

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970	948 614	209 176	115 531	95 101	75 553	43 484	44 957	53 910	25 688	45 511	108 353	131 350
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 993	7 645	7 065	6 065	2 618	826	755	669	278	830	1 234	3 008
Accountants	699	58	195	139	119	95	19	21	—	19	17	17
Architects	73	26	19	—	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	378	75	220	66	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	849	118	212	182	81	19	79	—	—	37	60	61
Aeronautical and astronautical	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	269	71	86	—	—	19	53	—	—	17	23	—
Electrical and electronic	230	47	56	16	45	—	26	—	—	20	—	20
Mechanical	127	—	21	65	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other engineers	205	—	49	83	15	—	—	—	—	—	37	21
Lawyers and judges	224	35	19	9	—	—	—	—	32	22	—	107
Life and physical scientists	423	65	98	177	20	29	20	—	—	—	—	14
Chemists	195	37	14	81	—	29	20	—	—	—	—	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	762	20	40	125	115	—	—	—	—	45	50	367
Dentists	187	—	18	44	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Pharmacists	244	20	—	45	23	—	—	—	—	20	36	100
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	313	—	22	36	59	—	—	—	—	25	14	157
Other related practitioners	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	749	167	84	142	81	14	49	58	24	—	44	86
Health technologists and technicians	724	89	202	211	106	24	27	47	—	—	18	—
Religious workers	2 045	31	63	155	144	19	163	111	89	185	147	938
Social scientists	96	—	—	61	22	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Social and recreation workers	4 629	2 692	975	576	202	19	31	19	—	18	58	39
Teachers	5 205	791	1 006	1 295	493	202	85	98	93	149	389	604
College and university	1 164	162	315	384	128	—	—	29	—	—	42	104
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 774	259	337	279	206	69	21	44	26	58	152	323
Secondary	1 784	227	224	513	141	109	64	25	67	91	164	159
Other teachers	483	143	130	119	18	24	—	—	—	—	31	18
Engineering and science technicians	2 705	719	960	539	139	40	—	23	—	44	44	197
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 006	321	334	192	39	17	—	—	—	20	27	56
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	352	65	41	171	52	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	283	27	55	19	24	—	23	—	—	—	30	105
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 409	634	929	876	313	100	89	89	40	102	60	177
Authors, editors, and reporters	251	18	91	48	38	17	—	15	—	—	24	—
Designers	280	24	110	104	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 740	2 098	1 988	1 493	742	248	159	203	—	196	317	296
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 091	1 276	1 355	1 820	1 284	737	798	1 044	362	627	1 564	2 224
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	451	44	101	50	98	58	—	20	—	—	18	62
School administrators	641	80	24	106	21	21	—	41	17	—	146	185
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	845	279	122	54	82	20	19	47	—	19	78	125
Other specified managers and administrators	5 009	549	670	762	406	275	256	317	194	272	490	818
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 276	314	329	488	387	176	247	296	19	170	357	493
Manufacturing	289	15	24	63	36	19	25	20	—	20	56	11
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	203	38	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	21	62	57
Wholesale and retail trade	988	63	191	176	156	97	41	64	—	46	61	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	—	—	—	19	27	19	—	—	—	51	—
All other industries	1 680	198	114	249	176	33	162	187	19	83	127	332
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 869	10	109	360	290	187	276	323	132	166	475	541
Construction	835	—	47	90	94	102	55	66	83	19	146	133
Manufacturing	305	10	25	138	—	—	48	62	9	13	—	—
Wholesale trade	215	—	—	24	22	—	68	—	—	—	38	63
Retail trade	727	—	16	41	43	50	26	60	18	92	193	188
All other industries	787	—	21	67	131	35	79	135	22	42	98	157
Sales workers	17 685	7 316	3 407	1 725	1 459	406	211	423	62	463	710	1 503
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	814	89	41	93	191	21	21	46	—	—	173	139
Real estate agents and brokers	329	—	16	36	22	55	—	—	—	55	73	72
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	476	185	75	50	63	—	—	—	16	—	19	68
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	598	106	72	126	103	—	—	—	—	63	38	90
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 317	2 911	1 571	789	565	184	79	273	—	118	217	610
Salesmen, retail trade	897	157	147	93	131	63	16	79	—	11	35	165
Salesmen of services and construction	735	263	121	113	41	—	39	—	—	80	23	55
Other sales workers	6 519	3 605	1 364	425	343	83	56	25	46	136	132	304
Clerical and kindred workers	55 800	19 687	12 068	6 599	3 143	1 596	1 229	1 624	671	1 462	3 953	3 768
Bank tellers and cashiers	3 110	1 655	725	175	252	48	36	36	54	—	81	48
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 402	220	438	380	64	71	20	20	14	99	53	23
Mail handlers and postal clerks	7 735	1 714	1 263	598	595	412	216	333	172	502	1 111	819
Shipping and receiving clerks	5 803	1 239	907	1 014	560	270	326	147	35	300	596	409
Stock clerks and storekeepers	6 819	2 741	1 368	596	261	276	131	137	12	143	554	600
Other clerical and kindred workers	30 931	12 118	7 367	3 836	1 411	519	500	951	384	418	1 558	1 869
Craftsmen and kindred workers	118 991	14 003	18 026	16 165	11 143	7 105	7 015	7 643	3 132	5 546	14 229	14 984
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 412	164	88	255	149	85	51	19	62	54	225	260
Bakers	1 338	274	270	207	109	67	25	56	27	80	89	134
Cabinetmakers	505	76	58	114	54	40	18	45	—	—	30	70

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United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	41 437	4 042	3 172	3 956	3 999	2 956	2 965	3 493	1 427	2 654	6 135	6 638
Carpenters	10 918	682	655	804	669	536	704	884	525	697	1 990	2 772
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	3 603	186	261	401	555	314	239	262	54	250	705	376
Electricians	1 547	139	243	225	228	43	136	45	86	84	197	121
Masons and tile setters	5 388	469	319	525	577	658	420	462	200	468	623	667
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	9 340	1 740	791	1 008	861	750	635	692	197	414	1 053	1 199
Plasterers and cement finishers	5 039	281	223	445	616	243	478	569	171	391	802	820
Plumbers and pipe fitters	3 121	186	144	173	264	264	175	386	115	275	604	535
Other construction craftsmen	2 481	359	536	375	229	148	178	193	79	75	161	148
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	2 395	128	202	179	111	223	181	114	68	263	596	330
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 316	227	225	636	509	224	223	336	56	315	707	858
Durable goods manufacturing	891	41	47	152	103	43	—	50	11	87	279	78
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	473	22	16	62	85	41	60	20	—	—	82	85
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 952	164	162	422	321	140	163	266	45	228	346	695
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 787	745	384	286	124	41	30	29	25	—	107	16
Locomotive engineers and firemen	564	—	—	23	—	—	—	37	—	—	122	382
Mechanics and repairmen	16 496	2 156	1 577	2 448	1 699	1 085	1 080	1 263	470	956	2 395	1 367
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	739	136	76	212	19	65	46	72	51	24	—	38
Aircraft	554	52	62	26	48	21	59	125	21	—	121	19
Automobile, including body	8 219	1 075	695	1 368	1 118	463	597	611	166	499	1 073	554
Radio and television	836	135	162	90	129	104	—	65	54	28	69	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	6 148	758	582	752	385	432	378	390	178	405	1 132	756
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 114	511	700	1 015	685	220	383	513	205	317	1 174	1 391
Machinists and job and die setters	2 417	229	376	489	305	163	111	110	40	81	207	306
Sheetmetal workers and fimsmiths	554	24	84	84	46	—	—	44	31	41	153	47
Tool and die makers	368	55	53	32	42	—	—	61	33	—	36	56
Other metal craftsmen	3 775	203	187	410	292	57	272	298	101	195	778	982
Printing craftsmen	1 394	421	290	156	176	22	78	41	—	18	59	133
Compositors and typesetters	780	292	138	39	103	22	28	41	—	18	—	99
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	460	109	106	86	57	—	50	—	—	—	18	34
Stationary engineers and power station operators	842	27	23	135	27	44	40	28	16	59	206	237
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	39 391	5 232	11 037	6 755	3 501	2 098	1 941	1 669	776	830	2 384	3 168
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	9 731	1 614	2 627	1 590	1 091	287	384	337	92	338	669	702
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 981	326	553	525	203	168	98	176	82	238	378	234
Garage workers and gas station attendants	7 835	3 110	1 101	663	756	404	332	346	140	139	551	293
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 213	1 090	413	686	782	558	450	488	152	412	631	551
Meat cutters and butchers	3 520	428	464	383	271	105	284	260	167	236	428	494
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	13 354	1 324	1 703	2 043	1 719	613	800	890	435	907	1 689	1 231
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 631	287	232	112	197	129	110	108	32	117	170	137
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 404	52	83	131	237	191	205	199	83	299	504	420
Packers and wrappers, except produce	7 737	2 553	1 060	713	652	295	238	414	187	291	706	628
Painters, manufactured articles	1 744	171	316	400	208	183	56	106	44	13	115	132
Precision machine operatives	3 259	421	362	260	403	122	137	225	63	278	533	455
Sawyers	2 942	137	200	276	312	229	209	240	139	173	523	504
Stationary firemen	2 466	71	—	38	48	109	170	164	33	204	694	935
Textile operatives	3 428	844	793	559	415	131	108	62	21	138	225	132
Other specified operatives	40 001	8 026	6 728	4 940	3 745	1 801	1 899	2 058	843	1 503	3 744	4 714
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	41 214	6 410	5 196	4 669	3 412	1 992	2 113	2 593	1 346	2 167	5 899	5 417
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	14 985	2 230	1 915	1 578	1 176	995	870	1 023	502	839	1 985	1 872
Machine operatives, not specified	7 226	967	967	1 036	567	381	316	532	223	384	973	880
Miscellaneous operatives	12 927	2 250	1 547	1 439	1 273	322	580	686	466	606	1 981	1 777
Not specified operatives	6 076	963	767	616	396	294	347	352	155	338	960	888
Industry:												
Manufacturing	31 749	4 813	4 054	3 844	2 358	1 620	1 716	2 087	1 023	1 640	4 623	3 971
Durable goods	18 811	2 624	2 186	2 300	1 461	873	1 059	1 097	697	958	3 029	2 527
Wood products, including furniture	3 279	397	222	380	273	286	230	323	115	208	489	356
Primary metal industries	4 944	358	371	565	303	148	183	271	246	389	1 242	868
Fabricated metal industries	1 589	340	242	150	142	76	94	60	70	91	117	207
Machinery, including electrical	2 476	484	485	467	113	89	89	153	156	—	217	223
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 401	119	319	246	231	61	69	137	84	170	536	429
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	962	88	214	117	88	49	114	—	—	41	117	134
Other durable goods	3 160	838	333	375	311	164	280	153	26	59	311	310
Nondurable goods	12 436	2 122	1 866	1 423	877	697	637	969	326	682	1 594	1 423
Food and kindred products	4 149	950	429	520	246	259	138	384	124	250	349	500
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	645	183	152	145	51	—	22	—	—	—	55	37
Paper and allied products	1 705	214	248	185	148	73	41	248	—	45	300	203
Chemicals and allied products	1 788	170	278	159	140	87	132	100	107	75	357	183
Other nondurable goods	4 149	605	579	414	292	278	304	237	95	312	533	500
Not specified manufacturing industries	502	67	182	121	20	50	20	21	—	—	—	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 465	1 597	1 142	825	1 054	372	397	506	323	527	1 276	1 446
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 753	105	172	134	124	47	69	21	135	119	335	492
Wholesale and retail trade	3 405	681	337	355	393	176	124	261	56	185	410	427
All other industries	4 307	811	633	336	537	149	204	224	132	223	531	527

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United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	57 550	7 002	5 625	7 861	7 189	3 603	3 919	3 935	1 988	3 572	6 569	6 287
Bus drivers	2 142	215	120	235	262	37	148	185	124	85	396	335
Parking attendants	1 139	442	103	70	100	81	37	—	—	63	181	62
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	674	—	47	42	74	42	—	54	45	19	105	246
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 100	100	137	466	449	194	193	346	168	522	681	844
Truck drivers and deliverymen	34 289	3 920	3 281	5 068	4 479	2 398	2 528	2 549	1 082	1 939	3 826	3 219
Other transport equipment operatives	15 206	2 325	1 937	1 980	1 825	851	1 013	801	569	944	1 380	1 581
Laborers, except farm	205 844	46 981	23 298	18 367	16 024	10 319	11 343	12 864	6 243	9 967	23 587	26 851
Construction laborers	41 955	5 979	4 084	4 245	4 362	2 921	2 856	3 505	1 352	2 574	5 509	4 568
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49 733	13 978	6 372	4 029	3 503	2 361	2 139	3 192	1 524	2 211	5 578	4 846
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	23 991	8 038	1 204	802	1 019	570	1 165	991	432	1 037	2 940	5 793
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4 139	283	286	372	603	337	250	353	163	307	487	698
Other specified laborers	44 223	11 218	6 977	5 099	3 980	2 003	2 537	1 891	1 007	1 700	3 211	4 600
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	41 803	7 485	4 375	3 820	2 557	2 127	2 396	2 932	1 765	2 138	5 862	6 346
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	13 079	1 519	918	504	664	646	770	1 244	542	825	2 745	2 702
Not specified laborers	28 724	5 966	3 457	3 316	1 893	1 481	1 626	1 688	1 223	1 313	3 117	3 644
Industry:												
Manufacturing	17 304	2 634	2 285	1 972	1 035	840	866	1 073	742	766	2 678	2 413
Durable goods	11 665	1 643	1 516	1 233	567	593	487	698	474	557	2 086	1 811
Wood products, including furniture	2 208	392	161	115	19	113	123	131	137	84	442	491
Metal industries	5 419	605	757	508	264	198	204	342	205	304	1 188	844
Machinery, including electrical	752	93	122	200	—	20	48	28	15	58	52	116
Transportation equipment	1 618	279	289	199	125	119	13	72	62	77	259	124
Other durable goods	1 668	274	187	211	159	143	99	125	55	34	145	236
Nondurable goods	5 323	928	651	719	448	211	320	375	268	209	592	602
Food and kindred products	2 070	350	296	284	166	71	44	162	151	35	208	303
Not specified manufacturing industries	316	63	118	20	20	36	59	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 499	4 851	2 090	1 848	1 522	1 287	1 530	1 859	1 023	1 372	3 184	3 933
Railroads and railway express service	5 112	63	215	69	199	265	296	504	320	382	1 284	1 515
Transportation, except railroads	1 118	267	167	113	104	31	57	31	44	38	114	152
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	3 117	937	213	145	154	295	105	184	137	163	410	374
Wholesale and retail trade	4 738	860	670	642	342	239	340	311	144	218	567	405
All other industries ¹	10 414	2 724	825	879	723	457	732	829	378	571	809	1 487
Farmers and farm managers	23 879	415	376	822	1 319	1 110	1 211	1 943	1 029	1 935	4 351	9 368
Farm laborers and farm foremen	78 698	21 330	4 023	3 609	4 644	3 074	3 197	5 053	2 414	4 624	10 503	16 227
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	74 077	19 109	3 597	3 401	4 421	3 034	3 064	4 851	2 362	4 546	10 258	15 434
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 621	2 221	426	208	223	40	133	202	52	78	245	793
Service workers, except private household²	188 951	56 250	18 235	13 246	11 765	7 118	7 358	9 609	5 206	8 630	23 064	28 470
Cleaning service workers	82 621	20 191	6 515	4 472	4 441	3 437	3 630	4 638	2 767	4 811	12 543	15 176
Food service workers	46 094	20 149	4 742	3 736	2 862	1 663	1 398	1 588	746	1 468	4 115	3 627
Cooks, except private household	15 389	3 946	1 450	1 649	1 346	883	533	656	357	809	2 131	1 629
Busboys and dishwashers	16 367	11 007	1 510	751	611	337	504	218	147	160	569	553
Waiters	7 446	2 429	822	669	463	195	116	362	130	291	771	1 198
Other food service workers	6 892	2 767	960	667	442	248	245	352	112	208	644	247
Health service workers	6 653	1 610	1 277	850	607	447	201	285	92	211	424	649
Personal service workers	15 875	5 518	1 108	846	968	342	658	726	416	731	1 966	2 596
Barbers	1 968	24	139	349	340	116	160	58	59	106	248	369
Protective service workers	7 732	666	413	724	667	522	348	686	256	280	1 200	1 970
Firemen, fire protection	451	25	—	39	62	72	—	20	19	—	21	193
Guards and watchmen	5 501	393	306	336	466	262	246	500	209	208	992	1 583
Policemen and detectives	1 513	218	88	282	139	188	102	145	18	54	127	152
Private household workers	8 303	694	454	946	711	402	438	545	476	519	1 300	1 818
Private household workers—living in	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	39
Private household workers—living out	8 247	694	454	946	711	402	438	528	476	519	1 300	1 779

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

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Last worked 1969 or 1970	554 098	190 055	88 860	62 455	43 564	22 662	21 077	23 833	10 252	19 027	37 446	34 867
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 825	6 984	6 153	4 521	1 553	550	430	415	234	461	498	1 026
Accountants	534	58	155	139	71	71	—	21	—	19	—	—
Architects	37	26	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	331	75	199	40	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	489	118	151	112	15	19	30	—	—	—	44	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	168	71	25	—	—	19	30	—	—	—	23	—
Electrical and electronic	119	47	56	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	38	—	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	146	—	49	61	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Lawyers and judges	143	35	19	9	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	60
Life and physical scientists	360	65	98	177	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists	132	37	14	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	484	20	22	125	95	—	—	—	—	20	14	188
Dentists	140	—	—	44	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Pharmacists	108	20	—	45	23	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	236	—	22	36	39	—	—	—	—	—	14	125
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	432	167	63	39	59	—	49	39	—	—	—	16
Health technologists and technicians	496	15	170	173	64	24	27	23	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	1 188	31	63	130	45	19	121	111	89	128	76	375
Social scientists	96	—	—	61	22	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Social and recreation workers	3 803	2 331	912	468	58	19	—	—	—	—	15	—
Teachers	3 407	730	828	853	321	137	64	45	85	97	157	90
College and university	786	162	244	279	78	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 140	209	316	240	142	33	—	20	26	58	47	49
Secondary	1 123	216	158	302	101	80	64	25	59	39	56	23
Other teachers	358	143	110	32	—	24	—	—	—	—	31	18
Engineering and science technicians	2 153	692	868	388	122	23	—	—	—	24	17	19
Draftsmen and surveyors	833	321	309	145	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	287	65	41	146	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	179	27	55	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	12	62
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 424	554	786	673	139	56	21	44	40	34	21	56
Authors, editors, and reporters	196	—	91	48	25	17	—	15	—	—	—	—
Designers	284	—	61	104	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 269	2 040	1 764	1 134	522	165	84	132	—	126	142	160
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 228	1 220	1 021	1 200	752	343	347	633	209	305	545	653
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	258	44	41	50	42	—	—	20	—	—	18	43
School administrators	336	80	—	106	21	21	—	22	—	—	44	42
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	560	252	122	12	40	—	19	47	—	—	24	44
Other specified managers and administrators	3 047	536	535	597	259	133	169	170	98	104	155	291
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 588	298	239	283	203	47	50	140	19	126	99	84
Manufacturing	149	15	12	41	19	—	25	—	—	20	17	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	63	38	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	609	47	172	142	95	47	—	23	—	46	37	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
All other industries	747	198	55	100	89	—	25	92	19	60	25	84
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 439	10	84	152	187	142	109	234	92	75	205	149
Construction	554	—	47	43	76	102	31	41	83	—	95	36
Manufacturing	127	10	—	—	—	—	48	47	9	13	—	—
Wholesale trade	110	—	—	24	22	—	30	—	—	—	20	14
Retail trade	312	—	16	41	43	17	—	60	—	41	77	17
All other industries	336	—	21	44	46	23	—	86	—	21	13	82
Sales workers	12 429	6 092	2 762	1 242	734	223	112	262	—	184	281	537
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	503	89	41	93	129	21	21	—	—	—	71	38
Real estate agents and brokers	210	—	16	36	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	72
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	327	185	50	50	23	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	377	106	72	91	60	—	—	—	—	14	23	11
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 295	2 567	1 275	520	280	96	35	172	—	66	65	219
Salesmen, retail trade	634	157	96	93	60	41	—	65	—	—	13	109
Salesmen of services and construction	511	263	121	87	19	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Other sales workers	4 572	2 725	1 091	272	163	65	56	25	—	40	47	88
Clerical and kindred workers	39 193	18 182	9 722	4 408	1 888	637	726	786	245	545	1 129	925
Bank tellers and cashiers	2 451	1 508	599	81	118	25	36	13	—	—	53	18
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	946	198	302	308	41	23	—	20	14	40	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 242	1 625	938	356	352	120	129	125	—	166	285	146
Shipping and receiving clerks	3 755	1 198	740	587	395	136	199	78	18	147	149	108
Stock clerks and storekeepers	4 759	2 642	1 078	375	149	45	16	56	12	20	204	162
Other clerical and kindred workers	23 040	11 011	6 065	2 701	833	288	346	494	201	172	438	491
Craftsmen and kindred workers	65 577	12 828	13 127	10 777	6 305	3 697	3 181	3 404	1 240	2 353	5 069	3 596
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	630	164	52	86	46	20	51	19	23	21	93	55
Bakers	862	261	195	185	38	47	25	23	—	19	55	14
Cabinetmakers	378	76	58	94	54	21	18	—	—	—	11	46

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	21 078	3 755	2 350	2 541	2 195	1 471	1 310	1 512	612	1 231	2 361	1 740
Carpenters	5 091	608	571	427	378	368	243	326	230	414	717	809
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 828	177	204	283	325	110	108	74	21	97	282	147
Electricians	1 024	139	203	202	162	21	116	23	43	31	52	32
Masons and tile setters	2 735	446	230	348	274	346	145	199	121	254	236	136
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	5 211	1 643	555	603	481	312	320	411	60	188	402	236
Plasterers and cement finishers	2 384	221	108	368	317	143	233	200	121	168	356	149
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 415	162	83	92	165	82	46	219	16	63	277	210
Other construction craftsmen	1 390	359	396	218	93	89	99	60	—	16	39	21
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	937	128	137	129	20	64	70	44	—	128	193	24
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 006	211	143	448	365	134	57	222	32	128	192	74
Durable goods manufacturing	425	41	25	106	70	43	—	28	11	49	52	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	254	22	16	62	66	—	—	20	—	—	46	22
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 327	148	102	280	229	91	57	174	21	79	94	52
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 467	745	348	170	83	20	—	17	—	—	84	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	57	—	—	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	21
Mechanics and repairmen	8 362	1 878	1 123	1 645	884	576	445	380	149	460	604	218
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	493	99	76	163	—	21	24	53	19	—	—	38
Aircraft	147	52	21	26	28	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Automobile, including body	4 112	919	485	859	603	254	223	186	39	244	202	98
Radio and television	481	88	89	41	83	58	—	65	22	—	35	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 129	720	452	556	170	243	198	76	69	216	347	82
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 226	469	641	703	352	31	174	86	76	138	424	132
Machinists and job and die setters	1 399	187	341	371	184	7	63	22	23	64	61	76
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	295	24	84	65	46	—	—	—	—	17	59	—
Tool and die makers	177	55	53	32	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	1 355	203	163	235	100	24	111	64	38	57	304	56
Printing craftsmen	887	421	222	41	66	22	51	41	—	—	23	—
Compositors and typesetters	510	292	70	20	37	22	28	41	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	288	109	106	21	29	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	427	27	23	114	—	28	40	28	16	—	114	37
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	25 260	4 693	7 835	4 598	2 202	1 263	940	1 019	332	228	915	1 235
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	6 024	1 574	1 985	1 032	706	84	160	123	12	105	171	72
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 628	297	417	379	98	42	57	89	28	115	106	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	5 202	2 730	758	440	374	282	161	78	91	84	166	38
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 052	994	343	287	358	273	106	139	19	165	258	110
Meat cutters and butchers	1 740	409	291	240	112	39	105	72	16	142	136	178
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	6 149	1 215	1 162	1 189	1 020	193	231	237	163	309	312	118
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	831	287	193	40	94	50	33	24	—	69	26	15
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	579	52	83	117	64	99	34	29	—	53	29	19
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 984	2 465	801	360	384	159	109	274	46	138	141	107
Painters, manufactured articles	848	171	210	202	77	118	11	—	20	—	26	13
Precision machine operatives	1 829	402	256	158	317	64	78	149	—	161	195	49
Sawyers	1 175	137	161	207	205	97	37	25	65	91	120	30
Stationary firemen	453	47	—	15	—	31	64	73	—	75	96	52
Textile operatives	1 545	775	370	141	161	54	20	—	—	11	13	—
Other specified operatives	25 804	7 253	5 240	3 494	2 301	1 291	1 145	801	453	619	1 660	1 547
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	20 561	6 030	4 009	3 041	1 722	689	815	851	330	923	1 591	560
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	7 149	2 046	1 362	996	741	295	293	274	99	315	538	190
Machine operatives, not specified	3 840	950	741	677	299	248	133	259	81	177	211	64
Miscellaneous operatives	6 588	2 111	1 361	927	466	59	178	209	133	256	605	283
Not specified operatives	2 984	923	545	441	216	87	211	109	17	175	237	23
Industry:												
Manufacturing	15 700	4 528	3 075	2 527	1 194	530	676	727	291	731	1 190	231
Durable goods	9 128	2 517	1 774	1 544	689	222	481	403	178	451	781	88
Wood products, including furniture	1 646	397	204	289	125	52	114	114	61	122	150	18
Primary metal industries	1 909	358	268	406	189	—	73	57	35	101	409	13
Fabricated metal industries	864	340	197	97	62	—	42	—	20	74	32	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 375	467	437	212	40	—	43	95	42	—	16	23
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 016	101	225	230	113	38	38	51	20	112	70	18
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	544	60	187	86	41	49	49	—	—	19	53	—
Other durable goods	1 774	794	256	224	119	83	122	86	—	23	51	16
Nondurable goods	6 287	1 944	1 163	965	485	287	195	303	113	280	409	143
Food and kindred products	2 407	857	294	337	121	132	46	155	74	147	182	62
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	332	117	48	101	51	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Paper and allied products	763	214	188	185	57	24	—	53	—	21	21	—
Chemicals and allied products	716	170	205	89	46	59	23	—	39	28	39	18
Other nondurable goods	2 069	586	428	253	210	72	126	95	—	84	152	63
Not specified manufacturing industries	285	67	138	18	20	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 861	1 502	934	514	528	159	139	124	39	192	401	329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	606	105	131	93	56	—	19	—	—	41	119	42
Wholesale and retail trade	1 798	628	286	237	191	102	42	54	—	45	99	114
All other industries	2 457	769	517	184	281	57	78	70	39	106	183	173

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives												
Bus drivers	31 878	6 346	4 357	5 173	4 291	2 041	1 721	1 943	725	1 421	2 326	1 534
Parking attendants	1 015	215	120	130	126	18	100	115	26	30	71	64
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	930	442	103	70	63	33	18	—	—	48	153	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	174	—	47	42	—	—	—	54	—	19	—	12
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 097	100	137	418	387	99	95	153	104	196	215	193
Other transport equipment operatives	18 391	3 405	2 360	3 261	2 566	1 373	1 110	1 232	359	607	1 411	707
	9 271	2 184	1 590	1 252	1 149	518	398	389	236	521	476	558
Laborers, except farm												
Construction laborers	118 414	42 679	18 030	12 239	9 239	4 951	5 200	5 090	2 213	3 767	7 622	7 384
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22 428	5 671	3 223	3 001	2 309	1 479	1 387	1 487	564	724	1 750	833
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	28 668	12 735	4 764	2 682	1 807	1 194	800	1 108	412	778	1 591	797
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15 386	6 964	785	472	727	254	684	490	207	533	1 531	2 739
Other specified laborers	1 868	230	286	289	364	144	118	43	60	106	144	84
	29 700	10 184	5 825	3 682	2 629	1 114	1 287	857	439	712	1 020	1 951
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	20 364	6 895	3 147	2 113	1 403	766	924	1 105	531	914	1 586	980
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	4 639	1 362	635	294	383	194	241	434	172	255	523	146
Not specified laborers	15 725	5 533	2 512	1 819	1 020	572	683	671	359	659	1 063	834
Industry:												
Manufacturing	8 176	2 416	1 637	1 171	571	389	210	347	177	395	640	223
Durable goods	5 035	1 502	1 026	736	278	281	89	192	108	256	424	143
Wood products, including furniture	924	347	145	98	—	34	—	40	32	64	93	71
Metal industries	2 198	558	527	277	135	77	54	83	35	141	282	29
Machinery, including electrical	344	70	84	111	—	20	—	—	15	23	—	21
Transportation equipment	789	253	160	117	73	103	13	42	—	28	—	—
Other durable goods	780	274	110	133	70	47	22	27	26	—	49	22
Nondurable goods	2 993	851	563	435	293	108	84	155	69	139	216	80
Food and kindred products	1 241	323	296	170	120	49	19	76	17	35	75	61
Not specified manufacturing industries	148	63	48	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 188	4 479	1 510	942	832	377	714	758	354	519	946	757
Railroads and railway express service	992	43	137	69	73	63	86	128	56	90	188	59
Transportation, except railroads	694	267	145	75	27	31	57	—	23	18	31	20
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 590	872	147	64	69	62	60	118	27	47	124	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 705	802	482	236	242	42	183	137	95	160	174	152
All other industries ¹	6 207	2 495	599	498	421	179	328	375	153	204	429	526
Farmers and farm managers												
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 160	380	340	618	875	776	740	1 037	629	1 091	1 764	2 910
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	48 588	20 185	3 420	2 815	2 792	2 056	1 810	2 749	1 174	2 071	4 080	5 436
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	45 330	18 151	3 033	2 633	2 669	2 036	1 731	2 648	1 157	2 011	4 002	5 259
	3 258	2 034	387	182	123	20	79	101	17	60	78	177
Service workers, except private household ²												
Cleaning service workers	111 003	49 994	13 582	7 668	6 839	3 621	3 422	4 306	2 181	3 677	8 485	7 228
Food service workers	43 114	17 754	4 634	2 347	2 323	1 627	1 709	1 838	1 214	2 043	4 432	3 193
Cooks, except private household	29 277	17 732	3 238	1 848	1 699	854	496	780	265	586	1 227	552
Busboys and dishwashers	8 162	3 514	849	757	778	482	152	205	161	371	680	213
Waiters	12 480	9 579	1 044	480	394	168	259	191	43	52	158	112
Other food service workers	4 352	2 194	606	371	253	81	37	210	38	135	260	167
Health service workers	4 283	2 445	739	240	274	123	48	174	23	28	129	60
Personal service workers	3 849	1 376	845	491	298	204	65	174	26	130	138	102
Barbers	9 164	4 989	923	428	570	159	275	247	125	238	585	625
	938	24	117	180	283	—	42	39	21	23	67	142
Protective service workers	4 236	511	321	539	433	346	217	358	136	103	645	627
Firemen, fire protection	165	25	—	23	42	29	—	—	—	—	—	46
Guards and watchmen	2 918	261	214	215	290	172	195	259	136	59	596	521
Policemen and detectives	997	195	88	234	101	145	22	99	—	44	30	39
Private household workers												
Private household workers—living in	4 230	614	260	492	397	252	255	268	159	161	627	745
Private household workers—living out	4 230	614	260	492	397	252	255	268	159	161	627	745

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968	295 615	18 637	25 323	28 203	25 963	16 143	18 053	22 182	11 665	20 132	54 686	54 628
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 360	661	891	1 231	941	197	217	134	20	219	588	1 261
Accountants	129	—	40	—	48	24	—	—	—	—	17	—
Architects	36	—	19	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	47	—	21	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	334	—	61	70	66	—	23	—	—	37	16	61
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	101	—	61	—	—	—	23	—	—	17	—	—
Electrical and electronic	85	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	20	—	20
Mechanical	89	—	—	48	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other engineers	59	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	21
Lawyers and judges	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	22	—	—
Life and physical scientists	63	—	—	—	—	29	20	—	—	—	—	14
Chemists	63	—	—	—	—	29	20	—	—	—	—	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	217	—	18	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	18	161
Dentists	47	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Pharmacists	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	100
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	52	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	143	—	—	40	—	—	—	19	—	—	44	40
Health technologists and technicians	228	74	32	38	42	—	—	24	—	—	18	—
Religious workers	612	—	—	—	73	—	42	—	—	40	50	407
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	769	361	63	83	130	—	31	19	—	—	43	39
Teachers	1 464	61	178	404	172	36	—	24	8	52	208	321
College and university	349	—	71	105	50	—	—	—	—	—	19	104
Elementary and prekindergarten	502	50	21	21	64	36	—	24	—	—	105	181
Secondary	508	11	66	211	40	—	—	—	8	52	84	36
Other teachers	105	—	20	67	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	377	27	92	126	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	153	—	25	47	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	85	—	—	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	18	24
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	783	80	143	137	149	44	68	—	—	68	39	55
Authors, editors, and reporters	55	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Designers	96	24	49	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 039	58	224	288	183	47	33	48	—	—	90	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 360	56	334	576	427	237	309	317	131	296	826	851
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	140	—	60	—	37	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	183	—	24	—	—	—	—	19	17	—	102	21
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	270	27	—	42	42	20	—	—	—	19	39	81
Other specified managers and administrators	1 481	13	135	146	102	78	54	122	96	142	286	307
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 238	16	90	180	143	96	88	136	—	44	215	230
Manufacturing	112	—	12	22	—	19	—	20	—	—	39	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	39	57
Wholesale and retail trade	278	16	19	9	61	50	21	21	—	—	24	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	96	—	—	—	19	27	19	—	—	—	31	—
All other industries	635	—	59	149	63	—	48	95	—	23	82	116
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 048	—	25	208	103	—	167	40	18	91	184	212
Construction	208	—	—	47	18	—	24	25	—	19	34	41
Manufacturing	178	—	25	138	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	87	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	49
Retail trade	257	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	18	51	87	75
All other industries	318	—	—	23	85	—	79	—	—	21	63	47
Sales workers	4 362	1 179	608	436	570	169	66	123	62	205	303	641
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	228	—	—	—	41	—	—	46	—	—	63	78
Real estate agents and brokers	103	—	—	—	22	55	—	—	—	12	14	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	134	—	25	—	40	—	—	—	16	—	—	53
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	176	—	—	22	43	—	—	—	—	27	15	69
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 691	344	296	249	256	74	28	63	—	52	130	199
Salesmen, retail trade	233	—	51	—	41	22	16	14	—	11	22	56
Salesmen of services and construction	166	—	—	26	22	—	22	—	—	41	—	55
Other sales workers	1 631	835	236	139	105	18	—	—	46	62	59	131
Clerical and kindred workers	13 287	1 449	2 246	1 916	1 104	835	400	615	340	730	2 289	1 363
Bank tellers and cashiers	587	147	126	94	111	23	—	—	41	—	28	17
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	456	22	136	72	23	48	20	—	—	59	53	23
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 560	89	325	195	220	228	87	164	112	270	591	279
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 718	41	167	393	145	116	73	48	17	153	365	200
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 543	99	269	161	94	206	66	60	—	77	283	228
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 423	1 051	1 223	1 001	511	214	154	343	170	171	969	616
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 479	1 151	4 691	4 804	3 936	2 833	2 912	3 313	1 376	2 235	6 764	6 464
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	630	—	36	139	58	65	—	—	39	33	112	148
Bakers	433	13	75	22	71	20	—	33	27	61	34	77
Cabinetmakers	127	—	—	20	—	19	—	45	—	—	19	24

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	15 661	263	747	1 264	1 418	1 291	1 303	1 550	639	957	3 070	3 159
Carpenters	4 438	74	84	352	239	126	389	434	188	242	952	1 358
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 392	9	57	105	141	168	71	124	33	110	387	187
Electricians	416	—	40	23	47	22	—	22	43	31	145	43
Masons and tile setters	2 017	23	70	177	247	295	226	179	79	95	286	340
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	3 341	97	236	345	278	388	260	225	119	205	580	608
Plasterers and cement finishers	2 021	36	87	56	249	100	227	309	34	167	338	418
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 115	24	33	81	99	168	51	124	64	67	304	100
Other construction craftsmen	921	—	140	125	118	24	79	133	79	40	78	105
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	1 058	—	65	50	91	141	95	50	30	97	308	131
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 722	16	82	175	97	90	148	114	11	146	455	388
Durable goods manufacturing	396	—	22	46	33	—	—	22	—	38	185	50
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	160	—	—	—	—	41	60	—	—	—	36	23
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 166	16	60	129	64	49	88	92	11	108	234	315
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	295	—	36	116	41	21	30	12	—	—	23	16
Locomotive engineers and firemen	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	57	221
Mechanics and repairmen	6 011	278	392	733	750	428	389	709	189	426	1 179	538
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	227	37	—	49	19	44	22	—	32	24	—	—
Aircraft	262	—	41	—	20	21	32	80	—	—	68	—
Automobile, including body	3 099	156	186	462	493	152	245	335	62	213	590	205
Radio and television	274	47	35	49	46	46	—	—	32	—	19	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 149	38	130	173	172	165	90	294	63	189	502	333
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 675	42	59	291	299	167	169	323	129	101	481	614
Machinists and job and die setters	786	42	35	97	87	134	48	63	17	17	131	115
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	145	—	—	19	—	—	—	44	31	—	38	13
Tool and die makers	117	—	—	—	20	—	—	61	18	—	18	—
Other metal craftsmen	1 627	—	24	175	192	33	121	155	63	84	294	486
Printing craftsmen	381	—	68	99	75	—	27	—	—	—	36	76
Compositors and typesetters	172	—	68	19	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	160	—	—	65	16	—	27	—	—	—	18	34
Stationary engineers and power station operators	267	—	—	21	27	—	—	—	—	43	82	94
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10 917	539	3 131	1 874	1 009	591	751	453	312	371	908	978
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	3 104	1 949	5 144	5 766	5 199	2 922	3 466	3 967	1 943	3 407	9 317	6 514
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 187	29	136	146	105	126	41	47	54	123	251	129
Garage workers and gas station attendants	2 225	334	343	223	382	122	149	206	49	19	283	115
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 438	96	52	333	363	241	326	287	85	143	265	247
Meat cutters and butchers	1 351	19	173	143	140	66	99	155	130	75	218	133
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	5 721	109	517	777	551	289	453	600	202	524	1 218	481
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	661	—	39	53	103	39	77	84	32	48	144	42
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	1 041	—	—	14	121	57	106	100	83	151	292	117
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 181	88	259	302	221	94	101	119	79	126	426	366
Painters, manufactured articles	698	—	106	198	91	65	45	85	—	13	32	63
Precision machine operatives	1 146	19	106	102	64	58	59	76	63	117	284	198
Sawyers	1 252	—	39	69	65	132	172	114	74	46	340	201
Stationary firemen	1 155	24	—	23	48	58	80	36	18	80	465	323
Textile operatives	1 384	69	379	220	202	60	88	36	—	108	136	86
Other specified operatives	10 058	742	1 318	1 271	1 171	410	508	735	289	666	1 505	1 443
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14 653	380	1 074	1 387	1 330	969	1 067	1 197	737	1 011	3 192	2 309
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 820	184	479	582	336	544	513	516	276	481	1 081	828
Machine operatives, not specified	2 252	17	187	273	220	93	103	190	96	159	592	322
Miscellaneous operatives	4 413	139	186	394	621	202	345	342	227	266	968	723
Not specified operatives	2 168	40	222	138	153	130	106	149	138	105	551	436
Industry:												
Manufacturing	11 421	285	866	1 191	905	789	912	1 014	490	761	2 525	1 683
Durable goods	6 819	107	412	663	617	417	522	488	401	410	1 703	1 079
Wood products, including furniture	1 086	—	18	91	98	122	116	124	54	86	210	167
Primary metal industries	2 055	—	103	159	90	148	110	108	112	228	688	309
Fabricated metal industries	538	—	45	19	80	48	52	60	50	17	74	93
Machinery, including electrical	810	17	48	234	50	39	46	58	95	—	127	96
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 068	18	94	16	118	23	31	86	64	21	349	248
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	218	28	27	31	14	—	65	—	—	22	31	—
Other durable goods	1 044	44	77	113	167	37	102	52	26	36	224	166
Nondurable goods	4 425	178	410	444	288	343	370	526	89	351	822	604
Food and kindred products	1 274	93	85	169	125	103	70	210	13	103	111	192
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	266	66	80	44	—	—	22	—	—	—	17	37
Paper and allied products	694	—	60	—	64	49	41	104	—	—	223	153
Chemicals and allied products	788	—	73	70	41	28	109	100	28	47	208	84
Other nondurable goods	1 403	19	112	161	58	163	128	112	48	201	263	138
Not specified manufacturing industries	177	—	44	84	—	29	20	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 232	95	208	196	425	180	155	183	247	250	667	626
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	862	—	41	41	68	47	50	21	116	40	175	263
Wholesale and retail trade	1 086	53	51	41	166	41	60	96	38	140	256	144
All other industries	1 284	42	116	114	191	92	45	66	93	70	236	219

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	19 060	630	1 188	2 440	2 264	1 129	1 504	1 440	957	1 569	3 258	2 681
Bus drivers	953	—	—	105	113	19	20	53	77	55	325	186
Parking attendants	129	—	—	—	18	48	—	—	—	15	28	20
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	305	—	—	—	74	21	—	—	—	—	64	146
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 412	—	—	48	62	39	56	118	64	177	382	466
Truck drivers and deliverymen	12 067	501	841	1 643	1 505	764	1 025	997	593	1 022	1 742	1 434
Other transport equipment operatives	4 194	129	347	644	492	238	403	272	223	300	717	429
Laborers, except farm	65 200	4 207	5 034	5 099	5 515	3 888	4 572	5 711	3 026	4 866	12 547	10 735
Construction laborers	14 382	289	785	1 003	1 703	1 073	1 190	1 363	577	1 478	2 886	2 035
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16 110	1 217	1 511	1 101	1 410	985	1 019	1 538	839	1 176	3 032	2 282
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	6 806	1 049	419	268	206	143	377	437	225	452	1 146	2 084
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 691	28	—	83	223	126	70	252	84	159	260	406
Other specified laborers	10 453	1 034	1 130	1 164	956	614	913	705	493	585	1 660	1 199
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	15 758	590	1 189	1 480	1 017	947	1 003	1 416	808	1 016	3 563	2 729
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	5 916	157	283	192	263	231	323	627	219	465	1 863	1 293
Not specified laborers	9 842	433	906	1 288	754	716	680	789	589	551	1 700	1 436
Industry:												
Manufacturing	6 938	218	609	738	388	343	417	611	407	311	1 888	1 008
Durable goods	5 026	141	490	480	252	204	249	426	208	241	1 524	811
Wood products, including furniture	692	45	16	—	19	35	78	67	29	20	281	102
Metal industries	2 531	47	230	231	92	92	67	237	88	148	855	444
Machinery, including electrical	372	23	38	89	—	—	27	28	—	35	52	80
Transportation equipment	738	26	129	82	52	—	—	30	62	22	259	76
Other durable goods	693	—	77	78	89	77	77	64	29	16	77	109
Nondurable goods	1 764	77	49	238	136	103	146	185	199	70	364	197
Food and kindred products	612	27	—	91	46	22	—	69	134	—	121	102
Not specified manufacturing industries	148	—	70	20	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 820	372	580	742	629	604	586	805	401	705	1 675	1 721
Railroads and railway express service	2 604	20	78	—	126	111	126	250	149	223	850	671
Transportation, except railroads	254	—	22	22	63	—	—	31	21	—	54	41
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 077	65	66	81	62	144	30	39	45	99	253	193
Wholesale and retail trade	1 477	58	188	344	100	147	114	109	30	58	242	87
All other industries ¹	3 408	229	226	295	278	202	316	376	156	325	276	729
Farmers and farm managers	8 803	35	22	204	329	252	355	651	295	707	1 992	3 961
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21 299	1 124	544	652	1 535	871	1 003	1 554	958	1 843	4 659	6 556
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	20 480	937	505	626	1 476	851	967	1 511	923	1 825	4 562	6 297
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	819	187	39	26	59	20	36	43	35	18	97	259
Service workers, except private household²	59 855	6 153	4 445	4 704	3 874	2 695	3 101	4 162	2 330	3 826	11 614	12 951
Cleaning service workers	30 400	2 416	1 814	1 694	1 803	1 415	1 554	2 207	1 189	2 218	6 662	7 428
Food service workers	13 667	2 397	1 459	1 655	918	567	734	671	398	675	2 228	1 965
Cooks, except private household	5 676	432	578	836	408	316	322	403	155	274	1 062	890
Busboys and dishwashers	3 354	1 408	466	232	196	135	189	—	79	88	271	290
Waiters	2 430	235	194	298	186	54	59	107	75	156	443	623
Other food service workers	2 207	322	221	289	128	62	164	161	89	157	452	162
Health service workers	2 127	234	405	287	173	183	78	95	34	81	242	315
Personal service workers	5 161	511	161	328	269	183	275	367	267	366	1 043	1 391
Barbers	842	—	22	106	38	116	118	19	14	83	143	183
Protective service workers	2 617	155	92	185	234	156	131	288	102	138	398	738
Firemen, fire protection	167	—	—	16	20	43	—	20	19	—	21	28
Guards and watchmen	1 967	132	92	121	176	90	51	222	73	110	258	642
Policemen and detectives	414	23	—	48	38	23	80	46	—	10	78	68
Private household workers	2 956	43	176	375	269	115	148	195	227	229	529	650
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	2 956	43	176	375	269	115	148	195	227	229	529	650

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963	98 901	484	1 348	4 443	6 026	4 679	5 827	7 895	3 771	6 352	16 221	41 855
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 808	—	21	313	124	79	108	120	24	150	148	721
Accountants	36	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	17
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	18	18
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Other related practitioners	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	174	—	21	63	22	14	—	—	24	—	—	30
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	245	—	—	25	26	—	—	—	—	17	21	156
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	57	—	—	25	14	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Teachers	334	—	—	38	—	29	21	29	—	—	24	193
College and university	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	132	—	—	18	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	93
Secondary	153	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	24	100
Other teachers	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	175	—	—	25	—	—	—	23	—	20	—	107
Draftsmen and surveyors	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	48	—	—	25	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	202	—	—	66	25	—	—	45	—	—	—	66
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	432	—	—	71	37	36	42	23	—	70	85	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 503	—	—	44	105	157	142	94	22	26	193	720
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	53	—	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	19
School administrators	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other specified managers and administrators	481	—	—	19	45	64	33	25	—	26	49	220
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	450	—	—	25	41	33	109	20	—	—	43	179
Manufacturing	28	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Wholesale and retail trade	101	—	—	25	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	298	—	—	—	24	33	89	—	—	—	20	132
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	382	—	—	—	—	45	—	49	22	—	86	180
Construction	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	56
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Retail trade	158	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	29	96
All other industries	133	—	—	—	—	12	—	49	22	—	22	28
Sales workers	894	45	37	47	155	14	33	38	—	74	126	325
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	83	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	39	23
Real estate agents and brokers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	45	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	10
Sales clerks, retail trade	331	—	—	20	29	14	16	38	—	—	22	192
Salesmen, retail trade	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	58	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	18	23	—
Other sales workers	316	45	37	14	75	—	—	—	—	34	26	85
Clerical and kindred workers	3 320	56	100	275	151	124	103	223	86	187	535	1 480
Bank tellers and cashiers	72	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	—	—	13
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	933	—	—	47	23	64	—	44	60	66	235	394
Shipping and receiving clerks	330	—	—	34	20	18	54	21	—	—	82	101
Stock clerks and storekeepers	517	—	21	60	18	25	49	21	—	46	67	210
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 468	56	79	134	67	17	—	114	13	75	151	762
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 935	24	208	584	902	575	922	926	516	958	2 396	4 924
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	152	—	—	30	45	—	—	—	—	—	20	57
Bakers	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	4 698	24	75	151	386	194	352	431	176	466	704	1 739
Carpenters	1 389	—	—	25	52	42	72	124	107	41	321	605
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	383	—	—	13	89	36	60	64	—	43	36	42
Electricians	107	—	—	—	19	—	20	—	—	22	—	46
Masons and tile setters	636	—	19	—	56	17	49	84	—	119	101	191
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	788	—	—	60	102	50	55	56	18	21	71	355
Plasterers and cement finishers	634	24	28	21	50	—	18	60	16	56	108	253
Plumbers and pipe fitters	591	—	28	—	—	14	78	43	35	145	23	225
Other construction craftsmen	170	—	—	32	18	35	—	—	—	19	44	22
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	400	—	—	—	—	18	16	20	38	38	95	175
Foremen, n.e.c.	588	—	—	13	47	—	18	—	13	41	60	396
Durable goods manufacturing	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	28
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	59	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Nonmanufacturing industries	459	—	—	13	28	—	18	—	—	41	18	328
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	140
Mechanics and repairmen	2 123	—	62	70	65	81	246	174	132	70	612	611
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	145	—	—	—	—	—	27	45	21	—	33	19
Automobile, including body	1 008	—	24	47	22	57	129	90	65	42	281	251
Radio and television	81	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	15	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	870	—	—	23	43	24	90	20	46	—	283	341
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 213	—	—	21	34	22	40	104	—	78	269	645
Machinists and job and die setters	232	—	—	21	34	22	—	25	—	—	15	115
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	56	34
Tool and die makers	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	56
Other metal craftsmen	793	—	—	—	—	—	40	79	—	54	180	440
Printing craftsmen	126	—	—	16	35	—	—	—	—	18	—	57
Compositors and typesetters	98	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	148	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	10	106
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 214	—	71	283	290	244	250	197	132	231	561	955
Operatives, except transport	17 662	77	369	808	1 156	751	884	1 651	641	938	2 952	7 435
Assemblers	603	—	—	—	40	28	52	40	—	28	88	327
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	21	105
Garage workers and gas station attendants	408	46	—	—	—	—	22	62	—	36	102	140
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	723	—	18	66	61	44	18	62	48	104	108	194
Meat cutters and butchers	429	—	—	—	19	—	80	33	21	19	74	183
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	1 484	—	24	77	148	131	116	53	70	74	159	632
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	139	—	—	19	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	80
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	784	—	—	—	52	35	65	70	—	95	183	284
Packers and wrappers, except produce	572	—	—	51	47	42	28	21	62	27	139	155
Painters, manufactured articles	198	—	—	—	40	—	—	21	24	—	57	56
Precision machine operatives	284	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	54	208
Sawyers	515	—	—	—	42	—	—	101	—	36	63	273
Stationary firemen	858	—	—	—	—	20	26	55	15	49	133	560
Textile operatives	499	—	44	198	52	17	—	26	21	19	76	46
Other specified operatives	4 139	31	170	175	273	100	246	522	101	218	579	1 724
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	6 000	—	113	241	360	334	231	545	279	233	1 116	2 548
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	2 016	—	74	—	99	156	64	233	127	43	366	854
Machine operatives, not specified	1 134	—	39	86	48	40	80	83	46	48	170	494
Miscellaneous operatives	1 926	—	—	118	186	61	57	135	106	84	408	771
Not specified operatives	924	—	—	37	27	77	30	94	—	58	172	429
Industry:												
Manufacturing	4 628	—	113	126	259	301	128	346	242	148	908	2 057
Durable goods	2 864	—	—	93	155	234	56	206	118	97	545	1 360
Wood products, including furniture	547	—	—	—	50	112	—	85	—	—	129	171
Primary metal industries	980	—	—	—	24	—	—	106	99	60	145	546
Fabricated metal industries	187	—	—	34	—	28	—	—	—	—	11	114
Machinery, including electrical	291	—	—	21	23	50	—	—	19	—	74	104
Motor vehicles and equipment	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	117	163
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	200	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	33	134
Other durable goods	342	—	—	38	25	44	56	15	—	—	36	128
Nondurable goods	1 724	—	113	14	104	67	72	140	124	51	363	676
Food and kindred products	468	—	50	14	—	24	22	19	37	—	56	246
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Paper and allied products	248	—	—	—	27	—	—	91	—	24	56	50
Chemicals and allied products	284	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	40	—	110	81
Other nondurable goods	677	—	39	—	24	43	50	30	47	27	118	299
Not specified manufacturing industries	40	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 372	—	—	115	101	33	103	199	37	85	208	491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	38	41	187
Wholesale and retail trade	521	—	—	77	36	33	22	111	18	—	55	169
All other industries	566	—	—	38	65	—	81	88	—	47	112	135

Table 14. Year Last Worked by Negro Males in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	6 612	26	80	248	634	433	694	552	306	582	985	2 072
Bus drivers	174	—	—	—	23	—	28	17	21	—	—	85
Parking attendants	80	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	42
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	195	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	45	—	—	88
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	591	—	—	—	—	56	42	75	—	149	84	185
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 831	14	80	164	408	261	393	320	130	310	673	1 078
Other transport equipment operatives	1 741	12	—	84	184	95	212	140	110	123	187	594
Laborers, except farm	22 230	95	234	1 029	1 270	1 480	1 571	2 063	1 004	1 334	3 418	8 732
Construction laborers	5 145	19	76	241	350	369	279	655	211	372	873	1 700
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 955	26	97	246	286	182	320	546	273	257	955	1 767
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	1 799	25	—	62	86	173	104	64	—	52	263	970
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	580	25	—	—	16	67	62	58	19	42	83	208
Other specified laborers	4 070	—	22	253	395	275	337	329	75	403	531	1 450
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	5 681	—	39	227	137	414	469	411	426	208	713	2 637
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	2 524	—	—	18	18	221	206	183	151	105	359	1 263
Not specified laborers	3 157	—	39	209	119	193	263	228	275	103	354	1 374
Industry:												
Manufacturing	2 190	—	39	63	76	108	239	115	158	60	150	1 182
Durable goods	1 604	—	—	17	37	108	149	80	158	60	138	857
Wood products, including furniture	592	—	—	17	—	44	45	24	76	—	68	318
Metal industries	690	—	—	—	37	29	83	22	82	15	51	371
Machinery, including electrical	36	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	15
Transportation equipment	91	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	27	—	48
Other durable goods	195	—	—	—	—	19	—	34	—	18	19	105
Nondurable goods	566	—	39	46	19	—	90	35	—	—	12	325
Food and kindred products	217	—	—	23	—	—	25	17	—	—	12	140
Not specified manufacturing industries	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 491	—	—	164	61	306	230	296	268	148	563	1 455
Railroads and railway express service	1 516	—	—	—	—	91	84	126	115	69	246	785
Transportation, except railroads	170	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	20	29	91
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	450	—	—	—	23	89	15	27	65	17	33	181
Wholesale and retail trade	556	—	—	62	—	50	43	65	19	—	151	166
All other industries ¹	799	—	—	86	24	76	88	78	69	42	104	232
Farmers and farm managers	3 916	—	14	—	115	82	116	255	105	137	595	2 497
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 811	21	59	142	317	147	384	750	282	710	1 764	4 235
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	8 267	21	59	142	276	147	366	692	282	710	1 694	3 878
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	544	—	—	—	41	—	18	58	—	—	70	357
Service workers, except private household ²	18 093	103	208	874	1 052	802	835	1 141	695	1 127	2 965	8 291
Cleaning service workers	9 107	21	67	431	315	395	367	593	364	550	1 449	4 555
Food service workers	3 150	20	45	233	245	242	168	137	83	207	660	1 110
Cooks, except private household	1 551	—	23	56	160	85	59	48	41	164	389	526
Busboys and dishwashers	533	20	—	39	21	34	56	27	25	20	140	151
Waiters	664	—	22	—	24	60	20	45	17	—	68	408
Other food service workers	402	—	—	138	40	63	33	17	—	23	63	25
Health service workers	677	—	27	72	136	60	58	16	32	—	44	232
Personal service workers	1 550	18	24	90	129	—	108	112	24	127	338	580
Barbers	188	—	—	63	19	—	—	—	24	—	38	44
Protective service workers	879	—	—	—	—	20	—	40	18	39	157	605
Firemen, fire protection	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Guards and watchmen	616	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	39	138	420
Policemen and detectives	102	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	18	—	19	45
Private household workers	1 117	37	18	79	45	35	35	82	90	129	144	423
Private household workers—living in	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	39
Private household workers—living out	1 061	37	18	79	45	35	35	65	90	129	144	384

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970	1 544 107	193 308	232 166	180 602	142 367	113 701	111 854	99 999	91 996	90 097	95 546	192 471
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85 332	10 255	13 924	11 548	8 526	7 152	5 125	4 250	3 631	3 750	4 784	12 387
Accountants	1 596	250	432	322	124	61	104	26	40	92	-	145
Computer specialists	288	-	115	62	18	36	20	-	20	17	-	-
Engineers	140	14	27	-	48	-	-	23	-	32	23	-
Lawyers and judges	158	18	-	-	-	17	21	41	34	-	-	-
Librarians	1 132	305	446	82	-	102	30	-	21	19	30	97
Mathematical specialists	154	-	27	20	36	-	37	-	15	-	19	-
Life and physical scientists	302	37	40	49	107	45	-	24	-	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	312	-	92	60	18	-	-	21	52	22	22	2 754
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	17 423	779	1 544	2 293	2 318	2 025	1 341	1 165	1 133	816	1 255	1 477
Dietitians	2 376	342	392	428	275	194	160	94	180	21	143	147
Registered nurses	14 361	317	981	1 726	1 970	1 731	1 132	1 071	953	795	1 112	2 573
Therapists	686	120	171	139	73	100	49	-	-	-	-	34
Health technologists and technicians	2 849	266	558	654	313	456	90	150	132	40	135	55
Religious workers	554	50	45	-	48	38	-	25	62	-	94	192
Social scientists	86	19	22	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and recreation workers	9 054	3 250	1 810	1 013	628	614	304	257	252	182	233	511
Teachers	31 906	2 823	4 836	4 447	3 474	2 554	1 776	1 431	849	1 283	2 218	6 215
College and university	1 519	296	429	99	182	59	75	163	49	14	21	132
Elementary and prekindergarten	23 414	1 870	3 310	3 050	2 292	1 880	1 381	984	633	1 110	1 775	5 129
Secondary	5 404	279	843	1 128	934	467	228	168	122	70	343	822
Other teachers	1 569	378	254	170	66	148	92	116	45	89	79	132
Engineering and science technicians	1 426	270	441	191	143	80	108	61	20	85	-	27
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	374	-	152	99	26	17	-	55	-	-	-	25
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 687	558	594	427	125	189	209	107	79	88	64	247
Actors and dancers	360	76	142	72	-	-	-	17	35	-	18	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	305	72	62	44	-	15	14	34	21	-	22	21
Designers	440	61	145	142	14	18	22	23	-	-	-	15
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 891	1 616	2 743	1 784	1 100	918	1 085	864	922	1 074	691	2 094
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 466	417	1 184	972	939	732	994	975	885	1 121	918	2 329
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	586	-	126	111	81	21	18	61	22	76	27	43
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 696	34	196	38	270	68	91	293	250	400	372	684
School administrators	724	40	35	67	24	50	54	46	51	43	40	274
Other specified managers and administrators	4 130	227	526	484	255	194	581	287	377	347	209	643
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 960	116	259	210	272	275	111	147	92	145	106	227
Manufacturing	231	-	39	36	55	20	-	26	-	35	-	20
Wholesale and retail trade	545	54	43	43	54	130	-	20	61	65	38	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	-	20	22	17	-	-	21	-	-	-	19
All other industries	1 085	62	157	109	146	125	111	80	31	45	68	151
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 370	-	42	62	37	124	139	141	93	110	164	458
Wholesale and retail trade	1 031	-	42	36	37	85	107	104	63	78	149	330
Personal services	164	-	-	26	-	-	14	20	30	13	-	61
All other industries	175	-	-	-	-	39	18	17	-	19	15	67
Sales workers	49 282	12 472	11 403	7 002	4 262	3 101	2 453	2 190	1 585	1 297	1 250	2 267
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	1 758	208	130	216	258	166	135	180	83	112	83	187
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 285	43	119	153	127	86	88	132	142	33	127	235
Sales clerks, retail trade	32 553	7 695	7 831	5 187	3 160	2 275	1 615	1 281	1 019	747	648	1 095
Salesmen, retail trade	900	191	262	157	41	-	-	90	-	21	53	22
Other sales workers	12 786	4 335	3 061	1 289	676	574	552	507	341	384	339	728
Clerical and kindred workers	244 923	65 074	68 972	36 456	23 897	13 746	11 322	7 566	5 396	3 369	3 440	5 685
Bank tellers	2 197	153	1 144	389	197	82	126	-	23	-	-	83
Billing clerks	909	132	263	244	185	17	23	-	23	-	-	22
Bookkeepers	8 038	1 334	2 275	1 266	1 039	627	443	173	286	121	208	266
Cashiers	23 509	6 116	5 981	4 030	2 645	1 463	1 176	646	446	293	305	408
Counter clerks, except food	5 762	794	1 153	1 367	697	363	414	217	281	177	167	132
Enumerators and interviewers	1 301	219	238	86	100	127	87	118	128	34	40	124
File clerks	19 477	7 775	5 505	2 550	1 371	481	468	321	369	213	211	213
Library attendants and assistants	2 327	1 111	618	206	153	19	36	-	55	54	-	75
Mail handlers and postal clerks	11 116	1 552	3 420	2 061	936	862	832	454	298	229	229	243
Office machine operators	9 540	1 178	3 204	2 293	1 439	638	347	182	104	47	35	73
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	858	85	252	304	79	94	18	-	-	26	-	-
Keypunch operators	6 121	593	2 332	1 458	984	327	159	157	24	21	19	47
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	985	141	252	189	106	104	43	19	17	25	72	17
Receptionists	5 938	1 457	1 942	746	493	207	254	263	116	182	97	181
Secretaries	23 672	5 810	7 731	3 940	2 372	1 141	795	583	227	235	289	549
Stenographers	1 201	154	303	301	97	108	79	77	17	-	38	27
Stock clerks and storekeepers	4 723	1 252	1 040	565	576	149	270	284	181	134	72	200
Telephone operators	12 471	2 968	4 248	2 557	948	690	250	220	246	80	129	135
Typists	30 852	10 986	9 841	3 951	2 648	1 211	811	469	265	134	192	344
Other clerical and kindred workers	80 905	21 942	19 814	9 715	7 895	5 457	4 868	3 540	2 314	1 411	1 356	2 593
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 175	1 928	2 745	2 538	1 883	2 085	1 398	1 407	999	710	878	1 604
Decorators and window dressers	644	39	108	129	91	68	44	75	17	26	23	24
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 408	62	122	133	196	214	137	163	42	30	127	182
Operatives, except transport	262 436	22 951	47 038	43 427	31 511	23 123	21 580	17 645	13 988	10 959	11 221	18 993
Assemblers	23 639	2 194	6 062	4 854	3 363	2 184	1 671	1 186	852	551	364	358
Bottling and canning operatives	2 616	262	347	308	241	243	363	169	278	138	137	130
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	9 417	792	1 765	1 992	1 141	980	824	445	377	381	383	337
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 971	243	533	453	340	278	686	396	227	351	520	944
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	46 863	2 944	5 711	6 060	5 669	3 736	4 648	3 802	3 359	2 619	3 165	5 150
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 017	172	392	614	244	236	211	186	318	235	226	183
Packers and wrappers, except produce	27 227	3 418	6 007	5 316	3 203	2 609	1 898	1 495	1 108	743	606	824

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970-

Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												
Operatives, except transport—Continued												
Sewers and slitchers	31 765	2 263	6 584	5 044	3 715	2 820	2 507	2 293	1 312	1 231	1 245	2 751
Textile operatives	7 143	940	2 079	1 460	706	544	333	394	151	176	127	233
Other specified operatives	54 350	5 206	9 009	8 422	5 781	5 068	4 295	3 953	3 128	2 277	2 194	5 017
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	51 428	4 517	8 549	8 904	7 108	4 425	4 144	3 326	2 878	2 257	2 254	3 066
Manufacturing	41 240	3 285	6 720	7 416	6 119	3 570	3 460	2 580	2 098	1 844	1 746	2 402
Durable goods	15 632	1 073	3 102	3 221	2 698	1 484	1 178	1 068	520	423	398	467
Metal industries	2 085	189	424	367	322	186	215	130	92	54	52	54
Machinery, including electrical	4 774	365	817	1 052	1 157	439	347	296	87	79	111	24
Nondurable goods	25 608	2 212	3 618	4 195	3 421	2 086	2 282	1 512	1 578	1 421	1 348	1 935
Food and kindred products	9 447	844	1 192	1 384	1 034	577	1 011	647	751	552	680	775
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 206	370	914	874	599	253	323	213	159	164	121	216
Leather and leather products	1 516	113	122	338	265	227	208	111	41	37	37	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 188	1 232	1 829	1 488	989	855	684	746	780	413	508	664
Transport equipment operatives	2 992	235	368	458	332	247	350	249	169	148	159	277
Bus drivers	692	34	13	111	100	19	103	112	60	52	48	40
Laborers, except farm	26 964	3 956	5 304	3 823	2 396	1 576	2 229	1 663	1 161	1 225	1 364	2 267
Farmers and farm managers	8 798	220	227	197	232	257	676	803	971	1 043	1 119	3 053
Farm laborers and farm foremen	99 255	15 428	7 856	5 846	6 107	6 341	7 557	7 434	8 579	8 550	7 853	17 704
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	88 908	13 280	6 741	5 371	5 677	5 840	6 688	6 782	7 775	7 742	6 987	16 025
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10 347	2 148	1 115	475	430	501	869	652	804	808	866	1 679
Service workers, except private household ¹	396 453	50 747	58 152	49 704	41 421	32 893	31 168	28 026	23 371	21 174	21 414	38 383
Cleaning service workers	100 597	8 406	10 199	10 689	9 415	8 071	8 876	8 229	7 771	7 611	7 999	13 331
Chambermaids and maids	42 318	3 753	5 034	5 449	4 342	3 543	3 743	3 223	3 144	2 990	2 743	4 354
Food service workers	133 930	20 710	22 520	17 956	14 036	10 632	10 346	8 708	7 154	6 153	5 983	9 732
Cooks, except private household	49 122	3 630	5 198	5 470	4 558	4 121	4 325	4 781	3 889	3 654	3 680	5 816
Waiters and food counter workers	44 848	10 411	9 865	7 453	5 455	3 191	2 987	1 812	1 143	870	640	1 021
Health service workers	71 924	6 512	14 084	13 229	9 653	7 172	5 421	4 414	3 018	2 428	2 074	3 919
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	52 867	4 749	10 813	10 350	7 124	5 426	4 159	3 195	2 198	1 604	1 252	1 997
Practical nurses	10 720	191	1 118	1 326	1 773	1 200	972	875	667	662	640	1 296
Personal service workers	34 599	6 404	3 605	3 044	3 304	2 463	2 682	2 439	2 374	2 197	2 173	3 914
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	10 068	144	806	1 246	1 272	842	1 041	1 070	876	1 044	648	1 079
Housekeepers, except private household	2 761	158	246	210	311	235	330	171	288	153	141	518
Private household workers	338 031	9 625	14 993	18 631	20 861	22 448	27 002	27 791	31 261	36 751	41 146	87 522
Private household workers—living in	800	—	29	19	60	18	13	43	138	67	127	286
Private household workers—living out	337 231	9 625	14 964	18 612	20 801	22 430	26 989	27 748	31 123	36 684	41 019	87 236
Last worked 1969 or 1970	831 652	167 723	161 033	99 049	75 674	58 602	55 221	48 028	40 597	36 924	35 891	52 910
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
Accountants	894	186	277	182	56	—	88	26	—	57	—	22
Computer specialists	233	—	115	45	—	36	20	—	—	17	—	—
Engineers	124	14	—	—	48	—	—	23	—	16	23	—
Lawyers and judges	102	18	27	—	—	—	—	23	34	—	—	—
Librarians	740	216	255	59	—	52	10	—	21	—	30	97
Mathematical specialists	81	—	27	20	19	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	122	22	40	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	226	—	92	60	18	—	—	21	13	—	—	22
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	8 367	698	1 063	1 405	1 098	870	646	559	593	347	488	600
Dietitians	1 190	322	198	200	144	79	19	49	100	21	40	18
Registered nurses	6 661	256	716	1 114	915	739	578	510	493	326	448	566
Therapists	516	120	149	91	39	52	49	—	—	—	—	16
Health technologists and technicians	1 544	202	452	372	86	150	61	40	54	40	87	—
Religious workers	384	50	45	—	48	18	—	—	62	—	53	108
Social scientists	64	19	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	6 194	2 698	1 382	521	360	428	169	100	38	146	142	210
Teachers	19 348	2 350	3 954	3 573	1 996	1 540	1 024	909	374	621	956	2 051
College and university	1 082	276	317	99	132	15	54	126	15	14	21	13
Elementary and prekindergarten	13 957	1 540	2 738	2 437	1 426	1 169	749	646	276	566	765	1 645
Secondary	3 218	199	666	913	392	295	129	85	66	—	130	343
Other teachers	1 091	335	233	124	46	61	92	52	17	41	40	50
Engineering and science technicians	1 033	270	323	124	86	80	46	61	—	43	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	255	—	107	67	26	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 510	465	363	220	86	59	116	34	15	55	40	57
Actors and dancers	187	32	99	23	—	—	—	—	15	—	18	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	194	72	47	23	—	—	14	16	—	—	22	—
Designers	239	61	76	70	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 591	1 447	2 290	1 068	577	566	601	607	631	508	328	968
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 030	349	880	687	496	440	615	471	364	524	339	865
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	303	—	65	73	41	21	18	16	22	20	27	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	1 092	34	166	38	175	15	38	97	76	149	97	207
School administrators	351	40	17	48	—	—	42	—	51	17	40	96
Other specified managers and administrators	2 654	187	405	357	95	156	420	236	166	262	115	255
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 011	88	185	126	167	148	37	60	30	22	19	129
Manufacturing	128	—	39	16	33	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Wholesale and retail trade	306	42	18	43	54	72	—	—	18	22	—	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80	—	20	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	497	46	108	45	63	56	37	39	12	—	19	72

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—

Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Managers and administrators, except farm—												
Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	619	—	42	45	18	100	60	62	19	54	41	178
Wholesale and retail trade	421	—	42	19	18	61	46	42	19	41	41	92
Personal services	92	—	—	26	—	—	14	20	—	13	—	19
All other industries	106	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	67
Sales workers	32 127	11 209	8 212	3 711	2 464	1 418	1 351	1 108	792	479	621	762
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	867	208	22	109	171	63	61	82	—	68	48	35
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	732	43	76	107	82	62	48	67	53	—	99	95
Sales clerks, retail trade	20 636	6 958	5 618	2 641	1 793	893	815	600	559	260	256	243
Salesmen, retail trade	600	172	157	110	41	—	43	64	—	—	13	—
Other sales workers	9 292	3 828	2 339	744	377	400	384	295	180	151	205	389
Clerical and kindred workers	161 877	56 539	49 248	20 549	12 715	6 487	5 390	3 586	2 603	1 443	1 395	1 922
Bank tellers	1 538	153	920	258	129	37	25	—	—	—	—	16
Billing clerks	602	132	205	165	77	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	4 941	1 194	1 789	759	390	271	161	76	94	18	83	106
Cashiers	14 400	5 342	3 977	1 880	1 381	531	566	207	206	125	170	15
Counter clerks, except food	2 953	632	769	728	252	119	185	25	133	71	23	16
Enumerators and interviewers	891	219	223	63	59	41	42	56	128	18	—	42
File clerks	13 762	6 700	3 741	1 592	642	273	205	159	218	62	82	88
Library attendants and assistants	1 809	970	483	120	122	19	19	—	18	23	—	35
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 711	1 303	2 452	1 166	288	427	361	277	205	111	51	70
Office machine operators	6 755	1 041	2 641	1 367	966	377	237	47	37	26	16	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	555	85	216	146	19	45	18	—	—	26	—	—
Keypunch operators	4 430	510	1 971	926	677	177	122	47	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	594	141	174	84	68	36	19	—	—	—	55	17
Receptionists	3 862	1 238	1 409	396	235	82	159	105	83	40	24	91
Secretaries	15 261	5 090	5 190	2 230	1 242	555	316	182	136	85	123	112
Stenographers	621	154	180	175	59	24	12	—	17	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 804	1 000	726	225	320	93	133	121	60	83	—	43
Telephone operators	8 428	2 687	2 922	1 576	579	385	82	41	66	10	67	13
Typists	21 608	9 886	6 961	2 160	1 239	475	369	200	91	63	66	98
Other clerical and kindred workers	54 337	18 657	14 486	5 605	4 667	2 742	2 499	2 090	1 088	708	635	1 160
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 413	1 700	1 969	1 478	1 082	1 107	766	728	443	329	322	489
Decorators and window dressers	214	39	70	—	52	18	—	18	17	—	—	—
Farmen, n.e.c.	724	62	105	47	106	147	79	63	24	—	20	71
Operatives, except transport	139 861	20 645	31 940	23 347	15 411	11 158	10 484	8 179	5 880	3 932	4 032	4 853
Assemblers	13 610	2 043	4 329	2 527	1 571	1 038	905	594	251	174	127	51
Bottling and canning operatives	1 565	252	178	185	165	110	271	111	159	19	61	54
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	5 567	775	1 244	1 099	661	439	532	175	202	188	203	49
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 865	107	363	166	139	104	171	232	58	181	141	203
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	19 878	2 514	3 569	2 869	2 402	1 324	1 815	1 375	1 125	708	974	1 203
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 714	172	292	392	94	122	87	80	115	168	122	70
Packers and wrappers, except produce	15 326	3 110	3 933	2 634	1 745	1 197	860	610	584	269	219	165
Sewers and stitchers	15 528	1 975	4 388	2 701	1 570	1 116	1 184	1 066	459	356	353	360
Textile operatives	4 812	891	1 597	1 066	386	396	171	113	69	58	20	45
Other specified operatives	31 516	4 603	6 472	4 613	3 111	2 949	2 359	2 184	1 641	891	902	1 791
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	28 480	4 203	5 575	5 095	3 567	2 363	2 129	1 639	1 217	920	910	862
Manufacturing	22 526	3 060	4 295	4 364	3 054	1 923	1 753	1 191	791	763	696	636
Durable goods	8 684	960	1 885	1 904	1 444	781	637	496	126	186	138	127
Metal industries	1 255	171	271	170	176	122	171	46	51	54	23	—
Machinery, including electrical	2 757	365	446	704	733	169	153	126	—	42	19	—
Nondurable goods	13 842	2 100	2 410	2 460	1 610	1 142	1 116	695	665	577	558	509
Food and kindred products	5 535	806	812	915	698	310	619	247	394	255	260	219
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 178	346	615	476	181	125	126	96	58	21	62	72
Leather and leather products	580	89	76	139	86	107	68	—	—	15	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 954	1 143	1 280	731	513	440	376	448	426	157	214	226
Transport equipment operatives	1 742	153	286	239	224	126	246	160	110	51	65	82
Bus drivers	479	34	13	69	80	19	81	60	42	33	48	—
Laborers, except farm	15 349	3 359	3 610	2 367	1 543	730	922	664	400	608	453	693
Farmers and farm managers	4 089	220	150	135	192	154	485	501	538	493	374	847
Farm laborers and farm foremen	59 911	13 726	5 642	4 052	4 515	4 513	4 954	4 823	4 840	4 198	3 299	5 349
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	53 346	11 853	4 817	3 719	4 154	4 104	4 357	4 387	4 319	3 814	2 980	4 842
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6 565	1 873	825	333	361	409	597	436	521	384	319	507
Service workers, except private household ¹	209 457	43 230	38 239	25 427	21 550	17 373	14 762	12 966	10 016	8 481	7 447	9 966
Cleaning service workers	48 286	7 179	6 990	5 840	4 710	4 140	4 213	3 910	3 259	2 782	2 520	2 743
Chambermaids and maids	20 489	3 228	3 721	2 878	2 197	1 743	1 557	1 329	1 224	1 172	799	641
Food service workers	71 215	17 615	13 971	8 752	7 206	5 356	4 808	4 314	2 803	2 367	2 089	1 934
Cooks, except private household	24 417	3 050	3 414	3 101	2 560	2 322	2 125	2 588	1 590	1 409	1 109	1 149
Waiters and food counter workers	25 951	9 089	6 102	3 424	2 415	1 609	1 399	819	357	248	341	148
Health service workers	37 529	5 527	9 314	6 274	4 651	3 658	2 325	1 656	1 484	1 093	704	843
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	27 974	4 109	7 132	5 015	3 374	2 743	1 768	1 230	1 059	738	355	451
Practical nurses	5 468	179	908	752	978	629	409	362	329	293	311	318
Personal service workers	18 084	5 309	2 234	1 535	1 662	1 325	1 228	901	938	804	925	1 223
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	3 776	126	444	490	668	422	300	378	195	290	150	313
Housekeepers, except private household	1 239	125	165	104	176	110	160	49	82	54	106	108
Private household workers	139 984	7 938	10 045	9 266	10 978	11 267	12 465	12 384	12 761	14 536	15 375	22 969
Private household workers—living in	499	—	29	19	14	18	13	21	105	67	127	86
Private household workers—living out	139 485	7 938	10 016	9 247	10 964	11 249	12 452	12 363	12 656	14 469	15 248	22 883

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—

Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968	555 747	25 083	67 838	67 755	52 485	43 070	43 847	40 589	39 790	39 460	43 999	91 831
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 598	1 577	2 991	3 210	3 350	2 810	1 755	1 406	1 281	1 538	2 131	5 549
Accountants	606	64	155	123	44	61	—	—	21	35	—	103
Computer specialists	55	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Engineers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Lawyers and judges	35	—	—	—	—	17	—	18	—	—	—	—
Librarians	392	89	191	23	—	50	20	—	—	19	—	—
Mathematical specialists	55	—	—	—	17	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
Life and physical scientists	126	15	—	19	77	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	—	25
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	7 251	58	481	719	1 001	972	569	452	445	363	571	1 620
Dietitians	871	20	194	155	81	101	141	24	63	—	22	70
Registered nurses	6 229	38	265	516	905	823	428	428	382	363	549	1 532
Therapists	151	—	22	48	15	48	—	—	—	—	—	18
Health technologists and technicians	1 065	64	106	241	148	256	19	73	55	—	48	55
Religious workers	170	—	—	—	—	20	—	25	—	—	41	84
Social scientists	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	2 622	552	428	470	245	165	98	136	214	36	69	209
Teachers	9 978	473	863	779	1 308	882	544	473	319	572	1 085	2 680
College and university	369	20	112	—	50	44	21	37	18	—	—	67
Elementary and prekindergarten	7 357	330	553	518	789	642	447	289	234	454	833	2 268
Secondary	1 853	80	177	215	469	109	76	83	39	70	213	322
Other teachers	399	43	21	46	—	87	—	64	28	48	39	23
Engineering and science technicians	295	—	118	67	44	—	18	—	—	21	—	27
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	105	—	45	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	25
Writers, artists, and entertainers	917	93	204	167	39	77	71	73	43	18	24	108
Actors and dancers	154	44	43	30	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	90	—	15	21	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	21
Designers	152	—	42	72	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	15
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 802	169	378	567	409	278	397	156	125	436	274	613
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 179	68	286	176	357	260	305	413	426	431	479	978
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	265	—	61	38	22	—	—	45	—	56	—	43
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	1 239	—	30	—	69	35	53	150	140	213	194	355
School administrators	270	—	18	—	24	50	—	46	—	26	—	106
Other specified managers and administrators	1 060	40	103	101	118	38	139	25	189	45	75	187
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	737	28	74	20	105	113	56	87	40	72	87	55
Manufacturing	83	—	—	—	22	—	—	26	—	35	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	192	12	25	—	—	58	—	20	21	18	38	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
All other industries	443	16	49	20	83	55	56	41	19	19	49	36
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	608	—	—	17	19	24	57	60	57	19	123	232
Wholesale and retail trade	500	—	—	17	19	24	39	43	44	—	108	206
Personal services	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	26
All other industries	69	—	—	—	—	—	18	17	—	19	15	—
Sales workers	14 508	1 263	3 103	2 722	1 384	1 341	947	900	684	621	515	1 028
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	800	—	108	84	87	103	74	73	63	44	35	129
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	512	—	43	46	45	24	40	89	13	28	28	140
Sales clerks, retail trade	9 886	737	2 144	2 087	970	1 070	691	584	388	404	298	513
Salesmen, retail trade	233	19	105	47	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	22
Other sales workers	3 077	507	703	458	282	144	122	199	144	160	134	224
Clerical and kindred workers	70 334	8 382	19 340	13 538	8 611	5 198	4 488	3 140	2 044	1 429	1 556	2 608
Bank tellers	608	—	224	131	68	21	101	—	23	—	—	40
Billing clerks	194	—	58	58	55	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	2 577	140	486	445	582	185	233	78	169	71	84	104
Cashiers	7 916	744	1 988	1 937	1 021	770	547	337	127	119	91	235
Counter clerks, except food	2 387	162	365	560	362	244	151	127	126	70	124	96
Enumerators and interviewers	344	—	15	23	41	86	19	41	—	16	21	82
File clerks	4 868	1 075	1 723	700	502	169	203	131	91	133	85	56
Library attendants and assistants	487	141	135	73	31	—	17	—	37	31	—	22
Mail handlers and postal clerks	3 916	249	968	848	509	364	337	177	93	78	143	150
Office machine operators	2 408	137	563	821	357	172	110	110	51	21	19	47
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	238	—	36	142	37	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	1 503	83	361	482	232	87	37	110	24	21	19	47
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	325	—	78	81	38	43	24	19	—	25	17	—
Receptionists	1 779	219	490	258	207	112	76	158	33	109	47	70
Secretaries	6 965	697	2 499	1 278	803	438	344	301	40	128	126	311
Stenographers	463	—	123	126	24	39	35	51	—	—	38	27
Stack clerks and storekeepers	1 569	252	314	199	236	—	89	118	101	51	72	137
Telephone operators	3 500	281	1 287	920	311	161	89	104	180	55	62	50
Typists	7 976	1 100	2 816	1 487	1 040	518	296	269	131	42	126	151
Other clerical and kindred workers	22 052	3 185	5 208	3 593	2 424	1 876	1 794	1 119	842	480	501	1 030
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 944	228	742	935	637	675	432	521	413	315	342	704
Decorators and window dressers	283	—	38	84	21	29	18	20	—	26	23	24
Foremen, n.e.c.	515	—	17	86	63	67	58	70	—	30	64	60
Operatives, except transport	95 268	2 256	14 426	16 544	12 724	9 210	8 476	7 262	6 035	4 763	4 888	8 684
Assemblers	8 504	151	1 719	2 105	1 492	820	569	462	509	321	138	218
Bottling and canning operatives	868	10	150	123	76	108	92	58	119	60	20	52
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 886	17	521	618	368	393	243	200	123	128	153	122
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2 349	136	170	270	131	174	106	108	150	237	409	409
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	20 567	430	1 991	2 610	2 571	1 849	2 140	1 905	1 750	1 312	1 495	2 514
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	947	—	100	168	127	47	80	106	184	24	67	44
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9 698	308	2 007	2 238	1 138	1 167	726	652	408	318	299	437

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—

Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Operatives, except transport—Continued												
Sewers and stitchers	12 480	288	2 099	1 949	1 666	1 513	845	898	482	563	644	1 533
Textile operatives	1 863	30	447	371	320	130	117	237	54	—	91	66
Other specified operatives	16 850	572	2 383	2 948	1 917	1 442	1 568	1 377	1 030	868	830	1 915
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18 256	314	2 839	3 144	2 918	1 567	1 638	1 261	1 268	1 019	914	1 374
Manufacturing	14 748	225	2 290	2 479	2 484	1 255	1 376	1 029	1 016	832	694	1 068
Durable goods	5 628	113	1 185	1 115	941	584	472	372	307	215	180	144
Metal industries	635	18	121	117	101	64	44	58	41	—	29	42
Machinery, including electrical	1 820	—	371	328	371	249	194	140	55	15	73	24
Nondurable goods	9 120	112	1 105	1 364	1 543	671	904	657	709	617	514	924
Food and kindred products	2 947	38	348	332	336	219	279	299	291	159	298	348
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 671	24	265	317	347	88	197	117	101	109	—	106
Leather and leather products	654	24	46	169	135	40	102	64	20	—	37	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 508	89	549	665	434	312	262	232	252	187	220	306
Transport equipment operatives	985	82	82	155	108	88	68	89	59	76	57	121
Bus drivers	213	—	—	42	20	—	22	52	18	19	—	40
Laborers, except farm	8 966	597	1 516	1 184	679	611	883	787	602	460	649	998
Farmers and farm managers	3 322	—	77	21	40	86	169	302	251	411	514	1 451
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29 939	1 607	2 025	1 541	1 349	1 456	2 157	2 109	3 023	3 075	3 326	8 271
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	27 264	1 379	1 791	1 457	1 298	1 378	1 921	1 951	2 776	2 777	2 907	7 629
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 675	228	234	84	51	78	236	158	247	298	419	642
Service workers, except private household ¹	146 581	7 391	18 827	20 264	15 330	12 376	12 833	11 432	10 451	9 203	10 215	18 259
Cleaning service workers	39 442	1 213	3 034	3 861	3 792	3 264	3 472	3 202	3 451	3 596	3 893	6 664
Chambermaids and maids	16 609	511	1 282	2 168	1 778	1 433	1 654	1 299	1 514	1 311	1 353	2 306
Food service workers	50 455	3 095	8 099	7 743	5 270	4 088	4 623	3 412	3 485	2 669	2 920	5 051
Cooks, except private household	19 596	580	1 659	1 976	1 607	1 485	1 934	1 771	1 818	1 644	2 082	3 040
Waiters and food counter workers	15 740	1 322	3 554	3 328	2 378	1 243	1 299	763	707	452	172	522
Health service workers	28 679	942	4 552	6 004	3 993	2 827	2 423	2 125	1 274	1 040	1 132	2 367
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	20 938	615	3 552	4 698	3 022	2 230	1 832	1 503	898	668	700	1 220
Practical nurses	4 419	12	190	476	722	472	473	385	319	332	288	750
Personal service workers	13 335	1 074	1 299	1 318	1 185	1 009	1 225	1 195	1 201	1 065	961	1 803
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	4 962	18	341	656	342	377	617	482	622	589	368	550
Housekeepers, except private household	1 170	33	81	106	111	125	106	107	206	89	15	191
Private household workers	148 123	1 632	4 423	7 465	7 916	8 959	11 334	12 228	14 521	17 138	19 327	43 180
Private household workers—living in	159	—	—	—	46	—	—	22	—	—	—	91
Private household workers—living out	147 964	1 632	4 423	7 465	7 870	8 959	11 334	12 206	14 521	17 138	19 327	43 089
Last worked 1960 to 1963	156 708	502	3 295	13 798	14 208	12 029	12 786	11 382	11 609	13 713	15 656	47 730
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
Accountants	96	—	—	17	24	—	—	16	—	19	—	20
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	54	—	—	—	30	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 805	23	—	169	219	183	126	154	95	106	196	534
Dietitians	315	—	—	73	50	14	—	21	17	—	81	59
Registered nurses	1 471	23	—	96	150	169	126	133	78	106	115	475
Therapists	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	240	—	—	41	79	50	10	37	23	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	238	—	—	22	23	21	37	21	—	—	22	92
Teachers	2 580	—	19	95	170	132	208	49	156	90	177	1 484
College and university	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	52
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 100	—	19	95	77	69	185	49	123	90	177	1 216
Secondary	333	—	—	—	73	63	23	—	17	—	—	157
Other teachers	79	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Engineering and science technicians	98	—	—	—	13	—	44	—	20	21	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	260	—	27	40	—	53	22	—	21	15	—	82
Actors and dancers	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Designers	49	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 498	—	75	149	114	74	87	101	166	130	89	513
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 257	—	18	109	86	32	74	91	95	166	100	486
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	365	—	—	—	26	18	—	46	34	38	81	122
School administrators	103	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	72
Other specified managers and administrators	416	—	18	26	42	—	22	26	22	40	19	201
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	212	—	—	64	—	14	18	—	22	51	—	43
Manufacturing	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	25	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	145	—	—	44	—	14	18	—	—	26	—	43

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 15. Year Last Worked by Negro Females in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970-

Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	143	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	17	37	—	48
Wholesale and retail trade	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	37	—	32
Personal services	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	16
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	2 647	—	88	569	414	342	155	182	109	197	114	477
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	91	—	—	23	—	—	—	25	20	—	—	23
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	20	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 031	—	69	459	397	312	109	97	72	83	94	339
Salesmen, retail trade	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	21	20	—
Other sales workers	417	—	19	87	17	30	46	13	17	73	—	115
Clerical and kindred workers	12 712	153	384	2 369	2 571	2 061	1 444	840	749	497	489	1 155
Bank tellers	51	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	27
Billing clerks	113	—	—	21	53	17	—	—	—	—	—	22
Bookkeepers	520	—	—	62	67	171	49	19	23	32	41	56
Cashiers	1 193	30	16	213	243	162	63	102	113	49	44	158
Counter clerks, except food	422	—	19	79	83	—	78	65	22	36	20	20
Enumerators and interviewers	66	—	—	—	—	—	26	21	—	—	19	—
File clerks	847	—	41	258	227	39	60	31	60	18	44	69
Library attendants and assistants	31	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Mail handlers and postal clerks	489	—	—	47	139	71	134	—	—	40	35	23
Office machine operators	377	—	—	105	116	89	—	25	16	—	—	26
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	65	—	—	16	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	188	—	—	50	75	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	66	—	—	24	—	25	—	—	17	—	—	—
Receptionists	297	—	43	92	51	13	19	—	—	33	26	20
Secretaries	1 446	23	42	432	327	148	135	100	51	22	40	126
Stenographers	117	—	—	—	14	45	32	26	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	350	—	—	141	20	56	48	45	20	—	—	20
Telephone operators	543	—	39	61	58	144	79	75	—	15	—	72
Typists	1 268	—	64	304	369	218	146	—	43	29	—	95
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 516	100	120	517	804	839	575	331	384	223	220	403
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 818	—	34	125	164	303	200	158	143	66	214	411
Decorators and window dressers	147	—	—	45	18	21	26	37	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	169	—	—	—	27	—	—	30	18	—	—	43
Operatives, except transport	27 307	50	672	3 536	3 376	2 755	2 620	2 204	2 073	2 264	2 301	5 456
Assemblers	1 525	—	14	222	300	326	197	130	92	56	99	89
Bottling and canning operatives	183	—	19	—	—	25	—	—	—	59	56	24
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	964	—	—	275	112	148	49	70	52	65	27	166
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	757	—	—	17	70	—	57	58	61	20	142	332
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 418	—	151	581	696	563	693	522	484	599	696	1 433
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	356	—	—	54	23	67	44	—	19	43	37	69
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 203	—	67	444	320	245	312	233	116	156	88	222
Sewers and stitchers	3 757	—	97	394	479	191	478	329	371	312	248	858
Textile operatives	468	19	35	23	—	18	45	44	28	118	16	122
Other specified operatives	5 984	31	154	861	753	677	368	392	457	518	462	1 311
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 692	—	135	665	623	495	377	426	393	318	430	830
Manufacturing	3 966	—	135	573	581	392	331	360	291	249	356	698
Durable goods	1 320	—	32	202	313	119	69	200	87	22	80	196
Metal industries	195	—	32	80	45	—	—	26	—	—	—	12
Machinery, including electrical	197	—	—	20	53	21	—	30	32	22	19	—
Nondurable goods	2 646	—	103	371	268	273	262	160	204	227	276	502
Food and kindred products	965	—	32	137	—	48	113	101	66	138	122	208
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	357	—	34	81	71	40	—	—	—	34	59	38
Leather and leather products	282	—	—	30	44	80	38	47	21	22	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	726	—	—	92	42	103	46	66	102	69	74	132
Transport equipment operatives	265	—	—	64	—	33	36	—	—	21	37	74
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 649	—	178	272	174	235	424	212	159	157	262	576
Farmers and farm managers	1 387	—	—	41	—	17	22	—	182	139	231	755
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 405	95	189	253	243	372	446	502	716	1 277	1 228	4 084
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	8 298	48	133	195	225	358	410	444	680	1 151	1 100	3 554
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 107	47	56	58	18	14	36	58	36	126	128	530
Service workers, except private household¹	40 415	126	1 086	4 013	4 541	3 144	3 573	3 628	2 904	3 490	3 752	10 158
Cleaning service workers	12 869	14	175	988	913	667	1 191	1 117	1 061	1 233	1 586	3 924
Chambermaids and maids	5 220	14	31	403	367	367	532	595	406	507	591	1 407
Food service workers	12 260	—	450	1 461	1 560	1 188	915	982	866	1 117	974	2 747
Cooks, except private household	5 109	—	125	393	391	314	266	422	481	601	489	1 627
Waiters and food counter workers	3 157	—	209	701	662	339	289	230	79	170	127	351
Health service workers	5 716	43	218	951	1 009	687	673	633	260	295	238	709
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	3 955	25	129	637	728	453	559	462	241	198	197	326
Practical nurses	833	—	20	98	73	99	90	128	19	37	41	228
Personal service workers	3 180	21	72	191	457	129	229	343	235	328	287	888
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 330	—	21	100	262	43	124	210	59	165	130	216
Housekeepers, except private household	352	—	—	—	24	—	64	15	—	10	20	219
Private household workers	49 924	55	525	1 900	1 967	2 222	3 203	3 179	3 979	5 077	6 444	21 373
Private household workers—living in	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	109
Private household workers—living out	49 782	55	525	1 900	1 967	2 222	3 203	3 179	3 946	5 077	6 444	21 264

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970	308 343	75 602	42 515	33 982	26 326	12 991	12 116	14 010	6 065	12 816	33 750	38 170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 702	2 091	3 420	3 171	1 209	331	345	512	57	406	918	1 242
Accountants	675	23	163	92	66	27	60	50	—	51	61	82
Architects	148	22	—	20	72	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Computer specialists	63	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	984	—	148	264	128	60	43	38	—	58	80	165
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	265	—	—	118	26	24	—	21	—	58	—	18
Electrical and electronic	249	—	91	63	38	18	—	—	—	—	18	21
Mechanical	187	—	34	44	64	—	—	—	—	—	21	24
Other engineers	283	—	23	39	—	18	43	17	—	—	41	102
Lawyers and judges	410	—	40	60	20	—	—	44	—	20	104	122
Life and physical scientists	306	—	78	103	21	—	—	—	—	—	67	37
Chemists	173	—	27	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	18
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	565	—	67	76	84	50	35	39	—	47	75	92
Dentists	62	—	—	—	22	—	20	—	—	20	—	—
Pharmacists	202	—	23	—	—	32	—	—	—	27	75	45
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	243	—	44	56	45	18	15	18	—	—	—	47
Other related practitioners	58	—	—	20	17	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	233	29	58	55	48	—	26	—	—	—	—	17
Health technologists and technicians	144	60	—	39	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	584	13	82	120	24	—	—	37	17	22	122	147
Social scientists	222	—	43	88	48	23	—	—	—	—	—	20
Social and recreation workers	778	356	268	38	73	—	—	—	—	21	—	22
Teachers	2 300	250	516	973	103	57	18	68	—	98	98	119
College and university	1 000	69	243	436	64	16	18	—	—	20	79	55
Elementary and prekindergarten	550	79	132	193	16	17	—	46	—	26	19	22
Secondary	544	44	73	311	23	—	—	22	—	52	—	19
Other teachers	206	58	68	33	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	23
Engineering and science technicians	1 476	320	647	144	131	52	18	19	—	—	—	76
Draftsmen and surveyors	727	176	362	44	73	18	18	—	—	—	36	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	241	26	99	21	38	21	—	—	—	—	19	17
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	96	—	15	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 312	553	668	493	136	22	20	85	19	42	109	165
Authors, editors, and reporters	195	72	43	42	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Designers	248	21	104	79	23	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 406	465	564	584	255	40	103	87	21	47	62	178
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 362	284	860	890	760	334	401	581	245	497	1 482	2 028
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	752	40	101	57	51	—	44	42	22	38	113	244
School administrators	132	22	67	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	437	20	—	—	23	20	39	41	50	20	141	83
Other specified managers and administrators	2 825	59	358	281	323	73	70	298	75	162	456	670
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 483	143	259	491	178	89	114	—	54	154	418	583
Manufacturing	349	—	15	38	—	—	—	—	37	—	75	184
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	228	—	—	63	14	—	17	—	—	19	82	33
Wholesale and retail trade	935	76	103	259	47	23	59	—	17	43	97	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	—	20	65	—	—	—	—	—	24	46	17
All other industries	799	67	121	66	117	66	38	—	—	68	118	138
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 733	—	75	61	161	152	134	200	44	123	354	429
Construction	174	—	—	21	19	44	28	41	—	—	—	21
Manufacturing	181	—	38	—	—	26	36	—	—	—	40	41
Wholesale trade	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	21
Retail trade	890	—	21	21	62	42	51	125	25	81	221	241
All other industries	448	—	16	19	80	40	19	34	—	42	93	105
Sales workers	10 711	3 083	1 675	1 161	637	533	383	355	177	246	988	1 473
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	430	—	—	46	61	104	—	17	—	—	119	83
Real estate agents and brokers	322	—	—	—	—	27	26	43	—	31	57	138
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	461	68	32	94	49	—	20	19	—	—	—	179
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	815	77	171	93	71	42	44	19	45	20	134	99
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 829	1 739	925	488	224	148	158	164	65	135	345	438
Salesmen, retail trade	766	42	121	110	61	37	97	22	28	25	100	123
Salesmen of services and construction	383	100	84	26	65	—	—	—	—	—	18	49
Other sales workers	2 705	1 057	342	304	106	175	38	71	39	17	184	372
Clerical and kindred workers	20 965	6 829	5 316	2 384	1 386	634	464	551	235	427	1 361	1 378
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 541	696	505	120	56	24	—	40	22	17	43	18
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 063	130	268	206	90	43	20	—	22	45	42	197
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 615	576	383	118	114	90	95	24	26	19	73	97
Shipping and receiving clerks	2 204	547	481	239	227	133	69	44	21	82	187	174
Stack clerks and storekeepers	3 356	1 402	569	416	196	70	62	88	24	65	237	227
Other clerical and kindred workers	11 186	3 478	3 110	1 285	703	274	218	355	120	199	779	665
Craftsmen and kindred workers	47 042	5 831	7 616	5 330	4 448	2 636	2 225	2 207	951	2 434	7 000	6 364
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 014	225	100	138	176	—	—	48	—	—	131	196
Bakers	706	20	54	19	56	65	—	107	38	23	144	180
Cabinetmakers	345	51	16	45	51	20	—	32	—	19	51	60

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	14 618	1 897	1 343	1 504	1 572	971	923	793	262	972	2 324	2 057
Carpenters	4 808	495	387	461	508	330	356	230	102	319	768	852
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 172	143	160	109	111	101	97	76	—	99	173	103
Electricians	1 014	65	120	125	47	73	111	19	21	76	290	67
Masons and tile setters	1 268	134	59	151	243	—	170	—	21	65	183	242
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	2 963	616	360	335	267	244	54	150	42	181	353	361
Plasterers and cement finishers	1 533	158	178	128	199	105	42	244	23	39	232	185
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 178	121	16	66	90	94	69	74	32	114	300	202
Other construction craftsmen	682	165	63	129	107	24	24	—	21	79	25	45
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	604	28	—	23	100	23	27	—	—	92	212	99
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 909	96	197	232	278	386	79	83	145	267	725	421
Durable goods manufacturing	593	18	37	96	108	43	39	35	—	—	139	40
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	518	—	38	45	97	100	—	—	—	52	54	132
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 798	78	122	91	73	243	40	48	145	177	532	249
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	490	99	83	61	90	41	22	—	—	19	60	15
Locomotive engineers and firemen	163	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	34	112
Mechanics and repairmen	7 742	955	1 225	909	616	393	477	405	200	486	1 172	904
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	310	74	37	48	64	25	21	—	25	16	—	—
Aircraft	621	40	112	43	22	22	101	64	19	110	23	65
Automobile, including body	3 012	559	433	419	284	143	175	160	66	122	337	314
Radio and television	548	19	217	92	69	18	—	68	—	—	46	19
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 251	263	426	307	177	185	180	113	90	238	766	506
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 581	206	442	396	314	166	146	168	122	86	810	725
Machinists and job and die setters	1 602	123	171	157	156	124	51	91	20	45	348	316
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	542	61	116	96	24	—	56	18	24	—	89	58
Tool and die makers	534	—	114	77	19	24	16	22	37	21	86	118
Other metal craftsmen	903	22	41	66	115	18	23	37	41	20	287	233
Printing craftsmen	1 425	306	216	256	192	19	20	25	68	43	59	221
Compositors and typesetters	524	82	129	63	85	19	—	—	19	23	19	85
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	750	206	74	173	67	—	—	25	49	20	40	96
Stationary engineers and power station operators	330	23	21	—	11	47	23	—	—	17	101	87
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	13 115	1 925	3 919	1 747	992	505	491	546	116	410	1 177	1 287
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	52 489	11 839	7 382	7 702	5 739	2 459	2 192	2 261	977	1 724	5 202	5 012
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 951	606	872	907	530	91	185	88	36	153	252	231
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 029	163	202	133	66	60	61	71	—	24	74	175
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 853	2 226	663	289	148	188	19	34	84	53	109	40
Meat cutters and butchers	1 393	399	142	330	59	42	42	84	19	22	146	108
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	1 542	233	42	252	126	22	79	147	55	134	190	262
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	5 205	759	541	1 044	694	309	347	259	87	194	539	432
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	869	158	114	94	206	34	68	69	—	—	42	84
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 719	374	268	92	44	38	99	121	116	48	190	329
Painters, manufactured articles	3 529	1 178	583	319	341	205	57	142	101	53	322	228
Precision machine operatives	714	214	67	167	117	40	—	19	—	40	50	—
Sawyers	1 425	151	162	131	210	117	—	18	35	155	245	201
Stationary firemen	385	23	63	58	59	19	42	—	23	17	22	59
Textile operatives	608	53	13	24	57	—	44	40	30	—	175	172
Other specified operatives	692	143	72	119	121	18	45	72	22	—	28	52
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 959	2 105	1 647	1 548	1 650	668	554	606	133	306	1 359	1 383
Occupation:	14 485	3 212	2 045	2 289	1 517	642	618	560	236	525	1 501	1 340
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 520	902	603	880	658	260	235	254	27	352	743	606
Machine operatives, not specified	3 176	340	652	596	468	178	217	69	106	111	238	201
Miscellaneous operatives	4 055	1 543	537	562	327	130	61	147	65	44	306	333
Not specified operatives	1 734	427	253	251	64	74	105	90	38	18	214	200
Industry:												
Manufacturing	10 780	2 163	1 502	1 840	1 081	494	540	414	171	418	1 126	1 031
Durable goods	5 698	1 071	776	901	587	244	269	243	125	168	771	543
Wood products, including furniture	772	159	51	64	86	46	105	51	—	42	86	82
Primary metal industries	1 176	146	126	205	78	90	23	68	38	14	250	138
Fabricated metal industries	838	195	121	103	132	14	38	23	20	40	49	103
Machinery, including electrical	1 021	213	254	225	44	42	20	—	—	33	74	116
Motor vehicles and equipment	245	39	23	44	21	—	—	—	—	39	79	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	230	83	62	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	19	31
Other durable goods	1 416	236	139	260	226	35	65	101	67	—	214	73
Nondurable goods	4 903	1 071	641	889	471	250	271	171	46	250	355	488
Food and kindred products	2 149	523	198	315	124	167	125	107	46	102	145	297
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	382	155	14	23	110	—	—	24	—	19	37	—
Paper and allied products	719	77	155	193	104	40	—	20	—	22	40	68
Chemicals and allied products	406	38	94	81	20	—	58	20	—	21	39	35
Other nondurable goods	1 247	278	180	277	113	43	88	—	—	86	94	88
Not specified manufacturing industries	179	21	85	50	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 705	1 049	543	449	436	148	78	146	65	107	375	309
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	333	94	38	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	67	118
Wholesale and retail trade	1 330	341	282	174	37	43	—	80	42	63	114	154
All other industries	2 042	614	223	275	399	89	78	66	23	44	194	37

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued

	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Transport equipment operatives	14 817	2 419	2 283	2 674	1 956	996	591	717	271	459	1 252	1 199
Bus drivers	566	23	87	40	78	—	17	22	71	—	169	59
Parking attendants	222	61	41	71	—	24	—	—	25	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	221	—	16	41	24	—	—	—	21	18	58	43
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 244	36	213	351	249	65	85	47	23	—	73	102
Truck drivers and deliverymen	9 790	1 736	1 401	1 680	1 371	729	339	480	114	384	823	733
Other transport equipment operatives	2 774	563	525	491	234	178	150	168	17	57	129	262
Laborers, except farm	49 136	14 459	6 158	4 795	3 638	1 833	1 758	1 967	1 045	2 127	5 337	6 019
Construction laborers	10 196	1 900	1 305	1 247	1 148	510	483	689	251	409	1 102	1 152
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 052	5 511	1 960	1 252	803	414	325	346	237	272	1 063	869
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	6 839	2 100	286	581	411	182	325	327	151	434	660	1 382
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	266	—	41	94	20	15	13	26	19	—	18	20
Other specified laborers	6 691	2 543	1 145	429	520	238	165	274	152	215	417	593
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	12 092	2 405	1 421	1 192	736	474	447	305	235	797	2 077	2 003
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	3 669	417	265	163	95	60	142	64	97	274	1 159	933
Not specified laborers	8 423	1 988	1 156	1 029	641	414	305	241	138	523	918	1 070
Industry:												
Manufacturing	4 357	916	520	543	361	326	103	119	149	330	538	452
Durable goods	2 386	486	311	237	198	88	85	47	112	170	340	312
Wood products, including furniture	253	45	27	—	22	27	—	—	19	22	49	42
Metal industries	1 309	191	139	103	84	61	42	—	93	148	259	189
Machinery, including electrical	267	62	63	52	21	—	43	26	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	167	61	18	46	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other durable goods	390	127	64	36	49	—	—	21	—	—	—	61
Nondurable goods	1 870	430	174	265	138	238	18	72	37	160	198	140
Food and kindred products	1 027	211	107	105	45	146	18	50	17	95	93	140
Not specified manufacturing industries	101	—	35	41	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 735	1 489	901	649	375	148	344	186	86	467	1 539	1 551
Railroads and railway express service	2 629	18	48	100	67	91	119	64	39	204	986	893
Transportation, except railroads	218	68	15	22	36	—	21	—	—	—	—	56
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	503	107	64	24	—	—	67	18	—	67	19	137
Wholesale and retail trade	1 786	559	441	244	129	39	19	—	—	24	254	77
All other industries ¹	2 599	737	333	259	143	18	118	104	47	172	280	388
Farmers and farm managers	5 572	104	182	206	313	130	339	402	123	417	1 007	2 349
Farm laborers and farm foremen	36 685	11 183	2 807	2 461	2 863	1 790	1 581	2 045	1 076	2 037	3 852	4 990
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	35 829	10 661	2 711	2 368	2 863	1 790	1 537	2 045	1 076	2 022	3 821	4 935
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	856	522	96	93	—	—	44	—	—	15	31	55
Service workers, except private household²	48 202	17 328	4 816	3 107	3 311	1 299	1 814	2 373	908	1 957	5 287	6 002
Cleaning service workers	17 609	5 449	1 361	936	1 160	417	790	962	446	845	2 673	2 570
Food service workers	17 798	8 190	1 479	1 358	1 363	503	611	656	286	745	1 319	1 288
Cooks, except private household	5 010	1 446	475	565	403	285	221	263	82	282	484	504
Busboys and dishwashers	7 030	4 697	501	312	258	23	133	203	42	156	354	351
Waiters	2 615	922	305	269	282	90	71	61	43	139	214	219
Other food service workers	3 143	1 125	198	212	420	105	186	129	119	168	267	214
Health service workers	1 370	425	326	105	85	37	68	39	20	—	94	171
Personal service workers	4 258	1 529	562	306	242	99	105	273	19	37	483	603
Barbers	884	22	19	81	113	64	27	80	—	37	220	221
Protective service workers	2 372	193	133	151	148	73	107	241	79	161	393	693
Firemen, fire protection	155	21	—	21	—	20	22	—	—	19	14	38
Guards and watchmen	1 885	151	111	95	148	24	85	206	59	104	339	563
Policemen and detectives	206	—	22	35	—	29	—	16	20	22	40	22
Private household workers	660	152	—	101	66	16	23	39	—	85	64	114
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	660	152	—	101	66	16	23	39	—	85	64	114

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970	191 343	69 682	35 116	23 507	16 652	7 229	6 245	6 766	2 662	4 950	10 492	8 042
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 999	2 013	2 943	2 504	891	227	225	311	36	204	382	263
Accountants	445	23	121	92	42	27	40	50	—	31	19	—
Architects	94	22	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	701	—	148	223	128	42	22	21	—	58	18	41
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	245	—	—	98	26	24	—	21	—	58	—	18
Electrical and electronic	210	—	91	63	38	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Mechanical	142	—	34	44	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	104	—	23	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	23
Lawyers and judges	177	—	40	60	20	—	—	24	—	—	33	—
Life and physical scientists	130	—	78	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Chemists	79	—	27	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	282	—	44	76	62	37	—	21	—	27	—	15
Dentists	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	155	—	23	56	45	18	—	—	—	—	—	15
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	58	—	21	20	17	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	216	29	58	55	48	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	120	60	—	39	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	372	13	82	95	24	—	—	18	17	22	101	—
Religious workers	192	—	43	67	39	23	—	—	—	—	—	20
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	710	356	243	38	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	1 655	209	432	696	87	40	18	26	—	43	64	40
College and university	795	69	236	291	64	16	18	—	—	20	64	17
Elementary and prekindergarten	339	58	75	180	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Secondary	335	44	53	192	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Other teachers	186	38	68	33	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	23
Engineering and science technicians	1 177	320	617	102	64	18	—	—	—	—	—	40
Draftsmen and surveyors	612	176	332	44	26	18	—	—	—	—	16	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	184	26	99	21	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	37	—	15	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 839	534	499	445	89	—	20	66	19	23	86	58
Authors, editors, and reporters	157	72	43	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	142	21	21	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 808	447	479	483	143	40	77	64	—	—	26	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 051	253	726	705	531	212	188	218	86	179	391	562
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	390	40	101	57	27	—	23	—	22	21	18	81
School administrators	132	22	67	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	164	—	—	—	23	—	16	20	—	20	65	20
Other specified managers and administrators	1 470	59	266	179	238	73	70	114	21	56	169	225
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 167	132	238	408	132	69	—	—	18	19	69	82
Manufacturing	114	—	15	38	—	—	—	—	18	—	20	23
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	96	—	—	63	14	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	433	65	82	199	47	23	—	—	—	—	17	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	20	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	462	67	121	66	71	46	—	—	—	—	32	59
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	728	—	54	61	87	70	79	84	25	63	70	135
Construction	134	—	—	21	—	44	28	41	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	64	—	38	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	306	—	—	21	44	—	51	21	25	40	20	84
All other industries	224	—	16	19	43	—	—	22	—	23	50	51
Sales workers	6 880	2 709	1 405	739	399	316	232	113	25	85	412	445
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	243	—	—	46	40	61	—	17	—	—	63	16
Real estate agents and brokers	85	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	58
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	277	68	18	63	49	—	20	—	—	—	—	59
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	460	77	148	68	48	42	44	—	—	—	33	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 421	1 623	774	371	115	99	72	25	25	67	123	127
Salesmen, retail trade	382	42	72	63	40	18	77	—	—	—	27	43
Salesmen of services and construction	298	100	84	—	25	—	—	—	—	18	49	22
Other sales workers	1 714	799	309	128	82	69	19	71	—	—	117	120
Clerical and kindred workers	15 010	6 321	4 486	1 576	783	342	242	275	94	154	532	205
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 399	696	484	53	42	24	—	40	—	17	43	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	647	130	199	163	45	23	—	—	22	—	42	23
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 272	528	383	118	40	37	38	24	26	19	14	45
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 347	528	399	90	113	56	34	21	—	—	72	34
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 371	1 243	482	221	115	70	20	43	24	40	113	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 974	3 196	2 539	931	428	132	150	147	22	78	248	103
Craftsmen and kindred workers	26 391	5 214	6 189	3 696	2 796	1 560	942	1 033	438	1 058	2 105	1 360
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	615	205	80	103	121	—	—	48	—	—	26	32
Bakers	326	20	32	19	37	49	—	24	38	23	84	—
Cabinetmakers	220	51	16	45	20	20	—	32	—	19	17	—

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	8 110	1 691	1 151	1 054	1 094	657	466	387	92	391	693	434
Carpenters	2 799	453	351	339	346	267	183	125	18	178	274	265
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	730	121	160	90	90	64	18	76	—	20	70	21
Electricians	493	65	62	103	25	56	60	19	21	20	62	—
Masons and tile setters	601	134	59	84	150	—	122	—	—	—	35	17
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 692	498	316	200	161	114	38	42	42	110	134	37
Plasterers and cement finishers	776	158	124	128	125	83	—	88	—	—	48	22
Plumbers and pipe fitters	532	121	16	23	90	73	21	37	11	43	70	27
Other construction craftsmen	487	141	63	87	107	—	24	—	—	20	—	45
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	198	28	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	68	21
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 550	96	181	208	150	263	79	48	68	108	294	55
Durable goods manufacturing	434	18	37	96	108	43	39	—	—	38	38	17
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	161	—	38	45	20	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	955	78	106	67	22	162	40	48	68	70	256	38
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	305	99	83	61	43	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mechanics and repairmen	4 248	844	1 040	601	389	191	212	192	98	183	371	127
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	200	74	37	20	23	25	21	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	427	40	112	19	22	—	55	46	19	47	23	44
Automobile, including body	1 624	466	371	259	167	62	61	56	40	35	64	43
Radio and television	368	19	141	92	45	—	—	25	—	—	46	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 629	245	379	211	132	104	75	65	39	101	238	40
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 772	206	380	293	175	82	65	63	57	44	230	177
Machinists and job and die setters	865	123	171	131	112	40	30	45	—	23	126	64
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	268	61	92	75	—	—	19	—	—	—	21	—
Tool and die makers	270	—	94	21	19	24	16	—	37	21	20	18
Other metal craftsmen	369	22	23	66	44	18	—	18	20	—	63	95
Printing craftsmen	910	306	171	147	114	—	—	25	30	43	—	74
Compositors and typesetters	318	82	84	63	47	—	—	—	—	23	—	19
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	499	206	74	64	46	—	—	25	30	20	—	34
Stationary engineers and power station operators	121	23	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	55	21
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7 995	1 645	3 055	1 165	614	276	120	214	55	186	267	398
Operatives, except transport												
Assemblers	31 935	11 155	5 986	5 130	3 339	1 036	1 244	920	423	564	1 523	615
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 494	556	676	692	232	44	63	67	—	43	65	56
Garage workers and gas station attendants	541	126	178	113	66	19	22	—	—	—	—	17
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 322	2 184	605	207	111	55	19	16	65	21	39	—
Meat cutters and butchers	788	357	119	211	39	—	—	39	—	—	23	—
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	762	233	16	167	79	—	79	40	15	60	19	54
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	2 956	743	441	668	436	39	253	72	37	61	206	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	469	158	88	54	81	—	46	—	—	—	42	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	929	374	268	71	22	17	38	39	52	48	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	2 398	1 121	525	202	239	66	41	55	19	15	76	39
Precision machine operatives	426	214	47	86	60	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	679	151	101	86	113	64	—	18	20	68	40	18
Stationary firemen	222	23	63	58	19	—	23	—	—	17	—	—
Textile operatives	278	53	13	24	57	—	22	40	18	—	51	—
Other specified operatives	429	143	72	49	103	18	22	—	22	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	6 921	1 879	1 210	994	921	377	251	322	67	100	626	174
Occupation:	8 790	2 998	1 652	1 502	842	318	411	193	108	131	378	257
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 214	859	432	630	459	134	152	109	—	42	197	200
Machine operatives, not specified	1 905	340	536	436	198	44	138	22	65	68	58	—
Miscellaneous operatives	2 598	1 386	476	286	143	89	39	20	43	21	75	20
Not specified operatives	1 073	413	208	150	42	51	82	42	—	—	48	37
Industry:												
Manufacturing	6 351	2 018	1 227	1 207	574	230	355	145	65	110	267	153
Durable goods	3 440	1 012	705	622	346	139	175	82	46	41	186	86
Wood products, including furniture	448	133	51	64	42	—	52	—	—	20	20	66
Primary metal industries	552	146	81	143	78	70	—	—	—	—	34	—
Fabricated metal industries	640	195	121	103	94	14	38	23	—	21	11	20
Machinery, including electrical	671	180	254	151	25	22	20	—	—	—	19	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	126	39	23	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	181	83	62	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other durable goods	822	236	113	141	86	16	65	59	46	—	60	—
Nondurable goods	2 797	985	481	556	205	91	180	63	19	69	81	67
Food and kindred products	1 260	487	172	216	65	67	84	43	19	—	40	67
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	257	155	14	23	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	318	77	88	88	—	24	—	20	—	—	21	—
Chemicals and allied products	191	38	73	33	—	—	26	—	—	21	—	—
Other nondurable goods	771	228	134	196	75	—	70	—	—	48	20	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	114	21	41	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 439	980	425	295	268	88	56	48	43	21	111	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	94	38	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	20	32
Wholesale and retail trade	778	294	222	132	—	31	—	22	20	—	22	35
All other industries	1 461	592	165	163	268	41	56	26	23	21	69	37

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	9 491	2 135	1 941	1 874	1 325	574	278	438	135	220	314	257
Bus drivers	308	23	87	40	78	—	17	—	23	—	—	40
Parking attendants	176	40	41	71	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	79	—	16	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	771	16	190	251	205	—	45	22	23	—	19	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	6 217	1 573	1 189	1 134	837	471	122	280	89	186	237	99
Other transport equipment operatives	1 940	483	418	337	205	79	94	136	—	34	36	118
Laborers, except farm	30 810	13 033	5 065	3 253	2 585	1 084	943	906	402	767	1 493	1 279
Construction laborers	6 273	1 742	1 084	859	868	312	355	278	122	140	331	182
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 062	4 999	1 582	913	509	215	109	192	55	74	257	157
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	4 308	1 801	256	484	262	138	174	182	74	200	262	475
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	209	—	41	94	—	15	13	26	—	—	—	20
Other specified laborers	4 740	2 278	1 058	191	407	190	88	142	110	55	69	152
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	6 218	2 213	1 044	712	539	214	204	86	41	298	574	293
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	1 281	345	148	62	95	20	66	29	—	137	291	88
Not specified laborers	4 937	1 868	896	650	444	194	138	57	41	161	283	205
Industry:												
Manufacturing	2 414	916	366	297	244	176	84	—	17	145	122	47
Durable goods	1 213	486	219	160	139	—	66	—	—	67	53	23
Wood products, including furniture	157	45	27	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	18	23
Metal industries	501	191	113	63	47	—	23	—	—	45	19	—
Machinery, including electrical	171	62	17	28	21	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	125	61	18	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	259	127	44	23	49	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Nondurable goods	1 121	430	112	117	80	176	18	—	17	78	69	24
Food and kindred products	621	211	90	46	24	84	18	—	17	53	54	24
Not specified manufacturing industries	80	—	35	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 804	1 297	678	415	295	38	120	86	24	153	452	246
Railroads and railway express service	524	18	27	21	41	20	—	29	—	85	224	59
Transportation, except railroads	126	68	15	22	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	17
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	246	96	64	24	—	—	22	—	—	23	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 218	495	304	169	111	—	19	—	—	—	120	—
All other industries ¹	1 690	620	268	179	143	18	58	57	24	45	108	170
Farmers and farm managers	2 462	104	133	179	200	108	229	322	56	150	307	674
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24 080	10 852	2 452	1 945	1 915	1 122	962	975	539	967	1 283	1 068
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	23 393	10 393	2 356	1 899	1 915	1 122	941	975	539	952	1 252	1 049
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	687	459	96	46	—	—	21	—	—	15	31	19
Service workers, except private household²	29 986	15 801	3 790	1 846	1 866	632	760	1 239	428	584	1 726	1 314
Cleaning service workers	10 248	5 033	1 133	570	712	192	394	532	191	263	777	451
Food service workers	11 907	7 487	1 061	779	724	270	206	352	120	241	432	235
Cooks, except private household	3 007	1 347	394	371	149	151	90	201	16	97	88	103
Busboys and dishwashers	5 370	4 270	341	155	132	23	69	84	22	65	153	56
Waiters	1 548	830	148	126	167	51	—	42	21	39	86	38
Other food service workers	1 982	1 040	178	127	276	45	47	25	61	40	105	38
Health service workers	796	361	252	41	44	19	40	39	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	2 668	1 319	463	193	99	20	33	159	—	—	227	155
Barbers	279	—	19	43	59	—	—	42	—	—	73	43
Protective service workers	1 192	193	111	100	86	73	22	102	79	45	192	189
Firemen, fire protection	98	21	—	21	—	20	22	—	—	—	14	—
Guards and watchmen	953	151	89	63	86	24	—	86	59	45	161	189
Policemen and detectives	120	—	22	16	—	29	—	16	20	—	17	—
Private household workers	248	92	—	60	22	16	—	16	—	18	24	—
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	248	92	—	60	22	16	—	16	—	18	24	—

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities - allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968	88 780	5 703	7 129	8 834	8 097	4 687	4 467	5 642	2 535	6 392	18 494	16 800
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 788	78	477	583	264	69	102	182	21	182	360	470
Accountants	209	—	42	—	24	—	20	—	—	20	42	61
Architects	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	222	—	—	41	—	18	21	17	—	—	62	63
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	39	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mechanical	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other engineers	142	—	—	21	—	—	21	17	—	—	41	42
Lawyers and judges	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	77
Life and physical scientists	158	—	—	70	21	—	—	—	—	—	48	19
Chemists	76	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	190	—	23	—	22	—	35	18	—	20	40	32
Dentists	62	—	—	—	22	—	20	—	—	20	—	—
Pharmacists	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	88	—	23	—	—	—	15	18	—	—	—	32
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	98
Social scientists	30	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	68	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	22
Teachers	556	41	84	265	16	17	—	42	—	55	19	17
College and university	169	—	7	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	189	21	57	13	16	17	—	20	—	26	19	—
Secondary	178	—	20	107	—	—	—	22	—	29	—	—
Other teachers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	225	—	30	22	67	34	—	—	—	—	53	19
Draftsmen and surveyors	97	—	30	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	40	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	19	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	59	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	333	19	169	21	47	—	—	19	—	19	23	16
Authors, editors, and reporters	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Designers	106	—	83	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	461	18	85	101	58	—	26	23	21	47	36	46
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 079	31	134	127	208	102	171	315	83	298	765	845
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	279	—	—	—	24	—	21	42	—	17	95	80
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	211	20	—	—	—	20	—	21	28	—	76	46
Other specified managers and administrators	941	—	92	81	64	—	—	148	38	86	178	254
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	880	11	21	46	46	—	114	—	17	135	222	268
Manufacturing	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	97
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	91	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	59	15
Wholesale and retail trade	310	11	21	23	—	—	59	—	17	43	40	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
All other industries	298	—	—	—	46	—	38	—	—	68	86	60
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	768	—	21	—	74	82	36	104	—	60	194	197
Construction	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	76	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	20	20
Wholesale trade	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Retail trade	459	—	21	—	18	42	—	104	—	41	131	102
All other industries	193	—	—	—	37	40	—	—	—	19	43	54
Sales workers	2 971	352	249	366	166	178	133	198	93	100	423	713
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	139	—	—	—	21	43	—	—	—	—	56	19
Real estate agents and brokers	179	—	—	—	—	—	26	43	—	31	19	60
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	124	—	14	31	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	60
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	294	—	23	25	—	—	—	19	45	—	83	99
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 136	116	130	97	84	35	68	117	20	46	165	258
Salesmen, retail trade	254	—	49	47	21	19	20	—	8	6	55	29
Salesmen of services and construction	85	—	—	26	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other sales workers	760	236	33	140	—	81	19	—	20	17	45	169
Clerical and kindred workers	4 775	478	830	768	515	218	140	210	116	188	659	653
Bank tellers and cashiers	124	—	21	67	14	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	360	—	69	43	45	20	20	—	—	45	—	118
Mail handlers and postal clerks	282	48	—	—	74	40	32	—	—	—	59	29
Shipping and receiving clerks	635	19	82	149	88	59	15	23	21	21	99	59
Stock clerks and storekeepers	895	129	87	195	81	—	24	45	—	25	124	185
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 479	282	571	314	213	99	49	142	73	97	377	262
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 588	591	1 347	1 489	1 331	904	1 052	857	313	1 123	3 915	2 666
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	334	20	20	35	55	—	—	—	—	—	105	99
Bakers	224	—	22	—	19	16	—	65	—	—	17	85
Cabinetmakers	47	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	16	—

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	5 012	206	171	395	350	292	319	334	131	469	1 365	980
Carpenters	1 440	42	36	122	115	41	128	105	66	119	360	306
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	329	22	—	19	—	37	60	—	—	60	70	61
Electricians	438	—	58	22	22	17	51	—	—	56	195	17
Masons and tile setters	496	—	—	67	71	—	—	—	21	40	148	149
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 056	118	44	119	85	130	16	89	—	43	179	233
Plasterers and cement finishers	641	—	33	—	57	22	42	120	23	39	158	147
Plumbers and pipe fitters	475	—	—	23	—	21	22	20	21	71	230	67
Other construction craftsmen	137	24	—	23	—	24	—	—	—	41	25	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	263	—	—	23	61	23	27	—	—	30	99	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 064	—	16	24	91	123	—	35	33	134	392	216
Durable goods manufacturing	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	82	23
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	239	—	—	—	40	42	—	—	—	52	54	51
Nonmanufacturing industries	685	—	16	24	51	81	—	—	33	82	256	142
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	163	—	—	—	47	19	22	—	—	—	60	15
Locomotive engineers and firemen	77	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	19	41
Mechanics and repairmen	2 652	85	147	280	207	161	242	146	44	278	639	423
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	82	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	25	16	—	—
Aircraft	173	—	—	24	—	22	46	18	—	63	—	—
Automobile, including body	1 103	67	62	160	97	58	91	83	—	62	237	186
Radio and television	83	—	—	38	24	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 211	18	47	96	45	81	105	24	19	137	402	237
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 284	—	62	103	99	84	81	68	44	20	439	284
Machinists and job and die setters	545	—	—	26	24	84	21	28	20	—	171	171
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	253	—	24	21	24	—	37	18	24	—	68	37
Tool and die makers	162	—	20	56	—	—	—	22	—	—	45	19
Other metal craftsmen	324	—	18	—	51	—	23	—	—	20	155	57
Printing craftsmen	366	—	45	85	78	19	20	—	—	—	40	79
Compositors and typesetters	143	—	45	—	38	19	—	—	—	—	—	41
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	165	—	—	85	21	—	—	—	—	—	40	19
Stationary engineers and power station operators	138	—	21	—	11	—	23	—	—	17	46	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 964	280	843	544	282	167	301	209	61	175	678	424
Operatives, except transport	15 675	644	1 355	2 029	2 001	1 127	663	1 043	381	919	3 079	2 434
Assemblers	1 399	50	196	173	239	47	122	—	36	110	152	74
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	323	37	24	—	—	19	39	51	—	24	54	75
Garage workers and gas station attendants	513	42	58	82	37	133	—	18	19	14	70	40
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	447	42	23	76	20	42	18	45	19	22	86	54
Meat cutters and butchers	610	—	26	85	47	22	—	85	—	21	155	169
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	1 927	—	100	354	240	226	73	187	16	133	310	288
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	382	—	26	40	107	34	22	69	—	—	—	84
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	428	—	—	21	22	—	19	61	22	—	138	145
Packers and wrappers, except produce	821	57	58	73	84	123	—	55	45	23	204	99
Painters, manufactured articles	228	—	20	63	57	21	—	—	—	17	50	—
Precision machine operatives	552	—	61	21	45	31	—	—	15	59	170	150
Sawyers	103	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	23	—	22	18
Stationary firemen	174	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	12	—	92	48
Textile operatives	186	—	—	45	18	—	23	72	—	—	28	—
Other specified operatives	3 795	202	396	426	598	224	196	217	46	166	560	764
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 369	214	393	610	554	239	151	252	128	330	988	510
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 806	43	171	250	199	63	50	101	27	246	476	180
Machine operatives, not specified	1 042	—	116	119	208	112	56	20	41	43	180	147
Miscellaneous operatives	1 065	157	61	159	147	41	22	107	22	23	193	133
Not specified operatives	456	14	45	82	—	23	23	24	38	18	139	50
Industry:												
Manufacturing	3 407	145	275	542	403	179	129	198	106	268	744	418
Durable goods	1 737	59	71	208	179	85	61	90	79	127	539	239
Wood products, including furniture	240	26	—	—	44	46	20	—	—	22	66	16
Primary metal industries	436	—	45	43	—	—	23	48	38	14	189	36
Fabricated metal industries	180	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	19	38	83
Machinery, including electrical	298	33	—	53	19	20	—	—	—	33	55	85
Motor vehicles and equipment	100	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	39	37	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	37	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	19
Other durable goods	446	—	26	88	96	19	—	42	21	—	154	—
Nondurable goods	1 605	86	160	313	224	94	68	108	27	141	205	179
Food and kindred products	623	36	26	99	59	35	18	64	27	62	86	111
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	85	—	—	—	23	—	—	24	—	19	19	—
Paper and allied products	381	—	67	85	104	16	—	—	—	22	19	68
Chemicals and allied products	160	—	21	48	—	—	32	20	—	—	39	—
Other nondurable goods	356	50	46	81	38	43	18	—	—	38	42	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	65	—	44	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	962	69	118	68	151	60	22	54	22	62	244	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	67
Wholesale and retail trade	311	47	60	—	20	12	—	14	22	39	72	25
All other industries	537	22	58	68	131	48	22	40	—	23	125	—

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	4 352	284	342	696	523	353	229	193	136	239	818	539
Bus drivers	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	48	—	149	19
Parking attendants	46	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	123	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	21	18	36	24
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	426	20	23	100	44	65	40	—	—	—	54	80
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 826	163	212	461	447	209	150	139	25	198	503	319
Other transport equipment operatives	693	80	107	135	8	79	39	32	17	23	76	97
Laborers, except farm	13 833	1 364	1 005	1 384	941	616	637	880	523	1 131	2 889	2 463
Construction laborers	2 871	158	175	348	217	176	110	379	129	211	500	468
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 283	512	362	321	294	160	178	119	163	177	665	332
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	1 936	299	30	81	132	44	125	103	58	215	318	531
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	57	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	19	—	18	—
Other specified laborers	1 464	228	87	215	113	48	77	87	42	103	210	254
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 222	167	351	419	165	188	147	192	112	425	1 178	878
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	1 603	47	91	101	—	19	57	35	50	81	670	452
Not specified laborers	2 619	120	260	318	165	169	90	157	62	344	508	426
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 525	—	128	223	117	129	—	119	89	185	299	236
Durable goods	953	—	66	77	59	88	—	47	89	103	226	198
Wood products, including furniture	96	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	19	—	31	19
Metal industries	608	—	—	40	37	61	—	—	70	103	179	118
Machinery, including electrical	96	—	46	24	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	42	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other durable goods	111	—	20	13	—	—	—	21	—	—	16	41
Nondurable goods	551	—	62	125	58	41	—	72	—	—	82	38
Food and kindred products	291	—	17	59	21	41	—	50	—	42	23	38
Not specified manufacturing industries	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 697	167	223	196	48	59	147	73	23	240	879	642
Railroads and railway express service	1 338	—	21	79	26	20	59	35	—	83	576	439
Transportation, except railroads	42	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	221	11	—	—	—	—	45	18	—	44	19	84
Wholesale and retail trade	452	39	137	57	—	39	—	—	—	24	112	44
All other industries ¹	644	117	65	60	—	—	43	20	23	89	172	55
Farmers and farm managers	1 981	—	49	27	113	22	88	59	67	227	419	910
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 246	331	315	317	732	491	393	811	428	844	2 211	2 373
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	9 117	268	315	270	732	491	393	811	428	844	2 211	2 354
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	129	63	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Service workers, except private household²	14 218	1 490	1 026	1 007	1 259	607	836	871	374	1 100	2 935	2 713
Cleaning service workers	5 651	398	228	295	412	165	307	337	192	479	1 551	1 287
Food service workers	4 710	703	418	456	537	233	338	218	123	373	723	588
Cooks, except private household	1 712	99	81	194	227	134	131	62	43	134	285	322
Busboys and dishwashers	1 258	427	160	89	89	—	64	72	—	44	188	125
Waiters	851	92	157	116	115	39	46	—	22	67	128	69
Other food service workers	889	85	20	57	106	60	97	84	58	128	122	72
Health service workers	466	64	74	42	41	18	28	—	20	—	94	85
Personal service workers	1 288	210	99	94	143	79	72	72	19	37	217	246
Barbers	525	22	—	38	54	64	27	38	—	37	130	115
Protective service workers	788	—	22	32	37	—	45	118	—	77	184	273
Firemen, fire protection	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Guards and watchmen	624	—	22	32	37	—	45	99	—	39	161	189
Policemen and detectives	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	23	22
Private household workers	274	60	—	41	44	—	23	23	—	41	21	21
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	274	60	—	41	44	—	23	23	—	41	21	21

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963	28 220	217	270	1 641	1 577	1 075	1 404	1 602	868	1 474	4 764	13 328
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	915			84	54	35	18	19		20	176	509
Accountants	21											21
Architects	34										34	
Computer specialists												
Engineers	61											61
Aeronautical and astronautical												
Civil												
Electrical and electronic												
Mechanical	24											24
Other engineers	37											37
Lawyers and judges	136									20	71	45
Life and physical scientists	18											18
Chemists	18											18
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	93					13					35	45
Dentists												
Pharmacists	93					13					35	45
Physicians, medical and osteopathic												
Other related practitioners												17
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	17											
Health technologists and technicians											21	49
Religious workers	95			25								
Social scientists												
Social and recreation workers												
Teachers	89			12							15	62
College and university	36										15	21
Elementary and prekindergarten	22											22
Secondary	31			12								19
Other teachers												
Engineering and science technicians	74			20			18	19				17
Draftsmen and surveyors	18						18					17
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	17											
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science												
Airplane pilots												
Writers, artists, and entertainers	140			27		22						91
Authors, editors, and reporters												
Designers												83
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	137				54							
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 232			58	21	20	42	48	76	20	326	621
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	83											83
School administrators												
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	62						23		22			17
Other specified managers and administrators	414			21	21			36	16	20	109	191
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	436			37		20			19		127	233
Manufacturing	101								19		18	64
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	41										23	18
Wholesale and retail trade	192			37							40	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63										46	17
All other industries	39					20						19
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	237						19	12	19		90	97
Construction	21											21
Manufacturing	41										20	21
Wholesale trade	19								19		70	55
Retail trade	125											
All other industries	31						19	12				
Sales workers	860	22	21	56	72	39	18	44	59	61	153	315
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	48											48
Real estate agents and brokers	58										38	20
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	60											60
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	61				23					20	18	
Sales clerks, retail trade	272		21	20	25	14	18	22	20	22	57	53
Salesmen, retail trade	130							22	20	19	18	51
Salesmen of services and construction												
Other sales workers	231	22		36	24	25			19		22	83
Clerical and kindred workers	1 180	30		40	88	74	82	66	25	85	170	520
Bank tellers and cashiers	18											18
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	56											56
Mail handlers and postal clerks	61					13	25					23
Shipping and receiving clerks	222				26	18	20			61	16	81
Stock clerks and storekeepers	90	30					18					42
Other clerical and kindred workers	733			40	62	43	19	66	25	24	154	300
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 063	26	80	145	321	172	231	317	200	253	980	2 338
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	65											65
Bakers	156							18			43	95
Cabinetmakers	78										18	60

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued												
Construction craftsmen	1 496	—	21	55	128	22	138	72	39	112	266	643
Carpenters	569	—	—	—	47	22	45	—	18	22	134	281
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	113	—	—	—	21	—	19	—	—	19	33	21
Electricians	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	50
Masons and tile setters	171	—	—	—	22	—	48	—	—	25	—	76
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	215	—	—	16	21	—	—	19	—	28	40	91
Plasterers and cement finishers	116	—	21	—	17	—	—	36	—	—	26	16
Plumbers and pipe fitters	171	—	—	20	—	—	26	17	—	—	—	108
Other construction craftsmen	58	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	21	18	—	—
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	45	78
Foremen, n.e.c.	295	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	44	25	39	150
Durable goods manufacturing	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	118	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Nonmanufacturing industries	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	25	20	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	15	50
Locomotive engineers and firemen	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	354
Mechanics and repairmen	842	26	38	28	20	41	23	67	58	25	162	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Aircraft	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Automobile, including body	285	26	—	—	20	23	23	21	26	25	36	19
Radio and television	97	—	38	—	—	18	—	22	—	—	—	229
Other mechanics and repairmen	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	32	—	126	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	525	—	—	—	40	—	—	37	21	22	141	264
Machinists and job and die setters	192	—	—	—	20	—	—	18	—	22	51	81
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	81
Tool and die makers	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	81
Other metal craftsmen	210	—	—	24	20	—	—	19	21	—	19	68
Printing craftsmen	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	19	25
Compositors and typesetters	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	43
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	86	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Stationary engineers and power station operators	71	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	465
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 156	—	21	38	96	62	70	123	—	49	232	—
Operatives, except transport	4 879	40	41	543	399	296	285	298	173	241	600	1 963
Assemblers	258	—	—	42	59	—	—	21	—	—	35	101
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	165	—	—	20	—	22	—	20	—	—	20	83
Garage workers and gas station attendants	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	158	—	—	43	—	—	24	—	—	—	37	54
Meat cutters and butchers	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	40	53	16	39
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	322	16	—	22	18	44	21	—	34	—	23	144
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	362	—	—	—	—	21	42	21	42	—	52	184
Packers and wrappers, except produce	310	—	—	44	18	16	16	32	37	15	42	90
Painters, manufactured articles	60	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	—	23	—	—
Precision machine operatives	194	—	—	24	52	22	—	—	—	28	35	33
Sawyers	60	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	41
Stationary firemen	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
Textile operatives	77	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Other specified operatives	1 243	24	41	128	131	67	107	67	20	40	173	445
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 326	—	—	177	121	85	56	115	—	64	135	573
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	500	—	—	—	—	63	33	44	—	64	70	226
Machine operatives, not specified	229	—	—	41	62	22	23	27	—	—	—	54
Miscellaneous operatives	392	—	—	117	37	—	—	20	—	—	38	180
Not specified operatives	205	—	—	19	22	—	—	24	—	—	27	113
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 022	—	—	91	104	85	56	71	—	40	115	460
Durable goods	521	—	—	71	62	20	33	71	—	—	46	218
Wood products, including furniture	84	—	—	—	—	—	33	51	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	188	—	—	19	—	20	—	—	—	—	27	102
Fabricated metal industries	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Machinery, including electrical	52	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Other durable goods	148	—	—	31	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	501	—	—	20	42	65	23	—	—	40	69	242
Food and kindred products	266	—	—	—	—	65	23	—	—	40	19	119
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	40	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Paper and allied products	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	55	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	32	88
Other nondurable goods	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	86	17	—	—	44	—	24	20	113
Nonmanufacturing industries	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Wholesale and retail trade	241	—	—	42	17	—	—	44	—	24	20	94
All other industries	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Year Last Worked by Males of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 61 years	62 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	974	—	—	104	108	69	84	86	—	—	120	403
Bus drivers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Parking attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	22
Truck drivers and deliverymen	747	—	—	85	87	49	67	61	—	—	83	315
Other transport equipment operatives	141	—	—	19	21	20	17	—	—	—	17	47
Laborers, except farm	4 493	62	88	158	112	133	178	181	120	229	955	2 277
Construction laborers	1 052	—	46	40	63	22	18	32	—	58	271	502
Freight, stock, and material handlers	707	—	16	18	—	39	38	35	19	21	141	380
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	595	—	—	16	17	—	26	42	19	19	80	376
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified laborers	487	37	—	23	—	—	—	45	—	57	138	187
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 652	25	26	61	32	72	96	27	82	74	325	832
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	785	25	26	—	—	21	19	—	47	56	198	393
Not specified laborers	867	—	—	61	32	51	77	27	35	18	127	439
Industry:												
Manufacturing	418	—	26	23	—	21	19	—	43	—	117	169
Durable goods	220	—	26	—	—	—	19	—	23	—	61	91
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	200	—	26	—	—	—	19	—	23	—	61	71
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Nondurable goods	198	—	—	23	—	21	—	—	20	—	56	78
Food and kindred products	115	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	16	78
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 234	25	—	38	32	51	77	27	39	74	208	663
Railroads and railway express service	767	—	—	—	—	51	60	—	39	36	186	395
Transportation, except railroads	50	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Wholesale and retail trade	116	25	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	22	33
All other industries ¹	265	—	—	20	—	—	17	27	—	38	—	163
Farmers and farm managers	1 129	—	—	—	—	—	22	21	—	40	281	765
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 359	—	40	199	216	177	226	259	109	226	358	1 549
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	3 319	—	40	199	216	177	203	259	109	226	358	1 532
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	40	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	17
Service workers, except private household ²	3 998	37	—	254	186	60	218	263	106	273	626	1 975
Cleaning service workers	1 710	18	—	71	36	60	89	93	63	103	345	832
Food service workers	1 181	—	—	123	102	—	67	86	43	131	164	465
Cooks, except private household	291	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	23	51	111	79
Busboys and dishwashers	402	—	—	68	37	—	—	47	20	47	13	170
Waiters	216	—	—	27	—	—	25	19	—	33	—	112
Other food service workers	272	—	—	28	38	—	42	20	—	—	40	104
Health service workers	108	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Personal service workers	302	—	—	19	—	—	—	42	—	—	39	202
Barbers	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	63
Protective service workers	392	—	—	19	25	—	40	21	—	39	17	231
Firemen, fire protection	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	25
Guards and watchmen	308	—	—	—	25	—	40	21	—	20	17	185
Policemen and detectives	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	19	93
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	19	93

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970.....	625 116	73 790	119 378	113 375	82 443	58 582	47 984	36 362	24 552	22 259	17 913	28 478
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	31 802	3 112	5 240	6 329	5 531	3 261	2 080	1 227	877	991	1 207	1 947
Accountants.....	1 053	43	254	248	191	64	115	58	24	40	--	16
Computer specialists.....	218	--	39	102	57	--	20	--	--	--	--	--
Engineers.....	70	--	49	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawyers and judges.....	44	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	--
Librarians.....	907	303	298	81	43	72	19	--	39	--	--	52
Mathematical specialists.....	104	--	--	39	--	42	--	--	--	23	--	--
Life and physical scientists.....	172	18	39	26	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	379	15	26	58	84	65	40	25	37	--	19	10
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	5 216	119	857	795	867	722	570	314	116	228	261	367
Dietitians.....	323	19	62	76	64	22	--	21	--	22	--	37
Registered nurses.....	4 704	79	670	719	779	700	570	293	116	206	242	330
Therapists.....	189	21	125	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--
Health technologists and technicians.....	1 181	62	224	346	294	116	61	63	18	24	--	15
Religious workers.....	175	--	15	--	58	21	39	--	--	--	--	--
Social scientists.....	99	21	20	18	21	--	--	--	19	--	--	--
Social and recreation workers.....	2 095	677	466	220	361	119	21	119	20	--	--	92
Teachers.....	11 614	974	1 443	2 622	2 091	1 390	708	371	280	405	617	713
College and university.....	1 111	57	155	246	304	212	41	21	--	19	42	14
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	7 386	685	875	1 754	1 227	874	454	196	123	234	469	495
Secondary.....	2 132	92	247	543	417	149	131	80	139	109	61	164
Other teachers.....	985	140	166	79	143	155	82	74	18	43	45	40
Engineering and science technicians.....	940	19	129	295	321	103	23	--	13	--	--	--
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	78	--	41	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	3 156	322	645	641	533	251	141	186	174	--	118	145
Actors and dancers.....	411	54	106	106	43	45	--	--	19	--	--	38
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	219	20	41	42	58	--	40	--	18	--	--	--
Designers.....	500	18	125	127	79	69	19	20	--	--	21	22
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 301	539	695	757	537	280	323	91	137	250	155	537
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 917	213	630	1 045	533	694	712	524	459	577	410	1 120
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	700	20	70	231	42	73	23	40	17	37	21	126
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	1 306	38	37	114	89	73	216	87	160	61	187	244
School administrators.....	111	--	20	--	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	70
Other specified managers and administrators.....	2 656	67	301	402	241	381	191	192	187	174	95	425
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	1 289	88	131	235	120	131	155	77	43	95	74	140
Manufacturing.....	57	--	--	--	--	--	23	34	--	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade.....	571	22	42	82	80	36	96	23	21	39	58	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41	--	--	22	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	620	66	89	131	40	95	17	20	22	56	16	68
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	855	--	71	63	41	36	106	128	52	210	33	115
Wholesale and retail trade.....	534	--	41	20	22	36	85	64	--	135	33	98
Personal services.....	171	--	30	25	--	--	21	22	19	37	--	17
All other industries.....	150	--	--	18	19	--	--	42	33	38	--	--
Sales workers.....	44 450	7 877	9 457	7 222	5 237	3 730	2 945	2 378	1 507	1 322	1 095	1 680
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	2 365	83	276	500	423	357	264	148	138	83	77	16
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	766	14	19	101	256	56	94	83	19	44	38	42
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	31 627	5 702	7 558	5 381	3 533	2 396	1 884	1 756	1 085	776	585	971
Salesmen, retail trade.....	1 246	278	139	189	114	166	126	61	68	27	--	78
Other sales workers.....	8 446	1 800	1 465	1 051	911	755	577	330	197	392	395	573
Clerical and kindred workers.....	145 312	20 759	38 454	32 801	21 135	10 844	6 687	5 010	3 141	2 030	1 556	2 895
Bank tellers.....	1 972	79	552	547	342	288	70	70	--	24	--	--
Billing clerks.....	1 131	43	195	411	198	136	82	23	21	22	--	--
Bookkeepers.....	10 318	508	2 047	2 600	2 053	1 193	646	369	241	120	213	328
Cashiers.....	16 457	3 073	4 586	3 677	1 833	892	736	554	463	233	135	275
Counter clerks, except food.....	2 347	160	843	523	291	188	45	129	69	17	--	82
Enumerators and interviewers.....	812	123	88	137	36	77	105	62	81	57	19	27
File clerks.....	7 660	2 037	2 264	1 491	686	380	187	232	146	66	80	91
Library attendants and assistants.....	615	133	247	130	43	19	43	--	--	--	--	--
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	2 119	430	548	374	184	21	173	82	60	69	63	115
Office machine operators.....	6 192	339	1 815	1 787	1 194	627	160	132	18	47	--	73
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	1 034	89	269	314	251	111	--	--	--	--	--	18
Keypunch operators.....	3 443	101	1 188	1 101	666	241	48	58	--	22	--	38
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	952	18	205	289	151	157	38	56	--	--	--	62
Receptionists.....	4 795	607	1 573	1 109	638	181	191	215	78	104	37	62
Secretaries.....	26 778	2 589	6 760	7 552	4 678	1 983	1 081	801	430	239	182	483
Stenographers.....	1 196	117	268	341	235	43	36	53	21	--	63	19
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	2 040	618	483	299	214	84	132	--	76	74	21	39
Telephone operators.....	5 051	770	1 388	1 143	560	523	237	171	56	62	40	101
Typists.....	18 158	2 904	5 471	3 748	2 905	1 226	759	445	309	87	164	140
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	36 719	6 211	9 121	6 643	4 894	2 826	1 966	1 616	1 072	809	539	1 022
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11 673	641	2 040	2 337	1 521	1 193	888	913	843	442	389	466
Decorators and window dressers.....	965	18	240	211	131	36	77	108	44	55	22	23
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 923	17	191	381	304	321	147	157	174	68	99	64
Operatives, except transport.....	187 802	12 277	30 541	35 147	27 007	21 221	17 664	13 620	8 777	6 508	5 889	9 151
Assemblers.....	18 630	1 125	4 148	4 491	2 826	2 118	1 334	1 018	546	335	338	351
Bottling and canning operatives.....	3 912	200	348	507	473	484	402	460	272	284	226	256
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	6 485	277	985	1 605	979	875	581	367	125	233	112	346
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	3 246	89	170	461	400	199	375	245	202	212	278	615
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	14 406	886	2 213	2 288	1 850	1 505	1 614	1 314	843	502	510	881
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	5 352	461	635	710	772	494	708	618	365	202	134	253
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	23 659	2 392	4 884	4 496	3 180	2 612	1 991	1 295	947	765	460	637

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued												
Operatives, except transport—Continued												
Sewers and stitchers	43 137	1 552	5 638	7 577	6 547	4 706	4 253	3 645	2 660	1 854	1 859	2 846
Textile operatives	2 389	211	330	470	375	328	123	187	67	115	65	118
Other specified operatives	32 547	2 328	4 949	5 816	4 645	3 681	3 360	2 169	1 535	1 040	1 388	1 636
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	34 039	2 756	6 241	6 726	4 960	4 219	2 923	2 302	1 215	966	519	1 212
Manufacturing	29 169	2 265	5 306	5 924	4 376	3 705	2 479	1 935	936	748	418	1 077
Durable goods	10 449	760	2 220	2 259	1 651	1 211	980	650	247	187	88	196
Metal industries	1 230	88	349	140	177	164	125	122	24	—	—	41
Machinery, including electrical	2 700	168	663	703	342	341	222	118	58	20	65	—
Nondurable goods	18 720	1 505	3 086	3 665	2 725	2 494	1 499	1 285	689	561	330	881
Food and kindred products	6 013	584	721	779	746	937	515	620	259	298	124	430
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 304	325	862	881	676	472	353	245	140	116	62	172
Leather and leather products	1 816	85	291	402	319	316	154	138	19	73	—	19
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 870	491	935	802	584	514	444	367	279	218	101	135
Transport equipment operatives	1 257	64	130	236	83	216	232	82	19	96	21	78
Bus drivers	325	—	22	65	42	58	98	—	19	—	21	—
Laborers, except farm	9 951	1 655	1 955	1 653	1 049	798	785	500	335	276	266	679
Farmers and farm managers	863	99	69	50	39	66	163	21	22	89	13	232
Farm laborers and farm foremen	42 940	8 072	6 168	4 680	4 487	3 884	4 510	3 351	2 284	2 721	1 443	1 340
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	41 006	7 485	5 937	4 518	4 298	3 654	4 369	3 307	2 268	2 563	1 365	1 242
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 934	587	231	162	189	230	141	44	16	158	78	98
Service workers, except private household ¹	119 142	16 952	22 393	19 677	14 026	10 584	9 458	7 167	4 533	5 170	3 839	5 343
Cleaning service workers	21 339	2 111	2 874	2 653	2 549	2 423	2 051	1 705	1 000	1 540	944	1 489
Chambermaids and maids	9 678	1 010	1 158	1 260	1 252	1 135	974	753	515	643	569	409
Food service workers	50 834	8 539	9 619	8 159	5 612	4 334	3 742	3 373	1 930	1 956	1 664	1 906
Cooks, except private household	10 051	563	1 093	1 275	876	1 019	1 114	857	724	894	762	874
Waiters and food counter workers	30 181	5 984	6 969	5 732	3 597	2 496	1 643	1 739	731	553	303	434
Health service workers	17 646	2 076	4 444	3 704	2 281	1 308	1 156	797	653	443	328	456
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12 384	1 531	3 086	2 501	1 578	926	803	636	508	340	196	279
Practical nurses	2 663	85	483	571	420	282	243	133	145	83	41	177
Personal service workers	16 720	2 072	3 285	3 670	2 257	1 537	1 380	567	475	709	226	542
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 262	320	2 028	2 692	1 370	1 042	875	285	242	285	21	102
Housekeepers, except private household	889	46	120	71	158	49	106	48	64	146	31	50
Private household workers	23 007	2 069	2 301	2 198	1 795	2 091	1 860	1 569	1 755	2 037	1 785	3 547
Private household workers—living in	175	12	49	—	21	—	22	—	30	20	—	21
Private household workers—living out	22 832	2 057	2 252	2 198	1 774	2 091	1 838	1 569	1 725	2 017	1 785	3 526
Last worked 1969 or 1970	315 339	64 308	71 412	47 610	32 934	26 902	22 232	16 751	10 241	9 077	6 226	7 646
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
Accountants	15 881	2 753	3 298	2 981	2 258	1 517	931	488	311	357	506	481
Computer specialists	485	43	139	81	59	64	40	19	—	40	—	—
Engineers	78	—	19	39	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Mathematical specialists	458	253	140	25	—	—	19	—	21	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	61	—	—	39	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	92	18	39	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	69	—	26	20	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dietitians	2 239	119	552	318	304	349	219	87	26	89	103	73
Registered nurses	116	19	42	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists	1 995	79	427	284	259	349	219	87	26	89	103	73
Health technologists and technicians	128	21	83	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	599	62	157	114	176	28	43	19	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	135	—	15	—	58	21	17	—	—	24	—	—
Social and recreation workers	81	21	20	—	21	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Teachers	1 281	544	235	160	213	51	—	78	—	—	—	—
College and university	5 772	894	880	1 467	821	675	313	186	147	80	179	130
Elementary and kindergarten	600	57	119	105	106	149	20	21	—	—	23	—
Secondary	3 417	605	445	895	518	389	234	50	48	37	111	85
Other teachers	1 083	92	191	388	150	53	24	59	81	—	—	45
Engineering and science technicians	672	140	125	79	47	84	35	56	18	43	45	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	340	19	60	40	182	—	23	—	—	—	16	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	41	—	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	1 696	281	464	360	171	142	43	86	79	—	70	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	203	54	85	18	21	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	61	—	41	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	231	18	80	60	16	36	—	—	—	—	21	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 409	499	507	298	218	142	194	13	19	103	138	278
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 367	213	519	343	186	298	324	319	243	287	227	408
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	272	20	70	96	21	—	23	—	—	21	21	—
School administrators	480	38	—	46	45	23	42	44	60	40	64	78
Other specified managers and administrators	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 622	67	258	109	102	203	139	149	143	105	78	269
Manufacturing	483	88	100	54	18	55	34	62	21	20	31	—
Wholesale and retail trade	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	22	42	—	18	20	17	23	21	—	15	—
All other industries	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	264	66	58	32	—	35	17	20	—	20	16	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1969 or 1970—Continued												
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	490	—	71	38	—	17	86	64	19	101	33	61
Wholesale and retail trade	262	—	41	20	—	17	65	—	—	42	33	44
Personal services	130	—	30	—	—	—	21	22	19	21	—	17
All other industries	98	—	—	18	—	—	—	42	—	38	—	—
Sales workers	22 968	7 090	5 395	2 647	2 011	1 585	1 341	986	495	463	430	525
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	1 305	83	152	309	293	190	106	77	33	41	21	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	342	14	19	44	74	25	39	68	19	21	19	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	15 739	5 151	4 225	1 691	1 209	930	820	629	363	263	215	243
Salesmen, retail trade	673	229	97	80	59	64	63	20	43	—	—	18
Other sales workers	4 909	1 613	902	523	376	376	313	192	37	138	175	264
Clerical and kindred workers	73 104	18 451	23 744	11 888	6 126	4 078	2 853	2 232	1 507	716	634	875
Bank tellers	915	79	407	226	82	103	18	—	—	—	—	—
Billing clerks	423	43	111	98	41	61	46	23	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	4 429	466	1 349	943	651	497	186	86	80	39	92	40
Cashiers	8 920	2 764	2 843	1 429	596	309	343	173	255	101	67	40
Counter clerks, except food	1 311	142	588	323	118	38	21	41	—	—	—	40
Enumerators and interviewers	580	99	68	109	36	77	105	23	43	20	—	—
File clerks	3 966	1 772	1 078	419	124	104	68	166	57	45	42	91
Library attendants and assistants	368	96	120	88	23	19	22	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 212	410	353	184	62	21	92	63	—	27	—	15
Office machine operators	3 139	339	1 383	743	215	224	81	96	18	25	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	427	89	185	125	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	1 914	101	959	527	117	140	31	39	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	337	18	86	138	—	—	18	20	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	2 596	564	1 152	315	215	44	66	124	61	159	74	130
Secretaries	11 310	2 256	3 855	2 418	1 001	513	380	359	165	—	63	—
Stenographers	672	117	227	145	78	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 256	556	334	91	68	66	70	—	38	33	—	17
Telephone operators	2 234	631	819	259	191	136	63	80	38	—	—	20
Typists	8 777	2 531	3 218	1 125	656	530	242	188	158	27	82	442
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 659	5 568	5 753	2 835	1 969	1 279	1 011	769	594	240	199	173
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 569	546	1 274	884	664	673	335	413	342	190	145	173
Decorators and window dressers	534	18	128	115	61	17	20	65	44	21	22	23
Foremen, n.e.c.	891	17	151	125	150	154	80	82	44	46	42	—
Operatives, except transport	87 346	10 542	18 142	15 260	11 134	9 307	7 729	5 562	3 243	2 490	1 774	2 163
Assemblers	8 832	979	2 481	1 982	1 179	834	544	369	198	159	49	58
Bottling and canning operatives	2 196	145	215	283	320	255	196	302	126	184	84	86
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 885	256	580	686	452	320	303	92	61	38	22	75
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 385	89	147	260	153	140	158	110	79	51	62	136
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 239	699	1 262	975	929	622	527	557	271	125	126	146
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 278	404	450	464	327	254	576	352	240	80	36	95
Packers and wrappers, except produce	11 443	2 003	2 740	1 882	1 277	1 129	943	516	275	334	182	162
Sewers and stitchers	17 614	1 344	3 691	2 868	2 355	1 715	1 630	1 291	899	777	469	575
Textile operatives	1 191	211	173	315	130	137	48	46	23	62	—	46
Other specified operatives	16 029	1 962	2 823	2 758	1 940	1 844	1 455	964	636	493	566	588
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	16 254	2 450	3 580	2 787	2 072	2 057	1 349	963	435	187	178	196
Manufacturing	13 733	2 022	3 034	2 349	1 789	1 762	1 104	856	355	156	153	153
Durable goods	5 047	620	1 227	952	632	640	465	272	101	38	23	77
Metal industries	739	65	207	76	115	113	101	43	—	—	—	19
Machinery, including electrical	1 313	126	439	235	145	154	108	66	20	20	—	—
Nondurable goods	8 686	1 402	1 807	1 397	1 157	1 122	639	584	254	118	130	76
Food and kindred products	3 179	561	516	368	433	451	264	349	63	100	20	54
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 768	303	431	275	187	246	93	85	65	18	43	22
Leather and leather products	485	63	94	109	58	99	48	14	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 521	428	546	438	283	295	245	107	80	31	25	43
Transport equipment operatives	688	64	130	120	42	122	112	44	19	35	—	—
Bus drivers	232	—	22	52	42	58	39	—	19	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5 240	1 405	1 193	679	545	406	392	210	167	91	18	134
Farmers and farm managers	415	99	27	—	—	66	56	—	—	56	—	111
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29 371	7 170	4 177	3 309	3 088	2 690	2 984	2 268	1 394	1 272	650	369
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	28 050	6 716	4 009	3 167	2 982	2 577	2 864	2 268	1 378	1 114	629	346
Farm laborers, unpoind family workers	1 321	454	168	142	106	113	120	—	16	158	21	23
Service workers, except private household¹	60 794	14 169	12 258	8 608	6 017	5 345	4 441	3 351	1 777	2 262	1 187	1 379
Cleaning service workers	10 855	1 745	1 608	1 478	1 415	1 424	939	754	439	728	168	157
Chambermaids and maids	5 157	843	659	713	689	754	467	339	183	323	150	37
Food service workers	25 614	7 089	5 036	3 325	2 332	2 001	1 793	1 636	624	819	499	460
Cooks, except private household	4 450	450	556	638	371	479	447	408	270	352	279	200
Waiters and food counter workers	15 686	4 925	3 745	2 206	1 486	1 075	709	872	221	194	89	164
Health service workers	9 540	1 746	2 688	1 806	915	765	552	326	287	196	120	139
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	6 703	1 295	1 901	1 191	542	608	382	298	219	137	52	78
Practical nurses	1 271	85	221	321	236	98	121	—	68	39	21	61
Personal service workers	7 609	1 793	1 722	1 324	794	628	494	204	183	252	81	134
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	3 523	280	1 102	842	411	381	206	91	104	61	—	45
Housekeepers, except private household	434	46	42	17	91	28	64	21	45	56	—	24
Private household workers	10 596	1 806	1 255	891	863	885	734	878	743	858	655	1 028
Private household workers—living in	154	12	49	—	21	—	22	—	30	20	—	—
Private household workers—living out	10 442	1 794	1 206	891	842	885	712	878	713	838	655	1 028

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age:
1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968	238 708	9 399	45 514	50 289	35 028	23 532	19 176	14 482	10 441	9 682	8 136	13 029
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 036	359	1 927	2 779	2 246	1 316	711	524	375	411	384	1 004
Accountants.....	269	—	115	68	73	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	120	—	20	63	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....	46	—	25	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	410	50	158	39	43	50	—	—	18	—	—	52
Mathematical specialists.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	80	—	—	26	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	257	15	—	38	41	42	40	25	37	—	19	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	2 143	—	305	390	293	284	222	183	90	99	139	138
Dietitians.....	40	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses.....	2 061	—	243	370	293	284	222	183	90	99	139	138
Therapists.....	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians.....	477	—	67	213	97	41	—	44	—	—	—	15
Religious workers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	18	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	741	133	231	60	148	68	21	41	—	—	—	39
Teachers.....	4 353	80	563	1 030	855	579	248	126	80	208	140	444
College and university.....	435	—	36	119	179	63	—	—	—	19	19	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	2 839	80	430	756	413	349	139	87	59	143	82	301
Secondary.....	786	—	56	155	187	96	62	21	21	46	39	103
Other teachers.....	293	—	41	—	76	71	47	18	—	—	—	40
Engineering and science technicians.....	492	—	69	233	75	81	—	—	13	—	21	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	37	—	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	1 234	41	181	238	327	94	55	64	59	—	48	127
Actors and dancers.....	128	—	21	45	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	137	20	—	22	58	—	19	—	18	—	—	—
Designers.....	269	—	45	67	63	33	19	20	—	—	—	22
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 296	40	173	325	219	61	90	41	60	81	17	189
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 518	—	111	545	244	373	239	184	137	157	125	403
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	290	—	—	135	—	50	—	40	—	16	—	49
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	468	—	37	42	44	50	64	22	76	—	65	68
School administrators.....	57	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	36
Other specified managers and administrators.....	829	—	43	216	99	178	52	43	20	21	17	140
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	575	—	31	127	60	76	82	15	22	43	43	76
Manufacturing.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	239	—	—	62	20	16	40	—	—	21	43	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	279	—	31	65	40	60	—	—	22	22	—	39
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	299	—	—	25	41	19	20	64	19	77	—	34
Wholesale and retail trade.....	236	—	—	—	22	19	20	64	—	77	—	34
Personal services.....	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	38	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Sales workers	16 571	787	3 857	3 329	2 417	1 618	1 197	1 037	658	708	392	571
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	768	—	124	171	94	149	122	53	39	—	—	16
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	401	—	—	57	182	31	55	15	—	23	19	19
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	12 207	551	3 205	2 606	1 732	1 012	754	831	494	453	255	314
Salesmen, retail trade.....	461	49	42	67	40	86	63	41	25	27	—	21
Other sales workers.....	2 734	187	486	428	369	340	203	97	100	205	118	201
Clerical and kindred workers	54 161	2 289	14 283	15 286	9 345	4 328	2 612	1 948	1 304	907	634	1 225
Bank tellers.....	731	—	145	224	121	124	52	41	—	24	—	—
Billing clerks.....	426	—	63	228	56	—	36	—	21	22	—	—
Bookkeepers.....	4 184	42	698	1 218	928	380	283	190	120	59	97	169
Cashiers.....	5 721	309	1 705	1 551	839	440	232	220	146	93	68	118
Counter clerks, except food.....	877	18	235	160	137	126	24	69	69	17	—	22
Enumerators and interviewers.....	147	24	20	28	—	—	—	—	19	37	19	—
File clerks.....	2 788	265	1 097	698	241	194	100	66	89	—	38	—
Library attendants and assistants.....	182	37	80	24	20	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	789	20	195	170	85	—	81	19	60	21	23	115
Office machine operators.....	2 126	—	432	707	603	251	79	36	—	—	—	18
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	382	—	84	146	87	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators.....	1 171	—	229	419	368	101	17	19	—	—	—	18
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	517	—	119	127	107	83	20	23	—	—	—	38
Receptionists.....	1 765	43	421	625	287	118	80	71	17	59	22	22
Secretaries.....	11 176	333	2 888	3 636	2 186	898	415	325	226	28	34	207
Stenographers.....	307	—	41	139	74	21	—	32	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	574	62	149	102	122	18	40	—	19	21	21	20
Telephone operators.....	2 133	139	525	680	249	247	91	42	18	37	40	65
Typists.....	7 210	373	2 253	1 996	1 273	409	422	153	132	21	82	96
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12 508	624	3 217	2 973	2 017	1 019	636	661	368	468	190	335
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 512	95	766	1 166	518	323	410	434	314	198	124	164
Decorators and window dressers.....	326	—	112	75	20	19	57	43	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	768	—	40	231	105	103	—	75	110	22	57	25
Operatives, except transport	77 786	1 689	11 598	15 612	12 076	9 382	7 595	5 999	3 972	2 842	2 795	4 226
Assemblers.....	8 175	146	1 605	2 092	1 316	1 017	732	432	262	136	253	184
Bottling and canning operatives.....	1 359	37	133	208	135	195	124	98	88	100	106	135
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	2 718	21	405	722	402	382	193	231	64	172	18	108
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	1 330	—	23	201	229	40	174	76	88	116	102	281
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	5 905	187	849	770	536	766	738	655	406	286	278	434
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	1 549	57	185	139	424	222	98	144	102	39	63	76
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	9 705	389	1 961	2 024	1 468	1 117	932	556	503	256	167	332

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1964 to 1968—Continued												
Operatives, except transport—Continued												
Sewers and stitchers	19 996	208	1 826	3 956	3 370	2 386	1 862	1 861	1 455	735	868	1 469
Textile operatives	1 038	—	157	139	245	144	40	141	44	34	65	29
Other specified operatives	12 229	338	1 961	2 377	1 863	1 417	1 505	858	405	330	560	615
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 782	306	2 493	2 984	2 088	1 496	1 197	947	555	638	315	563
Manufacturing	11 853	243	2 126	2 664	1 876	1 539	1 063	749	369	451	239	534
Durable goods	4 398	140	952	1 060	775	460	423	238	146	90	65	49
Metal industries	420	23	142	39	62	51	—	79	24	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 252	42	205	446	155	187	114	—	38	—	65	—
Nondurable goods	7 455	103	1 174	1 604	1 101	1 079	640	511	223	361	174	485
Food and kindred products	2 162	23	205	332	231	376	192	189	95	161	104	254
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 854	22	364	461	350	172	161	96	31	80	19	98
Leather and leather products	948	22	197	210	160	130	58	106	19	46	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 929	63	367	320	212	157	134	198	186	187	76	29
Transport equipment operatives	473	—	—	116	41	73	120	20	—	23	21	59
Bus drivers	93	—	—	13	—	—	59	—	—	—	21	—
Laborers, except farm	3 611	250	654	765	304	316	294	232	104	159	119	414
Farmers and farm managers	332	—	26	50	18	—	67	21	—	16	13	121
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 099	884	1 778	1 125	1 125	1 025	1 164	893	650	1 182	649	624
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	10 604	751	1 715	1 125	1 061	908	1 164	849	650	1 182	609	587
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	495	133	63	—	64	117	—	44	—	—	40	37
Service workers, except private household ¹	46 206	2 783	9 551	8 518	5 924	3 868	4 005	2 656	2 056	2 205	1 973	2 667
Cleaning service workers	8 270	366	1 150	829	918	798	971	703	419	657	569	890
Chambermaids and maids	3 601	167	461	389	448	340	445	264	269	255	289	274
Food service workers	20 032	1 450	4 239	3 731	2 406	1 785	1 476	1 224	1 033	812	923	953
Cooks, except private household	4 537	113	520	617	403	389	590	296	371	375	444	419
Waiters and food counter workers	11 533	1 059	2 969	2 605	1 607	1 071	599	587	364	257	214	201
Health service workers	6 471	330	1 716	1 398	1 054	364	545	304	228	169	111	252
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4 603	236	1 145	959	849	196	404	237	204	146	71	156
Practical nurses	1 082	—	262	219	123	148	100	67	24	23	20	96
Personal service workers	7 390	279	1 563	1 917	1 049	667	649	271	221	415	124	235
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	4 572	40	926	1 466	657	482	493	172	115	182	—	39
Housekeepers, except private household	429	—	78	54	67	21	42	27	19	90	31	—
Private household workers	9 403	263	963	998	770	910	762	534	871	874	907	1 551
Private household workers—living in	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Private household workers—living out	9 382	263	963	998	770	910	762	534	871	874	907	1 530
Last worked 1960 to 1963	71 069	83	2 452	15 476	14 481	8 148	6 576	5 129	3 870	3 500	3 551	7 803
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 885	—	15	569	1 027	428	438	215	191	223	317	462
Accountants	299	—	—	99	59	—	62	39	24	—	—	16
Computer specialists	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	39	—	—	17	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	53	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	834	—	—	87	270	89	129	44	—	40	19	156
Dietitians	167	—	—	22	43	22	—	21	—	22	—	37
Registered nurses	648	—	—	65	227	67	129	23	—	18	—	119
Therapists	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Health technologists and technicians	105	—	—	19	21	47	18	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	53
Teachers	1 489	—	—	125	415	136	147	59	53	117	298	139
College and university	76	—	—	22	19	—	21	—	—	—	—	14
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 130	—	—	103	296	136	81	59	16	54	276	109
Secondary	263	—	—	—	80	—	45	—	37	63	22	16
Other teachers	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	108	—	—	22	64	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	226	—	—	43	35	15	43	36	36	—	—	18
Actors and dancers	80	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	18
Authors, editors, and reporters	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	596	—	15	134	100	77	39	37	58	66	—	70
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 032	—	—	157	103	23	149	21	79	133	58	309
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	138	—	—	—	21	23	—	—	17	—	—	77
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	358	—	—	26	—	—	110	21	24	21	58	98
School administrators	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Other specified managers and administrators	205	—	—	77	40	—	—	—	24	48	—	16
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	231	—	—	54	42	—	39	—	—	32	—	64
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	154	—	—	20	42	—	39	—	—	18	—	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	77	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	29

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 17. Year Last Worked by Females of Spanish Origin in the Labor Reserve by Occupation and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
Last worked 1960 to 1963—Continued												
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	32	—	20
Wholesale and retail trade	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	20
Personal services	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
All other industries	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Sales workers	4 911	—	205	1 246	809	527	407	355	354	151	273	584
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	292	—	—	20	36	18	36	18	66	42	56	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 681	—	128	1 084	592	454	310	296	228	60	115	414
Salesmen, retail trade	112	—	—	42	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	39
Other sales workers	803	—	77	100	166	39	61	41	60	49	102	108
Clerical and kindred workers	18 047	19	427	5 627	5 664	2 438	1 222	830	330	407	288	795
Bank tellers	326	—	—	97	139	61	—	29	—	—	—	—
Billing clerks	282	—	21	85	101	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	1 705	—	—	439	474	316	177	93	41	22	24	119
Cashiers	1 816	—	38	697	398	143	161	161	62	39	—	117
Counter clerks, except food	159	—	20	40	36	24	—	19	—	—	—	20
Enumerators and interviewers	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	19	—	—	27
File clerks	906	—	89	374	321	82	19	—	—	21	—	—
Library attendants and assistants	65	—	47	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	118	—	—	20	37	—	—	—	—	21	40	—
Office machine operators	927	—	—	337	376	152	—	—	—	22	—	40
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	225	—	—	43	136	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	358	—	—	155	181	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	98	—	—	24	44	17	—	13	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	434	—	—	169	136	19	45	20	—	45	—	—
Secretaries	4 292	—	17	1 498	1 491	572	286	117	39	52	74	146
Stenographers	217	—	—	57	83	22	15	—	21	—	—	19
Stock clerks and storekeepers	210	—	—	106	24	—	22	—	19	20	—	19
Telephone operators	684	—	44	204	120	140	83	49	—	25	—	19
Typists	2 171	—	—	627	976	287	95	104	19	39	—	24
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 552	19	151	835	908	528	319	186	110	101	150	245
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 592	—	—	287	339	267	143	66	187	54	120	129
Decorators and window dressers	105	—	—	21	50	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	264	—	—	25	49	64	67	—	20	—	—	39
Operatives, except transport	22 670	46	801	4 275	3 797	2 532	2 340	2 059	1 562	1 176	1 320	2 762
Assemblers	1 623	—	62	417	331	267	58	217	86	40	36	109
Bottling and canning operatives	357	18	—	16	18	34	82	60	58	—	36	35
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	882	—	—	197	125	173	85	44	—	23	72	163
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	531	—	—	—	18	19	43	59	35	45	114	198
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 262	—	102	543	385	117	349	102	166	91	106	301
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	525	—	—	107	21	18	34	122	23	83	35	82
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 511	—	183	590	435	366	116	223	169	175	111	143
Sewers and stitchers	5 527	—	121	753	822	605	761	493	306	342	522	802
Textile operatives	160	—	—	16	—	47	35	—	—	19	—	43
Other specified operatives	4 289	28	165	681	842	420	400	347	494	217	262	433
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 003	—	168	955	800	466	377	392	225	141	26	453
Manufacturing	3 583	—	146	911	711	404	312	330	212	141	26	390
Durable goods	1 004	—	41	247	244	111	92	140	—	59	—	70
Metal industries	71	—	—	25	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	22
Machinery, including electrical	135	—	19	22	42	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	2 579	—	105	664	467	293	220	190	212	82	26	320
Food and kindred products	672	—	—	79	82	110	59	82	101	37	—	122
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	682	—	67	145	139	54	99	64	44	18	—	52
Leather and leather products	383	—	—	83	101	87	48	18	—	27	—	19
Nonmanufacturing industries	420	—	22	44	89	62	65	62	13	—	—	63
Transport equipment operatives	96	—	—	—	—	21	—	18	—	38	—	19
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 100	—	108	209	200	76	99	58	64	26	129	131
Farmers and farm managers	116	—	16	—	21	—	40	—	22	17	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 470	18	213	246	274	169	362	190	240	267	144	347
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	2 352	18	213	226	252	169	341	190	240	267	127	309
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	118	—	—	20	22	—	21	—	—	—	17	38
Service workers, except private household¹	12 142	—	584	2 551	2 085	1 371	1 012	1 160	700	703	679	1 297
Cleaning service workers	2 214	—	116	346	216	201	141	248	142	155	207	442
Chambermaids and maids	920	—	38	158	115	41	62	150	63	65	130	98
Food service workers	5 188	—	344	1 103	874	548	473	513	273	325	242	493
Cooks, except private household	1 064	—	17	20	102	151	77	153	83	167	39	255
Waiters and food counter workers	2 962	—	255	921	504	350	335	280	146	102	—	69
Health service workers	1 635	—	40	500	312	179	59	167	138	78	97	65
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 078	—	40	351	187	122	17	101	85	57	73	45
Practical nurses	310	—	—	31	61	36	22	66	53	21	—	20
Personal service workers	1 721	—	—	429	414	242	237	92	71	42	21	173
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 167	—	—	384	302	179	176	22	23	42	21	18
Housekeepers, except private household	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Private household workers	3 008	—	83	309	162	296	364	157	141	305	223	968
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	3 008	—	83	309	162	296	364	157	141	305	223	968

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of School Completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total labor reserve	Elementary school				High school				College				Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
		Years of school completed				Years of school completed				Years of school completed						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	9	1 to 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				11	12	13	14
Total male, 20 years old and over	7 401 023	764 324	1 232 764	1 377 694	1 206 629	1 112 543	1 146 166	307 094	253 809	9.8	38.1	7.6				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	614 370	6 492	14 076	27 904	50 202	85 250	178 653	109 082	142 711	15.1	83.9	41.0				
Accountants	48 286	189	844	3 138	5 076	11 998	15 579	8 478	2 984	13.6	80.8	23.7				
Architects	4 821	64	221	4 821	321	682	1 078	1 165	930	15.1	80.0	43.2				
Computer specialists	7 427	24	40	39	160	708	3 321	1 602	1 533	15.5	96.5	42.5				
Engineers	93 594	716	2 375	4 995	7 926	13 654	24 144	26 357	13 427	15.1	82.9	42.5				
Aeronautical and astronautical	2 731	22	38	20	103	313	900	835	500	15.9	93.3	48.9				
Civil	20 974	178	512	870	1 474	2 480	5 916	6 950	2 594	15.5	85.5	45.5				
Electrical and electronic	18 343	98	299	814	1 513	2 498	4 389	6 117	2 815	15.8	85.3	48.2				
Mechanical	15 467	213	935	1 483	1 687	2 627	3 427	3 470	1 629	13.7	72.1	33.0				
Other engineers	35 879	205	591	1 808	3 149	5 736	9 516	8 985	5 889	15.0	84.0	41.5				
Lawyers and judges	16 852	81	125	338	491	764	2 476	2 915	9 662	17.4	93.9	74.6				
Life and physical scientists	14 809	95	160	423	499	502	3 640	4 038	5 052	16.4	92.1	61.4				
Chemists	8 169	56	137	290	285	562	2 018	2 393	2 428	16.3	90.6	59.0				
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	37 495	123	196	657	890	2 168	8 784	7 366	17 311	16.8	95.0	65.8				
Dentists	7 668	60	60	60	17	266	1 480	2 028	3 817	17.0	99.0	76.2				
Pharmacists	12 447	62	120	480	599	1 116	6 011	2 687	11 372	17.4	89.9	32.6				
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 403	20	21	38	58	103	558	1 044	950	16.3	88.5	58.6				
Other related practitioners	7 434	103	555	788	617	1 528	1 990	732	1 121	13.2	72.2	24.9				
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10 843	155	181	411	625	1 086	3 005	1 606	3 774	16.0	87.3	49.6				
Health technologists and technicians	21 306	389	810	1 276	1 273	1 746	3 203	3 173	9 430	16.0	82.4	59.2				
Religious workers	5 955	19	60	78	170	575	1 312	1 237	2 504	16.6	94.5	62.8				
Social and recreation workers	22 544	153	385	529	994	1 725	11 529	3 642	3 607	15.0	90.9	32.1				
Teachers	79 828	309	619	860	1 692	3 337	12 790	17 930	42 291	17.4	95.6	75.4				
College and university	28 684	61	38	124	290	519	3 660	3 509	20 483	17.4	98.2	83.6				
Elementary and kindergarten	17 592	140	135	70	354	725	4 013	5 862	6 293	16.6	96.0	69.1				
Secondary	26 277	23	119	160	338	915	3 093	7 734	13 965	17.4	97.6	82.6				
Other teachers	7 275	85	275	506	710	1 178	2 094	825	1 550	14.2	77.6	32.6				
Engineering and science technicians	68 428	662	1 559	3 334	6 076	12 343	33 369	6 568	4 517	13.9	83.0	16.2				
Draftsmen and surveyors	34 158	288	811	1 498	2 832	6 660	16 749	3 517	1 803	13.4	84.1	15.6				
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	7 946	27	114	393	873	2 078	3 740	5 003	2 181	13.0	82.3	9.1				
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 214	137	345	1 047	1 207	2 472	3 516	778	310	13.0	73.2	14.6				
Airplane pilots	2 544	1 091	2 528	3 955	6 287	10 610	21 158	8 090	5 902	13.8	91.5	24.6				
Writers, artists, and entertainers	59 621	59	87	327	617	1 357	3 225	2 356	1 807	15.3	76.8	23.5				
Authors, editors, and reporters	9 835	5	222	415	491	1 339	1 630	766	2 883	12.8	88.9	42.3				
Designers	5 801	222	415	655	491	1 339	1 630	766	2 883	12.8	88.9	42.3				
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	104 893	2 182	3 073	5 676	15 898	18 952	27 759	13 399	17 954	13.7	74.4	29.9				
Managers and administrators, except farm	613 476	26 616	60 486	97 002	113 407	138 588	93 229	52 303	31 845	12.1	51.5	13.7				
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	53 974	1 413	3 372	7 142	9 308	15 006	10 459	5 590	1 684	12.4	60.7	13.5				
School administrators	11 951	833	71	140	309	476	854	1 645	8 486	17.4	95.6	84.5				
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	157 448	8 912	3 590	7 713	8 944	12 351	9 142	5 050	3 944	12.4	59.1	17.4				
Other specified managers and administrators	208 039	5 691	17 160	23 787	31 762	35 630	22 368	11 661	6 168	11.7	48.2	11.3				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	52 143	1 994	3 108	6 028	8 422	12 376	37 130	23 006	9 678	12.3	56.9	15.7				
Manufacturing	26 413	318	1 956	4 212	5 763	6 293	4 311	7 957	3 218	12.6	64.0	21.4				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60 174	2 085	5 013	9 203	11 580	14 823	11 006	5 011	1 453	12.2	53.6	13.5				
Wholesale and retail trade	10 461	142	425	1 329	1 351	2 489	2 123	1 767	1 853	12.1	53.7	10.7				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58 848	1 952	5 983	9 476	10 057	12 642	9 850	5 476	3 412	12.8	69.0	24.9				
All other industries	130 497	9 767	19 808	27 972	25 906	26 502	13 276	5 351	1 915	9.9	36.0	5.6				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	23 258	1 689	4 000	5 306	5 002	4 280	2 076	746	207	9.4	31.2	4.1				
Construction	10 512	707	1 534	2 322	1 758	2 091	1 405	502	193	10.2	39.9	6.6				
Manufacturing	7 901	644	1 018	1 453	1 485	1 480	1 069	580	212	10.7	33.1	9.4				
Retail trade	57 184	4 662	9 627	12 104	11 868	11 793	4 854	1 714	562	9.6	43.7	4.0				
All other industries	31 642	2 065	3 629	6 777	5 793	6 858	3 920	1 859	741	10.7	31.1	8.2				

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
	Total labor reserve		Elementary school		High school		College		5 or more					
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more						
Total male, 20 years old and over—Continued														
Sales workers	383 780	15 730	36 349	54 451	67 092	83 315	90 535	24 962	11 346	12.2	54.8	9.5		
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	30 151	461	1 819	3 445	5 491	7 992	6 331	3 420	1 192	12.5	62.8	15.3		
Real estate agents and brokers	27 798	800	1 851	3 978	5 063	6 868	5 926	2 174	1 138	12.5	57.9	11.9		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	30 859	482	2 545	3 933	4 911	6 363	7 124	3 353	1 148	12.5	61.5	14.6		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	45 468	1 343	4 072	7 451	8 209	11 302	9 522	2 759	810	12.1	53.6	7.8		
Sales clerks, retail trade	130 893	7 168	13 708	18 915	20 849	25 717	35 997	5 694	2 845	12.2	53.7	6.5		
Salesmen, retail trade	43 819	1 715	4 686	7 008	9 167	9 947	8 845	1 699	752	11.8	48.5	5.6		
Salesmen of services and construction	16 814	420	1 115	2 755	3 180	3 334	3 996	1 334	447	12.3	55.6	10.6		
Other sales workers	57 978	3 341	6 553	6 966	10 222	10 559	12 794	4 529	3 014	12.2	53.3	13.0		
Clerical and kindred workers	560 052	14 816	43 473	76 664	100 814	124 185	152 229	30 918	16 953	12.4	57.9	8.5		
Bank tellers and cashiers	29 592	661	2 197	2 819	5 125	6 234	10 603	1 438	515	12.6	63.5	6.6		
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	49 849	481	2 546	6 349	8 735	13 471	13 406	3 351	1 359	12.5	63.7	9.4		
Mail handlers and postal clerks	67 631	896	4 318	8 836	13 457	18 097	17 301	2 759	962	12.3	59.3	5.5		
Shipping and receiving clerks	46 691	2 389	6 475	9 789	7 497	9 808	9 177	1 058	240	10.4	38.5	2.8		
Stock clerks and storekeepers	53 182	2 126	6 506	9 910	10 014	9 808	12 425	1 579	814	11.4	46.3	4.5		
Other clerical and kindred workers	313 107	8 263	21 431	38 684	53 694	68 992	88 247	20 733	13 063	12.5	61.0	10.8		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 605 529	140 454	306 606	369 928	308 819	270 172	158 479	32 239	18 832	9.0	29.9	3.2		
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	18 117	3 561	4 754	3 943	2 694	2 235	735	154	41	8.2	17.5	1.1		
Bakers	15 060	2 386	2 958	3 670	2 879	2 062	941	101	63	8.6	21.0	1.1		
Cabinetmakers	12 178	1 151	2 729	2 957	2 020	2 077	1 558	64	64	8.7	27.3	1.8		
Construction craftsmen	525 245	59 458	118 823	131 225	99 910	66 028	42 337	5 032	2 412	8.6	22.1	1.4		
Carpenters	203 177	23 954	49 623	54 376	35 436	23 104	13 948	1 916	820	8.5	19.6	1.3		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	45 658	5 872	11 071	10 991	9 434	4 614	3 286	282	108	8.5	18.2	0.9		
Electricians	51 664	1 854	7 643	13 080	11 059	11 118	6 051	746	113	9.9	34.9	1.7		
Masons and tile setters	32 856	5 846	7 200	7 693	5 752	3 847	2 214	188	116	8.4	29.4	0.9		
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	97 505	10 205	22 445	22 397	18 666	11 469	10 426	972	925	8.7	19.4	1.9		
Plasterers and cement finishers	18 902	4 165	4 972	3 794	3 044	1 828	925	133	41	8.1	15.5	0.9		
Plumbers and pipe fitters	52 261	5 119	11 574	14 187	10 936	6 835	2 992	523	95	12.2	20.0	1.2		
Other construction craftsmen	23 222	2 443	4 295	4 707	5 583	3 213	2 495	292	194	9.1	26.7	2.1		
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	22 626	3 085	6 247	6 099	4 253	2 141	686	63	52	8.3	13.0	0.5		
Foremen, n.e.c.	174 052	9 017	28 345	44 056	40 046	31 329	15 092	4 701	1 466	9.4	30.2	3.5		
Durable goods manufacturing	56 913	2 104	9 075	14 419	14 091	10 980	4 450	1 501	293	9.6	30.3	3.2		
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	34 478	2 179	5 997	8 379	7 546	5 983	2 975	1 131	288	9.3	30.1	4.1		
Nonmanufacturing industries	82 661	4 734	13 273	21 258	18 409	14 366	7 667	2 069	885	9.3	30.2	3.6		
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	25 386	805	3 150	5 342	4 516	6 214	4 502	609	248	11.3	45.6	3.4		
Locomotive engineers and firemen	18 812	1 310	4 260	6 197	3 478	2 448	876	219	24	8.6	19.0	1.3		
Mechanics and repairmen	241 368	18 382	48 571	58 113	50 311	39 183	22 623	2 814	1 171	8.9	27.3	1.7		
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	10 000	475	1 826	2 171	2 284	1 670	1 386	188	—	9.7	32.4	1.9		
Aircraft	10 347	315	1 556	2 394	2 858	2 858	1 334	122	77	11.0	42.4	1.9		
Automobile, including body	84 800	6 861	17 496	20 186	20 003	13 237	6 034	686	297	8.9	23.9	1.2		
Radio and television	11 513	383	1 336	1 790	1 985	3 225	2 383	266	145	12.1	52.3	3.6		
Other mechanics and repairmen	124 708	10 548	26 357	32 275	23 645	18 193	11 486	1 532	652	8.8	25.6	1.8		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	148 793	11 443	30 595	41 760	30 469	24 695	8 678	734	419	8.8	23.9	0.8		
Machinists and job and die setters	61 062	3 969	17 668	17 668	12 868	10 535	3 591	277	190	8.8	23.2	0.8		
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	17 012	1 013	3 005	4 533	4 008	2 954	1 391	63	45	9.0	26.2	0.6		
Tool and die makers	27 090	915	4 346	7 538	6 000	6 147	1 795	256	93	9.4	30.6	1.3		
Other metal craftsmen	43 629	5 546	11 280	12 021	7 993	5 059	1 901	1 388	91	8.4	16.5	0.5		
Printing craftsmen	33 306	1 110	4 750	6 200	8 129	6 693	3 546	403	403	10.0	33.4	2.6		
Compositors and typesetters	16 002	1 695	1 826	3 960	4 017	3 187	1 751	260	306	10.1	34.4	3.5		
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	11 967	301	1 964	2 880	3 204	2 202	1 236	102	78	9.8	25.0	1.5		
Stationary engineers and power station operators	34 884	2 442	7 132	9 698	6 900	5 592	2 287	680	153	8.8	30.2	2.4		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	335 702	26 104	44 292	48 568	53 214	79 475	55 154	16 479	12 316	11.8	48.7	8.6		

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
		Elementary school		High school		College			5 or more						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4							
Total male, 20 years old and over—Continued															
	1 007 796	130 670	215 491	211 575	174 133	128 693	126 600	13 564	7 070	8.7	27.4	2.0			
Operatives, except transport	66 648	4 490	10 672	13 156	12 682	10 373	13 604	1 231	440	10.2	38.5	2.5			
Assemblers	45 450	2 407	7 279	9 773	8 691	9 032	6 824	977	467	10.1	38.1	3.2			
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	30 678	3 456	7 975	8 423	8 947	8 266	6 824	874	451	10.9	43.4	2.6			
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 668	3 932	4 868	3 945	4 415	4 266	12 485	256	166	8.5	20.8	1.9			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	31 556	4 314	6 689	7 541	6 509	4 341	1 865	232	65	8.7	20.6	0.9			
Meat cutters and butchers	106 831	11 048	24 504	25 508	21 046	14 442	9 078	788	417	8.7	23.1	1.1			
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	16 963	2 699	4 643	4 156	2 421	1 437	1 385	150	72	8.3	17.9	1.3			
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	41 111	9 038	11 299	8 316	4 808	3 338	3 842	263	207	8.0	18.6	1.1			
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	35 520	3 936	6 209	6 432	6 294	4 017	7 494	681	457	9.6	35.6	3.2			
Packers and wrappers, except produce	13 207	1 379	2 865	2 946	3 069	1 258	1 616	74	—	8.8	22.3	0.6			
Painters, manufactured articles	48 345	4 125	10 154	13 283	8 954	7 105	4 308	306	100	8.7	24.4	0.8			
Precision machine operatives	19 151	4 176	5 276	4 493	2 610	1 279	1 072	144	101	8.0	13.6	1.3			
Sawyers	20 640	3 781	5 314	5 279	3 507	1 926	717	76	40	8.2	13.4	0.6			
Stationary firemen	30 601	7 913	9 447	4 911	4 229	2 361	1 498	155	87	7.3	13.4	0.8			
Textile operatives	217 377	32 130	47 191	42 228	35 243	27 869	26 288	4 011	2 417	8.7	27.9	3.0			
Other specified operatives	258 814	34 545	55 749	55 331	43 129	30 343	34 566	3 496	1 655	8.7	27.1	2.0			
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	103 876	14 573	22 582	24 003	17 484	11 831	11 962	999	442	8.6	24.3	1.4			
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	49 417	5 781	10 415	11 226	9 006	5 942	6 104	590	353	8.8	26.3	1.9			
Machine operatives, not specified	70 955	9 545	14 921	13 069	11 492	8 250	11 687	1 286	705	8.8	30.9	2.8			
Miscellaneous operatives	34 566	4 646	7 831	7 033	5 147	4 320	4 813	621	155	8.7	28.7	2.2			
Not specified operatives	206 110	27 603	44 665	44 956	34 565	24 576	26 379	2 318	1 048	8.7	26.4	1.6			
Industry:	118 018	16 419	26 107	26 161	19 733	13 762	14 039	1 247	550	8.6	25.1	1.5			
Manufacturing	17 150	4 068	4 524	3 214	3 317	1 590	1 137	170	130	8.0	17.7	1.7			
Durable goods	24 760	4 109	5 786	5 814	3 611	2 432	2 688	282	38	8.4	22.0	1.3			
Wood products, including furniture	12 349	1 334	2 496	2 614	1 952	1 633	2 056	264	20	8.9	32.1	2.3			
Primary metal industries	23 387	2 123	4 356	5 694	4 208	3 423	3 383	229	171	8.9	30.6	1.7			
Fabricated metal industries	10 613	1 194	2 454	2 548	2 198	1 110	999	86	24	8.7	20.9	1.0			
Machinery, including electrical	6 517	429	1 289	1 359	1 353	1 000	44	44	20	9.4	32.0	1.0			
Motor vehicles and equipment	23 022	3 162	5 202	4 918	4 094	2 574	2 753	172	147	8.6	24.5	1.4			
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	85 530	10 827	18 055	18 440	14 282	10 528	11 871	1 029	498	8.8	28.0	1.8			
Other durable goods	25 334	4 200	5 921	5 775	3 786	2 251	3 139	292	170	8.5	22.9	1.8			
Non-durable goods	3 253	388	697	766	564	386	388	22	42	8.7	25.8	2.0			
Food and kindred products	16 242	1 666	3 522	3 280	2 792	2 054	2 713	144	71	8.9	30.7	1.3			
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 517	1 355	2 309	2 506	1 667	1 703	1 767	100	110	8.8	32.0	1.8			
Paper and allied products	28 984	3 218	5 606	6 113	5 473	4 134	3 864	471	105	8.9	29.6	2.0			
Chemicals and allied products	2 562	357	503	355	550	286	469	42	—	9.4	31.1	1.6			
Other non-durable goods	52 704	6 942	11 084	10 375	8 564	5 364	8 187	178	607	8.8	29.9	3.4			
Not specified manufacturing industries	11 887	2 720	3 243	2 462	1 916	1 012	1 507	238	163	8.6	24.6	3.4			
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 040	2 876	3 707	3 408	3 828	2 876	2 129	220	287	8.6	25.7	2.2			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 777	2 876	4 134	4 505	3 828	2 876	4 551	720	157	9.3	35.5	4.2			
Wholesale and retail trade	379 108	37 824	79 744	81 781	73 644	47 538	49 782	5 512	3 283	8.9	28.0	2.3			
All other industries	26 497	1 973	5 685	6 933	5 828	3 535	1 883	407	253	8.8	22.9	2.5			
Transport equipment operatives	7 021	451	1 028	1 439	1 223	1 019	1 555	122	184	10.5	41.0	4.4			
Bus drivers	14 112	2 243	2 671	3 668	2 872	1 926	1 887	175	85	9.0	28.9	1.8			
Parking attendants	30 227	2 644	6 559	6 559	5 985	4 012	6 534	803	675	9.0	30.2	4.9			
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	235 488	23 644	51 008	51 370	45 797	28 187	31 593	2 754	1 135	8.8	27.0	1.7			
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	65 763	8 685	13 036	11 812	11 939	8 859	9 230	1 251	931	8.9	30.9	3.3			
Truck drivers and deliverymen															
Other transport equipment operatives															

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
		Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4				5 or more
United States												
Total male, 20 years old and over—Continued												
Labors, except farm	771 981	141 623	153 822	125 738	104 826	76 902	147 566	14 381	7 123	8.7	31.9	2.8
Construction laborers	176 953	33 778	33 833	27 456	22 290	17 306	37 513	3 277	1 500	8.8	33.7	2.7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	188 247	32 471	32 471	27 303	27 359	21 451	47 686	4 170	1 841	9.9	39.9	3.2
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	99 342	21 141	21 132	19 548	12 818	8 139	13 883	1 703	978	8.4	24.9	2.7
Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers	20 610	5 592	5 392	3 849	2 964	1 650	1 102	39	22	7.6	13.6	0.3
Other specified laborers	123 948	20 697	24 438	19 818	18 842	13 654	22 137	2 809	1 553	8.8	32.4	3.5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	162 881	34 449	36 556	27 764	20 553	14 702	25 245	2 383	1 229	8.4	26.7	2.2
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	51 953	14 043	13 410	9 655	5 786	3 828	4 527	453	251	7.7	17.4	1.4
Not specified laborers	110 928	20 406	23 146	18 109	14 767	10 874	20 718	1 930	978	8.7	31.1	2.6
Industry:												
Manufacturing	68 655	12 565	14 215	10 854	8 790	6 911	13 389	1 290	641	8.7	32.4	2.8
Durable goods	45 019	8 642	9 328	7 236	5 451	4 375	8 539	699	529	8.6	31.9	2.7
Wood products, including furniture	7 351	1 978	1 716	1 247	945	655	706	86	18	8.0	19.9	1.4
Metal industries	21 207	4 016	4 475	3 122	1 944	2 098	5 035	318	199	8.7	36.1	2.4
Machinery, including electrical	4 809	532	892	867	769	570	944	128	107	9.4	36.4	4.9
Transportation equipment	4 389	875	879	552	724	548	710	64	37	8.8	31.0	2.3
Other durable goods	7 263	1 241	1 366	1 448	1 069	704	1 164	103	168	8.7	29.5	3.7
Nondurable goods	22 181	3 857	4 670	3 225	2 990	2 074	4 684	569	112	8.8	33.5	3.1
Food and kindred products	9 512	1 902	1 855	1 682	1 413	842	1 574	187	57	8.6	28.0	2.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 455	66	217	1 393	349	262	146	22	—	9.4	29.6	1.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	94 226	21 884	22 341	16 910	11 763	7 791	11 856	1 093	588	8.2	22.6	1.8
Railroads and railway express service	21 222	7 157	5 507	4 027	1 809	1 206	1 320	154	42	6.9	12.8	0.9
Transportation, except railroads	3 796	753	692	607	508	358	780	63	35	8.7	32.6	2.6
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	9 898	2 494	2 435	1 588	1 179	688	1 343	128	43	8.0	22.2	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	19 498	3 453	4 759	3 091	2 933	1 824	2 974	324	140	8.5	27.0	2.4
All other industries ¹	39 812	8 027	8 948	7 597	5 334	3 715	5 439	424	328	8.4	24.9	1.9
Farmers and farm managers	375 219	57 624	91 559	117 962	47 631	36 463	16 497	5 195	2 288	8.3	16.1	2.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	274 411	88 069	64 761	51 583	27 229	17 080	22 520	1 897	1 272	7.3	15.6	1.2
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	251 141	84 513	59 208	46 881	25 076	15 146	17 624	1 643	1 050	7.1	14.1	1.1
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	23 270	3 556	5 553	4 702	2 153	1 934	4 896	254	222	8.5	31.4	2.0
Service workers, except private household²	800 330	101 307	162 699	160 683	135 718	102 708	109 306	16 859	11 050	8.8	30.0	3.5
Cleaning service workers	293 569	48 678	68 680	66 955	45 385	29 378	29 361	3 569	1 463	8.4	21.8	1.7
Food service workers	164 646	18 190	28 466	25 872	30 267	25 476	30 003	3 962	2 410	10.0	37.6	3.9
Cooks, except private household	58 214	7 225	10 614	9 527	11 533	9 283	8 648	930	434	9.5	33.2	2.3
Busboys and dishwashers	29 666	4 169	5 226	3 365	4 527	3 981	7 170	666	562	10.4	41.7	4.1
Waiters	24 970	2 110	3 618	3 058	4 237	3 932	6 470	914	631	11.6	47.8	6.2
Other food service workers	51 796	4 686	9 008	9 922	9 970	8 280	7 695	1 452	783	9.7	35.2	4.3
Health service workers	29 183	1 317	3 242	3 988	4 327	4 861	7 167	1 585	2 376	12.3	54.1	13.6
Personal service workers	84 219	8 553	15 004	14 537	13 427	10 981	17 325	2 555	1 737	9.9	38.8	5.2
Barbers	24 097	3 514	5 585	6 136	4 431	3 326	5 959	819	87	8.5	18.4	0.6
Protective service workers	144 003	13 219	31 034	34 268	28 627	21 021	11 680	2 815	1 389	8.8	25.6	2.9
Firemen, fire protection	13 674	754	2 336	2 810	3 244	2 949	1 342	155	84	9.9	33.1	1.7
Guards and watchmen	92 711	10 630	22 532	23 636	17 444	9 879	6 551	1 425	614	8.6	19.9	2.2
Police and detectives	26 292	868	3 406	4 974	5 537	6 654	3 216	1 073	564	11.1	43.8	6.2
Private household workers	14 971	3 099	3 698	2 423	3 114	1 649	770	182	36	8.3	17.6	1.5
Private household workers—living in	146	69	19	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	14 825	3 030	3 679	2 380	3 099	1 649	770	182	36	8.3	17.8	1.5

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Years of school completed						Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more				
	Total labor reserve		Elementary school		High school				College			
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3			4	5 or more		
Male, 20 to 24 years old	1 167 311	13 749	22 712	25 541	113 796	185 135	681 060	80 427	44 891	14.0	84.9	10.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	148 643	631	275	378	3 437	9 649	92 224	22 276	19 773	15.0	96.8	28.3
Accountants	5 946	22	—	—	94	291	4 085	1 042	412	14.9	98.0	24.5
Architects	664	—	—	—	—	—	353	—	75	15.6	100.0	42.5
Computer specialists	4 600	—	—	—	33	234	2 623	1 173	537	15.3	99.3	37.2
Engineers	12 179	46	—	—	73	247	7 919	2 511	1 383	15.2	99.0	32.0
Aeronautical and astronautical	493	22	—	—	—	—	376	80	15	14.8	95.5	19.3
Civil	2 500	—	—	—	18	112	1 684	476	210	15.0	99.3	27.4
Electrical and electronic	2 569	—	—	—	42	89	1 548	566	324	15.2	98.4	34.6
Mechanical	1 645	—	—	—	—	—	1 070	331	234	15.3	100.0	34.3
Other engineers	1 645	—	—	—	—	—	3 241	1 058	600	15.2	99.3	33.3
Lawyers and judges	2 300	24	—	—	13	36	203	181	1 916	17+	100.0	91.2
Life and physical scientists	3 394	20	23	—	—	57	1 741	742	811	15.8	98.7	45.8
Chemists	1 816	—	—	—	—	—	912	369	497	15.9	100.0	47.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 305	—	—	—	—	81	1 131	581	1 512	16.8	100.0	63.3
Dentists	104	—	—	—	—	18	48	—	38	—	—	—
Pharmacists	1 633	—	—	—	—	19	877	476	261	15.7	100.0	45.1
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	216	—	—	—	—	44	170	105	1 033	17+	100.0	84.2
Other related practitioners	1 353	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	180	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 612	63	22	29	16	150	1 792	205	331	15.3	95.0	39.6
Health technologists and technicians	1 205	20	26	20	57	196	600	845	1 613	16.2	96.4	53.3
Religious workers	1 923	—	—	—	—	22	1 548	317	184	15.4	100.0	41.6
Social scientists	13 830	87	18	18	312	768	10 099	1 621	907	14.7	96.9	18.3
Social and recreation workers	14 798	23	27	—	109	561	7 315	3 841	2 922	15.7	98.9	45.7
Teachers	5 992	—	—	—	19	95	2 814	1 178	1 886	16.1	99.7	51.1
College and university	3 492	—	—	—	24	135	1 970	956	407	15.4	99.3	39.0
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 674	23	—	—	41	120	1 537	1 487	466	16.1	98.3	53.2
Other teachers	29 617	189	27	27	25	211	994	220	163	14.7	96.8	23.4
Engineering and science technicians	14 495	94	—	—	455	2 354	22 641	2 667	1 284	14.6	97.4	12.2
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 279	27	—	—	287	1 269	11 083	1 276	486	14.5	97.4	12.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 916	—	—	—	20	410	1 675	1 200	486	14.2	96.8	5.3
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	280	—	—	—	65	242	1 350	91	147	14.4	95.5	12.4
Airplane pilots	18 164	127	57	166	582	1 932	12 497	1 835	42	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 998	18	—	—	18	66	1 388	347	161	14.9	94.9	15.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	953	—	—	—	—	—	671	60	41	14.3	98.1	25.4
Designers	29 837	54	102	97	1 641	2 329	16 926	4 196	4 492	14.9	93.7	29.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 317	158	240	351	1 684	3 949	12 544	2 781	1 610	14.3	89.6	18.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 470	—	—	47	138	542	1 083	231	76	13.9	91.3	14.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 095	—	—	—	46	124	257	91	100	15.5	100.0	40.6
School administrators	7 811	81	60	128	788	1 243	3 737	433	222	15.1	96.5	31.3
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	9 611	42	97	131	574	1 400	5 666	847	583	14.0	86.5	18.3
Other specified managers and administrators	1 079	—	—	—	85	63	5 654	1 161	540	14.4	91.2	17.7
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	544	—	—	—	37	25	318	173	64	14.6	88.4	22.0
Manufacturing	3 646	—	—	—	200	805	2 118	325	104	15.0	93.2	30.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	—	24	70	24	94	170	60	59	14.0	91.9	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3 935	42	73	21	228	413	2 406	547	205	14.5	94.1	29.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 213	35	83	18	138	274	558	18	89	13.3	77.4	9.8
All other industries	330	—	—	—	74	70	126	18	24	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	209	—	46	—	18	42	103	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	17	18	—	—	17	17	179	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	331	—	—	—	26	63	—	—	45	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	326	17	37	—	20	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Years of school completed						Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more			
	Total labor reserve	Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4				5 or more		
Sales workers	65 723	628	412	506	4 021	8 657	43 265	5 682	2 552	14.3	91.5	12.5
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 441	—	—	—	36	224	913	251	17	14.5	97.5	18.6
Real estate agents and brokers	851	20	19	21	—	57	596	66	112	14.8	97.6	20.9
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	2 399	—	20	23	180	238	1 325	409	207	14.7	90.8	25.7
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 945	37	20	23	155	694	2 566	338	112	14.2	94.0	11.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	36 068	166	122	192	1 635	4 637	25 072	2 937	1 307	14.3	94.1	11.8
Salesmen, retail trade	5 389	—	38	22	317	931	3 636	297	148	14.1	93.0	8.3
Salesmen of services and construction	2 698	—	—	22	179	242	1 874	255	126	14.5	92.6	14.1
Other sales workers	12 932	405	213	226	1 519	1 634	7 283	1 129	523	14.0	81.7	12.8
Clerical and kindred workers	139 984	821	753	1 030	7 576	19 829	93 654	11 152	5 069	14.3	92.7	11.6
Bank tellers and cashiers	11 115	28	—	62	575	1 686	7 655	821	178	14.2	94.0	9.0
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	8 212	20	55	13	233	1 149	5 657	763	322	14.4	96.1	13.2
Mail handlers and postal clerks	14 369	15	17	39	852	2 295	10 094	905	352	14.2	93.7	8.6
Shipping and receiving clerks	10 208	75	77	178	990	1 517	6 609	630	132	14.0	87.1	7.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	13 892	70	61	184	1 117	2 510	8 846	778	326	14.0	89.7	7.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	81 988	613	543	554	3 909	10 672	54 683	7 255	3 759	14.4	93.1	13.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	175 842	1 642	3 689	4 642	23 067	50 584	79 237	9 078	3 903	13.2	81.2	7.4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	646	—	22	82	126	298	162	39	21	12.7	80.5	9.3
Bakers	1 349	—	21	—	483	309	434	19	—	12.3	56.5	1.4
Cabinetmakers	627	—	—	—	106	132	358	10	—	13.5	79.7	1.6
Construction craftsmen	41 585	428	1 020	1 431	5 127	6 257	24 407	2 220	695	13.8	80.7	7.0
Carpenters	12 598	97	230	285	1 291	1 857	7 799	888	151	14.0	84.9	8.2
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	4 015	52	187	187	507	840	2 078	147	17	13.3	76.8	4.1
Electricians	4 019	23	—	56	405	916	2 422	179	18	13.8	88.0	4.9
Masons and tile setters	2 385	14	21	127	474	516	1 142	39	52	13.1	73.3	3.8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	10 857	103	357	324	1 070	935	7 146	583	339	14.1	82.9	8.5
Plasterers and cement finishers	1 331	42	48	82	276	192	608	83	43	13.1	66.3	6.2
Plumbers and pipe fitters	2 742	—	73	105	309	570	1 440	202	43	13.7	82.2	8.9
Other construction craftsmen	3 638	97	104	265	795	431	1 772	99	75	13.2	65.3	4.8
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	1 134	—	21	17	281	377	416	22	—	12.7	71.9	1.9
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 033	69	42	92	338	664	3 003	575	250	14.3	89.3	16.4
Durable goods manufacturing	949	23	—	—	85	225	456	141	19	13.9	88.6	16.9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 169	—	23	23	87	131	631	207	67	14.5	88.6	23.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 915	46	19	69	166	308	1 916	227	164	14.3	89.7	13.4
Linenmen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 372	—	22	42	250	1 086	2 637	235	100	13.9	92.8	7.7
Locomotive engineers and firemen	356	—	—	—	—	40	252	40	24	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	23 640	200	750	789	3 363	5 277	12 144	884	283	13.4	78.4	4.7
Aircraft	1 235	40	21	26	113	172	843	20	—	13.9	83.8	1.6
Automobile, including body	9 157	71	—	431	1 500	421	584	19	16	13.1	87.4	2.9
Radio and television	1 724	—	—	18	81	2 397	3 432	258	85	12.7	67.4	3.7
Other mechanics and repairmen	10 334	89	217	314	1 048	1 854	6 155	475	182	13.9	94.3	3.6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 004	39	118	214	886	2 020	3 522	166	39	13.2	82.1	2.9
Machinists and job and die setters	3 146	20	62	50	391	1 017	1 549	41	16	13.1	83.4	1.8
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	1 634	—	18	144	220	302	907	43	—	13.4	76.6	2.6
Tool and die makers	869	19	—	—	63	327	377	40	23	13.0	88.3	7.2
Other metal craftsmen	1 355	—	38	20	192	374	689	42	—	13.2	81.5	3.1
Printing craftsmen	3 262	32	59	74	488	827	1 581	93	108	13.3	80.0	6.2
Compositors and typesetters	1 478	32	42	53	280	226	708	48	89	13.4	72.5	9.3
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 164	—	17	—	158	402	565	22	—	13.0	85.0	1.9
Stationary engineers and power station operators	924	—	—	—	107	76	600	141	—	14.4	88.4	15.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	85 910	874	1 614	1 901	11 512	33 221	29 721	4 684	2 383	12.8	81.5	8.2

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Years of school completed										Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
	Elementary school					High school							College	
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more	1 to 3	4			5 or more	
Male, 20 to 24 years old—Continued														
Operatives, except transport														
Assemblers	174 228	2 510	4 617	5 871	23 613	31 670	96 241	7 067	2 639	13.6	79.0	5.6		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	18 635	63	295	485	2 457	3 633	10 640	863	199	13.7	92.3	5.7		
Garage workers and gas station attendants	6 108	56	21	60	343	1 203	3 900	357	168	14.1	82.1	8.6		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	18 258	205	574	574	2 321	3 564	10 476	450	228	13.6	80.6	3.7		
Meat cutters and butchers	1 889	34	123	123	412	368	732	57	40	12.7	63.4	5.1		
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	2 120	111	37	100	372	392	1 069	107	43	13.4	76.0	7.1		
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	13 198	52	385	676	2 300	2 893	6 271	383	179	13.1	73.7	4.3		
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	1 723	52	95	26	306	192	1 019	33	19	13.6	72.2	1.9		
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 456	58	176	122	551	633	2 756	98	62	13.7	79.6	3.6		
Painters, manufactured articles	10 359	186	232	320	1 080	1 339	6 596	462	144	13.9	82.5	5.8		
Precision machine operatives	2 225	65	110	121	421	1 100	1 274	53	—	13.5	67.8	2.4		
Sawyers	5 305	—	70	132	708	1 100	3 112	183	—	13.6	82.8	3.4		
	1 961	110	75	114	404	311	847	100	—	12.9	64.2	5.1		
Stationary firemen	487	—	28	—	23	111	309	—	16	13.8	89.5	3.3		
Textile operatives	3 370	25	224	357	777	749	1 120	94	24	12.4	59.0	3.5		
Other specified operatives	39 282	1 187	1 238	1 105	5 898	7 618	19 672	1 783	781	13.4	76.0	6.5		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	46 575	410	1 163	1 582	5 546	7 575	27 467	2 077	755	13.8	81.3	6.1		
Occupation:														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	16 040	125	588	517	1 906	2 928	9 361	531	114	13.6	80.6	4.0		
Machine operatives, not specified	8 981	115	248	356	1 462	1 621	4 680	275	224	13.4	75.7	5.6		
Miscellaneous operatives	15 488	80	217	466	1 654	2 223	9 616	871	361	14.0	84.4	8.0		
Not specified operatives	6 066	90	140	243	524	803	3 810	400	56	14.0	83.6	7.5		
Industry:														
Manufacturing	35 747	263	888	1 271	4 266	6 212	21 029	1 371	477	13.7	81.4	5.2		
Durable goods	19 239	156	547	623	2 465	3 279	11 244	751	174	13.7	80.3	4.8		
Wood products, including furniture	1 876	63	116	172	222	389	872	66	48	13.2	73.3	6.1		
Primary metal industries	3 485	—	21	172	349	496	2 242	205	—	13.9	84.4	5.9		
Fabricated metal industries	3 084	—	52	65	367	500	1 896	204	—	13.9	84.3	6.6		
Machinery, including electrical	4 690	23	113	138	629	877	2 722	127	61	13.6	80.7	4.0		
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 153	—	42	36	247	94	678	32	24	13.7	71.8	4.9		
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 463	28	42	19	268	253	811	22	20	13.4	75.6	2.9		
Other durable goods	3 488	42	161	93	383	670	2 023	95	21	13.6	80.5	3.3		
Nondurable goods	15 858	107	276	603	1 677	2 852	9 420	620	303	13.8	83.2	5.8		
Food and kindred products	4 156	84	120	216	425	514	2 474	209	114	13.9	79.7	7.8		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 670	—	29	63	154	50	256	—	78	12.8	56.8	3.2		
Paper and allied products	2 245	—	26	50	429	660	2 333	122	50	13.9	86.2	4.7		
Chemicals and allied products	5 217	—	22	86	124	550	1 367	42	54	13.7	89.7	4.3		
Other nondurable goods	2 826	23	79	188	545	1 078	2 990	247	67	13.7	84.0	6.0		
Not specified manufacturing industries	10 828	147	305	311	1 280	1 363	6 438	706	278	13.3	68.6	—		
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 206	84	67	145	489	255	1 074	103	74	13.9	82.1	9.1		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 787	63	93	99	596	555	3 687	519	123	14.2	84.4	5.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	62 204	576	1 504	1 245	7 626	9 400	37 301	3 257	1 295	13.9	82.4	7.3		
All other industries	2 024	17	22	18	141	141	767	187	69	14.2	86.1	18.0		
Transport equipment operatives	1 813	—	—	—	184	306	1 323	94	105	14.2	90.3	9.8		
Bus drivers	4 312	26	42	21	115	179	1 355	118	—	14.3	91.1	6.5		
Parking attendants	38 559	190	929	863	4 518	5 629	24 164	467	359	14.4	88.0	19.2		
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	14 073	343	486	331	2 217	2 600	7 143	666	287	13.9	83.1	5.7		
Toxicod drivers and chauffeurs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Truck drivers and deliverymen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
	Elementary school					High school								College	
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more					
United States															
Male, 20 to 24 years old—Continued															
Laborers, except farm															
Construction laborers	3 132	5 535	5 857	22 344	27 662	129 674	9 982	3 004	13.9	82.2	6.3				
Freight, stock, and material handlers	365	1 264	1 587	4 338	6 858	33 877	2 377	711	14.0	85.3	6.0				
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	675	1 210	1 337	6 393	8 321	42 046	3 151	732	14.0	84.9	6.1				
Lumbermen, raftermen and woodchoppers	1 800	16 895	286	1 412	1 533	11 814	1 004	461	14.2	87.7	8.7				
Other specified laborers	36 477	1 427	1 251	5 853	5 583	18 748	1 649	583	13.4	72.8	6.1				
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	36 796	441	1 279	4 048	5 053	22 388	1 780	517	13.8	80.8	6.2				
Occupation:															
Miscellaneous laborers	6 788	248	286	847	973	4 010	315	61	13.7	78.9	5.5				
Not specified laborers	30 008	1 042	993	3 201	4 080	18 378	1 465	456	13.9	81.2	6.4				
Industry:															
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	19 649	574	680	1 910	2 745	12 185	1 117	248	13.9	83.0	7.0				
Wood products, including furniture	12 575	370	417	1 203	1 953	7 650	628	252	13.9	83.4	7.0				
Metal industries	1 400	86	68	204	280	658	86	18	13.3	74.4	7.4				
Machinery, including electrical	6 559	76	218	300	850	4 623	266	65	14.1	88.5	5.0				
Transportation equipment	1 507	41	63	188	253	785	128	23	13.7	78.9	10.0				
Other durable goods	1 151	—	—	158	295	559	64	37	13.5	83.0	8.8				
Nondurable goods	6 528	44	68	353	275	1 025	84	109	13.7	76.3	9.9				
Food and kindred products	1 958	68	143	589	663	4 389	467	16	14.1	85.2	7.4				
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 297	23	22	258	251	1 457	187	—	14.0	82.5	8.1				
	552	37	120	118	109	146	22	—	12.0	50.2	4.0				
Nonmanufacturing industries															
Railroads and railway express service	17 147	271	599	2 138	2 308	10 203	663	249	13.7	78.3	5.3				
Transportation, except railroads	1 923	27	33	191	283	1 246	111	20	14.0	86.3	6.8				
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 888	42	—	96	106	713	40	21	14.1	86.4	6.0				
Wholesale and retail trade	4 921	89	189	879	708	2 555	174	100	13.4	71.7	5.6				
All other industries ¹	7 387	113	316	810	1 016	4 452	220	65	13.7	77.9	3.9				
Farmers and farm managers	4 266	242	319	384	842	1 805	231	99	13.0	69.8	7.7				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33 486	1 643	1 737	4 332	4 100	17 534	815	489	13.4	68.5	3.9				
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	27 041	1 496	1 629	3 880	3 519	13 058	681	429	13.1	65.4	4.1				
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6 445	147	108	452	581	4 476	134	60	14.0	81.5	3.0				
Service workers, except private household²	131 119	1 653	3 493	15 337	18 557	77 155	8 063	4 458	13.9	82.5	9.5				
Cleaning service workers	35 876	268	744	4 816	5 118	21 392	1 738	536	13.8	80.2	6.3				
Food service workers	38 885	338	1 217	4 792	6 000	22 538	2 324	1 062	13.9	82.1	8.7				
Cooks, except private household	10 689	25	425	1 472	1 849	6 174	340	178	13.7	79.9	4.8				
Waiters	11 016	265	410	1 459	1 807	6 194	486	253	13.7	79.3	6.7				
Busboys and dishwashers	8 914	48	208	926	1 061	5 037	317	317	14.0	84.0	10.2				
Other food service workers	10 373	31	174	935	1 283	5 133	968	314	14.1	86.4	14.4				
Health service workers	19 262	65	216	1 169	1 816	13 465	1 062	1 404	14.5	89.8	23.8				
Personal service workers	545	—	—	166	257	1 04	18	68	12.4	69.5	12.1				
Barbers	6 437	80	164	669	1 020	3 618	547	283	14.0	84.9	3.3				
Protective service workers	656	17	139	158	139	305	16	—	12.9	70.1	2.4				
Firemen, fire protection	3 953	33	121	433	445	2 358	382	142	14.2	84.2	13.3				
Guards and watchmen	1 656	47	22	78	393	826	149	141	14.0	91.1	17.5				
Policemen and detectives															
Private household workers	1 289	113	112	255	236	426	43	—	12.3	54.7	3.3				
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Private household workers—living out	1 289	113	112	255	236	426	43	—	12.3	54.7	3.3				

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
		Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4				5 or more
United States	871 014	53 017	95 668	83 264	187 911	192 297	127 099	47 533	84 225	12.1	51.8	15.1
Male, 25 to 44 years old	113 118	523	1 104	1 260	6 070	12 369	22 514	18 162	51 116	16.7	92.1	61.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 802	24	19	23	56	71	89	41	282	15.6	98.0	44.8
Accountants	674	20	20	26	56	74	89	41	282	15.5	98.8	47.9
Architects	1 725	44	76	76	393	652	2 268	2 374	4 216	16.6	94.9	60.3
Computer specialists	10 023	587	20	20	110	178	161	159	249	16.7	100.0	65.7
Engineers	841	20	20	20	110	178	161	159	249	16.4	92.9	69.8
Aeronautical and astronautical	2 303	20	20	20	96	149	364	391	677	16.7	95.8	58.0
Civil	1 332	24	24	41	45	166	354	257	445	16.1	91.7	52.7
Electrical and electronic	3 960	23	35	35	142	141	926	815	1 901	16.9	95.5	68.6
Mechanical	2 184	23	35	35	34	—	1 30	40	1 957	17.4	97.4	91.4
Other engineers	2 921	—	—	25	36	63	616	534	1 647	17.4	97.9	74.7
Life and physical scientists	1 266	—	—	25	36	63	616	534	1 647	17.4	97.9	74.7
Chemists	4 245	—	—	25	36	63	616	534	1 647	16.8	100.0	70.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	464	—	—	—	18	108	201	302	3 599	17.4	99.2	91.9
Dentists	831	—	—	—	—	39	55	—	370	17.4	100.0	99.7
Pharmacists	2 683	—	—	—	18	49	45	199	538	17.4	100.0	88.7
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	267	—	—	—	—	20	82	60	2 503	17.4	99.3	95.5
Other related practitioners	2 164	—	—	—	72	477	508	341	516	14.7	85.1	39.6
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 585	20	132	118	91	342	711	413	1 986	17.4	96.3	66.9
Health technologists and technicians	3 243	18	89	67	135	343	382	249	1 960	17.4	90.5	68.1
Religious workers	1 862	19	—	—	21	43	117	336	1 326	17.4	97.9	89.3
Social scientists	4 047	14	47	20	187	218	677	1 148	1 736	16.7	93.4	71.3
Social and recreation workers	25 301	27	105	57	295	448	1 755	5 281	17 333	17.4	98.1	89.4
Teachers	12 114	27	42	36	127	148	414	1 037	10 467	17.4	99.3	95.0
College and university	6 924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary	12 581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other teachers	5 597	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	2 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	11 093	13	149	240	1 028	2 091	3 179	2 003	2 390	14.8	100.0	31.6
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 908	13	22	18	60	196	422	531	664	14.9	87.1	39.6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 022	—	—	—	47	184	355	249	1 69	15.2	95.6	62.6
Airplane pilots	21 416	346	300	418	3 021	3 981	2 898	2 276	8 176	15.7	93.6	40.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	39 948	916	1 873	2 307	6 747	10 358	8 231	4 498	5 004	12.8	70.3	23.8
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 784	104	59	143	428	1 102	1 094	523	331	13.2	80.6	22.6
Designers	1 140	—	—	—	31	43	87	105	874	17.4	97.3	85.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 080	—	—	—	2 854	3 294	2 532	3 550	598	15.4	89.2	44.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 227	218	395	631	1 960	3 787	2 931	1 668	1 358	12.6	65.3	20.8
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 392	42	17	96	300	616	577	362	382	12.9	75.8	25.0
School administrators	4 387	73	125	239	1 228	1 186	222	222	121	13.6	81.0	31.1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6 550	19	44	239	805	1 412	1 053	393	287	14.5	83.3	38.0
Other specified managers and administrators	4 896	84	209	273	691	1 471	200	114	135	12.7	71.7	15.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 598	233	733	775	1 383	1 722	1 054	492	206	12.8	74.3	26.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 825	34	198	336	549	436	140	111	21	10.9	38.8	10.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 011	175	110	48	85	71	42	19	40	9.3	34.6	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1 889	—	278	194	380	629	57	57	89	11.0	44.6	14.2
All other industries	1 986	24	147	132	305	541	535	216	86	12.1	54.9	7.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
	Elementary school		High school		College		5 or more		1 to 3	4			
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4						
Total labor reserve													
36 045	506	1 583	1 584	6 054	9 885	10 288	3 076	3 069	12.8	73.0	17.0		
2 827	—	—	—	181	980	926	399	301	13.7	92.2	24.8		
2 993	—	—	—	76	312	308	87	100	13.3	87.5	20.3		
2 792	—	—	—	266	583	1 074	416	354	14.3	86.9	27.6		
3 717	39	125	58	579	1 184	1 142	354	236	12.9	78.5	15.9		
12 235	162	643	611	1 758	3 702	3 849	729	781	12.8	74.1	12.3		
4 280	118	149	239	1 097	1 203	1 036	141	297	12.4	62.5	10.2		
2 078	39	84	231	305	390	590	215	224	13.0	68.3	21.1		
7 193	148	443	405	1 792	1 531	1 363	735	776	12.5	61.2	21.0		
Clerical and kindred workers													
63 918	1 079	1 874	2 450	10 957	18 881	17 126	5 594	5 957	12.8	74.4	18.1		
3 711	66	110	120	699	1 131	1 178	234	173	13.8	73.2	11.0		
5 444	—	138	78	671	1 576	1 900	680	401	12.4	83.7	19.9		
6 057	117	120	149	907	2 102	1 915	435	312	12.8	78.7	12.3		
5 246	181	270	425	1 705	1 918	1 388	86	86	12.0	50.8	4.3		
4 817	70	234	235	1 113	1 468	1 137	256	304	12.5	65.7	11.6		
38 643	645	1 002	1 443	5 862	11 077	10 082	3 851	4 681	12.9	76.8	22.1		
Craftsmen and kindred workers													
176 565	8 023	18 709	17 073	43 362	48 562	26 238	7 341	7 257	12.0	50.6	8.3		
1 403	98	278	204	322	374	127	—	—	10.1	35.7	—		
1 143	106	112	133	298	295	160	—	—	11.2	43.2	3.4		
1 211	—	121	251	369	270	168	19	13	10.9	38.8	2.6		
54 853	3 472	8 425	7 147	15 932	12 981	5 363	661	872	10.6	36.2	2.8		
16 109	909	2 791	2 088	4 481	3 757	1 590	173	320	10.5	36.3	3.1		
7 125	637	1 048	943	2 182	1 680	563	52	20	10.3	32.5	1.0		
4 725	66	326	381	1 037	1 577	1 161	154	23	12.4	61.7	3.7		
4 643	290	751	555	1 588	1 157	283	—	—	10.4	31.4	0.4		
10 535	702	1 900	1 346	3 101	2 013	1 017	99	357	10.3	33.1	4.3		
2 794	352	555	405	795	484	150	35	18	9.3	24.6	1.9		
3 579	135	276	586	1 200	1 109	191	64	18	11.0	38.6	2.3		
5 343	381	778	843	1 548	1 204	408	84	97	10.3	33.6	3.4		
1 519	121	207	213	480	436	18	23	21	10.4	32.8	2.9		
8 576	347	672	905	2 018	2 635	1 520	205	274	12.1	54.0	5.6		
2 239	92	143	311	467	708	372	84	62	12.2	54.8	6.5		
1 459	—	58	160	332	534	275	43	57	12.3	62.3	6.9		
4 878	255	471	434	1 219	1 393	873	78	155	12.0	51.2	4.8		
2 904	70	205	108	486	869	972	93	101	12.7	70.1	6.7		
260	—	18	18	25	151	31	17	—	—	—	—		
28 214	1 020	3 186	3 143	7 986	8 216	3 820	491	352	11.5	45.6	3.0		
1 273	45	80	159	539	232	200	18	—	11.0	35.3	1.4		
1 312	22	42	63	184	637	343	21	—	12.5	76.3	1.6		
12 760	577	2 003	1 357	4 064	3 475	1 075	135	74	10.8	37.3	1.6		
2 348	77	187	173	424	920	462	41	64	12.3	63.3	4.5		
10 521	299	874	1 391	2 775	2 952	1 740	276	214	11.9	49.3	4.7		
10 847	440	1 148	1 253	3 039	3 721	1 134	20	92	11.5	45.8	1.0		
4 689	215	435	507	1 485	1 613	360	—	74	11.4	43.7	1.6		
1 807	48	249	134	557	645	154	20	—	11.1	45.3	1.1		
1 319	23	97	38	319	536	306	—	—	12.3	63.8	—		
3 032	154	367	574	678	927	314	—	18	10.9	41.5	0.6		
3 336	93	289	170	844	1 284	494	44	118	12.2	58.2	4.9		
1 303	38	192	23	386	494	109	21	40	12.0	51.0	4.7		
1 570	19	80	89	358	640	306	—	78	12.4	65.2	5.0		
1 218	—	134	139	729	360	255	61	40	12.3	58.8	8.3		
61 081	2 256	3 914	3 389	11 334	16 970	12 176	5 707	5 335	12.6	65.8	18.1		

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
	Total labor reserve		Elementary school		High school		College		5 or more				
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more			
Operatives, except transport	135 524	20 903	18 315	37 801	30 737	12 715	2 508	2 451	10.5	35.7	3.7		
Assemblers	10 783	1 053	1 247	3 272	2 901	1 592	221	184	11.5	45.4	3.8		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 982	223	425	926	1 468	658	113	111	12.2	59.0	5.6		
Garage workers and gas station attendants	7 208	546	780	1 605	1 626	1 094	239	177	11.1	43.5	5.8		
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	3 421	191	463	1 371	702	94	82	75	10.3	27.9	4.6		
Meat cutters and butchers	2 643	190	224	877	668	283	39	—	10.9	37.5	1.5		
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	15 794	680	2 374	4 970	3 897	977	214	172	10.4	33.3	2.4		
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 695	130	321	379	275	102	20	23	8.8	24.8	2.5		
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	4 861	1 194	939	854	989	381	19	20	8.8	29.0	0.8		
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5 444	338	806	1 789	1 054	621	80	272	10.8	37.2	6.5		
Painters, manufactured articles	1 934	107	352	567	313	165	—	—	9.4	24.7	—		
Precision machine operatives	1 280	179	438	1 350	1 274	329	—	22	10.9	38.0	0.5		
Sawyers	2 645	369	488	560	352	133	25	40	8.6	20.8	2.5		
Stationary firemen	842	22	61	384	124	117	—	—	10.6	28.6	—		
Textile operatives	3 755	405	623	1 076	696	75	41	44	9.2	22.8	2.3		
Other specified operatives	35 327	3 614	4 284	9 211	7 918	2 569	838	748	10.2	34.2	4.5		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	32 605	2 617	4 425	8 989	6 755	3 627	597	586	10.4	35.5	3.6		
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	12 422	1 186	1 683	3 480	2 338	1 354	153	224	10.2	32.8	3.0		
Machine operatives, not specified	6 853	508	925	1 948	1 557	700	132	87	10.5	36.1	3.2		
Miscellaneous operatives	9 132	587	1 284	2 380	2 007	1 076	239	199	10.7	38.6	4.8		
Not specified operatives	4 198	336	467	1 181	853	497	73	76	10.5	35.7	3.5		
Industry:													
Manufacturing	25 102	1 981	3 513	7 019	5 404	2 624	364	401	10.4	35.0	3.0		
Durable goods	14 399	1 189	1 767	4 197	3 433	1 272	206	248	10.5	35.8	3.2		
Wood products, including furniture	2 294	287	236	613	422	127	37	37	9.4	27.2	3.2		
Primary metal industries	2 568	190	355	671	616	265	34	38	10.7	39.4	2.9		
Fabricated metal industries	1 811	159	211	494	566	34	34	—	10.4	35.0	1.9		
Machinery, including electrical	2 710	166	362	717	689	348	63	87	11.3	43.8	5.5		
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 076	38	66	480	257	89	—	—	10.8	32.2	—		
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	784	17	187	248	175	67	—	—	10.2	30.9	—		
Other durable goods	3 156	332	350	1 029	653	342	35	86	10.7	35.4	3.8		
Nondurable goods	10 121	769	1 683	2 628	1 877	1 311	116	153	10.2	34.2	2.7		
Food and kindred products	3 064	351	502	696	419	423	53	56	9.5	31.0	3.6		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	578	23	92	224	105	27	—	—	9.9	22.8	—		
Paper and allied products	2 008	137	391	461	465	292	22	21	10.7	39.8	2.1		
Chemicals and allied products	1 306	97	199	230	350	212	18	56	11.8	48.7	5.7		
Other nondurable goods	3 165	161	499	1 017	538	357	23	20	10.1	29.6	1.4		
Not specified manufacturing industries	582	23	63	194	94	41	42	—	10.2	30.4	7.2		
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 503	636	912	1 970	1 351	1 003	233	185	10.5	36.9	5.6		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 493	77	89	330	330	184	73	25	11.2	40.9	10.3		
Wholesale and retail trade	4 063	214	508	743	395	307	52	37	10.5	31.7	3.6		
All other industries	—	345	611	897	851	512	108	123	10.2	39.2	5.7		
Transport equipment operatives	60 410	4 087	8 307	17 954	12 565	5 903	929	1 326	10.4	34.3	3.7		
Bus drivers	2 075	167	232	497	409	463	94	165	12.2	54.5	12.5		
Parking attendants	569	—	136	66	153	77	14	79	12.3	56.8	16.3		
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	863	25	69	150	328	154	17	40	12.3	62.5	6.6		
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 259	209	644	1 033	801	520	148	259	10.8	40.6	9.6		
Truck drivers and deliverymen	39 749	2 479	5 723	12 425	8 309	3 742	400	421	10.3	32.4	2.1		
Other transport equipment operatives	12 895	1 326	1 903	3 783	2 565	947	256	362	10.2	32.0	4.8		

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
		Elementary school		High school		College				5 or more					
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more						
Male, 25 to 44 years old—Continued															
Labors, except farm															
Construction laborers	110 672	12 490	19 206	15 827	28 392	20 108	9 631	1 932	3 086	9 8	31.4	4.5			
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27 186	2 237	4 203	3 531	7 099	5 483	3 229	608	796	10.5	30.5	4.2			
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	7 395	932	1 078	712	2 271	1 273	125	271	176	9.1	37.2	5.2			
Lumbermen, raftermen and woodchoppers	3 976	527	3 805	633	1 049	786	—	—	—	9.4	32.2	5.4			
Other specified laborers	22 139	2 917	4 009	3 331	5 476	3 627	1 583	408	788	9.4	24.2	—			
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	21 581	2 627	3 867	3 623	5 247	3 768	1 628	293	528	9.4	28.9	3.8			
Occupation:															
Miscellaneous laborers	4 678	641	997	646	1 134	840	230	41	149	9.1	26.9	4.1			
Not specified laborers	16 903	1 986	2 870	2 977	4 113	2 928	1 398	252	379	9.5	29.3	3.7			
Industry:															
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	9 713	871	1 637	1 460	2 440	1 964	908	138	295	10.1	34.0	4.5			
Wood products, including furniture	5 980	453	949	974	1 530	1 139	660	58	217	10.2	34.7	4.6			
Metal industries	928	67	268	169	253	150	21	—	—	8.8	18.4	—			
Machinery, including electrical	2 328	180	319	367	444	526	339	39	114	11.0	43.7	6.6			
Transportation equipment	761	41	56	63	263	149	105	—	84	11.5	44.4	11.0			
Other durable goods	743	50	70	145	263	120	95	—	—	10.2	28.9	—			
Non-durable goods	1 220	115	236	236	307	194	100	19	19	9.3	27.2	3.1			
Food and kindred products	3 384	418	612	383	821	744	80	80	78	10.0	34.0	4.7			
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 542	251	217	209	366	343	117	—	39	9.8	32.4	2.5			
Food and kindred products	349	—	76	103	89	81	—	—	—	...	...	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 868	1 756	2 230	2 163	2 807	1 804	720	155	233	8.9	24.5	3.3			
Railroads and railway express service	1 436	417	189	213	346	14	14	—	22	8.5	18.9	1.5			
Transportation, except railroads	561	39	22	86	161	194	45	—	14	11.5	45.1	2.5			
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	938	185	196	153	267	122	15	—	—	8.6	14.6	—			
Wholesale and retail trade	2 785	468	633	372	666	333	206	88	19	8.8	23.2	3.8			
All other industries ¹	6 148	647	1 190	1 339	1 367	920	440	67	178	8.9	26.1	4.0			
Farmers and farm managers	16 177	1 766	2 911	2 647	2 371	4 484	1 319	357	322	10.0	40.1	4.2			
Farm laborers and farm foremen	31 763	8 401	7 506	4 731	4 844	3 723	1 828	222	508	8.0	19.8	2.3			
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	29 634	8 022	7 123	4 480	4 664	3 099	1 643	199	404	7.9	18.0	2.0			
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 129	379	383	251	180	624	185	23	104	9.9	44.0	6.0			
Service workers, except private household²	84 204	4 959	10 142	8 376	22 273	20 194	11 237	2 914	4 109	11.5	45.7	8.3			
Cleaning service workers	23 202	1 850	3 601	2 769	6 285	5 200	2 513	611	373	10.6	37.5	4.2			
Food service workers	26 184	1 273	3 320	2 882	7 635	5 730	3 678	674	996	11.2	42.3	6.4			
Cooks, except private household	9 147	497	956	1 077	2 967	2 290	1 088	143	126	11.1	39.9	3.0			
Waiters	4 859	426	924	529	1 223	689	726	107	235	10.4	36.2	7.0			
Busboys and dishwashers	7 318	155	648	459	1 346	1 044	695	261	252	11.6	46.3	10.6			
Other food service workers	5 401	201	174	817	792	1 707	1 169	159	380	11.7	46.7	7.4			
Health service workers	8 238	303	871	576	2 067	2 341	1 071	398	611	12.1	53.7	12.2			
Personal service workers	2 326	20	176	278	861	770	180	41	—	11.4	42.6	1.8			
Barbers	9 165	335	552	675	1 674	3 017	1 885	516	511	12.4	64.7	11.2			
Protective service workers	1 351	21	137	58	185	580	305	—	65	12.5	70.3	4.8			
Firemen, fire protection	4 198	268	351	440	923	1 010	707	258	241	12.1	52.8	11.9			
Guards and watchmen	3 259	46	44	177	458	1 255	835	258	186	12.7	77.8	13.6			
Policemen and detectives	2 670	173	518	393	1 066	431	69	—	20	9.7	19.5	0.7			
Private household workers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—			
Private household workers—living in	2 651	173	499	393	1 066	431	69	—	20	9.7	19.6	0.8			

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
		Elementary school		High school		College		5 or more		1 to 3	4				1 to 3	4
		less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more							
Male, 45 to 64 years old	1 839 622	213 492	352 938	342 136	367 141	318 678	125 351	58 210	41 676	9.0	29.6	5.4				
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	107 556	1 553	2 854	5 405	14 016	22 741	19 243	19 796	21 948	14.1	77.8	38.8				
Accountants	9 810	45	68	261	893	2 678	2 743	2 372	2 750	14.0	87.1	31.8				
Architects	1 011	19	20	69	83	156	215	248	160	14.6	77.1	40.4				
Computer specialists	622	—	20	86	86	196	85	97	118	12.9	79.7	34.6				
Engineers	22 105	226	398	819	2 289	4 490	4 380	6 237	3 266	14.9	83.1	43.0				
Aeronautical and astronautical	774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Civil	4 855	82	100	123	44	86	203	302	139	16.2	94.3	57.0				
Electrical and electronic	4 246	61	100	379	376	664	1 282	1 670	555	15.5	85.9	45.8				
Mechanical	3 652	61	138	264	548	715	724	1 375	689	15.8	82.5	48.6				
Other engineers	8 578	22	60	226	942	2 080	1 647	2 128	1 473	14.7	85.4	42.0				
Lawyers and judges	2 573	23	—	62	85	102	358	304	1 639	17+	93.4	75.3				
Life and physical scientists	2 765	—	49	38	129	312	482	897	858	16.4	92.2	63.5				
Chemists	1 413	—	49	38	166	475	188	475	411	16.4	87.8	62.7				
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6 150	—	39	110	108	342	1 060	1 215	3 276	17+	95.8	73.0				
Dentists	1 197	—	—	23	81	20	81	161	912	17+	98.1	89.6				
Pharmacists	1 973	—	19	87	90	278	868	451	180	14.8	90.1	32.0				
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 150	—	—	—	—	—	22	204	1 904	17+	100.0	98.0				
Other related practitioners	830	—	20	—	18	24	89	399	280	16.7	95.4	81.8				
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 512	26	131	187	151	388	377	88	164	12.7	67.3	16.7				
Health technologists and technicians	1 349	39	—	212	294	353	377	212	74	13.0	75.3	21.2				
Religious workers	3 398	79	218	210	434	327	424	490	1 216	16.0	72.3	50.2				
Social scientists	1 057	—	—	17	42	100	160	332	416	16.7	94.4	69.8				
Social and recreation workers	1 258	28	98	59	106	217	165	235	350	15.2	76.9	46.5				
Teachers	11 647	152	97	236	546	911	861	2 573	6 271	17+	91.1	75.9				
College and university	2 124	51	18	58	87	77	110	157	1 556	17+	89.5	80.6				
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 331	61	—	17	77	156	384	1 116	1 530	16.9	95.6	79.4				
Secondary	4 742	—	42	40	154	226	198	1 193	2 889	17+	95.0	86.1				
Other teachers	1 450	40	37	121	228	452	169	107	296	12.7	70.6	27.8				
Engineering and science technicians	9 115	94	375	834	1 744	3 288	1 715	767	298	12.5	66.6	11.7				
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 121	55	137	304	630	1 492	935	441	127	12.6	62.7	13.8				
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	3 003	41	58	304	466	917	836	249	132	12.4	64.1	4.1				
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 007	243	464	565	1 827	2 735	2 027	1 105	1 041	13.9	86.8	19.3				
Airplane pilots	1 901	28	38	41	135	427	498	422	350	14.9	89.3	40.6				
Writers, artists, and entertainers	868	38	23	67	165	334	163	57	21	12.4	66.2	9.0				
Authors, editors, and reporters	20 174	577	778	1 575	4 733	5 229	2 978	2 385	1 919	12.5	62.0	21.3				
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	167 444	5 358	13 704	20 950	33 914	45 589	24 931	14 132	8 866	12.2	55.9	13.7				
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	14 721	165	564	1 451	2 469	4 880	2 936	1 772	484	12.6	68.4	15.3				
School administrators	2 326	—	49	33	21	190	148	172	1 874	17+	95.9	82.5				
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	13 045	155	521	1 000	2 085	4 196	2 169	1 331	1 488	12.6	70.4	21.6				
Other specified managers and administrators	40 960	2 038	3 767	5 428	9 102	10 967	5 483	2 794	1 381	12.0	50.4	10.2				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	56 474	1 086	3 648	6 074	10 725	15 366	10 254	6 274	3 047	12.4	61.9	16.5				
Manufacturing	5 526	21	517	1 045	2 195	3 977	3 163	2 755	1 298	12.9	74.1	26.8				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 568	426	329	494	1 344	1 800	908	442	188	12.3	60.4	11.4				
Wholesale and retail trade	2 247	—	1 030	1 931	3 681	4 751	2 807	1 500	442	12.3	57.3	11.7				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 029	—	97	153	334	553	327	246	246	13.0	74.0	25.5				
All other industries	39 718	485	1 675	2 451	3 171	4 285	2 839	1 250	873	12.2	54.3	12.5				
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	7 489	1 914	5 155	6 864	9 512	9 990	3 941	1 750	592	10.9	41.0	5.9				
Construction	3 071	355	1 128	1 589	1 821	1 798	587	168	43	10.1	34.7	2.8				
Manufacturing	2 278	240	449	581	625	626	354	134	42	10.2	37.6	5.7				
Wholesale trade	16 538	710	360	223	433	432	1 384	659	191	11.2	44.8	10.3				
Retail trade	10 342	348	1 006	1 549	2 437	2 870	1 262	616	254	10.7	39.3	5.1				
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
		Elementary school		High school		College					
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4				5 or more
Sales workers	84 164	2 525	7 873	10 628	18 353	23 647	13 461	5 602	2 075	53.2	9.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 456	61	263	465	1 578	2 636	1 492	729	232	68.3	12.9
Real estate agents and brokers	6 537	83	262	623	1 418	1 811	1 498	552	290	63.5	12.9
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	7 164	72	498	606	938	2 199	1 680	864	307	70.5	16.3
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	10 863	184	889	1 627	2 155	2 928	2 121	719	240	55.3	8.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	24 428	1 009	3 089	3 754	5 943	6 671	2 833	893	236	48.5	4.6
Salesmen, retail trade	12 320	481	1 180	1 472	3 060	3 583	1 871	604	69	45.7	5.5
Salesmen of services and construction	3 649	36	222	540	772	1 136	611	313	19	57.0	9.1
Other sales workers	11 747	599	1 470	1 541	2 489	2 683	1 355	928	682	48.1	13.7
Clerical and kindred workers	111 250	2 898	9 583	16 273	26 656	33 037	15 945	5 030	1 828	50.2	6.2
Bank tellers and cashiers	4 124	33	384	551	1 064	1 506	522	41	23	50.7	1.6
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	9 552	107	386	1 166	1 651	2 430	2 042	578	192	65.3	8.1
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17 997	248	969	2 018	4 241	6 687	3 088	606	140	58.5	4.1
Shipping and receiving clerks	10 792	547	1 673	2 746	3 078	4 725	2 111	111	—	23.5	1.0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10 878	462	1 596	2 261	2 979	2 428	923	207	22	32.9	2.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	57 907	1 501	4 575	7 531	13 643	17 061	8 658	3 487	1 451	52.9	8.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	432 075	37 417	84 184	98 128	99 067	79 441	23 134	6 535	4 169	26.2	2.5
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	2 770	252	783	530	688	422	75	20	—	18.7	0.7
Bakers	3 898	477	787	776	1 042	699	97	20	—	8.9	0.5
Cabinetmakers	2 849	238	634	480	512	729	174	82	—	9.4	2.9
Construction craftsmen	156 901	18 461	36 704	38 158	34 404	22 506	5 458	821	389	34.6	0.8
Carpenters	58 255	6 830	14 372	14 540	11 847	8 445	1 761	308	152	18.6	0.8
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	17 680	2 465	4 948	4 368	3 758	2 442	442	38	38	12.1	0.3
Electricians	14 335	448	2 140	3 509	3 626	3 319	1 070	151	72	32.2	1.6
Masons and tile setters	10 297	1 914	2 134	2 640	2 076	1 009	474	22	28	8.4	0.5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	27 119	3 075	6 458	6 328	6 352	3 888	848	97	63	14.9	0.6
Plasterers and cement finishers	5 791	1 311	1 667	1 068	1 008	652	62	—	23	8.6	0.4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	16 363	1 499	3 369	4 028	3 975	2 675	631	173	13	12.7	1.1
Other construction craftsmen	7 061	919	1 606	1 677	1 762	879	170	48	—	21.3	0.7
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	7 747	666	2 219	2 246	1 743	784	40	18	31	11.3	0.6
Foremen, n.e.c.	50 499	1 660	7 783	10 635	13 633	11 414	3 934	1 141	299	33.2	2.9
Durable goods manufacturing	17 770	298	2 290	3 853	4 851	4 160	1 692	534	92	10.5	0.6
Nonurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	9 417	382	1 786	1 747	2 541	2 064	547	288	62	36.5	3.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	23 312	980	3 707	5 035	6 241	5 190	1 695	319	145	31.4	3.7
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	5 672	160	841	1 256	1 208	1 848	323	36	—	31.5	2.0
Locomotive engineers and firemen	2 436	69	380	741	476	592	165	13	—	38.9	0.6
Mechanics and repairmen	71 692	5 989	14 708	17 351	17 446	12 689	2 894	527	108	9.2	0.5
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 126	109	553	717	900	602	143	102	—	27.1	0.9
Aircraft	3 726	86	645	719	954	935	344	43	—	27.1	3.3
Automobile, including body	27 270	2 716	5 979	7 073	6 792	3 733	786	171	20	10.3	1.2
Radio and television	3 667	79	443	593	839	1 236	456	21	—	17.3	0.7
Other mechanics and repairmen	33 903	2 999	7 088	8 249	7 961	6 163	1 165	190	88	46.7	0.6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	37 583	2 295	6 029	9 498	9 750	8 172	1 566	147	126	26.6	0.7
Machinists and job and die setters	16 039	790	2 467	4 059	4 222	3 686	709	64	42	28.1	0.7
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	4 429	144	730	1 121	1 289	1 020	125	52	—	25.9	—
Tool and die makers	5 763	128	489	1 169	1 742	1 830	309	51	44	10.9	1.7
Other metal craftsmen	11 352	1 233	2 343	3 149	2 497	1 636	423	31	40	38.8	0.6
Printing craftsmen	6 747	161	709	1 698	2 030	1 699	339	67	44	31.9	1.6
Compositors and typesetters	3 140	141	264	810	887	796	175	23	44	10.2	0.6
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 483	—	174	670	909	558	128	44	—	33.1	2.1
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8 728	496	1 518	2 248	2 202	1 685	373	148	—	1.8	1.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	74 553	6 493	11 089	12 511	13 933	16 222	7 696	3 495	58	23.9	2.4
										40.9	8.9

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total labor reserve	Elementary school					High school				College		Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
		Less than 5		5 to 7		8		1 to 3		4		1 to 3				4	5 or more
		5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4											
Male, 45 to 64 years old—Continued																	
Operators, except transport																	
Assemblers	267 122	38 373	67 856	63 471	54 349	33 305	7 679	1 397	692	8.4	16.7	0.8					
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	14 483	1 316	4 286	3 197	3 185	1 763	551	147	38	8.6	17.3	1.3					
Garage workers and gas station attendants	12 506	526	2 155	3 110	2 854	2 880	841	105	35	9.5	30.9	1.1					
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	12 053	1 309	2 943	2 465	2 807	1 841	546	96	46	8.2	21.0	1.2					
Meat cutters and butchers	8 496	1 066	1 905	1 125	1 409	741	193	31	—	8.7	14.9	0.5					
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	34 316	9 771	8 443	8 560	7 999	4 632	183	63	—	8.7	19.2	0.7					
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	16 007	3 716	5 206	3 667	2 056	1 421	116	19	—	8.6	16.2	0.1					
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7 383	1 288	1 939	1 510	1 484	938	265	101	58	8.1	10.9	—					
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 670	452	745	941	1 042	390	132	64	22	7.5	8.5	1.0					
Painters, manufactured articles	12 040	1 899	2 419	3 643	2 907	1 745	100	23	—	8.7	13.4	1.2					
Precision machine operatives	5 986	1 609	1 863	1 333	810	291	43	19	18	7.2	18.0	0.2					
Stationary firemen	5 229	711	1 297	1 084	1 305	674	158	—	—	8.6	15.9	—					
Textile operatives	9 102	2 396	3 449	1 626	984	539	108	—	—	6.9	7.1	—					
Other specified operatives	53 546	9 179	13 594	12 024	9 799	6 251	1 911	437	351	8.3	16.7	1.5					
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	65 835	9 181	16 820	16 110	13 663	8 310	1 335	292	124	8.4	15.3	0.6					
Occupation:																	
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	26 900	3 817	6 454	6 954	5 809	3 187	542	78	59	8.5	14.4	0.5					
Machine operatives, not specified	17 043	1 780	3 244	3 531	2 562	1 512	225	130	—	8.4	14.4	1.0					
Miscellaneous operatives	8 908	2 325	4 488	3 732	3 879	2 133	401	43	42	8.5	15.4	0.5					
Not specified operatives		1 259	2 634	1 893	1 413	1 478	167	41	23	8.3	19.2	0.7					
Industry:																	
Manufacturing																	
Durable goods	53 292	7 303	13 238	13 231	11 471	6 546	1 172	226	85	8.5	15.1	0.6					
Wood products, including furniture	30 873	4 254	7 648	8 245	6 466	3 455	628	110	67	8.4	13.8	0.6					
Primary metal industries	5 363	1 485	1 402	1 105	758	437	103	49	24	7.6	11.4	1.4					
Fabricated metal industries	6 323	832	1 581	1 736	1 467	629	38	40	—	8.4	11.2	0.6					
Machinery, including electrical	2 807	274	708	1 061	425	255	64	—	20	8.4	12.1	0.7					
Motor vehicles and equipment	5 876	663	1 022	1 567	1 507	945	128	21	23	8.8	19.0	0.7					
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	3 044	291	881	900	619	308	45	—	—	8.4	11.6	—					
Other durable goods	1 482	80	367	347	326	272	90	—	—	8.8	24.4	—					
Non-durable goods	5 978	629	1 687	1 529	1 364	609	160	—	—	8.4	12.9	—					
Food and kindred products	21 851	2 958	5 470	4 886	4 884	3 018	501	116	18	8.5	16.7	0.6					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6 704	1 287	1 951	1 393	1 248	657	152	16	—	8.1	12.3	0.2					
Paper and allied products	562	58	207	40	124	86	47	—	—	8.4	23.7	—					
Chemicals and allied products	3 477	446	795	960	862	387	27	—	—	8.5	11.9	—					
Other nondurable goods	3 519	349	1 034	901	624	548	23	40	—	8.4	17.4	—					
Not specified manufacturing industries	7 589	818	1 483	1 592	2 026	1 340	252	60	18	8.9	22.0	1.0					
Nonmanufacturing industries	568	91	140	100	121	73	43	—	—	8.5	20.4	—					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 543	1 878	3 562	2 879	2 192	1 764	163	66	39	8.3	16.2	0.8					
Wholesale and retail trade	2 463	189	962	662	307	282	41	20	—	8.1	13.9	0.8					
All other industries	4 387	864	1 334	844	683	515	62	46	39	8.0	15.1	1.9					
Other industries	5 693	825	1 266	1 373	1 202	967	60	—	—	8.6	18.0	—					
Transport equipment operatives																	
Bus drivers	116 301	13 585	28 317	28 499	26 798	15 066	2 994	761	281	8.6	16.4	0.9					
Parking attendants	8 278	583	1 639	2 048	2 348	1 393	267	47	—	8.9	20.1	—					
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	1 333	162	359	174	375	202	14	—	—	8.8	19.7	—					
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	2 938	622	277	663	1 093	599	116	—	26	10.0	25.2	0.9					
Truck drivers and deliverymen	9 171	622	1 830	2 175	2 329	1 690	331	153	41	9.0	24.2	2.1					
Other transport equipment operatives	77 179	2 289	19 805	19 739	17 227	8 910	1 734	412	63	8.5	14.4	0.6					
	17 402	2 765	4 407	3 700	3 426	2 272	499	182	151	8.4	17.8	1.9					

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
	Total labor reserve	Elementary school				High school				College				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8		1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more				
Male, 45 to 64 years old - Continued														
Occupation:														
Laborers, except farm	185 592	51 711	37 942	28 252	16 453	3 873	1 042	309	7.7	11.7	0.7			
Construction laborers	45 016	12 818	9 223	6 145	3 190	817	171	43	7.3	9.4	0.5			
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43 649	9 439	8 818	7 546	4 820	1 380	210	85	8.1	14.9	0.7			
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	20 957	5 290	4 745	3 319	1 939	329	144	16	8.0	11.6	0.8			
Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers	7 590	2 313	1 558	985	342	67	—	—	6.9	5.4	—			
Other specified laborers	28 196	5 940	5 925	4 415	2 631	837	379	63	8.0	13.9	1.6			
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	40 184	10 210	12 265	7 673	3 531	443	138	102	7.4	10.5	0.6			
Miscellaneous laborers	14 692	3 930	2 780	2 003	1 204	76	13	21	7.2	8.9	0.2			
Not specified laborers	25 492	6 280	4 893	3 819	2 327	367	125	81	7.6	11.4	0.8			
Industry:														
Manufacturing	15 303	4 563	3 267	2 261	1 451	120	13	37	7.7	10.6	0.3			
Durable goods	10 113	2 327	2 344	1 382	970	120	13	19	7.8	11.1	0.3			
Wood products, including furniture	2 189	696	474	206	210	—	—	—	7.0	9.6	—			
Metal industries	4 329	1 379	1 035	689	508	29	13	—	8.0	12.1	0.3			
Machinery, including electrical	—	61	166	127	85	16	—	—	8.2	13.9	—			
Transportation equipment	999	356	121	136	56	—	—	—	7.0	11.8	—			
Other durable goods	1 667	426	548	224	105	19	—	—	8.1	8.6	1.1			
Nondurable goods	4 855	1 244	844	778	409	—	—	—	7.3	8.8	0.4			
Food and kindred products	2 116	590	412	362	126	—	—	—	7.3	6.8	0.9			
Not specified manufacturing industries	335	20	79	101	72	—	—	—	...	...	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 881	6 619	4 406	3 561	2 080	323	125	65	7.3	10.4	0.8			
Railroads and railway express service	5 765	1 570	1 150	560	345	—	—	—	6.8	6.0	—			
Transportation, except railroads	798	222	122	122	40	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	—			
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 218	754	580	388	161	38	—	—	6.8	9.0	—			
Wholesale and retail trade	4 812	1 110	676	683	542	38	—	—	7.3	13.7	1.2			
All other industries ¹	11 288	2 963	2 161	1 808	992	228	87	44	7.7	12.0	1.2			
Farmers and farm managers	92 398	12 788	25 128	14 904	13 030	3 651	1 284	457	8.5	19.9	1.9			
Farm laborers and farm foremen	76 595	28 851	13 259	7 564	4 782	1 286	341	56	6.4	8.4	0.5			
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	72 787	28 032	12 527	7 185	4 433	1 197	274	20	6.3	8.1	0.4			
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 808	819	732	379	349	89	67	36	7.4	14.2	2.7			
Service workers, except private household²	194 801	23 280	41 709	42 493	31 095	9 101	2 228	995	8.7	22.3	1.7			
Cleaning service workers	73 331	11 700	17 109	14 714	8 163	2 117	487	175	8.4	14.9	0.9			
Food service workers	41 906	4 960	8 984	9 640	7 735	1 916	367	240	8.9	24.5	1.4			
Cooks, except private household	16 548	2 096	3 170	3 886	2 859	85	141	85	8.8	22.4	1.4			
Busboys and dishwashers	6 532	1 440	1 009	1 194	943	103	73	52	8.1	17.9	1.9			
Waiters	4 058	334	1 009	928	884	261	—	62	9.3	29.7	1.5			
Other food service workers	14 768	1 090	3 305	3 632	3 049	923	153	41	9.3	28.2	1.3			
Health service workers	5 614	395	1 126	1 288	1 310	225	92	37	9.3	29.6	2.3			
Personal service workers	15 993	1 468	3 173	3 770	2 614	957	128	148	9.0	25.0	1.8			
Barbers	4 733	288	955	1 159	786	249	—	24	8.9	22.4	0.5			
Protective service workers	39 898	2 123	7 352	9 536	8 701	2 916	921	286	9.8	32.1	3.0			
Firemen, fire protection	5 530	1 163	1 021	1 491	1 591	467	139	—	10.9	39.7	2.5			
Guards and watchmen	23 342	1 698	5 517	5 530	3 464	1 270	262	127	8.8	21.9	1.7			
Police and detectives	8 958	1 172	784	1 945	3 232	1 012	458	141	12.1	54.1	6.7			
Private household workers	4 324	854	1 344	744	492	53	62	—	7.9	14.0	1.4			
Private household workers - living in	32	—	17	15	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	
Private household workers - living out	4 292	854	1 344	760	492	53	62	—	7.9	14.1	1.4			

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities - allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
	Elementary school				High school				College				
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8		1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more				
Total labor reserve	3 523 076	484 066	761 446	906 753	537 781	416 433	212 656	120 924	83 017	8.6	23.6	5.8	
Male, 65 years old and over	245 053	3 785	9 843	20 861	26 679	40 491	44 672	48 848	49 874	14.4	75.0	40.3	
Accountants	28 728	122	752	2 858	4 056	8 457	7 301	4 067	1 115	12.8	72.9	18.0	
Architects	2 472	45	48	268	182	426	421	669	114	14.9	78.0	43.8	
Computer specialists	49 287	24	—	19	41	104	56	—	—	14.3	82.5	35.4	
Engineers	8 877	444	1 933	4 100	5 171	8 265	9 577	15 235	4 562	14.5	76.4	40.2	
Aeronautical and astronautical	11 778	96	392	747	1 209	2 026	2 485	4 413	1 152	15.1	86.7	44.4	
Civil	9 425	37	199	608	1 545	2 599	3 426	6 958	1 813	15.6	81.3	47.2	
Electrical and electronic	8 838	152	773	1 178	1 094	1 506	1 475	2 120	540	15.3	80.4	45.5	
Mechanical	18 369	159	531	1 547	2 052	3 479	3 702	4 984	1 915	14.1	63.8	30.1	
Other engineers	9 795	35	125	276	372	662	1 785	2 390	4 150	16.7	91.8	66.8	
Life and physical scientists	5 729	75	88	360	334	470	801	1 865	1 736	16.4	85.0	62.9	
Chemists	3 674	56	88	252	199	295	607	1 233	944	16.3	83.8	59.3	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 795	123	140	547	764	1 637	6 392	5 268	8 924	16.4	93.4	59.6	
Dentists	5 903	62	—	37	177	189	1 296	1 867	2 497	16.8	99.1	73.9	
Pharmacists	8 010	20	—	393	509	770	4 221	1 561	393	14.5	86.7	24.4	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	7 792	20	—	38	40	419	2 238	5 732	5 732	17+	98.5	89.5	
Other related practitioners	2 090	41	18	79	198	259	591	602	302	15.3	83.9	43.3	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 405	77	270	454	513	883	1 255	1 336	1 101	12.0	51.0	8.6	
Health technologists and technicians	1 297	72	155	330	183	195	125	136	101	10.5	42.9	18.3	
Religious workers	13 460	292	503	999	704	920	1 849	2 123	6 070	16.7	81.4	60.9	
Social scientists	2 113	—	60	61	107	410	634	358	483	15.0	89.2	39.8	
Social and recreation workers	3 429	24	222	432	389	522	588	638	614	13.6	68.9	36.5	
Teachers	28 062	107	390	2 567	742	1 417	2 859	6 235	15 765	17+	93.6	78.3	
College and university	8 454	—	20	66	99	236	322	1 137	6 574	17+	97.8	91.2	
Elementary and prekindergarten	5 932	62	93	17	126	286	1 087	1 902	2 359	16.7	95.0	71.8	
Secondary	10 937	—	56	120	143	457	916	2 916	6 329	17+	97.1	84.5	
Other teachers	2 759	45	221	364	374	438	534	280	503	12.9	63.6	28.4	
Engineering and science technicians	17 115	336	1 119	2 337	3 295	4 459	2 997	1 893	679	12.3	58.6	15.0	
Draftsmen and surveyors	9 945	139	654	1 149	1 734	2 707	2 002	1 152	378	12.5	63.0	15.4	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 452	68	68	162	353	562	100	140	67	12.3	59.8	14.3	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 043	96	287	683	608	769	304	128	168	11.2	45.0	9.7	
Airplane pilots	335	—	92	69	102	102	52	44	46	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	20 357	708	1 858	2 984	2 850	3 852	3 455	3 147	1 503	12.5	58.7	22.8	
Authors, editors, and reporters	4 028	—	65	286	404	668	917	1 056	632	14.9	81.3	41.9	
Designers	2 958	184	374	570	279	658	441	400	52	12.1	52.4	15.3	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 466	1 205	1 893	3 586	6 503	7 413	4 957	4 542	3 367	12.5	60.6	23.6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	382 767	20 184	44 649	73 400	71 042	78 692	47 523	30 892	16 365	11.2	45.3	12.3	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	33 352	1 144	2 749	5 501	6 273	8 482	5 346	3 064	793	12.1	53.0	11.6	
School administrators	7 815	—	22	107	257	221	382	1 238	5 608	17+	95.1	87.6	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	34 308	678	3 033	6 505	6 702	7 621	5 197	2 936	1 636	12.0	50.7	13.3	
Other specified managers and administrators	95 597	6 432	12 683	17 560	19 018	10 616	6 660	6 660	2 846	10.8	41.7	9.9	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	128 727	4 345	23 445	23 412	23 919	28 070	18 279	13 903	4 454	10.3	50.3	14.3	
Manufacturing	33 568	998	2 574	4 847	5 842	7 720	4 446	1 474	1 474	12.3	57.5	18.3	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 441	1 297	6 227	3 695	4 259	4 282	2 863	2 075	343	11.9	49.2	12.4	
Wholesale and retail trade	35 573	1 586	3 834	6 963	6 894	7 855	5 028	2 793	650	11.4	45.8	9.6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 157	123	284	1 176	957	1 740	1 266	395	126	12.6	64.5	23.2	
All other industries	32 988	1 341	4 026	6 731	5 967	6 473	3 726	3 102	1 622	11.2	45.2	14.3	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	82 968	7 585	13 637	20 315	14 873	14 516	7 723	3 091	1 028	9.0	31.8	5.0	
Construction	13 614	1 300	2 674	3 363	2 558	1 976	1 175	449	119	8.8	27.3	4.2	
Manufacturing	6 735	272	1 039	1 676	1 030	1 352	906	349	111	10.1	40.4	6.8	
Wholesale trade	5 205	403	548	1 192	988	686	300	638	150	10.4	39.8	8.6	
Retail trade	38 426	3 934	7 137	8 988	7 266	6 837	3 031	966	289	8.9	28.9	3.2	
All other industries	18 988	1 676	2 439	5 096	3 031	3 365	1 973	1 027	381	9.3	35.5	7.4	

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed					College	Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
		Elementary school		High school		5 or more				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	1 to 3	4					
Male, 65 years old and over—Continued										
Sales workers	197 848	12 071	24 481	41 733	38 644	23 521	10 602	3 650	7.2	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	18 427	400	1 516	2 980	3 696	3 000	2 041	642	14.6	
Real estate agents and brokers	19 488	697	1 567	3 338	3 569	3 524	1 469	636	52.9	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	18 503	410	1 951	3 283	3 527	3 045	1 644	280	50.4	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	26 943	1 083	3 038	5 743	5 020	3 693	1 348	222	43.6	
Sales clerks, retail trade	58 162	5 831	9 854	14 358	11 513	10 707	1 135	521	28.6	
Salesmen, retail trade	21 830	1 116	3 319	5 275	4 693	4 230	2 302	238	34.0	
Salesmen of services and construction	8 389	345	809	1 962	1 924	1 799	551	78	39.9	
Other sales workers	26 106	2 189	4 427	4 794	4 422	2 793	1 737	1 033	39.4	
Clerical and kindred workers	244 900	10 018	31 263	56 911	55 525	25 504	9 142	4 099	37.2	
Bank tellers and cashiers	10 642	534	1 703	2 086	2 787	1 911	1 138	141	33.2	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	26 641	354	1 967	5 092	6 180	3 872	1 330	444	49.0	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	29 008	516	3 212	6 630	7 457	7 013	813	198	38.6	
Shipping and receiving clerks	20 445	1 586	4 455	6 717	4 016	2 528	1 179	22	18.0	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	23 595	5 524	4 615	7 230	4 805	3 402	3 338	162	23.0	
Other clerical and kindred workers	134 569	5 504	15 311	29 156	30 280	14 824	6 140	3 172	40.4	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	821 047	93 372	200 024	250 085	143 323	29 870	9 285	3 503	16.4	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	13 298	3 211	3 693	3 209	1 538	1 141	95	20	12.2	
Bakers	8 670	1 083	2 037	2 679	1 033	759	62	24	8.2	
Cabinetmakers	7 491	913	2 226	946	322	946	47	51	18.2	
Construction craftsmen	271 906	37 097	72 674	84 489	44 447	7 109	1 350	456	12.2	
Carpenters	116 215	16 118	32 230	37 463	17 817	2 798	547	197	8.3	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	16 838	2 718	4 888	5 493	2 987	2 003	61	33	0.6	
Electricians	28 585	1 317	5 177	9 134	5 991	1 398	262	89	4.5	
Masons and tile setters	15 531	3 628	4 294	4 371	1 614	315	127	17	0.9	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	48 994	6 325	13 720	14 339	8 143	1 415	193	166	13.1	
Plasterers and cement finishers	8 986	2 702	2 702	2 399	965	105	15	—	0.2	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	29 577	3 485	7 856	9 468	5 452	730	84	21	11.2	
Other construction craftsmen	7 180	1 046	1 807	1 922	1 478	145	61	22	12.9	
Crane men, derrickmen, and hoistmen	12 226	2 298	3 800	3 623	1 749	212	—	—	6.2	
Foremen, n.e.c.	109 944	6 941	19 848	32 424	24 037	6 635	2 780	643	24.3	
Durable goods manufacturing	35 955	1 691	6 642	10 255	8 688	1 930	742	120	24.1	
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	22 433	1 797	4 130	6 449	4 586	1 522	593	102	8.8	
Nonmanufacturing industries	51 556	3 453	9 076	15 720	10 783	3 183	1 445	421	24.4	
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	12 438	575	2 082	3 936	2 572	2 411	245	47	26.3	
Locomotive engineers and firemen	15 760	1 241	3 862	5 438	2 977	1 665	149	—	14.2	
Mechanics and repairmen	117 822	11 373	29 927	36 830	21 516	3 765	962	428	15.4	
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	4 366	281	1 172	1 269	732	200	48	—	1.1	
Aircraft	4 119	207	869	909	1 106	63	39	61	20.9	
Automobile, including body	35 613	3 497	9 002	11 325	7 176	741	122	118	25.0	
Radio and television	3 774	227	706	1 006	641	335	142	81	13.0	
Other mechanics and repairmen	69 950	7 161	18 178	22 321	11 861	2 426	611	168	31.6	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	93 359	8 669	23 300	30 795	16 794	10 782	401	162	14.8	
Machinists and job and die setters	37 188	2 944	9 000	13 052	6 770	4 219	573	58	14.6	
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	9 142	821	2 008	3 134	1 942	987	205	45	13.5	
Tool and die makers	19 139	745	3 760	6 331	3 656	3 454	164	26	23.2	
Other metal craftsmen	27 890	4 159	8 532	8 278	4 226	2 122	65	33	8.8	
Printing craftsmen	19 961	824	3 693	6 258	4 767	2 883	271	133	9.7	
Compositors and typesetters	10 081	484	3 328	3 074	2 464	1 671	759	133	22.1	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	6 750	282	1 693	2 121	1 779	602	36	—	27.1	
Stationary engineers and power station operators	24 014	1 946	5 480	7 311	4 362	3 471	330	55	13.0	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	114 158	16 481	27 675	30 867	16 435	13 062	2 593	1 484	20.5	

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed					Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more			
		Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4				1 to 3	4	5 or more
Male, 65 years old and over—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	430 922	79 693	122 115	123 918	58 370	32 981	9 945	2 592	1 288	8.1	10.9	0.9
Assemblers	22 747	6 127	7 138	2 076	3 768	2 076	821	—	19	8.3	12.8	0.1
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	22 854	1 767	4 880	6 178	4 568	3 481	1 425	402	153	8.8	23.9	2.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	13 358	1 396	3 451	4 604	2 214	1 235	369	89	—	8.4	12.7	0.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	18 297	9 888	2 397	2 234	2 214	1 235	369	89	—	7.9	14.1	1.4
Meat cutters and butchers	43 523	6 503	4 429	5 230	3 215	2 223	3 330	23	22	8.3	12.4	0.2
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	8 633	1 688	13 302	13 762	5 777	3 020	921	172	66	8.1	9.6	0.5
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	15 787	4 799	2 590	2 677	8 335	5 497	148	97	49	8.0	9.8	1.7
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	12 334	2 124	4 723	3 588	1 941	1 778	440	45	67	7.0	8.4	0.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	26 720	7 551	3 534	3 796	1 941	700	145	75	19	8.1	7.6	0.8
Painters, manufactured articles	8 559	1 580	1 532	3 374	1 039	374	21	21	—	8.2	8.8	0.4
Precision machine operatives	26 720	3 047	7 227	8 830	3 989	2 986	463	100	78	8.3	13.6	0.7
Sawyers	14 082	2 088	2 660	2 558	836	325	49	—	43	7.5	4.9	0.5
Stationary firemen	20 599	3 048	3 855	4 134	1 795	1 017	133	76	24	8.0	8.9	0.7
Textile operatives	89 222	5 067	4 979	2 305	1 392	4 377	195	20	19	6.3	4.3	0.3
Other specified operatives	113 799	18 150	26 214	24 815	10 335	6 082	2 136	953	537	8.0	10.9	1.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	48 514	22 337	32 757	33 214	14 931	7 703	2 137	530	190	8.1	9.3	0.6
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	29 292	9 445	13 566	14 849	6 289	3 378	705	237	45	8.1	9.0	0.6
Machine operatives, not specified	29 292	3 378	5 927	6 414	3 034	1 252	499	53	42	8.2	9.0	0.5
Miscellaneous operatives	15 394	2 961	4 342	4 430	3 579	1 887	133	107	103	7.7	9.3	0.8
Not specified operatives	91 969	18 056	26 753	26 941	11 809	6 414	1 554	357	85	8.0	9.1	0.5
Industry:												
Manufacturing	53 507	10 820	15 825	15 526	6 605	3 595	895	180	61	8.0	8.8	0.5
Durable goods	12 384	3 087	3 788	3 551	1 779	342	35	18	—	6.9	5.5	0.5
Wood products, including furniture	10 311	1 271	1 423	1 277	666	312	143	—	—	7.5	6.3	—
Primary metal industries	5 340	865	1 385	1 546	1 355	912	62	26	—	8.0	8.6	0.6
Fabricated metal industries	2 788	304	790	806	852	451	187	54	—	8.3	10.8	0.2
Machinery, including electrical	10 400	2 139	3 025	2 946	1 318	642	228	42	40	8.4	13.0	1.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	37 700	6 993	10 725	11 268	5 093	2 781	639	177	24	8.1	9.6	0.5
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	11 610	2 478	3 286	3 664	1 417	661	90	14	—	8.0	6.6	0.1
Other durable goods	1 543	307	354	571	62	145	58	22	24	8.2	16.1	3.0
Nondurable goods	7 083	1 083	2 482	1 879	1 040	542	165	—	—	8.0	8.5	—
Food and kindred products	4 447	909	1 109	1 320	689	255	165	—	—	8.2	9.4	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13 013	2 216	3 494	3 834	1 885	1 178	265	141	—	8.2	12.2	—
Paper and allied products	762	243	203	147	111	38	20	—	—	7.0	7.6	1.1
Chemicals and allied products	21 830	4 281	6 004	6 273	3 122	1 289	583	173	105	8.1	9.8	—
Other nondurable goods	6 642	1 080	2 125	1 689	1 084	370	208	42	64	8.1	10.3	1.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	8 934	1 536	1 772	2 182	905	416	83	—	—	8.1	7.7	0.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 234	1 643	2 107	2 422	1 133	503	292	93	41	8.2	11.3	1.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	140 193	19 576	40 584	43 730	21 266	10 507	3 584	565	381	8.2	10.7	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	14 721	1 325	3 857	4 635	2 842	1 531	386	126	19	8.5	14.0	1.0
All other industries	3 095	289	425	1 117	598	358	108	—	—	8.6	15.1	—
Transport equipment operatives	8 498	639	2 289	2 915	1 514	820	262	40	19	8.5	13.4	0.7
Bus drivers	12 485	1 386	3 799	3 740	2 172	1 103	234	35	16	8.2	11.1	0.4
Parking attendants	80 001	11 686	24 024	25 045	11 627	5 273	1 953	217	176	8.2	9.5	0.5
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	21 393	4 251	5 990	6 278	2 513	1 422	641	147	151	8.1	11.0	1.4
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs												
Truck drivers and deliverymen												
Other transport equipment operatives												

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970 -- Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Elementary school				High school				College			Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
		Less than 5				1 to 3				1 to 3						4	5 or more
		5	5 to 7	8		1 to 3	3	4	5 or more	1 to 3	4	5 or more					
United States																	
Males, 65 years old and over -- Continued																	
Laborers, except farm																	
Construction laborers	268 507	79 991	77 370	66 112	25 818	12 679	4 388	1 425	724	7.1	7.2	0.8					
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52 165	17 365	14 736	12 649	4 537	2 087	517	231	43	6.8	5.5	0.5					
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	53 547	13 615	15 707	13 617	5 821	2 827	1 031	201	228	7.5	8.0	0.8					
Lumbermen, raftermen and woodchoppers	54 095	14 783	14 593	13 822	5 816	3 394	1 027	430	230	7.5	9.4	1.2					
Other specified laborers	37 136	10 413	11 040	9 311	3 098	1 813	969	373	119	7.2	8.8	1.3					
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	64 320	21 171	19 134	15 189	5 436	2 350	786	172	82	6.7	5.3	0.4					
Occupation:																	
Miscellaneous laborers	25 795	9 424	7 500	5 943	1 802	811	211	84	20	6.4	4.4	0.4					
Not specified laborers	38 525	11 747	11 634	9 246	3 634	1 539	575	88	62	6.9	5.9	0.4					
Industry:																	
Manufacturing	23 990	7 933	7 441	5 447	2 179	751	176	22	41	6.6	4.1	0.3					
Durable goods	16 351	5 760	5 071	3 501	1 336	513	129	—	41	6.4	4.2	0.3					
Wood products, including furniture	2 834	1 215	759	536	1 282	15	27	—	—	5.8	1.5	—					
Metal industries	7 791	2 884	2 616	1 502	511	214	44	—	20	6.2	3.6	0.3					
Machinery, including electrical	1 812	404	521	575	191	83	38	—	—	7.9	6.7	—					
Transportation equipment	1 496	557	415	286	167	71	—	—	—	6.4	4.7	—					
Other durable goods	2 418	700	760	602	185	130	20	—	21	7.0	7.1	0.9					
Nondurable goods	7 420	2 127	2 329	1 855	802	238	47	—	—	7.0	4.1	0.3					
Food and kindred products	3 557	1 038	931	1 039	427	122	22	—	—	7.4	3.4	—					
Not specified manufacturing industries	219	46	41	91	41	—	—	—	—	...	—	—					
Nonmanufacturing industries	40 330	13 238	11 693	9 742	3 257	1 599	610	150	41	6.8	6.0	0.5					
Railroads and railway express service	12 098	5 143	3 166	2 631	712	343	60	43	—	5.9	3.7	0.4					
Transportation, except railroads	1 419	1 450	378	399	129	18	22	23	—	7.1	4.4	1.6					
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4 854	1 555	1 077	1 077	362	210	53	10	—	6.6	5.6	0.2					
Wholesale and retail trade	6 970	1 786	2 204	1 854	705	241	156	24	—	7.3	6.0	0.3					
All other industries ¹	14 989	4 304	4 358	3 781	1 349	787	319	50	41	7.2	8.0	0.6					
Farmers and farm managers																	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	132 567	49 174	33 963	31 856	10 489	4 475	1 872	519	219	6.5	5.3	0.6					
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	121 679	46 963	30 617	28 245	9 347	4 095	1 726	489	197	6.4	5.3	0.6					
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10 888	2 211	3 346	3 611	1 142	380	146	30	22	7.9	5.3	0.5					
Service workers, except private household²																	
Cleaning service workers	390 206	71 415	106 254	107 105	55 615	32 862	11 813	3 654	1 488	8.2	12.8	1.3					
Food service workers	161 160	34 860	45 469	45 813	19 570	10 897	3 339	833	379	8.0	9.6	0.8					
Cooks, except private household	57 671	11 619	15 548	13 709	8 200	6 011	1 871	601	112	8.1	14.9	1.2					
Busboys and dishwashers	21 830	4 607	5 750	4 855	3 208	2 265	777	306	42	8.1	15.6	1.6					
Waiters	7 259	2 038	2 442	1 417	651	542	147	—	—	7.0	9.8	0.3					
Other food service workers	7 786	1 573	1 822	1 811	1 037	943	477	123	—	8.3	19.8	1.6					
Health service workers	20 796	3 401	5 534	5 626	3 304	2 241	470	172	48	8.3	14.1	1.1					
Personal service workers	7 795	690	1 841	2 347	1 469	766	460	206	16	8.6	18.6	2.8					
Barbers	41 326	6 717	10 807	10 572	6 421	4 210	1 832	457	310	8.3	16.5	1.9					
Protective service workers	88 503	10 681	23 074	4 586	2 245	1 513	426	—	—	8.1	12.1	0.4					
Firemen, fire protection	6 137	570	1 524	25 366	16 748	8 283	3 261	831	259	8.4	14.3	1.2					
Guards and watchmen	61 218	8 631	16 688	17 558	10 558	4 960	2 216	523	104	8.6	15.0	0.3					
Policemen and detectives	12 419	603	2 578	3 561	3 056	1 774	258	208	96	8.9	21.1	2.4					
Private household workers																	
Private household workers -- living in	6 688	1 959	1 732	1 174	1 018	490	222	77	16	7.4	12.0	1.4					
Private household workers -- living out	95	69	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—					
Private household workers -- living out	6 593	1 890	1 732	1 148	1 018	490	222	77	16	7.4	12.2	1.4					

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities -- allocated. ²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed					College	Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
		Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3						4	1 to 3	4	5 or more
United States	15 721 008	447 798	1 063 719	1 441 191	3 120 173	6 005 780	2 335 186	964 792	342 369	12.3	61.4	8.3
Total female, 20 years old and over	1 924 420	8 142	18 027	36 432	103 584	357 434	481 597	651 129	268 075	15.7	91.4	47.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56 558	131	246	1 395	5 759	26 200	15 930	5 621	1 276	12.8	86.7	12.2
Accountants	13 697	—	17	40	262	2 845	3 080	6 165	1 288	16.1	97.7	54.4
Computer specialists	4 653	—	119	141	375	1 131	1 183	6 469	1 742	14.7	86.4	41.4
Engineers	31 601	62	41	121	274	4 034	667	8 547	8 940	15.2	89.3	47.2
Lawyers and judges	11 055	36	—	—	260	1 954	1 322	4 866	2 540	16.5	95.2	41.1
Librarians	13 238	—	—	—	283	986	2 207	2 794	4 579	16.3	94.3	69.7
Mathematical specialists	388 624	2 357	7 974	13 522	31 631	129 392	132 109	50 833	20 806	13.2	85.7	18.4
Life and physical scientists	15 411	286	888	1 134	2 528	3 537	1 954	3 609	1 475	12.8	68.6	33.0
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	354 940	2 029	6 922	12 138	28 322	123 246	127 531	40 086	14 666	13.1	86.1	15.4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	18 273	42	164	250	781	2 609	2 624	7 138	4 665	16.4	93.2	64.6
Health technologists and technicians	71 200	120	213	627	2 937	24 954	24 963	13 799	3 587	13.8	94.5	24.4
Religious workers	9 772	155	197	700	604	1 833	2 703	2 191	1 389	14.6	83.1	36.6
Social scientists	5 766	—	12	60	162	683	848	1 606	2 395	16.7	93.9	69.4
Social and recreation workers	73 681	1 977	549	880	3 117	7 951	25 999	23 361	11 627	15.8	95.6	47.5
Teachers	884 305	1 232	2 059	3 993	13 532	53 527	163 420	466 347	180 195	16.4	97.6	73.1
College and university	43 021	58	102	275	338	1 656	5 485	8 948	26 159	17+	98.2	81.6
Elementary and prekindergarten	594 803	792	1 451	2 274	8 463	35 406	128 519	328 606	89 292	16.4	97.8	70.3
Secondary	199 416	231	127	159	1 206	5 515	17 271	116 374	58 533	16.6	99.1	87.7
Other teachers	47 065	151	379	1 285	3 525	10 950	12 145	12 419	6 211	14.8	88.7	39.6
Engineering and science technicians	39 513	170	452	1 283	4 127	14 408	11 940	4 781	2 352	13.0	84.7	18.1
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 605	—	104	230	808	2 480	3 378	2 191	1 389	12.7	79.6	10.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	112 955	741	1 232	2 969	9 954	32 254	34 275	24 006	7 524	13.8	86.8	27.9
Actors and dancers	9 354	76	289	355	1 627	3 495	2 371	866	275	12.7	74.9	12.2
Authors, editors, and reporters	27 645	163	54	280	1 066	6 291	7 565	9 515	2 711	15.4	94.3	44.2
Designers	12 022	116	187	532	1 344	3 762	3 213	2 276	592	13.1	81.9	23.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	192 067	2 941	4 671	9 711	27 849	48 651	49 704	32 216	16 324	13.1	76.5	25.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	419 831	7 367	21 434	39 303	82 813	153 158	73 148	28 642	13 966	12.4	64.1	10.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	50 099	462	1 479	3 449	9 100	20 449	10 933	3 828	399	12.5	71.1	8.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	54 715	1 720	4 923	7 686	15 867	17 390	5 324	1 541	264	11.5	44.8	3.3
School administrators	15 370	—	133	327	961	2 118	2 613	3 424	5 794	16.4	90.8	60.0
Other specified managers and administrators	95 602	539	3 441	7 845	23 798	58 614	27 744	10 039	3 993	12.5	69.8	9.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	8 752	36	276	699	1 473	3 397	18 242	7 457	2 983	12.5	67.7	10.9
Manufacturing	35 157	190	1 387	2 906	8 941	13 458	1 445	1 130	296	12.6	71.6	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	5 729	44	139	324	708	2 797	5 984	2 006	285	12.3	61.8	6.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45 964	269	1 638	3 916	7 966	16 355	9 479	3 936	18	12.6	78.8	6.7
All other industries	60 136	1 901	5 728	8 750	13 999	18 380	8 292	2 353	284	11.9	70.0	13.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	35 924	1 594	3 740	5 356	8 188	11 013	4 608	1 140	585	11.7	49.5	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	13 807	146	1 294	2 206	3 610	4 302	4 401	401	43	11.7	47.4	3.2
Personal services	10 405	161	694	1 188	2 201	3 265	1 879	812	205	12.3	59.2	9.8
All other industries	1 479 145	15 115	58 259	123 559	344 264	646 377	240 663	42 906	8 002	12.3	63.4	3.4
Sales workers	109 378	291	2 966	6 878	24 879	54 242	16 384	3 026	528	12.4	67.8	3.2
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	56 099	271	997	2 182	8 688	26 067	13 074	3 853	947	12.6	78.3	8.6
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 061 436	8 443	40 323	91 147	256 465	466 945	168 862	25 426	3 625	12.3	62.7	2.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	33 176	196	2 796	6 835	14 130	26 499	6 499	1 441	147	12.4	67.0	4.8
Cashiers, retail trade	219 056	5 710	12 843	20 556	47 397	84 991	35 844	9 160	2 555	12.3	60.5	5.3
Other sales workers	5 203 526	21 031	66 743	182 306	701 452	2 921 632	1 088 535	184 739	37 088	12.6	81.3	4.3
Clerical and kindred workers	102 158	187	325	904	6 494	26 129	6 244	3 238	283	12.7	92.3	3.4
Bank tellers	41 286	118	288	1 313	4 834	27 826	6 244	567	96	12.5	84.1	1.6
Billing clerks	551 785	1 352	4 078	18 478	68 745	335 618	105 408	15 409	2 657	12.5	83.2	3.3
Bookkeepers	409 863	1 943	12 081	28 222	114 749	196 219	51 614	4 456	579	12.2	61.7	1.2
Cashiers	84 331	571	3 341	7 001	31 378	61 441	11 694	1 378	374	12.3	61.5	2.1
Counter clerks, except food	43 237	124	291	5 897	20 129	36 981	1 152	3 688	1 032	12.7	83.0	11.2
Enumerators and interviewers	182 538	821	2 880	3 897	31 089	97 788	34 991	3 981	1 032	12.5	76.0	3.3
File clerks	30 731	39	144	404	1 370	8 763	11 932	5 265	2 814	14.2	93.6	26.3
Library attendants and assistants	72 701	404	1 871	5 384	16 603	34 643	12 006	1 367	423	12.3	66.6	2.5
Mail handlers and postal clerks												

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.), and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Elementary school					High school				College				Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
	Years of school completed					Years of school completed				Years of school completed						
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more	1 to 3	4	5 or more	1 to 3	4				5 or more
Total labor reserve																
Total female, 20 years old and over—Continued																
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued																
Office machine operators	208 289	1 382	5 215	25 742	145 380	27 705	2 067	342	12.5	84.3	1.2					
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	32 939	178	614	3 774	23 789	4 262	299	—	12.5	86.1	0.9					
Keypunch operators	118 178	172	1 321	11 702	87 947	15 380	912	194	12.5	88.4	0.9					
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	45 124	48	1 596	6 754	27 408	7 692	1 015	221	12.5	80.5	2.7					
Receptionists	172 138	512	1 906	20 510	91 439	44 466	7 454	1 323	12.6	84.1	5.1					
Secretaries	1 306 785	2 760	13 701	78 520	758 697	373 587	66 484	9 846	12.7	92.5	5.8					
Stenographers	63 920	1 648	1 440	4 420	42 002	13 518	1 865	252	12.6	90.2	3.3					
Stock clerks and storekeepers	36 158	350	4 658	11 703	27 848	7 995	1 178	213	12.3	66.3	2.5					
Telephone operators	218 736	820	14 948	41 353	126 621	27 334	2 050	313	12.4	71.5	1.1					
Typists	537 233	1 427	9 568	48 019	351 187	109 370	12 859	2 629	12.6	88.6	2.9					
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 076 513	8 931	54 953	193 119	525 474	207 422	49 418	12 539	12.5	73.8	3.1					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	241 536	7 990	34 507	62 338	82 480	24 648	6 137	1 423	11.7	47.5	3.1					
Decorators and window dressers	23 041	269	766	4 336	9 405	5 013	1 368	133	12.5	69.1	6.5					
Foremen, n.e.c.	40 003	765	3 395	10 866	13 677	3 520	882	271	11.5	45.9	2.9					
Operatives, except transport	2 473 440	341 080	417 600	757 571	715 750	98 394	11 101	2 988	10.4	33.5	0.6					
Assemblers	271 771	4 333	36 018	92 403	104 126	13 087	1 071	262	11.4	43.6	0.5					
Bottling and canning operatives	25 542	3 446	4 020	7 066	6 315	1 300	161	44	9.9	30.6	0.8					
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	170 480	3 446	27 144	53 918	58 181	8 576	631	136	11.0	39.6	0.4					
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	63 754	3 637	13 596	15 074	16 404	4 048	795	173	9.9	33.6	1.5					
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	156 175	12 696	29 005	48 420	31 316	4 064	288	60	9.4	22.9	0.2					
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	34 229	2 827	6 417	9 611	8 288	1 644	100	—	9.8	29.3	0.3					
Packers and wrappers, except produce	252 086	9 292	40 946	85 512	74 057	12 580	955	170	10.7	34.8	0.4					
Sewers and stitchers	471 549	33 108	84 663	139 678	123 668	20 873	1 208	372	9.9	28.8	0.3					
Textile operatives	110 150	20 244	17 868	32 295	21 657	2 042	163	147	9.1	21.8	0.3					
Other specified operatives	481 754	27 601	86 947	131 489	142 091	21 788	4 065	1 173	10.4	35.1	1.1					
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	435 950	19 396	70 736	142 105	129 647	18 512	1 664	451	10.6	34.5	0.5					
Manufacturing	377 606	16 485	45 721	125 035	112 095	14 821	1 006	261	10.5	33.9	0.3					
Durable goods	154 698	4 583	23 116	53 936	51 913	6 292	320	76	11.0	37.9	0.3					
Metal industries	20 086	781	2 093	7 130	5 532	841	24	—	10.5	31.8	0.1					
Machinery, including electrical	58 532	3 941	7 339	19 962	23 777	2 320	137	45	11.6	44.9	0.3					
Non-durable goods	222 908	11 902	39 065	60 182	8 288	6 686	185	185	10.2	31.2	0.4					
Food and kindred products	70 592	2 282	14 025	19 634	16 288	2 688	241	85	9.6	27.3	0.5					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	37 002	2 299	6 644	11 772	9 977	1 075	105	19	10.1	30.2	0.3					
Leather and leather products	15 431	880	3 276	5 225	3 602	412	17	—	9.9	26.1	0.1					
Nonmanufacturing industries	58 344	2 911	8 554	17 070	17 070	3 691	658	190	10.8	37.9	1.5					
Transport equipment operatives	42 398	862	3 033	4 749	12 370	4 174	696	147	12.0	50.4	2.0					
Bus drivers	14 835	53	683	4 721	6 098	1 545	230	24	12.1	53.2	1.7					
Laborers, except farm	168 287	8 875	18 937	50 508	52 730	11 654	1 157	419	10.9	39.2	0.9					
Farmers and farm managers	39 972	5 517	9 724	6 245	6 435	2 565	762	171	8.6	24.8	2.3					
Farm laborers and farm foremen	246 938	55 104	37 665	44 740	37 947	9 885	1 493	441	8.2	20.2	0.8					
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	208 103	50 932	30 848	37 526	28 000	6 954	1 020	382	8.0	17.5	0.7					
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	38 835	4 172	6 817	7 214	9 947	2 931	473	59	9.5	34.5	1.4					
Service workers, except private household¹	2 807 749	98 279	397 332	801 851	917 154	275 139	31 704	8 008	11.4	43.9	1.4					
Cleaning service workers	335 448	29 685	69 755	95 006	61 947	13 415	1 406	528	9.1	23.0	0.6					
Chambermaids and maids	135 585	10 194	23 520	40 463	27 504	6 389	609	140	9.5	25.6	0.6					
Food service workers	1 303 590	36 595	128 055	394 920	394 106	97 763	9 465	1 796	11.0	38.6	0.9					
Cooks, except private household	300 686	15 840	45 317	88 068	71 092	12 766	1 282	180	9.8	28.4	0.5					
Waiters and food counter workers	791 789	9 524	52 018	289 289	268 069	72 759	6 906	1 286	11.5	44.1	1.0					
Health service workers	502 651	6 741	31 557	125 324	198 369	80 117	6 044	1 532	12.2	56.9	1.5					
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	309 049	5 065	23 285	91 256	111 838	36 077	2 625	556	11.9	48.9	1.0					
Practical nurses	93 146	1 076	11 212	20 883	36 419	16 168	720	312	12.2	57.6	1.1					
Personal service workers	398 798	4 281	32 782	86 834	185 995	56 797	9 160	1 890	12.3	63.7	2.8					
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	213 384	1 377	12 710	47 892	128 918	16 289	567	1 003	12.3	68.4	0.3					
Housekeepers, except private household	33 704	687	4 780	8 432	9 583	5 485	1 679	490	12.0	51.1	6.4					
Private household workers	673 746	90 560	135 178	152 437	98 316	24 784	4 326	1 641	8.6	19.2	0.9					
Private household workers, living in	3 357	375	756	723	637	155	23	—	8.8	24.3	0.7					
Private household workers, living out	670 389	90 185	134 422	151 714	97 679	24 629	4 303	1 641	8.6	19.1	0.9					

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Elementary school					High school				College			Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
	Less than 5		5 to 7		8		1 to 3		4		1 to 3	4				5 or more
	18 653	49 065	72 973	474 301	1 203 410	782 621	1 077 897	18 244	12.6	77.4	4.6					
Female, 20 to 24 years old	2 727 164	1 125	1 125	8 304	40 959	474 301	1 203 410	782 621	1 077 897	18 244	12.6	77.4	4.6			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	217 929	8 095	8 095	271	4 091	8 304	40 959	102 457	53 171	10 638	14.7	95.1	29.3			
Accountants	3 166	46	19	17	683	271	4 091	2 942	1 448	241	12.9	95.8	9.0			
Computer specialists	551	—	—	62	75	62	75	199	127	88	14.8	99.5	32.2			
Engineers	534	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	37	308	15.1	88.7	39.0			
Lawyers and judges	4 636	—	56	249	773	249	773	2 600	771	187	17+	100.0	64.6			
Librarians	638	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	200	21	14.4	93.4	20.7			
Mathematical specialists	1 404	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	507	256	14.6	100.0	34.6			
Life and physical scientists	1 758	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	507	256	16.1	100.0	54.3			
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	29 143	89	211	1 468	9 521	1 468	9 521	13 991	3 330	506	14.9	97.6	36.1			
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 455	45	59	270	570	270	570	461	50	—	13.7	93.8	13.2			
Dietitians	24 738	27	44	1 052	8 333	1 052	8 333	12 228	2 629	273	12.6	74.3	3.4			
Registered nurses	2 950	—	—	146	618	146	618	3 519	9 872	1 181	13.7	94.8	11.7			
Therapists	13 893	—	—	364	5 887	364	5 887	5 873	1 336	412	14.6	95.1	30.0			
Health technologists and technicians	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	179	47	13.3	97.2	12.6			
Religious workers	859	—	—	17	84	17	84	311	284	163	15.2	97.2	33.0			
Social scientists	25 020	45	33	460	1 001	460	1 001	18 491	4 079	911	16.1	98.0	52.0			
Social and recreation workers	70 442	142	175	1 181	4 723	1 181	4 723	25 602	33 769	4 689	14.8	97.8	19.9			
Teachers	6 280	21	19	17	265	17	265	3 192	1 484	282	16.1	99.1	54.6			
College and university	43 300	79	175	809	2 806	809	2 806	15 937	21 283	2 087	15.6	97.3	54.0			
Elementary and prekindergarten	15 351	20	18	165	576	165	576	3 519	9 872	1 181	16.3	98.7	72.0			
Secondary	5 511	—	—	190	1 076	190	1 076	2 954	1 130	139	14.5	96.2	23.0			
Other teachers	9 402	—	—	343	2 873	343	2 873	4 875	967	261	13.9	95.5	13.1			
Engineering and science technicians	1 172	—	—	178	475	178	475	455	42	—	12.8	82.9	3.6			
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	20 107	155	87	1 442	4 956	1 442	4 956	10 738	2 014	525	13.9	90.7	12.6			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 379	21	68	564	869	564	869	712	81	—	12.5	69.9	3.4			
Actors and dancers	3 434	45	—	58	692	58	692	1 821	672	146	14.5	97.0	23.8			
Authors, editors, and reporters	1 810	—	—	37	189	37	189	657	88	—	12.8	87.5	4.9			
Designers	26 425	374	116	329	4 983	329	4 983	12 999	3 719	1 695	14.2	88.5	20.5			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 558	185	181	372	9 868	372	9 868	7 674	1 913	251	12.8	83.6	9.2			
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 701	21	19	372	2 340	372	2 340	1 601	264	65	12.8	90.8	7.0			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 069	48	60	57	814	57	814	425	101	21	12.4	65.8	5.9			
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	980	—	—	33	231	33	231	591	104	21	14.1	96.6	12.8			
School administrators	8 366	93	81	1 044	3 513	1 044	3 513	2 564	811	99	12.8	83.5	10.9			
Other specified managers and administrators	6 769	23	21	925	2 747	925	2 747	2 341	572	45	12.8	84.3	9.1			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 688	—	—	84	235	84	235	27	70	—	12.5	79.8	16.8			
Manufacturing	548	—	—	396	1 180	396	1 180	764	253	21	12.7	82.5	10.2			
Wholesale and retail trade	3 117	23	21	421	1 023	421	1 023	1 359	225	24	12.8	95.6	4.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	673	—	—	197	223	197	223	152	61	—	13.1	84.4	8.0			
All other industries	148	—	—	20	140	20	140	113	40	—	12.4	64.8	9.1			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	39 277	583	567	6 917	14 694	6 917	14 694	13 995	1 769	139	12.7	80.7	3.8			
Wholesale and retail trade	1 118 010	3 496	3 664	100 297	597 364	100 297	597 364	368 714	31 728	4 311	12.7	89.6	3.2			
Personal services	24 298	68	17	679	14 009	679	14 009	8 607	859	59	12.6	96.9	3.8			
All other industries	76 630	106	36	621	6 369	621	6 369	2 443	47	19	12.6	93.3	0.7			
Sales workers	11 195	177	581	2 157	48 493	2 157	48 493	21 564	1 581	196	12.7	93.7	2.3			
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	17 838	64	49	392	54 094	392	54 094	28 284	1 505	211	12.5	75.6	1.5			
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	3 421	—	—	3 354	8 400	3 354	8 400	5 169	3 990	—	12.6	78.4	2.2			
Sales clerks, retail trade	55 542	197	166	6 329	27 560	1 743	27 560	19 026	1 477	53	13.4	89.8	5.8			
Salesmen, retail trade	9 078	19	61	205	1 545	205	1 545	1 478	239	239	12.7	87.1	3.2			
Other sales workers	15 240	73	49	2 128	7 517	2 128	7 517	4 963	328	67	14.5	96.4	18.9			
Clerical and kindred workers	267 311	1 481	1 767	3 611	111 666	40 753	111 666	99 185	8 034	814	12.7	82.2	3.3			
Bank tellers	13 179	—	42	219	6 686	3 210	6 686	2 779	243	—	12.8	73.7	1.8			
Billing clerks	3 816	21	—	14	2 125	282	2 125	1 196	178	—	12.5	91.7	4.7			
Bookkeepers	205 766	877	1 096	2 377	86 252	29 476	86 252	79 067	5 965	656	12.8	83.6	3.2			
Cashiers	39 277	583	567	6 917	14 694	6 917	14 694	13 995	1 769	139	12.8	80.7	3.8			
Counter clerks, except food	1 118 010	3 496	3 664	100 297	597 364	100 297	597 364	368 714	31 728	4 311	12.7	89.6	3.2			
Enumerators and interviewers	24 298	68	17	679	14 009	679	14 009	8 607	859	59	12.6	96.9	3.8			
File clerks	76 630	106	36	621	6 369	621	6 369	2 443	47	19	12.6	93.3	0.7			
Library attendants and assistants	11 195	177	581	2 157	48 493	2 157	48 493	21 564	1 581	196	12.7	93.7	2.3			
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17 838	64	49	392	54 094	392	54 094	28 284	1 505	211	12.5	75.6	1.5			

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed						Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
		Elementary school		High school		College				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3				4	5 or more
Female, 20 to 24 years old—Continued										
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued										
Office machine operators.....	47 118	101	41	244	2 950	34 262	9 141	379	12.6	92.9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	6 652	23	—	38	442	4 941	—	—	12.6	92.4
Keypunch operators.....	30 961	36	24	100	1 751	23 591	5 278	187	12.6	93.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	6 784	17	36	19	4 50	4 093	2 045	124	12.6	92.3
Receptionists.....	42 402	96	97	125	3 050	19 470	17 638	1 736	12.9	92.1
Secretaries.....	274 830	610	150	595	10 676	151 890	100 320	9 272	12.8	95.6
Stenographers.....	9 383	—	21	42	1 892	6 706	2 189	103	12.6	95.9
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	12 229	25	94	140	1 892	6 275	3 547	256	12.6	82.4
Telephone operators.....	50 115	98	170	273	4 758	30 836	13 337	604	12.6	89.4
Typists.....	137 546	488	125	570	7 492	79 465	45 551	3 386	12.8	93.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	214 841	1 357	1 945	2 991	26 479	95 217	77 672	1 257	12.8	84.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 436	283	882	1 387	7 803	15 307	7 081	532	12.4	69.0
Decorators and window dressers.....	2 809	39	38	24	248	1 222	1 175	63	12.9	87.6
Foremen, n.e.c.....	2 652	17	19	90	506	1 282	618	120	12.5	76.2
Operatives, except transport	398 743	4 923	18 251	26 737	135 329	169 501	41 367	2 271	12.1	53.5
Assemblers.....	58 265	377	1 364	2 828	18 278	28 674	6 397	304	12.2	60.8
Bottling and canning operatives.....	3 539	56	239	1 157	1 226	1 139	650	72	12.1	52.6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	25 977	140	597	1 040	7 340	13 260	3 425	156	12.3	64.9
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	2 914	40	182	223	626	1 143	656	44	12.3	63.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	20 456	228	1 538	1 812	8 306	7 068	1 465	39	11.4	1.5
Graders and sorters; manufacturing.....	4 534	46	239	352	1 521	1 552	784	40	12.1	52.4
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	46 356	544	1 916	3 118	16 732	16 870	6 859	277	12.1	0.9
Sewers and stitchers.....	68 205	718	4 057	5 024	24 996	29 951	3 277	157	11.9	49.0
Textile operatives.....	14 989	61	1 228	1 483	5 410	5 410	995	40	11.5	43.1
Other specified operatives.....	73 245	1 813	3 222	5 261	23 300	30 642	8 119	716	12.1	54.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	80 263	900	5 357	7 922	33 792	426	8 740	426	12.1	53.6
Manufacturing	69 561	756	3 136	4 814	24 043	29 595	6 902	294	12.1	52.9
Durable goods.....	31 691	291	1 156	1 917	10 897	14 522	2 851	57	12.1	55.0
Non-durable goods.....	3 578	70	121	232	1 288	1 515	352	—	12.1	52.2
Machinery, including electrical.....	13 399	108	324	673	4 138	7 177	948	31	12.2	60.9
Food and kindred products.....	37 870	465	1 980	2 897	13 146	15 073	4 051	237	12.0	51.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	9 201	141	662	787	2 900	3 418	1 162	110	12.0	51.2
Leather and leather products.....	7 448	156	581	549	2 536	2 902	706	18	11.9	48.7
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 919	45	150	346	1 132	1 055	1 838	—	11.4	42.7
Transport equipment operatives.....	10 702	144	615	543	3 208	4 197	1 838	132	12.2	57.9
Bus drivers.....	4 604	17	157	142	988	2 085	1 116	56	12.5	71.7
Labors, except farm	769	—	19	—	245	329	159	17	12.4	65.7
Farmers and farm managers	33 254	221	1 392	2 009	10 041	13 464	5 732	340	12.2	56.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	862	83	58	67	185	235	213	—	12.2	54.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	28 340	1 802	4 867	2 909	7 933	6 431	4 044	283	10.7	38.2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	24 859	1 661	4 583	2 700	7 262	5 438	2 944	220	10.4	34.8
Service workers, except private household¹	3 481	141	284	209	671	993	1 100	63	12.4	62.5
Cleaning service workers.....	563 178	4 290	14 082	22 796	147 645	224 434	139 488	9 058	12.4	66.5
Chambermaids and maids.....	34 795	333	2 190	2 864	12 367	11 222	5 626	130	11.9	49.0
Food service workers.....	17 911	105	1 146	1 231	6 281	5 832	3 196	97	12.0	51.1
Cooks, except private household.....	275 377	1 093	8 508	14 376	90 875	97 163	58 613	4 139	12.2	36.3
Waiters and food counter workers.....	24 708	222	1 133	1 325	8 484	9 406	3 932	206	12.1	54.8
Health service workers.....	220 959	697	5 314	11 475	72 498	78 034	48 861	3 533	12.3	59.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	117 625	385	1 358	2 751	21 092	52 809	37 045	1 917	12.6	78.2
Practical nurses.....	76 898	248	1 145	2 342	17 787	33 338	20 788	1 138	12.5	72.0
Personal service workers.....	10 788	70	139	90	721	6 132	3 571	65	12.7	90.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	90 385	450	663	1 352	13 446	47 702	24 617	1 998	12.6	82.4
Housekeepers, except private household.....	55 100	185	307	729	9 388	39 402	5 019	70	12.4	80.7
Private household workers	3 725	21	—	31	513	967	1 901	275	13.5	84.8
Private household workers.....	37 939	1 064	3 297	3 382	11 909	12 096	5 550	511	11.8	48.2
Private household workers, living in.....	243	48	54	75	75	47	19	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out.....	37 696	1 016	3 297	3 328	11 834	12 049	5 531	511	11.8	48.3

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed				College	Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
		Elementary school		High school						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3					4	5 or more
Female, 25 to 44 years old	7 008 822	84 686	248 360	339 301	1 355 017	3 237 003	968 526	593 347	182 582	11.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers										
Accountants	1 027 089	1 491	2 735	5 120	30 591	177 471	219 715	438 665	151 301	96.1
Computer specialists	23 835	20	54	85	1 626	12 697	5 898	2 828	627	92.5
Engineers	9 375	—	—	—	97	1 590	1 360	5 364	964	99.0
Lawyers and judges	2 337	—	—	41	167	604	449	656	420	91.1
Librarians	1 396	—	—	—	67	410	158	118	643	95.2
Mathematical specialists	12 168	46	—	—	180	1 461	2 034	4 503	3 944	98.1
Life and physical scientists	3 445	—	—	—	22	1 063	676	1 401	283	98.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7 716	16	—	—	103	598	1 234	3 843	1 922	98.5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	6 149	—	—	41	91	844	1 069	1 494	2 610	97.9
Dietitians	206 623	309	912	1 294	7 355	67 917	79 461	35 023	14 352	95.2
Registered nurses	6 671	36	141	146	919	1 327	610	2 563	929	81.4
Therapists	188 548	273	751	1 031	6 168	65 579	78 100	26 823	9 823	19.4
Other teachers	11 404	—	20	117	268	1 011	751	5 637	3 600	96.4
Health technologists and technicians	48 166	53	101	149	1 371	15 951	16 899	11 309	2 333	96.5
Religious workers	3 132	—	—	38	133	505	838	1 043	575	94.5
Social scientists	3 469	—	—	20	105	182	343	1 174	1 645	96.4
Social and recreation workers	29 618	42	185	260	1 251	2 830	3 663	15 267	6 120	94.1
Teachers	511 845	526	581	908	5 045	27 250	62 992	314 772	99 771	98.6
College and university	24 235	18	23	38	97	772	1 568	5 284	16 435	17.4
Elementary and prekindergarten	344 461	325	412	626	3 428	18 882	49 747	222 235	48 806	99.3
Secondary	120 131	144	39	—	281	2 583	7 076	79 208	30 800	99.6
Other teachers	23 018	39	107	244	1 239	5 013	4 601	8 045	3 730	92.9
Engineering and science technicians	21 389	44	109	286	2 172	8 343	5 668	3 136	1 601	87.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 771	—	—	40	331	1 372	587	1 677	176	86.6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	58 013	134	308	780	4 396	16 302	15 047	16 521	4 525	90.3
Actors and dancers	4 980	—	—	189	749	1 776	1 251	648	233	78.5
Authors, editors, and reporters	14 882	45	33	36	345	3 226	3 112	6 479	1 639	97.1
Designers	6 460	45	33	124	556	1 774	1 734	1 746	448	88.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	75 672	301	485	1 178	6 079	17 552	21 339	19 948	8 790	89.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	119 685	679	1 820	3 547	20 045	54 738	23 934	11 401	3 571	78.2
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	18 484	38	149	315	2 564	8 001	4 714	2 536	167	83.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	15 655	136	712	1 097	4 929	6 599	1 684	448	55	56.1
School administrators	3 963	—	—	87	288	840	745	1 026	977	90.5
Other specified managers and administrators	41 080	299	437	886	4 740	21 603	8 519	3 327	1 223	84.5
Manufacturing	31 468	52	57	759	5 555	13 662	6 705	3 327	1 063	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2 602	—	—	61	295	1 103	684	350	52	12.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 018	17	130	400	2 987	4 998	2 305	1 038	143	15.4
All other industries	14 734	—	—	16	152	1 386	376	184	—	9.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	9 035	35	158	282	2 121	6 175	3 340	1 755	868	82.4
Wholesale and retail trade	5 490	104	177	403	1 969	4 038	1 567	691	86	70.6
Personal services	1 517	104	138	261	1 270	2 523	843	311	40	82.4
All other industries	2 028	—	—	39	370	763	439	320	24	17.0
Sales workers	563 819	1 879	8 216	19 435	127 026	308 601	77 255	18 102	3 310	72.2
Demonstrators, hawksters, and peddlers	64 025	77	226	2 301	12 709	36 097	9 865	9 365	365	12.4
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	20 191	37	105	146	2 242	11 049	4 774	1 470	368	75.3
Sales clerks, retail trade	389 526	1 034	5 561	13 747	92 265	215 159	49 902	10 342	1 516	12.4
Salesmen, retail trade	11 719	24	149	309	2 285	6 240	1 958	698	56	76.4
Other sales workers	78 358	707	1 670	2 932	17 525	40 056	3 707	1 005	105	70.9
Clerical and kindred workers	2 675 733	5 627	13 463	32 265	291 524	1 705 097	506 641	102 219	18 897	87.2
Bank tellers	63 208	56	83	83	3 380	44 205	13 558	1 902	184	12.6
Billing clerks	22 778	58	33	217	2 222	16 931	2 900	400	400	94.4
Bookkeepers	274 416	437	606	2 238	24 851	189 141	48 639	7 373	1 131	12.5
Cashiers	191 633	545	3 495	8 177	57 344	104 233	15 589	2 004	246	89.7
Counter clerks, except food	35 763	92	814	1 462	9 170	19 387	4 086	599	153	12.3
Enumerators and interviewers	20 016	47	107	214	1 958	10 374	4 582	2 195	539	12.7
File clerks	80 179	224	595	1 600	12 697	51 314	11 180	2 186	383	12.5
Library attendants and assistants	11 516	—	—	—	348	3 680	2 321	2 375	1 375	14.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	27 387	82	271	736	6 408	15 695	3 519	524	152	12.4

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970 - Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
	Total labor reserve		Elementary school		High school		College							
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more						
Female, 25 to 44 years old - Continued														
Clerical and kindred workers - Continued														
Office machine operators	129 315	443	802	14 441	96 541	15 331	1 371	254	12.5	87.8	1.3			
Bookkeeping operators	21 626	61	54	2 250	16 474	2 550	237	12.5	89.1	1.1				
Keypunch operators	77 426	157	450	7 291	59 467	9 161	653	12.5	89.2	1.0				
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	23 844	40	201	2 338	16 829	3 849	473	12.6	89.2	2.5				
Receptionists	85 126	203	609	8 066	51 975	19 366	3 846	12.6	89.2	5.4				
Secretaries	773 664	1 254	683	31 154	478 112	212 533	42 180	12.7	95.4	6.2				
Stenographers	34 780	61	23	833	24 884	7 775	1 033	12.7	97.2	3.3				
Stock clerks and storekeepers	24 381	57	418	4 842	14 619	2 466	624	12.4	86	2.9				
Telephone operators	103 078	140	495	15 965	73 459	10 420	955	12.5	82.0	1.2				
Typists	291 417	584	495	19 949	213 008	47 740	7 034	12.6	92.4	2.9				
Other clerical and kindred workers	483 232	1 655	9 527	75 558	280 730	79 516	25 199	12.5	81.0	6.5				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	94 785	4 721	7 544	26 428	41 350	9 537	3 171	12.2	57.6	3.9				
Decorators and window dressers	9 268	65	398	1 353	4 382	2 128	725	12.6	79.2	8.9				
Foremen, n.e.c.	133 369	133	599	3 892	6 311	1 305	3 432	12.2	60.1	3.1				
Operatives, except transport	1 070 750	29 504	98 788	388 176	389 463	32 000	4 222	11.2	39.9	0.5				
Assemblers	136 753	1 459	127 579	51 106	58 904	4 741	497	11.8	47.0	0.4				
Bottling and canning operatives	10 567	631	3 328	3 332	3 547	414	38	10.9	38.0	0.6				
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	74 748	702	4 431	27 795	31 609	3 342	245	11.8	47.2	0.4				
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	12 703	475	1 210	3 172	5 216	903	348	12.0	51.3	3.1				
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	59 956	2 685	8 921	22 938	15 035	1 185	113	10.2	27.3	0.2				
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	13 810	866	1 534	4 569	4 624	525	23	10.9	37.5	0.2				
Packers and wrappers, except produce	117 501	2 889	9 807	44 322	41 920	3 510	510	11.1	39.2	0.5				
Sewers and stitchers	197 302	7 159	22 549	26 458	69 979	4 104	452	10.8	36.1	0.3				
Textile operatives	42 729	1 064	5 803	16 494	12 872	671	60	10.6	31.9	0.2				
Other specified operatives	203 579	6 748	24 856	67 516	77 856	6 625	1 271	11.3	42.3	0.8				
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	201 102	4 826	17 219	23 921	76 953	5 957	665	11.1	38.9	0.5				
Manufacturing	176 610	4 182	14 960	21 243	68 574	4 869	328	11.1	38.3	0.3				
Durable goods	76 868	1 338	4 981	30 323	29 168	2 206	106	11.3	41.0	0.2				
Metal industries	9 613	249	631	3 994	3 079	379	24	11.0	36.2	0.2				
Machinery, including electrical	30 006	220	1 398	11 194	13 327	938	46	11.8	47.7	0.2				
Non-durable goods	99 742	2 844	9 979	38 251	33 172	2 663	222	10.9	36.2	0.3				
Food and kindred products	28 014	1 342	3 713	10 129	8 433	750	46	10.6	33.2	0.4				
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16 598	582	1 824	6 244	5 494	225	21	10.8	34.6	0.1				
Leather and leather products	7 226	404	756	2 885	1 753	107	17	10.2	26.0	0.2				
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 492	644	2 259	8 379	8 981	1 088	337	11.4	43.0	1.9				
Transport equipment operatives	22 026	309	699	6 909	10 273	1 921	386	12.2	57.4	2.0				
Bus drivers	9 066	53	183	2 914	4 332	958	114	12.2	59.9	1.5				
Labors, except farm	70 373	2 240	5 708	24 613	25 911	3 549	433	11.4	42.7	0.8				
Farmers and farm managers	5 670	321	1 003	1 114	8 119	455	145	11.0	43.4	3.3				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	87 168	14 588	18 057	20 164	18 824	2 821	491	8.9	25.5	0.7				
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	75 708	13 686	16 937	17 763	14 132	1 869	228	8.7	21.6	0.5				
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	11 460	902	1 120	2 401	4 692	952	263	12.0	51.5	2.3				
Service workers, except private household	1 123 184	17 613	66 931	367 969	468 101	85 707	13 104	12.0	50.8	1.4				
Cleaning service workers	104 026	4 107	13 337	15 194	27 436	3 483	371	10.5	30.2	0.5				
Chambermaids and maids	47 855	1 920	6 236	18 697	12 293	1 699	156	10.4	29.6	0.4				
Food service workers	546 420	7 190	35 969	215 657	200 598	25 058	3 225	11.4	42.0	0.7				
Cooks, except private household	85 723	1 972	10 349	31 730	29 585	3 457	329	11.1	39.0	0.4				
Waiters and food counter workers	386 337	2 947	20 423	156 798	145 671	18 686	2 587	11.5	43.3	0.8				
Health service workers	213 239	1 288	7 123	54 853	103 566	30 747	2 601	12.3	64.5	1.5				
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	129 727	1 206	6 159	44 235	56 081	10 172	773	12.0	51.8	0.8				
Practical nurses	32 314	47	569	5 147	17 528	7 816	268	12.5	79.7	1.3				
Personal service workers	174 288	826	3 537	36 710	100 151	20 382	4 917	12.4	72.5	3.3				
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	106 527	302	1 416	22 530	70 383	7 748	296	12.4	73.6	0.3				
Housekeepers, except private household	8 791	34	301	2 508	3 346	1 260	641	12.3	61.5	9.1				
Private household workers	148 540	8 955	26 224	21 120	35 355	4 991	1 008	10.1	28.1	1.0				
Private household workers, living in	488	73	57	55	182	9	—	9.1	39.1	—				
Private household workers, living out	148 052	8 882	26 167	50 403	35 173	4 982	1 008	10.1	28.1	1.0				

Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total labor reserve	Years of school completed					College	Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more		
		Elementary school		High school		College						
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3						4	5 or more
Female, 45 to 64 years old	3 800 916	166 939	424 129	560 154	900 503	1 162 174	365 060	149 892	72 065	11.5	46.0	5.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	371 170	2 376	6 106	11 700	34 879	88 871	89 547	84 753	52 938	14.4	85.2	37.1
Accountants	14 113	44	17	462	1 869	6 043	4 139	1 244	267	12.8	82.9	10.7
Computer specialists	1 077	—	—	—	85	492	193	24	83	12.9	88.6	12.0
Engineers	1 220	—	—	—	23	311	233	281	107	13.7	84.2	35.0
Lawyers and judges	7 083	—	—	—	64	314	287	155	295	16.2	86.1	36.9
Librarians	1 137	—	—	—	24	383	1 363	1 562	2 224	14.3	93.8	53.5
Mathematical specialists	1 241	—	—	—	15	117	262	216	155	13.7	88.4	32.4
Life and physical scientists	2 586	—	—	—	63	229	59	337	402	16.4	92.8	59.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	88 274	815	2 661	4 017	105	518	525	547	794	16.1	92.2	51.9
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 532	93	3 322	4 017	11 141	32 962	25 186	7 624	3 868	12.8	78.9	13.0
Dietitians	82 497	699	2 252	3 549	10 308	31 418	24 659	6 567	3 045	12.8	79.6	11.7
Registered nurses	2 245	23	87	39	160	541	304	523	568	15.7	86.2	48.6
Therapists	6 227	42	56	241	757	2 181	1 592	874	484	12.9	82.4	21.8
Health technologists and technicians	2 808	74	84	212	254	510	323	739	323	12.9	77.8	29.7
Religious workers	9 993	—	—	—	—	—	152	102	288	15.3	96.7	46.0
Social scientists	152 139	197	627	1 298	4 601	13 462	36 195	59 697	36 062	17.4	95.6	62.9
Social and recreation workers	6 482	77	60	50	202	372	365	1 232	1 171	17.4	95.2	83.7
Teachers	103 525	31 997	67 40	41	2 776	8 517	30 332	41 791	18 755	16.2	96.0	58.5
College and university	10 165	53	132	325	1 191	3 192	2 236	1 782	1 854	13.3	98.2	83.7
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 717	53	136	571	1 295	2 820	973	513	356	12.5	69.4	12.9
Secondary	1 104	—	—	—	227	446	232	56	17	12.4	68.0	6.6
Other teachers	22 481	156	439	801	2 611	7 739	5 721	3 507	1 487	12.9	82.2	22.2
Engineering and science technicians	1 333	—	—	—	69	653	241	93	19	12.5	75.5	8.4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 986	54	19	103	365	1 824	1 609	1 513	499	14.2	91.0	33.6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 215	—	—	—	348	766	638	237	103	12.8	78.7	15.3
Actors and dancers	51 198	966	1 741	3 442	10 195	16 139	10 188	5 282	3 245	12.6	68.1	16.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	161 018	2 344	9 068	16 109	37 401	59 071	24 387	8 005	4 633	12.3	59.7	7.8
Designers	17 243	90	546	1 382	3 000	7 311	3 202	658	148	12.4	65.7	4.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 954	622	2 335	3 828	7 761	7 639	2 106	657	106	11.2	41.7	2.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 933	—	60	98	385	603	519	731	537	16.4	86.2	57.7
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 473	840	2 316	4 005	9 880	20 801	9 175	3 046	1 410	12.4	66.9	8.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	35 070	170	1 548	3 150	8 188	13 209	5 622	2 016	1 167	12.3	62.8	9.1
School administrators	3 173	—	—	—	249	757	329	329	132	12.4	66.2	14.5
Other specified managers and administrators	13 330	42	599	1 144	3 952	5 113	1 994	489	47	12.2	57.0	3.6
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 644	—	—	—	268	622	334	99	—	12.7	76.3	6.0
Manufacturing	16 923	128	847	1 673	3 211	6 231	2 696	1 149	988	12.4	65.4	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade	28 345	622	2 263	3 646	7 287	9 502	3 763	997	265	12.0	51.3	4.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 661	561	1 519	2 142	4 397	5 434	1 923	544	141	11.8	48.3	4.1
All other industries	6 979	20	347	1 020	1 839	2 543	982	207	21	12.1	53.8	3.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 705	41	397	1 484	1 051	1 525	858	246	103	12.2	58.1	7.4
Sales workers	442 602	4 953	24 365	52 802	125 824	177 131	43 851	11 440	2 236	12.1	53.0	3.1
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	25 343	170	1 331	3 037	7 225	9 901	2 866	755	78	12.1	53.6	3.3
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	21 097	147	484	851	3 819	9 161	4 805	1 466	364	12.6	74.9	8.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	324 759	2 714	17 411	39 940	97 486	131 675	27 579	6 803	1 051	12.0	51.5	2.4
Salesmen, retail trade	11 177	49	515	1 152	2 649	4 258	1 744	258	52	12.3	60.9	2.8
Other sales workers	60 206	1 873	4 624	7 822	14 645	21 636	6 757	2 158	691	12.1	51.9	4.7
Clerical and kindred workers	938 363	4 987	23 385	65 814	198 645	458 749	143 859	34 465	8 459	12.4	68.8	4.6
Bank tellers	10 777	21	165	458	1 567	6 184	2 005	360	17	12.5	79.5	3.5
Billing clerks	6 075	—	—	—	1 353	3 545	536	74	19	12.3	68.7	1.5
Bookkeepers	130 327	342	1 300	6 174	24 046	70 037	22 973	4 532	923	12.5	75.6	4.2
Cashiers	79 858	610	3 000	10 538	26 186	61 451	5 513	698	65	11.7	47.9	1.0
Counter clerks, except food	22 557	1 372	1 797	6 235	14 732	28 886	7 800	1 197	156	11.9	48.9	1.6
Enumerators and interviewers	16 631	56	158	584	2 946	3 710	1 059	463	238	12.6	77.5	9.2
File clerks	30 166	125	925	3 081	7 897	14 510	2 645	745	238	12.2	60.1	3.3
Library attendants and assistants	5 735	—	—	—	321	2 183	1 582	835	643	13.4	91.4	23.8
Mail handlers and postal clerks	19 386	84	717	2 331	5 228	8 687	1 996	212	131	12.2	56.9	11.8

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Years of school completed										Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more
	Total labor reserve		Elementary school		High school		College						
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more					
United States													
Female, 45 to 64 years old—Continued													
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued													
Office machine operators.....	21 876	319	1 980	5 751	11 497	2 072	156	46	12.2	63.0	0.9		
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	3 286	21	337	637	1 891	379	21	—	12.3	69.7	0.6		
Key punch operators.....	7 665	58	509	2 139	4 137	747	35	—	12.3	64.4	0.7		
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	8 556	13	108	2 024	4 514	1 008	86	—	12.4	69.2	0.7		
Receptionists.....	31 321	39	652	6 037	15 583	5 535	1 340	209	12.4	72.4	4.9		
Secretaries.....	174 118	496	3 986	20 246	92 685	42 701	11 035	1 957	12.7	85.2	7.5		
Stenographers.....	10 886	—	42	1 289	6 508	2 140	460	101	12.6	84.6	5.2		
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	14 390	187	908	3 910	5 820	1 363	224	91	12.1	52.1	2.2		
Telephone operators.....	36 413	268	1 546	11 595	15 359	2 316	360	19	12.0	49.6	1.0		
Typists.....	77 170	163	628	12 895	46 144	11 877	1 722	410	12.5	77.9	2.8		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	242 121	2 293	8 633	58 622	107 501	32 087	10 144	2 885	12.3	63.0	5.4		
Craftsmen and kindred workers													
Decorators and window dressers.....	70 405	8 177	13 658	19 670	18 617	5 519	1 527	458	10.6	37.1	2.8		
Foremen, n.e.c.....	7 764	85	301	1 968	2 837	1 314	387	11	12.2	58.6	5.1		
Foremen, n.e.c.....	14 516	320	1 252	3 104	4 154	1 902	183	89	10.7	36.7	1.9		
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers.....	662 918	44 640	131 823	160 693	181 111	15 938	2 512	720	9.0	21.8	0.5		
Bottling and canning operatives.....	60 161	1 452	7 760	14 779	19 656	1 468	207	79	9.9	27.4	0.5		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	8 210	1 057	1 885	12 013	14 617	1 921	22	23	8.6	17.6	0.5		
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	47 447	1 185	7 262	12 013	14 617	1 035	123	—	9.7	26.1	0.3		
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers.....	20 964	906	2 994	5 683	7 180	1 284	214	41	10.3	34.3	1.2		
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	40 854	5 445	12 444	10 904	12 933	865	62	21	8.6	16.3	0.2		
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	10 817	1 045	2 292	2 769	7 892	236	—	—	8.7	18.7	—		
Sewers and stitchers.....	66 564	3 397	11 259	20 316	13 290	1 850	168	19	9.3	23.0	0.3		
Textile operatives.....	124 149	9 342	27 780	33 594	20 298	2 116	304	52	8.8	18.3	0.3		
Other specified operatives.....	34 183	4 376	11 873	7 000	2 748	212	24	102	8.1	9.0	0.4		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	129 923	8 756	25 386	32 718	26 619	4 120	1 044	279	8.9	24.7	1.0		
Manufacturing													
Durable goods.....	110 646	7 679	20 888	27 574	30 760	2 703	344	104	9.0	21.5	0.4		
Machinery, including electrical.....	94 094	6 195	15 564	24 114	17 123	2 250	240	104	9.0	21.0	0.4		
Nondurable goods.....	34 121	1 534	5 101	8 686	10 710	6 963	114	23	9.5	23.7	0.4		
Food and kindred products.....	4 954	239	1 548	1 384	764	87	—	—	8.8	17.2	—		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	11 679	432	1 360	2 559	4 134	328	41	23	10.1	27.3	0.5		
Leather and leather products.....	59 973	4 661	12 463	15 428	10 160	1 260	126	81	8.8	19.4	0.3		
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	24 069	2 152	5 499	2 420	3 859	587	19	18	8.7	18.6	0.2		
Transport equipment operatives.....	8 813	850	1 787	2 256	2 420	66	46	19	8.8	17.0	0.7		
Bus drivers.....	3 571	211	648	785	701	46	104	—	8.8	20.9	0.6		
Transport equipment operatives.....	16 552	1 484	3 324	3 460	4 256	3 471	104	—	9.0	24.3	0.6		
Bus drivers.....	12 109	223	1 485	2 193	3 708	872	186	47	10.7	37.2	1.9		
Labors, except farm.....	4 327	—	373	800	1 352	382	74	—	11.2	41.6	1.7		
Farmers and farm managers.....	45 359	3 213	7 359	9 588	10 819	1 528	245	113	9.6	28.0	0.8		
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	17 081	1 932	4 357	3 655	2 874	1 052	267	42	8.6	24.8	1.8		
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	90 619	24 695	14 891	13 047	10 062	1 972	434	159	7.4	13.9	0.7		
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	74 083	22 850	21 643	9 922	6 438	1 303	373	120	7.0	11.1	0.7		
Service workers, except private household.....	16 536	1 845	3 925	3 248	3 624	669	61	39	8.8	26.6	0.6		
Cleaning service workers.....	737 956	37 130	111 825	157 855	177 939	30 451	4 979	1 685	9.9	29.1	0.9		
Chambermaids and maids.....	120 289	12 172	30 027	31 412	17 131	2 611	315	140	8.7	16.8	0.4		
Food service workers.....	46 084	4 617	9 706	11 865	7 204	9 575	157	41	8.7	17.9	0.4		
Cooks, except private household.....	346 471	14 886	52 545	79 327	81 660	3 100	432	93	9.2	23.2	0.4		
Waiters and food counter workers.....	124 252	6 778	21 592	33 630	25 250	3 195	560	118	10.3	29.6	0.5		
Health service workers.....	150 394	3 511	18 756	30 823	52 791	39 640	372	107	10.7	36.4	1.1		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	111 121	2 729	12 631	20 511	31 360	7 821	367	105	10.1	30.4	0.7		
Practical nurses.....	71 742	2 024	9 839	15 375	17 922	3 462	367	123	11.3	42.2	1.2		
Personal service workers.....	25 722	424	2 174	8 402	7 914	2 630	164	381	11.4	44.4	1.8		
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	85 490	1 544	12 093	25 664	29 420	6 959	1 164	40	11.9	49.4	0.4		
Housekeepers, except private household.....	40 398	1 391	2 285	12 768	16 943	2 846	134	128	11.3	42.8	0.4		
Private household workers.....	11 374	301	914	3 496	3 345	1 016	374	128	11.3	42.8	0.4		
Private household workers, living in.....	251 316	37 647	70 820	54 758	29 200	6 041	1 079	575	8.3	14.7	0.7		
Private household workers, living out.....	1 332	1 41	232	312	250	84	23	—	9.0	26.8	1.7		
Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.	249 984	37 506	70 588	50 906	28 950	5 957	1 056	575	8.3	14.6	0.7		

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Years of school completed						Total labor reserve	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of college or more	
	Elementary school		High school		College						
	Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	5 or more					
Female, 65 years old and over	177 520	342 165	468 763	390 352	403 193	218 979	113 656	69 478	9.8	36.9	8.4
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	3 467	8 719	18 487	29 810	50 133	69 878	74 540	53 198	14.9	80.4	41.4
Computer specialists	20	148	829	1 993	3 369	2 971	885	320	12.7	71.6	11.5
Engineers	—	—	40	63	80	79	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	55	77	58	141	81	119	127	13.0	71.1	37.4
Librarians	—	41	58	101	247	106	159	208	13.4	78.3	39.9
Mathematical specialists	7 714	36	307	409	1 202	1 448	1 711	2 585	16.3	90.0	55.7
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	121	317	169	135	81	12.9	83.6	25.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	694	20	15	39	42	135	179	264	16.5	89.3	63.8
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	54	138	190	428	642	384	909	15.6	86.1	47.1
Dietitians	1 206	4 312	8 000	11 667	18 992	13 471	4 856	2 080	12.4	61.0	10.7
Registered nurses	3 753	157	380	666	637	660	462	291	12.3	54.6	20.1
Therapists	1 030	3 875	7 406	10 794	17 916	12 544	4 067	1 525	12.4	60.9	9.5
Health, technologists and technicians	19	57	94	207	439	267	327	264	13.2	77.5	35.3
Religious workers	2 914	56	216	445	935	599	280	358	12.8	74.5	21.9
Social scientists	3 148	62	113	217	691	712	459	444	13.2	73.3	28.7
Social and recreation workers	590	—	24	40	139	42	46	299	17.4	89.2	58.5
Teachers	149 879	82	236	299	1 685	2 337	1 793	2 115	15.2	87.6	43.2
College and university	6 054	19	168	270	8 092	38 631	58 109	39 673	16.4	96.4	65.2
Elementary and kindergarten	103 517	19	19	22	247	360	948	4 271	17.4	96.2	86.2
Secondary	31 937	311	469	1 450	5 201	32 503	43 297	19 644	16.3	97.2	60.8
Other teachers	8 371	37	140	905	1 669	2 354	1 462	1 088	13.9	78.5	30.5
Engineering and science technicians	2 035	73	207	317	372	424	165	134	12.2	53.8	14.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	558	58	88	72	187	104	29	20	12.3	60.9	8.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	12 354	296	398	1 198	3 237	2 769	1 964	987	12.9	72.5	23.9
Actors and dancers	662	55	18	118	197	167	44	23	12.5	65.1	10.1
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 343	19	35	298	549	1 023	851	427	14.8	85.3	38.2
Designers	1 537	71	134	268	383	184	205	41	12.1	52.9	16.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 772	1 300	2 329	9 365	9 977	5 178	3 267	2 594	12.2	54.2	15.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	115 570	4 209	10 365	22 253	29 481	17 153	7 323	5 511	12.1	51.5	11.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	9 671	313	765	2 264	2 791	1 416	370	19	11.7	47.5	4.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	12 037	914	1 816	2 704	2 343	1 109	435	82	9.7	33.0	4.3
School administrators	6 484	—	73	255	444	758	1 563	3 239	17.4	92.8	74.3
Other specified managers and administrators	42 990	1 513	2 896	8 134	12 697	7 486	2 809	1 261	12.2	56.4	9.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	22 295	294	1 527	4 420	6 389	3 574	1 542	708	12.2	54.8	10.1
Manufacturing	2 561	36	154	337	816	336	381	112	12.4	64.2	19.3
Wholesale and retail trade	7 121	131	658	1 288	2 167	921	276	74	11.8	48.3	4.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 423	44	102	264	480	233	58	18	12.3	55.4	5.3
All other industries	11 190	83	613	2 213	2 926	2 084	827	504	12.3	56.7	11.9
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	22 083	1 175	3 288	4 641	4 817	2 810	604	182	10.3	38.1	3.6
Wholesale and retail trade	13 340	929	2 083	2 401	2 916	1 729	245	104	9.9	37.4	2.6
Personal services	5 163	126	947	1 097	1 959	1 13	—	—	9.9	30.8	2.2
All other industries	3 580	120	258	740	942	565	246	78	12.0	51.1	9.1
Sales workers	205 413	6 802	23 916	50 666	48 979	20 372	5 330	1 642	10.4	37.2	3.4
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	6 811	228	867	1 321	1 558	874	143	85	10.7	39.1	3.3
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	10 995	86	408	2 345	3 732	2 299	739	215	12.4	63.5	8.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	141 385	3 818	16 255	37 238	33 859	12 214	2 316	602	10.3	34.7	2.1
Salesmen, retail trade	5 007	123	404	1 033	1 225	649	306	20	11.1	43.9	6.5
Other sales workers	41 215	2 547	5 982	8 310	8 689	4 336	1 826	720	10.2	37.6	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers	471 420	6 921	26 231	75 791	110 986	69 622	16 327	5 421	12.1	53.3	4.6
Bank tellers	3 875	42	103	363	1 731	628	117	23	12.3	64.5	3.6
Billing clerks	2 913	60	152	638	981	365	46	41	11.9	49.2	3.0
Bookkeepers	70 412	467	2 136	9 838	15 422	27 947	1 923	407	12.3	60.4	3.3
Cashiers	27 177	611	3 208	7 350	6 441	2 228	249	57	10.0	33.0	1.1
Counter clerks, except food	8 173	180	1 106	2 275	1 748	639	192	65	10.1	32.4	3.1
Enumerators and interviewers	3 169	21	106	693	957	897	287	97	12.7	70.6	12.1
File clerks	16 651	275	1 194	3 816	4 166	2 140	440	216	11.2	43.2	3.9
Library attendants and assistants	4 402	20	83	1 190	1 355	1 070	631	557	13.2	82.1	27.0
Mail handlers and postal clerks	10 688	165	834	2 202	2 839	1 528	303	73	11.3	43.5	3.5

Table 18. Years of school completed by the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Elementary school				High school				College			Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Percent completed 4 years of college or more										
		Less than 5				5 to 7				8						1 to 3			4			5 or more			
United States																									
Female, 65 years old and over—Continued																									
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued																									
Office machine operators	9 980	168	579	2 189	2 600	3 080	1 161	161	42	11.4	44.5	2.0													
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	1 375	—	96	185	445	483	125	41	—	11.7	47.2	3.0													
Keypunch operators	2 126	23	111	462	521	752	200	37	20	11.7	47.5	2.7													
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5 940	18	206	885	1 942	1 972	790	106	21	11.9	48.6	2.1													
Receptionists	13 289	174	821	1 868	3 357	4 411	1 927	532	199	12.1	53.2	3.5													
Secretaries	84 173	400	1 345	6 960	16 444	36 010	18 033	3 997	984	12.5	70.1	5.9													
stenographers	8 871	107	149	987	1 976	3 924	1 414	269	25	12.3	63.5	3.3													
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5 158	81	773	1 362	1 059	1 154	619	74	36	10.0	36.5	2.1													
Telephone operators	29 130	314	3 086	8 314	9 085	6 967	1 261	131	22	9.9	28.8	0.5													
Typists	31 100	192	926	4 573	7 683	12 570	4 202	717	237	12.2	57.0	3.1													
Other clerical and kindred workers	136 319	3 626	9 510	22 079	32 460	42 026	18 147	6 152	2 319	12.0	50.4	6.2													
Craftsmen and kindred workers																									
Decorators and window dressers	42 910	3 398	8 233	11 918	8 437	7 206	2 511	907	300	8.8	25.5	2.8													
Farmen, n.e.c.	3 200	80	311	468	767	964	396	193	21	11.9	49.2	6.7													
Foremen, n.e.c.	9 466	295	1 525	2 723	1 956	1 930	695	247	95	9.3	31.3	3.6													
Operatives, except transport																									
Assemblers	341 029	49 889	92 218	102 591	52 955	31 348	9 046	2 096	886	8.3	12.7	0.9													
Bottling and canning operatives	16 592	1 045	3 945	5 864	3 363	1 788	481	63	43	8.6	14.3	0.6													
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 226	632	650	955	497	319	144	29	—	8.3	15.3	0.9													
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	22 308	1 419	6 158	7 546	4 166	2 100	774	38	86	8.5	13.5	1.0													
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	27 173	2 516	7 966	7 233	5 593	4 400	1 205	189	36	8.7	21.6	0.6													
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	25 909	4 338	7 423	4 233	4 243	2 033	74	16	16	8.2	10.3	0.3													
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5 068	870	1 162	1 742	828	330	99	37	—	8.3	9.2	0.7													
Packers and stitchers	21 665	2 462	5 592	7 126	4 142	1 977	338	28	28	8.4	10.8	0.1													
Sewers and stitchers	81 893	15 889	23 693	22 517	11 110	6 860	1 276	295	253	8.1	10.6	0.7													
Textile operatives	18 249	4 743	6 830	3 646	2 200	6 627	1 164	39	—	6.9	4.5	0.2													
Other specified operatives	10 284	10 284	19 666	24 112	9 672	6 974	2 904	1 034	361	8.3	15.0	1.9													
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives																									
Manufacturing	43 939	5 991	11 581	13 884	7 141	3 940	1 172	229	61	8.3	12.2	0.7													
Durable goods	37 341	5 352	10 061	12 011	5 914	3 037	800	144	22	8.3	10.7	0.4													
Metal industries	12 018	3 224	3 798	4 220	2 006	1 260	245	43	22	8.4	13.1	0.5													
Machinery, including electrical	1 941	429	628	464	174	23	206	10.1	—	8.5	10.1	—													
Nondurable goods	3 448	251	859	1 224	496	471	19	19	22	8.5	17.9	—													
Food and kindred products	25 323	3 932	6 837	8 213	3 908	1 777	555	101	—	8.2	9.6	0.4													
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 308	1 714	2 590	2 999	1 195	579	189	42	—	8.1	8.7	0.5													
Leather and leather products	4 143	711	919	1 631	572	212	78	20	—	8.3	7.5	0.5													
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 715	220	465	446	423	93	68	—	—	8.4	9.4	—													
Transport equipment operatives	6 598	639	1 520	1 873	1 227	903	312	85	39	8.6	20.3	1.9													
Bus drivers	3 659	313	692	942	765	614	265	68	—	8.9	25.9	1.9													
Labors, except farm	108	—	108	193	210	91	46	25	—	9.5	24.1	3.7													
Farmers and farm managers	19 301	3 201	4 478	4 633	3 360	2 536	845	139	109	8.4	18.8	1.3													
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 359	3 161	4 306	4 058	2 072	1 499	845	350	68	8.2	16.9	2.6													
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	40 811	14 019	11 380	7 774	3 596	2 630	1 048	285	79	6.7	9.9	0.9													
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	33 453	12 735	9 487	5 544	1 992	1 992	838	199	79	6.3	9.3	0.8													
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 358	7 358	1 893	2 230	1 017	638	210	86	—	8.2	12.7	1.2													
Cleaning service workers	393 451	39 246	85 464	116 103	70 145	46 680	19 493	4 563	1 757	8.6	18.9	1.6													
Chambermaids and maids	76 338	13 073	21 767	21 670	11 206	6 158	1 695	590	179	8.2	11.3	1.0													
Food service workers	23 735	13 426	6 432	6 851	3 854	2 175	636	199	36	8.3	12.8	1.0													
Cooks, except private household	135 322	6 868	31 033	45 117	25 401	14 685	4 517	901	242	8.5	15.0	0.8													
Waiters and food counter workers	66 003	2 369	7 525	10 931	7 202	4 724	2 277	315	62	8.5	14.4	0.6													
Health service workers	34 099	6 666	10 445	10 634	14 522	10 634	4 504	686	254	8.7	17.8	1.0													
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	30 682	1 587	6 142	9 733	6 526	4 497	1 715	347	135	9.1	26.5	1.5													
Practical nurses	24 322	535	3 474	6 460	6 613	4 845	2 151	205	39	8.8	21.8	1.6													
Personal service workers	48 635	2 161	7 894	12 443	11 014	8 722	4 839	1 121	441	9.8	29.8	1.0													
Headressers and cosmetologists	11 359	499	1 520	3 138	3 206	2 190	676	67	63	9.5	31.1	3.2													
Housekeepers, except private household	9 814	331	1 353	2 409	1 915	1 925	1 308	389	184	10.3	26.4	1.1													
Private household workers	235 951	42 894	66 163	59 480	35 312	21 665	8 202	1 728	507	8.1	13.6	0.9													
Private household workers, living in	1 294	—	399	300	281	158	43	—	—	8.5	15.5	—													
Private household workers, living out	234 657	42 781	65 764	59 180	35 031	21 507	8 159	1 728	507	8.1	13.6	1.0													

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹													Total labor reserve	Total	or less	\$1 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Median income (dollars)
	9 308 386	5 478 658	700 395	584 015	842 200	751 525	950 116	594 631	345 450	212 935	137 552	183 374	176 465																1 908
Total male, 16 years old and over	689 190	432 053	69 864	29 653	36 745	36 206	55 054	41 865	32 309	27 842	22 340	39 268	40 907	2 791														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 214	40 018	3 553	1 480	2 132	3 038	5 494	4 618	4 277	3 467	2 740	4 971	4 298	3 945														
Architects	3 493	3 493	273	318	335	344	363	236	242	220	176	459	527	3 481														
Computer specialists	8 549	4 435	2 089	3 059	4 365	2 600	3 999	352	190	120	21	295	114	665														
Engineers	95 465	75 162	7 070	3 409	4 348	5 224	8 851	7 263	6 078	6 332	5 641	10 959	9 991	4 234														
Aeronautical and astronautical	2 766	1 996	244	99	124	155	230	181	231	168	59	258	247	3 807														
Civil	21 603	16 767	1 411	876	1 036	935	1 970	1 465	1 133	1 448	1 416	2 650	2 387	4 582														
Electrical and electronic	18 980	15 004	1 623	610	712	1 289	1 297	1 089	994	1 406	1 329	2 315	2 340	4 887														
Mechanical	15 565	12 571	1 018	511	789	1 074	1 831	1 093	813	1 631	1 631	1 270	3 703	3 073														
Other engineers	36 551	28 824	2 774	1 309	1 687	1 751	3 523	3 017	2 607	2 280	2 024	4 105	3 747	4 135														
Lawyers and judges	17 028	13 499	1 535	556	1 102	1 053	1 234	751	708	853	743	1 530	3 454	4 732														
Life and physical scientists	15 230	11 081	1 502	793	953	1 032	1 273	1 071	663	812	406	1 089	1 487	2 990														
Chemists	8 389	6 315	766	437	604	675	782	611	458	545	251	864	571	2 864														
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	37 974	30 790	2 886	1 451	2 389	3 018	4 291	3 338	2 082	1 846	1 665	2 913	4 911	3 407														
Dentists	7 776	6 936	317	197	588	756	909	764	585	565	337	753	1 165	3 918														
Pharmacists	12 696	10 353	1 179	372	708	1 241	2 020	1 190	867	417	476	891	902	2 785														
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	14 016	10 508	1 234	664	708	631	953	956	348	640	640	1 079	2 565	4 310														
Other related practitioners	3 486	2 993	156	218	390	295	409	428	224	224	122	190	279	4 310														
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	7 904	4 606	586	516	877	383	795	437	454	177	107	233	41	1 923														
Health technologists and technicians	12 137	6 491	2 153	634	631	501	940	641	310	330	81	226	44	1 363														
Religious workers	21 766	15 245	1 207	1 538	1 844	1 454	2 311	2 556	1 545	1 032	759	520	479	2 683														
Social scientists	6 051	4 248	563	211	273	434	341	216	153	273	233	622	929	4 562														
Social and recreation workers	40 810	13 104	5 189	1 258	1 356	723	1 396	673	595	569	356	560	429	1 039														
Teachers	84 735	53 924	7 921	3 822	4 382	3 889	7 483	5 524	4 533	3 801	3 211	5 153	4 203	2 928														
College and university	29 845	18 693	2 907	1 252	1 070	1 118	3 123	1 630	1 346	1 224	945	1 940	2 138	2 940														
Elementary and prekindergarten	18 531	10 814	1 550	1 027	1 104	1 002	1 464	1 373	1 040	589	615	725	325	2 495														
Secondary	27 567	19 176	2 483	1 183	1 314	1 311	2 135	2 023	1 765	1 191	1 554	2 111	506	3 574														
Other teachers	8 792	5 241	891	362	894	458	761	498	382	197	97	377	234	1 919														
Engineering and science technicians	80 743	43 677	11 921	3 703	4 016	4 376	5 469	4 231	3 087	1 892	1 506	3 323	1 153	1 751														
Draftsmen and surveyors	40 915	21 690	5 624	1 949	1 890	2 303	2 932	1 977	1 382	936	874	1 247	576	1 800														
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	8 704	5 053	1 163	526	551	497	566	565	454	272	270	268	121	1 788														
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 758	6 963	1 021	632	655	652	1 029	504	432	395	295	617	731	2 507														
Airplane pilots	2 646	1 583	265	120	100	131	93	61	39	58	60	179	477	4 551														
Writers, artists, and entertainers	75 307	38 202	7 489	3 355	4 195	3 677	4 990	3 481	2 414	2 345	1 486	2 023	2 747	2 077														
Authors, editors, and reporters	11 009	6 839	1 132	446	579	496	1 052	450	335	621	349	469	910	2 729														
Designers	6 049	4 320	493	180	357	580	647	721	284	368	198	245	247	2 850														
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	120 611	67 115	12 906	5 640	7 051	6 148	8 395	5 973	4 546	3 398	2 914	4 775	5 369	2 216														
Managers and administrators, except farm	627 725	509 575	28 393	31 764	52 682	57 548	79 797	54 878	38 633	31 484	25 044	43 396	65 956	3 084														
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	55 217	45 995	2 359	2 388	3 733	4 886	6 848	5 069	3 129	3 039	2 732	4 506	7 306	3 549														
School administrators	12 264	10 258	534	160	600	736	879	1 213	1 052	865	923	1 495	1 801	4 937														
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	52 840	44 764	2 471	2 455	3 396	3 554	6 125	5 227	4 235	4 186	3 273	5 281	4 561	3 838														
Other specified managers and administrators	161 987	125 475	8 476	8 901	14 365	13 734	21 208	14 838	10 410	7 011	5 520	9 264	11 748	2 814														
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	214 322	175 524	9 801	8 496	13 750	19 289	24 842	18 145	12 907	11 473	8 334	16 957	31 830	3 655														
Manufacturing	52 625	46 159	1 953	1 644	2 672	4 091	4 893	4 743	2 926	3 343	2 271	5 115	12 508	5 047														
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 746	23 988	721	864	1 115	1 115	3 242	3 398	2 565	2 076	1 161	3 549	3 067	4 329														
Wholesale and retail trade	62 817	49 526	3 102	3 061	4 973	6 155	7 884	4 531	3 222	2 968	2 116	3 359	8 155	2 948														
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 533	9 198	272	413	259	1 070	1 444	799	518	446	669	1 228	2 380	5 278														
All other industries	61 601	46 653	3 453	2 514	4 731	6 163	7 679	4 674	3 676	2 640	1 697	3 706	5 720	2 842														
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	131 095	107 559	5 052	9 364	16 838	15 349	19 895	10 366	6 900	4 910	4 262	5 893	8 710	2 361														
Construction	23 420	17 819	867	1 814	2 824	2 793	3 502	1 557	1 004	837	733	948	940	2 175														
Manufacturing	10 636	8 332	299	413	1 273	1 083	1 382	594	301	301	301	644	1 028	2 795														
Wholesale trade	7 984	6 592	229	387	1 194	506	387	342	285	342	285	379	1 008	2 674														
Retail trade	57 351	49 391	2 587	4 364	8 397	7 527	9 107	4 883	3 298	1 942	1 741	2 597	2 948	2 200														
All other industries	31 704	25 425	1 070	2 240	3 587	2 974	4 710	2 672	1 664	1 195	1 202	1 325	2 786	2 603														

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹													Total labor reserve			
	Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Median income (dollars)				
Total male, 16 years old and over—Continued																	
Sales workers																	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	499 018	37 579	24 276	40 820	40 666	49 958	31 407	19 583	13 321	9 922	14 096	16 030	2 110				
Real estate agents and brokers	30 619	25 042	1 245	1 954	2 525	4 250	3 260	3 130	1 899	1 586	1 828	2 150	3 409				
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	27 678	24 177	1 948	2 982	3 574	3 079	2 651	1 983	1 579	1 263	1 990	2 553	2 954				
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	32 318	25 765	1 276	2 450	3 534	4 023	3 006	1 903	1 763	1 263	2 232	2 676	2 990				
Sales clerks, retail trade	48 254	36 781	2 406	3 922	5 327	6 979	5 151	2 778	2 038	1 658	2 109	2 902	2 682				
Salesmen, retail trade	191 089	17 993	9 620	15 621	13 829	16 042	8 507	5 141	2 962	1 997	2 632	2 208	1 990				
Salesmen of services and construction	33 110	3 081	2 348	5 600	5 639	6 712	3 528	1 149	1 469	846	1 251	1 265	2 211				
Other sales workers	21 702	12 759	947	1 836	1 481	2 272	1 631	915	488	414	677	462	1 671				
	97 369	43 472	4 785	6 455	5 440	5 804	3 673	2 042	1 443	1 002	1 377	2 814	2 671				
Clerical and kindred workers																	
Bank tellers and cashiers	722 671	65 900	29 993	44 414	43 896	70 305	52 962	37 455	25 327	15 643	17 172	10 442	2 321				
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	49 123	21 082	2 012	2 569	2 017	3 137	2 316	1 385	777	582	528	381	1 645				
Mail handlers and postal clerks	54 767	39 861	2 048	4 714	5 438	7 313	5 077	3 475	2 677	1 752	1 656	1 588	2 496				
Shipping and receiving clerks	80 487	51 832	3 803	4 528	3 135	6 470	7 022	6 514	6 514	3 388	3 230	895	3 248				
Stock clerks and storekeepers	58 073	33 636	2 287	4 133	5 183	7 137	4 572	3 114	1 528	612	828	132	2 155				
Other clerical and kindred workers	78 935	40 245	2 871	4 181	4 869	8 802	5 653	3 050	1 582	1 090	953	285	2 147				
	401 266	226 853	16 972	24 269	23 254	38 204	28 872	19 389	12 249	8 219	9 977	7 161	2 279				
Craftsmen and kindred workers																	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 741 065	108 711	104 672	170 204	178 255	241 461	165 118	93 978	53 185	31 025	34 877	20 199	2 162				
Bakers	19 226	1 346	808	2 419	3 206	3 679	1 741	933	383	249	239	86	1 963				
Cabinetmakers	16 455	11 707	975	1 969	2 107	2 709	1 725	645	358	187	140	135	2 017				
Construction craftsmen	12 975	9 671	785	1 761	1 501	2 151	1 145	428	396	213	89	90	1 892				
Carpenters	578 915	36 929	45 831	75 440	63 708	79 529	45 133	21 906	10 600	6 202	5 887	2 521	1 803				
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	50 329	12 816	22 000	35 118	26 542	30 912	15 675	7 137	3 161	1 738	1 710	900	1 688				
Electricians	54 230	30 932	2 361	4 145	5 176	6 436	3 380	1 756	654	416	338	72	2 655				
Masons and tile setters	35 932	2 410	2 638	4 250	4 336	4 782	2 466	1 063	641	433	243	177	1 779				
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	117 818	9 029	9 882	15 211	10 680	14 860	6 713	2 890	1 471	790	1 099	341	1 611				
Plasterers and cement finishers	20 673	13 966	1 194	2 808	2 847	2 672	1 185	526	312	153	43	146	1 719				
Plumbers and pipe fitters	54 929	41 648	3 352	5 342	6 783	9 092	6 357	3 369	1 805	1 002	1 033	445	2 251				
Other construction craftsmen	27 265	13 629	1 471	2 234	2 224	2 503	1 547	917	386	295	1 655	109	1 799				
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	23 319	1 498	983	1 767	2 681	4 358	3 877	1 622	802	406	326	31	2 515				
Foremen, n.e.c.	176 120	149 682	7 222	11 743	18 167	27 128	23 031	17 853	12 307	8 395	9 882	5 408	3 088				
Durable goods manufacturing	57 260	2 544	1 907	3 207	5 615	8 270	7 803	6 375	4 869	3 325	4 259	1 898	3 448				
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	34 726	29 992	1 441	2 558	4 015	5 740	4 656	3 584	2 453	1 490	1 486	1 169	2 972				
Nonmanufacturing industries	84 134	69 618	3 915	5 978	8 537	13 118	10 572	7 894	4 985	3 580	4 137	2 341	3 401				
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	28 971	19 474	1 636	1 405	1 663	2 663	2 653	3 240	2 262	872	1 361	413	3 401				
Locomotive engineers and firemen	18 994	17 088	523	1 027	829	5 527	4 790	1 801	1 044	403	370	117	2 997				
Mechanics and repairmen	266 994	182 683	16 227	25 820	29 614	38 752	26 902	14 149	7 030	4 516	3 901	1 603	2 142				
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	11 776	7 227	456	1 087	1 189	1 541	1 086	316	283	201	138	42	1 997				
Aircraft	11 031	7 761	807	672	682	1 363	1 717	726	436	297	316	131	2 811				
Automobile, including body	95 970	60 466	5 426	9 951	11 102	12 614	6 599	3 847	2 156	1 723	1 123	472	1 923				
Radio and television	13 422	8 075	881	1 252	1 271	1 544	687	353	226	186	375	146	1 795				
Other mechanics and repairmen	134 795	99 154	6 792	12 858	15 370	21 690	16 813	8 907	3 929	2 109	1 949	812	2 306				
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	154 574	124 999	6 282	11 950	19 551	28 977	23 703	13 651	6 092	2 956	2 543	1 063	2 569				
Machinists and job and die setters	63 185	50 621	2 442	5 230	7 891	11 950	9 476	5 521	2 294	1 388	747	290	2 532				
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	18 626	13 377	730	1 501	2 084	3 211	2 473	1 012	573	107	307	146	2 357				
Tool and die makers	27 473	23 976	1 352	789	3 192	5 524	4 911	3 407	1 528	609	846	348	2 938				
Other metal craftsmen	45 290	37 025	2 321	3 744	6 384	8 292	6 843	3 711	1 697	852	643	279	2 459				
Printing craftsmen	37 523	26 782	1 908	2 538	4 045	5 788	4 540	2 906	1 642	785	731	345	2 578				
Compositors and typesetters	17 876	12 938	608	1 069	1 777	2 542	2 244	1 064	664	399	548	146	2 873				
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	35 546	30 342	1 270	1 002	1 599	2 260	1 626	851	283	276	40	115	2 781				
Stationary engineers and power station operators	35 546	30 342	1 270	1 002	1 599	2 260	1 626	851	283	276	40	115	2 781				
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	371 453	202 131	22 482	29 449	26 598	33 510	20 799	11 289	8 256	4 732	8 308	8 005	1 884				

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹											Median income (dollars)	
	Total labor reserve	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 or more
Total male, 16 years old and over—Continued													
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers.....	719 126	93 233	64 744	114 211	118 019	143 020	92 922	48 266	20 279	10 544	9 139	4 749	1 870
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	44 187	7 468	3 344	5 726	6 411	7 885	6 291	4 016	1 327	695	784	240	1 933
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	35 843	3 260	3 344	3 255	4 514	7 384	6 679	4 236	1 683	1 238	891	401	2 622
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	26 669	1 996	5 066	7 533	4 806	4 715	1 937	1 030	563	375	415	221	1 296
Meat cutters and butchers.....	34 670	6 615	2 265	3 750	2 871	3 353	2 178	542	326	89	102	96	6 011
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine.....	119 055	77 208	5 679	10 217	12 242	17 463	12 051	5 885	2 781	1 425	365	255	1 879
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	20 190	1 381	1 065	2 081	2 643	2 887	1 950	661	510	175	160	—	1 922
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	45 131	30 867	2 901	5 158	5 093	5 696	1 920	686	335	170	170	229	1 958
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	56 563	23 574	2 616	3 948	3 091	5 032	2 359	886	420	278	189	21	1 579
Painters, manufactured articles.....	15 715	1 301	701	1 510	1 760	1 829	1 160	579	211	185	185	—	1 841
Precision machine operatives.....	53 622	3 717	2 223	3 789	7 147	8 350	6 827	4 062	1 764	740	638	106	2 336
Sawyers.....	20 898	1 550	2 321	3 299	2 747	2 020	1 120	435	172	65	128	19	1 465
Stationary firemen.....	21 177	1 559	1 103	3 115	3 262	4 088	2 610	1 313	411	222	258	55	1 994
Textile operatives.....	35 339	1 701	2 310	7 278	5 378	3 648	1 220	620	188	41	40	68	1 497
Other specified operatives.....	268 463	22 140	15 185	24 330	22 604	26 719	15 363	7 615	3 976	1 775	1 962	332	1 718
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	318 574	23 751	15 034	26 298	31 072	39 705	25 347	13 379	5 037	2 497	2 037	1 200	1 944
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	122 332	8 737	5 518	10 404	13 745	16 849	10 832	5 834	1 889	1 073	804	526	1 989
Machine operatives, not specified.....	57 353	4 340	2 412	4 412	5 895	7 324	5 313	2 835	1 143	497	347	151	2 038
Miscellaneous operatives.....	95 459	7 139	4 786	7 648	10 600	13 624	5 654	3 447	1 108	556	623	375	1 839
Not specified operatives.....	43 430	3 535	2 318	3 834	3 623	4 932	3 548	1 263	897	371	261	148	1 870
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	247 892	18 150	10 844	19 747	25 622	32 344	20 937	11 538	4 165	2 154	1 696	851	1 993
Durable goods.....	139 750	10 139	6 012	11 462	14 715	18 848	12 095	6 814	2 352	1 386	907	472	2 013
Wood products, including furniture.....	20 293	1 258	1 641	2 842	2 340	2 467	948	301	247	141	17	89	1 366
Primary metal industries.....	27 782	1 830	836	1 860	3 314	4 314	3 220	1 704	437	388	227	89	2 247
Fabricated metal industries.....	15 909	8 401	645	1 445	1 551	1 521	1 219	479	139	19	135	—	1 778
Machinery, including electrical.....	28 568	17 127	1 001	1 740	2 708	4 038	2 807	1 472	513	284	170	80	2 198
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	11 731	8 166	299	625	924	1 420	1 677	1 511	565	309	115	43	3 082
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	7 576	3 922	276	400	695	1 107	385	242	186	102	67	72	2 181
Other durable goods.....	27 891	1 930	1 314	2 550	3 263	3 981	1 839	1 105	265	143	176	39	1 884
Non-durable goods.....	104 973	7 734	4 679	8 036	10 580	13 342	8 652	4 589	1 773	746	789	439	1 983
Food and kindred products.....	32 671	18 488	1 960	2 856	3 415	4 076	2 120	910	394	166	94	150	1 805
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4 838	2 143	72	419	533	4 483	1 185	40	56	—	17	—	1 727
Paper and allied products.....	19 280	11 474	732	1 280	2 478	2 687	1 673	747	159	132	178	55	1 979
Chemicals and allied products.....	13 002	8 309	822	855	1 034	1 862	1 252	926	32	32	112	62	2 216
Other nondurable goods.....	35 182	20 945	1 073	2 626	3 120	4 234	3 422	1 966	854	416	388	172	2 231
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	3 169	1 547	153	249	327	154	190	135	40	22	—	—	1 644
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	70 682	37 309	4 190	6 551	5 450	7 361	4 410	1 841	872	343	341	349	1 712
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	13 617	9 130	1 663	925	1 284	2 353	1 581	470	343	80	122	234	2 263
Wholesale and retail trade.....	24 827	12 528	1 484	2 579	2 078	2 295	1 231	594	229	112	126	38	1 606
All other industries.....	32 238	15 651	2 131	3 047	2 088	2 713	1 598	777	300	151	93	77	1 495
Transport equipment operatives.....	450 137	35 397	25 611	42 297	38 273	47 473	32 016	17 087	8 717	4 317	4 143	1 880	1 831
Bus drivers.....	27 470	2 004	2 199	3 382	3 409	4 295	2 964	1 688	1 090	545	547	149	2 064
Parking attendants.....	10 848	5 482	376	998	880	3 822	392	299	104	38	72	1 618	1 618
Railroad brakemen and switchmen.....	14 667	1 188	601	674	1 166	3 822	1 019	132	359	132	127	93	2 627
Toxic-drug drivers and chauffeurs.....	31 907	2 093	2 215	4 787	3 975	3 775	2 366	1 101	518	326	411	172	1 715
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	285 284	158 557	16 236	27 399	24 111	27 938	18 950	10 452	5 418	2 536	2 095	969	1 774
Other transport equipment operatives.....	79 941	39 127	3 984	5 057	5 538	6 763	4 904	2 528	1 110	674	925	425	1 798

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Total labor reserve	Persons with income other than earnings ¹													Median income (dollars)			
	Total	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more					
United States																	
Total male, 16 years old and over—Continued																	
Laborers, except farm																	
Construction laborers	1 258 138	108 049	75 582	100 509	71 665	80 305	39 293	16 941	8 698	4 120	3 743	2 041	1 357				
Freight, stock, and material handlers	262 601	22 369	15 502	22 369	15 502	16 898	16 898	3 056	1 800	837	566	392	1 306				
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	365 091	33 575	15 223	20 868	16 424	18 634	12 266	5 779	2 879	1 427	1 309	442	1 374				
Lumbermen, raftermen, and woodchoppers	173 209	15 391	13 848	19 285	11 749	12 519	4 906	1 840	1 403	400	346	343	1 305				
Other specified laborers	23 504	1 797	3 251	3 289	1 666	2 009	583	422	85	134	54	243	1 243				
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	200 030	16 557	10 980	13 527	8 661	10 300	4 764	2 428	1 180	694	663	487	1 280				
Occupation:	233 703	17 756	14 587	21 171	17 663	19 945	10 142	3 417	1 351	628	859	323	1 512				
Miscellaneous laborers	65 195	4 630	4 448	6 905	7 411	8 599	4 713	1 587	479	277	285	77	1 751				
Not specified laborers	168 508	13 126	10 139	14 266	10 252	11 346	5 429	1 830	872	351	574	246	1 384				
Industry:																	
Manufacturing	93 299	6 740	4 831	7 490	7 247	8 224	4 591	1 589	670	314	294	91	1 637				
Durable goods	59 006	4 171	2 777	4 656	4 624	6 044	3 440	1 236	500	229	216	66	1 757				
Wood products, including furniture	9 419	687	476	1 299	827	771	321	80	31	—	22	—	1 363				
Metal industries	26 602	1 901	924	1 571	2 451	2 952	2 195	637	277	152	136	21	1 951				
Machinery, including electrical	6 654	521	282	514	428	590	416	103	80	57	23	—	1 755				
Transportation equipment	6 147	434	321	421	300	710	237	252	88	—	—	—	1 843				
Other durable goods	10 184	4 127	628	851	618	1 021	271	164	24	20	35	23	1 591				
Non-durable goods	32 517	2 397	1 924	2 718	2 623	2 118	1 151	331	170	64	456	25	1 456				
Food and kindred products	13 733	6 097	1 030	1 229	1 466	2 795	396	59	88	22	22	—	1 418				
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 776	172	130	116	—	62	—	22	—	21	—	—	844				
Nonmanufacturing industries	140 404	11 016	9 756	13 681	10 416	11 721	5 551	1 828	681	314	565	232	1 443				
Railroads and railway express service	23 228	1 542	1 197	2 502	3 817	4 875	2 353	440	57	53	35	17	1 920				
Transportation, except railroads	5 805	288	306	513	313	396	214	43	64	43	63	—	1 556				
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	13 733	1 023	930	1 652	1 084	1 251	525	375	73	107	86	—	1 484				
Wholesale and retail trade	33 646	3 085	2 238	3 129	1 461	1 437	749	185	169	25	66	40	1 155				
All other industries ²	63 992	5 078	5 085	5 885	3 741	3 762	1 710	785	318	88	335	112	1 279				
Farmers and farm managers	380 442	22 858	73 085	71 070	39 678	42 883	18 349	10 006	6 875	5 062	6 139	7 987	1 394				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	449 192	32 329	53 287	48 535	28 794	23 577	7 863	3 849	1 932	1 073	1 504	1 303	1 169				
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	402 339	28 157	49 339	45 005	27 157	21 784	7 129	3 300	1 652	940	1 295	1 064	1 177				
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	46 853	4 172	3 948	3 530	1 637	1 793	734	569	280	133	209	239	1 071				
Service workers, except private household³	1 208 004	96 454	68 618	118 500	97 219	114 866	57 410	27 195	15 222	8 429	9 832	4 874	1 632				
Cleaning service workers	398 991	29 896	26 667	48 859	41 329	47 911	21 937	8 462	4 432	1 913	2 205	755	1 642				
Food service workers	349 087	27 924	14 957	24 509	18 128	20 045	8 725	3 350	1 975	949	1 218	801	1 376				
Cooks, except private household	98 638	7 470	5 238	8 396	6 672	7 542	3 619	1 235	591	343	391	206	1 485				
Busboys and dishwashers	119 394	9 516	3 601	5 411	3 179	2 696	611	316	154	129	129	47	966				
Waiters	46 724	15 876	4 144	2 876	2 153	2 453	1 171	380	439	127	180	41	1 327				
Other food service workers	84 331	39 264	6 794	7 826	6 124	7 354	3 324	1 419	78	325	518	507	1 566				
Health service workers	37 264	4 275	2 413	3 506	2 074	3 233	1 120	655	353	187	252	77	1 340				
Personal service workers	147 606	14 212	7 861	13 483	9 874	11 578	6 034	2 631	1 380	895	965	501	1 469				
Barbers	24 592	1 125	2 227	4 528	3 348	4 543	2 307	884	468	325	351	114	1 853				
Protective service workers	148 349	7 763	9 360	18 801	18 221	24 146	15 628	10 321	6 098	3 838	4 066	2 087	2 249				
Firemen, fire protection	14 143	827	645	584	665	1 173	1 747	1 480	1 439	869	913	641	3 914				
Guards and watchmen	95 548	5 263	6 663	14 667	13 974	17 176	9 658	5 315	2 600	1 534	1 299	451	1 955				
Policemen and detectives	27 178	1 358	1 132	2 067	2 094	3 084	3 000	2 526	1 597	1 226	1 656	859	3 188				
Private household workers	18 317	1 628	2 730	2 213	1 306	1 417	548	128	53	33	65	97	1 170				
Private household workers—living in	146	—	58	30	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Private household workers—living out	18 171	10 091	2 672	2 183	1 306	1 378	548	128	53	33	65	97	1 171				

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income. ²Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ³Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total labor reserve	Persons with income other than earnings ¹											
		\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Median income (dollars)
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
United States													
Male, 55 years old and over													
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	4 802 328	227 758	421 908	675 033	645 593	824 725	522 637	303 695	186 910	121 088	163 053	158 481	2 168
Accountants	323 847	10 916	14 169	22 486	26 738	40 801	33 669	28 360	24 402	20 320	36 654	37 838	3 982
Architects	36 443	1 213	852	1 641	2 702	4 974	4 256	4 045	3 237	2 621	4 827	4 066	4 390
Computer specialists	3 297	97	160	296	344	233	226	242	176	176	442	506	4 467
Engineers	66 848	1 655	2 249	3 135	4 080	7 546	6 454	5 595	5 921	3 393	10 525	9 615	5 062
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 445	36	20		45	194	111	231	108	40	220	228	4 771
Civil	15 725	502	593	822	730	1 652	1 718	1 110	1 381	1 380	2 589	2 324	5 324
Electrical and electronic	12 868	273	370	388	1 077	1 025	939	884	1 346	1 285	2 285	2 263	5 826
Mechanical	11 763	10 934	410	658	1 077	1 660	1 360	1 070	1 030	791	1 563	1 247	4 219
Other engineers	25 067	557	856	1 202	1 370	3 015	2 666	2 300	2 056	1 897	3 668	3 545	4 870
Lawyers and judges	11 979	240	322	815	859	997	677	664	757	721	1 520	3 323	6 162
Life and physical scientists	7 898	293	428	576	741	738	772	576	718	344	919	1 397	4 352
Chemists	4 746	146	330	403	513	502	481	458	469	232	487	552	3 816
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	28 638	1 135	1 064	1 983	2 894	3 890	3 052	1 978	1 697	1 551	2 756	4 567	3 761
Dentists	6 876	256	123	479	756	858	764	585	527	337	733	1 116	4 053
Pharmacists	9 579	435	278	479	1 203	1 941	1 151	807	417	453	828	816	2 976
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	9 530	8 423	483	523	572	750	348	348	363	639	1 015	2 412	5 742
Other related practitioners	2 553	91	180	272	363	326	387	190	190	122	190	223	3 152
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 388	3 017	312	218	283	578	260	355	143	84	186	18	2 200
Health technologists and technicians	2 165	26	153	216	169	356	303	226	219	81	184	44	3 226
Religious workers	15 749	650	1 211	1 688	1 379	2 202	2 377	1 524	958	711	501	453	2 862
Social scientists	2 805	61	40	99	234	174	70	136	185	233	543	821	7 219
Social and recreation workers	4 309	135	175	323	355	590	376	482	366	276	394	315	3 839
Teachers	36 435	1 068	1 551	2 210	2 584	4 197	3 683	2 711	3 200	2 788	4 854	3 771	4 405
College and university	9 637	146	187	368	493	883	707	824	819	809	1 814	1 928	6 015
Elementary and prekindergarten	8 458	7 435	502	628	835	1 136	1 116	919	532	469	685	282	3 256
Secondary	14 590	13 581	362	710	939	1 571	1 461	1 509	1 652	1 413	2 016	1 345	4 798
Other teachers	3 750	3 382	229	504	317	505	399	319	197	97	339	215	2 752
Engineering and science technicians	23 712	22 118	942	846	1 637	4 146	3 403	2 674	1 587	1 387	1 988	949	3 723
Draftsmen and surveyors	12 843	12 068	484	917	2 559	4 263	1 695	1 265	831	822	1 065	1 062	3 066
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	2 441	2 210	56	104	135	368	459	395	151	70	182	108	3 553
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4 958	4 405	77	486	403	740	362	313	380	165	544	511	3 200
Airplane pilots	845	721	60	44	22	36	—	—	58	—	138	86	10 000+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	27 088	1 135	1 645	2 436	2 952	3 837	2 745	2 077	1 930	1 373	1 844	2 414	3 069
Authors, editors, and reporters	5 200	4 729	242	175	439	913	286	313	513	349	446	835	4 292
Designers	3 543	3 274	100	253	481	587	651	230	292	175	245	205	3 247
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 148	1 910	2 757	4 328	4 132	5 517	4 500	3 847	2 783	2 395	4 383	4 971	3 471
Managers and administrators, except farm	508 756	16 807	26 405	47 594	53 654	74 059	51 387	35 583	29 246	23 444	41 144	61 689	3 233
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	44 718	1 309	1 821	3 240	4 574	6 353	4 848	2 901	2 844	2 602	4 323	6 914	3 736
School administrators	9 882	9 326	124	444	676	755	1 150	1 021	825	837	1 495	1 723	5 263
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	44 576	1 742	2 036	3 025	3 398	5 775	4 873	3 806	3 813	3 189	4 979	4 364	3 928
Other specified managers and administrators	125 597	4 899	7 383	12 785	12 596	19 672	13 833	9 602	6 440	5 169	8 754	10 967	2 935
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	171 713	157 763	6 612	12 264	17 801	22 608	17 017	11 956	10 717	7 810	16 211	29 905	3 866
Manufacturing	45 347	42 378	1 037	2 427	3 879	4 532	4 465	2 629	3 141	2 166	4 977	11 777	5 278
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 211	22 932	567	1 032	1 708	3 040	3 389	2 020	1 560	1 560	3 508	2 797	4 418
Wholesale and retail trade	47 787	43 486	2 377	4 476	5 548	7 056	4 266	2 849	2 745	1 920	3 117	7 667	3 192
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 008	8 563	163	259	1 070	1 062	718	491	446	626	1 208	2 275	5 613
All other industries	45 360	40 404	1 924	4 070	5 596	6 918	4 229	3 444	2 365	1 538	3 401	5 289	3 015
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	112 270	3 719	8 429	15 836	14 609	18 896	9 666	6 297	4 607	3 837	5 382	7 796	2 367
Construction	18 363	2 589	1 403	3 564	2 576	3 354	1 362	893	792	677	844	812	2 242
Manufacturing	9 148	7 847	1 254	1 254	1 017	1 358	712	507	575	261	582	888	2 707
Wholesale trade	6 898	6 070	1 42	644	930	1 163	486	352	316	243	340	259	2 710
Retail trade	51 261	46 249	4 179	8 078	7 295	8 553	4 650	3 057	1 793	1 583	2 375	2 741	2 190
All other industries	26 600	805	1 941	3 271	2 791	4 468	2 454	1 488	1 131	1 071	1 241	2 396	2 609

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹													Median income (dollars)			
	Total labor reserve	\$1,000 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more						
Male, 55 years old and over—Continued																	
Sales workers																	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	257 726	9 414	32 684	35 720	44 961	27 869	17 742	11 956	9 076	12 707	14 444	2 502					
Real estate agents and brokers	23 707	575	1 762	2 241	3 790	2 531	2 938	1 761	1 447	1 504	1 957	3 559					
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	24 494	600	2 791	2 769	3 675	2 540	1 482	1 618	1 108	883	2 424	3 017					
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	35 023	1 115	3 290	3 102	3 730	2 819	1 777	1 892	1 229	2 062	2 306	3 258					
Sales clerks, retail trade	75 883	3 560	11 937	11 487	14 412	4 668	2 541	2 473	1 575	2 020	1 799	2 766					
Salesmen, retail trade	29 817	1 075	4 745	5 304	5 852	3 017	1 406	1 022	742	2 232	2 014	2 068					
Salesmen of services and construction	10 959	392	1 542	1 339	2 059	1 413	855	435	305	1 051	1 108	2 134					
Other sales workers	34 247	1 497	4 595	4 623	5 083	3 112	1 799	1 273	853	1 196	2 453	2 565					
	296 657	12 726	29 999	35 235	60 528	47 558	33 903	22 854	14 700	15 113	8 999	2 904					
Clerical and kindred workers																	
Bank tellers and cashiers	13 761	622	1 781	1 516	2 531	2 067	1 156	715	562	490	341	2 666					
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	34 114	938	3 470	4 660	6 995	4 667	3 299	2 422	1 570	1 551	1 366	2 851					
Mail handlers and postal clerks	42 337	1 597	2 957	2 282	4 324	5 488	5 999	5 999	3 182	2 821	767	4 036					
Shipping and receiving clerks	28 275	966	2 971	4 556	6 396	4 182	2 738	1 254	501	749	90	2 487					
Stock clerks and storekeepers	31 484	1 222	2 903	4 050	7 584	5 026	2 754	1 434	935	704	265	2 587					
Other clerical and kindred workers	176 649	7 381	15 917	18 171	32 728	26 166	17 468	11 030	7 350	8 798	6 150	2 905					
	1 122 074	50 811	143 343	157 906	216 047	147 968	83 465	46 732	26 757	28 805	16 172	2 311					
Craftsmen and kindred workers																	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	15 204	886	2 231	3 050	3 447	1 684	916	362	249	201	86	2 017					
Bakers	9 355	523	1 863	1 993	2 867	1 833	546	337	132	118	116	2 102					
Cabinetmakers	379 355	18 345	65 904	57 291	70 811	1 018	386	359	5 474	4 975	2 133	1 943					
Construction craftsmen	156 864	7 430	31 986	24 464	28 147	13 090	6 327	2 862	1 449	1 425	720	1 705					
Carpenters	28 057	1 459	5 200	4 327	4 885	2 619	1 316	584	333	209	72	2 800					
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	38 726	1 521	3 328	4 683	7 575	7 161	3 918	1 878	1 276	1 161	285	1 810					
Electricians	22 069	1 298	3 544	3 764	4 280	2 126	830	573	411	167	177	1 853					
Masons and tile setters	67 598	3 426	12 991	9 663	13 214	5 977	2 428	1 256	705	907	315	1 761					
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	12 648	502	1 530	2 443	2 417	1 089	455	273	117	43	100	1 795					
Plasterers and cement finishers	41 973	2 048	4 693	6 238	8 177	5 800	3 204	1 602	964	962	377	2 320					
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 420	581	1 632	1 709	2 116	1 342	649	318	219	101	87	2 039					
Other construction craftsmen	17 717	810	1 510	2 502	3 826	3 593	1 420	712	364	252	31	2 607					
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	152 010	5 819	10 740	17 084	25 916	21 752	17 063	11 793	8 193	9 467	5 164	3 182					
Foremen, n.e.c.	51 502	2 033	3 078	3 863	7 983	7 401	6 170	4 738	3 304	4 153	1 777	3 516					
Durable goods manufacturing	70 054	2 850	5 343	7 933	12 416	9 860	7 517	4 682	3 449	1 421	1 147	3 041					
Nonurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	16 881	366	908	1 248	2 163	2 359	3 171	2 173	826	1 310	240	2 996					
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 630	15 672	924	791	5 450	4 571	1 720	1 023	403	352	117	4 003					
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	166 675	7 491	21 068	25 960	34 188	23 571	12 152	6 187	3 721	3 098	1 266	2 286					
Locomotive engineers and firemen	6 696	350	812	1 079	1 368	945	269	187	168	138	23	2 170					
Mechanics and repairmen	6 405	312	482	559	1 119	1 400	552	308	257	201	131	3 006					
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	53 376	2 261	7 959	9 550	10 731	5 391	2 975	1 861	1 454	876	305	2 001					
Aircraft	6 055	489	536	981	1 235	491	299	187	122	216	98	1 987					
Automobile, including body	94 143	4 000	11 112	13 791	19 735	15 344	8 057	3 489	1 720	1 667	709	2 428					
Radio and television	121 188	5 048	10 794	17 673	27 126	22 061	12 718	5 738	2 783	2 340	913	2 652					
Other mechanics and repairmen	48 537	2 466	4 631	6 952	5 111	2 161	2 892	2 161	1 077	712	272	2 631					
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics																	
Mechanists and job and die setters	12 093	1 030	1 230	1 670	2 981	2 407	855	488	566	223	318	2 543					
Sheetmetal workers and finsmiths	36 672	1 027	3 587	3 114	5 238	4 607	3 293	1 452	818	821	241	2 968					
Tool and die makers	36 886	1 502	3 512	5 937	6 359	6 359	3 459	1 637	818	584	249	2 512					
Other metal craftsmen	25 334	684	1 882	3 738	5 465	4 329	2 689	1 617	703	684	249	2 760					
Printing craftsmen	12 476	198	819	1 538	2 459	2 157	1 652	1 064	370	501	123	3 093					
Compositors and typesetters	8 710	361	479	1 552	2 116	1 553	748	258	223	40	73	2 458					
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	30 974	875	2 653	4 302	6 415	4 938	3 366	1 868	1 058	1 083	322	2 767					
Stationary engineers and power station operators	158 014	8 995	21 288	20 877	26 639	16 265	8 191	5 372	2 664	4 856	5 335	2 081					
Other craftsmen and kindred workers																	

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹														
	Total labor reserve	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Median income (dollars)		
Male, 55 years old and over—Continued															
Operatives, except transport															
Assemblers	613 248	31 235	41 014	88 043	99 638	121 549	81 221	40 766	17 142	8 660	7 274	3 854	2 084		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	33 085	1 373	1 549	3 733	4 984	6 666	5 642	3 343	1 184	568	613	3 854	2 490		
Garage workers and gas station attendants	33 196	1 236	1 428	2 405	3 884	6 428	5 544	3 884	1 544	1 108	781	389	2 891		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	20 847	858	2 444	4 653	3 220	3 421	1 333	627	365	293	293	123	1 624		
Meat cutters and butchers	14 346	12 498	1 223	3 056	2 532	2 773	1 045	437	229	69	72	83	1 696		
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	24 584	1 166	1 805	4 779	4 575	4 626	2 506	3 995	2 735	558	269	216	1 906		
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	66 709	3 162	3 446	7 818	10 558	14 569	10 385	4 902	2 139	1 235	799	396	2 324		
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	12 128	712	658	1 706	2 439	2 540	1 702	620	342	82	139	—	1 991		
Packers and wrappers, except produce	26 950	1 213	2 292	4 094	4 054	4 612	5 151	1 537	366	275	104	206	2 086		
Painters, manufactured articles	17 264	848	1 379	2 510	2 551	4 103	1 903	317	660	232	146	21	2 012		
Precision machine operatives	7 803	515	367	1 132	1 428	1 572	1 023	464	317	154	148	—	2 041		
Sawyers	35 625	1 583	1 448	3 232	6 364	7 413	6 349	3 777	1 463	703	555	87	2 521		
	12 558	10 807	1 985	2 707	2 326	1 742	884	236	152	30	64	19	1 511		
Stationary firemen	18 211	1 119	890	2 857	3 039	3 915	2 418	1 249	396	222	238	55	2 075		
Textile operatives	21 095	902	1 636	6 470	4 791	2 997	1 031	396	133	41	—	68	1 523		
Other specified operatives	122 324	7 788	9 842	18 767	18 680	22 137	13 208	6 276	3 357	1 365	1 527	1 067	1 918		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	159 851	7 831	9 280	20 130	26 723	34 546	22 100	11 583	4 351	1 929	1 665	993	2 191		
Occupation:															
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	67 221	3 059	3 520	7 895	11 852	14 934	9 673	5 173	1 642	787	656	444	2 234		
Machine operatives, not specified	30 164	1 498	2 365	3 352	5 072	6 486	2 384	1 030	273	309	309	108	2 298		
Miscellaneous operatives	40 933	2 126	2 935	5 900	6 642	8 714	4 763	2 879	894	519	490	314	2 056		
Not specified operatives	21 533	1 148	1 458	2 983	3 157	4 412	3 096	1 147	785	350	210	127	2 157		
Industry:															
Manufacturing	129 457	6 336	6 559	15 143	21 955	28 456	18 325	10 115	3 595	1 624	1 390	683	2 249		
Durable goods	75 325	3 734	3 659	9 200	12 542	16 505	10 446	5 981	2 196	1 056	733	323	2 246		
Wood products, including furniture	10 909	513	1 065	2 477	1 878	3 956	1 718	279	40	17	—	64	1 646		
Primary metal industries	17 051	1 025	1 548	1 501	2 866	3 958	2 940	1 491	437	301	208	69	2 438		
Fabricated metal industries	6 737	5 857	284	982	1 326	1 334	1 102	374	95	19	102	—	2 073		
Machinery, including electrical	14 653	12 963	579	1 355	2 278	3 539	2 417	1 300	486	244	133	57	2 479		
Motor vehicles and equipment	7 805	7 097	357	1 288	787	1 364	1 492	1 420	565	291	115	43	3 253		
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	3 673	3 044	201	334	555	971	307	198	157	81	43	72	2 316		
Other durable goods	14 497	12 825	914	2 016	2 852	3 383	1 470	919	239	62	132	18	1 967		
Nondurable goods	53 105	2 483	2 880	5 798	9 142	11 854	7 772	4 022	1 359	546	657	360	2 264		
Food and kindred products	16 139	14 093	1 319	2 062	2 943	3 670	1 976	851	247	148	94	134	2 020		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 943	80	37	328	441	466	185	40	40	—	17	—	1 922		
Paper and allied products	9 533	8 590	492	798	2 115	2 389	1 426	585	90	96	112	55	2 192		
Chemicals and allied products	7 049	6 228	438	622	870	1 630	1 129	747	250	32	22	2 483			
Other nondurable goods	18 441	16 328	594	1 988	2 773	3 699	3 056	1 799	732	270	342	149	2 509		
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 027	933	119	145	271	97	107	112	40	22	—	—	1 837		
Nonmanufacturing industries	30 394	26 950	1 495	4 987	4 768	6 090	3 775	1 468	756	305	275	310	1 948		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 460	7 558	503	1 830	1 182	2 170	1 441	421	315	80	56	213	2 423		
Wholesale and retail trade	9 948	8 883	372	1 984	1 825	1 808	1 117	449	164	95	126	58	1 823		
All other industries	11 986	10 509	1 313	2 173	1 761	2 112	1 217	598	277	130	93	39	1 782		
Transport equipment operatives															
Bus drivers	214 585	11 789	16 951	31 821	30 895	38 592	26 389	14 297	6 877	3 247	3 320	1 418	2 035		
Parking attendants	21 024	1 116	1 866	3 071	2 944	3 867	2 740	1 524	899	446	478	131	2 138		
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	3 959	3 592	224	731	836	639	313	299	207	104	16	72	1 913		
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	10 473	9 610	438	381	997	3 532	2 287	851	317	132	89	48	2 694		
Truck drivers and deliverymen	6 556	18 205	3 788	3 788	2 636	3 205	2 046	402	402	289	332	112	1 835		
Truck drivers and deliverymen	128 547	7 118	10 498	20 351	19 068	22 006	15 078	8 780	4 320	1 844	1 529	652	1 963		
Other transport equipment operatives	31 926	25 843	2 372	3 299	4 394	5 343	3 925	1 997	732	432	876	403	2 147		

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total labor reserve	Persons with income other than earnings ¹														Median income (dollars)
		\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to more	\$10,000 or more			
Males, 55 years old and over—Continued																
United States																
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous laborers																
Not specified laborers																
Industry:																
Manufacturing																
Durable goods																
Wood products, including furniture																
Metal industries																
Machinery, including electrical																
Transportation equipment																
Other durable goods																
Nondurable goods																
Food and kindred products																
Not specified manufacturing industries																
Nonmanufacturing industries																
Railroads and railway express service																
Transportation, except railroads																
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services																
Wholesale and retail trade																
All other industries²																
Farmers and farm managers																
Farm laborers and farm foremen																
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen																
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers																
Service workers, except private households³																
Cleaning service workers																
Food service workers																
Cooks, except private household																
Busboys and dishwashers																
Waiters																
Other food service workers																
Health service workers																
Personal service workers																
Barbers																
Protective service workers																
Firemen, fire protection																
Guards and watchmen																
Police and detectives																
Private household workers																
Private household workers—living in																
Private household workers—living out																

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income. ²Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated. ³Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹										Total	Median income (dollars)	
	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more			
Total female, 16 years old and over	4 735 535	1 061 530	945 201	900 838	548 753	570 384	286 911	150 929	89 715	55 514	69 789	55 971	1 200
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	638 029	160 498	83 716	79 028	55 608	74 541	54 020	36 576	28 182	19 511	27 551	18 798	1 473
Accountants	20 742	4 078	2 246	2 389	2 037	2 785	2 801	3 378	906	757	826	539	1 907
Computer specialists	3 543	1 810	3 341	3 12	2 17	416	144	54	118	59	20	32	489
Engineers	2 090	456	278	210	82	181	136	195	141	99	96	236	2 105
Lawyers and judges	4 187	289	168	124	209	219	202	59	101	40	151	313	2 674
Librarians	33 954	2 846	1 414	1 496	1 333	1 835	1 320	1 032	850	550	946	541	2 050
Mathematical specialists	6 121	2 429	720	169	118	180	160	160	94	129	151	110	912
Life and physical scientists	11 252	1 086	355	327	96	131	319	193	44	216	216	155	1 168
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 567	970	632	509	535	417	443	268	256	162	246	445	1 809
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	392 159	26 029	19 588	21 947	13 866	15 932	8 674	4 630	2 877	1 824	2 332	1 175	3 316
Dietitians	16 160	1 181	1 130	1 346	596	931	353	274	61	132	161	72	1 300
Registered nurses	356 979	22 941	18 136	19 920	13 029	14 630	7 889	4 193	2 566	1 603	2 046	988	1 324
Therapists	19 020	1 907	322	681	341	391	432	163	89	63	125	115	1 131
Health technologists and technicians	73 669	5 078	1 547	1 487	933	1 143	818	663	239	158	229	124	866
Religious workers	10 314	845	834	722	358	432	402	145	90	65	96	58	1 308
Social scientists	5 922	2 249	230	122	85	234	176	135	186	99	74	160	1 395
Social and recreation workers	99 338	10 947	3 280	2 741	2 562	2 841	1 691	1 508	1 022	607	999	733	1 044
Teachers	899 028	297 211	32 105	28 872	21 850	34 473	29 068	21 234	17 384	12 654	17 407	9 644	1 846
College and university	44 691	4 576	1 818	1 457	1 000	1 296	1 241	728	637	585	1 042	1 316	1 499
Elementary and prekindergarten	601 963	46 242	21 170	19 935	15 540	24 300	21 546	15 507	11 194	7 749	10 496	5 156	1 888
Secondary	201 025	17 450	6 940	4 791	3 913	6 905	5 107	4 489	5 080	3 995	5 476	2 885	2 133
Other teachers	51 349	4 252	3 177	2 689	1 397	1 972	1 174	510	473	325	393	287	1 167
Engineering and science technicians	42 120	3 738	1 031	1 178	912	1 194	698	341	254	89	111	161	1 036
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 802	451	267	125	138	143	165	23	89	65	—	—	1 060
Writers, artists, and entertainers	125 215	10 454	5 164	5 095	3 294	3 313	1 895	1 511	1 036	567	1 427	1 690	1 207
Actors and dancers	10 547	839	339	617	227	355	112	58	40	45	108	102	1 197
Authors, editors, and reporters	28 583	2 696	1 206	943	941	885	424	588	495	224	561	744	1 505
Designers	12 466	851	573	505	557	399	219	129	98	55	125	162	1 408
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	203 805	17 333	14 067	11 152	7 073	8 465	4 638	3 047	2 470	1 501	2 224	2 662	1 265
Managers and administrators, except farm	426 055	25 486	32 368	32 281	22 008	24 474	13 226	8 892	6 550	4 984	7 055	8 878	1 567
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	50 739	3 228	2 241	3 678	2 944	2 441	1 478	941	504	332	585	728	1 568
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	55 513	2 366	4 888	4 508	2 900	2 764	1 279	586	218	289	289	434	3 372
School administrators	15 792	786	504	470	662	1 023	753	807	602	672	1 455	1 108	4 276
Other specified managers and administrators	145 978	9 218	10 644	10 914	7 297	8 965	5 208	3 083	2 002	2 347	2 347	2 308	1 620
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	97 707	6 102	6 525	6 678	4 232	5 669	2 512	1 111	633	1 014	1 463	2 757	1 626
Manufacturing	8 844	4 447	357	740	431	523	220	339	220	145	238	798	2 288
Wholesale and retail trade	35 842	2 226	2 080	2 510	1 335	1 690	720	538	678	240	462	860	2 471
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 749	2 388	292	309	269	438	283	150	129	22	58	153	1 977
All other industries	47 232	2 943	3 796	3 119	2 197	3 018	1 398	1 139	606	607	705	946	1 586
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	60 328	3 786	7 566	6 033	3 973	3 612	1 996	1 236	560	746	916	1 543	1 384
Wholesale and retail trade	36 051	19 088	2 300	3 390	2 572	2 208	1 183	478	362	378	518	755	1 339
Personal services	13 851	830	1 713	1 447	747	814	424	440	51	140	140	339	1 349
All other industries	10 424	656	909	1 196	654	590	369	318	147	208	258	449	1 596
Sales workers	1 733 699	433 427	102 940	88 638	49 613	46 683	20 768	10 977	6 293	4 509	5 304	4 499	1 116
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	113 602	4 829	4 434	2 857	1 572	1 978	1 238	639	422	321	116	38	961
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	43 556	8 310	1 117	1 432	991	927	563	242	156	119	119	45	1 152
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 257 823	307 055	74 161	65 752	35 669	33 190	13 072	6 683	3 818	2 236	2 720	2 331	1 580
Salesmen, retail trade	37 570	2 354	2 191	2 250	1 135	1 251	459	274	190	114	120	192	1 091
Other sales workers	267 558	17 943	15 827	14 369	8 942	7 729	4 491	2 274	1 196	1 088	1 381	1 232	1 155
Clerical and kindred workers	5 738 990	348 204	175 880	188 241	135 284	160 512	93 002	52 432	29 168	17 456	20 456	15 984	1 250
Bank tellers	105 600	6 697	1 754	1 959	1 554	1 780	1 238	639	422	304	304	349	985
Billing clerks	43 556	2 602	3 328	3 410	2 295	2 535	1 686	1 337	870	725	973	706	1 580
Bookkeepers	570 719	30 117	21 068	24 106	17 731	21 700	11 998	6 919	3 938	2 506	2 963	2 356	1 446
Cashiers	504 417	24 718	16 744	16 889	11 107	8 839	3 916	2 296	925	678	634	359	1 061
Counter clerks, except food	96 023	5 157	4 646	4 646	2 964	2 539	1 243	644	228	63	182	170	1 181
Enumerators and interviewers	10 615	3 686	1 928	1 393	924	1 055	530	455	202	51	211	182	921
File clerks	227 165	14 707	6 122	8 144	5 416	6 545	3 659	2 659	342	401	288	202	1 070
Library attendants and assistants	39 492	1 712	1 712	1 270	884	1 569	769	401	393	282	242	254	1 202
Mail handlers and postal clerks	80 910	5 374	4 510	2 915	2 711	3 644	1 921	1 111	419	250	241	225	1 305

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 of the Labor Reserve by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹											Median income (dollars)						
	Total labor reserve	\$1 to \$499 or less		\$500 to \$999		\$1,000 to \$1,499		\$1,500 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$4,999			\$5,000 to \$6,999		\$7,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 or more	
		Total	\$1 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999		\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Income (dollars)	
Total female, 16 years old and over—Continued																		
Office machine operators.....	218 237	34 896	4 327	5 132	3 875	4 468	2 575	1 440	583	491	244	153	1 147					
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	34 224	5 329	1 907	784	770	408	388	204	118	64	—	37	1 069					
Keycheck operators.....	122 960	14 619	1 814	1 844	1 051	1 844	1 063	401	163	208	166	56	858					
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	46 789	12 034	2 653	1 777	1 395	1 875	1 358	783	259	214	282	133	601					
Receptionists.....	191 403	39 585	11 647	6 870	3 983	5 051	2 442	3 374	909	462	649	576	1 184					
Secretaries.....	1 379 295	260 607	30 811	31 372	25 195	31 056	19 501	12 683	8 277	5 480	6 560	5 584	1 246					
Stenographers.....	65 778	18 485	4 145	2 375	1 913	2 940	2 255	1 351	636	272	267	222	1 660					
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	69 280	15 200	2 251	2 340	1 738	2 168	1 088	499	308	87	240	78	1 198					
Telephone operators.....	239 331	64 657	13 250	10 726	8 326	11 426	6 756	2 962	1 271	962	658	235	1 516					
Typists.....	604 006	111 238	39 934	14 825	10 217	14 384	7 866	4 202	2 310	1 357	1 200	707	1 049					
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1 211 921	306 478	79 438	50 070	34 360	38 526	23 348	12 717	7 093	3 745	5 059	4 098	1 257					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	256 752	84 157	13 363	17 696	11 629	12 737	5 639	3 143	2 356	1 149	1 376	668	1 404					
Decorators and window dressers.....	24 492	6 234	1 040	1 529	745	214	675	151	165	113	212	82	1 209					
Foremen, n.e.c.....	40 714	2 251	2 311	3 600	2 515	2 959	1 207	973	753	173	399	153	1 601					
Operatives, except transport	2 650 896	736 658	124 419	185 350	101 472	103 134	41 202	16 090	6 690	2 815	2 593	2 110	1 251					
Assemblers.....	291 234	61 801	13 190	11 932	8 049	9 697	5 809	1 924	1 115	290	143	117	1 346					
Bottling and canning operatives.....	28 085	8 194	1 910	1 681	1 220	1 127	715	23	61	61	35	—	1 146					
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	178 245	49 405	8 202	12 194	7 693	7 415	2 967	1 450	439	291	195	153	328					
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	65 003	35 105	8 893	10 022	4 988	4 915	1 075	540	217	95	303	59	233					
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers.....	166 993	57 292	8 300	13 915	8 537	6 899	2 594	802	315	97	192	140	207					
Grocers and sorters, manufacturing.....	37 469	10 619	3 075	1 481	1 658	1 336	417	17	76	—	—	—	1 150					
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	286 924	66 670	14 092	14 348	8 357	9 405	4 628	1 402	658	197	203	155	1 221					
Sewers and stitchers.....	492 346	146 376	20 747	42 708	20 936	21 363	6 306	2 482	757	359	390	435	1 264					
Textile operatives.....	115 747	36 383	5 017	7 160	4 819	3 226	1 030	275	225	96	77	35	2 209					
Other specified operatives.....	518 660	147 106	25 332	34 328	19 075	19 634	8 564	3 867	1 702	749	810	744	1 232					
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	469 920	117 307	21 742	25 845	16 040	18 079	7 437	2 817	1 161	542	228	272	1 266					
Manufacturing.....	404 252	100 200	18 234	22 355	13 592	15 949	6 794	2 534	1 021	473	209	197	1 291					
Durable goods.....	163 610	37 263	6 910	7 547	5 154	6 638	2 924	1 359	462	245	50	13	1 382					
Metal industries.....	21 316	5 366	571	937	923	1 294	384	231	32	—	—	—	598					
Machinery, including electrical.....	61 378	11 584	2 034	2 343	1 757	1 924	974	385	210	100	30	—	1 412					
Food and kindred products.....	240 642	62 937	11 324	14 808	8 438	9 311	3 870	1 775	539	228	159	184	1 245					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	77 291	21 767	4 060	4 981	2 624	2 537	1 223	255	109	44	44	35	1 097					
Leather and leather products.....	40 004	9 478	1 671	2 286	1 332	1 556	407	160	104	—	—	—	1 251					
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	16 429	4 907	837	1 299	750	711	336	76	18	24	19	19	300					
Transport equipment operatives.....	65 668	17 107	3 508	3 490	2 448	2 130	643	283	140	69	19	75	1 107					
Bus drivers.....	45 897	10 505	2 648	1 856	1 016	1 491	628	373	300	138	114	66	1 197					
Truck drivers.....	15 136	2 376	716	330	263	170	157	56	43	32	57	—	928					
Labors, except farm	199 302	48 318	10 894	9 617	6 011	6 008	2 462	1 017	421	119	162	227	1 098					
Farmers and farm managers	41 140	21 749	4 332	4 353	1 711	1 798	1 073	494	212	81	244	313	958					
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	311 724	84 541	23 353	14 484	7 705	6 008	2 536	833	287	143	139	125	827					
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	263 825	72 929	19 066	12 926	6 933	5 386	2 174	777	259	71	72	104	846					
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	47 899	11 612	3 787	1 558	1 072	622	362	56	28	—	67	21	702					
Service workers, except private household	3 315 283	887 280	188 710	189 801	109 658	100 316	41 574	16 436	7 891	3 974	3 942	3 747	1 089					
Cleaning service workers.....	375 525	146 126	22 734	34 089	20 929	16 724	6 370	2 078	714	419	412	166	1 330					
Chambermaids and maids.....	156 301	52 898	9 811	11 066	7 331	5 778	2 087	666	315	149	223	65	1 056					
Food service workers.....	1 595 968	383 770	85 154	82 577	45 604	41 380	17 521	6 861	2 800	1 175	1 189	1 285	1 032					
Cooks, except private household.....	320 789	120 690	18 487	31 089	14 913	11 179	4 202	1 628	586	259	238	333	1 066					
Waiters and food counter workers.....	1 024 689	184 914	50 706	39 852	21 061	22 328	9 750	3 916	1 660	567	762	822	1 028					
Health service workers.....	561 835	149 117	31 523	32 301	19 124	19 422	7 811	2 631	1 618	687	692	484	1 158					
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	353 117	91 753	19 606	19 015	11 460	12 156	5 036	1 691	1 094	241	307	278	1 142					
Practical nurses.....	94 301	37 166	8 439	10 004	5 377	5 120	1 811	274	241	274	209	120	262					
Personal service workers.....	459 375	104 830	25 164	22 569	12 595	12 869	5 163	2 547	1 410	834	734	775	1 116					
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	219 608	31 003	6 890	6 359	3 662	3 667	1 731	750	532	278	209	146	1 146					
Housekeepers, except private household.....	36 082	15 609	2 154	3 382	2 278	2 080	917	354	228	199	119	119	1 274					
Private household workers	738 738	368 050	56 683	89 493	47 038	32 682	10 781	3 666	1 365	635	853	556	1 017					
Private household workers—living in.....	3 436	1 614	202	327	155	136	22	22	—	—	—	—	1 892					
Private household workers—living out.....	735 302	366 436	56 481	89 166	46 883	32 546	10 759	3 666	1 365	635	853	556	1 018					

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 19. Income Other Than Earnings in 1969 by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970 - Continued

!The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Persons with income other than earnings ¹														Total labor reserve
	Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	Median income (dollars)		
Female, 55 years old and over	4 042 300	289 329	659 472	649 522	382 739	381 602	186 569	105 747	66 223	42 931	54 486	37 289	1 369		
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	511 159	31 740	53 515	57 278	42 145	58 248	43 726	31 107	23 853	17 191	23 933	13 650	2 232		
Accountants	18 472	1 032	1 390	1 822	1 731	2 418	2 407	1 278	835	682	690	455	2 577		
Computer specialists	693	17	60	57	20	108	36	39	39	20	20	20	2 171		
Engineers	1 210	85	47	112	82	122	59	123	79	120	77	196	4 358		
Lawyers and judges	1 122	18	115	76	110	105	163	59	101	40	108	227	3 840		
Librarians	11 941	9 869	884	988	944	1 554	1 208	972	829	489	907	456	2 953		
Mathematical specialists	1 434	1 325	88	129	107	100	335	103	74	104	133	92	3 533		
Life and physical scientists	1 239	1 037	79	128	148	110	180	58	91	110	163	113	3 481		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 865	1 115	363	413	399	335	377	224	217	141	207	364	2 858		
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	110 899	7 555	14 921	18 618	11 902	13 141	6 848	3 858	2 486	1 429	1 756	719	1 522		
Dietitians	5 721	4 614	333	1 067	1 558	712	317	255	61	132	161	59	1 476		
Registered nurses	102 384	7 133	13 830	17 097	11 136	12 170	6 278	3 462	2 198	1 208	1 501	601	1 411		
Therapists	2 794	89	132	454	208	259	253	141	227	89	94	59	2 561		
Health technologists and technicians	5 703	3 994	467	651	459	526	530	482	136	42	151	41	1 903		
Religious workers	4 701	3 253	239	723	358	556	375	131	76	40	74	19	1 534		
Social scientists	995	886	85	104	16	99	42	135	129	80	96	88	4 467		
Social and recreation workers	14 140	11 108	1 135	1 187	1 275	1 687	1 295	1 202	772	519	867	470	2 746		
Teachers	238 564	191 802	13 224	20 504	16 492	28 493	24 790	19 073	15 277	11 748	15 755	7 288	2 981		
College and university	9 032	7 269	463	665	512	690	734	519	514	548	892	1 000	3 780		
Elementary and prekindergarten	165 519	133 061	9 487	14 698	12 138	20 626	18 815	13 917	10 006	7 057	9 487	3 780	2 832		
Secondary	50 630	41 353	2 399	3 151	2 799	5 589	4 380	4 198	4 407	3 873	5 083	2 221	3 796		
Other teachers	13 383	10 119	875	1 990	1 043	1 588	861	439	350	270	293	287	1 534		
Engineering and science technicians	4 724	3 379	362	560	538	649	394	190	154	69	55	86	1 914		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 009	718	84	89	118	108	102	23	71	44	44	—	1 953		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	21 901	16 221	1 609	2 869	1 930	2 031	1 290	949	623	368	990	948	1 764		
Actors and dancers	1 154	805	56	181	101	100	78	37	—	45	45	39	1 696		
Authors, editors, and reporters	6 074	4 538	366	494	578	578	268	420	339	118	395	449	2 516		
Designers	2 514	1 978	181	322	323	289	134	89	59	55	80	81	1 687		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	68 158	48 917	5 373	8 401	5 526	6 106	3 295	2 209	1 864	1 256	1 884	2 068	1 485		
Managers and administrators, except farm	207 993	149 311	27 050	27 587	18 784	21 132	11 055	7 654	5 769	4 317	6 269	6 976	1 694		
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	19 063	13 732	1 677	2 896	2 546	2 098	1 212	708	391	250	450	520	1 757		
Restaurant, caterer, and bar managers	24 950	15 831	4 012	3 858	2 343	2 244	771	435	203	174	219	217	1 330		
School administrators	8 995	7 623	295	410	556	961	677	451	575	653	420	977	4 748		
Other specified managers and administrators	73 394	4 835	8 938	9 442	6 450	7 904	4 779	2 947	2 733	1 806	1 886	1 788	1 788		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	41 867	2 594	5 223	5 425	3 425	4 736	1 986	1 840	1 392	818	1 280	2 182	1 822		
Manufacturing	4 244	3 509	306	610	316	491	90	265	197	124	238	664	2 641		
Wholesale and retail trade	14 228	9 794	1 615	2 041	1 070	1 429	509	391	542	185	387	637	1 618		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 577	1 959	166	249	183	401	240	125	109	22	58	153	2 320		
All other industries	20 818	15 639	3 053	2 521	1 856	2 415	1 147	1 059	544	487	597	728	1 773		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	39 724	27 363	2 676	6 790	3 464	3 189	1 630	983	475	616	777	1 192	1 378		
Wholesale and retail trade	23 768	16 324	1 602	4 424	2 262	1 978	942	390	277	293	422	559	1 336		
Personal services	9 641	6 339	701	1 370	646	744	354	346	51	160	97	277	1 320		
All other industries	4 700	3 733	1 593	1 026	686	467	334	247	147	163	258	356	1 660		
Sales workers	413 772	271 229	69 215	67 850	38 271	34 111	13 891	6 872	4 054	2 941	3 721	2 737	1 286		
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	16 544	9 333	3 024	1 788	1 249	1 193	470	183	56	87	83	17	1 286		
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	21 224	15 043	2 449	2 656	1 941	2 069	1 335	933	692	494	754	489	1 805		
Sales clerks, retail trade	293 155	191 294	50 179	51 153	27 484	24 342	8 590	3 924	2 339	1 506	1 750	1 250	1 261		
Salesmen, retail trade	10 184	6 510	1 524	1 675	769	966	254	193	129	122	22	92	1 289		
Other sales workers	72 665	49 049	5 611	10 578	6 828	5 541	3 242	1 639	838	732	1 112	889	1 325		
Chemical and kindred workers	891 198	641 750	96 366	118 872	91 444	111 880	67 992	39 376	21 934	13 059	14 649	9 354	1 767		
Bank tellers	7 670	5 876	398	795	1 011	1 167	832	410	264	41	229	164	2 145		
Billing clerks	5 497	4 075	353	481	630	711	434	195	143	26	96	20	2 673		
Bookkeepers	132 623	95 285	14 220	18 429	14 193	17 347	9 265	5 801	3 015	1 970	2 432	1 601	1 781		
Cashiers	60 295	38 430	9 031	10 422	6 132	4 821	1 960	1 101	411	323	354	192	1 312		
Counter clerks, except food	18 261	12 234	2 657	3 282	2 093	1 522	817	363	137	43	82	56	1 347		
Enumerators and interviewers	8 934	4 907	1 163	867	671	749	398	278	58	14	118	81	1 357		
File clerks	30 514	21 168	1 840	4 457	3 222	4 062	2 586	1 745	653	239	282	179	1 777		
Library attendants and assistants	6 916	5 436	910	772	477	1 184	529	344	254	159	242	171	2 139		
Mail handlers and postal clerks	19 645	13 890	2 947	1 862	2 029	2 606	1 269	909	368	189	218	157	1 697		

¹Includes persons with any combination of Social Security, public assistance, or other income.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
Total, 16 years old and over	8 029 432	2 038 169	5 991 263	1 964 236	1 154 623	182 684	152 239	1 700 981	836 500
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	916 299	180 841	735 458	280 713	141 005	9 944	10 591	205 163	88 042
Accountants	23 407	3 628	19 779	6 987	3 357	224	206	6 592	2 413
Computer specialists	6 522	1 573	4 949	2 827	422	107	36	1 289	268
Engineers	1 783	378	1 405	368	285	112	100	338	202
Lawyers and judges	2 204	586	1 618	319	224	—	37	766	272
Librarians	14 219	4 489	9 730	2 754	1 925	77	190	3 372	1 412
Mathematical specialists	1 729	226	1 503	671	150	—	30	496	156
Life and physical scientists	3 847	820	3 027	1 447	262	23	96	1 081	118
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6 076	1 326	4 750	1 791	663	37	69	1 539	651
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	153 352	15 216	138 136	56 674	24 613	1 765	2 096	34 804	18 184
Dietitians	5 623	1 157	4 466	1 361	675	101	71	1 375	883
Registered nurses	139 216	12 284	126 932	51 858	23 201	1 600	1 988	31 442	16 843
Therapists	8 513	1 775	6 738	3 455	737	64	37	1 987	458
Health technologists and technicians	29 829	5 639	24 190	13 481	2 794	489	252	5 751	1 423
Religious workers	5 038	1 459	3 579	663	842	50	42	1 325	657
Social scientists	2 958	779	2 179	661	418	41	37	809	213
Social and recreation workers	61 780	41 144	20 636	7 034	3 245	498	480	6 846	2 533
Teachers	401 582	49 674	351 908	147 442	73 555	4 034	3 699	93 170	30 008
College and university	22 785	6 772	16 013	6 790	2 514	168	312	4 964	1 265
Elementary and prekindergarten	264 572	25 138	239 434	99 565	52 042	2 995	2 322	62 247	20 263
Secondary	86 886	10 741	76 145	33 439	14 365	628	753	20 999	5 961
Other teachers	27 339	7 023	20 316	7 648	4 634	243	312	4 960	2 519
Engineering and science technicians	18 027	5 427	12 600	5 307	2 217	159	227	3 680	1 010
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 564	562	2 002	779	402	37	48	479	257
Writers, artists, and entertainers	67 024	20 149	46 875	14 374	10 971	947	1 033	14 212	5 338
Actors and dancers	6 031	1 788	4 243	1 059	874	208	256	1 080	766
Authors, editors, and reporters	12 191	2 699	9 492	2 675	2 350	131	261	2 934	1 141
Designers	5 573	824	4 749	1 694	921	45	118	1 510	461
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	114 358	27 766	86 592	17 134	14 660	1 344	1 913	28 614	22 927
Managers and administrators, except farm	169 595	16 567	153 028	24 104	28 220	1 943	3 632	61 629	33 500
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	17 351	1 650	15 701	3 314	2 815	163	507	6 645	2 257
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	20 304	1 112	19 192	3 190	4 211	364	573	7 186	3 668
School administrators	6 094	1 822	4 272	691	1 151	22	54	1 482	872
Other specified managers and administrators	66 130	6 814	59 316	8 879	10 392	533	1 132	23 782	14 598
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	37 549	4 272	33 277	6 479	6 120	754	782	12 893	6 249
Manufacturing	3 191	303	2 888	406	456	92	115	1 093	726
Wholesale and retail trade	13 755	1 028	12 727	2 642	2 806	284	320	4 497	2 178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 024	229	1 795	429	110	88	46	682	440
All other industries	18 579	2 712	15 867	3 002	2 748	290	301	6 621	2 905
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	22 167	897	21 270	1 551	3 531	107	584	9 641	5 856
Wholesale and retail trade	12 539	536	12 003	904	2 025	88	252	5 458	3 276
Personal services	4 847	88	4 759	291	809	9	110	2 317	1 223
All other industries	4 781	273	4 508	356	697	10	222	1 866	1 357
Sales workers	855 878	277 124	578 754	164 344	135 879	10 818	10 666	182 487	74 560
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	62 431	3 672	58 759	26 661	17 112	1 136	857	9 913	3 080
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	25 157	1 712	23 445	4 509	5 953	177	771	7 667	4 368
Sales clerks, retail trade	591 883	211 987	379 896	106 231	90 093	6 942	6 698	127 966	41 966
Salesmen, retail trade	18 799	5 044	13 755	3 434	3 204	312	297	4 819	1 689
Other sales workers	157 608	54 709	102 899	23 509	19 517	2 251	2 043	32 122	23 457
Clerical and kindred workers	2 474 903	658 087	1 816 816	690 414	348 678	44 953	30 888	528 268	173 615
Bank tellers	41 227	6 471	34 756	17 380	5 070	1 119	359	9 209	1 619
Billing clerks	16 792	3 135	13 657	5 775	2 333	371	192	4 045	941
Bookkeepers	216 788	26 636	190 152	64 291	40 592	3 115	2 726	61 208	18 220
Cashiers	259 166	87 604	171 562	69 494	33 116	5 559	3 205	45 771	14 417
Counter clerks, except food	46 098	13 260	32 838	10 297	6 819	1 035	823	9 976	3 888
Enumerators and interviewers	23 348	2 917	20 431	5 640	8 634	305	286	4 437	1 129
File clerks	109 113	52 012	57 101	20 503	9 784	2 463	874	17 319	6 158
Library attendants and assistants	21 733	11 993	9 740	2 186	2 212	65	119	3 950	1 208
Mail handlers and postal clerks	39 668	10 762	28 906	8 832	6 576	1 207	630	8 555	3 106
Office machine operators	81 725	12 005	69 720	36 127	10 147	1 802	759	16 663	4 222
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	10 819	1 373	9 446	4 995	1 279	149	163	2 283	577
Keypunch operators	47 733	6 033	41 700	24 021	5 219	1 253	251	9 093	1 863
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	15 991	2 406	13 585	5 996	2 255	190	200	3 885	1 059
Receptionists	86 668	24 849	61 819	21 860	12 546	1 563	1 257	18 763	5 830
Secretaries	509 444	100 815	408 629	180 466	71 096	7 378	5 264	117 912	26 513
Stenographers	18 654	3 096	15 558	6 636	2 798	343	180	3 859	1 742
Stock clerks and storekeepers	38 577	13 288	25 289	8 908	6 152	562	498	6 729	2 440
Telephone operators	88 085	23 904	64 181	25 736	9 457	2 127	1 244	17 922	7 695
Typists	253 478	86 006	167 472	70 795	30 485	4 900	2 921	45 844	12 527
Other clerical and kindred workers	608 348	176 928	431 420	129 492	88 606	10 849	9 351	132 221	60 901
Craftsmen and kindred workers	113 446	19 427	94 019	26 636	18 663	2 901	2 725	28 640	14 454
Decorators and window dressers	11 479	1 799	9 680	2 639	2 434	92	256	3 179	1 080
Foremen, n.e.c.	14 374	1 355	13 019	2 937	2 705	154	181	4 891	2 151
Operatives, except transport	1 138 876	185 968	952 908	333 059	184 924	38 825	28 559	243 181	124 360
Assemblers	126 133	21 433	104 700	43 791	21 546	5 199	3 038	23 037	8 089
Bottling and canning operatives	14 304	2 722	11 582	3 454	2 997	359	286	3 011	1 475
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	68 917	9 188	59 729	22 134	11 693	1 890	1 496	16 324	6 192
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	23 839	2 322	21 517	2 708	3 417	368	626	7 818	6 580
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	64 799	12 159	52 640	14 567	9 513	3 069	2 446	14 198	8 847
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	18 339	3 702	14 637	4 440	3 194	319	553	4 401	1 730
Packers and wrappers, except produce	134 361	34 655	99 706	35 682	22 891	4 528	3 012	24 084	9 509

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States

LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970—Continued

Total, 16 years old and over—Continued

Operatives, except transport—Continued

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
Sewers and stitchers	181 518	15 360	166 158	62 709	29 187	5 809	3 616	44 292	20 545
Textile operatives	43 844	4 588	39 256	15 687	6 637	1 579	930	9 452	4 971
Other specified operatives	252 596	44 623	207 973	61 458	38 256	7 921	6 816	54 163	39 359
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	210 226	35 216	175 010	66 429	35 593	7 784	5 740	42 401	17 063
Manufacturing	177 661	27 057	150 604	58 238	30 591	6 768	4 737	36 129	14 141
Durable goods	71 346	8 851	62 495	26 094	12 764	2 892	1 992	13 385	5 368
Metal industries	9 592	1 426	8 166	3 452	1 526	298	320	1 487	683
Machinery, including electrical	25 763	2 729	23 034	10 442	4 714	930	587	4 830	1 531
Nondurable goods	106 315	18 206	88 109	32 144	17 827	3 876	2 745	22 744	8 773
Food and kindred products	37 576	7 155	30 421	8 980	7 021	1 178	1 118	8 548	3 576
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16 081	2 890	13 191	5 306	2 182	629	416	3 375	1 283
Leather and leather products	6 345	893	5 452	2 190	945	224	140	1 489	464
Nonmanufacturing industries	32 565	8 159	24 406	8 191	5 002	1 016	1 003	6 272	2 922
Transport equipment operatives	26 783	4 215	22 568	6 987	6 670	945	768	4 850	2 348
Bus drivers	8 522	275	8 247	2 613	3 468	211	279	1 343	333
Laborers, except farm	106 205	32 805	73 400	23 961	15 433	3 075	2 139	18 157	10 635
Farmers and farm managers	22 730	2 853	19 877	1 843	3 011	167	923	6 620	7 313
Farm laborers and farm foremen	202 944	66 782	136 162	35 403	32 026	5 050	6 276	36 268	21 139
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	168 819	56 569	112 250	30 284	25 681	4 808	5 897	27 165	18 415
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	34 125	10 213	23 912	5 119	6 345	242	379	9 103	2 724
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 664 216	511 506	1 152 710	344 962	210 385	54 623	40 867	316 088	185 785
Cleaning service workers	176 158	42 010	134 148	30 889	24 945	6 253	7 188	38 465	26 408
Chambermaids and maids	78 454	21 970	56 484	14 364	9 712	3 235	3 044	16 143	9 986
Food service workers	800 560	257 838	542 722	171 199	106 514	30 509	20 608	144 446	69 446
Cooks, except private household	138 225	18 661	119 564	23 403	25 972	3 877	5 425	39 257	21 630
Waiters and food counter workers	538 186	201 687	336 499	128 029	58 989	22 789	11 675	81 201	33 816
Health service workers	264 877	73 332	191 545	67 356	31 217	8 762	5 791	50 682	27 737
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	175 464	52 458	123 006	42 580	21 283	6 891	4 413	30 448	17 391
Practical nurses	37 188	3 227	33 961	10 551	4 720	887	739	9 222	7 842
Personal service workers	215 791	68 758	147 033	51 891	27 125	4 636	3 062	40 087	20 232
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	78 944	5 362	73 582	34 205	10 111	1 815	1 057	21 101	5 293
Housekeepers, except private household	15 686	3 600	12 086	1 994	2 528	379	379	3 571	3 235
Private household workers	337 557	81 994	255 563	31 810	29 729	9 440	14 205	69 630	100 749
Private household workers—living in	2 299	767	1 532	—	—	—	—	—	1 532
Private household workers—living out	335 258	81 227	254 031	31 810	29 729	9 440	14 205	69 630	99 217
16 to 24 years old	3 246 137	1 803 564	1 442 573	792 219	13 490	81 970	2 183	448 674	104 037
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	238 924	133 667	105 257	52 906	734	3 408	96	41 664	6 449
Accountants	6 702	2 240	4 462	2 871	40	118	—	1 254	179
Computer specialists	2 739	1 235	1 504	822	—	82	—	529	71
Engineers	560	266	294	91	—	41	—	106	56
Lawyers and judges	572	444	128	23	—	—	—	79	26
Librarians	5 245	3 500	1 745	758	—	59	—	840	88
Mathematical specialists	459	111	348	276	—	—	—	72	—
Life and physical scientists	1 183	490	693	342	—	—	—	334	17
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 768	939	829	351	—	—	—	417	61
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	24 868	7 337	17 531	10 444	113	435	17	5 566	956
Dietitians	1 554	857	697	311	24	20	17	262	63
Registered nurses	20 455	5 044	15 411	9 565	89	371	—	4 602	784
Therapists	2 859	1 436	1 423	568	—	44	—	702	109
Health technologists and technicians	11 765	4 667	7 098	3 903	63	239	—	2 593	300
Religious workers	1 114	915	199	72	18	21	—	45	43
Social scientists	840	613	227	—	—	—	—	208	19
Social and recreation workers	43 346	38 763	4 583	1 434	36	173	—	2 549	391
Teachers	69 777	27 899	41 878	21 088	271	1 284	24	17 189	2 022
College and university	6 790	4 618	2 172	725	—	22	24	1 248	153
Elementary and prekindergarten	40 348	13 041	27 307	14 380	182	988	—	10 561	1 196
Secondary	14 547	4 465	10 082	4 917	67	136	—	4 443	519
Other teachers	8 092	5 775	2 317	1 066	22	138	—	937	154
Engineering and science technicians	8 827	5 002	3 825	1 885	22	73	19	1 606	220
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	940	457	483	258	18	21	—	169	17
Writers, artists, and entertainers	26 224	17 587	8 637	3 709	58	395	23	3 787	665
Actors and dancers	2 721	1 464	1 257	455	33	116	—	374	279
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 343	1 962	1 381	616	25	34	—	605	101
Designers	1 652	692	960	534	—	27	—	380	19
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 995	21 202	10 793	4 579	95	467	13	4 321	1 318
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 734	8 669	13 065	6 317	167	510	21	5 084	966
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 474	1 010	2 464	1 027	—	38	—	1 365	34
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 120	737	1 383	764	24	59	—	390	146
School administrators	1 124	874	250	96	—	—	—	117	37
Other specified managers and administrators	7 914	3 266	4 648	2 394	83	178	—	1 651	342
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 491	2 518	3 973	1 841	60	220	21	1 500	331
Manufacturing	408	110	298	120	—	40	—	55	83
Wholesale and retail trade	2 456	652	1 804	767	40	48	—	817	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	63	297	192	—	—	—	105	—
All other industries	3 267	1 693	1 574	762	20	132	21	523	116

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. **Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued**

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Women ever married									
	Total women	Single women	With own children under 18						Without own children under 18	
			Total	Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other	
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17			
LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970—Continued										
16 to 24 years old—Continued										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	611	264	347	195	—	15	—	61	76	
Wholesale and retail trade	404	161	243	129	—	15	—	40	59	
Personal services	114	44	70	49	—	—	—	21	—	
All other industries	93	59	34	17	—	—	—	—	17	
Sales workers										
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	13 254	3 374	9 880	7 943	65	381	18	1 368	105	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	3 577	1 146	2 431	1 416	140	23	—	799	53	
Sales clerks, retail trade	301 116	204 677	96 439	50 750	897	4 012	123	33 936	6 721	
Salesmen, retail trade	7 523	4 833	2 690	1 411	103	149	—	989	38	
Other sales workers	69 825	49 738	20 087	10 022	111	995	25	6 929	2 005	
Clerical and kindred workers										
Bank tellers	19 164	5 852	13 312	7 723	147	628	12	4 266	536	
Billing clerks	7 241	2 738	4 503	2 697	—	194	—	1 470	142	
Bookkeepers	62 277	20 594	41 683	24 752	273	1 502	12	13 016	2 128	
Cashiers	152 249	85 018	67 231	36 882	690	3 375	53	21 369	4 862	
Counter clerks, except food	21 759	12 243	9 516	5 071	99	638	—	3 216	492	
Enumerators and interviewers	4 442	2 535	1 907	1 267	22	130	—	374	114	
File clerks	72 406	49 673	22 733	12 153	204	1 391	35	7 459	1 491	
Library attendants and assistants	14 143	11 410	2 733	960	23	16	—	1 516	218	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17 279	9 856	7 423	4 054	39	826	—	2 192	312	
Office machine operators	37 729	10 216	27 513	16 487	98	1 017	44	8 524	1 343	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	4 952	1 171	3 781	2 469	—	131	—	1 067	114	
Keypunch operators	23 802	5 318	18 484	11 022	98	645	22	5 851	846	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5 739	1 765	3 974	2 618	24	115	—	1 133	84	
Receptionists	44 216	23 728	20 488	10 597	182	885	—	7 533	1 291	
Secretaries	226 165	88 323	137 842	78 323	846	3 950	52	48 147	6 524	
Stenographers	6 638	2 086	4 552	2 927	37	227	—	1 086	275	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	19 901	12 863	7 038	3 990	13	386	—	2 195	454	
Telephone operators	46 588	21 587	25 001	13 596	142	1 168	15	8 240	1 840	
Typists	142 134	81 206	60 928	33 582	308	2 919	52	20 292	3 775	
Other clerical and kindred workers	263 270	157 622	105 648	53 618	1 255	5 877	133	35 254	9 511	
Craftsmen and kindred workers										
Decorators and window dressers	34 574	15 173	19 401	11 190	166	1 202	73	5 111	1 659	
Foremen, n.e.c.	3 107	1 544	1 563	1 008	—	—	—	501	54	
	2 390	722	1 668	963	20	21	19	470	175	
Operatives, except transport										
Assemblers	51 763	18 888	32 875	19 710	307	2 710	40	8 039	2 069	
Bottling and canning operatives	4 294	2 506	1 788	1 102	67	79	—	287	253	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	22 709	7 462	15 247	9 615	294	782	—	3 705	851	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2 966	1 292	1 674	936	20	141	—	487	90	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	20 400	9 293	11 107	6 379	173	1 091	37	2 613	814	
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	5 574	3 337	2 237	1 372	36	136	—	536	157	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	57 703	32 169	25 534	15 534	243	1 976	74	6 069	1 638	
Sewers and stitchers	57 153	11 143	46 010	29 606	422	2 645	55	10 434	2 848	
Textile operatives	14 522	3 650	10 872	6 837	170	747	18	2 138	962	
Other specified operatives	77 742	33 680	44 062	25 592	443	3 372	96	10 609	3 950	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	77 583	29 634	47 949	30 557	608	3 253	85	10 725	2 721	
Manufacturing										
Durable goods	64 443	22 312	42 131	26 878	565	2 843	85	9 459	2 301	
Metal industries	25 930	6 990	18 940	12 137	250	1 205	45	4 184	1 119	
Machinery, including electrical	3 521	1 132	2 389	1 669	16	73	—	569	62	
Nondurable goods	9 764	2 062	7 702	5 157	86	330	—	1 675	454	
Food and kindred products	38 513	15 322	23 191	14 741	315	1 638	40	5 275	1 182	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 722	6 066	5 656	3 467	18	529	—	1 332	310	
Leather and leather products	6 876	2 424	4 452	2 952	37	236	—	1 028	199	
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 632	738	1 894	1 191	36	102	—	502	63	
Transport equipment operatives	13 140	7 322	5 818	3 679	43	410	—	1 266	420	
Bus drivers	6 691	3 585	3 106	1 757	40	262	—	845	202	
	962	253	709	527	21	35	—	108	18	
Laborers, except farm										
Farmers and farm managers	48 989	29 889	19 100	10 530	312	1 484	—	4 492	2 282	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 778	1 296	482	255	—	24	—	161	42	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	77 219	58 664	18 555	10 322	267	1 295	18	4 602	2 051	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	66 350	49 388	16 962	9 521	232	1 156	18	4 169	1 866	
	10 869	9 276	1 593	801	35	139	—	433	185	
Service workers, except private household¹										
Cleaning service workers	782 633	475 360	307 273	158 464	2 991	24 230	892	93 730	26 966	
Chambermaids and maids	57 106	35 937	21 169	11 295	371	2 031	19	5 905	1 548	
Food service workers	30 567	19 246	11 321	6 130	173	1 050	—	3 143	825	
Cooks, except private household	406 798	247 445	159 353	81 865	1 455	14 750	643	46 317	14 323	
Waiters and food counter workers	31 977	16 032	15 945	8 630	172	1 335	44	4 697	1 067	
Health service workers	323 000	196 509	126 491	64 441	1 121	11 749	543	37 221	11 416	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	127 282	68 080	59 202	31 607	481	3 661	57	19 019	4 377	
Practical nurses	87 515	49 039	38 476	20 358	425	2 923	57	11 474	3 239	
Personal service workers	8 149	2 030	6 119	3 966	18	188	—	1 631	316	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	108 797	65 413	43 384	23 890	422	2 216	50	14 307	2 499	
Housekeepers, except private household	35 335	4 339	30 996	18 282	231	1 208	12	10 014	1 249	
Private household workers—living in	4 464	3 188	1 276	548	—	138	25	281	284	
Private household workers—living out	82 551	61 124	21 427	10 399	312	1 819	104	6 040	2 753	
	322	205	117	—	—	—	—	—	117	
	82 229	60 919	21 310	10 399	312	1 819	104	6 040	2 636	

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970—Continued

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
25 to 44 years old	2 631 684	100 847	2 530 837	1 149 664	821 183	96 292	95 180	278 866	89 652
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	415 457	17 742	397 715	225 584	100 582	6 308	6 495	49 867	8 879
Accountants.....	8 508	330	8 178	4 097	2 277	106	171	1 348	179
Computer specialists.....	3 356	218	3 138	2 005	381	25	36	612	79
Engineers.....	834	53	781	277	260	71	86	87	—
Lawyers and judges.....	653	36	617	296	124	—	—	174	23
Librarians.....	4 144	216	3 928	1 947	1 318	18	58	548	39
Mathematical specialists.....	797	54	743	395	132	—	—	196	20
Life and physical scientists.....	1 925	143	1 782	1 105	218	23	82	354	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	2 496	167	2 329	1 401	428	37	—	428	35
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	75 934	2 666	73 268	45 612	16 487	1 315	1 100	7 192	1 562
Dietitians.....	2 151	125	2 026	1 028	451	81	54	284	128
Registered nurses.....	69 666	2 403	67 263	41 771	15 499	1 214	1 009	6 389	1 381
Therapists.....	4 117	138	3 979	2 813	537	20	37	519	53
Health technologists and technicians.....	15 025	601	14 424	9 528	2 287	222	217	1 825	345
Religious workers.....	1 561	210	1 351	572	586	—	—	150	43
Social scientists.....	1 537	92	1 445	661	323	41	17	337	66
Social and recreation workers.....	12 031	1 571	10 460	5 454	2 289	325	346	1 643	403
Teachers.....	220 200	7 128	213 072	125 551	54 071	2 750	2 454	24 992	3 254
College and university.....	11 566	1 122	10 444	5 955	1 863	146	205	1 979	296
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	147 663	3 634	144 029	84 733	39 102	2 007	1 515	14 575	2 097
Secondary.....	49 161	1 865	47 296	28 336	9 903	492	489	7 421	655
Other teachers.....	11 810	507	11 303	6 527	3 203	105	245	1 017	191
Engineering and science technicians.....	6 249	244	6 005	3 356	1 476	86	176	720	191
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	1 112	89	1 023	521	286	16	32	149	19
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	25 352	1 160	24 192	10 425	8 158	535	812	3 324	938
Actors and dancers.....	2 363	273	2 090	604	675	92	209	299	211
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4 999	212	4 787	2 003	1 520	80	182	779	223
Designers.....	2 425	41	2 384	1 134	662	18	118	372	80
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	33 743	2 764	30 979	12 381	9 481	738	908	5 788	1 683
Managers and administrators, except farm	51 131	2 092	49 039	17 383	18 341	1 339	2 145	7 764	2 067
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	6 200	90	6 110	2 172	1 953	125	402	1 168	290
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	6 951	204	6 747	2 369	2 524	284	422	791	357
School administrators.....	1 951	170	1 781	595	916	22	54	118	76
Other specified managers and administrators.....	18 182	880	17 302	6 403	6 368	304	521	3 061	645
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	13 195	604	12 591	4 566	4 432	534	560	2 034	465
Manufacturing.....	926	56	870	286	315	52	48	131	38
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5 511	136	5 375	1 855	2 145	236	225	724	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	599	26	573	237	91	88	46	111	—
All other industries.....	6 159	386	5 773	2 188	1 881	158	241	1 068	237
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	4 652	144	4 508	1 278	2 148	70	186	592	234
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 694	93	2 601	756	1 337	51	49	291	117
Personal services.....	888	28	860	224	381	9	58	151	37
All other industries.....	1 070	23	1 047	298	430	10	79	150	80
Sales workers	230 844	5 164	225 680	91 150	96 439	5 093	6 354	20 785	5 859
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	35 381	170	35 211	18 463	13 403	688	627	1 451	579
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	9 082	129	8 953	3 033	4 145	129	392	862	392
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	144 451	2 855	141 596	54 533	63 500	2 880	3 897	13 514	3 272
Salesmen, retail trade.....	5 296	95	5 201	1 947	2 229	163	196	498	168
Other sales workers.....	36 634	1 915	34 719	13 174	13 162	1 233	1 242	4 460	1 448
Clerical and kindred workers	807 095	22 911	784 184	374 582	256 092	19 249	20 383	93 390	20 488
Bank tellers.....	17 600	278	17 322	9 638	4 161	491	212	2 493	327
Billing clerks.....	6 229	122	6 107	3 029	1 876	154	149	810	89
Bookkeepers.....	85 506	1 396	84 110	39 180	29 845	1 553	1 731	9 824	1 977
Cashiers.....	72 103	1 322	70 781	32 150	26 097	2 121	2 232	6 326	1 855
Counter clerks, except food.....	13 441	430	13 011	5 103	5 033	383	656	1 376	460
Enumerators and interviewers.....	11 346	137	11 209	4 261	6 101	175	125	2 477	70
File clerks.....	20 689	1 058	19 631	8 223	6 678	1 072	440	2 672	546
Library attendants and assistants.....	4 096	260	3 836	1 226	1 467	49	99	755	240
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	11 543	381	11 162	4 667	4 478	381	383	930	323
Office machine operators.....	33 534	730	32 804	19 542	7 783	785	553	3 413	728
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	4 333	64	4 269	2 526	1 124	18	114	422	65
Keypunch operators.....	20 969	422	20 547	12 946	4 259	608	189	2 083	462
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	6 103	156	5 947	3 359	1 562	75	162	701	88
Receptionists.....	26 022	488	25 534	11 090	9 350	678	885	2 980	551
Secretaries.....	195 810	4 796	191 014	101 360	54 270	3 415	3 646	28 096	4 227
Stenographers.....	6 912	331	6 581	3 630	1 985	116	115	630	105
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	10 845	178	10 667	4 838	4 059	176	301	989	304
Telephone operators.....	25 186	818	24 368	12 029	7 431	938	902	2 356	712
Typists.....	72 889	2 057	70 832	36 763	22 056	1 914	1 909	7 000	1 190
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	183 241	7 973	175 268	74 494	61 860	4 773	5 883	21 562	6 696
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 770	1 777	38 993	15 031	14 325	1 567	1 690	4 504	1 876
Decorators and window dressers.....	4 373	51	4 322	1 606	1 938	74	148	469	87
Foremen, n.e.c.....	5 626	154	5 472	1 952	2 162	119	100	897	242
Operatives, except transport	427 978	16 818	411 160	181 385	134 111	21 176	18 877	39 458	16 153
Assemblers.....	52 183	1 621	50 562	23 691	16 046	2 437	2 206	4 458	1 724
Battling and canning operatives.....	5 539	89	5 450	2 198	1 958	263	199	559	273
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	27 375	682	26 693	12 351	8 640	1 061	1 027	2 847	767
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	5 269	160	5 109	1 752	1 790	227	278	703	359
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	23 447	1 624	21 823	7 886	6 483	1 902	1 620	2 601	1 331
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	6 467	117	6 350	2 920	2 194	183	255	657	141
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	47 723	1 579	46 144	19 681	16 907	2 464	1 955	3 856	1 281

Table 20. **Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued**

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970—Continued									
25 to 44 years old—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Sewers and stitchers	70 538	1 595	68 943	32 370	21 994	3 105	2 459	6 984	2 031
Textile operatives	17 331	421	16 910	8 646	4 721	818	518	1 478	729
Other specified operatives	89 766	5 681	84 085	34 879	27 410	4 335	4 442	8 402	4 617
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	82 340	3 249	79 091	35 011	25 968	4 381	3 918	6 913	2 900
Manufacturing	71 572	2 834	68 738	30 663	22 449	3 793	3 340	6 015	2 478
Durable goods	31 638	1 216	30 422	13 726	9 781	1 619	1 470	2 697	1 129
Metal industries	4 144	176	3 968	1 763	1 231	193	279	361	141
Machinery, including electrical	11 595	448	11 147	5 189	3 718	564	423	961	292
Nondurable goods	39 934	1 618	38 316	16 937	12 668	2 174	1 870	3 318	1 349
Food and kindred products	13 435	720	12 715	5 219	4 661	633	748	896	558
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 262	269	4 993	2 315	1 496	393	266	365	158
Leather and leather products	2 468	116	2 352	999	710	122	140	275	106
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 768	415	10 353	4 348	3 519	588	578	898	422
Transport equipment operatives	13 441	446	12 995	5 078	5 322	642	568	973	412
Bus drivers	5 648	22	5 626	1 995	2 878	151	202	312	88
Laborers, except farm	33 084	1 768	31 316	13 022	11 032	1 554	1 524	2 703	1 481
Farmers and farm managers	4 273	252	4 021	1 405	1 580	113	373	344	206
Farm laborers and farm foremen	58 384	4 602	53 782	23 435	18 171	3 390	2 887	3 709	2 190
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	49 453	4 058	45 395	19 355	14 897	3 287	2 762	3 207	1 887
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	8 931	544	8 387	4 080	3 274	103	125	502	303
Service workers, except private household ¹	475 516	19 337	456 179	181 573	148 651	29 092	26 374	47 282	23 207
Cleaning service workers	52 787	2 927	49 860	18 841	15 297	4 035	4 125	4 636	2 926
Chambermaids and maids	22 908	1 476	21 432	7 868	6 094	2 122	1 773	2 221	1 354
Food service workers	230 964	6 495	224 469	86 853	75 981	15 232	13 729	21 509	11 165
Cooks, except private household	42 929	1 518	41 411	14 120	16 182	2 348	2 941	4 117	1 703
Waiters and food counter workers	152 895	3 626	149 269	62 239	45 631	10 771	8 429	14 481	7 718
Health service workers	81 724	3 011	78 713	35 084	22 952	4 813	4 325	8 093	3 446
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	53 263	2 260	51 003	21 735	15 396	3 731	3 361	4 393	2 387
Practical nurses	13 775	350	13 425	6 458	3 355	681	472	1 791	668
Personal service workers	63 496	1 798	61 698	27 695	20 718	2 332	2 038	6 819	2 096
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	30 614	653	29 961	15 849	8 191	607	785	3 679	850
Housekeepers, except private household	4 577	142	4 435	1 420	1 869	217	238	466	225
Private household workers	73 711	7 938	65 773	20 036	16 537	6 769	7 510	8 087	6 834
Private household workers—living in	330	135	195	—	—	—	—	—	195
Private household workers—living out	73 381	7 803	65 578	20 036	16 537	6 769	7 510	8 087	6 639
45 years old and over	2 151 611	133 758	2 017 853	22 353	319 950	4 422	54 876	973 441	642 811
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	261 918	29 432	232 486	2 223	39 689	228	4 000	113 632	72 714
Accountants	8 197	1 058	7 139	19	1 040	—	35	3 990	2 055
Computer specialists	427	120	307	—	41	—	—	148	118
Engineers	389	59	330	—	25	—	14	145	146
Lawyers and judges	979	106	873	—	100	—	37	513	223
Librarians	4 830	773	4 057	49	607	—	132	1 984	1 285
Mathematical specialists	473	61	412	—	18	—	30	228	136
Life and physical scientists	739	187	552	—	44	—	14	393	101
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 812	220	1 592	39	235	—	69	694	555
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	52 550	5 213	47 337	618	8 013	15	979	22 046	15 666
Dietitians	1 918	175	1 743	22	200	—	—	829	692
Registered nurses	49 095	4 837	44 258	522	7 613	15	979	20 451	14 678
Therapists	1 537	201	1 336	74	200	—	—	766	296
Health technologists and technicians	3 039	371	2 668	50	444	28	35	1 333	778
Religious workers	2 363	334	2 029	19	238	29	42	1 130	571
Social scientists	581	74	507	—	95	—	20	264	128
Social and recreation workers	6 403	810	5 593	146	920	—	134	2 654	1 739
Teachers	111 605	14 647	96 958	803	19 213	—	1 221	50 989	24 732
College and university	4 429	1 032	3 397	110	651	—	83	1 737	816
Elementary and prekindergarten	76 561	8 463	68 098	452	12 758	—	807	37 111	16 970
Secondary	23 178	4 411	18 767	186	4 395	—	264	9 135	4 787
Other teachers	7 437	741	6 696	55	1 409	—	67	3 006	2 159
Engineering and science technicians	2 951	181	2 770	66	719	—	32	1 354	599
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	512	16	496	—	98	—	16	161	221
Writers, artists, and entertainers	15 448	1 402	14 046	240	2 755	17	198	7 101	3 735
Actors and dancers	947	51	896	—	166	—	47	407	276
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 849	525	3 324	56	805	17	79	1 550	817
Designers	1 496	91	1 405	26	259	—	—	758	362
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	48 620	3 800	44 820	174	5 084	139	992	18 505	19 926
Managers and administrators, except farm	96 730	5 806	90 924	404	9 712	94	1 466	48 781	30 467
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	7 677	550	7 127	115	862	—	105	4 112	1 933
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	11 233	171	11 062	57	1 663	21	151	6 005	3 165
School administrators	3 019	778	2 241	—	235	—	—	1 247	759
Other specified managers and administrators	40 034	2 668	37 366	82	3 941	51	611	19 070	13 611
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	17 863	1 150	16 713	72	1 628	—	201	9 359	5 453
Manufacturing	1 857	137	1 720	—	141	—	67	907	605
Wholesale and retail trade	5 788	240	5 548	20	621	—	95	2 956	1 856
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 065	140	925	—	19	—	—	466	440
All other industries	9 153	633	8 520	52	847	—	39	5 030	2 552

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married								
	Total women	Single women	Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1969 TO 1970—Continued									
45 years old and over—Continued									
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued									
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	16 904	489	16 415	78	1 383	22	398	8 988	5 546
Wholesale and retail trade	9 441	282	9 159	19	688	22	203	5 127	3 100
Personal services	3 845	16	3 829	18	428	—	52	2 145	1 186
All other industries	3 618	191	3 427	41	267	—	143	1 716	1 260
Sales workers	229 739	8 192	221 547	1 652	38 124	165	4 146	117 681	59 779
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	13 796	128	13 668	255	3 644	67	212	7 094	2 396
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	12 498	437	12 061	60	1 668	25	379	6 006	3 923
Sales clerks, retail trade	146 316	4 455	141 861	948	25 696	50	2 678	80 516	31 973
Salesmen, retail trade	5 980	116	5 864	76	872	—	101	3 332	1 483
Other sales workers	51 149	3 056	48 093	313	6 244	23	776	20 733	20 004
Clerical and kindred workers	504 468	35 861	468 607	4 535	88 184	460	10 097	247 596	117 735
Bank tellers	4 463	341	4 122	19	762	—	135	2 450	756
Billing clerks	3 322	275	3 047	49	457	23	43	1 765	710
Bookkeepers	69 005	4 646	64 359	359	10 474	60	983	38 368	14 115
Cashiers	34 814	1 264	33 550	462	6 329	63	920	18 076	7 700
Counter clerks, except food	10 898	587	10 311	123	1 687	14	167	5 384	2 936
Enumerators and interviewers	7 560	245	7 315	112	2 511	—	161	3 586	945
File clerks	16 018	1 281	14 737	127	2 902	—	399	7 188	4 121
Library attendants and assistants	3 494	323	3 171	—	722	—	20	1 679	750
Mail handlers and postal clerks	10 846	525	10 321	111	2 059	—	247	5 433	2 471
Office machine operators	10 462	1 059	9 403	98	2 266	—	162	4 726	2 151
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	1 534	138	1 396	—	155	—	49	794	398
Keypunch operators	2 962	293	2 669	53	862	—	40	1 159	555
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4 149	485	3 664	19	669	—	38	2 051	887
Receptionists	16 430	633	15 797	173	3 014	—	372	8 250	3 988
Secretaries	83 469	7 696	75 773	783	15 980	13	1 566	41 669	15 762
Stenographers	5 104	679	4 425	79	776	—	65	2 143	1 362
Stock clerks and storekeepers	7 831	247	7 584	80	2 080	—	197	3 545	1 682
Telephone operators	16 311	1 499	14 812	111	1 884	21	327	7 326	5 143
Typists	38 455	2 743	35 712	450	8 121	67	960	18 552	7 562
Other clerical and kindred workers	161 837	11 333	150 504	1 380	25 491	199	3 335	75 405	44 694
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38 102	2 477	35 625	415	4 172	132	962	19 025	10 919
Decorators and window dressers	3 999	204	3 795	25	496	18	108	2 209	939
Foremen, n.e.c.	6 358	479	5 879	22	523	14	62	3 524	1 734
Operatives, except transport	318 489	16 096	302 393	4 434	48 030	717	9 277	148 081	91 854
Assemblers	22 187	924	21 263	390	5 193	52	792	10 540	4 296
Bottling and canning operatives	4 471	127	4 344	154	972	17	87	2 165	949
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	18 833	1 044	17 789	168	2 759	47	469	9 772	4 574
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	15 604	870	14 734	20	1 607	—	348	6 628	6 131
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	20 952	1 242	19 710	302	2 857	76	789	8 984	6 702
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	6 298	248	6 050	148	964	—	298	3 208	1 432
Packers and wrappers, except produce	28 935	907	28 028	467	5 741	88	983	14 159	6 590
Sewers and stitchers	53 827	2 622	51 205	733	6 771	59	1 102	26 874	15 666
Textile operatives	11 991	517	11 474	204	1 746	14	394	5 836	3 280
Other specified operatives	85 088	5 262	79 826	987	10 403	214	2 278	35 152	30 792
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	50 303	2 333	47 970	861	9 017	150	1 737	24 763	11 442
Manufacturing	41 646	1 911	39 735	697	7 577	132	1 312	20 655	9 362
Durable goods	13 778	645	13 133	231	2 733	68	477	6 504	3 120
Metal industries	1 927	118	1 809	20	279	32	41	957	480
Machinery, including electrical	4 404	219	4 185	96	910	36	164	2 194	785
Nondurable goods	27 868	1 266	26 602	466	4 844	64	835	14 151	6 242
Food and kindred products	12 419	369	12 050	294	2 342	16	370	6 320	2 708
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 943	197	3 746	39	649	—	150	1 982	926
Leather and leather products	1 245	39	1 206	—	199	—	—	712	295
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 657	422	8 235	164	1 440	18	425	4 108	2 080
Transport equipment operatives	6 651	184	6 467	152	1 308	41	200	3 032	1 734
Bus drivers	1 912	—	1 912	91	569	25	77	923	227
Laborers, except farm	24 132	1 148	22 984	409	4 089	37	615	10 962	6 872
Farmers and farm managers	16 679	1 305	15 374	183	1 431	30	550	6 115	7 065
Farm laborers and farm foremen	67 341	3 516	63 825	1 646	13 588	365	3 371	27 957	16 898
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	53 016	3 123	49 893	1 408	10 552	365	3 117	19 789	14 662
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	14 325	393	13 932	238	3 036	—	254	8 168	2 236
Service workers, except private household¹	406 067	16 809	389 258	4 925	58 743	1 301	13 601	175 076	135 612
Cleaning service workers	66 265	3 146	63 119	753	9 277	187	3 044	27 924	21 934
Chambermaids and maids	24 979	1 248	23 731	366	3 445	63	1 271	10 779	7 807
Food service workers	162 798	3 898	158 900	2 481	29 078	527	6 236	76 620	43 958
Cooks, except private household	63 319	1 111	62 208	653	9 618	194	2 440	30 443	18 860
Waiters and food counter workers	62 291	1 552	60 739	1 349	12 237	269	2 703	29 499	14 682
Health service workers	55 871	2 241	53 630	665	7 784	288	1 409	23 570	19 914
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	34 686	1 159	33 527	487	5 462	237	995	14 581	11 765
Practical nurses	15 264	847	14 417	127	1 347	18	267	5 800	6 858
Personal service workers	43 998	1 547	41 951	306	5 985	88	974	18 961	15 637
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	12 995	370	12 625	74	1 689	—	260	7 408	3 194
Housekeepers, except private household	6 645	270	6 375	26	659	24	116	2 824	2 726
Private household workers	181 295	12 932	168 363	1 375	12 880	852	6 591	55 503	91 162
Private household workers—living in	1 647	427	1 220	—	—	—	—	—	1 220
Private household workers—living out	179 648	12 505	167 143	1 375	12 880	852	6 591	55 503	89 942

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968									
Total, 16 years old and over	6 750 381	434 259	6 316 122	2 745 594	850 351	154 182	101 512	1 546 020	918 463
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	776 726	66 174	710 552	372 982	82 349	7 661	5 703	155 553	86 304
Accountants	24 223	2 557	21 666	10 034	1 913	140	153	6 160	3 266
Computer specialists	6 012	376	5 636	4 544	184	97	16	616	179
Engineers	2 221	217	2 004	1 097	77	32	52	384	362
Lawyers and judges	1 290	144	1 146	352	118	—	—	456	220
Librarians	14 761	2 412	12 349	5 117	1 229	94	—	3 690	2 219
Mathematical specialists	2 692	178	2 514	1 286	299	17	—	562	350
Life and physical scientists	5 198	362	4 836	3 382	342	48	95	754	215
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 574	481	5 093	2 107	673	16	43	1 163	1 091
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	168 998	10 229	158 769	76 698	21 284	1 605	1 739	33 328	24 115
Dietitians	6 913	578	6 335	2 150	961	107	131	1 603	1 383
Registered nurses	154 233	9 206	145 027	69 544	19 577	1 481	1 589	30 643	22 193
Therapists	7 852	445	7 407	5 004	746	17	19	1 082	539
Health technologists and technicians	30 611	1 490	29 121	20 550	2 967	328	158	3 713	1 405
Religious workers	3 903	885	3 018	747	499	—	38	1 079	655
Social scientists	2 299	277	2 022	1 167	219	12	12	365	247
Social and recreation workers	28 847	5 736	23 111	11 746	2 472	532	333	4 642	3 386
Teachers	359 907	30 218	329 689	184 855	35 852	2 920	1 607	70 194	34 261
College and university	16 293	2 410	13 883	7 587	1 531	91	126	3 068	1 480
Elementary and prekindergarten	242 520	17 980	224 540	124 203	24 759	1 930	1 223	48 344	24 081
Secondary	83 062	8 222	74 840	46 169	7 259	609	214	14 055	6 534
Other teachers	18 032	1 606	16 426	6 896	2 303	290	44	4 727	2 166
Engineering and science technicians	16 457	914	15 543	9 153	1 791	203	121	3 198	1 077
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 572	79	2 493	1 213	357	46	46	474	357
Writers, artists, and entertainers	42 091	3 980	38 111	17 657	6 229	640	496	8 761	4 328
Actors and dancers	3 495	316	3 179	1 546	483	172	40	602	336
Authors, editors, and reporters	11 497	1 113	10 384	5 425	1 661	26	126	2 110	1 036
Designers	4 663	152	4 511	2 357	481	146	48	1 036	443
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	59 070	5 639	53 431	21 277	5 844	931	794	16 014	8 571
Managers and administrators, except farm	181 165	11 595	169 570	35 404	19 202	1 607	2 078	69 290	41 989
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	23 140	1 080	22 060	7 158	2 250	234	245	8 421	3 752
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	24 802	773	24 029	3 347	3 548	394	446	10 566	5 728
School administrators	6 665	1 817	4 848	1 097	522	24	73	1 907	1 225
Other specified managers and administrators	55 899	4 282	51 617	12 378	5 416	349	401	19 516	13 557
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	43 988	2 556	41 432	10 011	5 315	455	495	15 984	9 172
Manufacturing	3 735	318	3 417	875	486	65	23	1 196	772
Wholesale and retail trade	15 660	533	15 127	3 284	2 127	159	191	6 177	3 189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 971	384	2 587	982	273	35	22	839	436
All other industries	21 622	1 321	20 301	4 870	2 429	196	259	7 772	4 775
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	26 671	1 087	25 584	1 413	2 151	151	418	12 896	8 555
Wholesale and retail trade	16 088	568	15 520	863	1 352	96	296	7 681	5 232
Personal services	6 410	175	6 235	290	297	55	50	3 445	2 098
All other industries	4 173	344	3 829	260	502	—	72	1 770	1 225
Sales workers	634 412	37 488	596 924	207 736	104 645	10 327	6 883	184 775	82 558
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	42 578	627	41 951	15 910	13 201	705	738	7 950	3 447
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	23 345	844	22 501	5 941	3 727	97	474	8 368	3 894
Sales clerks, retail trade	477 020	27 879	449 141	156 202	75 474	7 871	4 602	143 818	61 174
Salesmen, retail trade	13 572	824	12 748	3 834	1 812	240	272	4 633	1 957
Other sales workers	77 897	7 314	70 583	25 849	10 431	1 414	797	20 006	12 086
Clerical and kindred workers	2 250 802	132 379	2 118 423	1 205 701	255 702	40 162	17 501	417 348	182 009
Bank tellers	44 799	1 289	43 510	30 764	4 221	461	264	5 859	1 941
Billing clerks	17 956	868	17 088	11 404	1 432	217	30	2 865	1 140
Bookkeepers	238 742	11 404	227 338	109 922	29 370	2 868	1 442	59 565	24 171
Cashiers	185 050	9 955	175 095	87 759	27 331	5 209	2 131	37 003	15 662
Counter clerks, except food	37 759	2 019	35 740	15 118	5 329	768	778	9 180	4 567
Enumerators and interviewers	12 722	409	12 313	3 169	4 544	47	267	3 264	1 022
File clerks	80 642	7 984	72 658	42 719	7 295	1 936	662	13 612	6 434
Library attendants and assistants	13 172	2 201	10 971	4 746	1 738	217	76	2 721	1 473
Mail handlers and postal clerks	31 501	1 925	29 576	10 146	5 123	992	403	8 092	4 820
Office machine operators	91 407	3 185	88 222	60 972	9 435	1 918	463	11 495	3 939
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	15 008	335	14 673	10 268	1 635	297	60	1 795	618
Keypunch operators	52 032	1 107	50 925	38 736	4 789	1 188	282	4 449	1 481
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	20 120	1 256	18 864	10 002	2 041	157	33	4 365	2 266
Receptionists	74 483	4 309	70 174	37 776	9 549	1 207	845	13 887	6 910
Secretaries	594 338	27 247	567 091	379 061	54 932	8 037	2 790	89 511	32 760
Stenographers	29 288	2 075	27 213	16 613	2 080	618	98	5 215	2 589
Stock clerks and storekeepers	22 574	1 957	20 617	9 050	3 161	532	211	5 367	2 296
Telephone operators	99 704	6 184	93 520	50 209	9 818	2 285	765	18 628	11 815
Typists	236 482	14 114	222 368	142 656	24 884	4 639	1 845	34 605	13 739
Other clerical and kindred workers	420 063	33 998	386 065	183 615	53 419	8 054	4 398	92 114	44 465
Craftsmen and kindred workers	103 022	7 597	95 425	30 702	12 817	2 623	1 944	28 886	18 453
Decorators and window dressers	9 517	337	9 180	2 532	1 449	153	73	3 534	1 439
Foremen, n.e.c.	18 668	1 369	17 299	3 944	2 125	200	250	7 332	3 448
Operatives, except transport	1 092 935	54 250	1 038 685	389 438	163 128	37 226	21 775	272 102	155 016
Assemblers	125 838	4 664	121 174	56 760	20 028	5 440	2 245	26 701	10 000
Bottling and canning operatives	9 950	439	9 511	3 150	1 442	426	232	2 819	1 442
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	79 186	3 702	75 484	28 771	12 443	1 640	1 272	20 958	10 400
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	28 514	1 709	26 805	3 261	2 702	303	305	9 798	10 436
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	72 951	5 156	67 795	18 059	9 369	3 507	2 350	19 142	15 368
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	13 475	522	12 953	4 076	2 558	400	347	3 423	2 149
Packers and wrappers, except produce	112 081	6 892	105 189	41 549	19 110	4 692	2 520	25 417	11 901

PERSONS NOT EMPLOYED

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968—Continued									
Total, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Sewers and stitchers	222 710	8 522	214 188	78 213	31 703	5 757	3 467	58 989	36 059
Textile operatives	48 804	2 734	46 070	14 968	7 417	1 012	667	14 339	7 667
Other specified operatives	185 856	10 507	175 349	66 157	27 494	6 574	3 974	45 090	26 060
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	193 570	9 403	184 167	74 474	28 862	7 475	4 396	45 426	23 534
Manufacturing	168 814	7 952	160 862	65 968	25 277	6 774	3 684	39 321	19 838
Durable goods	70 746	3 377	67 369	29 807	10 541	3 236	1 446	15 661	6 678
Metal industries	8 557	525	8 032	2 754	1 364	423	215	2 242	1 034
Machinery, including electrical	28 235	911	27 324	14 095	4 232	945	392	5 538	2 122
Nondurable goods	98 068	4 575	93 493	36 161	14 736	3 538	2 238	23 660	13 160
Food and kindred products	28 916	1 003	27 913	8 989	4 981	769	669	7 940	4 565
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17 140	1 023	16 117	6 722	2 339	711	313	3 910	2 122
Leather and leather products	7 243	480	6 763	2 700	790	372	172	1 655	1 074
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 756	1 451	23 305	8 506	3 585	701	712	6 105	3 696
Transport equipment operatives	15 217	750	14 467	4 399	3 398	437	389	3 671	2 173
Bus drivers	5 576	38	5 538	1 738	1 674	18	123	1 552	433
Laborers, except farm	70 128	5 266	64 862	23 430	10 560	2 018	1 855	17 067	9 932
Farmers and farm managers	12 237	704	11 533	526	851	91	269	4 795	5 001
Farm laborers and farm foremen	83 912	8 461	75 251	18 073	11 876	2 444	2 895	23 831	16 132
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	74 001	7 515	66 486	16 857	10 357	2 320	2 766	19 294	14 892
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	9 911	1 146	8 765	1 216	1 519	124	129	4 537	1 240
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 234 774	82 434	1 152 340	427 846	164 866	41 957	29 516	292 463	195 692
Cleaning service workers	149 976	10 664	139 312	26 567	17 471	4 819	5 540	43 991	40 924
Chambermaids and maids	59 154	4 274	54 880	12 956	7 241	2 349	2 361	16 440	13 533
Food service workers	599 942	38 308	561 634	211 244	90 191	22 888	15 109	140 780	81 422
Cooks, except private household	134 333	5 075	129 258	22 534	20 726	2 662	4 011	47 158	32 167
Waiters and food counter workers	370 264	25 574	344 690	167 493	53 519	16 608	8 120	67 908	31 042
Health service workers	222 964	13 621	209 343	89 483	24 528	8 312	5 265	47 476	34 279
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	137 391	9 133	128 258	51 964	16 817	6 768	3 803	29 099	19 807
Practical nurses	41 500	1 844	39 656	12 404	3 334	583	874	11 032	11 429
Personal service workers	182 628	10 972	171 656	78 619	23 100	3 714	2 168	39 788	24 267
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	105 227	2 195	103 032	58 257	12 530	1 999	886	22 343	7 017
Housekeepers, except private household	14 589	1 070	13 519	2 165	1 939	219	158	5 158	3 880
Private household workers	295 051	26 961	268 090	29 357	20 957	7 629	10 704	76 239	123 204
Private household workers—living in	740	142	598	—	—	—	—	—	598
Private household workers—living out	294 311	26 819	267 492	29 357	20 957	7 629	10 704	76 239	122 606
16 to 24 years old	1 173 124	188 598	984 526	806 318	7 420	53 484	1 054	88 758	27 492
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56 519	14 430	42 089	33 169	369	1 829	30	5 455	1 237
Accountants	2 780	234	2 546	2 334	—	32	—	138	42
Computer specialists	689	198	491	367	—	45	—	42	37
Engineers	191	—	191	177	—	14	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	79	—	79	58	—	—	—	21	—
Librarians	1 723	514	1 209	991	—	62	—	132	24
Mathematical specialists	222	60	162	119	—	—	—	43	—
Life and physical scientists	418	110	308	199	—	23	—	86	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	296	82	214	150	19	—	—	45	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	7 659	636	7 023	5 614	164	278	—	796	171
Dietitians	650	128	522	382	—	45	—	69	26
Registered nurses	6 171	405	5 766	4 691	124	216	—	609	126
Therapists	838	103	735	541	40	17	—	118	19
Health technologists and technicians	4 502	486	4 016	3 417	20	72	—	405	102
Religious workers	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	175	58	117	96	—	—	—	21	—
Social and recreation workers	7 251	4 265	2 986	2 101	—	179	—	584	122
Teachers	14 991	3 177	11 814	9 293	130	504	30	1 467	390
College and university	1 134	396	738	465	36	17	—	178	42
Elementary and prekindergarten	9 828	1 860	7 968	6 414	73	353	30	803	295
Secondary	2 347	417	1 930	1 556	21	88	—	212	53
Other teachers	1 682	504	1 178	858	—	46	—	274	—
Engineering and science technicians	3 144	377	2 767	2 207	19	111	—	342	88
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	429	57	372	284	—	28	—	38	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6 044	2 077	3 967	2 969	17	256	—	594	131
Actors and dancers	836	230	606	452	—	115	—	39	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	1 011	372	639	543	—	—	—	76	20
Designers	575	11	564	523	—	23	—	18	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 814	1 987	3 827	2 793	—	225	—	701	108
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 742	903	6 839	5 523	97	372	26	610	211
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 832	148	1 684	1 350	41	70	—	181	42
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	678	41	637	497	37	27	—	39	37
School administrators	251	48	203	147	—	—	—	56	—
Other specified managers and administrators	2 402	237	2 165	1 823	19	111	26	94	92
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 344	390	1 954	1 627	—	128	—	182	17
Manufacturing	100	18	82	82	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	917	100	817	689	—	39	—	72	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	228	21	207	154	—	35	—	18	—
All other industries	1 099	251	848	702	—	54	—	92	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968—Continued									
16 to 24 years old—Continued									
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued									
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	235	39	196	79	—	36	—	58	23
Wholesale and retail trade	139	39	100	21	—	36	—	20	23
Personal services	78	—	78	58	—	—	—	20	—
All other industries	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	—
Sales workers	120 323	23 922	96 401	77 628	916	4 907	21	10 388	2 541
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	4 037	347	3 690	3 110	107	65	—	350	58
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 224	121	1 103	956	37	—	—	82	28
Sales clerks, retail trade	95 957	18 419	77 538	62 498	716	3 915	21	8 371	2 017
Salesmen, retail trade	2 127	516	1 611	1 256	22	114	—	202	17
Other sales workers	16 978	4 519	12 459	9 808	34	813	—	1 383	421
Clerical and kindred workers	476 504	60 949	415 555	352 876	1 740	17 587	181	33 228	9 943
Bank tellers	8 412	449	7 963	6 925	82	181	22	613	140
Billing clerks	4 399	352	4 047	3 628	—	71	—	288	60
Bookkeepers	32 349	1 751	30 598	26 474	140	1 143	40	2 077	724
Cashiers	51 837	7 302	44 535	36 371	280	2 425	22	4 080	1 357
Counter clerks, except food	7 536	1 111	6 425	5 211	56	361	15	520	262
Enumerators and interviewers	797	214	583	417	15	17	—	113	21
File clerks	26 690	5 534	21 156	17 935	145	951	—	1 784	341
Library attendants and assistants	3 540	1 501	2 039	1 430	—	78	20	462	49
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 068	941	5 127	4 065	—	429	—	466	167
Office machine operators	18 997	1 100	17 897	15 917	36	739	—	982	223
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 867	94	2 773	2 538	—	81	—	101	53
Keypunch operators	11 823	490	11 333	10 064	36	454	—	629	150
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	2 665	169	2 496	2 208	18	37	—	196	37
Receptionists	16 926	2 761	14 165	11 721	58	550	—	1 546	290
Secretaries	118 566	9 796	108 770	94 018	387	3 315	—	8 875	2 175
Stenographers	4 519	182	4 337	3 806	—	210	—	258	63
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5 292	1 161	4 131	3 366	19	229	—	430	87
Telephone operators	23 364	2 042	21 322	18 281	78	1 111	—	1 412	440
Typists	60 708	7 713	52 995	45 589	161	2 370	62	3 741	1 072
Other clerical and kindred workers	83 839	16 870	66 969	55 514	265	3 370	—	5 385	2 435
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 474	2 274	11 200	8 919	139	740	45	871	486
Decorators and window dressers	1 133	105	1 028	889	17	15	24	63	20
Foremen, n.e.c.	934	198	736	590	—	17	—	61	68
Operatives, except transport	176 281	18 087	158 194	128 502	1 874	11 287	304	12 057	4 170
Assemblers	25 197	1 871	23 326	19 119	272	1 633	38	1 721	543
Bottling and canning operatives	1 712	211	1 501	1 098	—	287	—	116	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	10 710	966	9 744	8 236	104	548	26	615	215
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 155	250	905	679	22	78	—	59	67
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	10 129	1 543	8 586	6 413	181	834	43	690	425
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 099	207	1 892	1 610	—	101	—	136	45
Packers and wrappers, except produce	22 463	3 636	18 827	15 172	125	1 836	109	1 176	409
Sewers and stitchers	30 970	1 666	29 304	24 487	473	1 536	10	2 419	379
Textile operatives	5 792	511	5 281	4 410	22	329	—	385	135
Other specified operatives	30 790	3 718	27 072	21 942	343	1 836	18	1 951	982
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	35 264	3 508	31 756	25 336	332	2 269	60	2 789	970
Manufacturing	30 509	2 840	27 669	22 084	290	2 084	45	2 345	821
Durable goods	14 172	1 265	12 907	10 360	98	963	—	1 129	357
Metal industries	1 237	86	1 151	852	—	215	—	33	51
Machinery, including electrical	6 296	276	6 020	5 052	58	333	—	444	133
Nondurable goods	16 337	1 575	14 762	11 724	192	1 121	45	1 216	464
Food and kindred products	3 983	482	3 501	2 879	23	292	—	231	76
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 339	394	2 945	2 328	15	288	24	204	86
Leather and leather products	1 255	83	1 172	920	15	46	—	151	40
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 755	668	4 087	3 252	42	185	15	444	149
Transport equipment operatives	1 374	293	1 081	761	49	91	—	109	71
Bus drivers	108	38	70	36	—	—	—	34	—
Laborers, except farm	14 602	2 858	11 744	9 313	106	731	68	945	581
Farmers and farm managers	197	90	107	55	—	—	—	26	26
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14 723	6 116	8 607	6 504	119	555	41	932	456
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13 271	5 307	7 964	6 061	119	478	41	868	397
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 452	809	643	443	—	77	—	64	59
Service workers, except private household¹	272 398	52 521	219 877	174 211	1 893	14 224	233	22 261	7 055
Cleaning service workers	16 887	4 507	12 380	9 326	110	946	75	1 486	437
Chambermaids and maids	7 869	1 715	6 154	4 759	—	465	—	732	198
Food service workers	150 040	27 737	122 303	95 604	1 203	8 432	84	12 730	4 250
Cooks, except private household	12 140	2 011	10 129	7 808	68	838	—	995	420
Waiters and food counter workers	121 397	20 767	100 630	79 583	931	6 382	47	10 279	3 408
Health service workers	47 700	7 658	40 042	32 080	244	2 828	31	3 674	1 185
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	32 242	5 719	26 523	20 868	161	2 215	31	2 361	887
Practical nurses	3 609	107	3 502	3 028	22	144	—	210	98
Personal service workers	41 317	7 238	34 079	28 665	174	1 263	28	3 216	733
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	25 403	650	24 753	21 586	135	687	28	2 000	317
Housekeepers, except private household	1 553	484	1 069	664	21	52	—	289	43
Private household workers	18 987	6 155	12 832	8 857	118	1 161	105	1 876	715
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	18 987	6 155	12 832	8 857	118	1 161	105	1 876	715

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968—Continued									
25 to 44 years old.....	2 963 907	55 133	2 908 774	1 909 194	586 775	95 882	59 338	195 009	62 576
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	434 449	5 892	428 557	336 514	57 052	5 705	3 451	20 047	5 788
Accountants.....	10 057	227	9 830	7 577	1 266	108	70	649	160
Computer specialists.....	4 781	18	4 763	4 177	158	52	16	298	62
Engineers.....	1 156	58	1 098	899	59	18	21	55	46
Lawyers and judges.....	523	—	523	294	98	—	—	110	21
Librarians.....	5 629	154	5 475	4 088	795	32	—	476	84
Mathematical specialists.....	1 468	18	1 450	1 167	228	17	—	38	—
Life and physical scientists.....	3 959	153	3 806	3 164	228	25	95	278	16
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	2 652	77	2 575	1 939	457	16	17	123	23
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	92 074	1 074	91 000	69 993	14 368	1 264	1 029	3 282	1 064
Dietitians.....	3 018	29	2 989	1 752	702	40	88	407	—
Registered nurses.....	83 729	948	82 781	63 868	13 134	1 224	922	2 665	968
Therapists.....	5 327	97	5 230	4 373	532	—	19	210	96
Health technologists and technicians.....	21 499	319	21 180	17 115	2 335	256	135	1 069	270
Religious workers.....	1 167	23	1 144	668	269	—	38	148	21
Social scientists.....	1 470	24	1 446	1 071	153	12	—	201	9
Social and recreation workers.....	13 062	306	12 756	9 529	1 606	353	192	909	167
Teachers.....	214 849	1 904	212 945	174 325	25 522	2 352	916	7 410	2 420
College and university.....	9 730	349	9 381	7 065	1 133	74	75	818	216
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	143 280	844	142 436	117 030	17 714	1 551	703	4 099	1 339
Secondary.....	53 361	577	52 784	44 312	5 027	497	94	2 050	804
Other teachers.....	8 478	134	8 344	5 918	1 648	230	44	443	61
Engineering and science technicians.....	9 524	263	9 261	6 905	1 346	92	87	722	109
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	1 215	—	1 215	864	237	18	28	47	21
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	22 570	560	22 010	14 480	4 298	384	332	1 966	550
Actors and dancers.....	1 966	66	1 900	1 072	365	57	40	263	103
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6 728	123	6 605	4 837	1 239	26	72	326	105
Designers.....	2 630	15	2 615	1 769	318	123	48	247	110
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	26 794	714	26 080	18 259	3 629	706	475	2 266	745
Managers and administrators, except farm	50 289	1 043	49 246	28 846	11 842	1 096	1 063	5 344	1 055
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	8 403	87	8 316	5 564	1 558	164	164	806	60
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	6 315	148	6 167	2 586	1 905	310	211	983	172
School administrators.....	1 544	56	1 488	950	362	—	47	45	84
Other specified managers and administrators.....	16 499	373	16 126	10 296	3 428	217	212	1 580	393
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	14 065	287	13 778	8 159	3 373	311	235	1 443	257
Manufacturing.....	1 197	15	1 182	753	310	49	23	47	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4 946	115	4 831	2 481	1 465	120	38	592	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 193	27	1 166	828	190	—	22	126	—
All other industries.....	6 729	130	6 599	4 097	1 408	142	152	678	122
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	3 463	92	3 371	1 291	1 216	94	194	487	89
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 127	29	2 098	818	762	39	166	272	41
Personal services.....	521	—	521	213	128	55	28	86	11
All other industries.....	815	63	752	260	326	—	—	129	37
Sales workers	230 342	2 549	227 793	127 682	69 752	5 226	3 949	17 048	4 136
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	24 612	79	24 533	12 623	9 655	640	441	751	423
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	8 389	22	8 367	4 862	2 325	84	273	642	181
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	165 276	1 754	163 522	91 835	49 716	3 856	2 630	12 939	2 546
Salesmen, retail trade.....	4 704	111	4 593	2 539	1 200	84	142	546	82
Other sales workers.....	27 361	583	26 778	15 823	6 856	562	463	2 170	904
Clerical and kindred workers	1 161 434	12 546	1 148 888	843 980	188 441	22 144	11 870	66 718	15 735
Bank tellers.....	29 396	175	29 221	23 642	3 442	280	146	1 391	320
Billing clerks.....	9 692	94	9 598	7 699	1 036	146	30	592	95
Bookkeepers.....	116 435	999	115 436	82 262	21 337	1 711	968	7 392	1 766
Cashiers.....	82 908	850	82 058	50 673	20 096	2 753	1 351	5 752	1 433
Counter clerks, except food.....	15 879	267	15 612	9 710	3 714	384	501	1 028	275
Enumerators and interviewers.....	6 183	67	6 116	2 708	2 799	30	165	357	57
File clerks.....	33 984	623	33 361	24 576	5 065	950	483	1 967	320
Library attendants and assistants.....	4 909	83	4 826	3 294	924	139	23	387	59
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	11 565	223	11 342	5 906	3 510	563	270	834	259
Office machine operators.....	58 135	675	57 460	44 807	7 913	1 179	409	2 528	624
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	9 883	58	9 825	7 657	1 381	216	60	379	132
Keypunch operators.....	35 648	309	35 339	28 603	4 183	734	259	1 148	412
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	10 682	134	10 548	7 794	1 727	120	15	706	186
Receptionists.....	37 315	379	36 936	25 788	6 960	657	570	2 470	491
Secretaries.....	355 921	2 204	353 717	282 623	42 455	4 602	1 897	18 274	3 866
Stenographers.....	15 598	87	15 511	12 655	1 479	380	41	787	169
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	9 277	272	9 005	5 606	2 145	303	166	651	134
Telephone operators.....	44 847	511	44 336	31 638	7 758	1 174	549	2 535	682
Typists.....	127 582	1 574	126 008	96 339	18 378	2 253	1 365	6 351	1 322
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	191 126	3 329	187 797	126 260	37 703	4 520	2 921	12 716	3 677
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38 194	856	37 338	21 345	8 937	1 829	1 028	3 025	1 174
Decorators and window dressers.....	3 208	53	3 155	1 576	970	138	37	288	146
Foremen, n.e.c.....	5 898	93	5 805	3 290	1 451	165	134	587	178
Operatives, except transport	467 474	11 757	455 717	255 454	115 003	24 927	13 450	34 162	12 721
Assemblers.....	64 276	1 128	63 148	36 950	14 920	3 711	1 526	4 827	1 214
Bottling and canning operatives.....	3 643	86	3 557	1 992	994	139	27	235	170
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	35 363	630	34 733	20 203	9 167	1 071	689	2 823	780
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	5 824	263	5 561	2 511	1 830	202	189	680	149
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	25 984	1 551	24 433	11 349	5 904	2 488	1 286	2 211	1 195
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	5 483	137	5 346	2 429	1 804	292	217	447	157
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	49 860	1 510	48 350	25 564	13 541	2 786	1 691	3 493	1 275

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968—Continued									
25 to 44 years old—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Sewers and sifters	91 288	1 619	89 669	52 475	22 267	4 029	2 101	6 319	2 478
Textile operatives	18 771	427	18 344	10 245	5 343	665	380	1 142	569
Other specified operatives	80 086	2 135	77 951	43 529	19 078	4 564	2 520	5 962	2 298
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	86 896	2 271	84 625	48 207	20 155	4 980	2 824	6 023	2 436
Manufacturing	77 169	1 891	75 278	43 109	18 039	4 484	2 410	5 139	2 097
Durable goods	34 334	890	33 444	19 147	7 855	2 215	957	2 261	1 009
Metal industries	3 714	153	3 561	1 902	984	208	154	210	103
Machinery, including electrical	14 368	256	14 112	8 916	3 141	601	286	845	323
Nondurable goods	42 835	1 001	41 834	23 962	10 184	2 269	1 453	2 878	1 088
Food and kindred products	10 814	284	10 530	5 936	2 932	427	331	616	288
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7 551	220	7 331	4 326	1 688	407	200	488	222
Leather and leather products	3 230	114	3 116	1 718	573	306	172	275	72
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 727	380	9 347	5 098	2 116	496	414	884	339
Transport equipment operatives	7 272	259	7 013	3 533	2 241	308	176	570	185
Bus drivers	3 097	-	3 097	1 617	1 193	18	66	150	53
Laborers, except farm	27 258	905	26 353	13 830	7 011	1 169	905	2 350	1 088
Farmers and farm managers	931	80	851	380	188	69	76	83	55
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23 124	1 215	21 909	10 998	5 860	1 386	1 014	1 585	1 066
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	21 232	1 103	20 129	10 335	5 049	1 339	928	1 477	1 001
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 892	112	1 780	663	811	47	86	108	65
Service workers, except private household	466 218	12 381	453 837	247 851	110 008	26 298	17 669	37 341	14 670
Cleaning service workers	40 908	2 718	38 190	16 466	9 985	3 495	2 768	3 580	1 896
Chambermaids and maids	19 831	1 370	18 461	7 810	4 644	1 798	1 398	2 029	782
Food service workers	228 853	5 141	223 712	112 749	60 766	13 938	9 390	19 619	7 250
Cooks, except private household	34 854	1 289	33 565	13 902	11 339	1 636	1 965	3 650	1 073
Walters and food counter workers	163 678	2 665	161 013	86 422	40 056	10 034	5 799	13 580	5 122
Health service workers	92 954	2 432	90 522	56 445	17 288	5 163	3 374	5 730	2 522
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	56 163	1 666	54 497	30 416	11 605	4 369	2 599	3 716	1 792
Practical nurses	14 107	412	13 695	9 213	2 342	350	430	841	519
Personal service workers	77 556	1 024	76 532	49 337	15 873	2 354	1 239	5 924	1 805
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	52 585	431	52 154	36 246	8 954	1 269	480	4 023	1 182
Housekeepers, except private household	3 124	65	3 059	1 479	986	167	49	278	100
Private household workers	56 922	5 650	51 272	18 781	10 440	5 725	4 687	6 736	4 903
Private household workers—living in	89	45	44	-	-	-	-	-	44
Private household workers—living out	56 833	5 605	51 228	18 781	10 440	5 725	4 687	6 736	4 859
45 years old and over	2 613 350	190 528	2 422 822	30 082	256 156	4 816	41 120	1 262 253	828 395
Professional, technical, and kindred workers									
Accountants	11 386	2 096	9 290	123	647	-	83	5 373	3 064
Computer specialists	542	160	382	-	26	-	-	276	80
Engineers	874	159	715	21	18	-	31	329	316
Lawyers and judges	688	144	544	-	20	-	-	325	199
Librarians	7 409	1 744	5 665	38	434	-	-	3 082	2 111
Mathematical specialists	1 002	100	902	-	71	-	-	481	350
Life and physical scientists	821	99	722	19	114	-	-	390	199
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 626	322	2 304	18	197	-	26	995	1 068
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	69 265	8 519	60 746	1 091	6 752	63	710	29 250	22 880
Dietitians	3 245	421	2 824	16	259	22	43	1 127	1 357
Registered nurses	64 333	7 853	56 480	985	6 319	41	667	27 369	21 099
Therapists	1 687	245	1 442	90	174	-	-	754	424
Health technologists and technicians	4 610	685	3 925	18	612	-	23	2 239	1 033
Religious workers	2 624	750	1 874	79	230	-	-	931	634
Social scientists	654	195	459	-	66	-	12	143	238
Social and recreation workers	8 534	1 165	7 369	116	866	-	141	3 149	3 097
Teachers	130 067	25 137	104 930	1 237	10 200	64	661	61 317	31 451
College and university	5 429	1 665	3 764	57	362	-	51	2 072	1 222
Elementary and kindergarten	89 412	15 276	74 136	759	6 972	26	490	43 442	22 447
Secondary	27 354	7 228	20 126	301	2 211	24	120	11 793	5 677
Other teachers	7 872	968	6 904	120	655	14	-	4 010	2 105
Engineering and science technicians	3 789	274	3 515	41	426	-	34	2 134	880
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	928	22	906	65	120	-	18	389	314
Writers, artists, and entertainers	13 477	1 343	12 134	208	1 914	-	164	6 201	3 647
Actors and dancers	693	20	673	22	118	-	-	300	233
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 758	618	3 140	45	422	-	54	1 708	911
Designers	1 458	126	1 332	65	163	-	-	771	333
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 462	2 938	23 524	225	2 215	-	319	13 047	7 718
Managers and administrators, except farm									
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	12 905	845	12 060	244	651	-	81	7 434	3 650
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	17 809	584	17 225	264	1 606	57	235	9 544	5 519
School administrators	4 870	1 713	3 157	-	160	24	26	1 806	1 141
Other specified managers and administrators	36 998	3 672	33 326	259	1 969	21	163	17 842	13 072
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	27 579	1 879	25 700	225	1 942	16	260	14 359	8 898
Manufacturing	2 438	285	2 153	40	176	16	-	1 149	772
Wholesale and retail trade	9 797	318	9 479	114	662	-	153	5 513	3 037
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 550	336	1 214	-	83	-	-	695	436
All other industries	13 794	940	12 854	71	1 021	-	107	7 002	4 653

Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married								
	Total women	Single women	Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1964 TO 1968—Continued									
45 years old and over—Continued									
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued									
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	22 973	956	22 017	43	935	21	224	12 351	8 443
Wholesale and retail trade	13 822	500	13 322	24	590	21	130	7 389	5 168
Personal services	5 811	175	5 636	19	169	—	22	3 339	2 087
All other industries	3 340	281	3 059	—	176	—	72	1 623	1 188
Sales workers	283 747	11 017	272 730	2 426	33 977	194	2 913	157 339	75 881
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	13 929	201	13 728	177	3 439	—	297	6 849	2 966
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	13 732	701	13 031	123	1 365	13	201	7 644	3 685
Sales clerks, retail trade	215 787	7 706	208 081	1 869	25 042	100	1 951	122 508	56 611
Salesmen, retail trade	6 741	197	6 544	39	590	42	130	3 885	1 858
Other sales workers	33 558	2 212	31 346	218	3 541	39	334	16 453	10 761
Clerical and kindred workers	612 864	58 884	553 980	8 845	65 521	431	5 450	317 402	156 331
Bank tellers	6 991	665	6 326	197	697	—	96	3 855	1 481
Billing clerks	3 865	422	3 443	77	396	—	—	1 985	985
Bookkeepers	89 958	8 654	81 304	1 186	7 893	14	434	50 096	21 681
Cashiers	50 305	1 803	48 502	715	6 955	31	758	27 171	12 872
Counter clerks, except food	14 344	641	13 703	197	1 559	23	262	7 632	4 030
Enumerators and interviewers	5 742	128	5 614	44	1 730	—	102	2 794	944
File clerks	19 968	1 827	18 141	208	2 085	35	179	9 861	5 773
Library attendants and assistants	4 723	617	4 106	22	814	—	33	1 872	1 365
Mail handlers and postal clerks	13 868	761	13 107	175	1 613	—	133	6 792	4 394
Office machine operators	14 275	1 410	12 865	248	1 486	—	54	7 985	3 092
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 258	183	2 075	73	254	—	—	1 315	433
Keypunch operators	4 561	308	4 253	69	570	—	23	2 672	919
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6 773	953	5 820	—	296	—	18	3 463	2 043
Receptionists	20 242	1 169	19 073	267	2 531	—	275	9 871	6 129
Secretaries	119 851	15 247	104 604	2 420	12 090	120	893	62 362	26 719
Stenographers	9 171	1 806	7 365	152	601	28	57	4 170	2 357
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 005	524	7 481	78	997	—	45	4 286	2 075
Telephone operators	31 493	3 631	27 862	290	1 982	—	216	14 681	10 693
Typists	48 192	4 827	43 365	728	6 345	16	418	24 513	11 345
Other clerical and kindred workers	145 098	13 799	131 299	1 841	15 451	164	1 477	74 013	38 353
Craftsmen and kindred workers	51 354	4 467	46 887	438	3 741	54	871	24 990	16 793
Decorators and window dressers	5 176	179	4 997	67	462	—	12	3 183	1 273
Foremen, n.e.c.	11 836	1 078	10 758	64	674	18	116	6 684	3 202
Operatives, except transport	449 180	24 406	424 774	5 482	46 251	1 012	8 021	225 883	138 125
Assemblers	36 365	1 665	34 700	691	4 836	96	681	20 153	8 243
Bottling and canning operatives	4 595	142	4 453	60	448	—	205	2 468	1 272
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	33 113	2 106	31 007	332	3 172	21	557	17 520	9 405
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	21 535	1 196	20 339	71	850	23	116	9 059	10 220
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	36 838	2 062	34 776	297	3 284	185	1 021	16 241	13 748
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	5 893	178	5 715	37	754	7	130	2 840	1 947
Packers and wrappers, except produce	39 758	1 746	38 012	813	5 444	70	720	20 748	10 217
Sewers and stitchers	100 452	5 237	95 215	1 251	8 963	192	1 356	50 251	33 202
Textile operatives	24 241	1 796	22 445	313	2 052	18	287	12 812	6 963
Other specified operatives	74 980	4 654	70 326	686	8 073	174	1 436	37 177	22 780
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	71 410	3 624	67 786	931	8 375	226	1 512	36 614	20 128
Manufacturing	61 136	3 221	57 915	775	6 948	206	1 229	31 837	16 920
Durable goods	22 240	1 222	21 018	300	2 588	58	489	12 271	5 312
Metal industries	3 606	286	3 320	—	380	—	61	1 999	880
Machinery, including electrical	7 571	379	7 192	127	1 033	11	106	4 249	1 666
Nondurable goods	38 896	1 999	36 897	475	4 360	148	740	19 566	11 608
Food and kindred products	14 119	237	13 882	174	2 026	50	338	7 093	4 201
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6 250	409	5 841	68	636	16	89	3 218	1 814
Leather and leather products	2 758	283	2 475	62	202	20	—	1 229	962
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 274	403	9 871	156	1 427	20	283	4 777	3 208
Transport equipment operatives	6 571	198	6 373	105	1 108	38	213	2 992	1 917
Bus drivers	2 371	—	2 371	85	481	—	57	1 368	380
Laborers, except farm	28 268	1 503	26 765	287	3 443	118	882	13 772	8 263
Farmers and farm managers	11 109	534	10 575	91	663	22	193	4 686	4 920
Farm laborers and farm foremen	46 065	1 330	44 735	571	5 897	503	1 840	21 314	14 610
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	39 498	1 105	38 393	461	5 189	503	1 797	16 949	13 494
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6 567	225	6 342	110	708	—	43	4 365	1 116
Service workers, except private household¹	496 158	17 532	478 626	5 784	52 965	1 435	11 614	232 861	173 967
Cleaning service workers	92 181	3 439	88 742	775	7 376	378	2 697	38 925	38 591
Chambermaids and maids	31 454	1 189	30 265	387	2 597	86	963	13 679	12 553
Food service workers	221 049	5 430	215 619	2 891	28 222	518	5 635	108 431	69 922
Cooks, except private household	87 339	1 775	85 564	824	9 319	188	2 046	42 513	30 674
Waiters and food counter workers	85 189	2 142	83 047	1 488	12 532	192	2 274	44 049	22 512
Health service workers	82 310	3 531	78 779	958	6 996	321	1 860	38 072	30 572
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	48 986	1 748	47 238	680	5 051	184	1 173	23 022	17 128
Practical nurses	23 784	1 325	22 459	163	970	89	444	9 981	10 812
Personal service workers	63 755	2 710	61 045	617	7 053	97	901	30 648	21 729
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	27 239	1 114	26 125	425	3 441	43	378	16 320	5 518
Housekeepers, except private household	9 912	521	9 391	22	932	—	109	4 591	3 737
Private household workers	219 142	15 156	203 986	1 719	10 399	743	5 912	67 627	117 586
Private household workers—living in	651	97	554	—	—	—	—	—	554
Private household workers—living out	218 491	15 059	203 432	1 719	10 399	743	5 912	67 627	117 032

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States

LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
Total, 16 years old and over	2 681 803	115 594	2 566 209	1 028 879	388 758	35 642	33 450	624 639	454 841
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	310 185	26 001	284 184	138 016	41 405	2 247	1 673	58 340	42 503
Accountants.....	10 315	876	9 439	3 882	1 506	16	78	2 545	1 412
Computer specialists.....	1 425	38	1 387	984	235	46	—	81	41
Engineers.....	849	99	750	309	25	—	29	199	188
Lawyers and judges.....	693	160	533	148	70	—	—	147	168
Librarians.....	4 974	861	4 113	1 923	510	—	15	869	796
Mathematical specialists.....	1 700	39	1 661	940	286	—	—	253	182
Life and physical scientists.....	2 207	177	2 030	1 636	232	—	—	145	17
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 917	93	1 824	717	316	17	41	334	399
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	69 809	4 495	65 314	28 760	11 030	412	410	13 268	11 434
Dietitians.....	3 624	197	3 427	1 081	437	42	—	829	1 038
Registered nurses.....	63 530	4 201	59 329	26 115	10 347	370	410	12 178	9 909
Therapists.....	2 655	97	2 558	1 564	246	—	—	261	487
Health technologists and technicians.....	13 229	153	13 076	8 876	2 580	217	87	775	541
Religious workers.....	1 373	227	1 146	295	126	—	—	534	191
Social scientists.....	665	—	665	376	86	—	19	97	87
Social and recreation workers.....	8 711	652	8 059	3 945	871	42	—	1 803	1 398
Teachers.....	137 539	14 864	122 675	63 057	14 975	942	558	25 564	17 579
College and university.....	5 613	866	4 747	2 269	917	19	—	1 011	531
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	94 871	8 981	85 890	43 757	10 411	739	488	17 999	12 496
Secondary.....	31 077	4 589	26 488	14 867	2 992	111	52	5 003	3 463
Other teachers.....	5 978	428	5 550	2 164	655	73	18	1 551	1 089
Engineering and science technicians.....	7 636	241	7 395	3 927	1 415	94	110	1 349	500
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	666	14	652	307	132	—	—	134	79
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	16 100	984	15 116	6 739	2 987	206	86	3 050	2 048
Actors and dancers.....	1 021	56	965	305	256	36	12	113	243
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4 895	283	4 612	2 205	1 002	89	—	818	498
Designers.....	2 230	109	2 121	1 154	142	22	19	425	359
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	30 377	2 028	28 349	11 195	4 023	255	240	7 193	5 443
Managers and administrators, except farm	75 295	4 913	70 382	12 032	6 833	182	749	29 312	21 274
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	10 248	307	9 941	2 758	1 110	—	72	3 913	2 088
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	10 407	309	10 098	1 253	1 185	40	224	4 456	2 940
School administrators.....	3 033	1 041	1 992	382	154	—	49	576	831
Other specified managers and administrators.....	23 949	1 940	22 009	4 308	2 405	64	146	8 931	6 158
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	16 170	938	15 232	2 963	1 306	48	166	6 109	4 640
Manufacturing.....	1 918	240	1 678	348	196	—	18	604	512
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6 427	265	6 162	1 030	710	21	59	2 641	1 701
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	774	37	737	218	84	—	—	298	137
All other industries.....	7 051	396	6 655	1 367	316	27	89	2 566	2 290
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	11 488	378	11 110	368	673	30	92	5 327	4 620
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7 424	287	7 137	259	443	19	60	3 221	3 135
Personal services.....	2 594	14	2 580	45	109	11	—	1 497	918
All other industries.....	1 470	77	1 393	64	121	—	32	609	567
Sales workers	243 409	6 988	236 421	74 656	34 882	2 370	2 236	80 395	41 882
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	8 593	108	8 485	2 410	2 184	14	67	2 652	1 158
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	8 644	354	8 290	1 804	1 145	29	179	2 955	2 178
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	188 920	4 709	184 211	58 734	26 964	1 822	1 727	63 308	31 656
Salesmen, retail trade.....	5 199	138	5 061	1 221	468	53	—	1 900	1 419
Other sales workers.....	32 053	1 679	30 374	10 487	4 121	452	263	9 580	5 471
Clerical and kindred workers	1 013 285	36 573	976 712	534 564	170 235	11 510	7 390	166 066	86 947
Bank tellers.....	19 574	377	19 197	11 665	4 402	217	119	2 094	700
Billing clerks.....	8 808	282	8 526	5 273	1 563	69	59	1 092	470
Bookkeepers.....	115 189	5 754	109 435	52 372	20 037	763	767	23 649	11 847
Cashiers.....	60 201	1 206	58 995	26 164	10 905	1 052	584	13 590	6 700
Counter clerks, except food.....	12 166	385	11 781	4 444	2 031	115	95	3 474	1 622
Enumerators and interviewers.....	8 998	95	8 903	1 075	2 521	41	163	4 350	753
File clerks.....	37 410	1 661	35 749	20 282	4 907	839	354	5 956	3 411
Library attendants and assistants.....	4 587	210	4 377	2 157	494	43	14	836	833
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	9 741	405	9 336	2 925	1 350	117	82	3 050	1 812
Office machine operators.....	45 105	935	44 170	28 698	8 397	727	201	4 352	1 795
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	8 397	105	8 292	5 457	1 989	96	—	501	249
Keypunch operators.....	23 195	288	22 907	16 349	4 056	387	139	1 569	407
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	10 678	548	10 130	4 718	2 418	87	73	2 064	770
Receptionists.....	30 252	414	29 838	17 292	4 484	361	270	4 528	2 903
Secretaries.....	275 513	8 610	266 903	171 923	44 767	2 705	1 362	31 951	14 195
Stenographers.....	16 836	1 362	16 474	9 743	2 562	69	36	2 556	1 508
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	8 129	191	7 938	3 110	1 199	66	58	2 116	1 389
Telephone operators.....	51 542	2 562	48 980	23 967	8 258	744	394	9 203	6 414
Typists.....	114 046	2 768	111 278	70 735	19 209	1 782	683	12 543	6 326
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	183 510	8 808	174 702	78 021	30 731	1 713	2 076	38 662	23 499
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 284	2 538	37 746	10 198	4 904	692	533	12 274	9 145
Decorators and window dressers.....	3 496	124	3 372	1 184	532	18	—	1 114	524
Foremen, n.e.c.....	7 672	634	7 038	1 163	598	70	30	3 076	2 101
Operatives, except transport	419 015	17 280	401 735	109 261	62 464	7 826	7 687	124 884	89 613
Assemblers.....	39 263	1 112	38 151	13 029	6 895	740	911	11 098	5 478
Bottling and canning operatives.....	3 831	194	3 637	914	528	105	63	1 312	715
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	30 142	1 115	29 027	7 693	4 814	194	531	9 547	6 248
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	12 650	1 002	11 648	994	714	51	74	4 439	5 376
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	29 243	1 361	27 882	6 036	3 846	827	595	8 478	8 100
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	5 655	227	5 428	1 106	814	141	57	1 799	1 511
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	40 482	1 251	39 231	12 710	6 808	1 031	931	11 113	6 638

PERSONS NOT EMPLOYED

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963—Continued									
Total, 16 years old and over—Continued									
Operatives, except transport—Continued									
Sewers and stitchers	88 318	3 702	84 616	22 310	12 762	1 301	1 067	27 030	20 146
Textile operatives	23 099	1 240	21 859	3 620	2 828	186	389	8 619	6 217
Other specified operatives	80 208	3 325	76 883	21 110	12 031	1 601	1 790	22 728	17 623
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	66 124	2 751	63 373	19 739	10 424	1 649	1 279	18 721	11 561
Manufacturing	57 777	2 527	55 250	17 116	9 114	1 512	1 154	16 497	9 857
Durable goods	21 518	1 018	20 500	6 961	3 370	450	451	5 950	3 318
Metal industries	3 167	80	3 087	1 020	542	89	79	973	384
Machinery, including electrical	7 380	287	7 093	2 681	1 114	214	153	1 985	946
Nondurable goods	36 259	1 509	34 750	10 155	5 744	1 062	703	10 547	6 539
Food and kindred products	10 799	356	10 443	2 254	1 552	247	300	3 662	2 428
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6 783	442	6 341	2 381	934	254	105	1 746	921
Leather and leather products	2 841	116	2 725	847	385	148	100	782	463
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 347	224	8 123	2 623	1 310	137	125	2 224	1 704
Transport equipment operatives	3 897	199	3 698	722	594	44	145	1 325	868
Bus drivers	1 038	64	974	132	271	—	—	453	118
Laborers, except farm	22 969	960	22 009	6 705	3 441	283	252	6 542	4 786
Farmers and farm managers	6 173	518	5 655	320	177	26	67	2 643	2 422
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24 868	1 212	23 656	3 863	3 018	435	986	7 931	7 423
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	21 005	954	20 051	3 431	2 584	391	943	6 077	6 625
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 863	258	3 605	432	434	44	43	1 854	798
Service workers, except private household ¹	416 293	11 682	404 611	129 165	55 403	8 135	8 664	108 623	94 621
Cleaning service workers	49 391	2 282	47 109	5 756	3 978	1 058	1 441	15 368	19 508
Chambermaids and maids	18 893	733	18 160	2 897	1 731	626	721	5 933	6 252
Food service workers	195 466	3 917	191 549	63 015	28 076	4 164	4 414	52 295	39 585
Cooks, except private household	48 231	1 033	47 198	4 621	4 551	456	872	19 291	17 407
Waiters and food counter workers	116 239	1 579	114 660	52 891	20 308	3 115	2 806	23 448	12 092
Health service workers	73 994	1 932	72 062	27 984	9 893	1 654	1 345	16 507	14 679
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	40 262	985	39 277	14 135	5 372	1 307	934	9 740	7 789
Practical nurses	15 613	606	15 007	3 141	1 582	85	210	4 516	5 473
Personal service workers	61 156	1 487	59 669	24 533	8 595	861	819	13 997	10 864
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	35 437	494	34 943	17 472	6 188	441	479	7 760	2 603
Housekeepers, except private household	5 807	301	5 506	692	328	13	51	1 906	2 516
Private household workers	106 130	6 730	99 400	9 377	5 402	1 892	3 068	26 304	53 357
Private household workers—living in	397	82	315	—	—	—	—	—	315
Private household workers—living out	105 733	6 648	99 085	9 377	5 402	1 892	3 068	26 304	53 042
16 to 24 years old	48 511	4 481	44 030	36 620	1 328	2 395	147	2 083	1 457
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 276	468	808	552	24	54	—	109	69
Accountants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	21	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	18	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	151	69	82	24	—	—	—	19	39
Dietitians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	151	69	82	24	—	—	—	19	39
Therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	95	20	75	75	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	80	48	32	32	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	397	110	287	208	—	41	—	38	—
College and university	26	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	284	110	174	116	—	20	—	38	—
Secondary	66	—	66	66	—	—	—	—	—
Other teachers	21	—	21	—	—	21	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	38	—	38	—	—	13	—	25	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	99	54	45	18	—	—	—	27	—
Actors and dancers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	18	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	27	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	354	144	210	156	24	—	—	—	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	306	79	227	192	—	—	—	—	35
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	35	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	69	26	43	25	—	—	—	—	18
School administrators	27	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	119	36	83	83	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	39	17	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	39	17	22	22	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. **Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued**

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963—Continued									
16 to 24 years old—Continued									
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued									
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	
Wholesale and retail trade	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	6 247	301	5 946	5 094	244	247	—	270 91	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	112	—	112	76	—	—	—	36	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	62	14	48	48	—	—	—	—	
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 080	167	4 913	4 212	244	214	—	192 51	
Salesmen, retail trade	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales workers	976	103	873	758	—	33	—	42 40	
Clerical and kindred workers	13 630	1 238	12 392	10 445	298	621	42	610 376	
Bank tellers	164	—	164	137	—	27	—	—	
Billing clerks	150	23	127	127	—	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers	938	170	768	678	46	—	—	25 19	
Cashiers	1 663	22	1 641	1 365	—	90	—	186	
Counter clerks, except food	235	19	216	198	—	—	—	18	
Enumerators and interviewers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
File clerks	1 073	144	929	860	—	50	—	19	
Library attendants and assistants	156	20	136	112	—	24	—	—	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	102	15	87	67	20	—	—	—	
Office machine operators	340	32	308	267	19	—	—	22	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	118	32	86	64	—	—	—	22	
Keypunch operators	118	—	118	99	19	—	—	—	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	45	—	45	23	—	—	—	—	
Receptionists	525	18	507	448	19	21	—	19	
Secretaries	2 609	192	2 417	2 069	94	119	—	63 72	
Stenographers	84	—	84	42	—	—	—	23 19	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	158	20	138	138	—	—	—	—	
Telephone operators	758	17	741	612	—	68	—	40 21	
Typists	1 477	130	1 347	1 172	—	100	18	27 30	
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 140	403	2 737	2 130	100	122	24	183 178	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	604	169	435	301	—	36	—	39 59	
Decorators and window dressers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Foremen, n.e.c.	39	—	39	21	—	—	—	18	
Operatives, except transport	7 439	775	6 664	5 131	249	567	56	387 274	
Assemblers	768	49	719	585	20	80	13	21	
Bottling and canning operatives	76	37	39	39	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	323	—	323	205	91	—	—	27	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	42	—	42	24	—	18	—	—	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	745	62	683	497	—	47	—	96 43	
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	101	—	101	101	—	—	—	—	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 028	89	939	782	—	71	—	21 65	
Sewers and stitchers	1 079	92	987	793	76	57	—	61	
Textile operatives	272	70	202	153	—	—	—	35 14	
Other specified operatives	1 619	164	1 455	1 055	42	160	19	130 49	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 386	212	1 174	897	20	134	24	23 76	
Manufacturing	1 255	212	1 043	787	20	134	24	23 55	
Durable goods	501	103	398	335	—	47	—	— 16	
Metal industries	50	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	
Machinery, including electrical	185	—	185	145	—	24	—	— 16	
Nondurable goods	754	109	645	452	20	87	24	23 39	
Food and kindred products	195	15	180	148	—	32	—	—	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	235	45	190	156	—	10	24	—	
Leather and leather products	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	131	—	131	110	—	—	—	— 21	
Transport equipment operatives	38	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	678	17	661	568	—	54	—	19 20	
Farmers and farm managers	55	39	16	16	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 184	227	957	863	38	—	—	56	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	960	122	838	763	38	—	—	37	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	224	105	119	100	—	—	—	19	
Service workers, except private household	15 661	948	14 713	12 631	451	716	24	586 305	
Cleaning service workers	879	125	754	637	43	58	—	16	
Chambermaids and maids	391	35	356	335	—	21	—	—	
Food service workers	10 917	438	10 479	9 079	342	528	24	386 120	
Cooks, except private household	694	46	648	505	33	25	—	72 13	
Waiters and food counter workers	9 462	258	9 204	7 989	309	503	24	292 87	
Health service workers	1 827	66	1 761	1 580	18	58	—	46 59	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 209	25	1 184	1 081	18	44	—	23 18	
Practical nurses	185	—	185	142	—	—	—	23 20	
Personal service workers	1 048	63	985	784	23	21	—	69 88	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	586	21	565	471	—	—	—	45 49	
Housekeepers, except private household	86	—	86	23	—	—	—	24 39	
Private household workers	1 393	220	1 173	789	24	100	25	63 172	
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers—living out	1 393	220	1 173	789	24	100	25	63 172	

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married								
	Total women	Single women	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18		
			Total	Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963—Continued									
25 to 44 years old.....	1 413 231	13 587	1 399 644	976 654	298 082	31 664	19 434	52 796	21 014
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	177 183	672	176 511	135 693	32 146	2 135	911	3 562	2 064
Accountants.....	5 270	24	5 246	3 788	1 210	16	59	122	51
Computer specialists.....	1 238	—	1 238	920	211	46	—	39	22
Engineers.....	347	—	347	293	25	—	29	—	—
Lawyers and judges.....	220	22	198	148	50	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	2 395	15	2 380	1 902	459	—	—	19	—
Mathematical specialists.....	1 180	—	1 180	894	226	—	—	42	18
Life and physical scientists.....	1 832	23	1 809	1 558	208	—	—	43	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 001	—	1 001	695	226	17	22	41	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	38 615	56	38 559	28 320	8 330	373	210	806	520
Dietitians.....	1 502	—	1 502	1 081	340	42	—	39	—
Registered nurses.....	35 153	38	35 115	25 675	7 812	331	210	746	341
Therapists.....	1 960	18	1 942	1 564	178	—	—	21	179
Health technologists and technicians.....	11 642	22	11 620	8 772	2 354	217	32	116	129
Religious workers.....	404	14	390	295	95	—	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	462	—	462	376	67	—	19	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	4 525	—	4 525	3 788	615	42	—	49	31
Teachers.....	76 796	246	76 550	62 158	11 431	901	316	984	760
College and university.....	2 939	—	2 939	2 127	689	19	—	104	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	53 518	116	53 402	43 180	8 035	719	280	630	558
Secondary.....	17 609	88	17 521	14 708	2 348	111	36	137	181
Other teachers.....	2 730	42	2 688	2 143	359	52	—	113	21
Engineering and science technicians.....	5 586	59	5 527	3 894	1 195	81	72	266	19
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	444	14	430	307	90	—	—	33	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	10 091	55	10 036	6 661	2 355	187	55	558	220
Actors and dancers.....	651	—	651	305	150	36	—	91	69
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3 155	21	3 134	2 148	817	89	—	80	—
Designers.....	1 405	14	1 391	1 154	125	22	—	90	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	15 135	122	15 013	10 924	2 999	255	97	444	294
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	18 265	231	18 034	11 425	4 444	163	237	1 449	316
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	3 881	37	3 844	2 702	852	—	9	261	20
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	2 389	21	2 368	1 168	636	40	121	337	66
School administrators.....	468	—	468	336	110	—	—	—	22
Other specified managers and administrators.....	6 399	36	6 363	4 049	1 661	64	63	429	97
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	4 208	123	4 085	2 802	839	48	25	303	68
Manufacturing.....	479	20	459	326	99	—	—	34	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 561	67	1 494	913	467	21	—	48	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	322	—	322	218	64	—	—	40	—
All other industries.....	1 846	36	1 810	1 345	209	27	25	181	23
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	920	14	906	368	346	11	19	119	43
Wholesale and retail trade.....	669	—	669	259	253	—	19	95	43
Personal services.....	108	14	94	45	38	11	—	—	—
All other industries.....	143	—	143	64	55	—	—	24	—
Sales workers.....	102 633	1 070	101 563	68 136	24 149	1 993	1 311	4 720	1 254
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	4 032	18	4 014	2 253	1 517	14	53	159	18
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	2 720	27	2 693	1 691	770	—	17	158	57
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	79 799	702	79 097	53 386	18 596	1 538	1 068	3 528	981
Salesmen, retail trade.....	1 719	—	1 719	1 221	373	53	—	53	19
Other sales workers.....	14 363	323	14 040	9 585	2 893	388	173	822	179
Clerical and kindred workers.....	707 204	3 477	703 727	518 742	143 397	10 605	5 204	19 190	6 589
Bank tellers.....	16 212	57	16 155	11 367	3 933	190	101	414	150
Billing clerks.....	6 857	—	6 857	5 082	1 361	69	59	191	95
Bookkeepers.....	72 475	349	72 126	50 993	16 659	738	624	2 264	848
Cashiers.....	36 622	296	36 326	24 357	8 688	884	289	1 644	464
Counter clerks, except food.....	6 443	25	6 418	4 201	1 610	115	59	328	105
Enumerators and interviewers.....	2 487	—	2 487	973	1 294	41	57	122	—
File clerks.....	25 506	136	25 370	19 248	4 205	789	241	665	222
Library attendants and assistants.....	2 511	—	2 511	2 027	379	19	—	86	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	4 279	84	4 195	2 837	909	117	59	228	45
Office machine operators.....	37 646	234	37 412	28 313	7 380	705	184	627	203
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	7 410	—	7 410	5 393	1 796	96	—	82	43
Keypunch operators.....	20 809	176	20 633	16 193	3 549	365	139	320	67
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	7 059	15	7 044	4 653	2 051	87	18	212	23
Receptionists.....	21 789	—	21 789	16 710	3 773	340	158	541	267
Secretaries.....	217 933	635	217 298	168 510	38 852	2 492	1 105	4 719	1 620
Stenographers.....	12 270	41	12 229	9 578	2 190	69	18	244	130
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	4 259	—	4 259	2 954	910	66	20	180	78
Telephone operators.....	33 045	202	32 843	23 233	7 280	676	323	969	362
Typists.....	90 946	448	90 498	68 852	17 007	1 682	461	1 553	943
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	108 865	904	107 961	74 854	24 916	1 526	1 428	4 203	1 034
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	15 821	267	15 554	9 747	3 692	606	399	733	377
Decorators and window dressers.....	1 687	—	1 687	1 184	419	18	—	21	45
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 845	46	1 799	1 101	375	70	30	181	42
Operatives, except transport.....	175 298	3 417	171 881	100 947	45 120	6 953	4 273	10 742	3 846
Assemblers.....	20 294	222	20 072	12 157	5 060	660	565	1 185	445
Bottling and canning operatives.....	1 385	17	1 368	843	308	86	18	92	21
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	12 010	148	11 862	7 225	3 345	194	272	607	219
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	1 610	37	1 573	876	467	33	35	127	35
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	10 525	407	10 118	5 343	2 609	707	347	729	383
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	1 860	21	1 839	986	541	141	41	108	22
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	19 918	439	19 479	11 674	4 929	943	543	1 016	374

Table 20. **Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued**

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States		Women ever married								
		Total women	Single women	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18		
				Total	Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
					Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963—Continued										
25 to 44 years old—Continued										
Operatives, except transport—Continued										
Sewers and stitchers	35 476	704	34 772	20 861	9 453	1 220	609	2 022	607	
Textile operatives	6 627	69	6 558	3 326	2 028	186	164	659	195	
Other specified operatives	33 727	740	32 987	19 498	8 443	1 401	893	1 960	792	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	31 866	613	31 253	18 158	7 937	1 382	786	2 237	753	
Manufacturing	27 869	563	27 306	15 752	7 077	1 245	708	1 897	627	
Durable goods	10 896	315	10 581	6 322	2 535	363	336	837	188	
Metal industries	1 755	—	1 755	925	465	71	79	172	43	
Machinery, including electrical	4 043	109	3 934	2 498	846	168	96	250	76	
Nondurable goods	16 973	248	16 725	9 430	4 542	882	372	1 060	439	
Food and kindred products	3 765	58	3 707	2 031	992	159	148	283	94	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 785	138	3 647	2 180	833	244	19	260	111	
Leather and leather products	1 528	25	1 503	811	295	148	76	92	81	
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 997	50	3 947	2 406	860	137	78	340	126	
Transport equipment operatives	1 313	24	1 289	622	337	44	33	215	38	
Bus drivers	321	—	321	111	155	—	—	33	22	
Laborers, except farm	10 031	177	9 854	6 031	2 491	229	124	609	370	
Farmers and farm managers	466	19	447	286	82	—	—	79	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 660	399	5 261	2 746	1 430	381	255	261	188	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5 023	331	4 692	2 453	1 252	337	241	221	188	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	637	68	569	293	178	44	14	40	—	
Service workers, except private household¹	181 450	2 664	178 786	114 060	37 956	7 034	5 156	9 541	5 039	
Cleaning service workers	10 331	445	9 886	4 834	1 987	919	749	955	442	
Chambermaids and maids	5 116	215	4 901	2 445	867	569	290	555	175	
Food service workers	86 603	1 178	85 425	52 666	18 998	3 506	2 726	4 994	2 535	
Cooks, except private household	7 940	249	7 691	3 854	2 237	378	215	690	317	
Waiters and food counter workers	69 764	530	69 234	44 192	14 864	2 554	2 099	3 729	1 796	
Health service workers	38 561	491	38 070	26 011	7 542	1 510	897	1 289	821	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	20 301	326	19 975	12 842	3 987	1 198	664	745	539	
Practical nurses	4 432	87	4 345	2 866	975	85	78	214	127	
Personal service workers	33 236	223	33 013	23 465	6 335	808	376	1 435	594	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	23 328	54	23 274	16 867	4 665	441	208	853	240	
Housekeepers, except private household	1 090	45	1 045	650	195	—	19	80	101	
Private household workers	17 907	1 170	16 737	8 219	2 838	1 521	1 531	1 695	933	
Private household workers—living in	69	28	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	
Private household workers—living out	17 838	1 142	16 696	8 219	2 838	1 521	1 531	1 695	892	
45 years old and over	1 220 061	97 526	1 122 535	15 605	89 348	1 583	13 869	569 760	432 370	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131 726	24 861	106 865	1 771	9 235	58	762	54 669	40 370	
Accountants	5 045	852	4 193	94	296	—	19	2 423	1 361	
Computer specialists	187	38	149	64	24	—	—	42	19	
Engineers	502	99	403	16	—	—	—	199	188	
Lawyers and judges	473	138	335	—	20	—	—	147	168	
Librarians	2 558	846	1 712	—	51	—	15	850	796	
Mathematical specialists	502	39	463	28	60	—	—	211	164	
Life and physical scientists	375	154	221	78	24	—	—	102	17	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	893	70	823	22	90	—	19	293	399	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	31 043	4 370	26 673	416	2 700	39	200	12 443	10 875	
Dietitians	2 122	197	1 925	—	97	—	—	790	1 038	
Registered nurses	28 226	4 094	24 132	416	2 535	39	200	11 413	9 529	
Therapists	695	79	616	—	68	—	—	240	308	
Health technologists and technicians	1 492	111	1 381	29	226	—	55	659	412	
Religious workers	969	213	756	—	31	—	—	534	191	
Social scientists	203	—	203	—	19	—	—	97	87	
Social and recreation workers	4 106	604	3 502	125	256	—	—	1 754	1 367	
Teachers	60 346	14 508	45 838	691	3 544	—	242	24 542	16 819	
College and university	2 648	866	1 782	116	228	—	—	907	531	
Elementary and prekindergarten	41 069	8 755	32 314	461	2 376	—	208	17 331	11 938	
Secondary	13 402	4 501	8 901	93	644	—	16	4 866	3 282	
Other teachers	3 227	386	2 841	21	296	—	18	1 438	1 068	
Engineering and science technicians	2 012	182	1 830	33	220	—	38	1 058	481	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	222	—	222	—	42	—	—	101	79	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 910	875	5 035	60	632	19	31	2 465	1 828	
Actors and dancers	355	41	314	—	106	—	12	22	174	
Authors, editors, and reporters	1 722	262	1 460	39	185	—	—	738	498	
Designers	798	95	703	—	17	—	19	308	359	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 888	1 762	13 126	115	1 000	—	143	6 749	5 119	
Managers and administrators, except farm	56 724	4 603	52 121	415	2 389	19	512	27 863	20 923	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6 332	270	6 062	21	258	—	63	3 652	2 068	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	7 949	262	7 687	60	549	—	103	4 119	2 856	
School administrators	2 538	1 041	1 497	19	44	—	49	576	809	
Other specified managers and administrators	17 431	1 868	15 563	176	744	—	83	8 502	6 058	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	11 923	798	11 125	139	467	—	141	5 806	4 572	
Manufacturing	1 439	220	1 219	22	97	—	18	570	512	
Wholesale and retail trade	4 866	198	4 668	117	243	—	59	2 593	1 656	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	452	37	415	—	20	—	—	258	137	
All other industries	5 166	343	4 823	—	107	—	64	2 385	2 267	

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. **Women in the Labor Reserve by Marital Status, Presence of Own Children Under 18, Occupation, and Age: 1970—Continued**

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total women	Single women	Women ever married						
			Total	With own children under 18				Without own children under 18	
				Married, husband present		Other		Married, husband present	Other
				Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17	Any child under 6	All children 6 to 17		
LAST WORKED 1960 TO 1963—Continued									
45 years old and over—Continued									
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued									
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	10 551	364	10 187	—	327	19	73	5 208	4 560
Wholesale and retail trade	6 738	287	6 451	—	190	19	41	3 126	3 075
Personal services	2 486	—	2 486	—	71	—	—	1 497	918
All other industries	1 327	77	1 250	—	66	—	32	585	567
Sales workers	134 529	5 617	128 912	1 426	10 489	130	925	75 405	40 537
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	4 449	90	4 359	81	667	—	14	2 457	1 140
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	5 862	313	5 549	65	375	29	162	2 797	2 121
Sales clerks, retail trade	104 041	3 840	100 201	1 136	8 124	70	659	59 588	30 624
Salesmen, retail trade	3 463	121	3 342	—	95	—	—	1 847	1 400
Other sales workers	16 714	1 253	15 461	144	1 228	31	90	8 716	5 252
Clerical and kindred workers	292 451	31 858	260 593	5 377	26 540	284	2 144	146 266	79 982
Bank tellers	3 198	320	2 878	161	469	—	18	1 680	550
Billing clerks	1 801	259	1 542	64	202	—	—	901	375
Bookkeepers	41 776	5 235	36 541	701	3 332	25	143	21 360	10 980
Cashiers	21 916	888	21 028	442	2 217	78	295	11 760	6 236
Counter clerks, except food	5 488	341	5 147	45	421	—	36	3 146	1 499
Enumerators and interviewers	6 498	82	6 416	102	1 227	—	106	4 228	753
File clerks	10 831	1 381	9 450	174	702	—	113	5 291	3 170
Library attendants and assistants	1 920	190	1 730	18	115	—	14	750	833
Mail handlers and postal clerks	5 360	306	5 054	21	421	—	23	2 822	1 767
Office machine operators	7 119	669	6 450	118	998	22	17	3 703	1 592
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	869	73	796	—	193	—	—	397	206
Keypunch operators	2 268	112	2 156	57	488	22	—	1 249	340
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3 574	533	3 041	42	367	—	55	1 830	747
Receptionists	7 938	396	7 542	134	692	—	112	3 968	2 636
Secretaries	54 971	7 783	47 188	1 344	5 821	94	257	27 169	12 503
Stenographers	5 482	1 321	4 161	123	372	—	18	2 289	1 359
Stock clerks and storekeepers	3 712	120	3 592	18	289	—	38	1 936	1 311
Telephone operators	17 739	2 343	15 396	122	978	—	71	8 194	6 031
Typists	21 623	2 190	19 433	711	2 202	—	204	10 963	5 353
Other clerical and kindred workers	71 505	7 501	64 004	1 037	5 715	65	624	34 276	22 287
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 859	2 102	21 757	150	1 212	50	134	11 502	8 709
Decorators and window dressers	1 789	104	1 685	—	113	—	—	1 093	479
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 788	588	5 200	41	223	—	—	2 877	2 059
Operatives, except transport	236 278	13 088	223 190	3 183	17 095	306	3 358	113 755	85 493
Assemblers	18 201	841	17 360	287	1 815	—	333	9 892	5 033
Bottling and canning operatives	2 370	140	2 230	32	220	19	45	1 220	694
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	17 809	967	16 842	263	1 378	—	259	8 940	6 002
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	10 998	965	10 033	94	247	—	39	4 312	5 341
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17 973	892	17 081	196	1 237	73	248	7 653	7 674
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 694	206	3 488	19	273	—	16	1 691	1 489
Packers and wrappers, except produce	19 536	723	18 813	254	1 879	17	388	10 076	6 199
Sewers and stitchers	51 763	2 906	48 857	656	3 233	24	458	24 947	19 539
Textile operatives	16 200	1 101	15 099	141	800	—	225	7 925	6 008
Other specified operatives	44 862	2 421	42 441	557	3 546	40	878	20 638	16 782
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	32 872	1 926	30 946	684	2 467	133	469	16 461	10 732
Manufacturing	28 653	1 752	26 901	577	2 017	133	422	14 577	9 175
Durable goods	10 121	600	9 521	304	835	40	115	5 113	3 114
Metal industries	1 362	80	1 282	45	77	18	—	801	341
Machinery, including electrical	3 152	178	2 974	38	268	22	57	1 735	854
Nondurable goods	18 532	1 152	17 380	273	1 182	93	307	9 464	6 061
Food and kindred products	6 839	283	6 556	75	560	56	152	3 379	2 334
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 763	259	2 504	45	101	—	62	1 486	810
Leather and leather products	1 283	61	1 222	36	90	—	24	690	382
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 219	174	4 045	107	450	—	47	1 884	1 557
Transport equipment operatives	2 546	175	2 371	62	257	—	112	1 110	830
Bus drivers	717	64	653	21	116	—	—	420	96
Laborers, except farm	12 260	766	11 494	106	950	—	128	5 914	4 396
Farmers and farm managers	5 652	460	5 192	18	95	26	67	2 564	2 422
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18 024	586	17 438	254	1 550	54	731	7 670	7 179
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	15 022	501	14 521	215	1 294	54	702	5 856	6 400
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 002	85	2 917	39	256	—	29	1 814	779
Service workers, except private household¹	219 182	8 070	211 112	2 474	16 996	385	3 484	98 496	89 277
Cleaning service workers	38 181	1 712	36 469	285	1 948	81	692	14 397	19 066
Chambermaids and maids	13 386	483	12 903	117	864	36	431	5 378	6 077
Food service workers	97 946	2 301	95 645	1 270	8 736	130	1 664	46 915	36 930
Cooks, except private household	39 597	738	38 859	262	2 281	53	657	18 529	17 077
Waiters and food counter workers	37 013	791	36 222	710	5 135	58	683	19 427	10 209
Health service workers	33 606	1 375	32 231	393	2 333	86	448	15 172	13 799
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	18 752	634	18 118	212	1 367	65	270	8 972	7 232
Practical nurses	10 996	519	10 477	133	607	—	132	4 279	5 326
Personal service workers	26 872	1 201	25 671	284	2 237	32	443	12 493	10 182
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	11 523	419	11 104	134	1 523	—	271	6 862	2 314
Housekeepers, except private household	4 631	256	4 375	19	133	13	32	1 802	2 376
Private household workers	86 830	5 340	81 490	369	2 540	271	1 512	24 546	52 252
Private household workers—living in	328	54	274	—	—	—	—	—	274
Private household workers—living out	86 502	5 286	81 216	369	2 540	271	1 512	24 546	51 978

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Industry of the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Age, and Sex: 1970

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Male											Female																												
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over																	
																								1970	1970															
United States	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970	1970																
United States	9 308 386	3 945 688	560 370	445 138	834 114	1 472 276	2 050 800	17 461 616	4 467 772	4 654 558	2 354 264	1 942 722	1 858 194	1 040 529	1 143 577	17 461 616	4 467 772	4 654 558	2 354 264	1 942 722	1 858 194	1 040 529	1 143 577	17 461 616	4 467 772	4 654 558	2 354 264	1 942 722	1 858 194	1 040 529	1 143 577									
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	971 954	336 248	56 943	51 737	86 672	142 882	297 472	430 463	115 659	61 601	59 615	61 568	66 179	29 981	35 860	430 463	115 659	61 601	59 615	61 568	66 179	29 981	35 860	430 463	115 659	61 601	59 615	61 568	66 179	29 981	35 860									
Agriculture	831 505	275 493	48 405	43 555	75 209	126 922	261 921	368 561	99 178	53 479	53 437	54 416	56 297	24 704	27 050	368 561	99 178	53 479	53 437	54 416	56 297	24 704	27 050	368 561	99 178	53 479	53 437	54 416	56 297	24 704	27 050									
Forestry and fisheries	31 499	15 116	1 989	2 126	3 051	4 097	5 120	9 097	2 516	2 207	2 198	1 130	1 355	4 62	4 42	9 097	2 516	2 207	2 198	1 130	1 355	4 62	4 42	9 097	2 516	2 207	2 198	1 130	1 355	4 62	4 42									
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	108 950	45 639	6 549	6 056	8 412	11 863	30 431	52 805	13 965	5 915	5 193	6 022	8 527	4 815	8 368	52 805	13 965	5 915	5 193	6 022	8 527	4 815	8 368	52 805	13 965	5 915	5 193	6 022	8 527	4 815	8 368									
Mining	133 310	34 511	13 046	12 256	19 157	28 084	26 256	27 047	5 148	9 156	4 600	3 150	2 560	1 271	1 162	27 047	5 148	9 156	4 600	3 150	2 560	1 271	1 162	27 047	5 148	9 156	4 600	3 150	2 560	1 271	1 162									
Construction	1 001 676	394 145	83 126	58 216	97 443	156 021	212 725	1 42 870	31 737	40 595	22 915	17 776	14 208	7 785	7 854	1 42 870	31 737	40 595	22 915	17 776	14 208	7 785	7 854	1 42 870	31 737	40 595	22 915	17 776	14 208	7 785	7 854									
Manufacturing	2 180 467	785 990	131 857	108 899	237 539	435 287	480 895	3 360 104	748 197	1 007 352	506 406	392 683	339 205	197 632	168 629	3 360 104	748 197	1 007 352	506 406	392 683	339 205	197 632	168 629	3 360 104	748 197	1 007 352	506 406	392 683	339 205	197 632	168 629									
Durable goods	1 341 752	447 095	85 424	70 503	157 292	280 040	301 398	1 371 162	318 230	460 839	211 657	152 148	116 086	63 252	48 947	1 371 162	318 230	460 839	211 657	152 148	116 086	63 252	48 947	1 371 162	318 230	460 839	211 657	152 148	116 086	63 252	48 947									
Lumber	31 338	10 502	3 972	3 111	3 630	4 304	5 819	2 872	654	506	490	440	383	184	215	31 338	10 502	3 972	3 111	3 630	4 304	5 819	2 872	654	383	184	215	31 338	10 502	3 972	3 111	3 630	4 304	5 819	2 872	654	383	184	215	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	68 428	20 270	6 293	4 708	7 488	13 463	16 266	19 148	4 725	5 901	3 157	2 049	1 848	781	687	68 428	20 270	6 293	4 708	7 488	13 463	16 266	19 148	1 848	781	687	68 428	20 270	6 293	4 708	7 488	13 463	16 266	19 148	1 848	781	687			
Miscellaneous wood products	15 993	6 339	1 099	1 053	1 288	2 869	3 345	11 155	2 542	3 319	1 770	1 310	1 040	625	549	15 993	6 339	1 099	1 053	1 288	2 869	3 345	11 155	1 040	625	549	15 993	6 339	1 099	1 053	1 288	2 869	3 345	11 155	1 040	625	549			
Furniture and fixtures	51 567	20 010	3 732	2 832	4 763	9 193	11 037	55 338	14 115	16 775	9 031	6 686	4 728	2 260	1 743	55 338	14 115	16 775	9 031	6 686	4 728	2 260	1 743	2 260	1 743	55 338	14 115	16 775	9 031	6 686	4 728	2 260	1 743	2 260	1 743					
Stone, clay, and glass products	72 627	24 471	4 943	3 787	7 749	15 154	16 523	60 042	13 147	20 455	8 634	6 678	5 147	3 356	2 625	60 042	13 147	20 455	8 634	6 678	5 147	3 356	2 625	2 625	2 625	60 042	13 147	20 455	8 634	6 678	5 147	3 356	2 625	2 625	2 625					
Primary iron and steel industries	150 666	39 552	8 240	7 819	20 393	39 191	35 471	31 660	6 184	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047	31 660	6 184	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047	2 248	1 241	31 660	6 184	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047	2 248	1 241					
Primary nonferrous industries	38 960	11 654	2 299	1 664	5 059	9 396	8 588	25 546	6 234	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047	25 546	6 234	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047	2 248	1 241	38 960	11 654	2 299	1 664	5 059	9 396	8 588	25 546	6 234	8 495	4 083	2 198	2 248	1 241	1 047
Fabricated metal indus., incl. not specified metal	125 330	47 407	7 848	5 564	12 812	24 592	27 107	119 572	28 083	37 137	19 284	13 445	11 384	6 457	3 782	119 572	28 083	37 137	19 284	13 445	11 384	6 457	3 782	11 384	6 457	119 572	28 083	37 137	19 284	13 445	11 384	6 457	3 782	11 384	6 457	3 782				
Fabricated structural metal products	45 950	18 027	2 769	2 097	4 720	8 952	9 385	25 249	6 511	8 399	3 936	2 900	1 905	973	625	25 249	6 511	8 399	3 936	2 900	1 905	973	625	973	625	45 950	18 027	2 769	2 097	4 720	8 952	9 385	25 249	6 511	8 399	3 936	2 900	1 905	973	625
Other fabricated metal and not specified metal	79 380	29 380	5 079	3 467	8 092	15 640	17 722	94 329	21 572	28 738	15 348	10 545	9 479	5 484	3 157	94 329	21 572	28 738	15 348	10 545	9 479	5 484	3 157	9 479	5 484	79 380	29 380	5 079	3 467	8 092	15 640	17 722	94 329	21 572	28 738	15 348	10 545	9 479	5 484	3 157
Machinery, except electrical	191 087	57 619	10 477	8 042	20 918	45 041	48 990	154 365	37 223	56 098	21 525	14 749	12 468	6 981	5 321	154 365	37 223	56 098	21 525	14 749	12 468	6 981	5 321	12 468	6 981	191 087	57 619	10 477	8 042	20 918	45 041	48 990	154 365	37 223	56 098	21 525	14 749	12 468	6 981	5 321
Office, accounting, and computing machines	14 906	6 719	432	397	1 394	3 087	3 800	38 003	9 845	16 020	4 651	3 178	2 115	1 408	786	38 003	9 845	16 020	4 651	3 178	2 115	1 408	786	2 115	1 408	14 906	6 719	432	397	1 394	3 087	3 800	38 003	9 845	16 020	4 651	3 178	2 115	1 408	786
Other machinery, except electrical	176 181	50 900	10 045	7 645	19 524	41 954	46 113	116 362	27 378	40 078	16 874	11 571	10 353	5 473	4 535	116 362	27 378	40 078	16 874	11 571	10 353	5 473	4 535	10 353	5 473	176 181	50 900	10 045	7 645	19 524	41 954	46 113	116 362	27 378	40 078	16 874	11 571	10 353	5 473	4 535
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	118 704	44 907	6 302	5 037	13 777	25 130	23 536	387 206	93 699	141 862	62 826	40 645	28 008	13 101	7 065	387 206	93 699	141 862	62 826	40 645	28 008	13 101	7 065	28 008	13 101	118 704	44 907	6 302	5 037	13 777	25 130	23 536	387 206	93 699	141 862	62 826	40 645	28 008	13 101	7 065
Radio, television, and communication equipment	27 427	10 452	1 565	937	3 361	6 197	4 915	109 447	26 978	42 083	17 559	10 661	7 084	3 324	1 738	109 447	26 978	42 083	17 559	10 661	7 084	3 324	1 738	7 084	3 324	27 427	10 452	1 565	937	3 361	6 197	4 915	10 947	26 978	42 083	17 559	10 661	7 084	3 324	1 738
Other elec. machinery, equipment, & supplies	91 277	34 455	4 737	4 115	10 416	18 933	18 621	277 759	66 721	99 779	45 267	29 984	20 924	9 777	5 307	277 759	66 721	99 779	45 267	29 984	20 924	9 777	5 307	20 924	9 777	91 277	34 455	4 737	4 115	10 416	18 933	18 621	277 759	66 721	99 779	45 267	29 984	20 924	9 777	5 307
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	138 781	34 586	6 783	7 082	27 432	34 705	28 193	73 428	12 665	23 125	10 748	8 307	7 443	5 375	3 465	73 428	12 665	23 125	10 748	8 307	7 443	5 375	3 465	7 443	5 375	138 781	34 586	6 783	7 082	27 432	34 705	28 193	73 428	12 665	23 125	10 748	8 307	7 443	5 375	

Table 21. Industry of the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Male							Female							
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States															
Last worked 1960 to 1970—Continued															
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued															
Air transportation.....	17 492	9 902	1 294	741	1 483	2 273	1 799	42 286	9 796	22 629	5 686	2 079	1 165	598	333
All other transportation.....	37 227	12 022	3 385	2 417	4 733	7 077	7 593	24 069	5 444	7 783	3 895	2 675	1 971	1 096	1 205
Communications.....	54 835	19 680	1 297	1 191	7 748	16 130	8 789	292 484	83 941	111 448	36 066	13 406	23 759	15 655	8 209
Electric and gas utilities.....	80 416	18 661	2 933	2 440	9 299	26 526	20 557	53 166	11 676	23 284	5 912	2 730	3 695	3 596	2 273
Water supply, sanitary services, & other public utilities.....	54 895	17 529	4 023	3 041	5 922	10 721	13 659	11 198	2 149	3 355	1 490	1 324	1 347	880	653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....	68 551	26 231	4 848	4 505	5 399	8 671	18 897	41 259	12 015	9 694	5 635	5 047	3 360	1 826	3 682
Wholesale and retail trade															
Wholesale trade.....	1 824 843	1 020 253	87 306	67 107	123 441	213 941	312 795	4 852 021	1 563 346	1 117 608	636 438	576 579	487 078	228 451	242 521
Food and farm products.....	337 465	137 673	19 970	16 110	30 982	59 202	73 528	441 014	106 420	132 349	64 407	50 326	43 061	22 446	22 005
Other wholesale trade.....	93 376	36 782	5 140	4 268	9 225	17 674	20 287	123 876	26 577	31 855	19 685	17 537	14 408	7 341	6 473
Retail trade.....	244 089	100 891	14 830	11 842	21 757	41 528	53 241	317 138	79 843	100 494	44 722	32 789	28 653	15 105	15 532
Hardware, farm equip., & building material retailing.....	1 487 378	882 580	67 336	50 997	92 459	154 739	239 267	4 411 007	1 456 926	985 259	572 031	526 253	444 017	206 005	220 516
General merchandise stores.....	78 545	28 272	4 578	3 518	7 658	12 590	14 435	62 511	14 435	15 403	8 923	7 376	7 995	3 932	4 447
Food stores.....	145 294	94 808	4 673	4 397	8 627	13 870	18 919	1 195 148	381 318	293 993	156 942	145 326	113 557	53 462	50 550
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	258 344	154 906	7 884	8 245	15 368	28 200	48 741	475 939	139 755	106 895	66 841	54 543	24 710	21 854	21 854
Gasoline service stations.....	99 353	44 283	8 099	4 941	9 008	15 017	18 004	20 502	20 502	23 185	11 993	8 038	5 966	2 610	2 309
Apparel and accessories stores.....	136 400	93 352	6 826	4 653	7 508	11 338	12 723	23 140	6 257	5 462	3 447	2 743	2 974	1 058	1 199
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	61 477	28 701	3 445	2 541	4 540	6 664	13 586	350 068	100 759	63 560	39 001	47 081	45 750	24 460	29 432
Eating and drinking places.....	320 328	215 780	15 661	10 391	17 873	24 865	35 757	99 063	22 782	24 322	13 605	13 987	11 691	5 519	6 157
Drugstores.....	39 991	24 161	1 158	7 746	1 948	4 195	7 746	1 263 968	483 769	285 572	168 162	138 910	107 898	43 650	36 007
Other retail trade.....	285 517	162 235	13 551	10 153	16 934	29 232	53 412	1 62 436	62 282	37 365	19 118	17 350	14 130	6 049	6 142
Finance, insurance, and real estate															
Banking and credit agencies.....	276 780	77 957	12 860	11 726	26 257	58 157	89 823	1 019 090	265 322	396 184	118 522	76 541	70 093	46 038	46 390
Insurance.....	64 886	19 439	1 617	1 827	5 576	16 299	20 128	413 581	113 089	188 059	47 383	22 706	17 909	13 859	10 576
Other finance and real estate.....	63 085	15 303	3 411	2 617	6 568	15 475	19 711	351 824	98 043	147 829	38 127	20 290	20 735	14 933	11 867
Business and repair services															
Advertising.....	11 280	5 518	729	637	838	1 469	2 089	472 745	122 248	147 203	74 993	56 442	38 290	17 239	16 330
Commercial research, manufacturing, and programming services.....	20 451	11 923	751	676	1 383	2 397	3 321	72 968	17 373	26 065	12 491	7 903	5 163	1 849	2 124
Automobile services.....	91 705	44 353	5 988	5 158	7 484	12 682	16 040	271 296	70 803	81 836	44 701	33 609	22 234	10 193	7 920
Other repair services.....	48 987	16 757	4 295	3 283	5 043	7 248	12 361	27 292	8 086	7 709	3 693	3 658	2 095	948	1 103
Business and repair services—allocated.....	31 765	18 108	2 590	1 323	1 520	2 695	5 529	30 123	9 006	9 006	4 122	4 904	3 698	1 469	1 552
Personal services															
Private households.....	343 173	157 464	18 255	15 610	25 318	43 549	82 977	1 759 783	379 406	291 839	199 039	224 191	278 493	163 657	223 158
Hotels and lodging places.....	73 114	30 378	4 253	3 606	5 355	8 980	20 542	709 343	102 130	68 633	73 332	95 805	144 049	93 366	132 028
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	136 853	77 800	6 453	5 276	8 821	15 288	23 215	355 145	111 114	58 291	40 527	42 772	47 862	25 533	28 946
Barber and beauty shops.....	28 295	11 715	2 877	2 367	4 632	7 489	11 844	239 243	93 838	49 170	33 614	35 864	37 062	17 577	16 108
Other personal services.....	58 687	26 867	3 117	2 993	3 884	6 929	12 479	228 122	62 792	82 573	25 887	17 134	6 097	6 596	6 596
Entertainment and recreation services															
Professional and related services.....	203 486	141 976	6 132	5 521	7 879	14 634	27 344	225 595	106 521	38 548	25 129	20 412	16 785	7 312	10 888
Hospitals.....	753 413	395 334	32 828	26 096	51 382	92 772	155 001	3 927 266	830 058	1 171 047	545 855	392 167	416 789	261 052	310 298
Other health services.....	54 738	19 446	2 904	2 409	4 680	8 209	17 090	81 664	210 959	276 492	115 737	81 664	84 480	54 397	57 359
Educational services, private.....	216 918	117 364	6 840	6 741	15 605	31 932	60 527	134 457	165 742	165 742	82 389	71 008	36 182	44 913	44 913
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	99 268	64 788	3 101	2 134	4 554	9 405	38 436	214 899	202 602	399 357	182 117	114 187	129 529	95 127	91 980
Other professional and related services.....	110 974	47 965	4 976	4 221	7 889	14 270	31 653	417 752	93 285	127 750	60 789	42 200	38 785	22 893	32 010
Public administration															
Postal service.....	605 968	265 170	48 668	34 949	55 589	75 816	125 776	660 172	153 016	158 816	83 255	80 864	82 129	47 340	54 752
Federal public administration.....	275 657	144 815	28 413	17 811	23 919	25 705	34 994	8 862	21 358	10 216	8 762	8 968	8 968	5 165	6 905
State and local public administration.....	202 976	70 102	10 790	9 514	18 513	34 355	59 702	31 014	65 320	60 327	33 280	36 588	36 289	22 760	24 976
Public administration—allocated.....	45 596	24 788	3 842	2 172	2 623	3 171	9 000	4 066	10 123	6 576	4 066	4 400	5 168	2 950	5 629

Table 21. Industry of the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Male							Female							
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States	6 184 287	3 680 277	360 245	267 773	504 578	722 546	648 868	10 299 625	3 824 222	2 232 714	1 321 071	1 110 027	976 765	437 167	397 659
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	670 026	319 868	42 154	35 941	56 801	83 438	131 824	314 355	105 774	44 511	46 331	44 375	40 870	15 298	17 196
Forestry and fisheries	561 507	262 812	35 642	29 888	49 400	73 823	109 942	267 119	90 442	39 329	41 765	39 021	34 160	11 736	10 666
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	23 504	14 280	1 605	1 584	1 812	2 804	5 875	5 875	2 284	1 117	610	683	748	198	235
	85 061	42 776	4 907	4 469	5 589	7 411	19 909	41 361	13 048	4 065	3 956	4 671	5 962	3 364	6 295
Mining	64 500	30 152	6 175	5 333	8 350	9 315	5 175	13 018	4 278	3 659	1 625	1 449	1 270	572	165
Construction	677 199	365 644	57 451	36 394	60 126	83 485	74 099	83 710	26 644	18 709	13 289	10 699	7 917	3 707	2 745
Manufacturing	1 290 341	716 914	78 367	60 272	143 615	191 011	100 162	1 820 217	612 707	467 605	259 158	203 419	163 241	70 612	43 475
Durable goods	772 363	407 921	50 752	38 644	95 494	121 998	57 954	737 298	258 575	208 799	104 194	78 197	54 529	20 995	12 009
Logging	18 938	9 257	2 420	1 673	2 117	1 904	1 567	11 537	4 097	3 400	1 784	1 032	710	381	133
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	37 660	18 218	3 409	2 459	3 794	6 297	3 483	6 527	2 019	1 724	1 073	819	503	234	155
Miscellaneous wood products	10 100	5 929	670	574	592	1 469	866	33 838	11 786	9 665	5 218	2 290	736	462	325
Furniture and fixtures	32 393	18 437	2 027	1 517	3 065	4 563	2 784	30 495	11 105	8 636	3 222	3 081	2 230	1 222	708
Stone, clay, and glass products	40 956	22 103	2 758	4 020	12 688	16 738	3 323	14 313	4 956	4 636	1 562	1 273	1 186	327	295
Primary iron and steel industries	21 960	11 842	35 996	4 667	4 020	12 688	3 323	13 540	5 118	3 966	1 712	904	1 142	445	253
Primary nonferrous industries	74 693	43 576	4 720	2 880	7 869	10 738	4 174	23 076	17 036	9 726	4 726	7 269	4 961	2 182	534
Fabricated metal indus., incl. not specified metal	27 630	16 427	1 700	1 059	2 851	3 914	1 679	13 359	5 409	3 186	1 820	1 647	816	386	95
Fabricated structural metal products	47 063	27 149	3 020	1 821	5 018	6 824	3 231	51 377	17 667	13 850	7 858	5 622	4 145	1 796	439
Other fabricated metal and not specified metal	108 270	52 996	6 329	5 093	13 571	21 347	8 934	82 187	30 461	24 590	10 038	7 789	5 945	2 330	1 034
Machinery, except electrical	9 535	6 158	317	218	996	1 562	284	20 822	8 053	6 520	3 466	1 871	1 107	625	104
Office, accounting, and computing machines	98 735	46 838	6 012	4 875	12 575	19 785	8 656	22 408	17 094	13 124	8 968	18 968	11 667	4 819	6 823
Other machinery, except electrical	69 342	41 123	3 716	2 701	8 387	10 091	3 324	203 082	74 194	63 652	28 900	18 816	12 450	4 059	1 011
Radio, television, and communication equipment	15 915	9 491	864	595	2 346	2 745	1 729	55 383	20 520	18 047	7 788	4 713	3 098	971	246
Other elec. machinery, equipment, & supplies	53 427	31 632	2 852	2 159	6 310	7 745	2 729	147 699	53 674	45 605	21 112	14 103	9 352	3 088	731
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	68 182	31 443	3 915	4 054	16 103	10 311	2 356	28 664	10 145	9 128	5 144	3 790	4 488	1 008	263
Aircraft and parts	28 679	12 071	2 640	2 178	4 199	6 416	1 175	28 664	8 545	9 458	3 328	2 128	1 062	172	172
Other transportation equipment	34 963	19 046	2 452	2 463	4 123	5 120	1 795	13 661	5 514	3 432	1 923	1 267	981	371	173
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	14 416	7 946	608	455	1 679	2 809	919	37 591	14 377	10 609	4 714	3 893	2 594	1 186	218
Ordnance	12 899	7 445	1 435	773	1 110	1 635	501	21 019	6 520	7 699	3 466	1 871	1 107	625	104
Misc. manufactures & durable goods—allocated	121 070	71 703	7 501	5 140	7 866	11 066	17 794	140 550	46 079	31 124	21 070	18 968	11 667	4 819	6 823
Nondurable goods	504 910	300 157	26 859	21 100	47 296	68 289	41 229	1 064 669	346 837	254 609	152 379	123 216	107 482	49 117	31 029
Meat products	20 093	10 606	1 756	1 177	2 390	3 156	1 068	30 491	9 714	7 846	5 250	3 358	3 170	992	161
Conning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	53 181	37 258	2 825	1 256	3 055	5 761	3 026	107 074	31 995	21 425	17 425	16 592	12 224	4 544	2 869
Bakery products	10 446	6 117	584	230	1 087	1 087	896	15 460	5 141	3 956	2 364	1 774	1 562	466	197
Other food industries	42 303	23 591	2 004	2 110	4 659	6 416	3 523	49 308	16 080	11 908	6 620	6 227	5 406	2 204	863
Knitting mills	5 019	3 132	214	231	374	705	363	37 439	12 332	10 577	5 341	4 027	3 089	1 600	473
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	31 373	15 786	1 688	1 783	4 306	5 044	2 766	62 055	18 932	15 172	8 556	6 988	7 504	3 682	1 221
Other textile mill products	8 120	4 332	735	395	921	1 352	385	13 304	4 570	3 807	1 787	1 198	1 099	530	373
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	31 021	16 531	1 653	924	2 242	5 023	4 648	289 179	90 079	71 196	41 528	34 041	31 218	14 599	6 518
Paper and allied products	40 373	25 192	2 243	1 630	3 618	6 203	1 487	40 460	14 761	11 392	5 249	3 829	3 186	1 398	445
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81 115	53 124	2 467	2 125	5 300	10 596	7 503	132 044	50 075	30 583	17 242	13 787	10 969	5 679	3 709
Chemicals and allied products	52 576	29 474	3 308	2 719	7 133	7 461	2 481	56 791	21 444	15 950	7 649	5 030	4 130	1 943	645
Petroleum and coal products	14 992	6 146	797	1 251	3 076	3 036	686	6 563	2 242	2 242	649	518	622	230	57
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	31 271	18 363	1 776	1 424	3 808	4 676	1 224	57 697	16 691	8 989	5 523	3 966	3 966	1 403	318
Footwear, except rubber	8 659	3 633	422	676	914	1 380	1 634	39 642	14 040	9 225	5 138	4 047	4 506	2 020	666
Other nondurable goods	74 368	46 872	4 387	3 169	4 413	5 928	9 599	127 162	34 326	22 639	18 748	16 277	14 831	7 827	12 514
Not specified manufacturing industries	13 068	8 836	756	528	825	1 144	979	18 250	7 295	4 197	2 585	2 006	1 230	500	437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	395 600	184 330	29 379	21 574	48 074	75 484	36 759	284 871	120 401	74 719	31 965	21 038	21 088	10 153	5 507
Railroads and railway express service	68 191	17 080	3 986	3 073	9 251	25 333	9 468	8 944	1 971	4 359	3 769	1 949	1 038	892	892
Street railways and bus lines	24 085	6 926	1 816	1 774	4 850	6 181	14 668	14 668	4 359	3 769	3 769	1 949	1 038	639	130
Trucking service and warehousing	89 314	53 172	8 790	5 660	8 223	8 241	5 228	35 122	12 369	9 664	5 632	3 505	2 507	786	659
Water transportation	28 009	11 514	3 727	2 449	4 204	3 929	2 186	4 251	1 223	932	579	672	459	216	150

Table 21. Industry of the Labor Reserve by Year Last Worked, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

The labor reserve includes persons not in the labor force who had worked since 1959. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text

Industry	Male							Female							
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States															
Last worked 1968 to 1970—Continued															
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued															
Air transportation.....	13 021	9 379	694	457	935	1 150	406	20 395	8 235	8 463	1 671	1 144	471	355	56
All other transportation.....	23 153	10 837	2 142	1 458	2 876	3 819	2 021	14 550	4 658	3 740	2 117	1 748	1 201	9 038	427
Communications.....	31 071	18 125	804	583	4 733	5 807	1 019	132 795	67 170	33 316	11 631	6 035	9 658	3 981	1 003
Electric and gas utilities.....	40 806	17 480	1 655	1 486	6 242	11 751	2 192	22 481	9 532	6 377	1 843	1 335	1 789	1 286	319
Water supply, sanitary services, & other public utilities—Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....	32 598	15 808	2 368	1 945	3 561	5 353	3 563	6 024	1 860	1 405	769	771	742	342	135
	45 352	24 009	3 397	2 689	3 199	3 920	8 138	25 441	10 399	4 410	3 026	3 009	2 104	757	1 736
Wholesale and retail trade															
Wholesale trade.....	1 349 701	948 156	56 559	39 918	74 336	106 577	104 155	3 006 644	1 339 580	554 975	373 717	320 338	241 654	92 452	83 948
Food and farm products.....	220 881	129 101	12 880	9 454	18 754	28 889	21 803	248 213	88 914	56 475	34 525	29 400	22 150	9 038	7 711
Other wholesale trade.....	61 414	3 483	3 483	2 583	5 803	9 064	5 908	72 285	22 291	15 827	11 674	10 458	7 568	2 708	1 759
Retail trade.....	1 128 820	839 055	43 679	30 464	55 582	77 688	82 352	2 758 451	1 250 666	498 500	339 192	290 938	219 504	83 414	76 237
Hardware, farm equip., & building material retailing.....	50 079	26 912	2 721	1 755	4 353	6 656	7 682	2 548 372	1 190 904	6 923	5 078	3 591	2 558	1 525	1 258
General merchandise stores.....	112 612	89 888	2 963	2 655	5 049	6 482	5 555	717 521	324 656	142 033	91 088	75 932	51 558	19 769	12 485
Food stores.....	193 084	148 212	4 910	4 436	9 594	12 994	12 938	281 740	118 908	52 504	39 155	32 134	25 390	8 125	5 524
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	66 235	40 790	4 758	2 734	5 255	7 594	5 104	44 021	17 435	10 257	6 697	4 682	3 162	1 116	672
Gasoline service stations.....	111 245	89 296	4 559	2 888	4 612	5 805	4 285	14 862	5 689	3 125	1 865	1 711	1 653	1 469	350
Apparel and accessories stores.....	46 532	34 319	1 100	912	1 687	3 598	4 916	206 840	88 151	29 458	22 783	24 779	22 604	10 363	8 702
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	42 288	26 892	2 279	1 566	2 602	4 682	4 682	57 636	20 843	11 356	8 186	7 956	5 638	1 933	1 724
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	256 576	205 510	10 336	6 569	10 335	12 571	11 255	824 380	410 219	158 222	99 918	75 874	52 462	16 993	10 692
Drugstores.....	30 655	23 004	748	379	1 229	2 171	3 124	95 738	51 749	15 224	9 793	8 863	6 255	2 053	1 801
Other retail trade.....	219 514	154 232	9 285	6 770	10 866	15 550	22 811	481 293	201 112	69 398	54 629	54 866	47 191	21 068	33 029
Finance, insurance, and real estate															
Banking and credit agencies.....	171 430	72 068	8 862	7 816	16 604	31 417	34 663	511 603	214 187	131 236	51 794	42 885	36 357	19 636	15 508
Insurance.....	38 320	17 989	1 062	1 220	3 408	8 483	6 158	199 519	61 613	61 832	17 926	11 379	8 838	5 503	2 428
Other finance and real estate.....	34 769	13 609	2 018	1 508	3 745	7 743	6 146	161 442	75 998	42 106	14 553	10 325	9 692	5 893	2 875
	98 341	40 470	5 782	5 088	9 451	15 191	22 359	150 642	46 576	27 298	19 315	21 181	17 827	8 240	10 205
Business and repair services															
Advertising.....	205 471	125 400	14 324	9 351	14 478	20 799	21 119	308 479	107 289	79 340	47 228	37 361	21 912	8 568	6 781
Commercial research, manufacturing, and programming services.....	7 768	5 097	532	422	342	581	794	19 651	7 683	5 745	2 305	1 854	1 234	636	194
Other business services.....	15 826	11 268	593	504	872	1 209	1 380	46 465	15 181	13 936	7 398	5 211	2 995	962	782
Automobile services.....	69 115	41 456	4 544	3 300	5 274	7 657	6 684	181 944	62 546	46 755	29 571	22 579	12 123	5 169	3 201
Other repair services.....	55 241	35 534	4 303	2 081	3 767	5 557	3 999	17 535	7 024	4 131	2 336	2 009	1 342	292	401
Business and repair services—allocated.....	25 525	16 862	1 890	992	1 051	1 526	5 058	18 399	5 670	4 619	2 695	2 044	2 082	677	612
	245 227	147 239	12 670	9 797	15 212	25 575	34 734	1 059 783	379 691	158 589	121 347	131 196	155 343	74 232	89 385
Private households.....	54 779	28 570	3 301	2 373	3 431	6 118	10 986	416 853	91 939	42 264	47 853	39 042	82 439	43 248	50 068
Hotels and lodging places.....	104 282	74 135	4 618	3 365	5 142	8 666	8 356	236 141	100 392	35 863	25 951	26 140	27 233	11 169	9 393
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	28 592	15 176	1 730	1 265	2 840	3 735	3 846	130 193	42 748	18 364	15 331	15 331	15 331	5 795	4 536
Barber and beauty shops.....	14 360	4 182	1 013	666	1 463	2 658	4 378	121 317	49 243	35 318	13 139	11 774	7 552	2 417	1 874
Other personal services.....	43 214	25 176	2 008	2 128	2 336	4 398	7 168	155 279	45 196	20 376	15 926	15 876	22 788	11 603	23 514
Entertainment and recreation services															
Hospitals.....	171 700	137 451	4 175	3 630	5 303	8 863	12 278	164 256	97 793	20 695	14 888	12 860	9 773	3 521	4 726
Professional and related services.....	549 896	370 574	21 667	16 996	32 046	51 888	56 705	2 355 968	733 310	608 346	315 416	237 889	232 507	118 113	110 387
Other health services.....	76 267	53 578	3 749	2 687	4 922	6 262	5 049	487 948	179 536	133 412	55 890	42 939	41 219	20 903	14 049
Educational services, government.....	35 900	17 688	1 932	1 847	2 892	4 492	7 049	361 254	116 004	83 344	48 174	42 246	39 115	16 647	15 724
Educational services, private.....	159 251	111 802	4 726	4 305	9 935	17 624	10 859	726 747	184 437	220 916	110 814	72 219	73 106	41 550	23 705
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	78 611	61 302	1 959	1 431	2 775	5 380	5 764	260 992	84 639	70 028	37 290	26 661	21 379	10 138	10 857
Other professional and related services.....	78 334	44 950	3 523	2 768	4 761	9 138	13 194	179 630	59 071	35 839	22 297	20 674	19 657	10 705	11 387
	121 533	81 254	5 798	3 958	6 761	8 992	14 770	339 397	109 623	64 807	40 951	33 150	38 031	18 170	34 665
Public administration															
Postal service.....	393 196	242 481	28 442	20 751	29 633	34 694	37 195	376 701	132 568	70 330	44 313	46 518	44 833	20 303	17 836
Federal public administration.....	44 224	23 146	2 975	3 518	5 475	6 658	4 452	5 507	4 728	5 518	5 729	4 728	5 518	1 955	1 973
State and local public administration.....	183 656	129 811	15 673	9 598	11 815	10 000	6 759	137 600	54 565	32 401	15 269	13 714	13 220	4 930	3 301
Public administration—allocated.....	129 726	66 297	6 829	6 113	10 928	18 611	20 948	173 437	57 814	27 592	20 642	24 582	23 121	11 473	8 213
	35 590	23 227	2 965	1 522	1 415	1 425	5 036	28 229	9 206	3 577	2 673	2 715	3 764	1 945	4 349

Table 22. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Age and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male, 16 years old and over	1 805 811	299 727	345 462	197 129	136 829	253 287	260 320	116 880	96 873	99 304	32.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 372	6 461	23 133	17 182	12 508	20 309	18 101	7 015	5 152	6 511	34.6
Accountants	5 382	134	914	809	431	983	604	428	251	828	39.1
Architects	754	—	83	93	109	149	170	45	36	69	41.2
Computer specialists	2 604	105	554	611	420	627	231	36	20	—	30.4
Engineers	23 089	127	1 783	2 782	2 507	5 619	5 429	1 888	1 349	1 605	42.7
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 287	—	213	384	394	1 021	660	326	192	97	41.4
Civil	1 936	19	274	272	103	358	292	162	145	311	43.4
Electrical and electronic	4 808	—	450	684	679	1 458	892	306	171	168	39.1
Mechanical	4 119	13	156	415	415	846	1 222	427	329	296	46.8
Other engineers	8 939	95	690	1 027	916	1 936	2 363	667	512	733	44.0
Lawyers and judges	872	20	17	177	120	139	93	—	155	151	42.3
Life and physical scientists	2 337	55	204	356	325	475	429	127	112	254	39.8
Chemists	1 304	19	72	154	213	254	196	109	79	208	42.6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 636	61	245	89	59	316	278	58	121	409	46.7
Dentists	174	—	63	12	—	18	20	—	—	61	—
Pharmacists	712	40	77	19	18	161	39	19	81	258	55.5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	570	—	65	22	18	121	196	18	40	90	48.0
Other related practitioners	180	21	40	36	23	16	23	21	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dieticians, and therapists	692	114	227	165	21	43	60	21	—	41	25.2
Health technologists and technicians	745	40	237	125	37	129	154	23	—	—	28.8
Religious workers	992	55	139	100	123	130	136	83	35	191	41.1
Social scientists	1 093	14	151	264	138	208	106	115	80	17	34.3
Social and recreation workers	2 697	598	867	328	243	290	231	61	61	18	24.3
Teachers	8 216	267	1 980	1 672	1 177	1 125	900	319	391	385	30.8
College and university	2 242	60	668	461	339	160	198	80	221	55	29.3
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 919	60	532	331	388	305	111	87	51	54	30.5
Secondary	2 811	89	533	673	291	478	357	78	97	215	31.9
Other teachers	1 244	58	247	207	159	182	234	74	22	61	33.5
Engineering and science technicians	18 729	1 175	5 205	3 079	1 936	2 802	2 396	913	670	553	29.8
Draftsmen and surveyors	9 555	752	2 908	1 331	885	1 459	1 188	436	323	273	29.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	3 812	39	886	833	481	672	438	256	134	73	31.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 767	114	461	830	499	569	899	234	107	54	34.8
Airplane pilots	1 938	21	100	514	243	326	561	132	22	19	37.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	22 338	2 369	4 698	2 620	2 384	3 891	3 027	1 456	863	1 030	33.1
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 240	169	489	442	347	755	488	281	102	167	37.3
Designers	2 016	125	295	244	352	295	356	147	58	144	34.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 429	1 213	5 368	3 082	1 979	2 814	2 958	1 208	901	906	31.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	68 684	1 934	6 360	6 768	4 996	13 049	15 956	7 039	5 922	6 660	45.8
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 506	81	874	884	898	1 726	1 790	732	782	739	43.8
School administrators	594	38	25	85	58	79	101	18	81	109	46.2
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	3 352	132	286	289	188	438	745	342	358	574	49.6
Other specified managers and administrators	17 611	687	2 539	2 176	1 083	3 192	3 553	1 637	1 300	1 444	42.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	29 504	936	2 350	2 818	2 278	5 745	7 662	2 916	2 192	2 607	45.8
Manufacturing	7 329	44	200	596	694	1 567	2 312	699	573	644	47.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 657	41	53	172	133	364	381	77	165	271	46.7
Wholesale and retail trade	8 691	570	1 143	1 231	640	1 200	1 892	790	565	660	41.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 014	—	137	120	43	199	210	58	67	180	45.4
All other industries	10 813	281	817	699	768	2 415	2 867	1 292	822	852	46.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	9 117	60	286	516	491	1 869	2 105	1 394	1 209	1 187	51.3
Construction	3 146	—	34	236	196	892	844	439	270	235	47.5
Manufacturing	907	—	59	21	76	168	284	164	77	58	49.6
Wholesale trade	497	—	26	—	20	84	38	60	155	114	60.7
Retail trade	2 724	—	61	137	180	371	575	396	476	528	55.5
All other industries	1 843	60	106	122	19	354	364	335	231	252	52.2
Sales workers	73 238	17 256	14 091	6 258	3 799	8 397	9 368	3 822	4 018	6 229	29.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 592	105	887	511	253	617	43	291	43	272	35.7
Real estate agents and brokers	2 160	71	116	65	132	234	330	219	159	834	58.0
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5 299	267	667	447	484	975	843	436	463	717	43.0
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 235	289	912	1 033	467	1 118	1 477	730	527	682	43.2
Sales clerks, retail trade	25 188	8 870	6 185	1 580	819	1 790	2 339	810	920	1 875	23.0
Salesmen, retail trade	8 985	756	1 600	1 068	597	1 283	1 620	633	742	686	38.7
Salesmen of services and construction	4 139	525	438	276	240	846	615	448	328	423	42.0
Other sales workers	16 640	6 373	3 286	1 278	807	1 538	1 527	503	588	740	23.0
Clerical and kindred workers	103 907	19 895	27 896	11 190	6 268	11 135	10 977	4 742	4 942	6 862	26.9
Bank tellers and cashiers	6 074	2 324	1 647	404	183	307	312	255	274	368	22.2
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	6 343	507	1 441	542	421	876	851	375	528	802	38.0
Mail handlers and postal clerks	8 239	1 599	2 586	688	256	973	850	438	420	429	24.9
Shipping and receiving clerks	13 702	2 129	3 612	1 597	1 002	1 860	1 369	680	587	866	28.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14 270	3 711	3 886	1 285	768	1 309	1 393	627	692	599	24.4
Other clerical and kindred workers	55 279	9 625	14 724	6 674	3 638	5 810	6 202	2 367	2 441	3 798	27.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	437 190	26 285	77 526	50 629	37 258	72 621	80 716	36 914	32 113	23 128	38.7
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	4 160	336	313	259	281	485	655	604	793	733	51.2
Bakers	2 441	442	325	255	150	303	287	249	178	252	36.6
Cabinetmakers	2 427	268	295	164	250	304	428	246	253	219	42.8
Construction craftsmen	213 282	9 604	23 256	21 395	19 857	40 813	46 072	22 079	19 117	11 089	43.0
Carpenters	74 981	2 787	7 787	6 876	6 729	12 451	17 553	9 442	7 511	3 845	45.5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	32 996	445	2 869	3 664	3 665	8 584	7 629	2 958	2 506	676	41.8
Electricians	14 522	817	1 969	1 890	1 479	2 671	2 604	1 028	1 119	945	39.1
Masons and tile setters	18 288	833	1 647	1 846	1 846	4 089	4 140	1 628	1 459	999	42.8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	31 138	2 748	3 536	2 545	1 903	5 449	5 906	3 508	3 373	2 170	43.9
Plasterers and cement finishers	11 881	392	1 176	1 212	1 303	2 545	2 642	892	1 056	663	42.3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	16 719	653	1 937	1 838	1 536	2 489	3 489	1 824	1 586	1 367	44.6
Other construction craftsmen	12 757	929	2 335	1 723	1 396	2 535	2 109	799	507	424	35.0

Table 22. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Age and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total experienced unemployed	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	6 890	149	471	820	717	1 822	1 382	759	419	351	42.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	23 794	323	1 720	1 980	2 106	5 194	5 114	3 110	2 345	1 902	46.1
Durable goods manufacturing	7 284	102	359	608	573	1 427	1 815	1 059	823	518	48.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 845	58	572	402	239	593	644	410	506	421	45.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 665	163	789	970	1 294	3 174	2 655	1 641	1 016	963	44.8
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 102	675	1 231	747	342	530	305	114	103	55	26.0
Locomotive engineers and firemen	953	74	170	122	18	72	120	125	65	187	46.7
Mechanics and repairmen	55 915	5 519	10 923	7 976	4 890	8 706	8 767	3 621	3 216	2 297	33.6
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 181	289	536	361	119	283	543	284	207	159	39.2
Aircraft	5 233	148	1 056	1 011	529	976	911	259	211	132	33.8
Automobile, including body	21 988	3 335	5 066	2 766	1 857	3 110	3 077	1 157	1 015	605	29.7
Radio and television	2 838	228	495	552	301	666	265	91	152	88	32.4
Other mechanics and repairmen	22 675	1 519	3 770	3 286	2 084	3 271	3 971	1 830	1 631	1 313	37.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	33 688	2 024	5 190	4 708	3 086	5 210	6 484	2 652	2 312	2 022	38.5
Machinists and job and die setters	12 546	938	2 201	1 894	1 249	1 844	2 104	750	752	814	35.0
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	7 565	457	1 134	1 118	710	1 254	1 324	631	587	350	37.9
Tool and die makers	4 211	159	505	589	315	619	919	358	279	468	43.7
Other metal craftsmen	9 366	470	1 350	1 107	812	1 493	2 137	913	694	390	41.3
Printing craftsmen	5 734	813	1 274	629	605	601	708	263	495	346	31.2
Compositors and typesetters	2 039	435	447	164	152	176	271	118	200	76	29.2
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 644	257	692	305	351	273	353	86	178	149	31.0
Stationary engineers and power station operators	2 573	81	120	160	173	579	365	285	265	545	49.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81 231	5 977	32 238	11 414	4 783	8 002	10 029	2 977	2 741	3 070	26.1
Operatives, except transport	349 739	63 697	78 529	45 530	28 188	46 578	41 656	18 879	13 800	12 882	28.6
Assemblers	37 076	5 633	11 840	5 964	3 696	4 482	3 165	1 021	900	375	25.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	14 248	1 324	2 771	2 124	1 393	2 098	2 006	1 131	736	665	33.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	30 250	16 213	6 619	1 812	1 126	1 783	1 474	485	357	381	19.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 407	812	973	390	494	761	1 088	748	601	540	42.0
Meat cutters and butchers	5 444	819	613	694	442	659	660	582	415	560	37.3
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	42 567	4 673	8 382	6 725	4 242	7 040	6 506	2 557	1 097	1 145	31.7
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	5 517	943	1 072	521	584	862	809	454	137	135	31.9
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	8 910	850	1 786	1 192	811	1 474	1 574	462	499	262	33.9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	13 722	4 270	3 324	1 450	1 217	1 069	869	541	440	542	23.9
Painters, manufactured articles	5 194	1 018	895	759	405	1 014	460	306	223	114	29.5
Precision machine operatives	16 690	1 873	3 960	2 489	1 573	1 861	2 432	1 098	652	752	30.1
Sawyers	6 536	364	818	862	516	1 520	1 153	570	350	383	39.7
Stationary firemen	2 303	168	185	181	242	573	401	168	102	283	41.6
Textile operatives	6 907	1 475	1 656	501	466	681	867	598	479	184	28.2
Other specified operatives	68 651	10 281	14 240	8 125	5 450	9 825	9 151	4 211	3 767	3 601	31.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	85 034	13 924	20 467	12 262	6 115	11 738	9 850	4 401	3 182	3 095	28.3
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	32 351	5 090	7 252	4 684	2 316	4 819	4 136	1 611	1 388	1 055	29.1
Machine operatives, not specified	18 076	2 034	4 491	3 212	1 566	2 565	2 115	824	626	643	28.9
Miscellaneous operatives	24 118	5 362	6 186	2 871	1 459	2 893	2 393	1 298	715	941	25.9
Not specified operatives	10 489	1 438	2 538	1 495	774	1 461	1 206	668	453	456	29.2
Industry:											
Manufacturing	68 916	10 743	17 069	10 261	5 192	9 612	7 609	3 489	2 572	2 369	28.2
Durable goods	45 290	6 033	11 602	7 199	3 411	6 686	5 152	2 225	1 568	1 414	28.5
Wood products, including furniture	6 026	767	1 628	741	378	770	556	496	420	270	29.2
Primary metal industries	6 135	769	1 775	1 035	453	951	667	257	63	165	27.5
Fabricated metal industries	5 738	874	1 874	718	352	744	640	348	50	138	25.8
Machinery, including electrical	8 157	1 121	1 979	1 385	727	1 311	863	219	240	312	28.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	5 506	790	1 265	1 083	538	827	530	270	183	20	28.2
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5 099	528	1 246	835	354	778	774	215	192	177	29.6
Other durable goods	8 629	1 184	1 835	1 402	609	1 305	1 122	420	420	332	29.6
Nondurable goods	23 033	4 570	5 382	2 947	1 695	2 863	2 417	1 241	984	934	27.7
Food and kindred products	7 611	1 667	1 398	789	338	1 030	941	598	487	363	29.7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 452	133	299	114	163	253	173	118	60	139	35.7
Paper and allied products	3 413	752	972	539	247	383	254	105	52	109	24.9
Chemicals and allied products	2 499	479	675	481	212	248	247	43	41	73	26.0
Other nondurable goods	8 058	1 539	2 038	1 024	735	949	802	377	344	250	27.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	593	140	85	115	86	63	40	23	20	21	28.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	16 118	3 181	3 398	2 001	923	2 126	2 241	912	610	726	28.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 558	249	319	153	65	163	205	108	118	178	34.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5 568	1 349	1 213	607	244	750	646	405	156	198	26.8
All other industries	8 992	1 583	1 866	1 241	614	1 213	1 390	399	336	350	29.2
Transport equipment operatives	124 770	12 636	24 039	15 799	12 606	22 618	20 852	7 436	5 268	3 516	33.9
Bus drivers	2 159	84	370	216	239	284	301	126	219	320	41.0
Parking attendants	1 451	529	327	95	60	153	68	14	81	124	23.0
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	2 360	120	715	467	192	201	259	201	119	86	28.7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5 077	457	1 220	542	463	766	728	332	323	246	33.5
Truck drivers and deliverymen	92 749	8 590	16 075	11 771	9 777	17 838	17 012	5 781	3 698	2 207	35.1
Other transport equipment operatives	20 974	2 856	5 332	2 708	1 875	3 376	2 484	982	828	533	29.2
Laborers, except farm	282 833	75 079	56 521	27 269	19 515	34 327	34 370	15 139	11 277	9 336	26.8
Construction laborers	90 677	13 090	16 410	9 892	8 362	14 248	15 755	6 370	4 449	2 101	33.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	78 686	30 451	18 123	6 595	3 869	6 985	6 648	2 942	1 846	1 227	22.5
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	23 641	8 198	3 261	1 281	1 104	1 969	2 238	1 587	1 223	2 780	26.4
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	10 692	935	1 344	1 299	992	2 369	1 896	864	586	407	38.3
Other specified laborers	36 189	11 492	6 968	3 544	2 178	4 077	3 524	1 610	1 558	1 238	24.7

Table 22. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Age and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Laborers, except farm—Continued											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	42 948	10 913	10 415	4 658	3 010	4 679	4 309	1 766	1 615	1 583	25.2
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	10 919	2 458	2 584	1 379	751	1 399	857	430	505	556	26.5
Not specified laborers	32 029	8 455	7 831	3 279	2 259	3 280	3 452	1 336	1 110	1 027	24.8
Industry:											
Manufacturing	22 215	5 187	6 235	2 668	1 673	2 411	2 207	733	520	581	24.7
Durable goods	15 166	3 188	4 323	1 898	1 392	1 555	1 596	559	286	369	25.2
Wood products, including furniture	2 456	653	413	268	178	257	310	257	62	58	28.0
Metal industries	6 229	1 176	2 013	873	550	653	643	151	66	104	24.8
Machinery, including electrical	1 365	345	474	183	130	76	93	—	23	41	23.6
Transportation equipment	2 240	531	754	309	174	179	153	43	40	57	23.9
Other durable goods	2 876	483	669	265	360	390	397	108	95	109	30.3
Nondurable goods	6 721	1 921	1 820	753	262	797	548	174	234	212	24.0
Food and kindred products	2 872	743	755	256	62	378	273	71	177	157	24.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	328	78	92	17	19	59	63	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 733	5 726	4 180	1 990	1 337	2 268	2 102	1 033	1 095	1 002	26.2
Railroads and railway express service	2 046	227	384	323	186	255	278	128	158	107	32.4
Transportation, except railroads	1 285	303	296	90	86	159	63	160	59	69	27.4
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 833	541	481	161	103	155	165	70	103	54	23.9
Wholesale and retail trade	5 649	2 244	1 175	400	390	359	492	186	255	148	22.5
All other industries ¹	9 220	2 411	1 844	1 016	572	1 340	1 104	489	520	624	28.5
Farmers and farm managers	7 783	428	793	500	352	717	1 561	1 219	940	1 273	52.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	49 974	14 764	7 157	3 269	2 763	5 902	6 380	3 304	2 974	3 461	29.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	48 887	14 268	6 962	3 224	2 671	5 850	6 277	3 245	2 952	3 438	30.0
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 087	496	195	45	92	52	103	59	22	23	21.2
Service workers, except private household ²	171 027	60 445	28 212	12 090	7 898	15 723	18 043	9 768	8 586	10 262	24.4
Cleaning service workers	53 699	16 215	8 605	3 423	2 753	5 501	7 048	3 378	3 071	3 705	28.0
Food service workers	64 334	32 649	9 106	3 667	2 315	4 703	4 915	2 865	2 241	1 873	19.9
Cooks, except private household	18 985	8 332	2 782	1 277	601	1 639	1 695	1 103	829	727	22.1
Busboys and dishwashers	23 261	16 452	3 186	822	552	543	730	365	370	241	18.8
Waiters	6 906	2 825	1 221	421	372	651	571	262	306	277	22.6
Other food service workers	15 182	5 040	1 917	1 147	790	1 870	1 919	1 135	736	628	27.8
Health service workers	4 519	929	1 626	539	338	334	316	208	61	168	24.1
Personal service workers	14 576	5 069	2 764	969	707	1 317	1 080	700	796	1 174	24.0
Barbers	1 411	67	205	203	94	235	114	162	89	242	40.8
Protective service workers	14 106	545	1 885	1 442	559	1 774	2 247	1 556	1 624	2 474	48.8
Firemen, fire protection	1 222	21	158	197	139	113	254	81	115	144	43.5
Guards and watchmen	9 397	397	1 362	870	242	1 035	1 428	1 140	1 250	1 673	50.5
Policemen and detectives	2 711	109	314	354	117	486	547	279	173	332	44.5
Private household workers	2 057	527	351	175	96	191	235	238	119	125	29.3
Private household workers—living in	39	—	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	2 018	527	330	175	96	191	217	238	119	125	29.3
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	18 237	320	854	470	582	1 720	2 105	1 365	1 762	9 059	64.8
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	98 726	5 908	22 941	16 535	10 759	17 387	12 842	4 425	3 495	4 434	31.8
Accountants	3 872	98	1 018	484	313	740	758	148	98	215	35.3
Computer specialists	1 273	117	422	323	200	88	61	18	44	—	26.5
Engineers	698	27	165	33	90	68	84	17	100	114	40.0
Lawyers and judges	135	—	45	35	—	—	21	—	19	15	...
Librarians	1 433	138	369	43	94	191	386	39	85	88	38.8
Mathematical specialists	392	14	44	23	82	65	86	38	21	19	...
Life and physical scientists	765	35	97	185	118	106	137	36	24	27	32.8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	621	17	65	119	62	110	161	20	—	67	39.3
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	14 181	404	2 278	2 003	1 508	2 991	2 540	870	727	860	38.0
Dietitians	910	237	181	67	42	211	64	45	41	22	27.8
Registered nurses	12 149	98	1 783	1 672	1 358	2 620	2 397	788	619	814	39.4
Therapists	1 122	69	314	264	108	160	79	37	67	24	28.4
Health technologists and technicians	3 174	234	1 136	579	461	355	219	152	—	38	26.9
Religious workers	457	42	92	65	18	27	82	43	—	88	39.3
Social scientists	456	48	95	104	44	97	68	—	—	—	29.1
Social and recreation workers	4 926	1 053	1 337	806	384	469	548	142	164	23	25.5
Teachers	32 357	1 250	7 313	6 623	3 946	5 936	3 123	1 256	1 166	1 744	31.3
College and university	2 463	158	493	630	234	459	211	113	80	85	29.6
Elementary and prekindergarten	20 028	696	4 375	3 815	2 660	3 759	1 765	827	846	1 285	32.1
Secondary	7 231	123	1 820	1 778	870	1 222	853	186	133	246	29.7
Other teachers	2 635	273	625	400	182	496	294	130	107	128	30.5
Engineering and science technicians	4 580	385	1 233	541	332	957	583	339	151	59	32.0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	792	84	134	176	79	92	111	75	21	20	30.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	14 142	1 119	3 543	2 235	1 478	2 646	1 716	506	345	554	30.6
Actors and dancers	2 824	141	695	619	172	539	334	158	89	77	29.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	2 703	114	492	432	518	367	435	192	20	133	33.0
Designers	1 479	55	300	192	187	361	104	78	78	124	35.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 472	843	3 555	2 158	1 550	2 449	2 158	726	530	503	32.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 525	602	2 702	2 151	1 912	4 988	5 371	1 933	1 476	1 390	42.8
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 189	122	399	368	369	614	742	362	122	91	40.5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 937	82	143	252	220	754	886	203	214	183	45.2
School administrators	488	57	90	38	—	84	84	59	28	48	42.0
Other specified managers and administrators	7 102	173	883	725	601	1 668	1 628	395	482	547	42.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	7 084	168	1 532	687	603	1 507	1 548	676	427	315	41.2
Manufacturing	884	—	77	77	93	192	267	99	59	25	45.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2 686	63	584	150	151	650	556	215	220	97	41.1

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Age and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	213	—	17	—	20	76	35	42	—	23	...
All other industries.....	3 301	105	480	460	339	589	690	320	148	170	39.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....											
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 725	—	34	81	119	361	483	238	203	206	50.5
Personal services.....	1 208	—	34	81	99	215	387	131	101	160	49.5
All other industries.....	297	—	—	—	—	146	36	72	21	22	...
	220	—	—	—	20	—	60	35	81	24	...
Sales workers.....											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	106 750	27 092	21 683	8 001	5 969	13 935	15 015	5 368	4 927	4 760	27.9
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	5 139	421	1 060	657	749	896	820	130	258	148	32.9
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	3 005	196	314	281	311	708	574	168	108	345	40.7
Salesmen, retail trade.....	76 141	20 676	16 558	4 980	3 473	8 958	10 465	4 108	3 685	3 238	25.8
Other sales workers.....	2 407	564	309	252	106	268	461	296	63	88	33.7
	20 058	5 235	3 442	1 831	1 330	3 105	2 695	666	813	941	28.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....											
Bank tellers.....	365 604	61 902	97 072	42 627	29 310	52 095	46 612	15 769	10 468	9 749	27.8
Billing clerks.....	3 979	266	1 407	736	418	659	291	102	—	100	27.2
Bookkeepers.....	2 969	256	919	322	314	526	373	99	58	102	29.8
Cashiers.....	33 543	2 273	6 832	4 008	3 064	6 128	6 125	2 316	1 510	1 287	36.0
Counter clerks, except food.....	40 330	11 821	9 581	4 302	2 547	5 360	3 944	1 272	834	669	24.4
Enumerators and interviewers.....	8 281	1 588	1 834	576	537	1 351	1 456	310	395	234	31.3
File clerks.....	3 626	263	638	256	399	611	969	253	182	55	39.2
Library attendants and assistants.....	16 749	4 821	5 145	1 166	826	1 840	1 611	644	268	428	23.5
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	1 902	477	575	235	82	180	223	85	20	25	24.1
	7 144	1 426	1 783	761	293	1 188	1 086	342	186	79	27.4
Office machine operators.....	15 322	1 754	4 686	2 531	1 323	2 353	1 505	585	344	241	27.4
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	2 051	158	528	226	166	348	369	95	125	36	33.4
Keypunch operators.....	9 360	1 104	3 259	1 954	776	1 318	570	270	65	44	25.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	3 604	158	861	575	463	449	563	230	208	97	32.2
Receptionists.....	13 390	2 133	4 322	1 313	1 314	1 699	1 534	560	373	142	25.9
Secretaries.....	64 555	6 875	19 882	9 645	5 643	9 206	7 604	2 487	1 656	1 557	27.9
Stenographers.....	2 962	356	753	451	220	342	475	104	100	161	29.1
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	7 220	1 859	1 545	581	586	984	1 021	321	134	189	26.8
Telephone operators.....	13 437	2 449	4 151	1 392	825	1 880	1 182	504	542	512	25.4
Typists.....	39 080	8 303	11 576	4 047	2 973	4 331	4 372	1 439	857	1 182	24.9
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	87 511	14 824	20 582	9 730	7 483	13 008	12 278	4 116	2 801	2 689	29.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....											
Decorators and window dressers.....	30 113	2 230	4 986	3 939	2 887	5 787	5 935	2 082	1 159	1 108	36.8
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 436	154	326	166	70	183	291	36	78	132	35.1
	4 242	86	480	437	379	867	1 139	330	289	235	43.5
Operatives, except transport.....											
Assemblers.....	395 108	33 906	66 594	46 861	40 938	78 399	74 712	26 138	16 380	11 180	36.2
Bottling and canning operatives.....	62 213	5 061	13 324	8 592	6 856	12 367	11 411	2 881	1 242	479	33.0
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	5 932	298	438	573	577	1 611	1 506	567	284	78	41.7
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	27 387	1 581	4 563	3 470	2 472	5 782	6 159	1 929	980	451	37.8
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	4 472	316	381	189	234	461	1 133	638	412	708	50.8
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	16 421	1 559	2 729	1 940	1 731	3 512	2 679	1 113	643	515	35.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	6 233	534	718	483	665	1 354	1 418	529	403	129	40.3
Sewers and stitchers.....	40 528	5 026	7 200	4 590	4 512	8 423	6 830	2 010	1 301	636	33.8
Textile operatives.....	67 237	4 138	8 127	6 239	6 109	13 068	14 202	6 797	4 895	3 662	41.9
Other specified operatives.....	15 110	1 107	3 054	2 022	1 469	2 555	2 730	925	911	337	34.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	69 426	7 094	12 146	8 776	6 766	13 660	12 326	3 884	2 454	2 320	34.9
Manufacturing.....	80 149	7 192	13 914	9 987	9 547	15 606	14 318	4 865	2 855	1 865	34.7
Durable goods.....	70 910	6 219	12 311	9 076	8 318	14 227	12 354	4 348	2 627	1 430	34.7
Metal industries.....	32 192	2 782	6 169	4 710	3 819	6 845	5 170	1 420	852	425	33.2
Machinery, including electrical.....	4 602	507	820	745	582	936	555	204	141	112	32.0
Nondurable goods.....	10 045	824	2 217	1 618	1 157	1 694	1 764	542	190	39	31.6
Food and kindred products.....	38 718	3 437	6 142	4 366	4 499	7 382	7 184	2 928	1 775	1 005	36.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	12 809	1 055	1 544	1 174	1 178	2 571	2 983	1 367	653	284	40.7
Leather and leather products.....	5 976	629	801	604	666	1 112	977	666	360	161	37.6
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 695	242	376	351	377	447	474	208	86	134	35.0
	9 239	973	1 603	911	1 229	1 379	1 964	517	228	435	34.6
Transport equipment operatives.....	5 081	433	871	735	582	1 117	790	190	205	158	34.3
Bus drivers.....	1 037	15	111	120	300	288	147	19	17	20	34.5
Laborers, except farm.....											
Farmers and farm managers.....	27 303	5 327	5 444	2 651	2 299	4 863	3 870	1 332	872	645	30.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	936	118	142	64	39	150	162	79	105	77	42.0
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	19 371	3 910	2 776	1 681	1 448	4 037	3 220	1 037	664	598	34.6
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	18 496	3 637	2 666	1 555	1 384	3 900	3 186	966	647	555	35.0
	875	273	110	126	64	137	34	71	17	43	27.2
Service workers, except private household¹.....											
Cleaning service workers.....	249 140	57 604	51 745	25 996	19 242	35 253	32 656	12 674	7 028	6 942	27.9
Chambermaids and maids.....	132 180	4 706	5 100	3 019	2 646	5 321	5 531	2 903	1 411	1 543	36.2
Food service workers.....	14 632	2 386	2 724	1 501	1 302	2 052	2 311	1 306	463	587	32.7
Cooks, except private household.....	128 836	35 774	25 087	12 534	9 180	18 361	16 560	5 619	3 124	2 597	26.4
Waiters and food counter workers.....	24 725	2 816	3 109	2 033	1 855	4 610	5 515	2 448	1 235	1 104	40.5
Health service workers.....	81 699	27 479	17 942	8 659	5 891	10 253	7 750	1 881	1 137	707	23.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	35 952	6 546	8 865	4 703	3 308	4 754	4 269	1 806	777	924	27.7
Practical nurses.....	24 697	4 720	6 228	3 255	2 524	3 320	2 760	1 053	405	432	27.2
Personal service workers.....	4 906	115	760	675	486	801	976	387	313	393	40.2
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	25 305	5 114	6 916	3 088	1 767	2 813	2 677	1 173	904	853	26.0
Housekeepers, except private household.....	9 754	1 194	3 490	1 624	867	984	1 024	324	105	142	25.6
	2 160	147	362	125	129	410	436	177	261	113	42.7
Private household workers.....											
Private household workers—living in.....	54 388	8 930	6 992	4 650	4 154	8 728	8 791	4 295	3 755	4 093	37.8
Private household workers—living out.....	313	81	—	38	21	33	58	—	19	63	...
	54 075	8 849	6 992	4 612	4 133	8 695	8 733	4 295	3 736	4 030	37.8
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier.....											
	85 103	786	583	2 342	6 221	21 632	19 971	7 529	6 199	19 840	50.5

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Years of School Completed and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	Years of school completed									Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more
		Elementary			High school		College					
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more			
Male, 16 years old and over	1 805 811	84 975	177 567	218 667	535 913	502 307	192 526	58 821	35 035	11.4	43.7	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 372	482	1 642	2 648	11 490	26 671	31 497	21 849	20 093	14.5	86.0	
Accountants	5 382	27	26	104	358	1 145	1 323	1 610	789	15.3	90.4	
Architects	754	-	42	64	-	121	124	58	345	16.4	85.9	
Computer specialists	2 604	-	-	-	111	480	845	639	529	15.5	95.7	
Engineers	23 089	67	197	346	1 323	3 677	5 325	7 258	4 896	16.1	91.6	
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 287	-	-	-	151	492	892	1 007	745	16.1	95.4	
Civil	1 936	23	46	81	396	381	333	426	250	13.4	71.8	
Electrical and electronic	4 808	-	-	42	134	510	913	1 992	1 217	16.4	96.3	
Mechanical	4 119	18	151	95	342	757	893	1 161	702	15.3	85.3	
Other engineers	8 939	26	-	128	300	1 537	2 294	2 672	1 982	16.1	94.9	
Lawyers and judges	872	-	-	20	-	61	25	58	708	17+	97.7	
Life and physical scientists	2 337	-	20	16	41	272	427	585	976	16.7	96.7	
Chemists	1 304	-	20	16	41	181	195	366	485	16.5	94.1	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 636	-	19	23	21	192	423	227	731	16.6	96.1	
Dentists	174	-	-	-	-	-	80	44	50	...	...
Pharmacists	712	-	19	23	21	96	284	111	158	15.1	91.2	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	570	-	-	-	-	75	42	29	424	17+	100.0	
Other related practitioners	180	-	-	-	-	21	17	43	99	...	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	692	-	19	-	199	165	170	36	103	12.8	68.5	
Health technologists and technicians	745	-	-	-	175	112	216	101	141	14.2	76.5	
Religious workers	992	-	20	20	145	183	87	202	335	16.2	81.4	
Social scientists	1 093	-	-	-	-	62	185	337	509	16.9	100.0	
Social and recreation workers	2 697	19	19	63	611	368	758	416	443	14.1	73.6	
Teachers	8 216	-	77	83	438	659	1 088	2 382	3 489	16.7	92.7	
College and university	2 242	-	18	16	38	140	267	447	1 316	17+	96.8	
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 919	-	16	-	126	95	384	672	626	16.5	92.6	
Secondary	2 811	-	-	-	96	64	288	1 028	1 335	16.9	96.6	
Other teachers	1 244	-	43	67	178	360	149	235	212	12.9	76.8	
Engineering and science technicians	18 729	111	334	405	1 662	7 830	6 297	1 168	922	12.9	86.6	
Draftsmen and surveyors	9 555	65	122	164	892	3 814	3 524	535	439	12.9	87.0	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	3 812	-	82	59	254	1 915	1 154	198	150	12.8	89.6	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 767	-	65	134	418	1 401	1 040	536	173	12.9	83.6	
Airplane pilots	1 938	-	41	51	119	657	624	368	78	13.5	89.1	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	22 338	102	376	762	3 609	5 841	6 578	2 860	2 210	13.2	78.3	
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 240	-	21	-	237	590	787	849	756	15.9	92.0	
Designers	2 016	39	16	61	233	535	699	272	161	13.5	82.7	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 429	156	428	608	2 379	4 102	6 586	3 376	2 794	14.2	82.5	
Managers and administrators, except farm	68 684	1 162	3 282	5 024	11 929	21 592	14 055	7 566	4 074	12.6	68.8	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 506	44	174	316	879	2 927	2 449	1 286	431	13.0	83.4	
School administrators	594	-	38	-	54	61	89	152	200	16.4	84.5	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	3 352	19	187	260	444	1 269	626	286	261	12.6	72.9	
Other specified managers and administrators	17 611	382	937	1 217	3 139	6 149	3 305	1 660	822	12.5	67.8	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	29 504	222	1 164	1 866	5 163	8 695	6 382	3 806	2 206	12.7	71.5	
Manufacturing	7 329	-	154	316	882	1 917	1 806	1 296	958	13.7	81.6	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 657	23	19	119	269	429	399	286	113	12.9	74.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	8 691	50	319	575	1 651	3 179	1 791	807	319	12.6	70.1	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 014	-	19	-	56	307	246	238	148	14.5	92.6	
All other industries	10 813	149	653	856	2 305	2 863	2 140	1 179	668	12.5	63.3	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	9 117	495	782	1 365	2 250	2 491	1 204	376	154	11.6	46.3	
Construction	3 146	216	257	453	1 001	765	316	100	38	10.9	38.7	
Manufacturing	907	45	102	107	197	194	158	81	23	12.0	50.3	
Wholesale trade	497	95	19	86	93	142	62	-	-	10.6	41.0	
Retail trade	2 724	122	220	532	495	880	339	79	57	12.0	49.7	
All other industries	1 843	17	184	187	464	510	329	116	36	12.1	53.8	
Sales workers	73 238	1 711	2 497	4 572	18 943	21 349	15 831	6 284	2 051	12.4	62.1	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 592	-	69	212	371	1 227	1 130	329	254	12.9	81.8	
Real estate agents and brokers	2 160	-	134	109	364	630	626	253	44	12.8	71.9	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5 299	78	23	312	781	1 467	1 427	1 010	201	13.0	77.5	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 235	95	176	647	1 134	2 275	1 835	831	242	12.7	71.6	
Sales clerks, retail trade	25 188	392	964	1 222	7 856	7 687	4 994	1 548	525	12.3	58.6	
Salesmen, retail trade	8 985	164	239	807	1 564	3 238	2 400	385	188	12.5	69.1	
Salesmen of services and construction	4 139	49	234	136	1 003	1 113	971	477	156	12.6	65.6	
Other sales workers	16 640	933	658	1 127	5 870	3 712	2 448	1 451	441	11.9	48.4	
Clerical and kindred workers	103 907	874	3 581	5 978	26 134	37 323	21 554	5 901	2 562	12.4	64.8	
Bank tellers and cashiers	6 074	38	113	243	2 283	1 556	1 535	222	84	12.2	55.9	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	6 343	37	168	218	870	2 311	1 832	711	196	12.8	79.6	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	8 239	54	185	403	2 021	3 225	1 720	530	101	12.5	67.7	
Shipping and receiving clerks	13 702	139	856	1 252	3 833	5 452	1 754	320	96	12.1	55.6	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14 270	38	663	870	4 612	5 397	2 235	289	166	12.2	56.7	
Other clerical and kindred workers	55 279	568	1 596	2 992	12 515	19 382	12 478	3 829	1 919	12.5	68.0	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	437 190	16 145	46 991	65 796	120 862	140 616	37 081	6 883	2 816	11.2	42.9	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	4 160	189	659	681	1 316	977	321	17	-	10.3	31.6	
Bakers	2 441	66	318	453	717	683	167	37	-	10.6	36.3	
Cabinetmakers	2 427	109	309	515	600	674	152	68	-	10.4	36.8	
Construction craftsmen	213 282	8 978	28 586	39 351	62 640	59 748	11 796	1 512	671	10.4	34.6	
Carpenters	74 981	2 909	10 377	14 267	21 268	21 284	4 166	534	176	10.4	34.9	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	32 996	1 483	4 502	7 186	9 405	9 116	1 126	127	51	10.1	31.6	
Electricians	14 522	213	819	1 551	3 567	6 158	1 851	294	69	12.2	57.7	
Masons and tile setters	18 288	929	2 814	3 256	5 695	4 738	722	54	80	10.1	30.6	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	31 138	1 369	4 768	6 531	10 219	6 189	1 584	286	192	9.9	26.5	
Plasterers and cement finishers	11 881	1 018	2 078	2 324	3 170	2 742	482	46	21	9.5	27.7	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	16 719	624	1 655	2 523	4 896	5 771	1 072	138	40	11.2	42.0	
Other construction craftsmen	12 757	433	1 573	1 713	4 420	3 750	793	33	42	10.8	36.2	

Table 23. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Years of School Completed and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total experienced unemployed	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more
		Elementary			High school		College				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more		
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	6 890	146	993	1 523	1 624	2 213	338	35	18	10.4	37.8
Foremen, n.e.c.	23 794	664	2 119	3 289	5 908	7 399	3 249	862	304	12.0	49.7
Durable goods manufacturing	7 284	32	517	729	1 681	2 510	1 260	398	157	12.3	59.4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 845	179	293	587	904	1 203	555	124	—	11.9	48.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 665	453	1 309	1 973	3 323	3 686	1 434	340	147	11.3	44.3
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 102	18	143	485	950	1 856	555	70	25	12.2	61.1
Locomotive engineers and firemen	953	45	56	132	252	385	60	—	23	11.9	49.1
Mechanics and repairmen	55 915	1 493	5 188	7 166	17 029	19 109	5 408	408	114	11.5	44.8
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 181	89	208	306	1 217	974	365	22	—	11.4	42.8
Aircraft	5 233	41	190	322	1 143	2 671	788	40	38	12.3	67.6
Automobile, including body	21 988	587	2 281	3 114	7 939	6 641	1 366	41	19	10.9	36.7
Radio and television	2 838	44	171	254	567	1 176	499	88	39	12.3	63.5
Other mechanics and repairmen	22 675	732	2 338	3 170	6 163	7 647	2 390	217	18	11.5	45.3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	33 688	681	2 539	4 555	9 699	12 601	3 034	384	195	11.8	48.1
Machinists and job and die setters	12 546	296	881	1 758	3 290	4 801	1 262	237	21	12.0	50.4
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	7 565	112	449	902	2 352	2 831	832	21	66	12.0	49.6
Tool and die makers	4 211	55	180	452	1 088	1 922	409	44	61	12.2	57.8
Other metal craftsmen	9 366	218	1 029	1 443	2 969	3 047	531	82	47	11.0	39.6
Printing craftsmen	5 734	124	324	601	1 587	2 284	674	95	45	12.1	54.0
Compositors and typesetters	2 039	68	87	118	543	928	215	55	25	12.2	60.0
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 644	25	140	382	709	1 005	364	19	—	12.1	52.5
Stationary engineers and power station operators	2 573	115	304	394	717	753	212	55	23	11.0	40.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81 231	3 517	5 453	6 651	17 823	31 934	11 115	3 340	1 398	12.2	58.8
Operatives, except transport	349 739	15 253	37 453	45 554	114 658	107 979	24 699	3 154	989	11.0	39.1
Assemblers	37 076	641	2 324	4 037	10 815	15 635	3 262	280	82	12.0	51.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	14 248	189	759	1 280	3 157	6 453	2 074	154	182	12.3	62.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	30 250	474	1 960	2 945	14 981	7 530	2 124	236	—	11.0	32.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 407	657	1 186	852	2 355	1 223	116	18	—	9.6	21.2
Meat cutters and butchers	5 444	322	736	874	1 698	1 422	324	68	—	10.4	33.3
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	42 367	1 435	4 393	6 012	14 274	13 561	2 326	234	132	11.0	38.4
Filels, polishers, sanders, and buffers	5 517	368	697	903	2 028	1 310	186	25	—	10.2	27.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	8 910	701	1 306	1 398	2 227	2 227	497	104	—	10.2	31.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	13 722	539	1 247	1 665	5 342	3 744	918	202	65	10.9	35.9
Painters, manufactured articles	5 194	234	476	617	2 102	1 474	278	13	—	10.8	34.0
Precision machine operatives	16 690	249	1 611	2 128	4 984	6 575	936	185	22	11.6	46.2
Sawyers	6 536	714	1 393	1 196	1 574	1 173	381	77	28	9.0	25.4
Stationary firemen	2 303	104	254	415	697	688	126	19	—	10.6	36.2
Textile operatives	6 907	443	1 774	1 325	2 036	1 075	254	—	—	8.9	19.2
Other specified operatives	68 651	4 937	9 343	9 644	20 516	18 234	5 011	688	278	10.5	35.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	85 034	3 614	8 691	11 166	27 450	26 965	6 072	876	200	11.1	40.1
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	32 351	1 429	3 460	4 483	10 816	9 266	2 438	353	106	10.9	37.6
Machine operatives, not specified	18 076	556	1 646	2 377	6 059	6 302	1 006	81	49	11.2	41.1
Miscellaneous operatives	24 118	1 223	2 421	2 589	7 699	7 934	2 036	216	—	11.3	42.2
Not specified operatives	10 489	406	1 164	1 717	2 876	3 463	592	226	45	11.0	41.2
Industry:											
Manufacturing	68 916	2 654	7 280	8 866	22 017	22 574	4 677	648	200	11.1	40.8
Durable goods	45 290	1 558	4 451	5 858	14 469	15 586	2 960	319	89	11.2	41.9
Wood products, including furniture	6 026	503	921	914	1 625	1 679	300	84	—	10.2	34.2
Primary metal industries	6 135	160	559	624	2 095	2 265	348	54	30	11.5	44.0
Fabricated metal industries	5 738	166	501	595	1 945	2 064	449	18	—	11.5	44.1
Machinery, including electrical	8 157	117	798	1 329	2 468	2 906	496	21	22	11.2	42.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	5 506	60	310	542	1 913	2 155	475	51	—	11.9	48.7
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5 099	80	439	530	1 564	2 025	423	23	15	11.9	48.8
Other durable goods	8 629	472	923	1 324	2 859	2 492	469	68	22	10.7	35.4
Nondurable goods	23 033	1 076	2 721	2 950	7 331	6 841	1 674	329	111	11.0	38.9
Food and kindred products	7 611	568	1 300	1 045	1 938	2 010	583	167	—	10.4	36.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 452	32	295	200	570	299	43	13	—	10.0	24.4
Paper and allied products	3 413	147	251	526	1 131	1 030	248	35	45	11.1	39.8
Chemicals and allied products	2 499	61	166	325	629	984	254	53	27	12.1	52.7
Other nondurable goods	8 058	268	709	854	3 063	2 518	546	61	39	11.2	39.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	593	20	108	58	217	147	43	—	—	10.5	32.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	16 118	960	1 411	2 300	5 433	4 391	1 395	228	—	10.9	37.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 558	219	149	146	470	385	170	19	—	10.7	36.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5 568	347	436	660	1 829	1 666	611	19	—	11.2	41.2
All other industries	8 992	394	826	1 494	3 134	2 340	614	190	—	10.7	35.0
Transport equipment operatives	124 770	5 236	14 295	19 225	40 772	34 586	8 848	1 405	403	10.7	36.3
Bus drivers	2 159	109	320	332	595	480	234	37	52	10.6	37.2
Parking attendants	1 451	—	178	242	435	396	82	118	—	11.1	41.1
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	2 360	23	122	142	423	1 128	428	94	—	12.4	69.9
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5 077	101	678	687	1 269	1 383	836	41	82	11.5	46.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen	92 749	3 445	10 736	14 952	31 148	25 310	6 058	930	170	10.7	35.0
Other transport equipment operatives	20 974	1 558	2 261	2 870	6 902	5 889	1 210	185	99	10.7	35.2
Laborers, except farm	282 833	21 476	37 137	39 483	98 987	63 514	19 189	2 251	796	10.3	30.3
Construction laborers	90 677	8 515	14 812	15 727	26 522	19 903	4 458	604	136	9.7	27.7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	78 686	2 933	6 893	8 737	32 615	19 399	7 132	786	191	10.9	35.0
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	23 641	2 479	3 164	3 342	9 666	3 304	1 262	280	144	9.9	21.1
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	10 692	771	1 844	2 044	2 899	2 601	469	43	21	9.7	29.3
Other specified laborers	36 189	4 141	5 023	4 144	12 451	7 519	2 520	161	230	10.2	28.8

Table 23. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Years of School Completed and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more
		Elementary			High school		College				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4	5 or more		
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Laborers, except farm—Continued											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	42 948	2 637	5 401	5 489	14 834	10 788	3 348	377	74	10.6	34.0
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	10 919	671	1 310	1 602	3 783	2 700	797	56	—	10.5	32.5
Not specified laborers	32 029	1 966	4 091	3 887	11 051	8 088	2 551	321	74	10.6	34.5
Industry:											
Manufacturing	22 215	1 190	2 759	2 774	6 961	6 372	1 917	204	38	10.9	38.4
Durable goods	15 166	696	2 022	1 574	4 693	4 656	1 372	137	16	11.1	40.8
Wood products, including furniture	2 456	288	403	267	881	521	96	—	—	9.9	25.1
Metal industries	6 229	130	737	441	1 979	2 045	756	125	16	11.7	47.2
Machinery, including electrical	1 365	104	85	191	274	517	194	—	—	12.1	52.1
Transportation equipment	2 240	63	394	259	727	568	217	12	—	10.7	35.6
Other durable goods	2 876	111	403	416	832	1 005	109	—	—	10.8	38.7
Nondurable goods	6 721	475	641	1 179	2 167	1 625	545	67	22	10.5	33.6
Food and kindred products	2 872	256	258	644	916	591	185	—	22	9.9	27.8
Not specified manufacturing industries	328	19	96	21	101	91	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 733	1 447	2 642	2 715	7 873	4 416	1 431	173	36	10.4	29.2
Railroads and railway express service	2 046	222	296	390	563	420	155	—	—	9.6	28.1
Transportation, except railroads	1 285	96	143	91	412	503	21	19	—	11.3	42.3
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 833	139	268	198	629	415	165	19	—	10.5	32.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5 649	273	650	557	2 563	1 130	427	49	—	10.6	28.4
All other industries ¹	9 920	717	1 285	1 479	3 706	1 948	663	86	36	10.2	27.6
Farmers and farm managers	7 783	934	1 316	1 622	1 584	1 537	570	171	49	9.0	29.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	49 974	9 737	9 612	7 419	14 808	6 011	2 057	245	85	8.8	16.8
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	48 887	9 617	9 472	7 297	14 593	5 690	1 908	225	85	8.7	16.2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 087	120	140	122	215	321	149	20	—	11.3	45.1
Service workers, except private household ²	171 027	8 836	15 708	18 040	70 894	37 877	16 234	2 580	858	10.8	33.6
Cleaning service workers	53 699	3 470	6 895	6 566	20 901	11 399	3 780	496	192	10.4	29.5
Food service workers	64 334	1 962	4 065	5 754	33 213	12 611	5 748	805	176	10.8	30.1
Cooks, except private household	18 985	753	1 157	1 432	9 067	4 645	1 824	76	31	11.0	34.6
Busboys and dishwashers	23 261	828	1 414	1 908	14 673	3 006	1 154	257	21	10.5	19.1
Waiters	6 906	126	377	763	2 973	1 500	942	173	52	11.2	38.6
Other food service workers	15 182	255	1 117	1 651	6 500	3 460	1 828	299	72	11.1	37.3
Health service workers	4 519	148	240	311	1 317	1 519	720	196	68	12.2	55.4
Personal service workers	14 576	576	863	1 153	5 629	3 401	2 385	380	189	11.5	43.6
Barbers	1 411	133	116	196	406	407	108	20	25	10.9	39.7
Protective service workers	14 106	570	1 572	1 777	3 481	4 386	1 780	453	87	11.7	47.5
Firemen, fire protection	1 222	81	37	99	204	653	128	20	—	12.3	65.5
Guards and watchmen	9 397	365	1 344	1 351	2 437	2 591	1 067	189	53	11.0	41.5
Policemen and detectives	2 711	124	119	245	680	867	505	137	34	12.2	56.9
Private household workers	2 057	143	308	180	925	412	58	31	—	10.3	24.4
Private household workers—living in	39	—	—	21	18	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers—living out	2 018	143	308	159	907	412	58	31	—	10.3	24.8
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	18 237	2 986	3 745	3 126	3 927	2 840	853	501	259	8.8	24.4
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
Accountants	3 872	—	18	24	379	1 793	1 155	429	74	12.8	89.1
Computer specialists	1 273	—	—	19	84	340	171	581	78	16.0	91.9
Engineers	698	—	23	44	48	178	124	177	104	14.4	83.5
Lawyers and judges	135	—	—	—	—	21	36	19	59	...	...
Librarians	1 433	—	—	—	54	238	416	360	365	16.0	96.2
Mathematical specialists	392	—	—	—	—	59	198	79	56	...	...
Life and physical scientists	765	—	—	20	83	84	107	232	239	16.4	86.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	621	—	—	—	53	96	70	85	317	17+	91.5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	14 181	94	312	472	1 423	5 025	4 512	1 473	870	13.0	83.8
Dietitians	910	15	39	42	300	230	67	198	19	12.3	56.5
Registered nurses	12 149	79	273	402	1 084	4 470	4 252	977	612	12.9	84.9
Therapists	1 122	—	—	28	39	325	193	298	239	15.6	94.0
Health technologists and technicians	3 174	—	—	—	145	1 241	1 083	437	268	13.6	95.4
Religious workers	457	—	46	—	60	88	99	69	95	14.0	76.8
Social scientists	456	—	—	—	—	72	106	40	238	17+	100.0
Social and recreation workers	4 926	—	50	153	828	1 067	991	1 219	618	14.1	79.1
Teachers	32 357	43	269	183	1 383	3 254	5 221	14 884	7 120	16.4	94.2
College and university	2 463	—	70	37	46	245	254	387	1 424	17+	93.8
Elementary and prekindergarten	20 028	43	134	60	899	1 938	3 544	10 116	3 294	16.3	94.3
Secondary	7 231	—	—	—	76	220	763	3 964	2 208	16.6	98.9
Other teachers	2 635	—	65	86	362	851	660	417	194	12.9	80.5
Engineering and science technicians	4 580	—	134	123	657	2 200	1 052	252	162	12.6	80.0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	792	—	—	59	130	330	118	135	20	12.6	76.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	14 142	107	82	346	1 862	4 509	3 726	2 472	1 038	13.1	83.1
Actors and dancers	2 824	—	42	84	457	1 107	770	249	115	12.7	79.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	2 703	25	—	62	71	546	545	1 021	433	16.1	94.2
Designers	1 479	—	18	72	248	448	395	169	129	12.9	77.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 472	139	204	297	1 561	3 682	4 961	2 157	1 471	13.8	84.8
Managers and administrators, except farm											
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 189	45	32	59	459	1 445	909	199	41	12.7	81.3
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 937	46	131	303	1 064	1 078	284	31	—	11.8	47.4
School administrators	488	—	—	—	45	114	129	70	130	15.0	90.8
Other specified managers and administrators	7 102	93	147	355	1 397	2 935	1 460	492	223	12.5	72.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	7 084	88	88	428	1 470	2 806	1 298	653	253	12.5	70.7
Manufacturing	884	24	47	35	117	364	145	114	38	12.6	74.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2 686	—	—	144	680	1 216	450	196	—	12.4	69.3

¹Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

²Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed by Years of School Completed and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total experienced unemployed	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	
		Elementary			High school		College				
		Less than 5	5 to 7	8	1 to 3	4	1 to 3	4			5 or more
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213	—	—	—	41	92	80	—	215	—	—
All other industries	3 301	64	41	249	632	1 134	623	343	215	12.6	70.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 725	21	115	208	457	547	317	60	—	12.1	53.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1 208	21	72	149	315	393	198	60	—	12.1	53.9
Personal services	297	—	21	16	85	74	101	—	—	—	—
All other industries	220	—	22	43	57	80	18	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	106 750	649	2 904	6 672	31 882	46 153	15 351	2 645	494	12.2	60.6
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	5 139	39	243	290	1 246	2 405	780	98	38	12.3	64.6
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	3 005	43	—	78	516	1 412	749	193	14	12.6	78.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	76 141	249	1 825	4 429	22 940	33 768	10 951	1 717	262	12.3	61.3
Salesmen, retail trade	2 407	17	60	148	790	980	395	17	—	12.2	57.8
Other sales workers	20 058	301	776	1 727	6 390	7 588	2 476	620	180	12.1	54.2
Clerical and kindred workers	365 604	1 963	4 046	10 133	71 204	198 044	66 351	11 027	2 836	12.5	76.1
Bank tellers	3 979	—	—	65	341	2 651	742	161	19	12.6	89.8
Billing clerks	2 969	—	95	39	498	1 795	542	—	—	12.5	78.7
Bookkeepers	33 543	62	164	793	4 987	19 711	6 575	995	256	12.5	82.1
Cashiers	40 330	224	739	1 830	14 005	18 543	4 311	622	56	12.2	58.3
Counter clerks, except food	8 281	17	200	468	2 498	3 646	1 273	161	18	12.3	61.6
Enumerators and interviewers	3 626	18	20	35	492	1 857	734	354	116	12.7	84.4
File clerks	16 749	42	191	647	4 493	8 578	2 434	260	104	12.3	67.9
Library attendants and assistants	1 902	—	19	28	291	618	520	192	234	13.0	82.2
Mail handlers and postal clerks	7 144	18	136	320	2 005	3 472	1 034	120	39	12.3	65.3
Office machine operators	15 322	57	92	324	2 269	10 154	2 134	269	23	12.5	82.1
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 051	18	—	—	326	1 274	309	101	23	12.5	83.2
Keypunch operators	9 360	20	50	120	1 178	6 531	1 356	105	—	12.5	85.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3 604	22	17	135	532	2 223	614	39	22	12.5	80.4
Receptionists	13 390	45	146	268	2 437	6 594	3 316	480	104	12.6	78.4
Secretaries	64 555	135	179	621	5 811	37 392	16 745	3 033	639	12.7	89.5
Stenographers	2 962	20	—	23	190	1 967	668	94	—	12.6	92.1
Stock clerks and storekeepers	7 220	—	271	394	2 165	3 346	984	60	—	12.2	60.8
Telephone operators	13 437	58	157	445	2 863	7 598	2 215	81	20	12.4	73.8
Typists	39 080	127	129	675	5 632	23 958	7 215	1 187	157	12.5	83.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	87 511	1 118	1 491	3 023	19 695	43 941	14 295	2 919	1 029	12.4	71.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 113	921	2 710	3 740	9 181	11 105	1 908	464	84	11.5	45.0
Decorators and window dressers	1 436	27	—	186	382	635	188	18	—	12.2	58.6
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 242	57	254	614	1 733	1 151	307	86	40	11.1	37.3
Operatives, except transport	395 108	15 117	44 749	57 390	137 206	125 982	12 700	1 613	351	10.8	35.6
Assemblers	62 213	726	4 498	6 984	21 626	25 672	2 525	163	19	11.6	45.6
Bottling and canning operatives	5 932	451	821	1 228	1 736	1 612	63	21	—	9.8	28.6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	27 387	500	1 830	3 858	9 463	10 481	1 019	224	12	11.4	42.9
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 472	293	698	758	1 260	1 056	366	22	19	10.2	32.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	16 421	938	2 321	2 603	6 042	3 956	524	—	37	10.2	27.5
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	6 233	641	877	1 080	1 894	1 623	108	10	—	9.8	27.9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	40 528	1 240	3 839	5 903	15 120	12 910	1 301	197	18	10.8	35.6
Sewers and stitchers	67 237	4 056	11 176	12 305	21 169	16 589	1 583	228	131	9.9	27.6
Textile operatives	15 110	491	2 256	2 455	5 799	3 714	365	30	—	10.2	27.2
Other specified operatives	69 426	3 413	7 129	9 049	24 587	22 614	2 265	310	59	10.8	36.4
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	80 149	2 368	9 304	11 167	28 510	25 755	2 581	408	56	10.8	35.9
Manufacturing	70 910	1 897	8 336	10 091	25 111	23 090	2 074	255	56	10.8	35.9
Durable goods	32 192	538	2 929	3 985	11 445	12 198	1 014	63	20	11.3	41.3
Metal industries	4 602	130	495	599	1 879	1 383	116	—	—	10.7	32.6
Machinery, including electrical	10 045	101	854	1 066	3 328	4 184	493	19	—	11.7	46.7
Nondurable goods	38 718	1 359	5 407	6 106	13 666	10 892	1 060	192	36	10.4	31.5
Food and kindred products	12 809	530	2 250	2 399	4 219	3 028	365	18	—	9.9	26.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 976	303	1 068	876	2 041	1 533	122	33	—	10.1	28.2
Leather and leather products	2 695	39	356	699	1 046	489	66	—	—	9.7	20.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 239	471	968	1 076	3 399	2 665	507	153	—	10.9	36.0
Transport equipment operatives	5 081	172	329	495	1 716	1 942	385	42	—	11.7	46.6
Bus drivers	1 037	—	—	97	256	615	69	—	—	12.3	66.0
Laborers, except farm	27 303	1 418	3 234	3 045	10 146	8 249	1 044	142	25	10.8	34.6
Farmers and farm managers	936	50	253	145	230	170	88	—	—	9.3	27.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19 371	3 268	3 928	2 809	6 060	2 819	407	80	—	8.9	17.1
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	18 496	3 172	3 814	2 667	5 686	2 721	356	80	—	8.8	17.1
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	875	96	114	142	374	98	51	—	—	9.7	17.0
Service workers, except private household²	249 140	7 117	17 993	26 152	94 202	81 891	18 873	2 368	544	11.3	41.6
Cleaning service workers	32 180	1 580	4 369	5 024	12 783	7 030	1 196	139	59	10.2	26.2
Chambermaids and maids	14 632	439	2 106	2 363	5 900	3 292	437	78	17	10.2	26.1
Food service workers	128 836	2 455	8 540	13 577	54 109	40 697	8 388	927	143	11.2	38.9
Cooks, except private household	24 725	906	2 432	3 895	9 522	6 654	1 184	92	40	10.6	32.2
Waiters and food counter workers	81 699	748	3 805	6 771	35 951	27 353	6 178	790	103	11.5	42.1
Health service workers	35 952	297	1 673	2 740	11 752	14 873	4 334	257	26	12.1	54.2
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	24 697	276	1 272	2 123	9 222	9 645	1 971	180	8	11.8	47.8
Practical nurses	4 906	21	252	311	1 116	2 293	856	57	—	12.3	65.3
Personal service workers	25 305	278	895	1 979	7 394	10 416	3 549	678	116	12.2	58.3
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 754	17	120	548	2 552	5 736	744	37	—	12.3	66.8
Housekeepers, except private household	2 160	58	196	239	537	678	337	102	13	12.1	52.3
Private household workers	54 388	4 929	9 990	7 834	18 602	10 774	1 905	299	55	9.7	24.0
Private household workers—living in	313	43	48	66	108	48	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	54 075	4 886	9 942	7 768	18 494	10 726	1 905	299	55	9.7	24.0
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	85 103	4 180	8 764	11 698	18 846	28 899	7 941	3 484	1 291	11.9	48.9

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.