11 652	3 534	236	667	3 524	
30 to 34 years -----	80 723	59 143	18 483	3 097	5 776	9 343	13 789	9 699	3 534	556	1 544	2 685	
35 to 39 years -----	86 283	57 217	24 354	4 712	9 695	8 524	14 403	9 010	4 608	785	2 150	2 746	
40 to 44 years -----	114 062	66 545	38 423	9 094	17 232	10 194	18 982	10 670	6 833	1 479	4 071	2 982	
45 to 54 years -----	372 047	182 794	146 969	42 284	65 664	20 811	47 950	23 564	18 540	5 846	12 786	5 180	
55 to 59 years -----	327 270	148 578	138 230	40 462	59 435	19 410	34 049	15 066	14 485	4 498	11 271	3 438	
60 and 61 years -----	193 794	84 927	86 276	22 591	34 120	8 418	16 618	6 835	7 588	2 195	5 600	1 166	
62 to 64 years -----	466 717	205 443	215 609	45 665	68 197	14 856	30 810	12 903	13 802	4 105	10 588	2 742	
65 to 69 years -----	1 208 439	419 216	636 923	152 300	177 082	49 064	75 697	27 542	37 908	10 247	24 887	7 303	
70 years and over -----	1 530 406	352 987	621 836	555 583	1 201 911	120 771	89 023	22 397	37 878	28 748	92 311	14 475	
Relative of head -----	2 454 009	2 026 578	336 696	90 735	386 109	2 355 496	292 149	234 066	48 203	9 880	52 505	447 198	
16 to 19 years -----	1 467 833	1 382 060	83 619	2 154	9 741	1 917 735	167 626	153 954	13 472	200	1 947	353 421	
20 and 21 years -----	296 917	262 284	34 107	526	3 450	108 105	32 295	26 896	5 277	122	738	27 682	
22 to 24 years -----	188 021	155 600	31 041	1 380	4 291	68 687	21 739	17 005	4 457	277	847	15 652	
25 to 29 years -----	84 525	62 370	19 192	2 963	6 666	50 279	14 202	10 350	3 351	501	1 461	11 051	
30 to 34 years -----	38 709	25 451	10 972	2 286	7 828	32 554	8 393	5 532	2 373	488	1 954	6 733	
35 to 39 years -----	27 929	16 618	8 090	3 221	10 322	26 145	5 920	3 675	1 642	603	2 579	5 629	
40 to 44 years -----	32 876	18 266	11 155	3 455	14 609	21 064	6 815	3 852	2 308	655	3 082	4 062	
45 to 54 years -----	59 363	30 072	21 646	7 645	34 778	33 980	10 205	4 788	4 251	1 166	7 485	5 923	
55 to 59 years -----	32 281	14 220	13 718	4 343	17 567	14 300	4 421	1 824	1 795	802	3 525	3 204	
60 and 61 years -----	13 317	5 152	6 104	2 061	7 456	4 601	1 900	783	762	355	1 316	1 086	
62 to 64 years -----	28 793	9 953	15 075	3 765	12 174	6 565	3 459	1 284	1 689	486	2 352	1 273	
65 to 69 years -----	59 511	16 873	31 375	11 263	24 599	13 984	6 426	1 729	3 299	1 398	4 712	2 897	
70 years and over -----	123 934	27 659	50 602	45 673	232 628	57 497	8 748	2 394	3 527	2 827	20 507	8 585	
Primary individual -----	870 189	378 329	319 998	171 862	520 644	217 227	98 061	41 756	38 811	17 494	72 780	41 364	
16 to 19 years -----	16 503	15 500	864	139	417	4 494	907	783	74	50	106	677	
20 and 21 years -----	43 836	40 555	3 257	24	266	7 201	1 388	1 256	132	-	32	1 171	
22 to 24 years -----	51 317	44 767	6 358	192	543	8 572	2 822	2 296	482	44	212	1 236	
25 to 29 years -----	30 470	23 459	6 251	760	1 443	7 944	3 118	2 242	749	127	535	1 954	
30 to 34 years -----	13 422	9 933	3 118	371	1 410	4 101	3 063	2 187	775	101	423	1 161	
35 to 39 years -----	11 933	8 112	3 144	677	2 583	3 898	2 987	1 834	959	194	1 080	1 276	
40 to 44 years -----	17 378	10 678	4 970	1 730	4 366	4 574	3 898	2 311	1 276	311	1 671	1 437	
45 to 54 years -----	59 423	30 755	21 917	6 751	20 485	10 995	12 688	6 071	5 026	1 591	5 738	3 420	
55 to 59 years -----	53 051	25 608	20 105	7 358	18 587	13 933	9 071	3 805	3 566	1 700	4 545	3 408	
60 and 61 years -----	30 533	12 611	13 077	4 845	10 804	6 156	4 826	1 771	2 295	760	2 067	1 606	
62 to 64 years -----	63 730	27 123	28 076	8 531	19 806	9 911	7 089	3 032	2 964	1 093	4 418	1 875	
65 to 69 years -----	166 407	52 380	85 869	28 158	56 434	35 747	19 862	6 426	10 063	3 373	12 512	7 021	
70 years and over -----	312 186	76 848	122 992	112 346	383 500	99 701	26 342	7 742	10 450	8 150	39 441	15 122	
Secondary individual in household -----	254 239	183 104	53 334	17 801	74 022	87 790	35 016	19 554	11 545	3 917	21 811	22 121	
16 to 19 years -----	33 616	32 056	1 498	62	342	21 801	2 755	2 614	141	-	90	3 997	
20 and 21 years -----	58 971	54 909	4 038	24	296	10 737	1 839	1 596	243	-	89	1 718	
22 to 24 years -----	45 259	40 268	4 894	97	516	8 604	2 308	1 916	376	16	141	1 203	
25 to 29 years -----	17 423	13 651	3 515	257	690	5 567	2 152	1 569	523	60	201	1 270	
30 to 34 years -----	6 150	4 508	1 342	300	755	2 276	1 838	1 292	502	44	447	817	
35 to 39 years -----	4 330	2 658	1 301	371	1 268	2 074	1 711	1 061	521	129	478	895	
40 to 44 years -----	5 677	3 711	1 590	376	2 115	2 756	2 097	1 259	742	96	950	1 241	
45 to 54 years -----	15 144	8 147	5 401	1 596	5 793	4 418	5 146	2 786	1 695	665	2 844	2 046	
55 to 59 years -----	9 297	4 643	3 333	1 321	5 011	3 648	3 158	1 458	1 259	441	1 835	1 566	
60 and 61 years -----	4 303	1 856	1 756	691	2 311	1 630	1 193	450	449	294	910	557	
62 to 64 years -----	9 725	3 923	4 433	1 369	3 681	2 112	2 617	1 199	1 065	353	1 171	605	
65 to 69 years -----	17 153	5 288	9 140	2 725	10 171	7 136	3 905	873	2 374	658	4 150	2 329	
70 years and over -----	27 191	7 486	11 093	8 612	41 073	15 031	4 297	1 481	1 655	1 161	8 505	3 877	
Inmate of institution -----	411 194	214 726	151 160	45 308	257 252	359 732	113 878	64 217	41 796	7 865	26 034	77 343	
16 to 19 years -----	42 121	34 172	7 635	314	274	52 875	16 094	12 620	3 361	113	103	14 521	
20 and 21 years -----	31 727	22 471	8 624	632	223	20 932	12 008	7 478	4 283	247	162	7 176	
22 to 24 years -----	45 540	28 166	16 242	1 132	733	27 638	17 571	9 747	7 357	467	218	8 165	
25 to 29 years -----	51 078	28 384	19 306	3 388	2 521	34 816	19 036	10 231	7 407	1 398	899	10 957	
30 to 34 years -----	36 695	19 325	14 548	2 822	5 641	24 775	11 836	6 023	4 998	815	1 575	6 801	
35 to 39 years -----	27 965	15 821	9 832	2 312	6 763	22 850	9 437	5 165	3 318	954	2 128	5 822	
40 to 44 years -----	28 081	15 186	10 551	2 344	9 232	22 475	8 088	4 118	3 230	740	2 108	5 223	
45 to 54 years -----	46 298	24 595	16 447	5 256	24 950	37 954	11 130	5 644	4 322	1 164	4 332	6 359	
55 to 59 years -----	18 380	7 837	7 521	3 022	17 528	17 745	2 697	1 383	920	394	2 582	2 680	
60 and 61 years -----	7 599	2 860	3 386	1 353	7 515	6 348	749	294	356	99	742	768	
62 to 64 years -----	10 615	3 647	5 225	1 743	12 250	10 143	997	364	399	234	1 138	1 366	
65 to 69 years -----	16 685	3 639	8 441	4 605	22 425	17 627	1 934	550	869	515	2 420	2 463	
70 years and over -----	48 410	8 623	23 402	16 385	147 197	63 554	2 301	600	976	725	7 627	5 042	

Table 2. **Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
<b>Other persons in group</b>												
quarters	638 432	590 350	41 569	6 513	29 469	83 403	39 137	33 955	4 311	871	2 998	13 841
16 to 19 years	328 817	318 604	9 902	311	614	40 734	18 531	17 250	1 185	96	34	6 898
20 and 21 years	194 884	185 282	9 447	155	593	16 321	9 316	8 794	522	-	137	2 663
22 to 24 years	58 631	53 144	5 271	216	464	7 784	3 878	3 498	359	21	66	1 211
25 to 29 years	14 790	11 718	2 638	434	646	2 982	1 465	1 071	310	84	69	425
30 to 34 years	4 047	3 073	835	139	320	1 120	787	607	147	33	83	208
35 to 39 years	3 387	2 195	1 036	156	639	876	585	281	272	32	109	185
40 to 44 years	3 180	2 016	944	220	766	980	630	328	254	48	74	350
45 to 54 years	8 095	5 224	2 390	481	3 329	2 350	1 322	886	362	74	474	569
55 to 59 years	4 859	2 933	1 388	538	1 573	1 769	514	297	157	60	197	113
60 and 61 years	1 945	907	865	173	882	762	402	119	215	68	126	148
62 to 64 years	3 043	1 175	1 286	582	1 621	702	539	245	213	81	221	118
65 to 69 years	4 081	1 514	2 051	516	2 951	1 834	529	326	173	30	408	236
70 years and over	8 673	2 565	3 516	2 592	15 071	5 189	639	253	142	244	1 000	717
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family	1 020 044	460 228	410 239	149 577	731 818	679 912	300 998	140 238	125 324	35 436	159 373	164 596
16 to 19 years	14 902	11 045	3 800	57	446	11 643	5 823	4 066	1 757	-	173	5 072
20 and 21 years	28 737	17 971	10 404	362	917	13 456	10 896	6 673	4 022	201	415	7 028
22 to 24 years	65 766	34 579	29 110	2 077	2 552	28 250	24 280	13 476	10 192	612	1 151	14 319
25 to 29 years	126 717	57 763	53 198	15 756	14 965	47 696	46 441	21 597	20 509	4 335	5 993	22 531
30 to 34 years	107 661	50 887	41 723	15 051	36 225	44 348	40 111	19 947	15 883	4 281	13 676	18 554
35 to 39 years	87 099	44 003	32 715	10 381	43 483	40 006	32 564	16 113	13 067	3 384	14 694	16 651
40 to 44 years	87 718	43 105	33 627	10 986	51 824	36 764	29 774	14 358	11 906	3 510	15 057	12 698
45 to 54 years	141 783	69 799	54 083	17 901	104 094	77 364	39 984	18 726	16 344	4 914	24 760	20 096
55 to 59 years	63 264	29 937	24 737	8 590	50 162	43 514	17 119	7 388	7 537	2 194	11 540	8 005
60 and 61 years	28 031	12 546	11 087	4 398	21 164	17 903	7 181	2 854	2 996	1 331	4 650	3 612
62 to 64 years	48 749	20 327	21 418	7 004	37 773	30 320	10 875	4 377	4 652	1 846	8 060	5 181
65 to 69 years	96 716	32 099	47 692	16 925	80 827	63 925	18 237	5 868	8 660	3 709	17 827	11 054
70 years and over	122 901	36 167	46 645	40 089	287 386	224 723	17 713	4 795	7 799	5 119	41 377	19 795
Wife of head	11 829 872	4 718 211	5 081 837	2 029 824	8 059 821	6 596 699	690 928	349 198	270 269	71 461	343 896	551 017
16 to 19 years	277 360	216 019	60 496	845	4 045	190 956	22 092	17 498	4 474	120	844	21 875
20 and 21 years	540 791	346 077	191 807	2 907	6 250	170 784	33 367	23 468	9 570	329	915	23 025
22 to 24 years	1 275 774	619 536	620 615	35 623	18 112	318 232	64 703	40 792	22 362	1 549	2 953	38 955
25 to 29 years	2 488 678	831 106	1 203 195	454 377	168 745	555 835	104 119	57 585	38 710	7 824	11 003	59 354
30 to 34 years	1 687 915	540 506	678 679	468 730	688 599	502 152	84 700	44 841	31 048	8 811	26 270	55 927
35 to 39 years	1 102 240	443 502	419 123	239 615	992 989	501 355	67 275	34 726	25 375	7 174	31 367	56 348
40 to 44 years	944 653	414 618	371 173	158 862	1 098 153	519 562	64 795	31 673	25 501	7 621	39 417	53 654
45 to 54 years	1 596 395	676 110	670 312	249 973	1 974 248	1 222 083	109 221	50 201	46 567	12 453	76 874	99 129
55 to 59 years	645 445	249 744	280 370	115 331	828 133	654 876	45 277	18 827	19 500	6 950	38 654	42 621
60 and 61 years	233 878	83 579	105 306	44 993	322 982	247 402	17 800	7 038	8 251	2 511	14 698	14 295
62 to 64 years	350 587	120 469	163 783	66 335	446 403	355 579	23 593	8 106	11 430	4 057	22 775	19 421
65 to 69 years	439 661	119 302	217 520	102 839	658 701	572 042	33 769	9 712	17 742	6 315	35 438	33 926
70 years and over	246 495	57 643	99 458	89 394	852 461	785 841	20 217	4 731	9 739	5 747	42 688	32 487
Other relative of head	2 319 493	1 639 691	517 243	162 559	1 078 492	4 170 520	330 473	235 735	77 354	17 384	129 842	669 308
16 to 19 years	1 069 677	987 026	81 091	1 560	10 912	2 715 964	143 257	126 543	16 393	321	2 360	456 087
20 and 21 years	288 483	237 597	50 099	787	3 453	164 190	43 486	33 947	9 438	101	691	46 537
22 to 24 years	177 957	123 179	52 156	2 622	4 718	103 546	31 156	22 939	7 812	405	1 156	28 091
25 to 29 years	114 918	62 392	42 692	9 834	10 217	87 771	22 412	14 579	6 610	1 223	2 122	22 559
30 to 34 years	55 416	29 038	18 998	7 380	17 503	53 391	11 569	7 072	3 717	780	2 837	12 229
35 to 39 years	36 169	18 155	12 931	5 083	19 521	46 539	7 488	4 208	2 456	824	2 655	8 994
40 to 44 years	37 110	17 944	14 267	4 899	25 249	43 466	8 203	4 397	2 986	820	4 441	9 308
45 to 54 years	86 665	37 403	35 944	13 318	67 946	91 835	16 931	8 176	6 822	1 933	11 548	14 256
55 to 59 years	61 143	23 678	26 729	10 736	49 522	60 993	9 387	3 308	4 537	1 542	8 227	7 345
60 and 61 years	31 188	10 755	14 557	5 876	28 298	30 031	4 305	1 605	2 022	678	4 335	3 893
62 to 64 years	58 041	20 158	28 241	9 642	49 916	48 631	6 266	1 902	3 255	1 109	6 879	5 321
65 to 69 years	120 491	30 651	64 360	25 480	125 300	112 376	12 154	3 190	6 267	2 697	17 979	12 580
70 years and over	182 235	41 715	75 178	65 342	665 937	611 787	13 859	3 869	5 039	4 951	64 612	42 108
Primary individual	1 388 708	514 810	580 529	293 369	1 758 543	1 252 808	143 436	54 057	62 677	26 702	160 034	91 204
16 to 19 years	12 875	11 561	1 272	42	473	6 714	931	791	140	-	99	1 014
20 and 21 years	26 441	23 275	2 961	205	1 245	5 191	1 482	1 338	114	30	190	639
22 to 24 years	25 245	20 672	4 330	243	1 090	6 077	2 226	1 743	463	20	194	1 597
25 to 29 years	15 573	11 555	3 284	734	1 835	6 222	2 498	1 957	463	78	380	1 925
30 to 34 years	8 593	5 793	2 344	456	2 183	4 470	2 190	1 410	682	98	670	1 428
35 to 39 years	11 087	6 017	4 013	1 057	3 413	5 455	3 355	1 785	1 214	356	1 111	1 715
40 to 44 years	19 137	10 415	7 035	1 687	7 782	8 388	5 727	2 875	2 282	570	2 835	2 891
45 to 54 years	86 099	40 986	34 028	11 085	48 507	39 309	19 006	8 516	7 797	2 693	10 957	8 823
55 to 59 years	94 958	41 808	39 245	13 905	65 938	50 455	15 188	6 332	6 408	2 448	10 923	7 318
60 and 61 years	62 551	27 580	26 994	7 977	47 248	31 444	7 275	2 760	3 366	1 149	5 784	3 711
62 to 64 years	142 512	58 123	64 020	20 369	100 207	69 528	14 634	5 838	6 562	2 234	12 049	6 122
65 to 69 years	358 588	116 509	176 676	65 403	286 537	204 016	32 977	9 775	17 227	5 975	31 923	17 268
70 years and over	525 049	140 516	214 327	170 206	1 192 085	815 539	35 947	8 937	15 959	11 051	82 919	36 753



Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS—Continued</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
<b>Primary individual</b> .....	<b>357 741</b>	<b>161 045</b>	<b>128 843</b>	<b>67 853</b>	<b>209 046</b>	<b>108 857</b>	<b>58 486</b>	<b>25 821</b>	<b>22 117</b>	<b>10 548</b>	<b>43 024</b>	<b>29 529</b>
16 to 19 years .....	7 922	7 492	406	24	202	2 375	526	502	—	24	88	509
20 and 21 years .....	20 598	18 684	1 914	—	185	4 350	861	729	132	—	32	957
22 to 24 years .....	27 094	23 409	3 556	129	351	5 567	2 097	1 655	398	44	136	991
25 to 29 years .....	17 126	12 968	3 751	407	1 046	5 235	2 455	1 882	487	86	502	1 563
30 to 34 years .....	8 105	5 990	1 909	206	744	2 514	2 410	1 623	686	101	329	907
35 to 39 years .....	6 851	4 610	1 849	392	1 712	2 600	2 331	1 306	849	176	905	1 098
40 to 44 years .....	9 430	5 580	2 836	1 014	2 500	2 680	3 085	1 871	983	231	1 187	1 036
45 to 54 years .....	28 886	14 982	10 503	3 401	10 570	5 865	8 254	4 010	3 229	1 015	3 923	2 593
55 to 59 years .....	22 204	10 243	8 753	3 208	9 458	7 339	5 434	2 277	2 181	976	3 131	2 470
60 and 61 years .....	12 161	4 970	5 217	1 974	4 997	2 942	2 973	954	1 378	641	1 299	1 061
62 to 64 years .....	24 892	9 827	11 619	3 446	9 104	4 684	4 174	1 743	1 769	662	2 792	1 282
65 to 69 years .....	64 588	18 908	34 647	11 033	26 400	17 412	11 254	3 670	5 601	1 983	8 036	4 779
70 years and over .....	107 884	23 382	41 883	42 619	141 777	45 294	12 632	3 599	4 424	4 609	20 664	10 283
<b>Secondary individual in household</b> .....	<b>116 449</b>	<b>81 511</b>	<b>26 573</b>	<b>8 365</b>	<b>35 358</b>	<b>44 256</b>	<b>24 204</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>8 213</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>15 242</b>	<b>16 305</b>
16 to 19 years .....	13 110	12 603	507	—	123	7 337	1 603	1 492	111	—	22	2 470
20 and 21 years .....	24 829	22 931	1 898	—	73	5 492	1 122	998	124	—	—	1 141
22 to 24 years .....	20 916	18 112	2 758	46	338	4 617	1 634	1 350	268	16	115	877
25 to 29 years .....	9 045	6 900	2 010	135	368	3 346	1 623	1 144	419	60	182	809
30 to 34 years .....	3 617	2 760	753	104	481	1 528	1 343	913	386	44	359	731
35 to 39 years .....	2 782	1 714	772	296	813	1 203	1 272	807	365	100	414	671
40 to 44 years .....	3 172	1 945	1 048	179	1 313	1 907	1 651	978	599	74	787	1 080
45 to 54 years .....	7 824	4 040	2 888	896	3 248	2 416	3 615	1 931	1 247	437	2 110	1 636
55 to 59 years .....	4 486	2 132	1 655	699	2 399	1 888	2 187	1 010	838	339	1 321	1 175
60 and 61 years .....	2 013	834	824	355	1 071	849	833	332	311	190	626	378
62 to 64 years .....	4 428	1 763	2 104	561	1 996	1 220	1 745	755	742	248	933	508
65 to 69 years .....	7 795	2 261	4 277	1 257	5 166	4 105	2 713	631	1 590	492	2 925	1 937
70 years and over .....	12 432	3 516	5 079	3 837	17 969	8 348	2 863	969	1 213	681	5 448	2 892
<b>Inmate of institution</b> .....	<b>121 038</b>	<b>72 236</b>	<b>35 928</b>	<b>12 874</b>	<b>72 548</b>	<b>93 163</b>	<b>37 018</b>	<b>24 043</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>9 533</b>	<b>24 936</b>
16 to 19 years .....	11 625	10 143	1 325	157	41	13 031	4 851	4 186	641	24	—	4 714
20 and 21 years .....	9 454	7 272	1 961	221	62	6 108	4 035	2 815	1 140	80	43	3 010
22 to 24 years .....	12 784	9 399	3 039	346	186	7 115	5 491	3 871	1 469	151	67	2 776
25 to 29 years .....	14 107	9 466	3 695	946	817	7 980	6 113	3 966	1 619	528	281	2 839
30 to 34 years .....	10 516	6 897	3 021	598	1 663	6 176	3 971	2 528	1 238	205	567	2 018
35 to 39 years .....	8 591	5 928	2 124	539	1 717	5 430	3 228	2 073	835	320	548	1 842
40 to 44 years .....	8 243	5 041	2 723	479	2 194	4 563	2 364	1 395	868	101	696	1 192
45 to 54 years .....	15 398	9 365	4 540	1 493	6 207	8 743	3 765	2 202	1 260	303	1 102	1 783
55 to 59 years .....	5 825	2 687	2 268	870	5 270	4 550	1 086	564	398	124	890	780
60 and 61 years .....	2 532	1 040	955	537	2 245	1 862	217	80	118	19	351	305
62 to 64 years .....	3 370	1 340	1 482	548	3 173	2 891	331	38	238	55	298	527
65 to 69 years .....	5 433	1 365	2 637	1 431	6 647	5 684	628	147	290	191	1 256	1 037
70 years and over .....	13 160	2 293	6 158	4 709	42 326	19 030	938	178	428	332	3 434	2 113
<b>Other persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>226 726</b>	<b>206 043</b>	<b>17 854</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>12 835</b>	<b>32 986</b>	<b>15 704</b>	<b>13 630</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>6 103</b>
16 to 19 years .....	109 322	105 943	3 276	103	149	13 599	5 920	5 678	242	—	19	2 165
20 and 21 years .....	65 310	61 548	3 743	19	256	6 055	3 806	3 700	106	—	62	1 038
22 to 24 years .....	23 396	21 026	2 257	113	169	3 612	1 633	1 549	84	—	45	717
25 to 29 years .....	6 481	5 039	1 156	286	409	1 303	679	522	73	84	69	260
30 to 34 years .....	2 250	1 829	375	46	181	563	498	421	77	—	64	100
35 to 39 years .....	1 842	1 196	600	46	506	584	278	182	96	—	109	94
40 to 44 years .....	1 728	1 225	382	121	454	498	405	272	110	23	23	225
45 to 54 years .....	4 464	2 990	1 354	120	1 652	1 330	671	398	239	34	363	485
55 to 59 years .....	2 893	1 865	706	322	646	889	317	172	85	60	159	78
60 and 61 years .....	1 186	563	580	43	418	450	241	97	144	—	54	134
62 to 64 years .....	1 922	823	821	278	946	387	461	197	183	81	161	102
65 to 69 years .....	2 012	803	1 065	144	1 349	1 307	324	205	119	—	286	236
70 years and over .....	3 920	1 193	1 539	1 188	5 700	2 409	471	237	66	168	555	469
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Head of family</b> .....	<b>468 065</b>	<b>200 862</b>	<b>196 957</b>	<b>70 246</b>	<b>329 929</b>	<b>287 642</b>	<b>196 494</b>	<b>86 955</b>	<b>85 532</b>	<b>24 007</b>	<b>102 437</b>	<b>109 449</b>
16 to 19 years .....	8 410	6 233	2 162	15	256	6 884	4 428	3 159	1 269	—	156	3 877
20 and 21 years .....	17 214	10 566	6 441	207	747	9 266	8 946	5 299	3 478	169	409	5 587
22 to 24 years .....	36 829	19 131	16 660	1 038	1 872	19 040	18 960	9 986	8 493	481	998	11 237
25 to 29 years .....	70 593	30 836	30 910	8 847	9 622	31 442	36 437	16 030	16 682	3 725	5 162	18 241
30 to 34 years .....	53 522	23 829	22 412	7 281	21 791	26 888	28 904	13 025	12 389	3 490	11 353	14 256
35 to 39 years .....	42 953	19 940	17 497	5 516	23 277	23 452	22 400	9 980	9 674	2 746	12 104	12 897
40 to 44 years .....	40 098	17 780	16 431	5 887	25 160	18 331	19 144	8 200	8 207	2 737	11 626	9 039
45 to 54 years .....	56 744	25 576	23 010	8 158	48 441	30 391	22 828	9 653	10 031	3 144	17 739	12 301
55 to 59 years .....	23 553	10 317	10 040	3 196	22 493	14 934	8 388	3 324	3 860	1 204	7 438	4 380
60 and 61 years .....	11 190	4 561	4 657	1 972	9 387	5 943	3 645	1 510	1 331	804	2 794	1 995
62 to 64 years .....	19 833	8 183	8 345	3 305	14 803	9 553	5 685	2 235	2 389	1 061	4 525	2 549
65 to 69 years .....	39 376	12 632	19 734	7 010	33 302	20 166	8 805	2 686	4 281	1 838	9 335	4 962
70 years and over .....	47 750	11 278	18 658	17 814	118 778	71 352	7 924	1 868	3 448	2 608	18 798	8 128

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS—Continued</b>												
<b>Female—Continued</b>												
Wife of head.....	3 269 178	1 321 814	1 402 088	545 276	2 361 021	1 830 712	384 087	188 343	153 073	42 671	211 879	310 365
16 to 19 years.....	85 189	67 125	17 707	357	1 774	56 995	13 290	10 534	2 697	59	614	13 198
20 and 21 years.....	164 326	108 211	55 339	776	2 394	55 498	20 814	14 433	6 195	186	700	14 898
22 to 24 years.....	373 965	193 526	170 915	9 524	6 441	101 376	40 719	24 995	14 798	926	1 947	25 344
25 to 29 years.....	656 983	234 500	317 686	104 797	46 547	161 436	63 377	34 049	24 698	4 630	7 728	38 200
30 to 34 years.....	438 451	141 348	179 850	117 253	169 770	144 065	50 239	24 919	19 055	6 265	18 063	34 806
35 to 39 years.....	286 089	113 183	110 116	62 790	246 832	139 439	38 508	18 301	15 503	4 704	22 058	33 441
40 to 44 years.....	251 111	106 729	100 135	44 247	294 737	145 555	36 439	16 094	15 287	5 058	26 425	31 061
45 to 54 years.....	442 225	179 598	190 020	72 607	585 910	325 046	55 679	23 405	24 835	7 439	49 632	53 619
55 to 59 years.....	182 547	66 776	80 693	35 078	264 075	172 530	21 294	8 477	8 840	3 977	23 230	21 040
60 and 61 years.....	69 078	23 371	31 649	14 058	104 561	66 225	8 757	3 204	4 151	1 402	8 716	7 024
62 to 64 years.....	101 747	33 783	47 780	20 184	142 754	91 448	10 815	3 493	5 325	1 997	13 325	9 051
65 to 69 years.....	138 489	36 079	68 641	33 769	212 693	153 192	15 365	4 331	7 746	3 288	18 393	14 966
70 years and over.....	78 978	17 585	31 557	29 836	282 533	217 907	8 791	2 108	3 943	2 740	21 048	13 717
Other relative of head.....	768 689	522 246	184 111	62 332	405 931	1 284 452	186 408	130 250	45 542	10 616	77 566	354 412
16 to 19 years.....	323 651	296 683	26 593	375	3 948	799 700	82 347	72 058	10 171	118	1 510	239 810
20 and 21 years.....	100 176	82 020	17 891	265	1 437	59 625	24 292	18 869	5 399	24	456	24 838
22 to 24 years.....	61 196	43 441	16 786	969	1 891	37 242	17 084	12 388	4 416	280	734	15 037
25 to 29 years.....	40 006	21 915	14 713	3 378	3 925	28 662	11 813	7 404	3 640	769	1 313	11 854
30 to 34 years.....	19 248	10 174	6 424	2 650	6 562	16 458	6 245	3 649	2 186	410	1 905	5 990
35 to 39 years.....	12 818	5 878	5 119	1 821	6 979	14 392	4 139	2 127	1 509	503	1 567	4 734
40 to 44 years.....	13 333	6 296	4 978	2 059	9 531	14 573	4 111	2 212	1 389	510	2 497	4 664
45 to 54 years.....	31 644	12 578	14 033	5 033	27 776	28 315	9 410	4 213	4 130	1 067	7 401	7 097
55 to 59 years.....	21 679	7 491	9 870	4 318	19 440	20 099	5 265	1 513	2 749	1 003	5 130	4 199
60 and 61 years.....	11 587	3 889	5 244	2 454	11 346	10 769	2 582	956	1 222	404	2 627	2 427
62 to 64 years.....	21 463	7 060	10 856	3 547	19 025	16 760	4 114	1 101	2 213	800	4 254	2 751
65 to 69 years.....	45 239	11 644	23 621	9 974	48 484	39 650	7 437	1 741	3 847	1 849	11 798	7 575
70 years and over.....	66 649	13 177	27 983	25 489	245 587	198 207	7 569	2 019	2 671	2 879	36 374	23 436
Primary individual.....	593 168	213 740	252 303	127 125	727 813	426 685	88 684	33 908	38 669	16 107	99 598	54 908
16 to 19 years.....	6 998	6 280	676	42	268	3 281	601	540	61	-	99	637
20 and 21 years.....	14 234	12 502	1 645	87	542	3 139	1 188	1 094	64	30	130	552
22 to 24 years.....	4 487	11 838	2 447	202	596	4 031	1 773	1 404	349	20	151	1 170
25 to 29 years.....	9 274	6 886	1 928	460	1 053	4 106	1 891	1 406	407	78	326	1 609
30 to 34 years.....	5 292	3 693	1 363	236	1 304	2 715	1 727	1 163	510	54	603	1 088
35 to 39 years.....	6 742	3 519	2 585	638	2 264	3 193	2 612	1 375	980	257	936	1 349
40 to 44 years.....	11 010	5 905	4 059	1 046	4 546	4 911	4 359	2 186	1 748	425	2 394	2 359
45 to 54 years.....	40 171	18 315	16 433	5 423	25 417	17 497	13 579	5 978	5 706	1 895	8 439	6 311
55 to 59 years.....	38 173	15 996	16 429	5 748	30 434	19 639	9 595	3 779	4 137	1 679	7 918	4 907
60 and 61 years.....	24 872	10 333	11 073	3 466	20 106	11 724	4 481	1 612	2 199	670	4 349	2 294
62 to 64 years.....	56 804	22 524	26 112	8 168	41 314	22 924	8 975	3 592	4 070	1 313	7 654	3 622
65 to 69 years.....	148 729	46 684	75 002	27 043	117 329	70 899	18 264	5 353	9 518	3 393	20 141	10 561
70 years and over.....	216 382	49 265	92 551	74 566	482 640	258 626	19 639	4 426	8 920	6 293	46 458	18 449
Secondary individual in household.....	98 499	65 428	25 420	7 651	44 268	65 286	20 069	11 339	6 602	2 128	13 050	21 493
16 to 19 years.....	13 896	12 629	1 246	21	185	13 311	1 865	1 598	267	-	-	3 997
20 and 21 years.....	19 907	17 707	2 165	35	319	5 243	2 045	1 823	222	-	148	1 330
22 to 24 years.....	14 238	11 737	2 420	81	296	3 983	1 758	1 317	427	14	173	1 430
25 to 29 years.....	7 668	4 983	2 104	581	425	3 554	1 801	1 372	327	102	196	1 669
30 to 34 years.....	5 114	2 934	1 773	407	1 268	3 226	1 476	914	478	84	378	1 442
35 to 39 years.....	3 660	2 060	1 331	269	1 698	2 330	1 200	683	397	120	655	936
40 to 44 years.....	3 290	1 724	1 326	240	1 921	2 653	1 234	736	498	-	581	1 100
45 to 54 years.....	7 576	3 648	3 036	892	5 181	5 206	2 953	1 260	1 320	373	1 999	2 290
55 to 59 years.....	3 549	1 543	1 510	496	3 388	3 200	1 243	388	666	189	1 295	1 304
60 and 61 years.....	1 878	822	718	338	1 774	1 060	729	254	301	174	718	393
62 to 64 years.....	3 206	1 029	1 681	496	2 922	1 730	933	266	440	227	869	517
65 to 69 years.....	6 352	2 038	3 092	1 222	5 244	4 926	1 472	363	711	398	1 579	1 541
70 years and over.....	8 165	2 574	3 018	2 573	19 647	14 864	1 360	365	548	447	4 459	3 544
Inmate of institution.....	35 195	15 465	12 736	6 994	112 263	147 749	5 851	3 084	1 969	798	9 009	14 609
16 to 19 years.....	3 334	2 983	331	20	19	8 759	431	387	44	-	-	1 254
20 and 21 years.....	1 484	1 204	259	21	54	2 295	374	253	121	-	54	456
22 to 24 years.....	1 575	1 130	445	-	102	2 552	582	402	180	-	41	610
25 to 29 years.....	1 987	1 080	816	91	254	3 728	660	347	267	46	78	750
30 to 34 years.....	1 170	843	173	154	423	3 451	186	143	43	-	10	770
35 to 39 years.....	1 463	1 148	257	58	827	3 086	471	373	98	-	184	720
40 to 44 years.....	1 393	781	396	216	1 283	4 337	231	71	160	-	286	538
45 to 54 years.....	3 339	1 672	1 284	383	4 658	9 651	528	307	146	75	810	1 780
55 to 59 years.....	1 890	807	756	327	2 922	6 261	486	238	124	124	416	841
60 and 61 years.....	853	289	452	112	1 867	2 639	185	51	91	43	360	168
62 to 64 years.....	1 376	520	590	266	2 767	3 814	253	116	67	70	369	290
65 to 69 years.....	3 593	730	1 678	1 185	7 528	8 796	484	139	250	95	878	1 042
70 years and over.....	11 738	2 278	5 299	4 161	89 559	88 380	980	257	378	345	5 523	5 390

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS—Con.</b>												
<b>Female—Continued</b>												
Other persons in group quarters	211 523	184 073	24 969	2 481	14 274	61 906	17 047	13 570	2 960	517	1 347	11 211
16 to 19 years	115 516	106 348	8 997	171	368	31 587	8 182	7 207	963	12	18	5 936
20 and 21 years	67 805	59 068	8 618	119	98	12 537	4 732	3 980	752	—	—	2 003
22 to 24 years	13 253	10 917	2 264	72	40	3 598	1 286	1 095	191	—	—	828
25 to 29 years	2 706	2 016	558	132	208	974	425	308	82	35	42	168
30 to 34 years	1 310	935	294	81	248	703	326	261	42	23	55	171
35 to 39 years	1 134	726	330	78	316	661	195	76	89	30	36	115
40 to 44 years	984	557	373	54	335	655	309	106	168	35	48	166
45 to 54 years	1 541	714	605	222	1 016	1 582	523	194	273	56	192	541
55 to 59 years	1 259	580	537	142	982	942	342	51	189	102	213	315
60 and 61 years	332	193	123	16	258	446	120	78	26	16	10	106
62 to 64 years	548	281	165	102	455	468	116	43	27	46	91	101
65 to 69 years	1 313	482	457	374	1 031	1 368	285	102	94	89	144	209
70 years and over	3 822	1 256	1 648	918	8 919	6 385	206	69	64	73	498	552
<b>OTHER URBAN</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Head of family	1 766 288	653 969	764 249	348 070	591 171	90 819	81 603	33 752	33 702	14 149	39 508	9 785
16 to 19 years	7 432	6 833	507	92	296	4 876	601	573	28	—	—	729
20 and 21 years	19 557	18 032	1 386	139	396	1 719	947	753	143	51	37	193
22 to 24 years	45 703	41 128	4 488	87	249	3 249	1 308	1 089	219	—	74	484
25 to 29 years	50 062	40 154	9 111	797	1 009	3 430	3 095	2 293	746	56	97	433
30 to 34 years	27 248	19 923	6 298	1 027	1 515	2 190	2 760	2 026	665	69	344	432
35 to 39 years	27 816	18 702	7 637	1 477	2 872	1 915	2 567	1 648	767	152	198	335
40 to 44 years	37 324	21 225	13 042	3 057	4 254	2 265	3 484	1 809	1 446	229	610	534
45 to 54 years	124 036	59 310	50 952	13 774	19 063	5 040	9 709	4 435	4 039	1 235	2 403	1 114
55 to 59 years	112 953	48 995	49 932	14 026	18 230	5 381	7 534	2 858	3 301	1 375	2 939	632
60 and 61 years	71 375	30 894	31 854	8 627	9 757	2 372	3 685	1 431	1 639	615	1 166	183
62 to 64 years	176 956	75 532	84 525	16 899	20 150	3 978	7 092	3 180	2 846	1 066	2 176	407
65 to 69 years	471 965	155 851	257 841	58 273	57 874	14 866	17 488	6 422	8 672	2 394	6 185	1 461
70 years and over	593 861	117 390	246 676	229 795	455 506	39 538	21 333	5 235	9 191	6 907	23 279	2 848
Relative of head	1 038 636	870 366	132 249	36 021	147 040	856 154	64 761	52 585	10 496	1 680	12 314	100 366
16 to 19 years	641 467	604 760	36 022	685	3 578	716 799	37 965	35 296	2 669	—	214	79 424
20 and 21 years	131 913	118 675	13 030	208	1 119	34 565	6 869	5 787	1 064	18	112	6 069
22 to 24 years	81 276	68 179	12 480	617	1 645	21 972	4 411	3 516	842	53	170	3 605
25 to 29 years	31 915	23 462	7 312	1 141	2 391	15 854	2 895	2 172	683	40	275	2 245
30 to 34 years	12 322	8 132	3 431	759	2 808	9 817	1 561	1 072	435	54	565	1 601
35 to 39 years	8 383	4 810	2 534	1 039	3 476	8 345	1 068	652	336	80	571	1 406
40 to 44 years	9 606	5 277	3 313	1 016	5 017	6 105	1 540	928	509	103	753	980
45 to 54 years	19 032	9 315	7 076	2 641	11 996	10 378	2 337	1 100	972	265	1 941	1 465
55 to 59 years	11 224	4 849	4 891	1 484	6 120	3 466	1 153	558	446	149	828	543
60 and 61 years	4 700	1 609	2 449	642	2 473	1 200	512	147	272	93	385	189
62 to 64 years	10 958	3 677	6 081	1 200	4 009	2 029	744	205	409	130	612	316
65 to 69 years	24 092	6 999	12 799	4 294	8 064	4 809	1 853	541	1 007	305	1 127	773
70 years and over	51 748	10 622	20 831	20 295	94 344	20 815	1 853	611	852	390	4 761	1 750
Primary individual	292 711	125 214	107 880	59 617	164 993	64 883	22 256	8 716	9 832	3 708	15 504	7 488
16 to 19 years	7 223	6 713	418	92	93	1 504	294	194	74	26	—	146
20 and 21 years	19 590	18 371	1 195	24	59	2 433	443	443	—	—	—	159
22 to 24 years	20 586	18 166	2 379	41	122	2 367	498	480	18	—	23	229
25 to 29 years	10 443	8 300	1 926	217	341	2 233	593	339	213	41	22	347
30 to 34 years	3 847	2 930	770	147	350	1 049	465	423	42	—	69	158
35 to 39 years	3 515	2 393	967	155	496	855	532	404	110	18	137	178
40 to 44 years	5 062	3 138	1 418	506	895	1 167	534	248	227	59	214	241
45 to 54 years	16 333	7 737	6 850	1 746	5 187	2 675	2 496	1 066	1 199	231	1 111	392
55 to 59 years	14 542	6 784	5 775	1 983	4 540	3 835	2 086	711	865	510	787	620
60 and 61 years	9 450	3 480	4 319	1 651	3 302	1 895	1 096	480	516	100	448	408
62 to 64 years	18 782	7 606	8 521	2 655	5 379	3 083	1 461	621	603	237	817	379
65 to 69 years	55 427	16 433	29 513	9 481	14 918	10 679	4 694	1 566	2 465	663	2 430	1 375
70 years and over	107 911	23 163	43 829	40 919	129 311	31 108	7 064	1 741	3 500	1 823	9 446	2 856
Secondary individual in household	104 250	80 282	18 334	5 634	23 389	26 928	7 567	4 397	2 352	818	4 585	3 730
16 to 19 years	15 654	14 821	788	45	101	7 856	809	789	20	—	45	846
20 and 21 years	29 169	27 317	1 828	24	155	4 103	651	542	109	—	89	383
22 to 24 years	21 164	19 368	1 745	51	132	2 992	590	506	84	—	—	191
25 to 29 years	7 014	5 673	1 260	81	234	1 454	463	379	84	—	19	226
30 to 34 years	1 776	1 189	470	117	173	524	296	219	77	—	72	46
35 to 39 years	1 038	666	310	62	373	508	384	199	156	29	64	175
40 to 44 years	1 831	1 324	432	75	483	517	371	206	143	22	119	98
45 to 54 years	4 510	2 434	1 647	429	1 727	1 112	949	511	325	113	563	290
55 to 59 years	3 080	1 546	1 108	426	1 336	917	686	287	312	87	320	288
60 and 61 years	1 444	617	617	210	594	455	271	82	107	82	206	121
62 to 64 years	3 439	1 387	1 469	583	934	512	566	236	257	73	192	97
65 to 69 years	5 724	1 883	3 030	811	2 811	1 781	733	152	470	111	775	262
70 years and over	8 407	2 057	3 630	2 720	14 336	4 197	798	289	208	301	2 121	707

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
<b>Inmate of institution</b>	<b>130 271</b>	<b>62 959</b>	<b>49 289</b>	<b>18 023</b>	<b>111 840</b>	<b>127 239</b>	<b>25 935</b>	<b>14 626</b>	<b>8 959</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>9 215</b>	<b>19 166</b>
16 to 19 years	10 421	8 797	1 599	25	142	15 752	3 287	2 811	476	—	34	3 218
20 and 21 years	8 489	6 559	1 779	151	83	5 780	2 264	1 553	696	15	63	1 183
22 to 24 years	11 827	8 061	3 568	198	267	8 500	3 524	2 092	1 340	92	43	1 668
25 to 29 years	14 405	8 394	4 949	1 062	830	10 149	4 122	2 248	1 538	336	252	2 301
30 to 34 years	10 451	5 306	4 223	922	2 078	7 483	2 335	1 126	951	258	495	1 661
35 to 39 years	7 931	4 282	2 942	707	2 846	7 656	1 987	1 071	747	169	759	1 439
40 to 44 years	9 325	4 921	3 566	838	3 946	8 493	2 203	1 131	811	261	606	1 533
45 to 54 years	14 813	7 070	5 809	1 934	10 391	14 439	3 232	1 625	1 252	355	1 875	1 980
55 to 59 years	7 040	2 698	2 903	1 439	7 099	7 106	766	335	280	151	953	911
60 and 61 years	2 667	891	1 329	447	3 091	2 274	303	95	149	59	272	282
62 to 64 years	4 106	1 245	2 228	633	5 119	4 153	332	174	65	93	534	427
65 to 69 years	7 040	1 193	3 689	2 158	9 654	6 681	739	191	343	205	694	826
70 years and over	21 756	3 542	10 705	7 509	66 294	28 773	841	174	311	356	2 635	1 737
<b>Other persons in group quarters</b>	<b>341 033</b>	<b>321 585</b>	<b>17 068</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>9 900</b>	<b>33 990</b>	<b>14 913</b>	<b>13 268</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>3 269</b>
16 to 19 years	183 201	178 084	5 005	112	240	17 439	7 509	7 161	326	22	15	1 576
20 and 21 years	110 926	106 412	4 431	83	205	7 609	3 807	3 562	245	—	35	719
22 to 24 years	28 546	26 134	2 332	80	94	3 033	1 596	1 386	189	21	—	325
25 to 29 years	6 559	5 314	1 146	99	89	1 204	631	455	176	—	—	112
30 to 34 years	1 140	820	227	93	118	333	242	139	70	33	19	42
35 to 39 years	1 117	722	285	110	109	177	206	83	91	32	—	91
40 to 44 years	836	484	317	35	189	375	82	23	59	—	—	125
45 to 54 years	2 280	1 436	586	258	1 056	660	434	313	102	19	69	38
55 to 59 years	1 109	612	396	101	463	534	54	23	31	—	18	35
60 and 61 years	380	188	154	38	237	195	62	—	43	19	57	14
62 to 64 years	664	138	347	179	311	248	48	18	30	—	15	—
65 to 69 years	1 310	408	643	259	1 007	277	121	105	—	16	122	—
70 years and over	2 965	833	1 199	933	5 782	1 906	121	—	45	76	214	192
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Head of family</b>	<b>356 556</b>	<b>157 888</b>	<b>144 934</b>	<b>53 734</b>	<b>266 013</b>	<b>199 680</b>	<b>61 371</b>	<b>30 047</b>	<b>24 772</b>	<b>6 552</b>	<b>32 889</b>	<b>26 879</b>
16 to 19 years	4 942	3 526	1 401	15	126	3 003	1 103	690	413	—	17	875
20 and 21 years	8 263	5 167	2 991	105	136	2 815	1 539	1 130	409	—	6	1 009
22 to 24 years	20 901	10 918	9 240	743	460	6 120	4 074	2 600	1 382	92	95	2 082
25 to 29 years	41 075	19 136	16 632	5 307	3 573	10 179	7 355	3 839	3 010	506	540	2 992
30 to 34 years	37 260	17 586	14 094	5 580	10 312	10 654	7 589	4 309	2 684	596	1 843	2 741
35 to 39 years	28 696	14 664	10 626	3 406	14 169	9 104	6 396	3 739	2 228	429	1 881	2 130
40 to 44 years	31 193	15 794	11 726	3 673	19 100	8 923	6 071	3 067	2 389	615	2 536	1 616
45 to 54 years	51 877	26 045	19 774	6 058	37 458	23 022	9 522	4 706	3 740	1 076	4 462	3 948
55 to 59 years	22 508	10 439	8 469	3 600	18 010	12 905	4 028	1 718	1 756	554	2 399	1 591
60 and 61 years	9 863	4 358	4 104	1 401	7 446	5 525	1 890	677	915	298	891	704
62 to 64 years	17 353	6 833	8 196	2 324	13 893	9 046	2 432	1 000	1 050	382	2 034	1 018
65 to 69 years	35 846	11 294	18 301	6 251	30 141	20 105	4 732	1 420	2 383	929	4 662	2 406
70 years and over	46 779	12 128	19 380	15 271	111 189	78 279	4 640	1 152	2 413	1 075	11 523	3 767
<b>Wife of head</b>	<b>5 372 999</b>	<b>2 066 020</b>	<b>2 335 428</b>	<b>971 551</b>	<b>3 714 154</b>	<b>2 216 720</b>	<b>167 197</b>	<b>85 520</b>	<b>65 497</b>	<b>16 180</b>	<b>72 556</b>	<b>101 277</b>
16 to 19 years	117 498	91 679	25 485	334	1 364	68 740	5 314	4 159	1 137	18	157	4 710
20 and 21 years	234 987	151 679	82 268	1 040	2 116	56 913	7 778	5 614	2 099	65	84	4 050
22 to 24 years	572 793	276 268	281 955	14 570	6 479	104 425	15 061	9 900	4 848	313	554	6 655
25 to 29 years	1 196 159	379 835	592 290	224 034	70 235	188 434	25 597	14 247	9 317	2 033	1 947	10 837
30 to 34 years	815 608	240 858	328 626	246 124	328 883	164 596	21 366	11 663	8 142	1 561	5 226	9 271
35 to 39 years	515 071	197 158	195 763	122 150	505 419	165 972	15 876	8 628	5 620	1 628	5 910	9 974
40 to 44 years	435 613	189 208	171 379	75 026	548 554	175 516	14 655	7 636	5 288	1 731	7 682	9 518
45 to 54 years	701 555	289 979	297 570	114 006	931 123	409 736	25 840	11 973	11 048	2 819	15 804	19 133
55 to 59 years	269 382	101 272	118 825	49 285	362 165	213 783	10 945	4 377	5 161	1 407	8 400	8 137
60 and 61 years	95 029	32 906	43 391	18 732	136 442	80 810	3 904	1 612	1 791	501	3 071	2 500
62 to 64 years	144 856	47 731	69 522	27 603	187 241	115 982	6 673	2 257	3 259	1 157	4 606	3 031
65 to 69 years	176 441	45 937	88 253	42 251	277 176	194 305	8 959	2 330	5 081	1 548	8 677	7 148
70 years and over	98 007	21 510	40 101	36 396	356 957	277 508	5 229	1 124	2 706	1 399	10 438	6 313
<b>Other relative of head</b>	<b>979 567</b>	<b>697 410</b>	<b>212 968</b>	<b>69 189</b>	<b>455 287</b>	<b>1 568 962</b>	<b>70 550</b>	<b>50 219</b>	<b>16 423</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>28 451</b>	<b>145 565</b>
16 to 19 years	464 488	430 827	32 817	844	4 459	1 056 407	29 597	25 988	3 450	159	430	101 942
20 and 21 years	126 408	105 644	20 420	344	1 306	54 412	9 526	7 460	2 014	52	123	10 233
22 to 24 years	73 876	50 909	21 968	999	1 689	31 867	6 947	5 365	1 502	80	230	5 422
25 to 29 years	43 175	22 500	16 636	4 039	3 596	26 393	4 675	3 070	1 319	286	374	4 067
30 to 34 years	19 471	9 580	6 803	3 088	5 941	15 911	2 421	1 415	844	162	488	2 591
35 to 39 years	12 238	6 386	4 026	1 826	6 875	13 767	1 288	786	359	123	558	1 542
40 to 44 years	12 659	6 088	5 006	1 565	9 074	12 131	1 670	835	699	136	929	1 924
45 to 54 years	31 915	13 746	13 056	5 113	23 933	29 318	3 692	1 903	1 328	461	2 363	3 160
55 to 59 years	25 441	9 670	11 447	4 324	19 072	20 368	2 353	941	1 113	299	1 649	1 483
60 and 61 years	12 726	4 264	6 019	2 443	11 507	10 489	1 040	354	515	171	1 054	772
62 to 64 years	24 696	8 509	11 978	4 209	21 062	16 611	1 211	444	610	157	1 614	1 054
65 to 69 years	52 619	12 345	29 220	11 054	52 415	41 482	2 514	622	1 362	530	3 294	2 419
70 years and over	79 855	16 942	33 572	29 341	294 358	239 806	3 636	1 036	1 308	1 292	15 345	8 956

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>												
<b>Female—Continued</b>												
<b>Primary individual</b> .....	538 412	189 420	230 609	118 383	709 881	470 076	35 017	13 003	15 362	6 652	38 411	19 690
16 to 19 years .....	4 888	4 464	424	—	205	2 330	254	196	58	—	—	282
20 and 21 years .....	10 728	9 522	1 105	101	509	1 611	258	208	50	—	60	46
22 to 24 years .....	9 083	7 446	1 616	21	399	1 605	370	272	98	—	26	340
25 to 29 years .....	5 146	3 818	1 112	216	508	1 594	552	496	56	—	37	230
30 to 34 years .....	2 576	1 579	880	117	579	1 210	325	143	157	25	48	291
35 to 39 years .....	3 230	1 683	1 166	381	819	1 507	646	329	218	99	83	327
40 to 44 years .....	5 753	3 192	2 049	512	2 303	2 302	1 033	499	431	103	336	411
45 to 54 years .....	30 345	14 683	11 874	3 788	15 170	12 332	3 756	1 682	1 430	644	1 865	1 645
55 to 59 years .....	35 450	14 351	15 610	5 489	23 543	16 276	3 686	1 519	1 619	548	2 114	1 287
60 and 61 years .....	24 033	10 576	10 414	3 043	18 654	11 000	1 705	687	702	316	879	884
62 to 64 years .....	56 352	22 408	25 279	8 665	39 547	24 794	3 592	1 484	1 401	707	3 129	1 265
65 to 69 years .....	142 651	43 582	72 159	26 910	115 998	73 478	9 381	2 867	5 039	1 475	7 565	3 683
70 years and over .....	208 177	52 116	86 921	69 140	491 647	320 037	9 459	2 621	4 103	2 735	22 269	8 999
<b>Secondary individual in household</b> .....	91 477	59 322	24 415	7 740	37 105	51 599	6 703	4 186	1 932	585	3 059	6 276
16 to 19 years .....	13 296	11 855	1 424	17	163	12 915	732	640	92	—	70	1 313
20 and 21 years .....	18 892	16 729	2 085	78	168	3 793	800	704	96	—	21	506
22 to 24 years .....	13 448	10 443	2 944	61	210	3 123	612	426	168	18	—	630
25 to 29 years .....	7 570	4 251	2 567	752	601	2 215	454	350	104	—	41	505
30 to 34 years .....	4 341	2 102	1 259	980	1 017	1 690	388	269	81	38	32	231
35 to 39 years .....	2 954	1 670	920	364	2 023	1 273	301	190	84	27	107	152
40 to 44 years .....	3 217	1 761	975	481	2 122	1 668	559	441	55	63	109	261
45 to 54 years .....	7 494	3 649	3 117	728	4 629	3 585	988	434	432	122	392	390
55 to 59 years .....	3 014	1 333	1 199	482	2 363	2 744	444	156	232	56	276	314
60 and 61 years .....	1 642	687	550	405	1 165	1 171	188	133	29	26	176	222
62 to 64 years .....	2 890	978	1 651	261	1 970	1 493	108	66	24	18	183	328
65 to 69 years .....	4 974	1 703	2 535	736	3 985	3 497	538	193	307	38	479	408
70 years and over .....	7 745	2 161	3 189	2 395	16 689	12 432	591	184	228	179	1 173	1 016
<b>Inmate of institution</b> .....	40 073	13 527	16 482	10 064	156 497	226 486	3 777	1 649	1 399	729	6 617	13 222
16 to 19 years .....	2 210	2 051	159	—	17	9 197	179	179	—	—	—	1 109
20 and 21 years .....	961	712	227	22	37	2 984	188	84	104	—	—	543
22 to 24 years .....	850	529	305	16	85	3 058	208	88	104	16	38	257
25 to 29 years .....	1 505	870	479	156	342	5 282	326	208	78	40	42	686
30 to 34 years .....	1 406	718	471	217	721	4 714	488	275	170	43	124	527
35 to 39 years .....	1 316	634	447	235	1 236	5 117	205	114	69	22	181	687
40 to 44 years .....	1 611	826	475	310	1 992	5 750	376	201	81	94	315	882
45 to 54 years .....	3 190	1 371	1 410	409	6 290	15 104	554	265	159	130	667	1 516
55 to 59 years .....	2 115	739	962	414	5 247	8 988	203	102	52	49	649	930
60 and 61 years .....	1 045	216	744	85	2 761	3 840	45	—	45	—	432	525
62 to 64 years .....	2 259	501	1 147	611	4 607	6 420	210	18	93	99	432	585
65 to 69 years .....	3 634	580	1 856	1 198	11 419	13 408	244	56	142	46	696	1 261
70 years and over .....	17 971	3 780	7 800	6 391	121 743	142 624	551	59	302	190	3 041	3 714
<b>Other persons in group quarters</b> .....	321 655	290 920	29 023	1 712	15 732	77 717	12 914	10 637	2 225	52	929	8 686
16 to 19 years .....	188 449	176 848	11 449	152	385	45 556	6 942	6 150	755	37	29	4 987
20 and 21 years .....	106 391	95 703	10 611	77	67	16 037	3 685	3 137	548	—	—	2 116
22 to 24 years .....	15 103	12 505	2 568	30	14	2 940	1 246	811	435	—	—	685
25 to 29 years .....	2 579	1 975	531	73	46	543	293	177	116	—	—	83
30 to 34 years .....	1 055	607	360	88	257	378	196	152	44	—	—	81
35 to 39 years .....	617	342	222	53	247	373	74	32	42	—	31	43
40 to 44 years .....	427	188	239	—	586	309	46	—	46	—	183	—
45 to 54 years .....	1 046	546	414	86	791	1 077	177	73	104	—	103	186
55 to 59 years .....	815	505	297	13	704	773	37	14	23	—	109	79
60 and 61 years .....	291	95	157	39	336	216	92	38	54	—	46	36
62 to 64 years .....	175	76	99	—	580	403	66	41	25	—	82	66
65 to 69 years .....	764	451	264	49	948	1 003	14	—	14	—	82	71
70 years and over .....	3 943	1 079	1 812	1 052	10 771	8 109	46	12	19	15	264	253
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Head of family</b> .....	1 262 003	479 346	543 519	239 138	488 016	76 888	82 402	33 722	34 443	14 237	44 216	7 214
16 to 19 years .....	3 369	3 092	234	43	164	2 979	287	239	23	25	44	362
20 and 21 years .....	7 546	6 707	707	132	193	1 121	223	181	42	—	56	69
22 to 24 years .....	16 394	14 032	2 211	151	321	1 548	801	683	71	47	28	119
25 to 29 years .....	23 709	18 712	4 395	602	519	1 994	1 721	1 438	265	18	51	215
30 to 34 years .....	21 031	15 571	4 494	966	1 204	2 060	1 903	1 370	471	62	156	295
35 to 39 years .....	24 990	16 877	6 869	1 244	2 678	2 316	2 242	1 345	781	116	218	306
40 to 44 years .....	35 261	19 963	12 398	2 900	5 503	2 865	3 952	2 195	1 385	372	454	639
45 to 54 years .....	117 551	54 590	47 652	15 309	21 865	5 816	10 948	5 683	3 920	1 345	2 352	765
55 to 59 years .....	103 764	44 344	45 173	14 247	20 814	5 492	8 153	3 422	3 527	1 204	2 564	353
60 and 61 years .....	58 705	24 269	27 147	7 289	12 220	2 324	3 799	1 642	1 726	431	1 093	107
62 to 64 years .....	139 401	59 482	65 521	14 398	24 659	3 996	7 121	2 934	3 348	839	2 888	329
65 to 69 years .....	319 305	107 184	165 620	46 501	60 487	13 655	18 279	6 503	8 964	2 812	7 328	903
70 years and over .....	390 977	94 523	161 098	135 356	337 389	30 722	22 973	6 087	9 920	6 966	26 984	2 752



Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
Relative of head	528 561	441 973	66 486	20 102	89 051	610 980	54 904	46 430	6 644	1 830	9 118	95 052
16 to 19 years	331 847	318 307	13 117	423	1 857	495 427	34 326	32 711	1 615	—	317	76 414
20 and 21 years	46 590	41 433	5 082	75	792	23 873	4 464	3 955	488	21	60	5 133
22 to 24 years	31 448	25 657	5 664	127	822	16 088	3 260	2 670	567	23	110	2 399
25 to 29 years	16 420	12 572	3 223	625	1 375	13 514	2 212	1 826	290	96	279	2 453
30 to 34 years	9 146	6 153	2 549	444	1 841	10 034	1 305	944	277	84	248	1 516
35 to 39 years	7 542	4 822	1 975	745	2 413	7 346	1 248	749	385	114	308	1 146
40 to 44 years	9 044	5 371	2 606	1 067	3 370	6 692	1 187	658	333	196	379	885
45 to 54 years	16 608	9 191	5 870	1 547	8 027	11 365	1 926	938	811	177	1 015	1 310
55 to 59 years	9 084	4 105	3 773	1 206	4 137	5 249	774	371	283	120	293	1 055
60 and 61 years	3 441	1 481	1 533	427	1 926	1 476	374	240	81	53	271	256
62 to 64 years	7 002	2 560	3 405	1 037	2 968	1 748	907	384	382	141	393	342
65 to 69 years	13 712	3 941	7 027	2 744	6 524	3 622	1 089	365	491	233	849	570
70 years and over	26 677	6 380	10 662	9 635	52 999	13 546	1 832	619	641	572	4 596	1 573
Primary individual	191 616	73 207	76 998	41 411	136 309	39 136	15 695	6 130	6 465	3 100	13 573	4 108
16 to 19 years	1 254	1 191	40	23	104	564	57	57	—	—	—	22
20 and 21 years	3 620	3 472	148	—	22	398	84	84	—	—	—	55
22 to 24 years	3 571	3 126	423	22	70	606	227	161	66	—	53	16
25 to 29 years	2 767	2 057	574	136	56	458	70	21	49	—	11	44
30 to 34 years	1 394	937	439	18	316	488	188	141	47	—	25	96
35 to 39 years	1 400	988	282	130	375	426	99	99	—	—	38	—
40 to 44 years	2 538	1 650	678	210	883	707	227	140	66	21	246	160
45 to 54 years	12 761	6 885	4 340	1 536	4 357	2 166	1 875	932	598	345	669	417
55 to 59 years	14 199	6 800	5 316	2 083	4 349	2 524	1 507	773	520	214	627	296
60 and 61 years	7 635	3 300	3 218	1 117	2 365	1 218	677	276	401	—	299	125
62 to 64 years	17 679	7 889	7 468	2 322	4 891	2 002	1 331	564	573	194	809	214
65 to 69 years	41 234	13 704	20 341	7 189	13 995	6 704	3 654	1 037	1 911	706	1 948	771
70 years and over	81 564	21 208	33 731	26 625	104 526	20 875	5 699	1 845	2 234	1 620	8 848	1 892
Secondary individual in household	29 289	18 601	7 385	3 303	13 346	14 215	2 803	1 529	944	330	1 843	1 983
16 to 19 years	3 954	3 823	114	17	95	5 136	262	252	10	—	—	661
20 and 21 years	4 719	4 440	279	—	18	1 022	56	56	—	—	—	152
22 to 24 years	3 117	2 726	391	—	46	928	84	60	24	—	26	117
25 to 29 years	1 268	997	230	41	69	721	66	46	20	—	—	235
30 to 34 years	640	476	99	65	60	224	199	160	39	—	16	40
35 to 39 years	466	247	219	—	82	309	55	55	—	—	—	49
40 to 44 years	533	337	94	102	232	332	42	42	—	—	29	63
45 to 54 years	2 399	1 436	796	167	709	748	415	216	123	76	171	120
55 to 59 years	1 546	836	554	156	1 221	743	268	144	109	15	178	103
60 and 61 years	752	342	284	126	566	262	89	36	31	22	78	58
62 to 64 years	1 485	582	719	184	689	345	263	183	66	14	46	—
65 to 69 years	2 982	843	1 635	504	1 970	1 183	404	74	288	42	450	130
70 years and over	5 428	1 516	1 971	1 941	7 589	2 262	600	205	234	161	849	255
Inmate of institution	159 885	79 531	65 943	14 411	72 864	139 330	50 925	25 548	22 295	3 082	7 286	33 241
16 to 19 years	20 075	15 232	4 711	132	91	24 092	7 956	5 623	2 244	89	69	6 589
20 and 21 years	13 784	8 640	4 884	260	78	9 044	5 709	3 110	2 447	152	56	2 983
22 to 24 years	20 929	10 706	9 635	588	280	12 023	8 556	3 784	4 548	224	108	3 721
25 to 29 years	22 566	10 524	10 662	1 380	874	16 687	8 801	4 017	4 250	534	366	5 817
30 to 34 years	15 728	7 122	7 304	1 302	1 900	11 116	5 530	2 369	2 809	352	513	3 122
35 to 39 years	11 443	5 611	4 766	1 066	2 200	9 764	4 222	2 021	1 736	465	821	2 541
40 to 44 years	10 513	5 224	4 262	1 027	3 092	9 419	3 521	1 592	1 551	378	806	2 498
45 to 54 years	16 087	8 160	6 098	1 829	8 352	14 772	4 133	1 817	1 810	506	1 355	2 596
55 to 59 years	5 515	2 452	2 350	713	5 159	6 089	845	484	242	119	739	989
60 and 61 years	2 400	929	1 102	369	2 179	2 212	229	119	89	21	119	181
62 to 64 years	3 139	1 062	1 515	562	3 958	3 099	334	152	96	86	306	412
65 to 69 years	4 212	1 081	2 115	1 016	6 124	5 262	567	212	236	119	470	600
70 years and over	13 494	2 788	6 539	4 167	38 577	15 751	522	248	237	37	1 558	1 192
Other persons in group quarters	70 468	62 588	6 600	1 280	6 653	16 224	8 482	7 019	1 280	183	444	4 456
16 to 19 years	36 288	34 571	1 621	96	225	9 611	5 102	4 411	617	74	—	3 144
20 and 21 years	18 648	17 322	1 273	53	132	1 322	1 703	1 532	171	—	40	906
22 to 24 years	6 689	5 984	682	23	201	1 139	649	563	86	—	21	169
25 to 29 years	1 750	1 365	336	49	148	444	155	94	61	—	—	53
30 to 34 years	606	402	204	—	21	198	25	25	—	—	—	66
35 to 39 years	379	228	151	—	24	90	101	16	85	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	616	307	245	64	123	107	143	33	85	25	51	—
45 to 54 years	1 351	798	450	103	621	360	217	175	21	21	42	46
55 to 59 years	857	456	286	115	464	310	143	102	41	—	20	—
60 and 61 years	379	156	131	92	227	117	99	22	28	49	15	—
62 to 64 years	439	196	118	125	364	67	30	30	—	—	45	16
65 to 69 years	741	303	325	113	560	250	84	16	54	14	—	—
70 years and over	1 725	500	778	447	3 543	874	31	—	31	—	210	56



**Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Female—Continued</b>													
<b>Inmate of institution</b>	24 120	9 664	9 768	4 688	68 759	141 599	3 635	1 713	1 461	461	2 891	11 397	
16 to 19 years	1 808	1 479	329	—	21	10 504	303	263	40	—	—	1 932	
20 and 21 years	958	683	260	15	58	2 932	423	252	171	—	—	521	
22 to 24 years	1 029	795	234	—	—	4 603	308	260	48	—	—	666	
25 to 29 years	1 595	762	702	131	150	5 684	662	245	321	96	—	1 088	
30 to 34 years	1 203	632	363	208	408	5 470	424	177	214	33	60	533	
35 to 39 years	1 210	583	444	183	393	4 964	319	123	158	38	82	547	
40 to 44 years	1 027	518	358	151	1 208	5 748	258	135	64	59	125	625	
45 to 54 years	2 546	993	1 149	404	3 517	12 813	360	82	184	94	479	1 431	
55 to 59 years	1 168	599	426	143	2 884	6 620	90	42	48	—	241	614	
60 and 61 years	661	244	345	72	1 253	2 601	98	24	74	—	71	246	
62 to 64 years	807	246	436	125	3 144	4 168	33	33	—	—	218	309	
65 to 69 years	1 790	418	886	486	5 362	7 516	119	—	32	87	388	819	
70 years and over	8 318	1 712	3 836	2 770	50 361	67 976	238	77	107	54	1 227	2 066	
<b>Other persons in group quarters</b>	43 010	36 818	5 383	809	6 113	21 707	4 720	4 160	527	33	360	3 477	
16 to 19 years	22 695	20 926	1 717	52	220	10 514	2 184	2 026	158	—	20	1 933	
20 and 21 years	12 507	11 241	1 266	—	—	3 428	1 662	1 481	181	—	—	870	
22 to 24 years	2 464	1 936	528	—	51	778	332	272	60	—	—	138	
25 to 29 years	661	492	134	35	95	482	152	129	23	—	—	66	
30 to 34 years	376	205	151	20	141	300	40	40	—	—	30	46	
35 to 39 years	291	164	64	63	219	244	67	50	—	17	39	—	
40 to 44 years	387	309	46	32	172	262	29	29	—	—	—	17	
45 to 54 years	788	414	297	77	382	812	167	99	52	16	44	69	
55 to 59 years	458	186	155	117	425	524	16	—	16	—	21	44	
60 and 61 years	94	—	76	18	224	264	—	—	—	—	43	14	
62 to 64 years	282	148	118	16	204	335	32	16	16	—	—	74	
65 to 69 years	294	197	97	—	491	590	18	18	—	—	72	77	
70 years and over	1 713	600	734	379	3 489	3 174	21	—	21	—	91	129	
<b>RURAL FARM</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
<b>Head of family</b>	255 330	167 125	62 338	25 867	61 386	17 157	15 537	10 589	3 681	1 267	3 985	1 280	
16 to 19 years	279	210	69	—	—	250	67	67	—	—	—	22	
20 and 21 years	498	405	73	20	42	67	53	53	—	—	—	14	
22 to 24 years	873	778	79	16	27	259	90	90	—	—	—	24	
25 to 29 years	2 016	1 764	189	63	41	281	131	131	—	—	20	39	
30 to 34 years	2 975	2 636	167	172	113	216	209	190	—	19	30	—	
35 to 39 years	4 355	3 592	622	141	142	285	370	348	22	—	—	42	
40 to 44 years	6 611	5 460	861	290	526	459	690	532	134	24	—	21	
45 to 54 years	25 056	18 906	4 478	1 672	2 538	1 790	2 242	1 742	388	112	69	151	
55 to 59 years	23 987	17 862	4 740	1 385	2 648	1 756	1 707	1 285	334	88	296	102	
60 and 61 years	12 051	8 373	2 989	689	1 474	626	876	667	190	19	173	18	
62 to 64 years	27 358	18 561	7 087	1 710	3 993	1 407	1 496	1 146	264	86	369	127	
65 to 69 years	61 192	38 414	17 859	4 919	8 080	3 054	2 979	1 833	872	274	649	187	
70 years and over	88 079	50 164	23 125	14 790	41 762	6 707	4 627	2 505	1 477	645	2 379	533	
<b>Relative of head</b>	119 919	103 943	12 613	3 363	20 248	160 071	9 643	8 442	1 028	173	1 504	13 558	
16 to 19 years	74 939	72 393	2 379	167	423	130 821	5 943	5 754	189	—	37	11 178	
20 and 21 years	10 378	9 252	1 064	62	193	6 726	962	855	107	—	—	528	
22 to 24 years	7 217	5 888	1 240	89	186	4 043	673	610	63	—	—	286	
25 to 29 years	3 661	2 923	659	79	234	3 504	448	364	84	—	39	453	
30 to 34 years	2 044	1 536	419	89	231	2 316	268	202	66	—	—	171	
35 to 39 years	1 795	1 484	205	106	358	1 560	237	147	45	45	92	132	
40 to 44 years	1 848	1 344	459	45	541	1 636	269	157	112	—	52	68	
45 to 54 years	3 766	2 753	725	288	1 414	2 800	242	130	98	14	60	297	
55 to 59 years	1 846	1 227	454	165	522	1 133	69	35	34	—	119	79	
60 and 61 years	858	451	325	82	317	426	73	54	19	—	70	29	
62 to 64 years	1 405	628	551	226	596	664	41	—	13	28	42	52	
65 to 69 years	3 105	1 214	1 521	370	1 353	702	200	20	128	52	178	72	
70 years and over	7 057	2 850	2 612	1 595	13 880	3 740	218	114	70	34	815	213	
<b>Primary individual</b>	28 121	18 863	6 277	2 981	10 296	4 351	1 624	1 089	397	138	679	239	
16 to 19 years	104	104	—	—	18	51	30	30	—	—	18	—	
20 and 21 years	28	28	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years	66	66	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 years	134	134	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 years	76	76	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 to 39 years	167	121	46	—	—	17	25	25	—	—	—	—	
40 to 44 years	348	310	38	—	88	20	52	52	—	—	24	—	
45 to 54 years	1 443	1 151	224	68	371	289	63	63	—	—	35	18	
55 to 59 years	2 106	1 781	261	64	240	235	44	44	—	—	—	22	
60 and 61 years	1 287	861	323	103	140	101	80	61	—	19	21	12	
62 to 64 years	2 377	1 801	468	108	432	142	123	104	19	—	—	—	
65 to 69 years	5 158	3 335	1 368	455	1 121	952	260	153	86	21	98	96	
70 years and over	14 827	9 095	3 549	2 183	7 886	2 424	947	557	292	98	483	91	

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
Secondary individual in household	4 251	2 710	1 042	499	1 929	2 391	442	318	36	88	141	103
16 to 19 years	898	809	89	—	23	1 472	81	81	—	—	23	20
20 and 21 years	254	221	33	—	50	120	10	—	10	—	—	42
22 to 24 years	62	62	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	18
25 to 29 years	96	81	15	—	19	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	117	83	20	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	44	31	—	13	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	141	105	16	20	87	—	33	33	—	—	15	—
45 to 54 years	411	237	70	104	109	142	167	128	—	39	—	—
55 to 59 years	185	129	16	40	55	100	17	17	—	—	16	—
60 and 61 years	94	63	31	—	80	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 to 64 years	373	191	141	41	62	35	43	25	—	18	—	—
65 to 69 years	652	301	198	153	224	67	55	16	26	13	—	—
70 years and over	924	397	413	114	1 179	224	36	18	—	18	87	23
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and 61 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	205	134	47	24	81	203	38	38	—	—	21	13
16 to 19 years	6	6	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	51	22	29	—	—	26	22	22	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	49	49	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and 61 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 to 64 years	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	18	—	18	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 years and over	63	39	—	24	46	—	16	16	—	—	21	—
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family	24 094	18 985	3 620	1 489	12 620	25 429	3 815	2 718	917	180	1 609	2 429
16 to 19 years	47	47	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	76
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	32
22 to 24 years	196	121	62	13	17	96	62	33	29	—	17	61
25 to 29 years	482	392	90	—	73	304	121	78	43	—	29	81
30 to 34 years	864	511	217	136	115	319	216	178	23	15	—	68
35 to 39 years	1 039	837	122	80	356	424	302	230	72	—	25	60
40 to 44 years	1 442	1 049	393	—	469	436	369	224	145	—	89	113
45 to 54 years	4 191	3 401	607	183	1 141	2 704	631	522	109	—	15	363
55 to 59 years	2 789	2 273	408	108	1 164	2 309	569	481	88	—	158	164
60 and 61 years	1 319	1 071	152	96	573	998	206	142	42	22	98	130
62 to 64 years	1 861	1 354	371	136	1 050	1 599	398	190	158	50	65	165
65 to 69 years	2 939	2 338	409	192	2 033	3 345	357	246	91	20	348	361
70 years and over	6 925	5 591	789	545	5 629	12 681	584	394	117	73	765	755
Wife of head	415 337	190 905	154 773	69 659	389 393	608 461	18 907	12 327	5 313	1 267	7 493	22 775
16 to 19 years	4 115	3 244	871	—	115	3 709	232	219	13	—	—	182
20 and 21 years	9 307	5 272	3 902	133	233	4 704	386	277	109	—	—	228
22 to 24 years	25 895	9 802	14 629	1 464	537	10 341	779	612	118	49	18	443
25 to 29 years	61 878	19 441	25 802	16 635	7 170	27 158	1 106	744	348	14	142	788
30 to 34 years	46 225	18 953	15 844	11 428	31 705	35 092	1 355	1 137	203	15	180	1 479
35 to 39 years	41 646	20 481	14 094	7 071	46 113	45 740	1 629	1 167	355	107	313	2 122
40 to 44 years	40 762	21 047	14 255	5 460	53 381	51 926	2 095	1 434	575	86	635	2 130
45 to 54 years	87 321	45 915	29 715	11 691	102 955	148 694	4 669	3 236	1 276	157	1 796	5 394
55 to 59 years	37 732	18 848	13 506	5 378	45 509	85 564	2 050	1 372	555	123	971	2 991
60 and 61 years	13 074	6 571	4 622	1 881	17 608	30 361	815	372	368	75	457	1 088
62 to 64 years	17 008	8 182	6 418	2 408	22 259	45 136	957	473	338	146	709	1 802
65 to 69 years	19 991	8 415	7 939	3 637	30 302	56 328	1 738	924	573	241	1 026	2 045
70 years and over	10 383	4 734	3 176	2 473	31 506	63 708	1 096	360	482	254	1 246	2 083

Table 2. Family Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Female—Continued</b>												
<b>Other relative of head</b> .....	103 469	80 926	17 824	4 719	35 553	263 616	10 587	8 376	1 913	298	3 039	23 272
16 to 19 years .....	54 773	51 340	3 317	116	427	168 994	5 170	4 620	506	44	160	15 112
20 and 21 years .....	9 672	8 033	1 608	31	94	8 906	1 262	1 066	196	—	22	1 749
22 to 24 years .....	7 091	4 648	2 261	182	29	5 845	955	755	200	—	—	950
25 to 29 years .....	4 873	2 736	1 734	403	406	6 005	944	645	285	14	53	1 115
30 to 34 years .....	2 701	1 510	959	232	943	4 423	424	317	89	18	57	636
35 to 39 years .....	2 003	1 107	488	408	1 289	3 756	179	88	69	22	52	370
40 to 44 years .....	1 857	930	653	274	1 376	3 395	342	207	135	—	91	366
45 to 54 years .....	4 154	2 622	1 176	356	2 971	7 228	439	289	87	63	143	571
55 to 59 years .....	2 523	1 508	835	180	1 768	5 035	305	152	135	18	110	346
60 and 61 years .....	1 170	610	417	143	1 028	2 011	113	66	32	15	66	79
62 to 64 years .....	1 764	895	676	193	1 570	3 309	52	—	52	—	104	174
65 to 69 years .....	3 476	1 391	1 572	513	3 854	7 138	218	84	88	46	403	407
70 years and over .....	7 412	3 596	2 128	1 688	19 798	37 571	184	87	39	58	1 778	1 397
<b>Primary individual</b> .....	30 252	23 385	4 542	2 325	18 268	32 507	1 297	696	457	144	689	985
16 to 19 years .....	23	23	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	28	28	—	—	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years .....	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years .....	64	47	—	17	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
35 to 39 years .....	154	116	38	—	—	60	16	16	—	—	—	20
40 to 44 years .....	160	117	43	—	19	55	45	22	23	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	1 799	1 503	236	60	441	1 014	105	90	15	—	—	84
55 to 59 years .....	2 873	2 208	389	276	765	1 721	64	64	—	—	19	70
60 and 61 years .....	1 640	1 208	317	115	436	1 014	62	47	—	15	24	65
62 to 64 years .....	3 236	2 385	721	130	1 305	2 524	148	66	82	—	20	125
65 to 69 years .....	6 589	4 660	1 352	577	3 703	5 477	356	179	129	48	141	123
70 years and over .....	13 644	11 048	1 446	1 150	11 557	20 539	501	212	208	81	485	485
<b>Secondary individual in household</b> .....	4 087	2 387	1 364	336	2 893	5 381	335	202	115	18	289	440
16 to 19 years .....	586	586	—	—	—	1 348	55	55	—	—	—	151
20 and 21 years .....	254	196	58	—	21	170	34	34	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	338	175	142	21	17	222	—	—	—	—	—	17
25 to 29 years .....	310	130	180	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	12
30 to 34 years .....	213	112	38	63	38	133	—	—	—	—	—	46
35 to 39 years .....	226	139	87	—	169	273	—	—	—	—	17	17
40 to 44 years .....	287	109	154	24	213	222	51	27	24	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	596	361	191	44	492	671	84	67	17	—	85	47
55 to 59 years .....	258	141	74	43	409	522	—	—	—	—	—	39
60 and 61 years .....	82	40	42	—	115	157	19	19	—	—	—	25
62 to 64 years .....	272	115	114	43	172	93	—	—	—	—	50	—
65 to 69 years .....	360	128	171	61	349	292	42	—	42	—	17	23
70 years and over .....	305	155	113	37	839	1 159	50	—	32	18	120	46
<b>Inmate of institution</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and 61 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other persons in group quarters</b> .....	65	25	17	23	26	77	25	25	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years .....	42	25	17	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years .....	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and 61 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	26	77	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Single</b> .....	3 462 302	2 928 890	437 723	95 689	383 538	2 755 702	375 465	299 263	65 600	10 602	47 983	520 044
16 to 19 years .....	1 872 280	1 767 359	102 157	2 764	10 866	2 021 425	201 322	183 332	17 612	378	2 136	375 268
20 and 21 years .....	601 864	544 524	56 153	1 187	4 350	155 172	51 124	41 674	9 224	226	987	37 174
22 to 24 years .....	344 396	286 961	54 854	2 581	5 673	110 745	37 330	26 577	10 061	692	1 152	23 762
25 to 29 years .....	138 775	99 722	33 520	5 533	9 612	85 578	23 577	15 140	7 097	1 340	1 994	19 652
30 to 34 years .....	53 565	33 994	15 886	3 685	11 757	53 348	12 206	7 663	3 675	868	2 823	11 204
35 to 39 years .....	36 786	22 344	10 451	3 991	15 211	43 893	8 780	5 093	2 771	916	3 886	8 685
40 to 44 years .....	39 590	22 134	13 559	3 897	20 136	39 272	8 113	4 446	2 914	753	3 909	7 675
45 to 54 years .....	77 208	40 899	26 558	9 751	50 472	65 341	11 827	6 146	4 317	1 364	8 124	10 420
55 to 59 years .....	44 195	22 575	15 555	6 065	31 690	31 111	4 451	2 283	1 338	830	4 518	5 074
60 and 61 years .....	21 418	9 174	8 636	3 608	13 798	10 876	1 824	671	743	410	1 477	1 609
62 to 64 years .....	41 614	16 825	19 150	5 639	20 334	15 373	3 037	1 278	1 269	490	2 058	2 282
65 to 69 years .....	81 824	27 396	39 937	14 491	40 356	35 131	5 391	1 913	2 701	777	4 662	5 354
70 years and over .....	108 787	34 983	41 307	32 497	149 283	88 437	6 483	3 047	1 878	1 558	10 257	11 885
<b>Married, spouse present</b> .....	4 527 015	1 779 669	1 901 749	845 597	1 542 240	285 406	345 311	151 133	139 922	54 256	147 665	49 461
16 to 19 years .....	21 609	19 442	1 857	310	644	18 023	3 864	3 285	554	25	119	5 186
20 and 21 years .....	46 539	42 133	4 154	252	963	7 233	3 773	3 113	640	20	251	1 699
22 to 24 years .....	115 243	101 211	13 622	410	1 281	10 645	7 886	6 400	1 405	81	298	2 769
25 to 29 years .....	130 852	104 456	24 378	2 018	2 733	11 748	14 822	11 320	3 274	228	596	2 992
30 to 34 years .....	78 234	57 983	17 560	2 691	5 143	7 937	13 021	9 335	3 225	461	1 328	2 231
35 to 39 years .....	82 304	54 668	23 156	4 480	8 433	7 209	13 027	8 075	4 195	757	1 841	2 385
40 to 44 years .....	107 054	62 328	36 075	8 651	15 397	7 936	17 135	9 618	6 093	1 424	3 590	1 913
45 to 54 years .....	352 336	172 698	139 697	39 941	58 887	17 345	44 074	21 407	17 324	5 343	10 913	4 227
55 to 59 years .....	313 288	141 990	132 369	38 929	54 675	17 489	31 542	13 954	13 288	4 300	9 826	2 992
60 and 61 years .....	186 543	81 574	83 194	21 775	31 599	7 828	15 640	6 453	7 188	1 999	4 908	1 042
62 to 64 years .....	451 474	198 248	209 267	43 959	65 220	13 578	28 576	11 890	12 976	3 710	9 771	2 342
65 to 69 years .....	1 172 673	406 162	619 353	147 158	167 957	46 620	70 436	25 828	35 156	9 452	22 688	6 758
70 years and over .....	1 468 866	336 776	597 067	535 023	1 129 308	111 815	81 515	20 455	34 604	26 456	81 536	12 925
<b>Married, spouse absent</b> .....	403 575	208 084	143 677	51 814	170 807	144 683	113 077	61 090	40 514	11 473	40 678	46 470
16 to 19 years .....	10 767	9 802	881	84	242	8 202	3 442	2 986	401	55	55	2 314
20 and 21 years .....	15 824	13 198	2 319	307	222	5 314	4 542	3 397	950	195	84	2 169
22 to 24 years .....	27 693	21 668	5 729	296	549	7 957	8 468	5 973	2 383	112	215	2 883
25 to 29 years .....	37 662	25 145	11 095	1 422	1 549	12 276	13 849	8 778	4 455	616	826	5 706
30 to 34 years .....	27 547	17 185	9 058	1 304	2 826	8 484	10 357	6 236	3 690	431	1 326	3 871
35 to 39 years .....	23 569	14 531	7 553	1 485	4 094	8 141	9 080	5 629	2 896	555	1 880	3 705
40 to 44 years .....	25 964	15 464	8 852	1 648	5 901	8 787	9 793	5 573	3 714	506	2 680	3 694
45 to 54 years .....	54 090	29 340	19 441	5 309	17 104	13 646	18 605	9 477	7 244	1 884	7 034	5 466
55 to 59 years .....	28 764	13 621	11 426	3 717	12 000	9 230	8 093	3 631	3 219	1 243	4 462	2 731
60 and 61 years .....	13 660	5 753	5 757	2 150	5 125	3 734	3 926	1 566	1 760	600	1 658	1 259
62 to 64 years .....	22 558	9 588	10 052	2 918	9 448	5 741	5 024	2 200	2 024	800	2 700	1 666
65 to 69 years .....	45 133	15 257	22 204	7 672	18 253	13 805	8 985	3 059	4 391	1 535	5 343	3 631
70 years and over .....	70 344	17 532	29 310	23 502	93 494	39 366	8 913	2 585	3 387	2 941	12 415	7 375
<b>Widowed</b> .....	593 291	162 711	261 618	168 962	687 577	148 255	74 056	24 048	32 717	17 291	88 068	25 357
16 to 19 years .....	1 096	896	96	104	199	2 485	333	277	30	26	91	381
20 and 21 years .....	605	531	47	27	179	293	126	114	12	-	72	93
22 to 24 years .....	1 019	724	279	16	194	414	265	163	102	-	113	98
25 to 29 years .....	1 952	1 108	632	212	401	903	526	320	167	39	87	217
30 to 34 years .....	2 365	1 413	817	135	575	780	739	428	311	-	162	224
35 to 39 years .....	2 234	1 252	789	193	1 012	1 165	786	486	202	98	258	374
40 to 44 years .....	4 649	2 840	1 417	392	1 592	1 500	1 763	1 054	554	155	630	605
45 to 54 years .....	20 967	9 577	8 759	2 631	9 831	4 983	6 190	2 876	2 412	902	3 540	1 646
55 to 59 years .....	23 871	10 651	10 217	3 003	9 392	6 228	5 315	2 083	2 323	909	3 324	2 123
60 and 61 years .....	16 161	6 584	7 259	2 318	6 600	3 122	2 922	915	1 459	548	1 977	1 032
62 to 64 years .....	40 176	15 523	18 890	5 763	13 669	5 873	6 572	2 663	2 792	1 117	3 622	988
65 to 69 years .....	124 664	36 130	66 807	21 727	48 975	20 468	18 656	5 342	9 604	3 710	14 109	4 992
70 years and over .....	353 532	75 482	145 609	132 441	594 958	100 041	29 863	7 327	12 749	9 787	60 083	12 584
<b>Divorced</b> .....	322 203	144 493	128 286	49 424	128 604	74 421	40 705	18 564	16 862	5 279	18 302	14 277
16 to 19 years .....	1 611	1 504	107	-	111	1 906	215	175	40	-	25	421
20 and 21 years .....	3 796	3 159	637	-	141	1 061	583	486	97	-	291	291
22 to 24 years .....	10 332	7 629	2 485	218	212	1 757	1 434	963	449	22	17	384
25 to 29 years .....	18 946	12 158	5 890	898	766	4 099	2 621	1 557	881	183	329	614
30 to 34 years .....	18 035	10 858	5 977	1 200	1 429	3 620	3 383	1 678	1 428	277	387	875
35 to 39 years .....	16 934	9 826	5 808	1 300	2 520	3 959	3 370	1 743	1 256	371	659	1 404
40 to 44 years .....	23 997	13 636	7 730	2 631	5 294	4 548	3 706	1 847	1 368	491	1 147	1 408
45 to 54 years .....	55 769	29 073	20 315	6 381	18 705	9 193	7 745	3 833	2 899	1 013	4 048	1 738
55 to 59 years .....	35 020	14 982	14 728	5 310	11 944	6 747	4 509	1 882	2 014	613	1 825	1 489
60 and 61 years .....	13 709	5 228	6 618	1 863	5 966	2 355	1 376	647	515	214	741	389
62 to 64 years .....	26 801	11 080	12 345	3 376	9 058	3 724	2 302	996	1 071	235	1 737	701
65 to 69 years .....	47 982	13 965	25 498	8 519	18 121	9 368	4 885	1 304	2 834	747	2 287	1 514
70 years and over .....	49 271	11 395	20 148	17 728	54 337	22 084	4 576	1 453	2 010	1 113	5 100	3 049

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
	UNITED STATES—Continued											
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Single</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 588 022	2 038 169	434 259	115 594	465 521	3 644 309	322 957	244 091	68 860	10 006	47 020	634 448
16 to 19 years	1 364 666	1 267 056	95 810	1 800	11 467	2 771 591	154 416	136 848	17 210	358	2 389	460 702
20 and 21 years	462 718	404 650	57 119	949	3 914	181 289	49 535	39 593	9 793	149	950	47 663
22 to 24 years	169 259	131 858	35 669	1 732	4 735	98 794	33 541	23 607	9 509	425	1 412	29 516
25 to 29 years	78 187	49 476	24 016	4 695	9 205	84 013	26 802	14 748	10 042	2 012	2 736	24 685
30 to 34 years	38 147	22 821	12 137	3 189	11 100	53 586	13 877	7 680	5 069	1 128	3 866	13 083
35 to 39 years	27 152	14 613	9 465	3 074	12 534	47 220	9 012	4 793	3 314	905	3 954	9 967
40 to 44 years	26 081	13 937	9 515	2 629	15 248	43 839	7 290	4 153	2 492	645	3 529	8 132
45 to 54 years	51 976	23 872	20 823	7 281	39 445	85 832	9 925	5 045	3 777	1 103	6 791	12 407
55 to 59 years	35 899	15 990	13 940	5 969	24 436	42 618	4 065	1 899	1 585	581	3 254	5 189
60 and 61 years	18 113	7 791	7 939	2 383	12 274	16 163	1 619	736	695	188	1 612	2 185
62 to 64 years	43 531	17 360	21 038	5 133	19 134	22 693	2 519	1 249	1 037	233	2 062	2 927
65 to 69 years	106 132	32 774	56 749	16 609	43 976	47 246	5 108	1 899	2 354	855	4 263	5 931
70 years and over	166 161	35 971	70 039	60 151	258 053	149 425	5 248	1 841	1 983	1 424	10 202	12 061
<b>Married, spouse present</b>												
16 to 19 years	12 004 081	4 819 840	5 141 965	2 042 276	8 116 285	6 744 772	712 780	363 812	276 508	72 460	347 771	574 611
16 to 19 years	312 488	245 628	65 982	878	4 194	235 237	27 543	22 065	5 358	120	880	30 253
20 and 21 years	572 075	367 972	201 074	3 029	6 425	185 973	37 406	26 541	10 527	338	941	26 510
22 to 24 years	1 312 347	640 783	635 440	36 124	18 537	332 893	69 033	43 758	23 687	1 588	3 024	42 014
25 to 29 years	2 514 909	842 833	1 214 882	457 194	169 973	567 326	106 629	59 365	39 326	7 938	11 218	61 635
30 to 34 years	1 698 033	544 964	682 542	470 527	691 131	507 658	86 216	45 613	31 563	9 040	26 487	57 203
35 to 39 years	1 107 261	445 931	420 894	240 436	995 485	505 061	67 803	35 012	25 589	7 202	31 475	57 021
40 to 44 years	948 020	415 985	372 660	159 375	1 101 488	522 655	65 186	31 792	25 733	7 661	39 660	54 343
45 to 54 years	1 604 854	679 612	673 806	251 436	1 982 383	1 229 472	110 611	50 784	47 164	12 663	77 423	100 144
55 to 59 years	649 758	251 461	282 398	115 899	833 293	660 922	45 792	19 029	19 733	7 030	39 085	43 172
60 and 61 years	235 853	84 165	106 321	45 367	325 217	250 411	18 045	7 094	8 403	2 548	14 856	14 603
62 to 64 years	353 749	121 515	165 168	67 066	450 258	360 333	23 799	8 173	11 549	4 077	23 048	19 713
65 to 69 years	444 108	120 422	219 683	104 003	666 671	580 501	34 173	9 790	17 998	6 385	36 066	34 403
70 years and over	250 626	58 569	101 115	90 942	871 230	806 330	20 544	4 796	9 878	5 870	43 608	33 597
<b>Married, spouse absent</b>												
16 to 19 years	725 600	368 045	275 063	82 492	343 076	503 063	213 799	108 625	83 268	21 906	87 768	139 933
16 to 19 years	53 189	44 268	8 774	147	697	58 974	10 254	7 891	2 339	24	178	14 676
20 and 21 years	66 749	47 086	19 305	358	995	29 532	14 503	9 844	4 522	137	376	9 843
22 to 24 years	92 529	54 577	35 914	2 038	2 128	37 809	21 145	13 066	7 590	489	816	13 797
25 to 29 years	115 737	52 643	48 758	14 336	11 936	47 621	35 539	18 581	13 958	3 000	4 564	19 114
30 to 34 years	81 951	37 053	31 130	13 768	30 219	41 275	28 616	14 751	11 141	2 724	9 742	15 945
35 to 39 years	58 614	27 827	22 714	8 073	35 568	35 429	22 263	10 686	8 874	2 703	10 696	13 438
40 to 44 years	53 077	24 988	20 642	7 447	35 831	32 154	20 593	9 830	8 254	2 509	10 931	11 469
45 to 54 years	82 388	38 151	32 962	11 275	62 099	57 345	28 469	13 161	11 458	3 850	17 477	16 340
55 to 59 years	32 535	12 838	14 604	5 093	27 631	29 585	10 308	3 710	4 813	1 785	8 107	6 340
60 and 61 years	13 320	5 253	5 704	2 363	12 407	11 229	4 383	1 779	1 864	740	2 923	2 406
62 to 64 years	19 094	6 988	8 946	3 160	18 892	16 537	5 598	2 057	2 482	1 059	4 754	2 666
65 to 69 years	29 248	8 374	14 911	5 963	31 269	29 435	7 057	1 922	3 813	1 322	7 337	5 571
70 years and over	27 169	7 999	10 699	8 471	73 404	76 138	5 071	1 347	2 160	1 564	9 867	8 328
<b>Widowed</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 657 370	581 252	703 073	373 045	2 943 462	2 447 548	224 596	81 829	98 869	43 898	317 290	189 509
16 to 19 years	3 801	3 051	626	124	820	5 252	527	431	96	-	134	1 320
20 and 21 years	3 689	2 274	1 258	157	1 085	2 801	751	468	246	37	125	819
22 to 24 years	8 547	4 775	3 418	354	1 008	4 684	1 829	1 189	589	51	171	1 554
25 to 29 years	16 194	8 056	6 107	2 031	2 711	7 702	3 833	2 251	1 279	303	683	2 599
30 to 34 years	17 648	8 823	6 304	2 521	7 415	9 571	4 841	2 889	1 592	360	1 936	2 917
35 to 39 years	22 780	11 954	8 151	2 675	11 942	12 357	6 943	3 618	2 741	584	2 424	3 570
40 to 44 years	38 667	19 249	14 603	4 815	25 702	19 871	11 816	5 798	4 657	1 361	6 139	5 406
45 to 54 years	134 044	64 610	51 591	17 843	103 244	83 042	30 048	13 847	12 640	3 561	21 021	16 355
55 to 59 years	126 537	56 920	51 122	18 495	109 949	93 954	24 035	9 879	10 637	3 519	18 937	13 022
60 and 61 years	79 606	33 928	33 827	11 851	70 405	56 746	12 331	4 752	5 454	2 125	10 677	7 275
62 to 64 years	165 936	65 312	74 854	25 770	148 485	114 712	21 975	8 077	9 998	3 900	20 462	12 005
65 to 69 years	399 136	124 972	194 688	79 476	417 657	320 273	48 582	14 256	24 319	10 007	56 265	32 439
70 years and over	640 785	177 328	256 524	206 933	2 043 039	1 716 583	57 085	14 374	24 621	18 090	178 316	90 228
<b>Divorced</b>												
16 to 19 years	486 543	222 126	196 021	68 396	236 263	192 875	69 975	33 295	28 242	8 438	32 484	32 651
16 to 19 years	6 464	5 061	1 403	-	128	6 215	568	488	80	-	32	1 009
20 and 21 years	11 392	8 574	2 643	175	4 711	6 215	1 099	824	275	-	42	1 020
22 to 24 years	27 859	18 524	8 689	646	903	8 043	3 324	2 143	1 100	81	283	1 553
25 to 29 years	51 381	28 285	18 161	4 935	4 305	14 951	7 799	4 104	3 150	545	696	3 737
30 to 34 years	42 371	22 815	15 304	4 252	9 788	13 625	8 817	4 741	3 120	956	2 131	3 014
35 to 39 years	35 431	19 730	12 271	3 430	12 078	12 794	7 680	4 493	2 552	635	2 671	3 072
40 to 44 years	37 181	19 701	13 651	3 829	15 680	12 549	6 969	3 648	2 711	610	3 280	3 072
45 to 54 years	69 460	33 327	27 948	8 185	37 297	28 842	12 942	5 788	5 340	1 814	6 519	5 714
55 to 59 years	36 530	15 181	15 788	5 561	19 106	15 328	5 897	2 407	2 692	798	3 205	2 253
60 and 61 years	16 657	6 427	7 803	2 427	9 680	5 617	1 902	659	916	327	1 278	866
62 to 64 years	31 076	12 486	14 194	4 396	15 260	9 909	3 375	1 315	1 601	459	1 797	1 088
65 to 69 years	61 905	19 209	32 253	10 443	30 058	18 412	5 639	1 613	3 069	957	3 732	2 193
70 years and over	58 836	12 806	25 913	20 117	81 712	41 879	3 964	1 072	1 636	1 256	6 818	4 060

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Single</b> .....	1 167 004	958 633	170 291	38 080	140 895	866 308	191 606	152 943	32 994	5 669	26 382	268 650
16 to 19 years.....	555 640	517 465	37 096	1 079	4 197	605 785	100 064	90 149	9 722	193	1 436	194 083
20 and 21 years.....	219 989	196 450	23 246	293	1 749	61 521	26 755	22 134	4 528	93	619	20 178
22 to 24 years.....	137 997	115 722	21 204	1 071	2 412	43 256	19 454	14 689	4 414	351	778	12 990
25 to 29 years.....	58 155	42 464	13 608	2 083	3 973	29 319	11 993	8 291	2 984	718	1 191	9 005
30 to 34 years.....	22 764	15 161	6 123	1 480	4 188	16 474	6 223	3 963	1 748	512	1 396	5 128
35 to 39 years.....	15 217	9 399	4 362	1 456	5 740	12 899	4 738	3 047	1 347	344	1 948	4 230
40 to 44 years.....	15 688	8 278	5 744	1 666	7 487	11 122	4 132	2 289	1 494	349	2 229	3 294
45 to 54 years.....	30 069	15 428	10 794	3 847	18 353	17 148	6 332	3 331	2 298	703	4 363	4 793
55 to 59 years.....	16 095	7 975	5 598	2 522	11 652	9 744	2 534	1 320	682	532	2 564	2 333
60 and 61 years.....	7 825	3 596	2 817	1 412	4 969	3 643	1 003	324	445	234	688	683
62 to 64 years.....	15 676	5 819	7 692	2 165	6 742	5 522	1 903	790	798	315	1 000	1 282
65 to 69 years.....	31 790	9 533	16 498	5 759	15 016	14 421	3 058	1 076	1 552	430	2 910	3 358
70 years and over.....	40 099	11 343	15 509	13 247	54 417	35 454	3 417	1 540	982	895	5 260	7 293
<b>Married, spouse present</b> .....	1 340 322	511 206	574 909	254 207	467 438	110 059	176 989	77 009	72 910	27 070	69 833	31 628
16 to 19 years.....	8 067	7 125	795	147	231	6 941	2 541	2 115	426	—	119	3 228
20 and 21 years.....	15 338	13 534	1 722	82	356	3 062	2 436	2 044	392	—	122	1 007
22 to 24 years.....	47 179	40 751	6 271	157	739	4 869	4 931	3 899	997	35	207	1 798
25 to 29 years.....	53 341	41 938	10 659	744	1 335	5 992	9 784	7 373	2 245	166	422	2 206
30 to 34 years.....	27 860	20 153	6 911	796	2 542	4 005	8 429	5 899	2 198	332	830	1 635
35 to 39 years.....	27 279	16 831	8 664	1 784	3 323	3 400	8 135	4 962	2 676	497	1 482	1 754
40 to 44 years.....	32 206	18 405	11 207	2 594	6 206	3 548	9 797	5 521	3 448	828	2 672	1 163
45 to 54 years.....	98 272	46 418	41 061	10 793	19 360	7 220	22 802	10 565	9 378	2 859	6 597	2 702
55 to 59 years.....	81 928	35 351	36 244	10 333	16 204	6 136	15 134	6 961	6 462	1 711	4 697	2 015
60 and 61 years.....	49 753	20 483	23 523	5 747	9 804	2 912	7 846	2 961	3 833	1 052	2 788	804
62 to 64 years.....	117 997	49 695	56 093	12 209	18 201	4 908	13 995	5 179	6 832	1 984	4 698	1 550
65 to 69 years.....	343 150	113 524	188 782	40 844	48 130	16 530	34 476	11 838	18 192	4 446	9 893	4 319
70 years and over.....	437 952	86 998	182 977	167 977	341 007	40 536	36 683	7 692	15 831	13 160	35 306	7 447
<b>Married, spouse absent</b> .....	155 041	83 305	52 938	18 798	63 754	60 529	58 253	32 364	20 031	5 858	23 520	25 656
16 to 19 years.....	4 097	3 645	368	84	140	3 068	1 679	1 466	158	55	55	1 497
20 and 21 years.....	5 865	4 784	914	167	127	2 755	2 252	1 719	442	91	71	1 409
22 to 24 years.....	9 756	8 152	1 508	96	186	3 576	3 777	3 080	658	39	88	1 437
25 to 29 years.....	14 272	10 450	3 262	560	857	5 093	6 467	4 442	1 707	318	507	2 572
30 to 34 years.....	10 994	7 649	3 029	316	1 314	3 943	5 322	3 663	1 531	128	825	1 886
35 to 39 years.....	9 386	6 126	2 709	551	2 187	3 307	4 531	2 878	1 347	306	1 233	1 745
40 to 44 years.....	10 818	6 736	3 481	601	2 625	3 842	5 215	3 190	1 872	153	1 675	1 921
45 to 54 years.....	22 404	12 499	7 846	2 059	7 432	6 037	9 738	5 010	3 696	1 032	4 267	3 040
55 to 59 years.....	12 059	5 604	4 904	1 551	4 782	3 746	4 665	1 936	2 016	713	2 554	1 624
60 and 61 years.....	5 353	2 250	2 180	923	1 978	1 694	2 259	850	1 091	318	1 055	815
62 to 64 years.....	8 516	3 477	3 863	1 176	4 021	2 301	2 699	1 089	1 208	402	1 631	884
65 to 69 years.....	17 348	6 045	8 712	2 591	6 579	6 262	4 983	1 749	2 579	655	2 769	2 279
70 years and over.....	24 173	5 888	10 162	8 123	31 526	14 905	4 666	1 292	1 726	1 648	6 790	4 547
<b>Widowed</b> .....	201 527	52 303	89 987	59 237	243 213	58 067	38 468	12 372	16 364	9 732	47 213	15 468
16 to 19 years.....	605	539	66	—	22	739	182	182	—	—	—	157
20 and 21 years.....	250	237	13	—	62	109	69	69	—	—	34	—
22 to 24 years.....	434	375	59	—	49	142	43	24	19	—	49	45
25 to 29 years.....	816	532	217	67	165	556	377	290	87	—	54	150
30 to 34 years.....	940	633	307	—	311	478	474	286	188	—	121	70
35 to 39 years.....	859	509	263	87	501	448	425	253	98	74	154	168
40 to 44 years.....	2 056	1 311	537	208	693	787	926	646	236	44	336	359
45 to 54 years.....	8 895	4 079	3 594	1 222	4 859	1 969	3 603	1 729	1 302	572	2 279	1 004
55 to 59 years.....	9 049	3 776	4 160	1 113	4 724	3 035	3 016	1 048	1 420	548	2 218	1 346
60 and 61 years.....	5 905	2 119	2 887	899	3 213	1 401	1 695	444	843	408	1 170	727
62 to 64 years.....	14 884	5 677	7 360	1 847	6 578	2 547	3 500	1 392	1 609	499	2 297	704
65 to 69 years.....	44 054	11 801	24 452	7 801	21 982	9 044	9 700	2 803	4 719	2 178	8 653	3 174
70 years and over.....	112 780	20 715	46 072	45 993	200 054	36 812	14 458	3 206	5 843	5 409	29 848	7 564
<b>Divorced</b> .....	121 655	56 004	46 611	19 040	48 954	32 545	23 768	11 212	9 355	3 201	11 248	9 156
16 to 19 years.....	543	483	60	—	22	794	134	94	40	—	—	241
20 and 21 years.....	1 477	1 254	223	—	24	369	391	352	39	—	—	244
22 to 24 years.....	3 849	3 132	610	107	61	829	911	694	195	22	17	255
25 to 29 years.....	6 818	4 779	1 782	257	502	1 622	1 371	896	392	83	227	275
30 to 34 years.....	6 596	4 523	1 785	288	606	1 145	1 950	1 101	715	134	302	440
35 to 39 years.....	6 656	4 131	1 949	576	1 075	1 665	1 871	1 024	591	256	501	816
40 to 44 years.....	9 049	5 232	2 919	898	2 080	1 585	2 110	1 113	732	265	686	713
45 to 54 years.....	22 293	11 754	7 852	2 687	7 212	3 582	4 581	2 230	1 864	487	2 423	959
55 to 59 years.....	12 970	5 637	5 461	1 872	4 942	3 238	2 755	1 119	1 277	359	1 225	1 063
60 and 61 years.....	5 037	1 961	2 252	824	2 176	1 048	660	321	162	177	387	319
62 to 64 years.....	9 969	4 041	4 532	1 396	3 673	1 503	1 482	621	714	147	1 018	441
65 to 69 years.....	18 065	4 920	9 813	3 332	7 154	4 591	2 937	774	1 631	532	1 561	1 093
70 years and over.....	18 333	4 157	7 373	6 803	19 427	10 574	2 615	873	1 003	739	2 901	2 297



Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>CENTRAL CITIES OF URBANIZED AREAS—Continued</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
Single	971 343	723 046	194 271	54 026	203 064	1 136 756	192 199	140 491	45 005	6 703	30 367	338 292
16 to 19 years	439 147	403 908	34 677	562	4 231	828 985	87 886	77 070	10 686	130	1 500	242 372
20 and 21 years	181 852	155 855	25 652	345	1 907	71 600	29 738	23 377	6 280	81	782	26 030
22 to 24 years	78 744	59 942	17 804	998	2 270	41 262	21 485	14 712	6 458	315	1 025	17 397
25 to 29 years	40 272	23 863	13 395	3 014	4 712	31 981	17 700	8 987	7 005	1 708	2 127	14 544
30 to 34 years	18 824	10 723	6 475	1 626	5 850	17 642	8 785	4 539	3 426	820	2 885	7 113
35 to 39 years	13 480	6 904	5 035	1 541	6 509	15 858	6 037	2 870	2 514	653	2 864	5 777
40 to 44 years	12 215	6 384	4 473	1 358	6 777	14 917	4 196	2 196	1 678	322	2 224	4 515
45 to 54 years	22 193	9 234	9 689	3 270	17 311	24 481	5 892	2 621	2 577	694	4 545	6 053
55 to 59 years	15 114	6 364	6 189	2 561	10 185	13 090	2 325	1 158	757	410	1 939	2 916
60 and 61 years	8 088	3 252	3 691	1 145	5 316	5 101	1 053	442	492	119	1 028	919
62 to 64 years	19 163	7 442	9 334	2 387	7 774	6 600	1 494	689	710	95	1 202	1 249
65 to 69 years	48 201	14 588	26 291	7 322	19 228	16 606	2 940	1 073	1 412	455	2 557	3 412
70 years and over	74 050	14 587	31 566	27 897	110 994	48 633	2 668	757	1 010	901	5 689	5 995
Married, spouse present	3 322 196	1 352 309	1 420 502	549 385	2 380 445	1 875 725	394 907	195 433	156 309	43 165	214 225	321 043
16 to 19 years	95 507	75 950	19 200	357	1 814	67 996	16 068	12 831	3 178	59	614	16 562
20 and 21 years	172 824	114 065	57 983	776	2 474	60 047	22 567	15 720	6 661	186	713	16 337
22 to 24 years	384 746	200 071	175 016	9 659	6 615	105 650	43 003	26 631	15 407	965	2 018	26 590
25 to 29 years	665 380	238 527	321 292	105 561	47 041	165 116	64 618	35 014	24 932	4 672	7 846	39 524
30 to 34 years	441 490	142 708	180 927	117 855	170 488	145 856	51 064	25 315	19 423	6 326	18 161	35 308
35 to 39 years	287 762	114 015	110 671	63 076	247 740	140 653	38 830	18 482	15 644	4 704	22 112	33 793
40 to 44 years	252 052	107 008	100 624	44 420	295 977	146 364	36 581	16 109	15 374	5 098	26 566	31 310
45 to 54 years	445 403	180 791	191 392	73 220	588 915	327 571	56 363	23 646	25 178	7 539	49 944	54 131
55 to 59 years	183 863	67 170	81 473	35 220	265 818	174 999	21 481	8 488	8 992	4 001	23 416	21 380
60 and 61 years	69 926	23 558	32 069	14 299	105 433	67 239	8 871	3 204	4 228	1 439	8 861	7 231
62 to 64 years	102 731	34 080	48 238	20 413	144 014	93 158	10 896	3 503	5 376	2 017	13 499	9 240
65 to 69 years	140 091	36 414	69 500	34 177	215 235	156 375	15 557	4 371	7 849	3 337	18 834	15 259
70 years and over	80 421	17 952	32 117	30 352	288 881	224 701	9 008	2 119	4 067	2 822	21 641	14 378
Married, spouse absent	310 551	150 628	122 540	37 383	152 304	217 237	141 212	67 388	58 135	15 689	63 544	93 515
16 to 19 years	18 653	15 431	3 222	—	297	19 610	6 383	4 923	1 460	—	129	8 467
20 and 21 years	24 268	17 108	6 967	193	598	12 521	8 917	5 910	2 902	105	253	5 962
22 to 24 years	37 099	21 634	14 603	862	1 355	19 164	14 192	7 979	5 851	362	643	9 730
25 to 29 years	53 783	23 552	23 623	6 608	7 046	26 462	25 694	12 339	10 964	2 391	3 840	14 072
30 to 34 years	37 413	16 887	14 924	5 602	16 287	22 975	19 953	9 665	8 294	1 994	8 084	11 791
35 to 39 years	27 895	12 148	11 983	3 764	17 094	18 414	15 243	6 530	6 590	2 123	8 738	9 808
40 to 44 years	24 369	10 871	9 730	3 768	16 923	15 939	13 306	5 822	5 573	1 911	8 612	7 900
45 to 54 years	35 982	15 749	14 898	5 335	28 509	24 167	17 966	7 907	7 349	2 710	12 500	10 339
55 to 59 years	13 475	5 297	5 778	2 400	12 124	11 479	6 033	1 919	2 907	1 207	5 458	4 182
60 and 61 years	6 063	2 301	2 540	1 222	4 933	4 348	2 872	1 196	1 166	510	1 845	1 432
62 to 64 years	8 209	2 994	3 829	1 386	7 854	5 736	3 541	1 300	1 544	697	3 086	4 446
65 to 69 years	12 192	3 555	5 938	2 699	12 932	10 967	4 085	1 087	2 236	762	4 674	3 419
70 years and over	11 150	3 101	4 505	3 544	26 352	25 455	3 027	811	1 299	917	5 682	4 967
Widowed	618 335	198 573	270 484	149 278	1 148 325	788 564	121 071	41 512	54 480	25 079	183 224	100 866
16 to 19 years	1 500	1 177	241	82	434	1 782	372	304	68	—	134	622
20 and 21 years	1 644	967	562	115	494	1 341	472	268	167	37	107	604
22 to 24 years	3 295	2 132	998	165	550	2 117	1 165	814	312	39	117	896
25 to 29 years	6 345	3 400	2 168	777	1 139	2 939	2 543	1 533	812	198	473	1 523
30 to 34 years	6 283	3 107	2 385	791	3 354	4 105	2 744	1 434	993	317	1 464	1 763
35 to 39 years	8 817	4 571	3 317	929	4 513	5 065	3 998	1 932	1 647	419	1 618	2 365
40 to 44 years	15 441	6 874	6 240	2 327	9 918	7 570	6 906	3 034	2 913	959	3 888	3 227
45 to 54 years	48 509	21 751	19 846	6 912	45 017	28 617	16 463	7 081	7 566	1 816	14 366	9 494
55 to 59 years	43 946	17 965	19 224	6 757	46 557	31 312	12 526	4 560	5 886	2 080	12 517	6 941
60 and 61 years	28 250	11 366	12 208	4 676	29 261	19 502	6 508	2 375	2 853	1 280	6 881	4 303
62 to 64 years	61 200	23 419	27 806	9 975	58 086	36 705	12 449	4 330	5 820	2 299	12 159	6 153
65 to 69 years	153 577	46 121	75 609	31 847	164 451	106 968	25 987	7 098	13 090	5 799	33 534	17 461
70 years and over	239 528	55 723	99 880	83 925	784 551	540 541	28 938	6 749	12 353	9 836	95 966	45 514
Divorced	221 892	99 072	90 787	32 033	111 361	86 150	49 251	22 625	20 418	6 208	23 526	22 731
16 to 19 years	2 187	1 815	372	—	42	2 144	435	355	80	—	20	686
20 and 21 years	4 558	3 283	1 194	81	118	2 094	697	476	221	—	42	731
22 to 24 years	11 659	7 941	3 516	202	448	3 629	2 317	1 451	826	40	241	1 043
25 to 29 years	23 437	12 874	8 237	2 326	2 096	7 404	5 849	3 043	2 390	416	559	2 828
30 to 34 years	20 097	10 331	7 578	2 188	5 387	6 928	6 557	3 121	2 567	869	1 773	2 548
35 to 39 years	16 905	8 816	6 229	1 860	6 337	6 563	5 417	3 101	1 855	461	2 208	2 449
40 to 44 years	17 142	8 635	6 631	1 876	7 918	6 225	4 838	2 444	1 919	475	2 567	1 975
45 to 54 years	31 153	14 576	12 596	3 981	18 647	12 852	8 816	3 755	3 771	1 290	4 857	3 922
55 to 59 years	16 252	6 714	7 171	2 367	9 050	6 725	4 248	1 645	2 023	580	2 310	1 567
60 and 61 years	7 463	2 981	3 408	1 074	4 356	2 616	1 195	448	582	165	959	522
62 to 64 years	13 674	5 445	6 322	1 907	6 312	4 498	2 511	1 024	1 081	406	1 141	793
65 to 69 years	29 030	9 611	14 887	4 532	13 765	8 081	3 543	1 086	1 860	597	2 669	1 305
70 years and over	28 335	6 050	12 646	9 639	36 885	16 391	2 828	676	1 243	909	4 180	2 362



Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>OTHER URBAN—Continued</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Single</b>	<b>1 146 637</b>	<b>934 277</b>	<b>168 494</b>	<b>43 866</b>	<b>174 422</b>	<b>1 381 020</b>	<b>70 034</b>	<b>54 223</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>143 062</b>
16 to 19 years	640 757	598 676	41 173	908	4 647	1 091 132	35 296	31 138	3 986	172	534	104 950
20 and 21 years	227 187	202 073	24 671	443	1 513	65 028	11 286	9 339	1 895	52	119	11 237
22 to 24 years	67 199	53 697	13 032	470	1 550	29 799	7 034	5 044	1 913	77	214	6 099
25 to 29 years	24 486	16 667	6 732	1 087	3 131	24 265	4 687	2 824	1 703	160	311	4 488
30 to 34 years	10 843	6 508	3 400	935	3 135	16 396	2 431	1 279	987	165	706	2 775
35 to 39 years	7 888	4 156	2 681	1 051	3 542	13 887	1 384	869	388	127	602	1 941
40 to 44 years	7 893	4 160	3 031	702	5 190	13 136	1 551	970	418	163	708	1 556
45 to 54 years	17 675	7 987	7 092	2 596	13 262	29 271	1 798	895	621	282	1 135	2 962
55 to 59 years	12 473	5 104	5 170	2 199	8 839	14 613	996	288	570	138	711	1 269
60 and 61 years	6 478	2 852	2 846	780	4 226	5 472	253	175	57	21	352	614
62 to 64 years	16 359	6 473	7 952	1 934	7 073	7 720	635	354	198	83	603	1 051
65 to 69 years	41 634	12 462	22 538	6 634	15 819	14 882	1 211	457	491	263	879	1 261
70 years and over	65 765	13 462	28 176	24 127	102 495	55 419	1 472	591	614	267	2 325	2 859
<b>Married, spouse present</b>	<b>5 443 321</b>	<b>2 105 682</b>	<b>2 360 330</b>	<b>977 309</b>	<b>3 739 484</b>	<b>2 267 952</b>	<b>172 153</b>	<b>88 825</b>	<b>66 875</b>	<b>16 453</b>	<b>73 285</b>	<b>106 148</b>
16 to 19 years	130 143	102 333	27 465	345	1 415	83 685	6 239	4 960	1 261	18	157	6 681
20 and 21 years	248 108	160 939	86 036	1 133	2 175	61 959	8 836	6 458	2 313	65	97	4 833
22 to 24 years	588 664	285 289	288 567	14 808	6 620	109 214	16 053	10 567	5 173	313	554	7 231
25 to 29 years	1 206 797	384 043	597 348	225 406	70 588	192 035	26 142	14 574	9 492	2 076	1 959	11 170
30 to 34 years	819 339	242 257	330 069	247 013	329 921	166 046	21 585	11 769	8 192	1 624	5 274	9 574
35 to 39 years	516 827	197 843	196 500	122 484	506 339	167 113	15 938	8 652	5 630	1 656	5 952	10 090
40 to 44 years	437 029	189 785	171 920	75 324	549 788	176 354	14 752	7 657	5 364	1 731	7 693	9 636
45 to 54 years	704 534	291 294	298 666	114 574	934 351	412 216	26 303	12 213	11 194	2 896	15 944	19 299
55 to 59 years	271 402	102 129	119 796	49 477	364 530	215 692	11 189	4 554	5 228	1 407	8 534	8 221
60 and 61 years	95 810	33 151	43 823	18 836	137 496	82 008	4 011	1 668	1 842	501	3 084	2 546
62 to 64 years	146 441	48 278	70 168	27 995	189 168	117 945	6 759	2 275	3 327	1 157	4 623	3 096
65 to 69 years	178 457	46 537	89 094	42 826	281 218	197 743	9 052	2 330	5 153	1 569	8 786	7 233
70 years and over	99 770	21 804	40 878	37 088	365 875	285 942	5 294	1 148	2 706	1 440	10 628	6 538
<b>Married, spouse absent</b>	<b>257 497</b>	<b>130 133</b>	<b>97 464</b>	<b>29 900</b>	<b>125 241</b>	<b>152 111</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>23 986</b>	<b>15 718</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>15 660</b>	<b>24 042</b>
16 to 19 years	20 474	16 711	3 667	96	244	18 718	2 389	1 707	658	24	—	2 983
20 and 21 years	25 539	17 766	7 657	116	206	9 269	3 213	2 156	1 057	—	60	2 195
22 to 24 years	35 197	20 927	13 546	724	530	10 106	4 266	3 088	1 090	88	96	2 085
25 to 29 years	39 452	17 932	16 381	5 139	2 973	11 217	6 099	3 818	1 864	417	484	2 670
30 to 34 years	28 726	12 211	10 892	5 623	9 052	9 580	5 749	3 172	2 042	535	1 164	2 493
35 to 39 years	18 888	9 353	6 806	2 729	12 160	8 902	4 384	2 456	1 580	348	1 265	1 902
40 to 44 years	17 853	8 535	6 889	2 429	12 871	8 076	4 091	1 983	1 695	413	1 569	1 707
45 to 54 years	27 558	12 778	11 146	3 634	21 609	16 945	6 193	3 143	2 302	748	3 234	2 902
55 to 59 years	11 373	4 138	5 391	1 844	9 454	9 587	2 383	968	1 015	400	1 652	1 034
60 and 61 years	4 530	1 820	1 914	796	4 978	3 703	921	291	469	161	575	680
62 to 64 years	6 874	2 376	3 331	1 167	7 096	5 583	1 197	456	475	266	1 104	488
65 to 69 years	10 949	2 884	5 846	2 219	11 901	10 074	1 878	541	1 085	252	1 920	921
70 years and over	10 084	2 702	3 998	3 384	32 167	30 351	1 024	207	386	431	2 537	1 982
<b>Widowed</b>	<b>662 156</b>	<b>216 995</b>	<b>290 667</b>	<b>154 494</b>	<b>1 225 314</b>	<b>943 708</b>	<b>56 596</b>	<b>20 596</b>	<b>25 282</b>	<b>10 718</b>	<b>77 820</b>	<b>42 013</b>
16 to 19 years	1 533	1 315	205	13	348	2 348	85	85	—	—	—	375
20 and 21 years	1 310	906	362	42	354	675	225	190	35	—	18	69
22 to 24 years	3 562	1 778	1 686	98	302	1 346	416	255	161	—	37	292
25 to 29 years	6 277	2 743	2 595	939	995	2 603	822	409	330	83	108	551
30 to 34 years	6 524	3 164	2 299	1 061	2 412	2 916	1 125	743	368	14	259	567
35 to 39 years	7 833	3 918	2 955	960	4 720	3 515	1 400	822	507	71	507	564
40 to 44 years	13 090	6 583	4 881	1 626	10 276	5 484	2 564	1 304	944	316	1 517	1 053
45 to 54 years	50 124	24 287	19 212	6 625	37 019	26 274	7 426	3 370	2 997	1 059	4 227	3 676
55 to 59 years	48 781	20 954	20 169	7 658	41 112	30 744	5 845	2 466	2 610	769	3 914	2 857
60 and 61 years	31 388	13 030	13 656	4 702	27 580	19 896	3 110	1 215	1 407	488	2 251	1 505
62 to 64 years	66 363	24 847	30 613	10 903	59 200	40 266	5 054	1 994	2 046	1 014	5 282	2 572
65 to 69 years	161 397	46 884	82 164	32 349	171 408	117 754	12 805	3 771	6 711	2 323	13 197	7 375
70 years and over	263 974	66 586	109 870	87 518	869 588	689 887	15 719	3 972	7 166	4 581	46 503	20 557
<b>Divorced</b>	<b>191 128</b>	<b>87 420</b>	<b>76 904</b>	<b>26 804</b>	<b>90 208</b>	<b>66 449</b>	<b>14 959</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>6 330</b>
16 to 19 years	2 864	2 215	649	—	65	2 265	112	112	—	—	12	229
20 and 21 years	4 486	3 472	981	33	91	1 634	214	194	20	—	—	169
22 to 24 years	11 432	7 327	3 765	340	334	2 673	749	508	200	41	42	364
25 to 29 years	20 197	11 000	7 191	2 006	1 214	4 520	1 502	762	611	129	119	521
30 to 34 years	16 285	8 890	5 833	1 562	3 190	4 215	1 883	1 263	533	87	358	324
35 to 39 years	12 686	7 267	4 228	1 191	4 027	3 696	1 660	1 019	515	126	425	358
40 to 44 years	14 608	7 994	5 128	1 486	5 606	3 549	1 452	765	568	119	603	660
45 to 54 years	27 531	13 673	11 099	2 759	13 153	9 468	2 809	1 415	1 127	267	1 116	1 139
55 to 59 years	14 696	5 984	6 283	2 429	7 169	5 201	1 283	551	533	199	785	440
60 and 61 years	6 423	2 249	3 140	1 034	4 031	1 972	569	152	276	141	287	298
62 to 64 years	12 544	5 062	5 808	1 674	6 363	3 235	647	231	416	—	468	140
65 to 69 years	24 492	7 125	12 946	4 421	11 736	6 825	1 436	389	888	159	673	606
70 years and over	22 884	5 162	9 853	7 869	33 229	17 196	643	270	207	166	2 060	1 082

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Single</b> .....	676 729	554 864	98 253	23 612	103 216	735 472	86 886	65 855	18 212	2 819	9 594	121 656
16 to 19 years .....	389 129	369 292	19 175	662	2 188	529 946	46 818	42 364	4 291	163	360	85 710
20 and 21 years .....	80 210	69 269	10 641	300	880	34 575	10 699	7 830	2 769	100	120	8 580
22 to 24 years .....	51 723	38 629	12 497	597	1 123	27 602	9 159	5 074	3 892	193	226	5 341
25 to 29 years .....	26 772	17 308	7 964	1 500	2 061	26 050	5 997	3 261	2 450	286	420	6 209
30 to 34 years .....	12 899	7 444	4 392	1 063	2 991	18 230	3 269	1 918	1 143	208	538	3 282
35 to 39 years .....	9 525	5 828	2 610	1 087	3 759	15 108	2 268	1 172	728	368	769	2 246
40 to 44 years .....	9 977	5 825	3 073	1 079	5 255	13 753	1 916	1 005	660	251	801	2 400
45 to 54 years .....	19 801	11 168	6 394	2 239	13 231	23 135	2 725	1 429	889	407	1 570	2 763
55 to 59 years .....	12 412	6 193	4 649	1 570	9 072	10 072	767	401	283	83	734	1 410
60 and 61 years .....	5 707	2 548	2 219	940	4 066	3 135	347	170	100	77	291	409
62 to 64 years .....	11 086	4 808	4 645	1 633	6 387	4 319	505	174	213	118	548	577
65 to 69 years .....	19 791	7 016	9 298	3 477	11 436	8 756	909	275	431	203	876	864
70 years and over .....	27 697	9 536	10 696	7 465	40 767	20 791	1 507	782	363	362	2 341	1 865
<b>Married, spouse present</b> .....	1 219 526	465 902	523 675	229 949	456 261	72 023	76 747	31 677	31 872	13 198	39 223	6 936
16 to 19 years .....	4 488	4 053	392	43	117	4 712	483	385	73	25	—	987
20 and 21 years .....	9 081	8 241	756	84	216	1 680	201	140	61	—	79	207
22 to 24 years .....	18 466	15 832	2 502	132	260	2 036	1 196	1 042	126	28	17	295
25 to 29 years .....	24 363	19 454	4 386	523	439	2 011	1 808	1 498	265	45	79	236
30 to 34 years .....	20 372	15 383	4 200	789	1 178	1 762	1 798	1 348	405	45	156	220
35 to 39 years .....	24 067	16 297	6 582	1 188	2 443	1 873	2 133	1 254	763	116	156	281
40 to 44 years .....	33 206	18 887	11 526	2 793	5 127	2 124	3 504	2 001	1 160	343	441	378
45 to 54 years .....	111 690	51 860	45 400	14 430	19 871	4 509	10 129	5 206	3 720	1 203	2 083	505
55 to 59 years .....	99 200	42 294	43 237	13 669	19 106	4 898	7 516	3 026	3 323	1 167	2 234	319
60 and 61 years .....	56 128	23 115	25 968	7 045	11 398	2 148	3 538	1 555	1 586	397	1 003	70
62 to 64 years .....	134 935	57 191	63 945	13 799	23 397	3 604	6 507	2 595	3 222	690	2 674	313
65 to 69 years .....	309 202	103 410	160 950	44 842	56 771	12 924	16 924	6 058	8 222	2 644	6 613	831
70 years and over .....	374 328	89 885	153 831	130 612	315 938	27 742	21 010	5 569	8 946	6 495	23 688	2 294
<b>Married, spouse absent</b> .....	112 372	55 280	43 930	13 162	41 457	35 683	28 410	14 319	11 667	2 424	6 943	10 688
16 to 19 years .....	2 503	2 290	213	—	54	2 300	661	526	135	—	—	429
20 and 21 years .....	4 597	3 727	761	109	77	1 445	1 235	873	289	73	13	478
22 to 24 years .....	8 806	5 883	2 765	158	160	2 104	2 758	1 601	1 084	73	39	788
25 to 29 years .....	11 739	6 522	4 733	484	297	4 400	4 446	2 391	1 809	246	176	2 124
30 to 34 years .....	9 023	4 746	3 818	459	574	2 592	3 124	1 427	1 551	146	198	1 279
35 to 39 years .....	7 306	4 018	2 916	372	745	2 639	2 614	1 478	1 008	128	322	1 100
40 to 44 years .....	7 503	4 028	2 930	545	1 110	2 248	2 418	1 104	1 131	183	385	959
45 to 54 years .....	15 042	7 827	5 790	1 425	3 862	3 769	4 219	1 932	1 896	391	1 011	1 322
55 to 59 years .....	7 535	3 644	3 036	855	3 009	2 223	1 780	940	598	242	804	426
60 and 61 years .....	3 597	1 487	1 643	467	1 287	851	647	273	295	79	172	131
62 to 64 years .....	6 105	2 752	2 558	795	2 168	1 200	1 139	541	431	167	423	317
65 to 69 years .....	11 060	3 959	5 152	1 949	4 619	2 471	1 748	659	815	274	918	356
70 years and over .....	17 556	4 397	7 615	5 544	23 495	7 441	1 621	574	625	422	2 482	979
<b>Widowed</b> .....	149 162	43 472	65 360	40 330	172 469	35 638	15 742	5 518	6 822	3 402	17 826	4 546
16 to 19 years .....	169	130	10	29	110	514	28	18	10	—	45	49
20 and 21 years .....	116	89	—	27	—	52	20	20	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	263	156	107	—	88	118	170	101	69	—	64	42
25 to 29 years .....	443	195	183	65	82	170	54	—	40	14	11	22
30 to 34 years .....	689	396	230	63	188	209	127	50	77	—	25	129
35 to 39 years .....	681	325	250	106	152	396	227	135	68	24	—	133
40 to 44 years .....	1 253	740	413	100	351	428	470	227	190	53	57	113
45 to 54 years .....	5 698	2 608	2 379	711	2 154	1 186	1 185	560	373	252	384	300
55 to 59 years .....	6 505	3 261	2 381	863	2 212	1 604	1 014	560	337	117	478	458
60 and 61 years .....	4 206	1 829	1 865	512	1 311	906	451	165	263	23	245	98
62 to 64 years .....	10 010	3 909	4 544	1 557	3 253	1 282	1 484	785	443	256	474	92
65 to 69 years .....	30 509	9 367	15 302	5 840	12 018	4 653	3 709	1 012	1 967	730	2 309	766
70 years and over .....	88 620	20 467	37 696	30 457	150 550	24 120	6 803	1 885	2 985	1 933	13 734	2 344
<b>Divorced</b> .....	84 033	35 728	35 713	12 592	32 836	17 957	7 426	3 009	3 498	919	2 894	2 228
16 to 19 years .....	498	451	47	—	67	337	—	—	—	—	25	17
20 and 21 years .....	903	688	215	—	62	363	84	55	29	—	—	33
22 to 24 years .....	2 890	1 731	1 135	24	109	472	294	103	191	—	—	75
25 to 29 years .....	5 163	2 748	2 154	261	162	1 187	720	292	371	57	21	226
30 to 34 years .....	5 562	2 692	2 449	421	411	1 327	832	266	467	99	41	225
35 to 39 years .....	4 641	2 305	1 904	432	673	1 235	725	246	420	59	138	282
40 to 44 years .....	6 566	3 372	2 341	853	1 360	1 569	764	323	279	162	281	395
45 to 54 years .....	14 526	7 597	5 243	1 686	4 813	2 628	1 256	634	405	217	556	364
55 to 59 years .....	9 313	3 601	4 149	1 563	2 745	1 610	613	369	181	63	171	183
60 and 61 years .....	3 674	1 498	1 720	456	1 421	569	284	172	112	—	164	19
62 to 64 years .....	7 009	3 111	3 054	844	2 324	852	351	152	156	43	368	14
65 to 69 years .....	11 624	3 304	6 361	1 959	4 816	1 872	787	203	509	75	329	157
70 years and over .....	11 664	2 630	4 941	4 093	13 873	3 936	716	194	378	144	800	238

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
<b>RURAL NONFARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
<b>Single</b> .....	391 362	312 313	63 287	15 762	77 866	917 005	52 542	42 420	8 912	1 210	6 764	133 503
16 to 19 years .....	232 747	215 385	17 148	214	2 178	686 224	26 436	24 270	2 154	12	211	98 710
20 and 21 years .....	47 443	41 200	6 082	161	400	37 263	7 611	6 087	1 508	16	27	8 948
22 to 24 years .....	19 928	15 644	4 092	192	869	23 658	4 361	3 320	1 008	33	156	5 339
25 to 29 years .....	11 448	7 573	3 390	485	1 207	23 526	3 759	2 502	1 127	130	281	5 033
30 to 34 years .....	7 363	4 857	1 987	519	1 754	16 434	2 438	1 705	605	128	254	2 676
35 to 39 years .....	4 939	2 985	1 582	372	2 194	14 922	1 501	994	382	125	436	1 969
40 to 44 years .....	4 858	2 573	1 735	550	2 693	13 771	1 289	794	335	160	584	1 901
45 to 54 years .....	9 816	4 860	3 692	1 264	7 524	27 182	1 939	1 271	541	127	1 018	3 056
55 to 59 years .....	6 856	3 301	2 445	1 110	4 508	11 989	637	369	235	33	511	767
60 and 61 years .....	2 798	1 243	1 151	404	2 394	4 331	277	100	129	48	232	617
62 to 64 years .....	6 899	2 919	3 338	642	3 657	6 749	390	206	129	55	232	565
65 to 69 years .....	13 872	4 288	7 153	2 431	7 739	12 753	856	319	400	137	769	1 149
70 years and over .....	22 395	5 485	9 492	7 418	40 749	38 203	1 048	483	359	206	2 033	2 773
<b>Married, spouse present</b> .....	2 815 591	1 166 179	1 203 876	445 536	1 604 259	1 982 876	125 907	66 601	47 749	11 557	52 681	123 660
16 to 19 years .....	81 125	62 755	18 194	176	834	77 263	4 731	3 883	805	43	93	6 449
20 and 21 years .....	140 447	86 671	52 789	987	1 543	58 504	5 481	3 950	1 444	87	131	5 011
22 to 24 years .....	311 375	144 719	156 530	10 126	4 765	106 837	9 009	5 829	2 919	261	434	7 600
25 to 29 years .....	579 740	200 204	270 012	109 524	45 115	182 349	14 647	8 939	4 532	1 176	1 271	10 037
30 to 34 years .....	390 456	140 730	155 521	94 205	158 755	160 055	12 103	7 302	3 726	1 075	2 848	10 809
35 to 39 years .....	260 614	113 370	99 502	47 742	195 009	151 046	11 406	6 711	3 960	735	3 098	10 977
40 to 44 years .....	218 064	98 116	85 777	34 171	202 118	147 647	11 742	6 592	4 404	746	4 747	11 206
45 to 54 years .....	367 250	161 489	153 844	51 917	355 597	340 313	23 242	11 674	9 497	2 071	9 739	21 269
55 to 59 years .....	156 655	63 266	67 623	25 766	157 228	184 127	11 054	4 615	4 958	1 481	6 164	10 547
60 and 61 years .....	56 938	20 852	25 764	10 322	64 606	70 568	4 348	1 850	1 965	533	2 454	3 738
62 to 64 years .....	87 532	30 958	40 324	16 250	94 754	103 901	5 187	1 922	2 508	757	4 217	5 575
65 to 69 years .....	105 529	29 056	53 110	23 363	139 612	169 560	7 826	2 165	4 423	1 238	7 420	9 866
70 years and over .....	59 866	13 993	24 886	20 987	184 323	230 706	5 131	1 169	2 608	1 354	10 065	10 576
<b>Married, spouse absent</b> .....	141 215	77 421	49 966	13 828	59 003	118 016	26 392	15 575	8 756	2 061	8 084	20 282
16 to 19 years .....	12 319	10 632	1 636	51	156	18 309	1 303	1 103	200	—	49	2 963
20 and 21 years .....	14 857	10 673	4 135	49	170	6 908	2 113	1 604	477	32	63	1 501
22 to 24 years .....	17 949	10 678	6 896	375	202	7 576	2 535	1 861	635	39	77	1 802
25 to 29 years .....	20 571	10 319	7 876	2 376	1 660	8 925	3 499	2 260	1 047	192	193	2 009
30 to 34 years .....	14 373	7 145	4 903	2 325	4 579	7 948	2 617	1 677	763	177	482	1 538
35 to 39 years .....	10 960	5 896	3 645	1 419	5 362	7 236	2 402	1 543	635	224	651	1 629
40 to 44 years .....	9 845	5 198	3 588	1 059	5 408	6 919	2 940	1 863	892	185	704	1 681
45 to 54 years .....	16 857	8 434	6 365	2 058	10 850	14 174	4 109	1 978	1 753	378	1 689	2 850
55 to 59 years .....	6 727	2 884	3 040	803	5 259	7 136	1 668	668	822	178	939	1 059
60 and 61 years .....	2 457	943	1 203	311	2 160	2 770	528	245	229	54	455	256
62 to 64 years .....	3 682	1 427	1 670	585	3 474	4 636	763	273	394	96	543	598
65 to 69 years .....	5 483	1 529	2 943	1 011	5 810	7 162	1 056	282	466	308	743	1 106
70 years and over .....	5 135	1 663	2 066	1 406	13 913	18 317	859	218	443	198	1 496	1 290
<b>Widowed</b> .....	322 868	126 286	131 955	64 627	522 267	626 567	42 745	17 173	17 850	7 722	51 992	42 493
16 to 19 years .....	699	490	180	29	38	884	70	42	28	—	—	296
20 and 21 years .....	710	384	326	—	237	747	54	10	44	—	—	131
22 to 24 years .....	1 675	865	719	91	156	1 139	248	120	116	12	17	366
25 to 29 years .....	3 379	1 762	1 315	302	551	1 905	452	293	137	22	102	467
30 to 34 years .....	4 508	2 390	1 498	620	1 495	2 302	972	712	231	29	213	509
35 to 39 years .....	5 402	2 928	1 777	697	2 515	3 466	1 386	747	545	94	299	606
40 to 44 years .....	9 042	5 019	3 161	862	5 022	6 458	2 116	1 351	679	86	645	1 055
45 to 54 years .....	30 136	14 311	11 677	4 148	19 628	24 732	5 601	2 957	1 974	670	2 350	2 843
55 to 59 years .....	28 454	14 050	10 682	3 722	20 291	27 385	5 101	2 421	2 010	670	2 370	2 940
60 and 61 years .....	17 053	7 286	7 511	2 256	12 298	15 167	2 439	954	1 165	320	1 405	1 241
62 to 64 years .....	33 084	13 308	15 170	4 606	28 449	32 918	3 991	1 545	1 909	537	2 828	3 012
65 to 69 years .....	74 361	25 585	34 530	14 246	74 308	84 320	8 956	2 940	4 245	1 771	8 683	6 977
70 years and over .....	114 365	37 908	43 409	33 048	357 279	425 144	11 359	3 081	4 767	3 511	33 080	22 050
<b>Divorced</b> .....	68 220	32 485	26 714	9 021	32 291	36 960	5 386	2 829	1 808	749	1 895	3 271
16 to 19 years .....	1 367	1 006	361	—	21	1 669	21	21	—	—	—	94
20 and 21 years .....	2 157	1 693	434	30	59	856	188	154	34	—	—	88
22 to 24 years .....	4 469	3 099	1 266	104	121	1 529	243	184	59	—	—	129
25 to 29 years .....	7 259	4 093	2 563	603	954	2 780	418	285	133	—	—	337
30 to 34 years .....	5 559	3 435	1 668	456	1 175	2 337	366	346	20	—	—	132
35 to 39 years .....	5 274	3 205	1 755	314	1 619	2 272	589	373	182	34	38	251
40 to 44 years .....	5 017	2 873	1 765	379	2 006	2 625	628	423	189	16	97	414
45 to 54 years .....	9 940	4 554	3 991	1 393	5 076	5 959	1 147	495	428	224	528	566
55 to 59 years .....	4 994	2 092	2 206	696	2 676	3 177	340	185	136	19	110	246
60 and 61 years .....	2 599	1 180	1 120	299	1 155	932	110	59	30	21	32	46
62 to 64 years .....	4 490	1 702	1 997	791	2 399	1 873	197	40	104	53	188	155
65 to 69 years .....	7 909	2 180	4 292	1 437	4 228	3 217	660	138	321	201	390	228
70 years and over .....	7 186	1 371	3 296	2 519	10 802	7 734	479	126	172	181	512	585

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
<b>RURAL FARM</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Single</b> .....	121 827	108 517	10 854	2 456	11 820	159 619	9 080	8 340	695	45	584	13 157
16 to 19 years .....	75 482	72 887	2 428	167	446	131 615	5 997	5 808	189	—	60	11 099
20 and 21 years .....	10 147	9 015	1 070	62	266	6 585	967	850	117	—	—	505
22 to 24 years .....	6 607	5 337	1 181	89	164	3 739	597	552	45	—	—	242
25 to 29 years .....	3 195	2 625	491	79	230	3 366	327	260	67	—	16	377
30 to 34 years .....	1 608	1 247	258	103	222	2 329	217	175	42	—	12	171
35 to 39 years .....	1 731	1 426	216	89	298	1 514	206	130	45	31	32	114
40 to 44 years .....	1 674	1 284	325	65	402	1 544	180	115	65	—	15	68
45 to 54 years .....	4 000	3 302	434	264	1 257	3 044	210	181	15	14	27	292
55 to 59 years .....	2 751	2 259	348	144	583	1 258	33	33	—	—	73	57
60 and 61 years .....	1 515	911	481	123	367	417	25	25	—	—	15	28
62 to 64 years .....	2 516	1 708	723	85	814	567	25	25	—	—	42	11
65 to 69 years .....	4 295	2 679	1 141	475	1 376	973	77	23	54	—	36	95
70 years and over .....	6 306	3 837	1 758	711	5 395	2 668	219	163	56	—	256	98
<b>Married, spouse present</b> .....	242 732	159 187	59 304	24 241	56 752	16 604	14 832	10 171	3 477	1 184	3 457	1 350
16 to 19 years .....	420	329	91	—	—	464	68	68	—	—	—	83
20 and 21 years .....	843	750	73	20	19	308	58	58	—	—	—	54
22 to 24 years .....	1 207	1 053	138	16	49	377	117	99	18	—	—	66
25 to 29 years .....	2 319	2 049	207	63	41	344	208	208	—	—	20	78
30 to 34 years .....	2 977	2 591	214	172	101	197	209	190	—	19	18	—
35 to 39 years .....	4 105	3 427	558	120	160	303	352	330	22	—	18	42
40 to 44 years .....	6 308	5 262	773	273	456	437	666	531	111	24	11	21
45 to 54 years .....	23 873	17 978	4 271	1 624	2 416	1 649	2 094	1 618	364	112	64	151
55 to 59 years .....	22 826	17 013	4 557	1 256	2 429	1 703	1 631	1 227	316	88	242	102
60 and 61 years .....	11 481	7 947	2 862	672	1 295	628	834	647	168	19	113	18
62 to 64 years .....	26 169	17 598	6 840	1 731	3 858	1 370	1 480	1 146	248	86	351	127
65 to 69 years .....	58 300	36 557	17 154	4 589	7 730	2 777	2 801	1 694	882	225	608	166
70 years and over .....	81 904	46 633	21 566	13 705	38 198	6 047	4 314	2 355	1 348	611	2 012	442
<b>Married, spouse absent</b> .....	8 817	5 663	2 356	798	3 347	2 086	1 170	782	262	126	534	324
16 to 19 years .....	264	246	18	—	—	398	18	18	—	—	—	28
20 and 21 years .....	116	89	27	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	25
22 to 24 years .....	234	234	—	—	—	209	49	49	—	—	—	20
25 to 29 years .....	138	81	57	—	—	78	44	27	17	—	—	37
30 to 34 years .....	382	270	112	—	46	41	73	49	24	—	—	—
35 to 39 years .....	336	293	19	24	42	83	37	37	—	—	42	18
40 to 44 years .....	340	189	134	17	109	71	119	93	26	—	16	—
45 to 54 years .....	982	626	336	20	386	65	229	159	50	20	73	23
55 to 59 years .....	601	355	162	84	181	147	68	53	15	—	100	22
60 and 61 years .....	269	232	18	19	130	—	76	57	—	19	40	—
62 to 64 years .....	750	485	163	102	74	102	64	45	—	19	18	18
65 to 69 years .....	1 603	952	489	162	342	258	167	93	24	50	108	46
70 years and over .....	2 802	1 611	821	370	2 037	594	226	102	106	18	137	87
<b>Widowed</b> .....	26 908	14 971	7 677	4 260	19 779	4 494	1 852	958	635	259	1 572	234
16 to 19 years .....	38	38	—	—	18	109	38	38	—	—	18	—
20 and 21 years .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years .....	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years .....	99	72	27	—	—	41	23	23	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years .....	236	194	42	—	52	—	58	35	23	—	24	—
45 to 54 years .....	436	230	150	56	85	126	119	62	57	—	—	—
55 to 59 years .....	1 018	725	253	40	86	68	77	40	37	—	—	—
60 and 61 years .....	716	528	150	38	146	122	94	53	41	—	76	13
62 to 64 years .....	1 385	907	351	127	274	95	43	—	16	27	—	23
65 to 69 years .....	4 654	2 471	1 737	446	1 019	551	390	192	132	66	132	21
70 years and over .....	18 214	9 694	4 967	3 553	18 099	3 382	1 010	515	329	166	1 322	177
<b>Divorced</b> .....	7 542	4 437	2 126	979	2 242	1 370	350	225	73	52	183	128
16 to 19 years .....	22	22	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	23
20 and 21 years .....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years .....	170	170	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years .....	232	124	108	—	23	92	—	—	—	—	23	—
30 to 34 years .....	228	177	51	—	16	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years .....	139	59	53	27	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
40 to 44 years .....	390	290	100	—	223	63	21	—	21	—	25	—
45 to 54 years .....	1 385	911	306	168	288	137	62	43	—	19	—	—
55 to 59 years .....	928	647	151	130	186	84	28	28	—	—	16	22
60 and 61 years .....	309	130	157	22	73	50	—	—	—	—	20	—
62 to 64 years .....	711	501	170	40	63	114	91	59	32	—	—	—
65 to 69 years .....	1 273	605	443	225	346	216	59	20	20	19	41	27
70 years and over .....	1 724	770	587	367	1 024	404	75	75	—	—	58	56

Table 3. Marital Status of Persons 16 Years Old and Over Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
Single	78 680	68 533	8 207	1 940	10 169	209 528	8 182	6 957	1 102	123	690	19 591
16 to 19 years	52 015	49 087	2 812	116	411	165 250	4 798	4 370	384	44	144	14 670
20 and 21 years	6 236	5 522	714	—	94	7 398	900	790	110	—	22	1 448
22 to 24 years	3 388	2 575	741	72	46	4 075	661	531	130	—	17	681
25 to 29 years	1 981	1 373	499	109	155	4 241	656	435	207	14	17	620
30 to 34 years	1 117	733	275	109	361	3 114	223	157	51	15	21	519
35 to 39 years	845	568	167	110	289	2 553	90	60	30	—	52	280
40 to 44 years	1 115	820	276	19	588	2 015	254	193	61	—	13	160
45 to 54 years	2 292	1 791	350	151	1 348	4 898	296	258	38	—	93	336
55 to 59 years	1 456	1 221	136	99	904	2 926	107	84	23	—	93	237
60 and 61 years	749	444	251	54	338	1 259	36	19	17	—	—	35
62 to 64 years	1 110	526	414	170	630	1 624	—	—	—	—	25	62
65 to 69 years	2 425	1 436	767	222	1 190	3 005	101	50	51	—	58	109
70 years and over	3 951	2 437	805	709	3 815	7 170	60	10	—	50	135	434
Married, spouse present	422 973	195 670	157 257	70 046	392 097	618 219	19 813	12 953	5 575	1 285	7 580	23 760
16 to 19 years	5 713	4 590	1 123	—	131	6 293	505	391	114	—	16	561
20 and 21 years	10 696	6 297	4 266	133	233	5 463	522	413	109	—	—	329
22 to 24 years	27 562	10 704	15 327	1 531	537	11 192	968	731	188	49	18	593
25 to 29 years	62 992	20 059	26 230	16 703	7 229	27 826	1 222	838	370	14	142	904
30 to 34 years	46 748	19 269	16 025	11 454	31 967	35 701	1 464	1 227	222	15	204	1 512
35 to 39 years	42 058	20 703	14 221	7 134	46 397	46 249	1 629	1 167	355	107	313	2 161
40 to 44 years	40 875	21 076	14 339	5 460	53 605	52 290	2 111	1 434	591	86	654	2 191
45 to 54 years	87 667	46 038	29 904	11 725	103 520	149 372	4 703	3 251	1 295	157	1 796	5 445
55 to 59 years	37 838	18 896	13 506	5 436	45 717	86 104	2 068	1 372	555	141	971	3 024
60 and 61 years	13 179	6 604	4 665	1 910	17 682	30 596	815	372	368	75	457	1 088
62 to 64 years	17 045	8 199	6 438	2 408	22 322	45 329	957	473	338	146	709	1 802
65 to 69 years	20 031	8 415	7 979	3 637	30 606	56 823	1 738	924	573	241	1 026	2 045
70 years and over	10 569	4 820	3 234	2 515	32 151	64 981	1 111	360	497	254	1 274	2 105
Married, spouse absent	16 337	9 863	5 093	1 381	6 528	15 699	2 408	1 676	659	73	480	2 094
16 to 19 years	1 743	1 494	249	—	—	2 337	179	158	21	—	—	263
20 and 21 years	2 085	1 539	546	—	21	834	260	174	86	—	—	185
22 to 24 years	2 284	1 338	869	77	41	963	152	138	14	—	—	180
25 to 29 years	1 931	840	878	213	257	1 017	247	164	83	—	47	363
30 to 34 years	1 439	810	411	218	301	772	297	237	42	18	12	123
35 to 39 years	871	430	280	161	952	877	234	157	69	8	42	99
40 to 44 years	1 010	384	435	191	629	1 220	256	162	94	—	46	181
45 to 54 years	1 991	1 190	553	248	1 131	2 059	201	133	54	14	54	249
55 to 59 years	960	519	395	46	794	1 383	224	155	69	—	58	65
60 and 61 years	270	189	47	34	336	408	62	47	—	15	48	38
62 to 64 years	329	191	116	22	468	582	97	28	69	—	21	134
65 to 69 years	624	406	184	34	626	1 232	38	12	26	—	—	125
70 years and over	800	533	130	137	972	2 015	161	111	32	18	152	89
Widowed	54 011	39 398	9 967	4 646	47 556	88 709	4 184	2 548	1 257	379	4 254	4 137
16 to 19 years	69	69	—	—	—	238	—	—	—	—	—	27
20 and 21 years	25	17	8	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	15
22 to 24 years	15	—	15	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	193	151	29	13	26	255	16	16	—	—	—	58
30 to 34 years	333	162	122	49	154	248	—	—	—	—	—	78
35 to 39 years	728	537	102	89	194	311	159	117	42	—	—	35
40 to 44 years	1 094	773	321	—	486	359	230	109	121	—	89	71
45 to 54 years	5 275	4 261	856	158	1 580	3 419	558	439	103	16	78	342
55 to 59 years	5 356	3 951	1 047	358	1 989	4 513	563	432	131	—	136	284
60 and 61 years	2 915	2 246	452	217	1 266	2 181	274	208	29	37	140	226
62 to 64 years	5 289	3 738	1 265	286	2 750	4 823	481	208	223	50	193	268
65 to 69 years	9 801	6 382	2 385	1 034	7 490	11 231	834	447	273	114	851	626
70 years and over	22 918	17 111	3 365	2 442	31 621	61 011	1 069	572	335	162	2 767	2 107
Divorced	5 303	3 149	1 616	538	2 403	3 316	379	210	122	47	115	319
16 to 19 years	46	25	21	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	191	126	34	31	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	32
22 to 24 years	299	157	142	—	—	212	15	—	15	—	—	17
25 to 29 years	488	318	170	—	41	247	30	14	16	—	18	51
30 to 34 years	430	159	225	46	36	145	11	11	—	—	—	10
35 to 39 years	566	442	59	65	95	263	14	—	—	14	—	14
40 to 44 years	414	199	127	88	150	150	51	16	35	—	13	23
45 to 54 years	836	522	262	52	421	563	170	123	14	33	18	87
55 to 59 years	588	391	128	69	211	225	26	26	—	—	—	—
60 and 61 years	172	17	135	20	138	97	28	—	28	—	—	—
62 to 64 years	368	277	67	24	186	303	20	20	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	474	293	128	53	329	289	—	—	—	—	—	54
70 years and over	431	223	118	90	796	558	14	—	14	—	66	31

**Table 4. Household Relationship and Marital Status of the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970**

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Population, 16 years old and over	Labor reserve							
		Total	16 to 24 years old	25 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 59 years old	60 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	
<b>TOTAL</b>									
<b>Male</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>67 239 729</b>	<b>9 308 386</b>	<b>3 074 674</b>	<b>871 014</b>	<b>560 370</b>	<b>445 138</b>	<b>834 114</b>	<b>3 523 076</b>	
Single .....	16 225 754	3 462 302	2 818 540	268 716	77 208	44 195	63 032	190 611	
Married, spouse present .....	44 569 843	4 527 015	183 391	398 444	352 336	313 288	638 017	2 641 539	
Married, spouse absent .....	2 394 084	403 575	54 284	114 742	54 090	28 764	36 218	115 477	
Widowed .....	2 126 758	593 291	2 720	11 200	20 967	23 871	56 337	478 196	
Divorced .....	1 923 290	322 203	15 739	77 912	55 769	35 020	40 510	97 253	
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>50 226 108</b>	<b>5 550 512</b>	<b>282 337</b>	<b>484 172</b>	<b>431 470</b>	<b>380 321</b>	<b>754 774</b>	<b>3 217 438</b>	
Single .....	2 484 253	368 959	113 751	54 052	26 913	20 265	35 739	118 239	
Married, spouse present .....	43 977 216	4 444 276	160 974	385 342	348 595	309 917	632 169	2 607 279	
Married, spouse absent .....	1 148 472	150 942	4 893	21 038	19 504	14 343	20 524	70 640	
Widowed .....	1 491 668	429 580	798	5 197	12 921	16 446	40 913	353 305	
Divorced .....	1 124 499	156 755	1 921	18 543	23 537	19 350	25 429	67 975	
<b>Not head of household</b> .....	<b>17 013 621</b>	<b>3 757 874</b>	<b>2 792 337</b>	<b>386 842</b>	<b>128 900</b>	<b>64 817</b>	<b>79 340</b>	<b>305 638</b>	
Single .....	13 741 501	3 093 343	2 704 789	214 664	50 295	23 930	27 293	72 372	
Married, spouse present .....	592 627	82 739	22 417	13 102	3 741	3 371	5 848	34 260	
Married, spouse absent .....	1 245 612	252 633	49 391	93 704	34 586	14 421	15 694	44 837	
Widowed .....	635 090	163 711	1 922	6 003	8 046	7 425	15 424	124 891	
Divorced .....	798 791	165 448	13 818	59 369	32 232	15 670	15 081	29 278	
<b>Female</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>73 854 614</b>	<b>17 461 616</b>	<b>4 467 772</b>	<b>7 008 822</b>	<b>1 942 722</b>	<b>881 259</b>	<b>976 935</b>	<b>2 184 106</b>	
Single .....	13 633 630	2 588 022	1 996 643	169 567	51 976	35 899	61 644	272 293	
Married, spouse present .....	44 447 673	12 004 081	2 196 910	6 268 223	1 604 854	649 758	589 602	694 734	
Married, spouse absent .....	3 167 575	725 600	212 467	309 379	82 388	32 535	32 414	56 417	
Widowed .....	9 605 433	1 657 370	16 037	95 289	134 044	126 537	245 542	1 039 921	
Divorced .....	3 000 303	486 543	45 715	166 364	69 460	36 530	47 733	120 741	
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>13 306 808</b>	<b>2 408 752</b>	<b>173 966</b>	<b>463 585</b>	<b>227 882</b>	<b>158 222</b>	<b>281 843</b>	<b>1 103 254</b>	
Single .....	2 364 159	391 647	81 530	60 313	19 080	16 972	36 407	177 345	
Married, spouse present .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Married, spouse absent .....	1 721 549	377 348	62 496	194 686	50 631	17 843	18 111	33 581	
Widowed .....	6 947 268	1 291 644	8 541	80 907	109 317	98 392	193 692	800 795	
Divorced .....	2 273 832	348 113	21 399	127 679	48 854	25 015	33 633	91 533	
<b>Wife of head</b> .....	<b>43 864 170</b>	<b>11 829 872</b>	<b>2 093 925</b>	<b>6 223 486</b>	<b>1 596 395</b>	<b>645 445</b>	<b>584 465</b>	<b>686 156</b>	
<b>Not head or wife</b> .....	<b>16 683 636</b>	<b>3 222 992</b>	<b>2 199 881</b>	<b>321 751</b>	<b>118 445</b>	<b>77 592</b>	<b>110 627</b>	<b>394 696</b>	
Single .....	11 269 471	2 196 375	1 915 113	109 254	32 896	18 927	25 237	94 948	
Married, spouse present .....	583 503	174 209	102 985	44 737	8 459	4 313	5 137	8 578	
Married, spouse absent .....	1 446 026	348 252	149 971	114 693	31 757	14 692	14 303	22 836	
Widowed .....	2 658 165	365 726	7 496	14 382	24 727	28 145	51 850	239 126	
Divorced .....	726 471	138 430	24 316	38 685	20 606	11 515	14 100	29 208	
<b>NEGRO</b>									
<b>Male</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6 460 816</b>	<b>948 614</b>	<b>324 707</b>	<b>170 654</b>	<b>88 441</b>	<b>53 910</b>	<b>71 199</b>	<b>239 703</b>	
Single .....	1 945 001	375 465	289 776	52 676	11 827	4 451	4 861	11 874	
Married, spouse present .....	3 387 716	345 311	15 523	58 005	44 074	31 542	44 216	151 951	
Married, spouse absent .....	596 083	113 077	16 452	43 079	18 605	8 093	8 950	17 898	
Widowed .....	303 786	74 056	724	3 814	6 190	5 315	9 494	48 519	
Divorced .....	228 230	40 705	2 232	13 080	7 745	4 509	3 678	9 461	
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>4 135 265</b>	<b>468 434</b>	<b>18 747</b>	<b>75 662</b>	<b>60 638</b>	<b>43 120</b>	<b>59 343</b>	<b>210 924</b>	
Single .....	245 903	27 459	5 809	7 650	3 554	2 075	2 122	6 249	
Married, spouse present .....	3 294 300	335 956	11 853	55 830	43 490	31 122	43 776	149 885	
Married, spouse absent .....	259 303	35 042	685	7 584	6 629	3 963	4 815	11 366	
Widowed .....	210 834	52 179	195	1 731	3 614	3 440	6 280	36 919	
Divorced .....	124 925	17 798	205	2 867	3 351	2 520	2 350	6 505	
<b>Not head of household</b> .....	<b>2 325 551</b>	<b>480 180</b>	<b>305 960</b>	<b>94 992</b>	<b>27 803</b>	<b>10 790</b>	<b>11 856</b>	<b>28 779</b>	
Single .....	1 699 098	348 006	283 967	45 026	8 273	2 376	2 739	5 625	
Married, spouse present .....	93 416	9 355	3 670	2 175	584	420	440	2 066	
Married, spouse absent .....	336 780	78 035	15 767	35 495	11 976	4 130	4 135	6 532	
Widowed .....	92 952	21 877	529	2 083	2 576	1 875	3 214	11 600	
Divorced .....	103 305	22 907	2 027	10 213	4 394	1 989	1 328	2 956	



Table 4. Household Relationship and Marital Status of the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Population, 16 years old and over	Labor reserve						
		Total	16 to 24 years old	25 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 59 years old	60 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
<b>NEGRO—Continued</b>								
<b>Female</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 568 410</b>	<b>1 544 107</b>	<b>425 474</b>	<b>548 524</b>	<b>191 995</b>	<b>90 097</b>	<b>95 546</b>	<b>192 471</b>
Single .....	1 785 119	322 957	237 492	56 981	9 925	4 065	4 138	10 356
Married, spouse present .....	3 338 348	712 780	133 982	325 834	110 611	45 792	41 844	54 717
Married, spouse absent .....	955 514	213 799	45 902	107 011	28 469	10 308	9 981	12 128
Widowed .....	1 076 302	224 596	3 107	27 433	30 048	24 035	34 306	105 667
Divorced .....	413 127	69 975	4 991	31 265	12 942	5 897	5 277	9 603
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>2 095 605</b>	<b>444 434</b>	<b>45 638</b>	<b>162 660</b>	<b>58 990</b>	<b>32 307</b>	<b>39 965</b>	<b>104 874</b>
Single .....	357 855	70 613	22 039	31 946	5 136	2 362	2 438	6 692
Married, spouse present .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Married, spouse absent .....	621 196	141 435	18 727	81 115	20 164	6 563	6 673	8 193
Widowed .....	795 547	178 734	1 862	23 535	24 369	19 052	27 098	82 818
Divorced .....	321 007	53 652	3 010	26 064	9 321	4 330	3 756	7 171
<b>Wife of head</b> .....	<b>3 247 504</b>	<b>690 928</b>	<b>120 162</b>	<b>320 889</b>	<b>109 221</b>	<b>45 277</b>	<b>41 393</b>	<b>53 986</b>
<b>Not head or wife</b> .....	<b>2 225 301</b>	<b>408 745</b>	<b>259 674</b>	<b>64 975</b>	<b>23 784</b>	<b>12 513</b>	<b>14 188</b>	<b>33 671</b>
Single .....	1 427 264	252 344	215 453	25 035	4 789	1 703	1 700	3 664
Married, spouse present .....	90 844	21 852	13 820	4 945	1 390	515	451	731
Married, spouse absent .....	334 318	72 364	27 175	25 896	8 305	3 745	3 308	3 935
Widowed .....	280 755	45 862	1 245	3 898	5 679	4 983	7 208	22 849
Divorced .....	92 120	16 323	1 981	5 201	3 621	1 567	1 521	2 432
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 624 016</b>	<b>308 343</b>	<b>118 117</b>	<b>60 308</b>	<b>25 107</b>	<b>14 010</b>	<b>18 881</b>	<b>71 920</b>
Single .....	701 864	127 732	103 110	14 651	2 889	1 118	1 303	4 661
Married, spouse present .....	1 656 566	132 038	9 767	31 270	16 514	9 912	13 960	50 615
Married, spouse absent .....	142 780	22 364	4 077	9 183	2 941	1 207	1 335	3 621
Widowed .....	56 304	13 902	179	411	925	770	1 478	10 139
Divorced .....	66 502	12 307	984	4 793	1 838	1 003	805	2 884
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>1 846 128</b>	<b>159 088</b>	<b>11 098</b>	<b>36 205</b>	<b>20 145</b>	<b>12 022</b>	<b>16 762</b>	<b>62 856</b>
Single .....	94 737	10 746	2 962	2 754	1 041	420	754	2 815
Married, spouse present .....	1 614 036	126 472	7 797	30 356	16 364	9 754	13 590	48 611
Married, spouse absent .....	64 401	7 385	237	1 843	1 379	743	880	2 303
Widowed .....	37 414	9 699	20	286	582	506	1 015	7 290
Divorced .....	35 540	4 786	82	966	779	599	523	1 837
<b>Not head of household</b> .....	<b>777 888</b>	<b>149 255</b>	<b>107 019</b>	<b>24 103</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>9 064</b>
Single .....	607 127	116 986	100 148	11 897	1 848	698	549	1 846
Married, spouse present .....	42 530	5 566	1 970	914	150	158	370	2 004
Married, spouse absent .....	78 379	14 979	3 840	7 340	1 562	464	455	1 318
Widowed .....	18 890	4 203	159	125	343	264	463	2 849
Divorced .....	30 962	7 521	902	3 827	1 059	404	282	7 047
<b>Female</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 826 817</b>	<b>625 116</b>	<b>193 168</b>	<b>302 384</b>	<b>60 914</b>	<b>22 259</b>	<b>17 913</b>	<b>28 478</b>
Single .....	601 936	93 929	74 937	11 955	2 361	967	1 071	2 638
Married, spouse present .....	1 651 621	426 017	101 390	249 551	44 293	13 743	7 876	9 164
Married, spouse absent .....	209 003	47 949	13 403	24 303	5 448	1 436	1 698	1 661
Widowed .....	230 212	33 467	730	4 745	5 096	4 306	5 609	12 981
Divorced .....	134 045	23 754	2 708	11 830	3 716	1 807	1 659	2 034
<b>Head of household</b> .....	<b>454 882</b>	<b>84 139</b>	<b>10 842</b>	<b>36 484</b>	<b>11 253</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>6 542</b>	<b>13 406</b>
Single .....	80 754	11 444	3 655	4 577	933	423	442	1 414
Married, spouse present .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Married, spouse absent .....	126 668	29 787	5 170	18 054	3 711	843	1 010	999
Widowed .....	148 270	25 066	351	4 083	3 982	3 123	3 917	9 610
Divorced .....	99 190	17 842	1 666	9 770	2 627	1 223	1 173	1 383
<b>Wife of head</b> .....	<b>1 608 827</b>	<b>415 058</b>	<b>94 391</b>	<b>246 789</b>	<b>43 952</b>	<b>13 455</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>8 921</b>
<b>Not head or wife</b> .....	<b>763 108</b>	<b>125 919</b>	<b>87 935</b>	<b>19 111</b>	<b>5 709</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>6 151</b>
Single .....	521 182	82 485	71 282	7 378	1 428	544	629	1 224
Married, spouse present .....	42 794	10 959	6 999	2 762	341	288	326	243
Married, spouse absent .....	82 335	18 162	8 233	6 249	1 737	593	688	662
Widowed .....	81 942	8 401	379	662	1 114	1 183	1 692	3 371
Divorced .....	34 855	5 912	1 042	2 060	1 089	584	486	651

Table 5. Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Male										Female													
	Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed					
		Last worked 1960 to 1970		1964 to 1968		1969 to 1970		Last worked 1960 to 1970		1964 to 1968		1969 to 1970		Last worked 1960 to 1970		1964 to 1968		1969 to 1970						
		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Never worked or not reported		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Never worked or not reported		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Never worked or not reported						
<b>TOTAL</b>	1 900 694	9 308 386	5 223 847	2 873 053	1 211 486	2 912 766	3 408 467	1 634 846	17 461 616	8 029 432	6 750 381	2 681 803	12 104 607	13 532 567	2 175 758	3 119 183	2 167 352	1 928 499	2 286 204	2 286 204	3 840 505	1 209 367	653 274	255 344
Total, 16 years old and over	272 066	2 042 604	730 168	862 127	450 309	1 322 149	3 408 467	1 634 846	17 461 616	8 029 432	6 750 381	2 681 803	12 104 607	13 532 567	2 175 758	3 119 183	2 167 352	1 928 499	2 286 204	3 840 505	1 209 367	653 274	255 344	
Elementary: 8 years	227 863	1 440 786	549 827	601 366	289 593	664 802	359 770	149 256	1 484 778	568 820	634 246	281 712	1 928 499	2 167 352	1 928 499	2 167 352	1 928 499	2 286 204	3 840 505	1 209 367	653 274	255 344		
High school: 1 to 3 years	518 074	3 920 471	1 500 041	1 500 041	1 500 041	3 149 557	3 408 467	1 634 846	17 461 616	8 029 432	6 750 381	2 681 803	12 104 607	13 532 567	2 175 758	3 119 183	2 167 352	1 928 499	2 286 204	3 840 505	1 209 367	653 274	255 344	
College: 1 to 3 years	197 021	1 362 605	1 049 941	241 235	71 429	127 992	188 043	164 798	2 549 928	1 355 102	2 644 398	1 068 419	3 840 505	5 966 697	3 840 505	5 966 697	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505	3 840 505
College: 4 years or more	95 333	561 023	319 520	181 364	60 139	108 732	58 345	70 708	1 307 434	560 065	534 574	212 795	653 274	255 344	653 274	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344	255 344
16 to 19 years old	367 917	1 907 363	1 799 003	105 098	3 262	12 062	2 052 041	301 455	1 740 608	1 565 064	172 595	2 949	17 306	3 077 269	17 306	3 077 269	17 306	17 306	17 306	17 306	17 306	17 306	17 306	17 306
Enrolled in school	176 705	1 633 386	1 551 529	80 658	1 199	5 594	1 760 836	128 647	1 190 546	1 109 390	80 350	806	6 000	2 456 338	6 000	2 456 338	6 000	6 000	6 000	6 000	6 000	6 000	6 000	6 000
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 642	20 225	19 089	1 124	12	331	10 326	1 138	10 050	9 354	604	92	1 441	56 702	1 441	56 702	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441
Elementary: 8 years	6 056	38 025	35 592	2 433	785	296	1 333 533	99 904	11 493	10 573	877	43	184	96 973	184	96 973	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	184
High school: 1 to 3 years	138 805	999 544	942 509	56 250	257	4 039	1 448 804	18 520	649 848	606 178	43 244	406	4 890	112 949	4 890	112 949	4 890	4 890	4 890	4 890	4 890	4 890	4 890	4 890
High school: 4 years	20 518	384 621	371 622	12 742	257	658	76 598	18 520	339 261	318 481	20 688	92	594	135 822	594	135 822	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594
College: 1 to 3 years	8 684	190 971	182 717	8 109	145	270	31 575	7 452	179 894	164 804	14 937	153	124	53 346	124	53 346	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
College: 4 years or more	191 212	273 977	247 474	24 440	2 063	6 468	291 205	172 808	550 042	455 674	92 245	2 143	11 306	62 020	11 306	62 020	11 306	11 306	11 306	11 306	11 306	11 306	11 306	11 306
Not enrolled in school	19 123	25 291	21 927	2 922	442	1 404	65 925	9 555	25 100	20 284	4 476	340	1 743	820 931	1 743	820 931	1 743	1 743	1 743	1 743	1 743	1 743	1 743	1 743
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21 233	25 067	21 906	2 921	240	857	31 470	9 713	32 094	24 934	4 736	222	1 441	56 702	1 441	56 702	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441	1 441
High school: 1 to 3 years	62 388	114 298	102 759	10 844	695	1 599	128 698	83 125	218 969	173 839	44 502	628	3 721	164 004	3 721	164 004	3 721	3 721	3 721	3 721	3 721	3 721	3 721	3 721
High school: 4 years	7 220	25 468	23 779	1 592	97	477	55 158	8 701	238 778	203 561	32 477	740	3 696	16 273	3 696	16 273	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696
College: 1 to 3 years	7 220	25 468	23 779	1 592	97	477	55 158	8 701	238 778	203 561	32 477	740	3 696	16 273	3 696	16 273	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696	3 696
College: 4 years or more	156 510	668 628	603 545	63 310	1 773	5 855	169 073	144 168	1 116 623	830 556	281 399	4 668	12 687	404 306	12 687	404 306	12 687	12 687	12 687	12 687	12 687	12 687	12 687	12 687
20 and 21 years old	27 205	494 427	460 682	33 178	415	882	83 863	17 320	403 493	353 944	49 343	306	10 922	106 381	10 922	106 381	10 922	10 922	10 922	10 922	10 922	10 922	10 922	10 922
Enrolled in school	78	0 040	3 862	157	21	44	1 909	175	3 713	3 364	349	—	41	3 497	41	3 497	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 130	14 167	12 598	1 518	51	85	13 084	1 349	12 143	9 947	2 142	54	71	14 510	71	14 510	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 533	31 785	29 334	2 347	104	89	9 690	1 808	19 074	16 781	2 263	30	87	9 432	87	9 432	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
High school: 4 years	21 004	439 998	411 199	28 578	221	632	57 386	13 714	365 438	321 199	44 017	222	648	77 219	648	77 219	648	648	648	648	648	648	648	648
College: 1 to 3 years	178	3 777	3 207	552	18	32	868	184	2 611	2 137	474	—	75	671	75	671	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
College: 4 years or more	129 305	174 201	142 863	29 980	1 358	4 973	85 210	126 848	713 130	476 712	232 056	4 362	11 765	297 925	11 765	297 925	11 765	11 765	11 765	11 765	11 765	11 765	11 765	11 765
Not enrolled in school	7 699	12 598	10 041	2 240	317	1 261	20 418	3 889	22 035	14 578	7 016	441	1 734	39 747	1 734	39 747	1 734	1 734	1 734	1 734	1 734	1 734	1 734	1 734
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 147	10 359	7 656	2 481	222	535	5 519	2 882	25 989	14 592	10 917	380	1 396	22 939	1 396	22 939	1 396	1 396	1 396	1 396	1 396	1 396	1 396	1 396
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 166	44 447	34 733	9 286	428	976	19 723	27 687	169 160	102 030	65 484	1 646	3 363	100 419	3 363	100 419	3 363	3 363	3 363	3 363	3 363	3 363	3 363	3 363
High school: 4 years	54 784	58 983	47 861	10 852	270	1 511	26 419	68 845	384 882	259 304	124 166	1 412	4 059	109 919	4 059	109 919	4 059	4 059	4 059	4 059	4 059	4 059	4 059	4 059
College: 1 to 3 years	20 318	42 238	37 749	4 368	121	446	11 221	19 867	102 368	79 134	22 829	405	931	21 309	931	21 309	931	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
College: 4 years or more	1 191	5 576	4 823	753	—	244	1 910	2 278	6 696	6 974	1 644	78	282	3 392	282	3 392	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282
22 to 24 years old	204 084	498 683	418 193	76 969	3 521	7 909	131 518	163 663	1 610 541	850 517	719 130	40 894	27 311	482 223	27 311	482 223	27 311	27 311	27 311	27 311	27 311	27 311	27 311	27 311
Enrolled in school	20 069	287 615	254 886	32 123	606	1 297	45 136	7 616	150 101	113 980	35 367	754	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787	41 787
Elementary: Less than 8 years	342	2 891	2 585	284	22	18	2 281	200	2 130	1 865	32	—	35	3 251	35	3 251	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Elementary: 8 years	143	7 572	6 422	150	105	123	4 225	907	10 132	7 037	2 960	135	305	7 599	305	7 599	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 347	7 801	6 851	845	105	43	2 025	685	93 219	70 729	22 106	384	51	7 913	51	7 913	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
High school: 4 years	2 969	24 717	22 170	2 547	—	43	4 202	4 446	93 219	70 729	22 106	384	333	21 667	333	21 667	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
College: 1 to 3 years	12 057	165 210	147 652	17 245	313	824	24 707	4 446	34 163	26 859	7 199	105	97	5 469	97	5 469	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
College: 4 years or more	3 211	86 424	7																					

Table 5. Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Male										Female												
	Unemployed					Not in labor force					Unemployed					Not in labor force							
	Total					Last worked 1960 to 1970					Last worked 1959 or earlier					Never worked or not reported							
	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
<b>United States</b>	338 541	141 585	2 493	3 757	9 022	364 022	124 813	27 661	1 910	3 077	1 908	1 922	19 098	36 791	188 773	299 356	6 048	6 982	19 098	1 922	19 098	36 791	188 773
<b>TOTAL—Continued</b>	14 380	2 493	3 757	9 022	19 098	112 002	27 661	1 910	3 077	1 922	364 022	124 813	27 661	1 910	3 077	6 048	6 982	19 098	1 922	19 098	36 791	188 773	
25 to 34 years old	1 094	1 444	1 629	1 827	6 434	1 444	1 629	1 827	6 434	1 094	1 444	1 629	1 827	6 434	1 094	1 444	1 629	1 827	6 434	1 094	1 444	1 629	1 827
Enrolled in school	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
Elementary:	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
Less than 8 years	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
8 years	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
High school:	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
1 to 3 years	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
4 years	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
4 years or more	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
College:	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
1 to 3 years	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
4 years or more	1 629	6 434	3 252	6 030	366 348	252 020	97 152	17 176	166 448	166 448	17 176	166 448	166 448	166 448	166 448	20 559	21 389	81 943	119 894	28 266	21 305	258 435	29 353
35 to 44 years old	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
Elementary:	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
Less than 8 years	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
8 years	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
High school:	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
1 to 3 years	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
4 years	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
4 years or more	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
College:	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
1 to 3 years	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
4 years or more	255 333	47 463	35 303	67 383	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997
45 to 54 years old	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
Elementary:	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
Less than 8 years	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
8 years	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
High school:	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
1 to 3 years	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
4 years	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
4 years or more	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
College:	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
1 to 3 years	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
4 years or more	65 896	22 399	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065	22 378	11 552	108 313	251 491	79 264	52 124	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212
55 to 59 years old	117 460	44 513	31 909	26 138	24 832	21 462	7 753	5 366	43 046	12 635	9 971	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065
Elementary:	117 460	44 513	31 909	26 138	24 832	21 462	7 753	5 366	43 046	12 635	9 971	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065
Less than 8 years	117 460	44 513	31 909	26 138	24 832	21 462	7 753	5 366	43 046	12 635	9 971	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971	63 317	115 400	12 065
8 years	117 460	44 513	31 909	26 138	24 832	21 462	7 753	5 366	43 046	12 635	9 971	8 656	6 889	2 064	54 521	16 997	16 685	262 072	54 212	42 971			



Table 5. Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Male										Female							
	Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force				
		Total	1969 to 1970		1964 to 1968			Total	1969 to 1970		1964 to 1968			Total	1969 to 1970		1964 to 1968	
			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
<b>United States</b>	50 648	8 486	6 517	28 203	4 443	9 858	47 586	65 314	322 969	174 723	120 240	28 006	64 059	203 932				
Elementary:	1 449	800	605	1 837	132	443	310	1 311	9 297	6 206	2 572	519	935	385				
Less than 8 years	164	127	68	59	—	18	321	321	1 180	893	236	51	140	207				
8 years	40	127	68	59	—	19	45	45	268	169	74	25	61	282				
1 to 3 years	324	1 084	722	313	49	42	329	329	2 350	1 312	884	154	359	2 204				
4 years	280	745	668	77	83	121	230	230	1 416	966	296	154	129	578				
1 to 3 years	495	3 424	2 707	634	83	157	326	326	2 978	2 097	84	246	199	1 095				
4 years or more	146	2 306	1 747	559	—	86	60	60	1 105	769	285	51	—	1 199				
Not enrolled in school	49 199	86 615	55 938	26 366	4 311	9 815	43 276	64 003	313 672	168 517	117 668	27 487	63 124	197 547				
Elementary:	6 492	16 145	9 824	5 202	1 119	2 970	12 571	6 141	29 640	16 866	10 239	2 535	8 625	33 959				
8 years	3 939	7 419	4 325	2 750	344	977	3 581	4 900	12 504	8 624	4 984	1 643	6 159	20 201				
1 to 3 years	18 358	34 187	21 931	10 569	1 040	3 454	15 219	23 930	112 369	60 660	42 646	11 544	25 774	76 526				
4 years	15 912	21 627	14 360	6 275	1 040	2 334	9 118	13 334	59 811	44 146	31 643	11 643	19 774	57 262				
1 to 3 years	3 526	4 791	3 654	1 065	72	231	1 766	4 108	23 310	12 466	9 125	1 719	2 322	6 858				
4 years or more	972	2 398	1 844	505	49	155	1 021	1 590	10 081	6 810	2 888	383	518	2 704				
35 to 44 years old	37 920	75 553	43 564	25 963	6 026	20 480	31 848	45 879	225 555	113 823	86 917	24 815	114 759	169 490				
Elementary:	10 826	25 459	14 222	9 106	2 131	7 515	23 252	8 051	48 220	25 159	18 077	4 984	25 604	40 272				
8 years	4 457	9 118	4 959	3 349	810	2 542	3 110	4 620	25 149	13 219	9 579	2 351	14 099	20 873				
1 to 3 years	11 872	21 945	12 827	7 602	1 516	5 984	8 801	18 080	80 573	40 187	31 996	8 390	40 694	58 330				
4 years	7 951	13 615	8 214	4 234	1 167	3 591	4 980	11 818	53 695	26 058	21 076	6 561	28 049	35 324				
1 to 3 years	2 177	3 645	2 087	1 235	323	548	984	2 523	11 993	5 876	4 296	1 821	4 993	5 361				
4 years or more	343	1 771	1 255	437	79	721	421	787	5 925	3 324	1 893	390	3 390	2 330				
45 to 54 years old	31 821	88 441	43 739	34 196	10 506	33 659	23 497	29 773	191 995	88 625	80 379	22 991	139 231	150 960				
Elementary:	13 395	44 772	21 090	17 543	6 139	17 565	11 937	9 863	71 940	33 127	30 332	8 501	49 860	60 938				
8 years	4 168	10 334	4 716	4 340	1 218	4 896	3 124	3 756	26 209	11 833	11 101	3 275	18 424	22 121				
1 to 3 years	8 140	19 798	10 652	7 387	1 759	6 219	4 627	9 207	56 312	28 259	23 187	6 866	35 607	42 071				
4 years	4 383	9 247	4 825	3 330	1 092	3 822	2 942	5 240	32 416	12 679	11 462	3 275	20 492	21 071				
1 to 3 years	1 392	3 156	1 656	1 248	252	969	629	1 268	6 912	3 004	3 260	648	3 574	3 309				
4 years or more	343	1 334	740	348	46	188	138	439	3 186	1 723	1 037	426	1 274	1 450				
55 to 59 years old	12 234	53 910	23 833	22 182	7 895	23 955	14 409	9 263	90 097	36 924	39 460	13 713	72 588	69 976				
Elementary:	7 105	33 806	14 268	14 310	5 228	15 351	9 125	3 880	43 271	17 387	18 722	6 962	35 996	35 996				
8 years	1 414	4 404	2 613	2 853	938	2 900	1 583	1 357	13 368	5 541	5 985	1 842	11 672	11 128				
1 to 3 years	2 357	8 097	3 766	3 146	1 185	3 230	2 539	2 382	20 696	8 127	9 302	3 267	15 319	14 413				
4 years	860	3 857	1 990	1 449	418	1 794	813	1 142	8 886	3 603	3 995	1 288	7 459	6 287				
1 to 3 years	402	1 266	881	259	126	369	178	355	2 590	3 368	981	241	1 747	1 411				
4 years or more	96	480	315	165	—	311	171	147	2 590	698	475	113	582	741				
60 and 61 years old	4 274	25 688	10 252	11 665	3 771	10 761	5 331	3 118	38 280	15 020	17 332	5 928	31 346	27 335				
Elementary:	2 721	17 438	6 758	7 840	2 840	6 979	3 468	1 367	20 958	8 091	9 360	3 507	17 852	15 903				
8 years	645	3 066	1 407	1 322	337	1 351	521	352	5 278	2 512	2 512	851	5 178	3 842				
1 to 3 years	572	3 121	1 999	1 567	356	695	764	764	6 740	2 674	3 097	969	5 031	4 682				
4 years	220	1 279	564	567	148	793	302	294	2 794	1 039	1 446	309	2 432	2 041				
1 to 3 years	94	553	236	251	66	168	40	88	1 697	799	668	230	619	693				
4 years or more	22	231	88	119	24	34	17	84	1 813	502	249	62	234	174				
62 to 64 years old	5 027	45 511	19 027	20 132	6 352	19 888	7 979	3 630	57 264	20 871	26 667	9 728	52 123	38 399				
Elementary:	3 293	31 079	12 895	13 977	4 207	13 968	5 274	1 980	31 274	11 446	14 563	5 265	30 334	23 566				
8 years	780	5 472	2 096	2 503	873	1 965	913	352	8 368	2 984	3 830	1 554	7 805	5 969				
1 to 3 years	655	4 957	2 240	2 079	638	2 038	758	680	9 600	3 310	4 501	1 789	8 380	6 644				
4 years	184	2 672	1 091	1 184	397	1 257	643	389	4 328	1 659	2 074	595	3 808	2 268				
1 to 3 years	77	622	317	204	101	337	100	100	1 758	612	787	359	1 271	547				
4 years or more	36	709	388	185	136	323	133	129	1 938	860	912	166	521	385				
65 years old and over	9 104	239 703	72 313	109 314	58 076	218 480	70 067	6 676	192 471	52 910	91 831	47 730	356 474	228 811				
Elementary:	5 753	174 157	51 397	79 792	42 968	169 929	49 044	3 617	113 714	29 954	54 830	28 930	240 187	154 568				
8 years	1 391	25 671	7 652	11 898	6 121	8 404	856	856	25 814	6 855	12 366	6 573	46 110	29 539				
1 to 3 years	1 301	20 577	6 680	9 532	4 365	15 377	6 932	1 092	12 503	7 109	5 995	5 995	36 794	25 471				
4 years	448	10 385	3 313	4 386	2 686	8 348	3 021	600	12 522	3 691	6 000	2 831	19 080	12 215				
1 to 3 years	147	4 927	1 758	1 995	1 174	3 245	1 500	401	7 069	2 251	3 292	1 526	8 067	4 760				
4 years or more	64	3 986	1 513	1 711	762	2 503	1 166	110	8 249	3 050	3 324	1 875	6 236	2 258				

Table 5. Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

	Male										Female									
	Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	Not in labor force					Unemployed	
		Last worked 1970		1964 to 1968		1960 to 1963		Last worked 1970		1964 to 1968		1960 to 1963		Last worked 1970		1964 to 1968		1960 to 1963		
		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1960 to 1963		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1960 to 1963		Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1960 to 1963		
	109 159	308 343	191 343	68 780	28 220	80 433	183 122	89 133	625 116	315 339	238 708	71 069	266 580	824 916						
	33 277	116 656	51 405	46 413	18 838	56 487	43 064	24 348	161 435	76 879	64 000	20 556	116 993	371 340						
	11 744	81 563	17 333	11 058	3 172	18 784	18 784	10 100	60 661	28 199	24 818	7 644	34 568	95 105						
	33 167	85 481	67 327	15 325	2 829	6 574	95 901	23 649	168 903	96 275	56 741	15 887	49 063	236 536						
	21 048	40 067	29 325	8 801	1 941	5 099	16 096	24 118	174 455	82 502	71 785	20 168	51 270	96 407						
	6 492	25 436	19 821	4 895	720	1 652	7 422	5 095	44 876	23 964	15 931	4 981	10 089	18 695						
	2 431	9 140	6 132	2 288	720	1 481	1 681	1 823	14 786	7 520	5 433	1 833	4 597	6 833						
	22 213	75 602	69 482	5 703	217	762	120 736	15 537	73 790	64 308	9 399	83	1 068	180 436						
	8 096	56 991	53 152	3 746	93	464	95 932	5 005	39 950	36 695	3 237	18	430	121 440						
	285	1 732	1 643	89	-	78	6 480	115	868	809	59	18	59	5 908						
	701	3 681	3 389	292	67	301	74 661	345	1 729	1 495	234	19	19	10 747						
	6 179	41 500	38 646	2 787	26	301	74 661	3 878	29 752	27 372	2 372	18	313	99 078						
	640	7 617	7 150	441	26	20	3 357	540	5 471	5 055	416	39	39	4 306						
	291	2 461	2 324	137	-	-	773	127	2 130	1 974	156	-	-	1 401						
	14 117	18 611	16 530	1 957	124	298	24 804	10 532	33 840	27 613	6 162	65	638	58 996						
	2 627	3 026	2 740	245	41	124	5 991	1 545	5 073	4 142	913	18	202	14 165						
	1 807	2 356	2 055	277	24	85	2 666	1 149	3 127	2 405	722	47	176	6 918						
	6 130	8 581	7 496	1 026	59	54	11 364	4 002	15 533	12 270	3 216	47	176	26 876						
	3 277	3 898	3 554	344	-	18	4 256	3 498	8 993	7 778	1 215	-	180	10 347						
	276	750	685	65	-	17	527	338	1 114	1 018	96	-	-	690						
	8 954	20 986	17 938	2 958	90	380	11 347	7 175	47 279	32 796	14 084	399	975	36 201						
	796	9 803	8 649	1 132	22	61	4 401	462	7 273	6 195	1 078	-	61	4 412						
	21	273	246	27	-	24	208	25	204	170	34	-	21	420						
	183	86	65	21	-	17	1 152	110	1 062	893	169	-	-	94						
	188	1 140	1 084	56	-	17	1 152	110	1 062	893	169	-	-	1 302						
	404	6 646	5 736	888	22	20	2 111	261	5 065	4 326	739	-	40	736						
	-	39	39	-	-	62	-	-	50	-	50	-	-	25						
	8 158	11 183	9 289	1 826	68	319	6 946	6 713	40 006	26 601	13 006	399	914	31 789						
	1 258	1 941	1 627	267	47	173	1 558	742	5 231	3 440	1 609	182	261	9 412						
	805	1 099	760	339	21	38	1 816	304	2 515	1 408	1 088	19	68	3 315						
	2 635	3 973	3 365	587	-	41	1 816	1 818	13 052	8 304	4 623	125	317	10 306						
	2 716	3 023	2 548	475	-	67	2 186	3 339	16 315	11 215	5 027	73	225	7 450						
	722	1 107	967	140	-	-	605	481	2 708	2 072	636	-	43	1 139						
	22	1 40	22	18	-	-	60	29	185	162	23	-	-	167						
	12 258	21 529	17 178	4 171	180	539	8 529	9 529	72 099	38 616	31 430	2 053	2 543	52 439						
	748	7 242	6 189	1 031	22	109	2 162	302	3 806	2 795	995	16	66	1 964						
	37	416	346	48	-	96	96	23	310	241	69	-	-	411						
	35	56	56	-	-	-	71	29	15	15	-	-	-	129						
	179	40	378	48	-	20	240	30	396	232	164	-	44	595						
	406	981	821	160	-	89	1 190	161	2 085	1 466	603	16	-	729						
	51	4 235	3 560	675	-	-	323	42	2 085	1 466	603	16	-	61						
	11 510	14 287	10 989	3 140	158	430	6 367	9 227	68 293	35 821	30 435	2 037	2 477	50 455						
	2 020	2 583	1 952	590	41	58	2 134	1 438	10 043	5 494	4 050	47	915	16 901						
	974	1 372	1 069	303	-	109	572	677	4 724	2 587	1 862	275	299	6 111						
	3 627	4 605	3 519	1 065	21	150	1 514	2 346	18 544	9 346	8 375	823	697	15 089						
	3 864	4 923	3 034	923	59	90	1 396	3 747	28 721	14 638	13 725	358	543	10 421						
	748	1 015	963	216	16	434	434	837	4 825	2 723	2 020	82	23	1 261						
	277	452	452	43	21	23	317	183	1 436	1 033	403	-	-	698						

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN

Total, 16 years old and over

Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

16 to 19 years old

Enrolled in school  
Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

Not enrolled in school

Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

20 and 21 years old

Enrolled in school  
Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

Not enrolled in school

Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

22 to 24 years old

Enrolled in school  
Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

Not enrolled in school

Elementary: Less than 8 years  
8 years  
High school: 1 to 3 years  
4 years  
College: 1 to 3 years  
4 years or more

Table 5. Years of School Completed and Enrollment Status of the Unemployed and of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Male					Female								
	Unemployed	Not in labor force			Unemployed	Total	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Not in labor force			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
		Last worked 1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963					1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued</b>														
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>														
<b>Enrolled in school</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23 988	33 982	23 507	8 834	1 641	2 669	12 209	19 534	195 818	80 544	85 317	29 957	43 734	154 044
Elementary: 8 years	944	5 496	3 970	1 283	243	2 664	1 712	415	3 967	1 919	1 579	469	585	2 214
High school: 1 to 3 years	100	357	156	163	38	19	108	54	217	341	104	47	92	150
High school: 4 years	87	430	317	68	45	—	346	84	756	369	283	104	274	770
College: 1 to 3 years	109	262	197	65	—	45	188	93	648	328	188	182	126	144
College: 4 years or more	433	2 343	1 813	467	63	136	352	21	1 238	493	632	113	278	278
College: 4 years or more	196	2 078	1 461	520	97	64	265	72	512	310	164	38	—	134
<b>Not enrolled in school</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23 044	28 486	19 537	7 551	1 398	2 405	10 497	19 119	191 851	78 625	83 738	29 488	43 749	151 830
Elementary: 8 years	6 063	8 987	6 241	2 344	402	1 094	5 022	4 422	37 624	18 878	14 622	3 877	11 544	65 574
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 829	3 494	2 311	1 020	163	2 044	1 115	2 418	16 384	7 062	6 947	2 375	4 766	19 178
High school: 4 years	6 940	7 569	4 805	2 289	475	720	2 011	4 322	47 119	19 801	19 889	7 428	12 374	35 719
College: 1 to 3 years	5 077	5 640	4 081	1 344	235	286	1 661	5 788	69 580	24 501	32 777	12 302	12 119	25 075
College: 4 years or more	1 511	1 536	1 148	324	64	61	390	1 386	14 763	5 303	6 614	2 846	1 857	4 558
College: 4 years or more	624	1 240	951	230	57	—	292	613	6 381	3 080	2 642	659	1 889	1 726
<b>35 to 44 years old</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17 778	26 326	16 652	8 097	1 577	5 070	7 050	18 264	106 566	49 134	42 708	14 794	65 880	192 986
Elementary: 8 years	8 094	12 489	7 990	3 894	805	2 675	4 131	6 827	37 236	19 087	14 014	4 135	19 686	66 700
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 447	3 058	2 024	810	224	939	1 221	2 304	12 713	5 753	5 317	1 643	7 093	15 022
High school: 4 years	3 802	4 690	2 662	1 721	307	832	1 221	4 192	23 545	10 436	9 648	3 461	16 046	21 224
College: 1 to 3 years	2 259	3 610	2 278	1 128	204	470	721	3 770	24 531	10 242	10 259	4 030	16 365	16 113
College: 4 years or more	858	1 290	908	382	—	81	201	3 772	5 756	2 510	2 372	874	3 370	2 388
College: 4 years or more	318	1 989	790	162	37	73	55	454	2 785	1 106	1 098	581	1 320	1 539
<b>45 to 54 years old</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12 609	25 107	13 474	9 154	2 479	5 708	4 547	11 428	60 914	26 992	24 923	8 999	47 003	91 908
Elementary: 8 years	5 942	13 873	7 471	4 834	1 568	3 551	3 059	4 892	26 980	12 218	11 315	3 447	19 027	56 816
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 667	3 301	1 440	1 581	280	633	564	1 790	8 729	3 611	3 656	1 462	6 746	11 836
High school: 4 years	2 267	3 794	2 075	1 443	276	756	452	1 892	10 897	4 607	4 319	1 971	9 395	11 756
College: 1 to 3 years	1 728	2 802	1 582	908	312	563	237	2 413	10 513	4 858	4 128	1 527	9 504	8 985
College: 4 years or more	496	891	596	252	43	120	115	413	2 714	1 069	1 200	445	1 714	1 492
College: 4 years or more	509	446	310	136	—	85	120	230	1 081	629	305	147	617	843
<b>55 to 59 years old</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 706	14 010	6 766	5 642	1 602	4 563	2 313	3 562	22 259	9 077	9 682	3 500	20 336	41 684
Elementary: 8 years	2 788	8 671	4 051	3 568	1 052	3 529	1 899	1 805	12 065	4 804	5 286	1 975	11 307	28 619
High school: 1 to 3 years	694	1 766	783	753	230	378	129	453	3 134	1 292	1 232	360	3 075	4 863
High school: 4 years	600	1 696	850	627	219	335	210	634	3 338	1 294	1 417	627	2 399	4 376
College: 1 to 3 years	430	1 135	654	417	64	258	63	511	2 811	969	1 455	387	2 588	3 037
College: 4 years or more	63	398	222	158	18	63	12	211	507	318	150	39	590	447
College: 4 years or more	131	344	206	119	19	—	—	38	404	150	142	112	377	342
<b>60 and 61 years old</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 434	6 065	2 662	2 535	868	1 968	900	800	7 420	2 627	3 267	1 526	8 836	16 226
Elementary: 8 years	756	4 191	1 853	1 746	592	1 527	531	381	4 319	1 467	1 942	910	5 442	11 179
High school: 1 to 3 years	168	832	451	276	105	204	86	142	1 034	282	587	165	1 395	1 984
High school: 4 years	240	430	115	241	74	126	109	66	317	348	317	176	815	1 319
College: 1 to 3 years	183	344	142	145	57	92	48	103	802	330	289	183	817	1 337
College: 4 years or more	43	84	60	103	21	19	58	46	271	127	64	80	177	260
College: 4 years or more	43	84	41	24	—	19	68	20	153	104	37	12	190	147
<b>62 to 64 years old</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 571	12 816	4 950	6 392	1 474	4 004	1 648	1 037	10 493	3 599	4 869	2 025	11 705	23 917
Elementary: 8 years	1 164	8 823	3 410	4 406	1 003	3 099	1 279	663	5 569	1 758	2 633	1 178	6 782	17 351
High school: 1 to 3 years	138	1 715	711	219	89	386	122	89	1 666	668	741	257	1 763	2 536
High school: 4 years	60	1 096	363	562	40	256	40	143	1 039	330	590	119	1 570	1 508
College: 1 to 3 years	78	568	283	248	37	125	125	99	1 386	488	647	251	1 105	1 935
College: 4 years or more	40	345	125	196	24	47	62	—	460	202	100	158	340	258
College: 4 years or more	91	340	55	265	20	91	20	43	373	153	62	62	145	329
<b>65 years old and over</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 648	18 920	18 534	35 294	18 092	54 770	13 843	2 177	28 478	7 646	13 029	7 803	64 500	105 075
Elementary: 8 years	2 143	49 094	11 675	24 192	13 227	40 555	10 217	1 179	15 317	4 030	6 999	4 288	41 655	77 146
High school: 1 to 3 years	439	8 792	2 194	4 671	1 927	6 040	1 389	346	3 029	1 714	2 328	1 053	9 264	12 222
High school: 4 years	377	5 551	1 652	2 805	1 094	3 066	765	133	3 029	714	1 328	987	4 643	6 668
College: 1 to 3 years	459	4 532	1 522	2 063	947	3 065	807	366	3 312	927	1 460	925	5 659	6 462
College: 4 years or more	61	2 055	714	892	449	1 018	392	96	1 240	363	549	328	1 842	1 755
College: 4 years or more	169	1 896	777	671	448	1 126	273	57	906	319	365	222	1 437	1 822

Table 6. Activity in 1965 of the Labor Force and the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	United States												
	Male						Female						
	Labor force		Labor reserve		Total	Labor force		Labor reserve		Total	Labor reserve		
	Total	Employed	Total	Last worked 1969 to 1970		Last worked 1964 to 1968	Last worked 1960 to 1963	Total	Employed		Total	Last worked 1969 to 1970	Last worked 1964 to 1968
<b>TOTAL</b>	59 630 871	47 972 718	44 746 980	7 401 023	66 375 809	28 112 202	26 741 199	15 721 008	6 464 368	6 577 786	2 678 854	11 212 212	11 212 212
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	44 565 298	40 629 548	38 565 617	3 901 968	1 208 224	2 767 955	1 866 248	81 699	2 324 278	2 577 786	1 171 212	1 171 212	1 171 212
Nonworker in 1965	15 065 573	7 343 170	6 181 363	3 499 055	1 954 022	1 866 708	901 707	1 236 531	3 877 824	3 177 618	2 561 642	2 561 642	2 561 642
Attending college in 1965	1 881 361	1 604 884	1 377 819	227 557	188 266	36 571	2 720	1 605 403	414 400	252 542	149 511	12 347	12 347
Other	13 184 212	5 738 286	4 803 544	3 271 498	1 282 556	865 137	1 233 805	41 527 128	9 910 945	3 635 282	3 028 107	2 549 295	2 549 295
<b>20 to 24 years old</b>	7 761 209	6 279 543	4 996 241	1 167 311	2 021 738	140 279	5 294	8 354 509	4 700 818	1 000 529	45 562	45 562	45 562
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	2 868 067	2 621 327	2 179 931	241 398	38 808	1 231	1 231	1 165 625	1 165 625	357 276	4 133	4 133	4 133
Nonworker in 1965	4 893 142	3 658 216	2 816 310	925 913	820 379	101 471	4 063	6 471 667	3 535 193	328 853	643 253	41 429	41 429
Attending college in 1965	3 974 075	3 738 749	3 888 990	146 985	127 285	19 187	513	942 814	668 117	154 458	75 460	1 569	1 569
Other	3 974 075	2 919 467	2 227 420	778 928	693 094	82 284	3 550	5 528 853	2 867 076	1 174 395	39 869	39 869	39 869
<b>25 to 29 years old</b>	6 569 934	6 112 082	5 659 685	328 187	242 589	75 515	10 083	6 810 076	3 113 925	2 941 662	483 191	483 191	483 191
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	5 066 772	4 886 937	4 558 851	176 380	134 544	40 125	1 711	2 924 792	1 727 593	1 652 070	17 265	17 265	17 265
Nonworker in 1965	1 503 162	1 225 145	1 100 834	151 807	108 045	35 390	8 372	3 885 284	1 386 332	1 289 592	465 926	465 926	465 926
Attending college in 1965	768 705	691 530	620 390	66 338	51 638	13 656	1 044	489 575	328 026	318 642	4 894	4 894	4 894
Other	734 457	533 615	480 434	85 469	56 407	21 734	7 328	3 395 709	1 058 306	970 950	461 032	461 032	461 032
<b>30 to 34 years old</b>	5 607 593	5 331 948	5 007 620	179 746	121 433	49 298	9 015	5 868 858	2 615 340	2 479 047	494 257	494 257	494 257
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	4 873 145	4 857 803	4 569 993	112 910	81 261	30 438	1 211	2 095 670	1 477 943	1 422 464	13 790	13 790	13 790
Nonworker in 1965	634 448	474 145	437 627	66 836	40 172	18 860	7 804	3 773 188	1 137 397	1 056 583	391 369	391 369	391 369
Attending college in 1965	126 744	117 383	113 412	7 242	5 137	1 715	390	55 949	32 535	7 116	5 999	5 999	5 999
Other	507 704	356 762	324 215	59 594	35 035	17 145	7 414	3 717 239	1 103 480	1 024 048	385 570	385 570	385 570
<b>35 to 44 years old</b>	11 261 731	10 692 650	10 179 560	363 081	219 023	115 390	28 668	11 860 315	6 000 566	5 736 436	904 566	904 566	904 566
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	10 274 501	10 033 956	9 574 196	235 873	156 203	77 325	2 345	4 540 248	3 742 457	3 624 169	15 441	15 441	15 441
Nonworker in 1965	987 230	658 694	605 364	127 208	62 820	38 065	26 323	7 320 067	2 258 109	2 112 267	490 342	490 342	490 342
Attending college in 1965	45 794	41 259	40 087	3 474	2 177	1 033	264	66 250	43 996	42 080	1 702	1 702	1 702
Other	941 436	617 435	565 277	123 734	60 643	37 032	26 059	7 253 817	2 214 113	2 070 187	418 640	418 640	418 640
<b>45 to 54 years old</b>	11 138 181	10 712 304	9 986 214	560 370	281 587	214 770	64 013	11 996 408	6 344 685	6 101 361	296 020	296 020	296 020
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	10 094 749	9 723 090	9 442 698	367 577	211 942	151 068	4 567	5 543 462	4 716 067	4 586 327	14 462	14 462	14 462
Nonworker in 1965	1 043 432	889 214	543 516	192 793	69 645	63 702	59 446	6 452 946	1 628 618	1 515 034	281 558	281 558	281 558
Attending college in 1965	12 087	10 123	9 615	1 437	849	409	5 691	33 957	22 112	21 214	718	718	718
Other	1 031 345	579 091	533 901	191 356	68 796	63 293	59 267	6 418 989	1 606 506	1 493 820	280 840	280 840	280 840
<b>55 to 59 years old</b>	4 800 385	4 164 741	4 041 490	445 138	203 819	184 295	57 024	5 228 025	2 489 944	2 401 488	151 017	151 017	151 017
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	4 218 391	3 919 029	3 812 288	297 718	157 631	136 547	3 540	4 438 823	2 009 595	1 958 048	7 934	7 934	7 934
Nonworker in 1965	581 994	245 712	229 202	147 420	46 188	47 748	53 484	2 789 202	480 349	443 440	143 083	143 083	143 083
<b>60 and 61 years old</b>	1 737 182	1 394 688	1 350 572	251 491	108 313	111 464	31 714	1 941 221	807 523	779 309	64 391	64 391	64 391
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	1 476 275	1 302 027	1 264 590	173 370	88 435	83 016	1 919	851 026	660 078	643 930	3 905	3 905	3 905
Nonworker in 1965	260 907	92 661	85 982	78 121	19 878	28 448	29 795	1 090 195	147 445	135 379	60 486	60 486	60 486
<b>62 to 64 years old</b>	2 321 326	1 576 685	1 521 145	582 623	251 244	269 704	61 655	2 657 902	868 303	834 749	105 525	105 525	105 525
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	1 896 720	1 459 916	1 412 202	435 368	215 650	214 392	5 326	1 065 902	710 803	690 213	7 175	7 175	7 175
Nonworker in 1965	424 606	116 769	108 943	147 255	35 614	55 312	56 329	1 592 000	157 500	144 536	98 350	98 350	98 350
<b>65 to 69 years old</b>	3 116 348	2 225 018	1 167 073	1 058 945	498 910	773 799	199 567	3 897 364	671 337	635 288	216 494	216 494	216 494
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	2 143 842	1 101 615	1 052 779	1 038 116	419 049	602 143	16 924	1 124 382	544 513	525 129	14 307	14 307	14 307
Nonworker in 1965	972 506	1 223 403	114 294	434 160	79 861	171 656	182 643	2 772 982	126 824	110 159	202 187	202 187	202 187
<b>70 years old and over</b>	5 552 932	883 059	837 380	2 050 800	476 168	833 441	741 191	7 761 131	499 761	456 348	386 674	386 674	386 674
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	1 552 836	723 848	698 079	823 258	287 948	492 385	42 925	341 431	329 262	329 262	18 800	18 800	18 800
Nonworker in 1965	3 764 146	159 211	139 301	1 227 542	188 220	341 056	698 266	6 985 000	158 330	127 106	367 814	367 814	367 814

<sup>1</sup> "Worker" includes persons reported as working or in the Armed Forces in April 1965, all other persons are classified as "Nonworker."





Table 6. Activity in 1965 of the Labor Force and the Labor Reserve by Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

	Male										Female										
	Labor force					Labor reserve					Labor force					Labor reserve					
	Total		Employed		Last worked			Total		Employed		Last worked			Total		Employed		Last worked		
	1965	1965	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1965	1965	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1965	1965	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	1965	1965	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963	
<b>United States</b>																					
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																					
<b>Total, 20 years old and over</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	2 260 278	1 885 480	1 741 933	232 741	121 661	83 077	28 003	2 459 168	997 850	922 759	551 326	251 051	229 309	70 986	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	3 110 446	2 467 060	2 313 266	563 794	186 672	
Nonworker in 1965	1 684 519	1 554 332	1 460 272	128 928	2 520 523	53 885	2 520	761 819	555 102	523 309	205 197	92 334	108 915	3 948	Nonworker in 1965	3 500 000	3 013 999	2 826 532	486 467	151 316	
Attending college in 1965	575 759	331 148	281 661	103 813	49 138	29 192	25 483	1 697 349	442 748	399 550	346 129	158 497	120 394	67 038	Attending college in 1965	1 173 098	1 045 617	979 117	143 501	53 481	
Other	47 838	37 818	32 471	6 911	5 437	1 403	71	40 014	26 922	25 747	9 046	5 481	3 338	227	Other	1 000 000	899 999	831 631	68 368	23 938	
527 921	293 330	249 190	96 902	43 701	27 789	25 412	1 657 335	415 826	373 803	337 083	153 216	117 056	66 811	527 921	527 921	475 983	451 816	427 865	383 945	306 975	
<b>20 to 24 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	363 454	300 144	246 569	42 515	35 116	7 129	270	409 558	198 022	180 530	119 378	71 425	45 514	363 454	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	615 000	515 000	485 000	30 000	10 000	
Nonworker in 1965	155 581	142 865	122 975	12 412	10 082	2 266	64	86 502	53 879	49 714	32 516	16 725	15 596	155 581	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	885 000	825 000	60 000	20 000	
Attending college in 1965	207 873	157 279	123 594	30 103	25 034	4 863	206	323 056	144 143	130 816	86 862	54 487	29 918	207 873	Attending college in 1965	350 000	300 000	280 000	20 000	7 000	
Other	25 862	19 598	15 732	4 150	3 335	815	—	25 400	17 448	16 635	5 688	3 826	37	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000		
182 011	137 681	107 842	25 953	21 699	4 048	206	297 656	126 695	114 181	103 993	81 174	50 861	28 093	182 011	182 011	167 011	162 011	157 011	152 011	147 011	
<b>25 to 29 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	321 490	293 432	273 182	19 345	13 511	4 988	846	350 420	144 444	134 116	113 375	47 610	50 289	321 490	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	500 000	425 000	395 000	30 000	10 000	
Nonworker in 1965	252 750	241 746	225 891	11 198	8 151	2 816	236	125 962	73 787	70 202	47 223	20 337	26 106	252 750	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	68 740	52 119	47 291	8 147	5 360	2 177	610	224 458	66 027	60 329	66 152	27 273	24 183	68 740	Attending college in 1965	150 000	130 000	120 000	10 000	4 000	
Other	15 472	12 931	11 675	1 790	1 400	340	50	9 623	6 425	6 130	2 197	1 178	948	15 472	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
53 268	39 188	35 616	6 357	3 960	1 837	560	214 835	59 602	54 199	52 602	63 955	26 095	23 235	53 268	53 268	48 268	45 268	40 268	35 268	30 268	
<b>30 to 34 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	292 740	271 938	254 514	14 637	9 996	3 846	795	320 005	122 796	122 796	82 443	32 934	35 028	292 740	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	450 000	375 000	345 000	30 000	10 000	
Nonworker in 1965	251 196	241 746	226 912	17 626	12 272	5 275	129	102 995	73 470	69 057	48 780	12 150	16 436	251 196	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	41 544	30 192	27 602	5 325	2 945	1 714	666	217 010	58 915	53 739	53 199	20 784	18 592	41 544	Attending college in 1965	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
Other	3 706	3 127	2 964	4 455	2 995	89	21	2 094	1 182	1 137	566	185	343	3 706	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
37 838	27 065	24 638	4 870	2 600	1 604	665	214 916	57 733	52 602	52 602	63 955	26 095	23 235	37 838	37 838	33 838	30 838	27 838	24 838	21 838	
<b>35 to 44 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	523 221	484 775	458 066	26 326	16 652	8 097	1 577	551 348	255 916	237 427	166 566	49 134	42 708	523 221	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	700 000	575 000	525 000	50 000	15 000	
Nonworker in 1965	460 095	442 311	418 931	17 626	12 272	5 275	79	199 015	159 377	150 591	99 277	18 597	20 034	460 095	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	63 126	42 464	39 135	8 700	4 380	2 822	1 498	352 033	96 539	86 836	67 289	30 537	22 674	63 126	Attending college in 1965	150 000	130 000	120 000	10 000	4 000	
Other	1 959	1 495	1 477	8 295	2 995	89	21	1 691	1 045	1 023	443	198	164	1 959	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
61 167	40 969	37 658	8 295	4 085	2 733	1 477	350 642	95 494	85 813	85 813	66 846	30 339	22 510	61 167	61 167	56 167	51 167	46 167	41 167	36 167	
<b>45 to 54 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	354 480	319 118	305 309	25 107	13 474	9 154	2 479	370 713	170 888	159 386	60 914	26 992	24 923	354 480	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	500 000	425 000	395 000	30 000	10 000	
Nonworker in 1965	310 601	293 767	282 418	16 689	9 837	6 607	245	145 035	120 009	113 949	24 819	11 741	12 557	310 601	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	43 879	25 351	22 891	8 418	3 637	2 547	2 234	225 678	50 879	45 437	36 095	15 251	12 366	43 879	Attending college in 1965	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
Other	449	351	306	62	62	—	—	225 678	50 879	45 437	36 095	15 251	12 366	449	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
43 430	25 000	22 585	8 356	3 575	2 547	2 234	224 880	50 314	44 872	44 872	35 961	15 157	12 326	43 430	43 430	38 430	33 430	28 430	23 430	18 430	
<b>55 to 59 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	121 140	100 254	95 328	14 010	6 766	5 642	1 602	134 599	50 320	46 643	22 259	9 077	9 682	121 140	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	200 000	175 000	160 000	15 000	5 000	
Nonworker in 1965	101 409	92 052	87 913	9 357	5 306	3 996	55	48 430	37 648	35 453	10 682	4 863	5 567	101 409	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	19 731	8 202	7 415	4 653	1 460	1 646	1 547	86 169	12 672	11 190	11 577	4 214	4 115	19 731	Attending college in 1965	50 000	45 000	40 000	5 000	2 000	
Other	41 197	32 264	30 830	6 045	2 642	2 535	868	46 045	13 563	12 763	7 420	2 627	3 267	41 197	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
32 711	28 806	27 649	3 865	2 178	1 688	1 19	13 730	10 145	9 700	9 700	3 585	1 412	2 024	32 711	32 711	28 711	24 711	20 711	16 711	12 711	
8 486	3 458	3 181	2 200	484	867	849	32 315	3 418	3 063	3 063	3 835	1 215	1 243	8 486	8 486	7 486	6 486	5 486	4 486	3 486	
<b>60 and 61 years old</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	54 793	36 325	34 670	12 816	4 950	6 392	1 474	59 973	13 858	12 821	10 493	3 599	4 869	54 793	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	100 000	85 000	75 000	10 000	3 000	
Nonworker in 1965	41 796	32 880	31 553	8 916	4 135	4 596	1 185	15 870	10 330	9 830	5 513	2 313	3 071	41 796	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	
Attending college in 1965	12 997	3 445	3 117	3 900	815	1 796	1 289	44 103	3 528	2 991	4 980	1 286	1 798	12 997	Attending college in 1965	50 000	45 000	40 000	5 000	2 000	
Other	78 652	29 900	28 005	33 750	10 492	18 494	4 764	85 241	9 840	9 041	16 247	4 333	8 218	78 652	Other	100 000	90 000	85 000	5 000	2 000	
49 409	25 949	24 272	23 356	8 815	8 815	13 989	552	15 203	7 138	6 758	8 028	2 765	4 894	49 409	49 409	44 409	39 409	34 409	29 409	24 409	
29 243	3 951	3 733	10 394	1 677	4 505	4 505	70 038	2 702	2 702	2 702	8 219	1 568	3 324	29 243	29 243	25 243	21 243	17 243	13 243	9 243	
<b>70 years old and over</b>																					
Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	109 111	17 330	15 460	38 170	8 042	16 800	13 328	131 266	8 614	7 236	12 231	3 413	4 811	109 111	Worker in 1965 <sup>1</sup>	200 000	175 000	160 000	15 000	5 000	
Nonworker in 1965	28 971	12 643	11 758	16 197	4 696	10 545	956	9 077	4 689	4 310	4 231	1 431	2 630	28 971	Nonworker in 1965	1 000 000	875 000	805 000	70 000	25 000	

**Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970			Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968			1960 to 1963	Total	1969 to 1970			1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14 300 575</b>	<b>7 069 783</b>	<b>5 322 013</b>	<b>1 908 779</b>	<b>6 505 526</b>	<b>8 881 995</b>	<b>1 256 090</b>	<b>742 851</b>	<b>419 917</b>	<b>93 322</b>	<b>392 390</b>	<b>1 276 607</b>
Women 16 to 59 years	14 300 575	7 069 783	5 322 013	1 908 779	6 505 526	8 881 995	1 256 090	742 851	419 917	93 322	392 390	1 276 607
No own children under 18 years	5 436 530	3 568 381	1 446 128	422 021	2 270 289	5 378 071	552 838	362 212	154 474	36 152	179 977	790 798
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr	351 912	158 509	147 187	46 216	412 686	284 284	28 543	13 402	12 007	3 134	18 002	22 233
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 084 618	3 409 872	1 298 941	375 805	1 857 603	5 093 787	524 295	348 810	142 467	33 018	161 975	768 565
1 or more own children under 18 yr	8 864 045	3 501 402	3 875 885	1 486 758	4 235 237	3 503 924	703 252	380 639	265 443	57 170	212 413	485 809
Youngest 6 to 17 years	2 671 970	1 304 775	947 555	419 640	2 879 884	1 625 422	240 824	126 415	89 561	24 848	126 631	182 524
12 to 17 years	977 716	488 644	385 338	103 734	1 173 190	693 567	86 006	43 167	34 367	8 472	52 807	67 572
6 to 11 years	1 694 254	816 131	562 217	315 906	1 706 694	931 855	154 818	83 248	55 194	16 376	73 824	114 952
None 12 to 17 years	784 735	332 508	248 309	203 918	532 945	330 477	60 063	31 950	20 852	7 261	22 433	40 742
1 or more 12 to 17 years	909 519	483 623	313 908	111 988	1 173 749	601 378	94 755	51 298	34 342	9 115	51 391	74 210
Youngest under 6 years	6 192 075	2 196 627	2 928 330	1 067 118	1 355 353	1 878 502	462 428	254 224	175 882	32 322	85 782	303 285
3 to 5 years	1 910 617	645 706	716 612	548 299	823 210	698 928	148 238	80 707	51 609	15 922	43 576	102 175
Under 3 years	4 281 458	1 550 921	2 211 718	518 819	532 143	1 179 574	314 190	173 517	124 273	16 400	42 206	201 110
1 own child under 18 years	2 871 897	1 373 125	1 279 097	219 675	1 021 796	1 064 279	194 929	114 634	68 568	11 727	49 507	137 345
6 to 17 years	965 272	445 911	362 200	157 161	967 126	616 309	80 773	39 733	31 624	9 416	42 307	57 723
12 to 17 years	607 829	295 525	242 891	69 413	738 085	445 826	48 510	23 169	19 824	5 517	30 227	36 537
6 to 11 years	357 443	150 386	119 309	87 748	229 041	170 483	32 263	16 564	11 800	3 899	12 080	21 186
Under 6 years	1 906 625	927 214	916 897	62 514	54 670	447 970	114 156	74 901	36 944	2 311	7 200	79 622
3 to 5 years	412 646	157 526	210 318	44 802	33 635	110 334	29 330	18 002	9 841	1 487	3 817	19 136
Under 3 years	1 493 979	769 688	706 579	17 712	21 035	337 636	84 826	56 899	27 103	824	3 383	60 486
2 own children under 18 years	3 005 959	1 013 673	1 433 930	558 356	1 146 850	969 243	172 150	91 885	67 112	13 153	43 853	108 747
Younger 6 to 17 years	887 824	420 860	307 718	159 246	941 438	700 950	60 217	31 922	22 239	6 056	32 634	44 842
12 to 17 years	279 537	144 515	108 320	26 702	341 414	181 800	23 311	12 252	9 289	1 770	14 561	19 213
6 to 11 years	608 287	276 345	199 398	132 544	600 024	289 150	36 906	19 670	12 950	4 286	18 073	25 629
None 12 to 17 years	306 464	124 668	91 778	90 018	204 033	107 454	17 030	9 288	5 634	2 108	6 441	11 788
One 12 to 17 years	301 823	151 677	107 620	42 526	395 991	181 696	19 876	10 382	7 316	2 178	11 632	13 841
Younger under 6 years	2 118 135	592 813	1 126 212	399 110	205 412	498 293	111 933	59 963	44 873	7 097	11 219	63 905
3 to 5 years	704 957	194 247	251 367	259 343	143 512	182 571	34 347	17 753	12 370	4 224	6 335	19 929
Under 3 years	1 413 178	398 566	874 845	139 767	61 900	315 722	77 586	42 210	32 503	2 873	4 884	43 976
3 or more children under 18 yr	2 986 189	1 114 604	1 162 858	708 727	2 066 591	1 470 402	336 173	174 120	129 763	32 290	119 053	239 717
Youngest 6 to 17 years	818 874	438 004	277 637	103 233	971 320	538 163	99 834	54 760	35 698	9 376	51 690	79 959
12 to 17 years	90 350	48 604	34 127	7 619	93 691	65 941	14 185	7 746	5 254	1 185	8 019	11 822
6 to 11 years	728 524	389 400	243 510	95 614	877 629	472 222	85 649	47 014	30 444	8 191	43 671	68 137
None 12 to 17 years	120 828	57 454	37 222	26 152	99 871	52 540	10 770	6 098	3 418	1 254	3 912	7 768
1 or more 12 to 17 years	607 696	331 946	206 288	69 462	777 758	419 682	74 879	40 916	27 026	6 937	39 759	60 369
Youngest under 6 years	2 167 315	676 600	885 221	605 494	1 095 271	932 239	236 339	119 360	94 065	22 914	67 363	159 758
3 to 5 years	793 014	293 933	254 927	244 154	646 063	406 023	84 561	44 952	29 398	10 211	33 424	63 110
Under 3 years	1 374 301	382 667	630 294	361 340	449 208	526 216	151 778	74 408	64 667	12 703	33 939	96 648
Women 16 to 24 years	4 467 772	3 246 137	1 173 124	48 511	57 304	3 963 798	425 474	328 756	92 921	3 797	11 753	682 249
No own children	2 611 337	2 316 951	287 002	7 384	29 865	3 260 431	248 738	213 562	34 106	1 070	5 455	545 214
1 own child	1 087 110	619 100	459 317	8 693	9 436	346 222	81 150	57 720	22 970	460	1 892	66 092
6 years and over	17 329	10 940	5 463	926	1 681	11 087	2 869	2 025	784	60	253	2 902
Under 6 years	1 069 781	608 160	453 854	7 767	7 755	335 135	78 281	55 695	22 186	400	1 639	63 190
3 to 5 years	132 408	73 203	55 718	3 487	1 878	52 984	13 974	10 066	3 789	119	472	9 843
Under 3 years	937 373	534 957	398 136	4 280	5 877	282 151	64 307	45 629	18 397	281	1 167	53 347
2 own children	575 077	228 444	328 102	18 531	9 284	234 108	53 976	33 653	19 520	803	1 765	39 236
Younger 6 years and over	6 392	3 757	2 240	395	915	4 716	1 090	687	382	21	128	1 236
Younger under 6 years	568 685	224 687	325 862	18 136	8 369	229 392	52 886	32 966	19 138	782	1 637	38 000
3 to 5 years	68 138	34 251	27 627	6 260	1 689	38 056	8 944	5 930	2 845	169	252	5 964
Under 3 years	500 547	190 436	298 235	11 876	6 680	191 336	43 942	27 036	16 293	613	1 385	32 036
3 or more own children	194 248	81 642	98 703	13 903	8 719	123 037	41 610	23 821	16 325	1 464	2 641	31 707
Youngest 6 years and over	3 550	2 143	1 241	166	948	2 910	867	469	327	71	212	934
Youngest under 6 years	190 698	79 499	97 462	13 737	7 771	120 127	40 743	23 352	15 998	1 393	2 429	30 773
3 to 5 years	20 972	11 179	7 459	2 334	1 727	14 673	4 945	3 297	1 395	253	515	4 046
Under 3 years	169 726	68 320	90 003	11 403	6 044	105 454	35 798	20 055	14 603	1 140	1 914	26 727
Women 25 to 34 years	4 654 558	1 617 769	2 059 341	977 448	947 783	1 347 328	322 969	174 723	120 240	28 066	64 059	203 932
No own children	414 455	257 335	129 174	27 946	50 695	233 661	51 265	33 539	14 920	2 806	9 010	52 680
1 own child	893 530	367 254	455 578	70 698	51 162	143 053	45 259	26 498	16 394	2 367	6 055	22 181
6 years and over	173 573	79 630	58 983	34 960	35 302	60 654	18 199	10 946	5 740	1 513	4 059	10 657
12 years and over	28 716	14 696	11 201	2 819	10 015	14 271	5 537	3 254	1 769	514	1 656	3 215
6 to 11 years	144 857	64 934	47 782	32 141	25 287	46 383	12 662	7 692	3 971	999	2 403	7 442
Under 6 years	719 957	287 624	396 595	35 738	15 860	82 399	27 060	15 552	10 654	854	1 996	11 524
3 to 5 years	213 214	69 713	117 999	25 502	8 867	38 251	10 155	5 788	3 845	522	1 100	6 253
Under 3 years	506 743	217 911	278 596	10 236	6 993	44 148	16 905	9 764	6 809	332	896	5 271
2 own children	1 620 055	447 423	796 119	376 513	220 575	315 706	64 603	32 202	26 318	6 083	9 670	30 653
Younger 6 years and over	291 971	128 174	94 034	69 763	128 067	107 369	18 291	10 331	6 308	1 652	5 277	11 116
12 years and over	19 913	10 772	7 287	1 854	7 555	10 871	2 399	1 389	843	167	826	1 799
6 to 11 years	272 058	117 402	86 747	67 909	120 512	96 498	15 892	8 942	5 465	1 485	4 451	9 317
None 12 years and over	208 598	85 521	63 940	59 137	84 532	66 555	10 927	6 152	3 572	1 203	2 823	6 408
One 12 years and over	63 460	31 881	22 807	8 772	35 980	29 943	4 965	2 790	1 893	282	1 628	2 909
Younger under 6 years	1 328 084	319 249										

Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>TOTAL—Continued</b>														
<b>Women 35 to 44 years—Continued</b>														
1 own child under 18 years	427 734	174 609	180 383	72 742	298 778	190 472	31 077	14 065	13 204	3 808	13 930	19 189		
6 to 17 years	331 742	149 102	124 651	57 989	278 959	169 240	24 908	11 605	10 144	3 159	12 001	15 931		
12 to 17 years	220 434	107 675	88 040	24 719	192 511	118 748	16 330	7 813	6 781	1 736	8 299	10 568		
6 to 11 years	111 308	41 427	36 611	33 270	86 448	50 492	8 578	3 792	3 363	1 423	3 702	5 363		
Under 6 years	95 992	25 507	55 732	14 753	19 819	21 232	6 169	2 460	3 060	649	1 929	3 258		
3 to 5 years	52 036	10 854	29 210	11 972	14 007	12 849	3 344	1 373	1 533	438	1 164	2 012		
Under 3 years	43 956	14 653	26 522	2 781	5 812	8 383	2 825	1 087	1 527	211	765	1 246		
2 own children under 18 years	597 656	235 886	228 516	133 254	564 550	239 587	31 837	14 963	12 819	4 055	16 171	20 150		
Younger 6 to 17 years	396 129	191 956	138 963	65 210	477 397	191 579	21 330	10 817	7 983	2 530	12 447	15 864		
12 to 17 years	152 425	78 233	59 981	14 211	160 616	77 074	9 260	4 890	3 657	713	4 925	7 242		
6 to 11 years	243 704	113 723	78 982	50 999	316 781	114 505	12 070	5 927	4 326	1 817	7 522	8 622		
None 12 to 17 years	76 683	29 298	20 896	26 489	92 250	26 551	3 245	1 383	1 174	688	2 288	3 071		
One 12 to 17 years	167 021	84 425	58 086	24 510	224 531	87 954	8 825	4 544	3 152	1 129	5 234	5 551		
Younger under 6 years	201 527	43 930	89 553	68 044	87 153	48 008	10 507	4 146	4 836	1 525	3 724	4 286		
3 to 5 years	118 509	26 367	40 406	51 736	65 818	31 475	5 539	2 180	2 207	1 152	2 595	2 588		
Under 3 years	83 018	17 563	49 147	16 308	21 335	16 533	4 968	1 966	2 629	373	1 129	1 698		
3 or more own children under 18 yr	916 113	411 242	330 235	174 636	1 177 919	528 653	102 059	52 428	38 476	11 155	55 785	79 831		
Youngest 6 to 17 years	442 102	244 404	146 290	51 408	604 804	266 434	46 832	25 701	16 489	4 642	26 332	36 742		
12 to 17 years	56 760	31 039	21 166	4 555	53 068	34 212	7 639	4 121	2 955	563	4 013	5 910		
6 to 11 years	385 342	213 365	125 124	46 853	551 736	232 222	39 193	21 580	13 534	4 079	22 319	30 832		
None 12 to 17 years	22 901	11 185	6 150	5 566	35 133	9 106	1 896	964	627	305	1 159	1 225		
One or more 12 to 17 yr	362 441	202 180	118 974	41 287	516 603	223 116	37 297	20 616	12 907	3 774	21 160	29 607		
Youngest under 6 years	474 011	166 838	183 945	123 228	573 115	262 219	55 227	26 727	21 987	6 513	29 453	43 089		
3 to 5 years	248 228	96 790	84 273	67 165	362 385	149 400	26 846	13 369	9 723	3 754	15 795	21 948		
Under 3 years	225 783	70 048	99 672	56 063	210 730	112 819	28 381	13 358	12 264	2 759	13 658	21 141		
<b>Women 45 to 54 years</b>	1 942 722	839 572	807 130	296 020	2 224 468	1 484 533	191 995	88 625	80 379	22 991	129 231	150 960		
No own children under 18 years	1 196 907	488 616	516 716	191 575	1 077 301	862 126	116 460	51 980	49 400	15 080	74 980	85 344		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr	260 370	91 912	87 378	27 080	251 202	157 992	13 469	6 689	5 323	1 457	8 390	10 561		
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	990 537	396 704	429 338	164 495	826 099	704 134	102 991	45 291	44 077	13 623	66 590	74 783		
1 own child under 18 years	402 915	182 917	160 691	59 307	566 202	306 505	29 023	12 780	12 570	3 673	20 435	22 160		
6 to 17 years	383 441	177 525	150 637	55 279	556 388	298 640	26 810	11 766	11 703	3 341	19 192	20 806		
12 to 17 years	301 899	144 831	122 313	34 755	446 796	239 617	19 342	8 959	8 296	2 087	14 557	15 733		
6 to 11 years	81 542	32 694	28 324	20 524	109 592	59 023	7 468	2 807	3 407	1 254	4 635	5 073		
Under 6 years	19 474	5 392	10 054	4 028	9 814	7 865	2 213	1 014	867	332	1 243	1 354		
3 to 5 years	14 234	3 529	7 039	3 666	7 915	5 348	1 601	698	571	332	825	838		
Under 3 years	5 240	1 863	3 015	362	1 899	2 517	612	316	296	—	418	516		
2 own children under 18 years	199 285	94 842	76 395	28 048	332 491	160 595	18 226	9 492	7 034	1 700	13 908	15 731		
Younger 6 to 17 years	180 496	90 212	68 149	22 135	315 809	148 929	16 385	8 621	6 335	1 429	12 721	14 055		
12 to 17 years	96 434	49 652	37 371	9 411	157 664	78 318	9 225	4 817	3 776	632	7 133	8 112		
6 to 11 years	84 062	40 560	30 778	12 724	158 145	70 611	7 160	3 804	2 559	797	5 588	5 943		
None 12 to 17 years	15 600	6 566	5 169	3 865	26 371	10 775	1 736	1 022	574	140	1 220	1 195		
One 12 to 17 years	68 462	33 994	25 609	8 859	131 774	59 836	5 424	2 782	1 985	657	4 368	4 748		
Younger under 6 years	18 789	4 630	8 246	5 913	16 682	11 666	1 841	871	699	271	1 187	1 676		
3 to 5 years	13 448	3 213	5 154	5 081	14 122	8 775	989	464	317	208	852	1 034		
Under 3 years	5 341	1 417	3 092	832	2 560	2 891	852	407	382	63	335	642		
3 or more own children under 18 yr	143 615	73 197	53 328	17 090	248 474	155 307	28 286	14 373	11 375	2 538	19 908	27 725		
Youngest 6 to 17 years	112 066	59 646	40 742	11 678	198 891	121 272	20 594	10 350	8 398	1 846	15 029	20 747		
12 to 17 years	24 332	12 669	9 329	2 334	35 431	23 766	4 412	2 526	1 497	389	3 169	4 387		
6 to 11 years	87 734	46 977	31 413	9 344	163 460	97 506	16 182	7 824	6 901	1 457	11 860	16 360		
None 12 to 17 years	2 909	952	1 220	737	5 321	1 900	446	113	114	219	391	452		
One or more 12 to 17 yr	84 825	46 025	30 193	8 607	158 139	95 606	15 736	7 711	6 787	1 238	11 469	15 908		
Youngest under 6 years	31 549	13 551	12 586	5 412	49 583	34 035	7 692	4 023	2 977	692	4 879	6 978		
3 to 5 years	22 472	9 972	8 393	4 107	39 214	25 159	5 082	2 679	1 900	503	3 249	4 604		
Under 3 years	9 077	3 579	4 193	1 305	10 369	8 876	2 610	1 344	1 077	189	1 630	2 374		
<b>Women 55 to 59 years</b>	881 259	352 390	377 852	151 017	1 014 415	842 407	90 997	36 924	39 460	13 713	72 588	69 976		
No own children under 18 years	801 070	313 301	347 804	139 965	892 119	736 636	75 793	30 764	33 630	11 399	61 659	57 240		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr	72 884	32 287	29 946	10 451	112 968	83 936	6 774	2 720	3 092	962	5 368	6 163		
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	728 386	281 014	317 858	129 514	779 151	652 700	69 019	28 044	30 538	10 437	56 291	51 077		
1 own child under 18 years	60 608	29 245	23 128	8 235	96 218	78 027	8 420	3 571	3 430	1 419	7 195	7 723		
6 to 17 years	59 187	28 714	22 466	8 007	94 796	76 688	7 987	3 391	3 253	1 343	6 802	7 427		
12 to 17 years	54 569	26 804	20 776	6 989	87 747	70 471	6 924	2 915	2 853	1 156	5 561	6 285		
6 to 11 years	4 618	1 910	1 690	1 018	7 049	6 217	1 063	476	400	187	1 241	1 142		
Under 6 years	1 421	531	662	228	1 422	1 339	433	180	177	74	393	296		
3 to 5 years	754	227	352	175	968	902	256	77	103	76	256	190		
Under 3 years	667	304	310	53	454	437	177	103	74	—	137	106		
2 own children under 18 years	13 886	7 078	4 798	2 010	19 950	19 247	3 508	1 575	1 421	512	2 339	2 977		
Younger 6 to 17 years	12 836	6 761	4 332	1 743	19 250	18 357	3 121	1 466	1 231	424	2 061	2 571		
12 to 17 years	9 815	5 239	3 392	1 184	15 241	14 646	2 319	1 108	953	258	1 587	1 892		
6 to 11 years	3 021	1 522	940	559	4 009	3 711	802	358	278	166	474	679		
None 12 to 17 years	904	546	165	193	647	651	187	113	18	56	72	224		
One 12 to 17 years	2 117	976	775	366	3 362	3 060	615	245	260	110	402	455		
Younger under 6 years	1 050	317	466	267	700	890	387	109	190	88	278	406		
3 to 5 years	524	167	196	161	452	519	227	67	72	88	151	222		
Under 3 years	526	150	270	106	248	371	160	42	118	—	127	184		
3 or more own children under 18 yr	5 695	2 766	2 122	807	6 128	8 497	2 376	1 014	979	383	1 395	2 036		
Youngest 6 to 17 years	4 466	2 317	1 670	479	4 999	6 812	1 727							

Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>														
<b>Women 16 to 59 years</b> .....	1 023 655	531 171	381 909	110 575	437 134	475 322	299 595	149 091	120 780	29 724	114 818	152 304		
No own children under 18 years.....	422 110	232 149	144 917	45 044	206 502	197 372	88 719	44 179	33 900	10 640	46 357	42 887		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr.....	42 154	21 000	16 009	5 145	29 867	23 817	10 246	4 856	4 155	1 235	5 681	4 694		
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	379 956	211 149	128 908	39 899	176 635	173 555	78 473	39 323	29 745	9 405	40 676	38 193		
1 or more own children under 18 yr.....	601 545	299 022	236 992	65 531	230 632	277 950	210 876	104 912	86 880	19 084	68 461	109 417		
Youngest 6 to 17 years.....	270 678	143 956	96 064	30 658	162 397	136 127	85 183	43 477	32 799	8 907	41 435	43 109		
12 to 17 years.....	112 399	58 844	41 887	11 668	75 649	58 903	31 188	14 955	12 816	3 417	16 808	15 379		
6 to 11 years.....	158 279	85 112	54 177	18 990	86 748	77 224	53 995	28 522	19 983	5 490	24 627	27 730		
None 12 to 17 years.....	64 149	34 516	20 589	9 044	27 489	28 835	18 278	10 100	6 396	1 782	6 262	10 462		
1 or more 12 to 17 years.....	94 130	50 596	33 588	9 946	59 259	48 389	35 717	18 422	13 587	3 708	18 365	17 268		
Youngest under 6 years.....	330 867	155 066	140 928	34 873	68 235	141 823	125 693	61 435	54 081	10 177	27 026	66 308		
3 to 5 years.....	132 113	63 154	49 607	19 352	38 989	57 208	47 456	23 596	18 653	5 207	13 885	25 681		
Under 3 years.....	198 754	91 912	91 321	15 521	29 246	84 615	78 237	37 839	35 428	4 970	13 141	40 627		
1 own child under 18 years.....	175 244	94 593	65 570	15 081	67 220	76 238	44 766	23 916	17 312	3 538	13 680	23 129		
6 to 17 years.....	105 162	55 129	37 740	12 923	62 901	51 772	26 590	12 858	10 720	2 112	12 280	12 926		
12 to 17 years.....	71 190	37 039	26 727	7 424	48 713	36 703	17 267	7 783	7 300	2 084	9 075	8 025		
6 to 11 years.....	33 972	18 090	11 013	4 869	14 188	15 069	9 323	5 075	3 420	826	3 205	4 901		
Under 6 years.....	70 082	39 464	27 830	2 788	4 319	24 466	18 176	11 058	6 592	628	1 400	10 203		
3 to 5 years.....	24 201	13 091	9 081	2 029	2 619	9 127	6 656	4 057	2 289	310	697	3 899		
Under 3 years.....	45 881	26 373	18 749	759	1 700	15 339	11 520	7 001	4 303	216	703	6 304		
2 own children under 18 years.....	161 151	78 575	65 566	17 010	55 462	68 264	47 567	24 325	20 020	3 222	13 435	25 181		
Younger 6 to 17 years.....	72 811	38 348	26 101	8 362	45 591	35 269	20 503	10 513	8 013	1 977	10 450	10 736		
12 to 17 years.....	29 114	15 417	10 756	2 941	19 798	15 269	8 611	4 230	3 566	815	5 068	4 576		
6 to 11 years.....	43 697	22 931	15 345	5 421	25 793	20 000	11 892	6 283	4 447	1 162	5 382	6 160		
None 12 to 17 years.....	19 215	9 915	6 545	2 755	8 708	8 137	5 400	2 921	1 933	546	1 767	3 067		
One 12 to 17 years.....	24 482	13 016	8 800	2 666	17 085	11 863	6 492	3 362	2 514	616	3 615	3 093		
Younger under 6 years.....	88 340	40 227	39 465	8 648	9 871	32 995	27 064	13 812	12 007	1 245	2 985	14 445		
3 to 5 years.....	35 636	16 120	13 931	5 585	6 318	12 105	9 907	5 094	4 095	718	1 750	4 974		
Under 3 years.....	52 704	24 107	25 534	3 063	3 553	20 890	17 157	8 718	7 912	527	1 235	9 471		
3 or more children under 18 yr.....	265 150	125 854	105 856	33 440	107 950	133 448	118 543	56 671	49 548	12 324	41 346	61 107		
Youngest 6 to 17 years.....	92 705	50 479	32 223	10 003	53 905	49 086	38 090	20 106	14 066	3 918	18 705	19 447		
12 to 17 years.....	12 095	6 388	4 404	1 303	7 138	6 931	5 310	2 942	1 950	418	2 665	2 778		
6 to 11 years.....	80 610	44 091	27 819	8 700	46 767	42 155	32 780	17 164	12 116	3 500	16 040	16 669		
None 12 to 17 years.....	10 962	6 511	3 031	1 420	4 593	5 629	3 555	2 104	1 043	408	1 290	2 494		
1 or more 12 to 17 years.....	69 648	37 580	24 788	7 280	42 174	36 526	29 225	15 060	11 073	3 092	14 750	14 175		
Youngest under 6 years.....	172 445	75 375	73 633	23 437	54 045	84 362	80 453	36 565	35 482	8 406	22 641	41 660		
3 to 5 years.....	72 276	33 943	26 595	11 738	30 052	35 976	30 893	14 445	12 269	4 179	11 438	16 808		
Under 3 years.....	100 169	41 432	47 038	11 699	23 993	48 386	49 560	22 120	23 213	4 227	11 203	24 852		
<b>Women 16 to 24 years</b> .....	173 966	119 103	51 877	2 986	6 723	71 331	45 638	28 087	16 688	863	2 222	29 669		
No own children.....	69 668	59 337	9 759	572	3 462	20 792	5 913	4 894	969	50	625	4 134		
1 own child.....	44 064	27 697	15 849	518	958	17 483	12 190	7 940	4 138	112	330	7 814		
6 years and over.....	2 143	1 441	635	67	142	1 586	836	524	288	24	64	627		
Under 6 years.....	41 921	26 256	15 214	451	816	15 897	11 354	7 416	3 850	88	266	7 187		
3 to 5 years.....	9 329	5 905	3 241	183	356	4 296	3 190	2 058	1 101	31	100	2 047		
Under 3 years.....	32 592	20 351	11 973	268	460	11 601	8 164	5 358	2 749	57	166	5 140		
2 own children.....	35 975	19 628	15 488	859	1 020	17 512	13 972	8 177	5 567	228	561	8 784		
Younger 6 years and over.....	968	604	351	13	32	692	457	312	145	-	-	254		
Younger under 6 years.....	35 007	19 024	15 137	846	988	16 820	13 515	7 865	5 422	228	561	8 530		
3 to 5 years.....	7 459	4 224	2 887	348	235	3 424	3 501	2 090	1 381	30	136	1 760		
Under 3 years.....	27 548	14 800	12 250	498	753	13 396	10 014	5 775	4 041	198	425	6 770		
3 or more own children.....	24 259	12 441	10 781	1 037	1 283	15 544	13 563	7 076	6 014	473	706	8 937		
Youngest 6 years and over.....	621	433	163	25	60	629	273	144	104	25	38	267		
Youngest under 6 years.....	23 638	12 008	10 618	1 012	1 223	14 915	13 290	6 932	5 910	448	668	8 670		
3 to 5 years.....	3 642	1 892	1 424	326	282	2 233	2 051	1 229	671	151	158	1 316		
Under 3 years.....	19 996	10 116	9 194	686	941	12 682	11 239	5 703	5 239	297	510	7 354		
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	258 544	125 998	100 549	31 997	55 208	102 736	91 240	44 911	37 537	8 792	20 719	44 438		
No own children.....	29 272	20 088	7 334	1 850	5 666	13 289	6 366	4 289	1 788	287	1 636	4 541		
1 own child.....	36 789	19 773	14 096	2 920	4 450	12 908	10 667	6 168	3 791	708	1 578	5 216		
6 years and over.....	16 486	9 381	5 240	1 865	3 384	6 645	5 804	3 414	1 923	247	1 283	2 981		
12 years and over.....	4 097	2 195	1 510	392	1 439	1 892	2 083	1 160	677	246	633	940		
6 to 11 years.....	12 389	7 186	3 730	1 473	1 945	4 753	3 721	2 254	1 246	221	650	2 041		
Under 6 years.....	20 303	10 392	8 856	1 055	1 066	6 263	4 863	2 754	1 868	241	295	2 235		
3 to 5 years.....	9 878	5 309	3 777	792	677	3 230	2 278	1 383	788	107	130	1 252		
Under 3 years.....	10 425	5 083	5 079	263	389	3 033	2 585	1 371	1 080	134	165	983		
2 own children.....	61 921	27 460	26 221	8 240	10 215	19 833	16 518	7 689	7 614	1 215	2 912	7 528		
Younger 6 years and over.....	19 777	10 783	6 810	2 184	5 965	7 613	6 367	3 534	2 361	472	1 744	2 890		
12 years and over.....	1 991	1 189	717	85	587	1 052	923	570	310	43	192	412		
6 to 11 years.....	17 786	9 594	6 093	2 099	5 378	6 561	5 444	2 964	2 051	429	1 552	2 478		
None 12 years and over.....	12 740	6 860	4 241	1 639	3 788	4 515	3 698	1 982	1 352	364	992	1 698		
One 12 years and over.....	5 046	2 734	1 852	460	1 590	2 046	1 746	982	699	65	560	780		
Younger under 6 years.....	42 144	16 677	19 411	6 056	4 250	12 220	10 151	4 155	5 253	74				

Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force					
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.</b>												
<b>Women 35 to 44 years—</b>												
Continued												
1 own child under 18 years	37 033	18 747	14 042	4 244	15 436	12 859	9 716	4 695	3 983	1 038	3 899	3 737
6 to 17 years	31 412	16 591	11 365	3 456	13 875	11 347	8 375	4 045	3 438	892	3 430	3 211
12 to 17 years	21 501	11 423	7 845	2 233	9 406	7 401	5 919	2 779	2 429	711	2 463	2 218
6 to 11 years	9 911	5 168	3 520	1 223	4 469	3 946	2 456	1 266	1 009	181	967	993
Under 6 years	5 621	2 156	2 677	788	1 561	1 512	1 341	650	545	146	469	526
3 to 5 years	3 451	1 421	1 414	616	1 043	1 026	777	440	216	121	277	401
Under 3 years	2 170	735	1 263	172	518	486	564	210	329	25	192	125
2 own children under 18 years	37 042	18 469	13 802	4 771	21 752	13 720	9 797	4 920	3 819	1 058	4 744	4 358
Younger 6 to 17 years	27 731	14 670	9 739	3 322	18 121	10 715	6 985	3 490	2 666	829	3 921	3 478
12 to 17 years	12 550	6 874	4 417	1 259	6 555	4 088	3 517	1 783	1 374	360	1 634	1 412
6 to 11 years	15 181	7 796	5 322	2 063	11 566	6 627	3 468	1 707	1 292	469	2 287	2 066
None 12 to 17 years	4 037	1 713	1 491	833	3 290	1 698	785	335	286	164	444	728
One 12 to 17 years	11 144	6 083	3 831	1 230	8 276	4 929	2 683	1 372	1 006	305	1 843	1 338
Younger under 6 years	9 311	3 799	4 063	1 449	3 631	3 005	2 812	1 430	1 153	229	823	880
3 to 5 years	5 890	2 379	2 413	1 098	2 566	1 662	1 476	744	568	164	602	438
Under 3 years	3 421	1 420	1 650	351	1 065	1 343	1 336	686	585	65	221	442
3 or more own children under 18 yr.	85 653	42 274	32 838	10 541	52 252	43 701	36 506	17 500	14 873	4 133	18 746	18 461
Youngest 6 to 17 years	45 970	25 099	15 989	4 882	28 340	21 588	18 285	9 560	6 801	1 924	9 222	8 282
12 to 17 years	6 344	3 486	2 246	612	3 193	2 814	2 814	1 581	1 044	194	1 467	1 236
6 to 11 years	39 626	21 613	13 743	4 270	25 147	18 774	15 466	7 979	5 757	1 730	7 755	7 046
None 12 to 17 years	2 030	1 102	629	299	1 587	1 032	519	222	205	92	328	368
One or more 12 to 17 yr.	37 596	20 511	13 114	3 971	23 560	17 742	14 947	7 757	5 552	1 638	7 427	6 678
Youngest under 6 years	39 683	17 175	16 849	5 659	23 912	22 113	18 221	7 940	8 072	2 209	9 524	10 179
3 to 5 years	21 945	9 942	8 546	3 457	14 684	12 217	9 112	3 967	3 665	1 480	5 137	5 061
Under 3 years	17 738	7 233	8 303	2 202	9 228	9 896	9 109	3 973	4 407	729	4 387	5 118
<b>Women 45 to 54 years</b>	<b>227 882</b>	<b>110 785</b>	<b>88 111</b>	<b>28 986</b>	<b>152 601</b>	<b>116 673</b>	<b>58 990</b>	<b>27 242</b>	<b>24 141</b>	<b>7 607</b>	<b>35 717</b>	<b>28 919</b>
No own children under 18 years	136 728	65 394	53 419	17 915	79 489	64 084	34 086	15 575	13 629	4 882	18 792	14 495
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr.	21 096	10 804	7 546	2 746	14 815	10 992	4 556	2 405	1 575	576	2 430	2 036
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	115 632	54 590	45 873	15 169	64 674	53 092	29 530	13 170	12 054	4 306	16 362	12 459
1 own child under 18 years	45 288	22 353	17 108	5 827	34 696	22 295	9 118	3 790	4 158	1 170	5 735	4 566
6 to 17 years	43 252	21 809	16 088	5 355	34 034	21 689	8 588	3 596	3 873	1 119	5 439	4 372
12 to 17 years	34 260	17 771	13 079	3 410	27 235	17 219	6 427	2 731	2 925	771	4 219	3 267
6 to 11 years	8 992	4 038	3 009	1 945	6 799	4 470	2 161	865	948	348	1 220	1 105
Under 6 years	2 036	544	1 020	472	662	472	530	194	285	51	296	194
3 to 5 years	1 460	426	618	416	466	429	380	176	153	51	173	138
Under 3 years	576	118	402	56	196	177	150	18	132	—	123	56
2 own children under 18 years	22 941	11 356	8 900	2 685	19 741	14 259	6 065	3 002	2 458	605	4 334	3 777
Younger 6 to 17 years	21 249	10 728	8 119	2 402	18 815	13 461	5 567	2 686	2 321	560	3 931	3 434
12 to 17 years	11 819	5 971	4 647	1 201	10 506	7 726	3 243	1 485	1 444	314	2 563	2 261
6 to 11 years	9 430	4 757	3 472	1 201	8 309	5 735	2 324	1 201	877	246	1 368	1 173
None 12 to 17 years	1 580	732	596	252	1 507	1 215	444	234	210	—	278	305
One 12 to 17 years	7 850	4 025	2 876	949	6 802	4 520	1 880	967	667	246	1 090	868
Younger under 6 years	1 692	628	781	283	926	798	498	316	137	45	403	343
3 to 5 years	1 148	358	527	263	770	501	250	159	46	45	300	211
Under 3 years	544	270	254	20	156	297	248	157	91	—	103	132
3 or more own children under 18 yr.	22 925	11 682	8 684	2 559	18 675	16 035	9 721	4 875	3 896	950	6 856	6 081
Youngest 6 to 17 years	18 234	9 441	6 645	2 148	15 448	12 591	7 190	3 609	2 790	791	5 429	4 509
12 to 17 years	4 277	2 099	1 595	583	3 278	2 836	1 532	830	530	172	946	1 033
6 to 11 years	13 957	7 342	5 050	1 565	12 170	9 755	5 658	2 779	2 260	619	4 483	3 476
None 12 to 17 years	473	174	193	106	326	259	183	60	45	78	105	75
One or more 12 to 17 yr.	13 484	7 168	4 857	1 459	11 844	9 496	5 475	2 719	2 215	541	4 378	3 401
Youngest under 6 years	4 691	2 241	2 039	411	3 227	3 444	2 531	1 266	1 106	159	1 427	1 572
3 to 5 years	3 419	1 669	1 364	386	2 381	2 348	1 879	987	733	159	892	985
Under 3 years	1 272	572	675	25	846	1 096	652	279	373	—	535	587
<b>Women 55 to 59 years</b>	<b>158 222</b>	<b>71 745</b>	<b>63 982</b>	<b>22 495</b>	<b>116 100</b>	<b>93 969</b>	<b>32 307</b>	<b>13 720</b>	<b>13 945</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>22 463</b>	<b>15 323</b>
No own children under 18 years	141 129	63 280	57 697	20 152	100 823	78 874	26 953	11 405	11 720	3 828	18 996	12 318
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr.	13 405	6 329	5 636	1 440	11 721	9 814	2 747	1 052	1 391	304	2 071	1 513
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	127 724	56 951	52 061	18 712	89 102	69 060	24 206	10 353	10 329	3 524	16 925	10 805
1 own child under 18 years	12 070	6 023	4 475	1 572	11 680	10 693	3 075	1 323	1 242	510	2 138	1 796
6 to 17 years	11 869	5 907	4 412	1 550	11 466	10 505	2 987	1 279	1 198	510	2 064	1 735
12 to 17 years	10 986	5 402	4 195	1 389	10 566	9 617	2 721	1 067	1 198	456	1 716	1 481
6 to 11 years	883	505	217	161	900	888	266	212	—	54	348	254
Under 6 years	201	116	63	22	214	188	88	44	44	—	74	61
3 to 5 years	83	30	31	22	77	146	31	—	31	—	17	61
Under 3 years	118	86	32	—	137	42	57	44	13	—	57	—
2 own children under 18 years	3 272	1 662	1 155	455	2 734	2 940	1 215	537	562	116	884	734
Younger 6 to 17 years	3 086	1 563	1 082	441	2 658	2 788	1 127	491	520	116	854	680
12 to 17 years	2 605	1 297	912	396	2 140	2 300	884	382	404	98	679	476
6 to 11 years	481	266	170	45	518	488	243	109	116	18	175	204
None 12 to 17 years	161	131	12	18	123	197	86	68	—	18	53	97
One 12 to 17 years	320	135	158	27	395	291	157	41	116	—	122	107
Younger under 6 years	186	99	73	14	76	152	88	46	42	—	30	54
3 to 5 years	101	74	13	14	64	47	46	46	—	—	18	32
Under 3 years	85	25	60	—	12	105	42	—	42	—	12	22
3 or more own children under 18 yr.	1 751	780	655	316	863	1 462	1 064	455	421	188	445	475
Youngest 6 to 17 years	1 339	693	474	172	677	1 118	812	439	275	98	282	335
12 to 17 years	483	351	132	—	339	564	361	248	113	—	163	135
6 to 11 years	856	342	342	172	338	554	451	191	162	98	119	200
None 12 to 17 years	30	30	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	24
One or more 12 to 17 yr.	826	312	342	172	338	501	451	191	162	98	119	176
Youngest under 6 years	412	87	181	144	186	344	252	16	146	90	163	140
3 to 5 years	268	71	120	77	108	128	121	—	85	36	85	51
Under 3 years	144	16	61	67								







Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			
<b>OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD</b>													
Women 16 to 59 years	1 927 538	1 536 412	334 907	56 219	209 041	3 367 695	293 889	225 169	60 771	7 949	36 037	605 406	
No own children under 18 years	1 679 171	1 393 524	242 864	42 783	181 649	3 207 356	233 075	184 163	42 905	6 007	30 611	547 494	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr													
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 679 171	1 393 524	242 864	42 783	181 649	3 207 356	233 075	184 163	42 905	6 007	30 611	547 494	
1 or more own children under 18 yr	248 367	142 888	92 043	13 436	27 392	160 339	60 814	41 006	17 866	1 942	5 426	57 912	
Youngest 6 to 17 years	35 214	18 922	11 599	4 693	17 727	25 701	9 438	5 196	3 395	847	3 038	7 933	
12 to 17 years	11 473	5 600	4 293	1 580	8 749	9 503	3 339	1 710	1 194	435	1 566	2 365	
6 to 11 years	23 741	13 322	7 306	3 113	8 978	16 198	6 099	3 486	2 201	412	1 472	5 568	
None 12 to 17 years	17 546	9 640	5 361	2 545	4 674	11 391	4 264	2 492	1 500	272	836	3 808	
1 or more 12 to 17 years	6 195	3 682	1 945	568	4 304	4 807	1 835	994	701	140	636	1 760	
Youngest under 6 years	213 153	123 966	80 444	8 743	9 665	134 638	51 376	35 810	14 471	1 095	2 388	49 979	
3 to 5 years	40 003	21 775	13 768	4 460	4 879	23 173	10 473	7 081	2 900	492	940	8 745	
Under 3 years	173 150	102 191	66 676	4 283	4 786	111 465	40 903	28 729	11 571	603	1 448	41 234	
1 own child under 18 years	157 350	97 807	54 786	4 757	11 460	103 136	34 365	24 654	9 048	663	2 372	36 034	
6 to 17 years	19 277	10 022	6 306	2 949	9 059	14 507	5 050	2 883	1 690	477	1 566	3 859	
12 to 17 years	8 279	4 052	2 930	1 297	6 163	7 227	2 308	1 189	798	321	1 046	1 599	
6 to 11 years	10 998	5 970	3 376	1 652	2 896	7 280	2 742	1 694	892	156	520	2 260	
Under 6 years	138 073	87 785	48 480	1 808	2 401	88 629	29 315	21 771	7 358	186	806	32 175	
3 to 5 years	20 742	12 493	7 159	1 090	1 007	11 477	4 939	3 671	1 190	78	349	4 590	
Under 3 years	117 331	75 292	41 321	718	1 394	77 152	24 376	18 100	6 168	108	457	27 585	
2 own children under 18 years	58 183	28 958	25 065	4 160	7 594	35 609	14 476	9 509	4 499	468	1 269	12 776	
Younger 6 to 17 years	9 383	5 215	3 165	1 003	5 258	6 599	2 324	1 258	922	144	754	2 315	
12 to 17 years	2 378	1 199	991	188	2 144	1 719	785	363	366	56	341	552	
6 to 11 years	7 005	4 016	2 174	815	3 114	4 880	1 539	895	556	88	413	1 763	
None 12 to 17 years	4 478	2 480	1 380	618	1 198	2 983	911	466	375	70	210	1 070	
One 12 to 17 years	2 527	1 536	794	197	1 916	1 897	628	429	181	18	203	693	
Younger under 6 years	48 800	23 743	21 900	3 157	2 336	29 010	12 152	8 251	3 577	324	515	10 461	
3 to 5 years	11 343	5 636	3 968	1 739	1 411	6 563	2 642	1 787	741	114	200	2 158	
Under 3 years	37 457	18 107	17 932	1 418	925	22 447	9 510	6 464	2 836	210	315	8 303	
3 or more children under 18 yr	32 834	16 123	12 192	4 519	8 338	21 594	11 973	6 843	4 319	811	1 785	9 102	
Youngest 6 to 17 years	6 554	3 685	2 128	741	3 410	4 595	2 064	1 055	783	226	718	1 759	
12 to 17 years	816	349	372	95	442	557	246	158	30	58	179	214	
6 to 11 years	5 738	3 336	1 756	646	2 968	4 038	1 818	897	753	168	539	1 545	
None 12 to 17 years	2 070	1 190	605	275	580	1 128	611	332	233	46	106	478	
1 or more 12 to 17 years	3 668	2 146	1 151	371	2 388	2 910	1 207	565	520	122	433	1 067	
Youngest under 6 years	26 280	12 438	10 064	3 778	4 928	16 999	9 909	5 788	3 536	585	1 067	7 343	
3 to 5 years	7 918	3 646	2 641	1 631	2 461	5 133	2 892	1 623	969	300	391	1 997	
Under 3 years	18 362	8 792	7 423	2 147	2 467	11 866	7 017	4 165	2 567	285	676	5 346	
Women 16 to 24 years	1 536 117	1 347 802	183 346	4 969	19 083	2 983 700	217 899	183 429	33 643	827	4 207	530 715	
No own children	1 381 427	1 248 570	129 217	3 640	17 265	2 872 458	177 891	154 289	23 031	571	3 565	487 154	
1 own child	116 511	77 526	38 394	591	1 141	82 205	26 549	20 005	6 441	103	465	30 884	
6 years and over	2 049	1 444	530	75	23	2 196	753	571	146	36	—	950	
Under 6 years	114 462	76 082	37 864	516	1 118	80 009	25 796	19 434	6 295	67	465	29 934	
3 to 5 years	12 293	8 368	3 775	150	194	7 634	3 742	2 818	901	23	78	3 269	
Under 3 years	102 169	67 714	34 089	366	924	72 375	22 054	16 616	5 394	44	387	26 665	
2 own children	29 512	16 766	12 365	381	469	21 825	9 159	6 529	2 584	46	134	8 860	
Younger 6 years and over	353	185	168	—	33	548	188	85	103	—	—	300	
Younger under 6 years	29 159	16 581	12 197	381	436	21 277	8 971	6 444	2 481	46	134	8 560	
3 to 5 years	3 403	2 313	1 026	64	80	2 577	1 245	935	310	—	—	1 144	
Under 3 years	25 756	14 268	11 171	317	356	18 700	7 726	5 509	2 171	46	134	7 416	
3 or more own children	8 667	4 940	3 370	357	208	7 212	4 300	2 606	1 587	107	43	3 817	
Youngest 6 years and over	104	66	38	—	31	138	38	19	19	—	—	112	
Youngest under 6 years	8 563	4 874	3 332	357	177	7 074	4 262	2 587	1 568	107	43	3 705	
3 to 5 years	945	668	225	52	32	740	503	365	126	12	19	440	
Under 3 years	7 618	4 206	3 107	305	145	6 334	3 759	2 222	1 442	95	24	3 265	
Women 25 to 34 years	170 334	91 430	61 690	17 214	27 720	141 162	33 981	21 651	10 327	2 003	4 959	34 788	
No own children	101 014	59 352	32 816	8 846	19 723	110 405	19 480	13 027	5 437	1 016	3 251	25 414	
1 own child	28 391	14 477	11 845	2 069	1 691	11 249	5 120	3 301	1 664	155	414	3 157	
6 years and over	7 585	4 177	2 364	1 044	998	4 127	2 139	1 366	723	50	251	1 277	
12 years and over	1 435	825	495	115	132	969	700	419	249	32	67	282	
6 to 11 years	6 150	3 352	1 869	929	866	3 158	1 439	947	474	18	184	995	
Under 6 years	20 806	10 300	9 481	1 025	693	7 122	2 981	1 935	941	105	163	1 880	
3 to 5 years	7 136	3 487	2 919	730	365	3 191	929	653	235	41	93	1 182	
Under 3 years	13 670	6 813	6 562	295	328	3 931	2 052	1 282	706	64	70	698	
2 own children	22 386	9 115	10 226	3 045	2 331	9 325	3 548	2 040	1 176	332	572	2 549	
Younger 6 years and over	4 976	2 939	1 490	547	1 057	2 561	1 001	561	368	72	302	930	
12 years and over	529	274	194	61	224	207	270	160	89	21	97	142	
6 to 11 years	4 447	2 665	1 296	486	833	2 354	731	401	279	51	205	788	
None 12 years and over	3 380	2 038	903	439	593	1 890	563	309	203	51	134	599	
One 12 years and over	1 067	627	393	47	240	464	168	92	76	—	71	189	
Younger under 6 years	17 410	6 176	8 736	2 498	1 274	6 764	2 547	1 479	808	260	270	1 619	
3 to 5 years	6 797	2 793	2 535	1 469	847	3 367	1 040	683	261	96	147	862	
Under 3 years	10 613	3 383	6 201	1 029	427	3 397	1 507	796	547	164	123	757	
3 or more own children	18 543	8 486	6 803	3 254	3 975	10 183	5 833	3 283	2 050	500	722	3 668	
Youngest 6 years and over	3 275	1 939	1 053	283	1 095	2 168	1 121	577	454	90	204	845	
12 years and over	195	105	47	43	53	153	89	63	—	26	35	42	
6 to 11 years	3 080	1 834	1 006	240	1 042	2 015	1 032	514	454	64	169	803	
None 12 years and over	1 699	980	546	173	440	908	482	245	214	23	87	387	
One or more 12 and over	1 381	854	460	67	602	1 107	550	269	240	41	82	416	
Youngest under 6 years	15 268	6 547	5 750	2 971	2 880	8 015	4 712	2 706	1 596	410	518	2 823	
3 to 5 years	5 752	2 484	1 958	1 310	1 336	3 478	2 004	1 069	683	252	132	1 211	
Under 3 years	9 516	4 063	3 792	1 661	1 544	4 537	2 708	1 637	913	158	386	1 612	
Women 35 to 44 years	73 279	36											

Table 7. Women 16 to 59 Years Old Not in the Labor Force by Household Relationship, Presence and Age of Own Children, Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force					Negro, not in labor force						
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963		
<b>OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD—Con.</b>												
<b>Women 35 to 44 years—Continued</b>												
1 own child under 18 years	7 212	3 471	2 639	1 102	3 766	4 868	1 471	741	493	237	626	1 041
6 to 17 years	5 017	2 383	1 711	923	3 385	3 917	1 147	489	421	237	503	877
12 to 17 years	2 799	1 451	986	362	2 360	2 486	703	345	247	111	357	543
6 to 11 years	2 218	932	725	561	1 025	1 431	444	144	174	126	146	334
Under 6 years	2 195	1 088	928	179	381	951	324	252	72	—	123	164
3 to 5 years	1 079	547	377	155	312	467	171	117	54	—	123	98
Under 3 years	1 116	541	551	24	69	484	153	135	18	—	—	66
2 own children under 18 years	4 741	2 347	1 820	574	3 109	3 005	1 202	683	464	55	297	842
Younger 6 to 17 years	2 748	1 477	967	304	2 591	2 322	675	394	244	37	205	695
12 to 17 years	1 087	639	407	41	1 074	798	285	160	125	—	107	309
6 to 11 years	1 661	838	560	263	1 517	1 524	390	234	119	37	98	386
None 12 to 17 years	607	164	310	133	372	561	141	36	86	19	60	184
One 12 to 17 years	1 054	674	250	130	1 145	963	249	198	33	18	38	202
Younger under 6 years	1 993	870	853	270	518	683	527	289	220	18	92	147
3 to 5 years	1 050	492	360	198	395	438	307	153	136	18	53	65
Under 3 years	943	378	493	72	123	245	220	136	84	—	39	82
3 or more own children under 18 yr	4 959	2 360	1 723	876	3 548	3 362	1 615	790	637	188	702	1 284
Youngest 6 to 17 years	2 724	1 478	820	426	1 835	1 728	790	391	279	120	298	613
12 to 17 years	496	206	238	52	289	290	146	84	30	32	61	150
6 to 11 years	2 228	1 272	582	374	1 546	1 438	644	307	249	88	237	463
None 12 to 17 years	326	165	59	102	106	147	110	68	19	23	19	36
One or more 12 to 17 yr	1 902	1 107	523	272	1 440	1 291	534	239	230	65	218	427
Youngest under 6 years	2 235	882	903	450	1 713	1 634	825	399	358	68	404	671
3 to 5 years	1 144	464	411	269	1 003	758	356	174	146	36	180	259
Under 3 years	1 091	418	492	181	710	876	469	225	212	32	224	412
<b>Women 45 to 54 years</b>	<b>86 665</b>	<b>37 403</b>	<b>35 944</b>	<b>13 318</b>	<b>67 946</b>	<b>91 835</b>	<b>16 931</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>11 548</b>	<b>14 256</b>
No own children under 18 years	80 380	34 568	33 501	12 311	61 896	86 399	15 267	7 301	6 206	1 760	10 259	12 797
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	80 380	34 568	33 501	12 311	61 896	86 399	15 267	7 301	6 206	1 760	10 259	12 797
1 own child under 18 years	4 305	1 907	1 565	833	3 928	3 410	996	513	343	140	705	663
6 to 17 years	3 833	1 692	1 396	745	3 769	2 946	836	400	310	126	668	533
12 to 17 years	3 012	1 232	1 146	634	2 886	2 185	613	256	231	126	514	380
6 to 11 years	821	460	250	111	883	761	223	144	79	—	154	153
Under 6 years	472	215	169	88	159	464	160	113	33	14	37	130
3 to 5 years	197	54	88	55	118	143	60	46	—	14	37	15
Under 3 years	275	161	81	33	41	321	100	67	33	—	—	115
2 own children under 18 years	1 364	615	607	142	1 515	1 332	467	222	228	17	266	507
Younger 6 to 17 years	1 142	499	509	134	1 407	1 064	376	183	176	17	247	390
12 to 17 years	610	209	333	68	698	589	136	24	95	17	137	101
6 to 11 years	532	290	176	66	709	475	240	159	81	—	110	289
None 12 to 17 years	185	114	25	46	233	116	66	57	9	—	16	53
One 12 to 17 years	347	176	151	20	476	359	174	102	72	—	94	236
Younger under 6 years	222	116	98	8	108	268	91	39	52	—	19	117
3 to 5 years	77	38	31	8	89	181	34	16	18	—	—	87
Under 3 years	145	78	67	—	19	87	57	23	34	—	19	30
3 or more own children under 18 yr	616	313	271	32	607	694	201	140	45	16	318	289
Youngest 6 to 17 years	402	178	192	32	449	506	91	44	31	16	216	189
12 to 17 years	106	38	68	—	100	90	11	11	—	—	83	22
6 to 11 years	296	140	124	32	349	416	80	33	31	16	133	167
None 12 to 17 years	19	19	—	—	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
One or more 12 to 17 yr	277	121	124	32	329	400	80	33	31	16	133	151
Youngest under 6 years	214	135	79	—	158	188	110	96	14	—	102	100
3 to 5 years	77	30	47	—	90	102	29	15	14	—	60	58
Under 3 years	137	105	32	—	68	86	81	81	—	—	42	42
<b>Women 55 to 59 years</b>	<b>61 143</b>	<b>23 678</b>	<b>26 729</b>	<b>10 736</b>	<b>49 522</b>	<b>60 993</b>	<b>9 387</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>8 227</b>	<b>7 345</b>
No own children under 18 years	59 983	23 113	26 314	10 556	48 418	59 324	9 034	3 155	4 383	1 496	8 065	6 994
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 yr	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	59 983	23 113	26 314	10 556	48 418	59 324	9 034	3 155	4 383	1 496	8 065	6 994
1 own child under 18 years	931	426	343	162	934	1 404	229	94	107	28	162	289
6 to 17 years	793	326	305	162	884	1 321	175	57	90	28	144	222
12 to 17 years	682	279	241	162	762	1 114	140	41	71	28	108	174
6 to 11 years	111	47	64	—	122	207	35	16	19	—	36	48
Under 6 years	138	100	38	—	50	83	54	37	17	—	18	67
3 to 5 years	37	37	—	—	18	42	37	37	—	—	18	26
Under 3 years	101	63	38	—	32	41	17	—	17	—	—	41
2 own children under 18 years	180	115	47	18	170	122	100	35	47	18	—	18
Younger 6 to 17 years	164	115	31	18	170	104	84	35	31	18	—	—
12 to 17 years	126	77	31	18	148	104	68	19	31	18	—	—
6 to 11 years	38	38	—	—	22	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
None 12 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One 12 to 17 years	38	38	—	—	22	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Younger under 6 years	16	—	16	—	—	18	16	—	16	—	—	18
3 to 5 years	16	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
Under 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	18
3 or more own children under 18 yr	49	24	25	—	—	143	24	24	—	—	—	44
Youngest 6 to 17 years	49	24	25	—	—	55	24	24	—	—	—	—
12 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 to 11 years	49	24	25	—	—	39	24	24	—	—	—	—
None 12 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One or more 12 to 17 yr	49	24	25	—	—	39	24	24	—	—	—	—
Youngest under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	44
3 to 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	29
Under 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	15



**Table 8. Income Other than Earnings in 1969 of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, and Race: 1970—Con.**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>MALE—Continued</b>														
<b>35 to 44 years old</b>	363 081	219 023	115 390	28 668	79 590	126 410	75 553	43 564	25 963	6 026	20 480	31 848		
Without income other than earnings	211 287	161 139	41 440	8 708	31 393	69 515	50 129	36 227	11 577	2 325	8 702	18 368		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	151 794	57 884	73 950	19 960	48 197	56 895	25 424	7 337	14 386	3 701	11 778	13 480		
\$1 to \$999 or less	44 921	26 492	14 801	3 628	13 209	30 235	9 280	3 850	4 465	965	3 779	7 385		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39 666	14 394	19 092	6 180	15 037	14 462	7 931	2 035	4 526	1 370	3 874	3 028		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24 470	6 833	13 915	3 722	7 619	5 413	3 724	812	2 413	499	2 072	1 293		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 045	4 026	9 805	2 214	4 068	3 507	1 972	240	1 375	357	906	1 031		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 092	2 124	6 438	1 530	3 007	1 151	1 086	112	826	148	621	257		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	9 759	2 180	5 746	1 833	2 772	1 027	1 068	230	567	271	293	252		
\$7,000 or more	6 841	1 835	4 153	853	2 485	1 100	363	58	214	91	233	234		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 781	\$1 170	\$2 221	\$2 046	\$1 724	\$941	\$1 433	\$953	\$1 603	\$1 646	\$1 545	\$913		
Without Social Security income	316 278	212 317	85 510	18 451	63 002	117 355	69 750	42 793	22 144	4 813	17 572	30 290		
With Social Security income	46 803	6 706	29 880	10 217	16 588	9 055	5 803	771	3 819	1 213	2 908	1 558		
\$1 to \$999	31 667	4 653	19 723	7 291	13 243	7 370	4 169	602	2 616	951	2 210	1 072		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 287	935	4 859	1 493	1 780	964	754	81	554	119	388	281		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 262	860	3 477	925	1 021	374	623	45	435	143	186	61		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 421	258	1 753	410	452	275	257	43	214	—	101	102		
\$4,000 or more	166	—	68	98	92	72	—	—	—	—	23	42		
Median Social Security income	\$739	\$721	\$758	\$701	\$627	\$615	\$696	\$641	\$730	\$638	\$658	\$727		
Without public assistance income	320 739	203 713	93 317	23 709	64 850	107 181	64 350	40 393	19 367	4 590	14 910	26 120		
With public assistance income	42 342	15 310	22 073	4 959	14 740	19 229	11 203	3 171	6 596	1 436	5 570	5 728		
\$1 to \$999	18 961	8 539	8 631	1 791	6 716	11 770	5 169	1 929	2 812	428	2 388	3 392		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 472	3 934	6 753	1 785	4 842	4 798	3 691	835	2 182	674	1 863	1 517		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 376	1 418	3 294	664	1 976	1 864	1 244	235	849	160	807	512		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 241	903	1 820	518	819	575	591	91	387	113	410	290		
\$4,000 or more	2 292	516	1 575	201	387	222	508	81	366	61	102	17		
Median public assistance income	\$1 177	\$897	\$1 356	\$1 386	\$1 135	\$817	\$1 117	\$822	\$1 223	\$1 430	\$1 213	\$844		
<b>45 to 54 years old</b>	560 370	281 587	214 770	64 013	154 999	210 508	88 441	43 739	34 196	10 506	33 659	23 497		
Without income other than earnings	241 071	182 401	46 980	11 690	45 561	50 782	45 541	33 646	9 514	2 381	9 865	10 051		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	319 299	99 186	167 790	52 323	109 438	59 726	42 900	10 093	24 682	8 125	23 794	13 446		
\$1 to \$999 or less	75 437	42 391	25 995	7 051	26 241	25 652	14 580	5 789	6 758	2 033	7 063	5 962		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	90 519	24 116	49 347	17 056	35 166	18 300	15 690	2 565	9 637	3 488	9 135	4 804		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	56 661	12 145	32 718	11 798	19 194	6 392	6 550	949	4 098	1 503	3 895	1 256		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	33 280	6 269	21 440	5 571	9 593	3 392	3 301	437	2 244	620	1 909	636		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19 850	4 695	11 478	3 677	6 820	2 162	1 134	196	682	256	1 009	292		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	21 966	4 545	13 209	4 212	7 458	2 208	1 125	103	821	201	441	382		
\$7,000 or more	21 586	5 025	13 603	2 958	4 966	1 620	520	54	442	24	342	114		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 930	\$1 299	\$2 261	\$2 174	\$1 810	\$1 230	\$1 438	\$872	\$1 579	\$1 582	\$1 529	\$1 158		
Without Social Security income	442 001	269 811	136 513	35 677	115 004	97 277	75 321	42 329	25 810	7 182	26 887	20 595		
With Social Security income	118 369	11 776	78 257	28 336	39 995	13 231	13 120	1 410	8 386	3 324	6 772	2 902		
\$1 to \$999	90 515	9 259	59 212	22 044	32 110	10 785	9 897	996	6 332	2 569	5 129	2 176		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 327	1 334	10 144	2 849	4 961	1 677	1 997	272	1 304	421	1 011	548		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 828	898	6 388	2 542	2 108	477	861	71	537	253	317	53		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 294	247	2 226	821	675	254	293	52	178	63	230	101		
\$4,000 or more	405	38	287	80	141	38	72	19	35	18	85	24		
Median Social Security income	\$654	\$636	\$661	\$643	\$623	\$614	\$663	\$708	\$663	\$647	\$661	\$667		
Without public assistance income	499 589	265 251	180 534	53 804	126 012	90 725	71 358	39 881	24 197	7 280	23 543	17 202		
With public assistance income	60 781	16 336	34 236	10 209	28 987	19 783	17 083	3 858	9 999	3 226	10 116	6 295		
\$1 to \$999	30 274	10 400	14 955	4 919	14 092	11 383	8 954	2 576	4 758	1 620	4 847	3 365		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20 187	3 762	12 581	3 844	10 298	6 007	5 727	823	3 655	1 249	3 718	2 167		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 177	1 208	3 973	996	3 191	1 617	1 274	283	758	233	1 012	427		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 709	660	1 780	269	1 042	585	669	123	467	79	358	267		
\$4,000 or more	1 434	306	947	181	364	191	459	53	361	45	181	69		
Median public assistance income	\$1 006	\$786	\$1 172	\$1 048	\$1 039	\$869	\$954	\$749	\$1 066	\$996	\$1 057	\$935		
<b>55 to 59 years old</b>	445 138	203 819	184 295	57 024	119 701	70 805	53 910	23 833	22 182	7 895	23 955	14 409		
Without income other than earnings	161 463	121 069	30 540	9 854	35 655	27 168	24 433	18 237	4 688	1 508	6 806	5 079		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	283 675	82 750	153 755	47 170	84 046	43 637	29 477	5 596	17 494	6 387	17 149	9 330		
\$1 to \$999 or less	61 691	33 283	21 896	6 512	20 405	14 359	9 025	2 830	4 519	1 676	5 978	3 420		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	87 216	20 267	49 095	17 854	33 458	14 443	11 531	1 719	7 088	2 724	6 718	3 612		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	47 053	10 296	27 576	9 181	13 456	6 427	4 958	569	3 201	1 188	2 808	1 238		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	30 222	5 502	19 448	5 272	6 332	3 028	2 163	119	1 513	531	1 039	631		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 066	3 310	10 185	2 571	3 236	2 139	923	192	599	132	368	309		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	19 070	4 462	11 643	2 965	3 552	1 551	620	85	434	101	188	76		
\$7,000 or more	22 357	5 630	13 912	2 815	3 607	1 690	257	82	140	35	50	44		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 919	\$1 399	\$2 213	\$1 956	\$1 646	\$1 516	\$1 495	\$989	\$1 597	\$1 557	\$1 386	\$1 345		
Without Social Security income	332 697	193 214	108 358	31 125	88 521	58 107	42 378	22 868	14 509	5 001	19 004	11 937		
With Social Security income	112 441	10 605	75 937	25 899	31 180	12 698	11 532	965	7 673	2 894	4 951	2 472		
\$1 to \$999	92 333	8 543	62 074	21 716	26 664	10 929	8 652	707	5 679	2 266	3 848	1 962		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 083	1 367	8 234	2 482	3 021	1 185	1 719	159	1 220	340	769	382		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 513	434	3 800	1 279	1 132	389	760	37	568	155	222	106		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 898	133	1 438	327	260	172	312	39	190	83	88	22		
\$4,000 or more	614	128	391	95	103	23	89	23	16	50	24	—		
Median Social Security income	\$609	\$621	\$612	\$597	\$585	\$581	\$667	\$683	\$676	\$639	\$644	\$630		
Without public assistance income	400 306	194 119	158 741	47 446	94 326	56 672	43 387	22 067	15 690	5 630	16 162	10 273		
With public assistance income	44 832	9 700	25 554	9 578	25 375	14 133	10 523	1 766	6 492	2 265	7 793	4 136		
\$1 to \$999	24 020	6 368	12 870	4 782	12 372	7 793	5 822	1 143	3 448	1 231	3 774	2 186		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 531	2 550	9 375	3 606	9 378	4 901	3 684	520	2 418	746	3 001	1 573		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 899	524	2 499	876	2 487	1 136	759	103	468	188	801	274		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	988	236	468	284	527	202	188	—	88	100	165	71		
\$4,000 or more	394	22	342	30	161	101	70	—	70	—	52	32		
Median public assistance income	\$933	\$762	\$993	\$1 002	\$1 032	\$907	\$904	\$773	\$941	\$920	\$1 041	\$946		

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 8. **Income Other than Earnings in 1969 of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, and Race:**  
1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>MALE—Continued</b>														
<b>60 and 61 years old</b>	<b>251 491</b>	<b>108 313</b>	<b>111 464</b>	<b>31 714</b>	<b>63 088</b>	<b>27 915</b>	<b>25 688</b>	<b>10 252</b>	<b>11 665</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>5 331</b>		
Without income other than earnings	75 496	55 084	16 085	4 327	16 886	9 925	10 181	7 557	2 142	482	2 411	1 477		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	175 995	53 229	95 379	27 387	46 202	17 990	15 507	2 695	9 523	3 289	8 350	3 854		
\$1 to \$999 or less	35 328	19 190	12 429	3 709	10 855	5 796	5 010	1 642	2 657	711	2 877	1 402		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	51 171	12 834	27 910	10 427	18 825	6 269	6 479	693	4 183	1 603	3 624	1 513		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 766	6 403	15 536	4 827	7 348	2 415	1 995	214	1 249	532	1 136	492		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 405	4 583	12 723	3 099	3 396	1 344	1 283	61	862	360	351	344		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 109	2 619	7 709	1 781	1 852	570	396	40	335	21	140	46		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	13 581	3 068	8 828	1 685	1 977	862	276	45	169	62	149	39		
\$7,000 or more	16 635	4 532	10 244	1 859	1 949	734	68	—	68	—	73	18		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$2 056	\$1 579	\$2 473	\$1 958	\$1 651	\$1 510	\$1 423	\$821	\$1 503	\$1 582	\$1 358	\$1 347		
Without Social Security income	183 993	101 266	66 549	16 178	44 419	22 277	19 313	9 912	7 244	2 157	8 095	4 288		
With Social Security income	67 498	7 047	44 915	15 536	18 669	5 638	6 375	340	4 421	1 614	2 666	1 043		
\$1 to \$999	56 158	5 634	37 264	13 260	16 184	4 982	5 141	289	3 479	1 373	2 120	791		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 577	955	5 065	1 557	1 861	438	853	51	644	158	479	252		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 546	241	1 852	453	427	141	269	—	204	65	67	—		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	873	139	524	210	197	77	75	—	75	—	—	—		
\$4,000 or more	344	78	210	56	—	—	37	—	19	18	—	—		
Median Social Security income	\$601	\$626	\$603	\$586	\$577	\$566	\$620	...	\$636	\$588	\$629	\$660		
Without public assistance income	228 389	103 796	97 898	26 695	50 036	22 635	20 222	9 319	8 326	2 577	6 629	3 838		
With public assistance income	23 102	4 517	13 566	5 019	13 052	5 280	5 466	933	3 339	1 194	4 132	1 493		
\$1 to \$999	12 241	3 115	6 689	2 437	6 894	2 774	3 164	678	1 937	549	2 351	617		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 041	1 141	5 812	2 088	4 627	2 046	1 893	202	1 201	490	1 316	727		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 444	201	878	365	1 382	388	320	33	132	155	414	125		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	336	20	187	129	127	49	89	20	69	—	51	24		
\$4,000 or more	40	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median public assistance income	\$944	\$725	\$1 016	\$1 035	\$947	\$952	\$864	\$688	\$862	\$1 098	\$879	\$1 178		
<b>62 to 64 years old</b>	<b>582 623</b>	<b>251 264</b>	<b>269 704</b>	<b>61 655</b>	<b>117 729</b>	<b>44 289</b>	<b>45 511</b>	<b>19 027</b>	<b>20 132</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>19 888</b>	<b>7 979</b>		
Without income other than earnings	111 655	86 734	19 987	4 934	21 788	14 013	14 548	10 840	3 019	689	3 672	2 762		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	470 968	164 530	249 717	56 721	95 941	30 276	30 963	8 187	17 113	5 663	16 216	5 217		
\$1 to \$999 or less	99 299	60 380	30 481	8 438	26 168	9 838	11 381	4 839	5 118	1 424	5 883	2 075		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	136 234	44 577	71 342	20 315	37 150	10 668	11 112	2 183	6 231	2 698	6 998	1 893		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	69 894	20 707	39 092	10 095	14 412	4 114	4 197	610	2 680	907	2 185	642		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	47 138	11 569	29 796	5 773	6 258	1 984	2 009	188	1 465	356	558	357		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34 749	8 577	22 551	3 621	3 454	881	1 100	138	840	122	316	78		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	42 249	9 035	29 045	4 169	3 673	1 581	1 044	202	686	156	174	172		
\$7,000 or more	41 405	9 685	27 010	4 310	4 826	1 210	1 120	27	93	—	102	—		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$2 000	\$1 491	\$2 589	\$1 981	\$1 587	\$1 497	\$1 369	\$846	\$1 552	\$1 522	\$1 318	\$1 282		
Without Social Security income	337 257	201 500	107 766	27 991	77 408	33 510	32 287	17 331	11 637	3 319	13 909	6 503		
With Social Security income	245 366	49 764	161 938	33 664	40 321	10 779	13 224	1 696	8 495	3 033	5 979	1 476		
\$1 to \$999	216 390	44 656	141 903	29 831	35 024	9 468	10 768	1 448	6 787	2 533	4 837	1 152		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20 516	3 949	13 834	2 733	3 844	883	1 586	159	1 060	367	817	232		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 842	765	4 318	759	1 039	311	576	29	458	89	190	55		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 717	209	1 254	254	351	62	209	40	125	44	114	21		
\$4,000 or more	901	185	629	87	63	55	85	20	65	—	21	16		
Median Social Security income	\$567	\$558	\$571	\$565	\$576	\$570	\$614	\$586	\$626	\$599	\$618	\$641		
Without public assistance income	546 788	243 970	249 067	53 751	96 235	35 675	38 442	17 564	16 146	4 732	13 924	5 992		
With public assistance income	35 835	7 294	20 637	7 904	21 494	8 614	7 069	1 463	3 986	1 620	5 964	1 987		
\$1 to \$999	21 453	5 209	11 892	4 352	12 752	4 899	4 538	1 071	2 548	919	4 027	1 142		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 755	1 724	6 996	3 035	7 004	3 130	2 017	303	1 106	608	1 612	690		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 079	253	1 353	473	1 508	481	437	89	275	73	297	110		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	477	82	351	44	214	104	77	—	57	20	28	45		
\$4,000 or more	71	26	45	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median public assistance income	\$835	\$700	\$868	\$908	\$843	\$879	\$779	\$683	\$782	\$882	\$741	\$870		
<b>65 years old and over</b>	<b>3 523 076</b>	<b>975 078</b>	<b>1 607 240</b>	<b>940 758</b>	<b>2 315 042</b>	<b>487 135</b>	<b>239 703</b>	<b>72 313</b>	<b>109 314</b>	<b>58 076</b>	<b>218 480</b>	<b>70 067</b>		
Without income other than earnings	202 833	135 664	43 879	23 290	124 771	62 834	29 200	18 881	6 935	3 384	18 948	10 038		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	3 320 243	839 414	1 563 361	917 468	2 190 271	424 301	210 503	53 432	102 379	54 692	199 532	60 029		
\$1 to \$999 or less	453 348	190 806	167 853	94 689	427 368	108 396	67 830	25 851	28 118	13 861	68 165	22 140		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 046 005	296 572	470 948	278 485	790 087	156 006	86 060	18 925	43 513	23 622	86 015	24 699		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	681 012	143 719	319 245	218 048	451 405	76 184	32 797	4 999	16 907	10 891	30 121	8 673		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	424 872	74 324	219 597	130 951	217 101	35 084	14 109	2 003	8 164	3 942	9 568	2 928		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	240 771	42 857	130 088	67 826	102 124	17 035	5 123	557	3 148	1 418	3 524	885		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	233 098	44 129	126 252	62 717	92 267	14 643	3 341	771	1 945	625	1 733	421		
\$7,000 or more	241 137	47 007	129 378	64 752	109 919	16 953	1 243	326	584	333	406	283		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$2 236	\$1 772	\$2 448	\$2 392	\$1 845	\$1 665	\$1 435	\$1 046	\$1 530	\$1 571	\$1 367	\$1 319		
Without Social Security income	1 111 707	467 221	401 956	242 530	1 012 558	259 327	134 550	52 940	54 274	27 336	137 014	45 470		
With Social Security income	2 411 369	507 857	1 205 284	698 228	1 302 484	227 808	105 153	19 373	55 040	30 740	81 466	24 597		
\$1 to \$999	1 988 616	433 444	984 433	570 739	1 085 687	195 265	85 613	16 320	43 602	25 691	66 807	20 637		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	344 753	61 925	171 509	111 319	185 767	27 936	14 256	2 221	8 249	3 786	11 080	2 989		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	60 139	9 458	38 328	12 353	22 004	3 585	4 144	709	2 546	889	2 218	670		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	13 486	2 399	8 170	2 917	6 789	772	794	94	407	293	1 044	203		
\$4,000 or more	4 375	631	2 844	900	2 237	250	346	29	236	81	317	98		
Median Social Security income	\$607	\$586	\$613	\$612	\$600	\$584	\$615	\$594	\$632	\$599	\$610	\$596		
Without public assistance income	3 323 266	940 150	1 504 762	878 354	2 033 873	407 727	195 428	62 943	86 365	46 120	155 177	49 353		
With public assistance income	199 810	34 928	102 478	62 404	281 169	79 408	44 275	9 370	22 949	11 956	63 303	20 714		
\$1 to \$999	142 287	25 667	73 529	43 091	190 128	54 252	36 550	8 427	18 322	9 801	47 696	15 629		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49 786	8 325	24 584	16 877	77 698	21 909	6 994	850	4 305	1 839	13 716	4 562		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 497	823	3 554	2 120	11 530	2 441	581	93	221	267	1 648	416		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 113	113	706	294	1 691	758	150	—	101	49	212	107		
\$4,000 or more	127	—	105	22	122	48	—	—	—	—				

Table 8. **Income Other than Earnings in 1969 of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, and Race:**  
1970—Con.

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>FEMALE</b>														
Total, 16 years old and over	17 461 616	8 029 432	6 750 381	2 681 803	12 104 607	13 532 567	1 544 107	831 652	555 747	156 708	832 333	1 571 152		
Without income other than earnings	12 726 081	6 279 470	4 696 059	1 750 552	6 699 626	9 099 378	1 009 329	642 797	297 480	69 052	345 157	1 138 230		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	4 735 535	1 749 962	2 054 322	931 251	5 404 981	4 433 189	534 778	188 855	258 267	87 656	487 176	432 922		
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 006 731	971 966	715 311	319 454	2 290 590	2 172 951	250 777	107 660	105 531	37 586	230 667	210 220		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 449 591	443 565	682 880	323 146	1 773 082	1 396 557	171 766	50 934	90 044	30 788	171 667	134 679		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	570 384	151 557	287 952	130 875	608 137	407 774	63 478	17 329	35 755	10 394	49 913	49 686		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	286 911	72 652	151 051	63 208	260 453	168 643	31 152	7 960	17 408	5 784	20 601	23 767		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	150 929	38 554	79 237	33 138	138 520	79 956	10 549	2 902	5 736	1 911	8 501	8 798		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	145 229	36 878	76 192	32 159	146 898	81 776	4 994	1 457	2 737	800	4 594	4 288		
\$7,000 or more	125 760	34 790	61 699	29 271	187 301	125 532	2 062	613	1 056	393	1 233	1 484		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 249	\$900	\$1 457	\$1 452	\$1 232	\$1 031	\$1 097	\$877	\$1 262	\$1 203	\$1 075	\$1 046		
Without Social Security income	16 000 144	7 694 893	5 998 910	2 306 341	10 501 233	12 439 327	1 464 979	812 346	512 246	140 387	746 428	1 511 491		
With Social Security income	1 461 472	334 539	751 471	375 462	1 603 374	1 093 240	79 128	19 306	43 501	16 321	85 905	59 661		
\$1 to \$999	1 334 396	299 875	685 150	349 371	1 484 479	1 008 114	64 312	15 147	35 496	13 669	69 482	46 449		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	83 962	20 660	44 360	18 942	85 655	61 195	8 929	2 145	5 060	1 724	11 274	8 466		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 393	8 117	13 888	4 388	18 930	14 779	3 931	1 317	1 944	670	3 208	2 956		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	13 691	5 079	6 475	2 137	11 138	7 072	1 440	532	750	158	1 238	1 409		
\$4,000 or more	3 030	808	1 598	624	3 172	2 080	516	165	251	100	703	381		
Median Social Security income	\$548	\$558	\$549	\$538	\$541	\$543	\$616	\$638	\$613	\$597	\$619	\$643		
Without public assistance income	16 687 529	7 767 298	6 371 956	2 548 275	11 300 366	12 579 225	1 258 195	734 654	411 423	112 118	589 065	1 330 606		
With public assistance income	774 087	262 134	378 425	133 528	804 241	953 342	285 912	96 998	144 324	44 590	243 268	240 546		
\$1 to \$999	395 013	149 730	175 256	70 027	460 914	553 536	140 568	52 437	64 888	23 243	138 335	121 190		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	229 833	71 228	119 743	38 862	244 096	274 455	83 100	27 716	44 069	11 315	65 484	66 752		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	97 483	28 124	54 485	14 874	63 627	80 697	37 808	10 674	21 665	5 469	22 315	31 013		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	40 879	9 988	23 081	7 810	26 035	33 569	18 477	4 520	10 399	3 558	11 746	15 860		
\$4,000 or more	10 879	3 064	5 860	1 955	9 569	11 085	5 959	1 651	3 303	1 005	5 024	5 731		
Median public assistance income	\$980	\$875	\$1 117	\$953	\$873	\$861	\$1 029	\$925	\$1 165	\$959	\$879	\$992		
16 to 24 years old	4 467 772	3 246 137	1 173 124	48 511	57 304	3 963 798	425 474	328 756	92 921	3 797	11 753	682 249		
Without income other than earnings	3 867 108	2 788 509	1 035 732	42 867	44 193	3 617 535	352 632	283 267	66 827	2 538	8 150	604 031		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	600 664	457 628	137 392	5 644	13 111	346 263	72 842	45 489	26 094	1 259	3 603	78 218		
\$1 to \$999 or less	414 800	343 763	68 767	2 270	5 364	208 972	39 004	28 920	9 626	458	1 186	42 048		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	126 738	85 325	39 664	1 749	4 317	92 695	21 180	11 613	9 153	414	1 524	20 650		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36 388	17 349	18 132	907	1 768	27 813	8 883	3 546	5 163	174	593	10 646		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 260	5 344	5 514	402	950	9 519	2 624	864	1 611	149	197	3 773		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 698	2 273	2 296	129	327	3 039	699	339	341	19	103	634		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	3 344	1 713	1 520	111	204	2 338	201	41	115	45	—	402		
\$7,000 or more	3 436	1 861	1 499	76	181	1 887	251	166	85	—	—	65		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$724	\$666	\$999	\$1 316	\$1 276	\$829	\$934	\$787	\$1 374	\$1 414	\$1 404	\$930		
Without Social Security income	4 429 979	3 217 657	1 164 541	47 781	55 003	3 919 137	422 557	326 859	91 972	3 726	11 362	677 142		
With Social Security income	37 793	28 480	8 583	730	2 301	44 661	2 917	1 897	949	71	391	5 107		
\$1 to \$999	33 637	26 785	6 228	624	1 927	41 079	2 190	1 564	581	45	285	3 893		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 273	803	1 390	80	311	2 232	333	118	215	—	85	767		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 079	527	538	14	18	661	253	86	153	14	—	271		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	696	317	379	—	45	460	129	129	—	—	21	120		
\$4,000 or more	108	48	48	12	—	229	12	—	—	12	—	56		
Median Social Security income	\$562	\$532	\$689	\$585	\$597	\$544	\$666	\$607	\$817	...	...	\$656		
Without public assistance income	4 331 763	3 167 743	1 118 396	45 624	52 287	3 858 761	377 277	302 074	72 428	2 775	9 339	632 941		
With public assistance income	136 009	78 394	54 728	2 887	5 017	105 037	48 197	26 682	20 493	1 022	2 414	49 308		
\$1 to \$999	74 691	51 085	22 622	984	1 845	53 170	23 200	15 715	7 092	393	1 716	23 702		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 767	19 243	17 589	935	1 894	28 607	15 342	7 737	7 297	308	1 113	13 622		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19 333	6 810	11 878	645	829	17 673	7 521	2 639	4 729	153	414	8 883		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 709	1 123	2 310	276	376	4 965	1 857	525	1 183	149	117	2 828		
\$4,000 or more	509	133	329	47	73	622	277	66	192	19	44	273		
Median public assistance income	\$911	\$768	\$1 270	\$1 491	\$1 350	\$988	\$1 059	\$849	\$1 432	\$1 383	\$1 434	\$1 070		
25 to 34 years old	4 654 558	1 617 769	2 059 341	977 448	947 783	1 347 328	322 969	174 723	120 240	28 006	64 059	203 932		
Without income other than earnings	4 124 757	1 403 578	1 825 420	895 759	854 517	1 183 122	232 968	136 805	77 632	18 531	41 323	151 775		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	529 801	214 191	233 921	81 689	93 266	164 206	90 001	37 918	42 608	9 475	22 736	52 157		
\$1 to \$999 or less	286 776	125 838	116 362	44 576	35 331	60 973	28 414	16 531	10 196	1 687	4 706	14 614		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	102 791	43 637	46 798	12 356	18 427	40 054	26 097	11 202	12 753	2 142	4 978	13 533		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65 033	21 572	33 071	10 390	15 434	28 333	18 515	5 451	10 120	2 944	5 702	11 202		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38 335	11 658	20 435	6 242	11 502	19 296	11 100	2 863	6 559	1 678	4 502	8 173		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 085	5 186	7 569	3 330	5 600	7 674	4 009	1 326	1 975	708	1 607	3 064		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	11 547	3 525	5 711	2 311	4 068	4 465	1 568	469	841	258	1 104	1 305		
\$7,000 or more	9 234	2 775	3 975	2 484	2 904	3 411	298	76	164	58	137	266		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$924	\$851	\$1 013	\$916	\$1 013	\$1 528	\$1 636	\$1 217	\$1 871	\$2 309	\$2 295	\$1 847		
Without Social Security income	4 617 443	1 605 656	2 041 132	970 655	937 130	1 331 241	317 077	172 522	117 231	27 324	62 329	199 862		
With Social Security income	37 115	12 113	18 209	6 793	10 653	16 087	5 892	2 201	3 009	682	1 730	4 070		
\$1 to \$999	18 081	6 018	8 702	3 361	5 184	9 324	3 153	1 316	1 495	342	823	1 985		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 308	2 724	4 356	1 228	2 698	3 104	1 466	531	740	195	530	965		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 516	1 738	2 678	1 100	1 352	2 205	709	178	449	82	136	710		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 615	1 433	2 214	968	1 262	1 196	483	137	303	43	194	318		
\$4,000 or more	595	200	259	136	157	258	81	39	22	20	47	92		
Median Social Security income	\$1 057	\$1 014	\$1 092	\$1 029	\$1 053	\$863	\$934	\$836	\$1 013	\$997	\$1 079	\$1 052		
Without public assistance income	4 468 680	1 544 098	1 970 378	954 204	906 494	1 250 578	249 614	145 866	83 839	19 909	45 236	161 396		
With public assistance income	185 878	73 671	88 963	23 244	41 289	96 750	73 355	28 857	36 401	8 097	18 823	42 536		
\$1 to \$999	65 207													



Table 8. **Income Other than Earnings in 1969 of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Year Last Worked, Age, and Race:**  
**1970—Con.**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, not in labor force						Negro, not in labor force							
	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported	Last worked 1960 to 1970				Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked or not reported		
	Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963			Total	1969 to 1970	1964 to 1968	1960 to 1963				
<b>FEMALE—Continued</b>														
<b>60 and 61 years old</b>	363 549	137 564	161 594	64 391	429 983	340 166	38 280	15 020	17 332	5 928	31 346	27 335		
Without income other than earnings	208 867	87 573	83 360	37 934	297 400	253 259	21 879	10 745	8 346	2 788	17 097	17 538		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	154 682	49 991	78 234	26 457	132 583	86 907	16 401	4 275	8 986	3 140	14 249	9 797		
\$1 to \$999 or less	59 826	25 029	25 223	9 574	56 149	39 610	9 057	2 887	4 725	1 445	7 263	4 612		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49 437	12 285	27 459	9 693	39 750	26 674	5 191	983	2 981	1 227	5 414	3 596		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 975	5 010	10 062	2 903	14 092	8 271	1 071	261	657	153	1 123	909		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 061	2 683	5 748	1 630	6 813	3 588	774	103	440	231	220	475		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 872	1 785	3 258	829	3 744	1 971	210	41	106	63	133	69		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	5 922	1 657	3 459	806	4 577	2 470	77	—	77	—	50	95		
\$7,000 or more	5 589	1 542	3 025	1 022	7 458	4 323	21	—	—	—	46	41		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 354	\$999	\$1 506	\$1 377	\$1 255	\$1 144	\$906	\$741	\$951	\$1 102	\$981	\$1 080		
Without Social Security income	326 894	130 679	139 699	56 516	402 025	322 831	35 655	14 567	15 758	5 330	28 966	25 761		
With Social Security income	36 655	6 885	21 895	7 875	27 958	17 335	2 625	453	1 574	598	2 380	1 574		
\$1 to \$999	34 513	6 501	20 603	7 409	26 060	15 721	2 293	435	1 330	528	2 081	1 248		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 485	318	845	322	1 536	1 134	216	18	173	25	213	203		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	423	66	273	84	281	246	75	—	54	21	67	56		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	151	—	110	41	62	173	41	—	17	24	—	50		
\$4,000 or more	83	—	64	19	19	61	—	—	—	—	19	17		
Median Social Security income	\$532	\$530	\$532	\$532	\$537	\$552	\$573	\$521	\$592	\$567	\$572	\$631		
Without public assistance income	343 884	134 128	149 632	60 124	407 706	320 569	31 482	13 828	13 273	4 381	23 730	22 358		
With public assistance income	19 665	3 436	11 962	4 267	22 277	19 597	6 798	1 192	4 059	1 547	7 616	4 977		
\$1 to \$999	11 419	2 431	6 570	2 418	12 413	11 016	4 268	783	2 537	948	4 449	2 419		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 742	853	4 437	1 452	8 208	7 138	1 897	328	1 129	440	2 522	2 015		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 146	132	747	267	1 442	1 095	359	81	226	52	610	405		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	358	20	208	130	214	312	274	—	167	107	35	102		
\$4,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36		
Median public assistance income	\$861	\$707	\$910	\$882	\$897	\$890	\$797	\$761	\$800	\$816	\$856	\$1 034		
<b>62 to 64 years old</b>	613 386	223 661	284 200	105 525	652 029	524 184	57 266	20 871	26 667	9 728	52 123	38 399		
Without income other than earnings	166 042	83 872	57 314	24 856	252 682	252 735	21 440	10 567	7 864	3 009	19 624	19 640		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	447 344	139 789	226 886	80 669	399 347	271 449	35 826	10 304	18 803	6 719	32 499	18 759		
\$1 to \$999 or less	191 689	70 842	84 967	35 880	223 166	169 358	21 679	7 171	10 673	3 835	17 829	11 608		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	140 724	39 001	76 252	25 471	97 998	62 062	10 661	2 466	6 122	2 073	10 755	5 427		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46 153	12 885	24 813	8 455	31 276	16 589	1 988	282	1 226	480	2 582	1 298		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24 163	6 388	13 935	3 840	15 119	7 836	767	272	329	166	892	208		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15 124	3 865	8 960	2 299	8 303	3 561	378	23	250	105	277	118		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	16 415	3 832	10 220	2 363	9 987	4 473	221	52	127	42	123	67		
\$7,000 or more	13 076	2 976	7 739	2 361	13 498	7 570	132	38	76	18	41	33		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 227	\$987	\$1 373	\$1 175	\$895	\$802	\$826	\$719	\$881	\$876	\$911	\$808		
Without Social Security income	456 676	188 743	189 297	78 636	564 920	472 071	49 537	19 019	22 278	8 240	45 594	35 315		
With Social Security income	156 710	34 918	94 903	26 889	87 109	52 113	7 729	1 852	4 389	1 488	6 529	3 084		
\$1 to \$999	148 895	33 136	90 155	25 604	81 937	48 462	6 782	1 573	3 944	1 265	5 319	2 607		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 964	1 309	3 568	1 087	3 854	2 822	648	105	340	203	895	359		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 279	324	857	98	729	516	203	140	43	20	235	22		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	283	33	187	63	270	173	16	—	16	—	20	96		
\$4,000 or more	289	116	136	37	319	140	80	34	46	—	60	—		
Median Social Security income	\$527	\$527	\$527	\$526	\$532	\$538	\$570	\$589	\$557	\$589	\$614	\$592		
Without public assistance income	584 174	218 134	267 698	98 342	614 533	492 641	48 197	19 236	21 507	7 454	39 823	31 490		
With public assistance income	29 212	5 527	16 502	7 183	37 496	31 543	9 069	1 635	5 160	2 274	12 300	6 909		
\$1 to \$999	19 424	4 048	10 675	4 701	23 865	20 482	6 699	1 304	3 737	1 658	7 808	4 388		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 895	1 333	5 336	2 226	11 408	9 162	2 014	304	1 252	458	3 739	2 015		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	699	109	432	158	1 760	1 568	242	27	135	80	586	433		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	153	19	36	98	444	312	114	—	36	78	167	73		
\$4,000 or more	41	18	23	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median public assistance income	\$752	\$683	\$773	\$764	\$786	\$770	\$677	\$627	\$691	\$686	\$788	\$787		
<b>65 years old and over</b>	2 184 106	598 424	982 574	603 108	4 517 069	3 786 222	192 471	52 910	91 831	47 730	356 474	228 811		
Without income other than earnings	202 008	99 863	65 466	36 679	607 026	507 533	30 495	14 778	10 548	5 169	53 202	53 511		
With income other than earnings <sup>1</sup>	1 982 098	498 561	917 108	566 429	3 910 043	3 009 689	161 976	38 132	81 283	42 561	303 272	175 300		
\$1 to \$999 or less	578 390	189 701	234 982	153 707	1 564 063	1 439 799	87 136	24 827	40 935	21 374	159 634	98 225		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	760 969	181 555	356 885	222 529	1 419 962	1 031 750	57 769	10 474	30 957	16 338	113 832	62 640		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	288 465	57 851	141 660	88 954	449 124	262 052	10 742	1 620	5 968	3 154	21 325	10 422		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	136 270	25 699	71 073	39 498	173 783	93 112	3 370	407	2 023	940	5 013	2 280		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	76 943	15 086	40 152	21 705	91 302	45 954	1 430	367	663	400	1 844	932		
\$5,000 to \$6,999	77 585	15 116	40 368	22 101	95 563	52 934	916	300	371	245	1 076	547		
\$7,000 or more	63 476	13 553	31 988	17 935	116 246	84 088	613	137	366	110	548	434		
Median inc. other than earnings	\$1 542	\$1 328	\$1 626	\$1 582	\$1 275	\$1 063	\$930	\$768	\$993	\$996	\$950	\$892		
Without Social Security income	1 163 001	389 391	468 977	304 633	3 156 342	2 907 250	154 234	45 639	70 777	37 818	297 161	196 199		
With Social Security income	1 021 105	209 033	513 597	298 475	1 360 727	878 972	38 237	7 271	21 054	9 912	59 313	32 612		
\$1 to \$999	970 062	199 737	486 193	284 132	1 289 724	833 728	34 921	6 597	19 409	8 915	50 886	28 692		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	43 092	8 100	22 766	12 226	60 367	38 856	2 334	428	1 199	707	6 251	2 972		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 606	852	3 366	1 388	6 283	3 664	644	163	295	186	1 365	542		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 273	137	721	415	2 521	1 890	179	16	96	67	392	311		
\$4,000 or more	1 072	207	551	314	1 832	834	159	67	55	37	419	95		
Median Social Security income	\$527	\$524	\$529	\$526	\$528	\$528	\$548	\$552	\$543	\$556	\$583	\$569		
Without public assistance income	2 022 535	572 708	901 097	548 730	3 999 090	3 277 768	143 154	45 243	65 423	32 488	227 412	156 058		
With public assistance income	161 571	25 716	81 477	54 378	517 979	508 454	49 317	7 667	26 408	15 242	129 062	72 753		
\$1 to \$999	119 820	20 793	59 723	39 304	343 270	348 171	40 406	6 878	21 251	12 277	94 957	52 813		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	36 989	4 402	19 360	13 227	151 401	143 889	8 010	713	4 648	2 649	30 534	17 787		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 170	475	1 992	1 703	20 257	14 194	798	76	445	277	3 099	1 828		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	550	46	384	120	2 900	2 034	103	—	64	39	453	308		
\$4,000 or more	42	—	18	24	151	166	—	—	—	—	19	17		
Median public assistance income	\$675	\$619	\$682	\$692	\$755	\$730	\$611	\$558	\$622	\$621	\$680	\$689		

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.



Table 9. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Sex, Race, Spanish Origin, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students in dormitories. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Labor force	Not in labor force								Year last worked not reported	
			Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970			
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked		
<b>TOTAL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All family heads	51 109 844	42 047 658	9 062 186	604 222	1 686 766	733 613	1 646 922	1 028 844	2 377 088	715 384	269 347	
No related children under 18	21 645 713	15 103 478	6 542 235	342 169	1 120 989	516 522	1 274 087	851 215	1 885 871	366 383	184 999	
With related children under 18	29 464 131	26 944 180	2 519 951	262 053	565 777	217 091	372 835	177 629	491 217	349 001	84 348	
1 related child	9 690 275	8 754 239	936 036	94 465	218 753	79 114	138 026	67 018	192 453	112 058	34 149	
2 related children	8 991 325	8 370 746	620 579	67 466	141 812	54 293	95 630	43 518	114 276	82 432	21 152	
3 related children	5 506 919	5 112 204	394 715	44 042	86 167	35 162	57 446	29 217	72 475	57 116	13 090	
4 related children	2 885 781	2 634 747	251 034	25 580	52 016	21 593	34 497	17 798	48 852	40 977	7 721	
5 or more related children	2 389 831	2 072 244	317 587	30 500	67 029	26 929	45 236	20 078	63 161	56 418	8 236	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	3 532 841	3 162 016	370 825	64 353	150 145	29 931	31 963	3 694	6 978	69 874	13 887	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	40 550 043	37 022 833	3 527 210	376 955	859 066	365 115	600 430	260 253	622 904	335 481	107 006	
Family heads 65 years and over	7 026 960	1 862 809	5 164 151	162 914	677 555	338 567	1 014 529	764 897	1 747 206	310 029	148 454	
<b>Male family heads</b>	45 599 547	38 969 135	6 630 412	487 546	1 343 214	590 687	1 379 609	879 267	1 645 270	127 333	177 486	
No related children under 18	19 578 578	14 105 916	5 472 662	313 147	1 024 162	476 320	1 176 520	783 528	1 473 092	81 752	144 141	
With related children under 18	26 020 969	24 863 219	1 157 750	174 399	319 052	114 367	203 089	95 739	172 178	45 581	33 345	
1 related child	8 385 377	7 886 517	498 860	66 136	138 897	47 585	90 096	43 941	79 529	17 554	15 122	
2 related children	8 077 929	7 796 252	281 677	45 057	78 566	27 730	48 455	22 905	39 672	10 707	8 585	
3 related children	4 951 329	4 791 037	160 292	28 058	43 395	16 493	26 712	12 699	21 579	6 604	4 752	
4 related children	2 564 994	2 467 219	97 775	16 152	26 020	10 208	16 716	7 360	14 395	4 385	2 539	
5 or more related children	2 041 340	1 922 194	119 146	18 996	32 174	12 351	21 110	8 834	17 003	6 331	2 347	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	3 155 166	2 951 010	204 156	50 169	100 734	10 955	7 625	1 198	3 063	22 740	7 672	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	36 430 494	34 291 911	2 138 583	287 948	619 706	265 076	427 881	170 186	263 214	51 058	53 514	
Family heads 65 years and over	6 013 887	1 726 214	4 287 673	149 429	622 774	314 656	944 103	707 883	1 378 993	53 535	116 300	
<b>Female family heads</b>	5 510 297	3 078 523	2 431 774	116 676	343 552	142 926	267 313	149 577	731 818	588 051	91 861	
No related children under 18	2 067 135	977 562	1 069 573	29 022	96 827	40 202	97 567	67 687	412 779	284 631	40 858	
With related children under 18	3 443 162	2 080 961	1 362 201	87 654	246 725	102 724	169 746	81 890	319 039	303 420	51 003	
1 related child	1 304 898	867 722	437 176	28 329	79 856	31 529	47 930	23 077	112 924	94 504	19 027	
2 related children	913 396	574 494	338 902	22 409	63 246	26 563	47 175	20 613	74 604	71 725	12 567	
3 related children	555 590	321 167	234 423	15 984	42 772	18 669	30 734	16 518	50 896	50 512	8 338	
4 related children	320 787	167 528	153 259	9 428	25 996	11 385	19 781	10 438	34 457	36 592	5 182	
5 or more related children	348 491	150 050	198 441	11 504	34 855	14 578	24 126	11 244	46 158	50 087	5 889	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	377 675	211 006	166 669	14 184	49 411	18 976	24 338	2 496	3 915	47 134	6 215	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	4 119 549	2 730 922	1 388 627	89 007	239 360	100 039	172 549	90 067	359 690	284 423	53 492	
Family heads 65 years and over	1 013 073	136 595	876 478	13 485	54 781	23 911	70 426	57 014	368 213	256 494	32 154	
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
All family heads	5 444 908	2 628 636	2 816 272	132 123	363 429	246 412	474 870	273 895	850 701	370 002	104 840	
No related children under 18	1 981 926	537 469	1 444 457	37 906	125 314	116 197	263 071	177 242	558 866	115 484	50 377	
With related children under 18	3 462 982	2 091 167	1 371 815	94 217	238 115	130 215	211 799	96 653	291 835	254 518	54 463	
1 related child	835 156	448 925	386 231	23 961	63 948	35 757	57 084	26 220	92 479	68 022	18 760	
2 related children	785 630	470 136	315 494	20 483	54 479	31 912	52 717	22 378	63 644	56 800	13 081	
3 related children	648 124	401 019	247 105	17 918	43 098	24 752	38 532	19 253	48 598	45 539	9 415	
4 related children	484 247	307 881	176 366	12 283	30 153	15 837	27 847	13 137	36 330	34 663	6 116	
5 or more related children	709 825	463 206	246 619	19 572	46 437	21 957	35 619	15 665	50 784	49 494	7 091	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	552 810	354 392	198 418	20 987	59 748	21 884	24 000	2 462	4 606	54 882	9 849	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	3 538 502	2 139 572	1 398 930	91 415	226 288	150 705	239 839	111 145	311 089	214 234	54 215	
Family heads 65 years and over	1 353 596	134 672	1 218 924	19 721	77 393	73 823	211 031	160 288	535 006	100 886	40 776	
<b>Male family heads</b>	3 657 861	2 000 745	1 657 116	78 412	205 333	158 821	329 827	203 913	556 230	67 271	57 309	
No related children under 18	1 684 718	482 908	1 201 810	34 246	112 232	107 317	243 984	164 190	463 794	36 199	39 848	
With related children under 18	1 973 143	1 517 837	455 306	44 166	93 101	51 504	85 843	39 723	92 436	31 072	17 461	
1 related child	448 924	298 189	150 735	12 059	28 119	15 212	27 793	13 964	36 470	10 532	6 586	
2 related children	430 900	329 590	101 310	9 266	20 110	12 017	18 923	8 778	20 614	7 098	4 504	
3 related children	361 187	289 157	72 030	7 421	14 518	9 018	13 879	6 530	13 128	4 658	2 878	
4 related children	282 872	229 530	53 342	5 420	11 402	6 235	10 669	4 425	10 015	3 412	1 764	
5 or more related children	449 260	371 371	77 889	10 000	18 952	9 022	14 579	6 026	12 209	5 372	1 729	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	344 339	277 773	66 566	11 870	26 644	4 760	3 104	503	1 562	13 753	4 370	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	2 201 342	1 603 797	597 545	48 693	109 355	85 798	130 662	55 514	116 252	29 478	21 793	
Family heads 65 years and over	1 112 180	119 175	993 005	17 849	69 334	68 263	196 061	147 896	438 416	24 040	31 146	
<b>Female family heads</b>	1 787 047	627 891	1 159 156	53 711	158 096	87 591	145 043	69 982	294 471	302 731	47 531	
No related children under 18	297 208	54 561	242 647	3 660	13 082	8 880	19 087	13 052	95 072	79 285	10 529	
With related children under 18	1 489 839	573 330	916 509	50 051	145 014	78 711	125 956	56 930	199 399	223 446	37 002	
1 related child	386 232	150 736	235 496	11 902	35 829	20 545	29 291	12 256	56 009	57 490	12 174	
2 related children	354 730	140 546	214 184	11 217	34 369	19 895	33 794	13 600	43 030	49 702	8 577	
3 related children	286 937	111 862	175 075	10 497	28 580	15 734	24 653	12 723	35 470	40 881	6 537	
4 related children	201 375	78 351	123 024	6 863	18 751	9 602	17 178	8 712	26 315	31 251	4 352	
5 or more related children	260 565	91 835	168 730	9 572	27 485	12 935	21 040	9 639	38 575	44 122	5 362	
Family heads 16 to 24 years	208 471	76 619	131 852	9 117	33 104	17 124	20 896	1 959	3 044	41 129	5 479	
Family heads 25 to 64 years	1 337 160	535 775	801 385	42 722	116 933	64 907	109 177	55 631	194 837	184 756	32 422	
Family heads 65 years and over	241 416	15 497	225 919	1 872	8 059	5 560	14 970	12 392	96 590	76 846	9 630	

Table 9. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Sex, Race, Spanish Origin, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years: 1970—

Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students in dormitories. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Labor force	Not in labor force								Year last worked not reported	
			Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970			
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked		
<b>TOTAL—Continued</b>												
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
All Income Levels												
Total .....	15 897 588	8 613 134	7 284 454	333 740	1 039 541	323 404	734 213	513 584	2 520 528	1 295 872	523 572	
Male .....	6 355 556	4 157 646	2 197 910	150 754	489 607	124 418	269 602	195 710	623 754	123 962	220 103	
Female .....	9 542 032	4 455 488	5 086 544	182 986	549 934	198 986	464 611	317 874	1 896 774	1 171 910	303 469	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total .....	5 825 083	1 459 191	4 365 892	142 245	487 618	203 945	406 833	270 157	1 558 571	949 125	347 398	
Male .....	1 852 016	619 597	1 232 419	62 468	234 557	78 812	145 198	94 228	371 628	105 793	139 735	
Female .....	3 973 067	839 594	3 133 473	79 777	253 061	125 133	261 635	175 929	1 186 943	843 332	207 663	
<b>NEGRO</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
All Income Levels												
All family heads .....	4 864 411	3 648 761	1 215 650	89 246	211 542	97 768	178 505	94 310	325 941	152 100	66 238	
No related children under 18 .....	1 507 878	1 024 137	483 741	27 388	67 646	33 756	76 157	48 724	170 078	29 597	30 395	
With related children under 18 .....	3 356 533	2 624 624	731 909	61 858	143 896	64 012	102 348	45 586	155 863	122 503	35 843	
1 related child .....	982 471	777 645	204 826	16 740	39 537	17 040	26 948	13 428	50 206	28 580	12 347	
2 related children .....	810 938	651 692	159 246	12 936	32 306	14 356	23 004	8 838	31 719	27 412	8 675	
3 related children .....	578 002	456 927	121 075	10 661	24 037	11 713	17 473	7 824	23 338	20 113	5 916	
4 related children .....	403 223	312 304	90 919	7 958	17 146	8 056	12 909	5 865	18 316	16 658	4 011	
5 or more related children .....	581 899	426 056	155 843	13 563	30 870	12 847	22 014	9 631	32 284	29 740	4 894	
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	396 690	305 709	90 981	9 461	25 966	9 034	9 176	992	2 432	28 010	5 910	
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	3 897 688	3 202 718	694 970	66 002	138 757	63 439	102 379	45 495	147 107	95 447	36 344	
Family heads 65 years and over .....	570 033	140 334	429 699	13 783	46 819	25 295	66 950	47 823	176 402	28 643	23 984	
Male family heads .....	3 532 111	2 941 428	590 683	52 421	108 129	48 954	101 995	58 874	166 568	22 113	31 629	
No related children under 18 .....	1 237 135	884 615	352 520	21 985	54 131	27 289	62 446	40 024	117 400	8 742	20 503	
With related children under 18 .....	2 294 976	2 056 813	238 163	30 436	53 998	21 665	39 549	18 850	49 168	13 371	11 126	
1 related child .....	673 557	589 828	83 729	9 323	17 979	7 570	13 548	6 933	19 791	4 177	4 408	
2 related children .....	563 735	511 755	51 980	6 411	12 059	4 603	8 423	3 906	20 742	2 926	2 910	
3 related children .....	397 790	362 198	35 592	4 965	8 128	3 517	5 823	2 908	6 452	2 003	1 796	
4 related children .....	273 635	248 858	24 777	3 426	5 685	2 142	4 278	1 998	4 692	1 501	1 055	
5 or more related children .....	386 259	344 174	42 085	6 311	10 147	3 833	7 477	3 105	7 491	2 764	957	
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	266 422	244 598	21 824	4 143	7 069	1 178	1 061	179	693	5 141	2 360	
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	2 844 442	2 579 279	265 163	36 945	62 454	27 076	45 848	19 700	48 677	11 273	13 190	
Family heads 65 years and over .....	421 247	117 551	303 696	11 333	38 606	20 700	55 086	38 995	117 198	5 699	16 079	
Female family heads .....	1 332 300	707 333	624 967	36 825	103 413	48 814	76 510	35 436	159 373	129 987	34 609	
No related children under 18 .....	270 743	139 522	131 221	5 403	13 515	6 467	13 711	8 700	52 678	20 855	9 892	
With related children under 18 .....	1 061 557	567 811	493 746	31 422	89 898	42 347	62 799	26 736	106 695	109 132	24 717	
1 related child .....	308 914	187 817	121 097	7 417	21 558	9 470	13 400	6 495	30 415	24 403	7 939	
2 related children .....	247 203	139 937	107 266	6 525	20 247	9 753	14 581	4 932	20 977	24 486	5 765	
3 related children .....	180 212	94 729	85 483	5 696	15 909	8 196	11 650	4 916	16 886	18 110	4 120	
4 related children .....	129 588	63 446	66 142	4 532	11 461	5 914	8 631	3 867	13 624	15 157	2 956	
5 or more related children .....	195 640	81 882	113 758	7 252	20 723	9 014	14 537	6 526	24 793	26 976	3 937	
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	130 268	61 111	69 157	5 318	18 897	7 856	8 115	813	1 739	22 869	3 550	
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	1 053 246	623 439	429 807	29 057	76 303	36 363	56 531	25 795	98 430	84 174	23 154	
Family heads 65 years and over .....	148 786	22 783	126 003	2 450	8 213	4 595	11 864	8 828	59 204	22 944	7 905	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All family heads .....	1 444 261	720 258	724 003	41 714	103 401	63 219	109 258	53 360	200 387	114 436	38 228	
No related children under 18 .....	295 998	92 696	203 302	6 966	17 092	14 532	32 576	20 642	85 793	13 613	12 088	
With related children under 18 .....	1 148 263	627 562	520 701	34 748	86 309	48 687	76 682	32 718	114 594	100 823	26 140	
1 related child .....	224 899	103 666	121 233	6 585	18 117	10 463	16 928	7 929	32 711	20 713	7 787	
2 related children .....	216 650	112 536	104 114	5 553	17 038	10 630	16 177	5 739	21 826	21 158	5 993	
3 related children .....	204 046	112 215	91 831	6 440	15 317	9 803	13 803	6 220	17 957	17 568	4 723	
4 related children .....	174 508	101 511	72 997	5 269	11 931	6 685	11 321	4 960	14 773	14 731	3 327	
5 or more related children .....	328 160	197 634	130 526	10 901	23 906	11 106	18 453	7 870	27 327	26 653	4 310	
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	145 866	76 234	69 632	5 197	16 425	8 098	7 979	877	2 066	24 222	4 768	
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	1 053 529	610 377	443 152	31 428	70 681	43 588	69 067	30 539	100 456	74 148	23 245	
Family heads 65 years and over .....	244 866	33 647	211 219	5 089	16 295	11 533	32 212	21 944	97 865	16 066	10 215	
Male family heads .....	739 810	451 026	288 784	18 824	37 758	25 373	52 502	28 544	95 652	14 433	15 698	
No related children under 18 .....	223 310	71 943	151 367	5 724	13 413	12 007	27 457	17 401	62 426	4 441	8 498	
With related children under 18 .....	516 500	379 083	137 417	13 100	24 345	13 366	25 045	11 143	33 226	9 992	7 200	
1 related child .....	93 010	52 146	40 864	2 681	6 420	3 667	7 628	3 285	12 157	2 599	2 427	
2 related children .....	89 165	61 937	27 228	2 153	4 469	2 740	4 728	2 099	7 055	2 096	1 888	
3 related children .....	85 642	64 387	21 255	2 110	3 586	2 441	3 702	1 935	4 668	1 555	1 258	
4 related children .....	80 141	62 956	17 185	1 748	3 138	1 514	3 462	1 503	3 700	1 298	822	
5 or more related children .....	168 542	137 657	30 885	4 408	6 732	3 004	5 525	2 321	5 646	2 444	805	
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	60 372	47 772	12 600	1 691	3 402	860	723	120	513	3 677	1 614	
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	506 246	377 276	128 970	12 884	21 381	15 124	25 256	10 986	28 727	7 281	7 331	
Family heads 65 years and over .....	173 192	25 978	147 214	4 249	12 975	9 389	26 523	17 438	66 412	3 475	6 753	

Table 9. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Sex, Race, Spanish Origin, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years: 1970—  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students in dormitories. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Labor force	Not in labor force								Year last worked not reported
			Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970		
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>NEGRO—Continued</b>											
<b>Families—Continued</b>											
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Continued</b>											
Female family heads	704 451	269 232	435 219	22 890	65 643	37 846	56 756	24 816	104 735	100 003	22 530
No related children under 18	72 688	20 753	51 935	1 242	3 679	2 525	5 119	3 241	23 367	9 172	3 590
With related children under 18	631 763	248 479	383 284	21 648	61 964	35 321	51 637	21 575	81 368	90 831	18 940
1 related child	131 889	51 520	80 369	3 904	11 697	6 796	9 300	4 644	20 554	18 114	5 360
2 related children	127 485	50 599	76 886	3 400	12 569	7 890	11 449	3 640	14 771	19 062	4 105
3 related children	118 404	47 828	70 576	4 330	11 731	7 362	10 101	4 285	13 289	16 013	3 465
4 related children	94 367	38 555	55 812	3 521	8 793	5 171	7 859	3 457	11 073	13 433	2 505
5 or more related children	159 618	59 977	99 641	6 493	17 174	8 102	12 928	5 549	21 681	24 209	3 505
Family heads 16 to 24 years	85 494	28 462	57 032	3 506	13 023	7 238	7 256	757	1 553	20 545	3 154
Family heads 25 to 64 years	547 283	233 101	314 182	18 544	49 300	28 464	43 811	19 553	71 729	66 867	15 914
Family heads 65 years and over	71 674	7 669	64 005	840	3 320	2 144	5 689	4 506	31 453	12 591	3 462
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
<b>All Income Levels</b>											
Total	1 901 820	1 083 805	818 015	41 295	111 061	42 143	86 520	52 681	278 236	97 689	108 390
Male	903 115	584 132	318 983	19 451	53 618	17 963	35 759	22 242	97 544	21 548	50 858
Female	998 705	499 673	499 032	21 844	57 443	24 180	50 761	30 439	180 692	76 141	57 532
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>											
Total	895 992	267 123	628 869	19 780	61 276	34 760	68 561	41 692	226 627	86 563	89 610
Male	336 266	107 917	228 349	8 031	26 610	14 151	26 738	16 546	75 955	19 308	41 010
Female	559 726	159 206	400 520	11 749	34 666	20 609	41 823	25 146	150 672	67 255	48 600
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
<b>All Income Levels</b>											
All family heads	2 002 631	1 639 842	362 789	27 724	61 765	28 947	53 032	26 943	76 984	79 797	7 597
No related children under 18	524 308	385 478	138 830	7 859	21 112	10 395	23 521	14 319	39 707	19 367	2 550
With related children under 18	1 478 323	1 254 364	223 959	19 865	40 653	18 552	29 511	12 624	37 277	60 430	5 047
1 related child	409 698	347 992	61 706	5 260	11 981	4 865	7 863	3 587	11 217	15 160	1 773
2 related children	404 137	350 474	53 663	4 682	9 653	4 839	7 514	2 495	8 414	14 870	1 196
3 related children	278 962	238 553	40 409	4 024	6 880	3 477	5 189	2 334	6 543	11 147	815
4 related children	177 279	149 595	27 684	2 432	4 576	2 137	3 635	1 974	4 473	7 967	490
5 or more related children	208 247	167 750	40 497	3 467	7 563	3 234	5 310	2 234	6 630	11 286	773
Family heads 16 to 24 years	200 274	168 873	31 401	3 847	8 535	2 434	2 626	351	931	11 865	812
Family heads 25 to 64 years	1 651 568	1 431 038	220 530	20 855	41 049	18 722	29 961	13 250	38 387	53 734	4 572
Family heads 65 years and over	150 789	39 931	110 858	3 022	12 181	7 791	20 445	13 342	37 666	14 198	2 213
Male family heads	1 696 006	1 499 384	196 622	21 858	41 774	18 910	34 806	18 740	43 816	12 949	3 769
No related children under 18	456 705	350 533	106 172	7 089	18 098	9 296	20 648	12 597	30 951	5 647	1 846
With related children under 18	1 239 301	1 148 851	90 450	14 769	23 676	9 614	14 158	6 143	12 865	7 302	1 923
1 related child	335 308	307 017	28 291	3 782	7 026	2 735	4 530	2 250	4 392	2 775	801
2 related children	342 137	322 000	20 137	3 063	5 059	2 326	3 264	1 313	2 946	1 796	370
3 related children	236 737	221 985	14 752	3 054	4 247	1 594	1 776	758	2 157	899	267
4 related children	150 473	139 855	10 618	1 853	2 763	1 171	1 684	819	1 421	726	181
5 or more related children	174 646	157 994	16 652	3 017	4 581	1 788	2 904	1 003	1 949	1 106	304
Family heads 16 to 24 years	168 897	157 170	11 727	2 891	4 468	626	348	82	372	2 558	382
Family heads 25 to 64 years	1 402 703	1 305 565	97 138	16 073	26 353	10 959	15 576	6 122	12 903	7 298	1 854
Family heads 65 years and over	124 406	36 649	87 757	2 894	10 953	7 325	18 882	12 536	30 541	3 093	1 533
Female family heads	306 625	140 458	166 167	5 866	19 991	10 037	18 226	8 203	33 168	66 848	3 828
No related children under 18	67 603	34 945	32 658	770	3 014	1 099	2 873	1 722	8 756	13 720	704
With related children under 18	239 022	105 513	133 509	5 096	16 977	8 938	15 353	6 481	24 412	53 128	3 124
1 related child	74 390	40 975	33 415	1 478	4 955	2 130	3 333	1 337	6 825	12 385	972
2 related children	62 000	28 474	33 526	1 619	4 594	2 513	4 250	1 182	5 468	13 074	826
3 related children	42 225	16 568	25 657	970	2 633	1 883	3 413	1 576	4 386	10 248	548
4 related children	26 806	9 740	17 066	579	1 813	966	1 951	1 155	3 052	7 241	309
5 or more related children	33 601	9 756	23 845	450	2 982	1 446	2 406	1 231	4 681	10 180	469
Family heads 16 to 24 years	31 377	11 703	19 674	956	4 067	1 808	2 278	269	559	9 307	430
Family heads 25 to 64 years	248 865	125 473	123 392	4 782	14 696	7 763	14 385	7 128	25 484	46 436	2 718
Family heads 65 years and over	26 383	3 282	23 101	128	1 228	466	1 563	806	7 125	11 105	680

Table 9. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Labor Force Status, Year Last Worked, Sex, Race, Spanish Origin, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years: 1970—  
Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students in dormitories. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Labor force	Not in labor force								Year last worked not reported
			Total	Last worked 1960 to 1970					Did not work 1960 to 1970		
				1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963	Last worked 1959 or earlier	Never worked	
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued</b>											
<b>Families—Continued</b>											
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>											
All family heads .....	422 972	233 628	189 344	10 168	23 818	16 045	27 081	12 999	40 779	53 882	4 572
No related children under 18 .....	73 156	28 056	45 100	1 462	4 017	3 343	7 294	4 977	15 303	7 935	769
With related children under 18 .....	349 816	205 572	144 244	8 706	19 801	12 702	19 787	8 022	25 476	45 947	3 803
1 related child .....	65 515	33 605	31 910	1 786	4 356	2 636	4 132	1 755	6 517	9 532	1 196
2 related children .....	71 545	40 147	31 398	1 914	3 901	3 239	4 711	1 159	5 210	10 443	821
3 related children .....	67 747	38 840	28 907	1 885	3 720	2 741	4 170	1 765	4 647	9 318	661
4 related children .....	53 319	32 644	20 675	1 205	2 738	1 476	2 805	1 621	3 643	6 761	426
5 or more related children .....	91 690	60 336	31 354	1 916	5 086	2 610	3 969	1 722	5 459	9 893	699
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	51 696	30 640	21 056	1 559	4 294	2 062	2 203	248	530	9 487	673
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	324 972	197 118	127 854	7 968	17 204	11 387	18 120	7 908	24 317	37 811	3 139
Family heads 65 years and over .....	46 304	5 870	40 434	641	2 320	2 596	6 758	4 843	15 932	6 584	760
Male family heads .....	276 027	195 605	80 422	6 956	12 563	8 562	14 161	7 577	20 496	8 303	1 804
No related children under 18 .....	59 600	24 865	34 735	1 324	3 445	2 928	6 366	4 479	12 498	3 169	526
With related children under 18 .....	216 427	170 740	45 687	5 632	9 118	5 634	7 795	3 098	7 998	5 134	1 278
1 related child .....	36 404	24 860	11 544	1 158	1 703	1 131	1 896	987	2 446	1 795	428
2 related children .....	40 766	31 847	8 919	943	1 442	1 311	1 563	437	1 792	1 258	173
3 related children .....	40 002	32 101	7 901	1 128	1 851	1 095	1 240	494	1 217	658	218
4 related children .....	33 962	27 603	6 359	750	1 478	719	1 170	559	1 029	473	181
5 or more related children .....	65 293	54 329	10 964	1 653	2 644	1 378	1 926	621	1 514	950	278
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	31 490	25 852	5 638	1 048	1 663	382	234	56	136	1 806	313
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	208 040	164 400	43 640	5 312	8 855	5 803	7 654	2 993	7 366	4 589	1 068
Family heads 65 years and over .....	36 497	5 353	31 144	596	2 045	2 377	6 273	4 528	12 994	1 908	423
Female family heads .....	146 945	38 023	108 922	3 212	11 255	7 483	12 920	5 422	20 283	45 579	2 768
No related children under 18 .....	13 556	3 191	10 365	138	572	415	928	498	2 805	4 766	243
With related children under 18 .....	133 389	34 832	98 557	3 074	10 683	7 068	11 992	4 924	17 478	40 813	2 525
1 related child .....	29 111	8 745	20 366	628	2 653	1 505	2 236	768	4 071	7 737	768
2 related children .....	30 779	8 300	22 479	971	2 459	1 928	3 148	722	3 418	9 185	648
3 related children .....	27 745	6 739	21 006	757	1 869	1 646	2 930	1 271	3 430	8 660	443
4 related children .....	19 357	5 041	14 316	455	1 260	757	1 635	1 062	2 614	6 288	245
5 or more related children .....	26 397	6 007	20 390	263	2 442	1 232	2 043	1 101	3 945	8 943	421
Family heads 16 to 24 years .....	20 206	4 788	15 418	511	2 631	1 680	1 969	192	394	7 681	360
Family heads 25 to 64 years .....	116 932	32 718	84 214	2 656	8 349	5 584	10 466	4 915	16 951	33 222	2 071
Family heads 65 years and over .....	9 807	517	9 290	45	275	219	485	315	2 938	4 676	337
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
<b>All Income Levels</b>											
Total .....	450 141	285 263	164 878	9 774	23 987	6 796	16 192	9 322	45 249	45 202	8 356
Male .....	230 109	168 028	62 081	5 531	12 625	3 397	7 825	4 439	16 395	8 203	3 666
Female .....	220 032	117 235	102 797	4 243	11 362	3 399	8 367	4 883	28 854	36 999	4 690
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>											
Total .....	174 655	61 788	112 867	4 538	12 379	5 144	11 308	5 718	30 558	37 309	5 913
Male .....	71 305	32 143	39 162	2 256	6 292	2 566	5 091	2 554	10 786	7 151	2 466
Female .....	103 350	29 645	73 705	2 282	6 087	2 578	6 217	3 164	19 772	30 158	3 447



Table 10. Household Relationship of Persons in the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Labor Force Status of Other Household Members, Age, Race, Spanish Origin and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data exclude persons in group quarters. The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Total										Labor reserve																		
	Total					Last worked in 1968 to 1970					Total					Last worked in 1968 to 1970													
	16 years old and over	16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	16 years old and over	16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	16 years old and over	16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over								
<b>United States</b>	690 928	120 162	188 819	132 070	109 221	86 670	53 986	455 940	100 927	131 199	86 348	67 695	47 909	21 862	589 913	113 510	179 989	121 964	93 644	59 010	37 982	22 824	401 224	95 348	125 060	79 913	58 610	32 490	9 803
Wife of head.....	468 613	7 084	12 133	33 325	29 443	13 471	3 157	65 392	5 991	8 716	22 298	18 977	7 746	2 664	98 613	106 177	167 165	85 629	59 010	37 982	22 824	401 224	95 348	125 060	79 913	58 610	32 490	9 803	
Other household member in labor force.....	23 139	249	8 830	10 106	15 577	28 688	31 162	12 941	5 579	6 139	2 044	3 559	4 494	2 075	23 139	249	8 830	10 106	15 577	28 688	31 162	12 941	5 579	6 139	2 044	3 559	4 494	2 075	
Head only.....	101 015	6 652	8 830	10 106	15 577	28 688	31 162	12 941	5 579	6 139	2 044	3 559	4 494	2 075	101 015	6 652	8 830	10 106	15 577	28 688	31 162	12 941	5 579	6 139	2 044	3 559	4 494	2 075	
No other member in labor force.....	330 473	217 899	33 981	15 691	16 931	19 958	26 013	274 067	207 389	26 308	10 706	10 242	9 886	9 536	281 333	192 645	27 616	11 740	12 484	15 711	16 711	183 490	21 274	7 534	7 929	7 929	7 929	7 929	7 662
Female other relative of head.....	88 608	55 520	12 737	4 307	4 798	7 331	10 338	127 326	103 809	10 091	2 893	3 032	3 164	3 834	88 608	55 520	12 737	4 307	4 798	7 331	10 338	127 326	103 809	10 091	2 893	3 032	3 164	3 834	
Head only.....	148 411	108 900	28 225	3 112	2 888	1 905	4 876	37 162	26 591	4 452	2 315	2 708	1 098	1 874	148 411	108 900	28 225	3 112	2 888	1 905	4 876	37 162	26 591	4 452	2 315	2 708	1 098	1 874	
Other member only.....	49 140	25 254	6 365	3 951	4 447	4 247	4 876	37 947	23 899	5 034	2 475	2 708	1 957	1 874	49 140	25 254	6 365	3 951	4 447	4 247	4 876	37 947	23 899	5 034	2 475	2 708	1 957	1 874	
No other member in labor force.....	30 303	8 503	4 751	3 794	4 544	4 319	4 392	21 254	7 975	3 738	2 958	2 705	2 105	1 753	30 303	8 503	4 751	3 794	4 544	4 319	4 392	21 254	7 975	3 738	2 958	2 705	2 105	1 753	
Female not related to head.....	23 099	6 792	4 125	3 065	3 367	2 921	2 829	16 553	6 343	3 297	2 402	2 063	1 373	1 075	23 099	6 792	4 125	3 065	3 367	2 921	2 829	16 553	6 343	3 297	2 402	2 063	1 373	1 075	
Other household member in labor force.....	13 116	3 431	2 651	1 700	1 961	1 835	1 538	9 131	3 138	2 018	1 373	1 208	891	503	13 116	3 431	2 651	1 700	1 961	1 835	1 538	9 131	3 138	2 018	1 373	1 208	891	503	
Head only.....	6 529	2 331	1 066	892	990	612	698	4 928	2 936	891	633	607	293	265	6 529	2 331	1 066	892	990	612	698	4 928	2 936	891	633	607	293	265	
Head and other member.....	3 454	1 030	468	473	416	474	593	2 494	2 966	396	396	248	189	307	3 454	1 030	468	473	416	474	593	2 494	2 966	396	396	248	189	307	
Other member only.....	7 204	1 711	626	729	1 177	1 398	1 563	4 701	1 632	441	556	662	732	678	7 204	1 711	626	729	1 177	1 398	1 563	4 701	1 632	441	556	662	732	678	
No other member in labor force.....																													
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN</b>	159 088	11 098	17 284	18 921	20 145	28 784	62 856	95 219	10 572	14 774	14 654	13 645	17 098	24 476	57 595	4 213	5 003	6 851	9 240	9 905	15 482	18 986	35 938	4 316	6 258	7 387	9 373	16 324	
Male head of household.....	101 493	6 885	12 281	12 070	10 905	15 482	43 870	59 281	6 452	10 458	9 287	7 387	9 373	16 324	108 748	86 793	7 434	2 991	3 111	3 111	1 914	6 988	84 451	84 342	6 307	1 379	1 664	2 467	
Other household member in labor force.....	54 830	78 003	5 706	1 778	3 74	7 15	6 118	86 420	28 741	4 934	1 399	250	435	2 030	54 830	78 003	5 706	1 778	3 74	7 15	6 988	84 451	84 342	6 307	1 379	1 664	2 467		
Head only.....	35 622	40 165	2 613	520	513	1 004	3 202	32 474	39 131	2 224	643	325	680	1 168	35 622	40 165	2 613	520	513	1 004	1 195	3 202	32 474	39 131	2 224	643	325	680	
Head and other member.....	11 191	8 458	1 243	494	424	1 195	377	10 081	8 449	1 373	893	342	417	120	11 191	8 458	1 243	494	424	1 195	1 373	893	342	417	120	11 191	8 458	1 243	494
Other member only.....	13 918	8 790	1 728	1 213	681	636	870	12 031	8 449	1 373	893	342	417	120	13 918	8 790	1 728	1 213	681	636	870	12 031	8 449	1 373	893	342	417	120	
No other member in labor force.....	5 623	2 661	1 110	358	484	431	1 121	5 807	3 226	1 157	407	337	255	425	5 623	2 661	1 110	358	484	431	431	5 807	3 226	1 157	407	337	255	425	
Female not related to head.....	2 660	1 162	633	163	116	276	310	2 144	1 092	543	163	96	164	86	2 660	1 162	633	163	116	276	310	2 144	1 092	543	163	96	164	86	
Head only.....	1 661	950	225	153	136	33	164	1 426	950	204	139	90	19	24	1 661	950	225	153	136	33	164	1 426	950	204	139	90	19	24	
Head and other member.....	1 302	549	252	42	42	75	282	1 073	525	209	42	85	35	177	1 302	549	252	42	42	75	282	1 073	525	209	42	85	35	177	
Other member only.....	1 604	680	266	116	102	75	365	1 164	659	201	63	66	37	138	1 604	680	266	116	102	75	365	1 164	659	201	63	66	37	138	
No other member in labor force.....	84 139	10 842	20 515	15 969	11 253	12 154	13 406	46 650	8 200	11 287	9 347	6 537	6 182	5 097	84 139	10 842	20 515	15 969	11 253	12 154	13 406	46 650	8 200	11 287	9 347	6 537	6 182	5 097	
Female head of household.....	17 906	1 096	1 538	3 960	4 847	3 883	2 592	10 093	886	839	2 319	2 748	2 134	1 167	17 906	1 096	1 538	3 960	4 847	3 883	2 592	10 093	886	839	2 319	2 748	2 134	1 167	
Other household member in labor force.....	66 233	9 746	18 977	12 009	6 406	8 271	10 824	36 557	7 314	10 448	7 028	3 789	4 048	3 930	66 233	9 746	18 977	12 009	6 406	8 271	10 824	36 557	7 314	10 448	7 028	3 789	4 048	3 930	
No other member in labor force.....	415 058	94 391	161 811	84 978	43 952	21 005	8 921	250 544	71 490	88 884	49 975	26 035	10 998	3 162	415 058	94 391	161 811	84 978	43 952	21 005	8 921	250 544	71 490	88 884	49 975	26 035	10 998	3 162	
Wife of head.....	387 237	90 462	156 205	80 762	39 960	15 677	4 171	235 634	68 634	85 327	47 315	23 619	8 576	1 789	387 237	90 462	156 205	80 762	39 960	15 677	4 171	235 634	68 634	85 327	47 315	23 619	8 576	1 789	
Other household member in labor force.....	325 191	85 820	147 137	57 360	23 640	8 923	2 311	196 875	64 861	79 829	32 446	13 794	4 956	1 989	325 191	85 820	147 137	57 360	23 640	8 923	2 311	196 875	64 861	79 829	32 446	13 794	4 956	1 989	
Head only.....	55 469	4 434	8 783	21 840	14 939	4 746	707	34 328	3 565	5 338	13 760	8 857	2 610	398	55 469	4 434	8 783	21 840	14 939	4 746	707	34 328	3 565	5 338	13 760	8 857	2 610	398	
Head and other member.....	6 577	208	285	1 562	1 361	2 008	1 153	3 857	2 086	1 60	1 109	968	1 010	402	6 577	208	285	1 562	1 361	2 008	1 153	3 857	2 086	1 60	1 109	968	1 010	402	
Other member only.....	27 821	3 929	5 606	4 216	3 992	5 328	4 750	15 284	8 556	3 557	2 660	2 412	2 422	1 373	27 821	3 929	5 606	4 216	3 992	5 328	4 750	15 284	8 556	3 557	2 660	2 412	2 422	1 373	
No other member in labor force.....	108 866	77 766	10 524	4 264	4 709	6 303	5 300	92 053	74 076	7 379	3 138	2 653	2 884	1 923	108 866	77 766	10 524	4 264	4 709	6 303	5 300	92 053	74 076	7 379	3 138	2 653	2 884	1 923	
Female other relative of head.....	97 204	71 127	8 666	3 363	4 085	5 309	4 654	83 138	67 791	6 318	2 547	2 253	2 884	1 923	97 204	71 127	8 666	3 363	4 085	5 309	4 654	83 138	67 791						

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total <sup>1</sup>	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked					
		Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>58 844 858</b>	<b>47 730 661</b>	<b>1 805 811</b>	<b>9 308 386</b>	<b>1 231 345</b>	<b>3 992 502</b>	<b>960 440</b>	<b>1 912 613</b>	<b>1 211 486</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>7 681 440</b>	<b>6 875 878</b>	<b>116 372</b>	<b>689 190</b>	<b>104 134</b>	<b>311 683</b>	<b>71 616</b>	<b>127 336</b>	<b>74 421</b>
Accountants.....	586 114	531 518	5 382	49 214	6 683	14 709	5 294	13 851	8 677
Architects.....	59 856	54 194	754	4 908	862	1 818	666	1 113	449
Computer specialists.....	220 171	209 018	2 604	8 549	1 830	5 328	560	646	185
Computer programmers.....	134 708	126 535	1 832	6 341	1 445	3 998	407	410	81
Computer systems analysts.....	73 546	71 165	673	1 708	299	1 002	153	171	83
Computer specialists, n.e.c.....	11 917	11 318	99	500	86	328	-	65	21
Engineers.....	1 331 625	1 213 071	23 089	95 465	9 931	31 845	12 101	26 243	15 345
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	73 288	67 235	3 287	2 766	333	1 305	327	526	275
Chemical.....	57 848	53 170	468	4 210	351	1 820	495	1 063	481
Civil.....	197 314	173 775	1 936	21 603	2 143	7 712	2 293	6 262	3 193
Electrical and electronic.....	304 217	280 429	4 808	18 980	2 212	5 702	2 429	5 429	3 208
Industrial.....	200 646	185 389	3 845	11 412	1 180	3 735	1 831	3 028	1 638
Mechanical.....	199 141	179 457	4 119	15 565	1 594	4 475	1 952	4 610	2 934
Metallurgical and materials.....	17 409	15 944	213	1 252	107	418	145	406	176
Mining.....	5 575	4 639	168	768	80	213	132	193	150
Petroleum.....	12 264	11 297	117	850	71	281	69	233	196
Sales.....	62 359	58 765	518	3 076	165	790	519	977	625
Engineers, n.e.c.....	201 564	182 971	3 610	14 983	1 695	5 394	1 909	3 516	2 469
Farm management advisors.....	7 970	7 323	-	647	57	296	65	118	111
Foresters and conservationists.....	50 586	38 660	2 113	9 813	645	5 620	726	1 593	1 229
Home management advisors.....	223	155	-	68	24	21	-	23	-
Lawyers and judges.....	281 406	263 506	872	17 028	2 284	7 196	1 738	3 524	2 286
Judges.....	13 828	12 281	-	1 547	198	344	247	555	203
Lawyers.....	267 578	251 225	872	15 481	2 086	6 852	1 491	2 969	2 083
Librarians, archivists, and curators.....	31 217	27 323	339	3 555	968	1 521	382	471	213
Librarians.....	25 776	22 520	299	2 957	849	1 219	363	336	190
Archivists and curators.....	5 441	4 803	40	598	119	302	19	135	23
Mathematical specialists.....	26 434	23 515	321	2 598	382	963	318	588	347
Actuaries.....	4 162	3 867	21	274	18	115	-	76	65
Mathematicians.....	6 437	5 971	126	340	21	210	85	24	-
Statisticians.....	15 835	13 677	174	1 984	343	638	233	488	282
Life and physical scientists.....	196 436	178 869	2 337	15 230	1 433	6 236	2 237	3 268	2 056
Agricultural.....	13 342	11 625	148	1 569	143	713	202	260	251
Atmospheric and space.....	6 174	5 269	110	795	78	288	140	166	123
Biological.....	20 698	19 028	83	1 587	212	882	120	312	61
Chemists.....	106 859	97 166	1 304	8 389	738	3 143	1 480	1 813	1 215
Geologists.....	21 757	19 811	371	1 575	148	663	118	391	255
Marine.....	3 546	3 207	41	298	35	186	37	40	-
Physicists and astronomers.....	22 970	21 712	280	978	79	340	140	268	151
Life and physical, n.e.c.....	1 090	1 051	-	39	-	21	-	18	-
Operations and systems researchers and analysts.....	76 595	71 787	1 594	3 214	426	1 336	381	742	329
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	220 009	200 950	2 761	16 298	1 370	5 167	1 975	4 893	2 893
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	534 389	494 779	1 636	37 974	4 444	12 772	5 601	9 633	5 524
Chiropractors.....	13 397	12 359	23	1 015	19	181	214	436	165
Dentists.....	97 750	89 800	174	7 776	645	1 950	1 316	2 494	1 371
Optomists.....	17 527	16 797	43	687	42	155	178	206	106
Pharmacists.....	110 589	97 181	712	12 696	1 844	4 491	1 367	2 973	2 021
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	269 440	254 854	570	14 016	1 589	5 433	2 235	3 108	1 651
Podiatrists.....	5 767	5 391	16	360	21	80	122	114	23
Veterinarians.....	19 433	17 985	98	1 350	263	465	169	284	169
Health practitioners, n.e.c.....	486	412	-	74	21	17	-	18	18
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	61 206	52 610	692	7 904	1 556	2 519	870	1 890	1 069
Dietitians.....	3 981	3 039	184	758	87	278	45	114	234
Registered nurses.....	26 932	21 983	236	4 713	977	1 238	527	1 290	681
Therapists.....	30 293	27 588	272	2 433	492	1 003	298	486	154
Health technologists and technicians.....	92 071	79 189	745	12 137	1 982	6 075	1 672	1 809	599
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	38 590	33 526	322	4 742	827	2 385	712	656	162
Dental hygienists.....	1 295	1 177	24	94	17	15	-	40	22
Health record technologists and technicians.....	779	692	-	87	-	44	19	24	-
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	18 179	16 777	125	1 277	162	411	198	265	241
Therapy assistants.....	983	862	19	102	23	51	-	28	-
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.....	32 245	26 155	255	5 835	953	3 169	743	796	174
Religious workers.....	254 028	231 270	992	21 766	4 144	7 273	2 426	4 606	3 317
Clergymen.....	235 553	215 689	851	19 013	3 463	6 150	2 207	4 104	3 089
Religious workers, n.e.c.....	18 475	15 581	141	2 753	681	1 123	219	502	228
Social scientists.....	96 652	89 508	1 093	6 051	883	2 744	926	1 012	486
Economists.....	63 613	58 709	895	4 009	587	1 756	523	741	402
Political scientists.....	785	698	-	87	-	44	-	22	21
Psychologists.....	19 191	18 258	115	818	160	326	156	159	17
Sociologists.....	929	911	-	18	-	18	-	-	-
Urban and regional planners.....	8 934	8 208	43	683	63	412	166	22	20
Social scientists, n.e.c.....	3 200	2 724	40	436	73	188	81	68	26
Social and recreation workers.....	154 557	111 050	2 697	40 810	3 344	31 080	3 227	2 123	1 036
Social.....	92 730	81 162	1 399	10 169	1 176	5 782	1 309	1 167	735
Recreation.....	61 827	29 888	1 298	30 641	2 168	25 298	1 918	956	301

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>									
Teachers, college and university	384 516	352 429	2 242	29 845	5 472	13 607	3 570	4 901	2 295
Agriculture	5 244	4 865	38	341	—	151	26	83	81
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	4 496	4 223	15	258	58	115	46	39	—
Biology	17 456	15 871	91	1 494	189	667	264	246	128
Chemistry	14 796	13 522	78	1 196	198	630	144	208	16
Physics	14 694	13 542	55	1 097	81	597	192	185	42
Engineering	17 639	15 985	156	1 498	150	555	112	464	217
Mathematics	22 761	20 757	207	1 797	397	782	223	316	79
Health specialties	15 479	14 767	50	662	102	277	60	174	49
Psychology	9 546	9 002	72	472	40	214	59	110	49
Business and commerce	10 067	9 473	16	578	165	139	141	79	54
Economics	9 890	9 257	47	586	123	164	116	96	87
History	15 084	13 966	66	1 052	229	240	158	297	128
Sociology	5 660	5 190	24	446	60	222	63	83	18
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	11 103	9 973	96	1 034	141	489	112	182	110
Art, drama, and music	20 958	19 859	133	966	215	426	61	148	116
Coaches and physical education	13 612	12 516	84	1 012	273	596	—	102	41
Education	5 683	5 343	—	340	—	228	44	68	—
English	24 619	22 791	137	1 691	195	887	175	314	120
Foreign language	12 446	11 186	124	1 136	177	522	250	146	41
Home economics	348	329	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Law	3 100	2 808	—	292	66	118	23	46	39
Theology	4 630	4 289	19	322	83	131	12	79	17
Trade, industrial, and technical	2 975	2 725	19	231	39	121	22	—	49
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	15 152	14 096	—	1 056	159	601	152	123	21
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	107 078	96 094	715	10 269	2 332	4 716	1 115	1 313	793
Teachers, except college and university	874 133	813 269	5 974	54 890	10 961	21 358	6 182	10 800	5 589
Adult education	30 268	26 967	568	2 733	425	1 191	217	657	243
Elementary school	250 503	231 024	1 825	17 654	4 278	6 465	1 980	3 311	1 620
Public	210 384	194 452	1 394	14 538	3 576	5 303	1 618	2 644	1 397
Private	40 119	36 572	431	3 116	702	1 162	362	667	223
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	3 217	2 246	94	877	210	344	175	114	34
Public	1 776	1 157	79	540	77	256	135	38	34
Private	1 441	1 089	15	337	133	88	40	76	—
Secondary school	538 335	507 957	2 811	27 567	4 768	10 494	3 232	5 821	3 252
Public	458 822	433 329	2 276	23 217	4 104	8 290	2 827	5 149	2 847
Private	79 513	74 628	535	4 350	664	2 204	405	672	405
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	51 810	45 075	676	6 059	1 280	2 864	578	897	440
Engineering and science technicians	830 881	731 409	18 729	80 743	13 757	42 971	7 251	10 916	5 848
Agriculture and biological, except health	26 333	21 985	508	3 840	488	1 834	472	792	254
Chemical	57 351	50 819	734	5 798	684	3 076	608	893	537
Draftsmen	305 568	268 562	7 620	29 386	5 347	14 714	2 447	4 341	2 537
Electrical and electronic engineering	163 450	150 934	3 812	8 704	1 998	3 967	685	1 406	648
Industrial engineering	20 545	18 712	481	1 352	150	569	230	211	192
Mechanical engineering	14 282	13 133	328	821	99	394	107	54	167
Mathematical	724	578	124	22	—	22	—	—	—
Surveyors	70 243	56 779	1 935	11 529	1 673	7 039	973	1 175	669
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	172 385	149 907	3 187	19 291	3 318	11 356	1 729	2 044	844
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	154 345	139 820	3 767	10 758	2 411	3 932	1 127	2 113	1 175
Airplane pilots	55 958	51 374	1 938	2 646	849	870	227	556	144
Air traffic controllers	25 662	24 144	285	1 233	312	400	131	245	145
Embalmers	5 473	4 759	39	675	171	216	46	126	116
Flight engineers	7 015	6 371	337	307	98	46	40	65	58
Radio operators	24 092	20 556	629	2 907	478	1 102	381	565	381
Tool programmers, numerical control	2 585	2 467	40	78	—	18	37	23	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	33 560	30 149	499	2 912	503	1 280	265	533	331
Vocational and educational counselors	63 946	59 234	593	4 119	888	2 141	393	473	224
Writers, artists, and entertainers	629 430	531 785	22 338	75 307	20 343	32 414	6 665	10 339	5 546
Actors	11 354	5 567	2 646	3 141	1 119	1 474	202	216	130
Athletes and kindred workers	53 695	36 115	1 883	15 697	4 294	9 373	888	792	350
Authors	20 250	17 322	747	2 181	676	933	221	293	58
Dancers	1 674	1 005	266	403	141	181	42	22	17
Designers	91 292	83 227	2 016	6 049	981	1 879	894	1 407	888
Editors and reporters	100 329	89 008	2 493	8 828	1 801	3 667	909	1 646	805
Musicians and composers	76 185	58 528	5 149	12 508	5 167	4 632	832	1 166	711
Painters and sculptors	74 227	65 934	1 983	6 310	1 663	2 164	712	1 098	673
Photographers	63 019	55 147	1 379	6 493	1 656	2 343	603	1 142	749
Public relations men and publicity writers	61 234	54 638	1 060	5 536	684	1 804	713	1 412	923
Radio and television announcers	22 575	20 361	512	1 702	630	851	149	54	18
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	53 596	44 933	2 204	6 459	1 531	3 113	509	1 091	224
Research workers, not specified	104 910	87 263	1 320	16 327	2 905	9 466	1 248	2 025	683
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	357 734	282 374	11 388	63 972	4 149	41 275	4 015	7 623	6 910

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.



Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unem- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>6 022 310</b>	<b>5 325 901</b>	<b>68 684</b>	<b>627 725</b>	<b>58 471</b>	<b>176 545</b>	<b>78 821</b>	<b>191 446</b>	<b>122 442</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	22 335	17 348	152	4 835	707	1 361	727	1 262	778
Bank officers and financial managers	283 648	258 709	1 651	23 288	1 957	6 730	3 423	7 070	4 108
Buyers and shippers, farm products	24 557	20 196	265	4 096	505	1 178	453	1 137	823
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	139 644	125 631	1 627	12 386	1 114	2 842	1 581	4 450	2 399
Credit men	49 440	44 902	456	4 082	333	1 191	375	1 434	749
Funeral directors	36 861	33 171	297	3 393	529	987	361	977	539
Health administrators	51 269	46 755	331	4 183	503	1 372	573	1 100	635
Construction inspectors; public administration	21 705	18 731	167	2 807	85	774	372	849	727
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	88 181	76 080	1 144	10 957	1 023	2 976	881	3 745	2 332
Federal public administration and postal service	54 755	47 443	697	6 615	499	1 771	536	2 355	1 454
State public administration	21 983	19 114	322	2 547	266	698	244	817	522
Local public administration	11 443	9 523	125	1 795	258	507	101	573	356
Managers and superintendents, building	61 208	50 367	797	10 044	1 567	3 178	1 418	2 588	1 293
Office managers, n.e.c.	143 777	129 097	1 598	13 082	846	3 081	2 076	4 397	2 682
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	32 384	23 879	1 500	7 005	912	2 245	888	1 930	1 030
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	225 498	194 645	1 826	29 027	2 501	9 137	3 691	8 482	5 216
Federal public administration and postal service	111 151	97 605	862	12 684	900	3 930	1 555	3 708	2 591
State public administration	46 466	40 819	421	5 226	361	1 542	799	1 545	979
Local public administration	67 881	56 221	543	11 117	1 240	3 665	1 337	3 229	1 646
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	45 380	40 140	478	4 762	442	1 678	459	1 353	830
Postmasters and mail superintendents	29 241	23 964	63	5 214	137	1 040	407	1 973	1 657
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	155 779	140 076	2 473	13 230	1 206	3 899	1 578	4 327	2 220
Railroad conductors	52 811	40 701	371	11 739	430	1 460	1 593	4 742	3 514
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	249 986	213 572	4 481	31 933	3 894	9 433	4 136	9 234	5 236
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	172 101	160 848	1 924	9 329	1 154	2 646	1 074	2 892	1 563
Sales managers, except retail trade	264 134	245 741	2 217	16 176	1 372	3 309	2 068	5 472	3 955
School administrators, college	32 374	29 726	161	2 487	368	851	370	653	245
School administrators, elementary and secondary	136 128	125 918	433	9 777	581	3 163	1 400	2 845	1 788
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 556 386	2 312 560	29 504	214 322	21 325	56 092	27 972	67 521	41 412
Construction	264 737	234 925	5 414	24 398	2 334	6 928	3 064	7 768	4 304
Durable goods manufacturing	393 589	360 483	5 021	28 085	2 147	6 396	3 704	9 498	6 340
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	281 711	254 863	2 308	24 540	2 035	6 055	3 093	7 773	5 584
Transportation	131 441	116 052	1 089	14 300	773	2 737	2 227	5 270	3 293
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	103 473	90 608	527	12 338	785	2 440	2 054	3 973	3 086
Wholesale trade	233 565	214 289	1 697	17 579	1 504	4 644	2 261	5 361	3 809
Retail trade	621 774	569 542	6 994	45 238	5 702	12 276	5 276	14 097	7 887
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	52 479	47 283	472	4 724	443	1 162	554	1 796	769
General merchandise stores	81 467	74 688	983	5 796	786	1 539	709	1 588	1 174
Food stores	132 932	121 903	1 176	9 853	1 255	2 766	1 130	3 059	1 643
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	101 942	95 607	1 167	5 168	661	1 242	598	1 956	711
Gasoline service stations	71 040	63 142	1 386	6 512	1 125	2 068	677	1 537	1 105
Apparel and accessories stores	41 371	38 247	411	2 713	422	657	308	842	484
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	39 009	36 123	280	2 606	185	534	383	858	646
Other retail trade	101 534	92 549	1 119	7 866	825	2 308	917	2 461	1 355
Finance, insurance, and real estate	142 833	131 286	1 014	10 533	1 091	2 470	1 727	3 269	1 976
Business and repair services	118 998	110 569	1 523	6 906	1 104	1 809	875	2 172	946
Personal services	72 580	60 359	1 136	11 085	1 395	3 652	1 485	3 205	1 348
All other industries <sup>2</sup>	191 685	169 584	2 781	19 320	2 455	6 685	2 206	5 135	2 839
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	903 307	763 095	9 117	131 095	12 507	31 913	17 285	42 045	27 345
Construction	164 060	137 494	3 146	23 420	3 132	6 182	2 550	6 858	4 698
Durable goods manufacturing	42 750	35 945	673	6 132	696	1 408	1 175	1 557	1 296
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	29 318	24 580	234	4 504	304	1 391	362	1 591	856
Transportation	21 102	18 367	196	2 539	337	622	361	694	525
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 304	2 031	—	273	—	108	43	99	23
Wholesale trade	60 569	52 088	497	7 984	708	1 937	1 084	2 700	1 555
Retail trade	406 719	346 644	2 724	57 351	4 185	12 464	7 750	19 802	13 150
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	30 703	26 868	187	3 648	249	779	414	1 413	793
General merchandise stores	19 515	15 934	162	3 419	246	618	426	1 318	811
Food stores	107 103	84 545	699	21 859	1 296	4 221	2 639	8 240	5 463
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26 265	23 643	204	2 418	122	588	251	916	541
Gasoline service stations	107 863	96 902	645	10 316	1 062	2 290	1 701	3 238	2 025
Apparel and accessories stores	17 215	14 445	136	2 634	159	714	282	723	756
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	26 601	23 448	165	2 988	118	721	469	1 017	663
Other retail trade	71 454	60 859	526	10 069	933	2 533	1 568	2 937	2 098
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 019	20 393	85	3 541	641	883	491	791	735
Business and repair services	51 081	45 851	302	4 928	633	1 252	655	1 594	794
Personal services	61 112	47 114	656	13 342	1 105	3 591	1 913	4 254	2 479
All other industries <sup>2</sup>	40 273	32 588	604	7 081	766	2 075	901	2 105	1 234
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	244 176	190 049	5 651	48 476	2 473	24 009	3 660	8 968	9 366

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>3 862 525</b>	<b>3 290 269</b>	<b>73 238</b>	<b>499 018</b>	<b>73 272</b>	<b>211 427</b>	<b>52 761</b>	<b>102 546</b>	<b>59 012</b>
Advertising agents and salesmen.....	57 714	51 709	1 344	4 661	942	1 724	462	1 007	526
Auctioneers.....	6 094	4 966	35	1 093	123	324	56	414	176
Demonstrators.....	4 684	3 675	101	908	205	338	84	242	39
Hucksters and peddlers.....	34 408	25 341	962	8 105	1 545	3 500	936	1 361	763
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	436 121	401 910	3 592	30 619	3 552	8 821	3 371	8 998	5 877
Newsboys.....	84 043	53 733	3 719	26 591	3 253	11 806	4 619	5 846	1 067
Real estate agents and brokers.....	207 105	176 967	2 160	27 978	3 647	8 024	4 003	7 835	4 469
Stock and bond salesmen.....	97 779	89 649	1 315	6 815	894	2 543	701	1 751	926
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.....	2 712 321	2 318 423	50 846	343 052	55 660	142 377	35 505	69 315	40 195
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	416 576	378 659	5 299	32 618	3 552	9 489	3 972	9 728	5 877
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	651 179	595 690	7 235	48 254	5 871	15 152	5 795	13 882	7 554
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	1 013 751	797 474	25 188	191 089	34 896	90 866	17 965	29 761	17 601
General merchandise stores.....	207 423	157 940	6 165	43 318	8 424	23 544	3 363	5 135	2 852
Food stores.....	159 301	121 603	3 474	34 224	4 375	14 906	3 835	6 796	4 312
Apparel and accessories stores.....	166 283	127 204	4 788	34 291	7 972	17 022	2 909	4 020	2 368
Other sales clerks, retail trade.....	480 744	390 727	10 761	79 256	14 125	35 394	7 858	13 810	8 069
Salesmen, retail trade.....	455 596	397 222	8 985	49 389	7 685	17 638	5 442	11 633	6 991
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers.....	233 304	205 354	4 929	23 021	3 064	7 536	2 871	6 349	3 201
Salesmen of services and construction.....	175 219	149 378	4 139	21 702	3 656	9 232	2 331	4 311	2 172
Sales workers—allocated.....	222 256	163 896	9 164	49 196	3 451	31 970	3 024	5 777	4 974
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>4 459 534</b>	<b>3 632 956</b>	<b>103 907</b>	<b>722 671</b>	<b>97 324</b>	<b>329 536</b>	<b>72 065</b>	<b>136 620</b>	<b>87 126</b>
Bank tellers.....	43 119	34 834	460	7 825	976	3 893	730	1 357	869
Billing clerks.....	22 892	19 035	359	3 498	718	1 383	209	681	507
Bookkeepers.....	335 466	278 213	5 984	51 269	5 582	18 357	6 105	13 010	8 215
Cashiers.....	179 487	132 575	5 614	41 298	8 123	22 144	3 366	5 034	2 631
Clerical assistants, social welfare.....	403	339	—	64	—	20	19	—	25
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	71 805	63 426	509	7 870	525	2 295	1 020	2 446	1 584
Collectors, bill and account.....	36 951	32 731	777	3 443	544	1 215	476	777	431
Counter clerks, except food.....	93 944	73 480	2 582	17 882	3 056	7 445	2 104	3 257	2 020
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	55 679	49 109	948	5 622	623	1 691	706	1 600	1 002
Enumerators and interviewers.....	19 062	13 481	908	4 673	1 415	2 089	225	373	571
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	182 946	163 496	2 264	17 186	2 012	6 364	1 503	4 998	2 309
Expeditors and production controllers.....	174 900	156 234	4 516	14 150	1 697	4 708	1 534	4 216	1 995
File clerks.....	94 115	65 174	3 431	25 510	3 944	15 189	2 284	2 743	1 350
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators.....	76 507	71 626	584	4 297	543	1 429	572	1 076	677
Library attendants and assistants.....	34 284	26 451	630	7 203	1 991	4 082	525	459	146
Mail carriers, post office.....	266 875	234 234	2 390	30 251	2 403	11 674	3 189	7 313	5 672
Mail handlers, except post office.....	93 051	70 572	2 583	19 896	3 583	9 689	1 880	3 082	1 662
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys.....	71 673	44 226	2 597	24 850	4 269	13 866	2 688	2 639	1 388
Meter readers, utilities.....	37 359	32 188	605	4 566	531	1 635	537	1 087	776
Office machine operators.....	166 051	149 103	3 011	13 937	2 863	7 126	1 447	1 838	663
Bookkeeping and billing machine.....	7 890	6 731	194	965	19	468	80	227	171
Calculating machine.....	4 005	3 308	114	583	120	222	93	148	—
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	90 734	84 923	1 245	4 566	1 443	2 543	301	223	56
Duplicating machine.....	10 851	8 739	222	1 890	275	1 042	265	229	79
Keypunch.....	33 200	29 416	783	3 001	603	1 236	377	622	163
Tabulating machine.....	4 909	4 316	39	554	58	314	—	85	97
Office machine, n.e.c.....	14 462	11 670	414	2 378	345	1 301	331	304	97
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	60 385	48 231	1 465	10 689	973	3 553	1 253	3 118	1 792
Postal clerks.....	238 865	205 259	3 266	30 340	2 564	11 327	3 224	7 848	5 377
Proofreaders.....	9 592	7 627	150	1 815	322	727	117	428	221
Real estate appraisers.....	24 585	21 550	295	2 740	453	976	270	605	436
Receptionists.....	21 943	16 613	457	4 873	1 089	2 253	428	733	370
Secretaries.....	77 770	62 487	808	14 475	1 901	4 920	1 642	3 366	2 646
Secretaries, legal.....	1 505	1 289	42	174	39	33	64	21	17
Secretaries, medical.....	950	804	—	146	26	97	—	23	—
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	425 504	353 729	13 702	58 073	7 196	24 873	6 567	11 826	7 611
Statistical clerks.....	103 996	86 878	1 828	15 290	1 907	6 073	1 701	3 414	2 195
Stenographers.....	9 386	8 549	57	780	74	237	64	230	175
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	444 814	351 589	14 270	78 955	11 652	37 407	7 702	13 639	8 555
Teacher aides, except school monitors.....	20 194	13 530	552	6 112	1 516	3 747	476	300	73
Telegraph operators.....	13 141	9 322	194	3 625	98	594	516	1 202	1 215
Telephone operators.....	29 179	23 175	554	5 450	671	1 972	472	1 457	878
Ticket, station, and express agents.....	73 878	62 714	1 085	10 079	737	2 818	903	3 536	2 085
Typists.....	73 493	57 220	2 248	14 025	2 337	7 575	1 273	1 909	931
Weighers.....	35 740	27 405	1 269	7 066	678	3 082	957	1 255	1 094

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers.....	455 483	363 741	10 032	81 710	12 668	35 498	8 469	15 867	9 208
Occupation:									
Miscellaneous clerical workers.....	199 906	166 533	4 125	29 248	4 815	12 262	3 004	5 744	3 423
Not specified clerical workers.....	255 577	197 208	5 907	52 462	7 853	23 236	5 465	10 123	5 785
Industry:									
Manufacturing.....	104 211	88 004	1 843	14 364	1 574	6 045	1 642	3 115	1 988
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	73 436	60 052	1 080	12 304	860	3 668	1 551	3 915	2 310
Wholesale and retail trade.....	77 763	61 618	2 010	14 135	2 660	6 598	1 552	2 069	1 256
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	49 708	38 678	1 326	9 704	1 401	4 632	972	1 610	1 089
Professional and related services.....	46 138	35 697	1 143	9 298	2 746	4 518	678	922	434
Public administration.....	58 945	46 293	1 049	11 603	1 446	5 140	1 106	2 526	1 385
All other industries.....	45 282	33 399	1 581	10 302	1 981	4 897	968	1 710	746
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated.....	285 017	202 810	10 923	71 284	5 090	45 610	4 912	7 901	7 771
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers.....</b>									
Automobile accessories installers.....	7 562	6 553	2 12	797	156	294	67	226	54
Bakers.....	95 876	76 980	2 441	16 455	1 457	5 068	2 121	4 783	3 026
Cabinetmakers.....	78 864	63 462	2 427	12 975	1 458	4 388	1 498	3 347	2 284
Carpet installers.....	50 197	44 307	2 153	3 737	1 036	1 509	399	561	232
Construction craftsmen.....	3 567 576	2 775 379	213 282	578 915	82 595	200 091	65 827	142 147	88 255
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	210 428	163 188	16 069	31 171	4 454	10 276	3 198	7 949	5 294
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices.....	4 737	3 833	147	757	211	397	15	134	—
Bulldozer operators.....	112 758	87 425	9 193	16 140	2 135	7 789	1 641	2 924	1 651
Carpenters.....	1 133 724	841 024	74 981	217 719	32 112	69 943	25 264	52 901	37 499
Carpenter apprentices.....	11 960	8 444	1 353	2 163	565	1 425	76	81	16
Cement and concrete finishers.....	91 273	67 416	9 768	14 089	2 067	5 390	1 511	3 330	1 791
Electricians.....	541 084	472 332	14 522	54 230	6 509	15 878	6 588	15 898	9 357
Electrician apprentices.....	23 841	21 002	994	1 845	398	1 139	121	169	18
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	283 184	225 192	23 803	34 189	4 313	13 447	3 779	8 671	3 979
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	26 188	20 869	1 561	3 758	645	1 429	334	854	496
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	463 074	317 476	30 738	114 860	17 749	47 542	12 385	24 207	12 977
Painter apprentices.....	2 524	1 488	256	780	125	605	—	50	—
Paperhangers.....	12 651	9 293	400	2 958	525	685	445	808	495
Plasterers.....	37 511	28 814	2 113	6 584	1 077	1 565	758	1 892	1 292
Plasterer apprentices.....	718	602	20	96	26	14	—	21	35
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	451 959	380 311	16 719	54 929	6 060	15 060	6 683	16 796	10 330
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices.....	16 482	14 405	872	1 205	284	808	40	73	—
Roofers and slaters.....	76 228	57 585	6 055	12 588	2 575	5 286	1 469	2 151	1 107
Structural metal craftsmen.....	89 467	73 407	5 141	10 919	1 538	3 845	1 375	2 739	1 422
Tile setters.....	38 047	31 047	2 219	4 781	836	1 956	397	1 027	565
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	181 988	151 779	6 890	23 319	1 858	5 902	2 987	7 390	5 182
Decorators and window dressers.....	35 179	29 777	940	4 462	823	1 670	538	1 117	314
Dental laboratory technicians.....	22 588	20 603	418	1 567	267	576	254	274	196
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	111 439	101 007	1 636	8 796	984	2 985	1 108	2 302	1 417
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	7 318	6 016	238	1 064	167	287	19	364	227
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 644 440	1 444 526	23 794	176 120	12 674	39 646	22 715	61 128	39 957
Construction.....	179 445	151 960	6 760	20 725	1 975	5 580	2 675	6 498	3 997
Manufacturing.....	942 149	839 034	11 129	91 986	6 043	19 815	12 020	32 391	21 717
Metal industries.....	159 853	140 802	1 577	17 474	1 136	3 643	2 224	6 051	4 420
Machinery, except electrical.....	96 593	87 132	886	8 575	632	1 546	1 152	2 803	2 442
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	80 633	74 385	753	5 495	235	1 075	574	2 074	1 537
Transportation equipment.....	119 209	105 185	1 765	12 259	697	2 738	1 571	4 972	2 281
Other durable goods.....	140 608	124 848	2 303	13 457	786	3 199	1 787	4 603	3 082
Food and kindred products.....	69 114	60 460	971	7 683	610	1 709	997	2 507	1 860
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	71 222	63 711	1 089	6 422	503	1 220	835	2 338	1 526
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	204 917	182 511	1 785	20 621	1 444	4 685	2 880	7 043	4 569
Transportation.....	83 719	68 571	1 132	14 016	924	2 260	2 019	5 266	3 547
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	91 745	78 557	314	12 874	452	2 978	1 427	5 200	2 817
Wholesale and retail trade.....	169 642	153 529	1 824	14 289	1 204	3 569	1 724	4 592	3 200
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	177 740	152 875	2 635	22 230	2 076	5 444	2 850	7 181	4 679
Furniture and wood finishers.....	22 516	18 154	529	3 833	371	1 336	468	979	679
Furriers.....	3 405	2 245	405	755	63	273	192	185	42
Glaziers.....	27 547	24 330	800	2 417	516	881	161	534	325
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	20 832	15 945	898	3 989	206	1 403	391	1 142	847
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	132 284	108 199	2 077	22 008	1 489	6 772	2 917	6 224	4 606
Construction.....	27 045	22 250	619	4 176	227	2 214	534	771	430
Railroads and railway express service.....	31 506	23 888	193	7 425	393	1 249	850	2 727	2 206
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	38 085	32 709	439	4 937	481	1 588	603	1 289	976
Locomotive engineers.....	66 944	49 838	536	16 570	528	2 505	1 961	6 073	5 503
Locomotive firemen.....	15 513	12 672	417	2 424	226	708	140	724	626
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2 732 753	2 409 844	55 915	266 994	35 033	82 922	34 407	69 999	44 633
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	132 674	117 717	3 181	11 776	1 500	4 667	1 418	2 623	1 568
Aircraft.....	156 419	140 155	5 233	11 031	1 371	3 409	1 321	2 845	2 085
Automobile body repairmen.....	117 983	107 138	2 722	8 123	1 442	2 945	767	1 965	1 004
Automobile mechanics.....	909 669	802 556	19 266	87 847	13 497	26 589	11 482	23 088	13 191
Automobile mechanic apprentices.....	3 889	3 129	208	552	72	356	38	66	20

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
<b>Mechanics and repairmen—Continued</b>									
Data processing machine repairmen	31 992	31 198	275	519	112	158	130	80	39
Farm implement	36 830	32 324	455	4 051	667	1 709	464	747	464
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	643 835	567 987	12 111	63 737	6 764	18 039	8 445	18 078	12 411
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	137 020	120 506	2 378	14 136	1 858	5 130	1 916	3 457	1 775
Loom fixers	24 583	20 884	395	3 304	269	685	329	809	1 212
Office machine	43 443	40 048	490	2 905	313	1 120	353	868	251
Radio and television	151 569	135 309	2 838	13 422	2 289	5 078	1 607	2 623	1 825
Railroad and car shop	70 618	54 226	751	15 641	442	2 879	2 282	5 140	4 898
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	7 610	6 914	212	484	129	269	17	44	25
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	195 026	170 825	3 865	20 336	3 140	7 519	2 684	4 709	2 284
Manufacturing	54 742	49 276	984	4 482	484	1 222	696	1 440	640
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	81 092	68 971	1 955	10 166	1 369	2 995	1 209	2 967	1 626
Manufacturing	29 476	25 659	698	3 119	424	888	333	854	620
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 256 573	1 068 311	33 688	154 574	12 722	36 940	19 550	50 470	34 892
Blacksmiths	14 510	10 105	235	4 170	428	646	486	1 595	1 015
Boilermakers	37 069	29 830	1 453	5 786	512	1 064	604	2 013	1 593
Forgemen and hammermen	17 567	14 837	688	2 042	100	460	208	673	601
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	25 553	20 981	666	3 906	292	1 135	644	1 035	800
Job and die setters, metal	92 886	82 162	2 115	8 609	654	1 872	1 082	3 148	1 853
Machinists	432 549	367 542	10 431	54 576	4 515	13 122	7 269	17 160	12 510
Machinist apprentices	10 315	9 524	229	562	117	248	125	55	17
Millwrights	91 905	78 419	2 611	10 875	775	2 412	1 227	3 972	2 489
Molders, metal	55 755	46 499	1 512	7 744	776	1 946	874	2 385	1 763
Molder apprentices	673	630	28	15	—	15	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	42 706	36 737	1 134	4 835	345	1 392	648	1 532	918
Rollers and finishers, metal	23 692	18 999	519	4 174	283	1 072	476	1 534	809
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	179 033	152 842	7 565	18 626	2 051	5 916	2 245	4 986	3 428
Sheetmetal apprentices	5 950	5 461	249	240	38	202	—	—	—
Shipfitters	12 220	9 914	548	1 758	202	293	191	644	428
Tool and die makers	231 128	199 444	4 211	27 473	1 789	5 610	3 596	9 793	6 685
Tool and die maker apprentices	9 760	9 301	108	351	100	190	20	41	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	8 551	7 230	141	1 180	107	318	226	286	243
Motion picture projectionists	18 480	14 913	390	3 177	556	1 217	374	658	372
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	23 632	21 615	377	1 640	201	538	185	429	287
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	7 604	6 584	148	872	152	239	150	145	186
Power station operators	20 838	17 574	133	3 131	165	716	441	1 039	770
Printing craftsmen	376 374	333 117	5 734	37 523	4 691	11 708	5 035	9 994	6 095
Bookbinders	17 390	15 002	436	1 952	309	643	273	519	208
Compositors and typesetters	156 054	136 139	2 039	17 876	2 113	5 495	2 263	4 816	3 189
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	6 837	5 774	398	665	162	289	67	102	45
Electrotypers and stereotypers	7 919	6 577	44	1 298	166	363	284	338	147
Photoengravers and lithographers	32 839	29 659	571	2 609	322	596	386	858	447
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	162 172	145 740	2 644	13 788	1 781	4 611	1 829	3 463	2 104
Pressman apprentices	3 091	2 791	103	197	47	87	—	44	19
Shoe repairmen	31 826	24 324	454	7 048	518	1 577	1 008	2 403	1 542
Sign painters and letterers	21 776	17 480	417	3 879	745	1 418	382	870	464
Stationary engineers	206 530	171 675	2 440	32 415	2 023	7 586	4 171	10 541	8 094
Stone cutters and stone carvers	7 500	5 910	348	1 242	42	397	186	364	253
Tailors	60 525	47 578	2 004	10 943	705	3 129	1 371	3 129	2 609
Telephone installers and repairmen	249 026	230 769	1 724	16 533	1 934	6 318	1 649	4 371	2 261
Telephone linemen and splicers	56 044	51 660	742	3 642	401	1 423	239	943	636
Upholsterers	60 153	50 874	1 751	7 528	949	2 223	950	2 159	1 247
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	96 442	77 150	4 177	15 115	1 604	5 511	1 787	3 650	2 563
Former members of the Armed Forces	161 402	346	35 567	125 489	31 612	53 321	15 353	17 658	7 545
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	773 229	579 721	30 508	163 000	9 253	91 428	12 320	24 425	25 574
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>									
Asbestos and insulation workers	28 791	23 883	1 502	3 406	428	1 431	258	781	508
Assemblers	605 045	484 066	37 076	83 903	9 848	39 401	9 257	16 652	8 745
Blasters and powdermen	10 201	7 136	635	2 430	206	747	239	596	642
Bottling and canning operatives	44 330	30 824	2 143	11 363	1 069	5 756	1 250	1 900	1 388
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	18 206	11 081	1 189	5 936	692	4 372	378	252	242
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	424 088	360 105	14 248	49 735	4 217	15 908	6 090	14 339	9 181
Clothing ironers and pressers	60 603	46 448	3 680	10 475	1 118	3 160	1 376	2 811	2 010
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	156 635	126 863	6 250	23 522	2 332	7 793	2 576	6 596	4 225
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5 911	4 194	253	1 464	246	439	180	353	246
Drillers, earth	69 170	54 019	4 424	10 727	1 528	3 250	1 290	2 624	2 035
Dry wall installers and lathers	53 082	45 340	3 495	4 247	944	1 738	431	597	537
Dyers	25 655	21 851	733	3 071	370	1 059	272	900	470
Garage workers and gas station attendants	553 470	408 247	30 250	114 973	29 590	62 528	8 458	10 039	4 358
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	19 149	13 343	865	4 941	621	2 596	376	871	477
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	12 860	7 202	898	4 760	696	2 426	302	866	470
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	81 001	62 080	2 727	16 194	2 243	6 257	1 950	3 761	1 983
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	222 858	192 588	3 671	26 599	2 987	7 772	3 580	7 518	4 742
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	58 869	49 025	1 773	8 071	1 045	2 181	1 188	2 164	1 493
Meat wrappers, retail trade	3 681	3 008	105	568	128	338	12	75	15

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>									
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	1 000 223	838 801	42 367	119 055	14 477	40 171	13 990	32 503	17 914
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	118 591	92 884	5 517	20 190	2 037	7 190	2 121	5 620	3 222
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	74 191	60 839	2 124	11 228	983	2 821	1 467	3 563	2 394
Heaters, metal	9 017	6 880	220	1 917	52	538	387	593	347
Metal platers	34 306	29 167	1 527	3 612	336	1 398	329	996	553
Punch and stamping press operatives	142 357	114 990	7 430	19 937	2 064	7 297	2 246	5 379	2 951
Riveters and fasteners	18 662	14 332	1 242	3 088	324	1 359	229	598	578
Solderers	8 963	6 788	391	1 784	260	777	210	379	158
Welders and flame-cutters	594 136	512 921	23 916	57 299	8 421	18 791	7 001	15 375	7 711
Milliners	294	216	—	78	—	—	15	24	39
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	206 793	152 752	8 910	45 131	4 476	11 976	4 573	12 652	11 454
Coal mining	68 430	46 977	1 772	19 681	705	2 730	1 979	7 053	7 214
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	84 093	63 503	5 160	15 430	3 093	5 702	1 266	3 047	2 322
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	54 270	42 272	1 978	10 020	678	3 544	1 328	2 552	1 918
Mixing operatives	78 691	65 917	2 895	9 879	1 193	3 439	1 201	2 177	1 869
Oilers and greasers, except auto	56 945	43 981	3 486	9 478	769	3 160	1 117	2 743	1 689
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	267 055	197 443	13 617	55 995	7 911	29 838	5 393	8 013	4 840
Painters, manufactured articles	119 950	99 041	5 194	15 715	1 910	5 913	1 895	3 811	2 186
Photographic process workers	41 020	33 587	1 990	5 443	793	2 765	507	850	528
Precision machine operatives	446 820	376 508	16 690	53 622	5 809	16 141	6 343	15 481	9 848
Drill press operatives	69 609	55 770	3 342	10 497	1 071	3 906	852	2 752	1 916
Grinding machine operatives	148 214	125 189	5 933	17 092	1 782	4 786	2 254	5 197	3 073
Lathe and milling machine operatives	154 345	131 611	5 170	17 564	1 794	4 894	2 144	5 254	3 478
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	74 652	63 938	2 245	8 469	1 162	2 555	1 093	2 278	1 381
Sailors and deckhands	41 074	25 408	4 719	10 947	1 798	4 297	1 581	2 252	1 019
Sawyers	120 206	92 772	6 536	20 898	2 888	6 763	1 994	5 723	3 530
Sewers and stitchers	73 179	53 653	4 319	15 207	1 448	3 600	2 016	4 979	3 164
Shoemaking machine operatives	30 000	23 403	1 401	5 196	411	1 645	493	1 642	1 005
Stationary firemen	113 586	90 106	2 303	21 177	1 388	4 416	2 667	7 037	5 669
Textile operatives	238 654	196 408	6 907	35 339	3 510	10 037	5 441	8 576	7 775
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	18 247	14 874	456	2 917	432	629	257	798	801
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	13 067	10 877	727	1 463	226	451	199	378	209
Spinners, twistors, and winders	67 796	56 172	1 814	9 810	831	2 750	1 585	2 730	1 914
Weavers	28 729	22 718	648	5 363	302	1 233	678	1 414	1 736
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	110 815	91 767	3 262	15 786	1 719	4 974	2 722	3 256	3 115
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	33 514	29 542	753	3 219	343	1 137	471	605	663
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	2 208 066	1 804 458	85 034	318 574	38 530	128 307	34 363	69 642	47 732
Occupation:									
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	892 988	738 305	32 351	122 332	14 185	45 114	14 283	28 513	20 237
Machine operatives, not specified	482 601	407 172	18 076	57 353	6 399	22 645	6 494	13 273	8 542
Miscellaneous operatives	564 276	444 699	24 118	95 459	12 839	42 607	9 203	18 298	12 512
Not specified operatives	268 201	214 282	10 489	43 430	5 107	17 941	4 383	9 558	6 441
Industry:									
Manufacturing	1 829 945	1 512 637	68 916	247 892	28 687	96 413	27 552	56 240	39 000
Durable goods	1 060 963	875 923	45 290	139 750	15 956	54 062	15 292	31 776	22 664
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	79 634	61 105	4 359	14 170	1 957	4 936	1 284	3 757	2 236
Furniture and fixtures	43 060	35 270	1 667	6 123	708	2 487	783	1 214	931
Stone, clay, and glass products	98 136	81 099	3 955	13 082	1 199	5 086	1 328	3 263	2 206
Glass and glass products	33 403	28 634	1 207	3 562	299	1 536	386	864	477
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	24 231	19 358	1 202	3 671	437	1 495	355	1 031	353
Other stone, clay, and glass products	40 502	33 107	1 546	5 849	463	2 055	587	1 368	1 376
Primary metal industries	195 677	161 760	6 135	27 782	2 625	9 934	3 257	6 482	5 484
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	73 247	58 915	1 789	12 543	989	4 247	1 363	3 314	2 630
Other primary iron and steel industries	56 228	46 265	1 943	8 020	730	2 814	1 024	1 708	1 744
Primary nonferrous industries	66 202	56 580	2 403	7 219	906	2 873	870	1 460	1 110
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	126 320	104 673	5 738	15 909	1 973	7 478	1 804	3 013	1 641
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	11 868	10 086	419	1 363	188	593	215	231	136
Fabricated structural metal products	33 291	27 089	1 702	4 500	542	2 200	383	925	450
Screw machine products, and metal stamping	21 462	17 964	1 228	2 270	256	918	291	532	273
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	59 699	49 534	2 389	7 776	987	3 767	915	1 325	782
Machinery, except electrical	150 280	126 911	5 280	18 089	2 307	7 389	1 840	3 754	2 799
Farm machinery and equipment	12 876	10 631	640	1 605	132	650	100	374	349
Construction and material handling machines	20 683	18 136	436	2 111	281	610	217	681	322
Metalworking machinery	28 349	23 688	988	3 673	427	1 716	398	595	537
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	9 878	8 710	307	861	41	380	81	98	261
Other machinery, except electrical	78 494	65 746	2 909	9 839	1 426	4 033	1 044	2 006	1 330
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104 578	91 222	2 877	10 479	1 124	4 135	1 351	2 189	1 680
Household appliances	14 824	12 700	204	1 920	210	764	244	274	428
Radio, television, and communication equipment	22 854	20 279	706	1 869	172	787	213	446	251
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	59 730	52 309	1 772	5 649	559	2 312	781	1 211	786
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 170	5 934	195	1 041	183	272	113	258	215

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total <sup>1</sup>	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked					
		Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>2</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>									
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued</b>									
<b>Industry—Continued</b>									
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>									
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	160 419	130 507	10 605	19 307	2 094	6 788	2 088	4 961	3 376
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	90 628	73 391	5 506	11 731	1 108	3 769	1 443	3 507	1 904
Aircraft and parts .....	40 810	34 425	3 121	3 264	557	988	341	737	641
Other transportation equipment .....	28 981	22 691	1 978	4 312	429	2 031	304	717	831
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	23 132	20 071	357	2 704	328	1 065	331	600	380
Professional equipment and supplies .....	14 277	12 465	240	1 572	191	633	259	328	161
Ordnance .....	18 917	15 037	1 606	2 274	237	962	296	379	400
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	56 061	44 153	2 578	9 330	1 267	3 689	911	2 087	1 376
Durable goods—allocated .....	4 749	4 115	133	501	137	113	19	77	155
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	<b>753 077</b>	<b>625 071</b>	<b>23 033</b>	<b>104 973</b>	<b>12 267</b>	<b>40 983</b>	<b>11 984</b>	<b>23 816</b>	<b>15 923</b>
Food and kindred products .....	175 860	135 578	7 611	32 671	3 796	13 768	3 207	7 097	4 803
Meat products .....	36 669	29 307	1 464	5 898	823	2 051	682	1 459	883
Dairy products .....	25 911	21 590	595	3 726	468	1 451	359	1 029	419
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea- foods .....	26 688	15 593	2 603	8 492	606	4 898	592	1 514	882
Bakery products .....	15 043	11 832	686	2 525	397	1 056	347	307	418
Beverage industries .....	15 536	12 334	246	2 956	246	1 120	249	795	546
Other food and kindred products .....	56 013	44 922	2 017	9 074	1 256	3 192	978	1 993	1 655
Tobacco manufactures .....	11 277	9 168	200	1 909	215	483	277	529	405
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	28 602	22 312	1 452	4 838	670	2 078	743	884	463
Apparel and accessories .....	21 023	16 387	1 099	3 537	463	1 527	514	657	376
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	7 579	5 925	353	1 301	207	551	229	227	87
Paper and allied products .....	158 230	135 537	3 413	19 280	1 991	7 119	2 084	4 881	3 205
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	85 675	73 832	1 255	10 588	1 045	3 190	1 116	3 174	2 063
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products .....	24 575	21 429	684	2 462	209	1 085	286	496	386
Paperboard containers and boxes .....	47 980	40 276	1 474	6 230	737	2 844	682	1 211	756
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	50 986	42 967	1 203	6 816	1 148	3 392	535	1 122	619
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers .....	41 326	35 176	916	5 234	783	2 650	420	970	411
Chemicals and allied products .....	138 532	123 031	2 499	13 002	1 464	4 801	1 735	3 079	1 923
Industrial chemicals .....	43 363	39 876	535	2 952	361	1 135	393	655	408
Synthetic fibers .....	7 907	7 197	171	539	34	142	90	155	118
Soaps and cosmetics .....	7 925	6 613	256	1 056	64	454	40	339	159
Other chemicals and allied products .....	79 337	69 345	1 537	8 455	1 005	3 070	1 212	1 930	1 238
Petroleum and coal products .....	33 004	27 926	431	4 647	299	1 411	474	1 291	1 172
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	128 916	107 237	4 760	16 919	2 212	6 371	2 161	3 879	2 296
Rubber products .....	82 610	69 016	2 703	10 891	1 064	3 253	1 551	3 082	1 941
Miscellaneous plastic products .....	46 306	38 221	2 057	6 028	1 148	3 118	610	797	355
Leather and leather products .....	24 002	18 433	1 223	4 346	421	1 310	709	1 018	888
Tanned, curried, and finished leather .....	10 317	8 015	447	1 855	201	599	259	351	445
Footwear, except rubber .....	6 974	5 455	299	1 220	100	349	207	362	202
Leather products, except footwear .....	6 711	4 963	477	1 271	120	362	243	305	241
Nondurable goods—allocated .....	3 688	2 882	241	545	51	250	59	36	149
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	15 405	11 643	593	3 169	464	1 368	276	648	413
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries .....</b>	<b>378 621</b>	<b>291 821</b>	<b>16 118</b>	<b>70 682</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>31 894</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>13 402</b>	<b>8 732</b>
Construction .....	45 029	33 410	3 906	7 713	775	4 302	762	1 348	526
Railroads and railway express service .....	18 790	13 045	375	5 370	308	909	695	1 963	1 495
Transportation, except railroads .....	28 559	23 866	800	3 893	584	1 841	427	626	415
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	28 902	24 502	351	4 049	299	1 559	394	1 048	749
Wholesale trade .....	71 624	54 961	3 368	13 295	1 885	5 578	1 251	2 623	1 958
Retail trade .....	57 537	43 805	2 200	11 532	1 668	6 154	812	1 756	1 142
Business and repair services .....	53 883	44 209	1 955	7 719	1 477	3 494	830	1 107	811
Public administration .....	22 611	18 654	578	3 379	348	1 279	600	629	523
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	51 686	35 369	2 585	13 732	2 499	6 778	1 040	2 302	1 113
Operatives, except transport—allocated .....	564 640	404 790	26 701	133 149	8 975	82 334	8 793	17 096	15 951
<b>Transport equipment operatives .....</b>	<b>3 395 941</b>	<b>2 821 034</b>	<b>124 770</b>	<b>450 137</b>	<b>65 406</b>	<b>184 294</b>	<b>48 996</b>	<b>95 285</b>	<b>56 156</b>
Boatmen and canalmen .....	7 023	4 768	330	1 925	216	968	202	346	193
Bus drivers .....	201 053	171 424	2 159	27 470	3 220	7 771	3 784	8 140	4 555
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit .....	12 166	9 486	114	2 566	88	639	534	748	557
Deliverymen and routemen .....	711 820	591 866	20 381	99 573	18 050	46 292	9 886	16 225	9 120
Fork lift and tow motor operatives .....	247 933	214 062	10 397	23 474	3 689	11 321	2 817	3 960	1 687
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc .....	13 505	9 642	393	3 470	257	541	520	1 342	810
Parking attendants .....	41 029	28 710	1 451	10 868	2 360	5 277	861	1 560	810
Railroad brakemen .....	53 816	45 441	1 371	7 004	547	1 881	825	2 215	1 536
Railroad switchmen .....	59 761	51 109	989	7 663	518	2 010	914	2 475	1 746
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	181 734	144 750	5 077	31 907	5 240	10 470	4 008	7 901	4 288
Truck drivers .....	1 627 757	1 369 678	72 368	185 711	28 074	66 394	21 621	44 289	25 333
Trucking service .....	596 432	518 158	23 508	54 766	9 406	16 033	7 045	14 510	7 772
Transport equipment operatives—allocated .....	238 344	180 098	9 740	48 506	3 147	30 730	3 024	6 084	5 521

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<i>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>									
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>4 691 223</b>	<b>3 150 252</b>	<b>282 833</b>	<b>1 258 138</b>	<b>181 990</b>	<b>699 649</b>	<b>106 611</b>	<b>167 004</b>	<b>102 884</b>
Animal caretakers, except farm .....	41 921	31 148	1 456	9 317	1 529	4 789	930	1 442	627
Carpenters' helpers .....	73 624	43 081	7 074	23 469	3 844	14 643	1 478	2 387	1 117
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers .....	870 302	547 567	83 603	239 132	32 867	130 619	19 746	34 125	21 775
Fishermen and oystermen .....	42 196	25 875	3 095	13 226	2 383	6 696	833	2 134	1 180
Freight and material handlers .....	682 517	493 599	38 144	150 774	23 296	77 024	12 524	23 129	14 801
Garbage collectors .....	87 522	70 049	3 097	14 376	2 273	6 300	1 493	2 853	1 457
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm .....	489 265	292 415	23 641	173 209	20 960	102 423	15 618	22 132	12 076
Longshoremen and stevedores .....	64 317	46 060	3 583	14 674	1 490	4 289	2 057	4 737	2 101
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....	114 469	80 273	10 692	23 504	4 505	7 415	2 489	5 676	3 419
Stock handlers .....	679 175	486 283	29 671	163 221	32 895	106 380	11 480	8 794	3 672
Teamsters .....	9 581	6 864	680	2 037	184	740	280	552	281
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners .....	151 315	105 663	9 100	36 552	7 700	18 839	3 384	4 423	2 206
Warehousemen, n.e.c. ....	130 340	104 103	4 191	22 046	3 456	11 604	1 804	3 350	1 832
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	824 817	548 166	42 948	233 703	33 243	110 948	23 770	39 244	26 498
Occupation:									
Miscellaneous laborers .....	261 486	185 372	10 919	65 195	7 932	23 700	6 741	15 702	11 120
Not specified laborers .....	563 331	362 794	32 029	168 508	25 311	87 248	17 029	23 542	15 378
Industry:									
Manufacturing.....	394 250	278 736	22 215	93 299	11 475	44 955	9 546	16 569	10 754
Durable goods.....	263 634	189 462	15 166	59 006	7 202	27 486	6 030	11 171	7 117
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	29 617	19 886	2 236	7 495	1 021	3 013	721	1 472	1 268
Furniture and fixtures .....	7 382	5 238	220	1 924	235	957	236	354	142
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	27 479	19 427	1 991	6 061	679	3 108	585	972	717
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	11 432	8 114	888	2 430	303	1 536	140	344	107
Structural clay products.....	5 623	3 834	308	1 481	214	596	252	196	223
Other stone, clay, and glass products .....	10 424	7 479	795	2 150	162	976	193	432	387
Primary metal industries .....	94 620	69 641	4 635	20 344	1 898	9 154	2 375	4 407	2 510
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills .....	55 262	40 497	2 587	12 178	1 018	5 313	1 647	2 560	1 640
Other primary iron and steel industries .....	26 373	19 334	1 362	5 677	559	2 768	488	1 342	520
Primary nonferrous industries .....	12 985	9 810	686	2 489	321	1 073	240	505	350
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	27 102	19 250	1 594	6 258	1 095	3 234	437	949	543
Fabricated structural metal products .....	11 410	7 665	692	3 053	526	1 789	162	347	229
Machinery, except electrical .....	21 961	16 634	789	4 538	737	2 141	430	759	471
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	10 857	8 165	576	2 116	181	1 111	158	318	348
Transportation equipment .....	29 686	21 299	2 240	6 147	564	3 109	674	1 023	777
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	14 722	10 566	1 213	2 943	192	1 390	374	593	394
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6 386	4 459	471	1 456	198	754	157	244	103
Other transportation equipment .....	8 578	6 274	556	1 748	174	965	143	186	280
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	1 313	1 021	19	273	-	200	-	50	23
Ordnance .....	3 855	2 627	370	858	177	350	116	181	34
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	6 196	4 056	323	1 817	381	779	58	421	178
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated .....	3 566	2 218	173	1 175	234	330	240	265	106
Nondurable goods.....	126 653	87 415	6 721	32 517	4 067	16 801	3 136	5 093	3 420
Food and kindred products .....	50 073	33 468	2 872	13 733	1 796	7 149	1 015	2 238	1 535
Meat products .....	12 937	9 525	573	2 839	424	1 266	237	420	492
Dairy products .....	4 614	3 482	148	984	187	335	103	222	137
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods .....	11 068	5 862	991	4 215	462	2 607	239	659	248
Grain-mill products .....	5 530	3 971	249	1 310	207	698	111	190	104
Beverage industries .....	5 919	4 153	194	1 572	230	850	160	213	179
Other food and kindred products .....	10 005	6 475	717	2 813	286	1 393	165	534	435
Tobacco manufactures .....	2 304	1 223	192	889	42	438	195	149	65
Textile mill products .....	11 874	8 799	396	2 679	378	1 162	351	434	354
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	8 228	6 014	214	2 000	325	867	256	275	277
Other textile mill products .....	3 646	2 785	182	679	53	295	95	159	77
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	2 163	1 238	172	753	76	569	45	63	-
Paper and allied products .....	17 346	12 348	972	4 026	434	2 139	434	587	432
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	11 353	8 336	560	2 457	187	1 333	240	412	285
Other paper and allied products .....	5 993	4 012	412	1 569	247	806	194	175	147
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5 066	3 682	172	1 212	225	619	125	163	80
Chemicals and allied products .....	17 087	12 356	662	4 069	538	2 264	344	652	271
Petroleum and coal products .....	4 791	3 101	192	1 498	175	724	85	261	253
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	9 548	7 113	500	1 935	188	1 065	240	272	170
Leather and leather products .....	4 083	2 877	369	837	34	367	143	192	101
Nondurable goods—allocated .....	2 318	1 210	222	886	181	305	159	82	159
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	3 963	1 859	328	1 776	206	668	380	305	217
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	430 567	269 430	20 733	140 404	21 768	65 993	14 224	22 675	15 744
Railroads and railway express service .....	66 698	41 424	2 046	23 228	1 449	5 978	2 486	7 285	6 030
Transportation, except railroads .....	20 890	13 800	1 285	5 805	945	2 941	544	769	606
Utilities and sanitary services .....	54 408	38 842	1 833	13 733	1 731	6 039	1 354	2 717	1 892
Communications, and transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated .....	1 457	685	97	675	88	193	148	113	133
Wholesale trade .....	54 457	37 334	2 767	14 356	2 423	7 368	1 474	1 868	1 223
Retail trade .....	61 996	39 824	2 882	19 290	3 506	10 544	1 835	2 023	1 382
Business and repair services .....	27 490	17 668	2 195	7 627	1 479	4 258	713	799	378
Personal services .....	39 411	19 762	2 430	17 219	4 423	7 632	1 705	2 255	1 204
Private households .....	29 065	14 016	1 980	13 069	3 717	5 259	1 237	1 818	1 038

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>									
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued</b>									
<b>Industry—Continued</b>									
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries—Continued</b>									
Public administration .....	29 033	16 415	1 331	11 287	1 238	6 628	967	1 706	748
All other industries .....	74 727	43 676	3 867	27 184	4 486	14 412	2 998	3 140	2 148
Laborers, except farm—allocated .....	429 862	269 106	21 858	138 898	11 365	96 940	8 725	12 026	9 842
<b>Formers and farm managers .....</b>	<b>1 743 389</b>	<b>1 355 164</b>	<b>7 783</b>	<b>380 442</b>	<b>42 775</b>	<b>137 728</b>	<b>33 281</b>	<b>99 258</b>	<b>67 400</b>
Formers, owners and tenants .....	1 566 492	1 231 390	5 904	329 198	39 672	109 575	30 252	89 998	59 701
Farm managers .....	67 508	57 951	321	9 236	1 298	2 709	1 128	2 603	1 498
Farmers and farm managers—allocated .....	109 389	65 823	1 558	42 008	1 805	25 444	1 901	6 657	6 201
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen .....</b>	<b>1 299 570</b>	<b>800 404</b>	<b>49 974</b>	<b>449 192</b>	<b>69 946</b>	<b>245 155</b>	<b>32 708</b>	<b>64 501</b>	<b>36 882</b>
Farm foremen .....	38 455	30 332	610	7 513	720	2 751	784	2 162	1 096
Farm laborers, wage workers .....	1 048 821	651 841	44 300	352 680	56 182	184 467	27 372	54 494	30 165
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers .....	98 513	57 949	932	39 632	9 184	21 595	2 413	4 160	2 280
Farm service laborers, self-employed .....	4 602	3 150	144	1 308	225	773	75	184	51
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated .....	109 179	57 132	3 988	48 059	3 635	35 569	2 064	3 501	3 290
<b>Service workers, except private household .....</b>	<b>5 220 818</b>	<b>3 841 787</b>	<b>171 027</b>	<b>1 208 004</b>	<b>167 005</b>	<b>577 852</b>	<b>125 023</b>	<b>211 083</b>	<b>127 041</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	1 709 875	1 257 185	53 699	398 991	52 513	164 642	45 973	85 739	50 124
Chambermaids and maids, except private household .....	14 668	9 665	850	4 153	622	1 911	525	708	387
Cleaners and sextons .....	258 556	186 705	10 742	61 109	8 388	28 291	7 079	10 945	6 406
Janitors and sextons .....	1 436 651	1 060 815	42 107	333 729	43 503	134 440	38 369	74 086	43 331
Food service workers .....	1 281 126	867 705	64 334	349 087	67 136	183 928	34 179	42 049	21 795
Bartenders .....	189 649	148 255	7 052	34 342	5 250	10 245	4 536	9 058	5 253
Busboys .....	147 119	81 717	10 317	55 085	11 508	37 062	4 421	1 606	488
Cooks, except private household .....	425 955	308 332	18 985	98 638	18 949	45 860	10 136	14 882	8 811
Dishwashers .....	180 072	102 819	12 944	64 309	13 658	36 745	5 688	5 656	2 567
Food counter and fountain workers .....	55 739	34 800	2 747	18 192	3 160	11 890	1 604	1 108	430
Waiters .....	166 774	113 144	6 906	46 724	8 602	24 489	4 847	5 963	2 823
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household .....	115 818	78 638	5 383	31 797	6 014	17 637	2 947	3 776	1 423
Health service workers .....	184 881	143 098	4 519	37 264	6 333	17 133	3 624	5 768	4 406
Dental assistants .....	2 440	1 931	65	444	37	179	68	70	90
Health aides, except nursing .....	25 154	19 427	470	5 257	889	3 028	452	443	445
Health trainees .....	1 448	1 133	39	276	35	168	24	29	20
Lay midwives .....	264	226	—	38	—	19	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	145 000	111 647	3 710	29 643	5 045	13 383	2 837	4 920	3 458
Practical nurses .....	10 575	8 734	235	1 606	327	356	243	287	393
Personal service workers .....	553 826	391 644	14 576	147 606	17 371	82 486	13 639	22 083	12 027
Airline stewardesses .....	1 677	1 300	22	355	—	204	22	68	61
Attendants, recreation and amusement .....	131 011	54 825	6 038	70 148	7 903	53 863	3 975	3 028	1 379
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c. .....	34 730	22 564	1 620	10 546	1 444	5 374	1 155	1 810	763
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	27 042	18 669	1 167	7 206	1 004	3 275	679	1 501	747
Barbers .....	187 673	161 670	1 411	24 592	2 272	5 878	3 768	8 110	4 564
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	2 934	1 972	—	962	179	466	34	198	85
Bootblacks .....	5 262	3 536	192	1 534	143	671	259	283	178
Child care workers, except private household .....	12 208	8 644	457	3 107	287	1 883	237	493	207
Elevator operators .....	40 465	27 083	1 108	12 274	722	3 026	1 541	4 207	2 778
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	52 529	48 213	694	3 622	619	1 189	507	805	502
Personal service apprentices .....	686	564	40	82	22	60	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household .....	34 481	28 034	921	5 526	1 005	2 017	794	1 077	633
School monitors .....	3 799	2 300	123	1 376	252	920	74	113	17
Ushers, recreation and amusement .....	15 714	9 290	763	5 661	1 450	3 282	478	366	85
Welfare service aides .....	4 301	3 544	60	697	91	438	116	24	28
Protective service workers .....	1 060 072	897 617	14 106	148 349	15 743	43 933	19 167	42 388	27 118
Crossing guards and bridge tenders .....	24 489	17 298	328	6 863	643	1 712	1 079	2 315	1 114
Firemen, fire protection .....	192 258	176 893	1 222	14 143	1 157	3 787	1 676	4 384	3 139
Guards and watchmen .....	410 847	305 902	9 397	95 548	10 268	29 089	11 925	26 601	17 665
Marshals and constables .....	6 418	5 279	84	1 055	94	247	146	320	248
Policemen and detectives .....	389 618	359 729	2 711	27 178	2 975	8 247	3 869	7 674	4 413
Public .....	370 458	345 055	2 066	23 337	2 491	7 074	3 420	6 644	3 708
Private .....	19 160	14 674	645	3 841	484	1 173	449	1 030	705
Sheriffs and bailiffs .....	36 442	32 516	364	3 562	606	851	472	1 094	539
Service workers, except private household—allocated .....	431 038	284 538	19 793	126 707	7 909	85 730	8 441	13 056	11 571
<b>Private household workers .....</b>	<b>56 145</b>	<b>35 771</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>18 317</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>6 731</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>2 466</b>
Occupation:									
Child care workers, private household .....	7 735	4 376	520	2 839	819	1 283	253	307	177
Cooks, private household .....	2 858	1 912	60	886	202	242	46	174	222
Housekeepers, private household .....	4 960	3 373	98	1 489	122	364	206	436	361
Laundresses, private household .....	719	457	38	224	18	114	—	52	40
Maids and servants, private household .....	35 946	22 812	1 117	12 017	2 084	4 211	1 549	2 572	1 601
Private household workers—allocated .....	3 927	2 841	224	862	72	517	38	170	65
Living arrangement:									
Living in .....	2 865	2 680	39	146	41	49	—	—	56
Housekeepers, private household .....	754	733	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maids and servants, private household .....	1 550	1 405	18	127	41	30	—	—	56
Living out .....	53 280	33 091	2 018	18 171	3 276	6 682	2 092	3 711	2 410
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier .....	18 237	—	18 237	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.



Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>47 996 274</b>	<b>29 074 510</b>	<b>1 460 148</b>	<b>17 461 616</b>	<b>1 918 025</b>	<b>6 111 407</b>	<b>2 270 193</b>	<b>4 480 188</b>	<b>2 681 803</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>6 677 926</b>	<b>4 575 990</b>	<b>98 726</b>	<b>2 003 210</b>	<b>261 302</b>	<b>654 997</b>	<b>257 352</b>	<b>519 374</b>	<b>310 185</b>
Accountants	241 662	179 845	3 872	57 945	7 199	16 208	6 976	17 247	10 315
Architects	2 923	2 090	43	790	66	287	134	273	30
Computer specialists	65 486	50 254	1 273	13 959	1 383	5 139	2 214	3 798	1 425
Computer programmers	48 758	37 231	958	10 569	1 097	3 764	1 575	2 991	1 142
Computer systems analysts	14 582	11 313	296	2 973	266	1 256	560	693	198
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 146	1 710	19	417	20	119	79	114	85
Engineers	25 628	20 077	698	4 853	465	1 318	654	1 567	849
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 673	974	91	608	83	129	98	202	96
Chemical	818	556	23	239	46	55	39	60	39
Civil	3 170	2 601	22	547	25	213	93	89	127
Electrical and electronic	5 784	4 812	136	836	25	147	123	346	195
Industrial	7 120	5 674	152	1 294	174	325	209	385	201
Mechanical	2 162	1 667	163	332	17	51	40	154	70
Metallurgical and materials	332	128	—	204	27	83	—	56	38
Mining	73	54	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	207	102	—	105	—	78	—	27	—
Sales	512	435	—	77	—	51	—	26	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	3 777	3 074	111	592	49	186	52	222	83
Farm management advisors	1 346	944	15	387	39	176	44	78	50
Foresters and conservationists	2 754	1 577	83	1 094	100	447	101	255	191
Home management advisors	8 367	5 390	112	2 865	227	688	374	674	902
Lawyers and judges	17 504	13 182	135	4 187	595	1 609	480	810	693
Judges	1 649	662	—	987	266	370	146	143	62
Lawyers	15 855	12 520	135	3 200	329	1 239	334	667	631
Librarians, archivists, and curators	137 031	101 008	1 484	34 539	3 705	10 773	4 683	10 284	5 094
Librarians	134 279	98 892	1 433	33 954	3 683	10 536	4 599	10 162	4 974
Archivists and curators	2 752	2 116	51	585	22	237	84	122	120
Mathematical specialists	18 997	12 484	392	6 121	332	1 397	665	2 027	1 700
Actuaries	2 120	1 516	20	584	48	165	65	149	157
Mathematicians	2 929	1 978	—	951	40	247	106	354	204
Statisticians	13 948	8 990	372	4 586	244	985	494	1 524	1 339
Life and physical scientists	38 903	26 886	765	11 252	758	3 089	1 656	3 542	2 207
Agricultural	1 677	1 074	47	556	19	228	40	161	108
Atmospheric and space	765	602	—	163	14	83	16	50	—
Biological	14 401	10 200	235	3 966	322	1 134	754	1 028	728
Chemists	19 358	12 894	426	6 038	365	1 526	809	2 063	1 275
Geologists	994	704	57	233	38	56	22	78	39
Marine	175	156	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
Physicists and astronomers	1 233	979	—	254	—	62	15	120	57
Life and physical, n.e.c.	300	277	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	8 951	6 966	423	1 562	269	504	167	493	129
Personnel and labor relations workers	123 491	91 242	2 249	30 000	3 152	8 853	4 076	8 475	5 444
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	58 605	44 417	621	13 567	2 007	4 069	1 860	3 714	1 917
Chiropractors	1 369	1 077	—	292	23	116	17	97	39
Dentists	4 304	2 763	39	1 502	166	370	303	429	234
Optometrists	996	693	17	286	44	56	40	85	61
Pharmacists	18 974	13 150	199	5 625	1 053	1 715	749	1 282	826
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	30 490	24 804	329	5 357	625	1 726	691	1 623	692
Podiatrists	817	565	—	252	36	—	44	125	47
Veterinarians	1 304	1 056	37	211	40	64	16	73	18
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	351	309	—	42	20	22	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 305 442	899 102	14 181	392 159	46 120	107 232	55 333	113 665	69 809
Dietitians	54 256	37 186	910	16 160	1 168	4 455	2 298	4 615	3 624
Registered nurses	1 182 942	813 814	12 149	356 979	42 789	96 427	50 422	103 811	63 530
Therapists	68 244	48 102	1 122	19 020	2 163	6 350	2 613	5 239	2 655
Health technologists and technicians	259 016	182 173	3 174	73 669	7 770	22 059	9 667	20 944	13 229
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	120 117	84 738	1 369	34 010	3 434	10 018	4 465	9 598	6 495
Dental hygienists	22 688	16 281	168	6 239	656	1 811	870	1 829	1 073
Health record technologists and technicians	13 980	10 254	138	3 588	321	1 018	395	1 268	586
Radiologic technologists and technicians	52 154	35 789	820	15 545	1 757	3 855	2 195	4 768	2 970
Therapy assistants	3 095	2 004	22	1 069	143	458	266	202	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	46 982	33 107	657	13 218	1 459	4 899	1 476	3 279	2 105
Religious workers	36 480	25 709	457	10 314	1 929	3 109	1 185	2 718	1 373
Clergymen	8 657	6 295	143	2 219	502	530	349	565	273
Religious workers, n.e.c.	27 823	19 414	314	8 095	1 427	2 579	836	2 153	1 100
Social scientists	26 595	20 217	456	5 922	625	2 333	785	1 514	665
Economists	10 207	7 562	168	2 477	268	707	419	788	295
Political scientists	383	247	—	136	20	20	12	84	—
Psychologists	12 548	10 130	170	2 248	243	1 031	229	488	257
Sociologists	603	453	—	150	—	87	20	—	43
Urban and regional planners	1 356	922	41	393	21	262	37	73	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	1 498	903	77	518	73	226	68	81	70
Social and recreation workers	261 601	157 337	4 926	99 338	6 077	55 703	12 710	16 137	8 711
Social	187 540	137 119	2 813	47 608	3 793	17 358	7 533	12 407	6 517
Recreation	74 061	20 218	2 113	51 730	2 284	38 345	5 177	3 730	2 194

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total <sup>1</sup>	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked					
		Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.									
Teachers, college and university	186 432	139 278	2 463	44 691	6 432	16 353	5 985	10 308	5 613
Agriculture	362	235	19	108	23	—	37	48	—
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	715	544	—	171	24	42	22	83	—
Biology	6 041	4 353	83	1 605	185	446	354	409	211
Chemistry	2 674	1 761	21	892	99	266	203	183	141
Physics	862	615	—	247	41	140	66	—	—
Engineering	1 327	998	35	294	—	178	18	39	59
Mathematics	6 350	4 641	36	1 673	211	568	243	423	228
Health specialties	16 559	13 202	159	3 198	428	1 274	390	672	434
Psychology	4 990	3 747	87	1 156	157	433	193	270	103
Business and commerce	5 828	4 365	61	1 402	168	427	296	376	135
Economics	1 122	842	37	243	37	100	—	46	60
History	3 954	2 959	101	894	63	135	153	416	127
Sociology	2 185	1 661	43	481	41	195	19	134	92
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	3 266	2 641	22	603	64	289	79	153	18
Art, drama, and music	14 019	10 526	136	3 357	436	1 082	499	705	635
Coaches and physical education	5 828	4 380	43	1 405	216	615	125	285	164
Education	2 520	2 187	22	311	83	100	14	59	55
English	21 772	16 017	467	5 288	625	1 840	797	1 245	781
Foreign language	13 375	9 739	207	3 429	402	1 303	550	870	304
Home economics	5 364	3 956	—	1 408	98	331	160	562	257
Law	291	197	—	94	—	55	—	20	19
Theology	1 130	792	89	249	46	85	20	98	—
Trade, industrial, and technical	893	663	26	204	83	75	17	29	—
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	6 778	5 256	41	1 481	162	599	122	404	194
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	58 227	43 001	728	14 498	2 740	5 775	1 608	2 779	1 596
Teachers, except college and university	2 820 877	1 936 646	29 894	854 337	134 228	244 569	110 862	232 752	131 926
Adult education	35 164	23 355	745	11 064	1 908	4 045	1 463	2 401	1 247
Elementary school	1 761 442	1 197 807	16 936	546 699	88 709	148 588	68 624	151 644	89 134
Public	1 453 258	982 369	14 390	456 499	74 868	122 186	57 433	126 351	75 661
Private	308 184	215 438	2 546	90 200	13 841	26 402	11 191	25 293	13 473
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	181 148	122 792	3 092	55 264	6 999	20 276	8 385	13 867	5 737
Public	80 645	54 981	1 354	24 310	2 474	9 047	3 624	6 523	2 642
Private	100 503	67 811	1 738	30 954	4 525	11 229	4 761	7 344	3 095
Secondary school	693 847	485 591	7 231	201 025	30 815	56 071	27 127	55 935	31 077
Public	582 628	402 153	6 157	174 318	26 687	48 178	23 321	48 581	27 551
Private	111 219	83 438	1 074	26 707	4 128	7 893	3 806	7 354	3 526
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	149 276	107 101	1 890	40 285	5 797	15 589	5 263	8 905	4 731
Engineering and science technicians	135 005	88 305	4 580	42 120	4 619	13 408	5 804	10 653	7 636
Agriculture and biological, except health	16 493	10 232	728	5 533	677	1 849	718	1 349	940
Chemical	12 738	8 518	364	3 856	282	1 160	596	1 159	659
Draftsmen	35 613	23 267	1 161	11 185	889	3 532	1 477	2 777	2 510
Electrical and electronic engineering	12 405	9 124	555	2 726	331	637	526	609	623
Industrial engineering	3 772	2 691	121	960	21	347	171	253	168
Mechanical engineering	601	394	43	164	23	42	40	18	41
Mathematical	95	36	—	59	21	—	20	18	—
Surveyors	4 506	1 767	303	2 436	564	975	331	409	157
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	48 782	32 276	1 305	15 201	1 811	4 866	1 925	4 061	2 538
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	23 586	16 992	792	5 802	566	1 998	764	1 808	666
Airplane pilots	636	507	23	106	—	62	21	23	—
Air traffic controllers	1 610	1 147	79	384	23	106	38	152	65
Embalmers	298	158	42	98	23	43	14	18	—
Flight engineers	162	124	—	38	—	20	18	—	—
Radio operators	10 401	7 485	188	2 728	263	1 030	412	807	216
Tool programmers, numerical control	633	439	99	95	—	40	—	55	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	9 846	7 132	361	2 353	257	697	261	753	385
Vocational and educational counselors	59 463	48 000	384	11 079	1 460	4 815	1 210	2 350	1 244
Writers, artists, and entertainers	368 666	229 309	14 142	125 215	19 774	47 250	14 948	27 143	16 100
Actors	11 741	3 855	2 072	5 814	1 029	2 391	795	1 031	568
Athletes and kindred workers	33 065	14 051	936	18 078	2 103	11 059	1 849	2 134	933
Authors	11 263	7 611	324	3 328	750	965	367	891	355
Dancers	10 386	4 901	752	4 733	622	1 989	684	985	453
Designers	39 548	25 603	1 479	12 466	1 789	3 784	1 619	3 044	2 230
Editors and reporters	86 738	59 104	2 379	25 255	2 832	7 644	2 966	7 273	4 540
Musicians and composers	47 859	31 496	1 364	14 999	3 686	5 534	1 906	2 516	1 357
Painters and sculptors	57 146	37 459	2 100	17 587	3 073	6 306	2 092	3 719	2 397
Photographers	14 138	8 803	631	4 704	570	1 768	613	1 089	664
Public relations men and publicity writers	28 624	19 229	925	8 470	1 215	2 741	1 009	2 287	1 218
Radio and television announcers	2 310	1 344	79	887	142	335	81	182	147
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	25 848	15 853	1 101	8 894	1 963	2 734	967	1 992	1 238
Research workers, not specified	45 608	29 016	1 073	15 519	1 619	6 134	2 004	3 715	2 047
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	397 507	247 544	10 039	139 924	9 786	75 477	12 011	22 430	20 220

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked						
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>1 509 656</b>	<b>1 061 076</b>	<b>22 525</b>	<b>426 055</b>	<b>41 449</b>	<b>128 146</b>	<b>56 283</b>	<b>124 882</b>	<b>75 295</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration.....	17 283	10 670	306	6 307	1 256	1 987	570	1 632	862
Bank officers and financial managers.....	69 806	54 629	677	14 500	1 273	3 951	1 829	4 751	2 696
Buyers and shippers, farm products.....	743	440	—	303	—	86	33	144	40
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade.....	76 133	52 430	1 029	22 674	1 733	4 940	2 855	7 573	5 573
Credit men.....	23 957	16 987	485	6 485	563	1 701	1 027	1 919	1 275
Funeral directors.....	3 163	2 438	22	703	156	243	44	180	80
Health administrators.....	47 874	37 706	460	9 708	840	2 777	1 474	3 072	1 545
Construction inspectors; public administration.....	328	185	—	143	17	41	22	47	16
Inspectors, except construction; public administration.....	10 712	5 556	272	4 884	801	2 319	616	669	479
Federal public administration and postal service.....	6 235	3 758	208	2 269	233	907	292	462	375
State public administration.....	1 573	1 028	19	526	109	183	44	86	104
Local public administration.....	2 904	2 770	45	2 089	459	1 229	280	121	—
Managers and superintendents, building.....	51 580	34 518	705	16 357	1 989	5 417	2 292	4 465	2 194
Office managers, n.e.c.....	112 313	86 909	1 542	23 862	1 956	6 083	3 233	8 171	4 419
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship.....	669	504	—	165	—	103	—	42	20
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.....	66 851	44 641	756	21 434	2 662	7 326	2 996	5 091	3 359
Federal public administration and postal service.....	26 714	19 782	251	6 681	625	1 390	1 075	2 135	1 456
State public administration.....	8 702	5 963	124	2 615	289	861	317	727	421
Local public administration.....	31 435	18 916	381	12 138	1 748	5 075	1 604	2 229	1 482
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions.....	11 640	7 827	225	3 588	351	1 151	522	1 050	514
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	16 960	10 608	22	6 330	775	1 331	762	1 987	1 475
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.....	28 560	22 180	474	5 906	607	1 531	711	1 891	1 166
Railroad conductors.....	560	419	12	129	19	47	25	22	16
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	167 639	109 189	2 937	55 513	5 357	14 947	8 242	16 560	10 407
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade.....	71 934	51 022	1 455	19 457	1 633	5 699	2 597	6 389	3 139
Sales managers, except retail trade.....	11 383	8 753	231	2 399	315	807	318	629	330
School administrators, college.....	12 876	8 696	208	3 972	856	1 188	368	1 020	540
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	58 320	46 220	280	11 820	923	3 127	1 560	3 717	2 493
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	369 746	264 955	7 084	97 707	9 227	28 322	13 575	30 413	16 170
Construction.....	5 474	4 376	75	1 023	131	340	66	281	205
Durable goods manufacturing.....	15 952	12 655	453	2 844	257	828	503	645	611
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	22 891	16 460	431	6 000	422	1 684	800	1 787	1 307
Transportation.....	20 047	15 213	277	4 557	537	1 231	792	1 394	603
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	14 272	10 739	204	3 329	109	755	558	1 337	570
Wholesale trade.....	13 384	10 244	248	2 892	384	852	449	798	409
Retail trade.....	121 276	85 888	2 438	32 950	3 264	9 255	4 673	9 740	6 018
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	2 658	1 987	—	671	74	114	78	272	133
General merchandise stores.....	30 942	22 335	720	7 887	850	1 973	1 208	2 324	1 532
Food stores.....	25 190	16 815	520	7 855	863	2 605	857	2 145	1 385
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3 162	2 566	25	571	124	160	80	144	63
Gasoline service stations.....	2 536	1 987	44	505	22	133	79	179	92
Apparel and accessories stores.....	25 600	17 963	695	6 942	660	1 788	1 012	2 281	1 201
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	4 385	3 380	53	952	64	415	171	131	171
Other retail trade.....	26 803	18 855	381	7 567	607	2 067	1 188	2 264	1 441
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	28 296	22 314	213	5 769	491	1 533	646	2 325	774
Business and repair services.....	19 176	14 093	471	4 612	696	1 341	647	1 294	634
Personal services.....	50 989	30 746	1 110	19 133	1 401	6 005	2 163	6 433	3 131
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	57 989	42 227	1 164	14 598	1 535	4 498	2 278	4 379	1 908
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	202 833	140 782	1 725	60 326	5 860	16 307	8 155	18 516	11 488
Construction.....	3 107	2 020	39	1 048	201	405	154	166	122
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 886	2 157	24	705	122	124	104	235	120
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	5 869	4 030	56	1 783	202	442	185	668	286
Transportation.....	2 745	2 173	—	572	19	230	60	204	59
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	190	169	—	21	—	21	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	5 474	4 005	129	1 340	257	277	180	392	234
Retail trade.....	121 627	85 837	1 079	34 711	3 129	8 876	4 723	10 793	7 190
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	3 175	2 231	47	897	41	106	137	355	258
General merchandise stores.....	11 263	7 951	76	3 236	259	643	432	1 151	751
Food stores.....	46 775	31 495	350	14 930	1 216	3 169	2 162	5 078	3 305
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1 435	1 106	—	329	120	93	—	116	—
Gasoline service stations.....	4 666	3 406	57	1 203	59	348	178	300	318
Apparel and accessories stores.....	13 818	9 634	176	4 008	274	1 112	608	1 269	745
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	5 083	3 937	46	1 100	123	276	136	339	226
Other retail trade.....	35 412	26 077	327	9 008	1 037	3 129	1 070	2 185	1 587
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 818	2 425	—	1 393	218	657	120	292	106
Business and repair services.....	7 324	5 577	39	1 708	130	431	226	570	351
Personal services.....	39 340	25 192	297	13 851	1 136	3 711	1 990	4 420	2 594
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	10 453	7 197	62	3 194	446	1 133	413	776	426
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated.....	75 793	42 792	1 618	31 383	2 280	16 715	2 457	4 932	4 999

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>3 982 958</b>	<b>2 142 509</b>	<b>106 750</b>	<b>1 733 699</b>	<b>195 922</b>	<b>659 956</b>	<b>226 526</b>	<b>407 886</b>	<b>243 409</b>
Advertising agents and salesmen .....	20 790	13 230	620	6 940	1 093	2 538	1 020	1 417	872
Auctioneers .....	422	237	40	145	40	46	41	18	--
Demonstrators .....	76 270	35 371	1 877	39 022	8 021	14 130	5 469	7 917	3 485
Hucksters and peddlers .....	172 778	94 936	3 262	74 580	13 324	26 956	12 671	16 521	5 108
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	81 361	57 327	1 191	22 843	2 588	6 142	3 242	6 800	4 071
Newsboys .....	15 472	10 686	345	4 441	625	1 930	760	855	271
Real estate agents and brokers .....	120 450	84 333	1 814	34 303	4 401	12 026	4 968	8 335	4 573
Stock and bond salesmen.....	12 222	8 486	227	3 509	450	1 296	512	835	416
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.....	3 174 983	1 676 146	88 245	1 410 592	155 201	517 294	185 801	344 857	207 439
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	60 950	35 324	1 847	23 779	3 457	8 708	3 228	5 444	2 942
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	66 639	40 891	1 967	23 781	3 531	8 661	3 015	5 978	2 596
<b>Sales clerks, retail trade</b> .....	<b>2 798 682</b>	<b>1 464 718</b>	<b>76 141</b>	<b>1 257 823</b>	<b>133 807</b>	<b>458 076</b>	<b>166 813</b>	<b>310 207</b>	<b>188 920</b>
General merchandise stores.....	1 309 437	655 589	38 440	615 408	58 122	223 083	82 598	156 137	95 468
Food stores.....	298 695	164 864	7 367	126 464	12 177	43 861	16 926	33 552	19 948
Apparel and accessories stores.....	511 747	272 586	13 339	225 822	26 686	80 987	29 515	54 988	33 646
Other sales clerks, retail trade.....	678 803	371 679	16 995	290 129	36 822	110 145	37 774	65 530	39 858
Salesmen, retail trade.....	98 027	58 050	2 407	37 570	5 332	13 467	4 550	9 022	5 199
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers.....	7 561	5 112	103	2 346	419	932	254	492	249
Salesmen of services and construction.....	150 685	77 163	5 883	67 639	9 074	28 382	8 195	14 206	7 782
Sales workers—allocated.....	308 210	161 757	9 129	137 324	10 179	77 598	12 042	20 331	17 174
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>16 254 421</b>	<b>10 149 827</b>	<b>365 604</b>	<b>5 738 990</b>	<b>592 096</b>	<b>1 882 807</b>	<b>717 536</b>	<b>1 533 266</b>	<b>1 013 285</b>
Bank tellers .....	325 855	216 276	3 979	105 600	10 416	30 811	13 891	30 908	19 574
Billing clerks .....	130 933	84 408	2 969	43 556	4 778	12 014	5 449	12 507	8 808
Bookkeepers .....	1 877 970	1 273 708	33 543	570 719	59 144	157 644	70 864	167 878	115 189
Cashiers .....	1 236 476	691 729	40 330	504 417	63 728	195 438	67 893	117 157	60 201
Clerical assistants, social welfare .....	1 325	909	61	355	74	137	38	86	20
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	61 459	47 586	741	13 132	830	2 912	1 827	4 392	3 171
Collectors, bill and account .....	27 471	18 361	800	8 310	890	2 455	1 348	2 229	1 388
Counter clerks, except food.....	253 939	149 635	8 281	96 023	10 328	35 770	13 400	24 359	12 166
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	15 822	10 954	563	4 305	530	1 217	839	1 055	664
Enumerators and interviewers .....	101 940	53 246	3 626	45 068	9 673	13 675	5 262	7 460	8 998
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	161 821	100 139	3 323	58 359	8 690	19 973	8 051	13 343	8 302
Expeditors and production controllers.....	59 526	44 184	2 176	13 166	1 500	4 114	1 986	3 291	2 275
File clerks .....	541 366	297 452	16 749	227 165	23 781	85 332	26 716	53 926	37 410
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators.....	32 500	24 663	313	7 524	744	2 093	1 074	2 447	1 166
Library attendants and assistants.....	140 418	99 024	1 902	39 492	5 763	15 970	5 088	8 084	4 587
Mail carriers, post office .....	28 916	19 488	796	8 632	2 000	3 430	1 078	1 476	648
Mail handlers, except post office .....	90 220	53 237	3 388	33 595	3 908	11 951	4 023	8 980	4 733
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys .....	22 715	11 351	1 007	10 357	1 039	5 040	1 405	1 732	1 141
Meter readers, utilities.....	1 508	971	21	516	135	104	128	92	57
<b>Office machine operators</b> .....	<b>647 170</b>	<b>413 611</b>	<b>15 322</b>	<b>218 237</b>	<b>21 372</b>	<b>60 353</b>	<b>27 635</b>	<b>63 772</b>	<b>45 105</b>
Bookkeeping and billing machine.....	94 087	57 812	2 051	34 224	2 434	8 385	3 683	11 325	8 397
Calculating machine .....	59 451	32 697	1 288	25 466	3 460	5 170	2 323	7 606	6 907
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	45 837	35 117	696	10 024	1 054	3 325	1 388	2 759	1 498
Duplicating machine .....	18 349	11 211	581	6 557	807	2 067	947	1 749	987
Keypunch .....	380 182	247 862	9 360	122 960	12 044	35 689	16 740	35 292	23 195
Tabulating machine.....	7 045	4 656	142	2 247	159	643	248	561	636
Office machine, n.e.c.....	42 219	24 256	1 204	16 759	1 414	5 074	2 306	4 480	3 485
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	157 877	107 484	3 604	46 789	3 570	12 421	5 698	14 422	10 678
Postal clerks .....	129 941	88 298	2 960	38 683	4 369	14 010	5 493	10 451	4 360
Proofreaders .....	34 632	20 981	1 044	12 607	1 102	4 144	1 724	3 434	2 203
Real estate appraisers.....	1 371	925	44	402	--	222	54	84	42
Receptionists .....	493 757	288 964	13 390	191 403	23 916	62 752	25 317	49 166	30 252
<b>Secretaries</b> .....	<b>4 086 426</b>	<b>2 642 576</b>	<b>64 555</b>	<b>1 379 295</b>	<b>123 327</b>	<b>386 117</b>	<b>177 408</b>	<b>416 930</b>	<b>275 513</b>
Secretaries, legal.....	120 230	84 734	1 635	33 861	3 206	8 363	4 851	10 911	6 530
Secretaries, medical .....	101 309	68 605	1 320	31 384	2 678	8 563	4 654	9 381	6 108
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	89 202	58 814	3 503	26 885	2 262	9 602	3 900	6 975	4 146
Statistical clerks .....	232 480	158 040	4 572	69 868	6 801	21 074	8 426	21 135	12 432
Stenographers .....	188 730	119 990	2 962	65 778	4 844	13 810	8 268	21 020	17 836
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	178 020	101 520	7 220	69 280	11 762	26 815	8 227	14 347	8 129
Teacher aides, except school monitors.....	177 866	117 012	3 926	56 928	9 080	29 376	8 660	8 981	831
Telegraph operators.....	6 506	3 662	183	2 661	117	464	441	857	782
Telephone operators.....	644 409	391 641	13 437	239 331	21 092	66 993	29 149	70 555	51 542
Ticket, station, and express agents.....	51 755	36 121	915	14 719	1 109	4 091	2 198	4 781	2 540
Typists .....	1 565 863	922 777	39 080	604 006	61 222	192 256	73 583	162 899	114 046
Weighers .....	22 014	11 249	1 320	9 445	831	4 035	1 158	2 274	1 147

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unem- ployed <sup>2</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers.....	1 469 005	927 350	34 985	506 670	58 842	168 339	64 354	131 793	83 342
Occupation:									
Miscellaneous clerical workers.....	471 375	302 791	11 272	157 312	18 844	52 389	20 649	40 770	24 660
Not specified clerical workers.....	997 630	624 559	23 713	349 358	39 998	115 950	43 705	91 023	58 682
Industry:									
Manufacturing.....	200 036	129 176	5 612	65 248	5 763	20 199	7 593	18 974	12 719
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	160 003	104 412	2 304	53 287	4 980	13 564	6 850	16 102	11 791
Wholesale and retail trade.....	321 739	187 487	9 781	124 471	14 399	43 401	16 108	31 732	18 831
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	218 568	144 897	4 013	69 658	6 384	20 430	8 363	20 342	14 139
Professional and related services.....	239 980	161 971	5 121	72 888	11 550	26 647	9 385	16 179	9 127
Public administration.....	175 682	115 678	2 976	57 028	6 911	19 793	7 531	14 085	8 708
All other industries.....	152 997	83 729	5 178	64 090	8 855	24 305	8 524	14 379	8 027
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated.....	965 217	541 491	28 014	395 712	28 527	205 853	35 483	67 988	57 861
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers.....</b>									
Automobile accessories installers.....	804 513	517 648	30 113	256 752	27 401	86 045	33 334	69 688	40 284
Bakers.....	498	328	33	137	—	20	36	81	—
Cabinetmakers.....	48 708	32 092	1 136	15 480	1 670	4 835	2 143	4 587	2 245
Carpet installers.....	5 420	3 301	288	1 831	185	829	242	402	173
Construction craftsmen.....	1 009	735	38	236	64	54	33	63	22
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	73 347	47 096	4 279	21 972	3 333	8 185	2 783	4 992	2 679
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices.....	2 890	2 054	259	577	22	190	85	142	138
Bulldozer operators.....	207	168	—	39	—	19	—	—	20
Carpenters.....	1 775	1 245	119	411	82	213	—	79	37
Carpenter apprentices.....	16 805	11 110	1 008	4 687	744	1 533	536	1 096	778
Cement and concrete finishers.....	172	124	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians.....	1 498	1 078	158	262	16	149	—	21	76
Electrician apprentices.....	11 927	8 283	702	2 942	173	978	440	898	453
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	308	229	—	79	—	63	16	—	—
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	3 251	2 360	358	533	97	209	53	77	97
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	708	355	53	300	43	151	—	59	47
Painter apprentices.....	23 856	12 716	1 271	9 869	1 565	4 026	1 323	2 108	847
Paperhangers.....	75	16	—	59	43	16	—	—	—
Plasterers.....	1 956	1 084	—	872	278	214	84	223	73
Plasterer apprentices.....	645	491	18	136	—	79	22	17	18
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	77	60	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices.....	5 020	4 048	94	878	188	228	157	229	76
Roofers and slaters.....	211	159	—	52	18	—	—	17	17
Structural metal craftsmen.....	1 217	938	56	223	46	56	83	21	17
Tile setters.....	1 152	913	147	92	59	33	—	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	647	421	36	190	20	126	—	22	22
Decorators and window dressers.....	2 848	1 931	220	697	15	366	119	145	52
Dental laboratory technicians.....	67 779	41 851	1 436	24 492	3 841	7 638	3 407	6 110	3 496
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	9 315	6 207	148	2 960	175	936	400	878	571
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	1 546	1 207	37	302	—	104	20	134	44
Foremen, n.e.c.....	4 137	2 416	142	1 579	171	716	143	265	284
Construction.....	171 300	126 344	4 242	40 714	3 153	11 221	5 415	13 253	7 672
Manufacturing.....	1 806	1 416	80	310	37	128	21	78	46
Metal industries.....	105 404	77 838	3 154	24 412	1 679	6 898	3 101	8 223	4 511
Machinery, except electrical.....	4 391	3 301	138	952	111	144	79	366	252
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 062	2 433	30	599	43	121	82	191	162
Transportation equipment.....	11 761	9 045	448	2 268	120	572	416	810	350
Other durable goods.....	2 757	2 111	76	570	—	173	47	183	167
Food and kindred products.....	13 205	9 583	500	3 122	166	925	427	974	630
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	9 745	5 470	823	3 452	197	1 349	418	945	543
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	39 676	30 592	766	8 318	687	2 121	1 113	2 964	1 433
Transportation.....	20 807	15 303	373	5 131	355	1 493	519	1 790	974
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	1 925	1 525	37	363	16	181	—	94	72
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6 107	4 505	—	1 602	61	249	201	548	543
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	28 962	21 525	523	6 914	710	1 925	880	1 901	1 498
Furniture and wood finishers.....	27 096	19 535	448	7 113	650	1 840	1 212	2 409	1 002
Furriers.....	6 064	3 701	428	1 935	193	713	263	530	236
Glaziers.....	979	482	81	416	41	105	24	128	118
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	1 294	935	59	300	22	62	65	111	40
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	3 196	1 999	222	975	13	331	189	359	83
Construction.....	15 554	8 408	944	6 202	831	2 098	816	1 593	864
Railroads and railway express service.....	328	189	—	139	—	94	—	19	26
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	297	224	—	73	30	—	—	21	22
Locomotive engineers.....	6 970	4 014	385	2 571	384	626	209	926	426
Locomotive firemen.....	803	456	—	347	21	18	17	174	117
Mechanics and repairmen.....	266	228	—	38	—	24	—	14	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	67 573	49 170	2 942	15 461	1 630	4 940	2 050	4 261	2 580
Aircraft.....	1 574	1 074	56	444	19	189	21	154	61
Automobile body repairmen.....	6 351	4 304	568	1 479	93	403	198	518	267
Automobile mechanics.....	1 155	1 055	20	80	—	45	—	12	23
Automobile mechanic apprentices.....	14 373	11 288	425	2 660	295	845	350	720	450
Automobile mechanic apprentices.....	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unem- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued									
Mechanics and repairmen—Continued									
Data processing machine repairmen	882	735	53	94	62	32	—	—	—
Farm implement	446	355	—	91	17	42	—	32	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	14 458	10 884	387	3 187	452	751	485	935	564
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	3 417	2 622	111	684	179	291	25	75	114
Loom fixers	367	265	—	102	21	60	21	—	—
Office machine	1 113	876	—	237	52	68	38	61	18
Radio and television	7 714	5 355	339	2 020	83	544	288	829	276
Railroad and car shop	674	486	—	188	—	53	—	25	110
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	460	338	46	76	—	55	—	21	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	11 875	7 475	915	3 485	336	1 376	543	697	533
Manufacturing	5 504	3 185	473	1 846	180	796	329	292	249
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	3 174	2 396	68	710	21	241	81	203	164
Manufacturing	1 872	1 415	38	419	—	203	19	91	106
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	49 488	33 079	2 649	13 760	1 430	4 817	2 079	3 753	1 681
Blacksmiths	475	346	—	129	—	68	35	26	—
Boilermakers	439	420	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
Forgemen and hammermen	1 120	834	25	261	45	41	65	90	20
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	842	415	60	367	45	132	39	58	93
Job and die setters, metal	2 814	2 101	108	605	51	252	66	137	99
Machinists	17 445	11 560	833	5 052	729	1 421	839	1 354	709
Machinist apprentices	323	249	17	57	22	—	35	—	—
Millwrights	1 152	975	39	138	36	—	43	—	59
Molders, metal	9 804	6 057	581	3 166	266	1 312	452	993	143
Molder apprentices	29	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
Pattern and model makers, except paper	2 746	1 817	93	836	49	307	114	167	199
Rollers and finishers, metal	1 988	1 385	51	552	105	201	57	170	19
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	4 977	3 231	518	1 228	20	530	166	321	191
Sheetmetal apprentices	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipfitters	238	196	—	42	—	19	—	23	—
Tool and die makers	5 448	3 742	341	1 365	84	534	203	395	149
Tool and die maker apprentices	80	56	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	328	283	—	45	—	18	—	27	—
Motion picture projectionists	946	489	110	347	41	136	40	87	43
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	9 226	6 229	303	2 694	224	990	389	655	436
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	461	266	13	182	—	87	48	19	28
Power station operators	884	704	17	163	—	—	61	31	71
Printing craftsmen	93 199	57 860	3 612	31 727	3 332	10 946	4 225	8 582	4 642
Bookbinders	33 230	18 594	1 446	13 190	1 337	4 587	1 448	3 840	1 978
Compositors and typesetters	33 977	22 029	1 089	10 859	1 456	3 729	1 414	2 759	1 501
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	682	295	38	349	39	185	34	64	27
Electrotypers and stereotypers	504	359	20	125	—	39	49	19	18
Photoengravers and lithographers	6 031	4 293	158	1 580	108	503	366	369	234
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	19 457	12 585	899	5 973	431	2 088	948	1 595	911
Pressman apprentices	121	58	—	63	—	43	—	20	—
Shoe repairmen	10 133	5 643	606	3 884	240	929	643	1 282	790
Sign painters and letterers	2 767	1 655	155	957	114	457	125	194	67
Stationary engineers	3 922	2 794	114	1 014	87	328	75	383	141
Stone cutters and stone carvers	737	511	21	205	43	74	—	73	15
Tailors	37 238	22 030	1 445	13 763	1 243	3 895	1 882	4 075	2 668
Telephone installers and repairmen	11 073	8 064	56	2 953	533	931	252	716	521
Telephone linemen and splicers	895	671	—	224	38	71	—	94	21
Upholsterers	14 922	9 893	660	4 369	601	1 753	568	904	543
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	11 989	7 669	539	3 781	387	1 237	547	956	654
Former members of the Armed Forces	19 571	63	1 463	18 045	1 788	5 257	2 284	5 181	3 535
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	48 128	26 844	1 290	19 994	1 558	10 298	1 742	3 670	2 726
Operatives, except transport	7 081 679	4 035 745	395 108	2 650 826	229 112	909 764	363 618	729 317	419 015
Asbestos and insulation workers	820	472	108	240	63	95	20	39	23
Assemblers	812 581	459 134	62 213	291 234	24 161	101 972	43 488	82 350	39 263
Blasters and powdermen	523	305	60	158	18	9	40	69	22
Bottling and canning operatives	50 099	16 082	5 932	28 085	1 749	12 555	3 674	6 276	3 831
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	341	150	30	161	42	56	—	41	22
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	538 270	332 638	27 387	178 245	13 668	55 249	25 367	53 819	30 142
Clothing ironers and pressers	237 542	136 772	9 658	91 112	7 587	25 963	13 121	27 572	16 869
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	81 683	44 079	5 321	32 283	2 990	11 370	4 277	8 365	5 281
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	161 829	92 354	4 472	65 003	7 401	16 438	8 697	19 817	12 650
Drillers, earth	6 424	3 629	456	2 339	203	774	403	642	317
Dry wall installers and lathers	860	450	42	368	51	196	40	41	40
Dyers	2 974	1 910	151	913	73	256	201	181	202
Garage workers and gas station attendants	18 079	11 947	752	5 380	744	3 081	539	754	262
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	67 815	24 113	6 233	37 469	2 695	15 644	4 707	8 768	5 655
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	58 185	20 207	4 802	33 176	3 649	13 324	3 751	7 798	4 654
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	187 790	105 146	6 763	75 881	7 283	23 966	11 386	20 872	12 374
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	18 607	11 186	660	6 761	579	2 120	1 035	2 041	986
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	31 632	17 538	1 936	12 158	1 277	4 436	1 410	3 315	1 720
Meat wrappers, retail trade	67 192	42 340	1 908	22 944	2 066	7 754	2 880	6 627	3 617

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total <sup>1</sup>	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked					
		Employed	Experienced unem- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	268 901	152 407	20 850	95 644	7 936	31 377	15 345	27 269	13 717
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers	40 065	22 779	2 876	14 410	1 561	5 352	2 477	3 429	1 591
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	3 641	2 486	261	894	142	310	121	231	90
Heaters, metal	398	200	—	198	20	46	18	100	14
Metal platers	4 404	2 762	319	1 323	76	451	305	317	174
Punch and stamping press operatives	86 509	49 307	7 267	29 935	2 278	9 645	4 675	8 958	4 379
Riveters and fasteners	21 994	11 051	2 108	8 835	764	2 985	1 376	2 443	1 267
Solders	61 618	32 789	4 831	23 998	1 643	7 514	3 788	7 268	3 785
Welders and flame-cutters	50 272	31 033	3 188	16 051	1 452	5 074	2 585	4 523	2 417
Milliners	3 558	1 838	289	1 431	86	220	194	502	429
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7 928	4 531	338	3 059	208	1 065	316	904	566
Coal mining	1 070	681	38	351	15	86	—	124	126
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	5 935	3 244	246	2 445	193	885	256	780	331
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	923	606	54	263	—	94	60	—	109
Mixing operatives	4 361	2 616	426	1 319	138	592	111	294	184
Oilers and greasers, except auto	2 806	1 710	120	976	77	320	77	322	180
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	615 956	313 356	38 620	263 980	22 130	102 411	35 710	66 864	36 865
Painters, manufactured articles	29 854	16 766	2 166	10 922	962	3 710	1 912	2 710	1 628
Photographic process workers	51 108	28 714	2 628	19 766	1 954	7 013	2 345	5 319	3 135
Precision machine operatives	62 113	38 300	4 119	19 694	1 810	6 330	2 992	5 556	3 006
Drill press operatives	27 113	15 282	2 112	9 719	863	3 027	1 601	2 536	1 692
Grinding machine operatives	11 963	8 048	503	3 412	323	1 275	498	855	461
Lathe and milling machine operatives	11 271	7 347	699	3 225	339	838	486	1 125	437
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	11 766	7 623	805	3 338	285	1 190	407	1 040	416
Sailors and deckhands	863	454	40	369	37	79	73	100	80
Sawyers	13 287	7 974	1 008	4 305	606	1 581	745	969	404
Sewers and stitchers	1 376 224	816 441	67 237	492 546	41 996	139 522	69 065	153 645	88 318
Shoemaking machine operatives	64 189	37 228	3 325	23 636	1 673	7 388	3 145	7 118	4 312
Stationary firemen	13 854	8 635	485	4 734	642	1 192	596	1 642	662
Textile operatives	363 842	232 985	15 110	115 747	10 361	33 483	15 912	32 892	23 099
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	7 475	5 189	233	2 053	138	703	149	526	537
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	31 706	17 536	1 743	12 427	916	3 028	1 443	3 960	3 080
Spinners, twisters, and winders	152 719	99 536	6 222	46 961	4 394	13 178	6 552	13 553	9 284
Weavers	39 189	26 040	932	12 217	1 116	3 482	1 794	3 032	2 793
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	132 753	84 684	5 980	42 089	3 797	13 092	5 974	11 821	7 405
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	51 241	30 955	2 420	17 866	1 346	5 220	2 439	5 319	3 542
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 269 804	719 735	80 149	469 920	45 206	165 020	66 747	126 823	66 124
Occupation:									
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	519 515	290 945	35 486	193 084	17 647	68 618	27 335	51 997	27 487
Machine operatives, not specified	245 799	150 621	13 855	81 323	7 658	26 377	13 021	23 241	11 026
Miscellaneous operatives	351 085	187 870	22 277	140 938	14 474	51 014	19 079	36 593	19 778
Not specified operatives	153 405	90 299	8 531	54 575	5 427	19 011	7 312	14 992	7 833
Industry:									
Manufacturing	1 109 731	634 569	70 910	404 252	37 862	139 799	57 967	110 847	57 777
Durable goods	504 667	308 865	32 192	163 610	15 585	55 761	24 666	46 080	21 518
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	17 829	10 449	1 555	5 825	544	2 197	892	1 621	571
Furniture and fixtures	22 014	13 861	1 635	6 518	828	2 388	918	1 496	888
Stone, clay, and glass products	29 664	18 314	1 791	9 559	815	3 168	1 236	2 642	1 698
Glass and glass products	11 621	7 047	791	3 783	346	1 355	494	943	645
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	963	645	117	201	—	62	69	33	37
Other stone, clay, and glass products	17 080	10 622	883	5 575	469	1 751	673	1 666	1 016
Primary metal industries	19 090	11 548	1 239	6 303	648	2 221	920	1 543	971
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	1 987	1 212	155	620	133	197	56	134	100
Other primary iron and steel industries	4 634	3 069	270	1 295	136	547	195	264	153
Primary nonferrous industries	12 469	7 267	814	4 388	379	1 477	669	1 145	718
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	48 310	29 934	3 363	15 013	1 550	5 173	2 110	3 984	2 196
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	9 042	5 787	534	2 721	171	1 115	322	768	345
Fabricated structural metal products	4 922	2 830	510	1 582	304	488	230	287	273
Screw machine products, and metal stamping	12 099	7 507	942	3 650	416	1 047	572	1 016	599
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	22 247	13 810	1 377	7 060	659	2 523	986	1 913	979
Machinery, except electrical	36 314	23 373	2 018	10 923	1 035	3 485	2 020	3 248	1 135
Farm machinery and equipment	1 632	946	95	591	37	189	100	198	67
Construction and material handling machines	1 092	807	23	262	82	38	38	84	20
Metalworking machinery	6 299	4 017	404	1 878	156	682	296	548	196
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	9 130	5 759	539	2 832	234	773	390	1 022	413
Other machinery, except electrical	18 161	11 844	957	5 360	526	1 803	1 196	1 396	439
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	165 814	107 332	8 027	50 455	4 751	16 492	7 619	15 348	6 245
Household appliances	8 831	5 522	421	2 888	307	899	388	919	375
Radio, television, and communication equipment	45 288	29 907	2 349	13 032	1 289	4 424	1 768	4 141	1 410
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	98 426	64 495	4 496	29 435	2 531	9 261	4 617	9 041	3 985
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 269	7 408	761	5 100	624	1 908	846	1 247	475

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued									
Industry—Continued									
Manufacturing—Continued									
Durable goods—Continued									
Transportation equipment	38 858	23 285	3 585	11 988	943	4 383	2 052	3 110	1 500
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	22 770	13 592	2 087	7 091	572	2 394	1 189	2 027	909
Aircraft and parts	10 745	6 818	972	2 955	205	1 063	584	734	369
Other transportation equipment	5 343	2 875	526	1 942	166	926	279	349	222
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	28 695	18 736	1 482	8 477	1 023	3 146	1 175	2 344	789
Professional equipment and supplies	20 015	13 455	952	5 608	788	2 029	892	1 487	412
Ordnance	12 334	7 022	1 819	3 493	407	1 333	655	912	186
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	83 881	43 762	5 577	34 542	3 024	11 629	5 004	9 601	5 284
Durable goods—allocated	1 864	1 249	101	514	17	146	65	231	55
Nondurable goods	592 946	319 382	38 039	235 525	21 806	82 258	32 422	63 485	35 554
Food and kindred products	154 253	64 153	12 809	77 291	7 018	30 558	10 263	18 653	10 799
Meat products	29 705	15 433	1 964	12 308	1 356	4 327	1 507	3 514	1 604
Dairy products	3 992	2 106	156	1 730	144	620	219	392	355
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	76 519	22 110	8 240	46 169	3 999	20 374	6 273	9 825	5 698
Bakery products	11 028	6 802	423	3 803	408	1 176	501	1 048	670
Beverage industries	3 184	1 872	192	1 120	54	362	154	409	141
Other food and kindred products	29 825	15 830	1 834	12 161	1 057	3 699	1 609	3 465	2 331
Tobacco manufactures	18 360	9 225	1 740	7 395	551	1 926	844	2 468	1 606
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	112 855	66 875	5 976	40 004	3 633	12 448	5 324	11 816	6 783
Apparel and accessories	93 128	56 083	4 828	32 217	2 930	9 921	3 934	9 690	5 742
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	19 727	10 792	1 148	7 787	703	2 527	1 390	2 126	1 041
Paper and allied products	67 005	40 087	3 109	23 809	1 786	7 034	3 151	7 368	4 470
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	11 974	7 632	464	3 878	255	1 164	451	1 108	900
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	26 977	15 811	1 313	9 853	767	2 792	1 155	3 400	1 739
Paperboard containers and boxes	28 054	16 644	1 332	10 078	764	3 078	1 545	2 860	1 831
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58 276	34 300	2 781	21 195	2 574	6 915	3 295	5 423	2 988
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	53 970	31 440	2 621	19 909	2 332	6 355	3 051	5 205	2 966
Chemicals and allied products	37 959	23 800	2 032	12 127	1 194	3 996	1 709	3 408	1 820
Industrial chemicals	2 600	1 841	185	574	91	128	89	163	103
Synthetic fibers	2 440	1 691	150	599	55	180	78	188	98
Soaps and cosmetics	9 067	5 623	482	2 962	217	1 055	520	800	370
Other chemicals and allied products	23 852	14 645	1 215	7 992	831	2 633	1 022	2 257	1 249
Petroleum and coal products	1 025	580	53	392	44	57	46	184	61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	96 255	53 875	6 711	35 669	3 494	13 837	5 348	8 944	4 046
Rubber products	29 258	17 853	2 110	9 295	740	3 053	1 228	2 564	1 710
Miscellaneous plastic products	66 997	36 022	4 601	26 374	2 754	10 784	4 120	6 380	2 336
Leather and leather products	43 749	24 625	2 695	16 429	1 329	5 016	2 334	4 909	2 841
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	3 006	1 946	97	963	151	234	183	317	78
Footwear, except rubber	23 367	13 434	1 282	8 651	614	2 854	1 228	2 336	1 619
Leather products, except footwear	17 376	9 245	1 316	6 815	564	1 928	923	2 256	1 144
Nondurable goods—allocated	3 209	1 862	133	1 214	183	471	108	312	140
Not specified manufacturing industries	12 118	6 322	679	5 117	471	1 780	879	1 282	705
Nonmanufacturing industries	160 073	85 166	9 239	65 668	7 344	25 221	8 780	15 976	8 347
Construction	1 675	1 045	141	489	—	245	40	122	82
Railroads and railway express service	492	373	20	99	—	—	63	—	36
Transportation, except railroads	3 663	1 480	418	1 765	236	968	153	306	102
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 507	1 524	63	920	39	428	104	229	120
Wholesale trade	44 536	21 597	3 592	19 347	2 094	6 836	2 693	4 942	2 782
Retail trade	40 867	21 092	2 127	17 648	1 946	6 163	2 510	4 667	2 362
Business and repair services	13 731	7 633	803	5 295	710	2 286	675	1 019	605
Public administration	5 498	3 268	355	1 875	166	753	383	400	173
All other industries <sup>2</sup>	47 104	27 154	1 720	18 230	2 153	7 542	2 159	4 291	2 085
Operatives, except transport—allocated	538 544	300 648	16 894	221 002	15 645	107 983	20 858	41 682	34 834
Transport equipment operatives	184 876	133 898	5 081	45 897	6 926	19 857	6 017	9 200	3 897
Boatmen and conalmen	571	397	39	135	22	60	—	30	23
Bus drivers	83 957	67 784	1 037	15 136	2 311	6 211	2 134	3 442	1 038
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	436	349	22	65	—	—	—	65	—
Deliverymen and routemen	32 467	19 163	1 185	12 119	2 360	5 093	1 770	2 120	776
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	4 793	3 699	268	826	90	302	151	199	84
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	371	285	21	65	—	23	—	—	19
Parking attendants	1 888	906	97	885	113	366	149	130	127
Railroad brakemen	670	597	19	54	—	32	—	22	—
Railroad switchmen	1 293	987	—	306	19	101	40	87	59
Toxicob drivers and chauffeurs	14 158	9 228	395	4 535	709	1 651	697	979	499
Truck drivers	30 291	20 275	1 423	8 593	1 008	4 055	802	1 703	1 025
Trucking service	10 963	7 961	290	2 712	422	877	351	706	356
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	13 981	10 228	575	3 178	294	1 963	251	423	247

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.



Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Experienced civilian labor force		Labor reserve by year last worked						
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Labors, except farm</b> .....	<b>506 990</b>	<b>280 385</b>	<b>27 303</b>	<b>199 302</b>	<b>22 349</b>	<b>83 856</b>	<b>26 062</b>	<b>44 066</b>	<b>22 969</b>
Animal caretakers, except farm .....	24 538	14 834	1 000	8 704	1 306	3 653	1 096	1 843	806
Carpenters' helpers .....	1 664	936	248	480	100	204	59	67	50
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers .....	15 442	9 206	1 492	4 744	646	2 676	339	748	335
Fishermen and oystermen .....	2 509	1 162	87	1 260	187	655	188	194	36
Freight and material handlers .....	65 703	37 677	4 820	23 206	2 452	9 700	3 214	5 184	2 656
Garbage collectors .....	1 245	950	68	227	33	109	26	59	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm .....	18 119	9 090	649	8 380	901	4 412	837	1 471	759
Langshoremen and stevedores .....	1 099	826	40	233	95	72	23	43	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....	3 365	1 892	250	1 223	119	367	192	337	208
Stock handlers .....	181 833	102 108	7 807	71 918	7 936	27 906	10 030	17 185	8 861
Teamsters .....	690	260	38	392	96	150	27	83	36
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners .....	23 080	12 395	1 546	9 139	1 315	3 620	1 241	1 999	964
Warehousemen, n.e.c. ....	6 217	4 074	424	1 719	288	683	143	350	255
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	123 046	63 923	7 612	51 511	5 672	20 609	7 097	12 055	6 078
Occupation:									
Miscellaneous laborers .....	33 338	17 310	2 196	13 832	1 589	5 690	1 765	3 100	1 688
Not specified laborers .....	89 708	46 613	5 416	37 679	4 083	14 919	5 332	8 955	4 390
<b>Industry:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	71 655	37 577	5 117	28 961	2 865	11 023	3 944	7 328	3 801
Durable goods .....	36 903	20 155	2 589	14 159	1 204	5 218	1 982	3 935	1 820
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	2 898	1 557	207	1 134	41	460	246	228	159
Furniture and fixtures .....	2 374	1 347	195	832	71	351	59	272	79
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	2 405	1 238	89	1 078	97	325	88	350	218
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	241	122	20	99	17	62	—	20	—
Structural clay products .....	421	208	23	190	11	63	22	47	47
Other stone, clay, and glass products .....	1 743	908	46	789	69	200	66	283	171
Primary metal industries .....	2 579	1 634	158	787	67	339	69	194	118
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills .....	953	617	38	298	42	108	37	61	50
Other primary iron and steel industries .....	679	445	40	194	—	112	10	47	25
Primary nonferrous industries .....	947	572	80	295	25	119	22	86	43
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	7 248	3 902	442	2 904	267	1 134	311	780	412
Fabricated structural metal products .....	1 005	432	125	448	21	283	—	89	55
Machinery, except electrical .....	2 060	1 233	109	718	—	331	165	131	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	6 455	3 641	478	2 336	158	829	385	685	279
Transportation equipment .....	3 037	1 496	165	1 376	166	449	221	422	118
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	1 458	727	66	665	46	179	127	273	40
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	591	261	34	296	64	113	60	59	—
Other transportation equipment .....	988	508	65	415	56	157	34	90	78
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	1 143	672	—	471	50	119	37	155	110
Ordnance .....	2 206	1 143	417	646	64	275	61	225	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	4 407	2 221	329	1 857	223	606	340	473	215
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated .....	91	71	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>33 922</b>	<b>16 928</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>14 500</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>1 981</b>
Food and kindred products .....	13 007	5 377	1 017	6 613	629	2 779	863	1 520	822
Meat products .....	3 071	1 680	208	1 183	151	604	121	233	74
Dairy products .....	479	264	—	215	—	52	17	74	72
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods .....	6 417	1 988	600	3 829	260	1 605	542	968	454
Grain-mill products .....	418	192	46	180	30	123	—	27	—
Beverage industries .....	513	319	—	194	51	60	19	45	19
Other food and kindred products .....	2 109	934	163	1 012	137	335	164	173	203
Tobacco manufactures .....	1 269	306	259	704	83	394	70	102	55
Textile mill products .....	3 850	2 597	259	994	186	328	151	211	118
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	2 424	1 515	188	721	60	276	131	150	104
Other textile mill products .....	1 426	1 082	71	273	126	52	20	61	14
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	2 549	1 587	108	854	135	397	69	146	107
Paper and allied products .....	2 469	1 269	155	1 045	89	363	169	343	81
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	788	464	36	288	43	178	28	39	—
Other paper and allied products .....	1 681	805	119	757	46	185	141	304	81
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 110	891	180	1 039	178	302	207	141	211
Chemicals and allied products .....	2 049	1 292	147	610	41	156	23	276	114
Petroleum and coal products .....	120	80	—	40	—	23	—	17	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	3 737	2 001	148	1 588	160	636	222	276	294
Leather and leather products .....	2 271	1 263	201	807	42	248	130	242	145
Nondurable goods—allocated .....	491	265	20	206	23	36	58	55	34
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	830	494	34	302	95	143	—	64	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>51 391</b>	<b>26 346</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>22 550</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>9 586</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>2 277</b>
Railroads and railway express service .....	1 359	813	43	503	33	74	17	289	90
Transportation, except railroads .....	1 668	1 020	119	529	89	239	32	130	39
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1 135	819	19	297	20	138	39	51	49
Communications, and transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated .....	83	25	24	34	16	18	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	7 868	3 777	625	3 466	382	1 450	691	513	430
Retail trade .....	11 387	5 640	455	5 292	976	1 978	674	1 147	517
Business and repair services .....	4 042	1 936	279	1 827	406	901	196	254	70
Personal services .....	6 773	3 187	259	3 327	255	1 436	556	751	329
Private households .....	2 648	1 337	157	1 154	133	415	145	280	181

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 11. Labor Force Status of Persons Who Worked Since 1960 and Year Last Worked of the Labor Reserve by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Experienced civilian labor force			Labor reserve by year last worked					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Employed	Experienced unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Total	1970	1969	1968	1964 to 1967	1960 to 1963
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>									
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>									
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued</b>									
<b>Industry—Continued</b>									
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries—Continued</b>									
Public administration .....	2 362	1 158	119	1 085	57	607	178	134	109
All other industries .....	14 714	7 971	553	6 190	573	2 745	770	1 458	644
Laborers, except farm—allocated .....	38 440	21 052	1 222	16 166	1 203	9 040	1 550	2 448	1 925
<b>Farmers and farm managers .....</b>	<b>113 654</b>	<b>71 578</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>41 140</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>16 909</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>8 654</b>	<b>6 173</b>
Farmers, owners and tenants .....	96 149	61 283	683	34 183	4 959	13 251	3 146	7 614	5 213
Farm managers .....	4 106	2 415	84	1 607	256	554	220	332	245
Farmers and farm managers—allocated .....	13 399	7 880	169	5 350	606	3 104	217	708	715
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen .....</b>	<b>492 768</b>	<b>161 673</b>	<b>19 371</b>	<b>311 724</b>	<b>30 118</b>	<b>172 826</b>	<b>32 497</b>	<b>51 415</b>	<b>24 868</b>
Farm foremen .....	5 158	1 993	180	2 985	240	1 669	288	509	279
Farm laborers, wage workers .....	352 787	99 328	17 298	236 161	21 208	127 075	26 699	42 730	18 449
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers .....	76 507	40 942	439	35 126	5 664	19 625	2 950	4 205	2 682
Farm service laborers, self-employed .....	845	497	87	261	40	145	—	76	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated .....	57 471	18 913	1 367	37 191	2 966	24 312	2 560	3 895	3 458
<b>Service workers, except private household .....</b>	<b>8 376 623</b>	<b>4 812 200</b>	<b>249 140</b>	<b>3 315 283</b>	<b>388 133</b>	<b>1 276 083</b>	<b>446 843</b>	<b>787 931</b>	<b>416 293</b>
<b>Cleaning service workers .....</b>	<b>1 004 192</b>	<b>596 487</b>	<b>32 180</b>	<b>375 525</b>	<b>41 475</b>	<b>134 683</b>	<b>53 615</b>	<b>96 361</b>	<b>49 391</b>
Chambermaids and maids, except private household .....	363 729	192 596	14 632	156 501	17 246	61 208	21 288	37 866	18 893
Cleaners and chorwomen .....	403 108	249 295	11 548	142 265	15 833	46 575	21 225	39 078	19 554
Janitors and sextons .....	237 355	154 596	6 000	76 759	8 396	26 900	11 102	19 417	10 944
<b>Food service workers .....</b>	<b>3 638 167</b>	<b>1 913 363</b>	<b>128 836</b>	<b>1 595 968</b>	<b>201 065</b>	<b>599 495</b>	<b>218 222</b>	<b>381 720</b>	<b>195 466</b>
Bar tenders .....	63 998	40 088	2 281	21 629	3 363	7 254	3 667	5 073	2 272
Busboys .....	27 375	13 175	1 915	12 285	2 046	6 286	1 440	1 764	749
Cooks, except private household .....	866 534	521 020	24 725	320 789	36 768	101 457	43 829	90 504	48 231
Dishwashers .....	132 545	63 749	6 461	62 335	7 750	22 240	8 625	15 262	8 458
Food counter and fountain workers .....	198 313	111 847	7 355	79 111	12 563	32 285	9 616	16 639	8 008
Waiters .....	1 935 837	915 915	74 344	945 578	118 867	374 471	129 730	214 279	108 231
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household .....	413 565	247 569	11 755	154 241	19 708	55 502	21 315	38 199	19 517
<b>Health service workers .....</b>	<b>1 644 672</b>	<b>1 046 885</b>	<b>35 952</b>	<b>561 835</b>	<b>69 573</b>	<b>195 304</b>	<b>78 280</b>	<b>144 684</b>	<b>73 994</b>
Dental assistants .....	151 451	88 566	2 762	60 123	5 715	18 156	8 053	16 767	11 432
Health aides, except nursing .....	150 427	101 170	3 267	45 990	4 802	17 178	6 342	11 636	6 032
Health trainees .....	25 743	17 693	298	7 752	2 599	3 592	371	635	555
Lay midwives .....	1 289	715	22	552	56	127	106	163	100
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	989 743	611 929	24 697	353 117	45 757	129 707	50 042	87 349	40 262
Practical nurses .....	326 019	226 812	4 906	94 301	10 644	26 544	13 366	28 134	15 613
<b>Personal service workers .....</b>	<b>1 262 776</b>	<b>777 896</b>	<b>25 305</b>	<b>459 575</b>	<b>50 922</b>	<b>164 869</b>	<b>67 976</b>	<b>114 652</b>	<b>61 156</b>
Airline stewardesses .....	45 193	32 495	977	11 721	1 109	2 530	1 472	3 405	3 205
Attendants, recreation and amusement .....	66 737	17 043	2 658	47 036	2 864	35 529	4 048	3 114	1 481
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c. .....	72 907	37 352	2 991	32 564	6 026	11 860	4 385	6 394	3 899
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	701	441	—	260	18	95	29	118	—
Barbers .....	10 588	7 809	114	2 665	452	661	603	605	344
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	9 512	5 509	68	3 935	406	1 225	427	1 317	560
Bootblacks .....	464	336	—	128	31	41	—	39	17
Child care workers, except private household .....	198 497	119 089	4 533	74 875	11 222	30 444	11 343	14 917	6 949
Elevator operators .....	18 894	9 774	688	8 432	535	1 873	827	2 975	2 222
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	663 459	434 097	9 754	219 608	20 062	58 882	36 578	68 649	35 437
Personal service apprentices .....	1 316	795	58	463	16	148	59	132	108
Housekeepers, except private household .....	112 961	74 719	2 160	36 082	4 141	11 545	4 914	9 675	5 807
School monitors .....	38 609	23 995	627	13 987	2 629	5 944	2 349	2 300	765
Ushers, recreation and amusement .....	8 451	4 212	350	3 889	810	1 884	339	616	240
Welfare service aides .....	15 803	11 025	385	4 393	617	2 356	662	528	230
<b>Protective service workers .....</b>	<b>82 399</b>	<b>59 350</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>21 451</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>2 919</b>
Crossing guards and bridge tenders .....	33 165	25 336	334	7 495	948	2 584	967	2 124	872
Firemen, fire protection .....	2 878	2 157	114	607	19	194	122	190	82
Guards and watchmen .....	24 728	15 808	668	8 252	1 085	2 846	1 002	2 258	1 061
Marshals and constables .....	402	228	—	174	—	21	62	91	—
Policemen and detectives .....	18 531	13 768	410	4 353	432	1 458	657	1 029	777
Public .....	13 636	10 869	160	2 607	274	756	450	532	595
Private .....	4 895	2 899	250	1 746	158	702	207	497	182
Sheriffs and bailiffs .....	2 695	2 053	72	570	131	133	19	160	127
Service workers, except private household—allocated .....	744 417	418 219	25 269	300 929	22 483	174 496	25 921	44 662	33 367
<b>Private household workers .....</b>	<b>1 925 107</b>	<b>1 131 981</b>	<b>54 388</b>	<b>738 738</b>	<b>117 396</b>	<b>220 161</b>	<b>100 542</b>	<b>194 509</b>	<b>106 130</b>
<b>Occupation:</b>									
Child care workers, private household .....	408 362	223 431	14 448	170 483	43 382	59 982	19 700	31 641	15 778
Cooks, private household .....	53 380	30 914	1 329	21 137	1 939	5 149	2 618	7 349	4 082
Housekeepers, private household .....	166 281	98 224	3 416	64 641	8 172	14 966	9 670	20 095	11 738
Laundresses, private household .....	19 998	10 812	422	8 764	1 445	1 802	1 368	2 403	1 746
Maids and servants, private household .....	1 096 413	652 531	27 889	415 993	59 158	108 273	62 712	122 005	63 845
Private household workers—allocated .....	180 673	116 069	6 884	57 720	3 300	29 989	4 474	11 016	8 941
<b>Living arrangement:</b>									
Living in .....	76 191	72 442	313	3 436	1 276	1 023	283	457	397
Housekeepers, private household .....	21 102	19 954	34	1 114	498	260	55	183	118
Maids and servants, private household .....	42 562	40 793	215	1 554	560	454	142	215	183
Living out .....	1 848 916	1 059 539	54 075	735 302	116 120	219 138	100 259	194 052	105 733
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier .....	85 103	—	85 103	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes unemployed persons who last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Last worked 1960 to 1970											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years	75 years and over
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	689 190	74 820	148 643	87 973	25 145	13 871	14 891	23 636	16 412	38 746	100 448	81 434	63 171	56.7
Accountants	49 214	928	5 946	2 678	1 124	965	1 130	1 878	1 826	4 011	12 925	9 851	5 952	47.9
Architects	4 908	87	664	368	306	132	34	194	227	404	941	818	713	66.6
Computer specialists	8 549	1 122	4 600	1 435	290	94	41	158	108	221	364	36	36	65.1
Engineers	95 465	1 871	12 179	7 631	2 392	2 139	2 385	4 361	3 518	9 702	23 987	17 294	8 006	65.3
Aeronautical and astronautical	2 766	629	2 500	1 464	377	456	452	278	62	228	611	201	65	56.1
Civil	21 603	629	2 500	1 464	377	456	452	278	62	228	611	201	65	56.1
Electrical and electronic	18 980	437	2 569	1 654	649	310	367	546	651	2 246	5 504	3 095	2 462	64.9
Mechanical	15 565	98	1 645	1 013	319	310	417	811	499	1 615	4 067	3 285	1 486	66.3
Other engineers	36 551	672	4 972	3 071	889	769	1 111	1 753	1 450	3 495	9 092	6 110	3 167	65.1
Lawyers and judges	17 028	176	2 300	1 904	280	187	202	614	657	913	2 962	2 713	4 120	67.2
Life and physical scientists	15 230	421	3 394	2 457	464	332	264	528	534	1 107	2 721	1 936	1 072	57.7
Chemists	8 389	220	1 816	1 051	215	202	139	287	287	588	1 950	1 211	513	62.3
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	37 974	479	3 305	3 442	803	540	767	1 365	1 121	2 357	6 855	6 618	10 322	68.5
Dentists	7 776	108	1 004	348	116	96	128	236	299	438	1 535	1 604	2 764	71.5
Pharmacists	12 696	249	1 633	621	210	133	293	387	294	888	2 698	2 019	3 019	68.1
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	14 016	39	1 352	2 345	338	164	241	462	484	792	2 215	2 095	3 482	66.8
Other related practitioners	3 484	83	216	128	139	147	120	280	44	239	407	626	1 057	69.3
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	7 904	470	1 353	1 656	508	310	378	415	162	406	1 049	808	548	44.3
Health technologists and technicians	12 137	1 294	4 612	2 989	596	297	184	318	138	412	551	436	310	25.5
Religious workers	21 766	460	1 205	2 100	1 443	485	624	697	555	1 037	3 467	4 245	5 748	68.7
Social scientists	6 051	96	923	1 577	285	207	188	188	131	373	943	860	310	48.5
Social and recreation workers	40 810	18 246	13 830	3 277	770	113	265	309	238	333	1 180	1 233	1 016	20.8
Teachers	84 735	4 907	14 798	20 451	4 850	747	1 547	2 375	1 561	4 417	11 355	10 071	6 656	39.6
College and university	29 845	1 161	5 992	10 348	1 766	528	413	311	123	749	2 400	3 053	2 801	32.5
Elementary and prekindergarten	18 531	939	3 492	3 446	1 391	488	317	623	317	1 343	3 010	1 827	1 095	45.0
Secondary	27 367	1 290	3 674	5 489	1 435	533	556	1 033	832	1 968	4 548	4 409	1 980	58.9
Other teachers	8 792	1 517	1 640	1 168	258	198	261	408	226	357	1 197	782	1 980	37.8
Engineering and science technicians	80 743	12 315	29 617	10 551	2 030	1 198	1 320	1 922	1 161	3 514	7 842	6 207	3 075	24.7
Draftsmen and surveyors	40 915	6 757	14 495	4 507	1 090	650	573	754	675	1 469	4 263	3 370	2 215	24.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	8 704	758	2 279	2 311	373	247	295	229	199	561	926	370	2 156	30.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 758	544	1 916	1 534	718	656	432	694	445	776	1 550	904	589	50.1
Airplane pilots	2 646	102	280	542	435	298	144	128	171	211	196	101	38	44.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	75 307	15 686	18 164	7 836	3 257	1 660	1 616	2 745	1 343	2 643	8 101	6 314	5 942	29.9
Authors, editors, and reporters	11 009	1 174	1 998	1 401	507	372	357	486	294	392	1 785	1 264	979	50.7
Designers	6 049	248	953	710	312	182	101	164	86	335	1 165	835	958	64.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	120 611	15 718	29 837	16 087	5 329	2 968	3 524	4 875	2 687	6 120	13 655	11 053	8 758	34.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	627 725	14 249	23 317	20 349	19 599	16 882	24 573	41 364	25 548	59 077	156 800	129 260	96 707	67.2
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	55 217	1 243	2 117	2 097	1 061	303	2 052	3 061	2 430	5 875	15 185	11 347	6 820	66.9
School administrators	12 964	313	470	705	435	242	217	446	450	1 171	4 643	1 950	1 222	66.8
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	52 840	1 273	2 095	1 173	946	971	1 806	3 269	2 361	4 638	11 722	13 005	9 581	68.4
Other specified managers and administrators	161 987	4 539	7 811	7 206	5 874	4 699	6 261	11 153	5 749	13 098	36 924	32 883	25 790	67.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., sold	214 322	6 283	9 611	6 895	6 332	5 698	7 990	12 960	8 312	21 714	56 708	43 055	28 964	66.9
Manufacturing	52 625	482	1 079	1 160	1 232	1 255	2 070	3 589	2 312	5 038	11 438	7 092	7 092	67.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 746	333	544	590	312	325	325	1 003	891	2 876	9 699	6 942	2 800	68.1
Wholesale and retail trade	62 817	2 643	3 646	2 376	2 011	1 911	2 443	3 712	2 421	6 081	11 295	11 295	9 397	66.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 533	72	407	360	290	197	199	405	351	1 095	3 399	2 251	1 507	67.8
All other industries	61 601	2 753	3 935	2 409	2 487	2 010	2 647	4 251	2 337	5 784	13 691	11 129	8 168	65.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	131 095	598	1 213	2 273	4 325	3 969	6 447	10 475	6 246	12 581	31 618	27 020	24 330	67.8
Construction	23 420	1 622	330	627	1 198	1 075	1 665	936	936	1 908	5 015	4 499	4 100	66.9
Manufacturing	10 636	124	209	301	196	248	410	924	476	1 038	2 143	1 812	2 780	68.3
Wholesale trade	7 984	83	17	116	285	295	598	507	588	1 859	1 859	1 762	1 584	68.3
Retail trade	57 351	167	331	582	1 307	1 430	2 273	4 141	2 564	6 130	15 113	12 856	10 457	68.2
All other industries	31 704	62	326	647	1 339	921	1 809	2 907	1 763	2 942	7 488	6 091	5 409	67.1

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>	<b>499 018</b>	<b>115 238</b>	<b>65 723</b>	<b>21 195</b>	<b>14 850</b>	<b>10 480</b>	<b>13 796</b>	<b>19 581</b>	<b>12 078</b>	<b>28 229</b>	<b>72 205</b>	<b>67 938</b>	<b>57 705</b>	<b>57.1</b>
<b>Sales workers</b>	30 619	468	1 441	1 489	1 338	989	1 187	1 673	1 921	2 686	7 215	6 537	4 675	67.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	27 978	180	851	1 458	1 338	989	1 187	1 673	1 921	2 686	7 215	6 537	4 675	67.2
Real estate agents and brokers	32 618	2 786	2 399	1 522	1 210	707	824	1 333	1 156	2 517	5 949	6 171	6 818	69.6
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	48 254	2 786	3 945	2 122	1 595	1 124	1 361	1 400	1 608	4 096	11 016	6 836	6 325	66.6
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	191 089	60 196	36 068	8 120	4 115	2 827	3 880	5 912	3 805	8 004	20 596	19 901	17 665	64.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	49 389	5 570	5 389	1 980	2 300	1 820	2 513	2 660	1 652	3 675	9 028	7 280	5 522	62.7
Salesmen, retail trade	21 702	4 888	2 698	1 030	1 048	1 862	2 780	3 570	1 499	3 072	3 142	2 962	2 285	55.8
Salesmen of services and construction	97 369	39 391	12 932	4 413	2 780	1 862	1 744	3 570	1 499	3 072	3 142	2 962	2 285	55.8
Other sales workers	722 671	162 619	139 984	42 374	21 544	12 561	16 969	26 745	16 655	38 320	103 115	87 988	53 797	42.6
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	49 123	19 531	11 115	2 523	1 886	329	676	1 058	670	1 391	4 434	3 882	2 326	22.3
Bank tellers and cashiers	54 767	4 918	8 212	3 548	1 896	708	1 371	2 009	1 357	4 107	10 156	9 153	7 332	64.5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	80 487	12 856	14 569	3 202	2 848	2 248	2 420	4 831	2 666	5 832	11 369	11 636	5 981	57.2
Mail handlers and postal clerks	58 073	11 382	10 208	3 202	2 044	1 249	1 773	2 177	1 908	3 745	10 349	6 736	3 360	52.8
Shipping and receiving clerks	78 953	25 773	13 892	3 044	1 773	1 337	1 652	2 413	1 619	3 857	11 561	8 295	3 739	24.9
Stock clerks and storekeepers	401 266	88 159	81 988	26 846	11 797	6 690	9 137	14 257	8 435	19 388	55 246	48 264	31 059	38.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 741 065	135 536	175 842	98 120	78 435	59 305	71 743	100 862	57 069	143 096	369 551	282 062	169 434	64.0
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b>	19 226	1 109	646	728	675	352	512	626	393	887	3 892	4 514	4 514	69.7
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	16 455	1 395	1 349	669	474	523	308	1 050	572	1 445	3 850	2 810	2 010	65.6
Bakers	12 975	797	627	709	502	503	482	548	414	902	3 069	2 904	2 028	66.6
Cabinetmakers	578 915	53 670	41 985	26 368	28 485	22 778	26 674	37 953	19 827	49 669	117 141	91 042	63 723	63.9
Construction craftsmen	217 719	14 542	12 598	7 768	8 341	3 033	3 428	2 009	2 009	4 978	9 381	37 884	32 183	65.8
Carpenters	50 329	4 671	4 015	3 254	3 871	3 033	3 428	2 009	2 009	4 978	9 381	37 884	32 183	65.8
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	35 932	2 096	2 385	2 050	2 593	1 818	1 941	1 920	1 216	3 402	6 532	5 247	4 134	58.4
Electricians	117 818	20 313	10 857	5 145	5 390	4 036	4 479	6 541	3 587	8 476	20 366	16 113	12 515	61.2
Masons and tile setters	20 673	1 771	1 331	1 333	1 461	1 096	1 033	1 459	691	1 512	3 593	3 174	2 219	62.3
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	54 929	2 668	2 742	1 640	1 939	2 052	1 915	4 499	2 035	5 862	13 345	10 035	6 197	65.8
Plasterers and cement finishers	27 265	4 043	3 638	2 717	2 626	1 198	1 623	1 749	743	1 748	3 549	2 659	1 972	47.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	23 319	693	1 134	751	748	1 036	1 220	1 483	940	3 068	6 574	4 677	975	65.4
Other construction craftsmen	176 120	2 068	5 033	3 988	4 588	3 437	4 996	11 258	7 979	22 839	57 824	37 452	14 648	66.9
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	57 260	347	949	1 140	1 099	853	1 370	4 062	3 008	8 477	19 365	12 394	4 196	66.9
Foremen, n.e.c.	34 726	248	1 169	639	820	569	827	1 877	1 600	4 544	12 485	7 169	2 779	67.0
Durable goods manufacturing	84 134	1 473	2 915	2 209	2 669	2 015	2 799	5 319	3 371	9 808	25 974	17 889	7 693	66.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	28 971	3 585	4 372	1 884	1 020	491	738	727	867	2 849	7 940	3 750	3 748	62.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	18 994	182	356	72	188	91	475	698	264	908	5 651	6 645	3 464	70.5
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	266 994	25 626	23 640	15 195	13 019	10 275	12 564	16 889	9 601	22 363	58 325	41 112	18 385	62.9
Locomotive engineers and firemen	11 031	1 776	1 235	735	538	344	452	818	506	1 006	1 999	1 514	1 853	59.9
Mechanics and repairmen	95 970	11 170	9 157	7 165	5 595	4 380	5 127	6 226	3 136	8 401	17 565	12 554	5 494	59.3
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	13 422	1 909	1 724	1 305	1 043	803	583	1 029	511	741	2 065	1 119	590	49.5
Automobile, including body	134 795	10 087	10 334	5 206	5 315	4 161	5 549	7 639	4 975	11 579	34 303	24 580	11 067	65.4
Radio and television	154 574	5 781	7 004	5 482	5 365	4 275	5 479	7 961	5 214	14 654	44 200	34 402	14 757	66.8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	63 185	2 123	3 146	2 514	2 175	2 168	2 522	3 248	2 003	6 098	18 230	13 196	5 762	66.8
Mechanists and job and die setters	18 626	1 614	1 634	856	951	716	777	1 127	655	1 169	4 727	4 944	1 471	64.6
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	27 473	3 869	3 869	709	610	453	777	1 138	1 106	2 289	8 473	7 786	2 880	68.2
Tool and die makers	45 290	4 661	1 355	1 403	1 629	938	1 418	2 448	1 509	5 098	12 770	10 476	4 644	67.1
Other metal craftsmen	37 523	4 217	3 262	1 828	1 508	807	995	1 629	1 007	2 971	9 053	6 476	4 432	65.7
Printing craftsmen	17 876	1 874	1 478	597	706	405	340	640	274	1 481	4 282	2 081	2 317	66.3
Compositors and typesetters	13 788	1 821	1 164	1 034	536	316	207	482	530	948	3 420	2 481	1 249	64.5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	35 546	662	924	632	586	564	1 204	1 645	1 621	3 694	11 384	8 630	4 000	67.7
Stationary engineers and power station operators	371 453	35 751	85 910	39 824	21 257	14 173	16 524	18 629	8 370	16 857	40 648	37 780	35 730	46.1

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>														
Assemblers, checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	256 691	174 228	74 889	60 635	38 496	46 300	64 325	34 874	83 127	203 148	148 891	78 883	52.9	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	17 255	18 635	6 622	4 161	1 693	2 452	3 291	2 065	4 982	11 466	8 110	3 171	34.2	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4 285	6 108	2 357	1 625	1 304	1 860	2 749	1 613	4 980	11 661	8 640	2 553	63.8	
Meat cutters and butchers	64 096	18 258	4 301	2 907	2 304	2 460	2 989	1 538	2 762	5 921	4 255	3 182	19.6	
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	3 001	1 889	1 852	1 569	922	1 090	1 638	828	1 992	4 103	3 407	2 378	58.1	
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	12 224	13 198	8 512	7 131	794	1 415	2 144	890	3 253	7 596	5 762	4 939	65.6	
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	3 227	1 723	805	7 156	5 140	5 990	2 228	4 205	10 729	23 482	14 678	5 363	59.4	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	45 131	4 456	2 627	2 627	1 875	2 969	6 618	2 354	4 191	8 806	4 829	1 648	62.6	
Painters, manufactured articles	56 563	10 359	3 023	2 423	1 224	1 329	1 695	2 945	6 032	6 032	4 063	2 152	59.7	
Precision machine operatives	15 715	2 225	1 033	901	728	517	797	586	1 042	2 816	1 848	2 239	23.5	
Sawyers	53 622	5 277	1 980	2 300	1 550	1 585	2 738	1 635	4 532	12 831	9 679	4 210	64.9	
Stationary firemen	20 898	1 747	1 267	1 378	933	1 054	1 353	839	1 807	4 218	2 651	1 690	61.8	
Textile operatives	21 177	537	329	513	465	635	1 186	809	2 134	5 765	5 444	2 873	68.0	
Other specified operatives	35 339	4 738	1 755	2 000	866	1 515	2 306	1 164	3 251	6 681	5 125	2 568	61.9	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	268 463	51 086	19 177	16 150	9 948	10 496	12 592	6 507	14 003	36 210	29 683	23 329	49.3	
Occupation:	318 574	59 760	18 811	13 794	8 850	10 933	15 977	8 896	21 179	55 560	40 717	17 522	55.2	
Machine operatives; miscellaneous specified														
Machine operatives; not specified	122 332	18 456	6 985	5 437	3 961	4 232	6 503	3 506	8 698	23 977	17 217	7 320	57.3	
Miscellaneous operatives	57 353	7 936	2 811	4 042	1 538	1 881	3 200	1 928	4 437	10 112	7 675	2 812	57.7	
Not specified operatives	95 459	24 504	5 407	3 725	2 263	3 139	4 074	2 394	5 173	13 766	10 428	5 098	41.3	
Industry:	43 430	8 864	2 377	1 821	1 088	1 681	2 200	1 068	2 871	7 705	5 397	2 292	54.5	
Manufacturing	247 892	41 782	14 634	10 468	6 837	8 967	12 946	7 024	17 518	45 701	33 120	13 148	57.1	
Durable goods	139 750	21 732	8 514	5 885	3 860	5 195	7 383	4 397	10 038	26 926	18 941	7 640	58.7	
Wood products, including furniture	20 283	3 143	1 326	968	879	1 192	1 534	584	1 174	3 863	2 396	1 358	54.2	
Primary metal industries	27 782	3 022	1 580	988	801	855	1 427	967	2 273	6 372	4 494	1 518	57.5	
Fabricated metal industries	15 909	3 540	3 084	2 485	1 879	3 446	4 71	3 666	1 233	2 504	1 662	501	63.0	
Machinery, including electrical	28 568	4 981	1 801	909	531	1 003	1 503	946	1 893	4 632	3 931	1 748	39.5	
Motor vehicles and equipment	11 731	1 118	1 153	422	274	305	611	585	1 269	3 185	1 775	380	56.2	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7 576	1 059	1 463	455	235	362	336	188	361	1 314	1 167	307	63.8	
Other durable goods	27 891	4 869	1 892	1 264	794	1 087	1 501	761	1 835	5 056	3 516	1 828	56.8	
Non-durable goods	104 973	19 443	15 858	4 382	2 866	3 580	5 523	2 627	7 255	18 434	13 864	5 402	55.6	
Food and kindred products	32 671	7 137	1 775	1 289	942	1 233	1 692	823	2 014	5 261	4 211	2 138	54.2	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 838	1 985	570	315	82	80	181	66	153	539	765	2 339	35.0	
Paper and allied products	19 280	3 038	3 670	861	524	507	943	268	1 235	3 575	2 653	859	53.9	
Chemicals and allied products	13 002	1 485	2 245	541	314	603	797	588	1 217	2 453	1 479	515	58.4	
Other non-durable goods	35 182	6 198	5 217	1 789	1 376	1 910	1 910	882	2 636	6 406	4 752	1 651	57.2	
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 169	607	650	201	111	152	301	111	225	341	315	106	33.6	
Nonmanufacturing industries	70 682	17 978	10 828	3 326	2 013	1 966	3 031	1 872	3 661	9 859	7 597	4 374	42.1	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 617	1 730	1 835	528	227	418	357	500	961	2 929	2 470	1 243	64.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	24 827	7 787	3 206	1 457	600	593	1 235	574	1 185	3 136	2 590	1 228	34.7	
All other industries	32 238	8 461	5 787	1 871	986	955	1 439	798	1 515	3 794	2 537	1 903	33.5	
Transport equipment operatives	450 137	71 089	62 204	30 862	19 544	22 365	28 541	14 510	31 341	70 186	46 525	23 482	52.7	
Bus drivers	27 470	973	1 423	1 102	742	1 233	2 027	1 213	3 063	8 018	5 106	1 897	65.6	
Parking attendants	10 868	3 847	2 024	390	179	256	307	140	417	1 020	1 066	1 009	23.9	
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	14 667	555	1 813	400	538	425	698	498	779	3 996	3 996	1 324	66.5	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	31 907	1 680	4 312	2 195	1 367	1 633	2 206	1 159	2 806	5 806	4 563	2 116	60.9	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	285 284	49 796	38 559	20 006	19 743	14 942	18 932	9 438	20 156	42 415	25 543	12 043	50.3	
Other transport equipment operatives	79 941	14 178	14 073	6 835	2 993	3 876	4 351	2 062	4 120	8 931	7 069	5 393	48.1	

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												Median age	
	16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years		75 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1 258 138	486 157	207 210	62 707	47 965	32 554	36 397	45 684	22 963	47 994	116 039	88 423	64 045	23.4
Construction laborers	262 601	85 648	51 377	15 866	12 529	8 142	9 026	11 224	5 550	11 074	24 967	16 648	10 550	24.4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	365 091	176 844	63 865	15 668	11 518	7 982	7 567	11 267	5 357	11 456	26 897	17 752	8 898	20.4
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	173 209	73 867	16 895	4 089	3 306	2 878	3 943	5 100	2 619	6 417	17 962	10 564	18 564	23.8
Lumbermen, raftermen and woodchoppers	23 504	2 894	1 800	1 794	2 182	1 387	1 545	2 065	786	1 056	2 877	2 461	1 906	55.4
Other specified laborers	200 030	76 082	36 477	12 703	9 436	5 692	6 893	9 359	3 196	6 056	13 957	12 066	11 113	23.3
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	233 703	70 822	36 796	12 587	8 994	6 473	7 403	9 669	5 453	11 184	29 379	21 927	13 014	32.3
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous laborers	65 195	13 242	6 788	2 248	2 430	1 913	2 460	3 602	1 831	4 886	12 079	9 053	4 663	59.9
Not specified laborers	168 508	57 580	30 008	10 339	6 564	4 560	4 943	6 067	3 624	6 298	17 300	12 874	8 351	24.4
Industry:														
Manufacturing	93 299	24 644	19 649	6 129	3 584	2 737	2 542	3 344	2 369	4 311	11 768	8 416	3 806	28.8
Durable goods	59 006	13 987	12 575	4 004	1 976	1 645	1 560	2 115	1 715	2 978	8 139	5 595	2 617	32.3
Wood products, including furniture	9 419	2 068	1 400	613	315	384	262	525	453	565	1 265	974	595	49.1
Metal industries	26 602	5 395	6 559	1 457	871	617	841	846	658	1 067	4 249	2 519	1 023	34.2
Machinery, including electrical	6 654	1 845	1 507	626	325	101	148	134	110	236	882	594	356	24.9
Transportation equipment	6 147	1 758	1 151	528	215	204	148	134	110	236	882	594	356	24.9
Other durable goods	10 184	2 921	1 958	780	440	339	312	376	319	321	797	506	193	28.1
Nondurable goods	32 517	10 336	6 522	2 043	1 341	1 000	803	1 107	666	1 291	3 488	2 777	1 171	24.5
Food and kindred products	13 733	4 221	2 297	948	594	437	275	411	524	514	1 524	1 305	728	28.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 776	321	552	82	267	92	79	122	-	42	141	60	18	26.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	140 404	46 178	17 147	6 458	5 410	3 736	4 861	6 325	3 086	6 873	17 611	13 511	9 208	35.8
Railroads and railway express service	23 228	2 006	1 923	663	773	657	863	1 467	806	1 972	4 571	4 571	1 815	65.4
Transportation, except railroads	5 805	2 009	1 018	336	225	68	262	97	66	307	561	593	265	24.4
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	13 733	3 835	1 888	665	553	433	380	564	250	591	2 229	1 594	1 031	47.4
Wholesale and retail trade	33 646	14 148	4 931	1 667	1 118	1 022	840	1 139	671	1 140	3 282	1 832	1 836	26.7
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	63 992	24 180	7 387	3 407	2 741	1 556	2 516	3 058	1 295	2 863	5 827	4 901	4 261	22.3
Farmers and farm managers	380 442	5 223	4 266	6 036	10 141	8 784	14 785	24 473	13 342	31 014	77 507	81 799	103 072	69.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	449 192	174 781	33 486	15 003	16 760	10 948	13 458	20 172	10 632	21 365	48 765	42 056	41 746	35.8
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	402 339	151 198	27 041	13 727	15 907	10 508	12 527	19 099	10 281	20 372	38 524	36 984	36 984	40.8
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	46 853	23 583	6 445	1 276	853	460	931	1 073	351	993	2 594	3 532	4 762	20.0
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	1 208 004	407 674	131 119	46 784	37 420	26 184	34 046	48 588	26 709	59 274	152 144	135 794	102 338	39.9
Cleaning service workers	398 991	105 422	35 876	12 285	10 917	9 675	12 547	17 823	10 362	22 924	65 273	56 165	39 722	58.6
Food service workers	349 087	184 441	38 885	14 841	11 343	7 264	8 070	9 879	5 461	11 232	24 005	18 836	14 830	19.8
Cooks, except private household	98 638	40 424	10 689	5 104	4 043	3 044	2 775	3 566	2 250	4 913	9 408	7 054	5 368	24.2
Busboys and dishwashers	119 394	89 728	11 016	3 000	1 859	1 079	1 526	1 666	940	1 321	2 938	2 359	1 962	18.7
Waiters	46 724	21 754	8 266	2 899	1 961	935	1 271	1 488	591	1 121	2 853	2 095	2 405	21.0
Other food service workers	46 331	32 535	8 914	3 838	3 480	2 206	3 281	3 724	1 680	3 877	8 806	6 895	5 095	26.9
Health service workers	37 264	8 081	10 373	3 533	1 868	1 102	1 077	1 376	529	1 530	3 450	2 769	1 576	25.5
Personal service workers	147 606	63 387	19 262	4 776	3 462	1 767	2 465	4 115	2 301	4 745	13 987	13 863	13 476	22.7
Barbers	24 592	4 955	545	1 169	1 157	591	627	1 210	650	1 655	5 472	5 472	6 561	69.7
Protective service workers	148 349	4 346	6 437	4 383	4 782	3 966	6 666	9 754	5 532	13 980	34 659	33 231	20 613	67.1
Firemen, fire protection	14 143	469	656	690	661	617	1 066	1 528	2 718	1 520	2 718	2 501	618	63.2
Guards and watchmen	95 548	2 837	3 953	1 856	2 342	2 075	3 461	5 414	3 270	9 122	24 423	22 373	14 422	67.8
Policemen and detectives	27 178	886	1 656	1 602	1 657	1 114	1 802	2 164	1 152	2 726	5 098	4 874	2 447	63.7
Private household workers	18 317	3 346	1 289	1 631	1 039	736	682	1 167	699	1 040	2 368	2 207	2 113	56.9
Private household workers—living in	146	-	-	19	-	-	-	17	-	15	26	30	39	55.7
Private household workers—living out	18 171	3 346	1 289	1 612	1 039	736	682	1 150	699	1 025	2 342	2 177	2 074	56.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. <sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>	5 223 847	1 799 003	1 021 738	364 022	219 023	132 685	748 902	203 819	108 313	251 264	498 910	260 620	215 548	24.0
<b>Last worked 1969 or 1970</b>														
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	415 817	71 429	135 699	67 706	16 539	8 104	7 385	11 831	7 896	17 222	35 906	19 451	16 649	25.1
Accountants	21 392	882	5 518	2 141	647	454	420	901	933	1 412	4 318	2 171	1 593	58.5
Architects	2 680	113	360	269	272	112	54	120	163	170	406	267	200	53.7
Computer specialists	7 158	1 113	4 249	1 106	226	1 372	806	2 104	1 704	4 045	7 368	2 448	1 477	22.9
Engineers	41 776	1 833	11 304	5 863	1 452	3 722	2 040	2 104	1 704	4 045	7 368	2 448	1 477	46.6
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 638	35	452	322	120	148	20	141	141	42	205	41	25	35.8
Civil	9 855	607	2 319	1 187	250	256	217	515	437	1 068	1 751	877	371	55.9
Electrical and electronic	7 914	437	2 372	1 259	440	253	69	203	359	719	1 431	877	371	55.9
Mechanical	6 069	98	1 516	717	216	207	212	284	359	719	1 431	436	189	55.7
Other engineers	16 300	656	4 645	2 378	426	508	288	875	702	1 393	2 869	1 112	1 189	55.7
Lawyers and judges	9 480	176	2 276	1 600	222	133	97	293	323	501	1 601	861	1 397	59.0
Life and physical scientists	7 669	400	3 000	1 561	284	135	74	281	229	495	649	337	224	27.8
Chemists	3 881	220	1 555	602	100	44	53	129	83	296	520	179	100	27.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	17 216	461	3 106	2 871	540	250	402	686	607	1 110	2 445	2 146	2 592	61.0
Dentists	2 595	90	86	307	60	9	84	136	141	121	503	512	546	67.6
Pharmacists	6 335	249	1 633	419	141	78	203	285	270	337	1 078	889	1 089	44.5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	4 264	83	1 999	1 099	77	64	39	111	91	51	111	157	242	57.7
Other related practitioners	1 264	446	1 010	2 036	262	125	81	185	21	138	364	100	102	29.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	8 057	1 061	3 799	2 208	286	125	81	62	35	98	133	96	73	23.9
Health technologists and technicians	11 417	438	1 058	1 671	876	367	502	424	367	635	1 967	1 577	1 535	62.0
Religious workers	3 627	96	861	1 211	165	166	61	62	21	225	420	276	63	32.1
Social scientists	34 424	17 167	12 219	2 728	463	74	174	163	93	223	522	406	192	20.0
Social and recreation workers	51 398	4 620	13 676	15 425	3 351	1 157	774	1 271	792	1 959	4 615	2 479	1 279	29.8
Teachers	19 079	1 142	5 555	7 758	1 238	421	203	175	76	356	921	833	301	28.7
College and university	15 297	828	3 243	4 115	709	317	169	169	223	712	1 195	374	270	30.8
Elementary and prekindergarten	15 297	828	3 243	4 115	709	317	169	169	223	712	1 195	374	270	30.8
Secondary	15 297	828	3 243	4 115	709	317	169	169	223	712	1 195	374	270	30.8
Other teachers	5 760	1 454	1 440	831	153	139	284	373	355	741	1 874	950	455	32.3
Engineering and science technicians	56 728	12 106	27 357	8 274	1 097	518	168	187	138	150	625	222	253	25.0
Draftsmen and surveyors	28 773	6 555	13 510	3 734	228	105	308	390	227	670	2 424	985	481	23.0
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5 965	758	2 127	1 913	228	105	308	390	227	670	2 424	985	481	23.0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	6 343	525	1 825	1 511	399	196	78	62	116	447	211	58	—	25.5
Airplane pilots	1 719	102	246	518	399	196	78	62	39	79	462	207	143	32.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	52 757	15 091	16 550	6 560	2 106	1 014	959	1 516	625	1 367	3 416	1 921	1 632	34.9
Authors, editors, and reporters	7 077	1 059	1 875	1 050	401	290	19	233	169	197	902	362	262	23.4
Designers	2 860	210	783	687	181	49	19	70	21	187	361	162	130	30.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 620	14 927	27 226	12 057	3 766	1 703	1 885	2 655	1 331	2 596	4 673	3 152	3 649	24.6
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	235 016	13 567	20 578	15 176	13 625	9 869	12 907	18 917	10 897	24 355	48 490	25 245	21 390	62.2
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	19 225	1 227	1 779	1 530	1 140	761	1 243	1 243	1 057	2 421	4 327	1 597	856	61.2
School administrators	4 963	290	407	600	338	201	101	216	195	373	1 558	389	295	63.1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	19 741	1 209	1 979	883	640	468	775	1 625	924	1 990	4 177	3 252	1 819	64.1
Other specified managers and administrators	69 250	4 365	8 911	5 454	4 065	3 018	3 676	5 421	2 428	5 819	12 491	7 921	8 381	61.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., isolated	77 417	5 957	8 508	5 111	4 451	3 151	3 628	5 359	3 495	8 471	16 274	7 182	5 630	61.4
Manufacturing	16 633	646	991	970	936	670	983	1 216	915	2 447	4 284	1 489	1 266	63.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 774	280	479	487	294	157	199	321	371	1 021	2 114	496	555	55.5
Wholesale and retail trade	24 126	2 478	3 143	1 635	1 325	945	1 138	1 707	1 176	2 272	4 210	1 971	2 126	64.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 561	72	337	316	177	95	108	105	143	292	923	572	421	59.1
All other industries	26 323	2 661	3 358	1 703	1 719	1 284	1 200	2 010	1 090	2 439	4 743	2 654	1 262	65.7
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed</b>	44 420	519	994	1 598	2 991	2 270	3 484	5 009	2 598	5 281	9 643	5 604	4 409	63.6
Construction	9 314	138	330	519	826	660	940	1 223	433	895	1 522	1 175	683	60.2
Manufacturing	3 799	110	119	106	176	179	174	517	252	265	865	442	594	65.0
Wholesale trade	2 645	83	67	67	238	108	105	358	205	358	634	363	299	64.8
Retail trade	16 649	126	260	472	861	752	1 238	1 698	984	2 501	3 809	2 226	1 722	64.3
All other industries	12 013	62	268	434	820	571	1 027	1 503	724	1 262	2 833	1 398	1 171	63.4

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued</b>														
<b>Sales workers</b>	284 699	100 752	57 987	15 440	8 649	5 523	6 985	9 139	5 201	12 718	27 597	18 893	15 815	23.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	12 373	1 370	1 370	1 049	717	604	553	634	335	1 135	2 597	1 430	1 547	63.3
Real estate agents and brokers	11 671	480	479	369	299	437	386	620	432	1 106	2 507	2 607	1 949	67.4
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	13 041	1 610	2 042	1 151	711	347	603	537	402	1 089	3 372	2 089	1 914	55.5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	21 023	2 629	3 496	1 710	1 016	536	710	1 067	676	1 766	3 922	2 201	2 294	56.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	125 762	56 800	31 726	5 741	2 256	1 278	2 016	2 658	1 650	3 486	8 270	5 678	4 203	21.0
Salesmen, retail trade	25 323	5 475	4 808	1 418	1 296	937	1 242	1 244	751	1 550	3 405	2 033	1 150	42.4
Salesmen of services and construction	12 888	4 516	2 557	756	568	226	309	322	172	737	1 297	816	612	23.8
Other sales workers	62 618	29 095	11 209	3 246	1 786	1 158	1 166	2 057	783	1 661	3 272	3 039	4 146	21.0
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	426 860	153 441	122 295	29 026	11 379	5 995	7 320	12 843	7 197	16 301	33 093	16 478	11 492	22.5
Bank tellers and cashiers	35 136	18 350	9 924	1 552	759	96	307	595	268	493	1 592	711	489	19.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	26 040	4 528	7 303	2 416	881	282	415	1 035	533	1 471	3 667	2 069	1 440	29.9
Mail handlers and postal clerks	32 069	12 331	12 382	1 999	1 343	850	831	2 478	1 101	2 105	3 284	1 773	763	23.3
Shipping and receiving clerks	49 059	24 389	12 075	2 229	1 254	641	834	858	789	1 572	2 644	884	465	22.8
Stock clerks and storekeepers	243 316	82 677	71 762	18 717	6 177	3 552	4 246	6 853	3 918	8 990	18 550	10 001	7 873	22.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	797 579	128 371	149 749	71 499	47 521	31 554	33 539	45 962	24 163	61 680	118 128	49 125	36 288	45.3
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	7 342	1 032	487	372	239	169	261	453	188	406	1 645	1 169	781	64.4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	6 525	1 272	1 011	447	153	254	166	442	221	648	1 192	642	236	53.8
Bakers	5 846	797	559	367	297	297	258	312	276	472	1 096	642	395	59.3
Cabinetmakers	282 686	51 581	37 227	19 579	17 980	13 305	13 643	18 529	8 248	23 509	44 198	22 057	12 830	58.0
Construction craftsmen	102 055	14 083	37 227	5 705	5 315	4 714	5 030	7 630	3 396	8 873	18 522	10 902	6 312	50.6
Carpenters	22 387	2 521	3 710	2 542	2 713	1 695	1 689	2 090	858	2 572	3 900	927	508	46.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	17 522	3 003	1 976	1 452	1 724	1 016	1 198	1 294	1 310	2 497	4 020	1 513	605	53.3
Electricians	66 501	19 417	9 677	3 826	3 051	2 393	2 451	3 286	1 370	4 411	8 708	4 568	3 403	36.1
Masons and tile setters	10 099	1 631	1 135	1 168	975	729	510	658	389	578	1 370	685	271	46.0
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	21 120	2 523	1 184	1 254	1 184	1 084	912	1 868	605	2 269	4 256	1 760	1 010	58.2
Plasterers and cement finishers	15 318	3 889	3 155	1 792	1 576	681	824	833	329	716	957	458	108	28.4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	7 760	693	846	568	475	383	472	631	341	1 272	1 649	371	59	58.5
Other construction craftsmen	52 320	1 973	4 400	3 044	2 825	1 812	2 323	5 122	3 443	9 285	14 126	2 867	1 100	62.4
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	15 687	347	863	787	733	492	585	1 953	1 285	3 515	4 210	710	207	62.7
Foremen, n.e.c.	10 171	248	1 007	575	509	289	341	877	572	1 812	3 023	714	224	63.1
Durable goods manufacturing	26 462	3 378	2 530	1 682	1 583	1 051	1 397	2 292	1 394	3 958	6 893	1 443	669	61.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	14 045	3 550	3 983	1 351	633	251	255	261	394	1 297	1 837	124	109	24.4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	3 967	182	315	53	152	70	211	315	89	298	1 740	367	175	65.9
Locomotive engineers and firemen	117 955	24 278	20 182	10 537	7 186	4 987	5 598	6 924	4 133	8 982	16 786	5 449	2 913	40.5
Mechanics and repairmen	6 167	1 693	1 149	557	250	108	221	433	169	465	624	255	243	29.3
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	4 780	663	1 020	658	192	250	333	433	174	253	647	133	24	37.6
Aircraft	44 473	10 401	7 378	4 664	3 199	2 309	2 268	2 257	1 253	3 202	4 952	1 825	765	34.6
Automobile, including body	7 367	1 751	1 509	849	675	348	236	540	207	231	745	220	56	30.0
Radio and television	55 168	9 770	9 126	3 809	2 870	1 972	2 540	3 261	2 330	4 831	9 818	3 016	1 825	50.1
Other mechanics and repairmen	49 662	5 489	6 166	3 874	2 844	1 741	2 140	2 689	1 908	5 672	12 322	3 158	1 639	59.8
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b>	20 163	1 988	1 639	1 839	1 061	760	895	1 140	666	2 374	4 872	1 244	654	58.7
Mechanists and job and die setters	7 399	1 534	1 438	702	510	357	265	308	132	406	1 807	330	178	62.9
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	14 133	1 607	1 219	899	427	161	325	436	569	920	2 237	597	217	61.7
Tool and die makers	16 393	3 993	2 656	1 127	729	463	655	900	549	1 972	3 406	987	610	62.9
Other metal craftsmen	7 608	1 776	1 116	380	290	167	112	740	450	1 408	3 102	1 045	624	40.8
Printing craftsmen	6 392	1 717	1 055	628	299	108	108	189	217	718	1 061	555	367	53.3
Compositors and typesetters	10 490	631	884	436	295	259	595	689	665	1 448	3 205	924	459	31.8
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	222 582	32 900	71 033	29 744	13 485	7 733	7 385	8 865	3 807	6 983	15 230	10 469	14 948	63.6
Stationary engineers and power station operators														27.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers														



Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see 16A1)

United States	Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued											Median age	
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>													
Assemblers	682 028	245 739	150 515	50 343	33 870	17 519	19 651	23 696	13 080	32 717	57 974	21 253	15 671
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	49 249	16 617	16 145	4 354	2 278	2 878	940	1 215	685	1 677	3 220	1 016	436
Garage workers and gas station attendants	20 125	4 165	5 285	1 482	750	434	690	842	794	1 979	2 997	408	299
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	92 118	61 307	16 040	2 877	1 646	1 145	1 330	1 086	794	1 179	2 591	1 408	715
Meat cutters and butchers	12 778	4 685	1 609	7 073	779	466	381	611	184	676	1 364	669	281
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	13 985	3 084	1 638	985	527	367	381	550	348	476	6 340	1 337	684
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	54 648	11 826	10 933	5 690	4 199	1 958	2 695	2 710	1 800	4 476	6 340	1 337	684
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	9 227	3 144	1 499	463	439	208	412	412	156	743	1 091	453	300
Packers and wrappers, except produce	38 215	3 876	4 054	1 674	1 079	623	744	1 012	386	1 107	1 445	350	102
Painters, manufactured articles	7 823	2 462	1 869	1 838	1 393	563	483	908	342	791	1 653	556	430
Precision machine operatives	21 950	5 138	4 583	1 336	1 460	431	196	278	205	381	696	169	80
Sawyers	9 651	1 702	1 744	908	835	297	493	584	256	773	1 405	1 491	163
Stationary firemen	5 804	513	394	261	294	148	231	518	364	884	1 430	530	237
Textile operatives	13 547	4 421	2 334	695	950	300	404	682	246	1 262	1 503	450	300
Other specified operatives	158 846	48 269	34 249	13 568	10 094	5 706	5 536	5 689	2 649	6 037	11 927	6 236	8 886
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	166 837	57 605	40 519	13 006	7 310	3 681	4 443	5 901	3 318	8 367	15 709	5 023	1 955
<b>Occupation:</b>													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	59 299	17 799	13 741	4 823	3 112	1 593	1 794	2 440	1 252	3 358	6 567	2 030	790
Machine operatives, not specified	29 044	7 702	7 672	2 886	1 528	633	1 990	2 651	916	1 990	2 651	775	334
Miscellaneous operatives	55 446	23 604	13 766	3 611	1 684	1 018	1 141	1 389	917	1 904	4 153	1 636	623
Not specified operatives	23 048	8 500	5 340	1 686	986	437	747	876	233	1 115	2 338	582	208
<b>Industry:</b>													
Manufacturing	125 100	40 226	31 223	10 087	5 554	2 531	3 735	4 617	2 610	7 016	12 825	3 386	1 290
Durable goods	70 018	21 077	16 836	6 042	3 299	1 352	2 281	2 553	1 591	4 220	7 946	2 065	756
Wood products, including furniture	10 088	3 075	1 738	1 030	630	180	527	516	197	391	1 204	445	155
Primary metal industries	9 451	3 441	2 623	1 165	645	238	383	412	352	884	2 008	307	91
Fabricated metal industries	14 955	4 772	4 116	1 151	574	121	216	183	122	621	751	133	19
Machinery, including electrical	4 877	1 100	996	573	237	84	465	657	391	819	1 240	502	186
Motor vehicles and equipment	4 005	1 007	1 279	253	204	151	111	108	93	517	688	127	45
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	14 083	4 720	2 972	1 223	554	397	454	489	239	737	1 506	532	260
Other durable goods	53 250	18 542	13 847	3 841	2 121	1 135	1 388	2 043	1 019	2 673	4 842	1 265	534
Food and kindred products	17 564	6 790	3 749	2 003	672	402	528	750	225	752	1 732	489	272
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 748	1 434	369	173	158	21	17	38	20	23	189	282	24
Paper and allied products	9 110	2 934	3 238	787	237	161	192	247	123	431	612	104	44
Chemicals and allied products	6 265	1 426	2 030	470	297	173	155	324	365	469	515	41	22.5
Other nondurable goods	1 832	607	540	204	134	44	66	684	286	998	1 794	349	194
Nonmanufacturing industries	41 737	17 379	9 296	2 919	1 756	1 500	708	1 284	708	1 351	2 884	1 637	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 285	7 529	1 445	357	186	120	153	164	90	366	809	319	665
Wholesale and retail trade	20 684	8 153	2 679	1 098	509	511	177	177	228	350	819	584	42
All other industries	249 700	67 680	55 489	22 282	17 158	9 884	10 182	12 261	5 453	13 090	22 002	8 622	5 597
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>													
Bus drivers	10 991	3 671	1 759	349	104	99	103	121	60	189	276	895	209
Parking attendants	4 956	1 537	1 643	324	148	226	170	170	158	331	556	267	359
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	15 710	1 637	4 001	1 692	1 259	622	701	1 017	418	1 153	1 993	1 011	35
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	158 810	47 283	33 940	14 348	11 216	7 087	6 557	8 046	3 402	7 773	12 877	4 219	206
Truck drivers and deliverymen	51 596	13 581	12 823	4 943	3 862	1 590	2 005	2 010	923	2 191	2 888	2 034	2 746
Other transport equipment operatives													

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text<sup>1</sup>

United States	Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued													Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	881 639	462 557	181 885	43 874	28 762	17 153	17 155	20 278	9 173	19 876	39 753	22 003	19 170	19.8
Construction laborers	181 973	83 253	46 184	11 412	7 214	4 353	4 549	4 818	2 255	4 174	8 097	3 929	1 735	20.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	269 007	167 363	55 618	11 015	6 514	3 930	2 726	4 582	1 852	4 304	7 114	2 184	1 805	19.2
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	123 383	69 572	14 824	2 699	2 175	1 542	2 072	2 599	1 315	3 207	9 407	7 087	6 884	19.5
Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers	151 165	72 062	32 627	1 457	1 302	793	838	724	298	556	791	501	305	36.1
Other specified laborers	144 191	67 579	31 307	8 004	5 022	2 858	3 229	3 937	1 825	4 775	8 756	3 884	3 015	20.7
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	31 632	12 551	5 842	1 567	1 465	714	887	1 302	554	1 949	2 999	908	894	22.8
Occupation:	112 559	55 028	25 465	6 437	3 557	2 144	2 342	2 635	1 271	2 826	5 757	2 976	2 121	20.2
Not specified laborers	56 430	23 660	16 717	3 700	1 868	1 277	867	1 280	662	1 991	2 899	885	624	21.4
Industry:	34 688	13 477	10 825	2 464	1 120	804	507	858	465	1 421	1 805	543	399	21.8
Manufacturing	5 226	1 926	1 235	390	217	172	39	266	110	296	335	150	90	22.8
Durable goods	15 381	5 267	5 766	885	508	320	214	307	212	809	869	136	80	22.1
Wood products, including furniture	4 170	1 777	1 351	309	90	58	100	36	15	39	293	47	75	21.1
Metal industries	3 673	1 732	1 501	332	95	130	31	144	19	110	92	66	21	20.6
Machinery, including electrical	6 238	2 775	2 572	548	210	144	123	105	109	167	216	144	125	21.1
Transportation equipment	20 868	9 887	5 559	645	453	323	323	197	570	570	1 048	342	225	20.5
Other durable goods	8 945	4 137	2 098	504	233	250	136	168	145	264	590	240	180	20.8
Nondurable goods	8 874	296	333	20	103	20	37	19	—	—	46	—	—	22.1
Food and kindred products	87 761	43 919	14 590	4 304	3 154	1 581	2 362	2 657	1 163	2 784	5 857	2 999	2 391	20.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	7 427	1 963	1 641	473	436	171	309	362	189	564	975	277	67	27.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 886	1 947	918	209	75	31	159	—	43	131	250	123	—	20.0
Railroads and railway express service	7 770	3 637	1 918	266	227	124	118	234	71	233	683	239	274	20.7
Transportation, except railroads	23 841	13 532	4 061	941	716	477	501	508	346	565	1 207	439	548	19.5
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	44 837	22 840	6 306	2 415	1 700	778	1 275	1 553	514	1 291	2 742	1 921	1 502	19.9
Wholesale and retail trade	180 503	5 029	3 847	5 055	8 002	6 232	10 016	15 759	8 133	17 445	36 409	29 765	34 811	66.5
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	315 101	167 788	30 107	11 933	10 797	6 904	7 714	10 687	5 700	10 465	22 639	16 542	13 825	19.8
Farmers and farm managers	277 910	145 547	24 232	10 818	10 325	6 621	7 118	9 986	5 507	9 918	21 250	14 740	11 828	19.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37 191	22 241	5 855	1 115	472	283	596	701	193	547	1 389	1 802	1 997	19.3
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	744 857	379 632	112 691	30 862	22 116	13 445	15 672	21 824	11 136	24 982	55 903	32 463	24 131	19.9
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	217 155	98 165	30 585	7 837	6 124	4 590	5 686	7 244	4 229	9 483	23 692	12 237	7 283	21.7
Cleaning service workers	251 064	170 330	32 431	9 022	6 742	3 601	3 651	4 533	2 332	4 382	7 565	3 601	2 874	18.9
Food service workers	64 809	38 093	8 888	2 993	2 493	1 710	1 299	1 641	986	1 845	2 779	1 169	913	19.4
Cooks, except private household	98 968	82 215	8 963	1 814	985	500	745	778	481	414	1 032	492	549	18.4
Busboys and dishwashers	33 091	19 917	6 814	1 761	1 046	375	134	548	189	511	806	456	534	19.3
Waiters	54 196	30 105	7 766	2 454	2 218	1 016	1 473	1 566	676	1 612	2 948	1 484	878	19.6
Other food service workers	23 466	7 620	8 745	2 282	817	427	420	594	292	732	888	376	273	22.4
Health service workers	99 857	59 897	16 897	3 022	1 820	943	1 214	1 675	864	1 719	5 210	3 804	2 792	19.3
Personal service workers	8 150	4 553	413	681	177	177	237	372	275	628	1 650	1 446	1 137	65.5
Barbers	59 676	4 136	5 879	3 173	2 931	2 219	2 825	4 530	2 208	6 166	13 253	7 970	4 389	62.9
Protective service workers	4 944	4 469	543	395	460	365	382	586	228	732	238	238	127	53.1
Firemen, fire protection	39 357	2 650	3 564	1 356	1 564	1 235	1 556	2 633	1 456	4 511	9 996	5 833	3 003	64.4
Guards and watchmen	11 222	863	1 600	1 226	806	576	734	1 062	352	1 009	1 545	863	586	53.7
Policemen and detectives	10 048	3 018	896	826	605	503	376	622	284	413	1 016	780	709	39.7
Private household workers	90	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living in	9 938	3 018	896	807	605	503	376	622	284	398	990	750	709	39.3
Private household workers—living out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>		8 370	4 718	1 894	1 961	1 472	1 928	2 780	2 117	4 737	10 218	6 328	6 238	62.7
Sales workers		3 371	1 111	1 133	1 160	1 181	1 154	1 197	1 149	4 330	1 055	500	554	67.0
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters		—	—	58	82	39	129	303	178	523	1 005	786	786	68.4
Real estate agents and brokers		95	242	176	159	78	226	266	274	411	881	842	952	65.9
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries		136	202	91	175	129	216	388	262	824	1 763	782	827	66.3
Sales representatives, wholesale trade		2 788	2 782	805	675	543	622	861	608	1 419	2 783	2 187	1 892	59.5
Sales clerks, retail trade		95	358	228	204	355	392	285	314	552	1 484	619	546	64.7
Salesmen, retail trade		2 331	97	56	272	86	83	76	115	215	1 494	280	274	63.1
Salesmen of services and construction		4 931	1 026	347	277	181	106	404	217	363	927	502	601	20.0
Other sales workers		6 995	11 145	5 950	3 046	1 850	2 568	3 797	2 931	7 021	15 872	6 722	4 168	60.5
Clerical and kindred workers		4 096	625	456	92	78	97	113	130	322	755	334	167	39.3
Bank tellers and cashiers		242	443	540	178	120	315	251	161	1 005	1 612	736	711	64.7
Bookkeepers and billing clerks		452	1 484	572	518	276	450	710	544	772	1 262	922	331	57.8
Mail handlers and postal clerks		169	908	452	310	193	351	264	421	760	2 167	353	219	62.9
Shipping and receiving clerks		1 194	1 187	476	249	200	121	430	356	794	1 840	624	231	59.9
Stock clerks and storekeepers		4 011	6 498	3 454	1 699	983	1 234	2 029	1 319	3 368	8 236	3 753	2 509	59.1
Other clerical and kindred workers		5 500	15 557	11 708	10 552	8 184	10 675	14 751	8 866	25 626	58 461	19 193	15 077	63.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers		2 513	20	84	50	33	39	213	131	217	559	568	578	69.0
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers		83	156	84	42	33	39	378	56	133	603	329	125	65.0
Bakers		1 498	53	234	35	41	60	88	2 907	8 043	18 260	7 287	6 850	65.6
Cabinetmakers		65 827	2 535	2 912	3 983	3 321	3 593	4 789	1 113	2 950	6 905	3 121	3 644	64.8
Construction craftsmen		1 747	648	1 187	1 211	967	1 403	1 719	1 113	712	1 390	417	208	62.1
Carpenters		5 420	194	175	177	377	289	423	247	948	2 694	559	370	64.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators		6 588	45	157	45	292	141	112	185	510	841	478	340	65.8
Electricians		3 595	70	158	223	292	141	898	549	1 422	2 941	1 560	1 340	63.8
Masons and file setters		12 830	731	484	737	716	675	152	69	406	2 564	310	296	65.3
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers		2 269	83	87	125	107	201	152	69	202	2 440	560	506	65.1
Plasterers and cement finishers		6 683	89	224	248	313	269	736	312	989	2 685	635	651	54.3
Plumbers and pipe fitters		3 178	296	388	388	159	266	179	95	306	685	207	79	54.3
Other construction craftsmen		2 987	170	39	124	307	203	218	151	519	1 133	82	41	63.6
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen		22 715	349	448	589	417	771	851	1 501	4 365	8 930	2 191	1 049	65.5
Foremen, n.e.c.		7 308	62	216	120	88	233	292	310	534	2 921	551	230	65.1
Durable goods manufacturing		4 712	85	20	87	39	155	316	310	993	2 175	326	206	65.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing		10 695	202	212	382	290	383	959	414	2 038	3 834	1 314	613	65.5
Nonmanufacturing industries		2 996	35	308	123	62	98	83	209	399	1 308	72	32	64.4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power		2 101	41	19	18	21	84	117	21	165	868	587	160	68.3
Locomotive engineers and firemen		34 407	2 178	2 069	2 192	1 528	2 086	2 934	1 213	4 609	10 427	2 427	1 599	63.2
Mechanics and repairmen		1 418	83	100	137	60	64	62	75	237	328	133	91	63.0
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration		1 321	89	85	110	126	137	108	85	123	399	38	—	59.3
Aircraft		12 249	639	1 067	966	492	732	1 102	309	1 594	3 095	644	481	60.0
Automobile, including body		1 607	138	177	270	88	72	97	80	176	220	36	144	51.5
Radio and television		17 812	244	547	890	762	1 081	1 565	664	2 479	6 385	1 576	883	64.9
Other mechanics and repairmen		19 550	192	674	931	583	921	1 490	1 143	3 102	7 375	1 700	997	65.2
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics		8 351	115	367	373	409	498	628	400	1 365	2 923	617	454	64.6
Machinists and job and die setters		2 245	37	38	217	—	106	183	144	325	751	134	168	64.4
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths		3 596	23	110	97	64	140	274	338	958	2 007	308	114	65.9
Tool and die makers		5 035	17	42	159	244	110	404	228	539	1 407	558	679	65.4
Other metal craftsmen		5 035	185	312	237	171	107	214	228	539	1 407	558	679	65.4
Printing craftsmen		2 829	75	194	118	128	68	93	83	179	596	318	317	65.8
Compositors and typesetters		1 863	88	90	183	80	43	19	60	228	629	165	149	65.2
Pressmen and plate printers, printing		4 612	—	108	124	37	105	352	273	651	1 917	651	354	66.6
Stationary engineers and power station operators		—	8 812	4 367	2 504	1 574	2 568	2 321	963	2 409	5 296	2 527	2 408	48.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers		37 788	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Last worked in 1968—Continued											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years	75 years and over
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	132 316	8 520	13 753	9 505	8 404	5 766	7 102	10 142	6 206	16 912	31 346	8 507	6 153	61.0
Assemblers.....	9 257	481	1 544	950	629	397	401	650	477	1 257	1 825	441	205	56.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	6 090	65	463	383	153	248	433	405	329	1 203	1 786	408	205	63.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	8 458	2 224	1 174	559	423	440	398	344	344	436	948	491	472	41.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 326	273	83	330	188	104	245	290	163	434	644	354	218	61.8
Meat cutters and butchers.....	4 768	61	304	159	185	103	704	467	174	774	1 148	510	510	64.3
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	13 990	302	1 282	1 161	953	701	704	2 279	686	1 989	3 756	741	436	61.8
File, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	2 121	83	143	69	176	117	105	154	85	240	598	181	170	63.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	4 572	119	260	185	449	170	515	537	288	677	1 007	187	179	60.4
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	5 405	796	623	426	368	230	239	213	329	650	1 035	329	201	55.3
Painters, manufactured articles.....	1 895	119	315	187	124	102	31	209	231	231	1 035	107	45	58.4
Precision machine operatives.....	6 343	119	374	276	272	365	361	431	432	851	2 019	618	225	63.9
Sawyers.....	1 994	45	117	62	133	149	63	111	107	421	567	134	85	63.5
Stationary firemen.....	2 667	24	77	21	104	140	129	165	124	413	960	229	281	65.7
Textile operatives.....	5 441	238	696	386	439	113	262	374	245	667	1 342	422	257	61.7
Other specified operatives.....	23 746	1 966	2 903	2 092	1 970	1 289	1 289	1 472	683	2 256	5 023	1 774	1 352	57.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	34 363	1 761	3 538	2 328	2 014	1 538	1 696	2 908	1 802	4 653	8 927	1 725	1 473	61.6
Occupation:														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	14 283	496	1 333	945	859	701	759	1 164	785	1 999	3 889	698	655	62.1
Machine operatives, not specified.....	6 494	197	858	551	405	326	300	512	390	701	1 790	235	229	60.5
Miscellaneous operatives.....	9 203	744	934	614	571	323	429	890	433	1 300	1 973	582	410	60.4
Not specified operatives.....	4 383	324	413	218	179	188	208	342	194	653	1 275	210	179	62.6
Industry:														
<b>Manufacturing</b>	27 552	1 270	2 560	1 908	1 515	1 195	1 346	2 352	1 517	4 017	7 493	1 270	1 109	62.1
Durable goods.....	15 292	605	1 359	1 039	729	697	984	1 390	984	2 049	4 439	730	579	62.2
Wood products, including furniture.....	2 067	68	99	116	83	104	133	276	114	283	554	149	88	62.4
Primary metal industries.....	3 257	60	251	164	91	244	115	392	159	486	1 185	111	39	63.3
Fabricated metal industries.....	1 804	99	240	155	132	18	37	97	65	292	430	128	91	62.4
Machinery, including electrical.....	3 191	191	313	282	196	154	154	254	182	441	894	173	146	62.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1 443	18	135	63	63	66	19	219	416	177	174	16	19	61.0
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 645	52	49	17	67	47	86	42	32	44	174	16	19	55.5
Other durable goods.....	2 885	117	252	242	197	153	148	170	165	326	786	153	176	62.0
Nondurable goods.....	11 984	665	1 113	812	764	469	654	962	533	1 927	3 015	540	530	62.0
Food and kindred products.....	3 207	212	183	145	246	177	121	280	154	451	777	222	239	62.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	743	151	95	63	41	21	40	21	21	66	166	60	19	50.1
Paper and allied products.....	2 084	104	197	188	196	53	88	192	86	376	543	65	61	60.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 735	59	122	161	64	53	241	207	62	281	401	65	19	59.0
Other nondurable goods.....	4 215	139	516	295	217	165	164	262	231	753	1 128	193	192	62.6
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	276	—	88	57	22	29	—	—	—	41	39	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	6 811	491	978	420	499	343	350	556	285	636	1 434	455	364	57.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 516	21	262	68	38	47	91	43	152	170	417	129	78	62.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 063	208	325	82	224	83	132	149	19	186	480	103	72	54.1
All other industries.....	3 232	262	391	270	237	213	127	364	114	280	537	223	214	56.6
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	48 996	2 669	3 989	3 106	3 881	3 023	3 043	4 369	3 033	6 028	10 646	3 506	1 703	60.3
Bus drivers.....	3 784	158	102	210	189	137	183	285	251	648	1 186	400	173	64.4
Parking attendants.....	1 739	43	131	99	105	25	46	78	—	93	178	178	37	56.5
Railroad brakemen and switchmen.....	4 008	43	206	153	200	93	63	20	109	740	817	179	43	66.0
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	31 507	1 974	2 645	2 005	2 745	2 175	2 077	2 987	1 919	3 860	6 185	582	105	63.4
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	7 097	474	746	680	642	410	366	720	403	696	1 383	342	235	58.6
Other transport equipment operatives.....	7 097	474	746	680	642	410	366	720	403	696	1 383	342	235	58.6

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked in 1968—Continued</b>														
<b>Labors, except farm</b>														
Construction laborers	19 240	15 158	7 712	6 310	3 843	4 924	5 825	3 341	8 734	17 756	7 433	6 335	51.1	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 068	3 068	1 782	1 608	988	1 131	1 277	780	2 347	3 859	3 395	3 921	54.9	
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	8 000	4 734	2 083	1 431	843	1 114	1 655	2 073	4 500	1 976	2 452	2 452	34.3	
Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers	2 489	1 348	522	400	255	684	2 310	2 17	302	1 67	1 786	588	61.8	
Other specified laborers	3 004	1 05	155	164	549	903	692	383	641	852	1 768	1 369	39.0	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	23 770	3 567	1 895	1 564	1 053	988	1 273	782	2 140	4 796	1 193	894	56.0	
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous laborers	6 741	436	216	426	325	324	444	183	861	1 909	575	475	63.6	
Not specified laborers	17 029	3 000	1 679	1 138	728	664	829	599	1 279	2 887	1 193	894	48.8	
Industry:														
Manufacturing	9 546	703	1 023	656	402	378	506	399	767	2 108	407	249	50.5	
Durable goods	6 030	375	541	310	185	290	230	319	536	1 586	312	190	58.4	
Wood products, including furniture	957	117	58	17	59	97	123	58	120	225	61	61	58.2	
Metal industries	2 812	81	243	118	73	124	123	130	275	795	207	82	61.3	
Machinery, including electrical	588	68	106	—	17	27	48	27	20	114	—	—	49.7	
Transportation equipment	674	26	72	120	36	—	—	83	41	208	—	—	44.6	
Other durable goods	999	96	62	55	36	42	18	21	80	244	44	51	50.1	
Nondurable goods	3 136	328	651	440	183	46	237	80	231	522	95	59	40.6	
Food and kindred products	1 015	57	216	113	39	22	102	58	49	224	—	—	45.7	
Not specified manufacturing industries	380	—	42	82	34	42	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	14 224	1 872	872	908	651	610	767	383	1 373	2 688	1 361	120	58.8	
Railroads and railway express service	2 486	43	87	135	105	70	182	14	343	815	315	226	65.7	
Transportation, except railroads	544	62	65	68	17	42	54	21	64	45	42	42	48.8	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 354	150	146	20	96	90	52	43	132	452	41	105	63.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	3 309	532	236	197	157	295	128	107	295	529	216	303	49.0	
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	6 531	1 085	465	481	276	362	351	198	539	847	747	486	53.7	
Farmers and farm managers	33 281	108	198	353	505	972	1 214	1 748	1 020	3 436	8 655	6 216	8 856	69.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32 708	5 378	1 498	1 692	1 240	1 499	2 513	1 118	2 931	3 824	5 635	3 824	4 285	62.3
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	29 975	4 411	1 219	1 646	1 183	1 366	2 399	1 118	2 811	3 564	5 327	3 564	3 869	62.6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 733	967	279	46	57	133	114	—	120	308	—	260	416	48.6
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	125 023	22 623	10 822	5 064	4 100	5 400	7 404	4 846	10 880	23 382	14 230	9 957	60.4	
Cleaning service workers	45 973	5 709	2 944	1 534	1 516	2 035	2 904	2 009	4 717	10 714	6 208	4 073	63.7	
Food service workers	34 179	11 917	3 706	1 482	1 321	1 211	1 363	889	1 926	4 507	2 312	1 356	31.8	
Cooks, except private household	10 136	2 025	202	524	444	326	517	417	834	1 699	715	678	51.8	
Busboys and dishwashers	10 109	6 418	1 040	398	266	174	243	91	301	442	337	138	19.2	
Waiters	4 847	1 420	717	294	256	99	124	107	206	472	337	138	19.2	
Other food service workers	9 087	2 054	727	568	380	612	479	274	585	1 825	788	356	31.7	
Health service workers	3 624	325	960	506	213	183	169	28	181	612	246	38	53.1	
Personal service workers	13 639	2 956	1 431	655	526	315	396	452	843	2 116	1 573	724	36.0	
Barbers	3 768	20	50	120	170	136	251	107	297	770	1 166	968	59.1	
Protective service workers	19 167	132	371	748	499	1 271	1 941	1 071	2 670	4 522	3 126	2 262	68.5	
Firemen, fire protection	1 676	—	43	100	92	254	336	74	177	394	126	43	59.6	
Guards and watchmen	11 925	132	305	338	257	499	995	695	1 659	3 264	2 060	1 526	66.4	
Policemen and detectives	3 869	—	23	318	165	420	469	282	613	595	—	357	62.3	
Private household workers	2 092	222	215	132	91	17	155	130	82	330	214	187	56.7	
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers—living out	2 092	222	215	132	91	17	155	130	82	330	214	187	56.7	

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. <sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Last worked 1964 to 1967											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years	75 years and over
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 912 613	22 732	52 574	65 400	68 383	56 997	79 115	120 341	71 011	165 156	550 163	400 855	259 886	67.3
Accountants	127 336	913	3 692	9 086	3 875	2 705	3 966	6 082	4 097	10 724	37 537	27 135	18 224	67.6
Architects	13 851	29	117	293	301	321	341	484	481	1 349	5 243	3 128	1 764	68.1
Computer specialists	1 113	—	21	37	17	20	26	26	64	171	228	307	222	68.4
Engineers	646	—	121	182	64	35	21	21	22	79	68	33	—	38.1
Aeronautical and astronautical	26 243	22	186	917	391	263	630	1 251	713	2 932	10 221	6 376	2 339	67.8
Civil	526	—	—	70	—	—	—	80	20	55	226	75	—	65.8
Electrical and electronic	6 262	22	81	153	24	107	75	261	230	538	1 831	2 011	929	69.5
Mechanical	5 492	—	60	161	69	49	147	223	133	793	2 497	1 048	229	67.1
Other engineers	4 610	—	42	133	42	42	104	133	71	456	1 903	1 265	379	68.3
Lawyers and judges	9 416	—	45	318	236	65	304	556	259	1 090	3 764	1 977	802	67.4
Lowerers and judges	3 524	—	—	66	—	37	37	185	201	1 162	668	940	1 228	72.2
Life and physical scientists	3 268	21	110	485	18	70	102	78	176	241	1 115	587	265	66.5
Chemists	1 813	—	93	242	18	48	20	58	23	104	724	361	122	67.1
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 633	18	12	104	102	83	135	361	255	609	2 441	2 184	3 329	71.6
Dentists	2 494	18	—	—	56	38	—	111	111	167	541	598	888	72.0
Pharmacists	2 973	—	—	66	46	—	—	80	60	133	937	593	1 037	71.2
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 108	—	12	38	—	45	81	100	84	182	750	812	1 004	71.6
Other related practitioners	1 058	—	—	—	—	—	33	104	—	127	213	213	400	71.4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 890	—	89	428	77	—	81	145	20	99	367	320	264	65.2
Health technologists and technicians	1 809	74	244	383	200	88	59	88	45	211	200	153	64	65.1
Religious workers	4 606	—	37	184	61	80	46	148	61	233	710	1 192	854	73.1
Social scientists	1 012	—	—	42	52	23	20	20	87	228	244	276	1 120	67.7
Social and recreation workers	2 123	302	391	136	71	—	39	83	64	19	325	369	324	61.2
Teachers	15 701	85	430	203	626	233	289	611	418	1 174	3 747	3 892	1 993	67.4
College and university	4 901	—	65	186	82	23	106	206	21	140	945	1 274	3 020	69.2
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 425	24	117	212	279	78	20	244	175	273	2 783	2 783	1 342	66.7
Secondary	5 821	39	219	615	219	94	126	336	173	636	1 588	1 587	420	67.2
Other teachers	1 554	22	119	190	46	38	321	133	49	125	336	248	211	65.3
Engineering and science technicians	10 916	20	569	973	502	407	321	559	397	838	3 321	2 085	924	66.3
Draftsmen and surveyors	5 516	20	221	456	273	195	100	210	226	333	1 678	1 194	610	67.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 406	—	85	93	54	96	96	116	46	192	517	116	22	64.3
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 113	—	54	136	105	117	69	247	84	178	646	297	180	65.5
Airplane pilots	556	—	34	—	—	—	—	65	41	79	174	40	38	64.0
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10 339	164	441	498	493	271	294	663	371	608	2 828	1 915	1 793	67.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	1 939	34	40	103	52	14	17	193	66	91	565	478	286	68.2
Designers	1 407	38	51	23	44	96	18	19	81	81	415	264	358	69.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 549	178	870	2 019	795	657	782	1 110	638	1 693	5 165	3 081	1 561	65.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	191 446	230	973	2 264	2 811	3 691	5 709	11 130	7 634	18 615	61 633	45 458	31 298	68.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	18 278	16	93	239	208	313	405	1 040	816	1 922	6 866	3 880	2 480	68.0
School administrators	3 498	—	20	16	21	22	76	107	137	448	1 645	660	346	67.7
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	16 311	20	27	116	153	272	514	901	867	1 288	4 640	5 055	2 458	69.3
Other specified managers and administrators	48 793	39	323	825	851	823	1 136	2 673	1 571	4 117	13 810	10 912	6 713	68.2
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	67 521	114	382	838	859	1 462	2 071	3 871	2 479	6 967	23 073	15 354	10 051	68.5
Manufacturing	17 271	16	—	109	168	324	494	1 298	758	1 793	6 261	3 836	2 214	67.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 267	—	—	35	—	80	136	256	293	724	4 639	2 306	778	68.3
Wholesale and retail trade	19 458	69	203	259	312	624	725	1 046	625	2 275	5 821	4 308	3 191	68.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 269	—	70	—	—	35	27	21	130	374	1 384	702	499	68.4
All other industries	18 256	29	89	435	352	399	689	1 250	673	1 801	4 968	4 202	3 369	68.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	42 045	41	128	230	719	799	1 507	2 538	1 764	3 873	11 599	9 597	9 250	69.1
Construction	6 858	—	—	42	205	254	365	526	281	843	1 421	1 421	1 537	68.8
Manufacturing	3 148	—	47	—	20	50	119	165	204	283	703	537	1 020	69.9
Wholesale trade	2 700	—	—	18	47	96	70	156	167	614	614	614	720	69.9
Retail trade	19 802	41	61	66	241	275	503	703	672	2 012	5 995	4 816	3 866	69.0
All other industries	9 537	—	20	104	206	124	450	619	440	881	2 417	2 209	2 067	69.0

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked 1964 to 1967—Continued</b>														
<b>Sales workers</b>	102 546	5 685	2 569	2 965	2 986	2 288	3 433	5 421	3 177	7 575	24 835	22 372	19 240	68.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 835	—	71	270	284	224	334	617	327	829	643	1 988	1 411	67.9
Real estate agents and brokers	9 728	54	115	214	126	188	264	304	280	650	1 795	1 856	2 298	70.6
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	13 882	21	190	187	318	261	299	505	358	843	2 633	2 501	1 744	68.8
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29 761	541	1 359	1 242	725	678	758	1 822	1 058	2 155	4 149	3 560	2 607	69.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 633	—	1 179	291	645	301	751	782	378	1 053	6 463	6 741	6 219	68.5
Salesmen, retail trade	4 311	68	44	115	145	61	198	135	268	475	1 190	1 067	737	67.4
Salesmen of services and construction	16 398	5 001	550	633	482	373	292	621	268	586	2 932	2 245	2 415	61.8
<b>Other sales workers</b>	136 620	1 679	5 997	5 719	4 779	3 122	4 501	6 774	4 632	11 185	40 421	31 321	16 490	67.5
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	6 391	188	545	398	272	101	135	202	237	450	1 588	1 449	826	67.1
Bank tellers and cashiers	13 691	85	452	529	454	162	400	393	335	1 233	3 715	3 149	2 784	68.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	18 243	73	665	458	701	811	712	1 301	833	2 252	4 414	4 465	1 558	66.5
Mail handlers and postal clerks	11 826	47	409	586	326	239	357	777	429	970	4 085	2 562	1 019	67.1
Shipping and receiving clerks	13 639	160	588	376	362	259	376	696	1 136	1 366	5 202	2 743	1 098	67.1
Stock clerks and stockkeepers	72 830	1 126	3 338	3 491	2 664	1 413	2 366	3 405	2 308	5 144	21 417	16 953	9 205	67.6
<b>Other clerical and kindred workers</b>	444 322	1 344	9 656	11 795	14 513	13 663	18 050	27 149	16 261	40 516	144 123	97 113	50 139	67.4
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	5 473	38	182	77	212	172	86	103	117	205	1 209	1 667	1 553	71.5
Apparel craftsmen and upholsters	4 783	40	77	77	77	77	86	207	140	392	1 567	967	741	67.8
Bakers	3 347	—	15	90	92	165	143	129	61	193	1 156	671	632	68.4
Cabinetmakers	142 147	278	1 645	3 061	5 008	4 331	6 076	9 969	6 016	12 694	40 976	30 818	21 275	67.6
<b>Construction craftsmen</b>	52 901	63	356	667	1 253	1 349	2 205	3 640	2 028	4 734	14 588	11 458	10 560	68.5
Carpenters	15 898	—	111	380	455	634	994	1 116	545	1 104	3 331	2 279	646	65.7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	8 976	—	216	403	547	355	482	654	303	1 474	5 956	3 704	1 422	67.6
Electricians	25 015	98	190	296	428	386	468	548	385	857	2 480	1 995	1 002	67.0
Masons and tile setters	5 222	33	60	75	221	658	910	1 563	310	1 810	6 790	5 450	4 180	67.9
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	16 796	37	95	244	341	518	431	476	800	1 649	5 305	3 834	2 066	67.6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5 744	24	187	401	491	195	304	506	192	500	1 417	1 090	437	65.3
<b>Other construction craftsmen</b>	7 390	—	97	92	128	211	326	534	347	962	2 755	1 689	249	66.8
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	61 128	16	260	382	881	1 023	1 317	3 129	2 306	7 106	26 542	13 264	4 902	67.7
Foremen, n.e.c.	20 503	—	24	76	229	255	420	1 197	743	2 642	9 052	4 185	1 858	67.6
<b>Durable goods manufacturing</b>	11 888	—	77	44	139	219	203	406	633	1 489	5 470	2 350	858	67.5
Nonferrous metal products	28 737	16	159	262	513	549	694	1 526	930	2 975	12 020	6 729	2 364	67.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 797	—	100	225	194	141	111	186	195	969	3 584	1 457	308	67.1
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	69 999	153	1 105	2 125	2 569	2 667	3 182	4 965	2 898	6 457	23 205	15 412	5 261	70.2
Locomotive engineers and firemen	2 623	—	20	16	93	144	286	422	243	265	774	438	230	65.8
Mechanics and repairmen	2 845	—	81	41	145	131	296	422	96	169	887	506	61	65.2
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	25 053	80	595	1 165	1 098	1 082	1 452	1 927	1 024	2 604	7 044	4 953	2 029	66.1
Aircraft	36 855	73	409	740	1 036	1 068	1 183	2 097	1 398	3 204	13 708	9 186	2 753	64.8
Automobile, including body	50 470	79	337	874	1 148	1 323	1 692	2 533	1 529	4 536	18 816	13 166	4 437	68.0
Radio and television	20 308	20	155	265	518	686	806	1 035	605	1 846	8 028	4 715	4 329	67.9
<b>Other mechanics and repairmen</b>	4 986	43	54	116	163	288	328	428	248	490	1 490	1 167	397	66.6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	15 383	16	45	165	43	128	185	323	279	706	3 707	3 169	1 043	69.1
Machinists and job and die setters	9 994	39	187	324	402	263	373	750	397	1 717	5 591	4 115	1 368	68.0
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	4 816	23	168	123	211	110	139	113	213	848	3 785	2 124	1 291	67.9
Tool and die makers	3 463	16	19	174	104	106	47	121	—	465	1 508	1 199	534	68.1
<b>Other metal craftsmen</b>	11 580	—	—	48	146	150	178	357	459	1 210	4 819	2 696	1 517	68.4
Printing craftsmen	63 598	701	5 685	4 330	3 538	3 185	4 334	4 521	1 845	4 605	13 204	10 413	7 237	64.4
Compositors and typesetters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Last worked 1964 to 1967—Continued											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years	75 years and over
<b>Operators, except transport</b>	269 501	1 872	9 043	11 585	12 669	10 411	13 543	20 402	10 296	24 025	84 100	49 719	21 816	66.2
Assemblers	16 652	130	927	1 196	1 024	365	811	915	561	1 636	5 356	2 816	915	65.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	14 339	55	360	399	509	496	570	1 034	392	1 467	5 589	2 959	603	66.8
Garage workers and gas station attendants	10 039	485	1 001	712	631	398	565	908	298	798	1 689	1 283	1 071	60.8
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	9 682	23	179	316	435	288	354	572	325	598	1 405	1 321	794	65.8
Meat carners and butchers	32 503	38	959	1 663	354	249	321	654	1 181	2 798	10 543	5 265	1 808	68.1
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	5 620	—	81	204	1 410	1 775	1 969	3 214	1 181	3 235	10 543	5 265	1 454	65.5
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	12 652	25	142	315	735	541	1 077	1 848	1 068	1 607	3 283	1 205	361	66.3
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	8 088	128	573	527	400	207	387	312	212	751	2 422	1 369	806	63.1
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 811	—	19	213	237	176	247	209	173	315	1 422	669	800	66.1
Painters, manufactured articles	15 481	20	328	304	511	305	508	381	538	6 220	6 220	3 416	1 004	67.3
Precision machine operatives	5 723	—	100	254	311	378	304	412	242	400	1 740	849	733	66.3
Stationary firemen	7 037	—	16	23	94	138	180	372	182	586	2 635	1 828	983	68.7
Textile operatives	8 376	21	229	359	276	312	561	800	408	820	2 501	1 619	670	66.0
Other specified operatives	49 704	563	1 740	2 635	2 803	2 262	2 263	3 308	2 134	3 538	12 925	9 572	4 961	66.2
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	69 642	365	2 307	2 607	2 939	2 381	3 415	4 936	2 532	5 904	23 629	13 587	5 040	66.6
Occupation:														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	28 513	150	836	1 050	981	1 157	1 128	1 991	941	2 447	10 220	5 511	2 101	66.7
Machine operatives, not specified	13 273	37	412	446	639	326	593	1 062	516	1 312	4 574	2 652	704	66.4
Miscellaneous operatives	18 298	138	746	780	942	653	1 151	1 251	647	1 414	5 666	3 542	1 368	66.3
Not specified operatives	9 558	40	313	331	377	245	543	632	428	731	3 169	1 882	867	66.8
Industry:														
Manufacturing	56 240	257	1 773	2 073	2 197	2 008	2 754	4 175	2 011	4 665	19 451	11 191	3 685	66.6
Durable goods	31 776	50	1 006	1 146	1 258	1 108	1 614	2 255	1 259	2 768	11 053	6 116	2 549	66.5
Wood products, including furniture	4 971	—	39	155	154	309	350	474	207	389	1 495	830	589	66.4
Primary metal industries	6 482	—	100	209	158	208	279	422	301	620	2 497	1 334	354	66.9
Fabricated metal industries	3 013	—	185	96	155	109	138	135	146	233	1 015	653	148	66.5
Machinery, including electrical	5 943	18	261	303	267	159	323	355	223	565	1 876	1 136	457	66.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	3 507	—	22	—	122	124	145	107	99	423	1 669	717	79	67.1
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 454	—	135	59	57	20	105	97	19	66	469	337	90	66.8
Other durable goods	6 406	32	264	324	345	179	274	665	264	492	2 032	1 109	426	65.9
Nondurable goods	23 816	207	745	846	918	900	1 014	1 920	752	1 836	8 225	4 958	1 495	66.7
Food and kindred products	7 097	124	174	291	216	239	350	581	329	497	2 121	1 480	695	66.8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 884	—	82	27	47	40	23	77	20	64	143	276	85	67.2
Paper and allied products	4 881	—	213	109	268	244	142	365	43	300	1 727	1 244	226	67.2
Chemicals and allied products	3 079	—	93	134	107	67	135	228	83	363	1 233	505	131	66.3
Other nondurable goods	7 875	83	183	285	280	310	364	669	277	612	3 001	1 453	358	66.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	648	—	22	81	21	—	126	61	—	61	173	117	47	65.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 402	108	534	534	742	373	661	761	521	1 239	4 178	2 396	1 47	66.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 657	12	106	103	126	60	130	103	147	305	1 378	824	367	67.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4 379	50	182	98	177	99	246	351	186	491	1 398	761	340	66.1
All other industries	5 366	46	244	333	439	214	285	307	188	443	1 402	811	654	65.7
Transport equipment operatives	95 285	611	2 534	4 356	5 891	4 745	6 199	8 135	4 101	8 783	26 807	16 218	6 905	65.4
Bus drivers	8 140	—	18	96	265	304	349	647	353	735	3 038	1 735	600	67.1
Parking attendants	1 560	—	86	—	41	77	88	51	51	278	1 038	362	409	69.8
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	4 690	—	39	62	128	161	93	348	163	179	1 714	1 378	425	68.4
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	7 901	—	105	303	435	348	430	560	221	746	2 020	1 738	1 015	67.0
Truck drivers and deliverymen	60 514	508	1 782	2 942	3 995	3 176	4 309	5 468	2 916	6 203	16 602	9 042	3 551	64.5
Other transport equipment operatives	12 480	85	504	953	1 027	686	950	1 041	368	843	3 155	1 963	905	64.2

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Last worked 1964 to 1967—Continued											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 to 74 years	75 years and over
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	167 004	3 808	9 197	8 419	9 336	7 546	9 819	12 689	7 205	13 659	40 518	27 662	17 146	65.2
Construction laborers	36 512	308	1 808	2 015	2 688	2 443	2 443	3 270	1 701	3 215	8 329	5 340	3 466	64.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42 863	1 354	3 298	1 939	2 663	2 201	2 782	3 303	1 774	3 215	10 872	6 306	2 630	63.7
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	22 132	760	646	613	570	813	775	1 257	755	4 461	4 461	5 337	4 688	68.8
Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers	5 676	33	68	182	540	293	426	788	196	616	982	865	687	63.5
Other specified laborers	20 577	829	1 639	1 491	1 126	836	1 382	1 223	818	1 598	4 556	2 971	2 108	63.8
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	39 244	524	1 738	2 179	1 749	1 474	2 011	2 848	1 961	3 032	11 318	6 843	3 567	65.9
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous laborers	15 702	187	353	429	354	409	771	1 234	714	1 452	5 249	3 332	1 218	66.9
Not specified laborers	23 542	337	1 385	1 750	1 395	1 065	1 240	1 614	1 247	1 580	6 069	3 511	2 349	65.1
<b>Industry:</b>														
Manufacturing	16 569	184	873	1 243	707	700	815	1 039	971	1 201	5 014	2 863	959	65.5
Durable goods	11 171	86	568	882	384	407	533	668	698	792	3 700	1 831	622	65.8
Wood products, including furniture	1 826	38	48	121	36	109	81	108	192	132	553	225	183	65.4
Metal industries	5 356	27	206	308	149	131	277	374	191	418	2 129	956	190	66.4
Machinery, including electrical	1 077	—	52	171	45	25	—	28	68	94	313	185	96	65.9
Transportation equipment	1 023	—	126	112	52	38	66	51	73	92	280	139	46	63.5
Other durable goods	1 889	21	136	170	154	104	109	107	174	56	425	326	107	61.6
Nondurable goods	5 093	98	254	341	280	255	282	371	273	388	1 260	972	319	65.0
Food and kindred products	2 238	27	83	205	177	107	51	192	164	143	400	516	173	64.4
Not specified manufacturing industries	305	—	51	20	43	38	—	—	—	21	54	60	18	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	22 675	340	865	936	1 042	774	1 196	1 809	990	1 831	6 304	3 980	2 608	66.2
Railroads and railway express service	7 285	—	131	79	133	148	255	610	359	743	2 754	1 512	561	67.2
Transportation, except railroads	2 717	48	59	47	34	—	42	43	48	39	216	166	147	68.3
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	3 891	59	286	350	126	105	157	183	48	188	767	626	224	66.3
Wholesale and retail trade	8 013	233	354	379	518	261	557	682	414	702	1 144	418	444	65.3
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	99 258	86	155	448	1 181	1 123	2 360	4 347	3 099	7 466	22 738	24 591	31 664	71.3
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	64 501	1 443	1 624	1 345	3 065	1 892	2 840	4 605	2 632	5 467	13 974	12 551	13 063	67.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	60 072	1 130	1 354	1 258	2 813	1 847	2 747	4 422	2 522	5 285	13 320	11 762	11 612	67.5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 429	313	270	87	252	45	93	183	110	182	654	789	1 451	70.2
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>2</sup></b>	211 083	5 022	6 974	7 029	7 104	5 751	9 121	13 391	7 723	16 806	52 815	46 160	33 187	67.5
Cleaning service workers	85 739	1 509	2 240	1 934	2 467	2 294	3 503	5 433	2 892	6 521	23 412	20 296	13 218	68.0
Food service workers	42 049	2 087	2 501	2 606	1 960	1 584	3 321	2 733	1 574	3 352	8 455	7 424	5 452	65.2
Cooks, except private household	14 882	282	538	046	633	695	826	903	589	1 499	3 588	2 621	1 662	65.6
Busboys and dishwashers	7 262	1 075	923	447	464	219	479	422	203	366	983	895	1 662	65.3
Waiters	5 963	354	619	561	371	154	188	165	203	330	1 099	1 018	786	55.3
Other food service workers	13 942	376	421	552	492	516	828	1 243	545	1 157	2 785	2 890	2 137	66.5
Health service workers	5 768	118	542	456	512	316	270	386	114	452	2 785	2 910	371	63.1
Personal service workers	22 083	493	897	854	755	385	602	1 198	833	1 521	4 826	4 757	4 962	68.6
Barbers	8 110	22	82	235	320	204	196	368	184	612	1 472	1 820	2 595	71.0
Protective service workers	42 388	78	136	603	932	896	1 780	2 486	1 726	3 796	12 098	10 728	7 129	68.6
Firemen, fire protection	4 384	—	19	154	89	89	284	484	354	620	1 066	820	4 686	65.1
Guards and watchmen	26 601	55	84	305	373	474	943	1 325	888	2 224	8 232	7 012	4 686	69.0
Policemen and detectives	7 674	23	33	122	470	228	490	515	398	848	1 919	1 729	899	66.8
<b>Private household workers</b>	3 711	39	160	389	173	60	254	216	154	335	662	555	714	65.6
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	3 711	39	160	389	173	60	254	216	154	335	662	555	714	65.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. <sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>	<b>1 211 486</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>19 098</b>	<b>28 668</b>	<b>26 672</b>	<b>37 391</b>	<b>57 024</b>	<b>31 714</b>	<b>61 655</b>	<b>199 567</b>	<b>438 209</b>	<b>302 982</b>	<b>71.5</b>
<b>Last worked 1960 to 1963</b>														
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>														
Accountants	74 421	148	282	1 822	1 423	1 335	1 624	2 395	1 777	3 408	11 334	27 270	21 603	72.1
Architects	8 677	—	—	22	91	86	160	27	169	342	1 620	3 909	2 103	72.1
Computer specialists	449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	166	167	73.3
Engineers	185	—	23	25	81	135	310	418	21	902	2 513	7 172	3 461	72.1
Aeronautical and astronautical	15 345	—	—	19	19	20	80	25	354	41	45	85	40	72.1
Civil	3 193	—	—	—	39	36	60	56	—	222	473	1 350	969	71.5
Electrical and electronic	3 208	—	—	—	—	36	46	66	69	258	625	1 680	438	71.5
Mechanical	2 934	—	—	—	—	—	57	87	71	110	379	1 425	805	72.7
Other engineers	5 735	—	—	19	23	79	127	190	194	271	991	2 632	1 209	71.8
Lawyers and judges	2 286	—	—	27	17	—	26	25	23	143	337	560	1 128	74.9
<b>Life and physical scientists</b>														
Chemists	2 056	—	—	52	43	73	22	40	59	85	375	827	480	71.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 215	—	—	—	20	56	—	40	39	—	272	544	244	71.7
Dentists	5 524	—	—	—	58	—	24	152	109	186	889	1 289	2 781	75+
Pharmacists	1 371	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	47	39	158	271	832	75+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 021	—	—	—	—	13	—	134	39	39	386	505	905	74.0
Other related practitioners	1 651	—	—	—	19	—	—	18	—	108	304	340	862	75+
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	481	—	—	—	39	23	—	—	23	—	41	173	182	73.3
Health technologists and technicians	1 069	24	70	98	65	51	66	20	48	62	137	246	182	66.1
Religious workers	5 599	22	21	21	42	17	34	61	19	44	324	797	1 659	70.2
Social scientists	3 317	—	65	163	53	17	—	45	108	36	91	185	1 127	75.0
486	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	71.9
<b>Social and recreation workers</b>														
Teachers	1 036	—	41	58	79	19	—	22	—	18	15	375	409	73.5
College and university	7 884	17	—	409	137	149	122	188	125	382	962	2 673	2 720	72.7
Elementary and kindergarten	2 295	—	—	—	—	—	24	73	—	24	276	522	1 222	75+
Secondary	1 654	17	—	122	76	58	63	10	107	112	261	481	347	70.0
Other teachers	3 252	—	—	113	26	26	18	82	18	185	369	426	945	72.6
Engineering and science technicians	683	—	—	20	35	21	17	23	23	61	56	244	206	72.2
Draftsmen and surveyors	5 848	—	—	281	131	108	163	275	114	128	836	2 561	1 251	71.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	3 206	—	—	31	86	63	98	94	92	85	355	1 349	953	72.6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	648	—	—	86	42	23	25	42	22	43	178	297	86	67.5
Airplane pilots	1 175	—	—	42	65	90	18	89	85	21	228	297	240	68.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 144	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	22	61	—	72.0
Authors, editors, and reporters	5 546	27	—	139	153	240	210	371	112	205	613	1 760	1 716	72.0
Designers	863	—	—	—	19	47	39	60	39	38	184	339	259	72.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	888	—	—	—	—	—	46	53	23	23	—	305	258	72.0
12 939	58	83	466	370	331	—	469	464	451	854	2 112	4 260	3 021	71.0
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>														
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	122 442	41	84	610	1 011	1 529	2 346	4 175	2 814	5 338	21 213	47 685	35 596	72.3
School administrators	10 980	—	—	—	64	154	225	247	188	426	1 780	4 959	2 917	72.4
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 033	—	—	41	31	31	17	19	—	142	520	773	490	71.6
Other specified managers and administrators	10 710	—	—	43	45	132	240	160	308	415	1 439	3 631	2 297	73.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	29 982	41	41	214	273	373	621	1 221	694	1 036	4 705	11 915	8 848	72.4
Manufacturing	41 412	—	43	228	345	412	738	1 287	747	2 165	7 338	17 468	10 641	72.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 924	—	—	—	—	85	179	384	186	482	1 998	5 554	3 015	72.3
Wholesale and retail trade	6 424	—	25	47	18	48	16	142	84	242	946	3 578	1 298	72.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 696	18	18	135	95	145	220	342	288	638	2 317	4 185	3 313	72.0
All other industries	1 976	—	—	—	43	76	—	76	—	140	392	873	434	71.8
9 392	—	—	46	148	116	—	323	343	209	663	1 685	3 278	2 581	71.8
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed</b>														
Construction	27 345	—	—	84	253	458	505	1 241	877	1 154	5 431	8 939	8 403	72.1
Manufacturing	4 698	—	—	19	19	41	102	176	119	146	958	1 637	1 481	72.3
Wholesale trade	2 152	—	—	—	—	—	63	64	—	236	260	566	416	74.0
Retail trade	1 555	—	—	31	—	74	58	141	90	—	255	490	416	71.3
All other industries	13 150	—	—	—	144	268	177	425	406	537	2 887	4 491	3 887	72.0
5 790	—	—	34	—	90	75	105	435	262	235	1 143	1 755	1 656	71.5

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued											75 years and over	Median age
		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years		
<b>Sales workers</b>	59 012	431	449	896	1 254	1 197	1 450	2 241	1 583	3 199	9 555	20 345	16 412	71.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	5 877	—	—	37	177	143	45	225	110	292	965	2 619	1 163	71.6
Real estate agents and brokers	4 469	—	—	18	—	—	106	106	166	238	805	1 472	1 619	72.9
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5 877	—	—	42	79	74	233	92	98	154	930	2 438	1 717	72.5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 554	—	57	134	86	197	196	286	238	522	1 182	3 059	1 597	71.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	17 601	67	201	332	459	328	484	571	489	944	3 080	5 295	5 351	71.7
Salesmen, retail trade	6 991	—	44	43	155	227	349	209	209	506	1 099	2 214	2 017	71.7
Salesmen of services and construction	2 172	—	—	103	63	78	38	124	42	81	182	799	662	72.3
Other sales workers	8 471	364	147	187	235	150	180	488	231	462	1 292	2 449	2 286	71.0
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	87 126	504	547	1 679	2 340	1 594	2 580	3 331	1 895	3 813	13 729	33 467	21 647	71.7
Bank tellers and cashiers	3 500	66	21	119	63	54	137	148	35	126	499	1 388	844	71.7
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	8 722	63	14	63	383	144	241	330	328	398	1 162	3 199	2 397	71.9
Mail handlers and postal clerks	12 711	—	38	180	286	311	427	342	188	703	2 409	4 498	3 329	71.6
Shipping and receiving clerks	7 611	—	42	51	154	156	278	278	289	443	1 453	2 937	1 657	71.3
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 555	30	42	82	197	177	313	263	257	257	1 163	3 888	1 948	72.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	46 027	345	390	1 184	1 257	742	1 291	1 970	890	1 886	7 043	17 557	11 472	71.7
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	295 014	321	880	3 128	5 849	5 904	9 479	13 000	7 779	15 274	48 839	116 631	67 930	71.6
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 898	19	—	55	67	62	49	—	18	59	479	1 488	1 602	73.8
Bakers	3 026	—	—	18	59	64	17	188	80	130	488	1 031	908	72.1
Cabinetmakers	2 284	—	—	—	—	—	21	18	21	104	439	867	73.0	
Construction craftsmen	88 255	64	178	816	1 914	1 821	3 362	4 666	2 656	5 423	13 707	30 880	22 796	71.5
Carpenters	37 499	—	21	209	562	615	1 323	1 900	1 001	1 665	6 133	12 403	11 683	72.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 630	—	—	110	290	314	396	456	303	590	1 557	4 448	1 789	67.7
Electricians	9 357	—	—	43	98	175	325	293	218	550	1 557	4 448	1 650	71.6
Masons and tile setters	5 859	—	61	37	218	124	442	390	191	442	746	1 930	1 417	71.1
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	13 472	21	19	240	381	269	443	794	418	833	1 927	4 535	3 592	71.5
Plasterers and cement finishers	3 083	24	49	21	89	24	40	183	80	162	550	1 171	690	71.4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	10 330	19	28	20	166	137	303	419	318	955	1 544	3 806	2 615	71.7
Other construction craftsmen	3 025	—	—	136	171	163	229	231	127	226	490	904	348	67.3
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	5 182	—	21	52	41	135	219	100	101	315	1 037	2 535	626	71.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	39 957	25	24	114	293	185	585	1 156	729	1 873	8 226	19 130	7 617	71.8
Durable goods manufacturing	13 762	—	—	61	17	18	132	336	203	786	3 182	6 948	2 079	71.5
Nonurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7 955	—	—	85	85	42	128	278	85	250	1 817	3 779	1 491	71.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	18 240	25	24	53	191	125	325	542	441	837	3 227	8 403	4 047	72.0
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 314	—	22	—	70	37	128	197	69	184	1 211	2 097	2 999	70.6
Locomotive engineers and firemen	6 129	—	—	—	—	—	69	82	82	106	538	2 922	2 993	73.9
Mechanics and repairmen	1 568	50	175	464	1 072	1 093	1 698	2 066	1 357	2 315	7 907	17 824	8 612	71.2
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	2 085	—	18	62	58	80	31	59	19	39	273	688	289	71.4
Automobile, including body	14 195	—	56	269	332	497	87	214	118	91	450	668	296	69.1
Radio and television	1 825	—	38	23	82	497	675	940	550	1 001	2 474	5 132	2 219	70.2
Other mechanics and repairmen	24 960	—	63	110	519	359	745	716	583	1 065	4 392	10 802	5 606	71.8
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b>	34 892	21	59	60	442	628	726	1 249	634	1 344	5 687	16 378	7 664	72.0
Mechanists and job and die setters	14 363	—	25	43	223	313	323	539	332	513	2 407	6 620	3 025	71.9
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	3 428	—	—	61	63	131	71	211	171	171	679	1 313	728	71.2
Tool and die makers	6 685	—	23	—	43	100	127	105	25	209	835	3 712	1 506	72.5
Other metal craftsmen	10 416	21	11	17	115	144	213	394	146	451	1 766	4 733	2 405	72.0
Printing craftsmen	6 095	—	21	65	140	80	42	109	116	176	759	2 749	1 838	72.8
Compositors and typesetters	3 189	—	—	87	87	—	21	—	38	119	415	2 749	1 838	72.8
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 104	—	—	49	53	59	21	77	78	119	222	1 410	1 099	73.2
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8 864	31	—	40	21	118	326	247	224	385	1 443	4 359	1 670	71.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	47 485	111	380	1 383	1 730	1 681	2 237	2 922	1 755	2 860	6 918	14 371	11 137	70.6

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years and over	Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued											75 years and over	Median age			
		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years					
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>																	
Assemblers	180 642	560	917	3 456	5 692	4 800	5 984	10 085	5 292	9 473	29 728	69 412	35 243	71.0			
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	8 745	27	19	122	230	265	300	511	342	412	1 065	3 837	1 615	71.4			
Garage workers and gas station attendants	9 181	—	—	93	213	186	167	468	98	331	1 323	4 865	1 437	71.8			
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	4 358	80	43	153	207	121	121	446	102	349	693	1 073	924	68.7			
Meat cutters and butchers	3 993	20	18	164	167	64	79	203	156	284	690	1 063	1 085	70.7			
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	6 235	—	—	52	65	75	185	473	161	318	993	1 911	1 987	72.0			
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	17 914	38	24	347	594	706	622	1 049	538	1 177	2 823	7 335	2 789	70.8			
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	11 454	—	—	69	86	79	39	162	64	177	3 071	3 342	817	72.0			
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 855	—	—	230	364	541	633	1 221	612	800	3 071	3 087	1 065	67.4			
Painters, manufactured articles	2 186	—	—	37	80	19	43	101	69	115	382	903	415	71.2			
Precision machine operatives	9 848	—	—	64	241	146	204	251	113	344	1 555	4 378	2 532	72.3			
Sawyers	3 530	—	—	43	99	109	194	246	234	213	506	1 177	709	70.5			
Stationary firemen	5 669	—	—	24	21	39	95	131	139	251	740	2 857	1 372	72.4			
Textile operatives	7 775	58	111	315	288	141	288	450	265	502	1 335	2 434	1 341	70.2			
Other specified operatives	37 167	288	390	882	1 283	1 014	1 408	2 123	1 041	2 172	6 335	12 101	8 130	70.7			
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	47 732	29	211	870	1 531	1 250	1 379	2 232	1 244	2 255	7 295	20 382	9 054	71.4			
<b>Occupation:</b>																	
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	20 237	11	130	167	485	510	551	908	528	894	3 301	8 978	3 774	71.5			
Machine operatives, not specified	8 542	—	—	159	239	253	227	430	106	434	1 097	4 013	1 545	71.6			
Miscellaneous operatives	12 512	18	42	402	528	269	418	544	397	555	1 974	4 668	2 697	71.2			
Not specified operatives	6 441	—	—	142	279	218	183	350	213	372	923	2 723	1 038	71.0			
<b>Industry:</b>																	
Manufacturing	39 000	29	191	566	1 202	1 103	1 132	1 802	886	1 820	5 932	17 273	7 064	71.4			
Durable goods	22 664	—	38	287	599	703	608	1 185	563	1 001	3 488	10 030	4 162	71.4			
Wood products, including furniture	3 167	—	—	25	101	286	182	268	66	131	610	1 47	526	69.3			
Primary metal industries	5 484	—	—	42	94	111	78	261	155	283	682	2 742	1 014	71.8			
Fabricated metal industries	1 641	—	—	34	18	98	—	56	33	87	308	748	243	71.1			
Machinery, including electrical	4 479	—	—	91	126	126	61	237	130	68	402	2 120	959	72.0			
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 904	—	—	18	65	—	16	97	22	152	412	931	256	71.3			
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 472	—	—	—	17	—	60	89	44	—	142	795	198	71.6			
Other durable goods	4 517	—	—	103	168	65	211	177	93	280	732	1 722	966	71.2			
Non-durable goods	15 923	29	153	240	579	362	524	598	323	819	2 352	7 101	2 843	71.4			
Food and kindred products	4 803	11	50	136	155	124	234	81	115	314	631	2 020	932	71.4			
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 205	—	—	69	69	66	85	45	26	—	41	147	111	70.9			
Paper and allied products	1 923	—	—	63	160	66	72	139	16	128	693	1 305	528	70.9			
Chemicals and allied products	5 529	18	57	41	73	21	133	38	78	104	693	868	365	71.6			
Other non-durable goods	413	—	—	39	24	38	—	19	88	273	683	2 761	907	71.6			
Not specified manufacturing industries	8 732	—	—	304	329	24	—	430	358	435	1 363	3 109	59	69.7			
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 676	—	—	—	69	—	—	47	111	120	325	1 198	1 990	71.2			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 100	—	—	179	126	107	174	141	174	158	439	1 142	762	72.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	2 956	—	—	125	134	40	165	209	106	157	599	769	576	70.7			
All other industries	56 156	69	192	1 118	2 618	1 892	2 941	3 716	1 923	3 440	10 731	18 179	652	69.5			
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>																	
Bus drivers	4 555	—	—	41	79	41	103	198	117	227	1 058	2 076	9 277	69.7			
Parking attendants	8 110	—	—	22	34	19	19	57	58	58	118	204	615	71.0			
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	3 282	—	—	38	19	38	51	160	68	129	513	1 425	821	71.1			
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 288	—	—	47	170	214	214	350	316	316	786	2 232	790	69.2			
Truck drivers and deliverymen	34 453	31	172	711	1 787	1 253	1 999	2 431	1 201	2 320	6 751	10 457	5 340	68.9			
Other transport equipment operatives	8 768	38	—	259	529	307	555	580	368	390	1 505	2 730	1 507	69.5			

Table 12. Year Last Worked by Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>	552	970	2 702	3 557	4 012	4 499	6 892	3 244	5 725	18 012	31 325	21 394	70.2
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	19	317	657	1 019	872	903	1 859	814	1 338	4 682	5 984	4 438	68.9
Construction laborers	127	215	631	910	1 008	965	1 727	842	1 338	4 411	7 997	3 702	69.7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	77	255	161	268	412	579	259	522	1 784	3 169	4 540	72.6
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	25	—	—	176	146	177	290	75	333	599	928	670	69.1
Lumbermen, ratismen and woodchoppers	187	177	650	632	630	867	826	367	957	2 027	3 825	2 991	69.4
Other specified laborers	144	184	509	659	1 088	1 175	1 611	887	1 237	4 509	9 432	5 063	70.7
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	68	26	36	185	465	478	622	380	624	1 922	4 238	2 076	70.9
Occupation:	76	158	473	474	623	697	989	507	613	2 587	5 194	2 987	70.5
Miscellaneous laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Industry:</b>													
Manufacturing	97	111	163	353	358	482	519	337	352	1 747	4 261	1 974	71.0
Durable goods	49	26	117	162	249	330	359	233	229	1 048	2 909	1 406	71.3
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	44	45	44	45	110	93	17	152	538	1 406	71.4
Metal industries	20	26	40	96	93	226	42	125	65	456	1 220	663	71.5
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	21	21	22	—	83	142	362	128	71.1
Transportation equipment	—	—	12	—	36	—	39	—	46	217	301	126	70.6
Other durable goods	29	—	—	21	55	—	38	—	18	81	488	167	71.3
Nondurable goods	3 420	58	46	152	109	152	96	104	102	658	1 352	568	70.8
Food and kindred products	1 535	23	23	71	41	66	17	44	58	310	549	356	71.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	217	27	—	39	—	—	64	—	21	41	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	15 744	47	73	306	730	693	1 092	550	885	2 762	5 171	3 089	70.4
Railroads and railway express service	6 030	—	24	69	233	229	313	244	322	1 168	2 467	961	70.8
Transportation, except railroads	606	—	16	48	20	19	15	88	73	50	262	118	71.5
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 892	19	18	68	108	108	95	—	38	327	688	428	71.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2 605	21	140	79	128	108	212	49	121	402	779	541	70.1
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	4 611	22	148	42	241	322	472	169	331	815	975	1 041	68.2
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	—	66	180	453	457	1 195	2 619	1 090	2 667	9 705	21 227	27 741	73.6
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	36 882	172	257	1 206	932	1 405	2 367	1 182	2 502	6 517	9 139	10 573	70.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	34 382	110	589	1 123	857	1 296	2 292	1 134	2 358	6 274	8 458	9 675	70.6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 500	62	41	83	75	109	75	48	144	243	681	898	72.4
<b>Service workers, except private household?</b>	127 041	397	632	3 136	2 888	3 853	5 969	3 004	6 606	19 844	42 871	35 063	71.7
Cleaning service workers	50 124	39	107	792	1 275	1 323	2 242	1 232	2 203	7 455	17 424	15 148	72.2
Food service workers	21 795	107	247	1 118	758	887	1 550	666	572	3 478	5 499	5 148	69.6
Cooks, except private household	8 811	24	61	393	195	324	505	258	1 572	1 342	2 549	2 115	70.5
Busboys and dishwashers	3 055	20	70	144	119	128	223	165	240	481	635	489	65.8
Waiters	2 823	63	116	150	150	67	86	58	74	407	582	820	69.9
Other food service workers	7 106	—	—	331	294	368	436	185	74	1 248	1 733	1 724	69.6
Health service workers	4 406	18	126	326	191	204	227	95	165	634	1 237	894	69.4
Personal service workers	12 027	41	37	361	124	253	590	152	662	1 835	3 729	3 998	72.3
Barbers	4 564	—	—	63	40	58	219	84	118	568	1 517	1 861	73.6
Protective service workers	27 118	—	51	171	352	790	797	530	348	4 786	11 367	6 833	72.0
Firemen, fire protection	3 139	—	51	41	20	146	122	143	304	526	1 352	6 388	70.6
Guards and watchmen	17 665	—	—	67	109	463	461	231	288	2 931	7 468	5 207	72.6
Policemen and detectives	4 413	—	—	52	63	158	118	120	256	1 039	1 857	605	70.7
<b>Private household workers</b>	2 466	67	18	129	82	35	174	131	210	360	658	503	69.0
Private household workers—living in	56	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	39	—
Private household workers—living out	2 410	67	18	129	82	35	157	131	210	360	658	464	68.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. <sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	Last worked 1960 to 1970													70 years and over	Median age
		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over			
<b>Professionals, technical, and kindred workers</b>	17 461 616	1 740 608	2 727 164	2 776 408	1 878 150	1 251 238	1 103 026	1 018 418	924 304	881 259	363 549	613 386	1 040 529	1 143 577	34.0	
Accountants	2 003 210	78 790	217 929	401 550	320 478	185 125	119 936	91 262	76 981	84 307	41 369	77 251	141 769	166 463	34.7	
Computer specialists	57 945	1 387	8 095	9 482	6 638	4 328	3 387	3 502	2 654	3 579	1 483	2 895	5 735	4 780	38.9	
Engineers	13 959	262	3 166	5 065	2 802	1 985	1 299	1 299	1 688	2 006	1 032	1 032	2 034	58	28.5	
Lawyers and judges	4 853	200	551	951	781	346	259	255	300	231	132	189	375	283	34.6	
Librarians	4 187	117	534	468	414	177	337	284	345	405	96	90	321	599	45.8	
Mathematical specialists	33 954	2 353	4 636	4 722	3 244	2 642	1 560	1 602	1 254	1 626	935	1 666	2 946	4 768	38.8	
Life and physical scientists	6 121	197	638	1 331	1 011	651	442	452	219	183	219	192	468	372	35.1	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11 252	61	1 404	2 976	2 830	1 463	1 447	422	274	285	85	175	293	401	31.9	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	392 159	3 329	17 588	19 920	2 241	887	1 101	706	760	605	134	381	937	1 808	38.0	
Dietitians	16 160	3 535	29 143	71 919	65 057	42 786	26 861	22 133	19 826	20 711	9 141	16 463	29 192	35 392	38.1	
Registered nurses	356 979	2 039	24 738	65 083	59 240	39 204	25 021	20 801	18 469	19 301	8 466	15 460	26 727	2 116	41.0	
Therapists	19 020	747	2 950	4 777	3 803	1 981	843	563	562	544	261	315	835	839	38.5	
Health technologists and technicians	73 669	2 469	13 893	22 539	15 236	6 902	3 489	2 102	1 336	1 356	608	825	1 512	1 402	29.5	
Religious workers	10 314	542	684	690	893	767	782	735	520	642	307	604	1 045	2 103	50.6	
Social scientists	5 922	156	859	1 241	1 099	663	466	208	235	103	37	265	300	290	33.2	
Social and recreation workers	899 028	25 657	70 442	13 793	8 051	4 496	3 278	2 872	2 031	2 238	1 004	1 848	3 989	5 061	24.8	
Teachers	44 691	14 723	70 442	205 732	166 144	88 135	51 814	34 555	28 899	31 692	18 552	38 341	73 384	76 495	34.8	
College and university	601 963	7 160	43 300	136 878	111 125	61 135	35 323	22 239	19 284	21 474	13 290	27 238	52 782	50 735	35.2	
Secondary	201 025	1 609	15 351	53 113	39 028	17 493	10 497	7 362	5 942	6 951	3 732	8 010	15 320	16 617	33.9	
Other teachers	51 349	4 284	5 511	7 316	7 302	5 107	3 293	3 019	2 134	2 141	1 031	1 840	2 615	5 756	36.2	
Engineering and science technicians	42 120	2 607	9 402	9 438	5 915	3 238	2 768	2 130	1 898	1 311	449	929	1 121	914	29.8	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	125 215	197	1 172	1 353	1 741	424	253	353	300	233	58	160	271	287	31.2	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10 547	12 260	20 107	19 692	16 555	11 990	9 776	7 671	5 263	4 972	1 940	2 635	5 001	7 353	33.2	
Actors and dancers	28 583	1 193	2 379	2 163	1 198	881	738	435	406	265	116	111	241	421	28.9	
Authors, editors, and reporters	12 466	938	3 434	4 664	4 754	2 894	2 570	1 971	1 284	1 428	525	778	1 226	2 117	35.9	
Designers	203 805	4 444	1 810	2 822	1 805	1 066	767	817	421	481	165	331	741	796	33.2	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	426 055	6 224	23 558	35 670	29 395	26 182	28 438	33 406	35 189	42 079	18 709	31 635	51 822	63 748	54.3	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	50 739	640	4 701	6 936	4 780	3 289	3 479	3 638	4 213	4 557	1 760	3 075	5 086	4 585	47.1	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	55 513	798	2 069	3 190	3 708	3 827	4 935	5 860	6 181	6 269	2 907	3 737	6 062	5 977	52.7	
School administrators	145 978	422	980	897	1 145	1 042	874	775	1 243	703	555	703	6 694	3 800	61.4	
Other specified managers and administrators	97 707	2 069	8 366	13 205	9 909	9 170	8 796	10 520	10 549	14 015	5 933	10 456	18 064	24 926	55.1	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	8 844	2 105	6 769	10 274	8 005	6 457	6 732	7 888	7 610	8 447	4 029	7 096	10 469	11 826	50.4	
Manufacturing	35 842	92	416	847	842	369	544	893	597	622	470	591	1 154	1 407	53.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	5 769	40	548	3 943	2 828	2 611	2 636	2 992	3 231	3 064	1 571	2 472	3 303	3 818	49.2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47 252	1 288	3 117	4 760	3 697	3 090	3 187	3 761	3 534	4 227	1 720	3 681	5 302	5 888	48.8	
All other industries	60 326	190	673	1 168	3 622	2 397	3 622	4 725	5 979	8 088	3 525	6 028	9 447	12 636	51.0	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	36 051	127	433	704	1 848	2 397	3 622	4 725	5 979	8 088	3 525	6 028	9 447	12 636	60.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	13 851	44	148	172	190	1 446	2 740	2 161	3 617	4 766	2 621	3 494	5 759	7 581	60.9	
Personal services	10 424	19	92	292	487	568	681	1 183	1 318	2 063	821	1 594	2 345	2 818	61.6	
All other industries	733 699	254 554	267 311	207 610	133 214	107 890	115 105	119 469	114 774	104 579	39 735	64 045	96 652	108 761	35.2	
<b>Sales workers</b>	113 602	4 224	13 179	21 488	18 645	13 256	10 636	8 957	6 673	5 275	1 859	2 599	3 130	3 681	34.8	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	57 146	1 047	3 816	5 531	5 350	4 297	5 013	5 476	5 392	4 962	2 088	3 179	4 681	6 314	48.2	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 237 823	196 387	205 766	148 748	86 918	72 316	81 544	87 365	85 624	76 657	28 681	46 432	70 682	70 703	34.5	
Sales clerks, retail trade	37 570	4 394	5 273	3 976	2 509	2 494	2 740	2 740	3 024	2 738	990	2 550	2 550	2 457	40.3	
Other sales workers	267 558	48 502	39 277	27 867	19 792	15 527	15 172	14 695	14 061	14 947	6 117	10 386	15 609	25 606	34.6	
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	5 738 990	535 464	1 118 010	1 184 086	742 959	417 488	331 200	285 924	232 661	200 352	80 854	138 572	242 756	228 664	30.2	
Bank tellers	105 600	3 442	24 298	31 248	17 100	8 722	6 138	4 057	2 925	1 880	711	1 204	2 251	1 624	29.0	
Billing clerks	43 556	2 270	9 520	10 886	6 077	3 496	2 319	1 777	1 714	1 230	447	907	1 637	1 276	29.6	
Bookkeepers	570 719	18 934	76 630	109 340	75 057	49 385	40 634	35 709	32 407	29 518	12 138	20 558	36 506	33 906	35.5	
Cashiers	504 417	94 554	111 195	81 121	48 609	32 033	29 850	25 801	20 939	17 338	6 939	9 381	14 771	14 771	27.9	
Counter clerks, except food	96 023	1 692	17 838	14 968	8 456	5 894	6 445	6 369	6 100	5 165	1 871	3 026	4 585	3 588	32.1	
Enumerators and interviewers	45 048	1 831	3 421	3 652	8 456	5 257	6 557	5 863	4 983	3 502	1 392	1 720	1 720	1 449	42.9	
File clerks	227 165	44 627	55 542	41 490	18 966	10 159	9 564	8 555	7 748	7 201	2 671	3 989	8 809	7 842	26.6	
Library attendants and assistants	39 492	8 761	9 078	5 033	2 875	1 985	1 623	1 788	1 433	1 476	291	747	1 647	1 755	26.9	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	80 910	8 209	15 240	10 469	6 036	5 394	5 488	5 738	4 691	4 417	1 472	3 088	5 250	5 438	35.5	

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Office machine operators.....	218 237	9 948	47 118	63 661	37 212	17 718	10 724	7 491	5 138	4 411	1 712	3 124	5 884	4 096
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	34 224	1 285	6 652	10 302	6 447	3 320	1 557	1 013	830	699	304	440	778	597
Keypunch operators.....	122 940	4 782	30 961	40 496	22 338	9 630	4 962	3 040	1 716	1 568	716	2 883	1 283	843
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	46 789	1 665	6 784	9 515	7 073	4 134	3 122	2 681	1 930	1 833	912	2 000	3 393	2 547
Receptionists.....	191 403	19 265	42 402	39 173	22 998	10 282	10 673	10 458	6 333	6 209	3 911	6 449	6 840	6 840
Secretaries.....	1 379 295	72 510	214 830	365 201	229 027	108 327	71 109	56 684	41 194	35 293	25 659	44 752	39 421	29 27
stenographers.....	65 778	1 858	9 383	15 641	10 626	5 057	3 456	2 817	2 351	2 394	1 022	2 302	4 390	4 481
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	69 280	13 122	12 229	9 036	6 222	4 403	4 720	4 847	3 553	3 128	1 151	3 064	2 094	30 2
Telephone operators.....	239 331	20 595	50 115	44 933	27 373	17 072	13 700	7 773	6 494	7 553	5 215	16 773	12 357	30 7
Typists.....	604 006	66 773	137 546	139 803	81 540	40 339	29 735	25 418	19 437	15 648	5 777	18 557	12 543	28 5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1 211 921	135 408	214 841	188 916	133 162	85 811	75 343	71 897	61 291	52 159	20 468	36 306	62 318	74 001
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>256 752</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>33 456</b>	<b>33 614</b>	<b>22 931</b>	<b>19 989</b>	<b>18 251</b>	<b>18 543</b>	<b>16 544</b>	<b>16 647</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>20 332</b>	<b>22 578</b>	<b>40 9</b>
Decorators and window dressers.....	24 492	1 451	2 809	3 241	1 991	1 637	2 399	1 907	2 198	1 895	870	1 406	1 794	42 3
Foremen, n.e.c.....	40 714	711	2 652	3 752	3 344	3 435	2 838	3 131	3 375	3 364	1 390	5 006	4 460	50 7
<b>Operatives, except transport<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2 606 826</b>	<b>177 386</b>	<b>398 743</b>	<b>391 584</b>	<b>271 371</b>	<b>208 677</b>	<b>199 118</b>	<b>185 776</b>	<b>166 050</b>	<b>149 217</b>	<b>59 632</b>	<b>175 565</b>	<b>165 464</b>	<b>37 1</b>
Assemblers.....	291 234	19 463	58 263	55 492	35 239	24 532	21 490	20 087	15 482	12 871	4 667	10 708	5 884	31 8
Bottling and canning operatives.....	28 085	2 543	3 539	3 212	2 724	2 399	2 232	2 113	2 306	1 932	2 850	1 693	1 533	39 2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	178 245	7 765	25 977	27 858	18 288	14 907	13 695	13 840	11 183	10 774	4 152	7 498	12 860	9 448
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	65 003	1 249	2 914	2 956	2 853	3 058	3 836	4 036	4 556	5 142	4 778	9 276	17 897	61 6
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	166 993	10 818	20 456	19 117	15 095	11 826	13 918	12 830	12 574	11 397	4 459	8 594	13 943	42 2
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	37 469	3 240	4 534	4 947	3 667	2 509	2 687	3 091	2 607	2 581	989	1 549	2 581	39 7
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	286 924	34 838	46 356	41 647	28 843	25 083	21 928	21 045	17 174	14 837	5 728	7 780	12 975	8 690
Sewers and stitchers.....	492 546	20 997	68 205	73 352	51 643	35 002	35 002	31 857	29 708	28 950	11 226	42 461	39 432	39 3
Textile operatives.....	115 747	5 597	14 989	15 367	10 962	8 519	7 881	8 071	7 310	8 204	3 641	11 170	7 079	41 5
Other specified operatives.....	518 660	36 906	73 245	72 752	49 964	40 844	40 019	36 669	33 757	28 308	12 051	33 445	41 562	38 2
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	469 920	33 970	80 263	74 884	52 093	37 695	36 430	32 137	29 393	24 221	9 417	24 453	19 486	34 4
Manufacturing.....	404 252	26 646	69 561	66 222	46 381	32 537	31 470	27 539	24 802	20 396	8 004	13 353	16 211	34 3
Durable goods.....	163 610	8 912	31 691	30 301	19 707	13 994	12 866	11 111	8 991	6 983	2 444	4 592	7 174	32 8
Metal industries.....	21 316	1 230	3 578	3 436	2 489	1 867	1 821	1 559	1 378	932	419	1 215	1 731	34 8
Machinery, including electrical.....	61 378	2 846	13 399	12 113	8 039	5 376	4 478	3 680	3 289	2 163	756	2 215	1 233	31 4
Non-durable goods.....	240 642	17 734	37 870	35 921	26 674	18 543	18 604	16 428	15 811	13 413	5 560	8 761	13 956	35 6
Food and kindred products.....	77 291	6 699	9 201	8 997	7 027	5 647	6 343	6 307	6 245	5 869	2 420	4 863	4 445	40 8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	40 004	3 002	7 448	7 446	4 460	2 514	2 578	2 648	2 442	1 652	758	2 358	1 785	32 8
Leather and leather products.....	16 429	998	2 919	2 748	1 819	1 406	1 253	973	781	843	359	615	756	34 3
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	65 668	7 324	10 702	8 662	5 712	5 138	4 960	4 598	4 591	3 825	1 413	2 125	3 323	35 4
Transport equipment operatives.....	45 897	3 499	4 604	6 308	5 732	5 267	4 719	4 196	3 610	2 291	841	1 739	1 920	37 7
Bus drivers.....	15 136	301	4 769	1 855	2 450	2 599	2 162	1 643	1 421	886	223	1 372	1 301	39 2
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	<b>199 302</b>	<b>31 015</b>	<b>33 254</b>	<b>25 912</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>13 339</b>	<b>13 548</b>	<b>12 820</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>10 054</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>9 786</b>	<b>32 7</b>
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	<b>41 140</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>5 941</b>	<b>10 418</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>311 724</b>	<b>64 786</b>	<b>28 340</b>	<b>21 405</b>	<b>20 893</b>	<b>21 039</b>	<b>23 831</b>	<b>22 461</b>	<b>22 755</b>	<b>24 643</b>	<b>8 976</b>	<b>11 784</b>	<b>19 490</b>	<b>21 321</b>
<b>Paid farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>263 825</b>	<b>55 722</b>	<b>24 859</b>	<b>19 128</b>	<b>18 423</b>	<b>17 874</b>	<b>20 283</b>	<b>18 606</b>	<b>18 797</b>	<b>20 126</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>9 541</b>	<b>16 401</b>	<b>17 052</b>
<b>Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....</b>	<b>47 899</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>4 269</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 315 283</b>	<b>507 514</b>	<b>563 178</b>	<b>429 720</b>	<b>277 681</b>	<b>209 396</b>	<b>206 387</b>	<b>197 290</b>	<b>186 422</b>	<b>173 688</b>	<b>68 025</b>	<b>178 164</b>	<b>205 287</b>	<b>32 8</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	375 525	40 077	34 795	30 256	25 560	22 756	25 454	27 900	27 880	30 376	12 110	22 023	37 580	46 6
Chambermaids and maids.....	156 501	20 916	11 911	15 273	12 156	9 445	10 981	11 192	11 258	11 976	4 635	7 023	12 277	11 458
Food service workers.....	1 595 968	292 378	275 377	199 266	133 823	105 705	107 626	98 452	90 868	80 603	29 462	47 086	70 439	64 883
Cooks, except private household.....	320 789	20 103	24 708	21 582	19 354	20 772	24 015	27 525	30 180	31 592	12 640	22 315	33 869	32 134
Waiters and food counter workers.....	1 024 689	232 900	220 959	156 780	96 337	68 312	64 928	51 148	42 136	32 004	10 641	15 065	18 697	15 402
Health service workers.....	561 835	59 184	117 625	94 021	54 812	35 796	28 610	29 003	27 194	23 987	10 698	18 239	28 601	32 065
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	353 117	44 068	76 898	54 054	33 047	23 729	18 897	19 033	17 766	16 832	6 570	11 541	16 103	14 579
Practical nurses.....	94 301	1 155	10 788	13 529	8 298	5 602	6 885	5 308	6 267	6 069	2 933	5 125	9 797	14 525
Personal service workers.....	459 375	60 777	90 385	80 977	41 182	26 428	25 701	23 329	22 492	19 362	7 773	12 534	20 649	27 986
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	219 608	6 224	55 100	38 624	22 662	12 285	12 956	11 766	12 473	9 502	2 653	4 004	5 468	29 9
Housekeepers, except private household.....	36 082	2 378	3 725	2 247	2 308	1 971	2 265	2 449	2 430	2 649	1 305	2 541	5 891	25 1
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>738 738</b>	<b>64 992</b>	<b>37 939</b>	<b>37 955</b>	<b>34 770</b>	<b>35 430</b>	<b>40 385</b>	<b>44 964</b>	<b>53 215</b>	<b>68 148</b>	<b>32 724</b>	<b>52 265</b>	<b>96 513</b>	<b>139 438</b>
Private household workers, living in.....	3 436	79	243	104	108	157	119	180	366	413	112	261	615	679
Private household workers, living out.....	735 302	64 913	37 696	37 851	34 662	35 273	40 266	44 784	52 849	67 735	32 612	52 004	95 896	138 759

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



**Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued**

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>	<b>8 029 432</b>	<b>1 565 044</b>	<b>1 681 073</b>	<b>981 293</b>	<b>636 476</b>	<b>520 055</b>	<b>493 860</b>	<b>451 993</b>	<b>387 579</b>	<b>352 390</b>	<b>137 564</b>	<b>223 661</b>	<b>305 751</b>	<b>292 673</b>	<b>28.9</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>916 299</b>	<b>71 277</b>	<b>167 647</b>	<b>183 438</b>	<b>102 470</b>	<b>72 583</b>	<b>56 966</b>	<b>45 493</b>	<b>37 109</b>	<b>37 956</b>	<b>18 229</b>	<b>31 439</b>	<b>48 079</b>	<b>43 643</b>	<b>31.7</b>
Accountants	23 407	1 299	5 403	3 736	1 808	1 436	1 436	1 717	1 220	1 490	464	1 099	1 398	1 039	33.5
Computer specialists	6 522	219	2 520	2 250	643	293	170	80	61	79	129	17	42	19	26.2
Engineers	1 783	185	375	349	272	159	54	107	48	84	33	23	19	75	29.7
Lawyers and judges	2 204	117	2 043	1 218	250	159	106	185	214	211	19	53	115	182	38.9
Librarians	1 421	2 043	3 202	1 725	750	908	761	501	501	690	293	494	996	1 021	30.9
Mathematical specialists	1 729	61	3 398	457	79	134	131	50	141	141	43	68	88	40	29.4
Life and physical scientists	3 847	161	1 022	1 004	471	222	134	101	201	114	20	58	138	107	28.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6 076	275	1 493	1 098	850	251	391	294	293	226	89	144	267	499	31.6
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	153 352	3 112	21 756	32 185	18 955	13 949	10 845	9 630	8 493	8 126	3 721	6 200	8 993	7 387	35.2
Dietitians	5 623	729	825	890	485	487	289	299	320	223	112	279	308	377	33.8
Registered nurses	139 216	1 636	18 819	29 129	17 454	12 853	10 230	9 030	7 970	7 624	3 474	5 794	8 361	6 842	36.0
Therapists	8 513	747	2 112	2 166	1 016	609	326	301	203	279	135	127	324	1 68	28.2
Health technologists and technicians	29 829	2 251	9 514	8 067	3 744	1 896	1 318	760	537	547	233	208	424	330	43.0
Religious workers	5 038	496	618	283	457	202	135	337	355	242	112	99	477	541	25.3
Social scientists	2 958	156	684	656	346	339	196	158	117	40	21	65	141	39	47.3
Social and recreation workers	61 780	23 395	19 951	6 147	2 528	1 719	1 637	1 474	770	916	251	676	1 311	1 002	29.9
Teachers	401 982	13 124	56 653	99 905	55 610	37 852	26 832	18 866	14 448	14 586	8 523	15 343	24 392	15 447	32.8
College and university	22 785	1 575	5 215	4 923	3 337	1 954	1 352	997	818	516	290	402	910	496	29.7
Elementary and prekindergarten	264 572	6 071	34 277	65 880	36 902	26 705	18 176	11 982	9 548	9 969	5 994	11 080	17 587	10 401	33.5
Secondary	86 886	1 439	13 108	25 234	11 827	6 403	5 497	4 362	3 042	3 211	1 866	3 013	4 975	2 709	31.5
Other teachers	27 339	4 039	3 868	3 868	3 544	6 444	6 806	6 116	6 031	7 705	3 241	5 093	6 935	13 499	38.6
Engineering and science technicians	18 027	2 402	6 425	2 931	1 463	1 020	935	805	966	413	154	338	255	81	25.3
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 564	159	781	600	234	194	84	152	83	96	—	58	87	8	27.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	67 024	11 083	15 141	9 211	6 306	5 162	4 673	3 887	2 630	2 340	883	1 203	1 961	2 539	29.0
Actors and dancers	6 031	952	1 769	1 038	618	353	234	168	276	128	56	70	117	132	26.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	12 191	808	2 535	2 018	1 140	756	1 085	1 046	592	625	232	250	301	803	33.2
Designers	5 573	444	1 208	1 201	1 400	379	379	441	169	232	107	171	248	108	29.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	114 358	10 739	21 256	12 716	7 777	6 444	6 806	6 116	6 031	7 705	3 241	5 093	6 935	13 499	38.6
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>169 595</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>16 071</b>	<b>15 102</b>	<b>11 286</b>	<b>11 377</b>	<b>13 366</b>	<b>15 319</b>	<b>14 972</b>	<b>17 206</b>	<b>7 353</b>	<b>11 674</b>	<b>14 955</b>	<b>15 251</b>	<b>48.9</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	17 351	571	2 003	2 326	1 295	1 240	1 366	1 308	1 443	1 550	445	1 049	1 175	707	41.3
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	20 304	693	1 427	1 424	1 645	1 250	1 238	2 530	2 444	2 087	873	1 043	1 359	897	47.1
School administrators	6 094	422	702	492	431	464	564	544	311	359	194	442	913	480	44.8
Other specified managers and administrators	66 130	1 924	5 990	5 653	3 850	3 837	4 842	5 910	5 294	6 740	2 830	4 644	6 520	8 096	51.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	37 549	1 904	4 597	4 587	2 911	2 850	2 847	4 842	2 724	3 138	1 467	2 501	2 682	2 499	43.4
Manufacturing	13 191	92	316	337	293	99	197	290	255	246	146	144	309	297	49.5
Wholesale and retail trade	13 755	649	1 807	1 889	1 159	1 216	1 247	1 076	976	1 037	567	725	759	658	40.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 024	40	320	297	135	82	85	94	127	128	62	145	202	207	47.8
All other industries	18 579	1 123	2 144	2 064	1 324	1 453	1 318	1 472	1 366	1 627	702	1 995	1 412	1 257	44.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	22 167	149	462	620	1 154	1 232	1 646	2 319	2 736	3 332	1 544	1 995	2 306	2 652	56.1
Wholesale and retail trade	12 539	86	318	361	666	776	891	1 193	1 728	1 819	857	1 024	1 338	1 482	55.7
Personal services	4 847	44	70	179	160	160	476	557	448	834	369	591	526	520	57.5
All other industries	4 781	19	74	186	309	296	279	569	580	679	318	380	442	650	55.6
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>855 878</b>	<b>232 084</b>	<b>163 211</b>	<b>74 113</b>	<b>53 575</b>	<b>49 589</b>	<b>53 567</b>	<b>50 705</b>	<b>46 435</b>	<b>38 838</b>	<b>14 105</b>	<b>22 625</b>	<b>28 732</b>	<b>28 309</b>	<b>27.2</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	62 431	3 860	9 394	13 328	9 703	7 138	5 202	4 160	3 161	3 366	768	909	1 308	1 104	32.4
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	25 157	961	2 616	2 213	2 700	2 102	2 567	2 597	2 350	1 924	946	1 211	1 653	1 817	44.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	591 883	179 448	121 668	44 814	32 526	31 231	35 880	34 672	31 997	25 717	8 830	14 655	18 371	12 074	24.8
Salesmen, retail trade	18 799	4 084	3 439	1 645	1 030	1 232	1 369	1 422	1 310	1 160	356	443	828	461	31.0
Other sales workers	157 608	43 731	26 094	12 093	8 106	7 886	8 549	7 854	7 617	7 651	3 205	5 407	6 562	12 853	28.7
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>2 474 903</b>	<b>488 633</b>	<b>674 707</b>	<b>331 119</b>	<b>190 367</b>	<b>146 606</b>	<b>139 003</b>	<b>124 760</b>	<b>98 547</b>	<b>78 746</b>	<b>29 562</b>	<b>49 443</b>	<b>70 746</b>	<b>52 664</b>	<b>26.1</b>
Bank tellers	41 227	3 364	15 800	9 290	4 111	2 299	1 900	1 430	1 042	599	168	344	623	257	27.1
Billing clerks	16 792	2 095	5 146	2 775	1 257	1 213	984	693	722	577	171	427	444	288	27.1
Bookkeepers	216 788	75 552	44 785	31 493	19 717	17 282	16 814	15 286	14 380	12 338	4 216	7 081	9 523	6 181	33.7
Cashiers	259 166	86 264	65 985	26 574	18 132	14 061	13 058	9 514	7 830	6 454	2 331	2 757	3 746	2 182	23.3
Counter clerks, except food	23 348	10 768	10 991	5 374	2 629	2 954	3 113	2 679	2 989	1 893	717	1 029	1 410	781	26.2
Enumerators and interviewers	109 113	40 718	31 688	8 656	4 404	3 543	4 086	2 449	1 992	2 501	1 078	1 342	2 726	1 388	39.2
File clerks	21 733	7 624	6 519	3 613	2 847	2 790	2 846	4 053	2 930	2 501	1 489	1 359	504	447	22.2
Library attendants and assistants	39 668	7 624	6 519	3 613	2 847	2 790	2 846	4 053	2 930	2 501	1 489	1 359	504	447	22.2
Mail handlers and postal clerks	39 668	7 624	6 519	3 613	2 847	2 790	2 846	4 053	2 930	2 501	1 489	1 359	504	447	22.2

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Office machine operators.....	81 725	9 217	28 512	17 322	8 024	4 770	3 418	2 955	2 117	1 536	521	1 026	770	25.9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	10 819	1 211	3 741	2 212	1 003	2 877	443	304	217	287	129	287	161	26.0
Key punch operators.....	47 733	4 426	19 376	11 548	5 221	2 808	1 392	1 118	656	459	203	271	195	25.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	15 991	1 604	4 135	2 728	1 105	1 058	811	1 099	683	527	246	911	29.1	29.1
Receptionists.....	86 688	17 480	26 736	10 264	6 116	4 817	4 825	4 486	3 707	2 033	805	1 677	1 383	24.8
Secretaries.....	509 444	65 582	160 583	95 396	46 947	30 643	26 824	23 276	16 100	12 400	5 261	8 427	6 256	26.5
Stenographers.....	18 654	1 714	4 924	2 995	1 617	1 345	955	953	884	408	396	1 018	453	29.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	88 085	11 917	7 984	3 579	2 232	2 522	2 997	2 657	1 571	1 438	406	926	246	24.6
Telephone operators.....	253 478	19 188	27 400	10 461	5 619	4 628	4 478	4 638	2 234	2 519	1 359	3 710	1 538	24.5
Typists.....	608 348	61 737	80 397	31 515	16 883	13 148	11 343	8 018	5 945	5 290	2 164	5 290	2 128	24.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	113 446	122 501	140 769	64 590	44 935	36 911	36 799	35 662	29 449	23 274	8 807	22 459	26 619	28.2
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>														
Decorators and window dressers.....	11 479	1 383	1 724	1 347	924	856	1 246	780	833	856	290	525	420	37.1
Foremen, n.e.c.....	14 374	535	1 855	1 436	1 579	1 579	1 179	1 080	1 236	1 102	413	1 083	518	41.5
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>														
Assemblers.....	1 138 876	159 766	232 643	152 461	106 308	87 898	81 311	75 385	61 134	50 734	19 275	41 217	36 125	31.2
Bottling and canning operatives.....	126 133	18 105	33 658	20 827	13 533	9 621	6 202	7 724	4 996	3 882	2 028	1 843	605	27.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	14 304	2 144	2 569	1 364	1 181	1 281	1 386	1 130	1 078	864	292	425	333	34.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	68 917	7 140	15 569	10 296	6 979	5 227	4 827	4 827	3 383	3 362	1 312	2 425	1 032	31.0
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	23 839	1 037	1 929	1 173	1 228	1 252	1 616	1 983	1 773	2 137	856	1 907	4 325	33.9
Corders and sorters, manufacturing.....	44 799	9 400	11 000	7 408	5 896	4 437	5 706	4 797	4 078	3 668	1 666	3 444	1 717	34.2
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	18 339	2 980	2 594	2 424	1 408	1 539	1 377	1 420	1 285	1 084	926	672	503	28.0
Sewers and stitchers.....	134 361	31 327	26 376	15 882	11 539	10 744	9 558	8 695	6 551	5 490	3 038	9 174	4 476	32.0
Textile operatives.....	181 518	18 625	38 528	26 369	18 180	14 002	12 047	11 404	9 640	8 874	3 038	9 174	4 476	32.0
Other specified operatives.....	43 844	4 958	5 564	7 047	3 921	3 257	3 106	2 973	2 023	1 924	829	1 846	455	30.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	252 596	33 421	44 321	30 396	21 464	19 640	18 266	16 609	14 920	11 726	5 113	7 803	18 013	34.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Durable goods.....	210 226	30 629	46 934	29 135	20 752	17 279	15 174	13 823	11 407	8 223	3 140	4 875	3 518	29.7
Metal industries.....	177 661	23 907	40 536	25 521	18 532	14 651	12 877	11 699	9 196	6 839	2 669	4 157	2 554	29.8
Machinery, including electrical.....	71 346	7 832	18 098	11 853	7 971	6 574	5 240	4 629	2 903	1 877	672	1 335	849	29.1
Nondurable goods.....	9 592	1 143	2 378	1 208	837	1 178	1 592	1 336	440	233	62	227	104	30.3
Food and kindred products.....	25 763	2 500	7 264	4 481	3 399	2 363	1 921	1 359	1 136	628	212	621	154	28.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	106 315	16 075	22 438	13 668	10 552	8 077	7 637	7 070	6 293	4 962	1 997	2 822	1 705	30.5
Leather and leather products.....	37 576	6 132	5 590	3 731	3 359	2 911	3 234	2 843	3 003	2 650	935	979	186	34.7
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	16 081	2 616	4 260	2 380	1 986	1 986	658	1 157	820	431	279	572	186	27.4
Transport equipment operatives.....	6 345	895	1 737	823	597	655	393	258	330	185	64	203	185	28.3
Bus drivers.....	32 565	6 722	6 418	3 614	2 229	2 628	2 297	2 124	2 211	1 384	471	718	964	29.3
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>														
Laborers, except farm.....	26 783	3 307	3 384	3 758	3 728	3 361	2 594	1 984	1 748	943	278	574	637	33.9
Farmers and farm foremen.....	8 522	282	680	1 168	1 638	1 620	1 222	743	564	349	90	77	46	36.5
<b>Farmers and farm foremen</b>														
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	106 205	28 112	20 877	11 444	8 875	6 490	6 275	5 639	5 555	4 153	1 429	2 671	2 704	26.8
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	22 730	1 090	688	678	920	1 021	1 654	1 509	2 401	3 113	1 316	2 421	4 353	57.3
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>														
Cleaning service workers.....	202 944	57 574	19 645	13 889	14 525	14 292	15 678	14 689	13 801	13 074	4 554	7 876	7 989	33.6
Chambermaids and maids.....	168 819	49 369	16 981	12 092	12 560	11 869	12 932	11 825	10 829	10 271	3 594	6 209	6 249	32.4
Cooks, except private household.....	34 125	8 205	6 664	1 797	1 965	2 423	2 746	2 864	2 972	2 803	960	1 667	1 740	40.0
Waiters and food counter workers.....	664 216	445 726	336 907	163 443	117 760	99 009	95 304	87 090	75 647	69 911	25 454	39 576	56 549	26.5
Health service workers.....	176 158	35 325	21 781	15 099	12 898	11 765	13 025	13 764	12 090	12 744	4 171	7 204	6 702	36.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	78 454	18 945	11 622	7 157	5 740	4 773	5 238	5 291	5 025	5 134	1 596	3 406	2 077	31.3
Practical nurses.....	800 560	252 006	154 792	76 774	48 798	10 907	11 263	13 170	11 998	12 404	10 615	17 724	11 967	24.8
Cooks, except private household.....	138 225	17 251	14 726	10 609	10 150	10 561	11 265	10 982	15 536	10 234	3 529	4 813	2 896	42.4
Waiters and food counter workers.....	538 186	200 543	122 457	57 634	38 415	29 561	27 285	20 982	15 536	10 234	3 529	4 813	2 896	22.8
Health service workers.....	264 877	53 477	73 805	33 309	20 352	16 114	12 264	11 417	10 236	10 234	3 529	4 813	2 896	25.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	175 464	40 176	47 339	20 408	13 347	11 347	8 256	7 259	6 916	6 726	1 062	2 718	2 933	25.1
Practical nurses.....	37 188	1 058	7 091	5 904	3 550	2 249	2 072	2 316	2 229	2 539	1 488	2 718	2 912	37.2
Personal service workers.....	215 791	54 765	54 032	26 193	14 991	11 537	10 775	8 388	8 287	7 055	2 594	6 128	6 462	24.9
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	78 944	5 354	29 981	16 079	6 395	4 132	4 008	3 102	3 518	2 538	602	1 136	6 462	26.3
Housekeepers, except private household.....	15 686	2 083	2 381	1 084	1 316	985	1 192	849	1 055	962	410	1 279	1 126	40.0
<b>Private household workers</b>														
Private household workers, living in.....	337 557	58 578	23 973	18 451	17 545	18 303	19 412	21 502	23 675	31 171	13 513	31 436	39 010	46.9
Private household workers, living out.....	2 299	79	243	51	44	44	101	104	274	348	112	240	398	57.7
Private household workers, living out.....	335 258	58 499	23 730	18 400	17 501	18 169	19 311	21 398	23 401	30 823	13 401	31 196	38 612	47.8

Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>															
<b>Last worked in 1968</b>															
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	2 270 193	130 801	447 284	387 748	227 197	158 349	148 807	142 897	127 558	119 291	49 910	93 949	131 416	104 986	33.7
Accountants	257 352	6 018	28 327	66 816	37 312	20 479	14 167	11 891	9 930	11 712	5 944	11 654	17 831	15 271	33.7
Computer specialists	6 976	88	1 499	1 223	642	475	364	365	266	319	329	372	659	375	35.4
Engineers	2 214	43	361	1 115	343	117	108	63	—	24	—	40	—	—	28.2
Lawyers and judges	654	15	59	169	99	37	37	40	56	43	36	40	38	19	34.2
Librarians	4 599	267	563	818	375	211	103	20	140	88	62	29	559	559	55.6
Mathematical specialists	1 656	36	128	123	168	20	103	24	41	39	41	29	62	19	32.4
Life and physical scientists	1 860	—	208	583	290	224	81	78	97	42	—	55	38	21	30.0
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	55 333	380	4 013	348	1 334	39	129	153	2 862	3 150	21	118	151	248	42.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 298	20	20	368	8 618	5 124	3 470	3 019	2 862	3 150	1 502	2 649	4 128	3 943	37.1
Dietitians	50 422	360	3 359	11 296	7 972	4 625	3 052	2 818	2 673	2 907	1 352	2 485	3 769	3 754	37.4
Therapists	2 613	—	429	811	463	281	107	99	45	59	66	83	113	57	30.7
Health technologists and technicians	9 667	125	2 355	3 373	1 363	748	312	334	176	224	68	220	154	215	28.5
Religious workers	1 185	20	48	162	181	63	110	147	—	61	21	41	82	249	45.3
Social scientists	12 710	—	3 160	2 850	1 144	56	37	30	—	—	—	46	23	42	29.7
Social and recreation workers	116 847	1 139	8 398	34 799	19 210	9 672	6 363	4 215	3 870	4 739	2 662	5 864	9 260	6 656	27.3
Teachers	5 985	60	711	1 477	1 317	755	355	179	224	207	46	181	241	232	33.7
College and university	77 009	743	5 124	22 778	12 475	6 281	4 442	2 770	2 435	3 074	1 928	3 968	6 722	4 269	32.8
Elementary and prekindergarten	27 127	170	1 654	9 387	4 579	2 041	1 199	817	1 007	1 059	533	1 492	1 983	1 206	34.0
Secondary	6 726	166	909	1 157	839	595	367	449	204	399	155	223	314	949	32.6
Other teachers	5 804	205	1 596	1 435	382	272	189	370	193	273	105	219	268	97	28.4
Engineering and science technicians	744	20	189	183	58	—	32	82	45	18	—	30	63	44	29.7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	14 948	1 031	2 727	2 726	1 970	1 230	1 144	935	683	603	220	406	546	727	32.5
Actors and dancers	1 479	226	341	360	132	119	103	18	18	40	42	42	19	20	27.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 333	130	431	702	461	293	155	296	223	181	41	94	180	146	34.4
Designers	1 619	—	298	438	240	98	87	146	40	100	19	18	37	98	31.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 205	751	2 653	3 961	1 995	1 460	1 251	1 271	1 075	1 635	618	863	1 202	1 470	37.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	56 283	289	3 845	6 119	3 844	3 508	3 757	4 449	4 776	5 350	2 585	4 763	6 685	6 313	52.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6 514	60	920	1 009	557	296	577	506	578	517	204	506	520	449	43.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	8 242	20	273	560	651	775	645	681	939	916	589	662	863	628	52.5
School administrators	17 928	113	186	236	113	194	67	102	88	142	102	132	251	315	53.8
Other specified managers and administrators	13 575	126	1 151	2 275	1 353	1 088	1 040	1 274	1 316	1 568	643	1 560	2 311	2 311	52.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 303	—	162	1 777	824	738	961	1 266	1 044	1 146	599	1 127	1 408	1 397	49.7
Manufacturing	5 122	36	61	146	121	63	153	101	78	100	81	104	176	119	50.4
Wholesale and retail trade	646	—	363	618	236	298	417	604	463	372	199	469	456	591	49.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 504	90	616	931	369	342	329	561	484	610	47	20	55	42	38.0
All other industries	8 155	—	153	262	346	417	467	620	811	1 061	448	534	721	645	50.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 903	—	95	149	249	184	273	344	533	610	331	661	938	1 213	59.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1 990	—	58	49	11	121	64	230	163	254	96	179	384	601	60.9
Personal services	1 262	—	—	64	86	112	130	46	115	197	21	81	114	296	57.0
All other industries	226 526	17 131	43 124	28 746	18 068	16 701	17 837	18 177	16 900	13 892	5 217	9 053	11 316	10 364	36.9
Sales workers	18 140	268	2 237	3 622	3 421	2 163	1 758	1 564	839	746	273	488	405	389	34.3
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	8 213	46	623	852	792	588	640	709	813	936	241	714	565	671	49.0
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	166 813	12 958	34 127	20 442	11 256	11 988	13 228	13 536	12 925	10 245	3 826	6 833	8 493	7 356	37.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 550	261	968	300	243	489	422	462	462	270	150	147	272	242	40.2
Salesmen, retail trade	28 813	3 598	5 169	3 530	2 356	1 873	1 887	1 946	1 861	1 678	727	901	1 581	1 706	34.5
Other sales workers	717 536	36 193	190 896	150 194	75 665	44 999	40 863	37 007	31 146	27 949	11 317	21 405	30 001	19 901	29.4
Clerical and kindred workers	13 891	41	4 149	4 409	1 595	792	848	519	484	284	135	243	267	125	28.1
Bank tellers	5 449	135	1 793	1 296	641	217	201	307	242	170	40	40	149	77	28.1
Billing clerks	70 864	1 010	13 071	13 445	8 003	5 123	5 035	4 675	3 886	3 650	1 866	3 241	5 035	2 824	34.9
Bookkeepers	67 893	6 787	19 019	17 769	6 745	4 741	4 218	4 141	3 012	2 565	806	1 561	1 556	1 217	28.5
Cashiers	13 400	748	2 724	2 124	1 296	1 073	895	877	1 160	1 031	214	334	594	330	34.3
Counter clerks, except food	5 262	123	348	354	795	805	738	632	675	340	54	98	153	147	41.4
Enumerators and interviewers	26 716	2 988	9 242	3 941	1 889	1 363	1 228	1 015	1 100	1 052	440	502	1 035	921	26.4
File clerks	5 088	833	1 468	3 734	379	300	311	311	363	128	63	169	204	201	28.7
Library attendants and assistants	10 594	481	2 458	1 372	772	753	835	771	632	543	144	500	744	589	36.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked in 1968—Continued</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Office machine operators	27 635	613	8 081	8 071	3 973	1 847	1 461	936	614	526	329	516	280	28.2
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	3 683	39	1 084	1 041	459	358	136	127	184	82	40	34	56	28.5
Keypunch operators	16 740	341	5 140	5 466	2 733	1 068	854	122	183	208	111	88	19	27.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5 698	39	1 142	1 391	584	403	255	255	265	208	60	479	262	32.4
Receptionists	25 317	1 420	7 264	5 039	2 286	1 618	1 463	6 961	1 264	988	375	541	876	28.9
Secretaries	177 408	5 538	50 077	47 852	20 852	10 610	8 087	6 961	5 778	5 263	2 331	5 884	3 854	28.5
Stenographers	8 227	82	2 209	2 091	928	361	332	356	233	384	119	363	248	29.4
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 227	969	1 834	1 085	816	490	610	609	398	518	126	437	126	31.4
Telephone operators	29 149	1 122	9 007	4 794	2 732	1 781	4 093	1 097	740	1 194	771	2 008	1 032	29.6
Typists	73 583	3 703	24 732	15 823	7 301	3 876	4 006	3 223	2 518	2 032	858	2 402	1 259	27.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	143 094	9 561	32 578	24 584	14 078	9 090	8 794	8 988	7 982	6 933	2 641	7 147	5 533	31.7
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>														
Decorators and window dressers	33 334	1 334	5 041	4 472	3 330	2 576	2 240	3 078	2 275	1 965	669	2 497	2 075	39.8
Foremen, n.e.c.	3 407	68	518	301	254	243	308	322	496	182	101	168	217	45.2
Operatives, except transport	43 488	1 099	10 443	8 749	5 690	3 576	2 987	3 008	2 856	2 013	7 884	21 550	11 860	35.5
Assemblers	3 674	276	691	397	320	375	193	304	426	1 990	772	1 170	294	31.3
Borfling and canning operatives	25 367	507	4 407	4 368	2 545	1 500	1 939	2 088	1 597	1 611	624	1 458	393	37.0
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	8 697	167	356	435	2 497	1 466	624	523	685	736	391	1 238	1 820	39.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	24 507	1 087	3 590	2 601	2 266	1 846	1 937	2 426	1 613	1 908	586	1 602	1 479	42.3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4 707	143	1 032	509	565	357	258	292	272	148	274	148	147	36.4
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	38 590	2 562	8 290	6 198	3 869	3 919	2 974	2 793	2 191	1 718	704	1 214	594	32.9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	69 065	1 646	12 621	10 389	7 404	5 237	5 373	4 725	3 828	4 060	1 641	5 263	2 670	37.4
Sewers and stitchers	15 912	2 354	2 354	2 616	1 692	1 247	1 099	1 036	1 129	1 129	400	1 335	464	38.0
Textile operatives	62 864	2 437	11 259	10 095	6 846	5 249	5 463	4 830	3 734	3 215	1 139	3 215	2 507	35.8
Other specified operatives	66 747	2 505	13 859	11 833	6 895	5 151	4 757	4 207	4 252	3 409	1 416	3 468	1 416	33.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	57 967	1 975	12 175	10 675	6 105	4 444	4 546	4 207	3 578	2 717	1 186	3 008	1 062	33.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Durable goods	24 666	774	5 699	5 119	3 111	1 733	1 845	1 774	1 392	1 093	451	862	250	31.3
Metal industries	3 030	46	478	771	311	244	93	226	79	80	190	223	79	33.5
Machinery, including electrical	9 639	277	2 207	2 035	1 130	724	792	651	431	334	63	155	63	31.3
Non-durable goods	10 263	353	6 476	5 556	3 284	2 711	2 701	2 433	1 866	735	2 122	2 155	812	35.2
Food and kindred products	5 324	221	1 489	1 501	962	650	1 034	920	801	640	271	498	357	40.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 334	103	393	483	430	327	492	247	400	196	122	266	84	33.4
Leather and leather products	8 780	530	1 684	1 158	790	707	661	550	674	692	230	674	354	36.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 017	192	723	903	931	658	831	523	483	186	106	203	139	37.0
Transport equipment operatives	2 134	19	76	350	340	381	339	202	150	129	60	40	48	38.7
Bus drivers	26 062	2 179	5 131	3 404	2 190	1 927	1 778	2 450	1 603	1 640	423	1 484	670	35.3
<b>Labors, except farm</b>														
Farmers and farm managers	3 583	—	53	—	100	127	228	323	345	445	280	603	721	61.2
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32 497	5 109	3 316	2 458	2 251	2 423	2 821	2 421	2 282	2 654	1 092	2 274	2 082	41.2
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	28 438	4 497	3 030	2 341	2 094	2 039	2 478	2 168	2 112	2 224	728	2 041	1 697	40.4
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 059	612	286	117	157	384	343	253	170	430	364	233	385	47.6
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>														
Cleaning service workers	446 843	44 689	92 603	61 848	40 130	29 907	29 859	28 962	27 357	23 226	9 324	22 969	18 354	33.0
Chambermaids and maids	53 615	3 426	5 842	4 744	4 360	3 791	3 827	4 527	3 981	4 406	2 002	4 973	4 211	45.9
Food service workers	21 288	1 435	2 692	2 393	2 316	1 441	1 721	1 523	1 721	1 504	742	1 714	1 210	41.1
Cooks, except private household	218 222	29 035	43 956	29 120	20 376	15 414	15 967	14 053	14 015	11 026	3 581	7 445	8 684	31.7
Waiters and food counter workers	43 829	2 055	4 083	3 553	3 364	3 136	3 364	3 364	4 701	4 018	4 409	4 163	5 504	48.2
Health service workers	139 346	23 166	35 219	22 190	14 333	9 711	9 909	7 157	6 196	4 391	1 465	2 047	1 442	27.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	78 280	4 298	19 504	12 998	7 503	5 141	4 306	4 594	3 921	3 696	1 669	3 039	3 436	31.6
Practical nurses	50 042	2 928	13 025	7 606	4 814	3 472	2 940	2 931	2 666	2 793	1 160	2 589	1 605	45.0
Personal service workers	13 366	16	1 850	1 976	1 339	905	741	791	827	793	371	1 034	1 330	31.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	67 976	4 569	17 871	11 976	5 820	3 549	4 056	3 701	3 663	2 854	1 300	2 194	3 255	29.8
Housekeepers, except private household	36 578	614	11 938	8 824	3 179	1 706	2 083	1 916	2 087	1 267	464	927	599	28.3
Private household workers, living in	4 914	251	756	221	295	240	243	545	278	576	159	580	419	49.1
Private household workers, living out	100 542	4 699	5 334	4 598	4 786	5 451	6 372	6 834	8 605	10 059	5 069	14 003	17 236	56.8
Private household workers, living out	100 239	4 699	5 334	4 573	4 740	5 451	6 372	6 815	8 585	10 037	5 069	13 906	17 182	56.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age	
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>	4 480 188	41 794	553 245	924 176	520 220	315 146	282 264	271 828	264 847	258 561	111 684	190 251	386 868	359 304	38.2
<b>Professionals, technical, and kindred workers</b>	519 374	1 338	20 836	125 766	96 511	45 541	27 857	21 876	18 736	22 915	11 243	23 326	51 048	52 381	36.7
Accountants	17 247	—	1 193	3 327	1 964	1 115	947	933	720	1 248	380	1 033	2 542	1 845	45.4
Computer specialists	3 798	—	—	1 587	1 116	307	88	65	86	103	—	39	122	—	30.1
Engineers	1 567	—	117	394	284	61	69	41	135	78	45	99	218	26	34.8
Lawyers and judges	810	—	23	79	97	77	140	40	20	106	15	97	116	26	44.6
Librarians	10 162	43	850	1 645	1 226	756	389	296	474	550	437	660	1 028	1 808	47.9
Mathematical specialists	2 027	—	94	564	303	150	140	90	42	63	115	102	210	154	36.8
Life and physical scientists	3 542	—	174	1 067	1 215	396	103	141	19	81	119	100	100	119	32.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 714	54	103	445	603	445	309	127	256	231	24	376	622	622	43.3
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	113 665	20	3 246	22 994	20 462	11 740	7 191	6 201	5 057	6 377	2 649	5 032	10 456	12 240	39.3
Dietitians	4 615	—	405	556	690	453	239	210	189	280	81	560	560	809	44.3
Registered nurses	103 811	20	2 432	20 821	18 582	10 690	6 691	5 848	4 640	5 972	2 508	4 827	9 659	11 121	39.7
Therapists	5 239	—	409	1 617	1 190	597	261	143	228	125	60	237	237	310	32.5
Health technologists and technicians	10 944	93	1 929	8 325	4 604	1 964	810	721	359	406	224	251	655	603	30.1
Religious workers	2 718	26	18	188	179	102	182	193	77	242	158	203	317	833	61.9
Social scientists	1 514	—	—	307	392	214	214	20	62	42	16	134	96	143	38.3
Social and recreation workers	16 137	344	1 849	3 889	2 303	1 034	879	626	468	736	382	292	1 361	1 974	34.3
Teachers	243 060	404	5 050	63 094	50 069	20 515	11 127	7 601	7 107	8 387	4 875	11 965	27 236	25 690	35.7
College and university	10 308	35	328	1 858	2 582	1 403	566	284	243	380	182	380	1 051	1 548	37.1
Elementary and prekindergarten	165 511	290	3 671	42 616	33 145	14 023	7 520	4 989	5 007	5 783	3 446	8 323	19 705	16 993	36.1
Secondary	55 935	—	523	16 871	12 528	4 400	2 356	1 494	1 213	1 809	931	2 741	5 571	5 498	34.2
Other teachers	11 306	79	528	1 749	1 814	1 272	685	687	644	511	316	521	909	1 591	41.5
Engineering and science technicians	10 653	—	1 343	3 586	1 638	1 045	777	409	440	280	107	283	431	314	31.2
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 808	18	202	466	248	165	63	98	113	98	42	49	102	144	34.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	27 143	108	2 178	5 967	4 617	2 845	2 071	1 902	1 331	1 283	478	666	1 659	2 038	36.2
Actors and dancers	2 016	—	269	585	285	281	101	180	77	41	18	65	77	114	32.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	8 164	—	450	1 589	1 821	1 102	605	427	303	422	174	478	536	58.1	
Designers	3 044	—	277	869	492	244	162	168	132	62	—	77	269	36.0	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 865	228	2 182	7 842	5 191	2 736	2 358	2 372	1 970	2 604	1 231	2 337	4 042	3 772	42.7
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	124 882	194	3 414	10 829	8 368	6 718	7 146	9 345	10 494	12 617	5 761	9 662	19 632	20 702	57.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	16 626	49	843	2 757	1 286	968	718	1 274	1 406	1 617	719	1 075	2 232	1 447	50.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	16 560	19	326	876	799	706	303	1 912	1 848	2 194	1 074	1 100	2 378	2 025	56.1
School administrators	4 737	—	65	150	393	242	149	241	164	168	177	544	1 057	1 387	65.4
Other specified managers and administrators	38 030	44	1 124	3 837	2 864	2 490	1 630	2 184	2 770	3 505	1 698	2 569	6 068	7 325	58.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	30 413	58	998	2 977	2 864	1 812	1 111	2 522	2 748	2 670	1 221	2 280	4 186	3 965	53.4
Manufacturing	2 432	—	39	226	277	111	100	237	115	183	117	129	443	455	58.0
Wholesale and retail trade	10 538	—	518	1 081	848	772	676	857	1 083	892	550	808	1 310	1 143	52.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 325	—	106	304	347	113	152	124	102	161	98	85	432	301	50.8
All other industries	15 118	58	335	3 666	1 392	816	1 184	1 304	1 448	1 434	456	1 258	2 001	2 066	53.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 516	24	58	232	240	500	999	1 212	1 538	2 463	872	2 094	3 711	4 553	63.6
Wholesale and retail trade	11 185	24	20	174	170	290	638	702	821	1 583	592	1 202	2 290	2 679	63.4
Personal services	4 420	—	20	36	—	72	168	286	464	620	168	968	1 113	63.4	
All other industries	2 911	—	18	22	70	138	193	224	273	260	112	387	453	761	63.1
<b>Sales workers</b>	407 886	5 058	55 010	61 075	33 216	25 663	29 056	32 828	32 759	31 363	12 723	20 236	34 906	34 013	44.1
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	24 438	60	1 472	3 816	4 116	3 037	2 679	2 561	1 874	1 383	514	776	837	1 313	39.5
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	15 135	20	535	1 856	1 443	1 082	1 136	1 456	1 462	1 335	632	826	1 438	1 914	50.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	310 207	3 882	44 990	46 731	22 989	17 729	21 375	25 137	25 912	24 464	9 960	15 454	27 186	24 460	44.4
Salesmen, retail trade	9 022	49	849	1 240	741	513	854	735	753	855	318	495	875	745	46.8
Other sales workers	49 084	1 047	7 164	7 432	3 927	3 302	3 054	2 939	2 758	3 326	1 299	2 685	4 570	5 581	42.7
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	1 533 266	9 718	239 697	443 143	212 980	109 705	83 885	75 920	65 488	57 984	25 451	42 665	92 743	73 887	31.7
Bank tellers	30 908	37	4 185	12 366	5 185	2 404	1 797	1 152	952	694	218	393	1 007	708	29.4
Billing clerks	12 507	17	2 454	4 345	1 490	1 031	695	438	404	385	120	153	774	425	29.5
Bookkeepers	167 878	265	18 003	39 721	21 818	13 011	7 739	9 648	9 564	8 628	3 756	6 924	14 643	11 618	36.6
Cashiers	117 157	1 434	24 597	26 124	13 333	8 482	7 739	7 586	6 652	6 299	3 088	5 772	14 643	11 618	32.4
Counter clerks, except food	24 359	176	3 888	4 816	2 415	1 682	1 587	1 875	1 507	1 507	594	1 227	1 715	1 418	37.6
Enumerators and interviewers	7 460	20	306	793	812	799	1 087	974	951	1 570	200	298	306	306	44.6
File clerks	53 926	864	13 596	15 324	5 317	2 486	2 436	1 987	2 244	1 991	726	2 244	3 263	2 450	29.1
Library attendants and assistants	8 084	304	1 235	1 760	812	517	322	483	401	367	40	589	1 125	34.6	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	20 907	108	3 021	3 529	1 737	1 247	1 320	1 600	1 424	1 414	638	842	2 036	1 991	43.1

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>													
<b>Last worked 1964 to 1967—Continued</b>													
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>													
Office machine operators	104	10 199	24 052	10 692	4 957	3 082	2 164	1 414	1 384	641	1 106	1 455	29.5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	21	1 723	4 197	1 999	1 159	1 295	417	281	233	92	373	157	29.7
Keypunch operators	15	6 327	15 422	6 395	2 415	1 595	2 778	545	479	251	642	349	29.7
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	365	7 877	13 863	6 864	3 959	2 863	3 261	2 203	1 772	407	1 432	1 008	34.4
Receptionists	1 218	61 733	147 155	71 138	31 088	19 139	16 067	12 379	11 098	4 955	8 457	14 448	31.8
Secretaries	39	2 189	6 561	3 333	1 377	1 003	792	689	776	218	862	1 552	29.9
Stenographers	21 020	2 253	2 859	1 446	973	1 038	1 061	1 023	703	631	1 119	1 532	37.0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	285	12 950	17 590	8 042	4 544	3 927	2 523	2 365	2 018	3 159	6 443	4 447	32.8
Telephone operators	162 899	30 979	54 619	23 466	10 564	7 927	6 799	5 608	4 499	3 495	7 212	4 521	29.5
Typists	2 952	38 748	63 810	33 319	20 727	16 724	16 936	15 257	13 259	5 485	21 455	18 939	34.9
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>													
Decorators and window dressers	564	6 535	10 498	5 811	4 597	4 670	4 964	5 128	5 580	2 008	8 309	7 055	47.2
Foremen, n.e.c.	53	547	900	286	331	585	615	601	492	359	516	663	48.3
	5	483	1 197	967	946	970	874	1 113	1 330	517	2 097	1 537	55.1
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>													
Assemblers	4 473	89 949	121 629	77 139	57 173	57 106	53 209	51 899	46 919	19 246	31 296	48 988	41.3
Bottling and canning operatives	239	13 416	18 905	10 153	7 167	7 049	5 921	4 839	4 228	1 504	2 326	4 795	34.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	6 276	60 590	79 000	43 546	25 990	432	458	3 952	3 326	3 319	4 709	7 051	45.4
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	19 817	5 678	9 201	5 467	4 964	4 729	4 413	3 952	3 326	3 319	4 709	7 051	45.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	48 444	5 155	5 495	4 217	3 498	3 934	3 926	4 589	3 788	1 764	2 588	5 110	41.6
Packers and sorters, manufacturing	8 768	807	1 199	1 204	652	798	725	742	450	280	391	872	46.8
Packers and wrappers, except produce	73 491	10 662	12 235	8 230	6 442	5 993	5 893	5 192	5 026	2 022	2 480	3 014	42.7
Sewers and stitchers	153 645	15 996	24 607	16 221	11 154	10 883	10 693	10 493	9 333	3 980	7 051	18 066	38.6
Textile operatives	32 892	2 838	4 014	3 530	2 593	1 980	2 658	2 493	2 600	1 196	4 626	14 461	43.7
Other specified operatives	122 992	16 106	20 747	12 335	9 274	10 077	9 129	8 632	7 861	3 136	10 984	8 370	41.0
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	126 823	836	23 220	14 541	9 898	10 151	8 432	8 875	8 271	2 992	4 831	5 790	38.4
Manufacturing	110 847	15 095	20 743	12 857	8 825	8 974	7 127	7 681	7 132	2 622	4 167	9 464	38.1
Durable goods	46 080	7 393	9 865	5 530	3 691	3 730	2 806	3 048	2 673	816	1 446	3 523	35.0
Metal industries	5 527	41	843	609	446	397	451	1 093	445	173	140	615	41.9
Machinery, including electrical	18 596	3 743	4 392	2 287	1 593	1 415	1 160	1 093	763	236	463	1 091	32.4
Nondurable goods	64 678	8 202	10 878	7 327	5 134	5 244	4 321	4 633	4 321	806	2 721	5 941	40.4
Food and kindred products	18 653	214	2 390	1 561	1 381	1 335	1 489	1 584	1 565	776	1 011	1 440	46.7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 816	1 65	2 250	1 584	713	840	836	777	751	224	1 030	718	36.3
Leather and leather products	4 909	759	863	563	202	465	392	275	286	185	447	458	40.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	15 976	72	2 477	1 684	1 073	1 177	1 305	1 194	1 139	370	664	1 458	40.9
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>													
Bus drivers	9 200	459	1 349	745	946	909	1 079	1 027	754	290	758	485	45.9
	3 442	13	337	384	520	446	466	549	266	20	211	119	45.2
<b>Laborsers, except farm</b>													
Farmers and farm managers	44 066	724	7 296	4 007	3 220	3 436	3 107	3 509	2 753	1 003	2 094	2 796	40.3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 654	105	153	38	144	141	371	634	1 109	497	872	2 896	65.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	51 415	1 832	3 576	2 748	2 994	3 853	3 851	4 695	5 916	2 269	3 363	6 012	52.5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	45 563	1 674	3 350	2 548	2 809	3 573	3 367	4 156	5 145	1 849	2 924	5 234	51.7
	5 852	158	226	200	185	280	484	539	771	420	439	606	58.0
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>													
Cleaning service workers	787 931	16 295	129 089	70 275	50 609	54 501	53 722	55 741	52 261	21 468	36 399	64 496	40.8
Chambermaids and maids	96 361	6 373	6 991	5 856	5 178	6 161	6 766	8 036	9 158	3 908	7 497	14 854	55.9
Food service workers	37 866	522	3 857	2 911	2 240	2 932	2 829	3 482	3 482	2 470	4 484	4 207	50.7
Cooks, except private household	381 720	11 010	55 780	34 974	27 406	29 816	27 683	27 858	26 059	9 956	16 195	26 472	39.2
Waiters and food counter workers	90 504	5 228	5 348	4 006	5 026	7 057	7 522	9 080	4 279	7 823	12 688	11 418	55.6
Health service workers	230 918	8 887	44 531	26 774	18 454	17 772	14 722	13 098	11 015	3 440	7 127	7 127	31.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	144 684	1 325	31 419	15 202	8 791	7 890	8 798	8 876	6 290	3 607	6 129	10 963	36.1
Practical nurses	87 349	939	17 165	9 209	5 711	5 246	6 091	5 648	4 984	2 254	3 857	4 766	35.9
Personal service workers	28 134	81	4 270	1 959	1 519	1 398	1 406	2 020	1 797	925	1 824	3 688	54.4
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	114 652	1 380	28 537	10 066	6 345	7 167	7 148	7 272	5 939	3 833	7 581	9 441	34.9
Housekeepers, except private household	68 649	256	22 557	6 443	3 445	4 330	4 117	4 858	3 941	1 150	2 125	2 304	29.8
Private household workers, living in	9 675	20	787	6 413	395	530	712	818	755	554	824	1 591	59.2
Private household workers, living out	194 509	1 559	9 773	8 382	7 836	9 724	11 556	14 737	18 390	9 725	15 970	45 825	61.6
Private household workers, living out	457	—	—	18	16	—	43	16	30	71	157	637	66.9
	194 052	1 559	9 773	8 364	7 836	9 724	11 513	14 721	18 370	9 725	15 899	45 693	61.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Last worked 1960 to 1963</b>	2 681 803	2 949	45 562	483 191	494 257	257 688	178 095	151 700	144 320	151 017	64 391	105 525	216 494	386 614	41.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	310 185	157	1 119	25 530	84 185	46 522	20 946	12 002	11 206	11 724	5 933	10 832	24 861	55 148	39.7
Accountants	10 315	—	—	1 196	2 224	1 210	640	487	448	522	310	391	1 146	1 741	44.1
Computer specialists	1 425	—	—	113	700	268	157	87	21	26	18	67	100	163	34.3
Engineers	849	—	—	39	126	89	39	67	61	—	—	18	88	109	50.9
Lawyers and judges	693	—	—	130	43	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	55.0
Librarians	4 974	—	21	534	893	661	307	155	139	220	85	216	363	1 360	47.3
Mathematical specialists	1 700	—	18	187	461	351	181	110	45	38	20	22	108	1 159	37.6
Life and physical scientists	2 207	—	23	228	854	621	129	102	54	48	—	—	17	154	35.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 917	—	23	123	454	152	272	132	114	65	—	—	143	439	43.8
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	69 809	23	128	4 265	17 022	11 973	5 355	3 283	3 414	3 058	1 269	2 582	5 615	11 822	41.4
Dietitians	3 624	—	—	245	656	443	142	137	142	179	137	185	523	798	55.3
Registered nurses	63 530	23	128	3 837	15 232	11 036	5 048	3 105	3 186	2 798	1 132	2 354	4 931	10 720	41.5
Therapists	2 655	—	—	183	1 134	494	149	20	86	81	—	43	161	304	35.1
Health technologists and technicians	13 229	—	95	2 774	5 525	2 294	1 049	287	264	179	83	146	279	254	33.4
Religious workers	1 373	—	—	57	149	165	33	58	88	97	16	61	169	480	63.2
Social scientists	665	—	—	46	217	180	19	34	56	21	—	20	40	86	36.9
Social and recreation workers	8 711	20	60	907	2 104	1 139	375	343	390	378	232	464	739	1 560	41.7
Teachers	137 539	56	341	7 954	41 255	20 095	7 492	3 873	3 474	3 980	2 592	5 169	12 496	28 762	39.8
College and university	5 613	—	26	187	1 433	871	428	328	254	119	81	—	465	1 111	43.1
Elementary and prekindergarten	94 871	56	228	5 604	28 603	14 126	5 185	2 648	2 294	2 648	1 922	3 867	8 768	19 072	39.6
Secondary	31 077	—	66	1 621	10 094	4 649	1 445	689	680	872	402	764	2 791	7 204	39.2
Other teachers	5 978	—	21	542	1 105	649	434	358	246	341	187	248	472	1 375	48.3
Engineering and science technicians	7 636	—	38	1 386	2 432	901	867	607	299	345	83	89	167	422	34.9
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	666	—	—	104	201	65	74	21	59	21	16	23	19	63	37.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16 100	38	61	1 788	3 662	2 753	1 888	947	619	741	359	360	835	2 049	39.5
Actors and dancers	1 021	15	—	180	163	128	180	69	35	56	—	—	40	155	40.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	4 895	—	18	355	1 332	743	725	202	166	200	78	197	267	612	40.0
Designers	2 230	—	27	314	1 595	357	139	62	80	67	65	—	187	298	37.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 377	20	334	3 699	5 863	3 605	1 968	1 404	1 573	1 985	870	1 204	2 496	5 356	44.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	75 295	78	228	3 620	5 897	4 579	4 169	4 293	4 947	6 906	3 010	5 536	10 550	21 482	61.9
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	10 248	—	35	844	1 642	785	610	459	786	873	392	590	1 159	1 982	54.2
Restaurant, catering, and bar managers	10 407	26	43	330	613	587	859	737	950	1 072	371	932	1 462	2 425	59.9
School administrators	3 033	—	27	208	147	147	94	112	—	—	82	125	473	1 618	70+
Other specified managers and administrators	23 949	18	101	1 440	1 920	1 755	1 284	1 532	1 169	2 202	762	1 683	3 269	7 194	62.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	16 170	17	22	833	1 406	1 057	812	1 668	1 094	1 493	742	1 188	2 193	4 045	60.2
Manufacturing	1 918	—	—	138	151	96	94	265	149	93	126	44	226	536	58.5
Wholesale and retail trade	6 427	—	—	355	585	325	296	455	709	763	265	470	778	1 426	58.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 774	—	—	41	58	157	66	24	—	81	61	102	21	163	57.5
All other industries	7 051	17	22	399	612	479	356	424	236	556	290	572	1 168	1 920	62.7
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	11 488	17	—	54	108	248	510	574	854	1 232	661	1 018	1 994	4 218	66.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7 424	17	—	20	86	196	347	377	535	754	388	607	1 193	2 884	66.5
Personal services	2 594	—	—	14	—	30	64	110	243	355	188	319	467	804	64.8
All other industries	1 470	—	—	20	22	22	79	87	76	123	85	92	334	530	66.9
Sales workers	243 409	281	5 966	43 676	28 355	15 937	14 665	17 759	18 680	20 486	7 690	12 131	21 708	36 075	48.6
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	8 593	36	76	722	1 395	918	997	672	799	763	304	456	1 025	875	46.1
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	8 644	20	42	610	915	528	670	714	767	747	269	498	1 025	1 912	55.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	188 920	99	4 981	36 761	20 147	11 768	11 123	14 020	14 790	16 231	6 065	9 490	16 632	26 813	48.4
Salesmen, retail trade	5 199	—	17	771	495	260	193	397	499	453	166	364	575	1 009	54.7
Other sales workers	32 053	126	850	4 812	5 403	2 466	1 682	1 956	1 825	2 292	886	1 393	2 896	5 466	46.8
Clerical and kindred workers	1 013 285	920	12 710	259 630	263 947	116 178	67 449	48 237	37 480	35 673	14 524	25 059	49 266	82 212	34.4
Bank tellers	19 574	—	164	5 183	6 209	3 227	1 593	956	447	303	190	224	354	724	33.6
Billing clerks	8 808	23	127	2 470	2 689	1 259	439	116	346	158	116	86	270	486	33.3
Bookkeepers	115 189	107	831	24 681	25 319	13 969	8 506	6 100	4 777	4 699	2 300	3 312	7 305	13 283	37.4
Cashiers	60 201	69	1 399	16 376	10 399	5 012	4 835	4 560	3 445	2 887	963	1 975	3 697	4 389	36.7
Counter clerks, except food	12 166	—	235	2 654	2 085	845	659	938	1 044	691	372	436	866	1 141	41.5
Enumerators and interviewers	8 998	—	13	167	514	698	1 108	1 828	1 365	1 191	351	429	680	600	50.6
File clerks	37 410	57	1 016	13 569	7 356	2 767	1 814	1 500	1 474	1 657	459	903	1 785	3 083	32.8
Library attendants and assistants	4 587	—	156	926	837	528	220	137	156	97	20	178	350	982	38.5
Mail handlers and postal clerks	9 741	—	102	1 696	1 154	824	605	515	649	671	201	652	919	1 753	49.8

Table 13. Year Last Worked by Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>	45 105	14 216	14 523	6 144	2 763	1 436	993	965	221	604	1 309	1 591	32.8
<b>Office machine operators</b>	8 397	2 852	2 986	1 128	1 444	1 185	1 488	97	43	109	84	223	32.1
<b>Bookkeeping and billing machine operators</b>	23 195	8 060	7 989	3 339	1 421	1 421	3 332	422	177	177	282	280	32.1
<b>Keypunch operators</b>	10 678	2 881	2 881	1 645	993	753	531	326	199	163	571	1 031	37.7
<b>Payroll and timekeeping clerks</b>	30 252	9 987	7 732	2 548	1 522	1 377	1 159	1 113	425	580	1 196	2 088	33.0
<b>Receptionists</b>	275 513	74 798	90 090	35 986	17 059	10 377	6 937	6 532	2 741	4 454	9 067	14 863	33.3
<b>Secretaries</b>	17 836	61	5 136	1 974	1 166	716	545	497	289	414	793	2 228	34.7
<b>Stenographers</b>	8 129	1 513	3 994	1 748	1 066	520	361	499	266	199	582	1 085	42.4
<b>Stock clerks and storekeepers</b>	51 542	158	10 980	6 170	3 807	1 696	1 155	1 522	1 067	2 347	4 612	5 340	36.6
<b>Telephone operators</b>	114 046	39	33 890	12 751	6 459	4 178	3 293	3 172	839	1 853	3 653	4 635	32.6
<b>Typists</b>	183 510	394	40 830	19 083	13 026	10 311	8 603	8 693	3 535	6 196	11 257	22 910	38.1
<b>Other clerical and kindred workers</b>	40 284	5 247	4 673	3 290	2 611	2 583	2 606	2 557	1 326	2 496	4 262	8 029	52.2
<b>Decorators and window dressers</b>	3 496	20	527	207	260	115	268	318	115	221	183	494	46.1
<b>Foremen, n.e.c.</b>	7 672	39	600	457	348	620	582	496	280	660	1 177	1 973	61.8
<b>Operators, except transport</b>	419 015	179	7 260	34 013	32 647	30 400	31 161	31 351	13 227	19 141	42 507	68 491	49.4
<b>Assemblers</b>	39 263	7 011	5 863	4 168	3 252	3 434	3 221	2 971	1 082	1 416	2 900	3 177	42.8
<b>Bottling and canning operatives</b>	3 831	58	450	253	221	221	406	259	176	307	292	709	52.9
<b>Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing</b>	30 142	3 993	3 297	2 566	2 154	2 512	2 251	2 475	875	1 332	3 449	4 915	50.5
<b>Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory</b>	12 650	42	433	399	456	589	496	762	493	788	1 867	6 023	69.2
<b>Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers</b>	29 243	3 423	2 716	2 045	2 341	1 815	2 294	2 333	943	1 914	3 787	4 887	53.3
<b>Graders and sorters, manufacturing</b>	5 655	1 028	489	242	314	520	308	484	267	212	657	1 246	55.4
<b>Packers and wrappers, except produce</b>	40 482	7 332	5 205	3 978	3 403	3 664	3 240	3 009	1 076	1 484	3 129	3 934	44.0
<b>Sewers and stitchers</b>	88 318	12 047	9 838	6 892	6 699	5 035	5 747	6 483	2 567	3 948	9 958	17 825	57.2
<b>Textile operatives</b>	23 099	233	1 819	1 422	1 696	1 404	1 868	2 351	1 216	1 532	3 288	4 341	52.7
<b>Other specified operatives</b>	80 208	11 514	9 319	6 681	6 213	6 101	6 471	5 506	2 663	3 437	8 012	12 672	48.9
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives</b>	66 124	1 386	9 905	5 367	5 898	5 125	4 859	4 318	1 869	2 751	5 188	8 762	44.8
<b>Manufacturing</b>	57 777	1 255	8 896	4 617	5 073	4 506	4 347	3 708	1 527	2 365	4 501	7 699	44.8
<b>Durable goods</b>	3 167	501	3 385	1 996	2 051	1 902	1 648	1 340	505	771	1 463	2 492	43.4
<b>Metal industries</b>	7 380	185	3 971	340	410	244	222	141	104	113	192	346	42.3
<b>Machinery, including electrical</b>	36 259	754	5 511	2 621	3 022	2 604	2 629	2 406	211	175	496	725	41.0
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	10 799	195	1 945	857	740	1 055	857	1 014	438	576	1 117	1 782	52.2
<b>Food and kindred products</b>	6 783	30	1 208	488	588	445	445	274	133	265	441	797	39.6
<b>Apparel and other fabricated textile products</b>	2 841	30	579	422	284	223	57	292	45	98	205	363	45.6
<b>Leather and leather products</b>	8 347	131	1 009	750	825	619	512	610	342	386	687	1 063	42.4
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	3 897	38	328	302	385	610	352	408	167	146	204	659	49.9
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	1 038	—	88	78	155	232	158	142	53	—	44	88	49.3
<b>Bus drivers</b>	22 969	678	2 502	1 702	2 059	1 624	1 709	1 508	931	1 065	2 078	3 345	47.4
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	6 173	16	94	124	85	104	327	587	306	618	1 262	2 448	67.5
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	24 868	913	1 369	1 330	1 479	1 500	1 977	2 999	1 061	1 749	3 500	5 238	58.5
<b>Paid farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	21 005	778	1 221	1 157	1 300	1 246	1 700	2 486	842	1 589	2 917	4 242	58.2
<b>Farm laborers, unpaid family workers</b>	3 863	135	1 48	173	179	254	277	513	219	160	583	996	60.2
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	416 293	804	14 857	29 871	26 723	27 516	27 677	28 290	11 779	18 941	38 859	66 120	47.0
<b>Cleaning service workers</b>	49 391	799	3 422	2 022	2 441	2 843	3 773	4 068	2 029	3 797	8 163	13 508	62.6
<b>Chambermaids and maids</b>	18 893	14	1 189	991	1 070	1 549	1 280	1 856	817	1 247	2 673	3 964	58.0
<b>Food service workers</b>	195 466	327	20 857	14 087	14 067	13 560	14 022	13 960	5 310	8 623	17 559	24 904	45.1
<b>Cooks, except private household</b>	48 231	2 072	1 834	1 703	3 331	3 088	4 022	4 915	2 503	3 620	8 601	12 469	62.5
<b>Waiters and food counter workers</b>	116 239	304	9 158	10 586	9 982	8 287	7 306	6 345	1 607	3 222	4 710	5 536	34.8
<b>Health service workers</b>	73 994	84	1 743	6 046	4 150	4 194	4 161	4 190	1 862	2 566	5 673	10 960	40.9
<b>Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants</b>	40 262	25	5 772	3 199	2 455	2 552	2 356	2 474	1 046	1 662	3 007	5 275	42.2
<b>Practical nurses</b>	15 613	184	8 875	4 500	6 74	795	1 211	940	575	575	2 061	4 635	60.8
<b>Personal service workers</b>	61 156	985	14 231	10 305	4 997	3 703	3 270	3 514	1 453	1 923	3 685	8 935	60.0
<b>Hairdressers and cosmetologists</b>	35 437	586	6 635	3 002	2 527	2 631	2 010	2 156	677	806	1 233	2 010	34.5
<b>Housekeepers, except private household</b>	5 807	62	155	284	300	477	356	279	182	402	824	2 245	66.0
<b>Private household workers</b>	106 130	156	4 057	3 840	4 877	5 072	6 198	8 528	4 417	7 811	17 437	37 367	65.5
<b>Private household workers, living in</b>	397	28	—	23	18	14	56	23	—	19	121	95	—
<b>Private household workers, living out</b>	105 733	156	4 057	3 817	4 859	5 058	6 142	8 505	4 417	7 792	17 316	37 272	65.5

\*Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.