

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States		\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>		177 847	182 292	307 606	345 775	481 010	490 826	455 862	406 973	495 120	191 189	90 679	45 728	11 972	5 217
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>		4 664	5 840	10 140	8 596	11 964	14 026	23 595	24 793	43 463	30 132	21 095	16 321	4 935	7 851
Accountants	8 871	99	58	253	197	283	358	689	1 023	2 229	1 580	930	611	8 821	8 821
Architects	1 095	21	42	95	82	60	40	17	67	64	205	218	81	46	10 380
Computer specialists	6 307	51	58	105	93	147	115	480	626	1 385	1 075	1 205	706	42	9 819
Computer programmers	4 119	41	40	25	93	147	77	372	530	1 023	667	636	278	19	9 102
Computer systems analysts	1 966	10	18	80	—	—	20	89	74	282	383	534	428	23	11 890
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	222	—	—	—	—	—	18	19	22	80	25	35	—	—	—
Engineers	14 056	39	139	260	130	414	574	770	875	2 433	2 524	2 530	2 452	146	10 494
Aeronautical and astronautical	789	—	19	53	20	—	65	23	19	152	180	190	49	—	11 417
Chemical	367	—	—	—	—	—	46	22	17	81	109	69	19	—	—
Civil	2 301	—	—	33	50	63	188	167	84	357	412	446	291	33	10 153
Electrical and electronic	3 920	—	22	71	37	135	217	171	277	702	561	760	802	70	10 831
Industrial	1 845	18	—	60	23	—	47	69	86	550	467	209	297	—	10 216
Mechanical	1 888	—	—	20	—	60	63	133	269	229	202	436	299	21	10 139
Metallurgical and materials	159	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	20	23	21	72	—	—
Mining	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	27	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	27	—	—	—	—	—
Sales	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	2 549	21	85	23	—	115	93	189	105	371	543	414	39	22	10 433
Form management advisors	565	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	697	13	43	65	85	97	126	16	70	259	152	24	19	—	9 324
Home management advisors	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	69	15	10	—	—	4 361
Lawyers and judges	3 289	—	85	99	81	150	74	134	217	143	493	367	853	551	13 034
Judges	279	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers	3 010	—	85	99	81	133	74	134	217	143	493	367	758	384	12 033
Librarians, archivists, and curators	1 513	—	—	59	62	38	68	167	115	364	56	37	93	—	5 997
Librarians	1 275	125	238	59	62	38	68	167	115	364	56	37	93	—	5 605
Archivists and curators	238	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	759	—	—	—	21	36	21	58	18	124	109	123	159	—	10 835
Actuaries	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Statisticians	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	5 104	69	14	35	96	182	160	364	628	865	1 040	810	527	52	9 716
Agricultural	504	21	—	—	44	—	41	16	125	146	79	32	—	—	8 068
Atmospheric and space	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biological	782	—	—	—	—	58	—	18	131	180	166	18	108	24	9 322
Chemists	3 350	48	14	—	23	106	119	197	372	515	785	600	290	—	10 000
Geologists	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	49	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	237	—	—	17	29	18	—	23	—	—	—	75	46	28	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	20	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	932	—	—	—	—	—	13	47	101	229	185	181	151	—	10 551
Personnel and labor relations workers	7 979	78	50	104	212	306	469	674	825	1 842	1 306	1 046	695	49	9 030
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 934	45	36	173	114	322	334	363	501	697	983	985	2 040	3 104	15 868
Chiropractors	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	2 218	—	18	34	35	47	57	77	70	138	172	211	616	41	19 058
Optomatrists	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	2 064	—	—	74	18	80	111	18	24	203	23	20	42	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 128	19	18	40	21	169	105	92	210	317	411	349	418	2 289	10 710
Podiatrists	193	17	—	40	40	27	27	23	18	303	377	386	912	31	21 985
Veterinarians	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	6 959	124	155	205	361	478	555	970	1 098	1 104	426	234	160	17	6 546
Dietitians	776	26	58	45	113	56	45	36	126	23	23	62	22	—	5 299
Registered nurses	3 482	77	28	103	188	367	367	581	618	424	205	85	101	—	6 470
Therapists	2 701	21	69	57	60	179	139	353	354	657	198	87	37	17	6 999

Table 17. Earnings in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$4,999 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.																
Health technologists and technicians	8 215	155	190	309	260	341	666	931	999	1 311	1 428	852	485	264	24	7 196
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	4 039	54	77	182	124	138	283	340	445	781	732	482	229	148	24	7 482
Dental hygienists	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	12	32	32	15	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians	1 435	47	42	84	31	70	227	104	161	143	200	164	119	43	—	6 699
Therapy assistants	187	17	26	47	—	—	—	47	30	30	47	47	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	2 424	37	45	43	105	133	156	487	346	325	454	159	105	39	—	6 610
Religious workers	12 937	320	444	1 160	1 266	1 676	1 548	1 631	1 395	1 073	1 126	786	235	207	70	5 033
Clergymen	12 592	288	444	1 101	1 210	1 649	1 509	1 570	1 377	1 055	1 126	763	223	207	70	5 061
Religious workers, n.e.c.	345	32	—	59	56	27	39	61	18	18	18	23	12	—	—	—
Social scientists	2 123	51	—	43	91	97	38	55	38	145	208	308	425	582	80	12 180
Economists	1 089	—	—	26	40	37	—	15	38	87	127	231	122	308	58	11 511
Political scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	630	—	—	—	19	39	—	40	—	58	24	38	194	196	22	13 500
Sociologists	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Urban and regional planners	356	51	—	17	—	21	—	—	—	—	57	39	109	62	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	15 383	513	665	882	509	791	724	1 243	1 509	1 463	3 167	1 890	1 318	709	—	7 585
Social	11 183	170	225	405	227	534	578	704	1 109	1 115	2 639	1 642	1 167	668	—	8 397
Recreation	4 200	343	440	477	282	257	146	539	400	348	528	248	151	41	—	5 288
Teachers, college and university	8 564	191	384	707	310	335	496	414	404	486	1 281	1 153	1 022	125	—	8 867
Agriculture	72	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biology	350	—	—	21	—	17	13	19	—	18	78	56	19	109	—	—
Chemistry	236	—	—	—	22	16	21	—	—	—	64	37	21	—	—	—
Physics	146	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	37	21	—	—	—
Engineering	162	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	18	—	71	50	—	—	—	—
Mathematics	563	22	21	21	—	—	36	36	69	66	112	83	59	38	—	8 188
Health specialties	263	30	—	10	—	29	—	22	—	—	—	43	39	105	15	—
Psychology	184	19	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	19	68	48	—
Business and commerce	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Economics	113	—	—	—	—	17	15	18	—	8	65	88	44	25	—	—
History	388	—	—	60	—	37	86	—	—	—	8	38	35	—	—	—
Sociology	194	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	65	88	44	—	—	—
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music	735	20	—	25	21	19	—	20	—	52	193	124	64	45	—	8 606
Coaches and physical education	526	18	45	20	39	18	—	40	33	101	84	114	89	66	—	10 105
Education	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign language	229	—	23	47	27	—	—	27	—	21	20	73	—	45	—	—
Home economics	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theology	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, industrial, and technical	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	155	—	44	22	—	—	—	—	38	40	76	21	19	53	—	—
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	3 084	82	251	325	186	159	225	232	152	164	368	270	310	360	—	6 539
Teachers, except college and university	50 000	850	546	1 479	1 034	1 667	1 767	4 806	7 688	6 646	11 626	6 401	3 983	1 473	34	7 777
Adult education	1 353	49	31	37	46	95	47	172	121	103	422	143	68	19	—	7 762
Elementary school	19 204	422	219	623	350	763	648	2 049	3 395	2 620	4 337	2 059	1 188	531	—	7 432
Public	17 460	347	147	567	315	619	617	1 745	3 243	2 352	3 905	1 970	1 135	498	—	7 480
Private	1 744	75	72	56	35	144	31	304	152	268	432	89	53	33	—	7 011
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	401	15	22	38	65	55	42	18	21	55	—	70	—	—	—	4 131
Public	292	—	22	38	28	55	42	18	21	31	—	37	—	—	—	—
Private	109	15	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States

Male, 16 years old and over—Con.

Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.

Teachers, except college and university—Continued

Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
27 130	251	190	602	490	711	829	2 430	3 996	3 751	6 322	3 946	2 655	923	34	8 100
24 301	179	190	514	397	563	754	2 141	3 566	3 435	5 566	3 625	2 436	901	34	8 148
2 829	72	84	88	93	148	75	289	430	316	756	321	219	22	—	7 695
1 912	113	84	113	83	43	201	137	155	117	545	183	72	—	—	6 748
22 580	254	501	838	789	1 206	1 566	2 165	2 598	2 879	5 043	2 952	1 353	418	18	7 477
924	23	46	62	29	38	101	129	74	82	200	140	—	—	—	6 459
2 165	81	72	88	148	65	146	293	395	216	546	67	150	39	—	6 837
7 181	—	192	171	216	497	476	735	801	1 023	1 718	818	329	106	18	7 412
4 664	—	75	77	76	110	172	273	313	722	1 094	1 040	606	106	—	8 940
436	—	—	—	—	30	21	40	56	25	136	67	19	—	—	8 308
452	—	—	—	—	19	43	22	70	122	68	42	20	46	—	7 590
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
971	41	51	68	111	145	156	153	123	—	80	43	—	—	—	—
5 770	109	65	410	209	302	451	520	749	689	1 181	735	229	121	—	7 102
3 276	25	56	126	98	82	219	236	321	475	695	463	169	295	16	8 000
77	—	—	—	41	—	64	20	22	199	131	71	59	106	16	8 046
728	—	23	23	—	—	—	43	61	45	49	17	—	—	—	—
318	—	24	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
614	25	32	65	—	41	19	46	71	144	63	42	22	44	—	7 056
99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 355	—	—	16	57	41	117	127	153	87	427	267	33	30	—	8 372
4 475	140	135	293	160	161	176	203	394	372	947	527	618	349	—	8 430
18 485	580	750	1 178	1 053	1 449	1 681	1 963	1 404	1 469	2 197	1 908	1 403	1 154	296	6 419
552	62	159	15	62	34	117	33	97	21	54	13	43	63	—	6 155
2 035	62	159	219	119	214	224	260	123	151	169	95	20	138	82	5 079
261	—	—	—	18	16	—	23	—	—	41	53	71	39	—	—
67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
418	42	22	35	77	76	97	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 565	16	22	43	61	91	85	98	131	138	177	171	222	136	46	8 486
5 089	292	337	440	475	534	700	447	442	307	347	250	177	209	132	8 198
1 476	—	—	89	81	83	166	256	112	103	142	168	160	116	—	6 666
1 748	16	85	109	36	65	53	238	134	223	280	301	177	121	—	7 563
597	—	—	62	26	101	73	164	32	280	248	284	114	114	—	7 563
1 527	—	—	62	26	101	73	164	32	280	248	284	114	114	—	7 563
2 150	123	104	89	49	235	101	194	227	112	431	345	140	60	—	8 649
1 913	23	33	177	221	224	107	123	121	35	256	194	182	19	—	6 793
23 238	898	1 218	1 479	1 246	1 397	2 197	2 014	2 165	2 155	3 682	2 504	1 202	869	212	6 401
119 243	2 408	2 096	4 553	4 743	6 807	9 180	10 768	12 860	12 370	19 704	13 271	10 082	8 462	1 939	7 502
249	—	20	16	—	—	17	19	16	21	82	43	15	—	—	—
3 060	79	50	87	78	173	209	216	269	280	627	499	265	185	43	8 284
162	33	16	—	95	62	186	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 724	—	—	39	—	55	106	106	203	324	273	190	131	51	22	7 398
355	—	—	18	—	16	44	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 716	34	56	183	135	207	386	275	195	150	236	130	175	294	260	6 421
1 871	56	—	26	18	59	73	229	327	227	292	206	204	69	111	7 764
3 848	—	41	67	—	31	21	195	406	492	1 120	439	477	261	18	8 686
2 743	—	24	22	—	69	106	111	294	298	359	235	383	235	—	9 063
363	—	—	—	—	—	87	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
742	—	17	45	—	24	64	49	47	172	144	60	94	26	—	7 727
2 776	102	86	188	154	338	298	390	421	197	284	137	131	50	—	5 569
1 133	—	—	19	45	86	86	117	124	125	177	237	149	41	13	8 571
253	—	—	11	26	16	16	68	20	12	29	33	—	—	—	—

Managers and administrators, except farm administration

Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration

Bank officers and financial managers

Buyers and shippers, farm products

Buyers, wholesale and retail trade

Credit men

Funeral directors

Health administrators

Construction inspectors, public administration

Inspectors, except construction; public administration

Federal public administration and postal service

State public administration

Local public administration

Managers and superintendents, building

Office managers, n.e.c.

Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.	7 766	—	71	143	148	155	257	375	630	734	1 667	1 370	1 281	777	158	9 644
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	4 057	—	46	130	44	65	78	176	295	294	328	876	577	550	98	10 166
Federal public administration and postal service	2 334	—	25	13	19	—	52	106	126	170	361	137	262	107	35	9 188
State public administration	2 391	—	—	13	85	90	127	93	209	270	478	357	442	120	25	9 067
Local public administration	1 876	—	—	34	100	22	99	90	184	418	456	482	241	246	—	9 007
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	1 113	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	57	43	22	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	7 079	—	18	77	23	42	95	136	250	392	356	307	142	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	2 914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	246	152	19	—	7 661
Railroad conductors	1 295	—	171	351	447	519	785	808	925	829	785	341	272	286	164	6 068
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 914	—	—	49	73	84	219	378	576	479	670	191	41	24	42	6 983
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	1 375	—	—	22	19	—	19	33	120	130	337	222	213	163	—	9 828
Sales managers, except retail trade	7 367	—	—	24	20	73	25	33	65	91	120	222	169	55	—	11 770
School administrators, college	39 167	—	22	175	20	—	41	285	291	574	1 428	1 468	1 435	1 624	24	11 168
School administrators, elementary and secondary	4 058	—	637	1 175	1 668	2 099	2 902	3 616	3 942	4 679	6 712	4 712	3 492	2 584	497	7 661
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 490	—	110	187	109	397	269	392	345	373	545	392	410	168	47	6 728
Construction	2 679	—	20	35	109	126	139	220	235	186	423	494	351	201	85	9 014
Durable goods manufacturing	2 490	—	44	16	144	45	144	230	201	302	531	194	229	229	85	8 712
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	1 745	—	—	23	18	22	71	119	119	197	525	310	213	96	37	9 175
Transportation	960	—	—	56	99	44	42	105	43	120	83	61	151	109	17	7 508
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 288	—	16	36	96	99	99	252	254	407	415	227	261	51	13	7 565
Wholesale trade	11 725	118	100	401	387	745	1 226	1 273	1 353	1 561	2 283	1 296	568	334	80	7 166
Retail trade	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 836	—	50	18	—	—	25	39	94	61	46	41	67	14	—	—
General merchandise stores	3 437	79	—	126	120	236	273	245	284	260	400	195	33	86	20	6 965
Food stores	724	—	—	15	103	—	115	103	48	493	918	403	83	37	18	7 573
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 082	39	32	139	185	170	296	155	240	193	253	204	92	69	15	8 104
Gasoline service stations	740	—	18	39	17	38	60	60	133	107	120	78	51	39	—	7 140
Apparel and accessories stores	575	—	—	—	—	25	17	119	49	100	109	74	55	—	27	7 775
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 704	—	—	103	65	146	239	206	210	271	263	155	167	89	—	9 943
Other retail trade	1 914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance and real estate	2 704	—	53	136	226	211	211	232	282	223	325	424	68	303	18	7 040
Business and repair services	1 921	—	26	100	80	135	142	153	480	196	599	156	299	207	22	7 786
Personal services	5 947	15	120	150	223	191	404	422	395	777	773	730	803	851	93	8 715
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	18 609	779	456	1 473	1 180	1 869	2 258	1 835	2 325	838	2 318	1 317	584	934	443	5 703
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 198	128	100	196	258	495	437	605	449	178	620	258	172	262	40	5 802
Construction	764	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	985	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	7 471	356	283	599	506	696	971	692	1 051	292	936	510	211	213	155	5 469
Retail trade	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	3 651	224	38	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	2 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	1 99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1 352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 601	332	452	376	463	870	866	1 373	1 306	1 063	1 191	346	473	423	67	6 052
Business and repair services	1 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	9 601	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	9 601	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	9 601	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.



Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text 1

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Secretaries	3 168	62	146	299	183	415	376	473	459	266	264	67	61	53	44	5 218
Secretaries, legal	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, medical	90	—	865	2 123	2 380	5 198	7 709	8 565	7 923	5 989	5 243	1 285	397	181	65	5 595
Shipping and receiving clerks	49 098	1 175	1 34	235	2 115	358	512	649	7 923	615	640	418	181	25	—	6 289
Statistical clerks	5 000	134	144	235	210	20	40	40	—	—	30	44	—	—	—	...
Stenographers	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stock clerks and storekeepers	39 696	1 235	1 770	2 778	2 685	3 734	5 062	5 845	5 970	4 723	4 272	1 045	344	160	73	5 442
Teacher aides, except school monitors	2 332	404	312	286	350	159	304	169	172	83	93	—	—	—	—	2 469
Telephone operators	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Telephone operators	1 848	144	121	219	183	228	166	231	68	114	141	24	43	—	—	4 175
Ticket, station, and express agents	3 763	23	19	92	50	39	355	487	769	602	888	259	133	47	—	7 079
Typists	6 540	309	464	409	380	485	523	1 138	926	874	724	195	113	—	—	5 615
Weighers	3 294	209	63	196	104	209	409	350	438	372	558	73	58	—	—	5 646
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers	22 442	981	1 139	1 462	1 522	1 953	3 278	3 278	3 171	2 487	2 838	1 274	618	246	58	5 839
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous clerical workers	9 767	417	424	609	493	589	895	1 298	1 230	1 059	1 405	677	437	194	40	6 129
Not specified clerical workers	12 675	564	715	806	969	933	1 058	1 980	1 941	1 428	1 433	597	181	52	18	5 653
Industry:																
Manufacturing	3 233	64	134	101	209	228	301	477	547	351	394	296	73	40	18	6 187
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 455	20	68	122	86	83	185	288	498	467	463	48	107	—	—	6 754
Wholesale and retail trade	3 194	162	219	263	352	340	328	376	376	297	228	126	42	30	—	4 796
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 316	114	82	153	266	188	320	856	518	309	271	185	119	21	18	5 625
Professional and related services	3 768	366	396	559	289	298	347	395	330	99	330	190	270	110	—	3 919
Public administration	4 574	136	167	124	205	184	220	594	805	805	971	364	205	45	22	7 155
All other industries	1 902	119	228	2 219	2 546	2 011	2 532	2 327	2 200	1 59	2 21	65	57	—	—	5 034
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	33 931	2 044	2 228	2 219	2 546	3 559	2 634	4 183	4 479	4 113	3 721	1 446	304	310	145	5 415
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	647 469	14 806	17 545	32 492	42 973	66 712	73 712	78 810	78 150	74 873	97 949	42 931	18 721	6 597	1 198	5 958
Automobile accessories installers	759	—	47	20	19	57	108	166	21	154	147	20	20	—	—	5 774
Bakers	3 372	175	138	484	437	636	330	1 726	1 699	1 128	1 191	246	142	22	18	5 861
Cabinetmakers	2 902	63	103	253	480	495	527	307	357	307	209	86	19	24	—	4 612
Carpet installers	206 839	5 728	7 389	14 341	17 098	26 841	324	508	333	244	240	172	101	19	33	5 392
Construction craftsmen	28 434	660	801	2 051	2 596	3 136	3 636	3 524	2 767	2 523	3 798	1 491	5 264	1 974	406	5 144
Brickmasons and stonemasons	473	—	20	52	19	59	8	86	65	72	16	76	891	468	—	5 379
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices	10 119	223	236	618	1 073	1 727	1 522	1 083	1 092	813	994	429	214	47	48	4 777
Bulldozer operators	48 221	1 387	2 822	3 750	4 511	7 322	7 167	5 541	4 577	3 291	4 291	2 046	1 150	264	82	4 601
Carpenters	686	74	41	148	77	58	32	63	83	38	24	28	—	—	—	3 052
Carpenter apprentices	22 939	366	509	1 271	1 696	2 961	3 466	3 093	2 694	2 359	2 375	1 271	589	234	55	5 388
Cement and concrete finishers	14 612	151	398	641	524	865	1 467	1 352	1 668	1 757	3 011	1 686	712	357	23	7 137
Electricians	675	—	14	47	37	31	84	127	86	168	45	19	—	—	—	5 980
Electrician apprentices	14 226	425	207	863	1 322	2 030	1 813	1 746	1 870	1 380	1 309	826	338	97	—	5 259
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	1 391	45	38	87	44	233	296	319	129	35	147	18	—	—	—	4 840
Floor layers, except tile setters	30 028	1 554	1 245	2 689	2 618	3 619	3 970	3 609	3 157	3 160	2 797	1 064	410	100	36	4 828
Painters, construction and maintenance	139	—	22	20	39	20	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Painter apprentices	357	47	29	25	30	88	—	68	—	—	—	45	—	—	25	5 476
Paperhangers	93	88	192	382	372	674	947	617	511	625	836	370	191	92	—	5 476
Plasterers	18 878	397	477	1 033	1 200	2 289	2 312	2 525	2 106	1 846	2 559	1 019	568	292	45	5 686
Plasterer apprentices	425	—	19	13	25	40	57	35	100	23	92	21	—	—	—	6 235
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	7 002	304	267	568	751	1 181	568	755	687	464	483	135	66	23	—	4 326
Roofers and slaters	1 763	18	60	44	172	120	187	249	229	240	323	37	—	—	—	6 138
Structural metal craftsmen	2 972	63	108	319	189	684	252	389	433	231	150	103	51	—	—	4 488
Tile setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States		\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	20 099	52	212	537	623	1 039	1 559	2 342	3 013	3 341	4 496	1 984	808	66	27	7 201
Decorators and window dressers	1 610	22	67	146	64	284	225	203	108	218	78	139	21	14	21	4 987
Dental laboratory technicians	998	69	107	186	49	156	73	141	130	79	180	135	37	37	—	6 477
Electric power linemen and cablemen	3 886	—	—	36	253	498	500	385	379	358	668	375	88	20	—	5 857
Engravers, except photogravers	254	—	—	—	—	20	—	16	17	69	55	41	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	51 565	475	421	970	1 181	2 233	3 082	5 353	6 562	7 633	12 055	7 076	3 106	1 357	61	7 721
Construction	5 558	69	67	93	131	294	411	609	704	758	1 478	475	377	48	24	7 503
Manufacturing	25 812	203	173	522	549	1 161	1 527	2 272	3 191	3 546	5 824	4 133	1 777	909	25	7 933
Metal industries	4 781	—	—	—	66	118	154	356	380	583	1 392	932	541	169	—	8 925
Machinery, except electrical	997	16	46	50	92	118	154	356	380	583	1 392	932	541	169	—	8 925
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 833	18	21	—	31	64	29	156	270	201	410	307	205	121	29	8 067
Transportation equipment	3 633	37	29	86	63	41	91	42	251	483	978	772	466	294	—	9 418
Other durable goods	4 297	26	23	22	138	274	494	672	627	432	794	559	131	105	—	6 797
Food and kindred products	2 734	87	—	63	89	282	256	243	335	463	501	324	54	37	—	7 026
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	2 174	—	25	73	55	209	205	233	447	267	356	221	83	—	—	6 642
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5 363	19	29	136	107	152	243	471	800	996	1 170	878	183	154	25	7 727
Transportation	2 905	—	—	23	—	79	118	311	357	378	1 006	339	269	25	—	8 371
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	2 014	35	27	17	22	87	75	190	335	296	1 006	339	269	25	—	7 740
Wholesale and retail trade	7 362	56	98	150	188	292	435	1 066	1 068	1 193	1 596	921	180	107	12	7 275
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	7 914	112	320	366	291	320	516	905	907	1 462	1 794	841	358	207	—	7 482
Furniture and wood finishers	2 101	63	36	127	259	239	354	252	318	280	143	—	—	—	—	4 838
Furriers	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaziers	1 167	27	16	67	93	141	143	213	145	90	123	109	—	—	—	5 453
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	2 054	—	42	179	289	698	450	219	84	30	63	—	—	—	—	3 741
Inspectors, n.e.c.	4 995	26	108	157	134	304	142	535	637	858	1 239	608	234	15	—	7 532
Construction	333	—	—	—	—	62	—	136	—	34	63	—	38	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	811	—	22	—	18	39	10	66	47	298	212	54	45	—	—	7 683
Jewelers and watchmakers	455	—	—	18	—	21	40	92	110	97	40	37	65	—	—	6 514
Locomotive engineers	923	—	—	55	35	43	24	86	73	262	153	127	23	—	—	7 555
Locomotive firemen	559	—	—	—	—	—	41	15	146	100	124	88	22	—	—	7 775
Mechanics and repairmen	143 432	3 001	3 594	5 370	8 002	14 508	16 654	19 085	18 447	17 669	23 457	8 863	3 372	1 174	236	6 081
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 788	110	115	194	123	351	393	387	496	21	718	244	181	21	—	6 446
Aircraft	6 924	58	70	100	144	274	337	598	937	984	2 139	816	222	122	23	7 959
Automobile body repairmen	6 489	315	253	288	505	644	823	602	660	779	824	485	230	81	—	5 692
Automobile mechanics	67 628	1 594	1 820	3 147	3 978	7 698	8 673	10 001	8 408	7 788	9 241	3 543	1 066	544	127	5 690
Automobile mechanic apprentices	109	—	18	—	—	—	25	—	19	14	—	—	12	—	—	—
Data processing machine repairmen	1 225	21	—	—	41	55	89	55	181	281	210	120	132	40	—	7 607
Form implement	1 331	63	39	70	105	365	102	221	125	119	62	21	19	20	—	4 230
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	26 175	267	647	622	1 393	2 436	2 813	3 338	3 441	3 263	4 940	1 990	786	176	63	6 457
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	5 586	79	151	129	514	658	961	871	576	510	857	248	32	—	—	5 346
Loom fixers	419	—	—	18	44	49	76	19	46	63	76	—	—	—	—	5 921
Office machine	1 339	69	—	—	—	19	80	116	362	269	358	22	—	—	—	5 921
Radio and television	7 298	286	224	316	462	479	604	865	1 029	1 002	1 352	476	154	49	—	6 943
Railroad and car shop	3 587	—	—	105	112	241	245	628	793	475	648	137	117	86	—	6 401
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	228	—	—	—	—	32	40	—	—	74	18	25	21	18	—	6 583
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	7 682	123	111	232	401	837	915	890	878	1 197	1 233	594	253	18	—	6 378
Manufacturing	1 934	24	37	149	27	291	137	208	193	320	379	217	83	18	—	7 156
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	3 961	16	164	149	131	402	543	494	515	484	799	167	80	17	—	6 278
Manufacturing	1 482	16	30	53	82	221	197	197	237	163	342	47	18	—	—	6 278
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	51 534	720	754	1 315	1 929	3 275	4 500	5 819	7 271	7 479	11 611	4 367	1 832	603	59	7 025
Blacksmiths	462	59	14	16	17	33	89	73	67	39	15	23	17	—	—	5 041
Boilermakers	1 600	17	—	71	47	139	131	174	253	231	397	140	—	—	—	6 874

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.





Table 17. Earnings in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 216	50	156	133	129	339	507	266	250	112	195	53	26	—	—	4 594
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	838	146	109	206	60	129	135	—	—	—	35	—	18	—	—	1 796
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	14 064	944	560	1 326	1 188	2 353	2 665	2 115	1 205	654	752	122	108	—	—	4 248
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	11 362	373	409	551	645	1 499	1 245	1 510	1 548	1 265	1 516	520	281	—	—	5 635
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	9 336	85	169	439	579	892	1 053	952	988	1 542	1 866	563	146	—	—	6 505
Meat wrappers, retail trade	353	—	17	—	61	44	28	—	—	96	22	—	21	—	—	—
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	94 290	2 009	1 646	3 370	3 641	7 726	8 637	11 027	12 906	14 516	20 336	5 910	2 014	474	78	6 704
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	11 593	393	145	488	633	1 504	1 729	1 353	1 449	1 480	1 763	435	37	—	—	5 741
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	14 350	130	159	599	376	901	1 024	1 352	1 970	2 480	3 693	1 160	452	54	21	7 268
Hecters, metal	834	—	22	14	—	59	23	145	82	104	244	104	37	—	—	7 692
Metal platers	3 310	25	19	137	133	219	227	545	749	429	575	203	49	—	—	6 467
Punch and stamping press operatives	14 704	204	290	284	286	895	1 316	1 713	2 018	2 357	3 739	1 078	158	—	—	7 155
Riveters and fasteners	2 043	127	18	91	62	288	162	263	362	270	320	56	24	—	—	6 029
Solders	732	—	58	—	23	66	20	130	37	129	167	102	—	—	—	7 248
Welders and flame-cutters	46 724	1 130	935	1 777	2 128	3 794	4 512	5 150	6 239	7 359	9 835	2 772	811	225	57	6 631
Milliners	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7 598	211	197	291	427	762	856	1 123	1 124	1 001	1 522	65	19	—	—	5 939
Coal mining	2 252	41	68	58	15	47	128	154	154	371	866	42	19	—	—	7 464
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	2 023	103	67	151	259	278	314	258	314	258	318	23	—	—	—	5 563
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	3 323	67	82	156	261	456	531	691	346	372	338	—	—	—	—	5 157
Mixing operatives	12 222	286	217	405	856	1 516	1 513	1 917	1 670	1 450	1 587	602	177	26	—	5 688
Oilers and greasers, except auto	4 795	14	45	129	235	378	447	446	466	1 003	884	322	99	—	—	6 887
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	34 421	1 639	1 679	2 601	2 535	4 557	5 277	5 392	3 930	2 833	2 833	826	239	75	—	4 796
Painters, manufactured articles	14 830	337	293	650	881	1 826	1 908	1 934	1 942	1 765	2 165	204	73	28	—	5 786
Photographic process workers	2 814	142	142	33	41	219	390	410	280	371	577	91	20	—	—	6 108
Precision machine operatives	25 230	481	397	998	1 138	1 752	2 352	3 054	3 404	4 502	5 082	1 588	404	78	—	6 718
Drill press operatives	4 586	99	50	135	153	300	496	626	587	830	845	377	69	—	—	6 739
Grinding machine operatives	11 155	164	133	589	498	783	1 110	1 349	1 503	2 056	2 216	637	105	12	—	6 633
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	5 936	134	149	110	257	417	370	558	770	1 183	1 355	423	163	47	—	7 172
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	3 553	84	65	164	230	252	376	521	544	433	666	151	67	—	—	6 155
Sailors and deckhands	2 971	61	149	201	259	279	474	309	412	249	344	167	47	20	—	5 202
Sawyers	16 716	510	809	1 919	2 962	4 653	2 715	1 279	801	451	374	102	60	40	41	3 464
Sewers and stitchers	7 529	240	307	428	920	1 392	1 318	1 183	759	321	459	131	53	18	—	4 362
Shoemaking machine operatives	731	29	20	35	99	112	95	34	188	92	27	—	—	—	—	4 742
Stationary firemen	10 608	137	201	331	595	1 238	1 335	1 404	1 558	1 123	1 902	520	242	—	—	6 040
Textile operatives	30 631	899	778	1 896	2 853	6 921	7 678	4 767	2 417	1 265	912	195	28	22	—	4 256
Carding, lapsing, and combing operatives	2 625	39	20	173	230	581	887	372	161	124	38	—	—	—	—	6 404
Knitters, loopers, and rappers	814	17	—	120	22	73	199	132	79	82	82	—	—	—	—	4 304
Spinners, twistors, and winders	9 452	214	264	673	1 071	2 110	2 349	1 456	708	401	113	93	—	—	—	4 879
Weavers	2 200	34	80	114	616	288	616	288	111	80	140	—	—	—	—	4 168
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	15 540	595	414	816	1 309	3 641	3 627	2 519	1 358	587	539	85	28	22	—	4 219
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	1 989	41	110	79	123	344	172	208	239	240	291	81	61	—	—	5 603
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	253 246	5 637	6 647	12 741	16 685	28 519	31 747	35 525	33 523	30 025	36 229	10 900	3 728	1 008	332	5 694
Occupation:																
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	96 953	2 266	2 269	4 508	6 079	10 699	12 236	13 542	12 461	11 173	15 219	4 408	1 524	415	154	5 769
Machine operatives, not specified	67 964	1 139	1 467	2 770	3 791	6 903	8 873	9 483	10 514	8 545	10 892	2 970	868	206	23	5 953
Miscellaneous operatives	61 742	1 392	1 947	4 164	4 687	7 452	7 702	9 190	7 746	7 028	6 824	2 273	842	281	114	5 384
Not specified operatives	26 587	840	964	1 299	2 128	3 465	2 936	3 310	2 802	3 279	3 694	1 229	494	106	41	5 502

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Operatives, except transport—Continued																
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued																
Industry:																
Manufacturing	209 044	4 297	5 346	9 806	13 236	22 046	26 216	29 696	27 462	25 298	31 647	9 566	3 332	865	231	5 794
Durable goods	126 361	2 616	2 952	5 780	7 850	13 225	15 049	17 589	16 292	15 706	20 480	5 859	2 239	535	189	5 893
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	12 872	316	1 142	1 142	2 109	3 638	2 510	1 277	679	328	176	64	12	—	—	3 618
Furniture and fixtures	5 073	229	308	293	2 293	1 296	776	787	423	241	186	75	—	—	23	3 980
Stone, clay, and glass products	11 143	262	154	461	708	1 127	1 625	2 173	1 692	1 168	1 348	352	40	17	16	5 568
Glass and glass products	2 359	92	—	112	86	1 158	232	525	439	172	403	140	—	—	—	5 951
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	3 918	80	94	142	215	464	524	790	516	483	521	73	—	—	16	5 557
Other stone, clay, and glass products	4 866	90	60	207	407	505	869	858	737	513	424	139	40	17	—	5 344
Primary metal industries	28 554	468	428	963	859	1 722	2 479	3 711	4 197	4 712	6 212	1 994	598	182	29	6 869
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	12 111	83	140	308	383	458	722	1 464	1 764	2 407	2 745	1 178	327	103	29	7 305
Other primary iron and steel industries	9 977	214	229	320	245	918	1 076	1 457	1 324	1 506	1 900	557	189	42	—	6 400
Primary nonferrous industries	6 466	171	59	335	231	346	681	790	1 109	799	1 567	259	82	37	—	6 559
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	14 028	334	393	506	1 026	1 247	1 784	2 149	1 912	1 589	2 241	551	170	49	77	5 802
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	839	75	21	16	63	95	108	133	115	76	76	33	18	—	19	5 876
Fabricated structural metal products	3 161	75	77	82	217	338	401	473	519	364	481	97	20	—	—	5 826
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	2 307	68	117	63	139	170	299	359	136	297	470	143	26	—	—	5 829
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	7 721	191	178	345	607	644	976	1 184	1 142	749	1 214	278	132	23	58	5 777
Machinery, except electrical	11 089	263	116	412	631	845	994	1 853	1 392	1 315	2 472	535	177	61	23	6 309
Farm machinery and equipment	1 297	25	49	99	39	57	191	84	100	267	343	43	—	—	—	7 017
Construction and material handling machines	1 642	38	24	51	107	104	177	283	118	115	391	118	70	—	23	6 262
Metallworking machinery	1 483	41	17	41	49	116	100	225	238	110	424	105	17	—	—	6 641
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	806	22	—	28	102	41	75	76	90	135	190	21	26	—	—	6 656
Other machinery, except electrical	5 861	137	26	193	334	527	451	1 185	823	688	1 124	248	64	61	—	6 094
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 624	230	106	278	547	879	1 179	1 364	1 628	1 264	1 473	363	190	112	21	6 141
Household appliances	1 693	35	27	83	105	141	261	325	527	323	510	160	103	24	—	6 277
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	2 624	195	79	159	331	547	680	664	702	580	673	133	64	42	21	6 636
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	4 870	—	—	20	21	—	19	134	76	64	59	22	—	—	—	5 669
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 322
Transportation equipment	23 458	353	508	951	793	1 363	1 967	2 247	2 899	4 181	5 619	1 518	945	114	—	7 155
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	15 652	149	269	734	475	865	1 135	1 103	1 714	2 979	4 375	1 055	724	75	—	7 464
Aircraft and parts	3 898	84	76	297	118	160	297	480	703	780	861	212	107	20	—	7 040
Other transportation equipment	3 908	120	163	217	200	338	535	664	482	422	383	251	114	19	—	5 574
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 811	29	55	106	148	208	196	420	273	85	183	59	49	—	—	5 389
Professional equipment and supplies	1 154	—	38	22	45	157	151	331	242	—	142	—	26	—	—	5 495
Ordnance	2 752	22	—	236	146	137	508	727	452	282	104	138	—	—	—	5 450
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5 263	110	263	354	392	690	950	779	610	491	389	220	15	—	—	4 866
Durable goods—allocated	694	—	—	78	55	73	81	102	135	50	77	43	—	—	—	5 588
Nondurable goods	80 085	1 575	2 312	3 871	5 196	8 553	10 801	11 692	10 810	9 286	10 862	3 662	1 093	330	42	5 662
Food and kindred products	23 237	431	869	1 644	2 086	3 352	3 479	3 122	2 805	2 200	2 332	823	230	61	—	4 930
Meat products	1 508	23	134	291	834	1 050	827	705	294	564	646	323	97	—	—	4 696
Dairy products	3 100	71	257	433	351	547	380	238	335	214	136	92	46	—	—	3 801
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	2 739	66	143	257	98	172	333	479	446	413	225	82	25	—	—	5 627
Bakery products	1 784	32	42	23	110	199	331	376	225	87	231	105	23	—	—	5 412
Beverage industries	8 261	201	293	584	581	1 168	1 397	1 090	1 318	664	708	190	39	28	—	4 933
Other food and kindred products																

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																	
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																	
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued</b>																	
<b>Industry—Continued</b>																	
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>																	
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>																	
Tobacco manufactures.....																	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....																	
Apparel and accessories.....																	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....																	
Paper and allied products.....																	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....																	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....																	
Paperboard containers and boxes.....																	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....																	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers.....																	
Chemicals and allied products.....																	
Industrial chemicals.....																	
Synthetic fibers.....																	
Soaps and cosmetics.....																	
Other chemicals and allied products.....																	
Petroleum and coal products.....																	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....																	
Rubber products.....																	
Miscellaneous plastic products.....																	
Leather and leather products.....																	
Tanned, curried, and finished leather.....																	
Footwear, except rubber.....																	
Leather products, except footwear.....																	
Nondurable goods—allocated.....																	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....																	
Nonmanufacturing industries.....																	
Construction.....																	
Railroads and railway express service.....																	
Transportation, except railroads.....																	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....																	
Wholesale trade.....																	
Retail trade.....																	
Business and repair services.....																	
Public administration.....																	
All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....																	
Operatives, except transport—allocated.....																	
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....																	
Boatmen and condamen.....																	
Bus drivers.....																	
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....																	
Deliverymen and roulemen.....																	
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....																	
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....																	
Parking attendants.....																	
Railroad brakemen.....																	
Railroad switchmen.....																	
Truck drivers.....																	
Trucking service.....																	
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....																	

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	666	38 543	36 848	62 436	75 650	99 006	85 439	77 558	64 662	53 176	51 293	13 624	5 661	1 640	644	4 241
Animal caretakers, except farm	3 220	264	144	294	470	409	455	478	291	281	63	71	—	—	—	4 064
Carpenters' helpers	10 044	468	654	902	1 908	1 828	1 488	1 118	1 707	456	375	115	25	—	—	3 596
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	134 474	5 143	5 547	12 433	14 371	21 161	19 902	16 214	12 587	10 919	10 939	3 605	1 382	227	44	4 431
Fishermen and oystermen	2 223	132	254	472	264	378	210	184	133	67	35	94	—	—	—	2 960
Freight and material handlers	104 668	4 096	4 958	8 616	10 527	15 834	12 966	12 388	11 948	10 092	9 666	2 351	764	296	146	4 640
Garbage collectors	27 095	1 001	970	2 080	2 824	5 321	4 488	3 186	2 480	1 820	2 001	575	266	31	52	4 301
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	51 195	7 529	4 828	6 689	7 374	7 797	5 583	4 117	3 020	1 948	1 491	413	203	151	52	2 888
Longshoremen and stevedores	17 404	383	267	972	956	1 634	1 745	2 262	2 031	2 212	2 777	1 268	159	55	6	238
Lumbermen, rammers, and woodchoppers	20 301	1 225	4 745	3 806	4 745	4 644	2 356	2 837	2 031	2 05	243	21	92	65	46	2 715
Stock handlers	38 964	3 943	3 745	4 689	3 808	4 505	4 100	4 456	3 482	2 598	2 785	516	64	22	—	3 732
Teamsters	1 452	77	185	270	258	326	114	42	99	17	23	25	16	—	—	2 752
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	27 404	1 751	1 662	2 007	2 564	3 828	3 967	3 961	2 564	2 064	2 083	289	400	69	—	4 476
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	14 076	297	346	662	910	1 332	1 693	2 610	2 373	2 068	1 408	312	21	44	—	5 689
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	124 177	6 493	5 924	9 631	12 423	18 751	16 349	15 825	13 787	11 354	10 143	2 287	919	212	79	4 542
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous laborers	44 435	1 614	1 725	3 004	3 526	5 729	5 002	6 218	5 092	4 977	5 387	1 328	658	113	62	5 260
Not specified laborers	79 742	4 879	4 199	6 627	8 897	13 022	11 347	9 607	8 695	6 377	4 756	959	261	99	17	4 198
Industry:																
Manufacturing	65 050	1 994	2 448	4 209	6 043	9 434	8 398	7 978	7 860	7 272	6 790	1 774	716	98	36	5 000
Durable goods	45 785	1 660	1 557	2 903	3 821	5 952	5 304	5 444	5 842	5 678	5 761	1 510	578	56	19	5 389
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	5 661	207	312	738	1 045	1 813	862	408	102	55	119	—	—	—	—	3 292
Furniture and fixtures	989	41	86	112	112	292	63	73	186	112	22	—	—	—	—	3 761
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 844	149	207	91	394	699	790	592	302	372	209	—	—	39	—	4 484
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 765	37	82	52	165	373	398	253	144	208	53	—	—	—	—	4 436
Structural clay products	1 106	22	106	19	136	290	248	168	60	37	20	—	—	—	—	3 931
Other stone, clay, and glass products	973	90	19	20	93	36	144	171	98	127	136	—	—	39	—	5 494
Primary metal industries	19 372	299	478	908	1 279	1 114	1 458	2 518	3 227	3 223	3 396	977	459	17	19	6 506
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	11 249	206	242	515	737	480	659	1 064	2 047	2 176	2 194	665	247	17	—	6 841
Other primary iron and steel industries	6 409	93	236	299	421	518	675	1 107	855	856	914	267	149	—	—	5 869
Primary nonferrous industries	1 714	—	—	94	121	116	124	347	325	191	288	45	63	—	—	6 169
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 695	92	179	199	246	724	625	584	337	349	317	43	—	—	—	4 652
Fabricated structural metal products	1 526	45	107	57	77	294	253	284	160	104	121	24	—	—	—	4 723
Machinery, except electrical	2 457	64	16	149	125	274	345	285	406	281	279	233	—	—	—	5 896
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 318	—	81	94	238	251	195	116	117	62	140	—	—	—	—	3 980
Transportation equipment	6 456	80	112	410	244	708	547	844	999	1 081	1 099	237	95	—	—	6 283
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	3 602	—	89	83	65	270	244	415	459	800	848	237	95	—	—	7 222
Ship and boat building and repairing	1 895	48	—	191	157	307	238	357	273	160	164	—	—	—	—	5 018
Other transportation equipment	956	32	23	136	22	131	65	72	267	121	87	—	—	—	—	5 958
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	64	—	—	17	—	—	—	23	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	622	41	22	47	32	112	113	118	105	115	10	—	—	—	—	5 314
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	578	124	30	50	63	37	37	24	108	24	—	—	—	—	—	3 375
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	729	63	34	86	63	52	40	63	66	116	146	—	—	—	—	5 421
Nonurable goods	18 761	782	812	1 269	2 184	3 414	3 074	2 240	2 018	1 573	956	264	116	42	17	4 299
Food and kindred products	6 414	342	105	399	1 108	1 163	976	885	424	569	302	81	22	21	17	4 092
Meat products	1 487	127	17	57	136	16	269	163	101	98	138	55	22	21	—	4 459
Dairy products	417	—	16	—	—	—	46	82	16	105	105	—	—	—	—	4 880
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	899	65	36	35	134	241	179	103	—	44	45	—	—	—	—	3 745
Grain-mill products	952	19	14	115	209	117	115	222	101	65	—	—	—	—	—	4 022
Beverage industries	639	19	—	71	122	94	127	78	89	39	—	—	—	—	—	4 106
Other food and kindred products	2 020	112	39	121	284	482	265	237	117	218	119	—	—	—	—	3 942

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Cont.</b>																	
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>																	
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued</b>																	
<b>Industry—Continued</b>																	
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>																	
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>																	
Tobacco manufactures.....																	
Textile mill products.....																	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....																	
Other textile mill products.....																	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....																	
Paper and allied products.....																	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....																	
Other paper and allied products.....																	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....																	
Chemicals and allied products.....																	
Petroleum and coal products.....																	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....																	
Leather and leather products.....																	
Nondurable goods—allocated.....																	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....																	
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries.....</b>																	
Railroads and railway express service.....																	
Transportation, except railroads.....																	
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services.....																	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....																	
Retail trade.....																	
Business and repair services.....																	
Personal services.....																	
Private households.....																	
Public administration.....																	
All other industries.....																	
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....																	
<b>Farmers and farm managers.....</b>																	
Farmers, owners and tenants.....																	
Farm managers.....																	
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....																	
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen.....</b>																	
Farm foremen.....																	
Farm laborers, wage workers.....																	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....																	
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....																	
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....																	
<b>Service workers, except private household.....</b>																	
Cleaning service workers.....																	
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....																	
Clerks and charwomen.....																	
Janitors and sextons.....																	
Food service workers.....																	
Bar-tenders.....																	
Busboys.....																	
Cooks, except private household.....																	
Dishwashers.....																	
Food counter and fountain workers.....																	

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Service workers, except private household—Con.</b>																
<b>Food service workers—Continued</b>																
Waiters	17 962	1 522	1 100	2 362	2 070	2 177	2 376	2 067	1 426	1 289	1 106	309	47	68	43	3 885
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	12 543	1 557	1 245	1 938	1 737	1 766	1 191	1 213	980	549	265	63	14	—	25	2 882
Health service workers	36 953	1 192	1 898	2 940	3 756	5 691	5 674	4 980	4 874	3 278	1 620	621	327	61	41	4 529
Dental assistants	207	211	183	356	230	511	33	63	18	21	39	—	—	—	—	4 807
Health aides, except nursing	3 958	—	16	46	16	28	14	530	600	416	132	167	—	—	—	—
Health trainees	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lay midwives	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	30 621	944	1 580	2 462	3 250	4 950	4 905	4 191	3 858	2 636	1 186	368	240	34	17	4 433
Practical nurses	1 975	37	119	59	235	155	96	196	398	210	263	86	70	27	24	6 227
Personal service workers	47 031	3 303	2 944	4 440	4 197	6 583	6 654	6 163	4 735	2 972	3 118	1 076	429	238	179	4 308
Airline stewardesses	66	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	26	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement	4 160	754	781	565	349	685	295	402	136	45	114	18	—	16	—	1 965
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	4 402	185	197	433	543	796	483	755	439	323	194	33	—	—	—	4 097
Baggage porters and bellhops	6 172	258	191	505	644	825	1 142	970	639	408	454	90	23	—	21	4 581
Barbers	14 061	727	597	1 059	1 349	2 305	2 337	1 660	1 316	952	895	494	190	138	42	4 425
Boarding and lodging house keepers	102	—	16	24	—	32	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bootblacks	2 269	547	411	483	181	369	179	39	17	—	24	19	—	—	—	1 365
Child care workers, except private household	1 340	174	127	193	169	163	129	109	146	54	66	—	—	—	10	3 043
Elevator operators	6 453	161	103	549	414	918	880	1 294	1 132	497	309	96	52	—	48	5 156
Handrers and cosmetologists	1 970	163	100	176	166	371	371	218	107	175	146	109	57	—	—	4 534
Personal service apprentices	69	24	—	22	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	4 151	71	115	245	279	263	585	519	610	430	682	201	90	38	23	5 997
School monitors	4 499	157	127	86	40	—	22	16	—	—	19	—	—	20	12	864
Ushers, recreation and amusement	410	56	115	77	63	42	21	35	63	—	193	16	—	—	—	1 442
Welfare service aides	976	50	64	10	—	—	210	146	130	35	193	—	17	—	—	5 336
Protective service workers	61 264	1 072	1 389	2 979	2 193	3 925	5 462	7 251	6 784	7 293	11 907	7 488	2 791	666	64	6 938
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 085	—	176	391	99	—	91	76	84	87	38	31	12	—	—	1 937
Firemen, fire protection	4 444	34	64	84	114	66	273	450	440	507	1 231	924	126	151	—	8 341
Guards and watchmen	31 328	742	881	1 749	1 389	3 067	3 940	4 802	4 108	4 016	3 757	1 954	744	179	—	5 811
Marshals and constables	285	25	—	—	22	—	—	21	54	—	117	46	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	22 550	249	211	724	569	731	1 048	1 648	1 881	2 435	6 532	4 365	1 799	315	43	8 545
Public	21 173	227	188	602	482	616	956	1 436	1 759	2 355	6 219	4 254	1 765	291	43	8 639
Private	1 377	22	23	122	87	115	92	212	142	80	313	34	34	24	—	6 109
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1 572	22	57	31	—	61	110	274	217	248	232	168	110	21	21	7 056
Service workers, except private household—allocated	76 958	6 594	5 130	7 155	7 771	9 037	11 035	8 662	7 298	5 503	5 170	1 989	969	498	147	4 253
Private household workers	17 080	2 712	2 735	3 894	2 266	1 887	1 236	933	474	538	269	41	71	—	24	1 794
Occupation:	712	264	90	167	45	104	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 012
Child care workers, private household	927	111	23	238	135	102	101	77	21	62	34	—	23	—	—	2 678
Cooks, private household	1 438	162	239	220	101	256	122	133	98	48	39	—	—	—	—	2 772
Housekeepers, private household	1 108	89	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundresses, private household	11 824	1 945	2 282	2 995	1 812	1 195	666	421	159	221	63	18	23	—	24	1 563
Maids and servants, private household	2 071	121	101	255	173	230	326	281	196	207	133	23	25	—	—	4 477
Private household workers—allocated	642	22	50	115	145	98	113	63	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	2 924
Living in:	189	—	29	43	15	21	18	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, private household	338	—	21	14	110	77	80	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maids and servants, private household	16 438	2 690	2 685	3 779	2 121	1 789	1 123	870	474	502	269	41	71	—	24	1 753
Living out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Earnings in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States		(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)													Median earnings (dollars)
Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
3 316 464	334 663	335 156	519 268	471 298	495 528	377 709	282 928	198 003	122 141	110 591	39 301	18 555	8 267	3 056	2 995
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>															
373 602	12 754	12 719	21 172	24 513	30 165	32 678	43 072	50 015	45 167	57 718	27 876	11 600	3 454	699	6 195
Architects	297	187	330	171	647	894	863	1 354	859	1 067	320	206	14	20	6 167
Computer specialists	177	55	81	58	23	167	288	211	—	—	—	18	—	—	7 890
Computer programmers	2 771	46	64	58	190	113	255	279	258	409	435	104	222	—	7 523
Computer systems analysts	1 986	45	46	64	102	113	113	113	74	61	112	58	119	—	8 721
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	129	—	—	—	88	54	33	36	—	60	44	25	—	—	—
Engineers	757	25	41	39	81	13	126	—	75	128	182	24	23	—	7 713
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	—	—	—	—	31	13	24	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Industrial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metallogical and materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	145	25	18	—	—	—	16	—	29	12	45	—	—	—	—
Farm management advisors	62	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Foresters and conservators	139	22	22	59	17	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home management advisors	755	22	45	108	58	—	19	87	90	60	83	58	20	—	6 236
Lawyers and judges	394	—	18	—	19	38	—	39	53	66	34	106	21	—	—
Judges	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers	376	—	18	—	—	20	—	39	53	66	34	106	21	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	6 629	360	308	248	349	492	677	920	754	1 248	521	302	92	—	6 568
Librarians	6 561	344	308	248	330	459	677	920	754	1 248	521	302	92	—	6 605
Archivists and curators	68	16	—	—	19	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	885	—	37	45	47	59	107	19	166	105	93	108	23	—	7 316
Actuaries	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	183	—	37	45	22	59	107	19	166	62	46	49	23	—	—
Statisticians	669	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 974
Life and physical scientists	1 423	15	61	39	39	174	112	99	297	340	173	20	54	—	7 581
Agricultural	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biological	641	15	19	—	—	19	64	19	203	120	80	—	17	—	7 505
Chemists	575	—	21	22	39	61	22	61	67	195	93	20	17	—	8 385
Geologists	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	91	—	21	—	—	19	26	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	375	—	—	43	43	—	44	88	—	113	38	29	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	6 906	23	31	222	134	1 030	869	1 008	837	1 248	539	283	226	—	6 683
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 747	16	66	31	109	288	115	83	70	117	173	131	117	185	5 848
Chiropractors	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	166	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Optometrists	21	—	—	—	23	—	21	21	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	716	16	—	13	40	149	30	42	—	48	137	82	45	—	5 867
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	768	—	66	18	52	99	64	—	18	69	36	21	56	—	5 347
Podiatrists	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	70 403	2 460	1 982	4 088	5 726	8 845	8 794	8 525	7 478	9 240	4 143	1 045	414	116	5 518
Dietitians	6 641	371	390	602	1 027	952	602	622	292	415	165	46	39	—	3 832
Registered nurses	60 647	1 980	1 533	3 320	4 447	7 439	7 439	7 543	6 945	8 444	3 814	959	375	116	5 728
Therapists	3 115	109	59	166	252	454	379	360	241	381	164	40	—	—	5 020

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States

Female, 16 years old and over—Con.

Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.

Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
15 020	263	340	545	1 001	2 134	2 451	2 392	2 454	1 494	1 481	330	118	—	17	5 324
6 953	59	144	306	452	790	1 118	1 036	1 274	780	749	186	57	—	—	5 586
254	—	—	—	—	24	14	21	21	26	69	24	36	—	—	—
474	—	—	—	—	128	33	40	57	103	103	25	23	—	—	—
2 096	86	25	124	223	249	166	232	297	308	291	95	—	—	—	—
240	39	—	—	—	40	20	60	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 003	79	171	115	326	903	1 100	984	724	315	269	—	—	—	17	4 825
1 240	76	111	104	175	147	171	173	16	108	123	18	18	—	—	4 041
849	47	48	104	128	128	129	57	77	95	77	18	18	—	—	3 762
391	29	63	131	47	19	42	116	16	103	46	13	100	—	—	—
1 270	27	27	111	20	81	111	93	125	103	181	141	125	38	—	7 456
469	—	27	48	—	18	52	40	51	39	103	22	23	25	—	6 971
560	—	—	23	—	42	40	22	51	64	61	119	53	68	17	9 246
126	—	—	16	20	21	19	19	23	—	17	—	24	26	—	—
80	—	—	23	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 762	1 039	1 014	1 790	1 730	2 409	2 555	2 828	2 693	2 410	4 156	2 164	770	204	—	5 829
22 839	545	691	1 377	1 527	2 199	2 357	2 507	2 439	2 255	3 897	2 102	770	173	—	6 089
7 923	494	323	413	203	210	198	321	254	155	259	62	377	194	—	3 136
15	331	570	912	570	489	514	535	482	608	1 197	644	—	—	31	5 637
106	—	23	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	16	—	—	—
54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	—	19	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
226	20	19	57	249	21	—	27	26	—	81	25	10	18	—	5 350
929	—	25	—	11	24	81	90	20	74	145	133	54	22	—	—
493	—	—	46	47	—	82	40	78	70	91	39	—	—	—	—
115	—	—	28	—	16	21	—	15	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
132	—	18	17	34	—	19	26	—	42	—	30	—	—	—	—
201	—	—	66	67	—	—	27	39	39	55	17	25	—	—	—
293	20	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	21	45	20	29	—	—	—
99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
173	—	22	—	18	—	—	22	22	—	53	21	21	—	—	—
735	—	20	75	18	21	13	82	67	53	170	74	115	27	—	8 216
117	—	25	98	—	39	20	—	—	—	55	15	23	—	—	—
223	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
129	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	23	31	39	—	—	—	—	—
3 152	271	380	480	115	315	254	166	192	227	346	221	84	101	19	4 059
172 043	4 593	4 862	8 389	10 375	10 885	10 711	19 766	26 505	24 933	29 831	13 810	6 114	1 123	146	6 620
2 225	150	65	83	106	121	190	316	232	325	320	231	62	24	—	6 351
114 312	2 456	2 523	4 814	5 764	6 466	6 605	13 057	18 683	17 585	21 326	9 810	4 372	763	88	6 828
102 191	2 094	2 060	3 979	4 975	5 510	5 888	11 615	16 822	16 234	19 115	8 974	4 127	744	54	6 890
12 121	865	463	835	789	956	717	1 442	1 861	1 351	2 211	836	245	19	34	6 267
13 875	379	1 246	1 604	2 174	2 065	1 740	1 442	860	901	1 001	277	75	25	—	3 507
8 554	486	590	784	230	1 269	1 083	797	662	710	753	236	75	25	—	3 975
5 321	486	590	822	944	806	657	313	198	191	248	41	—	—	—	2 808

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.





Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text<sup>1</sup>

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>																
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	3 768	186	20	80	136	138	346	260	547	421	757	411	266	200	—	7 406
Federal public administration and postal service	2 192	114	—	21	17	33	108	88	286	292	516	345	245	127	—	8 531
State public administration	458	72	—	59	74	33	163	32	124	—	36	66	—	23	—	4 914
Local public administration	380	—	17	35	45	70	75	140	137	129	205	—	21	50	—	6 358
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	76	—	—	—	—	—	38	81	85	43	81	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	1 155	—	13	27	20	24	90	21	235	163	358	41	25	—	—	7 161
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	69	—	420	946	1 571	1 567	869	567	348	247	257	99	120	126	—	3 279
Railroad conductors	7 561	407	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	1 381	23	80	63	113	255	151	291	232	117	40	—	—	—	—	5 019
Sales managers, except retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators, college	520	14	—	—	—	25	55	73	45	76	36	34	45	44	—	7 651
School administrators, elementary and secondary	4 524	104	56	265	253	222	255	203	208	219	571	643	823	685	—	9 671
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	9 664	244	181	777	812	1 299	1 162	1 073	1 004	826	1 142	561	344	221	—	5 333
Construction	49	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	271	—	—	19	21	16	—	73	38	—	64	23	17	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	342	—	—	19	—	—	—	95	40	44	56	24	—	—	—	—
Transportation	156	—	—	—	44	40	24	21	84	75	85	27	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	332	—	—	—	—	—	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	161	23	—	17	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Retail trade	2 693	102	58	282	269	401	599	290	195	132	173	61	42	69	—	4 391
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	545	22	—	17	34	97	144	92	45	17	25	15	—	—	—	4 712
Food stores	1 144	41	58	201	123	139	269	88	132	22	22	28	21	—	—	4 037
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	36	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	386	19	—	—	17	81	86	68	—	12	82	—	21	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	63	—	—	23	20	20	20	42	18	22	44	18	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	477	20	—	41	60	84	80	23	146	77	45	74	—	—	—	4 419
Finance, insurance and real estate	533	—	20	26	—	16	23	128	87	58	59	24	22	27	—	6 517
Business and repair services	549	17	20	38	—	154	17	43	87	38	110	22	—	—	—	6 029
Personal services	1 154	102	57	202	203	318	71	126	110	28	660	290	263	109	—	3 308
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	3 424	102	26	174	222	354	314	236	264	392	660	290	263	109	18	7 051
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	3 908	468	261	497	499	758	215	318	264	130	124	123	69	163	19	3 302
Construction	56	13	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	58	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 732	373	176	366	333	659	121	153	192	85	67	84	40	64	19	3 179
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	126	86	—	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	1 810	132	135	280	241	480	100	98	120	67	27	47	—	64	19	3 244
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	100	21	24	—	—	11	21	30	58	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	45	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	555	134	17	48	73	123	—	25	14	18	26	37	40	—	—	3 045
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	135	—	43	89	—	25	—	24	13	37	12	23	12	19	—	4 833
Personal services	604	47	18	42	67	74	24	122	43	45	37	16	17	18	—	—
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	210	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	3 334	237	111	142	603	394	360	241	356	302	314	131	99	44	—	4 500

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Table with columns for earnings brackets (\$1 to \$499, \$500 to \$999, \$1,000 to \$1,999, etc.) and Median earnings (dollars). Rows include occupations like Sales workers, Clerical and kindred workers, etc.

Female, 16 years old and over—Con.

United States

Sales workers

Advertising agents and salesmen... Auctioneers... Demonstrators... Hucksters and peddlers... Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters... Newsboys... Real estate agents and brokers... Stock and bond salesmen... Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c... Sales representatives, manufacturing industries... Sales representatives, wholesale trade... Sales clerks, retail trade... General merchandise stores... Food stores... Apparel and accessories stores... Other sales clerks, retail trade... Salesmen, retail trade... Motor vehicles and accessories dealers... Salesmen of services and construction... Sales workers—allocated

Clerical and kindred workers

Bank tellers... Billing clerks... Bookkeepers... Cashiers... Clerical assistants, social welfare... Clerical supervisors, n.e.c... Collectors, bill and account... Counter clerks, except food... Dispatchers and starters, vehicle... Enumerators and interviewers... Estimators and investigators, n.e.c... Expeditors and production controllers... File clerks... Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators... Library attendants and assistants... Mail carriers, post office... Mail handlers, except post office... Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys... Meter readers, utilities

Office machine operators... Bookkeeping and billing machine... Calculating machine... Computer and peripheral equipment... Duplicating machine... Keypunch... Tabulating machine... Office machine, n.e.c... Payroll and timekeeping clerks... Postal clerks... Proofreaders... Real estate appraisers... Receptionists

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States

Female, 16 years old and over—Con.

Clerical and kindred workers—Continued

Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
86 719	3 805	4 308	6 649	7 717	10 467	14 103	16 015	12 211	6 429	4 039	575	135	140	126	4 738
1 474	22	20	64	96	160	210	285	254	200	163	—	—	—	—	5 579
2 851	43	71	161	435	483	418	588	278	195	128	25	—	—	—	4 556
7 360	320	421	699	1 074	1 998	2 549	3 074	379	293	195	38	33	20	20	3 584
12 902	339	555	602	805	1 557	2 549	2 475	1 743	1 163	891	130	58	16	19	5 018
5 544	176	201	299	498	1 092	1 969	1 092	1 028	469	311	24	42	—	—	5 178
12 479	842	587	1 071	1 588	2 313	1 678	1 406	1 190	880	746	73	37	68	—	3 930
23 079	2 567	2 645	4 494	5 787	4 294	1 758	867	258	160	139	38	49	23	—	2 317
353	—	21	39	40	45	79	47	61	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 026	2 551	3 082	5 154	4 810	6 276	8 305	5 985	2 970	1 016	713	97	46	—	21	3 783
2 259	25	36	98	176	123	500	339	475	318	135	34	—	—	—	5 506
86 965	6 947	6 460	7 990	8 168	11 364	16 769	14 830	8 546	3 874	1 559	185	178	72	23	4 152
1 511	46	57	214	147	225	192	290	194	45	46	20	20	15	15	4 346
67 158	3 909	4 046	6 019	6 871	9 452	11 538	10 827	7 529	3 829	2 226	521	248	79	64	4 284
26 001	1 285	1 302	2 224	2 950	4 355	4 647	4 411	2 529	1 204	659	203	174	18	40	4 190
41 157	2 624	2 744	3 795	3 921	5 097	6 891	6 416	5 000	2 625	1 567	318	74	61	24	4 348
4 705	198	123	465	581	751	1 068	751	546	140	34	48	—	—	—	4 220
6 425	185	252	628	578	596	988	1 444	1 071	391	204	24	24	23	17	4 985
9 456	903	687	1 100	1 133	1 922	1 974	1 042	428	229	38	—	—	—	—	3 471
9 267	421	509	804	987	1 715	2 114	1 328	845	362	158	—	—	—	—	4 093
17 671	1 291	1 410	1 610	1 991	2 704	2 930	3 008	1 628	457	100	119	100	18	23	3 937
14 840	584	668	752	801	1 075	1 653	2 696	2 784	2 040	1 332	293	100	38	24	5 700
4 794	327	397	660	800	689	811	558	227	210	78	37	—	—	—	3 309
65 585	5 950	5 084	6 948	7 134	8 899	9 141	8 816	6 433	4 055	2 454	239	276	89	67	3 863
50 277	2 273	2 656	5 031	6 337	9 616	7 868	5 840	3 830	3 079	2 275	869	495	108	—	3 919
63	—	24	14	14	14	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 077	103	263	992	735	861	494	467	70	92	—	—	—	—	—	2 926
148	21	—	59	40	28	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 185	296	247	413	490	778	749	528	519	361	425	307	72	—	—	4 492
443	26	24	39	112	64	41	31	37	21	48	—	—	—	—	3 320
314	16	—	22	51	45	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
969	17	61	94	98	125	179	110	52	17	25	65	8	—	—	4 500
575	69	42	20	20	59	100	22	69	94	43	13	24	—	—	4 775
828	—	—	40	38	181	86	138	102	82	122	39	—	—	—	5 500
237	29	34	34	20	—	41	16	—	23	21	19	—	—	—	—
36	19	86	114	112	17	194	45	—	13	—	39	—	—	—	—
922	56	—	—	—	209	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
121	—	—	—	23	—	20	18	—	18	42	—	—	—	—	—
362	—	—	34	—	60	21	106	52	51	18	—	—	—	—	—
257	43	—	16	16	—	26	17	36	26	—	77	—	—	—	—
83	21	—	—	—	18	20	25	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text 1

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	494	20	211	125	64	24	94	—	66	71	134	21	—	—	—	6 682
Decorators and window dressers	1 973	57	20	46	458	461	370	190	42	21	38	—	17	—	—	3 294
Dental laboratory technicians	526	54	20	46	—	138	96	42	19	61	33	29	—	—	—	4 052
Electric power linemen and cablemen	144	—	24	20	—	33	64	18	19	—	21	—	—	—	—	...
Engravers, except photoengravers	144	—	—	—	24	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	8 254	177	160	475	500	1 352	1 534	1 396	953	783	505	237	135	47	—	4 954
Construction	113	—	—	19	21	39	—	34	—	—	177	75	119	26	—	...
Manufacturing	3 903	49	58	260	232	658	712	748	512	277	41	21	—	—	—	4 975
Metal industries	220	—	—	—	17	—	62	—	42	37	41	23	—	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	127	—	—	25	21	17	—	—	18	23	48	12	—	—	—	5 750
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	571	—	—	31	21	156	59	66	155	66	—	52	17	—	—	5 213
Transportation equipment	162	25	—	31	—	16	—	16	131	40	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	565	—	—	43	23	86	105	120	131	40	14	—	—	—	—	4 567
Food and kindred products	309	—	—	12	33	89	14	84	59	76	16	—	—	—	—	...
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1 222	—	41	128	35	242	291	320	73	76	16	—	—	—	—	4 859
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	727	24	17	—	99	68	181	142	34	35	58	19	50	—	—	...
Transportation	35	—	—	—	17	—	—	19	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	293	—	—	—	—	33	39	—	28	98	42	34	—	—	—	4 512
Wholesale and retail trade	1 399	128	55	87	102	248	405	247	95	63	74	23	—	—	—	5 263
All other industries	2 511	22	30	96	146	183	378	348	318	345	212	87	16	21	—	3 090
Furniture and wood finishers	821	—	—	28	16	—	88	18	19	37	21	—	—	—	—	...
Furnishers	140	—	—	37	21	46	39	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Glaziers	144	—	—	40	21	24	24	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	532	43	40	98	165	98	52	35	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	2 630
Inspectors, n.e.c.	1 982	184	259	221	360	278	252	203	138	87	—	—	—	—	—	2 908
Construction	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Jewelers and watchmakers	437	17	—	66	17	199	101	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 595
Locomotive engineers	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Locomotive firemen	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	5 318	181	220	319	605	604	760	741	603	512	559	131	49	34	—	4 961
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	66	—	—	13	50	40	43	125	111	96	162	35	31	—	—	6 257
Aircraft	681	41	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	...
Automobile body repairmen	107	—	—	99	288	215	225	197	123	185	46	36	—	—	—	4 258
Automobile mechanics	1 508	20	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Automobile mechanic apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Data processing machine repairmen	106	—	—	—	—	—	21	36	31	—	—	—	18	—	—	...
Farm implement	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 127	38	21	122	96	123	186	94	91	111	150	71	—	24	—	4 879
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	435	33	23	22	88	67	40	46	36	22	34	24	—	—	—	3 769
Loom fixers	31	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Office machine	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Radio and television	462	—	102	26	—	41	122	55	38	20	48	—	—	10	—	4 508
Railroad and car shop	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	632	40	—	37	31	21	123	146	111	78	45	—	—	—	—	5 438
Manufacturing	260	40	—	20	17	82	82	35	23	43	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	78	9	—	—	21	29	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	40	—	—	—	21	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 565	32	57	301	352	796	672	567	244	257	186	—	74	27	—	4 364
Blacksmiths	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boilermakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics—Continued																
Forgemen and hammermen	95					75		18	19		20					...
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	82					9	23	24	57		22					...
Job and die setters, metal	90					366	349	212	122	72	26		31			4 165
Machinists	1 509	15	40	165	111											
Machinist apprentices																
Millwrights	47															
Molders, metal	799		17	37	128	267	190	122	23	15			20			3 815
Molder apprentices																
Pattern and model makers, except paper	113			36	24			25			28					...
Rollers and finishers, metal	94					13				20	61					...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	364	17		23	24	49	42	126	21	54	8					...
Sheetmetal apprentices																
Shipfitters	54				19				15	20	21		23			...
Tool and die makers	295			40	46	17	44	64	21	19	21					...
Tool and die maker apprentices	21															...
Millers, grain, flour, and feed																
Motion picture projectionists	21						21									...
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	521	18	18	76	60	104	141	42	39	23						3 851
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	69	21			16		13	19								...
Power station operators	20						20									...
Printing craftsmen	5 288	218	389	386	786	1 010	815	650	436	282	155	75	86			3 856
Bookbinders	2 224	64	196	372	341	368	161	357	136	111	56	42	20			3 935
Compositors and typesetters	1 377	56	60	101	173	325	213	96	166	87	78		22			3 918
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	40		20			20										...
Electrotypers and stereotypers																
Photographers and lithographers	353	25		32	90	40	17	77	22		21		29			3 717
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 334	73	133	92	151	304	217	120	112	84		33	15			...
Pressman apprentices																...
Shoe repairmen	288		106	25		80	57			20						...
Sign painters and letterers	126	16	16	80		24	24									...
Stationary engineers	386	23		21	35	39	14	60	36	69	48		41			...
Stone cutters and stone carvers	44				22		22									...
Tailors	2 481	183	236	311	445	679	313	89	118	107						3 096
Telephone installers and repairmen	703		18		24	58	75	222	107	92	22	24				5 520
Telephone linemen and splicers	109			23		33	33			32						...
Upholsterers	301	53	91	209	157	458	143	98	63	29			21			3 307
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	540	67	79	46	79	156	99	36	37			20				3 500
Farmer members of the Armed Forces	253	44	18	52	51	45	20	20	23							...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	4 230	444	209	464	655	1 075	666	304	162	143	108					3 319
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	561 786	31 598	36 327	69 552	97 637	133 516	93 214	50 755	25 152	12 441	8 548	1 333	682	583	448	3 343
Asbestos and insulation workers	61			20		41	20									...
Assemblers	57 642	2 378	3 073	5 786	7 280	11 947	11 423	7 425	4 379	2 280	1 235	168	122	74	72	3 862
Blasters and powdermen	22															...
Bottling and canning operatives	2 428	210	341	421	348	525	293	166	51	36	22	15				2 695
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	25					25										...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	31 036	1 124	1 047	2 995	3 809	6 703	6 162	4 464	2 298	1 244	941	135	23	66	25	3 976
Clothing ironers and pressers	57 889	3 514	3 564	8 346	14 074	14 163	8 028	3 726	1 100	735	348	95	100	76	20	2 961
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	5 381	308	494	647	956	1 435	830	289	121	132	128	24	24	17		3 199
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	8 485	778	755	1 456	1 356	1 779	1 101	624	344	123	71	53	45			2 924
Drillers, earth	377			15	76	40	57		85	47	40	17				...
Dry wall installers and lathers	22		22													...
Dyers	373			41	85	159	33	37		18						...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	649	119	23	103	84	93	65	57	74		33					3 059

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States		\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	3 965	395	202	554	824	957	742	164	83	23	21	—	—	—	—	3 008
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	1 591	257	250	219	219	290	66	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 595
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	29 795	2 134	2 036	3 825	7 894	7 332	3 878	1 636	507	258	228	23	44	—	—	2 874
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	4 848	166	183	222	470	381	139	76	64	37	66	—	—	24	—	2 751
Meat wrappers, retail trade	4 343	290	404	869	1 001	1 172	259	102	123	41	61	—	21	—	—	2 608
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	18 812	1 812	1 556	1 622	2 236	3 664	2 119	336	161	31	—	—	—	—	—	3 637
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	18 505	480	722	1 523	2 183	3 187	3 851	2 634	1 445	1 205	1 032	166	23	19	—	4 297
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	3 478	134	298	368	533	815	611	414	186	82	25	14	—	—	—	3 501
Heaters, metal	421	—	—	22	64	20	46	54	54	74	96	—	—	—	—	6 250
Metal planters	264	—	—	20	31	52	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	5 791	92	192	397	770	741	1 158	949	499	455	494	25	19	—	—	4 608
Riveters and fasteners	1 072	15	30	184	107	334	124	159	42	35	22	—	—	—	—	3 599
Solders	3 581	130	96	242	316	585	857	643	373	297	19	—	—	—	—	4 492
Welders and flame-cutters	3 898	109	118	290	364	640	914	424	291	242	356	127	23	—	—	4 468
Milliners	147	—	—	18	62	21	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	513	—	26	19	137	74	93	40	21	75	28	—	—	—	—	4 005
Coal mining	93	—	—	19	137	57	71	22	21	25	28	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	403	—	26	19	137	57	71	22	21	25	28	—	—	—	—	—
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 342
Mixing operatives	860	56	98	134	69	138	127	111	89	22	16	—	—	—	—	3 529
Oilers and greasers, except auto	238	14	23	23	19	21	57	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	42 609	2 791	3 471	5 280	6 923	9 699	7 560	3 977	1 812	597	371	21	39	17	—	3 293
Painters, manufactured articles	2 608	73	176	491	286	581	363	304	121	12	164	—	—	—	—	3 478
Photographic process workers	2 487	147	174	226	312	487	504	279	118	146	59	20	16	—	—	3 790
Precision machine operatives	3 381	151	146	300	475	487	672	300	306	99	288	37	—	15	—	4 196
Drill press operatives	1	65	100	96	121	157	186	179	167	21	102	—	—	—	—	4 338
Grinding machine operatives	806	23	12	18	123	65	205	103	97	49	88	—	—	—	—	4 790
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	548	—	17	67	30	150	147	20	18	29	56	—	—	—	—	4 068
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	816	63	17	119	201	115	134	101	24	—	42	—	—	—	—	3 070
Sailors and deckhands	95	24	—	—	—	9	23	23	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	1 065	59	14	200	239	319	144	69	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	3 064
Sewers and stitchers	80 591	3 378	4 567	9 461	17 274	24 232	12 389	5 524	2 244	826	438	89	58	111	—	3 232
Shoemaking machine operatives	1 795	125	103	201	251	724	270	74	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 300
Stationary firemen	934	102	249	160	203	249	45	111	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 008
Textile operatives	30 159	1 278	1 816	3 620	4 884	7 973	6 904	2 536	708	218	125	29	—	—	—	3 437
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	866	51	—	73	115	213	283	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 911
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	1 814	110	112	234	381	409	346	157	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 171
Spinners, twiststers, and winders	12 052	356	795	1 224	1 983	3 187	2 804	1 113	383	113	66	—	—	—	—	3 523
Weavers	2 210	128	34	258	394	780	780	242	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 957
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	13 217	633	875	1 831	2 097	3 770	2 691	893	217	105	36	—	—	—	—	3 311
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	2 735	69	55	252	351	668	455	350	380	18	76	41	20	—	—	3 959
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	109 110	6 519	8 172	14 621	16 665	25 272	17 344	10 269	4 844	3 046	1 761	229	138	174	—	3 339
Occupation:																
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	39 025	2 090	3 290	4 897	6 202	9 196	6 528	3 756	1 473	1 006	413	40	67	24	—	3 330
Machine operatives, not specified	25 299	1 216	1 210	2 493	3 190	6 216	4 814	2 931	1 855	755	508	42	52	17	—	3 730
Miscellaneous operatives	32 893	2 425	3 033	5 724	5 330	7 099	4 248	2 367	1 933	974	534	78	90	15	—	2 988
Not specified operatives	11 893	788	639	1 507	1 943	2 761	1 754	1 215	583	311	306	—	—	—	—	3 387

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued																
Industry:																
Manufacturing	91 892	5 102	6 402	11 380	13 577	21 397	15 657	9 155	4 351	2 742	1 637	189	138	109	56	3 443
Durable goods	42 197	2 032	2 238	4 124	4 833	9 437	8 424	5 509	2 415	1 726	1 117	189	83	21	41	3 832
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2 683	319	231	411	362	434	284	106	26	36	—	—	—	—	—	3 020
Furniture and fixtures	2 939	143	253	377	335	717	832	204	42	36	—	—	—	—	—	3 504
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 582	113	54	216	160	343	227	220	147	58	—	—	20	24	—	3 723
Glass and glass products	748	65	—	127	62	161	115	124	74	—	—	—	20	—	—	3 745
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	150	—	22	26	20	24	42	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 766
Other stone, clay, and glass products	684	48	32	63	78	158	70	80	73	58	—	—	—	—	—	4 230
Primary metal industries	1 553	44	107	140	151	278	246	229	83	88	131	35	21	—	—	4 313
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	502	27	66	77	57	40	64	42	18	70	42	35	—	—	—	4 798
Other primary iron and steel industries	426	17	41	63	73	85	93	104	19	18	54	—	—	—	—	3 775
Primary nonferrous industries	625	—	—	—	—	153	93	83	46	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 653	139	130	294	338	866	889	573	251	90	66	—	—	17	—	4 067
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	604	62	—	75	119	192	115	98	63	—	42	—	—	—	—	4 484
Fabricated structural metal products	297	22	96	74	95	103	48	16	16	22	—	—	—	—	—	3 952
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	890	22	—	—	—	166	162	171	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	1 862	55	34	116	189	478	487	304	90	68	24	—	—	17	—	4 121
Machinery, except electrical	2 192	66	132	313	124	386	344	346	226	190	44	21	—	—	—	4 218
Form machinery and equipment	76	—	12	—	—	—	—	22	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction & material handling machines	110	—	—	32	—	40	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metalworking machinery	422	23	18	14	25	106	69	106	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 362
Offices and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	497	—	38	85	85	52	111	136	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other machinery, except electrical	1 087	43	64	182	99	188	164	82	143	100	22	21	—	—	—	4 662
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 960	534	620	1 346	1 512	2 893	2 893	2 049	788	640	640	54	63	—	—	3 827
Household appliances	1 010	35	121	248	158	402	152	92	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 051
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	4 941	91	171	462	510	888	710	867	325	453	374	36	54	—	—	2 639
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	7 067	340	266	551	788	1 691	1 657	953	380	168	246	18	9	—	—	4 491
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	942	68	62	85	56	98	374	137	23	19	20	—	—	—	—	3 939
Transportation equipment	3 399	55	117	256	446	525	512	399	428	421	198	42	—	—	—	4 587
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	2 047	42	45	164	157	317	333	216	323	285	165	42	—	—	—	4 896
Aircraft and parts	1 020	—	59	54	199	129	115	183	70	136	33	—	—	—	—	4 600
Other transportation equipment	332	13	13	38	90	79	64	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 801	88	110	163	256	568	385	101	61	69	—	—	—	—	—	3 489
Professional equipment and supplies	1 060	61	20	147	99	336	257	56	61	23	—	—	—	—	—	3 604
Ordnance	1 494	—	15	114	132	195	239	558	176	22	20	23	—	—	—	5 093
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6 825	490	489	471	1 017	1 794	1 509	724	187	112	18	14	—	—	—	3 527
Durable goods—allocated	116	41	—	23	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	48 472	3 070	4 106	7 038	8 534	11 606	7 052	3 533	1 866	989	520	—	55	88	15	3 128
Food and kindred products	15 062	1 355	1 626	3 288	3 011	3 086	1 373	621	277	225	163	—	14	43	—	2 422
Meat products	5 592	494	510	1 007	1 255	1 572	528	75	16	56	67	—	14	—	—	2 625
Dairy products	237	38	43	45	45	—	44	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products—vegetables, and conning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	6 156	577	929	1 834	1 310	734	302	269	69	38	51	—	43	—	—	1 857
Bakery products	1 015	38	23	155	173	194	173	130	89	65	—	—	—	—	—	3 740
Beverage industries	201	21	—	49	25	22	24	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and kindred products	1 881	187	121	198	228	564	304	127	61	46	45	—	—	—	—	3 366



Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued																
Industry—Continued																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Tobacco manufactures	2 723	268	538	652	356	435	136	183	112	43	—	—	—	—	1 852	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 182	311	1 164	1 497	2 251	3 497	1 617	636	84	33	16	—	—	—	3 226	
Apparel and accessories	8 229	202	408	1 060	1 894	2 826	1 263	458	84	18	16	—	—	—	3 195	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1 953	109	165	104	357	671	354	178	15	—	—	—	—	—	3 360	
Paper and allied products	4 592	245	353	537	564	883	1 076	546	290	38	45	—	—	—	3 676	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	635	42	73	156	44	41	121	78	40	38	—	—	—	—	3 061	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1 586	104	110	146	261	243	453	170	99	—	—	—	—	—	3 708	
Paperboard containers and boxes	2 371	99	170	235	259	599	502	298	149	—	—	—	—	—	3 705	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 083	125	246	326	285	646	553	374	243	194	111	—	—	—	3 866	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	3 026	125	246	326	285	627	512	357	243	194	111	—	—	—	3 847	
Chemicals and allied products	3 736	205	149	268	310	679	812	496	470	149	135	—	—	—	4 317	
Industrial chemicals	349	19	22	39	22	43	60	72	118	15	—	—	—	—	...	
Synthetic fibers	378	—	20	56	29	39	42	92	100	21	30	—	—	—	...	
Soaps and cosmetics	1 007	46	111	136	121	213	224	134	101	21	30	—	—	—	4 230	
Other chemicals and allied products	2 002	140	188	136	160	384	486	198	151	113	105	—	—	—	4 144	
Petroleum and coal products	139	—	11	—	23	40	49	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 326	418	467	521	1 075	1 553	1 148	521	308	265	50	—	—	—	3 439	
Rubber products	1 820	100	89	105	383	284	254	229	206	135	50	—	—	—	3 866	
Miscellaneous plastic products	4 506	318	378	416	692	1 269	894	292	102	130	—	—	—	—	3 350	
Leather and leather products	2 387	120	55	260	609	748	308	140	82	42	—	—	—	—	3 200	
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	228	—	15	41	41	70	24	57	21	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Footwear, except rubber	573	59	—	95	146	181	71	71	21	21	—	—	—	—	2 908	
Leather products, except footwear	1 586	61	55	150	422	497	213	83	61	21	—	—	—	—	3 211	
Nondurable goods—allocated	222	23	88	22	50	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 223	—	38	218	210	354	193	—	70	27	—	—	—	—	3 411	
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 218	1 417	1 770	3 241	3 088	3 875	1 687	1 114	493	304	124	40	65	—	2 706	
Construction	110	16	—	—	31	42	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Railroads and railway express service	37	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	16	—	19	—	—	—	...	
Transportation, except railroads	296	—	28	89	57	35	51	16	—	20	—	—	—	—	...	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	223	15	57	23	—	18	16	60	100	34	—	—	—	—	...	
Wholesale trade	6 229	578	209	1 577	999	1 241	592	255	100	47	38	—	—	—	2 158	
Retail trade	2 921	209	277	450	642	655	309	258	64	37	20	—	—	—	2 817	
Business and repair services	749	84	85	100	98	209	48	31	37	—	—	—	—	—	3 036	
Public administration	1 120	63	60	22	60	287	131	232	181	74	23	—	—	—	4 618	
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	5 533	452	499	942	1 214	1 370	540	278	74	75	24	—	—	—	2 720	
Operatives, except transport—allocated	56 190	4 539	4 204	7 119	8 590	11 969	9 075	4 886	3 587	1 087	959	65	65	23	3 304	
Transport equipment operatives	12 748	949	1 306	2 293	1 480	1 717	1 476	1 128	785	654	715	124	45	—	3 202	
Boatmen and canalmen	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Bus drivers	3 760	338	723	1 190	439	438	229	71	104	65	142	—	—	—	1 688	
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	126	82	129	227	149	22	20	20	22	40	—	—	—	—	...	
Deliverymen and roulemen	1 472	23	15	17	—	449	155	56	84	66	60	—	—	—	3 332	
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	588	23	15	17	—	19	105	108	81	103	37	—	—	—	5 491	
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Parking attendants	141	51	—	—	25	25	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Railroad brakemen	157	—	—	16	22	—	41	60	18	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Railroad switchmen	90	—	—	—	—	—	23	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 893	157	140	289	366	175	239	173	133	87	91	—	—	—	2 965	
Truck drivers	3 364	111	211	388	336	399	453	512	280	233	316	—	—	—	4 523	
Trucking service	824	88	24	39	80	70	15	70	125	82	82	—	—	—	6 304	
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	1 070	187	88	124	125	109	211	104	43	60	19	—	—	—	3 101	

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Labors, except farm</b>																
Animal caretakers, except farm	50 261	6 105	5 328	7 335	7 910	8 392	5 775	3 788	2 671	1 359	1 051	338	57	42	110	2 804
Carpenters' helpers	609	92	21	66	178	97	40	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 306
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	186	29	21	26	48	16	26	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 503
Fishermen and oystermen	2 682	211	241	297	422	338	268	276	227	130	143	129	—	—	—	—
Freight and material handlers	116	—	50	23	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garbage collectors	8 540	620	560	998	1 376	1 295	1 167	874	1 023	251	277	37	—	16	46	3 553
Garbage collectors, except farm	260	—	23	22	49	16	44	50	35	21	25	—	—	—	—	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	1 854	375	391	284	223	154	165	157	37	33	25	—	—	—	—	1 548
Longshoremen and stevedores	318	20	17	—	—	23	61	78	40	21	46	12	—	—	—	1 952
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	425	82	81	52	107	65	38	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 971
Stock handlers	12 737	1 292	1 067	1 905	2 168	2 881	1 836	747	357	250	174	15	19	26	—	—
Teamsters	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	3 758	457	430	574	624	675	499	205	167	74	—	—	—	—	—	2 670
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	630	90	—	24	47	85	89	198	24	73	—	—	—	—	—	4 775
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	13 011	2 101	1 713	1 860	1 940	2 150	1 213	686	551	331	348	76	—	42	—	2 429
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous laborers	3 289	621	532	435	502	463	150	137	235	95	73	46	—	—	—	2 113
Not specified laborers	9 722	1 480	1 181	1 425	1 438	1 687	1 063	549	316	236	275	30	—	42	—	2 539
Industry:																
Manufacturing	6 870	875	657	873	942	1 383	749	505	367	224	233	20	—	42	—	3 064
Durable goods	3 252	281	301	329	491	699	310	193	219	191	196	20	—	22	—	3 320
Furniture and fixtures	536	40	83	91	84	78	38	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	317	14	51	33	31	116	40	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	150	—	—	47	—	48	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone, clay, and glass products	69	—	—	—	—	14	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone, clay, and glass products	66	—	—	47	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	513	78	18	22	61	50	19	58	34	22	131	20	—	—	—	5 147
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	279	20	18	22	19	25	—	20	34	22	79	20	—	—	—	—
Other primary iron and steel industries	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	157	58	—	—	42	25	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	306	93	19	—	50	106	—	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated structural metal products	84	36	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	134	—	—	19	45	20	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	406	32	—	29	114	98	18	21	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	3 286
Transportation equipment	312	—	56	—	22	41	52	42	65	34	65	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	179	—	21	—	—	23	36	23	—	34	42	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	53	—	35	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	80	—	—	—	22	—	16	19	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	39	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	311	24	39	15	—	42	68	19	122	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	212	—	16	53	84	—	20	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	3 538	573	356	526	451	663	419	312	148	33	37	—	—	20	—	2 696
Food and kindred products	1 521	224	111	281	270	170	143	101	19	—	37	—	—	—	—	2 230
Meat products	—	90	12	117	106	134	50	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 392
Dairy products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	517	94	99	85	91	16	48	65	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 771
Grain-mill products	85	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	—	—	—	—	28	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and kindred products	213	40	—	79	25	—	45	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued																
Industry—Continued																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Tobacco manufactures	373	146	36	35	—	90	20	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 079
Textile mill products	481	13	58	116	42	146	80	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	379	13	36	90	30	130	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	102	—	22	26	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	367	69	52	52	19	94	38	25	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	163	44	—	—	26	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	73	44	—	—	13	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other paper and allied products	90	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	189	57	42	22	13	16	21	23	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	270	20	22	—	41	60	15	12	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	186	—	—	20	34	—	25	13	41	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	99	—	35	—	19	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and goods—allocated	42	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	80	21	—	18	—	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 141	1 226	1 056	987	998	767	464	181	184	107	115	56	—	—	—	1 799
Railroads and railway express service	183	17	27	20	23	42	14	19	38	12	23	30	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	262	73	41	23	16	39	21	19	21	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services	264	—	16	—	23	31	55	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	49	24	—	—	25	—	39	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	929	166	166	242	140	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	983	351	194	42	157	155	157	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	509	86	58	138	77	38	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	907	233	236	140	107	107	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	593	197	177	97	98	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	411	86	28	67	65	38	56	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	1 644	190	290	380	332	174	94	43	40	175	75	26	14	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm—allocated	5 114	736	642	1 194	664	597	355	474	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	4 448	1 012	342	1 097	469	511	368	224	159	98	65	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers, owners and tenants	1 527	677	205	196	144	66	46	53	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm managers	104	19	19	49	—	15	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	2 817	335	118	852	325	430	301	171	122	98	65	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37 907	13 779	9 156	7 427	3 868	1 852	855	458	257	163	22	44	26	—	—	—
Farm foremen	410	222	18	17	84	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	30 667	12 118	7 434	5 942	3 271	1 308	291	106	60	106	—	22	9	—	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	339	177	57	21	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm service laborers, self-employed	107	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	6 384	1 240	1 647	1 447	513	483	522	329	102	57	22	22	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	835 401	77 972	78 695	147 773	158 288	154 439	98 542	61 395	31 865	13 353	8 294	1 989	1 214	999	583	2 716
Cleaning service workers	205 816	19 174	21 707	42 508	45 702	45 702	20 851	9 145	1 608	1 608	1 078	277	185	274	131	2 427
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	75 228	7 902	8 631	17 683	19 263	12 998	5 587	1 754	4 726	3 077	1 69	73	98	37	37	2 176
Cleaners and chorwomen	91 453	7 977	9 173	17 986	19 411	19 364	10 451	4 120	1 732	526	630	76	55	180	131	2 546
Janitors and sextons	39 135	3 295	3 903	6 839	7 028	6 649	4 813	3 271	1 715	775	220	128	32	57	—	2 787
Food service workers	228 765	25 442	27 127	50 148	49 413	40 739	18 949	9 487	4 078	1 753	812	245	207	220	145	2 236
Bartenders	1 263	132	119	212	262	188	102	143	21	66	—	18	—	—	—	2 643
Busboys	3 319	661	659	812	429	457	9 185	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 418
Cooks, except private household	110 257	9 426	10 564	26 889	26 880	20 405	9 185	3 861	1 917	805	465	65	83	17	21	2 316
Dishwashers	11 992	2 394	2 114	2 944	2 557	1 304	346	216	19	76	—	—	—	—	—	1 505
Food counter and fountain workers	11 210	1 582	1 667	1 828	2 136	2 436	906	407	158	90	—	—	—	—	—	2 247

Table 17. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$4,999 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Female, 16 years old and over—Con.																
Service workers, except private household—Con.																
Waiters	45 695	7 267	6 971	8 413	8 186	7 542	3 587	2 191	921	257	161	51	54	28	66	2 024
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	44 529	3 980	5 033	9 050	8 963	8 407	4 662	2 588	1 042	438	164	111	70	—	21	2 469
Health service workers	223 745	12 711	11 593	23 309	34 356	46 337	39 012	28 759	15 908	6 738	3 355	758	451	309	149	3 645
Dental assistants	2 834	215	174	270	322	384	690	187	258	83	37	14	258	—	—	3 747
Health aides, except nursing	19 104	1 205	1 224	2 261	3 273	4 249	3 557	1 847	871	335	184	88	—	—	—	3 376
Health trainees	1 207	234	224	408	128	126	22	23	23	—	21	—	—	—	—	1 358
Lay midwives	19 303	19	32	39	109	109	57	17	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	131 676	9 613	8 608	16 543	25 944	34 581	26 090	17 063	8 083	3 076	1 303	213	226	204	129	3 438
Practical nurses	48 621	1 425	1 331	3 800	4 580	6 797	8 596	9 622	6 673	3 244	1 780	443	105	105	—	4 742
Personal service workers	79 606	8 939	8 469	14 029	12 955	12 597	9 078	7 031	3 297	1 469	1 012	266	159	—	79	2 646
Airline stewardesses	939	25	33	99	23	23	139	233	257	38	76	—	—	—	16	5 646
Attendants, recreation and amusement	1 572	487	352	152	315	29	85	68	63	44	21	—	—	—	—	925
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	5 691	456	448	770	790	989	975	934	151	44	37	—	—	—	24	3 386
Baggage porters and bellhops	80	—	—	—	19	—	45	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers	1 931	185	130	291	438	244	221	203	46	72	21	36	19	—	—	2 621
Boarding and lodging house keepers	465	53	59	23	46	30	60	43	71	—	24	—	—	—	—	4 358
Bootblacks	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household	16 921	2 832	2 247	3 576	2 815	2 271	1 649	743	431	109	213	—	—	—	—	1 946
Elevator operators	4 282	310	226	504	984	852	603	465	218	21	34	—	—	—	—	3 137
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	32 108	3 406	3 747	6 289	5 434	5 042	2 752	2 655	1 290	744	395	194	132	14	14	2 481
Personal service apprentices	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	9 302	544	509	1 371	1 278	1 997	1 507	1 165	485	326	77	20	—	—	—	3 475
School monitors	1 608	389	338	342	202	81	119	64	31	18	24	—	—	—	—	—
Ushers, recreation and amusement	220	23	17	71	59	15	—	—	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	1 225
Welfare service aides	4 472	214	363	541	552	1 047	923	422	239	81	70	—	—	—	—	3 541
Protective service workers	7 812	454	754	1 871	983	867	569	658	432	215	712	262	35	—	—	2 841
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	3 416	323	493	1 464	540	220	88	106	133	—	49	—	—	—	—	1 609
Firemen, fire protection	90	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	2 475	73	115	200	282	316	327	398	173	173	295	123	—	—	—	4 769
Marshals and constables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	1 676	58	100	207	120	299	154	134	102	21	336	121	24	—	—	4 351
Public	1 325	58	65	151	79	187	132	106	88	21	319	121	24	—	—	5 033
Private	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	89 657	11 252	9 045	15 908	14 879	14 888	10 083	6 315	3 977	1 570	1 333	181	110	37	79	2 580
Private household workers	575 485	130 833	130 801	173 028	79 550	39 003	12 017	5 134	1 988	916	1 116	376	324	190	209	1 151
Child care workers, private household	26 039	9 935	5 816	6 225	2 154	1 190	380	207	66	30	19	—	—	—	17	765
Cooks, private household	19 210	2 509	4 113	6 459	3 177	1 654	721	284	217	18	15	—	—	—	18	1 462
Housekeepers, private household	38 347	7 426	7 961	11 218	5 902	4 161	989	341	186	93	39	—	—	—	31	1 328
Laudresses, private household	3 938	1 419	846	1 077	378	152	23	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	825
Maid and servants, private household	415 335	95 495	96 948	126 930	55 713	25 686	7 970	3 385	1 116	498	812	247	148	143	—	1 130
Private household workers—allocated	72 616	14 049	15 117	21 119	12 226	6 160	1 934	874	403	277	231	129	55	42	—	1 338
Living in	16 337	914	1 873	3 717	4 298	3 842	1 105	365	97	58	51	—	—	—	17	2 387
Housekeepers, private household	3 204	183	253	830	28	941	91	44	28	43	51	—	—	—	—	2 403
Maid and servants, private household	10 749	690	1 351	2 298	2 985	2 301	753	229	47	43	—	—	—	—	—	2 347
Living out	559 148	129 919	128 928	169 311	75 252	35 161	10 912	4 769	1 891	858	1 065	376	190	192	—	1 122
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

United States		\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Male, 16 years old and over		61 460	66 218	119 251	124 772	181 509	204 588	219 103	210 096	193 773	262 481	136 820	76 706	44 099	14 037	5 911
Total persons with earnings	1 914 913															
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	141 164	2 437	2 729	5 375	4 961	6 347	6 708	8 379	11 253	12 732	24 609	19 106	13 736	6 052	8 785	
Accountants	10 424	21	151	239	201	171	374	741	881	977	2 652	1 792	1 293	55	9 098	
Architects	3 874	23	37	27	44	21	21	21	21	54	20	104	162	83	13 074	
Computer specialists	3 342		17	124	71	31	158	173	241	270	760	669	391	19	9 542	
Computer programmers	2 429		17	104	55	31	115	128	220	229	617	450	247	19	9 023	
Computer systems analysts	751			20	16		43	25	21	19	84	179	144		11 883	
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	162							20	21	22	59	40				
Engineers	17 140	119	71	240	156	180	377	593	540	843	2 517	3 187	3 550	179	11 841	
Aeronautical and astronautical	952			19				49	41	20	133	175	303	27	12 632	
Chemical	681			22		18	20	32	22	203	45	135	190	36	13 193	
Civil	3 464	40		42	86	64	129	164	146	193	527	350	710	33	11 891	
Electrical and electronic	3 981		29	86	46	16	44	159	128	193	486	692	878	18	12 277	
Industrial	2 403	17		39				39	92	84	618	625	328	23	11 125	
Mechanical	2 299	18	27			22	143	59	16	134	321	494	398	22	11 658	
Metallurgical and materials	167			20						21		23	61			
Mining	35		15													
Petroleum	187															
Sales	367					25					40	40	62			
Engineers, n.e.c.	2 604	44		34	24	35	41	130	95	188	305	557	502	20	11 458	
Form management advisors	54															
Foresters and conservationists	550	44	21	61	21	17	59	85	56	18	20	16	44		5 612	
Home management advisors																
Lawyers and judges	2 392	134	14	127	80	33	41	105	64	24	210	156	558	502	13 814	
Judges	98				18								37	24		
Lawyers	2 294	134	14	127	62	33	41	105	64	24	210	156	521	478	13 634	
Librarians, archivists, and curators	3 125	51	35	67	85	103	117	153	221	402	600	398	356	16	9 095	
Librarians	495															
Archivists and curators	495	39	42	124	59											
Mathematical specialists	312	18														
Actuaries	37															
Mathematicians	63															
Statisticians	212	18														
Life and physical scientists	3 125	51	35	67	85	103	117	153	221	402	600	398	356	16	9 095	
Agricultural	81			19	22		21					19				
Atmospheric and space	96															
Biological	352	22			15	24	21	23	15	35	39	67	18			
Chemists	2 010	29	35	48	48	55	75	107	91	345	466	261	99	16	8 738	
Geologists	170															
Marine	50															
Physicists and astronomers	350															
Life and physical, n.e.c.	16															
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	1 002		21						49	59	305	336	189		10 399	
Personnel and labor relations workers	3 645	21	21	44	105	120	161	196	436	418	706	538	431		8 851	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12 462	99		250	198	447	176	254	327	521	1 457	1 484	2 314	3 743	14 562	
Chiropractors	107					38										
Dentists	974			35	57		18	20	17	13	41	62	15		17 718	
Optometrists	267			20	18											
Pharmacists	1 731	18		54	39	23	16	112	22	57	303	402	246	52	11 052	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	9 268	81		131	84	338	142	122	288	451	897	980	1 711	3 330	17 379	
Podiatrists	23															
Veterinarians	92					48										
Health practitioners, n.e.c.																
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 257	66	18	180	99	94	171	262	194	252	335	208	129	42	7 177	
Dietitians	99					21	21	38								
Registered nurses	1 057	26		97	37	27	87	155	130	184	171	69	43	20	7 288	
Therapists	1 101	40	18	83	62	67	63	155	64	45	143	139	86	22	6 977	

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1,100 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers — Con.</b>																
Health, technological, and technicians	4 121		71	152	233	253	207	277	598	497	768	539	242	109	88	7 367
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	1 977	23	47	80	80	125	96	136	313	279	392	229	124	75	—	7 396
Dental hygienists	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians	1 301	24	—	71	71	55	49	62	169	111	247	260	97	34	88	8 611
Therapy assistants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	805	20	24	60	82	73	62	61	116	107	129	50	21	—	—	6 177
Religious workers	3 300	24	130	245	178	294	509	453	436	300	288	174	178	27	64	5 596
Clergymen	3 061	24	108	223	159	294	486	433	415	244	268	156	160	27	64	5 546
Religious workers, n.e.c.	239	—	22	22	19	—	23	20	21	56	20	18	18	—	—	—
Social scientists	1 675	24	—	—	51	64	52	100	58	147	189	157	189	491	114	11 446
Economists	1 034	—	—	—	23	24	33	58	—	44	164	139	159	296	94	12 604
Political scientists	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	404	—	—	—	28	22	19	42	58	42	42	18	15	98	20	7 786
Sociologists	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	4 898	355	131	355	312	382	279	376	504	652	899	391	285	17	—	6 514
Social	3 606	126	—	199	207	275	279	310	360	532	716	364	261	17	—	7 164
Recreation	1 292	229	131	105	105	107	107	66	144	120	143	27	24	—	—	2 857
Teachers, college and university	5 915	109	209	346	211	518	319	155	253	383	551	869	794	839	359	9 650
Agriculture	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biology	214	—	—	—	28	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemistry	194	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physics	306	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	175	16	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematics	305	—	—	41	—	20	—	55	37	—	18	82	—	30	22	—
Health specialties	206	—	—	—	—	—	30	21	—	22	24	22	28	18	41	—
Psychology	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and commerce	130	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Economics	81	—	—	—	—	20	23	—	—	18	—	45	17	41	—	—
History	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	39	58	—	—	—
Sociology	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music	116	—	14	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and physical education	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1 253	20	43	69	39	132	73	—	47	22	59	24	62	241	51	10 022
Foreign language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home economics	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theology	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, industrial, and technical	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	1 488	73	64	94	62	243	124	40	39	50	24	63	57	21	23	7 051
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	15 007	238	395	505	803	705	831	112	656	1 900	2 820	2 026	1 287	588	141	7 662
Adult education	691	—	41	20	61	14	83	1	41	44	220	62	12	58	96	8 039
Elementary school	5 048	52	120	222	261	287	257	458	617	694	984	590	329	81	71	7 360
Public	4 784	19	82	178	220	268	211	356	463	545	943	498	329	81	25	6 448
Private	109	33	38	44	41	19	46	102	154	149	22	92	—	19	—	—
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970— Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Table with columns: Total persons with earnings, \$1 to \$499 or loss, \$500 to \$999, \$1,000 to \$1,999, \$2,000 to \$2,999, \$3,000 to \$3,999, \$4,000 to \$4,999, \$5,000 to \$5,999, \$6,000 to \$6,999, \$7,000 to \$7,999, \$8,000 to \$9,999, \$10,000 to \$11,999, \$12,000 to \$14,999, \$15,000 to \$24,999, \$25,000 or more, Median earnings (dollars). Rows include United States, Male, 16 years old and over - Con., Professional, technical, and kindred workers - Con., Teachers, except college and university - Continued, Secondary school, Public, Private, Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c., Engineering and science technicians, Agriculture and biological, except health, Chemical, Draftsmen, Electrical and electronic engineering, Industrial engineering, Mechanical engineering, Mathematical, Surveyors, Engineering and science, n.e.c., Technicians, except health, and engineering and science, Airplane pilots, Air traffic controllers, Embalmers, Flight engineers, Radio operators, Tool programmers, numerical control, Technicians, n.e.c., Vocational and educational counselors, Writers, artists, and entertainers, Actors, Athletes and kindred workers, Authors, Dancers, Designers, Editors and reporters, Musicians and composers, Printers and sculptors, Photographers, Public relations men and publicity writers, Radio and television announcers, Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c., Research workers, not specified, Professional, technical, and kindred workers - allocated, Managers and administrators, except farm administration, Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration, Bank officers and financial managers, Buyers and shippers, farm products, Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, Credit men, Funeral directors, Health administrators, Construction inspectors, public administration, Inspectors, except construction; public administration, Federal public administration and postal service, State public administration, Local public administration, Managers and superintendents, building, Office managers, n.e.c., Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship.

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

United States

Male, 16 years old and over — Con.

Managers and administrators, except farm — Con.  
 Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c. —  
 Federal public administration and postal service  
 State public administration  
 Local public administration  
 Officials of lodges, societies, and unions  
 Postmasters and mail superintendents  
 Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.  
 Railroad conductors  
 Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers  
 Sales managers and department heads, retail trade  
 Sales managers, except retail trade  
 School administrators, college  
 School administrators, elementary and secondary  
 Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried  
 Construction  
 Durable goods manufacturing  
 Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing  
 Transportation  
 Communications, and utilities and sanitary services  
 Wholesale trade  
 Retail trade  
 Hardware, farm equipment, and building material  
 retailing  
 General merchandise stores  
 Food stores  
 Motor vehicles and accessories retailing  
 Gasoline service stations  
 Apparel and accessories stores  
 Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores  
 Other retail trade  
 Finance, insurance and real estate  
 Business and repair services  
 Personal services  
 All other industries<sup>1</sup>  
 Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed  
 Construction  
 Durable goods manufacturing  
 Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing  
 Transportation  
 Communications, and utilities and sanitary services  
 Wholesale trade  
 Retail trade  
 Hardware, farm equipment, and building material  
 retailing  
 General merchandise stores  
 Food stores  
 Motor vehicles and accessories retailing  
 Gasoline service stations  
 Apparel and accessories stores  
 Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores  
 Other retail trade  
 Finance, insurance, and real estate  
 Business and repair services  
 Personal services  
 All other industries<sup>1</sup>  
 Managers and administrators, except farm — allocated

Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
3 616	22	20	65	53	141	139	132	166	339	696	636	625	465	117	10 110
1 961	22	20	43	34	75	60	23	44	97	443	279	362	402	81	11 029
685	—	—	40	19	40	66	133	62	96	133	183	87	—	36	9 451
970	—	—	22	19	26	53	109	119	146	120	174	176	63	16	8 800
871	42	19	67	40	18	—	24	64	134	98	64	128	102	16	7 795
330	—	—	103	68	46	122	50	21	23	101	89	22	24	—	...
2 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	155	269	372	320	224	125	36	...
340	—	—	20	—	—	—	19	—	25	81	55	19	—	—	8 384
6 985	235	101	298	334	406	618	646	927	532	1 151	704	317	508	208	6 922
4 004	—	20	156	38	135	390	310	369	612	810	595	269	231	69	7 954
2 624	21	23	75	—	16	19	203	114	207	332	444	373	553	244	11 360
226	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	23	20	35	21	21	26	21	...
40 134	292	265	1 046	949	1 260	1 787	954	3 632	3 956	7 205	5 320	4 762	1 541	1 541	9 090
3 649	19	42	136	108	109	214	201	187	183	707	492	636	472	210	9 959
4 051	19	25	60	108	109	23	105	312	205	775	497	865	653	295	11 145
3 345	23	—	102	20	94	81	124	326	281	714	462	410	462	246	9 741
2 080	—	—	49	44	39	22	67	109	248	261	462	505	243	121	11 248
1 039	—	—	15	—	—	21	72	45	45	156	183	206	156	21	10 508
4 262	—	17	58	21	103	158	160	310	360	881	578	440	1 015	161	10 218
13 302	163	134	460	498	564	695	1 635	1 620	1 668	2 327	1 514	1 031	842	151	7 529
536	—	68	—	90	24	—	63	148	45	44	45	111	56	—	7 733
1 298	20	21	29	118	41	83	59	103	215	203	180	120	68	19	7 726
4 097	123	21	154	64	141	231	431	214	538	730	538	336	176	22	7 542
1 596	—	23	—	170	119	—	156	388	217	357	212	195	136	22	8 695
2 289	20	—	191	—	364	181	364	231	231	261	170	123	71	—	6 256
990	—	—	24	—	174	—	198	92	95	284	60	24	—	19	6 859
773	—	—	—	—	—	41	129	21	60	133	118	84	160	19	10 042
1 723	—	22	62	56	65	139	235	116	267	315	191	38	175	42	7 624
2 138	19	—	57	41	116	104	169	192	275	346	192	229	275	123	8 555
1 718	—	—	25	39	45	125	109	125	161	282	343	294	190	19	9 908
1 731	—	—	43	—	68	203	136	251	238	240	195	64	132	74	7 326
2 819	42	47	41	83	68	141	137	155	265	504	409	485	322	120	9 708
16 814	595	249	590	567	1 177	1 414	1 445	1 413	1 725	1 835	1 773	1 295	2 080	656	7 555
3 056	117	45	63	54	159	297	219	171	293	359	415	302	443	119	8 613
790	20	—	37	54	—	64	66	27	69	107	120	135	45	46	9 084
479	22	—	23	—	40	20	83	63	24	86	22	49	47	—	6 817
554	37	64	17	—	58	44	73	19	19	29	75	22	55	42	5 781
41	—	—	—	44	97	—	79	63	296	72	22	19	—	83	7 500
1 150	38	—	56	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	86	17	178	145	7 079
8 027	292	68	354	380	596	781	735	744	802	1 023	781	500	826	20	...
350	22	—	—	22	—	46	33	—	57	86	18	22	42	20	...
276	18	—	—	16	—	29	22	—	42	85	46	46	85	20	...
3 469	166	68	254	190	277	271	277	387	427	400	370	71	206	105	6 598
387	—	—	17	—	26	26	55	17	23	68	50	88	43	—	...
2 136	44	—	78	56	156	247	290	251	227	265	156	146	220	—	6 785
554	—	—	—	—	—	45	20	21	24	38	62	—	101	—	...
389	18	—	—	36	23	45	14	24	44	137	125	85	—	—	8 993
730	42	—	—	60	68	59	24	44	—	—	42	42	129	41	...
107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
981	25	23	19	15	22	72	114	150	70	60	114	126	98	40	9 017
902	19	—	21	—	112	72	54	92	42	54	121	26	213	123	8 778
727	25	49	—	20	93	73	22	84	92	45	17	37	134	36	6 970
5 187	206	110	205	308	273	356	539	502	488	671	501	458	477	115	7 194

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities — allocated.



Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—

Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Con.

Occupation	Total persons with earnings	Median earnings (dollars)	\$25,000 or more	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$500 to \$999	\$) to \$499 or loss	Total persons with earnings	United States	
																		Percent	Meaning of symbols, see text
<b>Sales workers—</b>																			
Advertising agents and salesmen	75	945	1	3	4	6	9	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	2	2	2	141	307
Auctioneers	539		1	3	4	6	9	7	7	6	5	4	4	2	2	2	4	141	307
Demons	108																	1	508
Hucksters and peddlers	7	241																1	508
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1	044																1	508
Newsboys	2	566																1	508
Real estate agents and brokers	910																	6	957
Stock and bond salesmen	58	689																1	508
<b>Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.</b>																			
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	10	673																1	508
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29	030																1	508
Sales clerks, retail trade	5	782																1	508
General merchandise stores	6	129																1	508
Food stores	5	782																1	508
Apparel and accessories stores	11	195																1	508
Other sales clerks, retail trade	10	281																1	508
Salesmen, retail trade	5	318																1	508
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers	3	016																1	508
Salesmen at services and construction	3	822																1	508
Sales workers—allocated																			
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>																			
Bank tellers	1	508																1	508
Billing clerks	11	143																1	508
Bookkeepers	6	957																1	508
Cashiers	1	285																1	508
Clerical assistants, social welfare	1	967																1	508
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	2	654																1	508
Collectors, bill and account	1	285																1	508
Counter clerks, except food	1	634																1	508
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	1	116																1	508
Enumerators and interviewers	3	386																1	508
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	4	147																1	508
Expeditors and production controllers	3	774																1	508
File clerks	833																	1	508
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	3	573																1	508
Library attendants and assistants	2	532																1	508
Mail carriers, post office	1	384																1	508
Mail handlers, except post office	7	335																1	508
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	3	335																1	508
Meter readers, utilities	7	833																1	508
Office machine operators	335																	1	508
Bookkeeping and billing machine	295																	1	508
Calculating machine	4	093																1	508
Computer and peripheral equipment	5	54																1	508
Duplicating machine	1	321																1	508
Keypunch	872																	1	508
Tabulating machine	7	358																1	508
Office machine, n.e.c.	1	130																1	508
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1	358																1	508
Postal clerks	7	358																1	508
Proofreaders	226																	1	508
Real estate appraisers	647																	1	508
Receptionists																			

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Clerical and kindred workers — Continued</b>																
Secretaries, legal	1 496	71	18	47	245	106	122	176	212	126	94	132	86	39	22	5 790
Secretaries, medical	95	—	—	—	—	33	—	20	—	23	19	—	—	—	—	...
Shipping and receiving clerks	23 066	429	539	838	1 105	2 191	2 849	3 913	3 470	3 126	3 223	1 064	201	81	37	5 915
Statistical clerks	2 928	44	59	158	119	280	386	280	418	248	481	262	129	42	22	6 330
stenographers	15 305	30	635	771	968	1 256	2 019	2 192	2 106	1 881	1 999	746	284	75	21	5 744
Stock clerks and storekeepers	818	138	188	113	117	170	20	33	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	1 735
Teacher aides, except school monitors	135	—	—	—	17	27	47	23	82	21	41	—	—	—	—	5 094
Telephone operators	570	55	34	107	40	43	43	64	303	86	633	373	114	93	22	8 066
Ticket, station, and express agents	2 428	22	168	39	42	77	77	175	330	535	409	244	68	21	—	5 982
Typists	3 341	121	23	104	80	240	332	477	380	561	259	166	21	21	—	6 790
Weighers	1 043	23	384	852	780	939	1 385	1 660	1 439	1 437	1 710	767	378	151	43	5 836
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers	12 394	469	123	312	305	249	575	608	580	624	742	448	143	52	—	6 266
Occupation:	4 869	108	261	540	475	690	810	1 052	859	813	968	319	235	99	43	5 595
Miscellaneous clerical workers	7 525	361	261	540	475	690	810	1 052	859	813	968	319	235	99	43	5 595
Not specified clerical workers	2 561	62	65	135	69	201	213	424	191	339	452	249	62	80	19	6 584
<b>Industry:</b>																
Manufacturing	1 587	22	21	60	85	99	139	130	200	236	296	138	139	22	—	7 159
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 280	115	39	98	116	197	277	321	263	297	160	82	55	—	—	5 632
Wholesale and retail trade	2 098	74	61	137	193	162	277	313	263	297	160	82	55	—	24	3 728
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 071	83	71	146	122	156	221	157	61	—	205	80	39	29	—	3 728
Professional and related services	1 680	66	44	101	187	179	187	179	136	136	145	19	19	—	—	4 824
Public administration	1 117	47	83	157	94	91	105	136	104	136	145	19	19	—	—	4 824
All other industries	6 087	314	330	612	441	526	516	434	692	537	842	435	281	63	64	5 702
Clerical and kindred workers — allocated	393 579	6 018	6 990	15 431	16 514	26 664	33 732	42 385	46 037	48 970	75 422	43 961	23 163	7 430	862	7 062
Automobile accessories installers	427	—	46	290	285	675	821	106	995	1 18	1 138	320	64	59	—	5 722
Bakers	6 753	120	185	268	363	288	344	649	585	471	471	287	121	—	—	6 213
Cabinetmakers	4 154	16	127	189	178	221	385	247	389	331	302	321	138	66	17	6 035
Carpet installers	2 850	39	27	189	178	221	385	247	389	331	302	321	138	66	17	6 035
Construction craftsmen	115 995	2 067	2 593	5 467	6 134	9 682	11 303	12 259	12 803	12 291	19 473	12 830	6 508	2 221	364	6 663
Brickmasons and stonemasons	6 883	17	189	233	306	715	810	591	864	853	1 139	684	330	109	43	6 672
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices	6 117	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	69	25	—	—	—	...
Bulldozer operators	4 019	67	46	203	315	351	475	509	564	439	505	389	109	47	—	6 077
Carpenters	33 211	626	1 095	1 607	1 915	2 843	3 604	3 811	4 062	3 347	5 076	3 432	1 360	356	77	6 272
Carpeniter apprentices	336	—	48	—	37	16	68	17	62	29	39	20	20	—	—	6 035
Cement and concrete finishers	7 609	78	132	345	374	473	543	792	852	744	1 694	1 017	412	153	—	7 290
Electricians	13 656	121	108	503	358	539	1 007	1 281	1 307	1 621	2 655	2 269	1 319	521	47	7 990
Electrician apprentices	876	—	43	42	—	58	182	63	162	134	87	47	39	19	—	6 309
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	8 942	70	42	235	441	457	755	934	855	1 064	1 844	1 203	759	242	41	6 641
Floor layers, except tile setters	1 005	—	—	100	46	55	140	143	77	77	246	85	19	—	—	6 257
Painters, construction and maintenance	19 424	806	615	1 280	1 421	2 398	2 205	2 339	1 906	1 783	2 532	1 414	472	172	61	5 422
Painter apprentices	71	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	...
Paperhangers	210	—	21	145	21	16	258	184	182	40	73	39	165	38	15	6 582
Plasterers	2 066	—	17	133	133	190	258	184	182	40	73	39	165	38	15	6 582
Plasterer apprentices	23	—	—	—	255	925	942	1 051	1 478	1 561	1 899	1 195	1 167	483	36	7 331
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 504	101	130	425	23	76	48	20	85	61	54	39	100	19	22	5 804
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	3 351	58	158	190	369	389	280	288	295	188	465	354	229	40	40	8 337
Roofers and slaters	2 104	71	18	78	64	117	146	171	220	188	364	270	67	20	—	5 997
Structural metal craftsmen	1 867	52	22	123	116	214	236	171	146	66	364	270	67	20	—	5 997
Tile setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

**Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—**  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	5 796	19	58	123	133	178	195	360	816	1 161	1 598	768	216	171	—	7 875
Decorators and window dressers	1 195	35	61	84	88	119	169	127	186	133	161	24	47	19	—	5 783
Dental laboratory technicians	1 776	—	—	58	84	119	160	229	301	194	373	114	37	77	17	6 708
Electric power linemen and cablemen	2 216	28	19	88	40	226	106	100	225	219	617	312	165	90	—	8 246
Engravers, except photoengravers	300	22	19	16	—	—	35	22	115	—	36	35	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	41 987	232	245	734	586	1 454	1 959	3 269	3 908	5 595	10 104	6 973	5 073	1 655	200	8 596
Construction	4 680	—	28	106	106	63	139	361	333	466	1 036	807	811	400	37	9 450
Manufacturing	22 909	108	128	401	236	896	1 101	1 765	1 998	2 904	5 580	3 926	2 927	837	102	8 687
Metal industries	3 954	—	25	110	—	105	214	147	390	573	929	837	461	163	—	8 889
Machinery, except electrical	1 652	21	19	29	—	—	59	70	64	82	310	521	407	70	—	10 660
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 945	—	—	37	41	35	19	213	142	223	310	342	181	20	—	8 910
Transportation equipment	1 910	—	—	17	—	61	123	88	99	131	450	379	379	231	—	10 467
Food and kindred products	4 098	48	—	62	41	225	238	449	561	534	785	547	550	19	—	10 467
Food and kindred products, and apparel	2 611	21	39	41	61	134	188	192	210	502	798	272	192	39	—	7 796
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1 884	18	—	22	25	126	133	83	247	286	494	208	118	61	24	7 913
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	4 855	—	45	83	68	210	127	523	325	573	1 316	749	639	178	19	8 720
Transportation	2 318	—	—	22	61	70	61	243	203	301	613	477	224	43	—	8 646
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 166	—	—	21	—	—	23	84	61	155	360	188	122	132	—	9 328
Wholesale and retail trade	5 602	71	67	98	63	106	319	316	664	916	1 401	793	568	119	20	8 143
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	5 312	53	22	86	133	319	356	356	649	916	1 114	782	421	124	21	7 788
Furniture and wood finishers	1 613	63	100	103	84	107	142	356	146	123	243	85	23	19	—	5 583
Furriers	83	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaziers	1 238	19	—	20	23	75	234	180	182	125	104	157	100	19	—	6 374
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	206	—	—	—	49	46	48	58	30	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	3 024	40	18	107	82	46	198	237	466	613	761	336	101	19	—	7 519
Construction	272	—	—	—	25	21	64	40	46	57	41	24	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 082	—	—	28	—	—	76	81	188	202	360	128	19	—	—	7 832
Jewelers and watchmakers	2 453	44	30	107	96	132	197	305	489	337	273	219	146	78	—	6 645
Locomotive engineers	459	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	48	93	130	66	58	—	10 377
Locomotive firemen	157	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	18	40	19	23	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	100 914	1 278	1 695	3 596	4 048	6 719	9 089	12 603	12 250	13 575	19 548	10 302	4 718	1 372	121	6 933
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	4 990	75	83	305	237	488	247	367	495	896	860	439	399	127	22	7 277
Aircraft	8 306	37	18	220	148	293	440	599	815	1 327	2 238	1 353	718	100	—	8 229
Automobile body repairmen	6 448	84	115	338	255	491	572	793	759	811	1 114	606	396	89	—	6 759
Automobile mechanics	34 971	530	869	1 327	1 968	2 798	3 816	4 796	4 368	4 118	5 931	2 848	1 139	25	—	6 316
Automobile mechanic apprentices	74	—	—	12	—	27	—	19	—	—	16	—	—	427	36	—
Data processing machine repairmen	835	—	—	—	—	33	31	108	40	88	199	101	235	—	—	—
Form implement	805	—	24	59	72	41	81	166	64	112	82	83	—	21	—	9 181
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel mechanics	19 905	133	187	503	459	1 274	1 548	2 522	2 311	2 633	4 158	2 772	1 094	292	19	5 756
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	4 231	125	20	140	225	249	465	834	588	502	726	231	59	67	—	6 098
Loom fixers	1 299	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	29	60	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine	1 263	—	—	62	45	136	96	198	232	252	185	57	—	—	—	6 407
Radio and television	7 005	194	234	299	164	660	517	800	640	798	1 807	684	247	173	—	6 283
Railroad and car shop	2 746	19	42	86	39	105	187	269	389	812	607	151	40	—	—	7 292
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	79	63	39	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	6 110	63	103	134	309	204	776	626	986	819	1 170	669	211	40	—	6 852
Manufacturing	1 411	19	—	19	82	17	171	132	117	236	285	234	83	16	—	7 629
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	3 170	18	—	123	127	230	313	525	521	378	411	308	180	36	—	6 478
Metal craftmen, except mechanics	37 157	517	431	1 036	798	1 419	86	176	173	255	146	82	90	18	—	6 647
Blacksmiths	1 301	31	—	—	—	—	2 303	3 128	4 370	5 597	9 375	5 124	2 414	83	—	7 819
Boilermakers	1 091	—	—	62	16	69	60	43	19	130	64	99	63	23	—	7 435

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.



Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Operatives, except transport — Continued</b>																
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	737	—	83	78	110	86	145	21	99	40	75	—	—	—	—	4 079
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	2 299	224	180	354	558	333	254	209	113	300	36	—	—	—	—	2 702
Laundry and dyeing operatives, n.e.c.	4 875	294	165	363	488	670	952	649	518	300	258	91	63	64	—	4 481
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	10 146	163	253	400	339	804	893	1 219	1 141	934	1 848	20	566	20	41	6 571
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	5 709	55	111	167	282	340	565	661	599	1 798	1 266	176	—	19	—	7 093
Meat wrappers, retail trade	192	—	19	12	60	43	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	52 968	809	1 063	1 827	2 378	4 049	5 877	6 798	7 392	7 641	10 085	3 324	1 235	446	44	6 498
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	6 971	171	200	273	515	681	1 118	906	916	952	869	202	147	21	21	5 582
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	3 367	—	16	159	85	145	217	503	453	575	774	258	120	62	—	7 183
Heaters, metal	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	21	44	19	—	25	—	—
Metal platers	3 148	26	73	83	124	382	298	532	502	402	508	180	38	—	—	6 112
Punch and stamping press operatives	8 592	102	196	178	552	606	912	1 152	1 360	1 300	1 520	587	127	—	—	6 440
Riveters and fasteners	9 922	20	43	60	33	87	171	151	161	118	78	—	—	—	—	5 311
Solders	1 219	26	70	90	59	151	142	160	168	232	84	20	17	—	—	5 447
Welders and flame-cutters	28 618	464	465	984	1 010	1 997	3 019	3 372	3 832	4 041	6 208	2 058	786	338	44	6 782
Milliners	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	8 500	156	187	370	514	742	730	747	1 026	1 269	1 816	647	207	65	24	6 784
Cool mining	479	42	—	—	—	35	28	55	56	47	149	44	23	—	—	7 500
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	3 062	39	56	133	334	375	365	375	362	276	256	60	42	42	—	5 619
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	4 959	75	131	237	180	335	337	317	608	946	1 275	347	124	23	24	7 274
Mixing operatives	4 042	67	78	118	96	379	531	756	531	590	541	255	38	40	22	5 995
Oilers and greasers, except auto	1 839	33	—	16	137	100	210	173	232	263	352	216	83	24	—	7 070
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	21 055	940	937	1 863	1 806	2 226	4 323	3 003	2 097	1 829	1 381	57	57	80	—	4 637
Painters, manufactured articles	9 685	245	149	398	634	932	1 145	1 459	1 328	1 247	1 297	487	224	140	—	5 918
Photographic process workers	2 162	—	50	116	86	177	145	397	308	265	392	122	59	19	—	6 273
Precision machine operatives	14 691	227	285	472	620	887	1 197	1 893	1 752	2 246	3 271	1 183	537	121	—	7 006
Drill press operatives	2 802	—	105	145	200	62	273	502	418	216	216	21	21	—	—	6 297
Grinding machine operatives	4 886	20	86	153	228	344	420	683	635	744	955	371	226	21	—	6 802
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	4 794	162	68	112	100	286	393	358	600	777	1 200	471	167	80	—	7 409
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	2 209	45	26	62	92	195	111	350	133	249	678	125	123	20	—	7 363
Sailors and deckhands	2 267	25	21	101	97	250	163	261	121	457	367	232	149	23	—	7 207
Sawyers	3 699	111	85	238	266	562	432	649	468	412	312	146	18	—	—	5 240
Sewers and stitchers	7 337	237	214	262	443	1 314	629	1 264	815	569	445	85	41	19	—	4 736
Shoemaking machine operatives	1 485	42	55	92	192	224	297	218	154	83	128	—	—	—	—	4 463
Stationary firemen	2 636	39	—	85	64	207	184	345	426	223	625	194	162	82	—	6 925
Textile operatives	6 264	231	215	270	395	517	1 116	1 025	1 057	559	615	181	63	20	—	5 379
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	301	38	23	20	72	44	62	68	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	1 228	25	68	50	72	21	196	202	179	152	206	86	21	—	—	6 168
Spinners, loopers, and winders	673	44	20	57	67	50	98	89	23	99	43	19	24	20	—	4 801
Weavers	488	17	19	17	27	27	141	70	91	39	84	—	—	—	—	5 571
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	3 574	107	85	193	236	375	619	596	718	269	282	76	18	—	—	5 289
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	1 186	36	39	—	82	155	95	98	103	173	265	59	43	38	—	6 854
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	120 994	2 468	2 810	5 679	7 872	11 956	15 582	17 452	15 275	15 275	17 676	6 265	1 899	264	120	5 810
Occupation:																
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	44 511	983	938	2 086	2 815	3 935	4 824	6 461	5 655	6 140	7 257	2 478	826	80	33	6 038
Machine operatives, not specified	34 987	695	559	1 223	1 181	3 420	4 780	5 406	4 937	4 364	4 996	1 826	468	45	87	5 857
Miscellaneous operatives	29 957	1 018	1 790	1 790	2 132	3 417	4 252	4 173	3 598	3 317	3 741	1 414	414	93	—	5 425
Not specified operatives	11 539	192	295	580	744	1 184	1 726	1 412	1 486	1 454	1 682	547	191	—	—	5 743

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Mele, 16 years old and over — Con.</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport — Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives — Continued																
Industry:																
Manufacturing																
Durable goods	100 470	2 062	1 937	4 372	6 319	9 625	12 961	14 419	13 138	13 141	15 148	5 399	1 603	245	101	5 899
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	58 244	1 209	874	2 464	3 444	5 132	7 953	8 138	7 647	8 138	9 037	2 936	1 959	212	101	5 989
Furniture and fixtures	2 375	57	86	122	95	217	298	270	266	287	243	112	—	—	22	5 348
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 107	120	96	329	181	327	332	270	332	311	359	96	100	—	23	4 889
Glass and glass products	4 775	127	97	120	192	114	575	755	632	521	822	308	101	52	—	6 077
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 529	27	—	20	16	114	181	287	228	134	321	136	41	24	—	6 524
Other stone, clay, and glass products	1 499	83	37	22	79	163	151	233	119	210	257	108	37	28	—	5 921
Primary metal industries	1 747	17	60	78	79	196	243	233	285	177	244	64	23	—	—	5 777
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	10 439	113	162	293	465	638	746	1 133	1 579	1 979	2 244	724	289	56	18	7 046
Other primary iron and steel industries	3 113	25	18	75	95	183	98	249	487	611	805	303	146	18	—	7 534
Primary nonferrous industries	2 678	18	56	109	89	183	182	304	246	653	546	151	104	19	18	7 233
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 648	70	88	109	281	272	466	580	846	715	893	270	39	19	—	6 541
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	9 494	180	125	339	728	875	1 476	1 545	1 157	1 408	1 241	235	127	43	15	5 663
Fabricated structural metal products	840	—	22	77	96	80	39	131	107	204	43	41	—	—	—	5 809
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	2 261	49	56	40	43	219	465	450	217	363	321	19	19	—	—	5 574
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	1 380	14	19	40	173	81	244	133	188	90	230	65	62	26	15	5 895
Machinery, except electrical	5 013	117	28	182	416	495	728	831	645	751	647	110	46	17	—	5 650
Farm machinery and equipment	5 751	59	67	264	170	394	749	876	764	1 083	895	369	61	—	—	6 388
Construction & material handling machines	290	—	—	68	16	28	19	21	39	66	17	17	—	—	—	—
Metalworking machinery	876	—	12	72	70	75	79	171	102	139	64	22	—	—	—	5 795
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	447	—	18	—	—	70	87	56	46	83	67	—	20	—	—	5 866
Other machinery, except electrical	3 418	59	37	124	56	131	464	541	481	635	611	250	19	—	—	6 405
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 386	144	81	387	259	680	1 197	997	897	741	648	275	110	—	—	5 476
Household appliances	698	23	—	—	—	50	159	191	42	81	110	42	—	—	—	5 613
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	1 646	52	—	139	80	142	218	331	144	215	158	77	90	—	—	5 580
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	3 530	69	81	248	140	395	796	441	550	377	276	137	20	—	—	5 082
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	512	—	—	—	39	63	24	34	161	68	104	19	—	—	—	6 596
Transportation equipment	7 364	194	54	235	457	463	773	678	1 018	893	1 823	619	41	—	—	6 813
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 932	63	36	74	95	162	319	227	335	443	857	238	23	—	—	7 350
Aircraft and parts	2 707	22	18	68	192	143	211	285	426	388	664	236	18	—	—	6 973
Other transportation equipment	1 725	109	—	93	170	158	243	166	257	62	302	145	—	—	—	5 539
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 194	65	—	63	110	101	236	146	137	137	137	39	—	—	—	5 151
Professional equipment and supplies	884	65	—	39	77	84	171	106	69	137	118	18	—	—	—	5 057
Ordnance	1 106	15	—	—	127	119	42	207	194	145	145	95	17	—	—	6 222
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6 010	135	106	289	646	855	1 232	920	651	613	441	64	38	20	—	4 791
Durable goods — allocated	243	—	—	23	14	20	66	41	20	20	39	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	40 540	853	991	1 801	2 727	4 282	4 684	6 103	5 325	4 798	5 920	2 401	622	33	—	5 808
Food and kindred products	12 023	274	226	556	1 068	1 161	1 448	1 408	1 556	1 408	1 823	657	119	33	—	5 755
Dairy products	2 180	20	40	161	102	206	138	233	306	335	490	149	19	—	—	6 621
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	2 671	—	77	154	358	470	422	270	296	270	272	65	—	—	—	4 665
Bakery products	1 089	45	48	27	157	99	123	187	128	157	75	43	—	—	—	5 243
Beverage industries	757	23	53	53	72	45	91	92	121	154	121	43	—	—	—	6 566
Other food and kindred products	4 579	162	61	142	379	278	595	844	616	492	607	307	80	16	—	5 797

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970— Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Operatives, except transport—Continued																
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued																
Industry—Continued																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nonmanufacturing—Continued																
Tobacco manufactures	628	44	69	34	130	76	81	91	42	22	20	19	—	—	—	3 487
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 896	36	79	339	183	465	586	368	266	154	163	77	—	—	—	4 590
Apparel and accessories	1 833	36	56	278	121	282	336	215	446	91	113	57	—	—	—	4 427
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1 063	—	23	61	62	183	250	153	198	63	50	20	—	—	—	4 810
Paper and allied products	6 826	67	166	152	294	721	938	1 066	981	1 043	864	425	109	—	—	6 009
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1 614	—	69	—	61	82	161	312	266	208	238	153	64	—	—	6 459
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1 214	23	56	—	39	257	171	135	117	193	140	60	23	—	—	5 452
Paperboard containers and boxes	3 998	44	41	152	194	382	606	619	598	619	486	212	64	—	—	5 937
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 360	145	126	222	113	225	225	375	304	266	233	103	106	—	—	5 552
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	2 055	124	60	136	75	142	225	375	265	229	233	103	88	—	—	5 708
Chemicals and allied products	5 493	56	132	84	231	307	307	682	731	1 100	1 213	100	100	—	—	7 212
Industrial chemicals	1 298	—	—	20	—	51	21	119	114	326	437	168	42	—	—	7 994
Synthetic fibers	1 97	21	12	—	—	—	20	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soaps and cosmetics	523	14	40	—	43	48	—	85	42	26	164	23	38	—	—	—
Other chemicals and allied products	3 575	21	80	64	188	210	266	457	552	660	612	445	20	—	—	6 909
Petroleum and coal products	952	—	—	—	18	86	75	47	197	108	292	62	26	—	—	7 111
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 979	188	151	270	565	693	715	1 285	1 637	1 637	1 637	400	26	—	—	5 706
Rubber products	3 307	40	62	85	170	200	342	362	359	405	789	355	138	—	—	7 083
Miscellaneous plastic products	3 672	148	89	185	395	493	373	923	303	217	374	45	24	—	—	5 166
Leather and leather products	2 206	21	42	103	309	538	309	495	406	117	131	22	—	—	—	4 887
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	603	21	20	19	18	66	124	78	147	40	70	—	—	—	—	5 429
Footwear, except rubber	408	—	—	—	66	118	19	19	73	46	43	—	—	—	—	5 429
Leather products, except footwear	1 195	—	22	60	41	354	166	398	83	31	18	22	—	—	—	3 966
Nonmanufacturing goods—allocated	1 177	22	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	46	18	—	—	—	—	4 726
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 686	—	72	107	148	211	324	178	166	205	191	62	22	—	—	4 941
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 524	406	873	1 307	1 553	2 331	2 621	3 033	2 538	2 134	2 528	866	296	19	—	5 386
Construction	2 593	45	104	135	240	305	397	314	228	291	308	226	—	—	—	5 225
Railroads and railway express service	1 129	—	—	22	21	59	19	140	386	297	123	40	—	—	—	6 786
Transportation, except railroads	1 324	18	23	81	77	93	284	140	113	108	328	114	26	—	—	6 239
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 296	—	21	21	172	224	224	153	106	92	304	60	39	19	—	5 843
Wholesale trade	4 709	95	181	313	490	427	659	678	738	445	531	113	33	—	—	5 279
Retail trade	2 626	42	222	294	157	460	265	438	123	259	179	125	43	—	—	4 521
Business and repair services	2 604	100	101	178	238	412	361	488	160	169	342	38	—	—	—	4 756
Public administration	1 485	—	44	19	22	41	53	53	369	235	306	111	43	—	—	6 871
All other industries	2 758	106	177	265	287	362	359	440	315	238	107	39	63	—	—	4 507
Operatives, except transport—allocated	13 467	783	779	1 172	1 126	1 522	1 483	1 509	1 377	1 210	1 692	498	144	172	—	4 911
Transport equipment operatives	129 927	2 749	3 290	5 921	7 780	12 509	15 301	16 382	16 694	14 137	19 132	9 254	4 690	1 595	493	6 062
Boatmen and canalmen	253	—	22	25	42	87	—	57	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 641
Bus drivers	6 203	42	185	320	304	585	529	551	914	788	985	735	226	39	—	9 008
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	499	—	—	—	—	—	40	84	42	42	245	128	—	—	—	6 272
Deliverymen and routemen	28 279	1 135	1 144	1 588	2 056	3 057	3 455	3 427	4 207	2 697	3 576	1 761	823	219	137	5 532
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	13 700	149	243	352	683	1 012	1 483	1 772	2 047	2 090	2 788	822	160	80	19	6 565
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	485	—	—	—	15	18	—	22	91	59	160	98	—	—	—	8 194
Parking attendants	2 184	30	144	198	239	362	395	279	289	111	70	48	19	—	—	4 301
Railroad brakemen	589	—	—	26	26	105	18	—	289	111	126	48	—	—	—	8 135
Railroad switchmen	1 376	19	23	21	37	105	40	118	234	114	113	113	64	—	—	8 667
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	8 848	173	226	547	847	973	367	1 344	1 344	80	348	252	137	45	22	8 135
Truck drivers	61 482	903	1 016	2 675	3 533	5 933	7 097	8 268	7 708	684	879	133	101	68	22	5 181
Trucking service	18 300	255	212	475	675	1 051	1 367	1 585	1 708	7 003	9 137	4 800	2 924	1 076	293	6 272
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	5 809	294	219	515	402	377	1 895	1 672	1 476	1 449	3 818	2 242	1 236	68	22	7 501

Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	202 905	10 567	11 546	18 323	17 693	24 858	25 431	23 061	16 945	19 472	6 414	2 375	979	420	4 726
Animal caretakers, except farm	1 457	70	154	127	60	198	242	202	40	128	102	—	—	—	4 494
Carpenters' helpers	3 974	205	157	508	323	685	726	321	213	245	36	29	—	—	20
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	45 916	964	1 778	3 200	4 227	6 324	5 754	5 016	4 268	5 727	1 824	766	283	94	5 125
Fishermen and oystermen	1 021	84	91	95	86	231	121	130	20	22	19	21	21	18	3 669
Freight and material handlers	26 231	976	932	1 876	1 972	3 056	3 111	3 245	2 719	3 175	1 197	232	123	24	5 332
Garbage collectors	4 855	149	152	271	370	832	710	595	432	491	268	—	—	—	4 920
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	24 313	1 835	1 840	2 451	2 462	3 429	3 529	2 448	1 488	1 471	367	137	126	82	4 040
Longshoremen and stevedores	3 863	87	49	191	166	351	240	371	436	740	484	250	122	23	7 231
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 038	123	114	113	94	188	110	61	21	42	21	20	26	23	3 399
Stock handlers	22 682	2 254	2 701	3 392	2 272	2 253	2 213	1 861	1 195	1 732	542	192	54	69	3 320
Teamsters	154	—	—	—	31	21	46	9	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	7 865	651	527	735	562	1 061	990	906	668	867	250	38	—	23	4 401
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	7 917	142	283	262	452	612	746	1 371	1 224	993	341	117	17	—	6 076
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	41 426	1 706	2 221	3 725	3 523	4 683	5 821	5 429	3 551	3 351	796	463	137	44	4 834
Occupation:															
Miscellaneous laborers	13 335	282	757	1 016	945	1 026	1 703	2 206	1 388	1 590	488	166	80	44	5 571
Not specified laborers	28 091	1 424	1 464	2 709	2 578	3 657	4 118	3 223	2 163	1 761	308	297	57	—	4 338
Industry:															
Manufacturing	20 270	644	729	1 834	1 497	2 160	2 889	2 440	1 894	2 312	546	289	75	—	5 129
Durable goods	13 370	379	529	1 063	772	1 122	1 660	1 818	1 347	1 789	459	289	54	—	5 482
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	891	46	97	85	72	97	163	107	75	21	19	—	—	—	4 298
Furniture and fixtures	503	—	—	—	—	61	94	76	41	—	—	—	—	—	4 463
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 295	37	66	49	83	105	220	170	134	177	16	13	—	—	5 515
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	755	—	23	17	66	—	80	142	134	97	16	—	—	—	6 275
Structural clay products	153	—	—	—	—	23	85	28	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone, clay, and glass products	387	37	43	32	17	82	55	45	—	63	—	13	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	5 533	85	177	329	346	239	608	856	600	1 165	352	194	37	—	6 511
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	3 070	42	125	142	119	41	314	390	352	841	337	110	37	—	7 403
Other primary iron and steel industries	1 549	20	37	167	205	116	175	217	172	120	15	61	—	—	5 223
Primary nonferrous industries	914	23	15	20	22	82	119	81	76	204	—	23	—	—	6 382
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 588	43	35	76	305	179	206	133	171	144	19	16	—	—	4 757
Fabricated structural metal products	574	—	17	35	15	90	75	71	106	16	19	16	—	—	5 482
Machinery, except electrical	736	39	19	41	—	42	90	118	106	51	16	—	17	—	5 695
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	714	67	54	93	109	32	126	59	48	15	45	—	—	—	4 016
Transportation equipment	1 282	—	81	161	50	240	34	193	94	216	37	—	—	—	5 389
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	561	—	39	71	—	89	11	69	55	168	16	—	—	—	6 399
Ship and boat building and repairing	285	—	—	13	—	85	23	56	39	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	436	—	42	77	50	66	94	63	—	23	21	—	—	—	3 742
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	54	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	122	—	—	41	17	—	—	22	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	537	49	—	49	23	105	78	37	36	—	—	—	—	—	4 545
Manufacturing, durable goods — allocated	115	13	—	—	—	22	41	—	—	18	—	21	—	—	—
Nonurable goods	6 551	265	200	771	408	901	1 154	590	510	502	87	—	21	—	4 633
Food and kindred products	3 355	136	155	433	282	500	444	336	307	265	41	—	—	—	4 386
Meat products	857	57	18	76	67	164	83	61	126	121	22	—	—	—	4 560
Dairy products	163	18	18	—	—	—	19	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	991	18	47	174	140	179	78	154	92	21	—	—	—	—	3 651
Grain-mill products	204	—	14	28	21	—	37	17	24	21	—	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	437	43	88	88	54	47	75	46	22	41	—	—	—	—	3 713
Other food and kindred products	703	—	—	152	110	—	152	174	110	82	—	—	—	—	4 766



352 Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued																
Industry—Continued																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Tobacco manufactures	20							20								
Textile mill products	385	24				135	89	113								
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	174	24				65	65	20								
Other textile mill products	211					70	24	93								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products																
Paper and allied products	212	25														
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	579															
Other paper and allied products	195															
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	384															
Chemicals and allied products	171															
Petroleum and coal products	689	46				103	109	149								
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	208					23	70	62								
Leather and leather products	439	34				22	22	19								
Nondurable goods—allocated	284					76	77	45								
Not specified manufacturing industries	209					63	48	39								
	349					22	75	25								
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 156	1 062	1 492	1 891	2 026	2 523	2 932	3 015	2 989	1 657	1 039	174	62	44	4 540	
Railroads and railway express service	5 029	140	1 04	323	248	211	759	831	2 378	46	324	46	70	—	5 878	
Transportation, except railroads	1 134		69	20	74	184	101	141	248	101	41	22	—	—	5 461	
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services	2 385	72	96	154	311	378	345	324	284	173	142	60	21	25	4 526	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	84				46		21	17		203					3 599	
Wholesale trade	3 162	237	262	344	382	594	453	285	250	111	111	—	—	—	3 276	
Retail trade	2 204	198	196	342	269	352	201	317	160	86	61	22	22	19	4 295	
Business and repair services	1 295	41	134	112	140	168	178	213	65	80	83	24	24	24	2 167	
Personal services	1 197	172	209	201	99	126	173	57	68	17	37	20	18	—	1 920	
Private households	797	108	132	149	75	75	111	23	44	79	18	20	—	—	4 893	
Public administration	1 095	100	75	68	61	156	98	239	189	87	22	—	—	—	4 473	
All other industries	3 571	102	347	327	396	354	549	591	347	285	218	15	19	—	3 876	
Laborers, except farm—allocated	10 193	1 321	547	1 377	1 033	934	1 072	1 054	1 096	644	768	167	70	—	—	
<b>Formers and farm managers</b>	14 605	1 017	766	1 965	1 509	1 471	1 525	1 580	826	682	720	914	489	711	430	4 377
Formers, owners and tenants	12 428	971	746	1 755	1 306	1 258	1 237	1 346	660	552	557	770	384	598	288	4 144
Farm managers	1 060	46	20	210	52	80	216	48	106	108	61	100	39	85	119	6 830
Formers and farm managers—allocated	1 117				151	133	72	186	60	22	102	44	28	23	4 618	
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	102 019	7 061	8 300	16 649	17 708	20 933	13 889	8 165	4 415	1 951	1 757	525	296	291	79	3 062
Farm foremen	3 639	113	96	172	292	393	434	564	497	436	273	152	24	70	23	5 566
Farm laborers, wage workers	94 967	6 489	7 736	15 734	16 913	20 135	13 291	7 424	3 688	1 435	1 358	304	235	169	56	3 030
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	356	45	96	122	54	21	57	19			16			20		—
Farm service laborers, self-employed	160	20	23	621	426	384	107	158	130	80	110	69	37	32	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	2 897	394	349													—
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	222 217	12 262	12 553	18 672	17 873	30 686	32 624	30 520	23 459	16 004	15 251	7 909	2 823	1 325	256	4 584
Cleaning service workers	82 133	4 170	4 649	6 650	6 983	13 268	13 471	11 465	9 010	5 596	4 475	1 582	437	251	128	4 397
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	984	24	44	198	85	198	204	170	106	106	—	24	18	—	—	4 147
Cleaners and chorwomen	16 442	833	708	1 189	1 239	2 647	3 926	2 422	1 509	927	797	176	52	17	17	4 409
Janitors and sextons	64 709	3 313	3 897	5 350	5 659	10 423	9 341	8 873	7 395	4 669	3 678	1 382	367	251	111	4 397
Food service workers	77 224	5 354	5 138	7 940	7 061	11 646	11 535	9 916	6 870	4 947	4 148	1 635	611	315	108	4 128
Bartenders	6 095	188	72	366	525	646	705	1 042	855	516	698	262	97	85	18	5 524
Busboys	9 861	1 315	1 021	1 299	1 265	1 884	1 469	1 743	373	280	171	41	—	—	—	3 016
Cooks, except private household	25 252	1 277	1 044	2 000	1 867	2 605	3 265	3 507	3 139	2 855	2 372	767	399	167	48	5 162
Dishwashers	11 715	1 266	1 607	1 768	1 554	2 522	1 657	3 306	3 066	2 105	1 055	93	82	—	—	2 783
Food counter and fountain workers	2 827	205	239	386	240	426	1 462	471	254	64	42	—	17	—	21	3 806

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Service workers, except private household—Con.																
Waters	12 081	358	514	1 068	864	1 944	2 094	2 061	1 276	687	593	402	158	41	21	4 617
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	9 393	745	641	1 053	746	1 619	1 883	1 337	667	440	179	61	22	22	—	3 934
Dental assistants	7 519	238	445	703	628	858	1 043	1 413	933	660	404	108	68	18	—	4 851
Health aides, except nursing	1 556	77	105	169	114	174	209	161	129	155	106	—	—	—	—	4 289
Health trainees	37	—	—	20	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loy midwives	5 586	161	322	514	456	622	772	1 162	697	484	250	82	46	18	—	4 930
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	341	—	18	—	34	—	62	50	82	21	48	26	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	23 802	1 217	1 094	1 567	1 595	2 630	3 312	4 174	3 068	1 775	1 461	1 126	413	370	—	5 116
Personal service workers	64	265	248	266	212	80	161	98	23	40	167	55	—	16	—	—
Airline stewardesses	1 692	92	12	30	176	305	576	1 216	546	181	40	44	—	21	—	5 231
Attendants, recreation and amusement	1 090	74	44	148	163	211	182	442	535	204	378	324	67	151	—	6 369
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	1 720	53	80	199	122	450	304	220	103	97	16	97	—	—	—	5 486
Baggage porters and bellhops	9 531	212	217	526	854	1 192	1 384	1 560	1 172	936	632	379	288	159	—	3 949
Barbers	251	47	78	76	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	203	60	50	156	—	—	37	40	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boatblocks	2 923	187	87	148	176	305	576	1 216	546	181	40	44	—	21	—	5 231
Child care workers, except private household	57	24	—	15	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elevator operators	1 794	48	80	65	55	89	299	366	399	129	74	125	42	23	—	5 713
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	357	158	67	42	13	35	20	20	30	22	20	40	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	487	—	113	40	—	60	129	18	30	21	20	40	—	—	—	4 236
School monitors	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ushers, recreation and amusement	357	158	67	42	13	35	20	20	30	21	20	40	—	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	21 570	418	336	1 006	752	1 219	2 015	2 248	2 623	2 321	3 984	3 191	1 148	289	20	7 072
Protective service workers	393	89	55	—	44	20	40	48	61	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	3 933	18	24	64	41	143	231	393	375	486	1 078	722	269	87	—	8 352
Firemen, fire protection	8 078	244	187	582	530	859	1 024	1 119	1 190	795	867	516	103	42	20	5 548
Guards and watchmen	209	—	—	40	—	—	20	68	—	—	37	44	—	—	—	—
Marshals and constables	8 197	67	70	320	76	174	674	564	878	910	1 802	1 749	753	160	—	8 408
Policemen and detectives	7 780	47	70	260	36	116	643	544	835	873	1 784	1 697	715	160	—	8 522
Public	417	20	—	60	40	58	31	20	43	37	18	52	38	—	—	4 984
Private	760	—	—	—	61	23	26	54	119	130	182	142	23	—	—	7 746
Sheriffs and bailiffs	9 967	865	891	806	854	1 065	1 248	1 304	955	705	779	267	146	82	—	4 403
Service workers, except private household—allocated	1 695	300	175	289	299	198	115	115	44	53	67	40	—	—	—	2 279
Private household workers	179	—	22	21	75	44	22	21	22	—	22	40	—	—	—	—
Occupation:	140	33	—	23	35	23	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, private household	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooks, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundresses, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maid and servants, private household	1 178	247	153	231	168	131	34	94	22	53	45	—	—	—	—	1 818
Maid and servants, private household	55	20	—	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—allocated	280	—	—	106	156	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living in	56	—	—	23	15	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, private household	149	—	—	83	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maid and servants, private household	1 415	300	175	183	143	198	97	115	44	53	67	40	—	—	—	2 346
Living out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	999 745	84 694	81 092	138 958	145 885	180 715	141 769	93 838	57 199	34 586	25 347	8 305	3 985	2 389	983	3 272
Accountants	80 020	3 874	3 679	7 240	6 637	7 563	8 283	8 396	9 423	8 778	9 302	4 262	1 712	635	236	5 326
Architects	3 143	124	75	223	124	295	355	626	456	280	371	133	61	20	—	5 600
Computer specialists	103	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	35	—	—	20	21	—	—	—
Computer programmers	738	23	—	88	42	—	137	87	91	92	52	80	26	20	—	5 908
Computer systems analysts	430	71	—	71	42	—	60	44	56	68	34	34	20	20	—	5 955
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	261	23	—	17	—	—	54	43	35	—	17	46	26	—	—	—
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	47	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	298	—	22	21	18	21	42	72	20	19	20	43	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	65	—	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	121	—	—	—	—	—	22	38	20	—	20	21	—	—	—	—
Industrial	97	—	—	—	18	21	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metallurgical and materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm management advisors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home management advisors	37	—	—	—	17	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	1 255	148	108	99	64	161	79	69	90	178	173	64	22	—	—	4 601
Librarians	1 255	148	108	99	64	161	79	69	90	178	173	64	22	—	—	4 601
Archivists and curators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	145	—	—	26	—	24	—	22	13	19	21	20	—	—	—	—
Actuaries	35	—	—	26	—	24	—	22	13	19	21	20	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Statisticians	84	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	19	21	20	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	400	—	20	17	25	—	42	58	—	147	76	—	15	—	—	7 259
Agricultural	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biological	129	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	72	—	—	15	—	—	—
Chemists	232	—	—	17	25	—	—	39	—	75	76	—	—	—	—	—
Geologists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	2 235	78	61	151	87	247	301	305	353	296	269	109	39	—	—	5 831
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 410	38	—	72	105	86	90	82	121	94	220	77	62	121	181	7 532
Chiropractors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	50	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	—
Optometrists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	357	—	—	72	22	22	21	31	41	20	57	25	26	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	1 003	38	41	72	83	64	56	51	80	74	163	34	36	102	181	8 178
Podiatrists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	17 150	560	507	1 386	1 556	1 718	2 036	1 728	2 060	2 071	2 238	920	293	60	17	5 470
Registered nurses	1 118	18	108	107	197	144	147	124	114	15	106	18	20	60	17	5 896
Registered nurses	15 247	525	399	1 279	1 359	1 574	1 889	1 604	1 946	1 963	2 132	902	253	60	17	5 629
Therapists	765	17	113	113	78	88	76	86	100	93	111	20	20	—	—	5 290

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>																
Health, technologists and technicians	4 760	52	118	272	395	500	722	636	649	641	500	197	58	20	—	5 505
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	2 744	19	56	112	230	180	343	394	379	494	355	124	38	20	—	6 100
Dental hygienists	167	—	—	—	23	22	20	25	21	21	37	—	—	—	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	697	20	39	28	65	38	136	43	100	63	72	73	20	—	—	5 523
Radiologic technologists and technicians	78	—	—	—	16	22	24	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Therapy assistants	932	13	23	132	61	220	159	174	111	39	—	—	—	—	—	4 107
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	578	25	41	128	108	20	47	20	14	35	73	47	—	20	—	2 880
Clergymen	93	—	—	23	26	—	32	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers, n.e.c.	485	25	41	105	82	20	15	20	14	35	61	47	—	20	—	2 872
Social scientists	341	36	—	—	—	16	59	13	57	23	78	—	20	39	—	—
Economists	187	—	—	—	—	—	59	13	57	—	38	—	20	—	—	—
Political scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	133	15	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	23	40	—	—	39	—	—
Sociologists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	4 651	179	261	308	532	494	625	391	478	456	603	282	25	—	17	4 882
Social	3 974	68	150	240	420	415	607	355	437	413	584	260	25	—	17	5 245
Recreation	677	111	111	68	112	18	18	36	41	43	19	22	—	—	—	2 433
Teachers, college and university	2 639	254	215	214	237	262	171	244	105	194	303	238	143	59	—	4 804
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biology	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemistry	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physics	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematics	34	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Health specialties	201	20	—	27	57	24	19	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Psychology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and commerce	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	25	—	—	—
Economics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
History	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sociology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	46	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music	72	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and physical education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	206	22	—	—	—	86	—	41	23	23	11	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign language	1 023	70	77	168	79	53	42	89	19	87	154	107	60	18	—	5 253
Home economics	80	66	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, industrial, and technical	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	715	62	102	19	61	—	110	97	41	65	39	58	20	41	—	5 036
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, except college and university	27 339	1 468	1 496	2 813	2 528	2 372	2 181	2 659	3 425	3 198	3 198	1 318	639	21	—	5 305
Adult education	667	79	17	140	55	84	45	46	75	24	44	42	16	—	—	3 306
Elementary school	15 397	716	750	1 420	1 436	1 325	1 414	1 454	2 032	1 917	1 895	643	352	22	—	5 438
Public	12 116	618	609	911	1 017	849	976	1 302	1 708	1 650	1 724	578	331	22	—	5 982
Private	3 281	98	341	509	419	476	438	152	324	267	171	65	21	—	—	3 575
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	2 909	254	330	366	422	382	342	314	150	183	104	62	—	—	—	3 216
Public	1 598	93	133	157	258	158	148	303	102	119	84	43	—	—	—	4 000
Private	1 311	161	197	209	164	224	194	11	48	64	20	19	—	—	—	2 540

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Female, 16 years old and over—Con.																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.																
Teachers, except college and university—Continued																
Secondary school	7 085	228	268	607	505	463	318	807	1 066	927	1 135	512	229	20	—	6 325
Public	5 108	169	205	360	258	336	203	460	744	725	983	436	209	20	—	6 757
Private	1 977	59	63	247	247	127	115	347	322	202	152	76	20	—	—	5 376
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	1 281	191	131	280	110	118	62	38	102	107	20	59	42	21	—	2 350
Engineering and science technicians	2 318	120	36	160	106	148	317	428	257	326	231	145	22	22	—	5 636
Agriculture and biological, except health	1 165	—	—	—	26	—	51	21	21	47	18	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical	234	—	—	35	21	60	19	21	23	23	18	37	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen	722	47	18	80	40	40	61	75	81	134	119	67	—	—	—	6 404
Electrical and electronic engineering	305	13	—	23	—	22	65	100	47	15	20	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineering	94	—	—	—	—	—	19	32	43	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineering	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	743	40	18	22	19	31	153	149	65	107	54	41	22	22	—	5 394
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	326	—	18	33	17	47	73	—	64	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air traffic controllers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Embalmers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flight engineers	133	—	18	33	—	—	40	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool programmers, numerical control	159	—	—	—	17	47	33	—	43	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational and educational counselors	700	21	22	186	23	55	38	20	23	59	100	55	98	132	—	5 250
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 028	382	417	698	353	689	513	445	398	360	26	146	160	21	—	3 964
Actors	191	17	22	40	40	17	10	73	19	85	22	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	312	95	41	42	13	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dancers	245	39	—	40	—	19	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	946	103	—	129	100	177	125	90	38	33	80	38	71	42	—	3 797
Editors and reporters	565	20	63	126	42	26	107	39	38	19	41	41	22	22	—	4 051
Musicians and composers	350	62	42	67	25	62	14	22	32	19	41	—	—	27	—	3 696
Painters and sculptors	539	69	69	106	20	107	22	49	99	14	22	45	—	—	—	—
Photographers	297	26	42	21	43	87	37	45	68	62	38	—	24	20	—	6 044
Public relations men and publicity writers	418	18	27	41	—	74	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio and television announcers	80	19	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	1 031	26	111	127	29	83	139	149	101	148	59	63	22	22	—	5 178
Research workers, not specified	375	26	—	55	21	84	35	40	56	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	3 772	340	262	290	252	324	420	380	658	248	330	201	29	38	—	4 995
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 733	661	1 094	1 839	1 845	2 735	2 509	2 108	2 263	1 846	1 656	955	585	486	151	4 874
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	99	19	40	101	21	—	36	23	211	143	170	—	—	—	—	6 104
Bank officers and financial managers	1 136	—	—	—	32	120	160	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers and shippers, farm products	989	41	20	43	21	164	98	185	237	61	18	23	78	—	—	5 581
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	396	—	—	22	46	111	17	—	—	13	24	23	21	—	—	—
Credit men	51	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Funeral directors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	598	—	63	—	22	21	46	23	21	98	94	62	85	63	—	8 106
Construction inspectors, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	203	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	43	23	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service	183	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	43	23	—	—	—	—	—
State public administration	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and superintendents, building	585	41	78	134	108	72	34	17	40	24	16	21	100	43	—	2 366
Office managers, n.e.c.	1 404	—	73	37	40	97	181	174	141	304	127	87	—	—	—	6 709
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 - Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over - Con.</b>																
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm - Con.</b>																
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	1 256	26	75	20	15	55	191	87	163	190	260	98	76	-	-	6 975
Federal public administration and postal service	629	-	-	-	15	18	61	-	109	143	147	60	76	-	-	7 780
State public administration	96	26	26	20	-	37	106	23	54	47	90	38	-	-	-	5 430
Local public administration	185	32	20	-	-	42	21	51	-	26	16	21	19	-	-	...
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	109	18	24	-	23	23	58	43	11	55	31	19	19	-	-	...
Postmasters and mail superintendents	296	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	2 486	74	175	461	304	300	274	315	187	65	135	152	20	24	3 763	
Railroad conductors	1 265	15	-	102	27	240	341	148	240	67	71	-	14	-	4 729	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	78	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	18	-	20	18	-	-	...
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	514	27	17	156	-	40	59	45	56	17	40	36	21	87	4 288	
School administrators, college	5 664	177	160	410	689	946	579	631	703	492	445	172	67	106	4 777	
School administrators, elementary and secondary	98	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	25	19	37	-	-	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	157	19	-	16	-	-	-	-	41	41	38	-	21	-	-	...
Construction	364	19	-	-	68	45	19	24	59	67	20	-	-	43	-	...
Durable goods manufacturing	376	-	-	-	22	42	84	54	141	32	39	21	-	-	-	...
Non-durable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	197	-	-	20	17	-	-	22	34	39	36	26	-	-	-	...
Transportation	232	-	-	-	-	-	40	59	40	14	36	-	19	24	-	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 771	68	60	141	141	438	255	242	140	139	80	44	23	-	4 147	
Retail trade	84	-	-	-	-	23	-	19	24	-	18	-	-	-	-	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	465	-	43	48	39	147	50	23	57	38	22	20	-	-	3 697	
General merchandise stores	245	-	-	49	23	38	-	-	34	18	-	-	-	-	-	...
Food stores	25	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Gasoline service stations	365	25	-	-	39	66	55	87	-	53	40	-	-	-	-	...
Apparel and accessories stores	143	43	17	23	19	23	23	23	-	14	-	24	-	-	-	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	424	43	-	21	19	151	21	90	25	14	-	20	23	-	3 742	
Other retail trade	472	-	-	-	63	42	42	67	94	72	94	20	27	20	6 681	
Finance, insurance and real estate	347	78	60	42	37	36	45	50	46	29	35	27	-	-	2 886	
Business and repair services	1 075	12	40	20	83	248	77	47	70	26	40	63	-	-	3 967	
Personal services	575	-	-	-	-	137	-	66	38	53	38	25	-	-	-	...
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	2 586	153	328	314	203	402	183	223	138	92	158	106	239	20	3 794	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Construction	23	23	-	40	22	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	...
Durable goods manufacturing	123	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	...
Non-durable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	19	-	-	...
Wholesale trade	1 888	130	290	221	141	302	169	125	95	92	89	106	108	20	3 536	
Retail trade	127	-	18	20	-	28	41	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	874	89	129	133	93	104	70	57	17	25	51	40	66	-	2 925	
General merchandise stores	16	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Food stores	46	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	229	20	65	23	-	42	-	14	-	23	-	-	42	-	-	...
Gasoline service stations	131	21	38	22	48	128	37	34	37	44	20	17	-	-	3 793	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	465	-	-	-	-	15	-	20	43	-	19	49	-	-	-	...
Other retail trade	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	-	-	20	24	40	14	40	16	-	15	17	17	-	-	...
Business and repair services	209	-	38	33	16	19	-	40	16	-	15	43	10	-	-	...
Personal services	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	801	38	21	39	254	82	55	22	38	128	28	58	38	-	3 591	

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities - allocated.

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Sales workers.</b>																
Advertising agents and salesmen.....	51 981	7 927	6 688	9 159	9 164	8 738	4 950	2 288	1 044	993	548	147	132	166	37	2 242
Auctioneers.....	230	30	—	69	—	—	16	—	22	24	—	27	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators.....	822	235	149	175	74	89	22	17	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	1 154
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1 799	533	394	394	163	25	66	18	89	50	13	—	19	—	—	4 965
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	1 797	48	797	80	47	75	199	136	89	42	62	—	—	—	—	4 746
Newsboys.....	160	42	24	19	57	18	—	—	66	43	38	19	—	—	—	4 733
Real estate agents and brokers.....	687	40	96	61	73	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Stock and bond salesmen.....	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.....	44 320	6 536	5 742	7 791	8 178	7 821	4 277	1 844	771	728	323	101	90	81	37	2 256
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	1 113	213	62	202	110	234	118	80	19	41	22	12	—	—	—	2 723
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	1 490	214	242	162	204	320	174	28	28	40	39	14	57	19	—	2 623
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	38 482	5 452	5 075	6 942	7 426	6 931	3 660	1 561	562	533	207	14	42	42	20	2 239
General merchandise stores.....	18 962	2 660	2 488	3 220	4 060	3 701	1 646	598	201	201	81	—	—	—	—	2 274
Food stores.....	3 497	532	437	803	633	484	320	136	58	72	22	—	—	—	—	1 971
Apparel and accessories stores.....	8 120	1 302	1 059	1 484	1 405	1 390	674	432	115	155	64	40	—	—	—	2 153
Other sales clerks, retail trade.....	7 903	958	1 091	1 435	1 328	1 356	1 020	328	191	105	64	14	17	—	—	2 352
Salesmen, retail trade.....	1 278	235	134	183	138	103	147	44	22	35	34	33	—	—	—	2 630
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers.....	1 216	24	—	23	—	18	25	40	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Motors of services and construction.....	1 957	422	229	302	300	240	118	52	118	20	20	41	—	—	—	2 085
Sales workers—allocated.....	3 078	511	215	570	529	549	297	170	57	106	74	—	—	—	—	2 489
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>																
Bank tellers.....	282 359	18 090	18 761	31 246	31 499	43 903	49 982	40 250	25 374	13 611	6 936	1 527	611	373	196	3 947
Billing clerks.....	5 570	184	195	466	634	1 555	1 702	936	391	170	29	—	—	—	—	4 110
Bookkeepers.....	2 233	108	149	346	92	314	473	407	138	148	26	32	—	—	—	4 427
Cashiers.....	26 810	829	1 042	1 740	2 630	4 556	5 556	5 134	2 508	1 640	817	202	105	21	—	4 464
Disparchers and starters, vehicle.....	22 746	2 211	2 761	4 619	3 403	4 862	2 326	1 481	570	359	246	54	21	33	—	2 524
Enumerators and interviewers.....	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical assistants, social welfare.....	1 210	—	28	19	23	40	93	191	263	222	154	112	—	—	—	6 738
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	4 222	296	341	892	593	729	532	338	333	122	46	20	—	—	—	4 401
Collectors, bill and account.....	259	18	—	—	—	84	44	44	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	2 981
Counter clerks, except food.....	888	322	88	115	113	64	46	17	38	21	21	—	—	—	—	1 296
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	2 367	194	100	205	303	426	460	259	211	41	110	58	—	—	—	3 896
Expeditors and production controllers.....	1 381	—	—	189	101	66	401	162	246	145	71	31	—	—	—	4 834
File clerks.....	12 698	1 291	1 309	1 846	1 414	2 285	2 071	1 383	401	368	211	58	20	—	—	3 214
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators.....	602	43	—	19	53	53	166	113	129	39	21	19	—	—	—	5 177
Library attendants and assistants.....	1 723	206	365	233	333	200	178	85	123	34	—	—	—	—	—	2 173
Mail carriers, post office.....	4 577	110	133	226	260	168	359	172	70	57	22	—	—	—	—	5 298
Mail handlers, except post office.....	1 577	49	25	120	110	66	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 354
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys.....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meister readers, utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators.....	17 949	514	598	1 395	1 569	2 345	4 147	3 596	2 274	968	452	31	17	—	—	4 616
Bookkeeping and billing machine.....	2 046	57	61	138	224	310	514	257	257	61	30	—	—	—	—	4 453
Calculating machine.....	896	42	39	101	86	112	180	255	39	98	32	—	—	—	—	4 683
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	997	16	39	52	80	60	42	209	147	98	21	—	—	—	—	5 251
Duplicating machine.....	206	20	53	42	22	55	124	20	96	23	21	—	—	—	—	4 371
Keypunch.....	12 471	339	386	881	1 126	1 534	2 937	2 586	1 680	680	274	31	17	—	—	4 671
Tabulating machine.....	196	—	—	24	24	27	63	24	39	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine, n.e.c.....	867	40	20	157	86	265	112	129	16	22	20	—	—	—	—	3 492
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	2 610	110	77	178	141	313	689	471	385	170	20	17	—	—	—	4 705
Postal clerks.....	2 246	129	177	260	167	231	105	242	340	364	148	37	26	—	—	5 223
Proofreaders.....	352	39	—	18	—	18	51	89	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate appraisers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists.....	8 373	927	678	897	1 033	1 648	1 392	1 108	468	124	41	—	—	—	—	3 395

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Secretaries, legal	61 407	2 723	3 021	5 394	5 375	8 565	10 537	9 819	8 223	4 640	2 396	450	143	100	21	4 534
Secretaries, medical	1 971	48	43	53	221	268	350	308	278	246	99	19	19	19	—	5 008
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 441	58	18	142	106	197	321	236	206	105	52	—	—	—	—	4 621
Statistical clerks	3 120	194	196	265	287	798	694	346	211	105	24	—	—	—	—	3 774
Stenoographers	3 995	102	236	316	187	657	928	592	523	285	113	—	21	—	—	4 538
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 996	96	40	148	204	332	649	627	544	197	81	12	—	66	—	5 046
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 691	255	323	296	534	650	584	390	263	275	121	—	—	—	—	3 673
	7 761	1 334	1 158	1 991	1 849	847	392	128	43	19	—	—	—	—	—	1 697
Telephone operators	124	—	—	43	21	—	—	—	19	20	—	—	21	—	—	—
Telephone operators	9 805	616	611	972	1 165	1 580	2 006	1 311	834	401	226	61	—	22	—	3 974
Ticket, station, and express agents	1 029	34	42	—	62	19	108	232	246	135	118	18	—	18	—	6 071
Typists	34 005	2 226	2 153	3 755	4 033	5 172	7 385	5 513	2 376	871	378	124	—	19	—	3 935
Weighters	761	33	19	125	222	105	111	41	38	50	—	—	17	—	—	2 917
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers	24 219	1 734	1 879	2 296	3 083	3 988	3 971	3 345	1 900	1 141	666	117	79	20	—	3 782
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous clerical workers	8 753	607	537	665	1 085	1 441	1 347	1 395	817	498	279	45	17	20	—	4 031
Not specified clerical workers	15 466	1 127	1 342	1 631	1 998	2 547	2 624	1 950	1 083	643	387	72	62	—	—	3 642
Industry:																
Manufacturing	2 837	190	235	166	358	502	493	378	240	212	42	21	—	—	—	3 935
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 735	51	201	163	118	260	459	700	328	279	176	—	—	—	—	5 165
Wholesale and retail trade	5 075	371	496	585	725	1 045	771	717	201	78	35	51	—	—	—	3 345
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 274	104	211	374	473	631	1 180	619	332	191	118	—	21	—	—	4 292
Professional and related services	4 702	493	420	523	712	1 008	528	461	406	75	76	—	—	20	—	3 201
Public administration	2 762	300	108	189	277	344	346	334	256	306	199	45	58	—	—	4 471
All other industries	1 834	225	208	296	420	198	194	136	137	20	20	—	—	—	—	2 448
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	11 872	1 061	978	1 782	1 413	1 576	1 783	1 444	1 001	480	283	51	—	—	—	3 445
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	22 674	938	906	2 356	2 977	4 646	4 014	2 349	1 562	806	1 477	360	186	97	—	3 895
Automobile accessories installers	39	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	1 287	67	76	263	276	175	249	52	41	19	69	—	—	—	—	2 861
Cabinetmakers	21	—	45	32	79	15	40	20	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet installers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	2 317	81	71	326	260	308	259	254	171	122	337	87	32	—	—	4 438
Brickmasons and stonemasons	158	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulldozer operators	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	553	55	32	83	64	24	17	31	34	17	115	13	—	—	—	3 787
Carpenter apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrician apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor layers, except tile setters	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, except tile setters	699	—	21	171	65	152	39	56	20	19	54	61	15	—	—	3 609
Painters, construction and maintenance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painter apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperhangers	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterers	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterer apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roaders and siders	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tile setters	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	36										36					3 433
Decorators and window dressers	734	65	45	82	130	127	225	59	21							
Dental laboratory technicians	77			26		8		22	21							
Electric power linemen and cablemen	20							16	66	14				20		
Engravers, except photoengravers	131															
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 662	87	146	501	377	1 340	979	850	599	268	424	70	91			4 388
Construction	58			20					26							
Manufacturing	3 904	87	65	305	262	982	630	619	386	238	268	39	23			4 398
Metal industries	123					40	18			42			23			
Machinery, except electrical	99			43		38					18					
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	281					79	85	38	45	18	16					
Transportation equipment	22									22						
Other durable goods	506			103		41	140	78	57	22	44	21				4 779
Food and kindred products	460			39	59	77	79	99	46	18	43					4 696
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1 900	62	65	120	141	579	184	298	223	104	106	18				3 971
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	513	25			62	128	124	106	15	12	41					4 335
Transportation	63															
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	90					12		19			44					
Wholesale and retail trade	946			113	79	155	305	59	62	30	64	19				
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	601			63	36	191	44	81	55		36	12	47			4 351
Furniture and wood finishers	146			21	20	44	36									3 730
Furriers	50															
Gloziers	23															
Inspectors, scalars, and graders; log and lumber	381			45	57	23	112			21						
Inspectors, n.e.c.	21					105				21						
Construction																
Railroads and railway express service																
Jewelers and watchmakers	331	22	14	66	87	105	18				19					
Locomotive engineers	33			21				12								
Locomotive firemen	2 103	64	85	126	278	191	442	226	182	210	188	64	31	16		4 696
Mechanics and repairmen	55	24														
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	241				22		41	18		71	89					
Aircraft	23				23											
Automobile body repairmen	536	23	41	61	48	44	84	57	44	56	21	41		16		4 607
Automobile mechanics																
Automobile mechanic apprentices																
Data processing machine repairmen																
Form implement	440			22	104	44	96	70	42		39	23				4 521
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel																
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	25				25											
Loom fixers																
Office machine																
Radio and television	260	17	23	43	24	40	54	23		36						
Railroad and car shop	17															
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	18						18									
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	438		21		32	63	167	58	57	22	18					4 617
Manufacturing	279		21		18	63	100	37	22	22	18					
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	68									25	21					
Manufacturing																
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 543	73	77	141	152	240	344	183	81	57	75	85	35			4 257
Blacksmiths																
Boilermakers																

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over — Con.</b>																
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers — Continued</b>																
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	41	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen and hammermen	162	16	—	21	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Head treaters, annealers, and temperers	674	57	16	62	85	111	175	54	27	—	22	65	—	—	—	4 034
Job and die setters, metal	67	—	—	21	22	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanists	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinist apprentices	176	—	23	—	25	—	55	—	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	...
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Molders, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Molder apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pattern and model makers, except paper	84	—	17	40	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rollers and finishers, metal	107	—	—	—	—	19	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sheetmetal workers and hsmiths	228	—	—	18	—	22	22	43	—	35	33	20	35	—	—	...
Sheetmetal apprentices	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...
Shiffters	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tool and die makers	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tool and die maker apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motion picture projectionists	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	372	41	—	84	42	59	53	—	54	19	20	—	—	—	—	...
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Power station operators	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Printing craftsmen	2 855	183	93	193	400	679	518	338	230	—	170	16	15	—	—	3 823
Bookbinders	1 213	79	41	141	126	260	257	180	88	—	21	20	—	—	—	3 844
Compositors and typesetters	655	19	38	21	136	142	110	36	61	—	77	15	—	—	—	3 799
Printing trades apprentices, except pressman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrotypers and stereotypers	75	—	—	—	22	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Photoengravers and lithographers	912	85	14	31	116	277	134	122	81	—	36	16	—	—	—	3 758
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pressman apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shoe repairmen	542	49	19	20	44	205	109	25	29	—	42	—	—	—	—	3 678
Sign painters and letterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stationary engineers	92	—	—	—	—	23	—	31	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	...
Stone cutters and stone carvers	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tailors	1 995	65	79	332	370	610	328	168	23	20	38	—	—	—	—	3 248
Telephone installers and repairmen	222	20	—	—	59	44	21	—	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	...
Telephone linemen and spicers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Upholsterers	370	—	19	22	69	59	124	42	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	251	—	40	23	40	71	41	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Former members of the Armed Forces	78	—	—	—	22	41	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers — allocated	551	92	17	53	129	120	99	—	18	—	23	—	—	—	—	2 880
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	285 427	14 254	17 145	35 584	48 574	75 791	49 311	24 175	11 147	4 822	3 229	542	447	256	150	3 358
Asbestos and insulation workers	43	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Assemblers	33 583	1 661	2 123	3 350	4 518	7 783	6 568	4 128	2 019	776	575	22	25	35	—	3 660
Blasters and powdermen	44	—	—	—	—	—	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bottling and canning operatives	2 571	95	236	968	643	219	289	52	28	21	20	—	—	—	—	1 986
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	13 881	579	604	1 080	1 770	3 234	2 699	1 844	1 076	535	328	49	20	43	—	3 899
Clothing ironers and pressers	10 924	575	836	1 808	2 305	3 072	1 509	404	147	109	110	—	33	16	—	2 973
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	3 477	128	185	584	623	1 217	586	217	107	76	—	—	20	26	—	3 276
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5 500	407	521	608	1 011	1 484	943	306	117	79	—	24	—	—	—	3 137
Drillers, earth	195	—	15	29	—	57	34	20	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dry wall installers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dyers	97	—	—	—	12	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	435	39	24	105	76	56	57	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 651

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Occupation	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>																
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 056	262	550	788	449	618	240	84	27	17	21	—	—	—	—	1 909
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	4 841	542	760	1 423	1 242	1 311	131	58	17	17	20	—	—	—	—	1 786
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	6 988	612	613	1 002	1 743	1 853	664	364	43	58	36	—	—	—	—	2 727
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	601	—	25	75	41	99	62	41	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	2 807
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	1 818	76	96	237	531	609	78	95	21	31	32	—	—	—	—	2 942
Meat wrappers, retail trade	888	19	64	—	143	156	227	98	133	26	26	22	—	—	—	4 273
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	8 655	367	386	872	1 224	1 604	1 812	1 113	506	359	260	70	—	—	—	3 922
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 020	84	62	100	212	218	153	74	51	—	66	47	—	—	—	3 239
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heaters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal platers	132	—	—	22	41	19	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	2 511	96	59	317	353	504	615	241	170	75	81	—	—	—	—	3 854
Riveters and fasteners	580	46	24	80	120	64	64	71	21	20	52	—	—	—	—	3 149
Solders	2 555	101	173	228	326	421	509	492	138	49	42	—	—	—	—	4 056
Welders and flame-cutters	1 810	40	68	125	172	308	421	235	126	215	61	16	—	—	—	4 456
Milliners	185	—	—	36	21	40	82	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	130	—	—	38	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal mining	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	40	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixing operatives	200	—	—	—	18	89	38	20	15	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Oilers and greasers, except auto	162	—	—	68	19	23	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	28 848	1 894	2 093	4 201	4 746	7 170	4 717	2 209	1 160	409	210	19	16	20	20	3 208
Pointers, manufactured articles	1 272	56	82	82	303	360	148	79	48	56	39	—	—	—	—	3 064
Photographic process workers	1 485	111	82	228	184	325	231	147	48	71	19	—	—	—	—	3 423
Precision machine operatives	1 554	84	24	189	51	273	353	285	155	75	65	—	—	—	—	4 442
Drill press operatives	737	43	—	45	18	123	226	102	121	19	40	—	—	—	—	4 617
Grinding machine operatives	241	—	—	42	21	22	41	121	14	21	25	—	—	—	—	—
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	220	19	—	57	—	43	86	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	356	22	24	45	12	85	—	62	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and deckhands	105	—	—	—	—	23	41	25	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	519	16	—	18	43	288	134	41	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	3 634
Sewers and stitchers	83 972	2 956	3 424	8 844	15 550	27 230	15 330	6 386	2 538	860	509	121	32	23	23	3 412
Shoemaking machine operatives	1 712	17	66	207	252	772	260	67	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 407
Stationary firemen	546	—	71	75	18	204	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 534
Textile operatives	5 284	196	326	355	709	1 937	1 169	367	141	37	—	—	—	—	—	3 545
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	80	—	—	—	—	45	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	598	—	44	43	102	230	88	66	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spinners, twisters, and winders	1 272	21	15	52	114	562	331	84	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 478
Weavers	342	—	39	66	45	39	73	69	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 689
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	2 992	175	206	193	448	1 061	642	148	60	37	—	—	—	—	—	3 447
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	1 060	—	72	73	114	228	231	177	123	—	42	—	—	—	—	4 186
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	50 763	2 694	2 903	6 648	8 799	12 193	8 782	4 754	2 087	1 039	655	66	88	—	—	3 361
Occupation:																
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	16 507	1 058	955	2 184	2 462	3 585	3 180	1 670	592	300	318	23	21	19	—	3 406
Machine operatives, not specified	12 641	448	577	1 160	2 100	2 974	2 180	1 542	775	261	117	43	48	—	—	3 687
Miscellaneous operatives	13 292	783	908	2 484	2 427	3 072	1 656	990	348	416	147	59	—	—	—	3 014
Not specified operatives	8 323	413	463	820	1 600	2 562	1 364	552	372	60	73	23	21	—	—	3 338

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

United States Industry	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over — Con.</b>															
<b>Operatives, except transport — Continued</b>															
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives — Continued															
Industry:															
Manufacturing	44 768	2 012	2 383	5 650	7 577	7 896	4 293	1 883	993	616	104	66	69	—	3 424
Durable goods	19 386	728	973	2 278	2 924	3 565	2 456	1 156	561	352	32	22	—	—	3 643
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	398	74	74	46	38	18	19	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	956	27	58	156	215	155	66	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 098
Stone, clay, and glass products	883	95	—	203	191	89	109	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	2 751
Glass and glass products	226	—	—	115	20	32	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	35	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone, clay, and glass products	622	81	—	88	171	57	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 830
Primary metal industries	533	17	23	99	39	17	120	78	53	15	—	—	—	—	4 971
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	91	—	23	35	—	—	42	25	28	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other primary iron and steel industries	168	17	—	64	39	17	78	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 803	44	16	159	321	392	214	170	45	—	32	22	—	—	3 932
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	359	23	—	44	19	64	56	59	24	—	32	22	—	—	—
Fabricated structural metal products	377	—	16	44	131	53	17	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	367	—	—	18	63	125	42	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	700	21	—	97	108	150	99	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 932
Machinery, except electrical	1 337	41	98	98	210	134	239	158	42	120	—	—	—	—	4 183
Farm machinery and equipment	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction & material handling machines	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Metalworking machinery	83	—	—	—	—	—	39	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	386	—	59	19	58	74	57	20	18	62	—	—	—	—	—
Other machinery, except electrical	796	41	39	79	152	60	109	115	24	20	—	—	—	—	3 554
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 464	209	269	587	549	1 269	727	356	194	86	—	—	—	—	3 918
Household appliances	207	22	—	22	18	49	81	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	1 490	20	83	130	137	218	360	212	86	31	—	—	—	—	4 743
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	3 145	147	124	231	363	883	309	105	95	55	—	—	—	—	3 801
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	622	20	62	204	31	137	58	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 806
Transportation equipment	957	19	43	20	172	187	204	93	75	60	—	—	—	—	4 751
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	336	—	—	—	53	100	101	64	57	43	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	461	—	20	20	97	68	39	93	18	17	—	—	—	—	4 816
Other transportation equipment	160	19	23	—	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 234	24	63	215	126	259	110	85	37	19	—	—	—	—	3 639
Professional equipment and supplies	936	24	42	137	103	235	76	44	22	19	—	—	—	—	3 692
Ordinance	415	—	18	87	8	8	109	66	36	16	—	—	—	—	3 179
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5 330	252	311	608	954	1 037	539	73	55	15	—	—	—	—	3 363
Durable goods — allocated	76	—	—	—	34	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	24 498	1 235	1 350	3 219	4 576	4 240	1 737	705	405	264	72	44	69	—	3 284
Food and kindred products	5 190	416	566	1 193	1 085	780	430	168	161	77	23	—	21	—	2 387
Meat products	735	57	25	67	180	103	19	25	73	33	—	—	—	—	3 252
Dairy products	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	2 725	274	311	899	683	107	80	11	20	44	—	—	—	—	1 865
Bakery products	530	—	65	72	14	46	127	92	29	—	—	—	—	—	5 394
Beverage industries	89	—	—	24	24	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and kindred products	1 073	47	165	131	184	174	44	20	39	—	—	—	21	—	3 035



Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 — Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over — Con.																
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	14 269	1 469	1 257	1 783	2 227	3 069	2 026	1 095	681	295	245	86	23	13	—	3 130
Animal caretakers, except farm	382	17	34	90	105	40	21	37	22	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters' helpers	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	949	60	85	—	119	203	130	16	112	124	87	—	—	13	—	4 058
Fishermen and oystermen	62	—	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight and material handlers	1 816	183	26	325	77	428	320	206	133	77	41	—	23	—	—	3 694
Garbage collectors	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	400	77	18	21	48	76	64	62	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 474
Longshoremen and stevedores	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock handlers	4 305	303	433	455	933	1 010	623	226	181	36	58	47	—	—	—	3 028
Teamsters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	692	88	81	60	227	67	59	88	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	2 515
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	256	—	21	—	22	44	49	66	34	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 600	508	467	686	655	1 055	692	309	159	23	21	25	—	—	—	2 976
Occupation:																
Miscellaneous laborers	1 275	211	179	165	170	239	180	46	41	23	21	—	—	—	—	2 485
Not specified laborers	3 325	297	288	521	485	816	512	263	118	—	—	25	—	—	—	3 088
Industry:																
Manufacturing	2 713	115	110	356	393	765	542	271	138	23	—	—	—	—	—	3 500
Durable goods	1 243	68	19	84	156	270	352	170	101	23	—	—	—	—	—	4 070
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	142	24	—	17	18	42	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	50	—	—	—	27	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone, clay, and glass products	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other primary iron and steel industries	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	378	18	—	26	—	92	147	36	36	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated structural metal products	41	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	124	—	—	24	17	39	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	49	—	—	—	—	—	44	45	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	22	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198	—	19	—	75	41	63	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing, durable goods — allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonurable goods	1 378	47	91	251	237	439	175	101	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 144
Food and kindred products	630	19	13	164	107	214	72	18	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 036
Meat products	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	355	—	—	147	77	90	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain-mill products	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and kindred products	237	19	13	17	30	86	49	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>																
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>																
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued																
Industry—Continued																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nonurable goods—Continued																
Tobacco manufactures	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	137	28	22	—	41	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	47	28	—	—	19	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	90	—	22	—	22	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	143	—	—	—	33	65	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	104	—	—	49	—	—	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other paper and allied products	104	—	—	49	—	—	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	—	17	—	19	—	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	52	—	26	—	—	—	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	76	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	105	—	—	—	18	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	38	—	—	38	19	45	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonurable goods—allocated	92	—	—	21	—	56	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 887	393	357	330	262	290	150	38	21	—	21	25	—	—	—	1 586
Nonmanufacturing industries	61	19	27	—	—	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	54	—	—	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	513	102	152	85	78	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	437	36	100	99	53	94	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 029
Retail trade	157	43	26	28	21	67	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 833
Business and repair services	199	43	28	70	15	15	—	18	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Personal services	96	43	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Private households	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	401	193	24	51	95	18	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656
All other industries	723	233	72	146	41	80	68	63	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 387
Laborers, except farm—allocated	968	96	105	176	133	128	151	70	18	21	—	35	35	—	—	2 805
Farmers and farm managers	764	96	87	104	91	102	129	46	18	21	—	35	35	—	—	3 039
Farmers, owners and tenants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm managers	204	—	18	72	42	26	22	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	19 636	5 078	4 013	4 353	3 367	1 411	742	350	154	42	88	17	21	—	—	1 167
Farm foremen	151	27	22	—	16	44	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers	18 448	4 787	3 798	4 146	3 228	1 313	663	284	126	21	44	17	21	—	—	1 154
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	100	21	18	38	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm service laborers, self-employed	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	883	243	175	115	123	54	58	43	28	—	44	—	—	—	—	1 204
Service workers, except private household	176 123	20 622	18 630	33 637	32 660	29 261	18 257	12 006	5 226	3 043	1 651	339	289	289	213	2 465
Cleaning service workers	33 105	3 918	3 507	6 927	6 792	5 984	3 301	1 493	255	255	70	20	51	78	43	2 304
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	12 296	1 546	1 510	2 878	2 366	2 218	1 101	364	170	81	22	—	22	22	18	2 090
Cleaners and charwomen	13 841	1 620	1 098	2 568	3 293	2 617	1 484	727	240	121	35	—	38	38	25	2 496
Janitors and sextons	6 968	752	899	1 481	1 133	1 149	716	402	256	53	13	20	51	18	25	2 311
Food service workers	60 339	8 057	8 090	14 265	11 355	9 774	4 420	2 364	958	495	359	77	41	41	43	1 983
Bartenders	541	—	39	155	70	77	43	56	20	20	24	22	—	—	—	3 084
Busboys	787	154	141	241	43	139	51	18	35	35	24	—	—	—	—	1 409
Cooks, except private household	16 197	1 500	1 479	4 071	3 217	2 804	1 440	832	414	242	120	16	20	20	22	2 326
Dishwashers	3 513	692	562	946	641	488	68	76	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	1 310
Food counter and fountain workers	3 748	640	643	955	539	682	115	136	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	1 619

Table 18. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
Service workers, except private household—Con.																
Food service workers—Continued																
Waiters	24 574	3 963	3 902	5 615	4 505	3 484	1 507	860	391	134	153	39	—	—	21	1 788
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	10 979	1 108	1 324	2 282	2 340	2 100	1 196	386	99	59	43	—	21	—	—	2 331
Health service workers	38 150	2 744	2 897	4 978	6 860	6 911	5 593	4 596	1 722	1 266	360	35	80	58	50	3 231
Dental assistants	2 983	237	260	246	663	428	575	342	134	78	—	—	20	—	—	3 200
Health aides, except nursing	3 856	330	188	660	477	613	724	537	192	135	—	—	—	—	—	3 445
Health trainees	292	45	56	112	16	46	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lay midwives	79	37	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	22 701	1 854	1 896	3 355	4 411	4 674	2 981	2 082	665	461	182	35	17	58	30	2 962
Practical nurses	8 239	278	460	605	1 293	1 130	1 296	1 635	731	570	178	—	43	—	20	4 273
Personal service workers	31 690	3 886	2 908	4 968	5 413	4 747	3 668	2 759	1 460	714	693	190	95	112	77	2 754
Airline stewardesses	704	—	—	57	14	—	43	222	153	126	39	33	—	—	—	6 105
Attendants, recreation and amusement	514	72	170	50	94	—	43	—	39	28	—	—	—	—	—	1 300
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	866	96	41	151	97	196	80	87	19	17	43	18	21	—	18	3 245
Baggage porters and bellhops	34	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers	256	33	19	78	23	21	24	38	—	20	21	—	—	—	—	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	93	35	—	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boatblocks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household	4 075	976	566	1 009	709	479	246	37	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 491
Elevator operators	694	94	45	135	161	94	127	21	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	2 453
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	20 035	1 919	1 660	2 662	3 618	3 288	2 626	2 040	984	445	466	99	57	112	59	3 048
Personal service apprentices	47	—	—	24	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	2 401	32	108	505	478	436	313	187	157	78	67	40	—	—	—	3 178
School monitors	962	529	233	139	22	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	455
Ushers, recreation and amusement	61	20	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	995	80	43	147	180	194	148	148	15	—	40	—	—	—	—	3 245
Protective service workers	1 526	114	193	430	129	282	74	112	51	83	41	17	—	—	—	2 202
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	781	93	123	369	42	137	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 473
Firemen, fire protection	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	341	—	18	61	67	46	19	22	51	39	18	—	—	—	—	—
Marshals and constables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	386	21	52	20	20	81	55	73	—	44	23	17	—	—	—	—
Public	260	—	52	—	20	20	33	73	—	22	23	17	—	—	—	—
Private	126	—	—	—	—	61	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	11 313	1 903	1 035	2 069	2 111	1 563	1 201	682	369	230	128	—	22	—	—	2 308
Private household workers	42 443	11 335	8 474	11 055	6 414	3 028	1 187	537	202	141	70	—	—	—	—	1 128
Occupation:																
Child care workers, private household	5 329	2 417	1 105	1 130	322	209	79	16	—	24	27	—	—	—	—	612
Cooks, private household	1 114	220	182	259	178	192	259	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 598
Housekeepers, private household	6 630	1 002	1 345	1 881	1 338	754	204	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 515
Housekeepers, private household	292	112	68	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundresses, private household	26 973	6 802	5 294	7 292	4 155	1 699	755	280	155	117	43	—	—	—	—	1 165
Maid and servants, private household	2 505	782	480	422	421	174	94	83	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	990
Living arrangement:																
Living in	8 528	888	1 164	2 102	2 546	1 075	490	124	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 043
Housekeepers, private household	2 033	95	229	426	763	368	152	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 349
Maid and servants, private household	5 538	639	755	1 455	1 619	590	304	80	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 952
Living out	33 915	10 447	7 310	8 953	3 868	1 953	697	413	63	141	70	—	—	—	—	1 945
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States		\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>		1 552 604	917 673	1 473 807	1 931 737	2 773 142	3 318 170	3 888 597	6 820 314	4 799 075	3 551 165	3 160 017	1 134 787	9 580
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>		115 003	66 914	89 967	105 657	165 928	253 130	352 966	827 190	878 168	928 679	1 063 307	385 129	13 257
Accountants	453 456	3 317	4 634	6 051	6 051	10 875	18 773	32 450	88 875	89 480	86 339	12 307	22 461	12 511
Architects	45 088	1 837	304	443	2 127	818	901	1 195	4 694	6 508	9 616	12 780	6 848	16 848
Computer specialists	182 474	2 102	1 503	2 127	3 564	6 284	4 980	8 533	34 337	40 703	44 501	1 993	1 993	11 690
Computer programmers	107 541	1 209	806	1 154	2 884	5 033	4 980	8 533	25 021	25 464	21 852	13 368	1 647	10 757
Computer systems analysts	64 524	792	284	328	1 330	220	1 051	1 675	8 150	13 380	20 039	17 113	925	12 807
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	10 409	101	65	130	252	220	252	318	1 166	1 859	2 610	3 248	421	13 849
Engineers	1 091 731	12 827	3 394	6 078	10 498	17 498	17 498	29 987	110 661	200 780	296 210	356 690	43 013	14 037
Aeronautical and astronautical	63 286	642	231	23	197	312	312	724	2 866	8 797	16 379	30 692	2 292	15 444
Chemical	46 969	131	128	144	277	404	404	755	2 869	8 085	11 913	18 995	2 578	15 069
Civil	154 499	1 961	796	1 521	2 501	3 994	3 994	5 668	16 526	26 266	42 840	44 534	7 326	13 858
Electrical and electronic	254 308	3 221	788	1 182	1 906	6 165	3 442	6 165	21 735	45 415	72 473	89 840	7 248	13 992
Industrial	168 566	1 736	618	731	1 482	1 482	3 145	5 733	25 430	38 567	44 113	40 497	6 137	13 245
Mechanical	159 139	1 623	349	675	1 630	2 033	2 033	3 337	14 022	27 293	44 994	56 761	5 861	14 292
Metallurgical and materials	14 242	93	60	60	126	94	94	281	1 163	2 561	4 470	4 875	460	14 071
Mining	4 032	102	45	21	113	113	113	56	424	870	953	1 107	174	13 407
Petroleum	10 210	132	48	48	102	114	114	328	1 005	1 525	2 758	3 394	693	14 906
Sales	53 397	627	242	124	298	799	799	1 407	6 119	9 836	13 582	16 323	3 765	14 906
Engineers, n.e.c.	163 083	2 011	657	1 549	1 766	3 054	3 054	5 533	18 502	31 465	49 672	6 479	13 759	
Farm management advisors	6 726	73	37	64	75	145	145	447	1 672	1 653	1 751	684	61	11 017
Foresters and conservationists	31 941	746	1 014	1 862	2 449	3 052	3 052	3 362	7 079	5 430	3 581	2 373	415	9 135
Home management advisors	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	15	19	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	219 025	3 797	2 054	1 526	2 774	3 446	3 446	5 518	11 167	18 515	24 851	69 886	73 519	23 266
Judges	205	205	195	157	203	178	178	391	501	585	615	3 034	4 347	23 266
Lawyers	208 419	3 592	1 859	1 369	2 571	3 268	3 268	5 127	10 666	17 930	24 236	66 852	69 172	23 365
Librarians, archivists, and curators	15 316	959	305	437	675	1 104	1 104	1 385	2 951	2 216	2 430	1 889	613	10 644
Librarians	11 985	784	206	358	452	711	711	1 080	2 249	2 038	1 946	1 386	465	10 694
Archivists and curators	3 331	175	99	79	223	393	393	305	702	178	9	503	148	10 468
Mathematical specialists	19 833	157	128	128	436	415	415	1 022	2 564	3 686	3 583	6 278	1 249	14 160
Actuaries	3 186	52	21	15	36	60	60	62	335	363	417	2 269	556	17 822
Mathematicians	5 057	42	21	33	136	23	23	92	316	864	883	2 272	337	15 256
Statisticians	11 590	63	128	80	264	332	332	868	1 913	2 459	2 283	2 737	356	12 675
Life and physical scientists	157 201	2 298	2 126	1 870	2 205	4 329	4 329	7 531	22 332	27 209	34 618	44 909	6 419	13 269
Agricultural	10 100	302	276	271	354	407	407	849	2 023	1 475	2 043	1 677	173	10 860
Atmospheric and space	4 955	38	18	20	-	21	21	82	522	772	1 318	1 902	262	14 657
Biological	15 947	294	360	431	372	672	672	896	2 602	3 265	3 249	2 807	691	11 867
Chemists	85 368	919	1 013	709	1 149	2 388	2 388	5 018	14 402	16 351	18 771	21 756	2 346	12 678
Geologists	17 769	522	94	138	138	261	261	356	1 459	2 880	4 387	6 058	1 459	15 528
Marine	2 959	19	39	15	223	22	22	303	979	810	3 847	9 345	85	13 510
Physicists and astronomers	19 189	187	341	345	164	248	248	285	979	1 922	3 847	9 345	1 326	15 731
Life and physical, n.e.c.	914	17	-	-	13	89	89	23	22	113	193	367	77	15 540
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	66 256	675	151	154	863	1 486	1 486	3 910	11 822	16 830	15 969	12 936	1 309	12 252
Personnel and labor relations workers	179 410	2 393	943	1 920	3 218	6 543	6 543	11 135	30 357	34 683	37 424	41 795	7 834	12 819
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	364 836	6 991	4 102	4 552	7 277	8 875	8 875	11 265	25 187	34 380	39 704	82 823	136 163	23 991
Chiropractors	9 774	459	217	261	600	697	697	924	3 143	1 020	942	2 587	1 634	15 932
Dentists	50 481	810	498	663	1 133	1 240	1 240	1 924	8 936	3 143	4 075	16 434	20 094	23 817
Optometrists	13 536	185	113	166	240	569	569	486	1 160	1 160	1 486	4 907	3 154	18 590
Pharmacists	82 482	2 137	974	1 166	1 879	2 105	2 105	2 975	8 504	15 255	20 404	20 246	5 615	13 475
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	189 182	2 959	1 731	1 904	3 515	4 997	4 997	6 197	11 650	11 705	10 010	32 228	101 003	29 969
Podiatrists	3 792	134	62	114	64	345	345	427	1 444	427	417	1 234	730	17 143
Veterinarians	15 463	266	181	211	240	186	186	254	830	1 649	2 370	5 134	3 887	19 112
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	206	21	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	46	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	37 803	1 261	727	2 475	3 681	3 674	3 674	4 740	7 204	4 996	3 638	2 857	1 129	9 335
Dietitians	2 236	167	108	186	198	73	73	366	2 251	1 119	348	211	25	8 271
Registered nurses	15 466	529	184	199	1 656	1 692	1 692	2 035	2 325	1 873	1 208	1 203	608	9 374
Therapists	20 101	565	591	1 090	1 827	1 709	1 709	2 339	4 628	3 004	2 082	1 443	496	9 423

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Health technologists and technicians	58 815	1 919	2 037	2 312	2 996	4 463	6 297	7 558	13 082	7 981	4 930	4 015	1 225	8 948
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	24 611	779	933	1 066	1 450	1 772	2 773	3 147	5 947	3 230	1 867	1 339	308	8 402
Dental hygienists	985	39	45	21	61	—	61	58	114	80	74	392	122	15 484
Health record technologists and technicians	477	23	23	314	572	687	1 226	1 966	3 124	1 991	1 465	794	26	8 860
Radiologic technologists and technicians	13 215	476	237	314	572	687	1 226	1 966	3 124	1 991	1 465	794	363	9 615
Therapy assistants	722	36	56	911	913	1 885	2 009	2 227	3 711	2 508	1 504	1 399	—	7 963
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	18 805	589	743	911	913	1 885	2 009	2 227	3 711	2 508	1 504	1 399	406	8 891
Religious workers	197 353	14 654	13 689	15 117	16 675	25 524	27 739	24 635	27 926	14 893	9 203	5 714	1 584	6 856
Clergymen	185 749	13 482	12 889	14 628	15 668	24 467	26 704	23 420	26 431	13 443	8 275	4 954	1 528	6 819
Religious workers, n.e.c.	11 604	1 172	800	1 007	1 007	1 057	1 035	1 215	1 495	1 450	928	760	56	7 439
Social scientists	73 131	1 591	579	641	540	917	1 549	2 468	7 774	10 172	15 093	25 046	6 761	15 373
Economists	50 292	903	200	254	243	384	914	1 472	5 221	6 795	10 994	17 990	4 922	15 813
Political scientists	557	—	—	—	18	20	20	—	21	68	153	180	97	16 646
Psychologists	12 813	419	248	229	234	370	403	517	1 244	1 317	2 070	4 357	1 405	15 373
Sociologists	693	32	38	38	18	18	18	15	161	165	108	156	—	11 840
Urban and regional planners	6 739	192	99	58	41	103	155	324	861	1 432	1 432	1 729	300	13 115
Social scientists, n.e.c.	2 037	77	62	62	22	42	39	140	266	382	336	634	37	12 824
Social and recreation workers	79 475	2 455	1 570	1 962	2 599	4 095	7 477	10 282	19 934	12 552	9 904	6 078	637	9 307
Social	61 687	1 358	885	1 236	1 832	2 850	5 632	8 175	16 034	10 167	8 304	4 688	526	9 495
Recreation	17 788	1 097	685	726	767	1 245	2 107	2 107	3 900	2 385	1 600	1 390	111	8 654
Teachers, college and university	193 182	4 790	3 841	6 636	4 413	3 765	5 095	6 641	19 991	28 509	37 653	56 879	14 971	13 880
Agriculture	3 885	62	165	121	134	134	157	157	435	508	861	1 339	103	13 468
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	2 398	35	64	100	45	76	22	22	103	397	437	393	99	13 827
Biology	9 381	148	355	482	234	136	234	258	653	1 214	1 925	3 329	500	13 583
Chemistry	8 688	127	134	580	274	132	99	158	658	776	1 895	3 228	627	14 343
Physics	8 121	141	124	398	179	84	196	294	644	1 138	2 087	2 279	557	13 925
Engineering	10 829	176	146	249	186	196	284	164	649	1 105	2 089	4 628	957	15 642
Mathematics	10 417	184	144	431	323	329	281	347	1 195	1 610	2 002	2 772	799	13 204
Health specialties	10 873	83	95	183	70	150	136	168	580	707	2 002	3 926	3	21 998
Psychology	5 477	83	109	100	110	94	74	147	263	662	1 864	2 369	602	15 642
Business and commerce	5 419	62	113	114	113	—	171	103	589	889	857	1 652	469	14 929
Economics	6 775	74	24	128	41	108	120	78	343	792	949	2 171	591	15 916
History	2 866	184	78	184	186	72	39	344	951	1 054	1 951	446	286	12 766
Sociology	4 875	21	39	65	66	58	49	283	467	275	620	1 842	103	12 907
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	8 894	122	15	33	87	79	48	88	382	695	1 138	1 842	346	14 849
Art, drama, and music	7 606	240	59	209	245	218	345	367	1 298	1 806	1 897	1 974	236	12 102
Coaches and physical education	3 061	219	136	63	116	189	251	287	1 212	2 128	1 729	1 182	94	11 431
Education	10 147	113	102	222	289	212	269	376	1 813	2 274	2 002	3 926	260	15 220
English	5 178	233	163	127	111	120	137	143	839	925	1 153	1 083	144	12 584
Foreign language	227	—	23	23	—	—	—	16	—	38	44	106	—	11 700
Home economics	1 728	40	23	23	—	—	42	—	67	96	270	691	499	20 428
Law	2 688	141	56	43	17	78	160	178	644	582	479	310	—	9 999
Theology	66	187	129	87	24	51	77	226	369	273	244	291	44	11 150
Trade, industrial, and technical	7 740	187	129	226	226	91	209	271	723	1 136	1 633	1 751	255	12 821
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	50 046	2 009	1 566	2 487	1 558	1 273	1 627	2 079	4 897	7 049	8 867	13 290	3 344	12 874
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	352 170	7 758	4 804	7 138	8 239	14 602	32 135	44 145	86 113	67 161	49 906	27 184	2 985	9 632
Teachers, except college and university	19 613	324	118	172	335	4 486	1 070	1 896	5 024	3 201	3 201	2 107	169	10 464
Adult education	92 767	1 593	1 516	2 508	2 865	4 905	10 340	13 302	23 109	15 727	11 018	5 183	701	9 091
Elementary school	77 889	1 223	850	1 704	2 178	3 509	8 271	11 368	19 765	14 025	9 764	4 652	580	9 300
Public	14 878	370	666	804	687	1 396	2 069	1 934	3 344	1 702	1 254	531	121	7 993
Private	1 010	95	94	68	92	60	100	100	197	94	33	20	20	7 919
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	—	58	15	68	58	19	39	39	106	24	20	16	—	6 925
Public	—	37	79	—	—	—	46	61	106	70	13	41	—	9 263
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>														
Teachers, except college and university—Continued														
Secondary school	212 470	3 736	2 337	3 398	3 608	7 538	18 652	26 526	52 873	42 592	32 717	17 158	1 335	9 798
Public	180 567	2 892	1 366	2 457	2 849	6 137	14 612	21 691	45 312	36 993	29 661	15 585	1 012	9 965
Private	31 903	844	971	941	739	1 401	4 040	4 835	7 561	5 599	3 056	1 573	323	8 855
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	26 310	2 010	739	992	1 339	1 613	1 973	2 321	4 910	4 097	2 937	2 619	760	9 642
Engineering and science technicians	602 235	8 874	7 299	10 843	16 681	30 155	52 056	74 870	163 792	121 911	75 091	37 013	3 650	9 422
Agriculture and biological, except health	16 985	495	369	358	984	2 061	2 172	2 831	3 819	2 134	1 012	666	84	8 047
Chemical	42 166	650	498	931	1 377	2 136	3 638	5 853	13 777	7 016	3 080	2 997	263	9 185
Draftsmen	219 292	2 714	3 017	4 035	6 240	11 633	19 982	26 708	56 053	44 584	29 947	13 724	1 085	9 430
Electrical and electronic engineering	130 295	1 862	1 027	1 662	2 023	3 741	7 876	14 516	37 257	31 310	19 487	8 729	805	9 908
Industrial engineering	16 647	248	49	97	289	390	1 169	2 019	5 051	4 357	2 199	1 741	38	9 597
Mechanical engineering	11 904	45	16	118	20	244	1 488	1 364	2 593	2 641	2 527	1 784	21	11 077
Mathematical	386	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 106
Surveyors	43 323	755	992	1 448	2 592	4 321	5 287	5 498	9 703	6 404	4 033	1 871	489	8 604
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	120 607	2 130	1 286	2 194	3 276	5 629	11 444	16 036	35 381	23 314	12 696	6 416	805	9 250
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science														
Airplane pilots	119 901	2 104	1 110	2 102	2 741	4 487	6 047	8 422	19 217	17 691	15 153	27 926	12 901	13 905
Air-traffic controllers	44 044	374	393	490	393	618	937	1 640	4 747	4 103	4 747	14 576	11 900	19 398
Embalmers	22 495	391	109	124	156	241	582	1 108	2 733	3 783	4 622	8 397	269	13 384
Flight engineers	5 493	68	96	160	350	379	394	429	673	436	233	225	63	8 374
Radio operators	16 397	177	36	—	19	161	126	176	754	1 001	866	1 986	342	14 434
Tool programmers, numerical control	2 336	642	364	872	1 182	1 689	1 524	1 860	3 237	2 450	1 184	1 224	99	8 434
Technicians, n.e.c.	25 700	434	112	436	628	1 513	2 406	3 052	7 378	5 092	3 037	1 384	228	10 409
Vocational and educational counselors	33 284	1 029	602	467	518	711	2 158	2 597	5 793	6 635	6 785	5 360	629	11 121
Writers, artists, and entertainers	385 219	15 665	6 549	9 770	10 565	15 666	20 936	27 639	62 933	66 350	63 314	65 314	19 906	11 848
Actors	2 048	131	40	45	66	149	66	115	214	219	288	450	182	12 839
Athletes and kindred workers	19 678	313	685	1 208	1 347	1 652	1 467	1 980	2 712	2 201	1 875	2 115	1 223	10 188
Authors	13 251	615	177	272	392	344	276	588	1 944	2 072	2 602	2 098	940	13 235
Dancers	482	21	63	60	—	—	35	39	86	37	63	78	—	9 379
Designers	70 394	1 113	725	926	796	1 644	2 304	3 932	11 565	15 297	14 864	14 455	2 773	12 496
Editors and reporters	71 292	1 943	1 242	1 071	1 237	2 185	3 557	4 761	11 290	12 340	13 800	13 862	4 442	12 830
Musicians and composers	23 517	3 092	1 242	1 724	1 566	1 876	1 917	3 971	8 744	8 554	7 661	7 726	2 409	9 118
Painters and sculptors	43 153	1 930	1 285	1 421	1 506	1 986	2 747	3 970	8 844	7 079	5 477	4 146	1 439	10 041
Photographers	46 360	831	284	477	421	1 221	1 802	2 630	7 363	7 422	8 938	12 377	2 742	13 420
Public relations men and publicity writers	14 313	1 274	572	573	619	1 208	1 274	1 569	5 203	1 790	1 343	1 290	684	9 681
Radio and television announcers	31 280	1 129	511	956	1 159	1 653	1 652	1 981	5 203	6 087	5 263	4 323	1 963	12 642
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	63 966	1 591	2 132	3 946	2 715	1 832	3 176	3 706	7 306	7 148	8 405	18 242	5 155	13 078
Research workers, not specified	202 139	10 563	4 630	5 937	7 402	10 303	12 799	16 045	32 412	30 079	28 415	31 600	11 954	11 540
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	4 662 293	118 759	55 359	76 649	104 749	192 435	259 356	340 463	692 607	708 225	697 662	954 143	461 886	13 755
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>														
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	14 565	296	165	274	834	1 100	1 795	1 933	3 017	2 280	1 339	1 276	256	9 368
Bank officers and financial managers	234 400	2 927	933	1 741	2 150	6 189	11 517	15 409	37 646	38 231	40 127	55 081	22 429	14 353
Buyers and shippers, farm products	117 137	757	604	695	796	1 291	1 740	1 721	2 689	2 303	1 541	2 056	958	10 205
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	111 840	2 307	992	1 345	2 416	5 575	8 846	10 179	20 978	17 309	14 591	19 593	7 874	12 302
Credit men	40 291	430	302	340	798	2 218	3 298	4 999	9 626	7 769	5 593	4 038	895	10 400
Funeral directors	29 803	910	474	795	1 296	2 247	2 309	2 833	4 520	3 892	3 114	4 445	2 968	12 318
Health administrators	42 097	529	302	510	820	1 452	2 048	2 231	5 504	6 165	7 333	10 496	4 707	14 598
Construction inspectors, public administration	68 945	333	94	138	281	344	5 292	7 916	17 550	13 943	10 205	7 751	404	10 186
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	43 898	547	129	266	412	914	2 167	3 609	10 431	10 017	8 282	6 799	325	11 066
Federal public administration and postal service	16 729	151	163	104	518	1 392	2 246	2 671	4 787	2 859	2 684	596	58	8 593
State public administration	8 318	146	33	107	346	656	879	1 636	2 332	1 067	739	356	21	8 590
Local public administration														
Managers and superintendents, building	40 480	3 929	1 476	1 888	2 319	3 007	3 956	3 319	5 708	4 611	3 878	4 477	1 918	9 756
Office managers, n.e.c.	115 043	1 375	480	825	1 550	2 566	6 571	12 286	25 666	23 798	20 800	17 955	4 540	11 733
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship														

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>															
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>															
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	178 039	3 210	1 451	636	1 636	2 654	5 080	9 754	12 696	28 171	29 161	33 340	42 192	6 694	12 695
Federal public administration and postal service	90 864	1 003	467	478	309	309	987	2 354	3 719	10 803	15 151	20 035	29 252	6 306	14 463
State public administration	37 250	269	204	287	287	287	505	1 391	1 490	7 792	6 702	5 875	6 313	1 246	11 594
Local public administration	34 846	1 938	780	871	1 649	1 649	2 588	5 009	4 787	9 796	7 308	7 430	6 627	1 142	12 805
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	22 447	594	204	282	282	360	686	1 095	2 466	5 923	6 085	7 158	8 284	1 709	12 805
Postmasters and mail superintendents	128 447	344	189	21	21	180	443	671	1 798	7 156	7 030	3 180	2 286	1 160	11 628
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	32 841	1 527	333	589	589	372	800	6 289	10 872	28 815	29 595	23 639	18 558	3 758	11 628
Railroad conductors	174 020	7 981	4 900	6 041	8 424	13 647	18 235	15 450	18 235	29 285	23 152	18 833	20 970	8 423	10 571
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	143 257	2 586	1 002	2 319	3 732	7 602	7 602	11 669	17 025	28 086	21 139	18 308	22 411	7 378	11 483
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	227 985	2 447	751	970	1 200	2 448	4 411	7 554	7 554	23 340	32 064	42 280	78 429	31 971	16 514
School administrators, elementary and secondary	80 983	1 253	409	319	288	276	276	387	886	2 432	3 768	3 546	9 021	2 894	15 751
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 079 999	33 836	16 558	23 411	34 135	68 312	134 694	98 580	134 694	283 418	308 303	329 525	272 411	2 293	13 561
Construction	337 112	3 735	1 370	1 239	1 239	4 676	7 009	7 009	9 678	22 374	46 211	38 105	53 451	276 896	15 446
Durable goods manufacturing	235 276	2 853	891	1 239	1 239	4 359	6 005	6 182	10 558	32 170	34 348	39 486	109 883	60 028	16 130
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	105 650	1 573	473	555	1 035	2 660	2 660	3 264	6 046	18 489	23 585	19 572	29 274	45 232	18 327
Transportation	84 520	948	460	503	2 262	2 262	3 389	3 389	3 434	10 157	13 972	19 030	22 681	6 423	13 773
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	196 786	2 893	1 165	1 535	2 645	5 407	5 407	9 473	14 426	26 649	27 308	27 375	42 123	35 787	16 710
Wholesale trade	505 769	9 816	6 215	10 178	15 895	31 535	44 532	55 613	55 613	95 374	76 173	61 234	64 463	34 741	11 742
Retail trade	43 348	835	266	521	1 300	2 543	4 114	5 253	5 253	7 802	6 101	4 874	6 341	3 398	12 190
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	66 237	905	795	1 190	1 706	3 547	5 312	7 490	7 490	12 838	9 457	7 952	9 680	5 435	12 689
General merchandise stores	108 072	2 428	1 687	2 351	3 508	6 260	9 388	12 563	12 563	22 979	19 136	14 739	9 350	3 663	10 325
Food stores	87 591	1 171	543	1 139	1 794	4 732	6 699	8 831	8 831	17 245	13 970	11 258	12 414	7 795	12 977
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	52 093	1 831	597	2 577	4 094	6 110	8 015	10 815	10 815	18 589	14 946	3 303	3 067	1 320	8 376
Gasoline service stations	33 363	398	270	603	622	1 463	2 222	3 335	3 335	6 080	5 509	4 621	5 278	3 562	13 344
Apparel and accessories stores	33 111	453	159	387	569	1 068	1 923	2 790	2 790	5 230	5 326	4 621	6 548	3 237	13 519
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	81 954	1 795	968	1 410	2 302	5 012	8 659	12 785	12 785	14 611	11 728	10 466	11 785	6 311	12 085
Other retail trade	119 167	1 664	741	1 092	1 222	2 462	3 779	4 370	5 248	14 145	17 853	19 831	29 274	15 556	17 818
Finance, insurance and real estate	58 905	1 681	836	1 527	1 469	3 026	3 026	4 370	5 248	13 110	12 506	14 085	24 123	15 905	16 091
Business and repair services	90 815	2 174	1 188	1 747	1 895	3 556	4 154	4 919	6 267	8 149	6 357	5 570	7 377	3 759	11 663
Personal services	143 178	2 922	1 896	2 149	3 127	4 537	6 423	8 423	8 423	17 094	19 814	23 732	36 541	16 270	14 850
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	638 410	42 543	19 342	27 408	31 094	49 827	47 336	49 827	49 827	75 411	78 290	60 886	98 914	57 890	11 786
Construction	97 281	4 307	1 803	2 856	3 370	6 032	5 696	6 770	6 770	11 771	14 284	11 094	18 807	10 491	13 292
Durable goods manufacturing	29 024	1 698	1 063	1 008	1 018	2 012	1 939	1 710	1 710	3 257	3 575	2 794	5 145	3 805	13 673
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	21 496	1 230	537	648	769	1 463	1 259	1 229	1 229	2 416	2 739	2 103	4 230	2 931	13 911
Transportation	14 815	880	414	670	464	918	916	1 080	1 080	1 911	1 648	1 353	2 810	1 751	12 748
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 557	20	33	43	68	83	81	83	83	186	181	168	373	278	16 083
Wholesale trade	44 489	2 320	1 138	1 359	1 530	2 958	2 674	3 481	3 481	4 491	5 483	4 817	8 136	6 102	14 034
Retail trade	308 728	23 086	10 762	15 685	18 068	28 901	26 660	26 660	26 660	39 060	37 006	27 144	38 988	16 902	9 871
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	24 579	1 550	519	745	1 056	1 959	1 908	2 054	2 054	3 252	3 365	2 483	3 872	1 816	11 307
General merchandise stores	13 889	1 139	338	687	868	1 078	1 078	1 165	1 165	1 573	1 859	1 407	1 759	956	10 822
Food stores	75 071	7 988	3 817	5 264	5 555	6 713	6 713	6 492	6 492	9 616	7 409	4 650	7 053	2 861	8 415
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	21 436	1 278	486	804	1 998	1 998	2 533	3 398	3 398	2 274	2 286	2 436	2 369	2 369	12 595
Gasoline service stations	87 743	4 974	2 874	4 548	6 033	9 883	9 496	8 643	8 643	12 150	10 429	7 431	8 783	2 499	8 862
Apparel and accessories stores	12 863	692	223	285	472	882	852	856	856	1 380	1 917	2 619	3 586	2 499	12 245
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	21 028	1 409	707	820	1 372	1 372	1 552	1 304	1 304	2 391	3 015	2 529	3 586	1 571	11 260
Other retail trade	52 099	4 056	1 798	2 532	2 617	3 808	3 808	4 564	4 564	6 424	6 726	4 700	7 080	3 704	10 468
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 585	1 032	469	520	581	764	581	764	764	1 475	1 475	1 617	3 699	4 714	21 675
Business and repair services	38 767	2 693	1 030	1 568	2 466	2 402	3 307	3 307	3 307	4 648	4 648	4 186	6 622	3 976	12 139
Personal services	41 339	2 213	1 245	1 568	2 790	3 334	3 334	3 116	3 116	4 762	4 762	4 469	6 114	3 889	10 666
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	24 329	1 716	795	889	1 157	1 422	1 794	1 794	1 794	2 426	2 782	2 344	3 990	3 551	15 576
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	146 218	6 227	3 539	3 857	5 807	9 541	11 227	13 600	13 600	23 493	20 109	17 548	20 973	10 297	11 551

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Sales</b>	2 545 115	126 303	56 238	72 770	98 974	160 740	199 384	242 453	434 975	355 731	300 638	350 052	146 857	11 000
Advertising agents and salesmen	41 541	793	363	626	833	1 376	2 407	3 030	6 020	6 126	6 180	9 990	3 797	13 473
Auctioneers	3 944	217	201	114	121	176	280	288	456	473	459	144	625	14 000
Demonstrators	2 486	122	45	38	78	151	1 54	267	440	473	440	144	115	10 367
Hucksters and peddlers	1 481	6 684	3 293	768	994	1 323	1 541	1 261	2 061	1 371	1 314	1 460	621	8 991
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	339 809	6 684	3 293	4 680	8 245	15 757	22 607	31 441	63 105	55 355	46 288	55 144	27 210	12 430
Newsboys	31 917	21 059	1 435	1 071	693	859	22 607	31 441	63 105	55 355	46 288	55 144	27 210	3 035
Real estate agents and brokers	133 204	6 992	3 301	3 855	4 467	6 917	7 000	7 923	15 990	16 352	16 264	27 142	17 999	13 749
Stock and bond salesmen	74 583	1 575	724	973	1 133	2 099	2 845	3 968	8 610	8 356	8 820	18 438	17 042	19 830
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	1 790 895	76 928	43 232	56 485	76 376	123 848	151 741	181 828	318 634	253 040	209 135	224 055	75 623	10 346
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	327 912	5 723	2 180	3 198	4 603	9 343	14 690	22 911	57 677	56 741	57 942	67 942	25 014	13 198
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	509 235	11 221	4 611	8 111	13 200	26 165	38 607	54 315	99 400	81 245	68 748	75 923	27 689	11 510
Sales clerks, retail trade	519 785	44 391	28 416	32 745	38 508	55 229	58 720	58 310	80 847	49 626	33 125	30 694	9 174	7 718
General merchandise stores	95 478	7 042	6 030	6 931	7 235	8 933	9 795	9 476	16 694	10 488	3 488	4 717	879	7 570
Food stores	79 872	8 417	5 524	6 386	5 968	8 365	10 040	9 243	11 874	6 840	3 610	2 638	737	6 731
Apparel and accessories stores	72 183	6 445	4 961	4 926	5 294	7 495	8 182	7 344	12 051	6 053	3 908	4 193	1 331	7 521
Other sales clerks, retail trade	272 252	22 487	11 901	14 502	20 011	30 436	30 703	32 247	40 228	26 245	18 119	19 146	6 227	8 111
Salesmen, retail trade	316 188	12 210	6 299	10 339	16 891	27 045	31 945	35 685	56 818	45 067	33 376	31 884	8 629	9 524
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers	166 572	5 935	2 891	4 721	7 959	13 325	15 736	18 688	29 713	25 489	18 569	18 903	4 643	9 824
Salesmen of services and construction	117 775	3 383	1 746	2 152	3 124	6 066	7 779	10 607	23 892	20 361	15 939	17 612	5 117	11 178
Sales workers—allocated	111 916	10 442	2 999	4 160	6 084	8 334	9 886	11 717	17 766	12 874	10 865	12 327	4 462	9 485
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	2 726 539	95 698	61 578	93 637	142 442	231 459	323 279	423 279	707 509	335 874	178 021	110 202	22 908	8 232
Bank tellers	24 271	575	710	1 662	3 010	4 116	4 554	5 524	3 795	1 195	584	412	26	6 770
Billing clerks	14 772	235	285	611	1 004	1 707	2 492	2 807	3 647	1 363	481	144	26	7 387
Bookkeepers	221 433	9 032	4 927	6 518	12 184	21 820	27 392	30 032	47 919	28 796	17 126	12 923	2 764	8 487
Cashiers	67 302	8 440	7 748	7 110	6 485	6 984	7 578	7 238	9 412	3 746	1 454	1 047	180	5 714
Clerical assistants, social welfare	58 555	665	155	14	28	19	43	65	45	44	22	22	869	11 590
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	23 990	1 024	696	1 093	1 682	1 152	2 784	4 367	12 590	12 862	11 810	10 488	238	7 715
Collectors, bill and account	47 576	4 157	2 115	3 378	6 643	5 901	6 475	6 502	9 032	3 843	1 499	755	100	6 620
Counter clerks, except food	41 017	1 004	437	352	1 377	2 151	3 631	5 942	13 410	7 906	3 136	1 201	290	8 810
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	5 880	333	271	370	256	444	709	572	1 012	805	324	612	172	9 052
Enumerators and interviewers	140 788	2 324	1 380	1 598	2 162	5 273	8 359	13 125	31 329	29 718	23 244	18 156	4 020	11 061
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	135 868	1 376	576	1 464	2 480	6 530	12 260	21 166	42 114	27 221	13 489	6 365	827	9 303
Expeditors and production controllers	37 150	2 228	1 383	2 278	3 902	5 143	6 656	5 164	6 728	2 819	1 109	637	103	6 699
File clerks	60 916	420	289	548	819	1 521	3 197	7 879	21 094	14 641	6 713	3 142	653	9 898
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	8 039	2 717	938	479	283	768	768	572	677	505	288	143	18	4 901
Library attendants and assistants	202 633	1 915	1 186	1 870	2 909	6 732	24 547	50 440	89 611	16 190	4 848	2 060	305	8 127
Mail carriers, post office	42 425	2 711	2 195	2 237	5 364	6 744	6 680	4 882	5 805	2 923	2 056	725	203	6 608
Mail handlers, except post office	20 596	2 854	1 414	2 544	3 401	2 564	2 564	1 849	1 481	1 678	1 115	452	103	5 183
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	25 913	601	363	1 315	2 169	3 536	4 613	5 288	5 597	1 743	405	244	39	6 974
Meter readers, utilities	110 525	2 170	1 768	4 063	5 784	9 504	16 535	16 895	28 631	15 239	7 168	2 497	271	7 999
Office machine operators	4 596	151	51	161	284	519	984	478	930	614	245	162	17	7 845
Bookkeeping and billing machine	2 133	62	53	209	112	192	260	345	459	198	143	100	—	7 602
Calculating machine	65 345	862	925	1 805	2 709	4 535	9 515	10 921	18 013	9 997	4 436	1 477	150	8 217
Computer and peripheral equipment	22 826	253	162	288	560	1 008	816	689	1 012	301	187	46	—	6 572
Duplicating machine	3 038	499	294	826	1 166	1 710	3 125	3 423	6 176	3 216	1 670	612	104	8 288
Keypunch	3 038	43	96	121	216	441	577	349	809	346	40	100	—	7 042
Tabulating machine	7 265	300	187	653	737	1 094	1 258	690	1 232	447	100	—	—	6 801
Office machine, n.e.c.	39 931	664	376	667	1 556	3 071	5 241	6 570	12 116	6 009	2 940	678	43	8 252
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	173 230	1 855	1 470	2 278	2 719	4 753	14 922	35 940	78 060	21 308	7 428	2 211	209	8 440
Postal clerks	18 859	458	236	150	219	287	355	381	1 292	1 107	369	2 900	1 394	9 297
Proofreaders	12 859	458	236	284	345	548	801	1 267	1 467	3 621	3 641	2 900	29	12 889
Real estate appraisers	8 728	893	238	625	1 072	906	903	1 019	1 681	3 574	2 62	351	81	6 961

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$10,000	\$12,000	\$15,000	\$25,000	Mean earnings (dollars)
		\$1,999 or less	\$2,999	\$3,999	\$4,999	\$5,999	\$6,999	\$7,999	\$8,999	\$11,999	\$14,999	\$24,999	or more	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Secretaries	48 154	2 290	1 052	2 262	3 200	4 415	4 308	4 012	5 974	4 459	4 419	7 963	3 800	11 460
Secretaries, legal	952	42	36	62	103	143	61	143	194	59	60	85	67	9 617
Secretaries, medical	522	22	29	103	103	79	105	45	22	16	38	24	39	9 148
Shipping and receiving clerks	266 163	6 286	5 292	24 746	38 811	44 797	44 797	45 943	58 095	20 278	5 975	2 960	356	6 956
Statistical clerks	69 777	1 493	1 689	2 976	4 958	6 940	6 940	10 772	19 133	11 161	6 129	2 960	495	8 745
Stenographers	6 687	1 30	1 53	183	264	484	484	552	1 055	831	953	1 559	468	12 352
Stock clerks and storekeepers	251 140	9 374	9 277	12 061	19 825	29 697	39 747	43 981	54 909	19 933	8 502	3 250	584	7 057
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 255	686	475	372	291	286	301	240	216	177	137	56	18	5 145
Telephone operators	7 825	128	76	129	133	216	303	1 870	2 310	1 158	691	381	—	8 771
Telephone operators	15 824	892	521	803	961	1 191	1 342	1 201	2 690	3 050	1 864	1 250	—	8 612
Ticket, station, and express agents	54 085	793	259	771	813	1 808	4 188	8 792	20 787	3 056	3 997	1 401	190	8 972
Typists	38 193	1 713	952	2 157	2 849	4 728	5 927	6 322	8 197	3 308	1 445	554	41	7 078
Weighers	20 917	638	874	1 336	1 336	2 402	3 120	3 424	5 589	2 248	599	201	61	7 385
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers	271 614	10 835	6 658	9 088	13 398	24 922	30 388	40 397	63 427	36 428	20 987	12 985	2 101	8 322
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous clerical workers	129 120	3 911	1 982	3 151	4 533	9 369	12 928	17 776	32 676	20 305	13 116	8 253	1 120	9 009
Not specified clerical workers	142 494	6 924	4 676	5 937	8 865	15 553	17 460	22 621	30 751	16 123	7 871	4 732	981	7 700
Industry:														
Manufacturing	72 985	1 564	1 010	1 153	2 409	5 167	6 770	10 844	19 837	12 774	6 775	4 013	669	9 070
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50 394	725	291	861	1 288	2 964	5 507	10 181	15 177	7 545	4 035	1 611	209	8 707
Wholesale and retail trade	41 782	3 645	1 645	2 338	3 226	4 646	5 139	6 112	8 009	3 869	2 001	1 353	378	7 318
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 456	853	895	1 275	2 241	3 904	3 854	3 597	4 335	3 317	2 032	964	189	7 747
Professional and related services	18 340	1 665	1 475	1 322	1 080	1 511	1 511	1 612	2 469	1 930	1 683	1 727	97	7 771
Public administration	38 149	1 246	548	987	1 781	4 344	5 376	5 618	9 109	4 242	2 854	1 924	140	8 194
All other industries	22 488	1 716	794	1 152	1 373	2 128	2 231	2 433	4 491	2 751	1 607	1 393	419	8 270
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	136 929	11 649	4 191	6 080	6 386	12 135	14 751	18 690	29 577	15 389	10 140	6 062	1 659	7 996
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>7 743 155</b>	<b>193 261</b>	<b>112 113</b>	<b>231 738</b>	<b>351 011</b>	<b>580 086</b>	<b>758 974</b>	<b>972 338</b>	<b>1 843 173</b>	<b>1 347 592</b>	<b>896 015</b>	<b>409 489</b>	<b>47 305</b>	<b>8 858</b>
Automobile accessories installers	4 495	164	79	189	347	517	577	638	1 004	444	165	171	—	7 490
Bakers	58 875	2 577	1 374	2 720	4 329	6 753	8 419	10 478	12 692	5 334	2 229	1 432	538	7 410
Cabinetmakers	45 857	2 073	1 131	1 245	1 432	2 320	3 188	4 751	6 162	4 267	2 332	1 099	216	7 310
Carpet installers	29 102	745	615	1 245	2 128	3 219	3 659	3 300	5 145	4 337	2 722	1 749	218	8 341
Construction craftsmen	1 737 449	49 948	31 883	69 635	102 669	148 993	174 126	203 188	364 471	279 024	202 252	99 000	12 260	8 674
Brickmasons and stonemasons	73 756	2 314	1 664	3 450	3 977	5 880	6 573	7 543	16 171	12 734	8 814	3 784	852	8 796
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices	2 163	18	31	194	57	197	313	264	508	318	172	91	—	8 113
Bulldozer operators	55 741	1 727	1 444	4 108	5 094	6 105	6 785	7 195	11 548	6 387	3 244	1 534	570	7 628
Carpenters	482 522	16 150	11 511	24 606	35 032	49 549	53 682	59 736	97 088	70 091	44 932	16 875	3 070	8 042
Carpenter apprentices	3 517	170	139	280	387	646	826	387	826	190	34	—	—	6 236
Cement and concrete finishers	30 898	938	1 159	2 025	2 475	3 292	3 584	3 483	5 494	4 003	2 630	1 664	151	7 949
Electricians	371 196	7 591	3 186	6 056	10 671	20 003	27 213	40 166	85 368	76 103	61 012	31 714	2 113	8 674
Electrician apprentices	15 222	304	271	668	1 059	1 690	2 688	2 845	3 737	1 481	382	75	22	7 330
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer	151 782	3 325	2 829	7 124	13 037	17 475	20 120	19 428	29 940	18 055	12 763	6 406	1 280	8 069
Floor layers, except tile setters	13 587	430	192	668	950	1 763	1 463	1 206	2 271	2 401	1 498	601	144	8 416
Painters, construction and maintenance	168 532	7 166	4 411	9 103	14 393	19 801	21 281	23 297	34 173	20 504	8 656	4 686	1 061	7 509
Painter apprentices	808	—	57	20	148	119	152	122	148	42	—	—	—	6 249
Paperhangers	4 293	118	124	109	361	280	574	500	935	619	449	132	92	8 560
Plasterers	14 244	424	178	529	917	1 086	1 213	1 455	3 314	2 533	1 633	773	189	8 998
Plasterer apprentices	382	23	—	22	65	50	79	19	54	49	21	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	280 674	6 791	3 317	7 589	11 196	17 337	22 947	29 879	59 635	50 894	44 576	24 326	2 187	9 559
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	9 608	221	302	469	939	1 770	1 699	1 568	2 772	995	272	115	—	6 961
Roofers and slaters	27 447	1 489	969	2 356	2 623	2 706	3 273	3 161	4 901	3 061	1 649	962	297	7 410
Structural metal craftsmen	43 551	850	499	933	1 146	1 979	2 882	4 198	9 426	8 279	8 467	4 716	176	10 007
Tile setters	19 226	635	400	979	797	1 737	2 336	1 941	4 207	3 360	1 929	827	78	8 318

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>															
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>															
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistsmen	114 498	1 633	696	1 745	3 337	6 895	12 139	18 519	35 246	80 555	237 119	10 625	4 978	424	8 855
Decorators and window dressers	22 611	785	551	1 213	1 726	2 432	3 391	2 965	4 046	8 816	23 691	1 326	1 491	318	8 094
Dental laboratory technicians	17 086	443	326	437	726	1 474	2 329	1 877	2 329	4 889	14 960	1 741	1 741	618	9 738
Electric power linemen and cablemen	86 314	1 197	466	1 669	2 170	4 067	6 568	9 057	22 533	28 031	29 382	13 867	3 098	222	9 404
Enginers, except photoengravers	4 225	318	55	189	181	279	512	650	888	1 490	400	369	272	22	8 142
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 293 040	17 814	4 885	10 830	22 675	50 933	80 555	127 655	299 528	294 080	237 119	132 603	14 363	14 363	10 473
Construction	119 772	2 155	1 199	1 425	2 831	6 244	8 816	11 096	23 078	22 473	23 691	15 316	2 017	2 017	10 748
Manufacturing	764 672	9 932	2 138	4 794	11 106	25 556	42 122	69 305	173 389	182 669	149 605	84 673	7 403	7 403	10 647
Metal industries	127 038	1 812	162	398	967	2 631	4 889	9 014	28 031	35 157	29 382	13 665	1 034	1 034	10 921
Machinery, except electrical	80 732	1 110	150	249	388	1 466	2 703	5 692	17 494	22 580	18 537	9 176	1 034	1 034	11 158
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	69 199	866	161	229	683	1 640	3 784	5 692	15 836	15 836	15 832	9 020	1 034	1 034	10 930
Transportation equipment	96 147	1 403	267	297	522	1 253	2 257	4 207	13 127	21 781	28 354	21 643	1 036	1 036	12 356
Other durable goods	112 823	1 419	386	1 214	3 018	6 399	8 382	13 582	28 790	23 939	15 035	9 343	1 316	1 316	9 906
Food and kindred products	54 297	494	271	650	1 188	2 955	4 343	7 057	16 254	11 228	6 587	2 775	4 95	4 95	9 529
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	57 228	692	293	823	2 163	4 622	7 148	10 050	16 160	8 545	2 625	2 625	595	595	8 781
Other nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	167 208	2 136	448	934	2 024	4 590	8 616	14 653	39 677	43 744	32 366	16 426	1 594	1 594	10 594
Transportation	61 481	677	237	310	782	1 838	3 761	7 438	19 208	14 318	8 862	3 566	262	262	9 905
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	73 350	985	152	499	719	1 641	2 731	4 946	12 966	18 941	19 653	9 853	484	484	11 156
Wholesale and retail trade	137 364	2 193	734	2 056	3 537	8 232	12 234	19 692	35 097	25 784	15 179	10 100	2 526	2 526	9 745
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	136 401	1 872	994	1 746	3 700	7 422	10 891	15 178	33 810	29 895	20 127	9 095	1 671	1 671	9 882
Furniture and wood finishers	12 547	595	200	448	1 274	1 626	1 840	1 442	2 204	2 021	438	232	127	127	6 845
Furriers	1 659	77	20	48	119	122	197	207	329	292	204	44	204	204	8 153
Glaziers	19 121	667	240	572	1 029	1 917	2 093	2 103	3 944	3 545	2 153	672	186	186	8 627
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	11 943	267	329	1 251	1 338	1 578	1 763	1 108	2 174	1 108	369	64	30	30	6 740
Inspectors, n.e.c.	92 351	1 577	660	752	2 295	5 174	9 610	17 672	27 990	15 238	8 736	2 411	236	236	8 724
Construction	19 329	282	127	239	828	2 023	2 777	3 364	7 445	2 938	1 435	536	35	35	8 331
Railroads and railway express service	20 706	316	41	86	155	525	2 071	6 207	7 161	2 516	1 367	240	21	21	8 423
Jewelers and watchmakers	24 898	1 338	662	996	1 516	2 615	3 284	3 772	4 604	2 713	1 419	1 579	400	400	8 135
Locomotive engineers	40 754	872	130	225	152	717	858	1 696	6 554	10 412	13 355	5 664	119	119	11 441
Locomotive firemen	9 903	118	22	27	105	278	657	963	2 651	2 750	2 036	296	296	296	9 810
Mechanics and repairmen	943 652	52 664	32 821	72 801	108 101	185 748	231 684	285 418	480 995	282 238	147 910	55 996	7 276	7 276	8 090
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	67 520	2 143	1 002	3 100	3 979	7 134	9 107	13 419	23 531	15 062	10 511	4 844	888	888	8 886
Aircraft	123 580	2 000	823	1 673	3 979	4 541	8 732	14 415	38 020	32 897	14 500	3 653	182	182	9 279
Automobile body repairmen	82 341	2 814	1 739	4 107	5 595	9 344	9 214	10 489	16 904	10 989	7 242	3 487	417	417	8 039
Automobile mechanics	627 349	22 076	16 332	34 987	48 301	75 901	83 015	88 093	136 263	67 890	35 870	15 947	2 674	2 674	7 493
Automobile mechanic apprentices	1 471	192	62	262	118	149	232	155	259	19	23	—	—	—	5 357
Data processing machine repairmen	27 928	144	41	411	421	507	1 155	2 650	7 385	7 432	5 887	1 808	87	87	10 299
Farm implement	25 435	976	669	2 088	2 476	4 435	5 915	4 014	3 937	4 749	750	409	53	53	6 640
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	468 484	7 462	4 053	11 000	20 430	38 761	52 915	69 727	127 208	78 476	42 770	14 622	1 051	1 051	8 518
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	98 855	2 821	2 078	3 702	6 011	9 712	12 767	15 333	26 168	13 458	4 813	1 567	425	425	7 749
Loom fixers	18 192	90	24	349	955	3 166	4 678	5 202	3 130	411	164	23	23	23	6 815
Office machine	34 097	537	399	674	1 250	3 036	4 923	5 880	9 289	5 474	2 057	500	78	78	8 168
Radio and television	107 819	5 172	2 776	4 554	5 312	9 883	13 102	14 289	26 067	15 284	7 265	3 407	708	708	8 923
Railroad and car shop	44 988	390	296	442	1 258	2 792	6 492	13 059	12 853	4 757	1 962	667	20	20	7 984
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	5 067	118	37	295	367	469	553	1 101	1 173	765	189	—	—	—	7 469
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto, apprentices	134 456	4 906	1 830	4 235	6 929	10 908	15 304	20 494	37 190	19 852	9 264	3 081	463	463	8 054
Manufacturing	41 603	1 603	141	804	1 289	2 205	3 615	5 977	13 416	8 585	3 897	1 137	55	55	8 806
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	55 408	1 133	213	1 470	3 040	5 628	6 401	8 354	13 050	8 507	2 007	583	207	207	8 326
Metalcraftsmen, except mechanics	859 311	12 487	5 470	12 311	22 928	46 241	73 743	114 043	245 693	178 825	107 819	36 817	2 906	2 906	8 411
Blacksmiths	20 848	420	210	300	499	619	872	1 512	5 003	865	480	183	59	59	9 191
Boilermakers	20 848	420	196	347	514	1 117	1 841	2 792	5 651	4 115	2 308	1 415	132	132	7 554

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>															
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>															
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics—Continued	11	766	104	75	167	396	770	1 093	1 756	3 604	2 483	1 024	294	—	8 768
Forgemen and hammermen	17	571	250	107	247	369	949	2 185	2 525	6 242	2 776	1 490	389	42	8 678
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	68	178	595	281	572	1 461	3 607	6 379	10 769	22 808	14 885	5 725	1 232	64	8 830
Job and die setters, metal	302	025	3 773	2 299	4 933	9 952	20 114	30 980	46 371	93 783	57 007	25 514	6 509	790	8 640
Machinists	3	025	3 773	2 299	4 933	9 952	20 114	30 980	46 371	93 783	57 007	25 514	6 509	790	8 615
Mechanist apprentices	6	521	199	97	328	728	875	1 218	1 289	1 239	324	163	38	—	9 910
Millwrights	62	603	770	208	603	951	3 457	5 208	6 204	18 538	16 971	10 453	3 320	118	7 856
Molders, metal	35	637	857	459	1 294	1 997	3 508	5 265	6 099	8 902	4 747	1 583	790	144	7 856
Molder apprentices	524	—	—	24	19	56	45	136	97	86	19	42	—	—	7 170
Pattern and model makers, except paper	30	448	338	126	214	581	778	1 358	2 776	7 846	7 039	6 037	3 268	87	10 501
Rollers and finishers, metal	14	913	256	64	131	323	878	1 964	1 949	3 907	3 341	1 818	1 173	109	9 627
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	114	463	2 033	848	2 464	3 732	7 246	10 412	15 847	29 260	20 945	16 590	4 744	342	9 041
Sheetmetal apprentices	3	309	88	—	153	138	615	780	675	628	151	81	—	—	6 822
Shipfitters	7	888	18	61	91	162	465	909	1 311	2 931	1 317	478	145	—	8 539
Tool and die makers	165	373	2 577	536	1 148	1 991	4 733	8 277	14 140	40 718	42 524	34 355	13 355	1 019	10 365
Tool and die maker apprentices	6	972	91	191	217	402	635	961	1 325	2 002	786	303	39	20	7 634
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	5	991	143	455	505	739	952	731	700	1 785	486	231	74	100	7 018
Motion picture projectionists	9	289	318	485	318	425	1 291	1 124	1 102	1 785	1 257	653	446	248	8 623
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	18	048	428	236	472	735	1 296	2 000	2 296	5 132	2 420	1 534	1 169	330	9 125
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	4	339	386	116	255	399	469	469	378	804	551	276	180	43	7 445
Power station operators	15	614	23	23	32	225	610	742	1 306	4 823	3 905	2 998	766	22	9 093
Printing craftsmen	267	224	5 892	3 038	5 130	10 034	17 546	24 475	32 994	68 885	53 098	31 476	13 833	823	9 001
Bookbinders	11	688	400	193	225	536	848	1 185	1 490	3 219	2 211	1 072	287	22	8 377
Compositors and typesetters	108	345	2 727	1 470	2 144	4 074	7 624	9 783	13 830	30 215	21 612	9 717	3 960	356	8 651
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	3	455	188	179	161	474	652	528	499	566	191	17	—	—	6 092
Electrotypers and stereotypers	5	503	53	18	88	37	169	295	273	1 876	1 234	1 080	380	—	10 099
Photoengravers and lithographers	25	006	364	266	212	459	958	1 187	1 746	5 003	6 225	5 212	3 168	206	10 774
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	116	682	2 348	1 091	2 461	4 095	7 947	12 025	15 655	28 572	21 816	14 395	6 038	239	8 956
Pressman apprentices	1	813	19	81	54	74	220	287	313	491	76	134	64	—	7 795
Shoe repairmen	18	265	2 234	859	2 081	2 295	2 994	2 430	1 440	1 892	877	573	76	5 950	
Sign painters and letterers	11	605	598	356	670	766	1 317	1 291	1 370	2 300	1 313	841	628	155	8 033
Stationary engineers	149	216	2 454	1 163	2 460	5 590	9 188	14 235	20 185	41 775	28 671	17 107	7 609	779	9 104
Stone cutters and stone carvers	3	940	139	106	292	356	594	681	541	699	264	157	74	37	6 964
Tailors	34	560	1 377	407	1 582	2 909	4 342	5 329	5 170	7 105	3 571	1 796	911	121	7 459
Telephone installers and repairmen	197	468	2 479	1 826	3 187	5 684	10 693	17 591	21 470	52 675	45 103	28 560	7 803	395	9 288
Telephone linemen and splicers	43	058	807	634	1 398	1 860	3 865	5 290	5 731	10 054	7 460	4 446	1 437	76	8 474
Upholsterers	37	881	1 737	1 107	2 735	4 489	5 306	8 899	5 386	6 422	2 539	1 416	704	151	6 761
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	55	037	1 553	1 100	2 147	3 525	4 929	6 314	7 647	13 836	7 707	4 443	1 573	263	8 093
Former members of the Armed Forces	22	136	3 673	5 445	5 715	1 419	1 394	1 048	926	881	607	500	479	69	4 304
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	419	775	20 098	11 893	20 485	25 703	36 173	45 208	49 530	88 460	59 398	39 811	19 880	3 138	8 229
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>4 592</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>147 995</b>	<b>108 388</b>	<b>240 095</b>	<b>361 197</b>	<b>510 752</b>	<b>615 084</b>	<b>702 571</b>	<b>1 115 239</b>	<b>501 843</b>	<b>208 192</b>	<b>69 994</b>	<b>10 955</b>	<b>7 389</b>
Asbestos and insulation workers	16	678	415	145	303	653	776	1 064	1 584	3 853	3 363	3 002	1 110	110	9 756
Assemblers	330	195	7 477	6	14 754	21 956	35 215	46 502	64 032	90 109	31 694	9 147	2 649	477	7 339
Blasters and powdermen	4	997	101	62	80	340	509	707	730	1 467	531	299	59	40	7 850
Bottling and canning operatives	21	782	588	635	1 249	2 072	2 409	3 301	3 229	5 794	1 948	425	132	—	6 969
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	5	943	352	219	506	894	840	935	840	781	1 282	170	58	—	6 150
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	285	620	3 620	2 133	5 249	12 068	21 089	34 284	47 699	88 152	45 552	19 833	5 461	480	8 344
Clothing ironers and pressers	30	746	1 362	1 844	3 568	4 670	5 583	4 113	3 968	3 301	1 414	509	314	100	5 927
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	92	802	1 836	1 618	4 897	7 788	11 681	14 865	15 230	22 868	8 341	2 821	797	60	7 161
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2	542	269	85	360	190	338	341	339	286	130	42	140	22	6 408
Drillers, earth	36	994	1 068	754	1 681	2 168	3 236	4 306	5 266	8 779	4 706	2 639	1 833	558	8 443
Dry wall installers and lathers	24	902	792	582	1 296	1 965	1 965	1 797	2 241	4 651	4 993	3 800	1 484	202	9 043
Dyers	16	561	449	350	530	2 904	3 540	2 593	1 502	1 901	1 047	3 355	165	—	6 074
Garage workers and gas station attendants	184	197	26 477	20 100	25 426	24 997	25 219	19 698	14 923	14 727	6 208	3 536	2 342	544	5 096



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(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Operators, except transport—Continued</b>														
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	9 037	423	306	644	1 237	1 106	1 442	1 181	1 546	644	335	152	21	6 643
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	2 979	245	353	321	377	418	357	247	372	146	85	58	—	5 687
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	42 214	2 799	2 438	5 243	6 644	6 356	5 143	4 068	4 335	2 225	990	1 371	561	6 744
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	156 099	5 242	3 304	8 373	8 373	14 595	18 183	22 933	41 831	22 237	9 339	3 489	680	7 922
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	38 661	1 238	660	1 576	2 695	3 226	3 837	5 859	11 078	5 589	2 235	606	62	7 766
Meat wrappers, retail trade	1 605	152	256	138	176	268	183	225	141	66	—	—	—	5 038
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	614 441	13 184	8 046	20 946	35 028	59 040	81 308	104 027	165 793	77 174	35 410	13 123	1 364	7 891
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	64 373	1 478	1 444	4 459	6 060	9 135	9 313	9 714	13 544	6 220	2 282	634	90	7 049
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	46 352	1 101	228	1 141	1 748	3 526	5 165	8 040	14 597	6 680	3 184	904	38	8 227
Heaters, metal	5 582	47	—	35	177	326	396	536	1 687	1 346	846	139	47	9 607
Metal platers	22 870	383	353	627	1 422	2 562	3 614	3 893	6 248	2 510	970	197	91	7 676
Punch and stamping press operatives	85 001	1 244	859	2 584	4 955	9 144	12 608	15 674	24 299	10 026	2 728	721	159	7 650
Riveters and fasteners	9 592	184	416	1 014	1 014	1 023	1 627	1 605	2 254	472	123	—	—	6 522
Solders	4 343	127	62	263	302	625	615	878	924	370	123	36	18	7 128
Welders and flame-cutters	376 328	8 620	4 684	10 963	19 350	32 699	47 968	63 687	102 240	49 550	25 154	10 492	921	8 079
Milliners	19	—	—	—	—	20	21	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	109 264	2 918	1 694	3 903	7 036	10 417	13 757	19 179	33 266	11 065	4 049	1 710	270	7 606
Coal mining	32 513	755	430	1 061	2 152	2 606	3 576	5 767	11 868	2 816	1 060	356	66	7 637
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	45 770	1 139	690	1 536	2 886	4 279	5 286	7 302	13 822	5 876	1 968	866	160	7 843
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	30 981	1 024	574	1 306	2 048	3 532	4 895	6 110	7 576	2 373	1 021	488	44	7 223
Mixing operatives	50 541	866	942	2 408	3 717	6 853	8 384	8 305	12 265	4 927	1 397	400	77	7 224
Oilers and greasers, except auto	30 989	557	500	1 110	2 440	2 515	4 004	5 440	8 513	3 930	1 693	439	41	7 757
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	125 482	5 239	4 243	9 806	15 300	19 534	20 621	19 640	21 898	6 725	1 869	730	77	6 328
Painters, manufactured articles	70 281	2 065	1 194	3 951	6 029	8 710	10 026	11 506	15 788	6 640	3 068	1 117	137	7 282
Photographic process workers	25 203	895	584	1 007	1 814	2 670	2 676	3 364	4 916	3 370	2 618	1 097	192	8 189
Precision machine operatives	290 375	4 851	2 677	6 319	11 976	21 763	33 911	45 900	90 386	47 482	19 583	5 040	487	8 295
Drill press operatives	39 819	820	484	1 198	2 375	4 169	6 070	8 306	10 423	4 176	1 351	425	22	7 507
Grinding machine operatives	95 995	1 606	871	1 910	3 893	6 380	10 449	13 796	29 304	16 876	7 705	2 054	222	8 475
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	105 108	1 676	794	1 837	3 864	6 380	12 529	17 622	35 258	17 503	6 134	1 368	143	8 306
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	49 453	749	528	1 374	1 844	3 905	4 863	6 176	15 401	8 927	4 393	1 193	100	8 555
Sailors and deckhands	11 389	404	260	734	843	1 131	1 336	1 461	2 382	1 709	721	342	66	7 890
Sawyers	60 810	2 547	3 501	8 103	9 443	8 915	7 830	7 698	8 844	2 760	806	210	153	5 898
Sewers and stitchers	33 051	1 235	1 170	4 408	5 510	5 676	4 344	3 641	3 721	1 805	824	589	128	6 124
Shoemaking machine operatives	16 809	501	782	2 126	3 544	3 455	2 904	1 671	1 402	318	106	—	—	5 405
Stationary firemen	74 986	1 565	640	2 268	4 525	6 614	9 395	11 326	21 924	10 543	5 028	1 029	129	8 017
Textile operatives	148 533	2 842	4 352	15 357	30 343	36 337	25 828	14 914	12 988	3 243	1 343	788	198	5 700
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	11 651	162	342	1 348	3 249	3 118	1 535	1 214	483	89	—	89	—	5 287
Knitters, loopers, and topers	7 427	150	256	284	936	1 449	1 421	1 106	1 003	498	169	136	19	6 661
Spinners, twisters, and winders	42 763	1 034	1 273	4 528	9 460	10 676	7 264	3 912	3 469	597	276	185	89	5 582
Weavers	17 779	303	364	1 213	2 851	5 286	4 197	1 864	1 329	243	64	65	—	5 719
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	68 913	1 193	2 117	7 984	13 847	15 808	11 411	6 818	6 704	1 794	834	313	90	5 733
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	22 524	373	119	718	1 186	1 967	2 939	3 745	6 943	3 108	1 091	313	22	7 960
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 330 256	33 505	26 944	62 837	99 056	146 739	186 880	209 463	340 507	150 039	56 522	15 270	2 454	7 440
<b>Occupation:</b>														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	559 752	12 080	9 862	23 811	39 257	59 217	77 199	88 470	149 434	67 875	25 630	5 823	1 094	7 584
Machine operatives, not specified	305 851	6 046	4 801	13 253	22 569	34 644	45 018	49 012	82 039	34 447	11 143	2 596	263	7 413
Miscellaneous operatives	310 333	11 037	8 669	17 721	25 577	37 769	44 041	48 448	70 005	29 809	12 227	4 313	717	7 167
Not specified operatives	154 320	4 342	3 612	8 052	11 693	15 109	20 622	23 533	39 009	17 908	7 522	2 538	380	7 517

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>														
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued														
Industry:														
Manufacturing	1 132 295	24 288	19 792	48 384	81 258	121 648	157 671	181 423	301 070	133 914	48 975	12 359	1 513	7 528
Durable goods	647 382	13 600	11 475	28 142	47 899	71 133	92 342	108 250	170 217	69 421	26 683	7 512	908	7 462
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	40 553	1 566	2 278	5 833	5 601	5 816	5 823	5 157	5 311	1 840	735	356	132	6 026
Furniture and fixtures	25 857	724	515	3 296	5 601	5 016	4 168	2 366	2 812	995	305	39	20	5 721
Stone, clay, and glass products	61 090	1 160	978	2 764	4 945	7 330	9 834	10 548	15 191	5 612	2 129	557	42	7 243
Glass and glass products	22 288	385	264	746	1 460	1 866	3 223	3 815	6 135	2 974	1 142	256	22	7 752
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	14 390	365	312	976	1 248	2 056	1 949	2 436	3 541	1 998	410	137	20	6 886
Other stone, clay, and glass products	24 412	410	402	1 042	2 237	3 408	4 662	4 297	5 515	1 644	577	164	—	6 989
Primary metal industries	122 571	1 946	1 234	2 666	5 357	10 553	17 575	23 664	36 868	15 074	5 933	1 593	108	7 899
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	44 925	561	368	643	965	2 148	5 255	8 801	14 644	7 302	3 254	938	46	8 510
Other primary iron and steel industries	33 505	685	397	1 154	1 888	3 669	4 977	6 175	8 937	3 776	1 524	305	78	7 577
Primary nonferrous industries	44 141	700	469	869	2 504	4 736	7 343	8 688	13 287	3 996	1 155	350	44	7 522
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	76 432	1 808	1 410	2 734	5 912	10 130	12 436	14 048	18 227	6 665	2 358	545	159	7 210
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	7 307	169	55	275	391	955	1 241	1 744	1 344	560	185	88	—	7 066
Fabricated structural metal products	19 740	503	331	853	1 626	2 959	3 121	3 561	4 623	1 383	503	193	84	7 101
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	13 401	248	232	300	906	1 694	1 926	2 182	3 535	1 544	659	146	29	7 653
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	35 984	888	792	1 306	2 689	4 522	6 148	6 561	8 725	3 178	1 011	118	46	7 135
Machinery, except electrical	95 023	1 614	1 154	2 602	4 805	9 502	12 757	15 747	28 823	11 634	4 797	1 391	197	7 894
Farm machinery and equipment	8 095	122	135	239	486	765	924	1 467	2 880	839	161	42	25	7 637
Construction & material handling machines	13 687	121	174	265	485	1 227	1 496	2 345	5 149	1 727	552	123	23	8 074
Metalworking machinery	17 781	231	176	754	698	1 434	2 519	2 510	4 786	2 480	1 632	510	71	8 399
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	6 486	99	47	174	413	529	661	1 045	1 802	1 101	530	65	20	8 293
Other machinery, except electrical	48 974	1 041	622	1 170	2 713	5 547	7 157	8 380	14 226	5 487	1 922	651	58	7 649
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	66 248	1 075	1 031	2 496	5 253	7 255	10 256	16 248	26 597	7 597	2 676	711	44	7 456
Household appliances	8 428	117	126	377	723	1 158	1 132	1 667	2 113	840	151	24	—	7 150
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	16 201	288	253	518	929	1 596	2 163	2 886	3 768	2 355	1 187	258	—	7 876
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	37 328	632	633	1 545	3 419	3 883	6 193	6 294	9 203	3 921	1 212	349	44	7 323
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 291	38	19	56	182	618	768	759	1 164	481	126	80	—	7 624
Transportation equipment	98 319	1 961	1 233	2 472	4 062	6 999	9 981	15 994	34 500	14 529	5 132	1 380	76	8 127
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	53 442	1 063	555	915	1 746	3 408	4 696	8 452	20 350	8 199	3 179	840	39	8 356
Aircraft and parts	28 859	247	210	428	898	1 520	3 057	5 127	10 870	4 521	1 485	459	37	8 415
Other transportation equipment	16 018	651	468	1 129	1 418	2 071	2 228	2 415	3 280	1 809	468	81	—	6 842
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	15 944	210	303	604	826	1 556	2 466	2 326	4 073	1 921	316	320	23	7 940
Professional equipment and supplies	9 682	192	109	476	629	1 266	1 810	1 556	2 532	708	354	50	—	7 140
Ordinance	12 407	196	112	334	808	1 803	2 097	2 260	2 970	1 277	421	82	47	7 478
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30 035	1 275	1 082	2 427	4 115	4 753	4 425	4 094	4 599	1 888	820	497	60	6 473
Durable goods—allocated	3 103	65	145	114	304	425	524	440	595	389	61	41	—	6 985
Non-durable goods	477 264	10 304	8 055	19 766	32 676	49 633	63 952	72 075	129 264	64 080	22 073	4 781	605	7 630
Food and kindred products	99 710	2 606	2 694	6 131	9 681	12 626	15 045	15 044	22 246	9 970	2 595	860	192	7 023
Meat products	22 544	528	761	1 976	2 251	2 049	3 662	3 305	5 662	2 873	778	246	—	7 178
Dairy products	17 133	435	327	840	1 263	2 031	2 941	3 060	3 987	1 558	489	138	64	7 295
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	9 890	385	322	776	1 221	1 616	2 059	1 287	1 630	355	116	61	62	6 370
Bakery products	7 937	182	182	408	849	1 337	1 437	1 702	2 296	296	34	24	—	6 241
Beverage industries	8 867	126	137	308	558	718	1 065	1 074	3 170	1 269	297	45	—	7 687
Other food and kindred products	33 339	735	965	1 760	3 539	4 662	5 448	4 616	6 502	3 619	881	346	66	6 981

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Operatives, except transport—Continued														
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued														
Industry—Continued														
Manufacturing—Continued														
Nonurable goods—Continued														
Tobacco manufactures	7 100	164	396	680	1 489	1 879	1 418	1 313	693	167	30	17	—	6 134
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14 571	508	2 360	2 588	2 633	1 818	1 313	1 313	1 444	568	325	244	41	5 888
Apparel and accessories	10 798	363	1 797	1 925	1 846	1 315	895	3 209	1 190	381	268	165	41	5 916
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3 773	117	563	663	787	503	418	187	254	187	57	79	—	5 810
Paper and allied products	107 010	1 252	3 096	5 712	10 751	14 873	19 018	10 782	31 181	13 716	5 173	737	92	7 770
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	61 053	851	949	1 963	4 049	6 662	10 782	10 156	20 457	10 156	4 108	549	52	8 320
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	16 435	201	590	1 135	1 999	2 694	3 209	3 997	3 997	1 439	513	133	—	7 277
Paperboard containers and boxes	29 522	357	1 557	2 594	4 703	5 317	5 027	6 717	6 717	2 101	552	55	40	6 881
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30 446	1 680	983	1 813	3 177	3 550	4 406	4 406	7 041	4 532	2 052	650	40	7 740
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	25 492	1 044	833	1 611	2 799	3 290	3 812	3 812	5 726	3 549	1 780	613	20	7 782
Chemicals and allied products	101 407	1 508	1 931	3 578	6 755	11 979	15 579	15 579	35 161	17 650	5 419	1 006	40	8 247
Industrial chemicals	34 145	356	1 444	645	1 382	3 228	4 933	4 933	13 514	7 258	1 997	253	40	8 212
Synthetic fibers	6 187	85	101	474	851	1 420	1 383	1 383	1 292	284	74	39	—	7 075
Soaps and cosmetics	5 103	113	229	289	470	485	679	679	1 292	664	658	83	—	8 018
Other chemicals and allied products	55 972	926	1 206	2 170	4 052	6 846	8 584	8 584	18 900	9 444	2 690	631	—	8 114
Petroleum and coal products	22 975	327	404	416	685	1 576	2 442	2 442	8 899	6 247	1 456	402	63	9 043
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	78 934	1 474	2 919	5 692	8 988	10 619	11 243	11 243	20 443	10 347	4 804	825	43	7 666
Rubber products	53 410	901	1 469	2 954	4 430	6 316	7 307	7 307	15 285	9 138	4 190	648	23	8 142
Miscellaneous plastic products	13 080	573	1 450	2 738	4 558	4 303	3 936	3 936	5 158	1 209	614	177	20	6 673
Leather and leather products	5 929	78	266	857	1 023	1 442	1 256	1 256	1 963	711	106	22	94	6 183
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	3 789	110	359	785	546	622	290	668	388	102	42	37	—	6 777
Footwear, except rubber	3 362	156	567	785	546	622	290	668	388	102	42	37	—	6 777
Leather products, except footwear	2 011	63	156	394	280	278	117	356	332	64	64	22	37	5 408
Nonurable goods—allocated	2 411	18	101	280	166	251	473	473	172	172	113	18	—	6 009
Not specified manufacturing industries	7 449	384	476	683	882	1 377	1 098	1 098	1 589	413	219	66	—	7 175
Nonmanufacturing industries	197 961	9 217	14 453	17 838	25 091	29 209	28 040	28 040	39 437	16 125	7 547	2 911	941	6 936
Construction	20 339	401	885	1 822	2 382	2 778	2 216	2 216	3 574	2 366	1 224	608	199	7 475
Railroads and railway express service	9 819	194	348	577	1 226	2 690	2 161	2 161	1 803	450	151	18	—	6 754
Transportation, except railroads	18 029	510	359	1 071	1 315	1 538	2 614	2 614	6 033	2 691	803	172	41	7 802
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	20 292	277	941	1 296	2 259	2 754	3 191	3 191	5 384	2 485	1 103	243	22	7 649
Wholesale trade	37 300	1 627	3 153	3 727	4 579	5 862	5 295	5 295	7 351	2 721	1 313	388	121	6 775
Retail trade	26 588	2 462	2 970	3 111	3 858	3 351	3 479	3 479	4 994	1 108	516	254	102	5 917
Business and repair services	15 648	291	1 972	2 984	4 892	4 220	3 537	3 537	4 959	1 921	899	630	267	6 903
Public administration	20 989	108	508	724	1 866	2 970	3 207	3 207	4 000	1 059	700	199	16	6 903
All other industries	272 529	19 543	19 651	22 037	29 973	35 180	35 192	35 192	57 507	25 871	12 502	5 297	1 243	6 284
Operatives, except transport—allocated	2 022 597	70 198	110 488	156 781	216 531	246 032	267 997	267 997	447 821	258 156	132 292	51 519	11 022	7 691
Transport equipment operatives	3 029	106	139	47	317	525	330	330	608	399	271	120	—	7 787
Bus drivers	109 255	5 151	5 318	6 080	9 281	13 488	14 610	14 610	26 660	15 881	6 752	1 888	331	7 667
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	7 498	192	58	100	155	499	1 244	1 244	3 013	1 389	727	121	—	8 890
Deliverymen and routemen	426 617	17 943	23 035	34 017	45 565	51 126	56 321	56 321	95 365	53 926	25 712	9 514	1 541	7 529
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	162 391	3 138	7 566	12 253	20 435	27 524	29 998	29 998	39 724	13 680	4 002	1 016	190	7 136
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	7 273	82	207	415	560	1 068	1 162	1 162	2 667	733	247	46	—	7 671
Parking attendants	14 716	2 001	2 275	2 201	2 068	1 876	1 196	1 196	1 126	498	165	76	131	5 190
Railroad brakemen	34 711	572	449	488	1 269	2 237	3 871	3 871	10 530	9 557	4 810	674	82	9 337
Railroad switchmen	40 160	165	411	687	1 301	2 982	6 133	6 133	17 397	6 853	3 044	682	107	8 885
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	84 114	4 459	8 605	10 875	14 034	12 396	9 461	9 461	10 682	5 050	2 131	1 449	246	6 211
Truck drivers	1 009 212	28 443	53 877	79 214	107 687	116 378	127 523	127 523	214 203	137 875	78 724	33 464	7 638	7 966
Trucking equipment	380 906	7 612	11 276	16 617	24 290	29 429	38 623	38 623	91 132	74 827	49 246	22 849	5 572	9 288
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	123 621	7 713	8 548	10 404	13 859	15 933	16 148	16 148	25 846	12 315	5 707	2 469	756	7 139

\*Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Male, 16 years old and over—Con.														
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	1 752 852	144 732	110 657	167 503	191 745	230 932	240 177	226 473	271 474	103 252	41 212	19 416	5 279	6 121
Animal caretakers, except farm	17 333	2 798	1 262	1 923	2 606	2 856	2 617	2 204	1 810	239	239	188	18	5 322
Carpenters' helpers	17 763	1 308	1 636	2 743	2 703	2 698	2 230	1 289	2 070	303	303	48	20	5 320
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	287 792	13 948	14 566	28 179	35 574	41 251	38 552	34 749	44 506	9 514	4 536	1 103	1	6 499
Fishermen and oystermen	12 567	1 319	941	1 288	1 556	1 395	1 258	1 903	1 113	827	827	194	194	6 877
Freight and material handlers	312 261	13 005	13 431	24 504	29 662	37 090	44 837	50 219	64 950	23 078	8 000	2 901	584	6 697
Garbage collectors	48 906	2 981	3 014	6 759	6 743	6 125	5 523	4 737	6 614	1 226	4 704	176	176	6 207
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	136 060	16 610	10 219	17 889	19 791	23 552	21 216	18 537	17 125	5 929	2 648	1 792	752	5 672
Longshoremen and stevedores	24 505	821	433	724	1 130	1 928	2 226	3 006	5 700	4 400	2 987	1 094	56	8 586
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	36 590	3 929	4 271	5 879	4 815	4 288	2 902	2 455	3 439	1 749	1 417	965	481	5 837
Stock handlers	211 783	38 594	25 405	20 708	18 444	22 331	23 317	23 886	27 536	8 164	2 063	1 116	219	5 108
Teamsters	3 599	329	260	357	335	570	493	367	432	107	29	29	54	6 266
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	53 642	5 293	3 367	5 879	7 240	7 739	6 735	5 866	7 881	2 347	825	370	100	5 678
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	76 443	1 870	1 717	3 615	5 926	10 540	14 488	14 863	16 744	4 680	1 314	596	90	6 896
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	329 002	21 738	15 682	31 671	39 616	48 563	52 864	45 371	49 372	15 423	6 005	1 963	734	6 053
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous laborers	124 141	5 900	5 040	9 131	12 425	16 303	20 957	18 868	22 794	8 064	3 008	1 123	508	6 609
Not specified laborers	204 861	15 838	10 622	22 540	27 191	32 260	31 907	26 503	26 578	7 359	2 997	840	226	5 715
Industry:														
Manufacturing	175 642	7 605	6 283	15 192	20 222	25 058	28 129	27 213	31 667	9 923	3 347	846	157	6 357
Durable goods	120 587	4 680	3 834	9 413	12 182	16 751	20 177	19 505	23 646	7 284	2 472	562	81	6 506
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	11 712	759	970	2 450	2 042	1 585	1 426	984	1 003	332	100	18	43	5 206
Furniture and fixtures	3 116	232	190	662	662	581	368	109	255	57	19	—	—	4 827
Stone, clay, and glass products	12 481	433	518	1 203	1 724	2 135	2 336	2 129	1 488	413	63	39	—	5 876
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	5 140	157	194	464	585	813	1 047	949	634	274	23	—	—	6 070
Structural clay products	2 560	133	157	327	538	563	370	289	163	—	—	—	—	5 037
Other stone, clay, and glass products	4 781	143	167	412	601	739	919	891	691	139	40	39	—	6 116
Primary metal industries	46 698	1 165	956	1 672	2 759	4 938	8 529	9 113	11 952	3 965	1 309	302	38	7 219
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	26 930	633	395	534	1 157	2 093	4 717	5 758	7 712	2 842	882	188	19	7 557
Other primary iron and steel industries	12 721	340	335	672	1 079	1 798	2 539	2 119	2 477	301	301	114	19	6 857
Primary nonferrous industries	7 047	192	226	466	523	1 047	1 273	1 236	1 763	195	126	—	—	6 576
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 684	453	345	1 175	1 463	2 194	1 745	1 681	1 909	516	183	20	—	6 075
Fabricated structural metal products	4 615	177	111	469	569	842	823	572	764	236	52	—	—	6 064
Machinery, except electrical	10 353	636	165	623	997	1 559	1 873	1 577	2 125	649	94	55	—	6 450
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 168	265	195	324	650	992	1 846	1 791	2 778	124	124	41	—	6 110
Transportation equipment	13 301	269	200	796	1 177	1 780	2 049	2 232	3 399	894	418	87	—	7 025
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	7 011	70	85	303	536	575	855	1 142	2 471	698	255	21	—	7 568
Ship and boat building and repairing	2 633	112	45	269	208	619	525	391	287	112	40	25	—	6 157
Other transportation equipment	3 657	87	70	224	433	586	669	699	641	84	123	41	—	6 609
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	516	—	20	16	35	75	61	58	174	77	—	—	—	7 424
Ordnance	1 948	77	55	43	292	348	454	434	93	65	87	—	—	6 147
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2 298	238	140	284	339	410	269	161	272	129	56	—	—	5 376
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	1 312	153	80	184	42	154	221	236	198	25	19	—	—	5 475
Nondurable goods	53 895	2 714	2 419	5 607	7 844	8 160	7 911	7 607	7 819	2 639	835	284	56	6 017
Food and kindred products	20 598	935	1 211	2 093	2 834	3 312	2 641	2 896	2 966	1 178	350	165	17	6 062
Meat products	6 201	186	504	366	702	607	661	961	1 258	602	242	112	—	6 825
Dairy products	2 131	68	107	60	224	366	499	390	315	81	21	—	—	6 205
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	3 079	143	145	600	556	761	272	317	208	20	22	18	17	5 319
Grain-mill products	2 744	196	150	338	248	406	303	464	332	118	45	22	—	5 924
Beverage industries	2 241	213	120	338	244	385	419	268	487	20	20	—	—	5 876
Other food and kindred products	3 822	129	185	481	741	787	487	496	366	137	—	13	—	5 573

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued														
Industry—Continued														
Manufacturing—Continued														
Nonurable goods—Continued														
Tobacco manufacturers.....	721	25	44	208	88	157	107	56	36	—	—	—	—	4 796
Textile mill products.....	5 376	363	169	1 201	1 771	1 016	377	333	82	24	19	—	21	4 665
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	3 775	184	139	877	1 310	775	255	215	62	—	—	—	—	4 367
Other textile mill products.....	1 601	179	30	324	461	241	122	118	20	24	19	—	21	5 370
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	586	39	—	89	209	89	61	22	35	—	—	42	—	5 666
Paper and allied products.....	8 183	353	311	442	877	1 454	1 663	1 454	1 465	265	122	21	18	6 371
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	6 005	204	201	351	489	741	1 245	1 199	1 231	212	93	21	18	6 637
Other paper and allied products.....	2 178	149	110	91	388	451	418	255	234	53	29	—	—	5 638
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 612	270	82	213	213	229	212	78	279	101	16	17	—	5 463
Chemicals and allied products.....	7 684	224	157	639	747	1 161	1 460	1 466	1 331	361	99	39	—	6 401
Petroleum and coal products.....	1 997	112	89	105	216	161	249	1 466	1 331	154	39	—	—	6 406
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	4 809	285	252	171	488	488	733	631	1 060	513	188	—	—	6 786
Leather and leather products.....	1 822	25	55	460	294	277	372	81	196	21	41	—	—	5 407
Leather and leather products.....	1 822	25	55	460	294	277	372	81	196	21	41	—	—	5 407
Nonurable goods—allocated.....	507	83	49	84	107	78	36	26	22	22	—	—	—	5 407
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 160	211	30	172	196	147	41	101	202	—	40	—	20	6 699
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	153 360	14 133	9 399	16 479	19 394	23 505	24 735	18 158	17 705	5 500	2 658	1 117	577	5 704
Railroads and railway express service.....	30 904	790	769	1 405	3 114	5 628	8 922	5 278	3 521	835	567	75	—	6 244
Transportation, except railroads.....	8 383	829	327	786	723	810	1 267	1 066	1 639	458	371	107	—	6 345
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services.....	27 225	1 254	1 394	2 918	3 836	4 230	4 011	3 435	4 043	1 427	435	210	32	6 067
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....	441	45	83	75	91	58	18	39	32	—	—	—	—	4 312
Wholesale trade.....	21 025	2 003	1 711	2 736	2 531	3 556	2 313	2 380	2 150	833	411	217	184	5 684
Retail trade.....	17 992	3 155	1 608	2 770	2 607	2 267	1 942	1 352	1 736	400	136	—	—	7 020
Business and repair services.....	9 456	889	389	902	1 190	1 458	1 078	852	1 177	513	406	368	234	6 624
Personal services.....	5 542	1 703	838	893	785	479	345	203	107	59	78	—	—	3 728
Private households.....	3 091	1 259	500	385	299	146	256	116	8	36	54	15	—	3 537
Public administration.....	11 242	653	1 628	1 236	1 744	1 959	2 016	1 385	1 205	362	54	—	—	5 529
All other industries.....	21 150	2 812	1 652	2 758	2 773	3 060	2 823	2 168	2 095	613	254	51	—	5 149
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	162 606	20 189	14 453	15 435	15 522	20 006	20 809	18 021	22 182	9 217	3 737	2 337	698	5 802
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 147 972	235 295	113 522	107 530	97 160	115 610	77 058	65 386	93 032	83 922	52 532	73 613	33 312	6 568
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	1 046 533	218 770	103 993	98 918	89 063	105 620	69 199	58 736	83 052	75 925	46 988	65 982	30 287	6 505
Farm managers.....	49 475	4 973	2 741	4 101	4 129	5 339	4 292	4 010	5 597	4 127	3 298	4 681	2 187	8 520
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	51 964	11 552	6 788	4 511	3 968	4 651	3 567	2 640	4 383	3 870	2 246	2 950	838	5 966
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	417 796	102 109	61 206	71 834	56 765	43 618	26 902	17 753	17 196	8 534	5 103	4 844	1 932	4 131
Farm foremen.....	24 940	1 132	1 270	2 879	3 051	3 477	3 275	2 846	3 209	1 424	1 167	890	320	6 973
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	346 809	81 320	54 521	63 864	49 209	36 542	21 544	13 473	12 159	6 231	3 350	3 211	1 385	4 011
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	17 087	10 348	1 766	1 268	802	741	472	270	534	349	227	237	73	2 602
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	1 894	169	88	86	288	233	209	144	208	82	146	146	105	8 485
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	27 066	9 140	3 561	3 737	3 415	2 625	1 402	1 020	1 086	448	223	360	49	3 708
Service workers, except private household.....	2 461 215	197 180	115 599	99 121	263 413	323 559	317 114	276 167	369 374	217 552	110 648	53 335	8 158	6 626
Cleaning service workers.....	815 116	77 340	45 066	62 837	113 144	135 786	125 364	90 572	83 216	30 336	13 480	6 730	1 270	5 612
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....	5 549	698	712	1 022	1 030	701	476	256	278	211	75	—	21	5 209
Cleaners and charwomen.....	107 384	11 133	7 560	15 020	18 768	18 072	13 797	9 155	8 337	3 218	1 448	833	243	5 226
Janitors and sextons.....	701 983	65 509	36 794	76 795	93 356	117 013	111 091	81 166	74 601	26 907	11 927	5 818	1 006	5 674
Food service workers.....	394 243	53 654	32 468	43 274	46 189	53 454	47 440	38 772	40 984	19 675	10 189	6 897	1 647	5 627
Bar tenders.....	99 214	6 915	4 685	9 428	9 428	15 779	15 476	12 036	13 257	6 994	3 668	3 326	801	6 787
Busboys.....	17 042	2 728	2 728	2 983	2 191	1 055	463	452	298	134	39	—	—	2 912
Cooks, except private household.....	164 537	16 674	11 266	15 383	18 143	22 293	21 380	19 591	21 449	9 839	5 352	2 598	569	6 057
Dishwashers.....	27 125	8 200	5 040	5 872	4 268	1 758	1 090	1 363	1 466	533	16	—	—	3 100
Food counter and fountain workers.....	10 793	2 500	1 227	1 389	1 441	1 529	1 038	647	392	234	179	178	39	4 493

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

/Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Service workers, except private household—Con.</b>														
Food service workers—Continued														
Waiters	46 067	7 362	4 509	5 843	6 347	6 655	5 307	3 930	3 301	1 700	538	451	124	4 966
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	29 465	5 304	3 013	4 955	4 371	4 385	2 686	1 733	1 599	641	358	328	92	4 663
Health service workers	91 464	5 815	5 729	12 569	15 151	14 482	15 667	10 900	6 721	2 478	1 312	497	143	5 475
Dental assistants	1 155	120	155	129	129	153	104	59	41	40	85	42	43	6 451
Health aides, except nursing	11 531	1 139	565	1 372	1 410	1 320	1 729	1 414	1 325	758	295	232	—	6 008
Health trainees	545	139	64	128	32	42	39	—	—	86	15	—	—	4 519
Lay midwives	95	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	72 029	4 222	4 819	10 352	12 729	12 201	12 460	8 378	4 550	1 290	783	169	76	5 299
Practical nurses	6 109	223	157	477	851	766	1 303	1 049	783	288	134	54	24	6 420
Personal service workers	248 885	20 463	12 130	21 281	30 340	37 157	33 223	25 933	29 911	16 910	10 179	9 245	2 093	6 650
Airline stewardesses	1 042	43	—	19	53	88	53	23	310	298	107	48	—	8 989
Attendants, recreation and amusement	21 039	3 760	1 730	1 586	1 441	2 326	1 607	2 104	2 801	1 570	1 024	932	158	6 270
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	12 513	1 509	886	1 383	1 642	2 195	1 818	1 165	1 064	453	187	95	96	5 558
Baggage porters and bellhops	10 492	1 177	1 088	1 703	1 930	1 502	1 130	775	740	316	72	36	23	4 830
Barbers	118 720	7 262	5 172	10 592	15 695	18 234	17 463	13 265	15 049	6 902	4 422	4 058	606	6 563
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1 472	378	41	179	125	68	159	184	86	77	—	123	52	6 894
Bootblacks	1 693	908	82	301	192	101	17	—	—	34	—	—	—	2 494
Child care workers, except private household	5 383	761	348	694	853	815	685	619	379	196	—	—	33	5 208
Elevator operators	19 819	1 016	794	1 757	3 191	5 493	3 697	2 004	1 032	535	144	87	69	5 572
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	34 683	1 736	995	1 975	2 871	4 014	4 185	3 479	4 950	3 940	2 637	3 099	802	8 587
Personal service apprentices	283	67	41	—	61	21	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	17 512	879	698	826	1 735	2 009	1 988	1 986	2 901	2 263	1 416	569	242	7 817
School monitors	638	261	76	21	40	63	19	25	42	40	—	39	12	5 364
Ushers, recreation and amusement	1 610	676	168	126	134	86	73	116	148	22	20	41	—	3 994
Welfare service aides	2 269	97	52	119	438	163	329	171	368	264	150	118	—	7 490
Protective service workers	734 742	17 430	9 455	23 519	38 280	61 193	75 563	93 313	185 206	135 214	68 204	25 421	1 944	8 514
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	7 323	617	421	384	451	792	1 053	1 050	1 674	467	147	40	27	6 473
Firemen, fire protection	162 363	1 704	640	1 223	3 058	7 370	12 210	19 516	46 640	38 116	22 855	8 481	550	9 588
Guards and watchmen	217 967	9 676	5 725	16 510	23 378	31 202	29 551	29 409	41 235	19 820	8 232	2 845	364	6 851
Marshals and constables	4 413	362	308	308	297	506	257	561	865	531	396	142	27	7 641
Police officers and detectives	314 553	4 508	2 013	4 396	9 165	18 102	27 601	38 649	89 114	72 136	34 894	13 098	877	9 223
Public	303 914	4 150	1 758	3 843	8 613	16 994	26 337	37 411	86 611	70 782	34 167	12 594	654	9 240
Private	28 123	358	255	553	552	1 108	1 264	1 238	2 503	1 354	727	504	223	8 750
Sheriffs and bailiffs	28 123	563	495	698	1 731	3 221	4 891	4 128	5 678	4 144	1 660	815	99	7 927
Service workers, except private household—allocated	176 765	22 478	10 751	15 641	20 309	21 487	19 857	16 647	23 736	12 939	7 314	4 545	1 061	6 253
<b>Private household workers</b>	17 211	6 071	2 339	2 475	1 843	1 492	1 017	706	724	226	171	103	44	3 624
Child care workers, private household	933	540	165	167	21	185	—	—	—	40	44	—	—	2 021
Cooks, private household	1 312	288	160	259	143	212	70	87	58	18	—	—	—	4 155
Housekeepers, private household	1 854	522	119	366	168	212	195	49	119	41	—	40	23	5 021
Loundresses, private household	306	89	25	19	27	55	—	—	35	—	18	17	21	—
Maid and servants, private household	10 858	4 454	1 768	1 467	1 184	766	419	349	322	39	44	46	—	2 985
Private household workers—allocated	1 948	178	102	197	300	274	333	221	190	88	65	—	—	5 588
Living in	1 568	493	301	279	205	187	18	85	—	—	—	—	—	3 122
Housekeepers, private household	469	190	55	55	59	120	18	27	—	—	—	—	—	3 461
Maid and servants, private household	836	261	206	161	131	19	999	58	—	—	—	—	—	2 915
Living out	15 643	5 578	2 038	2 196	1 638	1 305	—	621	724	226	171	103	44	3 674
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

382 Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	14 908 157	1 665 944	1 360 290	2 484 521	2 703 945	2 342 723	1 669 704	1 077 826	937 912	344 096	173 815	113 011	34 370	4 944
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	1 886 987	121 220	78 599	127 402	162 563	215 529	270 224	272 080	346 545	159 513	81 837	42 072	9 403	7 009
Accountants	123 892	3 414	3 193	7 716	15 858	19 379	20 954	18 355	20 711	7 947	3 573	2 331	461	6 841
Architects	1 424	68	48	19	12	19	198	26	200	296	135	174	96	10 506
Computer specialists	36 353	699	514	781	1 723	2 821	3 607	4 423	8 502	6 840	4 541	1 859	43	8 873
Computer programmers	25 876	427	390	565	1 168	2 057	2 857	3 497	6 122	4 885	3 011	873	24	8 661
Computer systems analysts	9 227	246	103	176	510	506	661	803	2 041	1 809	1 434	919	19	9 564
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	1 250	26	21	40	45	258	89	123	339	1 146	96	67	—	8 151
Engineers	16 305	326	72	371	704	954	833	1 374	2 763	3 190	2 699	2 828	191	10 877
Aeronautical and astronautical	791	—	17	—	27	19	46	82	42	268	72	199	19	12 088
Chemical	450	67	—	—	56	17	—	21	56	144	30	59	—	9 116
Civil	1 973	16	19	38	31	83	148	123	443	320	329	383	40	11 816
Electrical and electronic	4 060	50	36	67	148	291	189	341	664	637	754	913	—	11 061
Industrial	4 833	106	—	205	289	324	215	575	1 087	965	672	385	10	9 349
Mechanical	1 325	50	—	—	53	64	—	21	160	304	390	264	19	12 110
Metallurgical and materials	90	19	—	—	—	26	21	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Mining	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Petroleum	58	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	16	24	—	18	—	—
Sales	374	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	16	79	113	46	61	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	2 338	18	—	61	100	107	178	211	279	449	369	524	42	11 309
Farm management advisors	538	48	21	24	25	19	18	103	159	64	57	—	—	7 624
Foresters and conservationists	870	76	104	164	87	163	65	42	78	42	31	—	18	5 600
Home management advisors	3 077	95	74	60	90	137	413	629	890	458	157	74	—	8 176
Lawyers and judges	8 950	491	286	266	502	481	465	454	1 336	1 005	1 089	1 678	897	13 893
Judges	413	19	18	19	29	77	—	22	111	—	—	66	—	7 179
Lawyers	8 537	491	268	247	473	404	465	432	1 225	1 005	1 089	1 612	826	13 946
Librarians, archivists, and curators	43 706	4 357	1 750	2 276	3 473	4 143	4 987	5 007	9 159	5 455	2 232	867	—	7 003
Librarians	42 298	4 256	1 709	2 110	3 359	4 019	4 765	4 916	8 818	5 261	2 207	818	—	7 004
Archivists and curators	1 408	101	41	166	114	124	222	91	281	194	25	49	—	6 989
Mathematical specialists	9 115	110	138	259	478	1 165	1 203	1 359	1 959	1 089	778	577	—	8 423
Actuaries	895	—	40	61	104	121	146	139	201	317	46	118	—	8 732
Mathematicians	1 364	—	—	22	65	69	—	—	201	—	239	126	—	9 686
Statisticians	6 856	110	98	176	309	975	900	1 142	1 644	676	493	333	—	8 132
Life and physical scientists	18 346	479	297	464	798	1 484	1 633	2 487	4 457	2 986	1 822	1 352	87	8 964
Agricultural	567	130	41	38	38	64	—	63	67	44	20	73	27	9 474
Atmospheric and space	315	125	—	—	33	10	—	—	36	20	35	17	—	8 154
Biological	6 750	192	121	249	257	695	829	1 015	1 688	907	489	308	—	9 388
Chemists	9 311	32	117	164	352	633	765	1 092	2 496	1 819	1 034	723	44	8 423
Geologists	293	—	—	13	21	15	—	54	18	57	50	50	—	—
Marine	139	—	—	—	—	22	—	57	—	—	40	20	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	717	—	—	38	41	45	—	122	107	97	105	146	16	11 058
Life and physical, n.e.c.	254	—	18	—	16	—	—	84	45	42	34	15	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	5 968	54	22	17	271	347	608	753	1 697	1 112	650	416	21	9 301
Personnel and labor relations workers	67 026	1 369	965	2 918	4 959	8 271	10 874	10 107	14 640	6 532	4 118	1 990	283	7 770
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	28 031	1 694	1 044	1 472	1 953	2 117	1 807	1 916	3 164	2 782	2 589	4 290	3 104	12 469
Chiropractors	667	124	60	48	57	35	20	44	119	72	21	42	25	7 276
Dentists	1 304	96	24	83	134	186	93	94	61	99	137	156	181	14 101
Optometrists	507	56	24	20	34	55	62	35	61	61	—	112	26	9 939
Pharmacists	8 664	731	619	745	878	772	536	448	1 127	1 111	1 112	498	87	7 897
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	15 801	663	262	465	748	956	1 043	1 248	1 742	1 466	1 193	3 248	2 767	15 344
Podiatrists	310	48	—	23	62	19	—	42	55	24	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	615	19	19	68	40	94	23	47	60	31	65	149	—	9 455
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	163	19	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	17	42	43	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	502 737	20 183	24 683	45 436	50 938	57 638	69 498	82 225	100 624	36 155	11 199	3 639	619	6 561
Dietitians	22 319	1 492	1 983	3 278	3 210	2 619	1 891	1 891	3 071	3 071	251	373	—	2 561
Registered nurses	457 328	17 557	21 479	39 617	45 192	52 210	65 267	77 703	98 234	32 580	9 893	3 234	557	6 656
Therapists	23 090	1 134	1 221	2 541	2 536	2 809	2 540	2 703	4 452	2 165	—	—	—	—

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Health technologists and technicians	112 414	5 526	4 905	11 437	15 307	18 957	17 982	15 365	15 084	4 999	1 874	816	162	6 046
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	53 654	1 893	2 292	4 488	5 965	8 728	8 211	8 682	8 784	2 909	1 133	465	104	6 444
Dental hygienists	6 953	255	217	441	602	1 095	1 156	972	1 301	557	224	115	18	6 883
Health record technologists and technicians	7 043	181	161	616	965	1 252	1 043	740	1 322	416	310	37	—	6 566
Radiologic technologists and technicians	22 840	2 190	1 105	2 243	2 489	4 041	4 467	3 107	2 257	707	93	141	—	5 526
Therapy assistants	1 078	77	114	252	257	169	21	41	—	21	—	—	40	4 351
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	20 846	930	1 016	3 397	5 029	3 672	2 958	1 823	1 420	389	114	58	—	5 225
Religious workers	15 714	4 907	1 978	1 664	1 402	1 415	1 124	1 160	1 201	504	243	76	40	4 235
Clergymen	4 595	1 184	860	519	406	399	214	442	301	151	68	35	16	4 302
Religious workers, n.e.c.	11 119	3 723	1 118	1 145	996	1 016	910	718	900	353	175	41	24	4 207
Social scientists	10 874	326	262	176	297	809	1 152	1 009	2 182	1 540	1 467	1 161	217	9 797
Economists	5 116	129	101	38	20	—	667	580	1 087	861	502	37	83	9 268
Political scientists	180	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	10 789
Psychologists	4 337	59	123	117	192	292	383	345	802	542	741	607	—	—
Sociologists	253	16	20	—	19	60	44	22	176	21	23	26	—	9 168
Urban and regional planners	500	41	—	21	45	58	—	62	—	39	94	21	—	7 973
Social scientists, n.e.c.	488	57	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	96 012	3 687	2 864	4 844	6 989	10 659	15 983	15 215	19 786	9 489	5 055	1 321	120	7 253
Recreation	87 416	2 710	2 238	3 904	6 233	9 458	14 085	14 681	18 731	9 130	4 901	1 253	92	7 405
Teachers, college and university	8 596	977	626	940	756	1 201	3 302	1 130	1 055	359	154	68	28	5 709
Agriculture	43 439	3 096	2 170	2 663	2 087	2 342	3 087	4 207	8 670	6 173	4 596	3 999	349	8 596
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	109	—	—	—	22	15	—	22	—	25	—	15	—	—
Biology	158	55	—	23	—	—	—	169	327	126	44	—	—	8 628
Chemistry	1 637	87	205	103	18	38	85	98	135	141	99	125	—	9 483
Physics	811	18	26	69	21	60	19	—	81	80	80	86	—	—
Engineering	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	63	21	13	20	—	—
Mathematics	348	44	44	37	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health specialties	1 111	36	57	—	51	71	60	130	412	117	64	113	—	8 787
Psychology	5 668	168	283	168	135	184	357	673	1 385	1 161	672	388	94	9 394
Business and commerce	1 305	53	105	63	84	64	182	136	184	204	248	176	41	9 843
Economics	1 405	—	49	—	126	248	47	66	329	195	—	140	—	8 292
History	313	24	19	—	—	17	47	66	211	212	162	137	—	10 603
Sociology	901	23	—	28	—	—	66	62	211	123	61	94	—	9 340
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	606	19	—	33	42	101	53	87	155	244	231	232	18	10 623
Art, drama, and music	1 215	19	—	—	97	111	242	180	350	465	216	144	—	7 150
Coaches and physical education	2 602	490	72	235	20	42	127	142	246	133	54	99	—	8 161
Education	776	17	—	—	57	93	20	26	156	125	142	140	—	10 613
English	4 312	220	262	291	162	113	417	484	1 149	443	358	398	15	8 527
Foreign language	2 482	120	198	149	142	99	178	262	323	323	166	81	—	7 857
Home economics	1 330	132	117	125	20	41	21	174	288	207	206	101	33	8 541
Law	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theology	284	17	—	—	—	38	—	20	68	21	42	53	—	—
Trade, industrial, and technical	259	—	21	84	26	56	37	242	267	210	268	164	19	9 631
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	1 635	105	56	793	966	797	1 030	1 105	1 784	1 555	1 099	1 045	129	7 721
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	12 857	1 319	793	1 235	966	797	1 030	1 105	1 784	1 555	1 099	1 045	129	7 721
Teachers, except college and university	411 254	35 576	16 675	19 283	20 923	40 230	71 389	66 919	80 692	36 801	18 702	3 592	472	6 864
Adult education	8 485	472	180	714	1 115	1 137	972	997	1 742	812	24	24	22	6 830
Elementary school	243 926	15 212	7 959	8 672	11 482	25 113	46 640	43 197	50 776	22 352	10 708	1 580	235	7 072
Public	198 814	6 343	3 902	3 902	7 790	19 222	39 688	38 247	45 783	20 328	10 105	1 447	146	7 474
Private	45 112	8 869	4 057	3 856	3 692	5 891	6 952	4 950	4 983	2 024	1 433	133	89	5 301
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	26 247	4 055	3 157	3 856	2 532	2 468	2 389	2 628	2 415	1 255	663	44	—	6 489
Public	13 837	974	3 779	1 382	1 178	1 527	1 527	1 986	2 415	1 255	663	44	—	6 489
Private	12 410	3 081	2 378	2 474	1 354	941	1 755	642	499	151	57	78	—	3 720



Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>														
Teachers, except college and university—Continued														
Secondary school	101 193	6 200	2 738	3 228	3 158	9 091	19 304	17 717	21 537	10 630	6 135	1 388	67	7 417
Public	83 473	2 339	1 394	2 441	2 462	7 422	16 143	15 237	19 177	9 759	5 844	1 214	43	7 806
Private	17 718	3 861	1 344	787	2 686	1 669	3 161	2 480	2 360	871	291	1 74	24	5 583
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	31 403	9 637	2 641	2 813	2 636	2 421	2 084	2 380	3 723	1 601	841	478	148	4 879
Engineering and science technicians	59 000	1 976	1 276	3 887	8 156	11 573	10 297	8 450	9 008	2 711	1 246	365	55	6 361
Agriculture and biological, except health	6 416	330	246	605	1 311	1 094	1 226	653	691	133	127	—	—	5 661
Chemical	5 472	199	114	174	1 185	1 092	1 092	838	796	125	17	—	21	6 446
Draftsmen	16 020	403	290	1 064	2 262	2 852	2 336	2 532	2 622	1 105	448	106	—	6 601
Electrical and electronic engineering	7 098	103	188	371	548	1 290	1 506	1 238	1 179	323	248	82	22	6 871
Industrial engineering	1 950	65	23	203	120	466	453	164	179	56	15	—	—	6 229
Mechanical engineering	294	—	—	18	40	70	58	53	55	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical	36	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	735	36	45	114	12	114	48	83	146	70	47	20	—	6 933
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	20 979	840	370	1 338	3 157	4 502	3 542	2 869	3 147	819	236	127	12	6 190
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	11 563	665	656	1 319	1 854	1 554	1 905	1 253	1 291	400	338	290	38	6 168
Airplane pilots	387	—	22	41	15	—	13	14	88	25	37	94	38	—
Air traffic controllers	1 046	19	40	—	36	158	105	235	100	98	108	147	—	9 078
Embalmers	117	21	—	—	—	—	23	20	14	—	—	—	—	—
Flight engineers	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	5 033	475	461	895	993	786	798	337	195	62	21	—	—	4 711
Tool programmers, numerical control	282	37	—	—	—	—	22	12	134	41	19	17	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	4 677	150	96	383	771	610	944	635	760	174	133	21	—	6 362
Vocational and educational counselors	15 313	958	385	658	616	998	1 220	1 725	3 095	2 882	1 854	845	77	8 579
Writers, artists, and entertainers	116 498	17 814	6 684	8 356	9 656	13 307	12 655	11 553	16 199	8 989	5 687	4 291	1 307	6 651
Actors	1 019	22	46	36	38	121	104	104	229	103	103	104	56	9 662
Athletes and kindred workers	3 862	844	556	412	514	348	421	295	214	118	81	19	40	4 611
Auditors	4 024	719	347	165	105	299	192	330	755	483	282	308	39	7 564
Dancers	1 309	147	106	221	136	136	208	44	106	163	—	21	—	5 392
Designers	13 881	956	495	1 027	1 193	1 858	1 303	1 340	2 185	1 389	1 055	796	284	8 055
Editors and reporters	36 609	3 494	1 698	2 211	2 984	3 898	4 654	4 559	6 039	3 510	1 957	1 286	319	7 151
Musicians and composers	12 189	6 892	1 436	1 128	432	611	303	265	435	155	209	243	80	3 274
Painters and sculptors	18 104	2 448	940	2 671	1 939	2 639	2 457	1 669	2 465	1 073	600	441	166	6 294
Photographers	4 788	707	229	873	597	710	413	563	289	214	135	20	38	5 307
Public relations men and publicity writers	12 452	632	345	573	1 001	1 578	1 827	1 368	2 225	1 189	766	780	168	7 908
Radio and television announcers	131	83	63	64	145	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 830
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	7 518	822	403	379	551	1 065	773	904	1 146	695	443	220	117	7 185
Research workers, not specified	14 691	725	753	738	994	1 374	3 368	2 053	2 507	1 202	923	891	163	7 792
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	113 877	12 437	6 780	10 085	12 135	13 173	13 899	13 911	16 591	7 771	4 162	2 350	583	6 337
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>752 624</b>	<b>70 031</b>	<b>41 411</b>	<b>71 858</b>	<b>86 425</b>	<b>97 711</b>	<b>89 859</b>	<b>74 195</b>	<b>93 494</b>	<b>51 503</b>	<b>34 245</b>	<b>31 510</b>	<b>10 382</b>	<b>6 867</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	7 872	903	524	877	1 554	1 658	1 144	448	428	190	103	43	—	5 002
Bank officers and financial managers	44 668	911	671	2 791	5 756	7 568	8 159	6 251	6 574	3 219	1 333	1 092	341	7 085
Buyers and shippers, farm products	325	—	72	92	21	—	60	19	19	22	—	—	20	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	39 041	2 067	1 407	4 425	5 695	6 421	4 712	3 815	4 582	2 256	1 748	1 429	484	6 877
Credit men	13 520	260	344	3 219	3 553	2 646	1 834	1 572	1 363	444	255	130	104	5 894
Funeral directors	1 909	223	20	172	199	189	197	176	181	145	88	215	—	9 505
Health administrators	30 269	1 753	997	2 092	2 680	2 947	2 876	3 078	5 048	3 744	2 560	2 026	468	8 246
Construction inspectors, public administration	120	18	49	304	526	518	570	481	871	51	40	11	—	7 177
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	4 098	86	27	189	249	348	325	357	642	435	130	118	—	7 469
Federal public administration and postal service	2 800	61	27	95	163	112	176	62	21	281	93	118	—	6 193
State public administration	743	20	22	20	104	38	19	62	113	133	19	—	—	7 023
Local public administration	555	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and superintendents, building	23 059	7 434	2 420	3 085	2 240	1 870	1 435	1 058	1 614	784	497	458	164	4 474
Office managers, n.e.c.	72 197	1 510	1 169	3 898	7 112	11 922	13 603	10 833	11 816	5 73	2 770	1 612	421	7 218
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	279	—	—	—	27	41	19	—	59	—	—	22	19	—

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 - Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over - Con.</b>														
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm - Con.</b>														
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	35 595	1 673	1 117	1 675	3 550	3 281	3 766	4 175	7 545	4 439	2 348	1 833	193	7 928
Federal public administration and postal service	16 955	201	122	165	473	580	1 554	2 241	4 921	3 307	1 788	1 443	160	9 820
State public administration	4 642	133	100	263	516	626	546	508	997	444	205	176	17	7 626
Local public administration	13 998	1 347	895	2 63	2 516	2 075	1 666	1 426	1 697	688	273	185	16	5 736
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	5 560	391	83	259	366	610	861	708	948	622	434	259	19	7 673
Postmasters and mail superintendents	9 031	435	470	796	780	900	957	2 272	2 660	634	95	32	34	6 608
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	18 744	463	231	599	1 400	2 600	3 364	3 148	4 144	1 626	788	347	34	7 399
Railroad conductors	323	40	6 364	23	23	8 597	5 064	3 803	4 381	2 507	1 151	1 921	826	5 594
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	59 094	8 521	6 364	8 511	7 448	8 597	5 064	3 803	4 381	2 507	1 151	1 921	826	5 594
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	38 668	1 141	1 755	6 909	8 104	6 865	5 590	2 895	2 459	1 289	745	619	207	5 762
Sales managers, except retail trade	6 829	317	233	6 237	590	621	615	790	975	726	813	662	250	9 380
School administrators, college	5 669	127	143	187	448	563	587	595	642	669	674	56	56	9 278
School administrators, elementary and secondary	19 405	2 985	1 097	827	1 040	773	1 415	1 178	2 148	2 056	2 922	2 854	110	8 684
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	198 476	12 584	10 234	19 357	22 632	25 343	24 319	20 741	25 277	13 305	10 380	9 756	4 348	7 458
Construction	3 615	128	62	98	119	240	340	390	594	355	455	652	182	11 363
Durable goods manufacturing	10 894	405	311	385	644	873	1 196	1 299	1 531	1 046	1 013	1 395	796	10 899
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	13 198	409	477	786	1 180	1 531	1 702	2 045	2 045	1 097	997	917	728	9 376
Transportation	10 266	496	344	749	1 498	1 623	1 546	1 093	1 155	849	403	408	68	7 014
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	9 068	216	41	309	694	1 043	1 613	1 326	2 019	958	355	355	86	1 158
Wholesale trade	8 059	271	282	549	641	887	820	869	2 186	708	496	784	566	9 741
Retail trade	63 395	4 268	3 955	9 243	10 065	10 351	7 792	5 285	5 615	2 765	1 758	1 644	654	6 104
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 675	111	122	208	114	169	257	170	114	135	120	39	116	8 339
General merchandise stores	16 869	722	895	2 799	3 169	3 160	1 949	1 435	1 410	683	202	362	83	5 799
Food stores	12 134	1 459	823	1 853	1 957	2 019	1 108	1 071	1 194	308	146	112	84	5 357
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 149	37	108	94	291	172	143	302	364	187	219	174	58	9 142
Gasoline service stations	1 331	107	70	147	106	144	280	136	155	80	21	21	21	5 824
Apparel and accessories stores	13 240	509	942	1 861	2 106	2 432	2 003	1 011	789	554	375	468	210	6 390
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 698	145	98	303	317	294	377	301	311	254	147	151	103	6 935
Other retail trade	13 279	178	897	1 978	1 920	1 961	1 675	859	1 278	564	549	317	271	5 975
Finance, insurance and real estate	18 420	879	669	730	1 999	2 607	3 075	3 019	2 804	1 393	1 027	647	418	7 728
Business and repair services	10 908	408	477	762	965	1 253	1 088	1 204	1 577	813	1 044	899	271	8 833
Personal services	21 401	3 412	2 611	3 682	3 135	2 478	1 754	1 413	1 292	607	436	331	250	5 196
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	29 252	1 692	1 005	2 064	2 392	2 457	3 393	3 514	5 459	2 914	2 343	1 690	329	8 042
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	96 056	23 412	10 573	10 962	8 537	9 104	6 055	4 898	6 589	5 343	3 447	4 974	2 162	5 821
Construction	1 131	96	108	40	41	109	67	63	74	54	135	228	96	10 860
Durable goods manufacturing	1 194	365	68	146	112	64	76	19	38	51	19	203	33	7 033
Nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing	2 565	549	222	186	220	212	180	210	233	166	90	250	47	6 801
Transportation	1 397	385	66	105	84	142	34	99	197	112	75	44	54	6 748
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 102	19	21	41	230	196	21	43	228	303	244	238	126	8 556
Wholesale trade	2 643	421	197	246	230	196	171	43	228	303	244	238	126	8 556
Retail trade	59 456	15 324	6 803	7 420	5 063	6 005	3 661	3 205	3 766	3 171	1 729	2 364	945	5 263
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 511	263	180	146	156	192	58	76	59	189	96	96	96	5 509
General merchandise stores	5 624	1 532	698	653	460	589	297	405	323	380	18	171	96	5 053
Food stores	22 515	6 731	2 866	3 088	1 831	1 948	1 340	1 111	1 113	869	490	811	317	4 870
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	772	170	100	34	60	60	340	108	108	43	60	76	25	8 022
Gasoline service stations	2 361	517	393	262	114	148	228	93	186	234	41	123	22	5 991
Apparel and accessories stores	7 106	1 251	674	690	105	992	591	527	567	422	307	500	180	6 729
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 585	439	251	301	269	330	131	151	156	203	164	73	19	5 704
Other retail trade	16 982	4 421	1 641	2 244	1 768	1 710	1 016	842	1 156	631	553	514	286	5 008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 648	282	163	119	137	159	160	40	118	138	110	102	100	8 351
Business and repair services	3 835	762	346	275	348	340	212	229	216	291	172	409	235	8 340
Personal services	17 771	4 326	2 121	1 926	1 740	1 606	1 106	787	1 310	845	787	895	367	5 796
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	4 314	883	458	499	541	271	327	228	249	212	86	241	159	6 249
Managers and administrators, except farm - allocated	21 817	2 758	1 418	2 350	2 466	2 674	2 621	2 128	2 789	1 135	919	403	156	6 291

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities - allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Sales workers</b>		186 156	171 693	239 231	137 406	79 528	46 812	27 827	28 090	15 290	9 694	10 855	3 856	3 989
Advertising agents and salesmen	7 672	425	1 463	627	937	1 075	1 113	871	1 105	493	1 167	1 29	33	6 585
Auctioneers	120	21	23	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators	8 263	1 321	1 240	984	958	718	393	143	427	159	117	81	22	3 786
Hucksters and peddlers	26 086	4 051	2 193	1 243	8 294	6 537	590	306	239	1 793	1 084	201	15	2 167
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	40 603	1 363	4 112	6 357	8 294	3 555	6 637	3 565	3 652	3 384	938	30	372	6 308
Newsboys	5 242	1 136	4 277	3 373	3 555	3 745	3 125	2 557	3 932	3 384	2 470	3 148	—	2 615
Real estate agents and brokers	41 346	3 827	4 277	4 245	3 745	3 745	3 125	2 557	3 932	3 384	2 470	3 148	248	7 401
Stock and bond salesmen	5 953	174	4 277	678	791	—	781	419	475	680	266	698	—	9 045
<b>Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.</b>		138 425	147 956	212 208	113 369	57 141	30 203	17 212	15 912	7 816	4 891	4 903	1 778	3 711
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	19 692	2 315	1 474	2 553	2 553	2 387	1 721	1 176	1 948	1 777	867	777	359	6 545
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	22 030	2 742	3 543	3 074	3 543	2 717	1 635	1 549	1 950	979	869	949	280	6 153
Sales clerks, retail trade	650 720	137 982	137 765	98 223	44 497	22 063	7 902	10 731	8 525	3 717	2 164	2 267	896	3 438
General merchandise stores	299 101	46 488	67 417	47 553	19 080	7 902	3 063	3 683	2 729	1 011	713	407	256	3 393
Food stores	68 947	19 383	14 014	8 163	5 179	3 063	1 635	1 334	1 134	448	168	337	58	3 270
Apparel and accessories stores	119 434	22 329	23 641	18 325	8 754	5 179	3 063	1 926	1 745	1 028	483	600	301	3 545
Other sales clerks, retail trade	163 218	35 382	32 693	24 182	11 500	6 957	6 957	3 487	2 897	1 230	800	923	281	3 515
Salesmen, retail trade	27 958	4 135	3 297	4 706	3 280	3 280	1 965	1 347	1 573	1 033	628	292	163	3 515
Motor vehicles and accessories dealers	31 414	5 251	3 677	4 344	3 881	3 881	2 300	1 666	1 916	1 033	174	65	80	6 921
Salesmen of services and construction	69 349	18 062	11 402	9 220	6 424	6 424	3 883	2 635	2 174	888	484	514	122	3 684
Sales workers—allocated														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>		358 105	348 245	831 002	1 322 566	1 285 543	898 536	512 240	333 087	74 759	26 684	15 249	5 672	5 123
Bank tellers	141 880	4 289	8 087	50 411	32 167	13 119	13 119	4 241	1 724	312	91	104	76	4 574
Billing clerks	54 905	1 946	2 318	16 479	13 227	6 576	6 576	3 438	1 474	256	85	36	18	4 866
Bookkeepers	850 414	56 026	52 117	186 609	174 718	116 684	116 684	69 524	49 524	12 549	5 299	3 555	1 251	5 144
Cashiers	302 219	44 441	49 523	56 403	38 543	21 823	21 823	10 296	5 577	1 121	420	333	347	3 880
Clerical assistants, social welfare	562	48	39	153	43	125	125	55	55	—	—	—	—	4 740
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	40 040	607	1 170	3 023	5 791	3 124	7 195	7 896	9 425	2 917	996	362	133	7 332
Collectors, bill and account	11 444	1 218	757	3 023	2 245	1 888	558	3 250	3 326	85	102	94	39	4 871
Counter clerks, except food	75 799	9 538	10 698	15 041	12 120	6 082	6 082	3 250	1 859	392	171	207	104	4 156
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	6 478	729	405	976	1 444	1 444	932	527	1 159	164	17	81	—	4 927
Enumerators and interviewers	8 390	1 149	713	1 337	1 037	1 175	1 175	815	924	204	75	107	—	5 220
<b>Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.</b>		67 139	2 555	8 466	14 309	12 352	9 507	6 222	6 804	2 753	757	379	76	5 685
Expeditors and production controllers	32 792	582	587	7 037	7 599	5 737	5 737	4 276	3 517	800	176	84	23	5 895
File clerks	143 807	8 872	9 099	38 161	29 009	17 337	17 337	9 035	4 485	754	201	38	83	4 694
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	17 008	260	302	3 803	4 374	3 333	3 333	2 165	1 324	224	147	22	58	5 820
Library attendants and assistants	39 713	9 010	3 579	6 221	5 125	4 133	4 133	2 891	2 451	817	324	62	40	4 416
Mail carriers, post office	10 911	750	668	1 143	1 116	2 694	2 694	1 883	1 431	276	51	19	—	5 819
Mail handlers, except post office	26 088	1 317	1 809	7 866	5 199	2 932	2 932	1 149	619	22	50	35	—	4 527
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	4 439	785	451	846	467	358	358	120	145	5	5	23	—	4 075
Meter readers, utilities	667	43	26	138	120	84	84	39	88	5	—	—	—	5 179
<b>Office machine operators</b>		260 648	7 272	9 463	66 267	68 558	43 580	21 000	11 534	1 817	547	220	212	5 232
Bookkeeping and billing machine	36 892	708	1 790	11 632	8 911	4 718	4 718	1 765	3 517	222	103	38	48	4 997
Calculating machine	21 371	668	741	4 723	5 807	2 134	2 134	988	4 41	141	41	—	—	5 344
Computer and peripheral equipment	25 406	539	860	4 907	5 689	4 918	4 918	3 098	2 696	546	187	18	43	5 882
Duplicating machine	153 063	382	507	1 642	1 684	1 090	1 090	348	1 194	—	—	—	—	5 099
Keypunch	153 063	4 127	5 077	39 255	42 508	26 383	26 383	12 491	6 188	830	216	164	57	5 209
Tabulating machine	14 049	108	20	509	891	632	632	436	247	19	—	—	—	5 524
Office machine, n.e.c.	14 049	740	675	3 599	3 068	1 793	1 793	728	373	—	—	—	—	4 747
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	81 346	2 158	2 190	16 503	19 597	15 707	15 707	9 234	8 772	1 069	269	122	—	5 632
Postal clerks	57 035	4 266	3 290	4 399	5 315	8 869	8 869	13 869	8 772	32	225	32	—	5 910
Proofreaders	11 919	899	484	2 397	2 921	1 947	1 947	925	1 073	347	248	19	—	5 287
Real estate appraisers	606	39	43	62	62	98	98	55	78	22	53	19	41	8 325
Receptionists	146 084	13 154	13 531	39 446	30 100	12 935	12 935	4 545	2 195	600	213	196	142	4 343

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Secretaries	1 726 099	71 826	69 287	186 547	340 519	389 199	311 704	192 140	123 507	26 866	8 079	4 756	1 669	5 498
Secretaries, legal	60 277	1 212	1 991	4 596	10 305	14 252	12 814	8 080	5 213	1 179	484	151	68	5 849
Secretaries, medical	47 046	1 625	2 115	6 665	10 785	12 459	7 872	3 497	1 547	274	100	39	20	5 161
Shipping and receiving clerks	38 576	1 386	2 607	9 510	10 378	6 345	4 022	2 380	1 601	274	15	38	73	4 687
Statistical clerks	107 315	3 233	3 201	11 581	23 043	26 181	19 564	10 569	7 105	1 867	635	263	85	5 523
Stenographers	86 185	2 141	2 157	6 665	16 614	22 478	19 234	10 024	4 209	1 297	738	543	85	5 726
Stock clerks and storekeepers	66 348	2 641	4 241	11 763	13 151	12 044	9 459	6 628	4 692	1 080	423	188	38	5 235
Teacher aides, except school monitors	14 545	3 916	3 560	3 392	1 486	1 124	544	300	89	62	37	35	—	3 062
Telegraph operators	2 367	159	98	158	271	470	410	407	336	37	21	—	—	5 860
Telephone operators	228 856	10 680	10 774	31 059	55 663	58 563	36 339	13 584	8 272	2 571	933	282	116	5 035
Ticket, station, and express agents	25 525	705	536	1 016	2 176	3 715	6 342	6 055	4 342	392	161	85	—	6 441
Typists	510 299	26 079	26 089	71 283	140 478	126 181	72 938	30 330	13 451	2 144	734	334	269	4 858
Weighters	5 868	317	379	903	961	1 207	1 005	583	393	68	37	—	15	5 337
Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers	557 279	33 743	33 066	85 382	130 382	120 130	76 689	40 149	27 094	6 346	2 601	1 369	328	4 997
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous clerical workers	185 825	9 341	10 164	27 565	42 685	42 130	26 601	13 811	9 700	2 512	955	261	100	5 087
Not specified clerical workers	371 454	24 402	22 902	57 817	87 697	78 000	50 088	26 338	17 394	3 834	1 646	1 108	228	4 952
Industry:														
Manufacturing	87 576	3 181	2 792	11 255	21 342	19 979	13 836	7 687	5 843	1 087	358	197	19	5 298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73 329	1 983	1 767	5 692	13 542	21 720	16 373	7 172	4 018	628	254	107	73	5 555
Wholesale and retail trade	101 627	10 172	11 813	24 514	25 797	16 496	6 509	3 590	1 687	411	373	162	103	4 177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92 927	3 634	3 936	13 402	27 054	22 884	12 298	5 053	3 472	683	351	133	27	4 966
Professional and related services	79 154	6 981	6 021	15 143	19 464	15 611	8 236	2 487	3 494	934	348	194	41	4 612
Public administration	81 580	2 780	2 318	7 521	14 852	16 837	15 188	10 504	8 246	2 107	779	405	43	5 883
All other industries	41 086	5 012	4 419	7 855	8 331	6 603	4 249	2 449	1 341	496	138	171	22	4 433
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	250 063	29 328	18 709	33 526	45 844	45 692	33 693	21 094	15 154	3 653	1 734	1 222	416	4 915
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>324 300</b>	<b>20 022</b>	<b>19 057</b>	<b>49 895</b>	<b>58 853</b>	<b>52 874</b>	<b>37 804</b>	<b>28 344</b>	<b>29 995</b>	<b>14 772</b>	<b>7 957</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>5 734</b>
Automobile accessories installers	224	17	46	63	31	28	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	13 720	2 266	1 915	2 922	2 505	2 245	1 001	417	261	126	21	41	—	3 921
Cabinetmakers	1 502	151	104	244	447	242	114	127	41	17	—	15	—	4 561
Carpet installers	325	—	37	—	23	72	107	11	16	43	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	25 689	1 839	1 036	2 361	3 470	3 100	2 713	2 653	3 824	2 524	1 206	867	96	6 825
Brickmasons and stonemasons	1 146	87	120	151	102	97	135	128	158	97	48	23	—	6 027
Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices	97	—	—	—	28	20	24	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Bulldozer operators	743	17	51	47	60	22	181	48	163	96	44	14	—	7 166
Carpenters	5 273	375	281	707	722	663	545	492	657	449	276	106	—	6 236
Carpenter apprentices	69	23	12	—	19	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers	445	46	—	—	76	40	39	90	88	45	21	—	—	6 551
Electricians	5 712	203	110	346	622	619	806	688	1 114	660	313	216	15	7 452
Electrician apprentices	141	11	22	—	18	17	33	28	12	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	1 606	57	36	68	274	249	154	240	210	182	77	59	—	7 140
Floor layers, except tile setters	273	28	15	—	86	49	40	13	13	22	20	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	6 105	627	315	813	1 247	972	456	434	585	309	53	241	53	5 949
Painter apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperhangers	214	102	—	22	31	—	—	—	31	—	28	—	—	—
Plasterers	195	—	21	—	—	18	21	69	39	27	—	—	—	—
Plasterer apprentices	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumber and pipe fitters	2 685	168	33	124	161	232	286	365	586	365	220	134	11	8 174
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters	489	94	22	—	47	33	20	40	61	155	16	—	—	6 660
Structural metal craftsmen	569	35	32	68	44	44	19	59	97	67	57	74	17	10 600
Tile setters	234	—	—	15	42	62	11	—	21	50	33	—	—	—

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>													
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>													
1 110	54	26	—	117	41	186	154	301	130	62	39	—	7 770
20 551	3 280	2 965	4 424	3 169	2 148	1 613	983	967	357	201	242	202	4 567
3 886	168	197	941	941	513	284	405	108	16	86	22	—	4 958
809	19	—	36	61	66	112	35	119	223	118	20	—	8 459
1 289	90	43	64	358	315	82	101	170	20	24	22	—	5 556
99 071	2 138	3 071	11 966	18 506	19 318	13 646	10 014	10 788	5 160	2 839	1 395	230	6 174
1 083	19	15	48	116	61	121	80	173	176	128	125	21	9 407
61 204	1 096	1 708	7 484	12 593	12 655	8 405	5 601	6 333	2 589	1 762	843	135	6 072
2 735	91	17	230	303	308	314	398	485	227	268	77	17	7 500
1 946	45	21	131	120	285	251	282	389	171	177	74	—	7 826
7 608	59	148	471	1 158	1 654	1 478	1 005	976	346	201	112	—	6 435
1 687	101	37	62	73	103	36	140	406	258	284	19	—	9 507
7 692	114	158	789	1 509	1 232	1 276	1 038	918	369	190	45	34	6 360
3 554	180	91	413	642	638	533	436	411	133	57	20	—	5 785
23 660	220	816	4 409	6 308	5 846	2 742	1 315	1 269	368	177	147	43	5 209
12 322	286	420	979	2 480	2 569	1 775	987	1 479	717	408	200	22	6 334
1 172	25	40	63	29	114	116	322	189	233	21	20	—	7 634
4 080	20	65	103	122	524	515	928	985	548	188	—	—	8 051
16 689	453	671	2 727	3 483	3 282	2 187	1 303	1 399	640	412	95	37	5 677
14 843	525	572	1 541	2 163	2 682	2 302	1 780	1 709	974	328	251	16	6 283
2 128	267	134	703	485	360	120	59	—	—	—	—	—	3 887
231	18	36	—	51	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
585	21	23	151	63	170	48	89	21	—	—	—	—	—
1 049	85	115	289	316	66	116	42	—	20	—	—	—	5 015
5 077	249	425	937	1 180	1 012	474	379	239	89	65	28	—	4 088
78	18	—	—	—	—	24	19	9	19	28	17	—	4 920
175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 127	101	214	698	441	295	78	126	89	48	73	81	37	4 857
414	21	—	—	—	—	21	40	20	158	—	—	—	11 078
149	—	—	—	—	71	25	15	16	22	—	—	—	—
34 186	1 452	1 206	2 962	4 215	4 920	5 829	4 581	5 049	2 252	1 107	532	81	7 234
741	43	—	—	14	111	93	71	225	38	127	19	—	8 131
3 218	102	28	106	159	219	561	921	639	283	154	20	26	15 376
521	18	—	84	20	73	18	124	107	18	59	—	—	7 059
8 082	499	461	761	1 136	1 167	1 095	920	929	708	246	123	37	6 285
41	—	—	21	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
535	—	—	59	79	98	111	15	62	62	18	31	—	6 928
236	27	—	—	—	67	54	37	33	—	—	18	—	—
7 611	204	228	607	802	1 198	1 115	753	1 482	728	314	180	—	6 939
1 668	52	69	271	317	166	344	126	165	107	33	18	—	5 781
188	—	16	18	20	53	59	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
619	46	23	49	82	80	708	78	122	—	22	16	—	6 199
3 461	264	62	305	612	559	708	401	342	150	25	33	—	5 789
392	—	24	19	21	—	88	102	117	21	—	—	—	—
224	25	24	43	28	39	41	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 344	158	162	549	634	860	1 247	877	599	101	94	45	18	6 125
2 406	25	46	310	433	445	375	415	270	23	64	29	—	5 884
1 570	66	106	134	319	269	235	134	227	36	15	29	—	5 800
1 013	37	49	85	200	206	182	39	171	15	—	—	—	5 905
21 813	594	609	2 833	3 932	3 299	2 650	2 149	2 861	1 599	966	278	43	6 396
190	—	—	—	29	25	—	14	95	—	—	—	—	—
150	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	41	43	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics—Continued														
Forgemen and hammermen	558	—	—	127	85	96	71	55	91	15	18	—	—	6 012
Hear treaters, annealers, and temperers	318	19	—	28	81	60	40	20	56	14	—	—	—	7 113
Job and die setters, metal	1 596	16	—	96	193	261	233	242	242	235	58	—	—	5 952
Machinists	7 518	218	246	1 087	1 434	1 308	829	872	895	425	162	24	18	9 049
Machinist apprentices	62	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 966
Millwrights	800	42	23	37	60	40	17	74	119	166	138	84	—	7 489
Molders, metal	3 816	97	113	946	1 221	532	432	140	192	91	28	24	—	6 102
Molder apprentices	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 198
Pattern and model makers, except paper	1 219	36	20	109	109	204	196	160	213	40	89	18	25	6 102
Rollers and finishers, metal	866	—	22	157	136	171	121	91	82	67	—	—	—	7 198
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	2 164	100	93	122	170	289	359	196	360	276	164	35	—	7 489
Sheetmetal apprentices	44	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipfitters	121	—	—	25	24	—	—	20	20	227	309	56	—	—
Tool and die makers	2 497	66	92	90	390	313	332	199	423	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die maker apprentices	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	150	20	—	35	26	17	—	25	—	27	—	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists	211	23	—	19	21	66	—	40	—	21	—	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	4 150	163	223	729	1 259	747	351	285	292	59	42	—	—	4 996
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	117	51	—	—	13	19	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power station operators	518	—	—	—	167	121	91	46	—	20	54	—	—	6 304
Printing craftsmen	34 480	1 824	1 864	6 284	7 655	7 262	3 672	2 219	2 280	824	470	95	31	5 116
Bookbinders	10 783	482	342	2 078	2 796	2 876	1 052	580	2 299	78	—	—	—	4 688
Compositors and typesetters	12 898	877	920	2 532	2 449	2 070	1 377	916	1 210	301	197	18	31	5 146
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	51	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	197	—	—	40	19	44	17	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	2 752	145	52	454	399	621	277	192	207	237	109	59	—	6 109
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	7 830	320	334	1 180	1 992	1 651	949	531	564	169	142	18	—	5 274
Pressman apprentices	58	—	—	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe repairmen	3 125	166	194	1 372	940	185	140	39	53	19	17	—	—	3 955
Sign painters and letterers	831	146	67	211	112	94	83	79	21	18	18	—	—	4 297
Stationary engineers	2 115	181	83	98	198	215	266	289	329	278	138	40	—	6 970
Stone cutters and stone carvers	321	—	—	—	—	65	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors	12 565	1 210	1 842	3 721	2 663	1 349	969	435	235	43	36	25	—	4 052
Telephone installers and repairmen	6 056	338	158	1 211	42	1 429	729	1 055	1 013	352	152	16	—	6 339
Telephone linemen and spicers	549	23	35	121	63	11	56	169	33	38	38	—	—	5 780
Upholsterers	4 254	824	467	1 107	986	708	527	415	111	64	14	—	—	4 225
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	4 553	195	257	1 130	1 202	728	419	187	227	89	121	—	—	4 864
Former members of the Armed Forces	188	—	—	178	22	19	44	—	53	—	—	—	—	4 790
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	12 987	1 891	1 342	2 930	2 732	1 524	1 202	601	401	156	61	147	—	4 220
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	2 185 740	119 428	202 117	590 279	545 008	362 625	194 070	97 725	57 094	9 737	3 983	2 152	1 572	4 384
Asbestos and insulation workers	253	27	33	58	42	40	34	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	259 969	7 376	11 778	49 296	68 115	57 789	34 085	19 703	10 127	1 013	407	160	120	4 904
Blasters and powdermen	188	—	—	—	—	96	53	22	17	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	6 497	351	416	1 524	1 861	1 388	577	194	172	14	—	—	—	4 437
Chainmen, rodmen, and oxmen, surveying	43	—	—	25	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chainmen, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	211 566	4 319	9 397	42 127	55 399	46 599	28 058	14 358	9 128	1 577	256	169	179	4 960
Clothing ironers and pressers	78 466	9 274	19 370	25 155	14 241	6 370	2 276	854	505	118	178	18	18	3 409
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	23 384	1 031	2 280	7 428	6 417	3 232	1 526	843	406	74	65	37	45	4 289
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	45 688	10 207	6 535	12 969	8 095	3 972	2 083	731	437	323	216	59	61	3 463
Drillers, earth	2 380	23	101	340	563	554	380	188	143	17	55	—	—	5 813
Dry wall installers and lathers	256	41	20	72	—	—	—	35	18	—	31	21	—	—
Dyers	1 090	92	97	323	143	253	20	54	42	46	—	—	—	4 662
Garage workers and gas station attendants	4 429	1 081	693	883	599	383	303	129	210	73	50	25	—	3 776

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

[Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Operatives, except transport—Continued														
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	11 464	593	1 109	3 294	3 272	1 611	853	455	215	20	20	—	22	4 281
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	5 161	904	1 381	1 712	3 272	1 611	853	455	215	20	20	—	22	4 281
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	58 781	8 683	13 897	19 564	9 660	3 946	1 590	719	430	88	88	108	19	3 135
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	9 090	601	816	1 317	646	625	621	371	612	77	77	41	19	3 326
Meat wrappers, retail trade	25 546	1 254	2 059	3 107	1 710	649	419	481	473	152	152	—	23	4 775
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	89 401	2 437	4 519	15 427	22 997	18 440	11 535	7 406	308	18	77	193	43	4 141
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	12 633	496	1 065	2 889	3 261	2 127	1 147	7 406	5 144	294	294	25	21	4 720
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	1 814	22	57	247	289	401	291	211	187	80	80	—	—	5 094
Heaters, metal	75	—	—	—	50	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 680
Metal platers	1 804	60	68	410	490	251	239	114	71	22	22	—	—	4 952
Punch and stamping press operatives	29 412	628	1 309	4 624	7 931	5 896	4 238	2 584	1 914	257	31	—	—	5 144
Riveters and fasteners	6 189	284	474	1 555	1 460	1 034	620	406	317	19	19	20	—	4 614
Solders	19 160	458	908	3 122	5 124	4 792	2 501	1 636	444	63	42	27	43	5 024
Welders and flame-cutters	18 314	489	638	2 580	4 392	3 939	2 414	1 642	1 479	447	202	92	21	5 462
Milliners	971	101	258	236	399	117	45	19	184	107	15	—	—	4 838
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 728	199	240	498	399	437	261	388	184	107	15	—	—	5 110
Coal mining	398	45	23	34	34	64	44	81	66	26	15	—	—	4 645
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	1 937	110	193	459	365	325	170	214	58	43	43	—	—	4 645
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	393	44	24	39	—	48	47	93	60	38	—	—	—	4 645
Mixing operatives	1 576	65	89	408	279	204	255	74	151	29	22	—	—	5 089
Oilers and greasers, except auto	1 040	100	36	84	273	137	168	88	98	56	—	—	—	5 326
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	158 529	7 789	12 796	42 629	41 434	27 547	15 954	6 870	2 884	331	210	44	41	4 361
Painters, manufactured articles	9 341	300	656	2 723	2 182	1 784	742	442	355	98	59	—	—	4 588
Photographic process workers	15 594	982	1 079	2 891	3 484	3 048	1 554	1 001	1 109	249	95	47	15	4 938
Precision machine operatives	22 742	577	477	2 630	4 751	5 090	3 713	2 600	2 737	427	230	54	36	5 569
Drill press operatives	8 953	283	178	1 227	1 892	2 120	1 366	970	737	88	40	16	18	6 083
Grinding machine operatives	4 997	54	75	479	741	1 133	1 028	730	548	121	70	20	—	5 994
Lathe and mixing machine operatives	4 635	137	92	344	960	848	850	553	581	190	60	20	—	5 994
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	4 157	103	132	580	1 158	989	469	347	273	28	60	18	—	5 321
Sailors and deckhands	200	48	22	23	43	23	21	20	20	—	—	—	—	4 892
Sawyers	4 643	121	337	1 523	1 038	846	338	228	106	83	—	23	—	4 535
Sewers and stitchers	406 198	17 185	54 401	164 427	101 391	41 390	16 275	6 582	3 271	522	260	167	327	3 853
Shoemaking machine operatives	22 294	655	2 480	8 456	6 421	2 790	933	393	125	17	—	—	24	3 983
Stationary firemen	5 001	279	567	1 691	1 116	558	230	133	253	124	37	13	—	4 341
Textile operatives	1 44 840	3 971	8 417	40 635	49 698	28 651	9 421	2 519	1 186	157	114	35	36	4 293
Carding, lapsing, and combing operatives	3 658	108	183	853	1 303	846	323	42	—	—	—	—	—	4 304
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	9 585	398	839	3 239	2 890	1 499	476	90	141	—	—	—	—	4 041
Spinners, twistors, and winders	63 697	1 330	3 425	16 608	24 515	13 061	3 267	889	462	38	61	—	21	4 307
Weavers	18 078	570	575	2 732	5 009	2 861	2 861	645	62	44	—	—	—	4 772
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	49 822	1 565	3 395	17 203	15 981	7 665	2 474	853	521	75	53	22	15	4 148
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	17 433	338	607	3 546	4 809	3 805	2 514	1 139	584	35	36	20	—	4 892
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	395 748	19 136	29 336	96 032	98 392	73 652	41 006	21 619	12 638	2 175	948	507	307	4 589
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	162 276	6 794	11 453	38 445	42 760	30 991	17 057	8 327	4 897	833	406	154	159	4 617
Machine operatives, not specified	88 832	2 903	4 612	19 881	23 236	19 182	10 040	5 337	2 861	143	497	106	34	4 741
Miscellaneous operatives	95 104	6 535	8 985	24 956	21 624	14 905	8 968	5 104	3 195	238	238	94	96	4 424
Not specified operatives	49 536	2 904	4 286	12 750	10 772	8 574	4 941	2 851	1 685	441	161	153	18	4 424

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued														
Industry:														
Manufacturing														
Durable goods	356 173	13 858	24 238	86 301	90 774	67 871	37 888	20 001	11 780	1 944	828	383	307	4 651
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	181 844	5 763	9 226	37 015	44 671	39 842	21 926	13 261	7 858	1 294	508	233	237	4 925
Furniture and fixtures	5 908	340	549	2 216	1 314	978	231	96	148	—	36	—	—	4 039
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 380	338	723	2 318	2 508	1 139	411	118	59	18	20	—	—	4 078
Glass and glass products	3 720	268	642	2 439	2 414	2 018	1 382	656	300	123	94	—	44	4 973
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	335	—	36	21	82	57	18	20	59	42	—	—	—	5 100
Other stone, clay, and glass products	6 325	251	454	1 718	1 595	973	549	460	161	42	78	—	44	4 836
Primary metal industries	6 721	131	357	793	1 539	1 434	1 171	603	502	120	38	33	—	5 357
Blast furnaces, steelworks, and rolling and finishing mills	752	—	21	—	49	169	190	64	216	43	17	—	—	6 751
Other primary iron and steel industries	1 711	45	136	223	354	320	308	229	47	32	—	—	—	5 163
Primary nonferrous industries	4 258	86	200	570	1 136	945	673	310	239	45	21	33	—	5 188
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	17 339	536	769	3 327	4 539	4 048	2 398	896	604	85	42	20	55	4 908
Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware	3 830	45	178	673	916	945	630	251	118	52	22	—	—	5 042
Fabricated structural metal products	1 429	80	34	470	358	190	208	34	55	—	—	20	20	5 009
Screw machine products, & metal stamping	4 088	135	121	595	1 185	1 176	574	123	139	—	—	—	—	4 882
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products and not specified metal	7 992	276	436	1 589	2 100	1 737	986	488	292	33	20	—	35	4 882
Machinery, except electrical	13 482	406	403	1 731	2 941	3 119	2 030	1 538	1 079	174	—	38	23	5 488
Farm machinery and equipment	493	22	22	126	35	167	26	32	32	—	—	—	—	5 167
Construction & material handling machines	408	42	19	80	33	117	19	33	117	58	—	—	—	6 491
Metalworking machinery	2 158	51	130	273	579	450	287	267	98	—	—	—	23	5 722
Office and accounting machines, and electronic computing equipment	3 493	84	38	497	792	789	371	782	476	75	—	—	—	5 565
Other machinery, except electrical	6 930	229	194	835	1 455	1 673	1 327	782	356	41	—	38	—	5 340
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65 092	1 777	2 689	11 869	16 704	16 102	7 904	4 684	2 837	363	140	—	43	4 961
Household appliances	3 061	226	235	666	621	683	380	105	145	—	—	—	—	4 480
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	19 153	523	447	2 710	3 307	5 089	3 008	2 364	1 413	207	85	—	—	5 419
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	38 135	941	1 821	7 618	11 273	9 219	4 033	1 909	1 092	135	55	—	19	4 749
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 743	87	166	875	1 503	1 111	463	306	187	21	—	—	24	5 126
Transportation equipment	14 602	361	375	1 470	2 328	2 659	2 540	2 832	1 543	335	38	101	20	5 966
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	8 435	136	163	953	1 304	1 569	1 423	1 979	603	136	14	45	20	5 967
Aircraft and parts	4 546	110	71	185	450	860	1 051	799	762	178	24	56	—	6 546
Other transportation equipment	1 621	115	141	332	574	230	66	54	88	21	—	—	—	4 335
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	11 796	317	590	2 752	3 223	2 486	1 434	587	280	21	63	25	18	4 768
Professional equipment and supplies	8 216	243	350	1 738	2 515	1 785	1 081	323	117	21	21	25	18	4 735
Ordnance	5 677	116	122	368	758	1 975	1 331	707	259	34	17	16	—	5 618
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22 505	1 164	2 027	7 490	6 257	3 715	1 034	470	247	34	17	—	34	4 099
Durable goods—allocated	690	9	—	242	126	169	70	74	—	—	—	—	—	4 771
Nondurable goods	171 263	7 698	14 810	48 530	45 464	27 413	15 684	6 601	3 873	650	320	150	70	4 371
Food and kindred products	29 429	2 447	3 601	7 722	6 878	4 146	2 500	1 388	574	99	14	43	17	4 173
Meat products	8 231	620	1 292	2 544	1 590	598	642	610	263	55	—	—	—	4 188
Dairy products	1 052	110	129	261	171	205	148	28	—	—	—	—	—	4 050
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	6 992	1 105	1 289	1 856	1 737	698	167	57	63	—	—	—	—	3 415
Bakery products	3 490	172	118	540	964	861	529	221	62	23	—	—	—	4 822
Beverage industries	1 025	46	—	282	212	282	212	41	46	—	—	—	—	5 413
Other food and kindred products	8 639	394	773	2 297	2 284	1 502	802	411	140	—	14	22	—	4 377



Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Operatives, except transport—Continued</b>														
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives—Continued														
Industry—Continued														
Manufacturing—Continued														
Nondurable goods—Continued														
Tobacco manufactures	5 027	218	434	1 664	858	1 056	598	199	167	—	—	—	—	4 327
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35 029	1 447	4 906	15 992	8 477	2 708	911	251	167	49	83	19	19	3 707
Apparel and accessories	29 469	1 178	4 373	13 457	6 965	2 760	831	207	167	31	62	19	19	3 697
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5 560	269	533	2 535	1 512	548	80	44	—	18	21	—	—	3 758
Paper and allied products	24 550	858	1 015	4 958	7 173	5 610	3 355	1 012	406	106	14	24	19	4 714
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4 844	133	67	505	945	1 166	1 339	404	199	72	14	—	—	5 449
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	9 494	270	447	3 453	3 497	2 250	923	309	37	34	—	—	—	4 566
Paperboard containers and boxes	10 212	455	501	2 711	2 731	2 194	1 093	299	170	—	—	—	—	4 484
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	18 084	965	973	3 417	5 615	3 843	1 559	891	681	56	41	43	—	4 652
Chemicals and allied products	16 760	575	847	3 192	5 409	3 666	1 518	871	562	36	41	43	—	4 729
Industrial chemicals	14 581	334	629	2 130	4 738	2 927	3 172	1 447	922	171	90	21	—	5 386
Synthetic fibers	1 170	—	—	144	134	215	222	171	277	57	6	—	—	6 490
Soaps and cosmetics	2 881	64	110	476	628	360	448	97	41	17	21	—	—	5 625
Other chemicals and allied products	9 172	225	467	1 401	1 808	1 714	1 969	1 025	403	97	63	—	—	5 261
Petroleum and coal products	468	36	42	40	65	88	55	29	23	62	18	—	—	5 853
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	29 140	669	1 629	6 635	9 620	5 343	2 872	1 305	1 004	62	72	60	—	4 624
Rubber products	11 080	160	455	1 771	2 947	2 196	1 687	892	894	38	40	—	—	5 224
Miscellaneous plastic products	18 060	509	1 204	4 864	6 673	3 147	1 186	313	110	34	20	—	—	4 257
Leather and leather products	13 941	687	1 467	5 490	3 848	1 525	609	169	96	35	—	—	—	3 902
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	1 037	37	936	226	395	226	66	39	17	—	—	—	—	4 613
Footwear, except rubber	7 713	315	936	2 896	2 256	784	353	108	50	—	—	—	—	3 928
Leather products, except footwear	5 191	335	531	2 337	1 971	515	190	22	46	18	—	—	—	3 720
Nondurable goods—allocated	1 014	37	84	482	192	167	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 842
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 066	397	202	756	639	616	268	139	49	—	—	—	—	4 084
Nonmanufacturing industries	39 575	5 278	5 098	9 731	7 618	5 781	3 118	1 618	858	231	120	124	—	4 030
Construction	624	70	46	93	35	163	148	17	39	—	13	—	—	4 934
Railroads and railway express service	216	—	—	—	21	50	68	12	65	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	572	40	39	86	135	103	37	63	35	34	—	—	—	5 055
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	929	—	34	158	93	211	162	197	20	54	—	—	—	5 807
Wholesale trade	9 485	1 149	1 233	2 376	2 103	3 114	537	483	197	35	37	21	—	4 011
Retail trade	9 890	1 379	1 516	2 984	1 801	1 394	548	113	118	33	24	—	—	3 653
Business and repair services	3 650	428	395	766	713	579	373	219	86	33	18	—	—	4 389
Public administration	2 081	122	87	330	246	623	246	246	146	38	18	—	—	5 397
All other industries	12 128	2 090	1 748	2 938	2 503	1 710	622	268	152	24	34	39	—	3 726
Operatives, except transport—allocated	137 297	18 590	14 496	32 763	29 654	19 560	11 759	5 601	3 563	695	134	281	201	4 108
Transport equipment operatives	41 331	6 046	4 085	6 316	5 037	5 206	3 596	3 148	4 457	1 881	1 027	465	67	5 183
Boatmen and canalmen	96	19	—	35	—	—	20	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers	7 893	2 184	1 704	1 500	862	533	318	275	341	120	40	16	—	3 477
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	120	—	—	—	—	—	37	22	22	39	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and roulemen	9 111	1 427	715	2 013	1 041	1 058	643	390	917	390	155	122	—	4 936
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	2 411	42	78	174	320	430	531	332	413	34	57	—	—	6 126
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	213	—	—	39	17	14	37	20	30	56	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants	267	35	25	61	—	82	43	18	66	21	—	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen	374	40	22	69	18	69	57	18	66	63	21	—	—	—
Railroad switchmen	654	40	40	40	86	48	12	183	127	47	51	—	—	7 178
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	3 527	578	562	602	584	417	388	130	215	40	22	39	—	4 259
Truck drivers	12 648	1 091	547	1 140	1 400	894	1 163	1 319	2 073	1 071	267	267	67	9 389
Trucking service	5 278	446	98	373	605	617	411	326	1 053	404	496	210	—	7 385
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	4 037	630	392	712	739	661	347	219	229	—	67	58	—	4 437

Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970 - Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 1.5. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over - Con.</b>															
<b>United States</b>															
<b>Labors, except farm</b>		133 096	20 671	17 034	30 924	24 947	16 186	10 862	6 041	4 302	1 139	432	400	158	4 051
Animal caretakers, except farm		6 120	1 575	1 171	1 136	986	474	265	163	123	49	58	120	-	3 562
Carpenters		407	61	87	48	69	80	39	39	23	-	-	-	-	5 924
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers		4 339	353	358	664	660	419	740	433	441	168	64	39	-	5 357
Fishermen and oystermen		317	101	44	19	60	36	-	-	13	-	44	-	-	4 694
Freight and material handlers		20 576	1 437	1 542	4 513	4 259	3 644	2 506	1 448	1 017	87	62	36	25	7 314
Garbage collectors		580	22	68	95	59	69	72	41	44	61	27	-	22	3 670
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm		3 301	915	325	654	431	391	216	211	80	49	29	-	-	3 670
Longshoremen and stevedores		395	29	22	25	19	21	20	57	134	68	-	-	-	4 188
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers		966	167	182	221	194	40	47	18	45	35	-	-	17	3 743
Stock handlers		49 481	8 069	7 562	13 524	9 328	5 076	2 952	1 392	1 084	266	78	131	19	4 081
Teamsters		117	22	58	16	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	5 354
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners		5 588	860	638	1 159	1 347	793	446	251	26	46	-	-	22	4 081
Warehousemen, n.e.c.		2 710	34	156	353	468	701	558	334	65	16	-	-	-	5 354
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers		29 242	3 987	3 751	6 946	5 958	3 427	2 487	1 327	1 006	246	35	19	53	4 071
Occupation:															
Miscellaneous laborers		7 756	1 028	634	1 781	1 407	901	956	526	406	101	16	19	53	3 948
Not specified laborers		21 486	2 959	3 117	5 165	4 551	2 526	1 531	801	600	145	19	-	-	3 948
Industry:															
Manufacturing		18 290	1 403	1 535	4 639	4 516	2 572	1 820	999	603	164	-	19	20	4 389
Durable goods		10 250	641	868	2 194	2 523	1 558	1 253	787	394	75	-	19	-	4 609
Lumber and wood products, except furniture		603	43	50	104	122	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 454
Furniture and fixtures		499	16	82	104	238	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 744
Stone, clay, and glass products		734	-	46	173	278	115	65	16	41	-	-	-	-	4 664
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products		122	-	46	15	-	22	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	...
Structural clay products		133	-	-	34	76	-	23	-	20	-	-	-	-	...
Other stone, clay, and glass products		479	-	-	124	202	93	23	16	21	-	-	-	-	4 724
Primary metal industries		978	22	61	66	125	117	202	207	129	49	-	-	-	6 039
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills		370	22	19	-	-	24	105	91	60	49	-	-	-	...
Other primary iron and steel industries		268	-	42	41	83	25	40	32	47	-	-	-	-	...
Primary nonferrous industries		340	-	42	25	42	68	57	84	22	-	-	-	-	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal		1 832	243	98	540	349	221	226	128	27	-	-	-	-	4 142
Fabricated structural metal products		266	23	44	87	-	23	47	42	-	-	-	-	-	...
Machinery, except electrical		578	38	83	48	159	101	30	119	-	-	-	-	-	4 649
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies		1 978	51	166	347	705	397	218	83	11	-	-	-	-	4 484
Transportation equipment		749	55	20	108	131	160	81	52	123	-	19	-	-	5 985
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment		367	20	-	20	-	138	36	34	100	-	19	-	-	...
Ship and boat building and repairing		184	35	-	35	72	24	24	18	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other transportation equipment		198	-	20	53	59	22	21	-	23	-	-	-	-	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches		367	18	19	155	88	63	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	...
Drainage		973	17	181	62	88	243	357	141	39	26	-	-	-	5 906
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		959	138	181	234	240	70	55	41	-	-	-	-	-	3 517
Manufacturing, durable goods - allocated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods		7 831	725	729	2 365	1 943	993	567	191	209	89	-	20	-	4 115
Food and kindred products		2 136	230	284	538	362	161	19	51	150	89	-	-	-	4 278
Meat products		902	89	126	302	176	26	10	21	80	89	-	-	-	4 568
Dairy products		106	32	-	18	20	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods		494	87	36	61	181	94	19	-	76	-	-	-	-	3 883
Grain-mill products		114	87	45	33	-	20	-	30	19	-	-	-	-	...
Beverage industries		101	28	49	33	-	21	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	...
Other food and kindred products		419	22	49	124	185	21	23	-	16	-	-	-	-	3 965

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

(Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Con.</b>														
<b>Labors, except farm—Continued</b>														
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers—Continued														
Industry—Continued														
Manufacturing—Continued														
Nonurable goods—Continued														
Tobacco manufactures	80	—	—	20	20	22	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 598
Textile mill products	1 489	159	112	646	389	105	58	—	20	—	—	—	—	3 412
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	918	111	64	412	262	37	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 896
Other textile mill products	571	48	48	234	127	68	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 151
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	696	114	83	311	151	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 679
Paper and allied products	628	19	32	175	138	90	113	—	39	—	—	—	—	4 280
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	188	13	13	36	16	32	48	—	21	—	—	—	—	4 121
Other paper and allied products	440	19	19	139	122	58	65	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 054
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	376	75	64	103	78	77	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 613
Chemicals and allied products	613	65	40	103	157	105	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 301
Petroleum and coal products	40	—	—	—	—	289	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 561
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 015	21	17	228	323	289	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 578
Leather and leather products	674	42	97	260	125	125	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 490
Nonurable goods—allocated	84	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 989
Non specified manufacturing industries	209	37	—	80	50	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 539
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 952	2 584	2 216	2 307	1 442	855	667	328	403	82	35	—	—	3 539
Railroads and railway express service	600	16	55	103	60	161	94	77	34	—	—	—	—	4 604
Transportation, except railroads	535	85	76	20	142	44	88	—	50	30	—	—	—	3 652
Comm., and utilities and sanitary services	489	49	66	146	132	49	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 495	170	213	484	187	163	98	—	119	26	—	—	—	4 145
Retail trade	2 098	714	361	481	350	60	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 164
Business and repair services	849	121	203	180	149	98	46	—	18	—	16	—	—	3 684
Personal services	1 089	373	358	201	92	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 472
Private households	430	182	179	46	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 019
Public administration	635	164	76	68	103	64	79	69	12	—	—	—	—	3 842
All other industries	3 162	892	808	624	227	176	143	77	170	26	19	—	—	3 269
Labors, except farm—allocated	8 957	3 039	1 070	1 551	1 109	1 015	514	366	180	48	30	—	—	3 301
Farmers and farm managers	40 398	17 973	4 707	4 853	2 669	2 858	1 661	1 373	1 066	1 188	658	1 052	340	3 561
Farmers, owners and tenants	32 493	14 677	3 801	3 609	1 821	2 398	1 289	1 135	860	1 082	595	930	296	3 578
Farm managers	1 565	535	138	151	225	58	92	89	78	63	63	49	44	5 490
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	6 320	2 761	768	1 093	623	402	280	149	128	43	—	73	—	2 989
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33 396	14 355	6 148	5 721	2 708	1 808	1 321	426	456	280	97	56	20	2 642
Farm foremen	1 175	112	61	199	149	101	245	130	120	41	17	—	—	5 358
Farm laborers, wage workers	24 327	9 841	5 050	4 616	2 055	1 294	760	224	233	139	59	56	—	2 634
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 641	2 552	360	211	67	134	131	53	45	68	—	—	—	1 821
Farm service laborers, self-employed	204	24	19	62	42	—	—	—	47	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	4 049	1 826	658	633	395	279	185	19	111	22	21	—	—	2 528
Service workers, except private household	2 089 526	422 709	391 441	486 457	340 638	216 683	112 575	53 255	38 388	13 704	6 697	4 996	1 983	3 587
Cleaning service workers	310 597	84 099	68 165	73 769	45 174	20 715	10 182	4 204	2 394	861	513	429	92	3 074
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	87 987	24 043	25 113	21 697	10 256	3 554	1 805	689	348	176	227	79	—	2 841
Cleaners and charwomen	137 284	34 739	29 734	35 912	21 896	8 850	3 489	1 179	837	189	80	209	70	3 067
Janitors and sextons	85 326	25 317	13 318	16 160	13 022	8 211	4 888	2 336	1 209	496	206	141	22	3 324
Food service workers	657 552	171 317	156 995	161 670	83 823	44 337	19 780	8 817	5 474	2 292	987	1 423	637	3 090
Bar tenders	19 373	3 063	3 067	2 870	2 809	1 426	616	20	680	254	80	250	35	4 122
Busboys	2 804	1 116	630	526	313	160	21	—	18	—	—	—	—	2 547
Cooks, except private household	202 739	45 156	46 476	52 899	28 793	15 172	7 164	3 281	1 866	853	318	560	201	3 274
Dishwashers	19 698	8 066	5 342	8 066	4 291	1 477	67	—	22	—	—	—	—	2 389
Food counter and fountain workers	27 669	6 917	6 784	7 280	3 594	1 758	633	378	235	68	21	—	—	3 032

Table 19. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Detailed Occupation and Sex: 1970—Con.

Median earnings shown in table 15. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Mean earnings (dollars)
Service workers, except private household—Con.														
Walters	305 012	90 317	79 315	69 832	33 247	17 094	7 515	3 289	2 143	912	495	494	359	2 905
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	80 257	16 682	15 381	22 783	13 715	6 865	2 954	1 041	510	185	36	84	21	3 286
Health service workers	560 334	51 318	82 086	144 782	123 107	85 781	43 349	17 602	8 433	1 827	1 068	579	402	4 064
Dental assistants	47 217	3 237	5 102	11 977	14 414	7 640	3 355	822	404	120	19	55	72	4 180
Health aides, except nursing	58 992	5 076	7 086	13 963	14 968	10 285	4 184	2 103	880	297	60	80	60	4 194
Health trainees	2 558	1 458	308	284	284	78	111	14	31	—	—	—	—	2 213
Lay midwives	382	31	149	52	62	17	19	22	30	—	—	—	—	3 751
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	321 233	33 581	59 363	98 234	63 933	36 334	18 061	6 592	3 544	609	553	200	229	4 772
Practical nurses	129 952	7 985	10 078	20 272	29 446	31 427	17 619	8 049	3 554	801	456	244	41	4 772
Personal service workers	359 507	66 313	51 730	66 612	59 083	45 637	28 014	16 261	15 048	5 408	2 795	1 910	696	4 143
Airline stewardesses	19 439	451	204	474	1 303	4 150	5 261	3 807	3 154	515	104	15	16	6 469
Attendants, recreation and amusement	4 824	1 335	661	508	847	547	485	214	110	47	54	15	44	3 780
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	15 015	2 814	1 631	2 592	3 160	2 401	1 007	508	510	241	23	84	44	4 268
Baggage porters and bellhops	180	—	—	41	22	75	22	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers	4 050	643	499	536	682	614	426	198	230	165	20	—	37	4 651
Boarding and lodging house keepers	3 949	1 293	563	447	336	178	317	98	103	252	127	197	38	4 886
Boatlocks	118	35	29	18	16	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household	40 804	15 737	6 306	6 703	5 802	3 380	1 542	637	300	324	31	27	15	2 902
Elevator operators	6 073	784	1 356	1 500	1 112	750	427	40	59	—	—	45	—	3 691
Handrers and cosmetologists	218 930	36 244	34 486	43 668	36 840	27 251	15 174	8 848	8 815	3 455	2 205	1 462	482	4 155
Personal service apprentices	184	57	63	20	—	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	38 995	5 276	5 020	8 512	7 500	5 448	2 888	1 606	1 527	373	142	39	64	4 204
House monitors	1 670	919	144	54	17	55	37	28	42	—	23	20	—	2 366
Ushers, recreation and amusement	1 646	204	144	54	17	55	37	28	42	—	23	20	—	4 457
Welfare service aides	5 414	578	640	1 406	1 261	664	354	219	197	36	38	21	—	4 261
Protective service workers	23 177	2 385	1 923	2 914	2 882	3 004	1 926	1 795	3 349	2 027	675	285	12	5 892
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	2 303	877	645	383	117	159	74	74	19	29	—	—	—	2 680
Firemen, fire protection	1 727	18	60	41	122	130	82	265	429	235	242	103	—	8 730
Guards and watchmen	8 897	878	884	1 169	1 508	1 415	801	788	1 019	307	54	74	—	5 215
Marshals and constables	135	—	—	48	—	24	19	19	25	—	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	8 622	561	302	1 047	936	1 050	758	650	1 618	1 246	334	108	12	6 774
Public	7 125	436	222	738	635	581	581	571	1 539	1 225	334	91	12	7 109
Private	1 497	125	80	309	301	297	177	79	79	21	45	17	—	5 177
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1 493	51	32	228	199	226	192	73	239	210	45	—	—	6 522
Service workers, except private household—allocated	178 359	47 277	30 542	36 710	26 569	17 209	9 324	4 576	3 690	1 289	659	370	144	3 403
Private household workers	452 663	309 228	75 753	40 583	15 125	6 172	2 434	1 172	938	360	504	245	149	1 699
Occupation:														
Child care workers, private household	43 174	33 959	4 572	2 597	1 072	471	143	82	190	15	—	48	25	1 397
Cooks, private household	17 759	9 708	3 333	2 296	1 292	662	299	73	22	—	56	18	—	2 198
Housekeepers, private household	48 376	30 318	8 788	6 166	1 867	791	231	100	43	—	20	21	31	1 850
Laundresses, private household	5 036	4 340	414	117	102	102	—	21	—	—	18	—	—	1 146
Maids and servants, private household	286 552	198 272	48 371	24 409	8 772	3 540	1 281	617	529	250	291	145	75	1 678
Private household workers—allocated	51 766	32 631	10 275	4 998	2 098	606	480	279	154	95	119	31	—	1 813
Living arrangement:														
Living in	43 654	21 820	9 504	7 248	3 241	1 057	436	112	112	19	68	37	—	2 229
Housekeepers, private household	12 735	6 876	2 786	1 730	599	260	40	—	23	—	—	21	—	2 061
Maids and servants, private household	24 604	12 565	5 449	3 970	1 785	405	245	57	25	19	68	16	—	2 191
Living out	409 009	287 408	66 249	33 335	11 884	5 115	1 998	1 060	826	341	436	208	149	1 643
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	5 066 249	808 471	967 551	1 178 410	534 301	477 756	592 207	404 523	103 030	5 291
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	55 615	7 315	6 913	9 019	4 926	4 868	8 006	9 177	5 391	6 926
Accountants	1 323	182	132	122	103	18	225	343	198	8 929
Architects	583	78	80	63	64	79	61	20	138	7 082
Computer specialists	360	32	22	57	19	18	145	67	-	-
Engineers	6 896	457	344	853	539	509	1 330	2 028	836	9 122
Aeronautical and astronautical	145	28	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-
Civil	1 729	95	175	326	110	143	283	477	120	8 110
Electrical and electronic	904	42	-	45	87	60	232	349	89	9 879
Mechanical	2 413	205	60	279	207	208	443	591	420	9 117
Other engineers	1 705	87	109	203	135	98	372	494	207	9 185
Lawyers and judges	622	83	77	60	-	66	-	118	218	10 526
Life and physical scientists	1 000	75	65	163	68	127	166	177	159	8 024
Chemists	746	34	43	124	68	127	148	138	64	7 819
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 051	41	76	90	23	74	155	180	412	11 663
Dentists	99	-	21	-	-	-	-	39	-	-
Pharmacists	454	21	38	38	-	35	89	104	129	10 571
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	287	-	-	-	-	39	22	17	209	-
Other related practitioners	211	20	17	52	23	44	20	35	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 136	229	259	176	94	246	48	37	47	4 941
Health technologists and technicians	921	39	112	147	142	90	219	99	73	7 228
Religious workers	4 966	1 202	1 191	1 475	282	272	222	216	106	4 122
Social scientists	218	-	23	11	-	50	48	64	22	-
Social and recreation workers	954	105	164	264	128	101	32	116	44	5 624
Teachers	3 440	314	563	495	509	329	581	492	157	6 684
College and university	562	68	77	94	24	61	67	171	-	7 295
Elementary and prekindergarten	854	16	143	159	186	65	158	88	39	6 586
Secondary	891	99	122	86	137	98	193	112	44	7 015
Other teachers	1 133	131	221	156	162	105	163	121	74	6 361
Engineering and science technicians	8 225	547	769	1 254	757	937	2 100	1 410	451	7 838
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 876	209	344	499	234	325	573	526	166	7 468
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 301	76	86	97	58	163	347	364	110	8 983
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 857	263	140	392	206	251	225	276	104	6 648
Airplane pilots	224	77	-	19	23	22	21	19	43	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8 587	1 685	1 186	1 237	664	636	873	1 250	1 056	6 279
Authors, editors, and reporters	274	41	21	45	23	22	22	63	59	-
Designers	1 173	100	63	132	35	79	198	219	347	9 793
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 476	1 983	1 710	2 160	1 328	1 065	1 576	2 284	1 370	6 666
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	199 609	22 625	22 549	33 753	17 896	16 556	25 296	33 708	27 226	7 180
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	11 872	1 290	1 142	1 989	891	1 202	1 618	2 178	1 562	7 519
School administrators	467	38	22	136	104	37	65	42	23	6 361
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6 065	824	503	962	805	1 025	998	677	271	6 924
Other specified managers and administrators	50 966	5 688	5 690	8 507	4 815	4 917	6 903	8 702	5 744	7 159
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	64 418	4 818	5 281	10 161	5 558	5 421	9 341	13 297	10 541	8 208
Manufacturing	10 820	352	259	907	527	740	1 730	3 270	2 635	10 621
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 674	211	250	638	369	467	789	1 146	804	9 019
Wholesale and retail trade	23 730	2 139	2 333	5 047	2 459	2 028	3 309	3 589	2 826	6 954
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 049	216	278	456	128	172	69	317	413	6 582
All other industries	23 145	1 900	2 161	3 113	1 675	2 014	3 444	4 975	3 863	8 412
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	65 821	9 967	9 911	11 998	5 723	3 954	6 371	8 812	9 085	6 181
Construction	12 656	1 177	1 512	2 327	1 108	823	1 178	2 231	2 300	7 248
Manufacturing	5 507	762	810	887	456	231	353	736	1 272	6 646
Wholesale trade	4 452	721	606	877	339	356	239	666	648	6 065
Retail trade	31 000	5 444	5 170	5 736	2 693	1 717	3 471	3 797	2 972	5 710
All other industries	12 206	1 863	1 813	2 171	1 127	822	1 130	1 382	1 893	6 227
<b>Sales workers</b>	117 508	25 581	18 097	22 158	10 644	8 944	10 973	13 334	7 777	5 403
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	4 766	422	481	641	481	420	749	984	588	7 852
Real estate agents and brokers	3 634	854	320	414	196	326	333	479	712	7 101
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5 491	480	720	1 074	404	385	640	1 244	544	7 175
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	13 428	1 991	1 416	2 265	1 768	1 575	1 126	2 222	1 065	6 589
Sales clerks, retail trade	40 900	9 606	8 587	9 025	3 777	2 833	3 225	2 654	1 193	4 526
Salesmen, retail trade	16 609	2 223	2 345	3 609	1 595	1 256	1 802	2 340	1 439	6 080
Salesmen of services and construction	3 981	816	525	604	427	213	634	513	249	6 107
Other sales workers	28 699	9 189	3 703	4 526	1 996	1 936	2 464	2 898	1 987	4 655
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	136 836	15 987	17 211	33 648	18 266	17 453	21 454	10 822	1 995	6 086
Bank tellers and cashiers	5 695	1 314	1 179	1 403	367	542	605	268	17	4 515
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	5 487	872	747	1 200	482	641	736	512	297	5 860
Mail handlers and postal clerks	9 701	989	946	1 771	1 232	1 794	2 270	628	71	6 929
Shipping and receiving clerks	30 961	1 510	3 696	9 544	5 099	4 761	4 594	1 640	117	6 143
Stock clerks and storekeepers	22 508	1 804	2 652	6 371	3 733	3 095	3 317	1 430	106	6 114
Other clerical and kindred workers	62 484	9 498	7 991	13 359	7 353	6 620	9 932	6 344	1 387	6 054
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	1 204 418	110 036	155 013	251 330	143 410	147 377	205 746	163 618	27 888	6 598
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	23 105	2 742	3 090	5 685	3 238	2 965	3 369	1 669	347	6 011
Bakers	14 941	1 382	1 633	4 136	2 252	2 127	2 166	981	264	6 142
Cabinetmakers	11 118	1 409	1 707	3 294	1 463	1 269	1 146	752	78	5 496
Construction craftsmen	452 807	52 760	75 120	101 586	47 431	46 121	65 362	54 554	9 873	5 947
Carpenters	154 473	21 145	28 570	36 690	15 624	15 003	20 056	15 348	2 037	5 519
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	69 882	4 586	12 010	18 462	8 136	7 415	9 802	7 670	1 801	5 988
Electricians	26 523	1 729	1 727	4 009	2 780	3 109	5 733	6 407	1 029	7 970
Masons and tile setters	38 172	4 191	6 551	7 732	3 854	3 792	6 126	4 955	971	6 159
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	68 780	12 339	12 954	15 943	6 877	6 408	8 251	4 933	1 075	5 119
Plasterers and cement finishers	28 297	2 540	4 550	6 257	3 363	3 066	4 464	3 498	559	6 238
Plumbers and pipe fitters	42 606	3 544	4 398	7 693	4 087	5 104	7 661	8 520	1 599	7 310
Other construction craftsmen	24 074	2 686	4 360	4 800	2 710	2 224	3 269	3 223	802	6 070

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	27 475	755	1 587	3 821	3 540	4 563	7 289	5 189	731	7 884
Foremen, n.e.c.	100 042	3 265	5 081	15 312	12 764	14 858	22 889	21 998	3 875	7 915
Durable goods manufacturing	27 405	843	1 120	3 648	3 069	3 499	6 285	7 515	1 426	8 485
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	23 685	626	1 446	3 619	3 164	4 176	5 576	4 347	731	7 715
Nonmanufacturing industries	48 952	1 796	2 515	8 045	6 531	7 183	11 028	10 136	1 718	7 778
Linenmen and servicemen, telephone and power	9 565	559	1 054	1 671	937	1 155	2 266	1 790	133	7 486
Locomotive engineers and firemen	4 648	120	73	326	383	438	947	2 204	157	10 063
Mechanics and repairmen	263 213	21 428	31 710	63 568	35 941	35 423	42 971	27 650	4 522	6 415
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	9 243	544	1 184	1 420	1 143	1 289	1 823	1 513	327	7 256
Aircraft	6 543	101	274	750	977	1 074	2 015	1 352	—	8 095
Automobile, including body	116 798	11 667	17 684	30 099	14 295	13 307	16 477	11 053	2 216	5 937
Radio and television	5 882	890	742	1 582	702	704	801	344	117	5 623
Other mechanics and repairmen	124 747	8 226	11 826	29 717	18 824	19 049	21 855	13 388	1 862	6 670
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	94 704	3 904	5 978	14 255	11 605	15 042	24 197	17 486	2 237	7 772
Machinists and job and die setters	40 121	1 328	2 361	6 754	4 699	7 050	11 054	6 267	608	7 698
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	12 526	678	1 129	2 197	1 718	1 807	2 522	2 220	255	7 299
Tool and die makers	8 061	292	316	823	739	1 040	2 099	2 218	534	8 782
Other metal craftsmen	33 996	1 606	2 172	4 481	4 449	5 145	8 522	6 781	840	7 834
Printing craftsmen	14 715	879	1 292	2 323	1 908	2 260	2 942	2 577	534	7 423
Compositors and typesetters	5 706	355	609	1 056	797	842	1 103	861	83	7 043
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	6 966	348	495	861	905	1 134	1 497	1 308	418	7 771
Stationary engineers and power station operators	17 555	912	1 375	3 035	2 268	2 669	4 170	2 710	416	7 445
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	170 530	19 921	25 313	32 318	19 680	18 487	26 032	24 058	4 721	6 392
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>1 050 177</b>	<b>96 254</b>	<b>173 243</b>	<b>280 463</b>	<b>135 687</b>	<b>126 829</b>	<b>154 090</b>	<b>75 400</b>	<b>8 211</b>	<b>5 827</b>
Assemblers	56 994	4 361	7 718	14 376	7 799	8 730	10 045	3 707	258	6 262
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	24 456	1 250	1 941	6 434	3 276	3 752	5 000	2 699	104	6 795
Garage workers and gas station attendants	40 025	9 648	12 298	10 683	2 993	2 028	1 436	800	139	3 723
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	25 491	3 385	6 266	8 650	2 757	1 918	1 623	585	307	4 664
Meat cutters and butchers	30 602	3 754	3 916	6 905	3 228	4 133	5 254	2 995	417	6 225
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	136 104	8 495	14 029	29 116	19 147	20 735	27 730	14 834	2 018	6 857
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	20 383	1 696	3 617	5 847	2 845	2 261	2 375	1 564	178	5 670
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	32 188	2 172	4 781	7 380	3 990	4 651	6 765	2 205	244	6 441
Packers and wrappers, except produce	34 574	4 456	6 896	11 223	3 949	3 709	3 112	1 087	142	4 991
Painters, manufactured articles	19 942	1 315	3 144	5 297	2 942	2 695	2 820	1 628	101	6 073
Precision machine operatives	42 490	2 110	3 794	8 340	6 749	7 131	9 428	4 498	440	7 035
Sawyers	31 326	4 796	11 341	9 018	2 344	1 691	1 344	551	241	3 932
Stationary firemen	15 827	1 114	2 373	3 785	2 306	1 902	2 668	1 564	115	6 278
Textile operatives	62 521	3 152	12 175	29 462	9 068	4 029	3 242	1 196	197	5 078
Other specified operatives	208 230	23 307	36 694	50 496	25 606	22 503	30 885	16 620	2 119	5 754
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	289 407	22 939	45 877	79 298	39 533	37 222	42 738	20 431	1 369	5 917
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	120 134	7 693	17 395	32 081	16 916	16 553	19 539	9 340	617	6 171
Machine operatives, not specified	62 600	3 376	8 742	17 259	10 016	8 604	9 662	4 691	250	6 192
Miscellaneous operatives	72 671	7 892	13 482	21 180	8 791	8 023	8 732	4 193	378	5 436
Not specified operatives	34 002	3 978	6 258	8 778	3 810	4 042	4 805	2 207	124	5 545
<b>Industry:</b>										
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>239 031</b>	<b>16 617</b>	<b>35 457</b>	<b>64 021</b>	<b>33 029</b>	<b>32 433</b>	<b>38 380</b>	<b>18 040</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>6 104</b>
Durable goods	145 590	10 024	21 903	39 046	19 770	20 172	23 603	10 464	608	6 092
Wood products, including furniture	27 718	3 696	8 381	9 209	2 703	1 653	1 437	564	75	4 325
Primary metal industries	28 669	1 345	2 141	5 748	4 375	5 454	6 525	2 904	177	7 133
Fabricated metal industries	18 615	982	2 166	5 321	3 054	3 215	2 800	979	98	6 275
Machinery, including electrical	23 639	1 025	2 692	6 252	3 581	3 475	4 370	2 118	126	6 517
Motor vehicles and equipment	9 356	369	695	1 332	1 026	1 507	3 087	1 319	21	7 833
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7 230	401	973	1 570	1 137	1 051	1 361	737	—	6 590
Other durable goods	30 363	2 206	4 855	9 614	3 894	3 817	4 023	1 843	111	5 714
Non-durable goods	90 952	6 292	13 144	24 146	12 960	11 914	14 531	7 540	425	6 146
Food and kindred products	28 508	2 819	5 534	8 043	3 931	3 317	3 366	1 420	78	5 449
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 879	610	1 301	1 748	487	291	343	99	—	4 541
Paper and allied products	19 121	754	1 740	4 509	2 899	3 051	3 835	2 224	109	6 882
Chemicals and allied products	12 127	474	962	2 523	1 716	2 284	2 792	1 332	44	7 170
Other non-durable goods	26 317	1 635	3 607	7 323	3 927	2 971	4 195	2 465	194	6 151
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 489	301	410	829	299	347	246	36	21	5 351
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>50 376</b>	<b>6 322</b>	<b>10 420</b>	<b>15 277</b>	<b>6 504</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>5 103</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 846	640	1 393	2 625	1 595	1 172	872	533	16	5 861
Wholesale and retail trade	18 554	2 361	4 050	5 799	2 097	1 513	1 684	881	169	4 913
All other industries	22 976	3 321	4 977	6 853	2 812	2 104	1 802	977	130	4 890
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>436 757</b>	<b>44 976</b>	<b>80 732</b>	<b>111 028</b>	<b>50 294</b>	<b>44 825</b>	<b>59 501</b>	<b>38 472</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>5 670</b>
Bus drivers	21 312	4 981	5 272	3 764	1 977	1 514	1 972	1 581	251	4 207
Parking attendants	4 649	1 358	998	1 257	356	289	248	109	34	3 950
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	6 534	123	324	785	649	930	2 473	1 196	54	8 369
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	24 159	4 725	5 790	6 519	2 580	1 619	1 813	905	208	4 466
Truck drivers and deliverymen	294 920	26 791	55 550	76 135	33 270	29 940	39 428	28 150	5 656	5 708
Other transport equipment operatives	85 183	6 998	12 798	22 568	11 462	10 533	13 567	6 531	726	6 020
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>720 452</b>	<b>143 606</b>	<b>181 101</b>	<b>180 670</b>	<b>71 962</b>	<b>55 649</b>	<b>57 292</b>	<b>25 828</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>4 377</b>
Construction laborers	180 387	28 292	45 400	49 222	17 596	14 821	16 172	7 942	942	4 632
Freight, stock, and material handlers	163 033	24 817	38 245	42 141	18 714	14 973	16 107	7 086	950	4 851
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	84 597	27 828	22 773	19 201	5 757	3 671	3 306	1 580	481	3 327
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	31 859	9 457	12 419	5 304	1 264	961	1 175	897	382	3 027
Other specified laborers	121 103	28 430	30 103	26 850	11 566	8 986	9 722	4 233	1 213	4 147

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Laborers, except farm—Continued										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	139 473	24 782	32 161	37 952	17 065	12 237	10 810	4 090	376	4 680
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	50 503	7 095	9 915	12 944	7 125	5 661	5 128	2 395	240	5 275
Not specified laborers	88 970	17 687	22 246	25 008	9 940	6 576	5 682	1 695	136	4 369
Industry:										
Manufacturing	66 041	7 256	14 558	18 871	8 658	6 998	6 851	2 719	130	5 212
Durable goods	44 404	4 696	8 795	11 569	6 059	5 532	5 409	2 269	75	5 536
Wood products, including furniture	8 924	1 577	3 845	2 336	520	3 330	258	58	—	3 579
Metal industries	19 288	1 123	2 377	4 500	3 135	3 249	3 505	1 363	36	6 524
Machinery, including electrical	4 763	526	588	1 545	758	606	497	243	—	5 680
Transportation equipment	4 577	371	611	1 219	515	776	637	448	—	6 170
Other durable goods	6 852	1 099	1 374	1 969	1 131	571	512	157	39	5 051
Non-durable goods	21 143	2 439	5 579	7 207	2 599	1 446	1 390	428	55	4 701
Food and kindred products	9 229	1 144	2 763	2 842	892	800	580	195	13	4 491
Not specified manufacturing industries	494	121	184	95	20	52	22	—	—	3 540
Nonmanufacturing industries	73 432	17 526	17 603	19 081	8 407	5 239	3 959	1 371	246	4 164
Railroads and railway express service	15 172	960	1 641	5 032	4 110	2 163	1 018	248	—	5 984
Transportation, except railroads	2 968	487	513	716	381	273	414	184	—	5 346
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11 286	1 677	3 083	3 681	1 120	757	665	283	20	4 421
Wholesale and retail trade	17 648	4 731	5 666	3 896	1 111	897	983	328	36	3 550
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	26 358	9 671	6 700	5 756	1 685	1 149	879	328	190	3 067
Farmers and farm managers	209 571	83 316	51 475	30 745	8 180	7 034	8 491	12 266	8 064	2 737
Farm laborers and farm foremen	300 502	127 149	106 850	46 629	8 948	4 431	3 597	2 015	883	2 400
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	296 263	124 101	106 326	46 286	8 862	4 339	3 558	1 917	874	2 418
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 239	3 048	524	343	86	92	39	98	9	1 233
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	623 480	124 947	151 950	177 654	63 765	43 572	37 592	19 678	4 322	4 377
Cleaning service workers	306 148	59 103	80 875	91 842	32 193	19 999	15 151	5 876	1 109	4 272
Food service workers	115 067	22 382	29 813	32 470	10 874	8 052	6 113	4 090	1 273	4 312
Cooks, except private household	47 294	6 185	9 567	14 239	5 539	4 964	3 699	2 457	644	5 143
Busboys and dishwashers	24 033	7 735	9 542	5 159	743	407	232	215	—	2 981
Waiters	13 145	2 300	3 500	3 892	1 380	807	746	397	123	4 389
Other food service workers	30 595	6 162	7 204	9 180	3 212	1 874	1 436	1 021	94	4 418
Health service workers	12 350	1 851	3 349	3 884	1 649	1 011	448	266	64	4 444
Personal service workers	48 252	11 139	10 405	13 523	4 699	3 230	2 739	1 822	695	4 394
Barbers	23 488	5 207	4 702	6 382	2 330	1 613	1 732	1 095	427	4 595
Protective service workers	69 390	15 144	13 409	19 029	6 690	5 435	6 528	2 847	308	4 684
Firemen, fire protection	5 060	226	186	906	534	633	1 791	743	41	8 050
Guards and watchmen	50 870	10 889	11 256	15 150	4 911	3 807	3 367	1 339	152	4 438
Policemen and detectives	7 390	1 336	964	2 132	714	553	985	591	115	5 403
Private household workers	11 324	6 679	2 417	1 313	323	218	169	205	—	1 630
Private household workers—living in	760	348	244	148	—	20	—	—	—	2 196
Private household workers—living out	10 564	6 331	2 173	1 165	323	198	169	205	—	1 587
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 960 164	800 482	671 099	352 546	61 858	31 424	24 055	13 055	5 645	2 572
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 766	9 526	8 270	7 022	2 392	2 109	2 717	1 399	331	3 802
Accountants	554	108	38	128	62	117	50	33	18	6 048
Computer specialists	100	—	49	16	20	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	177	37	24	10	17	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	34	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	305	150	18	77	60	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	38	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	55	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	191	—	48	80	41	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10 719	3 202	3 231	2 248	593	437	658	310	40	3 347
Dietitians	1 513	264	787	258	71	26	86	21	—	3 202
Registered nurses	8 826	2 779	2 351	1 904	522	388	553	289	40	3 413
Therapists	380	159	93	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 270	41	298	522	149	165	82	13	—	5 074
Religious workers	587	281	165	68	—	—	—	—	—	2 110
Social scientists	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	1 112	299	376	225	40	19	83	70	—	3 457
Teachers	6 855	2 453	1 361	1 116	457	515	614	339	—	3 435
College and university	361	64	133	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 351	1 625	862	612	357	290	418	187	—	3 305
Secondary	898	135	131	220	83	119	129	81	—	5 584
Other teachers	1 245	629	235	206	17	73	40	45	—	1 974
Engineering and science technicians	1 259	67	293	487	119	82	167	44	—	4 675
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	285	97	85	54	49	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 286	791	548	355	57	222	155	101	57	3 480
Actors and dancers	84	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	263	80	69	48	—	47	—	—	19	—
Designers	432	70	60	62	—	59	85	79	17	7 407
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 919	1 945	1 700	1 619	706	552	834	425	138	4 398
Managers and administrators, except farm	35 763	10 582	9 343	6 414	2 105	1 927	2 116	1 847	1 429	3 551
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 284	247	691	705	169	115	163	125	69	4 626
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	7 661	2 230	2 342	1 376	336	352	306	408	311	3 296
School administrators	213	113	45	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	8 478	2 624	1 627	1 301	749	635	707	626	209	3 984
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	7 559	1 891	2 133	1 535	469	381	420	372	358	3 777
Manufacturing	699	138	65	209	42	88	52	66	39	5 500
Wholesale and retail trade	3 000	642	927	650	194	169	159	107	152	3 855

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued										
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	407	156	94	99	20	—	17	—	21	3 295
All other industries .....	3 453	955	1 047	577	213	124	192	199	146	3 457
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	9 568	3 477	2 505	1 464	382	422	520	316	482	3 007
Wholesale and retail trade .....	7 195	2 824	1 885	1 083	282	313	302	145	361	2 773
Personal services .....	1 518	454	434	209	67	84	114	114	42	3 504
All other industries .....	855	199	186	172	33	25	104	57	79	4 472
<b>Sales workers .....</b>	<b>77 584</b>	<b>33 212</b>	<b>28 526</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>2 413</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	4 147	3 129	860	92	20	—	26	20	—	1 206
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	1 457	496	231	379	56	69	66	120	40	4 006
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	50 511	20 272	20 704	6 828	1 013	585	620	225	264	2 514
Salesmen, retail trade .....	1 577	514	473	251	97	90	74	57	21	3 349
Other sales workers .....	19 892	8 801	6 258	2 995	456	473	558	256	95	2 364
<b>Clerical and kindred workers .....</b>	<b>118 501</b>	<b>31 608</b>	<b>35 350</b>	<b>32 699</b>	<b>9 393</b>	<b>4 435</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>3 616</b>
Bank tellers .....	783	55	154	470	71	19	—	14	—	4 742
Billing clerks .....	726	82	148	404	37	38	—	—	17	4 778
Bookkeepers .....	8 809	1 807	2 382	2 637	949	449	341	151	93	4 149
Cashiers .....	19 072	7 007	7 177	3 615	770	226	138	79	60	2 763
Counter clerks, except food .....	4 715	1 571	2 021	707	256	58	17	85	—	2 741
Enumerators and interviewers .....	157	33	61	—	19	—	—	21	—	...
File clerks .....	4 607	1 102	1 212	1 628	364	205	58	20	18	3 983
Library attendants and assistants .....	230	107	57	41	—	25	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	2 661	663	726	770	185	110	183	24	—	3 883
Office machine operators .....	4 138	559	1 056	1 706	469	221	108	—	19	4 470
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	489	44	125	195	84	19	—	—	—	4 763
Keypunch operators .....	2 003	303	480	849	213	97	42	—	19	4 453
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	628	58	99	349	36	67	19	—	—	4 981
Receptionists .....	2 923	1 183	835	711	106	34	37	17	—	2 928
Secretaries .....	10 025	1 818	2 122	2 963	1 504	722	581	278	37	4 801
Stenographers .....	475	53	42	223	53	42	62	—	—	5 211
Stock clerks and storekeepers .....	3 564	847	1 488	841	199	42	108	39	—	3 335
Telephone operators .....	5 202	1 138	1 172	1 852	685	200	45	89	21	4 302
Typists .....	5 008	973	1 481	1 751	476	249	43	35	—	4 065
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	44 778	12 552	13 117	12 031	3 214	1 705	1 290	657	212	3 555
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers .....</b>	<b>50 402</b>	<b>9 876</b>	<b>14 862</b>	<b>15 181</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>4 050</b>
Decorators and window dressers .....	1 271	363	410	329	39	90	21	—	19	3 491
Foremen, n.e.c. ....	8 848	913	2 090	3 782	822	543	322	337	39	4 604
<b>Operatives, except transport .....</b>	<b>682 978</b>	<b>142 675</b>	<b>297 491</b>	<b>190 564</b>	<b>28 727</b>	<b>12 757</b>	<b>7 496</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>3 464</b>
Assemblers .....	44 338	7 026	15 629	15 952	3 336	1 180	938	188	89	3 953
Bottling and canning operatives .....	4 409	1 831	1 653	733	91	40	—	—	17	2 396
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	33 122	3 783	13 541	12 012	2 181	890	599	62	54	3 917
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	15 066	5 914	5 884	2 508	383	215	58	62	42	2 650
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	55 763	15 473	29 199	9 478	806	363	273	111	60	2 866
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	5 638	2 105	2 388	857	179	64	23	—	22	2 706
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	49 895	11 712	19 483	14 425	2 625	1 171	247	191	41	3 476
Sewers and stitchers .....	174 857	30 998	91 045	44 727	4 970	1 676	926	292	223	3 383
Textile operatives .....	59 202	5 977	24 407	26 007	1 922	487	243	118	41	3 957
Other specified operatives .....	134 917	33 840	50 434	35 479	7 383	3 913	2 848	733	287	3 457
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	105 771	24 016	43 828	28 386	4 851	2 758	1 297	452	183	3 446
Manufacturing .....	92 001	18 108	38 764	26 089	4 633	2 591	1 215	437	164	3 552
Durable goods .....	36 832	5 625	13 914	12 237	2 518	1 530	684	259	65	3 877
Metal industries .....	6 715	831	2 101	2 293	769	442	188	74	17	4 306
Machinery, including electrical .....	11 658	1 619	4 089	4 301	789	537	184	115	24	4 054
Nondurable goods .....	55 169	12 483	24 850	13 852	2 115	1 061	531	178	99	3 357
Food and kindred products .....	15 989	5 828	6 573	2 520	524	278	166	63	37	2 660
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	13 382	2 129	8 419	2 543	157	79	34	21	—	3 289
Leather and leather products .....	4 511	642	2 460	1 230	86	52	—	18	23	3 436
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	13 770	5 908	5 064	2 297	218	167	82	15	19	2 412
<b>Transport equipment operatives .....</b>	<b>10 439</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 014</b>
Bus drivers .....	2 688	1 536	837	211	37	—	45	22	—	1 799
<b>Laborers, except farm .....</b>	<b>41 696</b>	<b>15 037</b>	<b>14 588</b>	<b>8 057</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>2 879</b>
Farmers and farm managers .....	7 267	3 920	1 559	961	253	179	76	186	133	1 829
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	45 637	33 689	9 184	2 107	363	37	146	111	—	966
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	44 146	32 513	9 015	2 037	298	37	135	111	—	967
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers .....	1 491	1 176	169	70	65	—	11	—	—	931
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>503 147</b>	<b>222 147</b>	<b>190 700</b>	<b>69 538</b>	<b>10 384</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>2 286</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	141 760	59 960	57 686	19 606	2 531	854	517	325	281	2 359
Chambermaids and maids .....	45 092	21 675	19 033	3 761	323	108	88	70	34	2 077
Food service workers .....	181 838	90 470	67 330	19 059	2 268	1 057	808	513	333	2 011
Cooks, except private household .....	76 634	36 998	28 595	8 657	1 020	579	399	164	222	2 080
Waiters and food counter workers .....	57 037	29 195	21 088	5 273	658	277	303	220	23	1 955
Health service workers .....	59 537	16 562	27 856	11 779	2 007	647	498	168	20	3 009
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	46 821	13 107	23 156	8 201	1 475	377	398	107	—	2 923
Practical nurses .....	7 062	2 138	2 321	1 839	388	68	61	20	3	2 256
Personal service workers .....	37 267	17 902	10 568	6 015	1 220	533	503	384	142	2 130
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	12 300	4 465	3 862	2 587	498	288	333	244	23	2 847
Housekeepers, except private household .....	6 410	2 316	2 210	1 394	180	140	89	23	58	2 761
<b>Private household workers .....</b>	<b>352 984</b>	<b>284 716</b>	<b>58 002</b>	<b>7 691</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>989</b>
Private household workers—living in .....	21 662	13 289	7 035	1 137	85	21	31	26	38	1 632
Private household workers—living out .....	331 322	271 427	50 967	6 554	891	414	446	378	245	963
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>										
	14 998 818	2 441 981	1 604 152	2 492 952	1 507 975	1 613 770	2 503 636	2 234 542	599 810	6 637
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>										
Accountants	361 886	43 804	25 029	38 889	28 380	32 616	64 219	92 724	36 225	8 381
Architects	18 593	2 042	998	1 531	1 181	1 799	3 919	5 043	2 080	8 891
Computer specialists	2 010	219	87	271	56	163	211	428	575	9 981
Engineers	4 604	233	182	225	302	441	724	1 882	615	10 450
Aeronautical and astronautical	53 996	1 623	780	2 557	2 586	3 929	10 748	23 456	8 317	10 848
Civil	1 699	83	15	-	44	23	193	990	351	12 619
Electrical and electronic	9 176	329	185	774	810	1 064	1 933	3 078	1 003	9 475
Mechanical	8 577	371	85	410	320	631	1 507	3 847	1 406	11 105
Other engineers	11 653	207	215	518	503	696	2 354	4 895	2 265	11 198
Lawyers and judges	22 891	633	280	855	909	1 515	4 761	10 646	3 292	10 923
Life and physical scientists	2 063	343	147	211	182	236	136	439	369	7 629
Chemists	5 155	194	296	555	599	643	1 368	1 177	323	8 425
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 169	108	103	211	324	438	950	881	650	8 843
Dentists	4 347	534	371	350	322	230	578	1 302	164	9 268
Pharmacists	428	-	44	21	-	-	132	131	100	10 850
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 355	341	203	199	198	140	261	787	226	8 739
Other related practitioners	574	21	23	85	23	52	91	142	137	9 824
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	990	172	101	45	101	38	94	242	197	8 809
Health technologists and technicians	5 247	591	671	1 206	765	752	734	447	81	6 203
Religious workers	6 509	906	570	1 113	927	837	925	878	353	6 718
Social scientists	13 295	2 120	2 512	4 062	1 618	818	850	958	357	5 037
Social and recreation workers	1 668	188	129	60	38	150	168	657	278	10 518
Teachers	7 178	2 843	883	1 046	607	343	839	443	174	3 713
College and university	16 704	4 572	1 898	1 961	1 125	1 438	2 373	2 429	908	5 924
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 197	237	427	281	142	200	312	394	204	7 058
Secondary	2 800	943	238	310	292	347	315	243	112	5 108
Other teachers	2 698	651	267	213	225	228	480	530	104	6 969
Engineering and science technicians	9 009	2 741	966	1 157	466	663	1 266	1 262	488	5 469
Draftsmen and surveyors	76 088	5 538	3 791	7 128	7 477	9 020	19 288	20 171	3 675	8 528
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	29 162	3 413	2 270	2 966	2 622	3 081	5 822	7 314	1 674	8 079
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	14 956	599	320	715	1 051	1 704	4 478	5 038	1 051	9 380
Airplane pilots	14 741	1 332	837	1 887	1 089	1 553	2 648	3 220	2 175	8 508
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 739	98	163	171	123	160	329	497	1 198	13 547
Authors, editors, and reporters	61 167	13 734	5 628	7 132	3 892	4 065	7 396	12 007	7 313	7 049
Designers	4 481	975	195	471	245	346	544	828	877	8 031
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 441	463	522	625	415	535	1 032	2 412	1 437	10 180
Managers and administrators, except farm	68 521	6 792	5 249	7 594	5 614	6 199	11 314	17 787	7 972	8 497
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	982 874	64 637	61 081	113 761	78 175	91 918	157 278	243 710	172 314	9 041
School administrators	95 945	4 224	3 844	9 377	8 480	10 715	17 357	25 144	16 804	9 306
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 591	251	196	318	264	274	358	626	304	7 973
Other specified managers and administrators	50 518	2 871	2 109	5 880	4 779	6 084	12 063	12 657	4 075	8 586
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	190 914	15 242	13 381	22 764	15 362	18 028	31 031	47 315	27 791	8 688
Manufacturing	408 227	18 987	17 954	38 056	30 747	37 158	68 548	114 635	82 142	9 786
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81 253	1 739	1 602	3 862	3 798	5 015	12 916	27 967	24 354	11 677
Wholesale and retail trade	36 534	962	819	2 384	2 212	2 682	6 869	14 265	6 341	10 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160 268	8 511	9 317	20 306	15 733	18 760	29 342	35 550	22 749	8 512
All other industries	10 765	496	556	976	946	890	1 174	2 895	2 832	10 418
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	119 407	7 279	5 660	10 528	8 058	9 811	18 247	33 958	25 866	10 014
Construction	234 679	23 062	23 597	37 366	18 543	19 659	27 921	43 333	41 198	7 751
Manufacturing	49 177	3 607	4 672	6 617	3 560	3 490	6 540	10 605	10 086	8 808
Wholesale trade	15 502	1 386	1 224	2 171	1 411	1 112	1 750	2 988	3 460	8 511
Retail trade	13 250	1 284	1 056	1 788	741	1 069	1 444	2 616	3 252	8 952
All other industries	110 361	12 015	12 059	20 519	9 283	10 265	13 112	18 829	14 279	7 127
Sales workers	46 389	4 770	4 586	6 271	3 548	3 723	5 075	8 295	10 121	8 117
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	720 822	179 088	66 882	94 847	58 877	61 390	88 364	107 326	64 048	6 333
Real estate agents and brokers	43 621	2 536	2 463	4 651	4 206	4 923	7 610	10 820	6 412	8 797
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	26 518	3 273	3 004	3 448	1 652	1 403	2 917	4 937	5 884	8 328
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	48 003	3 762	2 799	4 188	3 640	4 382	7 770	12 851	8 611	9 346
Sales clerks, retail trade	109 955	8 450	6 653	14 516	10 115	13 663	19 684	22 730	14 144	8 161
Salesmen, retail trade	249 568	93 765	31 921	36 589	19 927	17 010	21 577	20 573	8 206	3 938
Salesmen of services and construction	108 907	13 945	9 239	17 993	10 757	12 011	15 926	19 553	9 483	7 210
Other sales workers	27 287	4 773	1 931	3 555	2 288	2 454	4 166	5 039	3 081	7 447
Clerical and kindred workers	106 963	48 584	8 872	9 907	6 292	5 544	8 714	10 823	8 227	3 121
Bank tellers and cashiers	884 581	155 150	77 501	138 977	98 749	116 686	180 791	97 607	19 120	6 716
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	53 164	26 244	8 698	5 999	3 582	2 954	3 594	1 736	357	2 062
Mail handlers and postal clerks	46 272	6 116	3 985	8 244	5 177	5 745	8 718	6 046	2 241	6 925
Shipping and receiving clerks	119 085	10 090	5 430	10 494	11 437	21 305	46 225	12 660	1 444	8 034
Stock clerks and storekeepers	142 366	12 854	13 210	33 804	22 916	21 131	26 697	10 617	1 137	6 494
Other clerical and kindred workers	125 597	26 867	12 824	23 694	16 189	17 402	19 479	8 333	809	5 959
Craftsmen and kindred workers	398 097	72 979	33 354	56 742	39 448	48 149	76 078	58 215	13 132	6 912
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 974 358	269 468	288 187	578 089	399 832	494 760	866 457	914 718	162 847	7 913
Bakers	45 677	4 438	4 762	11 036	6 644	6 191	6 870	4 804	932	6 392
Cabinetmakers	34 829	3 370	2 994	6 036	5 025	6 043	7 033	3 449	879	6 998
Construction craftsmen	27 530	3 218	2 630	5 832	3 455	3 993	4 607	3 144	651	6 603
Carpenters	1 241 937	100 591	119 391	206 441	121 174	138 406	233 088	268 662	54 184	7 530
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	391 111	37 358	45 610	73 148	40 440	43 595	68 392	71 506	11 062	6 975
Electricians	163 338	7 878	13 620	30 537	19 497	20 358	32 164	31 933	7 351	7 498
Masons and tile setters	148 853	7 118	6 535	15 324	11 372	16 953	32 577	48 706	10 268	9 051
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	92 699	6 565	9 107	14 629	9 309	9 935	19 555	19 925	3 674	7 678
Plasterers and cement finishers	165 879	24 233	22 457	33 614	16 757	18 044	26 824	20 201	3 749	6 157
Plumbers and pipe fitters	48 442	3 328	5 032	9 757	4 672	4 947	9 279	9 378	2 049	7 289
Other construction craftsmen	157 115	8 089	9 094	18 316	12 605	16 951	31 046	48 956	12 058	8 870
	74 500	6 022	7 936	11 116	6 522	7 623	13 251	18 057	3 973	7 742

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	77 337	2 183	3 055	8 454	7 961	12 701	21 558	18 215	3 210	8 400
Foremen, n.e.c.	486 515	11 612	10 144	39 638	37 708	56 735	121 722	174 691	34 265	9 436
Durable goods manufacturing	166 501	3 101	2 208	10 277	9 901	15 045	40 390	71 388	14 191	10 119
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	103 746	2 332	2 110	8 527	9 240	13 750	28 509	33 835	5 443	9 116
Nonmanufacturing industries	216 268	6 179	5 826	20 834	18 567	27 940	52 823	69 468	14 631	9 090
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	68 625	2 811	3 487	6 732	5 806	6 733	17 631	22 812	2 613	8 992
Locomotive engineers and firemen	24 059	566	257	727	910	1 674	4 676	12 453	2 796	11 059
Mechanics and repairmen	957 374	72 778	76 967	162 709	113 052	133 906	209 440	163 339	25 183	7 397
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	47 912	3 403	3 171	6 352	4 657	6 569	10 853	10 700	2 207	7 970
Aircraft	37 490	1 012	1 202	2 669	3 119	5 388	11 692	11 547	8 611	8 916
Automobile, including body	410 124	37 686	43 285	82 339	49 085	52 303	78 742	56 679	10 005	6 851
Radio and television	37 275	5 748	4 099	6 246	4 214	3 813	7 053	4 819	1 283	6 604
Other mechanics and repairmen	424 573	24 929	25 210	65 103	51 977	65 833	101 100	79 594	10 827	7 685
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	426 608	15 378	15 763	42 796	39 427	57 877	116 575	122 909	15 883	8 722
Machinists and job and die setters	182 362	6 266	7 125	20 282	19 047	28 288	53 650	44 291	3 413	8 379
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	61 892	2 555	2 595	7 062	6 145	7 666	15 172	18 504	2 193	8 649
Tool and die makers	61 832	2 058	1 257	3 670	2 928	5 715	16 071	25 250	4 883	9 903
Other metal craftsmen	120 522	4 499	4 786	11 782	11 307	16 208	31 682	34 864	5 394	8 737
Printing craftsmen	104 888	7 532	5 378	11 118	8 376	11 813	25 669	30 043	4 959	8 641
Compositors and typesetters	38 397	3 040	2 227	4 264	3 016	4 471	9 942	9 954	1 483	8 439
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	49 794	3 340	2 490	5 483	4 266	5 739	11 766	14 356	2 354	8 608
Stationary engineers and power station operators	68 898	2 446	2 187	8 408	7 104	9 708	19 526	16 884	2 635	8 471
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	410 081	42 545	41 172	68 162	43 190	48 980	78 062	73 313	14 657	7 204
Operatives, except transport	2 846 447	353 876	301 530	540 146	349 166	375 179	560 822	329 723	36 005	6 652
Assemblers	203 606	17 655	16 371	37 579	29 419	36 835	46 139	18 207	1 401	7 021
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	124 292	4 460	5 873	17 264	17 754	21 675	35 317	20 488	1 461	7 775
Garage workers and gas station attendants	223 530	117 344	43 085	31 632	10 771	7 771	7 364	4 112	1 451	1 882
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	49 858	8 903	9 252	13 801	5 898	4 397	4 295	2 712	6 000	5 036
Meat cutters and butchers	100 270	9 602	8 057	15 068	10 946	13 829	23 904	16 924	1 940	7 467
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	395 549	23 229	29 583	66 800	51 272	60 264	93 538	62 565	8 298	7 446
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	45 915	4 447	5 250	10 465	5 996	5 896	8 311	5 127	423	6 466
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	67 476	4 566	5 848	11 823	8 056	10 517	18 260	7 645	7 617	7 328
Packers and wrappers, except produce	92 242	20 867	13 153	21 725	12 113	9 974	10 260	3 639	511	5 182
Painters, manufactured articles	47 789	4 004	4 552	10 186	6 058	6 917	9 957	5 461	654	6 851
Precision machine operatives	162 862	7 533	9 022	22 926	18 984	24 418	45 626	31 787	2 566	7 941
Sawyers	40 470	4 361	8 027	10 910	4 785	4 531	5 347	2 311	198	5 421
Stationary firemen	40 502	1 395	2 262	6 233	5 143	6 250	11 576	7 242	401	7 835
Textile operatives	86 143	7 976	14 643	34 815	12 839	7 454	6 053	2 000	363	5 236
Other specified operatives	447 997	50 794	54 856	91 181	54 029	52 632	81 225	55 114	8 166	6 503
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	763 861	71 187	76 946	148 203	101 099	107 715	161 961	89 516	7 234	6 847
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	315 820	24 247	29 404	59 376	41 860	46 135	71 563	40 279	2 956	7 066
Machine operatives, not specified	170 799	10 353	15 866	35 536	24 135	25 185	39 243	19 218	1 263	6 980
Miscellaneous operatives	186 507	27 457	21 871	36 727	24 017	24 478	32 010	18 019	1 928	6 300
Not specified operatives	90 735	9 130	9 805	16 564	11 087	11 917	19 145	12 000	1 087	6 890
Industry:										
Manufacturing	641 128	48 817	59 604	123 733	85 873	93 884	144 376	79 397	5 444	7 027
Durable goods	384 025	26 806	34 923	75 237	51 603	58 836	87 195	45 781	3 444	7 059
Wood products, including furniture	43 442	5 013	8 925	13 041	5 415	4 225	4 278	2 281	264	5 209
Primary metal industries	72 374	3 438	4 221	10 438	10 450	12 868	19 408	10 653	898	7 594
Fabricated metal industries	48 518	3 579	4 772	11 102	6 840	7 759	9 767	4 335	364	6 703
Machinery, including electrical	88 167	5 468	6 589	16 090	12 006	13 900	21 552	11 589	973	7 283
Motor vehicles and equipment	34 611	1 748	1 628	3 799	3 508	5 923	11 664	5 897	444	8 120
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	25 142	1 714	1 882	4 377	3 089	3 699	6 783	3 461	137	7 408
Other durable goods	71 771	5 846	6 906	16 390	10 295	10 462	13 743	7 565	564	6 655
Nondurable goods	252 401	21 385	23 961	47 505	33 591	34 410	56 396	33 353	1 800	6 993
Food and kindred products	60 297	6 010	7 063	12 584	8 646	8 150	11 560	5 820	464	6 519
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 613	1 194	2 472	3 465	1 254	873	737	494	124	4 823
Paper and allied products	55 730	3 422	3 948	9 502	7 690	8 895	14 502	7 378	393	7 371
Chemicals and allied products	40 881	1 929	1 904	5 382	5 127	6 186	12 493	7 533	327	7 986
Other nondurable goods	84 880	8 830	8 574	16 572	10 874	10 306	17 104	12 128	492	6 778
Not specified manufacturing industries	4 702	626	720	991	679	638	785	263	-	6 021
Nonmanufacturing industries	122 733	22 370	17 342	24 470	15 226	13 831	17 585	10 119	1 790	5 795
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 821	1 672	1 976	3 520	3 684	3 250	4 873	2 669	177	7 018
Wholesale and retail trade	45 359	11 224	7 373	8 868	4 853	4 796	5 359	2 434	452	5 009
All other industries	55 553	9 474	7 993	12 082	6 689	5 785	7 353	5 016	1 161	5 745
Transport equipment operatives	1 332 525	126 042	136 485	247 730	152 006	160 135	254 400	218 812	36 915	7 025
Bus drivers	75 988	12 703	8 739	11 217	8 214	8 761	14 115	11 158	1 081	6 650
Parking attendants	12 570	4 809	2 601	2 586	1 187	565	562	168	92	3 270
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	35 338	788	943	2 433	3 198	4 774	12 043	10 363	796	8 919
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	63 903	7 720	12 461	18 079	7 524	6 308	6 425	4 371	1 015	5 358
Truck drivers and deliverymen	959 811	84 585	72 386	176 449	106 180	111 705	182 345	174 295	31 866	7 182
Other transport equipment operatives	184 915	15 437	19 355	36 966	25 703	28 022	38 910	18 457	2 065	6 805
Laborers, except farm	1 463 865	4 68	30 162	267 445	139 640	124 210	148 871	78 009	12 840	4 315
Construction laborers	281 283	4 68	49 691	66 272	30 519	25 831	33 734	20 180	3 635	5 229
Freight, stock, and material handlers	584 015	230 58	79 799	81 025	48 772	48 424	61 284	30 488	3 642	3 489
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	130 725	49 10	11 827	24 975	11 080	9 633	8 745	3 861	1 455	3 530
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	35 331	8 20	7 20	7 104	2 623	1 963	2 584	2 404	1 025	4 009
Other specified laborers	185 506	61 10	1 66	33 166	17 127	14 162	16 707	9 595	1 903	3 994

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	247 005	61 932	37 976	54 903	29 519	24 197	25 817	11 481	1 180	4 930
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	84 592	13 744	10 728	18 119	12 002	10 474	12 946	5 875	704	5 971
Not specified laborers	162 413	48 188	27 248	36 784	17 517	13 723	12 871	5 606	476	4 334
Industry:										
Manufacturing	123 269	20 965	18 109	29 275	16 194	14 775	16 129	7 313	509	5 584
Durable goods	85 000	11 859	11 447	19 852	11 923	11 164	12 839	5 627	289	5 942
Wood products, including furniture	10 875	2 544	2 376	3 212	955	866	655	242	25	4 303
Metal industries	39 967	4 214	4 409	8 214	6 324	5 863	7 267	3 511	165	6 498
Machinery, including electrical	9 804	1 617	1 182	2 499	1 247	1 163	1 575	468	53	5 742
Transportation equipment	9 906	978	1 259	2 035	1 485	1 286	2 027	790	46	5 284
Other durable goods	14 448	2 506	2 221	3 892	1 912	1 986	1 315	616	—	4 756
Nondurable goods	37 434	8 929	6 436	9 201	4 207	3 594	3 161	1 686	220	4 813
Food and kindred products	14 945	3 500	2 579	3 690	1 524	1 285	1 459	766	142	4 096
Not specified manufacturing industries	835	177	226	222	64	17	129	—	—	4 085
Nonmanufacturing industries	123 736	40 967	19 867	25 628	13 325	9 422	9 688	4 168	671	6 176
Railroads and railway express service	17 603	1 254	1 897	4 888	4 339	2 601	1 871	753	—	4 852
Transportation, except railroads	6 257	1 699	1 046	843	603	728	926	389	23	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	16 651	2 314	2 498	4 579	2 467	1 595	2 041	955	202	5 547
Wholesale and retail trade	37 593	17 066	6 893	6 847	2 219	1 709	1 934	784	141	2 517
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	45 632	18 634	7 533	8 471	3 697	2 789	2 916	1 287	305	3 208
Farmers and farm managers	547 023	131 655	117 981	101 016	34 661	28 483	39 900	53 993	39 334	4 493
Farm laborers and farm foremen	302 002	146 677	71 771	47 644	12 795	7 819	7 317	5 411	2 568	2 123
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	288 606	136 788	70 114	46 761	12 580	7 716	7 121	5 099	2 427	2 221
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	13 396	9 889	1 657	883	215	103	196	312	141	782
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	1 566 763	499 454	224 425	322 683	155 210	120 175	134 898	92 389	17 529	4 395
Cleaning service workers	585 374	159 398	90 678	146 568	69 964	50 014	44 088	20 743	3 921	4 632
Food service workers	430 890	230 549	60 467	59 360	25 379	20 051	18 894	12 871	3 319	1 797
Cooks, except private household	152 438	65 476	21 920	24 103	11 656	10 518	10 833	6 602	1 330	2 935
Busboys and dishwashers	114 154	93 774	13 431	5 013	884	546	293	150	63	764
Waiters	45 735	22 515	7 362	8 183	3 028	1 849	1 541	1 112	145	2 102
Other food service workers	118 563	48 784	17 754	22 061	9 811	7 138	6 227	5 007	1 781	3 208
Health service workers	48 758	10 479	10 031	13 049	7 101	4 323	2 494	1 220	61	4 575
Personal service workers	151 239	42 846	21 885	35 120	15 601	10 349	11 604	9 686	4 148	4 667
Barbers	63 892	8 434	10 645	17 644	8 291	5 706	6 378	4 849	1 945	5 481
Protective service workers	244 247	26 512	23 162	46 245	27 546	28 575	47 879	39 927	4 401	6 951
Firemen, fire protection	42 257	714	984	3 578	3 918	5 459	12 446	13 206	1 952	9 041
Guards and watchmen	119 722	17 446	17 329	30 458	15 379	13 108	16 274	8 753	975	5 679
Policemen and detectives	63 449	3 242	2 946	8 849	5 969	7 693	16 926	16 760	1 064	8 357
Private household workers	15 672	9 442	3 118	1 725	484	399	319	120	65	1 458
Private household workers—living in	950	496	278	151	—	25	—	—	—	1 936
Private household workers—living out	14 722	8 946	2 840	1 574	484	374	319	120	65	1 399
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	253 815	72 217	57 554	58 459	20 912	16 812	16 206	9 480	2 175	3 911
Accountants	16 187	2 725	2 230	4 593	2 219	1 737	1 827	776	80	5 417
Computer specialists	1 419	136	87	341	213	197	243	182	20	6 683
Engineers	1 756	81	240	538	134	234	92	336	101	6 142
Lawyers and judges	342	83	32	38	13	87	27	39	23	—
Librarians	3 422	1 969	423	495	166	138	151	37	43	1 596
Mathematical specialists	601	21	50	153	99	116	126	36	—	6 773
Life and physical scientists	923	325	146	171	66	135	38	42	—	3 856
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 737	386	521	422	141	78	54	13	122	3 877
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	77 917	15 021	22 747	21 121	6 255	5 450	4 938	2 022	363	4 102
Dietitians	9 236	2 220	3 633	2 342	360	285	227	132	37	3 459
Registered nurses	65 434	12 038	18 134	17 788	5 727	5 061	4 571	1 806	309	4 261
Therapists	3 247	763	980	991	168	104	140	84	17	3 812
Health technologists and technicians	12 425	2 250	3 332	4 268	1 164	703	482	205	21	4 253
Religious workers	2 919	1 401	725	383	86	162	102	37	23	2 148
Social scientists	470	98	—	116	79	58	57	39	23	6 266
Social and recreation workers	10 566	4 102	2 697	2 416	616	298	249	168	20	3 156
Teachers	42 850	21 414	9 481	4 994	2 042	1 989	1 816	985	129	2 002
College and university	1 788	659	650	268	83	52	37	39	—	2 548
Elementary and prekindergarten	23 784	11 060	6 253	2 272	1 182	1 351	1 317	505	30	2 213
Secondary	3 319	1 462	358	313	275	324	305	261	21	3 366
Other teachers	13 959	8 233	2 220	2 141	502	262	343	180	78	1 499
Engineering and science technicians	14 210	2 072	2 062	4 988	1 792	1 446	1 314	392	144	5 194
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 467	723	657	507	254	188	58	59	21	3 387
Writers, artists, and entertainers	24 634	11 121	4 568	3 786	1 525	1 009	1 081	1 126	418	2 581
Actors and dancers	2 289	817	528	533	137	82	92	84	16	3 301
Authors, editors, and reporters	3 615	1 494	465	530	355	313	201	213	44	3 254
Designers	3 155	792	782	593	266	104	219	277	122	4 075
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 970	8 289	7 556	9 129	4 048	2 787	3 551	2 986	624	4 763
Managers and administrators, except farm	225 201	45 829	55 714	54 889	18 896	14 718	16 385	11 995	6 775	4 393
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	29 405	2 706	7 107	10 261	3 258	2 136	2 084	1 422	431	4 898
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	43 201	9 868	14 288	10 265	2 708	1 968	1 823	1 266	1 015	3 636
School administrators	2 387	713	652	602	143	106	43	92	36	3 503
Other specified managers and administrators	54 575	10 995	10 152	13 294	5 509	4 510	5 304	3 629	1 182	4 879
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	57 225	9 482	14 232	13 895	5 396	4 353	4 896	3 031	1 940	4 697
Manufacturing	5 928	389	886	1 336	899	520	733	605	560	6 393
Wholesale and retail trade	26 102	3 690	6 689	7 530	2 345	2 002	2 142	1 063	641	4 720

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 743	400	324	680	432	207	448	141	111	5 917
All other industries	22 452	5 003	6 333	4 349	1 720	1 624	1 573	1 222	628	3 970
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	38 408	12 065	9 283	6 572	1 882	1 645	2 235	2 555	2 171	3 519
Wholesale and retail trade	25 851	8 613	6 372	4 259	1 353	1 166	1 323	1 513	1 252	3 361
Personal services	7 915	2 339	1 967	1 492	306	245	476	576	514	3 587
All other industries	4 642	1 113	944	821	223	234	436	466	405	4 575
Sales workers	711 370	350 854	232 247	88 835	15 041	8 014	6 927	5 782	3 670	2 043
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	31 239	22 924	6 014	1 299	327	206	183	218	68	988
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	20 042	5 362	4 229	4 345	1 615	1 100	1 324	1 333	734	4 201
Sales clerks, retail trade	544 079	267 338	190 803	65 691	9 092	4 224	2 855	2 426	1 650	2 052
Salesmen, retail trade	17 215	7 511	4 292	3 417	492	421	467	406	209	2 559
Other sales workers	98 795	47 719	26 909	14 083	3 515	2 063	2 098	1 399	1 009	2 122
Clerical and kindred workers	1 667 985	525 772	387 381	464 950	141 953	77 382	50 861	15 454	4 232	3 647
Bank tellers	22 571	3 148	5 600	10 723	1 863	848	243	101	45	4 414
Billing clerks	14 255	2 348	3 182	6 280	1 439	630	297	79	—	4 457
Bookkeepers	182 375	35 856	40 832	62 798	19 244	11 191	8 531	2 811	1 112	4 449
Cashiers	269 529	136 542	77 143	39 801	9 077	3 469	2 233	881	383	1 966
Counter clerks, except food	49 693	21 102	16 257	9 059	1 565	887	490	208	125	2 499
Enumerators and interviewers	4 866	3 145	785	538	154	102	102	54	—	1 237
File clerks	72 448	28 894	15 590	20 326	4 057	2 430	943	159	49	3 130
Library attendants and assistants	13 531	10 370	1 422	1 163	271	198	107	—	—	699
Mail handlers and postal clerks	40 095	10 993	8 082	9 321	4 747	3 774	2 910	253	15	4 193
Office machine operators	59 539	10 890	11 662	22 150	8 345	3 877	2 095	373	147	4 662
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	8 231	1 262	1 923	3 526	943	265	254	58	—	4 503
Keypunch operators	30 909	5 398	5 749	11 311	4 804	2 231	1 176	181	59	4 776
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	17 088	1 706	2 400	6 967	3 040	1 540	1 236	179	20	5 323
Receptionists	45 859	17 717	11 893	12 775	2 141	673	469	115	74	3 003
Secretaries	199 087	46 222	39 172	60 279	23 016	15 339	10 483	3 721	855	4 469
Stenographers	7 981	1 316	1 072	2 405	1 575	932	433	248	—	5 415
Stock clerks and storekeepers	30 777	7 412	9 050	8 848	2 513	1 702	1 045	100	107	3 826
Telephone operators	87 851	20 418	17 421	31 015	11 827	4 009	2 095	922	144	4 436
Typists	120 231	42 394	22 258	36 783	10 665	5 129	2 179	685	138	3 654
Other clerical and kindred workers	430 209	125 299	103 560	123 719	36 414	20 666	14 970	4 565	1 016	3 769
Craftsmen and kindred workers	205 716	34 895	55 141	62 685	18 319	11 668	12 766	8 400	1 842	4 376
Decorators and window dressers	10 648	4 169	3 639	1 635	385	186	315	202	117	2 678
Foremen, n.e.c.	50 894	3 120	11 545	20 434	5 911	3 500	3 878	2 000	506	5 054
Operatives, except transport	2 020 745	400 465	777 692	618 882	121 026	58 422	33 116	8 099	3 043	3 657
Assemblers	229 588	36 846	69 370	83 742	21 356	11 895	5 404	782	193	4 181
Bottling and canning operatives	10 742	4 151	3 250	2 591	479	123	125	23	—	2 756
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	169 113	19 644	51 860	66 587	16 879	7 976	4 735	1 050	382	4 340
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	39 845	15 075	15 130	7 689	1 105	288	276	225	57	2 727
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	122 907	35 251	59 821	23 251	2 380	1 024	711	263	206	2 921
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	14 203	4 237	5 158	3 753	511	358	147	39	—	3 219
Packers and wrappers, except produce	191 097	46 752	65 484	57 978	13 238	5 080	2 056	373	136	3 597
Sewers and stitchers	416 392	72 827	216 457	106 670	11 885	4 693	2 762	714	384	3 409
Textile operatives	120 341	16 235	47 182	49 317	5 421	1 457	492	122	115	3 900
Other specified operatives	335 058	74 339	114 364	98 151	22 669	12 446	9 363	2 954	772	3 698
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	371 459	75 108	129 616	119 153	25 103	13 082	7 045	1 554	798	3 767
Manufacturing	335 342	62 072	117 163	111 196	23 748	6 618	1 441	732	384	3 845
Durable goods	160 982	24 555	50 147	58 919	13 699	7 938	4 526	781	417	4 175
Metal industries	23 104	3 330	6 915	8 566	2 406	978	583	201	125	4 269
Machinery, including electrical	63 217	8 203	17 555	25 774	5 612	3 576	2 223	172	102	4 416
Nondurable goods	174 360	37 517	67 016	52 277	10 049	4 434	2 092	660	315	3 588
Food and kindred products	36 204	12 210	12 921	7 938	1 657	975	367	71	65	2 976
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35 587	6 630	19 538	8 272	542	246	181	90	88	3 342
Leather and leather products	13 792	2 534	6 959	3 682	450	152	—	—	15	3 422
Nonmanufacturing industries	36 117	13 036	12 453	7 957	1 355	710	427	113	66	2 880
Transport equipment operatives	53 371	21 283	15 101	7 814	2 486	1 868	2 746	1 701	372	2 640
Bus drivers	25 545	13 514	8 734	2 530	300	167	168	116	16	1 897
Laborers, except farm	127 507	47 043	41 158	26 449	6 071	3 286	2 340	792	368	2 909
Farmers and farm managers	20 648	10 253	4 919	2 804	635	596	395	487	559	2 027
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50 141	35 650	10 953	2 467	475	232	142	145	77	973
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	47 135	33 376	10 496	2 326	363	232	142	123	77	992
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	3 006	2 274	457	141	112	—	—	22	—	675
Service workers, except private household <sup>3</sup>	2 007 399	946 536	676 738	287 053	48 961	21 115	15 000	8 128	3 868	2 161
Cleaning service workers	298 043	133 134	109 531	44 199	5 929	2 472	1 716	674	388	2 278
Chambermaids and maids	97 145	47 472	38 074	9 533	1 103	441	245	193	84	2 050
Food service workers	938 898	524 548	302 034	87 134	11 789	5 264	3 586	2 914	1 629	1 758
Cooks, except private household	265 377	122 132	102 354	31 265	4 536	2 173	1 252	1 006	659	2 182
Waiters and food counter workers	499 190	306 022	146 460	36 980	4 538	1 888	1 625	1 119	558	1 506
Health service workers	373 185	113 095	146 358	86 970	16 789	6 102	2 518	934	419	3 112
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	265 206	84 431	111 643	54 427	9 691	2 898	1 225	596	295	2 966
Practical nurses	59 086	10 285	18 596	20 788	5 548	2 462	1 096	251	60	4 060
Personal service workers	241 023	104 133	70 379	43 957	9 339	4 696	4 758	2 638	1 123	2 473
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	127 451	45 758	41 006	25 456	5 590	3 258	3 466	2 118	799	2 873
Housekeepers, except private household	27 809	7 445	10 802	6 614	1 572	680	516	94	86	3 279
Private household workers	483 774	376 276	87 811	15 318	1 823	799	953	532	262	956
Private household workers—living in	27 889	14 809	10 186	2 386	370	36	61	25	16	1 894
Private household workers—living out	455 885	361 467	77 625	12 932	1 453	763	892	507	246	916
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>3</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL</b>	<b>15 416 431</b>	<b>1 141 077</b>	<b>1 279 115</b>	<b>2 077 025</b>	<b>1 496 897</b>	<b>1 767 536</b>	<b>3 122 001</b>	<b>3 447 694</b>	<b>1 085 086</b>	<b>7 970</b>
Male, 16 years old and over	1 168 670	60 660	58 127	99 273	85 392	109 310	239 107	379 021	137 780	9 435
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	86 947	3 614	3 195	6 290	6 572	8 485	20 825	28 285	9 681	9 471
Accountants	4 769	1 144	223	286	276	164	466	1 657	1 553	12 197
Architects	49 606	1 177	986	2 800	2 785	3 831	11 106	21 782	5 139	10 356
Computer specialists	192 195	3 328	2 797	6 173	6 851	10 627	34 111	93 845	34 463	11 401
Engineers	8 111	188	127	115	99	203	903	4 115	2 361	12 985
Aeronautical and astronautical	24 579	646	876	1 598	1 667	2 199	4 505	10 274	2 814	10 311
Civil	43 861	648	463	1 293	1 370	2 145	6 960	23 134	7 848	11 674
Electrical and electronic	27 805	421	335	881	733	1 076	4 753	12 936	6 670	11 950
Mechanical	87 839	1 425	996	2 286	2 982	5 004	16 990	43 386	14 770	11 259
Other engineers	5 973	450	374	252	240	361	452	1 275	2 569	12 884
Lawyers and judges	15 280	604	516	920	1 136	1 937	3 975	5 097	1 095	9 271
Life and physical scientists	9 631	274	222	570	631	1 455	2 783	3 191	505	9 195
Chemists	11 442	441	697	878	416	726	1 386	2 754	4 144	11 680
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 369	24	52	111	35	35	77	365	670	14 805
Dentists	5 016	179	320	448	191	388	711	1 422	1 357	10 738
Pharmacists	3 436	140	193	150	88	217	419	627	1 602	13 568
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	1 621	98	132	169	102	86	179	340	515	10 631
Other related practitioners	12 905	1 068	1 551	3 228	1 416	1 702	1 821	1 603	516	6 428
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	21 948	1 573	1 822	3 461	2 707	2 765	4 996	3 897	727	7 510
Health technologists and technicians	17 004	2 192	2 478	4 951	2 283	1 945	1 575	1 263	317	5 602
Religious workers	6 281	232	201	173	222	602	761	2 365	1 725	11 999
Social scientists	14 140	1 984	1 247	1 970	1 784	1 470	2 845	2 249	591	7 058
Social and recreation workers	43 842	5 015	3 213	4 200	3 722	4 900	8 856	11 210	2 726	8 197
Teachers	7 360	1 654	610	425	465	689	1 170	1 573	774	7 763
College and university	6 749	783	586	1 238	734	989	1 008	1 184	227	7 034
Elementary and prekindergarten	11 379	581	673	870	1 323	1 745	2 627	3 099	461	8 379
Secondary	18 354	1 997	1 344	1 667	1 200	1 477	4 051	5 354	1 264	8 737
Other teachers	332 035	11 516	18 189	32 761	31 487	41 282	85 349	95 698	15 753	8 721
Engineering and science technicians	149 551	5 971	10 804	17 739	15 441	17 594	34 074	40 294	7 634	8 424
Draftsmen and surveyors	76 204	1 851	2 685	4 667	5 628	8 800	20 383	27 679	4 511	9 420
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	58 170	1 910	2 318	4 251	3 249	4 318	9 868	16 095	16 161	10 742
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	15 898	379	438	569	507	583	1 584	3 515	8 323	15 855
Airplane pilots	145 403	14 690	10 226	14 185	9 956	11 211	23 430	40 838	20 867	9 061
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17 388	1 551	638	1 453	953	1 253	3 153	6 037	2 350	9 805
Authors, editors, and reporters	23 989	662	957	1 198	1 046	1 362	4 326	10 155	4 283	10 909
Designers	150 730	10 722	8 094	12 494	10 290	12 984	27 285	49 108	19 753	9 523
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 737 097	55 155	61 494	136 545	121 033	155 537	299 796	536 773	370 764	10 270
Managers and administrators, except farm	237 490	5 321	5 896	14 656	15 967	22 241	46 994	76 320	50 095	10 368
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 531	204	222	442	339	546	997	1 799	982	10 032
School administrators	118 214	2 786	2 285	7 106	9 439	12 212	29 342	42 521	12 523	9 723
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	335 780	13 651	14 702	31 565	26 588	33 521	62 313	99 044	54 396	9 536
Other specified managers and administrators	773 835	16 592	19 870	49 181	47 755	65 160	126 869	256 334	192 074	10 932
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	174 711	2 550	2 123	5 825	5 351	9 623	23 594	66 424	59 221	12 574
Manufacturing	78 948	1 259	738	3 271	3 274	4 335	12 872	36 166	17 033	11 520
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	316 141	6 711	10 613	27 157	28 434	36 336	60 962	88 447	57 481	9 602
Wholesale and retail trade	31 872	645	764	1 634	1 380	2 373	5 242	10 759	9 075	11 438
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172 163	5 427	5 632	11 294	9 316	12 493	24 199	54 538	49 264	11 321
All other industries	266 247	16 601	18 519	33 595	20 945	21 857	33 281	60 755	60 694	9 298
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	49 723	2 571	2 857	5 409	2 945	3 850	6 031	13 016	13 044	10 319
Construction	20 320	1 272	1 193	2 287	1 289	1 210	2 722	4 650	5 697	10 133
Manufacturing	17 950	925	858	1 753	1 317	1 601	2 085	4 326	5 085	10 375
Wholesale trade	125 686	8 087	9 883	18 143	11 564	11 161	16 638	27 472	22 738	8 481
Retail trade	52 568	3 746	3 728	6 003	3 830	4 035	5 805	11 291	14 130	9 703
All other industries	1 132 475	82 563	82 718	139 698	102 082	118 871	197 922	257 470	151 151	8 407
Sales workers	139 670	3 771	5 386	13 688	11 618	14 474	27 778	39 961	22 994	9 505
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	53 853	3 907	4 058	5 952	2 947	3 685	6 445	13 034	13 825	9 979
Real estate agents and brokers	116 112	3 301	3 470	7 574	7 421	9 915	23 478	36 832	24 121	10 292
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	225 451	7 270	8 029	20 845	20 862	26 834	45 973	60 432	35 206	9 257
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	287 035	41 069	38 550	50 663	31 016	30 942	40 226	37 110	17 459	6 427
Sales clerks, retail trade	165 895	9 045	11 344	24 678	16 837	19 253	29 873	38 037	16 828	8 120
Salesmen, retail trade	51 139	2 820	2 486	5 000	3 979	5 200	10 741	13 993	6 920	9 133
Salesmen of services and construction	93 320	11 380	9 395	11 298	7 402	8 568	13 408	18 071	13 798	7 839
Other sales workers	1 518 707	119 591	128 566	219 772	178 464	226 875	366 569	235 882	42 988	7 498
Clerical and kindred workers	59 146	10 755	11 425	12 150	6 747	6 164	7 501	3 599	805	5 299
Bank tellers and cashiers	119 597	8 036	9 253	21 187	16 037	16 826	24 635	19 088	4 535	7 314
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	268 633	11 714	11 714	21 056	31 160	56 501	103 022	31 647	2 791	8 061
Mail handlers and postal clerks	143 423	10 525	16 242	32 154	20 941	22 024	27 492	12 621	1 424	6 611
Shipping and receiving clerks	145 279	13 880	17 417	26 661	20 499	21 990	28 735	14 388	1 709	6 716
Stock clerks and storekeepers	782 629	65 653	62 515	106 564	83 080	103 370	175 184	154 539	31 724	7 711
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 112 385	172 917	245 142	462 879	372 368	467 579	942 989	1 219 711	228 800	8 711
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 709	2 403	2 754	5 979	3 841	3 373	5 672	4 112	575	6 838
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	22 923	1 653	1 905	3 864	3 211	3 582	4 526	3 301	881	7 231
Bakers	21 381	1 524	2 049	4 276	2 549	2 883	4 369	3 085	646	7 101
Cabinetmakers	1 023 430	50 959	74 579	132 136	92 139	105 389	206 056	294 880	67 292	8 549
Construction craftsmen	290 747	17 392	25 557	46 241	29 227	33 102	56 078	71 564	11 586	7 814
Carpenters	94 380	3 771	7 740	13 823	10 095	10 588	19 648	23 357	5 358	8 119
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	242 516	7 897	9 979	21 723	17 420	23 205	51 724	87 545	23 023	9 587
Electricians	66 802	3 117	5 599	7 859	5 925	6 722	14 261	20 014	3 305	8 586
Masons and tile setters	89 788	8 858	10 758	16 771	10 099	9 788	16 191	14 716	2 607	6 842
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	24 766	1 404	2 291	3 874	2 319	2 493	4 667	6 002	1 716	8 001
Plasterers and cement finishers	161 666	5 323	8 520	15 232	12 746	14 816	33 251	55 598	15 980	9 443
Plumbers and pipe fitters	52 765	2 997	4 135	6 613	4 308	4 675	10 236	16 084	3 717	8 714
Other construction craftsmen										

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	46 847	1 111	1 690	4 063	4 470	6 448	13 505	12 792	2 768	8 835
Foremen, n.e.c.	598 659	10 188	8 940	29 264	34 001	54 582	139 809	259 697	62 178	10 311
Durable goods manufacturing	234 734	3 869	2 255	8 574	10 345	17 946	50 884	112 072	28 789	10 774
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	122 451	1 823	1 764	7 048	8 513	12 818	32 405	48 943	9 137	9 806
Nonmanufacturing industries	241 474	4 496	4 921	13 642	15 143	23 818	56 520	98 682	24 252	10 081
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	246 182	7 743	12 659	24 519	22 022	25 230	58 969	86 320	8 720	9 049
Locomotive engineers and firemen	27 831	695	541	758	784	1 430	4 853	15 474	3 296	11 425
<b>Mechanics and repairmen</b>	<b>976 701</b>	<b>42 650</b>	<b>68 525</b>	<b>134 437</b>	<b>108 373</b>	<b>132 455</b>	<b>237 854</b>	<b>222 019</b>	<b>30 388</b>	<b>8 016</b>
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	49 723	1 554	2 862	5 956	4 768	6 595	11 658	13 184	3 146	8 536
Aircraft	76 971	1 930	2 789	5 233	5 284	8 151	22 292	29 450	1 842	9 355
Automobile, including body	330 417	19 895	33 193	59 444	40 946	42 396	67 959	56 667	9 917	7 277
Radio and television	66 119	3 984	5 366	9 264	7 533	9 123	15 636	12 875	2 338	7 758
Other mechanics and repairmen	453 471	15 287	24 315	54 540	49 842	66 190	120 309	109 843	13 145	8 275
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	478 987	12 804	18 217	41 675	39 062	56 575	126 592	161 929	22 133	9 124
Machinists and job and die setters	198 797	5 260	8 643	20 698	19 659	28 109	58 443	53 462	4 523	8 583
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	71 888	2 210	3 589	7 511	6 412	9 113	16 020	24 021	3 012	8 888
Tool and die makers	107 213	2 569	2 545	5 276	6 009	8 468	24 862	49 104	8 380	10 290
Other metal craftsmen	101 089	2 765	3 440	8 190	6 982	10 885	27 267	35 342	6 218	9 341
Printing craftsmen	174 192	7 877	8 699	19 387	15 191	20 467	42 205	51 930	8 436	8 733
Compositors and typesetters	72 281	3 403	3 833	8 970	6 274	8 478	19 161	19 756	2 406	8 541
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	76 482	3 462	3 910	8 775	7 552	9 927	17 109	22 210	3 537	8 539
Stationary engineers and power station operators	79 188	1 589	2 219	6 188	6 633	9 345	22 388	26 803	4 023	9 217
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	387 355	31 721	42 365	56 333	40 092	45 820	76 191	77 369	17 464	7 506
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>2 287 518</b>	<b>171 894</b>	<b>233 400</b>	<b>382 092</b>	<b>269 814</b>	<b>323 421</b>	<b>525 543</b>	<b>343 880</b>	<b>37 474</b>	<b>7 268</b>
Assemblers	209 620	14 663	21 495	35 133	26 549	37 854	51 242	21 275	1 409	7 184
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	168 073	4 802	9 009	20 891	19 186	27 437	49 271	35 014	2 463	8 110
Garage workers and gas station attendants	107 604	30 294	27 036	22 597	8 734	6 375	6 652	4 620	1 296	3 736
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	28 023	3 308	4 538	7 455	3 019	3 327	3 048	2 310	1 018	5 677
Meat cutters and butchers	95 194	4 284	6 321	13 335	10 913	13 685	25 810	18 647	2 199	7 931
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	290 797	15 288	23 488	43 022	34 390	45 100	71 917	50 643	6 949	7 648
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	25 917	1 920	3 216	4 785	3 030	3 877	5 834	3 026	229	7 002
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	47 214	2 826	3 659	7 499	5 465	7 745	12 725	6 536	759	7 537
Packers and wrappers, except produce	65 346	8 562	10 071	14 750	8 789	8 564	10 184	4 186	240	5 909
Painters, manufactured articles	30 615	2 064	3 768	5 518	3 795	4 715	6 388	3 865	592	7 034
Precision machine operatives	158 623	6 895	10 313	18 357	16 744	23 543	45 277	34 801	2 693	8 153
Sawyers	21 619	1 733	3 486	5 046	2 741	3 320	3 695	1 474	124	6 199
Stationary firemen	29 628	822	1 318	3 775	3 441	3 723	9 055	6 943	551	8 383
Textile operatives	44 807	3 405	8 011	15 520	6 570	4 828	4 675	1 484	314	5 446
Other specified operatives	322 199	29 912	38 426	58 834	36 953	39 518	61 533	48 915	8 108	6 918
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	668 156	43 036	62 461	110 360	82 525	93 687	164 071	103 167	8 849	7 381
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	272 388	14 798	22 997	43 917	32 721	38 270	70 027	46 240	3 418	7 569
Machine operatives, not specified	157 277	8 049	14 423	25 916	20 318	22 151	40 816	23 998	1 606	7 448
Miscellaneous operatives	160 251	14 875	17 427	28 443	19 918	22 188	34 663	20 284	2 453	6 973
Not specified operatives	78 240	5 314	7 614	12 084	9 568	11 078	18 565	12 645	1 372	7 410
<b>Industry:</b>										
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>572 014</b>	<b>33 872</b>	<b>50 907</b>	<b>92 777</b>	<b>70 039</b>	<b>81 486</b>	<b>144 114</b>	<b>91 556</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>7 471</b>
Durable goods	321 728	19 509	29 290	54 795	42 050	46 953	78 439	46 395	4 297	7 324
Wood products, including furniture	24 381	2 543	3 718	6 362	3 428	2 895	3 442	1 714	279	5 864
Primary metal industries	57 254	3 108	3 835	8 165	7 597	9 458	15 468	8 922	701	7 626
Fabricated metal industries	35 441	2 692	3 938	6 818	5 120	4 787	7 565	4 193	328	6 834
Machinery, including electrical	93 953	4 759	7 961	16 634	12 217	13 201	23 370	14 586	1 225	7 409
Motor vehicles and equipment	30 099	1 113	1 527	3 481	2 875	4 891	10 105	5 662	445	8 230
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	23 867	1 141	2 108	3 398	2 728	3 561	6 553	4 118	260	7 718
Other durable goods	56 733	4 153	6 203	9 937	8 085	8 160	11 936	7 200	1 059	6 999
Nondurable goods	246 456	13 954	21 048	37 328	27 359	34 064	64 970	44 807	2 926	7 691
Food and kindred products	42 087	3 193	5 058	8 024	5 284	5 470	9 147	5 374	537	6 902
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6 112	895	1 609	1 593	513	450	563	361	128	4 795
Paper and allied products	54 428	2 497	3 901	8 268	6 783	8 612	14 394	9 643	330	7 669
Chemicals and allied products	59 108	1 789	2 990	5 824	6 083	8 501	20 401	13 013	507	8 428
Other nondurable goods	84 721	5 580	7 490	13 619	8 696	11 031	20 465	16 416	1 424	7 632
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 830	409	569	654	630	469	705	354	40	6 449
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>96 142</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>11 554</b>	<b>17 583</b>	<b>12 486</b>	<b>12 201</b>	<b>19 957</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>6 782</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 196	1 083	2 163	4 103	2 938	3 828	7 650	4 086	345	7 734
Wholesale and retail trade	29 483	3 440	4 440	5 623	4 240	3 670	5 141	2 668	261	6 292
All other industries	40 463	4 641	4 951	7 857	5 308	4 703	7 166	4 857	980	6 524
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>914 178</b>	<b>64 868</b>	<b>84 526</b>	<b>149 110</b>	<b>100 720</b>	<b>112 337</b>	<b>199 736</b>	<b>174 957</b>	<b>27 924</b>	<b>7 515</b>
Bus drivers	56 085	4 154	4 110	7 741	6 333	7 168	14 227	11 349	1 003	7 796
Parking attendants	6 971	1 930	1 601	1 554	618	492	354	362	60	3 949
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	45 953	1 255	1 919	3 584	3 194	5 847	15 968	13 542	644	8 899
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	39 526	4 095	6 937	9 842	5 420	4 027	5 111	3 258	836	5 788
Truck drivers and deliverymen	634 933	42 539	56 290	103 993	67 696	76 206	135 525	129 457	23 227	7 616
Other transport equipment operatives	130 710	10 895	13 669	22 396	17 459	18 597	28 551	16 989	2 154	7 050
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>839 527</b>	<b>146 394</b>	<b>141 686</b>	<b>163 551</b>	<b>96 620</b>	<b>97 757</b>	<b>118 442</b>	<b>63 241</b>	<b>11 836</b>	<b>5 641</b>
Construction laborers	157 772	22 986	27 613	32 338	17 826	17 161	22 529	14 677	2 642	5 770
Freight, stock, and material handlers	358 643	60 548	60 301	63 985	40 609	45 164	56 736	27 583	3 717	5 842
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	60 759	11 989	9 350	13 037	8 050	6 889	6 752	3 791	901	5 429
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	16 573	2 246	2 787	3 300	1 563	1 282	2 355	1 849	1 191	5 976
Other specified laborers	101 079	23 814	17 674	20 103	9 941	8 760	11 068	7 541	2 178	4 953

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Laborers, except farm—Continued										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	144 701	24 811	23 961	30 788	18 631	18 501	19 002	7 800	1 207	5 569
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	45 482	5 521	6 425	8 921	6 389	6 722	7 343	3 599	562	6 293
Not specified laborers	99 219	19 290	17 536	21 867	12 242	11 779	11 659	4 201	645	5 212
Industry:										
Manufacturing	85 960	12 080	13 649	18 115	11 667	12 457	12 891	4 769	332	5 910
Durable goods	58 782	7 621	9 320	12 775	8 397	8 446	8 890	3 106	227	5 933
Wood products, including furniture	5 546	1 157	1 237	1 520	622	262	504	208	36	4 428
Metal industries	28 654	3 162	4 213	5 706	4 235	4 485	4 847	1 894	112	6 294
Machinery, including electrical	9 003	1 284	1 340	1 969	1 453	1 353	1 098	468	38	5 912
Transportation equipment	7 027	704	1 037	1 448	896	1 099	1 493	309	41	6 362
Other durable goods	8 552	1 314	1 493	2 132	1 191	1 247	948	227	—	5 479
Nondurable goods	26 453	4 346	4 174	5 101	3 250	3 930	3 922	1 645	85	5 844
Food and kindred products	8 780	1 407	1 550	1 556	918	1 366	1 244	675	64	5 850
Not specified manufacturing industries	725	113	155	239	20	81	79	18	20	4 883
Nonmanufacturing industries	58 741	12 731	10 312	12 673	6 964	6 044	6 111	3 031	875	5 110
Railroads and railway express service	8 475	1 069	1 093	1 878	1 694	1 353	784	523	81	6 117
Transportation, except railroads	3 991	904	477	761	442	359	601	320	127	5 596
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	9 662	976	1 356	2 151	1 159	1 556	1 709	710	45	6 300
Wholesale and retail trade	16 832	4 251	3 580	3 517	1 823	1 234	1 445	728	254	4 370
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	19 781	5 531	3 806	4 366	1 846	1 542	1 572	750	368	4 263
Farmers and farm managers	431 800	66 170	72 370	84 265	33 376	27 284	40 705	60 174	47 456	5 855
Farm laborers and farm foremen	131 743	40 497	32 448	28 285	8 941	6 504	6 860	5 515	2 693	3 584
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	123 593	36 127	30 783	27 445	8 693	6 295	6 410	5 283	2 557	3 690
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	8 150	4 370	1 665	840	248	209	450	232	136	1 822
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	1 136 667	158 095	137 296	210 531	127 785	121 791	184 017	170 954	26 198	6 480
Cleaning service workers	276 540	46 315	42 456	67 608	39 267	29 686	30 374	18 244	2 590	5 526
Food service workers	203 993	54 122	39 518	39 760	19 719	15 981	18 106	12 819	3 968	4 454
Cooks, except private household	77 353	15 906	14 805	14 721	7 987	7 113	8 982	6 353	1 486	5 185
Busboys and dishwashers	25 977	15 737	6 733	2 545	490	232	107	78	55	1 616
Waiters	28 613	8 649	5 978	6 674	2 413	1 966	1 416	1 272	245	3 889
Other food service workers	72 050	13 830	12 002	15 820	8 829	6 670	7 601	5 116	2 182	5 365
Health service workers	49 908	8 560	10 804	14 036	6 636	5 255	2 973	1 515	129	4 779
Personal service workers	130 552	17 673	17 227	30 760	16 133	13 168	15 513	14 116	5 962	5 977
Barbers	58 552	4 122	7 655	15 553	8 554	6 760	7 393	6 059	2 456	6 227
Protective service workers	407 831	14 385	16 635	45 958	40 324	52 353	109 141	117 435	11 600	8 628
Firemen, fire protection	101 431	1 454	1 762	6 410	7 379	12 160	29 088	37 979	5 199	9 482
Guards and watchmen	99 244	7 318	9 005	19 878	12 017	13 268	20 746	15 702	1 310	7 106
Policemen and detectives	187 583	3 967	4 667	16 507	17 888	24 419	55 174	60 288	4 673	8 955
Private household workers	5 664	2 273	1 342	1 024	302	270	315	116	22	2 954
Private household workers—living in	576	163	223	116	34	40	—	—	—	3 084
Private household workers—living out	5 088	2 110	1 119	908	268	230	315	116	22	2 923
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	11 661 291	2 884 834	3 161 001	3 338 680	1 001 298	590 717	438 970	192 553	53 238	3 879
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	870 926	169 576	168 747	201 422	97 495	87 828	90 892	47 097	7 869	4 987
Accountants	88 385	10 345	14 078	25 530	12 490	10 832	9 902	4 274	934	5 580
Computer specialists	13 039	658	993	2 752	1 939	1 588	2 336	2 422	351	7 112
Engineers	5 749	253	430	1 076	454	667	933	1 592	344	7 992
Lawyers and judges	1 696	204	254	421	179	146	121	211	160	5 822
Librarians	15 492	5 946	3 297	2 869	1 112	932	887	426	23	3 182
Mathematical specialists	3 793	208	399	1 048	476	689	651	238	84	6 507
Life and physical scientists	3 410	372	467	1 210	294	376	437	174	80	5 412
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 262	1 207	1 168	1 354	350	257	269	421	236	4 344
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	314 705	41 751	65 810	71 058	37 257	39 539	40 562	17 191	1 537	5 401
Dietitians	8 200	1 506	2 647	2 588	788	273	237	161	—	3 965
Registered nurses	297 223	38 346	60 567	65 544	35 724	38 791	39 964	16 813	1 474	5 519
Therapists	9 282	1 899	2 596	2 926	745	475	361	217	63	4 100
Health technologists and technicians	65 033	9 162	14 194	21 810	9 078	5 639	3 930	909	311	4 849
Religious workers	6 292	3 119	1 531	696	148	279	326	177	16	2 038
Social scientists	2 405	383	120	592	480	235	305	270	20	6 224
Social and recreation workers	23 714	4 987	4 746	7 024	2 799	1 617	1 830	651	60	4 620
Teachers	114 464	48 533	26 242	16 571	7 133	5 817	6 174	3 555	439	2 594
College and university	7 044	3 013	1 167	1 174	545	379	481	240	45	2 934
Elementary and prekindergarten	65 853	27 605	16 356	9 329	4 004	3 028	3 327	2 073	131	2 566
Secondary	11 058	3 051	2 262	1 622	1 336	1 066	1 031	670	20	4 442
Other teachers	30 509	14 864	6 457	4 446	1 248	1 344	1 335	572	243	2 114
Engineering and science technicians	39 036	4 809	5 969	12 398	5 921	4 120	4 131	1 623	65	5 484
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	8 563	1 038	1 829	2 432	1 273	754	838	301	98	5 158
Writers, artists, and entertainers	64 783	20 831	12 804	12 552	4 789	4 207	4 520	3 632	1 448	3 810
Actors and dancers	4 020	1 229	893	618	415	243	239	236	147	3 712
Authors, editors, and reporters	14 117	3 623	2 541	3 176	1 230	1 261	1 145	908	233	4 523
Designers	7 382	1 301	1 697	1 712	296	600	697	791	288	4 983
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	95 105	15 770	14 416	20 029	11 323	10 134	12 740	9 030	1 663	5 746
Managers and administrators, except farm	439 453	58 415	79 798	112 625	51 646	40 050	46 335	36 314	14 270	5 465
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	63 958	5 481	12 045	19 147	7 960	6 015	6 444	5 125	1 741	5 515
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	41 289	8 439	12 862	9 614	2 853	1 970	2 212	2 009	1 330	3 903
School administrators	5 555	1 870	998	1 124	397	232	408	384	142	3 832
Other specified managers and administrators	167 585	17 712	22 236	45 390	23 979	19 068	21 765	14 387	3 048	5 937
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	112 533	11 803	20 663	28 847	13 571	10 307	12 181	10 239	4 922	5 652
Manufacturing	12 399	851	1 330	2 380	1 333	1 351	1 839	1 846	1 469	7 226
Wholesale and retail trade	44 669	4 690	10 249	13 197	4 747	3 412	3 513	3 316	1 545	5 082

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 369	502	1 106	2 680	2 112	1 824	1 601	1 228	316	6 661
All other industries	44 096	5 760	7 978	10 590	5 379	3 720	5 228	3 849	1 592	5 552
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	48 533	13 110	10 994	8 503	2 886	2 458	3 325	4 170	3 087	4 040
Wholesale and retail trade	31 142	8 821	7 368	5 322	1 662	1 557	1 996	2 835	1 581	3 845
Personal services	8 335	2 056	1 884	1 551	548	494	638	587	577	4 294
All other industries	9 056	2 233	1 742	1 630	676	407	691	746	929	4 571
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>904 872</b>	<b>375 245</b>	<b>308 900</b>	<b>139 539</b>	<b>28 225</b>	<b>16 930</b>	<b>15 887</b>	<b>12 911</b>	<b>7 235</b>	<b>2 507</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	58 268	43 038	9 498	3 896	602	271	352	310	301	978
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	66 950	12 596	14 009	17 483	6 331	4 047	4 894	4 533	3 057	4 772
Sales clerks, retail trade	624 675	262 710	243 744	87 939	13 212	6 644	5 302	3 439	1 685	2 414
Salesmen, retail trade	23 594	7 717	7 317	4 561	1 238	880	846	857	178	3 255
Other sales workers	131 385	49 184	34 332	25 660	6 842	5 088	4 493	3 772	2 014	2 966
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>5 879 068</b>	<b>1 086 719</b>	<b>1 438 853</b>	<b>2 072 956</b>	<b>641 890</b>	<b>347 670</b>	<b>215 723</b>	<b>61 706</b>	<b>13 551</b>	<b>4 376</b>
Bank tellers	145 235	20 399	43 832	66 026	10 187	3 058	1 328	321	84	4 202
Billing clerks	55 917	8 832	14 653	24 069	4 644	2 328	1 165	208	18	4 328
Bookkeepers	758 818	115 709	188 720	278 937	82 092	46 986	31 960	11 274	3 140	4 499
Cashiers	312 160	112 237	107 293	65 470	14 417	7 306	3 749	1 135	553	2 838
Counter clerks, except food	70 985	20 578	23 026	19 374	4 207	1 991	1 350	333	126	3 338
Enumerators and interviewers	18 264	10 627	3 567	2 203	679	455	563	88	82	1 524
File clerks	165 357	44 404	47 198	50 593	13 176	6 066	2 982	656	282	3 684
Library attendants and assistants	33 067	13 824	9 284	6 433	1 906	896	579	125	20	2 552
Mail handlers and postal clerks	90 081	19 104	19 234	19 281	13 291	11 879	6 497	678	117	4 642
Office machine operators	287 345	42 402	65 634	118 951	33 726	16 045	8 440	1 923	224	4 584
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	39 604	5 931	11 143	16 792	3 461	1 456	558	215	48	4 271
Keypunch operators	179 955	26 788	39 426	76 483	21 482	9 839	4 947	853	137	4 623
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	72 884	7 254	12 956	28 560	11 578	6 889	4 727	864	56	5 188
Receptionists	160 303	39 579	50 579	55 436	9 043	3 350	1 358	680	278	3 664
Secretaries	1 597 123	209 649	337 493	588 501	223 788	130 854	81 314	21 152	4 372	4 857
Stenographers	80 802	7 461	13 534	33 573	14 548	6 744	3 274	1 169	499	5 241
Stock clerks and storekeepers	53 529	8 941	13 829	16 201	6 220	4 207	2 872	1 087	172	4 465
Telephone operators	242 600	46 458	59 775	93 383	25 309	9 224	5 873	2 368	210	4 309
Typists	608 410	124 425	155 360	236 290	56 059	23 193	9 995	2 596	492	4 188
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 126 188	204 836	272 886	369 675	117 020	66 199	47 697	15 049	2 826	4 281
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>207 847</b>	<b>34 445</b>	<b>50 300</b>	<b>57 693</b>	<b>19 679</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>15 397</b>	<b>12 422</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>4 612</b>
Decorators and window dressers	17 511	6 033	6 018	3 276	958	389	406	256	175	2 927
Foremen, n.e.c.	53 664	2 841	9 219	18 279	7 165	5 992	5 488	4 080	600	5 621
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>1 332 548</b>	<b>274 081</b>	<b>475 482</b>	<b>410 604</b>	<b>90 002</b>	<b>46 278</b>	<b>27 492</b>	<b>6 665</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>3 717</b>
Assemblers	205 179	35 222	60 677	73 727	18 236	10 675	5 581	816	245	4 160
Battling and canning operatives	5 418	2 007	1 722	1 312	152	113	83	29	—	2 744
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	133 637	15 391	37 412	53 148	13 996	7 778	4 875	881	156	4 476
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	28 405	11 009	10 040	5 429	910	263	370	299	85	2 758
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	56 147	16 447	26 348	10 382	1 507	808	352	186	117	2 927
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	8 145	2 413	3 083	2 036	365	183	65	—	—	3 203
Packers and wrappers, except produce	122 670	30 327	41 110	36 579	9 070	3 461	1 599	417	107	3 595
Sewers and stitchers	228 889	47 983	115 810	54 973	5 705	2 473	1 354	294	297	3 329
Textile operatives	56 152	8 991	20 862	21 357	3 329	1 008	505	65	35	3 871
Other specified operatives	234 140	51 866	76 829	69 597	17 125	9 405	6 710	2 002	606	3 749
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	253 766	52 425	81 589	82 064	19 607	10 111	5 998	1 676	296	3 859
Manufacturing	224 985	43 241	71 965	75 487	17 785	9 266	5 569	1 455	217	3 940
Durable goods	117 866	19 560	33 368	42 543	10 969	6 495	3 758	1 069	104	4 263
Metal industries	13 500	2 457	3 335	5 337	1 313	449	458	131	20	4 357
Machinery, including electrical	55 006	7 892	14 496	21 689	5 548	3 006	1 895	440	40	4 442
Nondurable goods	107 119	23 681	38 597	32 944	6 816	2 771	1 811	386	113	3 631
Food and kindred products	18 021	5 573	6 248	4 552	959	450	174	43	22	3 191
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18 851	4 019	9 727	4 550	346	119	71	—	19	3 299
Leather and leather products	7 098	1 408	3 439	1 937	163	18	116	17	—	3 419
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 781	9 184	9 624	6 577	1 822	845	429	221	79	3 162
Transport equipment operatives	55 532	25 020	16 096	7 039	2 217	1 533	1 778	1 567	282	2 293
Bus drivers	32 694	18 037	10 836	2 430	614	272	331	134	40	1 842
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>92 439</b>	<b>31 916</b>	<b>29 371</b>	<b>19 669</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>3 058</b>
Formers and farm managers	15 264	6 643	3 547	1 956	701	581	455	874	507	2 567
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23 575	15 002	5 087	2 203	533	182	301	181	86	1 315
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	20 630	12 944	4 568	2 049	500	149	239	142	39	1 389
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 945	2 058	519	154	33	33	62	39	47	823
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 654 378</b>	<b>670 178</b>	<b>547 858</b>	<b>304 770</b>	<b>62 284</b>	<b>30 272</b>	<b>21 953</b>	<b>11 933</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>2 560</b>
Cleaning service workers	122 333	54 588	42 971	18 075	3 435	1 560	835	546	323	2 289
Chambermaids and maids	39 705	19 373	14 599	4 429	641	217	103	257	86	2 056
Food service workers	595 426	312 080	200 201	62 089	10 296	4 176	2 937	2 086	1 561	1 904
Cooks, except private household	146 325	67 553	54 505	18 051	3 105	1 221	882	538	470	2 174
Waiters and food counter workers	344 831	187 178	114 741	32 342	5 165	2 065	1 302	1 220	818	1 823
Health service workers	439 083	113 654	155 193	127 701	24 566	10 220	5 067	1 950	732	3 446
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	228 694	68 725	90 917	53 302	8 776	3 856	2 078	776	264	3 100
Practical nurses	111 696	19 593	29 513	42 982	11 198	5 054	2 215	872	269	4 305
Personal service workers	355 229	128 719	107 393	73 842	11 285	9 244	4 787	1 979	2 925	2 925
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	241 119	77 355	79 971	52 297	12 056	7 493	6 444	3 835	1 668	3 106
Housekeepers, except private household	23 875	5 909	8 320	6 411	1 468	894	613	238	22	3 488
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>185 389</b>	<b>137 594</b>	<b>36 962</b>	<b>8 204</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1 042</b>
Private household workers—living in	15 591	7 232	6 094	1 872	133	114	63	58	25	2 168
Private household workers—living out	169 798	130 362	30 868	6 332	824	460	553	335	64	966
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>	<b>6 330 296</b>	<b>763 739</b>	<b>662 181</b>	<b>640 656</b>	<b>432 223</b>	<b>538 177</b>	<b>1 033 433</b>	<b>1 487 154</b>	<b>772 733</b>	<b>8 248</b>
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>1 324 416</b>	<b>120 077</b>	<b>99 681</b>	<b>104 790</b>	<b>75 065</b>	<b>104 727</b>	<b>233 544</b>	<b>404 694</b>	<b>181 838</b>	<b>9 352</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>143 941</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>8 259</b>	<b>9 967</b>	<b>8 836</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>31 377</b>	<b>45 450</b>	<b>18 801</b>	<b>9 508</b>
Accountants	6 505	382	313	468	74	179	903	2 295	1 891	12 169
Architects	63 772	2 895	3 563	3 312	2 889	5 138	13 509	25 841	6 625	10 086
Computer specialists	255 727	5 308	6 435	7 618	6 535	12 030	39 122	122 339	56 340	11 834
Engineers	15 413	301	151	147	85	438	1 155	7 512	5 624	13 577
Aeronautical and astronautical	33 792	882	1 133	1 445	1 218	1 985	5 944	14 692	6 493	11 240
Civil	57 947	1 371	1 590	1 460	1 449	2 726	8 212	29 351	11 788	11 869
Electrical and electronic	34 755	570	844	1 156	544	1 059	4 151	17 324	9 107	12 513
Mechanical	113 820	2 184	2 717	3 410	3 239	5 822	19 660	53 460	23 328	11 590
Other engineers	9 065	686	613	601	244	420	717	1 564	4 220	14 003
Lawyers and judges	19 115	1 573	1 165	1 028	1 022	1 585	4 522	5 875	2 345	9 408
Life and physical scientists	12 992	794	626	804	739	1 242	3 482	4 155	1 150	9 316
Chemists	23 687	3 064	1 936	1 912	1 228	1 391	3 045	6 135	4 976	9 519
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 746	243	135	147	119	117	169	268	578	9 325
Dentists	15 952	2 262	1 373	1 102	803	810	2 335	4 717	2 550	9 393
Pharmacists	2 583	226	166	280	118	272	304	528	689	9 510
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 406	333	262	383	188	192	237	622	1 189	10 742
Other related practitioners	13 316	1 620	1 559	2 700	1 496	1 647	1 908	1 807	579	6 521
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	25 464	3 969	3 533	3 112	2 237	2 775	4 435	4 132	1 271	6 947
Health technologists and technicians	28 379	3 250	4 926	8 629	3 992	2 816	2 559	1 596	611	5 455
Religious workers	10 386	623	537	337	410	657	1 486	3 650	2 686	11 256
Social scientists	20 226	5 177	3 369	2 493	1 733	1 891	2 531	2 440	592	5 382
Social and recreation workers	63 493	17 557	8 829	6 569	4 128	4 655	8 305	10 188	3 262	5 651
Teachers	16 343	8 342	2 745	8 845	597	599	1 095	1 460	660	1 963
College and university	12 745	3 159	2 016	2 122	1 095	1 180	1 722	1 212	239	5 009
Elementary and prekindergarten	16 427	2 568	2 209	1 849	1 346	1 442	2 711	3 497	805	7 167
Secondary	17 978	3 488	1 859	1 753	1 090	1 434	2 777	4 019	1 558	7 557
Other teachers	253 952	17 790	19 990	24 307	20 010	28 364	60 797	70 883	11 811	8 543
Engineering and science technicians	120 271	6 788	10 429	13 182	10 558	13 294	26 279	33 488	6 253	8 448
Draftsmen and surveyors	53 083	2 389	3 146	3 896	3 159	5 566	14 192	17 880	2 855	9 182
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	44 970	1 858	2 728	2 652	2 006	2 804	6 250	10 500	16 172	11 394
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	19 556	213	690	632	455	858	1 574	3 307	11 827	18 298
Airplane pilots	155 020	22 365	15 450	13 686	7 808	10 119	21 393	41 167	23 032	8 756
Writers, artists, and entertainers	27 200	3 067	2 209	2 070	1 381	1 884	4 479	7 758	4 352	9 335
Authors, editors, and reporters	26 529	861	1 001	1 307	830	1 686	4 417	11 505	4 922	11 025
Designers	187 398	24 761	16 476	15 399	10 417	14 204	30 685	48 832	26 624	8 811
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	<b>1 092 108</b>	<b>41 774</b>	<b>44 351</b>	<b>69 067</b>	<b>57 941</b>	<b>76 399</b>	<b>163 457</b>	<b>330 386</b>	<b>308 733</b>	<b>11 121</b>
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>173 833</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>8 398</b>	<b>8 620</b>	<b>12 087</b>	<b>28 394</b>	<b>56 024</b>	<b>51 255</b>	<b>11 430</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 162	665	445	361	399	391	739	1 255	907	8 866
School administrators	68 764	2 138	1 928	3 184	3 925	5 894	13 849	25 565	12 281	10 496
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	245 614	11 657	12 670	19 674	16 346	21 895	44 353	71 346	47 673	9 829
Other specified managers and administrators	479 080	14 364	15 916	25 012	20 383	28 731	63 356	148 368	162 950	12 060
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	129 020	2 643	2 005	3 128	2 847	4 777	14 230	42 633	56 757	14 006
Manufacturing	44 849	1 098	1 119	2 093	1 453	2 062	6 716	17 631	12 677	11 977
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163 842	4 998	7 180	12 265	10 063	13 764	25 045	45 342	45 185	10 729
Wholesale and retail trade	30 389	641	986	1 171	1 143	1 622	3 825	9 298	11 703	12 970
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110 980	4 984	4 626	6 355	4 877	6 506	13 540	33 464	36 628	11 915
All other industries	119 655	8 875	8 412	12 438	8 268	7 401	12 766	27 828	33 667	10 222
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 246	1 170	997	1 595	1 352	1 005	1 647	4 425	6 055	11 191
Construction	10 709	988	849	747	468	543	1 050	2 448	3 616	10 975
Manufacturing	9 485	600	605	726	512	432	877	2 219	3 514	11 753
Wholesale trade	52 578	3 813	3 921	6 481	4 385	3 845	6 179	12 395	11 559	9 244
Retail trade	28 637	2 304	2 040	2 889	1 551	1 576	3 013	6 341	8 923	10 532
All other industries	<b>764 179</b>	<b>76 739</b>	<b>70 825</b>	<b>73 424</b>	<b>49 827</b>	<b>62 004</b>	<b>115 882</b>	<b>177 427</b>	<b>138 051</b>	<b>8 850</b>
Sales workers	106 527	3 954	4 651	9 472	7 150	10 461	18 626	28 308	23 905	9 887
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	47 642	3 999	3 891	4 665	2 393	3 205	5 298	10 020	14 171	10 145
Real estate agents and brokers	101 438	3 221	2 837	4 779	4 677	7 835	18 745	32 580	26 764	11 057
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	145 634	5 610	6 580	11 229	9 428	13 864	27 019	41 633	30 271	9 932
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	169 276	38 894	35 278	23 851	12 450	11 462	17 789	20 190	9 362	4 923
Sales clerks, retail trade	82 135	8 043	7 940	10 545	7 000	7 074	12 197	18 166	11 170	8 076
Salesmen, retail trade	40 757	3 119	3 249	3 094	2 345	3 047	7 103	11 655	7 145	9 556
Salesmen of services and construction	70 770	9 899	6 399	5 789	4 384	5 056	9 105	14 875	15 263	8 847
Other sales workers	<b>792 523</b>	<b>123 401</b>	<b>109 980</b>	<b>99 249</b>	<b>70 230</b>	<b>89 501</b>	<b>147 229</b>	<b>120 714</b>	<b>32 219</b>	<b>6 986</b>
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>42 280</b>	<b>11 364</b>	<b>12 593</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>4 047</b>	<b>3 522</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	85 944	8 492	10 400	13 435	9 929	9 836	15 240	14 567	4 045	7 073
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	97 332	9 456	8 976	7 608	8 836	17 850	31 758	11 531	1 317	7 773
Mail handlers and postal clerks	38 391	5 422	8 012	8 063	4 069	3 893	5 468	3 181	283	5 459
Shipping and receiving clerks	54 414	10 068	11 250	8 726	5 245	6 202	7 696	4 269	958	5 432
Stock clerks and storekeepers	474 162	78 599	58 749	53 640	38 833	49 541	84 327	85 264	25 209	7 147
Other clerical and kindred workers	<b>921 367</b>	<b>64 827</b>	<b>75 431</b>	<b>93 705</b>	<b>69 494</b>	<b>89 716</b>	<b>187 211</b>	<b>273 678</b>	<b>67 305</b>	<b>8 721</b>
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>7 084</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	4 626	620	486	816	419	523	823	717	222	6 933
Bakers	3 803	502	631	694	352	399	609	543	73	6 212
Cabinetmakers	204 000	19 299	20 761	23 118	15 525	18 266	37 499	54 813	14 719	8 268
Construction craftsmen	57 364	7 015	7 590	8 172	4 699	5 043	10 217	12 142	2 486	7 239
Carpenters	13 320	995	1 232	1 998	1 449	1 193	2 144	3 033	1 276	7 626
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	58 679	2 401	3 666	4 678	3 956	5 535	12 398	20 727	5 318	9 469
Electricians	10 974	1 043	1 284	1 538	775	703	2 110	2 783	3 318	8 136
Masons and tile setters	21 130	5 273	3 276	2 806	1 567	1 936	2 596	2 739	937	5 511
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	4 570	578	783	450	400	340	749	1 033	237	7 218
Plasterers and cement finishers	28 047	1 321	2 010	2 512	1 893	2 602	5 394	9 447	2 868	9 367
Plumbers and pipe fitters	9 916	673	920	964	786	914	1 891	2 909	859	8 741
Other construction craftsmen										

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	5 556	489	342	741	584	521	1 431	985	463	8 141
Foremen, n.e.c.	185 009	4 288	4 602	8 845	8 554	14 609	36 785	80 903	26 423	10 710
Durable goods manufacturing	73 170	1 262	1 012	2 194	2 196	4 676	13 701	35 428	12 701	11 337
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	35 940	634	868	1 943	1 685	3 270	8 520	15 453	3 567	10 253
Nonmanufacturing industries	75 899	2 392	2 722	4 708	4 673	6 663	14 564	30 022	10 155	10 276
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	57 249	2 519	4 174	6 233	5 540	6 303	13 029	17 290	2 161	8 592
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5 699	140	64	316	203	289	1 120	3 067	500	10 974
Mechanics and repairmen	216 088	16 724	21 028	26 231	18 507	24 276	47 058	53 636	8 628	8 054
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	11 185	759	1 018	1 175	889	1 026	2 204	3 277	837	8 658
Aircraft	21 372	746	975	1 310	1 513	1 790	6 088	7 850	1 100	9 430
Automobile, including body	56 007	5 780	7 990	9 473	5 390	6 504	9 803	8 992	2 075	6 883
Radio and television	23 622	2 238	2 514	2 885	2 499	2 744	4 730	5 425	587	7 610
Other mechanics and repairmen	103 902	7 201	8 531	11 388	8 216	12 212	24 233	28 092	4 029	8 363
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	85 394	3 312	4 676	7 482	6 718	9 021	20 814	28 282	5 089	9 104
Machinists and job and die setters	34 232	1 482	2 141	3 832	3 396	4 786	8 829	8 737	1 029	8 335
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	12 172	578	999	1 038	1 082	775	3 339	3 791	570	8 967
Tool and die makers	22 938	498	752	1 414	1 052	2 056	5 021	10 103	2 042	10 244
Other metal craftsmen	16 052	754	784	1 198	1 188	1 404	3 625	5 651	1 448	9 489
Printing craftsmen	35 542	3 570	3 210	4 032	3 479	3 753	7 006	8 680	1 812	7 927
Compositors and typesetters	16 676	1 724	1 310	1 996	1 594	1 927	3 539	4 008	578	7 889
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	12 317	1 361	1 461	1 496	1 313	1 379	2 335	2 379	593	7 383
Stationary engineers and power station operators	18 229	645	585	1 637	1 190	2 340	4 635	6 178	1 019	9 173
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	95 442	12 068	14 424	12 875	7 884	8 916	15 479	17 865	5 931	7 053
Operatives, except transport	429 495	64 702	66 862	62 136	40 083	47 335	77 400	61 223	9 754	6 525
Assemblers	37 373	5 464	5 926	5 922	4 121	4 865	7 137	3 393	545	6 334
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	44 451	2 121	2 782	4 337	4 531	5 997	11 942	11 241	1 500	8 412
Garage workers and gas station attendants	40 668	14 594	13 718	6 065	1 805	1 495	1 224	1 407	360	2 700
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 474	1 321	1 284	1 332	519	479	624	578	337	5 080
Meat cutters and butchers	15 496	1 225	2 187	1 999	1 361	1 779	3 431	3 072	442	7 549
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	42 556	3 815	4 723	6 079	4 553	5 690	8 948	7 353	1 395	7 370
Fileers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	3 717	682	628	562	439	338	619	422	27	5 962
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	9 709	883	1 175	1 385	935	1 349	2 337	1 303	342	7 353
Packers and wrappers, except produce	12 930	3 171	3 317	2 081	1 109	1 231	1 354	617	50	3 983
Pointers, manufactured articles	3 784	613	710	628	275	565	607	285	101	5 812
Precision machine operatives	22 291	1 650	2 213	2 838	2 238	2 902	5 157	4 741	552	7 760
Sawyers	3 355	609	674	734	395	291	394	241	17	5 111
Stationary firemen	5 115	304	275	687	392	708	1 302	1 240	207	8 294
Textile operatives	4 795	595	924	1 266	620	463	595	241	91	5 395
Other specified operatives	61 217	11 620	9 501	9 807	5 524	5 839	9 288	7 628	2 010	5 942
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	119 281	16 717	17 453	16 976	11 705	13 682	23 060	17 883	1 805	6 726
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	45 700	5 465	5 556	6 028	4 401	5 186	10 063	8 312	689	7 270
Machine operatives, not specified	25 429	2 576	3 320	4 453	2 810	3 517	5 168	3 361	224	6 842
Miscellaneous operatives	34 160	6 687	6 570	4 627	3 116	3 271	5 070	4 204	615	5 681
Not specified operatives	13 992	1 989	2 007	1 868	1 378	1 708	2 759	2 006	277	6 821
Industry:										
Manufacturing	93 168	10 419	12 084	13 793	9 587	11 341	19 681	15 036	1 227	7 062
Durable goods	49 826	5 620	6 591	7 854	5 654	6 799	9 630	6 946	732	6 857
Wood products, including furniture	4 136	746	766	766	582	515	350	327	84	5 517
Primary metal industries	6 859	549	846	852	782	916	1 527	1 299	88	7 437
Fabricated metal industries	5 100	611	898	1 008	532	684	801	504	62	6 062
Machinery, including electrical	15 257	1 552	1 944	2 580	1 912	2 241	3 002	1 821	205	6 812
Motor vehicles and equipment	3 850	314	261	488	349	509	1 177	654	98	8 007
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	4 614	426	470	486	411	830	1 122	811	58	7 619
Other durable goods	10 010	1 422	1 406	1 674	1 086	1 104	1 651	1 530	137	6 463
Nondurable goods	42 788	4 670	5 413	5 779	3 889	4 525	9 973	8 044	495	7 363
Food and kindred products	8 120	1 114	1 490	1 401	775	721	1 343	1 207	69	6 071
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 225	261	300	243	124	68	64	107	58	4 554
Paper and allied products	7 352	701	951	980	725	1 049	1 805	1 098	43	7 304
Chemicals and allied products	10 811	625	736	983	1 137	1 331	3 149	2 746	104	8 377
Other nondurable goods	15 280	1 969	1 936	2 172	1 128	1 356	3 612	2 886	221	7 321
Not specified manufacturing industries	554	129	80	160	44	17	78	46	-	5 214
Nonmanufacturing industries	26 113	6 298	5 369	3 183	2 118	2 341	3 379	2 847	578	4 852
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 010	749	752	803	548	808	1 313	921	116	7 189
Wholesale and retail trade	6 781	1 498	1 825	1 178	510	511	574	567	118	4 127
All other industries	13 322	4 051	2 792	1 202	1 060	1 022	1 492	1 359	344	3 802
Transport equipment operatives	185 126	35 642	31 577	27 047	14 097	16 419	27 228	27 421	5 695	5 879
Bus drivers	15 344	3 178	3 507	2 071	1 005	1 010	2 289	2 020	264	4 966
Parking attendants	3 912	1 683	1 180	539	97	138	107	132	36	2 411
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	9 009	461	463	973	771	1 036	2 317	2 691	297	8 691
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	15 231	4 489	3 568	3 239	1 144	865	1 011	736	179	3 770
Truck drivers and deliverymen	122 755	22 144	19 785	17 226	9 252	11 299	18 563	19 922	4 564	6 240
Other transport equipment operatives	18 875	3 687	3 074	2 999	1 828	2 071	2 941	1 920	355	5 809
Laborers, except farm	234 593	73 570	59 839	35 131	16 552	15 004	18 478	12 442	3 577	3 372
Construction laborers	35 596	10 450	8 476	5 738	2 680	2 162	2 852	2 627	611	3 677
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112 820	31 024	32 138	17 826	7 585	8 242	9 649	5 326	1 030	3 518
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	21 532	8 341	4 476	2 606	1 798	1 173	1 456	1 126	556	2 984
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3 365	552	600	573	227	211	399	580	223	5 852
Other specified laborers	28 143	11 626	6 189	3 685	1 756	1 224	1 656	1 150	857	2 681

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	33 137	11 577	7 960	4 703	2 506	1 992	2 466	1 633	300	3 085
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	8 371	2 115	1 540	1 228	798	658	962	833	237	4 828
Not specified laborers	24 766	9 462	6 420	3 475	1 708	1 334	1 504	800	63	2 763
Industry:										
Manufacturing	15 264	4 258	3 741	2 620	1 424	1 027	1 299	764	131	3 805
Durable goods	10 092	2 792	2 208	1 835	974	756	1 001	436	90	4 047
Wood products, including furniture	1 162	230	437	120	216	59	62	38	—	3 673
Metal industries	4 866	1 371	1 001	878	300	393	618	239	66	4 110
Machinery, including electrical	1 424	460	227	326	99	48	212	28	24	4 182
Transportation equipment	1 249	290	231	263	200	124	60	81	—	4 932
Other durable goods	1 391	441	312	248	159	132	49	50	—	3 513
Nondurable goods	5 106	1 466	1 467	785	450	271	298	328	41	3 486
Food and kindred products	1 778	624	305	360	95	131	125	138	—	3 649
Not specified manufacturing industries	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 873	7 319	4 219	2 083	1 082	965	1 167	869	169	2 567
Railroads and railway express service	981	235	83	169	196	81	87	115	15	6 018
Transportation, except railroads	1 130	353	375	59	153	86	62	42	—	2 726
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 858	431	334	305	198	194	253	105	38	4 863
Wholesale and retail trade	5 614	2 506	1 376	654	209	284	321	264	—	2 345
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	8 290	3 794	2 051	896	326	320	444	343	116	2 243
Farmers and farm managers	97 521	18 281	15 258	16 276	6 665	5 857	8 615	13 732	12 837	5 883
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43 078	18 111	10 421	6 325	2 000	1 525	1 866	1 821	1 009	2 586
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	40 004	16 210	9 625	6 028	2 000	1 525	1 866	1 782	968	2 691
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 074	1 901	796	297	—	—	—	39	41	1 472
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	444 070	125 606	77 569	53 273	30 216	29 673	52 481	63 554	11 698	4 731
Cleaning service workers	86 506	31 177	20 464	12 804	6 588	4 931	5 382	3 628	1 532	2 984
Food service workers	111 188	51 589	26 852	11 521	5 625	4 142	5 590	4 646	1 223	2 228
Cooks, except private household	31 680	10 237	8 511	4 182	2 201	1 795	2 181	2 231	342	3 160
Busboys and dishwashers	21 750	15 997	4 841	602	120	36	52	102	—	1 444
Waiters	21 823	11 271	5 419	2 308	948	585	792	347	153	1 947
Other food service workers	35 935	14 084	8 081	4 429	2 356	1 726	2 565	1 966	728	2 763
Health service workers	24 776	7 312	6 776	4 951	2 325	1 257	1 184	848	123	3 523
Personal service workers	50 961	16 808	9 407	7 275	3 515	3 426	4 402	4 192	1 936	3 835
Barbers	11 467	1 168	1 592	2 692	1 371	1 324	1 603	1 168	549	6 205
Protective service workers	146 225	8 458	9 774	13 518	10 995	14 735	34 221	48 343	6 181	8 914
Firemen, fire protection	25 964	571	562	1 321	1 642	2 301	5 973	11 690	1 904	10 188
Guards and watchmen	31 581	5 288	5 453	5 508	2 494	2 655	5 306	4 091	786	5 842
Policemen and detectives	79 969	2 008	3 140	5 671	5 972	8 904	21 072	29 980	3 222	9 356
Private household workers	1 820	1 009	387	233	53	17	42	62	17	1 797
Private household workers—living in	203	17	140	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	1 617	992	247	187	53	17	42	62	17	1 624
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	3 876 811	1 129 523	841 022	934 131	358 960	245 669	224 982	113 276	29 248	3 927
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	918 600	215 871	165 508	182 954	98 408	89 296	104 786	53 231	8 546	4 890
Accountants	46 972	5 849	6 482	11 352	6 737	5 527	6 916	3 408	701	5 966
Computer specialists	11 516	1 191	1 340	1 787	1 358	1 701	1 766	2 117	256	7 048
Engineers	3 854	231	163	346	120	432	946	1 201	415	9 342
Lawyers and judges	1 274	241	187	183	80	50	246	163	124	6 325
Librarians	15 585	7 314	2 976	2 457	1 125	531	703	436	43	2 296
Mathematical specialists	2 671	292	461	450	381	415	434	220	18	6 348
Life and physical scientists	3 508	722	390	595	371	594	578	258	—	6 127
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 565	912	1 078	1 014	254	337	294	527	149	4 469
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	314 028	41 971	62 037	65 002	37 710	41 396	47 265	17 171	1 476	5 639
Dietitians	3 336	603	758	992	388	243	253	99	—	4 538
Registered nurses	303 851	39 887	59 648	62 387	36 687	40 540	46 528	16 722	1 452	5 687
Therapists	6 841	1 481	1 631	1 623	635	613	484	350	24	4 407
Health technologists and technicians	57 084	11 224	10 013	13 827	7 860	6 127	5 478	2 236	319	5 187
Religious workers	5 470	2 436	1 274	736	330	233	263	198	—	2 393
Social scientists	2 263	563	374	344	198	197	190	301	96	5 060
Social and recreation workers	25 247	6 258	3 725	5 945	3 444	2 423	2 047	1 292	113	5 091
Teachers	220 531	82 250	42 240	41 745	18 561	11 535	15 618	7 855	727	3 280
College and university	13 499	8 663	1 632	1 348	393	399	569	449	46	1 316
Elementary and prekindergarten	156 499	48 847	31 214	34 540	14 592	9 033	12 151	5 646	476	3 879
Secondary	20 795	8 792	3 622	2 916	2 128	1 095	1 225	975	42	2 821
Other teachers	29 738	15 948	5 772	2 941	1 448	1 008	1 673	785	163	1 822
Engineering and science technicians	23 133	5 589	2 915	5 219	2 798	2 544	2 611	1 255	202	5 239
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 908	803	789	873	412	316	357	246	112	4 728
Writers, artists, and entertainers	62 089	21 075	11 527	9 598	4 507	3 650	5 274	4 598	1 860	3 713
Actors and dancers	2 584	575	478	282	255	189	263	284	258	5 688
Authors, editors, and reporters	16 181	4 575	2 784	2 622	1 376	1 227	1 511	1 598	488	4 544
Designers	6 883	1 210	1 139	1 188	550	461	926	970	439	5 854
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	114 902	26 950	17 537	21 481	12 162	11 288	13 800	9 749	1 935	5 263
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	181 617	23 577	27 694	39 808	21 392	18 434	22 182	19 580	8 950	5 988
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	25 519	2 586	3 776	6 730	3 254	2 538	3 162	2 410	1 063	5 917
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	9 461	1 620	2 599	2 164	698	478	715	771	416	4 445
School administrators	5 126	923	954	1 309	892	400	365	164	119	5 074
Other specified managers and administrators	72 328	7 831	9 034	15 767	9 333	8 356	11 163	8 610	2 234	6 378
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	50 244	5 817	7 234	10 804	6 170	5 503	5 576	5 671	3 469	6 205
Manufacturing	5 817	421	367	991	682	724	820	1 093	719	7 618
Wholesale and retail trade	15 258	1 804	2 978	3 311	1 993	1 261	1 481	1 406	1 024	5 757

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE — Con.</b>										
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>										
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm — Con.</b>										
<i>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried — Continued</i>										
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	4 985	337	439	1 119	652	824	641	599	374	6 916
All other industries .....	24 184	3 255	3 450	5 383	2 843	2 694	2 634	2 573	1 352	6 001
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	18 939	4 800	4 097	3 034	1 045	1 159	1 201	1 954	1 649	4 334
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	10 989	2 789	2 571	1 858	494	670	725	969	913	4 134
Personal services .....	3 100	886	501	540	232	170	153	459	159	4 521
All other industries .....	4 850	1 125	1 025	636	319	319	323	526	577	4 691
<b>Sales workers .....</b>	<b>267 983</b>	<b>129 033</b>	<b>70 530</b>	<b>33 990</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>7 129</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>2 128</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	15 327	11 113	2 677	751	252	134	128	214	58	1 011
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	32 838	6 797	6 543	7 218	3 235	1 635	2 376	3 054	1 980	4 959
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	166 629	90 903	49 692	17 416	3 316	1 688	1 631	1 299	684	1 829
Salesmen, retail trade .....	7 682	2 805	2 025	1 328	601	138	343	386	56	3 036
Other sales workers .....	45 507	17 415	9 593	7 277	2 746	2 416	2 651	2 284	1 125	3 095
<b>Clerical and kindred workers .....</b>	<b>1 880 516</b>	<b>480 167</b>	<b>422 089</b>	<b>562 715</b>	<b>197 014</b>	<b>113 702</b>	<b>75 190</b>	<b>24 227</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>4 131</b>
Bank tellers .....	40 932	8 593	12 188	16 663	2 203	603	410	177	95	3 956
Billing clerks .....	11 854	2 283	3 062	4 297	1 152	751	219	90	—	4 227
Bookkeepers .....	225 350	42 273	53 388	75 326	23 610	14 355	10 936	4 417	1 045	4 425
Cashiers .....	69 394	34 652	19 615	10 719	2 197	1 140	723	242	106	2 004
Counter clerks, except food .....	18 593	8 402	4 425	3 996	941	533	187	67	42	2 348
Enumerators and interviewers .....	8 585	5 538	1 276	833	353	197	247	96	45	1 298
File clerks .....	43 703	18 731	10 466	9 175	2 740	1 477	851	242	21	2 591
Library attendants and assistants .....	31 586	19 024	5 712	4 664	968	722	316	142	38	1 598
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	26 402	6 976	5 060	5 075	3 712	3 218	2 103	258	—	4 479
Office machine operators .....	57 340	10 864	13 771	20 523	6 338	3 114	1 984	602	144	4 366
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	8 699	1 217	2 438	3 672	738	324	150	122	38	4 323
Keypunch operators .....	32 453	6 078	8 158	12 009	3 411	1 701	735	314	47	4 314
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	16 037	2 158	2 808	5 562	2 314	1 571	1 315	267	42	5 090
Receptionists .....	62 279	25 954	16 601	14 467	3 071	1 158	686	200	142	2 678
Secretaries .....	671 497	120 165	137 324	225 472	90 267	52 945	34 016	9 398	1 910	4 726
Stenographers .....	26 801	3 346	4 540	9 473	4 869	2 786	865	636	286	5 212
Stock clerks and storekeepers .....	13 327	3 043	2 488	4 239	1 309	1 127	789	307	25	4 531
Telephone operators .....	48 515	15 620	12 990	13 079	3 544	1 742	979	478	83	3 418
Typists .....	160 912	52 539	38 814	47 381	14 038	4 612	2 945	370	213	3 475
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	347 409	100 006	77 561	91 771	33 388	21 651	15 619	6 238	1 175	3 907
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers .....</b>	<b>42 529</b>	<b>9 594</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>9 744</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>3 848</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>4 475</b>
Decorators and window dressers .....	7 364	2 737	2 079	1 555	367	192	211	121	102	2 910
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	10 425	845	1 282	2 945	1 324	1 011	1 568	1 258	192	6 106
<b>Operatives, except transport .....</b>	<b>118 661</b>	<b>34 231</b>	<b>35 487</b>	<b>30 875</b>	<b>8 084</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>3 487</b>
Assemblers .....	17 402	3 665	4 814	5 595	1 630	989	556	153	—	4 068
Bottling and canning operatives .....	545	320	109	99	17	—	—	—	—	1 623
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	12 403	1 915	2 799	4 322	1 384	1 035	607	260	81	4 665
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	6 308	3 322	1 781	727	231	41	68	100	38	1 876
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	5 002	1 998	1 937	786	183	19	43	—	36	2 536
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	543	268	137	97	21	—	—	20	—	2 056
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	9 520	3 075	3 110	2 116	711	354	116	17	21	3 120
Sewers and stitchers .....	16 725	4 527	7 130	3 838	700	244	227	21	38	3 233
Textile operatives .....	3 318	840	1 131	1 065	171	64	47	—	—	3 617
Other specified operatives .....	21 043	5 816	5 971	5 351	1 395	1 028	1 011	374	97	3 610
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	25 852	8 485	6 568	6 879	1 641	1 253	659	273	94	3 397
<i>Manufacturing</i>	19 048	4 900	4 903	6 003	1 326	1 054	565	203	94	3 897
Durable goods .....	10 192	2 276	2 742	3 252	743	687	319	100	73	4 040
Metal industries .....	914	204	253	285	36	64	43	17	12	4 000
Machinery, including electrical .....	5 309	1 155	1 307	1 800	397	449	174	27	—	4 182
Nondurable goods .....	8 856	2 624	2 161	2 751	583	367	246	103	21	3 695
<i>Food and kindred products</i>	1 792	811	325	440	42	77	48	28	21	2 503
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	1 194	260	460	403	50	—	—	21	—	3 406
Leather and leather products .....	546	157	199	99	25	66	—	—	—	3 494
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	6 804	3 585	1 665	876	315	199	94	70	—	1 869
<i>Transport equipment operatives</i>	8 965	4 247	2 465	1 273	196	227	270	230	57	2 159
Bus drivers .....	4 307	2 250	1 451	500	—	75	14	17	—	1 914
<b>Laborers, except farm .....</b>	<b>14 681</b>	<b>6 713</b>	<b>3 984</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 298</b>
<b>Farmers and farm managers .....</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>3 052</b>
<i>Farm laborers and farm foremen</i>	4 444	3 025	802	289	166	21	77	64	—	1 124
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	3 656	2 411	702	238	166	21	77	41	—	1 331
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers .....	788	614	100	51	—	—	—	23	—	456
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>397 804</b>	<b>192 866</b>	<b>96 282</b>	<b>68 231</b>	<b>18 646</b>	<b>9 515</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>2 120</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	17 976	9 854	4 773	2 335	472	184	241	57	60	1 795
Chambermaids and maids .....	5 949	3 426	1 571	580	181	62	86	—	43	1 678
Food service workers .....	122 000	81 826	27 814	9 017	1 665	756	540	236	146	1 386
Cooks, except private household .....	17 969	9 051	6 017	2 297	337	102	73	19	73	1 987
Waiters and food counter workers .....	82 251	57 144	17 838	5 205	969	519	346	157	73	1 293
Health service workers .....	137 243	49 028	37 110	35 779	8 714	3 829	2 020	551	212	3 083
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	52 237	23 533	16 340	8 923	1 982	719	472	146	122	2 311
Practical nurses .....	42 316	8 752	10 393	15 211	4 334	2 066	1 169	321	70	4 280
Personal service workers .....	91 759	37 811	20 653	16 742	6 562	3 980	3 459	2 062	490	2 772
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	31 542	9 276	10 430	6 866	1 642	1 121	1 059	904	244	3 263
Housekeepers, except private household .....	11 608	7 003	1 643	1 788	400	297	300	124	43	1 546
<b>Private household workers .....</b>	<b>35 826</b>	<b>28 144</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>865</b>
Private household workers—living in .....	2 796	1 384	1 006	359	—	22	25	—	—	2 020
Private household workers—living out .....	33 030	26 760	4 767	1 022	210	31	96	20	124	809
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>3</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>	<b>6 781 215</b>	<b>303 666</b>	<b>356 149</b>	<b>383 563</b>	<b>276 218</b>	<b>358 296</b>	<b>818 627</b>	<b>2 007 398</b>	<b>2 277 298</b>	<b>11 945</b>
Male, 16 years old and over	4 018 694	155 602	215 769	222 606	173 458	218 096	493 445	1 233 975	1 305 743	11 892
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	281 870	8 209	10 236	12 313	8 578	12 653	41 222	107 940	80 719	11 859
Accountants	40 671	1 306	1 512	1 691	941	1 166	3 954	13 270	16 831	13 657
Architects	92 271	2 227	3 312	4 389	2 481	2 976	12 267	39 883	24 736	12 241
Computer specialists	722 251	13 363	11 816	21 258	9 749	11 366	42 288	290 193	322 218	14 372
Engineers	44 914	675	481	912	569	367	1 391	14 357	26 162	16 537
Aeronautical and astronautical	105 565	1 929	2 040	3 016	1 492	1 932	6 363	45 045	43 748	14 310
Civil	172 994	3 058	2 557	4 987	2 206	2 405	8 200	68 769	80 812	14 623
Electrical and electronic	106 142	1 907	1 383	2 941	1 289	1 602	5 567	42 811	48 642	14 528
Mechanical	292 636	5 794	5 355	9 402	4 193	5 060	20 767	119 211	122 854	14 026
Other engineers	245 207	7 251	8 153	7 368	4 309	6 191	12 398	45 343	154 194	19 272
Lawyers and judges	139 487	3 476	5 175	5 316	2 923	4 827	14 613	53 300	49 857	13 104
Life and physical scientists	71 198	1 602	2 514	2 294	1 453	2 699	8 313	29 001	33 322	12 797
Chemists	453 289	11 828	14 742	17 926	10 393	12 028	26 238	77 856	282 278	20 607
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	86 061	1 933	2 172	3 082	1 280	1 524	3 173	11 523	61 374	22 062
Dentists	73 685	2 520	2 763	3 142	1 707	2 484	6 565	31 200	23 304	12 752
Pharmacists	247 033	5 968	7 936	9 299	6 047	6 833	13 291	25 605	172 054	25000+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	46 510	1 407	1 871	2 403	1 359	1 187	3 209	9 528	25 546	16 506
Other related practitioners	19 802	1 344	1 419	1 322	1 030	1 624	3 803	5 994	3 266	9 663
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	24 124	2 574	3 226	2 389	1 403	2 067	3 871	5 096	3 498	8 208
Health technologists and technicians	166 522	15 318	25 376	28 183	21 930	20 716	25 854	22 239	6 906	6 656
Religious workers	71 454	2 502	3 198	2 783	1 961	2 077	6 815	21 456	30 662	13 852
Social scientists	69 503	3 791	4 956	5 058	5 183	8 139	16 381	19 978	6 017	8 931
Social and recreation workers	1 035 041	46 396	80 346	72 154	77 049	97 931	196 942	322 424	141 799	9 459
Teachers	324 592	18 200	29 486	20 035	9 136	12 262	35 602	103 043	96 828	11 657
College and university	209 045	9 614	17 661	18 651	23 606	27 403	47 330	55 178	9 602	8 321
Elementary and prekindergarten	475 649	15 925	31 150	31 069	42 732	56 114	109 411	157 081	32 167	9 112
Secondary	25 755	2 657	2 049	2 399	1 575	2 152	4 599	7 122	3 202	8 890
Other teachers	73 907	4 465	7 121	5 678	3 578	5 498	12 333	22 778	12 456	9 721
Engineering and science technicians	30 160	1 769	2 799	2 579	1 892	2 262	5 516	10 194	3 149	9 370
Draftsmen and surveyors	8 350	479	614	484	372	538	1 472	2 640	1 751	10 283
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	23 128	562	736	897	712	985	2 289	5 642	11 305	14 718
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	14 708	104	360	362	309	561	1 211	2 950	8 851	17 701
Airplane pilots	176 159	10 325	11 110	11 536	7 534	9 426	22 032	53 596	50 630	11 297
Writers, artists, and entertainers	59 144	3 083	2 840	3 133	2 537	2 956	7 102	20 227	17 266	11 699
Authors, editors, and reporters	25 619	797	1 128	1 658	642	1 108	3 308	9 047	7 931	12 125
Designers	384 008	20 665	23 335	22 345	13 704	18 426	50 175	126 987	108 371	11 474
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 343 744	30 372	29 926	38 965	30 452	45 092	122 726	392 520	653 691	14 759
Managers and administrators, except farm	178 865	3 054	3 055	4 279	3 676	5 936	18 150	56 006	84 709	14 562
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	141 936	2 554	1 861	2 233	2 852	4 478	14 545	59 102	54 311	13 584
School administrators	88 843	1 732	2 420	2 589	1 877	3 720	9 551	30 620	36 334	13 614
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	251 987	7 853	7 345	10 561	8 505	12 357	31 309	78 477	95 580	12 907
Other specified managers and administrators	605 987	9 755	11 275	13 448	9 983	15 053	42 468	152 197	351 808	17 392
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	225 096	2 314	2 558	2 865	1 950	2 756	10 345	51 942	150 366	19 300
Manufacturing	43 900	525	656	1 180	645	983	3 830	12 104	23 977	16 276
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124 561	2 952	3 588	4 225	3 658	5 434	11 941	31 042	61 721	14 900
Wholesale and retail trade	56 831	968	868	910	857	1 280	4 983	16 671	30 244	16 132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155 599	2 996	3 605	4 218	2 873	4 600	11 369	40 438	85 500	16 463
All other industries	76 126	5 424	3 970	5 855	3 559	3 548	6 703	16 118	30 949	12 345
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	9 789	561	423	683	505	265	964	2 372	4 016	12 789
Construction	8 746	631	504	614	309	209	634	1 849	3 996	13 835
Manufacturing	6 741	433	312	430	249	394	346	1 365	3 212	14 277
Wholesale trade	25 342	1 606	1 273	2 312	1 304	1 355	2 812	6 118	8 562	11 206
Retail trade	25 508	2 193	1 458	1 816	1 192	1 325	1 947	4 414	11 163	13 037
All other industries	573 892	26 944	26 821	34 406	21 577	30 502	74 609	166 242	192 791	11 816
Sales workers	108 473	3 379	4 413	6 319	4 088	6 484	15 783	31 090	36 917	11 738
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	44 606	2 917	2 777	3 192	2 066	1 746	4 240	10 064	17 604	12 328
Real estate agents and brokers	110 864	2 567	2 336	3 794	2 461	4 261	13 456	40 303	41 686	13 186
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	105 411	3 196	3 189	4 656	3 509	5 814	15 476	35 849	33 722	11 996
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	54 997	6 603	7 046	6 209	3 377	4 076	7 724	11 245	8 717	8 049
Sales clerks, retail trade	27 854	2 115	2 019	2 589	1 915	2 011	4 031	7 023	6 151	9 626
Salesmen, retail trade	28 468	1 543	1 264	1 862	1 134	1 603	4 030	8 865	8 167	11 296
Salesmen of services and construction	93 219	4 624	3 777	5 785	3 027	4 507	9 869	21 803	39 827	13 272
Other sales workers	332 690	28 409	26 845	29 185	19 762	27 818	62 083	89 877	48 711	9 106
Clerical and kindred workers	7 881	1 641	1 647	1 475	626	605	801	687	399	4 847
Bank tellers and cashiers	40 952	2 880	2 665	4 233	2 693	3 526	7 367	11 240	6 348	9 216
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	18 663	1 283	1 656	1 525	1 425	3 079	6 522	2 579	594	8 111
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 475	932	916	957	791	833	861	913	272	6 547
Shipping and receiving clerks	11 188	1 298	1 275	1 303	839	1 391	1 870	2 446	766	7 632
Stock clerks and storekeepers	247 531	20 375	18 686	19 692	13 388	18 384	44 662	72 012	40 332	9 489
Other clerical and kindred workers	220 796	12 929	12 959	17 506	10 834	13 779	32 137	74 148	46 504	10 572
Craftsmen and kindred workers	975	145	134	149	112	86	194	98	57	6 531
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	729	149	63	134	18	25	148	135	57	7 027
Bakers	1 083	276	83	233	119	80	80	153	59	5 575
Cabinetmakers	30 432	3 055	3 019	4 234	2 108	2 267	4 590	7 872	3 287	8 225
Construction craftsmen	10 046	1 039	1 140	1 906	893	867	1 552	1 936	7 051	7 113
Carpenters	1 613	222	97	355	72	24	352	350	141	8 200
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7 001	403	342	492	372	480	1 116	2 680	1 116	10 511
Electricians	1 487	28	243	361	85	87	280	303	100	7 300
Masons and tile setters	4 074	860	868	488	306	390	437	509	216	5 400
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	761	94	58	113	88	21	144	198	45	8 090
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 117	262	209	350	225	324	540	1 527	680	10 411
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 333	147	62	169	67	74	169	369	276	9 740
Other construction craftsmen										

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	540	—	—	16	18	76	81	220	129	10 883
Foremen, n.e.c.	92 531	1 522	1 760	2 894	2 065	3 313	10 705	38 784	31 488	12 954
Durable goods manufacturing	36 407	392	539	802	555	1 062	2 815	15 872	14 370	13 811
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	23 412	518	383	722	543	921	3 231	10 100	6 994	12 203
Nonmanufacturing industries	32 712	612	838	1 370	967	1 330	4 659	12 812	10 124	12 307
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	3 411	210	195	391	42	309	664	1 055	545	9 682
Locomotive engineers and firemen	817	—	—	43	105	37	96	408	128	11 564
Mechanics and repairmen	27 338	2 635	2 158	2 838	2 156	2 619	4 506	7 665	2 761	8 561
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 631	166	76	198	141	179	295	411	165	8 376
Aircraft	2 371	67	98	156	280	191	465	794	320	9 692
Automobile, including body	6 213	833	696	836	605	394	1 091	1 205	553	7 346
Radio and television	3 310	587	288	414	221	269	542	745	244	7 539
Other mechanics and repairmen	13 813	982	1 000	1 234	909	1 586	2 113	4 510	1 479	9 132
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	9 232	269	552	776	554	911	2 216	3 325	629	9 403
Machinists and job and die setters	3 592	86	246	387	310	428	929	1 078	128	8 730
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 210	58	105	158	62	83	259	466	19	9 073
Tool and die makers	2 665	63	70	177	120	286	517	1 155	277	10 327
Other metal craftsmen	1 765	62	131	54	62	114	511	626	205	9 798
Printing craftsmen	6 039	643	500	713	425	499	1 058	1 729	472	8 453
Compositors and typesetters	3 161	235	282	407	215	241	683	783	315	8 587
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 531	164	118	201	190	200	200	458	—	7 463
Stationary engineers and power station operators	6 425	136	223	288	77	244	810	2 777	1 870	12 634
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	41 244	3 889	4 272	4 797	3 035	3 313	6 989	9 927	5 022	8 377
Operatives, except transport	68 536	7 749	8 469	8 803	5 049	7 261	11 206	13 823	6 176	7 578
Assemblers	4 513	508	758	593	436	621	874	618	105	6 912
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	9 577	428	415	767	609	1 116	1 933	3 216	1 093	9 504
Garage workers and gas station attendants	3 689	1 154	1 041	313	193	118	369	302	199	3 288
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 163	209	115	131	103	110	150	101	244	7 214
Meat cutters and butchers	2 068	57	215	348	205	233	415	388	207	7 897
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	4 428	589	553	558	330	549	809	875	165	7 335
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers	561	158	98	79	48	58	102	—	18	4 583
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	1 936	184	140	214	107	108	271	596	316	9 587
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 237	543	406	483	167	126	234	210	68	5 017
Painters, manufactured articles	512	22	143	88	20	44	95	36	64	6 150
Precision machine operatives	2 435	265	256	226	233	224	540	489	202	8 050
Sawyers	528	68	102	108	54	70	81	—	45	5 833
Stationary firemen	592	55	65	61	95	46	132	114	24	7 435
Textile operatives	946	118	160	142	41	59	125	223	78	7 203
Other specified operatives	16 689	1 821	1 918	2 401	1 209	1 764	2 462	3 465	1 649	7 564
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	17 223	1 728	2 182	2 370	1 247	2 073	2 716	3 190	1 717	7 523
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 090	496	852	932	500	780	987	986	557	7 340
Machine operatives, not specified	2 768	202	321	288	268	476	583	587	43	7 641
Miscellaneous operatives	5 332	812	713	723	300	507	722	1 011	544	7 233
Not specified operatives	3 033	218	296	427	179	310	424	606	573	8 408
Industry:										
Manufacturing	12 144	990	1 522	1 635	850	1 475	2 218	2 195	1 259	7 729
Durable goods	6 143	530	655	801	353	748	1 235	1 074	747	7 979
Wood products, including furniture	506	37	130	105	66	33	72	23	40	5 703
Primary metal industries	796	94	41	139	—	133	197	157	35	7 932
Fabricated metal industries	562	46	74	145	56	105	62	22	52	6 286
Machinery, including electrical	1 948	170	124	176	132	149	393	497	307	9 135
Motor vehicles and equipment	380	—	39	37	—	140	76	44	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	628	—	62	15	40	127	134	108	142	9 045
Other durable goods	1 323	183	185	184	59	61	301	223	127	7 828
Nondurable goods	5 769	460	805	789	481	691	955	1 121	467	7 506
Food and kindred products	1 351	189	349	116	137	142	205	142	71	6 157
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	153	—	42	52	21	—	17	—	21	...
Paper and allied products	833	56	88	134	34	180	76	203	62	7 581
Chemicals and allied products	1 462	82	27	144	77	193	334	391	214	9 246
Other nondurable goods	1 970	133	299	343	212	176	323	385	99	6 991
Not specified manufacturing industries	232	—	62	45	16	36	28	—	45	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 079	738	660	735	397	598	498	995	458	7 016
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	856	37	44	105	122	167	80	259	42	7 719
Wholesale and retail trade	901	124	166	176	45	196	70	89	35	5 839
All other industries	3 322	577	450	454	230	235	348	647	381	6 783
Transport equipment operatives	27 463	4 229	4 807	4 428	2 294	2 534	3 612	4 062	1 497	6 117
Bus drivers	2 479	526	510	378	266	210	243	264	82	5 185
Parking attendants	725	351	124	90	59	42	44	—	15	2 185
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	1 285	—	72	156	146	153	455	303	—	8 508
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	3 804	1 002	1 010	668	284	215	272	174	179	3 726
Truck drivers and deliverymen	13 747	1 752	2 557	2 362	1 008	1 202	1 737	2 234	895	6 201
Other transport equipment operatives	5 423	598	534	774	531	712	861	1 087	326	7 386
Laborers, except farm	37 106	8 802	6 794	6 029	3 163	2 763	3 857	3 825	1 873	4 988
Construction laborers	5 826	1 408	1 176	1 081	448	200	541	683	289	4 615
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 046	3 237	2 446	2 098	1 112	934	1 468	1 322	429	4 769
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	4 926	1 421	665	609	384	423	504	597	323	5 156
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	564	122	104	172	37	48	35	46	—	4 444
Other specified laborers	8 311	1 628	1 309	1 320	748	820	961	950	575	5 858

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Laborers, except farm—Continued										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 433	986	1 094	749	434	338	348	227	257	4 452
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	1 294	88	284	198	154	84	167	133	186	6 500
Not specified laborers	3 139	898	810	551	280	254	181	94	71	3 465
Industry:										
Manufacturing	1 657	302	376	296	204	189	171	80	39	4 870
Durable goods	1 043	138	299	158	145	148	95	60	—	5 070
Wood products, including furniture	90	18	39	17	16	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	496	100	141	78	43	59	55	20	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	221	20	49	63	—	49	40	—	—	4 179
Transportation equipment	122	—	—	—	42	40	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	114	—	70	—	44	—	—	40	—	—
Nondurable goods	614	164	77	138	59	41	76	20	39	—
Food and kindred products	277	88	25	63	42	19	19	—	—	4 702
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 776	684	718	453	230	149	177	147	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	184	18	16	66	—	19	40	25	218	3 954
Transportation, except railroads	150	37	—	76	20	—	17	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	260	—	103	41	22	—	41	14	39	—
Wholesale and retail trade	606	85	189	39	69	66	35	37	86	—
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	1 576	544	410	231	119	64	44	71	93	5 744
Farmers and farm managers	51 471	8 661	6 714	7 172	3 010	3 083	4 677	9 107	9 047	7 058
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 146	2 644	1 917	1 694	705	807	841	1 638	900	5 166
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	10 660	2 362	1 881	1 671	683	807	821	1 567	868	5 265
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	486	282	36	23	22	—	20	71	32	1 594
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	95 157	17 247	15 023	12 554	5 914	6 506	9 434	18 181	10 298	6 466
Cleaning service workers	14 442	3 745	3 153	2 700	1 158	1 186	1 103	981	416	4 272
Food service workers	17 572	5 261	4 090	2 810	1 173	1 012	1 151	1 602	473	3 643
Cooks, except private household	4 434	1 026	880	892	384	210	356	563	123	4 751
Busboys and dishwashers	1 717	950	521	187	—	19	40	—	—	—
Waiters	4 251	1 307	1 158	839	257	238	234	163	55	1 822
Other food service workers	7 170	1 978	1 531	892	532	545	521	876	295	3 396
Health service workers	7 181	1 871	1 793	1 317	376	536	357	494	437	4 235
Personal service workers	11 512	2 405	2 067	1 553	739	795	1 079	1 993	881	3 915
Barbers	1 176	136	105	303	181	140	74	184	53	5 614
Protective service workers	33 871	2 429	2 287	2 536	1 756	2 027	4 573	11 230	7 033	6 243
Firemen, fire protection	2 562	60	77	92	77	194	523	1 014	525	10 476
Guards and watchmen	7 725	1 389	1 238	1 270	616	704	886	1 108	514	10 733
Police and detectives	21 752	754	910	1 093	887	941	2 802	8 558	5 807	5 952
Private household workers	520	78	105	215	—	55	—	—	67	11 839
Private household workers—living in	172	—	45	96	—	31	—	—	—	4 487
Private household workers—living out	348	78	60	119	—	24	—	—	—	—
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 102 134	474 425	436 051	430 693	387 641	370 905	504 540	413 463	84 416	6 541
Accountants	23 965	2 806	2 901	3 806	2 592	3 275	4 147	3 944	55 569	6 904
Computer specialists	24 654	1 657	2 201	2 659	1 544	2 291	5 368	7 523	1 394	6 953
Engineers	8 898	368	596	468	336	393	1 146	3 312	1 411	8 736
Lawyers and judges	9 468	1 061	717	842	316	392	1 380	1 978	2 279	11 409
Librarians	62 600	5 657	5 883	7 192	7 283	7 994	14 099	13 268	1 224	10 057
Mathematical specialists	5 482	455	370	619	550	432	1 030	1 435	591	7 661
Life and physical scientists	19 040	1 163	1 705	2 184	1 592	2 063	4 028	4 822	1 483	8 812
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	31 858	2 570	2 998	3 380	1 806	1 828	3 686	6 215	9 375	8 404
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	167 169	18 950	24 824	25 147	17 693	21 304	32 910	23 756	2 585	9 816
Dietitians	14 294	1 844	1 854	1 943	1 090	1 533	2 949	2 709	372	6 829
Registered nurses	125 327	13 585	18 568	19 975	13 854	16 254	24 106	17 120	1 865	6 760
Therapists	27 548	3 521	4 402	3 229	2 749	3 517	5 855	3 927	348	6 954
Health technologists and technicians	43 488	5 319	6 008	7 122	4 457	6 120	8 818	5 107	537	6 739
Religious workers	9 641	3 263	2 180	1 569	685	743	666	398	137	3 343
Social scientists	14 862	1 080	1 759	1 647	1 159	963	2 592	3 870	1 792	6 635
Social and recreation workers	95 920	8 425	10 323	13 268	13 208	13 747	19 790	15 480	1 679	7 199
Teachers	1 660 005	214 421	209 384	198 967	249 349	236 211	308 227	225 748	17 698	6 831
College and university	114 486	17 675	18 161	12 098	7 181	9 451	19 452	23 671	6 797	7 225
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 049 306	122 973	127 573	128 862	167 902	159 539	201 391	135 007	6 101	6 885
Secondary	445 016	53 871	55 134	52 595	70 886	63 647	81 931	62 861	4 091	6 859
Other teachers	51 197	19 902	8 558	5 412	3 380	3 574	5 453	4 209	709	3 220
Engineering and science technicians	12 595	1 954	1 904	2 440	1 565	1 473	2 011	1 111	137	6 000
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 829	221	157	390	273	113	260	277	138	6 537
Writers, artists, and entertainers	77 848	18 039	11 500	11 400	6 782	6 581	10 079	9 533	3 934	5 682
Actors and dancers	1 665	359	349	284	63	141	153	164	152	5 119
Authors, editors, and reporters	33 097	5 258	4 290	4 874	3 450	3 573	5 183	4 723	1 746	6 616
Designers	7 827	1 041	1 110	1 724	873	590	959	1 011	519	6 044
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	149 951	20 849	19 745	17 969	15 190	16 525	25 880	27 400	6 393	7 074
Managers and administrators, except farm	147 702	19 628	14 941	15 380	11 454	11 613	20 894	33 671	20 121	8 080
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13 498	1 211	1 952	2 236	1 624	1 415	1 858	1 877	1 325	6 831
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 141	666	416	548	265	274	376	279	317	5 842
School administrators	41 114	7 333	3 103	2 021	1 634	2 010	5 057	12 826	7 130	9 762
Other specified managers and administrators	43 480	4 073	4 580	5 173	3 832	4 244	7 442	9 429	4 707	7 982
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	38 086	3 938	3 388	4 238	3 420	3 275	5 525	8 235	5 917	8 245
Manufacturing	4 839	300	309	357	450	373	620	1 070	1 070	10 521
Wholesale and retail trade	7 008	1 128	1 053	1 155	671	579	528	868	1 026	6 250

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 20. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., <i>salaried—Continued</i>										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 840	294	281	271	358	425	236	640	335	7 508
All other industries	23 399	2 216	1 745	2 455	1 941	2 098	4 191	5 657	3 096	8 594
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., <i>self-employed</i>	8 383	2 407	1 502	1 164	679	295	586	1 025	725	4 561
Wholesale and retail trade	4 440	1 097	750	823	444	108	356	697	165	5 022
Personal services	877	233	274	37	110	18	37	43	125	3 564
All other industries	3 066	1 077	478	304	125	169	193	285	435	3 904
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>67 835</b>	<b>23 958</b>	<b>15 495</b>	<b>9 086</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>3 289</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	4 027	2 658	567	394	141	59	150	58	—	1 164
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	13 547	2 671	2 507	1 821	984	874	1 217	2 090	1 383	5 795
Sales clerks, retail trade	26 906	12 857	7 817	3 206	1 083	551	571	522	299	2 152
Salesmen, retail trade	2 074	538	397	476	125	69	161	212	96	4 443
Other sales workers	21 281	5 234	4 207	3 189	1 700	1 218	1 889	2 049	1 795	4 766
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>364 814</b>	<b>85 136</b>	<b>74 754</b>	<b>87 609</b>	<b>40 344</b>	<b>30 380</b>	<b>27 456</b>	<b>15 555</b>	<b>3 580</b>	<b>4 536</b>
Bank tellers	4 722	1 123	1 361	1 623	260	179	95	61	20	3 823
Billing clerks	1 778	349	487	534	194	130	44	21	19	4 198
Bookkeepers	38 730	8 542	8 243	10 134	4 149	3 188	2 506	1 455	513	4 510
Cashiers	6 585	2 731	1 897	1 324	230	133	210	60	—	2 583
Counter clerks, except food	2 619	751	694	618	83	245	108	45	75	3 592
Enumerators and interviewers	4 786	2 595	785	638	230	162	227	126	23	1 663
File clerks	7 417	2 482	2 071	1 439	560	334	331	183	17	3 140
Library attendants and assistants	17 929	4 219	3 623	3 132	2 005	1 600	1 974	1 231	145	4 706
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 811	649	529	409	459	462	243	60	—	5 207
Office machine operators	5 841	1 374	1 116	1 725	627	468	335	159	37	4 414
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	769	198	147	223	142	42	—	17	—	4 255
Key punch operators	2 915	665	563	887	258	251	193	61	37	4 376
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	2 321	242	539	532	341	182	339	129	17	5 526
Receptionists	9 446	3 206	2 314	2 452	728	356	300	64	26	3 323
Secretaries	125 703	23 409	24 641	33 410	16 615	12 769	9 585	4 323	951	4 975
Stenographers	3 330	391	980	980	423	413	179	240	85	5 290
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 104	410	288	503	305	262	295	41	—	5 534
Telephone operators	3 153	793	626	747	307	205	233	201	41	4 346
Typists	21 327	7 594	4 573	5 577	2 103	854	407	181	38	3 205
Other clerical and kindred workers	104 212	24 276	20 348	21 832	10 725	8 438	10 045	6 975	1 573	4 742
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>5 317</b>
Decorators and window dressers	2 781	739	783	492	225	191	134	82	135	3 651
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 383	380	353	611	367	397	747	1 074	454	8 224
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>19 431</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>6 344</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3 274</b>
Assemblers	1 945	565	438	545	165	139	72	21	—	3 906
Bottling and canning operatives	39	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 362	239	384	319	183	83	120	34	—	4 347
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 657	706	501	239	95	46	40	30	—	2 383
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	824	367	244	152	42	—	19	—	—	2 662
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	67	47	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 156	443	318	315	42	21	17	—	—	3 027
Sewers and stitchers	3 070	875	1 433	533	103	68	58	—	—	3 256
Textile operatives	318	89	160	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	5 422	1 620	1 702	1 264	205	238	241	121	31	3 320
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 571	1 150	1 146	738	192	36	181	62	66	3 260
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 398</b>
Durable goods	1 275	294	451	442	22	—	44	22	—	3 657
Metal industries	80	21	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	400	42	171	142	—	—	23	22	—	3 891
Nondurable goods	951	377	292	119	76	23	42	22	—	2 938
Food and kindred products	211	113	78	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	247	109	117	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 345	479	403	177	94	13	95	18	66	2 908
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 361</b>
Bus drivers	295	207	49	16	—	—	23	—	—	—
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>2 293</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 156</b>
Farmers and farm managers	2 389	1 098	499	359	45	118	43	89	138	2 286
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 402	726	320	44	83	117	77	17	18	1 894
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 282	667	297	44	83	97	77	17	—	1 889
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	120	59	23	—	—	20	—	—	18	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>55 313</b>	<b>20 117</b>	<b>13 784</b>	<b>9 387</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2 962</b>
Cleaning service workers	2 928	1 364	854	371	41	118	19	161	—	2 211
Chambermaids and maids	931	442	206	179	23	20	19	42	—	2 341
Food service workers	12 001	5 763	3 505	1 674	319	319	295	107	19	2 112
Cooks, except private household	1 673	906	403	258	38	—	15	53	—	1 843
Waiters and food counter workers	8 535	4 225	2 496	1 046	245	251	220	33	19	2 029
Health service workers	11 267	3 667	2 845	2 393	663	560	629	380	130	3 316
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	3 948	1 648	1 022	778	95	161	136	90	18	2 628
Practical nurses	2 061	489	545	584	198	49	160	36	—	3 985
Personal service workers	18 914	5 890	3 553	3 574	1 656	1 251	2 009	841	140	4 011
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 520	506	384	349	106	57	81	37	—	3 078
Housekeepers, except private household	3 396	941	735	588	130	115	498	353	36	4 079
Private household workers	8 038	5 604	1 725	515	46	87	18	25	18	1 226
Private household workers—living in	860	423	359	60	18	—	—	—	—	2 047
Private household workers—living out	7 178	5 181	1 366	455	28	87	18	25	18	1 118
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 084 756	225 813	309 315	148 155	122 274	95 331	73 122	74 286	31 294	5 166	4 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 314	1 159	1 344	724	673	605	505	626	514	164	4 903
Accountants	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Architects	127	59	40	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	49	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Engineers	345	—	83	14	87	30	42	76	13	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	98	—	—	—	40	—	—	58	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	36	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	13	—	—
Mechanical	116	—	36	14	24	—	42	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	95	—	47	—	—	30	—	18	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	118	16	22	19	—	25	—	36	—	—	—
Chemists	77	16	—	—	—	25	—	36	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	278	49	70	—	49	18	55	—	37	16	—
Health technologists and technicians	160	—	19	44	—	22	11	18	22	—	—
Religious workers	1 269	445	401	149	91	—	38	41	104	24	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 846
Social and recreation workers	59	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	432	29	72	29	—	134	19	127	17	—	—
College and university	38	8	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 642
Elementary and prekindergarten	141	—	—	—	—	67	—	74	—	—	—
Secondary	97	—	35	—	—	21	19	—	22	—	—
Other teachers	156	21	21	15	—	46	—	53	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	570	58	117	67	38	95	67	88	20	20	6 053
Draftsmen and surveyors	183	19	16	37	22	31	21	17	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	77	—	—	11	—	—	46	—	20	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	160	—	21	50	20	30	39	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	806	179	257	51	85	47	35	42	59	51	3 808
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 902	314	242	280	282	204	153	175	199	53	5 408
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 531	2 429	2 861	1 680	1 461	1 495	915	1 259	801	630	4 878
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	509	46	97	31	95	89	56	95	—	—	5 847
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	480	35	53	71	59	95	61	42	21	43	6 232
Other specified managers and administrators	4 025	697	823	472	555	313	300	358	253	254	5 037
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 761	559	732	453	386	506	332	385	261	147	5 354
Manufacturing	384	48	—	48	35	132	37	29	55	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	—	—	—	—	14	—	20	19	22	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 164	142	262	178	152	60	111	167	63	29	5 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	210	69	47	18	21	22	15	—	—	18	—
All other industries	1 928	300	423	209	178	278	169	169	124	78	5 180
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 756	1 092	1 156	653	366	492	166	379	266	186	4 199
Construction	894	127	157	161	130	64	99	71	47	38	5 015
Manufacturing	415	73	200	35	—	39	—	31	22	15	3 022
Wholesale trade	462	180	91	44	87	20	—	40	—	—	3 506
Retail trade	1 770	499	448	219	91	182	28	206	79	18	3 738
All other industries	1 215	213	260	194	58	187	39	71	78	115	4 693
Sales workers	7 947	2 217	2 329	971	910	542	427	298	211	42	3 547
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	216	—	60	37	24	21	25	49	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	91	—	18	—	—	—	13	—	36	24	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	210	45	59	26	60	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	658	110	182	142	95	93	17	19	—	—	4 261
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 370	1 020	1 075	388	320	209	170	145	25	18	3 188
Salesmen, retail trade	874	127	304	150	162	66	65	—	—	—	4 040
Salesmen of services and construction	245	25	88	40	27	43	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	2 283	890	543	188	222	90	137	85	128	—	3 130
Clerical and kindred workers	23 127	1 924	4 130	3 680	3 295	3 642	2 669	2 622	1 008	157	5 555
Bank tellers and cashiers	491	113	109	67	79	20	26	59	18	—	4 351
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	589	24	117	25	79	89	98	111	21	25	6 556
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 161	19	278	171	311	404	339	423	198	18	6 746
Shipping and receiving clerks	5 969	226	1 110	1 188	837	977	899	488	210	34	5 550
Stock clerks and storekeepers	4 617	393	620	1 035	588	916	411	584	47	23	5 443
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 300	1 149	1 896	1 194	1 401	1 236	896	957	514	57	5 293
Craftsmen and kindred workers	161 483	20 264	37 851	22 911	20 857	17 824	14 624	16 803	9 142	1 207	4 988
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 519	217	342	255	221	204	102	134	44	—	4 786
Bakers	2 044	132	233	447	449	425	148	153	35	22	5 468
Cabinetmakers	911	96	378	112	116	60	109	21	19	—	3 914
Construction craftsmen	67 849	10 726	18 441	10 566	8 330	6 267	4 781	5 374	2 798	566	4 450
Carpenters	16 941	3 410	5 247	2 787	1 979	1 296	752	911	511	48	3 944
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	10 547	1 003	3 542	1 794	1 217	1 125	767	618	442	39	4 406
Electricians	1 444	230	129	184	101	180	134	296	142	48	6 433
Masons and tile setters	9 193	1 476	2 452	1 002	1 254	741	570	1 002	500	196	4 667
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	9 013	2 067	2 318	1 447	922	567	702	601	329	60	4 084
Plasterers and cement finishers	11 826	1 250	2 596	1 834	1 509	1 347	1 269	1 293	612	116	5 154
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5 648	667	1 268	1 055	896	667	357	436	243	59	4 843
Other construction craftsmen	3 237	623	889	463	452	344	230	217	19	—	4 230

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	5 791	209	655	503	762	1 017	892	1 064	638	51	6 754
Foremen, n.e.c.	8 079	343	1 095	745	1 097	1 220	1 132	1 690	703	54	6 623
Durable goods manufacturing	2 002	77	263	174	271	329	245	378	226	39	6 657
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 665	46	340	192	177	260	184	276	175	15	6 298
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 412	220	492	379	649	631	703	1 036	302	—	6 739
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 313	142	366	248	99	153	192	99	14	—	4 599
Locomotive engineers and firemen	613	—	57	46	58	48	124	117	163	—	7 786
Mechanics and repairmen	31 191	3 675	7 328	4 814	4 674	3 330	2 243	3 237	1 726	164	4 954
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	648	45	77	59	33	132	52	140	89	21	6 833
Aircraft	611	20	46	68	96	102	54	185	40	—	6 740
Automobile, including body	18 012	2 602	4 044	2 878	2 621	1 735	1 244	1 658	1 149	81	4 820
Radio and television	548	19	130	116	92	21	46	124	—	—	5 098
Other mechanics and repairmen	11 372	989	3 031	1 693	1 832	1 340	847	1 130	448	62	4 984
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	9 413	440	1 289	1 032	1 138	1 297	1 631	1 690	811	85	6 623
Machinists and job and die setters	2 997	102	499	351	442	316	454	462	333	38	6 331
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	699	53	143	142	46	105	126	67	17	—	5 250
Tool and die makers	267	—	40	12	110	52	—	53	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	5 450	285	607	527	540	824	1 051	1 108	461	47	6 930
Printing craftsmen	1 326	87	199	271	221	199	124	163	62	—	5 480
Compositors and typesetters	634	67	124	115	95	127	39	67	—	—	5 116
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	454	20	36	98	68	50	47	73	62	—	6 100
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 378	37	268	112	153	148	259	242	137	22	6 804
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	30 056	4 160	7 200	3 760	3 539	3 456	2 887	2 819	1 992	243	4 976
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>											
Assemblers	197 256	22 809	49 334	29 821	26 380	21 602	18 465	20 664	7 539	642	4 888
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	8 666	804	1 689	863	1 127	1 140	1 221	1 400	404	18	5 867
Garage workers and gas station attendants	2 629	231	265	534	380	348	387	348	136	—	5 749
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	9 222	1 499	3 561	1 240	1 231	626	497	406	138	24	3 760
Meat cutters and butchers	7 376	1 231	2 221	1 339	1 356	466	316	329	95	23	4 176
Meat cutters and butchers	5 063	499	1 033	781	622	352	755	709	293	19	5 351
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	19 160	1 429	2 741	2 290	2 253	2 644	2 741	3 791	1 132	139	6 328
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	3 310	224	654	514	560	404	297	412	204	41	5 470
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 854	253	603	475	463	321	344	395	—	—	5 207
Packers and wrappers, except produce	8 129	1 123	2 221	1 287	1 433	814	530	527	194	—	4 560
Painters, manufactured articles	3 436	321	912	581	403	420	280	245	274	—	4 835
Precision machine operatives	4 923	402	809	640	516	884	779	658	235	—	6 107
Sawyers	9 838	2 056	5 132	1 536	559	320	90	8	80	57	3 240
Stationary firemen	4 231	392	1 011	646	669	655	279	425	132	22	5 099
Textile operatives	7 563	609	2 474	2 294	1 223	504	281	104	74	—	4 304
Other specified operatives	41 751	5 473	9 826	5 549	5 040	4 760	3 846	5 173	1 992	92	5 005
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	62 415	6 487	14 836	9 766	9 105	7 348	6 119	6 146	2 360	248	5 013
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	24 204	2 365	5 256	3 758	3 633	2 894	2 609	2 777	799	113	5 199
Machine operatives, not specified	13 956	987	2 779	2 423	1 861	2 345	1 463	1 408	690	—	5 424
Miscellaneous operatives	16 954	2 191	4 617	2 606	2 605	1 639	1 347	1 226	609	114	4 640
Not specified operatives	7 301	944	2 184	979	1 006	470	700	735	262	21	4 534
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing	49 032	4 589	11 260	7 493	7 081	5 836	5 239	5 349	2 024	161	5 166
Durable goods	29 957	2 751	7 161	4 121	4 053	3 449	3 318	3 651	1 335	118	5 233
Wood products, including furniture	7 864	1 270	3 730	1 374	647	552	133	114	44	—	3 569
Primary metal industries	6 879	395	662	713	968	1 030	1 240	1 380	448	43	6 681
Fabricated metal industries	3 090	279	540	410	569	372	411	411	56	42	5 555
Machinery, including electrical	2 740	143	573	373	419	366	294	430	142	—	5 671
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 436	147	220	139	115	291	410	702	412	—	7 746
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 270	74	149	190	206	177	239	91	144	—	6 090
Other durable goods	5 678	443	1 287	922	1 129	661	591	523	89	33	5 166
Nondurable goods	18 399	1 774	3 991	3 247	2 891	2 350	1 814	1 600	689	43	5 065
Food and kindred products	7 447	1 105	2 090	1 108	1 074	827	551	518	174	—	4 477
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	525	17	128	165	135	19	—	61	—	—	4 712
Paper and allied products	3 260	127	401	608	713	493	428	324	166	—	5 693
Chemicals and allied products	2 487	150	490	422	374	416	362	240	33	—	5 485
Other nondurable goods	4 680	375	882	944	595	595	473	457	316	43	5 234
Not specified manufacturing industries	676	64	108	125	137	37	107	98	—	—	5 299
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 383	1 898	3 576	2 273	2 024	1 512	880	797	336	87	4 536
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 570	253	698	218	598	461	199	122	21	—	5 194
Wholesale and retail trade	4 895	713	1 228	1 136	658	370	254	342	131	63	4 446
All other industries	5 918	932	1 650	919	768	681	427	333	184	24	4 410
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>											
Bus drivers	110 135	12 831	30 437	17 427	15 532	11 580	8 785	9 401	3 595	547	4 677
Parking attendants	4 007	1 262	1 224	381	296	318	178	127	197	24	3 167
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	1 276	137	304	224	274	151	85	63	24	14	4 879
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	952	21	150	37	55	149	133	301	106	—	7 481
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 559	1 421	1 867	1 047	1 037	864	523	629	122	49	4 469
Other transport equipment operatives	71 200	7 948	21 567	11 617	9 862	7 144	5 231	5 354	2 101	382	4 524
	25 141	2 042	5 331	4 121	4 008	2 954	2 635	2 927	1 045	78	5 269
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>											
Construction laborers	262 368	56 764	83 394	36 334	28 058	20 353	15 977	15 150	5 386	952	3 811
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66 815	11 834	19 990	10 672	8 022	5 307	4 559	4 547	1 803	81	4 148
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	57 381	9 324	18 809	8 606	6 957	4 942	3 701	3 434	1 283	325	4 065
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	27 224	11 777	8 961	2 698	1 634	1 005	333	456	248	112	2 414
Other specified laborers	13 016	4 498	6 084	1 391	511	144	149	57	92	90	2 653
	50 294	11 184	15 382	5 958	5 163	4 298	3 549	3 604	947	209	3 816

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	47 638	8 147	14 168	7 009	5 771	4 657	3 686	3 052	1 013	135	4 215
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	18 267	2 826	4 724	2 500	2 281	1 771	1 817	1 524	745	79	4 633
Not specified laborers	29 371	5 321	9 444	4 509	3 490	2 886	1 869	1 528	268	56	3 986
Industry:											
Manufacturing	22 303	2 481	6 642	3 430	2 416	2 328	2 177	1 966	788	75	4 591
Durable goods	14 730	1 718	3 902	2 039	1 551	1 508	1 753	1 522	662	75	4 856
Wood products, including furniture	3 651	681	1 996	630	107	83	35	119	—	—	3 301
Metal industries	6 467	365	899	775	888	868	1 101	1 051	484	36	6 353
Machinery, including electrical	998	133	234	171	50	174	123	50	63	—	4 772
Transportation equipment	1 652	173	189	184	250	170	351	220	115	—	6 176
Other durable goods	1 962	366	584	279	256	213	143	82	—	39	4 111
Nondurable goods	7 367	678	2 693	1 391	865	820	424	392	104	—	4 225
Food and kindred products	3 047	316	1 364	567	296	145	189	153	17	—	3 786
Not specified manufacturing industries	206	85	47	—	—	—	—	52	22	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	25 335	5 666	7 526	3 579	3 355	2 329	1 509	1 086	225	60	3 880
Railroads and railway express service	5 527	347	837	971	1 306	1 160	529	282	95	—	5 466
Transportation, except railroads	1 095	295	139	126	126	117	84	186	22	—	4 901
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4 808	687	1 638	881	651	327	307	252	65	—	4 090
Wholesale and retail trade	5 464	1 389	2 047	770	441	195	380	225	—	17	3 429
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	8 441	2 948	2 865	831	831	530	209	141	43	43	2 974
Farmers and farm managers	23 823	14 609	5 648	1 141	1 020	309	337	354	270	135	1 497
Farm laborers and farm foremen	95 525	51 891	35 454	4 242	1 932	753	679	343	156	75	1 848
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	94 671	51 233	35 349	4 223	1 932	753	607	343	156	75	1 855
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	854	658	105	19	—	—	72	—	—	—	1 144
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	175 490	34 373	54 692	28 679	21 794	16 472	9 574	6 708	2 583	615	3 961
Cleaning service workers	107 012	19 884	36 462	18 083	13 577	9 224	4 867	3 526	1 108	281	3 875
Food service workers	21 198	4 704	6 263	3 162	2 633	2 075	1 111	824	311	115	3 900
Cooks, except private household	10 245	1 626	2 487	1 802	1 515	1 250	695	522	276	72	4 560
Busboys and dishwashers	4 353	1 873	1 561	469	180	167	60	29	14	—	2 373
Waiters	2 523	438	848	345	377	151	178	143	—	43	3 955
Other food service workers	4 077	767	1 367	546	561	507	178	130	21	—	3 874
Health service workers	4 374	787	1 428	866	419	487	285	102	—	—	3 965
Personal service workers	9 417	2 366	3 015	1 056	1 213	734	479	319	192	43	3 626
Barbers	2 102	540	792	208	250	119	99	22	52	20	3 424
Protective service workers	7 615	1 360	1 622	1 218	1 247	1 002	633	345	166	22	4 678
Firemen, fire protection	157	—	16	40	24	34	22	21	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	6 229	1 053	1 411	1 074	1 073	811	476	244	87	—	4 806
Policemen and detectives	754	106	179	59	92	69	91	80	56	22	5 359
Private household workers	7 757	4 543	1 841	545	362	154	165	58	89	—	1 638
Private household workers—living in	277	81	134	42	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	7 480	4 462	1 707	503	362	154	145	58	89	—	1 599
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 329	2 304	1 837	924	764	384	488	426	184	18	3 507
Accountants	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	50	—	—	—	28	—	—	22	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 685	793	823	293	263	143	183	84	85	18	3 263
Dietitians	360	60	189	38	—	29	26	18	—	—	—
Registered nurses	2 237	712	611	255	242	114	134	66	85	18	3 290
Therapists	88	21	23	—	21	—	23	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	304	15	41	73	103	26	46	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	64	16	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	302	89	43	129	—	—	—	15	26	—	—
Teachers	1 852	712	458	99	177	118	121	167	—	—	3 138
College and university	133	—	46	13	47	—	—	27	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 221	556	325	34	130	71	55	50	—	—	2 524
Secondary	293	37	23	52	—	47	44	90	—	—	—
Other teachers	205	119	64	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	190	22	36	114	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	46	17	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	125	43	—	19	18	18	27	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Designers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 622	541	414	171	141	50	94	138	73	—	3 254
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 833	1 013	1 500	325	235	265	96	127	100	172	2 976
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	74	19	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	1 200	273	556	115	58	84	—	20	17	77	2 924
School administrators	48	23	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	886	217	263	70	35	80	96	59	39	27	3 339
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	833	249	331	98	55	57	—	22	—	21	2 968
Manufacturing	58	19	—	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	421	167	119	38	36	18	—	22	—	21	2 588

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries	331	—	212	17	—	39	—	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	792	232	270	42	87	44	—	26	44	47	3 102
Wholesale and retail trade	632	189	231	21	43	31	—	26	44	47	2 977
Personal services	82	21	17	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries	78	22	22	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>48</b>	—	<b>18</b>	<b>2 223</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	246	182	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	116	53	45	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 097	1 254	1 335	200	191	32	19	48	—	18	2 441
Salesmen, retail trade	119	38	17	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales workers	1 300	695	395	82	104	—	24	—	—	—	1 769
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>13 618</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 375</b>
Bank tellers	67	—	23	21	—	—	23	—	—	—	...
Billing clerks	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bookkeepers	371	61	80	115	50	—	17	31	—	17	...
Cashiers	1 221	471	493	76	90	22	48	—	21	—	2 534
Counter clerks, except food	608	281	186	121	—	—	20	—	—	—	2 235
Enumerators and interviewers	63	—	23	—	—	19	—	—	21	—	...
File clerks	737	179	191	131	123	113	—	—	—	—	3 967
Library attendants and assistants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	539	55	169	41	63	118	34	59	—	—	5 071
Office machine operators	699	57	230	162	174	57	—	—	—	19	4 386
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	94	—	50	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	...
Keypunch operators	404	21	86	117	104	57	—	—	—	19	4 812
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Receptionists	316	91	146	33	21	25	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries	748	204	186	118	80	143	17	—	—	—	3 877
Stenographers	62	—	—	—	22	18	—	22	—	—	...
Stock clerks and storekeepers	759	164	352	122	78	21	—	22	—	—	3 270
Telephone operators	700	232	191	116	79	17	17	—	27	21	3 560
Typists	708	219	166	123	126	54	—	—	20	—	3 631
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 984	1 797	1 837	702	884	365	171	137	69	22	3 174
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>6 930</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>251</b>	—	<b>3 613</b>
Decorators and window dressers	221	86	76	38	—	—	21	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	653	179	135	190	65	31	—	20	33	—	4 066
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>87 540</b>	<b>24 552</b>	<b>38 805</b>	<b>12 491</b>	<b>6 096</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 091</b>
Assemblers	4 032	1 037	1 458	642	312	317	144	48	74	—	3 468
Balting and canning operatives	622	279	217	14	46	26	18	22	—	—	2 593
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 139	374	794	508	259	156	24	—	—	—	3 809
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 094	489	385	155	40	25	—	—	—	—	2 319
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	21 441	5 891	11 251	2 568	1 072	291	151	119	78	20	2 830
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	971	415	376	163	—	17	—	—	—	—	2 373
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5 724	1 648	2 528	810	484	194	60	—	—	—	3 011
Sewers and stitchers	9 358	1 678	4 911	1 738	598	255	93	38	20	27	3 277
Textile operatives	3 280	577	1 541	748	295	49	42	—	28	—	3 543
Other specified operatives	20 028	5 633	7 577	2 833	1 787	1 014	445	665	55	19	3 316
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18 851	6 531	7 767	2 312	1 203	391	376	157	35	79	2 874
Manufacturing	14 350	4 499	5 908	1 932	1 093	370	277	157	35	79	3 061
Durable goods	4 644	1 049	1 786	713	605	201	117	121	35	17	3 583
Metal industries	738	143	125	120	123	72	49	54	35	17	4 842
Machinery, including electrical	874	286	297	76	175	25	—	15	—	—	3 371
Nondurable goods	9 706	3 450	4 122	1 219	488	169	160	36	—	62	2 734
Food and kindred products	4 672	2 212	1 809	383	136	54	43	18	—	17	2 128
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 636	325	985	263	63	—	—	—	—	—	3 181
Leather and leather products	378	73	202	37	22	—	21	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 501	2 032	1 859	380	110	21	99	—	—	—	2 259
Transport equipment operatives	2 874	1 006	850	312	308	154	140	75	29	—	3 087
Bus drivers	589	389	131	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>11 420</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2 219</b>
Farmers and farm managers	1 626	1 133	270	82	109	14	—	—	18	—	1 190
Form laborers and farm foremen	18 000	14 997	2 369	405	119	79	—	—	31	—	722
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	17 538	14 623	2 344	405	96	39	—	—	31	—	722
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	462	374	25	—	23	40	—	—	—	—	725
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>146 986</b>	<b>62 955</b>	<b>58 011</b>	<b>13 597</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2 332</b>
Cleaning service workers	57 693	24 866	24 092	5 340	1 941	826	218	218	57	135	2 298
Chambermaids and maids	22 635	10 594	9 882	1 510	359	127	87	36	25	15	2 116
Food service workers	43 229	20 809	17 059	2 956	1 280	490	297	174	83	81	2 080
Cooks, except private household	25 912	12 281	10 648	1 745	529	299	163	128	38	81	2 108
Waiters and food counter workers	5 675	2 777	1 992	396	270	120	74	46	—	—	2 052
Health service workers	16 525	4 268	7 015	2 507	1 351	795	273	258	58	—	3 179
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13 276	3 492	5 871	1 870	973	613	203	217	37	—	3 071
Practical nurses	1 450	343	472	185	189	144	70	26	21	—	3 647
Personal service workers	7 681	3 962	2 227	630	537	181	126	18	—	—	1 931
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 858	953	587	55	137	44	82	—	—	—	1 942
Housekeepers, except private household	1 362	472	494	264	70	18	44	—	—	—	3 134
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>245 974</b>	<b>196 265</b>	<b>42 671</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 032</b>
Private household workers—living in	7 438	3 348	3 489	410	143	—	—	31	—	17	2 183
Private household workers—living out	238 536	192 917	39 182	3 199	1 525	631	291	343	267	181	1 003
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 520 313	267 898	302 449	187 762	192 420	170 284	147 549	166 534	75 377	10 040	5 011
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 298	4 603	3 497	2 514	2 499	2 192	2 157	3 067	2 227	542	5 414
Accountants	432	36	52	—	14	47	146	90	47	—	7 459
Architects	140	60	—	—	—	23	—	—	39	18	—
Computer specialists	300	43	26	24	—	15	20	45	86	41	—
Engineers	1 371	70	49	122	167	162	163	353	222	63	7 709
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	257	—	25	43	52	41	26	21	49	—	—
Electrical and electronic	261	—	—	—	27	41	94	79	—	20	—
Mechanical	327	—	24	38	41	80	—	101	—	43	—
Other engineers	526	70	—	41	47	—	43	152	173	—	8 818
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	297	—	41	22	38	57	53	39	47	—	—
Chemists	197	—	19	—	38	23	53	17	47	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	169	—	22	20	22	23	45	—	37	—	—
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	95	—	—	20	22	—	16	—	37	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	52	—	—	—	—	23	29	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 441	150	310	198	184	140	228	140	67	24	5 340
Health technologists and technicians	1 236	167	133	242	198	188	125	106	40	37	5 384
Religious workers	1 926	358	580	250	239	168	119	118	80	14	4 100
Social scientists	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	1 573	545	321	105	209	114	34	204	22	19	3 814
Teachers	1 416	590	241	84	118	138	29	145	52	19	3 061
College and university	146	31	68	—	14	22	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	396	203	62	22	—	42	29	38	—	—	—
Secondary	312	143	29	20	40	20	—	—	41	19	—
Other teachers	562	213	82	42	64	54	—	107	—	—	3 689
Engineering and science technicians	2 823	377	298	345	279	223	393	494	414	—	6 564
Draftsmen and surveyors	713	156	203	90	73	—	74	94	23	—	3 972
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	421	17	6	—	28	31	62	61	216	—	10 071
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	407	72	21	19	—	15	94	152	16	18	7 814
Airplane pilots	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 782	913	653	582	408	348	212	306	258	102	4 558
Authors, editors, and reporters	100	—	—	20	—	41	—	24	15	—	—
Designers	179	25	22	35	27	—	47	23	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 968	1 205	750	501	623	531	496	875	800	187	5 868
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 419	2 847	4 059	2 787	3 101	3 794	2 494	4 125	2 957	1 255	6 241
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 439	118	64	80	253	270	201	199	206	48	6 757
School administrators	140	—	—	17	—	38	41	16	28	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 648	44	198	119	140	339	130	345	314	19	6 951
Other specified managers and administrators	8 502	1 079	1 323	754	1 018	1 368	951	949	628	432	6 058
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	9 434	790	1 340	991	854	1 056	995	1 848	1 110	450	6 702
Manufacturing	1 060	53	212	125	105	55	116	227	108	59	6 638
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	731	43	49	26	42	40	58	213	164	96	9 009
Wholesale and retail trade	3 708	292	460	423	316	525	347	869	384	92	6 691
Finance, insurance, and real estate	455	67	147	56	17	81	19	21	—	47	4 241
All other industries	3 480	335	472	361	374	355	455	518	454	156	6 558
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	6 256	816	1 134	826	836	723	176	768	671	306	5 421
Construction	1 449	114	362	148	274	108	—	178	145	120	5 387
Manufacturing	184	50	23	48	19	—	—	29	15	—	—
Wholesale trade	253	19	65	44	43	25	—	15	22	20	—
Retail trade	2 818	435	436	364	393	358	118	333	299	82	5 442
All other industries	1 552	198	248	222	107	232	58	213	190	84	6 004
Sales workers	23 869	6 786	4 355	2 878	2 853	1 957	1 578	1 930	1 112	420	4 278
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 203	25	280	130	156	172	169	217	30	24	6 081
Real estate agents and brokers	487	59	41	28	35	21	28	58	113	104	9 088
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	821	78	196	89	26	141	32	48	137	74	6 152
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 949	172	288	192	312	232	262	321	170	—	6 045
Sales clerks, retail trade	10 693	3 586	2 304	1 266	1 143	868	516	561	334	115	3 459
Salesmen, retail trade	2 612	310	469	338	426	306	281	251	194	37	5 444
Salesmen of services and construction	728	135	62	163	142	22	83	97	24	—	5 028
Other sales workers	5 376	2 421	715	672	613	195	207	377	110	66	3 028
Clerical and kindred workers	97 708	16 616	13 115	10 115	14 458	13 680	11 106	13 401	4 494	723	5 673
Bank tellers and cashiers	3 624	1 520	496	254	386	278	261	269	131	29	3 340
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	2 168	327	391	150	360	272	209	261	178	20	5 600
Mail handlers and postal clerks	16 625	1 850	1 085	920	1 524	2 171	2 704	5 046	1 114	211	7 282
Shipping and receiving clerks	19 629	1 660	2 642	3 125	4 032	3 390	1 927	2 286	547	20	5 592
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14 190	2 705	2 343	1 723	2 360	2 053	1 613	882	437	74	5 137
Other clerical and kindred workers	41 472	8 554	6 158	3 943	5 796	5 516	4 392	4 657	2 087	369	5 359
Craftsmen and kindred workers	249 488	25 614	41 536	30 118	31 386	30 757	29 777	36 633	20 999	2 668	5 873
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 688	412	610	634	603	563	334	372	137	23	5 312
Bakers	4 224	473	514	591	824	685	423	560	136	18	5 648
Cabinetmakers	1 534	147	426	247	229	168	120	129	44	24	4 785
Construction craftsmen	81 740	10 946	16 493	11 776	10 239	8 853	8 108	8 779	5 735	811	5 182
Carpenters	18 582	2 759	4 431	2 773	2 128	1 859	1 541	1 720	1 265	106	4 758
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	9 538	1 191	1 939	1 001	1 268	1 265	931	1 048	818	77	5 503
Electricians	3 655	285	427	590	413	299	596	542	460	43	6 374
Masons and tile setters	13 455	1 679	2 437	2 031	1 613	1 485	1 415	1 674	879	242	5 360
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	12 827	2 405	2 510	1 717	1 770	1 166	1 346	1 300	569	44	4 873
Plasterers and cement finishers	12 068	1 176	2 094	1 981	1 608	1 426	1 168	1 198	1 267	150	5 487
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6 998	786	1 471	708	914	955	783	892	340	149	5 384
Other construction craftsmen	4 617	665	1 184	975	525	398	328	405	137	—	4 471

**Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	8 831	271	724	713	1 040	1 238	1 678	1 941	1 184	42	7 256
Foremen, n.e.c.	17 916	753	1 221	1 141	2 097	2 447	2 987	3 979	2 823	468	7 435
Durable goods manufacturing	4 965	203	267	403	300	336	682	1 226	1 286	262	8 476
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 476	164	292	130	472	631	743	653	347	44	7 066
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 475	386	662	608	1 325	1 480	1 562	2 100	1 190	162	7 177
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	3 911	476	784	427	419	511	367	561	305	61	5 641
Locomotive engineers and firemen	378	38	—	—	21	37	163	63	56	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	55 637	4 924	9 165	6 781	7 780	7 268	6 859	8 401	4 087	372	5 893
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 615	208	199	234	183	220	162	254	155	—	5 910
Aircraft	1 897	89	169	113	116	238	236	642	294	—	7 947
Automobile, including body	31 689	3 155	5 657	4 064	4 744	3 828	3 826	4 134	2 058	223	5 626
Radio and television	2 376	476	407	180	383	335	222	309	64	—	5 326
Other mechanics and repairmen	18 060	996	2 733	2 190	2 354	2 647	2 413	3 062	1 516	149	6 286
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	20 108	1 241	2 132	1 834	2 508	3 081	2 518	4 449	2 125	220	6 759
Machinists and job and die setters	8 011	592	1 025	705	1 179	1 125	871	1 715	698	101	6 448
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	1 456	—	202	118	164	251	230	291	183	17	6 972
Tool and die makers	971	85	22	169	107	63	180	158	187	—	7 219
Other metal craftsmen	9 670	564	883	842	1 058	1 642	1 237	2 285	1 057	102	6 906
Printing craftsmen	5 307	621	618	557	598	505	995	808	516	89	6 514
Compositors and typesetters	2 061	183	316	244	207	145	430	341	195	—	6 555
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 606	376	217	274	225	315	445	390	298	66	6 670
Stationary engineers and power station operators	2 897	187	173	284	293	491	311	715	360	83	7 066
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	43 317	5 125	8 676	5 133	4 735	4 910	4 914	5 876	3 491	457	5 575
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>342 576</b>	<b>42 127</b>	<b>63 425</b>	<b>41 855</b>	<b>45 626</b>	<b>42 077</b>	<b>39 932</b>	<b>47 848</b>	<b>18 179</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>5 523</b>
Assemblers	26 637	2 541	3 261	2 772	3 132	3 615	4 736	5 057	1 462	61	6 446
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	9 848	693	1 321	883	1 398	1 307	1 600	1 649	911	86	6 481
Garage workers and gas station attendants	15 127	4 261	4 133	2 073	1 927	1 115	537	794	214	73	3 660
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	13 460	2 545	3 358	2 222	2 129	1 419	914	642	165	66	4 372
Meat cutters and butchers	8 681	1 034	1 599	848	1 064	1 059	1 118	1 403	532	24	5 808
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	40 139	3 165	5 074	3 685	4 831	4 938	5 835	8 643	3 715	253	6 671
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	4 721	502	879	537	624	547	616	659	340	17	5 709
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 856	339	420	198	407	363	371	693	65	—	6 176
Packers and wrappers, except produce	15 228	3 164	2 891	2 480	2 147	1 821	1 182	1 124	354	65	4 629
Painters, manufactured articles	6 632	737	1 170	789	948	793	941	890	310	54	5 654
Precision machine operatives	10 056	782	1 070	947	1 380	1 173	1 667	2 231	768	38	6 724
Sawyers	4 440	812	1 752	802	340	358	175	177	—	24	3 708
Stationary firemen	4 040	177	593	495	450	601	552	929	243	—	6 507
Textile operatives	12 239	1 602	3 932	2 972	1 829	988	414	421	59	22	4 197
Other specified operatives	71 216	9 659	14 795	8 300	8 887	8 738	7 870	9 024	3 768	175	5 321
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	101 977	10 616	18 056	12 389	14 757	13 789	12 020	14 171	5 613	566	5 673
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	39 417	3 687	6 924	4 596	5 705	5 316	4 533	5 870	2 533	253	5 789
Machine operatives, not specified	28 005	2 597	4 335	3 475	4 434	4 168	3 275	4 322	1 260	129	5 811
Miscellaneous operatives	23 818	3 126	4 629	3 153	3 370	3 039	2 819	2 424	1 175	83	5 297
Not specified operatives	10 737	1 206	2 168	1 165	1 248	1 266	1 393	1 545	645	101	5 665
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing	84 752	8 270	13 922	10 393	12 672	11 292	10 021	12 590	5 104	488	5 773
Durable goods	52 122	4 799	8 238	6 087	7 666	6 662	6 566	8 454	3 336	314	5 905
Wood products, including furniture	6 963	1 126	2 825	1 236	939	318	305	175	16	23	3 737
Primary metal industries	12 774	836	922	948	1 825	2 005	2 202	2 807	1 099	130	6 926
Fabricated metal industries	6 069	543	1 042	736	916	831	668	943	345	45	5 779
Machinery, including electrical	7 532	590	1 140	723	1 261	959	869	1 479	443	68	6 054
Motor vehicles and equipment	7 037	622	683	506	590	779	1 307	1 740	762	48	7 259
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	2 822	375	300	407	432	347	382	369	210	—	5 762
Other durable goods	8 925	707	1 326	1 531	1 703	1 423	833	941	461	—	5 528
Nondurable goods	31 636	3 338	5 524	4 151	4 809	4 477	3 370	4 048	1 745	174	5 583
Food and kindred products	9 381	1 130	2 207	1 458	985	1 278	938	885	467	33	4 928
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 394	174	374	272	193	190	117	74	—	—	4 548
Paper and allied products	5 890	497	845	695	1 214	840	646	913	213	27	5 748
Chemicals and allied products	4 831	443	402	451	658	787	657	1 046	370	17	6 586
Other nondurable goods	10 140	1 094	1 696	1 275	1 759	1 382	1 012	1 130	695	97	5 571
Not specified manufacturing industries	994	133	160	155	197	153	85	88	23	—	5 249
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 225	2 346	4 134	1 996	2 085	2 497	1 999	1 581	509	78	5 065
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 838	121	515	393	225	725	343	378	138	—	6 228
Wholesale and retail trade	6 768	953	1 736	917	965	690	717	521	250	19	4 758
All other industries	7 619	1 272	1 883	686	895	1 082	939	682	121	59	4 954
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>175 946</b>	<b>17 678</b>	<b>32 471</b>	<b>24 369</b>	<b>25 935</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>20 546</b>	<b>22 178</b>	<b>9 984</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>5 519</b>
Bus drivers	9 763	1 895	1 196	570	902	822	1 253	2 066	1 002	57	6 387
Parking attendants	2 991	440	747	499	532	432	171	107	63	—	4 618
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	1 748	41	133	100	173	383	310	466	125	17	7 142
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	14 029	1 388	2 618	2 041	2 563	1 989	1 418	1 305	624	83	5 377
Truck drivers and deliverymen	108 873	10 281	21 659	16 123	16 221	13 057	11 836	12 642	6 260	794	5 393
Other transport equipment operatives	38 542	3 633	6 118	5 036	5 544	4 968	5 558	5 592	1 910	183	5 809
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>260 060</b>	<b>55 718</b>	<b>62 663</b>	<b>32 721</b>	<b>31 227</b>	<b>27 272</b>	<b>20 918</b>	<b>20 784</b>	<b>7 977</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>4 356</b>
Construction laborers	55 460	9 676	14 189	7 894	6 697	5 639	4 386	4 615	2 187	177	4 490
Freight, stock, and material handlers	84 398	18 513	18 315	9 997	9 924	9 526	7 384	7 602	2 883	254	4 537
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	17 099	5 646	4 869	2 122	1 602	1 053	925	618	187	77	3 242
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6 037	1 767	2 964	776	221	107	40	120	21	21	2 851
Other specified laborers	48 320	10 873	11 428	5 620	6 456	5 071	3 480	3 881	1 319	192	4 331

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	48 746	9 243	10 898	6 312	6 327	5 876	4 703	3 948	1 380	59	4 670
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	17 428	2 561	3 174	1 848	2 517	2 150	1 870	2 453	835	20	5 449
Not specified laborers	31 318	6 682	7 724	4 464	3 810	3 726	2 833	1 495	545	39	4 281
Industry:											
Manufacturing	25 414	3 645	5 243	2 983	3 462	3 433	2 950	2 580	1 097	21	5 241
Durable goods	18 550	2 288	3 454	1 904	2 452	2 750	2 386	2 371	945	—	5 664
Wood products, including furniture	2 084	580	881	318	266	19	20	—	—	—	3 269
Metal industries	9 870	967	1 277	745	1 412	1 824	1 505	1 504	636	—	6 293
Machinery, including electrical	1 476	157	200	220	139	183	87	211	150	—	5 230
Transportation equipment	2 623	215	—	108	356	513	419	466	139	—	6 440
Other durable goods	2 497	369	560	513	279	211	355	190	20	—	4 623
Nondurable goods	6 736	1 334	1 754	1 059	981	683	564	188	152	21	4 264
Food and kindred products	2 125	373	562	298	446	220	118	70	38	—	4 428
Not specified manufacturing industries	128	23	35	20	29	—	—	21	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	23 332	5 598	5 655	3 329	2 865	2 443	1 753	1 368	283	38	4 124
Railroads and railway express service	3 387	180	662	539	789	602	302	300	13	—	5 396
Transportation, except railroads	1 538	261	362	189	117	162	171	238	38	—	4 772
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4 614	686	932	797	685	602	418	326	130	38	4 864
Wholesale and retail trade	5 403	1 441	1 562	782	687	429	328	160	14	—	3 662
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	8 390	3 030	2 137	1 022	587	648	534	344	88	—	3 275
Farmers and farm managers	8 660	4 527	2 647	425	244	90	201	319	162	45	1 870
Farm laborers and farm foremen	40 020	20 587	14 013	2 605	1 213	622	405	362	148	65	1 933
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	39 509	20 239	13 883	2 572	1 213	622	405	362	148	65	1 943
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	511	348	130	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	744
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	264 389	66 914	58 964	36 939	33 631	25 959	18 226	15 764	7 115	877	4 171
Cleaning service workers	129 225	28 770	31 094	19 447	17 324	13 484	8 895	7 146	2 677	388	4 244
Food service workers	56 184	21 183	11 787	6 280	5 773	4 109	3 317	2 638	963	114	3 211
Cooks, except private household	24 258	4 967	4 676	3 788	3 315	2 598	2 235	2 011	572	96	4 656
Busboys and dishwashers	13 599	9 498	2 979	624	224	137	108	12	—	—	977
Waiters	7 607	2 574	1 699	816	842	618	460	390	208	—	3 398
Other food service workers	10 700	4 144	2 433	1 052	1 392	756	514	225	166	18	2 982
Health service workers	13 327	2 161	3 433	2 262	2 056	1 566	1 004	501	328	16	4 473
Personal service workers	18 507	4 589	3 994	2 647	2 434	2 024	1 041	1 183	515	80	4 253
Barbers	5 285	878	1 445	911	605	504	404	422	116	—	4 351
Protective service workers	16 015	2 084	1 867	1 896	2 330	1 874	2 153	2 323	1 448	40	5 927
Firemen, fire protection	924	23	44	103	46	106	136	224	202	40	8 036
Guards and watchmen	10 411	1 311	1 503	1 369	1 728	1 321	1 416	1 184	579	—	5 592
Policemen and detectives	3 869	448	277	296	425	367	513	876	667	—	7 237
Private household workers	6 880	3 881	1 704	436	247	233	209	123	23	24	1 751
Private household workers—living in	214	92	90	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	6 666	3 789	1 614	420	247	233	193	123	23	24	1 733
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>											
Accountants	36 530	8 783	10 068	4 687	4 302	3 117	2 256	1 834	1 278	205	3 886
Computer specialists	569	33	81	53	132	120	77	56	17	—	5 890
Engineers	105	—	—	26	31	—	—	19	29	—	—
Lawyers and judges	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	54	—	—	18	—	13	—	—	—	23	—
Mathematical specialists	375	168	74	21	—	20	23	26	—	43	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	215	44	111	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dietitians	13 733	2 336	4 085	1 972	1 914	1 215	1 082	833	261	35	4 226
Registered nurses	2 453	549	1 043	345	236	112	94	33	23	18	3 363
Therapists	10 893	1 751	2 946	1 524	1 602	1 069	988	758	238	17	4 492
Health technologists and technicians	387	36	96	103	76	34	—	42	—	—	—
Religious workers	2 334	325	760	532	291	283	24	77	42	—	4 154
Social scientists	412	158	120	78	—	—	19	19	18	—	2 762
Social and recreation workers	50	—	—	28	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	3 401	1 099	1 111	382	504	176	70	37	22	—	3 266
College and university	7 060	2 422	2 122	605	438	392	548	206	306	21	2 870
Elementary and prekindergarten	399	127	175	40	26	—	31	—	—	—	—
Secondary	5 386	1 839	1 700	480	327	309	361	185	185	—	2 846
Other teachers	530	116	59	—	69	43	131	21	70	21	6 488
Engineering and science technicians	745	340	188	85	16	40	25	—	51	—	2 298
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	705	122	176	75	120	59	25	85	18	25	4 727
Writers, artists, and entertainers	285	95	92	23	19	32	24	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	968	426	234	36	150	64	40	—	18	—	2 967
Authors, editors, and reporters	148	85	44	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	141	43	—	17	22	36	23	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	162	23	75	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 203	1 518	1 102	778	657	743	324	476	547	58	4 619
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	10 909	2 351	3 241	1 257	1 354	880	572	660	477	117	3 927
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	660	49	152	72	215	61	32	63	—	16	5 265
School administrators	3 323	833	1 362	365	260	115	134	117	94	43	3 179
Other specified managers and administrators	349	94	132	35	44	—	22	—	22	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 908	479	472	414	402	427	147	347	204	16	5 221
Manufacturing	2 070	373	616	326	312	140	148	69	86	—	4 141
Wholesale and retail trade	191	19	16	23	71	40	—	22	—	—	—
Other	795	133	226	195	129	22	22	21	—	—	4 197

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	43	—	...
All other industries	1 030	221	374	108	101	78	126	—	22	—	3 662
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 599	523	507	45	121	137	89	64	71	42	3 370
Wholesale and retail trade	1 085	357	392	45	41	96	67	27	43	17	3 332
Personal services	357	109	92	—	56	25	22	—	37	16	...
All other industries	157	57	23	—	24	16	—	—	12	25	...
Sales workers	29 471	13 247	9 518	3 284	1 685	934	363	252	142	46	2 339
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	751	476	209	47	—	19	—	—	—	—	1 555
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 263	319	327	244	181	118	21	32	21	—	3 913
Sales clerks, retail trade	19 134	8 727	6 496	2 047	1 003	505	142	116	64	34	2 306
Salesmen, retail trade	682	345	138	82	40	17	—	38	10	12	1 937
Other sales workers	7 641	3 380	2 348	864	461	275	200	66	47	—	2 341
Clerical and kindred workers	136 397	45 645	35 016	18 982	15 675	10 652	5 808	3 510	803	306	3 366
Bank tellers	556	62	127	109	167	71	20	—	—	—	4 817
Billing clerks	657	187	226	95	112	—	25	12	—	—	3 478
Bookkeepers	4 340	897	1 048	777	696	381	262	128	131	20	4 290
Cashiers	15 971	7 137	4 974	1 844	1 025	610	151	174	37	19	2 380
Counter clerks, except food	3 682	1 255	1 501	421	236	121	68	56	24	—	2 725
Enumerators and interviewers	559	406	39	54	22	19	—	—	—	—	929
File clerks	9 100	3 552	2 066	1 386	1 070	654	301	20	24	27	3 025
Library attendants and assistants	1 285	930	140	113	22	—	80	—	—	—	779
Mail handlers and postal clerks	8 045	1 383	1 212	820	1 000	1 806	1 086	680	58	—	5 608
Office machine operators	5 443	1 301	1 176	911	1 017	626	201	160	51	—	4 268
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	309	26	62	87	94	—	17	23	—	—	...
Keypunch operators	3 498	728	745	530	677	560	138	89	31	—	4 521
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	690	54	78	165	119	200	16	36	22	—	5 403
Receptionists	2 479	824	651	306	495	120	27	38	—	18	3 465
Secretaries	8 052	2 755	1 820	998	1 167	654	305	226	102	25	3 448
Stenographers	366	73	64	57	44	90	17	21	—	—	...
Stock clerks and storekeepers	3 626	736	1 493	547	396	248	59	131	—	16	3 540
Telephone operators	6 441	2 197	1 528	981	990	371	177	158	39	—	3 428
Typists	12 630	5 361	2 705	2 141	1 081	710	381	176	63	12	2 837
Other clerical and kindred workers	52 475	16 535	14 168	7 257	6 016	3 971	2 613	1 494	252	169	3 426
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 124	3 972	7 265	3 418	1 882	1 300	1 074	745	431	37	3 745
Decorators and window dressers	921	120	453	225	86	19	—	18	—	—	3 301
Foremen, n.e.c.	3 062	284	931	701	569	309	108	76	84	—	4 451
Operatives, except transport	253 959	63 779	107 601	41 132	21 485	10 400	4 710	3 466	890	496	3 276
Assemblers	21 855	4 797	7 214	4 221	2 643	1 595	737	509	102	37	3 762
Bottling and canning operatives	1 129	443	468	149	44	25	—	—	—	—	2 437
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11 962	2 276	4 278	2 321	1 568	835	226	267	144	47	3 784
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	3 692	1 207	1 326	533	362	225	18	—	21	—	2 998
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	44 671	12 074	21 910	6 136	2 834	763	441	299	163	51	2 929
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 643	474	759	252	90	45	23	—	—	—	3 041
Packers and wrappers, except produce	21 705	6 030	8 362	3 917	2 062	778	326	158	55	17	3 294
Sewers and stitchers	36 566	7 436	18 833	5 680	2 741	1 197	375	207	41	56	3 263
Textile operatives	13 335	2 889	6 037	3 081	951	274	14	20	34	35	3 383
Other specified operatives	49 220	13 330	18 440	7 765	4 010	2 796	1 358	1 141	255	125	3 315
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	48 181	12 823	19 974	7 077	4 180	1 867	1 192	865	75	128	3 277
Manufacturing	40 796	9 931	16 871	6 490	3 750	1 677	1 135	781	75	86	3 386
Durable goods	17 948	3 630	6 763	3 384	2 095	930	653	428	20	45	3 672
Metal industries	2 585	466	874	560	328	175	63	98	—	21	3 916
Machinery, including electrical	6 062	1 101	2 202	1 145	688	369	282	275	—	—	3 791
Nondurable goods	22 848	6 301	10 108	3 106	1 655	747	482	353	55	41	3 182
Food and kindred products	7 146	2 863	3 039	589	345	69	79	122	14	26	2 462
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 795	833	2 869	795	249	—	33	16	—	—	3 285
Leather and leather products	1 052	175	613	100	83	60	21	—	—	—	3 241
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 385	2 892	3 103	587	430	190	57	84	—	42	2 538
Transport equipment operatives	5 986	2 182	1 466	802	388	394	298	339	94	23	3 131
Bus drivers	2 039	1 250	453	122	71	64	22	36	21	—	1 629
Laborers, except farm	21 180	8 211	7 187	2 113	1 501	1 010	530	400	136	92	2 652
Farmers and farm managers	1 638	898	390	142	51	33	41	20	—	63	1 828
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15 268	12 193	2 386	252	208	102	127	—	—	—	788
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	14 891	11 878	2 369	252	184	81	127	—	—	—	793
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	377	315	17	—	24	21	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>3</sup>	386 225	146 880	149 557	44 300	24 819	11 827	4 989	2 221	1 050	582	2 610
Cleaning service workers	105 623	42 856	43 094	11 040	4 972	1 948	845	484	200	184	2 435
Chambermaids and maids	38 217	17 361	16 272	2 983	842	413	181	114	51	—	2 185
Food service workers	117 804	52 932	47 121	9 637	4 677	2 000	829	233	268	107	2 233
Cooks, except private household	58 685	24 338	25 792	4 885	1 960	1 000	417	166	80	47	2 343
Waiters and food counter workers	27 794	13 957	9 831	2 214	1 104	447	143	24	52	22	1 989
Health service workers	86 613	19 431	34 352	14 838	9 862	4 908	2 020	725	290	187	3 466
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	65 339	14 958	27 276	11 175	6 928	3 302	1 118	245	184	153	3 389
Practical nurses	12 119	2 050	3 286	2 123	2 097	1 323	718	425	83	14	4 341
Personal service workers	33 248	14 332	10 697	3 535	2 567	1 127	417	303	186	84	2 428
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	13 116	6 026	4 015	1 231	908	468	200	102	166	—	2 251
Housekeepers, except private household	4 052	1 231	1 472	531	409	258	130	21	—	—	3 138
Private household workers	245 295	179 080	55 774	6 096	2 168	928	364	432	291	162	1 229
Private household workers—living in	5 832	1 929	3 247	407	128	97	24	—	—	—	2 653
Private household workers—living out	239 463	177 151	52 527	5 689	2 040	831	340	432	291	162	1 203
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>3</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 054 381	122 165	160 808	112 571	132 989	136 577	129 230	162 923	86 392	10 726	5 990
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	44 614	4 454	4 525	3 271	5 007	5 178	5 572	7 873	7 158	1 576	6 975
Accountants.....	1 734	90	182	63	124	223	339	313	347	53	7 546
Architects.....	240	—	102	12	—	17	39	13	57	—	—
Computer specialists.....	1 620	15	48	34	100	293	258	316	499	57	8 392
Engineers.....	2 123	50	75	158	168	216	241	387	578	250	8 793
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	146	—	—	—	23	—	19	—	104	—	—
Civil.....	224	—	20	76	17	32	21	—	39	19	—
Electrical and electronic.....	503	22	19	71	82	—	42	115	118	34	8 270
Mechanical.....	385	—	—	11	25	61	80	21	140	47	—
Other engineers.....	865	28	36	—	21	123	79	251	177	150	9 159
Lawyers and judges.....	238	81	—	—	19	17	12	25	38	46	—
Life and physical scientists.....	579	70	23	59	16	98	96	142	55	20	7 245
Chemists.....	357	32	23	59	16	98	18	36	55	20	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	382	—	23	76	35	52	17	56	79	44	—
Dentists.....	52	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	36	—	—
Pharmacists.....	147	—	—	34	—	35	—	35	43	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	120	—	23	—	19	17	—	—	—	44	—
Other related practitioners.....	63	—	—	42	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	2 287	114	219	216	523	330	462	319	104	—	6 217
Health technologists and technicians.....	3 112	202	259	246	449	387	469	547	448	105	7 028
Religious workers.....	2 028	425	372	229	272	209	185	173	145	18	4 948
Social scientists.....	187	34	19	—	—	—	22	23	69	20	—
Social and recreation workers.....	2 892	413	260	216	347	352	291	506	456	51	6 597
Teachers.....	3 132	432	311	191	315	418	440	620	343	62	6 758
College and university.....	441	237	—	20	18	38	33	36	59	—	1 804
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	1 013	68	187	69	193	109	178	150	59	—	5 946
Secondary.....	898	60	61	13	35	212	156	183	116	62	7 436
Other teachers.....	780	67	63	89	69	59	73	251	109	—	7 589
Engineering and science technicians.....	8 975	607	890	627	1 064	1 160	1 196	1 909	1 399	123	7 117
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	3 415	272	494	217	470	496	460	624	319	63	6 513
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	2 129	92	42	95	185	159	354	513	654	35	8 536
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	1 603	94	118	110	159	151	173	380	303	115	7 980
Airplane pilots.....	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	5 587	689	819	494	858	471	515	586	897	258	5 922
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	489	90	29	46	38	50	17	38	162	19	6 830
Designers.....	221	22	77	—	33	—	—	—	89	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 895	1 138	805	540	558	784	817	1 558	1 341	354	7 150
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	33 435	2 128	2 394	2 750	3 584	3 781	4 553	6 341	6 471	1 433	7 457
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	3 078	194	162	163	222	347	665	694	552	79	7 678
School administrators.....	320	—	—	—	77	46	53	76	68	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	3 734	116	150	199	185	319	612	1 079	971	103	8 530
Other specified managers and administrators.....	8 896	860	872	1 064	1 236	1 032	899	1 305	1 370	258	6 403
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	12 997	552	805	796	1 519	1 337	1 988	2 492	2 944	564	7 749
Manufacturing.....	1 612	47	132	70	147	116	143	393	460	104	8 768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	980	34	—	—	102	17	168	209	370	80	9 617
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6 043	220	344	500	805	654	1 044	1 053	1 190	233	7 477
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	893	41	60	38	132	82	98	151	272	19	7 954
All other industries.....	3 469	210	269	188	333	468	535	686	652	128	7 498
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	4 410	406	405	528	345	700	336	695	566	429	6 744
Construction.....	1 154	99	120	109	125	153	44	239	186	79	6 810
Manufacturing.....	221	41	54	19	—	43	38	26	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	141	—	—	—	29	26	64	—	—	22	—
Retail trade.....	1 826	168	157	265	143	334	102	297	205	155	6 539
All other industries.....	1 068	98	74	135	48	144	88	133	175	173	7 398
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	26 706	3 182	3 858	2 843	3 163	3 666	3 059	3 646	2 613	676	6 084
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	3 871	93	335	298	484	690	462	812	631	66	7 077
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1 004	75	85	77	129	101	24	144	240	129	8 153
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	1 527	126	160	90	77	178	299	317	229	51	7 443
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	2 338	84	241	269	232	417	256	455	255	129	6 823
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	10 526	1 627	1 851	1 347	1 517	1 438	1 263	875	515	93	5 289
Salesmen, retail trade.....	3 027	178	510	303	462	349	250	501	380	94	6 173
Salesmen of services and construction.....	1 065	152	143	43	67	232	76	262	80	10	6 550
Other sales workers.....	3 348	847	533	416	195	261	429	280	283	104	4 707
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	135 399	14 657	17 545	12 757	17 118	20 478	19 286	24 716	7 994	848	6 275
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	4 965	820	978	637	683	692	517	498	130	10	5 070
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	4 920	410	556	543	791	914	699	685	255	67	6 175
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	35 519	1 761	2 317	1 959	2 699	5 583	7 014	11 274	2 737	175	7 491
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	18 735	1 770	3 031	2 758	2 951	2 841	2 559	1 955	709	161	5 613
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	15 333	1 865	2 694	1 732	2 140	2 246	1 903	2 144	567	42	5 643
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	55 927	8 031	7 969	5 128	7 854	8 202	6 594	8 160	3 596	393	5 870
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	184 740	15 320	24 046	17 033	21 893	23 535	23 787	33 867	22 559	2 700	6 598
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	3 022	445	648	408	433	367	401	212	90	18	5 023
Bakers.....	2 661	155	306	256	434	464	427	423	196	—	6 387
Cabinetmakers.....	884	146	150	204	118	103	78	43	42	—	4 716
Construction craftsmen.....	45 544	4 708	7 146	5 089	5 065	5 729	4 851	6 790	5 380	786	6 133
Carpenters.....	9 908	1 321	1 634	1 337	1 108	1 212	863	1 250	1 038	145	5 597
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	3 609	350	607	489	278	363	432	573	441	76	6 222
Electricians.....	6 975	515	673	467	665	937	769	1 339	1 339	271	7 300
Masons and tile setters.....	6 952	685	1 321	757	796	806	645	1 030	840	72	5 896
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	6 988	949	1 021	807	774	1 344	910	696	446	41	5 926
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	4 140	348	847	515	544	273	531	583	456	43	5 662
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	4 984	397	615	433	583	569	539	1 011	722	115	6 815
Other construction craftsmen.....	1 988	143	428	284	317	225	162	308	98	23	5 438

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	4 653	186	263	277	467	687	685	1 202	886	—	7 652
Foremen, n.e.c.	17 814	655	740	970	1 661	2 098	2 326	4 613	4 243	508	8 198
Durable goods manufacturing	5 836	142	188	225	562	723	567	1 602	1 614	213	8 638
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 788	222	181	288	256	567	547	777	839	111	7 695
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 190	291	371	457	843	808	1 212	2 234	1 790	184	8 101
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	7 433	559	1 071	609	1 093	993	952	1 594	569	47	6 442
Locomotive engineers and firemen	373	—	21	19	22	54	75	97	63	22	...
Mechanics and repairmen	44 678	2 905	4 905	4 084	5 742	6 355	6 672	8 949	4 529	537	6 740
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 117	124	122	72	136	122	141	262	138	—	6 857
Aircraft	3 157	119	142	118	342	413	495	857	589	82	7 898
Automobile, including body	20 387	1 381	2 696	2 104	2 760	2 994	2 938	3 558	1 656	300	6 418
Radio and television	3 097	292	253	228	329	474	531	611	342	37	6 942
Other mechanics and repairmen	16 920	989	1 692	1 562	2 175	2 352	2 567	3 661	1 804	118	6 868
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	17 233	863	1 395	1 375	1 795	2 151	2 701	4 250	2 416	287	7 384
Machinists and job and die setters	8 128	492	598	680	883	979	1 264	2 090	986	156	7 342
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 976	35	200	247	99	337	359	540	147	32	7 223
Tool and die makers	1 380	32	134	14	102	121	196	349	419	13	8 521
Other metal craftsmen	5 729	304	463	434	711	714	882	1 271	864	86	7 270
Printing craftsmen	7 933	808	672	923	1 042	971	1 130	1 403	942	42	6 537
Compositors and typesetters	3 217	268	295	440	407	391	320	725	351	20	6 508
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	3 780	434	324	388	532	407	689	540	444	22	6 521
Stationary engineers and power station operators	3 226	111	176	205	296	469	375	904	612	78	7 949
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	29 286	3 779	6 607	2 614	3 725	3 094	3 114	3 387	2 591	375	5 441
Operatives, except transport	241 162	22 583	36 168	27 904	31 021	33 356	33 369	39 793	16 021	947	6 087
Assemblers	27 114	1 940	3 563	2 762	3 260	3 779	5 165	4 937	1 585	123	6 538
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11 178	612	992	1 248	1 264	1 622	1 821	2 561	1 038	20	6 908
Garage workers and gas station attendants	6 607	1 209	1 411	843	967	808	633	505	189	42	4 811
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 788	807	1 467	1 087	1 174	686	830	469	242	26	5 028
Meat cutters and butchers	5 826	419	796	610	723	967	737	1 068	487	19	6 377
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	30 105	2 130	3 055	2 414	3 386	4 629	5 240	6 640	2 451	160	6 879
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	3 117	251	555	302	455	377	475	556	146	—	5 990
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	1 554	57	141	183	226	299	241	388	19	—	6 569
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9 856	1 394	1 754	1 474	1 580	1 116	1 027	1 074	437	—	5 194
Pointers, manufactured articles	4 084	202	467	503	544	651	443	813	414	47	6 501
Precision machine operatives	8 717	625	803	650	1 001	1 162	1 957	1 727	771	21	7 060
Sawyers	2 107	348	592	341	343	107	124	189	63	—	4 333
Stationary firemen	1 981	29	211	170	257	302	246	479	287	—	7 087
Textile operatives	9 795	1 229	2 988	2 290	1 583	832	451	332	90	—	4 297
Other specified operatives	41 776	5 326	7 431	4 976	5 015	5 920	4 854	5 419	2 724	111	5 629
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	73 674	6 256	10 497	8 353	9 698	10 476	9 600	13 192	5 224	378	6 194
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	27 871	2 310	4 023	3 467	3 510	3 694	3 253	5 533	1 942	139	6 169
Machine operatives, not specified	21 495	1 424	3 132	2 362	2 635	3 309	3 062	3 941	1 530	100	6 361
Miscellaneous operatives	16 849	1 603	2 248	1 762	2 612	2 527	2 382	2 570	1 031	114	6 079
Not specified operatives	7 459	919	1 094	762	941	946	903	1 148	721	25	6 014
Industry:											
Manufacturing	63 324	5 362	8 852	7 316	8 247	8 682	8 334	11 703	4 509	319	6 217
Durable goods	37 643	3 205	5 075	4 287	5 018	5 211	4 739	7 179	2 722	207	6 237
Wood products, including furniture	2 797	477	862	612	395	210	94	73	74	—	4 097
Primary metal industries	7 639	470	934	784	804	1 000	1 113	1 677	819	38	6 828
Fabricated metal industries	4 280	350	635	601	537	629	408	832	272	16	6 027
Machinery, including electrical	8 597	549	992	932	1 342	1 369	1 079	1 731	497	106	6 353
Motor vehicles and equipment	5 342	319	406	436	337	569	1 063	1 669	516	27	7 568
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	2 921	160	323	217	401	555	373	578	294	20	6 648
Other durable goods	6 067	880	923	705	1 202	879	609	619	250	—	5 437
Nondurable goods	24 946	2 050	3 631	2 964	3 177	3 344	3 498	4 405	1 765	112	6 195
Food and kindred products	5 226	557	956	795	782	605	575	594	334	28	5 390
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	986	123	463	122	88	74	22	76	18	—	3 675
Paper and allied products	4 371	462	734	558	625	643	551	559	239	—	5 690
Chemicals and allied products	5 881	269	580	501	671	867	1 079	1 335	514	65	7 049
Other nondurable goods	8 482	639	898	988	1 011	1 155	1 271	1 841	660	19	6 610
Not specified manufacturing industries	735	107	146	65	52	127	97	119	22	—	5 952
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 350	894	1 645	1 037	1 451	1 794	1 266	1 489	715	59	6 082
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 420	74	235	185	352	409	308	460	377	20	6 890
Wholesale and retail trade	3 760	273	662	379	562	667	531	491	175	20	6 006
All other industries	4 170	547	748	473	537	718	427	538	163	19	5 590
Transport equipment operatives	104 610	9 206	14 986	11 141	13 927	14 575	12 203	18 201	9 428	943	6 209
Bus drivers	12 710	779	606	741	889	1 400	1 983	3 991	2 213	108	7 978
Parking attendants	1 345	173	347	250	105	206	130	93	22	19	4 610
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	2 641	170	170	160	214	271	468	791	397	—	7 171
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	7 793	823	1 255	1 024	1 178	1 315	774	972	427	25	5 674
Truck drivers and deliverymen	56 253	4 681	8 982	6 706	7 620	7 811	6 638	8 860	4 275	680	6 018
Other transport equipment operatives	23 868	2 580	3 626	2 260	3 921	3 572	2 210	3 494	2 094	111	5 884
Laborers, except farm	119 829	20 293	23 784	14 479	15 655	14 282	13 610	12 466	4 846	414	5 087
Construction laborers	19 358	3 047	4 402	2 453	2 388	2 042	2 228	1 804	981	13	4 909
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49 622	7 270	8 616	5 596	6 774	6 546	6 052	6 139	2 381	248	5 491
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	5 629	1 267	1 078	668	759	817	567	363	96	14	4 703
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 123	456	272	170	105	38	16	66	—	—	2 844
Other specified laborers	20 890	4 600	4 368	2 876	2 450	2 148	2 062	1 555	750	81	4 514

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	23 207	3 653	5 048	2 716	3 179	2 691	2 685	2 539	638	58	5 059
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	7 351	839	1 170	548	1 227	1 017	1 072	1 111	309	58	5 912
Not specified laborers	15 856	2 814	3 878	2 168	1 952	1 674	1 613	1 428	329	—	4 570
Industry:											
Manufacturing	14 863	2 179	3 106	1 783	1 717	1 808	2 032	1 752	469	17	5 212
Durable goods	10 751	1 398	2 154	1 180	1 351	1 340	1 474	1 445	409	—	5 476
Wood products, including furniture	857	217	241	206	98	73	—	22	—	—	3 841
Metal industries	5 841	684	1 063	504	673	820	921	861	315	—	5 995
Machinery, including electrical	962	94	325	65	145	106	133	78	16	—	4 954
Transportation equipment	1 855	177	294	217	192	207	291	399	78	—	6 229
Other durable goods	1 236	226	231	188	243	134	129	85	—	—	4 856
Nondurable goods	3 966	721	952	603	301	468	537	307	60	17	4 514
Food and kindred products	1 065	119	345	111	112	59	242	38	22	17	4 617
Not specified manufacturing industries	146	60	—	—	65	—	21	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 344	1 474	1 942	933	1 462	883	653	787	169	41	4 810
Railroads and railway express service	1 423	101	322	100	261	338	151	129	—	21	5 722
Transportation, except railroads	673	112	85	67	82	75	67	149	16	20	5 884
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 515	144	324	135	371	139	147	163	92	—	5 416
Wholesale and retail trade	2 079	463	561	248	297	161	145	173	31	—	4 063
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	2 654	654	650	383	451	170	143	173	30	—	4 060
Farmers and farm managers	2 666	1 079	719	192	182	116	70	151	45	112	2 571
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 136	3 622	2 387	668	633	276	213	165	123	49	2 347
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	7 990	3 527	2 362	668	607	276	213	165	123	49	2 372
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	146	95	25	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	151 044	24 895	29 842	19 372	20 514	17 258	13 385	15 616	9 134	1 028	5 069
Cleaning service workers	55 914	8 871	12 248	8 249	8 533	6 851	4 748	4 487	1 750	177	4 829
Food service workers	26 399	5 685	6 186	3 331	3 323	3 053	1 917	2 007	742	155	4 399
Cooks, except private household	12 343	1 709	2 504	1 429	1 884	1 629	1 209	1 383	531	65	5 281
Busboys and dishwashers	3 058	1 371	1 107	313	119	107	—	—	24	17	2 281
Waiters	5 466	1 346	1 179	958	582	533	461	298	61	48	4 217
Other food service workers	5 532	1 259	1 396	631	738	784	247	326	126	25	4 176
Health service workers	14 452	2 296	3 867	2 018	1 951	1 915	1 299	657	390	59	4 527
Personal service workers	13 932	2 457	2 682	2 178	2 115	1 465	1 122	1 064	655	194	4 839
Barbers	4 891	699	1 069	791	623	583	313	276	441	96	4 857
Protective service workers	25 156	1 504	1 769	1 650	2 681	2 835	3 183	6 204	4 998	332	7 672
Firemen, fire protection	2 525	142	120	108	267	281	327	711	526	43	8 049
Guards and watchmen	10 580	800	1 074	1 024	1 481	1 420	1 505	1 665	1 497	114	6 642
Police and detectives	11 092	412	535	490	810	1 009	1 211	3 652	2 819	154	8 591
Private household workers	2 040	746	554	161	292	76	123	88	—	—	3 251
Private household workers—living in	128	14	19	32	63	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	1 912	732	535	129	229	76	123	88	—	—	3 124
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 059 183	290 233	321 639	157 913	122 775	80 130	44 446	29 525	9 917	2 605	3 535
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	75 733	13 248	15 201	10 407	9 408	8 933	7 569	6 566	3 883	518	4 905
Accountants	3 129	350	383	486	372	664	407	310	143	14	5 929
Computer specialists	797	54	147	76	97	56	181	82	65	39	6 438
Engineers	352	48	22	—	65	—	39	67	88	23	...
Lawyers and judges	81	18	19	—	—	26	—	18	—	—	...
Librarians	943	249	118	170	117	71	107	88	—	23	4 615
Mathematical specialists	232	19	67	24	30	—	73	19	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists	351	—	19	99	22	19	113	60	19	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	298	35	43	88	87	—	21	24	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	28 495	3 726	5 522	3 739	3 867	3 719	3 164	2 840	1 728	190	5 326
Dietitians	2 429	593	791	352	249	285	54	84	21	—	3 608
Registered nurses	24 983	3 008	4 354	3 121	3 478	3 329	3 083	2 756	1 664	190	5 577
Therapists	1 083	125	377	266	140	105	27	—	43	—	4 148
Health technologists and technicians	6 672	329	1 533	1 405	1 082	1 115	709	443	56	—	5 064
Religious workers	236	97	58	11	16	—	13	23	18	—	...
Social scientists	211	48	—	20	40	65	—	38	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers	5 860	1 125	1 397	1 097	698	579	433	300	231	—	4 372
Teachers	13 485	4 334	3 479	1 370	1 165	847	907	888	424	71	3 380
College and university	929	377	214	155	43	54	42	25	—	19	2 568
Elementary and prekindergarten	10 160	3 255	2 835	1 073	833	629	600	584	299	52	3 336
Secondary	1 164	111	197	56	208	147	148	219	78	—	6 068
Other teachers	1 232	591	233	86	81	17	117	60	47	—	2 152
Engineering and science technicians	1 921	294	210	224	470	279	180	170	94	—	5 495
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	452	102	19	53	95	107	—	76	—	—	5 547
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 473	609	601	286	206	201	340	131	87	12	4 093
Actors and dancers	369	96	99	20	44	41	20	15	22	12	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	509	120	48	117	43	45	102	22	12	—	4 739
Designers	369	73	152	22	41	—	46	16	19	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 745	1 811	1 564	1 259	979	1 185	882	989	930	146	5 244
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	14 398	2 131	3 635	1 650	1 616	1 742	1 062	1 601	761	200	4 868
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 929	171	367	310	320	311	228	176	46	—	5 364
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 151	521	997	220	151	100	58	81	23	—	3 206
School administrators	584	116	197	87	25	66	—	18	37	38	3 696
Other specified managers and administrators	5 701	695	966	496	796	806	460	1 005	405	72	5 871
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 198	345	868	450	263	394	293	321	212	52	4 858
Manufacturing	175	—	—	21	29	—	44	57	24	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 142	142	243	309	77	132	106	44	64	25	4 602

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	—	—	—	51	101	—	45	—	—	—
All other industries	1 684	203	625	120	106	161	143	175	124	27	4 117
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed											
Wholesale and retail trade	835	283	240	87	61	65	23	—	38	38	3 252
Personal services	636	244	196	52	39	65	—	—	21	19	2 925
All other industries	105	—	19	24	22	—	23	—	17	—	—
	94	39	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Sales workers											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	36 309	13 011	13 484	4 351	2 731	1 021	811	426	331	143	2 842
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	894	485	139	109	57	41	63	—	—	—	1 850
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 362	436	606	431	263	206	139	170	50	61	4 323
Salesmen, retail trade	26 369	9 619	10 536	3 090	1 787	506	374	197	198	62	2 784
Other sales workers	579	159	223	24	92	22	35	—	24	—	3 353
	6 105	2 312	1 980	697	532	246	200	59	59	20	2 614
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers	367 959	73 579	92 225	65 140	58 833	41 809	21 659	11 914	2 070	730	4 279
Billing clerks	4 997	917	1 112	1 247	856	556	152	157	—	—	4 377
Bookkeepers	2 183	407	649	400	337	201	133	38	18	—	4 089
Cashiers	17 804	2 386	4 141	3 618	3 116	2 391	1 209	760	143	40	4 656
Counter clerks, except food	22 050	7 244	8 064	2 934	2 009	902	551	248	15	83	2 977
Enumerators and interviewers	4 510	1 393	1 570	698	499	110	158	43	19	20	3 132
File clerks	1 402	579	310	175	105	103	52	78	—	—	3 026
Library attendants and assistants	22 610	5 460	6 554	4 228	3 424	1 999	429	376	46	94	3 822
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 432	1 025	645	301	158	142	78	83	—	—	2 443
Office machine operators	19 682	2 758	2 863	1 976	1 845	4 523	3 962	1 596	136	23	6 088
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	29 529	4 027	6 807	6 166	6 017	3 946	1 524	778	241	23	4 637
Key punch operators	2 279	405	625	629	235	190	—	—	19	—	4 174
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	21 616	2 723	5 030	4 680	4 715	2 775	1 020	489	161	23	4 653
Receptionists	2 902	291	565	384	770	477	297	118	—	—	5 274
Secretaries	7 663	2 127	2 460	1 261	923	496	173	162	61	—	3 402
Stenographers	46 207	6 904	9 242	8 208	9 232	6 865	3 316	2 020	325	95	4 848
Stack clerks and storekeepers	3 276	356	524	703	596	633	236	209	—	19	5 092
Telephone operators	5 981	1 240	1 827	735	622	601	481	389	59	27	3 927
Typists	25 879	5 944	7 123	5 435	4 024	2 133	725	437	58	—	3 967
Other clerical and kindred workers	52 788	10 821	12 464	10 743	10 094	5 212	2 463	829	139	23	4 289
	96 064	19 700	25 305	15 928	14 206	10 519	5 720	3 593	810	283	4 190
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Decorators and window dressers	18 621	3 302	5 531	2 718	2 549	1 628	1 494	883	466	50	4 176
Foremen, n.e.c.	614	147	296	83	45	23	—	20	—	—	2 964
	3 232	242	709	461	529	441	484	180	160	26	5 386
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	195 574	43 867	76 382	35 080	20 380	10 066	5 390	3 305	747	357	3 506
Bottling and canning operatives	27 399	4 895	9 155	5 579	3 824	2 034	1 156	555	92	109	3 937
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	640	232	188	111	76	—	18	—	15	—	3 419
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	14 492	2 191	4 706	2 921	2 206	1 031	844	535	14	44	4 119
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 953	1 097	1 045	357	184	78	64	71	57	—	2 996
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	19 640	4 970	9 420	2 909	1 281	474	382	158	21	25	3 040
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 283	246	631	290	74	21	—	21	—	—	3 309
Sewers and stitchers	15 317	3 821	5 734	2 758	1 662	862	200	197	56	27	3 434
Textile operatives	31 564	7 442	16 352	4 510	1 977	679	335	171	28	70	3 183
Other specified operatives	12 294	2 971	4 861	2 786	1 134	332	121	89	—	—	3 437
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	32 720	7 184	11 398	5 819	3 661	2 411	1 046	912	230	59	3 667
Manufacturing	37 272	8 818	12 892	7 040	4 301	2 144	1 224	596	234	23	3 619
Durable goods	32 512	7 436	11 152	6 364	3 774	1 904	1 132	556	194	—	3 666
Metal industries	17 305	3 291	5 140	3 812	2 488	1 109	605	466	194	—	4 058
Machinery, including electrical	1 641	188	538	428	334	87	44	22	—	—	4 221
Nondurable goods	8 098	1 385	2 131	1 731	1 335	545	470	372	129	—	4 308
Food and kindred products	15 207	4 145	6 012	2 552	1 286	795	327	90	—	—	3 259
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 998	1 002	1 214	401	140	154	87	—	—	—	3 016
Leather and leather products	3 362	760	1 740	496	282	84	—	—	—	—	3 203
Nonmanufacturing industries	900	169	542	132	35	22	—	—	—	—	3 087
Transport equipment operatives	4 760	1 382	1 740	676	527	240	92	40	40	23	3 324
Bus drivers	3 467	1 236	747	308	432	175	216	254	77	22	3 430
	1 055	595	256	38	—	40	43	83	—	—	1 814
Laborers, except farm											
Farmers and farm managers	15 298	4 772	4 867	2 177	1 280	1 090	614	360	138	—	3 285
Farm laborers and farm foremen	889	345	230	120	42	96	32	24	—	—	3 074
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	3 948	2 654	814	198	131	76	36	22	17	—	1 029
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	3 866	2 617	769	198	131	76	36	22	17	—	1 023
	82	37	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>											
Cleaning service workers	252 452	79 606	90 533	33 847	24 254	13 104	5 345	3 911	1 285	567	3 067
Chambermaids and maids	38 124	14 100	15 819	3 953	2 005	1 226	467	302	188	64	2 583
Food service workers	13 033	5 719	5 568	989	455	168	39	—	95	—	2 240
Cooks, except private household	59 269	24 948	23 100	5 440	3 173	1 387	558	405	101	157	2 387
Waiters and food counter workers	22 997	8 879	9 593	2 198	1 313	524	225	171	30	64	2 495
Health service workers	20 344	9 263	7 655	1 598	992	512	108	91	53	72	2 235
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	98 102	19 421	33 423	17 878	13 821	7 677	3 228	1 832	617	205	3 808
Practical nurses	62 903	13 909	24 027	11 237	7 827	3 421	1 436	800	132	114	3 539
Personal service workers	25 649	3 160	5 756	4 642	5 267	3 681	1 726	906	420	91	4 842
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	30 096	10 321	10 255	3 866	3 000	1 308	662	415	179	90	2 898
Housekeepers, except private household	14 297	5 397	4 928	1 255	1 325	642	355	250	117	28	2 662
	2 744	428	1 118	490	520	78	70	40	—	—	3 774
Private household workers											
Private household workers—living in	74 535	52 482	17 990	1 917	1 119	390	218	259	142	18	1 297
Private household workers—living out	2 665	1 070	1 226	221	94	—	34	20	—	—	2 408
	71 870	51 412	16 764	1 696	1 025	390	184	239	142	18	1 265
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier											
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>315 616</b>	<b>41 947</b>	<b>41 332</b>	<b>24 717</b>	<b>30 464</b>	<b>36 139</b>	<b>38 449</b>	<b>55 665</b>	<b>39 981</b>	<b>6 922</b>	<b>6 535</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>49 443</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>9 638</b>	<b>9 182</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>7 271</b>
Accountants	2 611	191	142	100	304	204	292	687	604	87	8 211
Architects	44	21	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	...
Computer specialists	2 112	90	103	—	79	128	241	596	663	212	9 393
Engineers	3 265	115	222	145	114	232	286	851	1 015	285	9 219
Aeronautical and astronautical	207	21	—	—	—	22	—	16	72	76	...
Civil	619	33	30	69	48	45	18	118	218	40	9 127
Electrical and electronic	901	17	140	—	—	86	80	306	190	82	8 833
Mechanical	409	—	—	—	43	15	126	66	143	16	8 621
Other engineers	1 129	44	52	76	23	64	62	345	392	71	9 412
Lawyers and judges	190	—	14	22	24	—	23	43	25	39	...
Life and physical scientists	702	—	29	41	46	67	66	165	253	35	9 236
Chemists	460	—	—	41	46	67	42	120	109	35	8 567
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	449	39	12	22	72	80	45	59	101	19	6 994
Dentists	37	—	12	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	...
Pharmacists	244	39	—	22	47	57	23	—	56	—	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	168	—	—	—	25	23	22	34	45	19	...
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 709	131	150	119	265	336	224	272	171	41	6 564
Health technologists and technicians	2 082	232	141	95	165	250	411	423	322	43	7 384
Religious workers	2 268	298	663	341	315	120	224	238	69	—	4 507
Social scientists	337	—	41	—	—	20	60	74	128	14	...
Social and recreation workers	3 730	721	382	270	393	591	471	566	294	42	6 168
Teachers	4 050	1 087	455	237	464	267	306	632	551	51	5 530
College and university	936	570	108	53	17	26	62	62	38	—	1 661
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 165	369	137	79	166	47	93	173	101	—	4 968
Secondary	1 365	71	153	81	216	153	79	240	340	32	7 108
Other teachers	584	77	57	24	65	41	72	157	72	19	7 389
Engineering and science technicians	7 775	443	572	448	645	946	954	1 820	1 812	135	7 874
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 894	110	201	254	258	344	349	799	538	41	7 802
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 745	43	138	66	60	101	224	395	689	29	9 218
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	748	—	20	40	17	106	169	133	183	80	8 331
Airplane pilots	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4 773	569	545	306	471	330	475	767	854	456	7 348
Authors, editors, and reporters	499	39	61	19	46	23	45	174	20	72	8 190
Designers	480	26	54	38	62	48	40	55	108	49	7 300
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 598	1 811	1 567	1 242	922	1 083	1 012	2 289	2 137	535	6 699
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>20 634</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>7 933</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 961	22	60	245	104	290	342	405	420	73	7 759
School administrators	231	32	26	25	31	71	26	—	—	20	...
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	3 131	88	57	109	102	258	340	985	968	224	9 242
Other specified managers and administrators	6 330	285	525	380	623	641	985	1 056	1 183	652	7 722
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 873	261	581	428	541	792	942	1 213	1 664	451	7 885
Manufacturing	972	22	10	23	120	87	132	167	218	193	9 102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	631	—	66	69	65	91	91	94	139	16	7 269
Wholesale and retail trade	2 230	23	195	182	177	307	361	447	496	42	7 640
Finance, insurance, and real estate	571	52	74	80	23	18	69	91	113	51	7 558
All other industries	2 469	164	236	74	156	289	289	414	698	149	8 128
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 108	226	314	209	202	255	81	298	209	314	6 404
Construction	459	39	93	19	76	84	20	58	18	52	6 030
Manufacturing	37	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	18	...
Wholesale trade	92	24	—	—	—	—	23	45	—	—	...
Retail trade	708	98	161	81	20	113	—	100	96	39	5 700
All other industries	812	65	60	109	106	58	19	95	95	205	7 421
Sales workers	15 686	2 375	2 199	1 363	1 667	1 519	1 753	2 316	1 775	719	6 157
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	2 828	70	132	233	514	311	516	409	508	135	7 298
Real estate agents and brokers	722	75	41	36	80	69	40	137	97	147	8 292
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	887	80	—	84	57	107	130	224	165	40	7 888
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 584	162	154	76	107	182	205	410	165	123	7 541
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 325	1 113	1 036	503	698	435	476	538	448	78	5 015
Salesmen, retail trade	1 145	73	144	86	43	158	204	236	115	86	7 336
Salesmen of services and construction	700	117	99	65	102	60	—	120	99	38	5 676
Other sales workers	2 495	685	593	280	66	197	182	242	178	72	3 909
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>63 159</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>7 970</b>	<b>8 701</b>	<b>12 106</b>	<b>6 229</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>6 511</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	2 080	613	614	227	147	205	132	82	41	19	3 289
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 716	304	404	436	473	497	510	674	394	24	6 485
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17 349	895	1 071	838	866	2 395	3 205	5 613	2 216	250	7 814
Shipping and receiving clerks	4 266	469	750	596	651	583	530	491	196	—	5 488
Stock clerks and storekeepers	4 857	775	665	488	673	640	689	552	301	74	5 744
Other clerical and kindred workers	30 891	5 701	4 569	2 101	3 181	3 650	3 635	4 694	3 081	279	5 967
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>42 792</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>5 180</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>8 931</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>7 163</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	604	93	83	80	82	87	63	25	66	25	5 561
Bakers	443	37	20	36	19	125	130	55	21	—	6 876
Cabinetmakers	178	30	21	41	44	26	—	16	—	—	...
Construction craftsmen	9 748	974	1 580	787	943	1 101	800	1 776	1 597	190	6 536
Carpenters	2 245	404	465	239	281	113	81	354	288	20	5 052
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	613	28	64	32	66	209	63	45	106	—	6 557
Electricians	2 187	139	136	188	163	230	212	704	397	18	8 072
Masons and tile setters	1 496	162	349	77	157	150	103	194	254	50	6 020
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 285	168	318	63	143	100	139	182	156	16	5 654
Plasterers and cement finishers	694	34	166	54	31	117	16	118	86	72	6 530
Plumbers and pipe fitters	975	39	82	93	73	104	167	179	224	14	7 578
Other construction craftsmen	253	—	—	41	29	78	19	—	86	—	...

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistsmen	786	135	20	66	73	71	86	271	64	—	7 326
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 851	115	291	186	404	706	1 002	1 420	1 556	171	8 312
Durable goods manufacturing	1 994	44	57	21	175	221	262	523	605	86	8 830
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 066	—	81	54	42	78	234	284	268	25	8 310
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 791	71	153	111	187	407	506	613	683	60	7 922
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	2 247	194	286	216	252	369	359	316	255	—	6 476
Locomotive engineers and firemen	38	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	10 126	399	953	949	732	1 270	1 615	2 398	1 585	225	7 471
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	305	19	76	28	35	22	66	16	43	—	...
Aircraft	988	—	25	38	44	89	199	335	215	43	8 591
Automobile, including body	3 542	259	335	450	379	493	538	611	392	85	6 706
Radio and television	1 024	20	137	80	20	176	160	229	202	—	7 494
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 267	101	380	353	254	490	652	1 207	733	97	7 852
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 451	245	337	259	300	742	558	1 181	759	70	7 614
Machinists and job and die setters	2 262	89	215	146	198	367	355	538	321	33	7 327
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	640	85	81	56	41	104	16	210	45	—	6 538
Toal and die makers	445	33	18	—	37	—	41	165	151	—	9 133
Other metal craftsmen	1 104	38	23	57	24	269	146	268	242	37	7 966
Printing craftsmen	1 967	217	297	113	195	258	304	375	191	17	6 626
Compositors and typesetters	820	66	103	55	111	69	104	218	94	—	7 058
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	797	124	194	38	37	107	114	118	65	—	6 051
Stationary engineers and power station operators	536	42	—	40	47	—	40	190	177	—	9 042
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 817	811	1 292	330	655	388	656	908	703	74	5 726
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>											
Assemblers	5 343	508	518	347	647	760	1 027	1 101	392	43	6 857
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 168	165	202	233	167	445	638	778	540	—	7 583
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 263	211	292	282	144	95	131	72	36	—	4 456
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	958	115	227	174	112	168	49	78	19	16	4 787
Meat cutters and butchers	1 016	74	164	59	53	132	170	183	181	—	7 153
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	4 621	278	497	248	525	676	623	1 184	590	—	7 139
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	407	49	—	—	71	102	—	136	—	—	6 338
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	290	50	25	—	27	118	45	25	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 484	234	295	64	296	159	190	135	80	31	5 503
Painters, manufactured articles	560	20	97	35	39	78	101	177	13	—	7 109
Precision machine operatives	1 440	67	193	115	157	185	76	432	196	19	7 039
Sawyers	282	22	139	36	23	—	43	—	19	—	...
Stationary firemen	324	71	18	24	28	—	46	37	100	—	...
Textile operatives	898	93	321	99	132	93	105	55	—	—	4 354
Other specified operatives	7 054	1 194	1 038	500	724	813	1 011	1 125	581	68	6 087
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 677	1 541	1 619	1 145	1 852	1 762	2 117	2 379	1 219	43	6 387
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4 982	660	512	393	660	507	676	982	571	21	6 525
Machine operatives, not specified	4 070	312	358	613	540	667	724	586	270	—	6 318
Miscellaneous operatives	3 652	535	602	139	537	468	480	586	283	22	6 028
Not specified operatives	973	34	147	—	115	120	237	225	95	—	7 297
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Durable goods	10 929	1 154	1 167	990	1 596	1 546	1 576	1 773	1 084	43	6 361
Wood products, including furniture	6 137	564	559	554	804	953	1 042	1 032	629	—	6 616
Primary metal industries	321	36	62	64	83	22	37	—	17	—	...
Fabricated metal industries	1 139	158	63	34	101	162	157	292	172	—	7 328
Machinery, including electrical	548	61	38	37	127	80	102	55	48	—	6 138
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 710	94	197	145	176	326	337	284	151	—	6 745
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	759	64	31	54	45	75	158	243	89	—	7 699
Other durable goods	708	51	44	18	105	106	208	140	36	—	7 144
Nondurable goods	952	100	124	202	167	182	43	18	116	—	5 299
Food and kindred products	4 637	551	586	415	763	566	517	741	455	43	6 006
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 145	152	185	118	281	95	115	138	61	—	5 418
Paper and allied products	77	21	29	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chemicals and allied products	754	69	137	77	89	107	100	71	104	—	6 047
Other nondurable goods	814	130	19	36	101	159	119	183	67	—	6 761
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 847	179	216	164	285	205	183	349	223	43	6 388
Nonmanufacturing industries	155	39	22	21	29	27	17	—	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 748	387	452	155	256	216	541	606	135	—	6 574
Wholesale and retail trade	666	115	87	28	20	46	160	138	72	—	7 231
All other industries	870	46	242	88	113	47	147	171	16	—	5 522
Transport equipment operatives	1 212	226	123	39	123	123	234	297	47	—	6 772
Bus drivers	17 607	1 810	2 252	1 575	2 325	2 222	1 972	3 190	2 005	256	6 379
Parking attendants	2 773	169	218	99	232	255	371	856	567	6	8 099
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	408	109	134	44	15	—	29	35	42	—	3 513
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	611	33	—	18	95	97	43	263	62	—	8 148
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 845	225	430	326	312	203	160	109	80	—	4 821
Other transport equipment operatives	8 635	822	1 044	848	1 280	1 211	797	1 428	955	250	6 267
Laborers, except farm	3 335	452	426	240	391	456	572	499	299	—	6 348
Construction laborers	20 539	4 227	4 095	1 599	2 455	2 344	2 301	2 491	929	98	5 142
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 396	412	592	332	200	261	161	282	156	—	4 584
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	9 851	1 687	1 707	752	1 203	1 191	1 513	1 326	430	42	5 648
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 019	286	205	74	122	145	99	24	64	—	4 250
Other specified laborers	41	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified laborers	3 240	977	646	170	431	249	293	298	138	38	3 977

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	3 992	846	923	271	499	498	235	561	141	18	4 838
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	1 182	105	142	85	193	133	173	256	77	18	6 496
Not specified laborers	2 810	741	781	186	306	365	62	305	64	—	3 680
Industry:											
Manufacturing	2 322	304	466	181	383	291	113	468	116	—	5 548
Durable goods	1 648	174	243	181	290	244	65	399	52	—	5 779
Wood products, including furniture	58	20	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	783	97	104	59	129	52	45	273	24	—	6 048
Machinery, including electrical	339	20	—	84	67	—	—	80	28	—	...
Transportation equipment	326	37	62	38	46	109	20	14	—	—	...
Other durable goods	142	—	39	—	48	23	—	32	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	650	130	199	—	93	47	48	69	64	—	3 971
Food and kindred products	156	38	—	—	31	—	20	41	26	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 670	542	457	90	116	207	122	93	25	18	3 006
Railroads and railway express service	141	—	—	21	24	78	18	—	—	—	...
Transportation, except railroads	150	26	34	—	19	27	44	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	171	43	—	—	—	57	20	33	—	18	...
Wholesale and retail trade	239	85	97	45	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	969	388	326	24	61	45	40	60	25	—	2 429
Farmers and farm managers	630	354	100	67	19	—	38	39	—	13	1 683
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 481	830	307	93	21	56	99	14	61	—	1 761
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 432	798	307	93	21	56	99	14	44	—	1 781
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	49	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	40 967	8 809	6 828	3 994	3 398	4 323	3 608	5 222	4 395	390	5 251
Cleaning service workers	11 660	2 976	2 483	1 248	1 208	1 452	1 042	745	420	86	4 297
Food service workers	6 821	2 097	1 432	771	563	479	662	662	236	20	3 809
Cooks, except private household	2 552	462	533	319	200	393	249	288	108	—	4 881
Busboys and dishwashers	787	606	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 471
Waiters	2 083	572	428	233	266	104	147	259	54	20	4 178
Other food service workers	1 399	457	290	219	97	64	83	115	74	—	3 688
Health service workers	4 017	744	575	491	357	825	447	338	213	27	5 556
Personal service workers	4 451	1 224	968	574	333	434	286	485	109	38	4 058
Barbers	1 522	234	326	307	134	110	136	162	75	38	4 655
Protective service workers	10 588	457	746	638	723	897	1 104	2 705	3 144	174	8 539
Firemen, fire protection	720	17	—	22	72	19	—	275	270	45	9 673
Guards and watchmen	3 394	208	397	413	371	451	494	608	430	22	6 683
Policemen and detectives	5 918	200	287	203	246	365	547	1 670	2 293	107	9 331
Private household workers	300	171	32	52	17	11	17	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	300	171	32	52	17	11	17	—	—	—	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>											
Accountants	2 414	323	200	297	265	470	224	477	158	—	6 260
Computer specialists	666	59	101	—	59	125	107	115	23	77	6 912
Engineers	134	39	—	13	37	—	—	25	20	—	...
Lawyers and judges	70	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	20	16	...
Librarians	919	411	180	78	106	60	61	23	—	—	2 655
Mathematical specialists	303	63	41	35	58	19	40	—	47	—	...
Life and physical scientists	224	42	—	21	21	—	60	64	16	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	256	34	90	40	—	—	—	26	66	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	15 983	1 188	1 910	2 007	1 967	2 350	1 733	3 272	1 425	131	6 391
Dietitians	463	102	59	103	94	65	—	40	—	—	4 684
Registered nurses	14 996	1 041	1 756	1 869	1 792	2 187	1 641	3 169	1 410	131	6 476
Therapists	524	45	95	35	81	98	92	63	15	—	6 061
Health technologists and technicians	4 105	446	641	337	687	821	490	557	109	17	5 915
Religious workers	273	—	61	41	73	—	58	40	—	—	...
Social scientists	326	71	59	20	12	20	80	42	22	—	...
Social and recreation workers	5 317	911	841	503	966	649	592	583	272	—	5 418
Teachers	15 281	4 325	3 921	1 642	1 817	1 274	953	999	248	102	3 693
College and university	1 205	703	183	102	81	21	44	41	30	—	1 646
Elementary and prekindergarten	10 748	2 656	3 048	1 384	1 369	891	566	639	113	82	3 776
Secondary	1 953	621	385	97	190	223	152	197	68	20	3 887
Other teachers	1 375	345	305	59	177	139	191	122	37	—	4 636
Engineering and science technicians	1 480	294	316	123	159	183	205	140	60	—	5 044
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	422	39	20	58	62	72	93	55	23	—	6 444
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 165	544	396	129	167	307	148	248	210	16	5 081
Actors and dancers	200	—	22	25	47	—	27	32	47	—	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	661	156	101	76	38	111	44	99	20	16	4 967
Designers	92	—	32	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 227	2 463	2 210	1 111	1 596	1 617	1 117	1 712	1 253	148	5 520
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>											
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 130	109	151	87	165	288	165	165	—	—	6 184
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	662	82	223	169	98	24	—	—	66	—	4 154
School administrators	561	58	109	67	111	61	135	—	20	—	5 419
Other specified managers and administrators	3 441	291	327	469	427	414	372	706	338	97	6 499
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 726	209	233	154	271	181	211	302	149	16	5 985
Manufacturing	130	—	21	—	49	20	—	23	17	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	348	40	99	19	49	23	24	60	18	16	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	26	16	—	45	23	—	—	31	—	...
All other industries	1 107	143	97	135	128	115	187	219	83	—	6 439
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed											
Wholesale and retail trade	474	145	161	41	—	18	18	34	39	18	3 296
Personal services	372	125	138	41	—	—	18	34	16	—	...
All other industries	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	...
	84	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	...
Sales workers											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	11 901	4 911	3 900	957	643	709	313	200	158	110	2 536
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	243	131	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 280	127	383	227	139	160	40	87	99	18	4 573
Salesmen, retail trade	7 533	3 401	2 845	511	291	183	108	63	39	92	2 261
Other sales workers	271	177	38	21	18	—	—	17	—	—	...
	2 574	1 075	522	198	195	366	165	33	20	—	2 667
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers	144 643	32 623	32 159	22 235	21 779	17 527	9 858	6 668	1 356	438	4 339
Billing clerks	2 092	427	446	544	408	199	22	46	—	—	4 318
Bookkeepers	823	61	289	79	220	75	74	25	—	—	4 778
Cashiers	9 114	1 112	1 611	2 071	1 754	1 239	656	509	117	45	4 886
Counter clerks, except food	4 821	2 144	1 520	531	348	90	80	108	—	—	2 299
Enumerators and interviewers	1 323	519	250	218	226	82	—	28	—	—	3 221
File clerks	800	425	158	—	66	72	41	38	—	—	1 861
Library attendants and assistants	6 341	1 926	1 390	953	978	627	287	119	61	—	3 820
Mail handlers and postal clerks	3 002	1 423	565	272	438	165	100	39	—	—	2 218
Office machine operators	7 721	1 107	989	715	906	1 429	1 502	977	96	—	6 100
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	8 369	850	2 063	1 455	1 686	1 171	532	393	159	60	4 874
Keypunch operators	1 107	186	193	184	280	138	65	—	40	21	4 948
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5 443	351	1 499	1 023	1 149	779	298	224	99	21	4 852
Receptionists	1 368	141	91	222	182	370	144	218	—	—	6 130
Secretaries	3 599	1 399	946	507	302	273	87	59	—	26	2 822
Stenographers	26 343	4 296	5 818	3 965	4 661	3 818	2 205	1 257	199	124	4 771
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 584	247	237	160	430	241	182	40	24	23	5 344
Telephone operators	1 987	360	229	274	286	263	295	204	51	25	5 456
Typists	7 533	2 257	2 160	1 628	833	434	84	118	19	—	3 515
Other clerical and kindred workers	18 894	4 546	3 982	3 253	3 174	2 370	902	486	121	60	4 283
	38 929	9 383	9 415	5 388	4 881	4 609	2 665	2 004	509	75	4 124
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Decorators and window dressers	3 827	761	843	610	529	415	213	256	200	—	4 507
Foremen, n.e.c.	199	22	94	24	59	—	—	—	—	—	...
	1 032	88	56	182	185	172	160	110	79	—	6 029
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	22 040	4 664	7 243	4 156	2 492	1 850	916	598	88	33	3 798
Battling and canning operatives	4 027	466	1 283	917	595	433	208	103	22	—	4 288
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	37	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2 347	325	686	388	431	276	126	115	—	—	4 419
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	540	156	271	37	15	—	41	—	20	—	3 242
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 740	405	810	293	156	57	19	—	—	—	3 120
Packers and wrappers, except produce	68	16	15	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sawers and stitchers	1 494	421	518	253	105	139	42	16	—	—	3 336
Textile operatives	2 841	814	1 258	422	196	90	23	22	—	16	3 183
Other specified operatives	1 215	267	393	289	156	53	41	16	—	—	3 808
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 277	725	826	631	294	382	175	204	23	17	4 139
Manufacturing	4 454	1 051	1 183	870	544	420	241	122	23	—	3 988
Durable goods	4 007	952	965	850	497	400	198	122	23	—	4 102
Metal industries	2 155	444	519	482	280	175	151	81	23	—	4 238
Machinery, including electrical	242	57	96	27	17	—	22	23	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	1 074	239	169	285	197	75	78	22	9	—	4 453
Food and kindred products	1 852	508	446	368	217	225	47	41	—	—	3 852
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	228	170	19	—	—	—	16	23	—	—	...
Leather and leather products	345	86	154	63	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	57	18	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
	447	99	218	20	47	20	43	—	—	—	3 110
Transport equipment operatives											
Bus drivers	379	124	134	35	—	62	—	24	—	—	...
	54	17	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm											
Farmers and farm managers	2 039	387	763	215	318	165	84	58	49	—	3 659
Farm laborers and farm foremen	199	75	64	—	22	16	—	—	—	22	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	455	323	110	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	1 323
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	455	323	110	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	1 323
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>											
Cleaning service workers	44 689	13 404	13 258	6 194	5 230	3 603	1 546	878	428	148	3 371
Chambermaids and maids	3 976	1 389	1 592	445	213	173	59	66	17	22	2 707
Food service workers	1 232	506	514	69	84	18	19	—	—	22	2 456
Cooks, except private household	7 737	3 678	2 707	798	280	185	69	—	—	20	2 128
Waiters and food counter workers	2 835	1 210	1 192	280	39	94	—	—	—	20	2 302
Health service workers	2 882	1 646	774	265	175	—	22	—	—	—	1 710
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	21 452	4 220	5 705	3 635	3 627	2 433	1 123	423	220	66	4 220
Practical nurses	9 717	2 287	3 235	1 713	1 296	735	303	20	62	66	3 643
Personal service workers	9 058	2 935	1 828	1 607	2 029	1 470	701	344	144	—	5 078
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	7 399	2 565	2 106	920	778	580	191	135	84	40	3 101
Housekeepers, except private household	2 581	950	898	191	261	109	86	43	43	—	2 884
Private household workers—living in	882	274	163	189	106	104	30	16	—	—	4 021
Private household workers—living out	7 930	5 642	1 789	271	135	39	—	33	—	21	1 158
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	333	88	178	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
	7 597	5 554	1 611	204	135	39	—	33	—	21	1 078

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>189 053</b>	<b>9 922</b>	<b>12 881</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>12 679</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>18 623</b>	<b>35 712</b>	<b>48 824</b>	<b>24 846</b>	<b>8 832</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>115 596</b>	<b>4 680</b>	<b>6 136</b>	<b>4 089</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>11 300</b>	<b>22 259</b>	<b>32 146</b>	<b>16 900</b>	<b>9 214</b>
Accountants	4 071	93	104	195	119	215	246	1 116	1 512	471	9 906
Architects	544	18	—	—	17	—	—	28	372	109	12 567
Computer specialists	2 226	56	63	57	40	44	89	428	1 011	438	11 541
Engineers	6 952	203	115	135	234	130	143	766	3 226	2 000	12 668
Aeronautical and astronautical	436	51	20	65	—	—	—	30	156	114	11 130
Civil	1 103	—	38	—	20	49	19	160	552	265	12 658
Electrical and electronic	2 219	54	13	24	85	44	61	202	1 000	736	13 213
Mechanical	651	20	—	—	—	—	21	41	355	214	13 843
Other engineers	2 543	78	44	46	129	37	42	333	1 163	671	11 841
Lawyers and judges	2 861	103	217	52	91	25	182	75	797	1 319	13 977
Life and physical scientists	3 408	32	163	19	162	117	413	483	1 495	524	10 845
Chemists	2 259	14	87	19	97	68	259	306	1 174	235	10 974
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 918	215	379	216	108	208	394	582	1 751	5 065	17 971
Dentists	2 129	52	70	57	61	—	70	113	347	1 359	19 781
Pharmacists	1 578	35	102	35	11	—	171	182	624	418	11 840
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	4 788	77	167	105	36	167	111	269	718	3 138	23 158
Other related practitioners	423	51	40	19	—	41	42	18	62	150	10 043
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 244	40	90	22	51	146	129	373	281	112	8 772
Health technologists and technicians	1 625	53	49	39	119	152	295	334	505	79	8 632
Religious workers	5 446	398	926	579	714	898	507	556	623	245	6 118
Social scientists	1 582	43	128	—	55	18	63	111	536	628	13 619
Social and recreation workers	7 129	381	337	112	273	452	667	1 891	2 419	597	9 420
Teachers	49 534	2 019	2 267	1 722	4 323	7 135	6 338	11 383	11 591	2 756	8 169
College and university	7 003	436	453	409	365	318	391	1 183	2 067	1 381	9 910
Elementary and prekindergarten	16 890	699	847	520	1 708	3 151	2 375	3 902	3 157	531	7 640
Secondary	24 458	769	923	715	2 139	3 590	3 497	5 899	6 082	844	8 202
Other teachers	1 183	115	44	78	111	76	75	399	285	—	8 464
Engineering and science technicians	2 437	108	118	79	139	174	269	732	660	158	8 906
Draftsmen and surveyors	947	47	55	34	65	53	119	264	310	—	8 761
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	292	—	—	—	—	22	36	125	67	42	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	358	41	—	—	40	19	—	30	130	98	...
Airplane pilots	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 537	158	228	248	141	208	232	496	1 243	583	10 205
Authors, editors, and reporters	738	63	96	—	37	17	37	62	284	142	10 905
Designers	520	—	—	24	—	17	51	99	196	133	12 390
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 724	719	952	614	600	919	1 333	2 875	3 994	1 718	9 200
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>24 224</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>10 909</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 083	—	70	—	61	153	82	286	329	102	9 227
School administrators	7 991	189	87	24	210	201	545	1 456	3 198	2 081	11 566
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	3 374	101	—	54	103	111	144	567	1 436	858	11 949
Other specified managers and administrators	4 595	179	167	213	243	612	420	761	1 303	697	9 218
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 102	102	309	234	316	251	422	774	2 225	1 469	11 370
Manufacturing	1 141	—	—	17	43	46	60	138	593	244	11 605
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	392	22	68	18	20	—	—	72	67	125	...
Wholesale and retail trade	868	56	66	42	75	61	105	162	219	82	8 358
Finance, insurance, and real estate	575	—	61	19	39	79	22	62	107	186	10 133
All other industries	3 126	24	114	138	139	65	235	340	1 239	832	12 167
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 079	168	40	42	86	155	79	178	189	142	7 614
Construction	242	45	21	—	—	—	15	74	34	13	...
Manufacturing	83	—	—	—	26	—	—	19	—	38	...
Wholesale trade	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	...
Retail trade	349	38	—	42	45	64	44	—	42	74	...
All other industries	373	85	19	—	15	19	20	85	113	17	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 324</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>8 433</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 699	94	204	61	128	219	89	347	426	131	8 314
Real estate agents and brokers	622	16	76	39	30	22	53	53	148	185	10 344
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	903	23	26	—	93	90	44	269	226	132	9 305
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	693	107	22	63	20	46	43	187	148	57	8 487
Sales clerks, retail trade	985	83	110	156	190	120	24	118	165	19	5 755
Salesmen, retail trade	146	22	—	18	—	21	22	18	25	20	...
Salesmen of services and construction	331	33	11	—	—	33	24	11	177	42	...
Other sales workers	945	150	77	36	52	40	62	243	149	136	8 457
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>15 189</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>7 802</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	409	107	75	18	68	34	31	—	19	57	5 066
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 018	18	66	49	157	141	114	183	222	68	7 684
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 019	75	89	164	127	331	753	1 807	608	65	8 521
Shipping and receiving clerks	499	38	45	42	94	132	74	23	20	31	6 231
Stock clerks and storekeepers	699	45	97	84	84	115	107	110	37	20	6 343
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 545	776	847	560	687	797	957	1 697	1 763	461	7 633
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>8 966</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>7 661</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	132	—	44	—	19	22	—	47	—	—	...
Bakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cabinetmakers	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction craftsmen	1 958	104	279	243	225	248	184	354	294	27	6 516
Carpenters	545	65	56	51	45	97	54	56	94	27	6 572
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	38	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	...
Electricians	351	21	24	38	10	22	46	130	60	—	...
Masons and tile setters	310	—	46	21	93	18	21	48	63	—	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	272	—	100	24	—	48	63	18	19	—	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	108	—	—	29	18	42	—	19	—	—	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	273	18	53	23	59	21	—	41	58	—	...
Other construction craftsmen	61	—	—	38	—	—	—	23	—	—	...

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 905	—	67	40	94	91	186	353	857	217	10 477
Durable goods manufacturing	744	—	41	—	17	—	64	68	436	118	11 474
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	276	—	—	40	—	46	18	37	114	21	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	885	—	26	—	77	45	104	248	307	78	9 536
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	111	—	18	—	—	—	38	21	34	—	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	80	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	1 800	62	159	26	157	224	280	472	308	112	7 971
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	103	23	—	—	—	—	34	46	—	—	...
Aircraft	271	—	36	—	—	95	—	120	—	20	...
Automobile, including body	487	20	93	—	99	18	21	104	69	63	7 643
Radio and television	253	19	14	—	41	23	43	79	22	12	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	686	—	16	26	17	88	182	123	217	17	8 228
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	329	—	51	—	78	—	71	41	88	—	...
Machinists and job and die setters	150	—	28	—	78	—	20	—	24	—	...
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	87	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	41	—	...
Tool and die makers	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	...
Other metal craftsmen	64	—	—	—	—	—	14	27	23	—	...
Printing craftsmen	423	—	37	15	50	34	67	86	113	21	8 198
Compositors and typesetters	252	—	18	15	31	17	18	65	67	21	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	106	—	—	—	19	17	49	21	—	—	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	92	—	—	—	—	—	18	62	12	—	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 078	170	417	223	285	192	228	261	231	71	5 804
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	5 052	419	819	327	394	617	669	1 069	548	190	6 919
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	547	58	94	17	26	38	85	187	42	—	7 476
Garage workers and gas station attendants	597	17	—	21	42	151	57	148	116	45	8 142
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	111	33	38	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	...
Meat cutters and butchers	82	—	65	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	112	—	23	—	—	26	27	19	17	—	...
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	265	23	—	—	32	19	77	78	36	—	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	38	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	44	—	—	—	—	23	—	21	—	—	...
Painters, manufactured articles	77	21	36	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Precision machine operatives	118	—	61	—	—	—	—	40	17	—	...
Sawyers	94	—	15	—	—	—	23	34	22	—	...
Stationary firemen	49	—	—	—	14	16	19	—	—	—	...
Textile operatives	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	...
Other specified operatives	136	40	59	23	—	—	14	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 285	102	232	172	150	176	198	129	86	40	5 910
Occupation:	1 503	125	196	94	113	148	169	341	212	105	7 447
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	479	21	63	22	34	50	102	57	87	43	7 485
Machine operatives, not specified	438	56	90	—	13	25	21	125	108	—	8 224
Miscellaneous operatives	469	48	43	42	66	73	—	118	17	62	6 486
Not specified operatives	117	—	—	30	—	—	46	41	—	—	...
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 007	74	81	24	100	106	128	232	177	85	7 926
Durable goods	502	29	42	—	48	17	41	164	76	85	8 902
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary metal industries	123	—	—	—	13	—	—	56	54	—	...
Fabricated metal industries	41	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	...
Machinery, including electrical	134	29	—	—	19	—	—	21	22	43	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	78	—	—	—	16	—	41	21	—	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	19	...
Other durable goods	41	—	24	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	467	45	17	24	52	73	87	68	101	—	7 259
Food and kindred products	38	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	17	—	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	73	—	—	—	52	21	—	—	—	—	...
Paper and allied products	38	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chemicals and allied products	128	—	—	24	—	—	—	45	59	—	...
Other nondurable goods	190	24	—	—	—	52	66	23	25	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	38	—	22	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	496	51	115	70	13	42	41	109	35	20	5 923
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	17	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	163	27	49	18	13	23	—	33	—	—	...
All other industries	297	24	66	52	—	—	41	76	18	20	...
Transport equipment operatives	2 154	143	317	191	302	380	213	254	203	151	6 326
Bus drivers	200	—	—	22	—	29	27	22	77	23	...
Parking attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	98	—	—	—	—	39	23	36	—	—	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	329	—	156	—	25	44	—	22	25	57	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	825	67	131	72	182	130	51	108	50	34	5 783
Other transport equipment operatives	702	76	30	97	95	138	112	66	51	37	6 384
Laborers, except farm											
Construction laborers	3 384	825	720	306	163	411	370	402	147	40	4 480
Freight, stock, and material handlers	489	178	95	39	25	45	41	66	—	—	3 208
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	955	231	204	41	44	129	140	136	30	—	5 034
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	224	70	58	21	—	—	24	30	21	—	...
Other specified laborers	84	18	47	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Total	1 038	169	179	145	45	172	120	127	62	19	5 578

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	594	159	137	41	49	65	45	43	34	21	4 024
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	207	12	45	21	—	21	45	43	20	—	...
Not specified laborers	387	147	92	20	49	44	—	—	14	21	...
Industry:											
Manufacturing	148	42	20	21	—	—	—	24	20	21	...
Durable goods	106	42	20	—	—	—	—	24	20	—	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	106	42	20	—	—	—	—	24	20	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	42	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	...
Food and kindred products	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	446	117	117	20	49	65	45	19	14	—	3 882
Railroads and railway express service	39	—	—	—	20	—	19	—	—	—	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	78	—	45	—	—	—	—	19	14	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	96	—	52	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	233	117	20	20	29	21	26	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	309	160	78	—	—	—	—	30	17	24	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	366	219	43	21	—	—	—	46	37	—	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	342	195	43	21	—	—	—	46	37	—	...
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	7 386	814	1 256	655	902	748	886	849	956	320	6 088
Cleaning service workers	1 918	468	327	145	203	192	174	229	180	—	5 094
Food service workers	759	131	147	98	46	68	83	80	106	—	5 076
Cooks, except private household	340	57	19	74	25	48	20	46	51	—	...
Busboys and dishwashers	43	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Waiters	283	54	93	24	—	20	43	16	33	—	...
Other food service workers	93	—	12	—	21	—	20	18	22	—	...
Health service workers	783	42	144	37	197	81	243	22	17	—	5 855
Personal service workers	724	51	121	199	68	78	44	67	34	62	4 955
Barbers	261	32	22	120	48	—	—	13	—	26	...
Protective service workers	1 890	35	114	60	270	176	220	330	523	162	8 424
Firemen, fire protection	118	—	—	—	21	—	22	—	52	23	...
Guards and watchmen	714	—	71	60	149	105	125	56	105	43	6 733
Policemen and detectives	917	18	22	—	75	71	73	254	329	75	9 571
Private household workers	103	—	22	42	15	—	24	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living in	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	80	—	22	19	15	—	24	—	—	—	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	233 630	19 210	25 241	14 970	24 908	33 793	32 401	45 058	33 805	4 244	6 961
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	190 445	11 058	16 585	10 185	20 546	29 614	28 879	40 494	30 163	2 921	7 251
Accountants	1 100	108	154	58	94	100	134	224	208	20	7 269
Computer specialists	1 187	63	—	65	85	30	44	314	480	106	9 952
Engineers	229	—	59	—	—	—	36	36	98	—	...
Lawyers and judges	189	—	—	—	—	—	39	28	18	104	...
Librarians	4 303	161	206	190	454	769	563	1 111	823	26	7 660
Mathematical specialists	350	—	15	—	19	—	53	86	154	23	...
Life and physical scientists	794	19	20	54	69	80	124	216	158	54	8 287
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	928	—	131	100	—	63	49	45	238	302	11 197
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	9 507	487	933	834	783	1 098	1 316	2 211	1 689	156	7 470
Dietitians	936	59	63	114	23	131	118	240	167	21	7 661
Registered nurses	7 538	321	699	670	699	844	1 099	1 695	1 376	135	7 488
Therapists	1 033	107	171	50	61	123	99	276	146	—	7 045
Health technologists and technicians	1 605	33	160	104	229	209	225	404	241	—	7 300
Religious workers	255	20	61	15	84	16	18	41	—	—	...
Social scientists	683	39	42	43	19	40	23	101	219	157	10 580
Social and recreation workers	10 882	619	747	444	660	1 289	1 315	3 221	2 383	204	8 228
Teachers	141 819	7 864	12 339	7 509	16 704	24 356	23 012	28 768	19 967	1 300	7 093
College and university	4 788	606	441	204	338	407	491	1 104	991	206	7 811
Elementary and prekindergarten	100 672	5 204	8 561	5 374	11 438	17 643	16 904	20 869	13 937	742	7 125
Secondary	34 012	1 742	3 159	1 817	4 712	6 060	5 280	6 290	4 624	328	6 920
Other teachers	2 347	312	178	114	216	246	337	505	415	24	7 319
Engineering and science technicians	570	46	72	23	117	59	42	124	87	—	6 458
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	121	—	—	—	27	48	—	25	21	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 187	166	161	37	104	70	169	184	274	22	7 328
Actors and dancers	37	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	638	85	93	37	42	19	136	50	154	22	7 316
Designers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 736	1 433	1 485	709	1 098	1 387	1 717	3 355	3 105	447	7 732
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	8 682	463	511	444	389	811	727	1 766	2 448	1 123	9 128
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	420	—	82	42	—	72	59	145	20	—	7 237
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	225	64	—	—	—	25	55	39	19	23	...
School administrators	3 502	148	37	118	62	183	105	675	1 466	708	11 365
Other specified managers and administrators	2 490	182	250	150	106	299	334	479	485	205	7 772
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 837	26	63	134	172	232	174	428	458	150	8 549
Manufacturing	59	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	23	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	148	—	36	67	22	—	—	—	—	23	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 21. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total Negroes with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	—	—	—	19	22	77	—	—	—	—
All other industries	1 512	26	27	67	131	192	97	410	435	127	9 054
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed											
Wholesale and retail trade	208	43	79	—	49	—	—	—	—	37	—
Personal services	65	—	35	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	42	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
	101	19	44	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	—
Sales workers											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	1 965	411	732	204	190	141	54	89	99	45	3 614
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	143	81	—	19	—	—	—	25	18	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	313	44	114	19	78	15	—	22	21	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	600	144	298	84	23	29	—	—	—	22	2 912
Other sales workers	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
	888	142	320	82	89	76	54	42	60	23	3 915
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers	21 592	3 462	4 273	2 877	2 847	2 777	2 298	2 048	900	110	5 065
Billing clerks	140	19	44	15	20	21	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	101	20	21	21	21	—	18	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	1 367	194	273	93	147	202	197	137	82	42	5 840
Counter clerks, except food	301	101	91	39	—	37	—	33	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	85	—	50	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	—
File clerks	317	124	59	—	—	56	18	60	—	—	—
Library attendants and assistants	452	77	63	86	79	85	16	46	—	—	5 000
Mail handlers and postal clerks	513	88	47	51	73	71	31	102	50	—	5 966
Office machine operators	612	19	124	—	42	116	193	81	37	—	7 026
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	403	103	—	56	41	109	72	22	—	—	6 014
Keypunch operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	308	43	—	56	41	85	61	22	—	—	—
Receptionists	287	16	45	23	34	21	45	71	32	—	—
Secretaries	482	166	37	105	65	48	20	41	—	—	4 362
Stenographers	5 369	603	1 118	814	875	731	586	536	84	22	5 171
Stock clerks and storekeepers	256	—	108	49	—	46	34	19	—	—	—
Telephone operators	126	—	—	—	24	57	45	—	—	—	—
Typists	473	157	84	145	59	15	13	—	—	—	3 888
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 945	450	215	509	355	200	128	68	20	—	4 604
	8 363	1 325	1 894	871	994	962	861	815	595	46	5 092
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Decorators and window dressers	775	155	170	42	105	44	61	161	16	21	5 195
Foremen, n.e.c.	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	275	19	21	—	48	—	31	119	16	21	—
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	2 673	615	1 122	355	302	101	72	106	—	—	3 460
Bottling and canning operatives	329	42	117	64	51	—	35	20	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	96	—	48	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	206	40	108	19	23	16	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	192	79	72	—	19	22	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	181	60	80	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	262	36	152	39	12	23	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	35	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 020	259	399	123	156	18	—	65	—	—	3 442
Manufacturing	352	89	121	45	41	22	13	21	—	—	—
Durable goods	227	66	78	21	41	—	—	21	—	—	—
Metal industries	145	—	62	21	41	—	—	21	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	82	66	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	125	23	43	24	—	22	13	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers	42	—	—	19	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm											
Farmers and farm managers	324	63	84	92	48	21	16	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	—	26	24	—	—	25	21	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	236	195	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	236	195	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>											
Cleaning service workers	5 049	1 595	1 368	604	437	284	226	332	179	24	3 100
Chambermaids and maids	400	178	116	73	14	—	19	—	—	—	2 229
Food service workers	111	36	25	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooks, except private household	725	350	165	118	77	16	—	—	—	—	2 106
Waiters and food counter workers	328	171	60	77	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	210	85	48	20	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 053	273	198	154	98	95	94	117	24	—	4 360
Practical nurses	441	118	116	95	39	12	16	21	24	—	3 795
Personal service workers	345	68	35	39	40	55	29	79	—	—	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 182	257	267	127	149	101	73	141	43	24	4 528
Housekeepers, except private household	256	116	48	20	24	27	21	—	—	—	—
	262	19	28	33	60	27	52	—	43	—	—
Private household workers											
Private household workers—living in	1 751	1 193	329	124	44	—	43	18	—	—	1 364
Private household workers—living out	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1 682	1 124	329	124	44	—	43	18	—	—	1 433
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier											
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	553 669	79 091	131 885	83 302	74 575	59 610	46 155	48 204	26 359	4 488	4 11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 555	627	639	624	451	421	563	602	490	138	5 19
Accountants	62	-	-	-	23	20	-	19	-	-	-
Architects	53	-	-	21	-	-	32	-	-	-	-
Computer specialists	62	-	-	-	-	19	-	43	-	-	-
Engineers	411	66	55	62	52	-	19	38	97	22	5 13
Aeronautical and astronautical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil	230	48	55	21	12	-	19	18	57	-	-
Electrical and electronic	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Mechanical	161	18	-	41	40	-	-	20	20	22	-
Other engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life and physical scientists	53	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	26	-	-
Chemists	53	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	26	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	61	-	19	-	-	-	20	22	-	-	-
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	42	-	-	-	-	-	20	22	-	-	-
Other related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	36	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	119	-	18	24	-	21	11	45	-	-	-
Religious workers	437	60	135	82	95	-	25	-	21	19	4 7
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and recreation workers	131	-	40	71	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers	210	-	-	20	45	25	38	37	45	-	-
College and university	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary and prekindergarten	19	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
Secondary	102	-	-	-	21	25	19	37	-	-	-
Other teachers	89	-	-	20	24	-	-	-	45	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	615	52	59	34	125	68	121	99	57	-	6 11
Draftsmen and surveyors	164	31	-	-	25	34	38	-	36	-	-
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	64	-	43	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	103	-	-	22	-	-	49	13	19	-	-
Airplane pilots	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 260	267	215	121	24	125	160	154	97	97	6 14
Authors, editors, and reporters	44	20	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers	41	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	20	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	920	160	98	146	87	123	61	132	113	-	5 14
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 042	1 507	1 837	1 459	1 368	1 416	1 314	1 396	1 688	1 057	6 17
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	840	40	145	146	133	25	108	132	64	47	5 19
School administrators	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	312	22	45	-	-	42	53	130	20	-	-
Other specified managers and administrators	3 981	401	598	421	564	517	321	404	430	325	6 3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 786	493	435	384	327	469	382	436	591	269	6 12
Manufacturing	546	18	-	-	20	133	66	78	136	95	8 13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	189	17	-	43	-	23	57	-	28	21	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1 534	281	179	147	180	184	111	223	177	52	5 19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	-	72	41	58	-	-	-	-	45	-
All other industries	1 301	177	184	153	69	129	148	135	250	56	6 13
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 100	551	614	485	344	363	450	294	583	416	6 14
Construction	826	146	98	85	55	40	103	84	174	41	6 15
Manufacturing	253	-	19	39	17	27	26	21	47	57	-
Wholesale trade	265	77	-	23	46	-	119	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	1 955	235	419	220	165	175	183	141	204	213	5 17
All other industries	801	93	78	118	61	121	19	48	158	105	6 17
Sales workers	9 261	1 517	2 101	1 250	1 237	1 021	726	521	655	233	4 10
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	172	-	67	-	-	19	66	-	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	125	40	26	18	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	412	48	86	107	68	-	43	-	60	-	4 73
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 072	65	212	171	143	159	99	60	123	40	5 15
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 141	692	1 065	628	593	471	227	237	191	37	4 19
Salesmen, retail trade	1 212	43	194	149	186	188	147	75	142	88	6 31
Salesmen of services and construction	310	86	67	18	20	25	38	-	35	21	-
Other sales workers	1 817	543	384	159	227	118	106	149	84	47	3 21
Clerical and kindred workers	12 771	1 145	1 737	2 121	2 093	2 034	1 404	1 386	719	132	5 51
Bank tellers and cashiers	754	13	125	178	165	68	84	121	-	-	5 70
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	491	108	84	28	62	43	67	57	21	21	5 11
Mail handlers and postal clerks	608	135	60	99	108	94	112	-	-	-	5 23
Shipping and receiving clerks	3 985	264	432	470	865	792	454	462	222	24	5 55
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 171	88	288	486	414	377	322	84	112	-	5 40
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 762	537	748	860	479	660	365	662	364	87	5 23
Craftsmen and kindred workers	105 332	9 363	17 162	13 256	13 692	13 788	11 781	15 038	10 147	1 105	5 11
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 580	373	641	511	508	561	374	426	162	24	5 22
Bakers	3 011	278	551	573	424	416	293	320	156	-	5 44
Cabinetmakers	1 314	76	298	165	273	210	136	67	89	-	5 32
Construction craftsmen	40 812	4 468	7 791	5 477	5 007	4 822	3 862	5 138	3 818	429	5 33
Carpenters	12 748	1 737	2 487	1 752	1 755	1 523	1 079	1 423	950	42	5 27
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 518	415	1 026	661	705	619	645	621	752	74	5 32
Electricians	1 560	146	115	325	156	168	145	186	319	-	6 26
Masons and tile setters	3 593	268	821	563	403	479	444	336	236	43	5 59
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	7 370	952	1 726	1 141	936	875	471	836	433	-	4 33
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 748	361	440	440	467	667	451	921	735	107	6 50
Plumbers and pipe fitters	3 193	273	593	311	417	336	440	427	300	96	6 37
Other construction craftsmen	2 082	316	424	284	168	155	187	388	93	67	5 31

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cronemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	1 899	44	62	150	102	404	408	432	269	28	7 460
Foremen, n.e.c.	7 481	273	752	627	958	959	1 100	1 569	1 105	138	7 156
Durable goods manufacturing	2 177	131	193	236	364	166	246	415	365	61	6 991
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 541	37	172	125	202	181	222	436	166	—	7 241
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 763	105	387	266	392	612	632	718	574	77	7 189
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	552	60	128	31	43	99	92	76	23	—	6 141
Locomotive engineers and firemen	70	—	—	—	—	—	28	19	23	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	24 256	1 759	3 746	3 173	3 747	3 307	2 973	3 185	2 150	216	5 921
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	693	44	166	46	28	84	133	150	42	—	6 744
Aircraft	1 244	81	151	92	126	229	149	278	138	—	6 751
Automobile, including body	12 231	981	2 228	1 655	1 900	1 623	1 359	1 304	1 097	84	5 659
Radio and television	631	97	69	79	94	107	94	70	—	21	5 750
Other mechanics and repairmen	9 457	556	1 132	1 301	1 599	1 264	1 238	1 383	873	111	6 111
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 236	435	726	679	837	960	934	1 542	1 014	109	6 980
Machinists and job and die setters	2 966	181	287	387	512	306	356	525	392	20	6 379
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 163	39	223	95	67	218	191	121	186	23	6 722
Tool and die makers	319	39	—	—	45	83	40	72	40	—	...
Other metal craftsmen	2 788	176	216	197	213	353	347	824	396	66	7 689
Printing craftsmen	2 193	95	460	318	289	332	222	319	141	17	5 773
Compositors and typesetters	924	38	210	170	102	104	121	122	57	—	5 431
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 033	57	172	82	141	228	75	197	64	17	6 283
Stationary engineers and power station operators	888	78	173	73	61	116	102	186	99	—	6 509
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	12 040	1 424	1 834	1 479	1 443	1 602	1 257	1 759	1 098	144	5 889
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>129 362</b>	<b>13 065</b>	<b>25 837</b>	<b>20 459</b>	<b>19 550</b>	<b>16 506</b>	<b>14 356</b>	<b>13 373</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>5 272</b>
Assemblers	9 434	684	1 669	1 760	1 519	1 507	894	1 116	285	—	5 398
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 913	84	178	301	365	347	196	312	130	—	6 082
Garage workers and gas station attendants	3 908	1 045	1 181	517	405	440	194	36	71	19	3 511
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4 106	346	972	982	800	508	290	127	59	22	4 748
Meat cutters and butchers	5 483	490	732	784	976	539	683	814	446	19	5 754
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	18 226	1 476	2 651	2 432	2 545	2 611	2 358	2 765	1 288	100	6 003
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	2 600	319	648	412	249	296	322	258	96	—	4 808
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 666	230	544	417	265	395	297	393	103	22	5 536
Packers and wrappers, except produce	8 047	1 403	1 781	2 034	999	555	693	385	137	60	4 413
Painters, manufactured articles	3 660	285	703	561	658	435	431	438	149	—	5 427
Precision machine operatives	3 467	191	542	366	502	479	536	543	287	21	6 277
Sawyers	1 380	141	401	112	288	170	200	22	46	—	5 125
Stationary firemen	611	20	140	82	82	110	64	92	21	—	5 774
Textile operatives	2 235	235	524	447	243	361	183	159	83	—	4 802
Other specified operatives	20 997	2 756	5 050	2 774	3 044	2 552	2 055	1 753	913	100	4 971
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	43 229	3 679	8 769	6 890	6 859	5 497	5 282	4 418	1 802	33	5 332
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	15 996	1 142	2 869	2 458	2 621	2 046	1 995	2 108	724	33	5 583
Machine operatives, not specified	12 447	1 017	2 449	2 169	1 714	1 781	1 557	1 204	556	—	5 343
Miscellaneous operatives	10 778	1 097	2 585	1 674	1 841	1 166	1 108	865	442	—	5 018
Not specified operatives	4 008	423	866	589	683	504	622	241	80	—	5 184
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>35 172</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>7 090</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5 393</b>
Durable goods	20 411	1 594	3 715	3 193	3 081	2 572	2 914	2 391	918	33	5 553
Wood products, including furniture	2 058	245	332	429	291	221	187	231	122	—	5 079
Primary metal industries	4 314	116	562	307	543	703	910	723	432	18	6 895
Fabricated metal industries	3 528	311	598	707	462	427	546	421	41	15	5 320
Machinery, including electrical	3 258	351	544	692	544	364	444	258	61	—	5 077
Motor vehicles and equipment	824	59	151	86	65	114	110	180	59	—	6 447
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 203	112	331	136	159	177	102	143	43	—	5 142
Other durable goods	5 226	400	1 197	836	1 017	566	615	435	160	—	5 177
Nondurable goods	14 114	1 219	3 247	2 114	2 190	1 879	1 522	1 323	620	—	5 218
Food and kindred products	4 892	408	1 220	701	812	634	425	505	187	—	5 144
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 044	196	241	227	144	62	67	71	36	—	4 374
Paper and allied products	2 572	100	502	475	367	324	419	188	197	—	5 569
Chemicals and allied products	1 435	79	211	20	297	239	322	156	111	—	6 462
Other nondurable goods	4 171	436	1 073	691	570	620	289	403	89	—	4 834
Not specified manufacturing industries	647	109	128	176	45	65	84	40	—	—	4 491
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 057	757	1 679	1 407	1 543	981	762	664	264	—	5 120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 505	84	206	279	313	280	143	136	64	—	5 586
Wholesale and retail trade	3 200	303	836	523	579	317	307	256	79	—	4 881
All other industries	3 352	370	637	605	651	384	312	272	121	—	5 098
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>38 206</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>7 944</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>5 291</b>
Bus drivers	1 332	211	455	285	101	122	62	51	45	—	4 000
Parking attendants	838	96	307	191	118	64	22	17	23	—	4 084
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	237	—	18	20	36	43	—	102	18	—	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	2 454	399	624	441	398	250	130	167	45	—	4 463
Truck drivers and deliverymen	26 375	2 225	5 562	4 117	4 276	3 279	2 403	2 682	1 515	316	5 300
Other transport equipment operatives	6 970	518	978	941	955	863	831	1 407	477	—	6 108
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>86 826</b>	<b>13 474</b>	<b>21 394</b>	<b>13 458</b>	<b>12 241</b>	<b>9 759</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>6 959</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>4 635</b>
Construction laborers	25 976	3 262	6 826	3 760	3 454	2 526	2 187	2 751	1 085	125	4 771
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17 582	2 059	4 230	2 883	2 655	2 167	1 498	1 486	527	77	4 868
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	12 468	2 863	3 556	2 191	1 476	1 094	557	515	137	79	3 910
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	592	248	183	78	41	21	21	—	—	—	2 676
Other specified laborers	9 200	2 079	2 262	1 232	1 146	1 025	579	601	243	33	4 210

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	21 008	2 963	4 337	3 314	3 469	2 926	1 807	1 606	586	—	4 967
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Miscellaneous laborers	6 886	876	962	972	974	1 316	750	726	310	—	5 650
Not specified laborers	14 122	2 087	3 375	2 342	2 495	1 610	1 057	880	276	—	4 683
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing	9 599	1 045	1 730	1 626	1 629	1 203	910	1 078	378	—	5 245
Durable goods	6 129	604	1 016	851	883	909	676	812	378	—	5 672
Wood products, including furniture	809	69	185	188	148	119	81	—	19	—	4 801
Metal industries	3 299	276	585	295	345	547	387	600	264	—	6 271
Machinery, including electrical	589	84	58	137	123	48	43	35	61	—	5 126
Transportation equipment	568	65	68	23	136	85	73	97	21	—	5 941
Other durable goods	864	110	120	208	131	110	92	80	13	—	4 971
Nondurable goods	3 359	441	672	726	746	294	214	266	—	—	4 780
Food and kindred products	1 892	265	450	303	348	205	158	163	—	—	4 762
Not specified manufacturing industries	111	—	42	49	—	—	20	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 409	1 918	2 607	1 688	1 840	1 723	897	528	208	—	4 699
Railroads and railway express service	3 294	250	281	440	622	973	499	206	23	—	6 055
Transportation, except railroads	447	—	65	55	86	121	—	41	79	—	6 145
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 338	193	487	194	203	155	47	38	21	—	3 962
Wholesale and retail trade	2 804	489	987	436	336	258	185	90	23	—	3 880
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	3 526	986	787	563	593	216	166	153	62	—	3 978
Farmers and farm managers	5 422	1 658	1 337	554	571	265	197	189	362	289	3 614
Farm laborers and farm foremen	73 812	21 541	29 808	10 591	6 143	2 926	1 119	1 049	372	263	3 104
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	73 629	21 419	29 766	10 591	6 124	2 926	1 119	1 049	372	263	3 109
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	183	122	42	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	74 162	11 306	21 848	13 476	11 303	6 831	4 566	3 222	1 365	245	4 291
Cleaning service workers	34 120	5 326	10 579	6 279	5 189	2 879	1 954	1 328	520	66	4 184
Food service workers	27 239	3 848	8 293	5 104	3 930	2 431	1 747	1 155	552	179	4 290
Cooks, except private household	9 572	910	1 973	1 491	1 516	1 406	1 139	703	297	137	5 272
Busboys and dishwashers	8 838	1 903	3 570	1 834	828	286	189	124	104	—	3 554
Waiters	2 747	310	926	356	600	220	136	113	65	21	4 386
Other food service workers	6 082	725	1 824	1 423	986	519	283	215	86	21	4 346
Health service workers	955	153	149	168	220	126	98	41	—	—	5 034
Personal service workers	5 210	741	1 347	891	1 110	624	191	203	103	—	4 580
Barbers	1 905	262	631	239	292	185	128	101	67	—	4 249
Protective service workers	2 483	348	552	423	479	286	177	175	43	—	4 807
Firemen, fire protection	204	18	22	24	43	56	—	41	—	—	...
Guards and watchmen	1 813	251	431	361	392	150	135	73	20	—	4 622
Policemen and detectives	241	39	20	38	21	43	42	38	—	—	...
Private household workers	918	439	241	59	42	22	32	43	40	—	2 182
Private household workers—living in	99	66	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	819	373	226	41	42	22	32	43	40	—	2 384
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over	224 773	83 435	90 781	26 711	12 726	5 411	2 618	1 907	788	396	2 682
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 694	727	762	314	308	151	135	190	86	21	3 491
Accountants	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	72	—	20	13	39	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	803	142	196	150	136	22	89	51	17	—	4 423
Dietitians	149	18	54	26	21	—	—	30	—	—	...
Registered nurses	654	124	142	124	115	22	89	21	17	—	4 492
Therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health technologists and technicians	144	—	57	24	17	—	46	—	—	—	...
Religious workers	107	46	46	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers	99	—	58	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers	414	241	146	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	1 724
College and university	49	22	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	275	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other teachers	90	41	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineering and science technicians	111	23	32	19	14	—	—	—	23	—	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	33	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	320	92	82	21	18	17	—	47	22	21	...
Actors and dancers	42	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Designers	134	25	19	21	—	—	—	47	22	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	571	147	108	68	62	112	—	50	24	—	4 449
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 392	648	672	268	106	193	184	158	81	82	3 603
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	91	19	14	33	—	25	—	—	—	—	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	490	122	137	63	41	41	23	39	—	24	3 731
School administrators	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified managers and administrators	574	61	198	60	19	—	94	61	81	—	4 467
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	586	118	218	70	12	60	67	41	—	—	3 733
Manufacturing	66	—	—	—	—	19	47	—	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	307	75	104	45	—	41	20	22	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>LESS THAN 8 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	213	43	114	25	12	—	—	19	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	624	301	105	42	34	67	—	17	—	58	2 262
Wholesale and retail trade	541	287	66	42	34	54	—	—	—	58	1 824
Personal services	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries	66	14	22	—	—	13	—	17	—	—	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 408</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>41</b>	—	<b>40</b>	<b>2 450</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	400	275	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 318
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 413	1 723	1 932	344	215	76	62	21	—	40	2 440
Salesmen, retail trade	149	79	48	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales workers	1 407	427	684	151	80	—	45	20	—	—	2 947
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>9 603</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>63</b>	—	<b>3 386</b>
Bank tellers	40	—	18	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	...
Billing clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bookkeepers	654	79	253	166	64	78	14	—	—	—	3 957
Cashiers	1 615	594	755	175	48	—	24	19	—	—	2 705
Counter clerks, except food	357	179	75	57	20	26	—	—	—	—	...
Enumerators and interviewers	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
File clerks	400	158	40	125	18	22	17	—	20	—	4 016
Library attendants and assistants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	196	42	17	35	66	21	15	—	—	—	...
Office machine operators	448	94	117	114	62	38	23	—	—	—	4 114
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	...
Keypunch operators	293	72	79	61	62	19	—	—	—	—	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Receptionists	105	—	24	60	—	21	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries	586	186	62	91	69	115	43	20	—	—	4 495
Stenographers	39	21	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stock clerks and storekeepers	352	55	108	33	75	39	22	20	—	—	...
Telephone operators	201	58	80	18	21	24	—	—	—	—	...
Typists	539	64	209	147	41	40	22	16	—	—	3 976
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 002	1 189	1 413	595	346	259	119	38	43	—	3 190
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 471</b>
Decorators and window dressers	173	38	49	68	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 345	331	577	85	134	118	21	61	18	—	3 468
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>107 150</b>	<b>26 601</b>	<b>51 179</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>6 908</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>3 219</b>
Assemblers	7 665	1 409	3 251	1 663	779	356	60	101	25	21	3 609
Bottling and canning operatives	1 330	638	497	149	18	28	—	—	—	—	2 073
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 383	592	1 672	498	347	107	57	90	—	20	3 494
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 644	556	769	167	115	37	—	—	—	—	2 855
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	9 506	2 926	4 757	1 050	480	121	52	71	33	16	2 833
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 528	737	661	83	47	—	—	—	—	—	2 103
Packers and wrappers, except produce	10 567	3 284	4 556	1 628	603	299	113	43	41	—	3 018
Sewers and stitchers	34 537	6 269	18 475	6 129	2 235	896	254	128	114	37	3 359
Textile operatives	1 954	294	1 048	417	152	21	22	—	—	—	3 484
Other specified operatives	17 242	5 322	7 484	2 345	974	502	291	243	35	46	3 068
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	17 794	4 574	8 009	3 186	1 158	454	249	101	44	19	3 223
Manufacturing	15 425	3 607	7 188	2 792	1 044	443	225	82	44	—	3 302
Durable goods	5 569	1 168	2 292	970	700	223	157	59	—	—	3 476
Metal industries	879	118	367	141	119	60	74	—	—	—	3 814
Machinery, including electrical	1 710	295	641	395	231	66	61	21	—	—	3 776
Nondurable goods	9 856	2 439	4 896	1 822	344	220	68	23	44	—	3 231
Food and kindred products	2 309	902	995	215	78	51	22	23	23	—	2 428
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 974	529	1 760	517	86	42	19	—	21	—	3 350
Leather and leather products	1 023	217	543	181	40	42	—	—	—	—	3 427
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 369	967	821	394	114	11	24	19	—	19	2 439
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	—	<b>2 538</b>
Bus drivers	139	100	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>109</b>	—	<b>3 153</b>
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>49</b>	—	—	<b>21</b>	—	—	—	...
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>14 108</b>	<b>9 684</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>134</b>	—	<b>65</b>	—	—	<b>1 216</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13 710	9 399	3 482	448	207	109	—	65	—	—	1 208
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	398	285	32	33	23	25	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>19 815</b>	<b>18 878</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2 342</b>
Cleaning service workers	15 599	6 521	6 551	1 191	862	262	105	41	23	43	2 372
Chambermaids and maids	5 636	2 779	2 236	389	149	61	—	22	—	—	2 035
Food service workers	17 469	7 907	6 786	1 443	824	198	140	113	38	20	2 206
Cooks, except private household	6 526	2 657	2 568	672	394	105	63	31	16	20	2 382
Waiters and food counter workers	4 925	2 506	1 766	251	272	33	16	59	22	—	1 966
Health service workers	4 899	1 371	2 512	423	383	110	38	42	—	20	2 742
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4 095	1 254	2 179	276	241	89	14	42	—	—	2 637
Practical nurses	305	34	102	23	81	21	24	—	—	—	...
Personal service workers	3 195	1 455	993	308	302	116	—	21	—	—	2 302
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 315	424	466	168	195	41	—	21	—	—	3 155
Housekeepers, except private household	437	145	172	63	20	37	—	—	—	—	2 618
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>23 050</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>59</b>	—	—	—	<b>1 105</b>
Private household workers—living in	5 016	2 837	1 842	182	89	66	—	—	—	—	1 771
Private household workers—living out	18 034	14 464	3 051	219	202	39	59	—	—	—	945
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>3</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
	633 963	100 240	92 460	66 637	76 245	74 539	66 318	86 448	60 308	10 768	5 756
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>											
Accountants	12 121	1 574	1 388	1 045	1 083	1 284	1 076	1 974	1 937	760	6 756
Architects	406	—	—	23	97	—	—	134	132	20	9 239
Computer specialists	49	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	...
Engineers	181	—	—	21	20	33	15	19	56	17	...
Aeronautical and astronautical	922	19	—	82	23	35	115	231	314	103	9 619
Civil	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	...
Electrical and electronic	239	—	—	22	—	22	49	47	80	19	...
Mechanical	155	—	—	—	23	—	26	24	82	—	...
Other engineers	115	—	—	41	—	—	16	—	19	39	...
Lawyers and judges	394	19	—	19	—	13	24	141	133	45	...
Life and physical scientists	39	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	...
Chemists	277	27	—	42	23	—	60	100	25	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	212	27	—	—	—	—	60	100	25	—	...
Dentists	37	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	...
Pharmacists	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	151	—	46	21	—	—	20	40	—	24	...
Health technologists and technicians	502	89	99	16	48	105	20	58	46	21	5 979
Religious workers	322	16	72	121	—	25	—	20	41	27	...
Social scientists	43	24	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers	839	299	225	23	70	79	64	38	41	—	...
Teachers	735	133	49	99	55	78	122	72	90	37	6 404
College and university	61	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	18	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	219	49	24	35	—	22	—	50	20	19	...
Secondary	120	19	—	—	21	18	—	—	44	—	...
Other teachers	335	65	25	21	34	38	104	22	26	—	...
Engineering and science technicians	2 559	183	290	66	254	397	282	540	522	25	7 317
Draftsmen and surveyors	977	95	118	66	134	188	118	146	112	—	6 402
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	545	38	42	—	20	62	20	152	186	25	9 191
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	358	—	—	65	58	61	41	65	68	—	...
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 688	456	361	284	238	302	154	271	376	246	6 017
Authors, editors, and reporters	109	—	25	—	—	19	—	21	23	21	...
Designers	308	16	—	84	22	46	45	24	51	20	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 013	307	203	182	197	169	164	386	226	179	6 695
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>											
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	23 641	1 480	2 064	1 813	2 434	2 280	2 670	4 286	4 213	2 401	7 655
School administrators	2 238	166	126	185	182	246	312	366	370	285	7 686
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified managers and administrators	1 182	40	117	56	126	93	133	220	397	—	8 236
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	5 405	545	542	518	456	632	474	956	774	508	7 020
Manufacturing	9 640	365	700	578	1 050	917	1 099	2 088	1 906	937	8 106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 524	18	170	23	48	169	199	475	263	159	8 568
Wholesale and retail trade	611	12	21	—	24	48	46	42	354	64	11 136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 599	194	374	274	637	432	633	981	637	437	7 614
All other industries	371	37	22	41	57	44	16	70	41	43	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	2 535	104	113	240	284	224	205	520	611	234	8 375
Construction	5 153	364	579	476	620	369	652	656	766	671	7 258
Manufacturing	863	25	59	112	128	83	76	126	65	189	7 322
Wholesale trade	322	34	55	—	88	20	43	47	20	15	...
Retail trade	289	—	43	18	—	—	90	33	37	68	...
All other industries	2 734	208	300	299	312	148	352	355	485	275	7 284
Sales workers	945	97	122	47	92	118	91	95	159	124	6 970
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	21 473	4 664	3 082	2 242	2 562	2 301	1 950	2 014	1 955	703	5 292
Real estate agents and brokers	993	53	61	64	115	187	176	85	193	59	7 094
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	325	—	59	41	66	62	20	56	—	21	...
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 067	94	119	70	150	69	116	222	125	102	7 272
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 857	273	292	244	305	316	353	490	389	195	6 995
Salesmen, retail trade	9 998	2 655	1 853	1 199	1 259	957	713	603	599	160	4 410
Salesmen of services and construction	3 040	373	355	270	384	339	477	318	440	84	6 407
Other sales workers	875	172	90	85	124	229	21	92	—	62	5 730
	2 318	1 044	253	269	159	142	74	148	209	20	3 110
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>											
Bank tellers and cashiers	39 345	6 563	5 089	4 344	4 818	5 236	4 401	5 730	2 686	478	5 763
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	2 520	811	544	205	148	256	190	304	42	20	3 662
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 772	204	114	126	279	330	252	288	179	—	6 494
Shipping and receiving clerks	4 692	552	284	370	309	580	787	1 368	340	102	7 319
Stock clerks and storekeepers	9 336	816	1 485	1 166	1 711	1 373	1 262	1 195	291	37	5 702
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 372	895	754	689	714	845	611	585	279	—	5 487
	15 653	3 285	1 908	1 788	1 657	1 852	1 299	1 990	1 555	319	5 510
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>											
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	144 629	10 590	14 381	11 457	16 139	17 299	18 920	28 162	24 837	2 844	7 129
Bakers	4 421	442	570	581	734	647	517	621	290	19	5 841
Cabinetmakers	2 363	233	291	129	196	459	429	504	102	20	6 724
Construction craftsmen	1 612	205	154	138	250	175	336	208	146	—	6 337
Carpenters	43 060	3 516	4 975	3 621	4 540	4 733	4 840	7 949	7 888	998	7 030
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	11 309	909	1 434	1 007	1 267	1 527	1 079	1 987	1 938	161	6 679
Electricians	5 226	201	396	460	534	575	632	1 087	1 187	154	7 707
Masons and tile setters	4 490	242	272	234	504	452	716	719	1 225	126	7 756
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	3 274	234	326	325	208	348	395	809	582	47	7 496
Plasterers and cement finishers	8 126	1 261	1 406	834	935	633	878	1 263	703	213	5 601
Plumbers and pipe fitters	3 652	239	454	303	388	240	311	975	685	57	7 650
Other construction craftsmen	4 164	196	269	321	403	630	536	643	944	222	7 491
	2 819	234	418	137	301	328	293	466	624	18	6 974

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	2 556	77	171	—	198	299	583	672	498	58	7 914
Foremen, n.e.c.	16 546	505	651	812	1 343	1 647	2 456	3 878	4 698	556	8 443
Durable goods manufacturing	5 308	216	145	213	305	554	633	1 202	1 934	106	8 978
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 891	104	254	200	337	376	723	829	959	109	7 933
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 347	185	252	399	701	717	1 100	1 847	1 805	341	8 346
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 895	153	233	153	213	205	153	467	293	25	6 954
Locomotive engineers and firemen	222	19	19	17	—	—	—	70	61	36	...
Mechanics and repairmen	36 379	2 668	3 876	3 139	4 735	4 346	5 060	6 710	5 206	639	6 868
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	2 166	245	345	60	200	157	403	333	360	63	7 189
Aircraft	2 460	41	71	95	153	289	499	647	625	40	8 253
Automobile, including body	15 965	1 412	2 096	1 562	2 253	1 914	1 919	2 757	1 703	349	6 345
Radio and television	2 038	329	158	182	191	152	215	564	220	27	7 033
Other mechanics and repairmen	13 750	641	1 206	1 240	1 938	1 834	2 024	2 409	2 298	160	7 008
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	14 266	872	594	1 030	1 270	1 895	2 295	3 687	2 496	127	7 641
Machinists and job and die setters	6 429	392	224	537	648	847	1 130	1 630	1 003	18	7 501
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	2 504	237	114	226	156	363	437	518	429	24	7 357
Tool and die makers	1 606	68	45	105	183	216	101	384	442	62	8 443
Other metal craftsmen	3 727	175	211	162	283	469	627	1 155	622	23	7 899
Printing craftsmen	5 291	226	576	547	698	606	494	1 133	869	142	6 988
Compositors and typesetters	1 867	65	198	293	162	191	178	456	300	24	7 138
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 717	82	311	173	453	314	236	589	479	80	7 108
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 338	41	104	73	129	210	169	270	289	53	7 663
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14 680	1 633	2 167	1 217	1 833	2 077	1 588	1 993	2 001	171	6 236
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>151 442</b>	<b>18 948</b>	<b>21 410</b>	<b>17 073</b>	<b>21 580</b>	<b>19 625</b>	<b>17 941</b>	<b>22 989</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>5 848</b>
Assemblers	13 793	1 369	1 668	1 377	2 338	2 056	2 057	2 338	550	40	6 070
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	4 176	318	396	409	629	476	543	786	560	59	6 706
Garage workers and gas station attendants	9 096	4 430	1 866	697	582	629	318	235	135	104	2 124
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4 543	708	849	798	858	643	256	319	192	20	5 019
Meat cutters and butchers	6 118	533	645	346	833	690	649	1 420	983	19	7 018
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	20 748	1 359	2 364	2 239	2 756	2 977	3 195	4 005	1 706	147	6 556
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	2 745	125	371	532	447	403	376	277	193	21	5 771
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	3 222	246	424	116	288	366	441	877	397	67	7 388
Packers and wrappers, except produce	8 625	1 664	1 459	1 589	1 536	941	596	540	300	—	4 749
Painters, manufactured articles	3 822	337	496	333	602	689	423	527	351	64	6 208
Precision machine operatives	5 923	474	452	432	921	650	839	1 467	688	—	7 039
Sawyers	1 455	163	323	156	265	192	111	161	84	—	5 323
Stationary firemen	1 254	44	85	80	193	211	45	318	216	62	7 311
Textile operatives	2 556	354	240	375	519	443	242	298	85	—	5 595
Other specified operatives	20 601	2 474	3 490	2 639	2 742	2 525	2 137	2 742	1 643	209	5 619
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	45 510	4 475	6 653	5 487	6 518	6 137	6 089	6 956	3 008	187	5 942
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	16 349	1 790	2 164	1 555	2 376	2 151	2 507	2 611	1 155	40	6 135
Machine operatives, not specified	13 695	863	2 080	1 752	2 308	2 237	1 700	1 882	783	90	5 933
Miscellaneous operatives	11 056	1 439	1 678	1 548	1 504	1 187	1 333	1 596	714	57	5 574
Not specified operatives	4 410	383	731	632	330	562	549	867	356	—	6 230
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>38 530</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>5 512</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>6 059</b>
Durable goods	22 686	1 739	2 943	2 811	3 218	3 160	3 290	3 788	1 605	132	6 200
Wood products, including furniture	2 325	335	413	285	419	234	308	224	62	45	5 309
Primary metal industries	3 624	210	310	179	424	501	671	949	362	18	7 280
Fabricated metal industries	3 492	140	651	546	523	389	605	499	113	26	5 782
Machinery, including electrical	5 332	464	581	707	804	888	831	641	416	—	6 124
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 281	97	57	82	70	180	171	460	141	23	7 904
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 652	41	97	237	212	295	140	411	219	—	6 810
Other durable goods	4 980	452	834	775	766	673	564	604	292	20	5 560
Nondurable goods	15 225	1 554	2 283	1 782	2 252	2 184	1 944	2 185	1 024	17	5 885
Food and kindred products	4 446	417	601	506	596	516	679	767	347	17	6 200
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 164	89	313	299	138	241	24	19	41	—	4 602
Paper and allied products	2 632	245	287	303	465	459	380	399	94	—	6 035
Chemicals and allied products	1 805	40	208	158	138	290	377	377	217	—	7 182
Other nondurable goods	5 178	763	874	516	915	678	484	623	325	—	5 477
Not specified manufacturing industries	619	70	167	83	42	80	80	97	—	—	4 873
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>6 980</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5 305</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 264	17	226	125	139	217	260	219	42	19	6 576
Wholesale and retail trade	2 374	557	358	315	329	274	164	276	82	19	4 863
All other industries	3 342	538	676	371	538	222	351	391	255	—	5 160
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>54 897</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>7 860</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>7 399</b>	<b>6 364</b>	<b>8 547</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>6 318</b>
Bus drivers	2 333	155	208	121	227	432	393	374	384	39	7 060
Parking attendants	828	129	200	159	101	141	45	53	—	—	4 535
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	682	26	79	—	—	124	22	207	202	22	8 870
Toxicob drivers and chauffeurs	3 839	330	758	556	513	772	307	450	153	—	5 537
Truck drivers and deliverymen	38 931	3 485	5 463	4 262	4 465	4 794	4 490	6 062	5 040	870	6 373
Other transport equipment operatives	8 284	793	1 152	1 016	901	1 136	1 107	1 401	675	103	6 246
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>74 359</b>	<b>19 064</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>8 337</b>	<b>6 217</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>4 610</b>
Construction laborers	16 870	2 587	3 328	1 948	1 874	1 885	1 756	2 176	1 157	159	5 305
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28 743	8 493	4 648	2 446	3 110	3 073	2 373	2 871	1 578	151	4 503
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	8 105	2 396	1 617	822	871	935	525	600	210	129	4 048
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	337	82	56	32	21	40	—	42	41	23	...
Other specified laborers	7 266	2 507	1 317	714	668	736	533	488	233	70	3 748

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	13 038	2 999	2 544	1 586	1 470	1 668	1 030	1 136	484	121	4 615
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Miscellaneous laborers	4 192	691	727	509	358	580	359	605	280	83	5 472
Not specified laborers	8 846	2 308	1 817	1 077	1 112	1 088	671	531	204	38	4 277
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing	6 680	1 416	1 167	740	739	829	566	814	334	75	5 023
Durable goods	4 463	834	699	484	450	562	427	643	310	54	5 477
Wood products, including furniture	381	80	86	69	24	66	35	21	—	—	...
Metal industries	2 283	283	274	289	273	212	241	417	257	37	6 106
Machinery, including electrical	490	189	—	54	40	112	47	31	—	17	5 050
Transportation equipment	482	122	147	11	19	47	21	99	16	—	3 810
Other durable goods	827	160	192	61	94	125	83	75	37	—	5 005
Nondurable goods	2 082	582	409	230	289	255	122	150	24	21	4 217
Food and kindred products	989	382	179	88	63	107	108	62	—	—	3 169
Not specified manufacturing industries	135	—	59	26	—	12	17	21	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 358	1 583	1 377	846	731	839	464	322	150	46	4 259
Railroads and railway express service	1 276	209	137	260	153	294	106	98	19	—	5 209
Transportation, except railroads	325	42	102	—	21	80	80	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	660	58	158	125	44	84	46	60	39	46	4 912
Wholesale and retail trade	1 681	746	391	120	172	93	59	60	40	—	2 473
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	2 416	528	589	341	341	288	173	104	52	—	4 267
Farmers and farm managers	5 233	1 405	989	669	596	353	203	235	486	297	4 333
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>											
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	21 505	8 119	6 844	2 586	1 462	1 165	612	361	249	107	2 889
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	21 407	8 041	6 844	2 586	1 462	1 165	612	361	249	87	2 899
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	98	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>2</sup></b>											
Cleaning service workers	84 758	22 613	15 693	11 690	11 319	9 260	5 943	4 837	2 890	513	4 348
Food service workers	31 645	7 416	6 089	5 058	4 166	3 988	2 407	1 670	674	177	4 458
Cooks, except private household	32 179	10 966	6 179	3 841	3 985	2 681	2 095	1 560	769	103	3 708
Busboys and dishwashers	10 630	2 566	1 506	1 231	1 472	1 204	1 152	1 057	402	40	5 008
Waiters	9 184	4 983	2 538	819	386	288	104	66	—	—	1 726
Other food service workers	4 752	1 032	747	832	959	548	284	162	188	—	4 718
Health service workers	7 613	2 385	1 388	959	1 168	641	555	275	179	63	4 035
Personal service workers	2 519	501	541	417	443	420	95	66	36	—	4 522
Barbers	9 799	1 912	1 625	1 444	1 589	1 195	706	581	570	177	4 944
Protective service workers	4 335	503	791	746	696	530	469	281	238	81	5 183
Firemen, fire protection	5 155	712	614	504	624	720	515	727	721	18	6 172
Guards and watchmen	802	45	43	59	69	83	65	204	216	18	8 363
Policemen and detectives	2 527	388	469	307	341	513	234	199	76	—	5 292
Private household workers	1 458	172	57	118	175	107	174	266	389	—	7 575
Private household workers—living in	560	302	150	56	31	—	21	—	—	—	1 703
Private household workers—living out	115	40	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	445	262	75	56	31	—	21	—	—	—	961
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	297 596	105 846	101 865	40 510	23 405	12 613	6 464	4 466	1 728	699	2 942
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>											
Accountants	8 635	2 849	2 106	1 194	735	755	487	361	126	22	3 491
Computer specialists	281	24	47	41	76	93	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	47	23	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	...
Lawyers and judges	36	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mathematical specialists	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	20	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dietitians	2 429	569	666	365	187	284	189	151	18	—	3 937
Registered nurses	323	149	69	67	—	23	15	—	—	—	...
Therapists	2 035	420	577	280	170	261	174	135	18	—	4 073
Health technologists and technicians	71	—	20	18	17	—	—	16	—	—	...
Religious workers	657	152	188	120	101	57	39	—	—	—	3 894
Social scientists	55	42	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers	722	268	197	110	83	37	—	—	27	—	3 241
College and university	1 895	1 037	428	119	37	87	94	73	20	—	1 686
Elementary and prekindergarten	61	22	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secondary	1 316	719	322	97	17	73	48	20	20	—	1 732
Other teachers	255	158	—	22	—	—	22	53	—	—	...
Engineering and science technicians	263	138	67	—	20	14	24	—	—	—	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	427	22	60	102	76	43	31	71	22	—	5 388
Writers, artists, and entertainers	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Actors and dancers	926	325	276	102	55	35	84	27	—	22	3 289
Authors, editors, and reporters	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Designers	126	43	—	22	—	20	19	—	—	22	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	216	85	93	11	27	—	—	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	967	278	204	160	102	95	50	39	39	—	4 009
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 703	1 150	1 789	722	605	462	250	274	320	131	3 920
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	699	88	123	190	124	156	—	—	18	—	4 729
School administrators	1 057	308	326	108	141	15	19	75	65	—	3 495
Other specified managers and administrators	43	—	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	1 295	217	319	211	61	104	157	33	174	19	4 528
Manufacturing	1 607	346	669	106	205	146	51	65	19	—	3 421
Wholesale and retail trade	171	19	67	—	24	19	23	19	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	579	107	231	79	112	22	28	—	—	—	3 679

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>8 THROUGH 11 YEARS OF SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	—	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries	820	220	371	27	48	89	—	46	19	—	3 032
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed											
Wholesale and retail trade	1 002	191	330	86	74	41	23	101	44	112	3 910
Personal services	800	151	265	86	57	41	23	64	44	69	3 908
All other industries	83	—	23	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	43
All other industries	119	40	42	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	...
Sales workers											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	19 475	9 625	6 440	1 738	784	280	312	190	86	20	2 036
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	889	715	101	—	11	—	24	38	—	—	728
Sales clerks, retail trade	226	15	36	53	45	—	—	38	19	20	...
Salesmen, retail trade	14 956	7 086	5 475	1 348	598	185	168	63	33	—	2 152
Other sales workers	446	189	74	50	19	—	79	35	—	—	3 273
Other sales workers	2 958	1 620	754	287	111	95	41	16	34	—	1 710
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers	55 386	20 106	14 793	8 061	5 733	3 380	1 887	942	309	175	3 103
Billing clerks	524	152	183	108	41	18	22	—	—	—	3 547
Bookkeepers	343	39	123	73	82	—	—	26	—	—	...
Cashiers	3 876	821	1 234	710	522	250	246	54	39	—	3 855
Counter clerks, except food	9 334	4 310	3 135	940	537	179	120	63	17	33	2 273
Enumerators and interviewers	1 578	507	538	313	107	100	—	13	—	—	3 295
File clerks	206	186	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Library attendants and assistants	3 683	1 595	933	533	350	42	116	92	—	22	2 575
Mail handlers and postal clerks	295	225	19	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Office machine operators	1 167	389	289	124	123	80	63	99	—	—	3 267
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 558	484	444	562	577	301	109	59	—	22	4 625
Keypunch operators	193	43	—	90	20	—	21	19	—	—	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 723	267	302	414	420	261	40	19	—	—	4 707
Receptionists	395	135	18	23	71	106	18	—	24	—	...
Secretaries	1 522	583	458	220	98	85	36	24	—	18	2 908
Stenographers	6 435	1 996	1 419	958	852	575	386	194	36	19	3 694
Stock clerks and storekeepers	147	44	—	21	27	55	—	—	—	—	...
Telephone operators	1 257	410	340	193	140	20	105	49	—	—	3 460
Typists	1 991	519	351	396	275	270	80	17	61	22	4 317
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 465	2 118	1 294	892	659	329	114	19	21	19	2 858
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 610	5 593	3 995	1 944	1 272	970	472	233	111	20	2 823
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Decorators and window dressers	8 089	1 464	2 650	1 248	1 076	681	240	500	210	20	3 954
Foremen, n.e.c.	192	71	82	18	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 042	217	647	426	350	176	71	100	55	—	4 369
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	109 492	25 363	45 735	19 133	10 279	5 013	2 026	1 340	466	137	3 410
Bottling and canning operatives	13 802	3 186	4 762	2 376	1 872	997	412	183	—	14	3 658
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	937	555	252	90	19	—	21	—	—	—	1 792
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5 340	984	1 750	1 003	815	512	202	74	—	—	3 941
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 098	475	924	451	85	60	79	—	24	—	3 294
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	5 771	1 642	3 057	725	212	18	42	75	—	—	2 859
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 068	657	238	124	22	27	—	—	—	—	1 441
Sewers and stitchers	11 855	3 088	4 814	1 959	1 164	538	168	104	—	20	3 353
Textile operatives	31 724	5 724	15 418	6 131	2 571	1 094	380	212	176	18	3 454
Other specified operatives	2 216	425	1 044	466	144	97	15	—	—	25	3 578
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 735	3 665	4 926	2 424	1 289	677	276	309	157	12	3 389
Manufacturing	20 946	4 962	8 550	3 384	2 086	993	431	383	109	48	3 379
Durable goods	18 897	4 264	7 794	3 080	1 884	924	431	363	109	48	3 425
Metal industries	8 817	1 831	3 355	1 598	1 028	554	217	197	37	—	3 619
Machinery, including electrical	974	138	368	164	134	133	—	—	37	—	3 898
Nondurable goods	3 049	616	887	672	440	205	110	119	—	—	4 032
Food and kindred products	10 080	2 433	4 439	1 482	856	370	214	166	72	48	3 266
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 034	965	631	90	58	117	119	54	—	—	2 121
Leather and leather products	2 666	442	1 683	265	110	42	53	—	23	48	3 239
Nonmanufacturing industries	904	246	424	147	26	19	42	—	—	—	3 199
Transport equipment operatives	2 049	698	756	304	202	69	—	20	—	—	2 814
Bus drivers	1 554	623	360	147	149	51	108	81	17	18	2 928
Laborers, except farm	621	347	159	55	20	13	27	—	—	—	1 775
Farmers and farm managers	5 818	1 978	2 097	871	372	278	122	87	—	13	3 022
Farm laborers and farm foremen	257	70	96	27	47	—	—	—	—	—	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	4 362	3 051	1 050	135	82	—	—	23	—	21	970
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 274	2 988	1 025	135	82	—	—	23	—	21	967
Service workers, except private household <sup>3</sup>	88	63	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cleaning service workers	66 016	30 320	21 929	6 799	3 395	1 640	1 016	598	194	125	2 240
Chambermaids and maids	12 170	5 705	4 216	1 545	443	145	57	13	28	18	2 165
Food service workers	4 525	2 298	1 540	510	121	17	21	—	—	18	1 965
Cooks, except private household	26 680	14 702	8 587	1 657	770	432	283	148	58	43	1 792
Waiters and food counter workers	6 394	2 909	2 488	381	178	195	148	53	20	22	2 250
Health service workers	13 643	8 512	3 756	687	287	215	118	51	17	—	1 510
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13 358	4 250	4 886	1 857	1 257	565	405	80	38	20	3 044
Practical nurses	9 258	3 236	3 388	1 291	709	370	190	37	17	20	2 887
Personal service workers	2 115	262	913	273	392	109	102	43	21	—	3 729
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	10 230	3 878	3 247	1 307	769	402	206	307	70	44	2 739
Housekeepers, except private household	6 195	1 974	2 065	862	574	320	101	203	52	44	3 051
Private household workers	974	226	410	135	59	43	57	44	—	—	3 404
Private household workers—living in	12 809	9 247	2 820	435	148	73	16	70	—	—	1 107
Private household workers—living out	1 793	677	912	112	19	73	—	—	—	—	2 311
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	11 016	8 570	1 908	323	129	—	16	70	—	—	957

<sup>3</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
	450 311	41 653	53 203	39 279	49 381	53 065	54 815	80 687	65 556	12 672	6 785
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>											
Accountants	27 183	2 138	2 470	1 535	2 146	3 300	3 163	5 254	5 710	1 467	7 633
Architects	1 777	105	64	139	217	268	141	300	438	105	7 677
Computer specialists	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	...
Engineers	2 665	43	21	23	70	99	53	236	163	58	8 627
Aeronautical and astronautical	112	75	44	22	134	260	107	429	1 249	345	10 910
Civil	531	20	—	—	24	22	—	—	66	—	...
Electrical and electronic	651	—	—	22	73	38	41	110	177	72	9 700
Mechanical	267	—	—	—	—	80	25	71	348	105	11 232
Other engineers	1 104	55	44	—	37	120	—	224	473	151	10 699
Lawyers and judges	118	80	18	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists	228	29	—	19	—	42	43	60	35	—	...
Chemists	119	29	—	19	—	21	15	35	—	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	448	—	23	—	41	—	21	140	111	112	9 986
Dentists	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	30	—	...
Pharmacists	158	—	—	—	41	—	—	42	43	32	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	211	—	23	—	—	—	21	63	38	66	...
Other related practitioners	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	14	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	731	101	104	61	199	89	38	111	28	—	5 500
Health technologists and technicians	1 399	55	151	38	84	247	225	338	253	8	7 553
Religious workers	547	94	67	44	65	85	96	56	40	—	6 041
Social scientists	197	—	47	20	—	—	65	22	43	—	...
Social and recreation workers	992	151	170	102	130	178	99	126	36	—	5 562
Teachers	1 012	172	176	154	129	65	156	18	79	63	5 031
College and university	317	93	95	—	—	—	60	—	49	20	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	209	—	42	21	103	20	23	—	—	—	...
Secondary	195	36	—	38	26	23	50	—	—	22	...
Other teachers	291	43	39	95	—	22	23	18	30	21	...
Engineering and science technicians	7 937	300	701	545	503	1 161	1 193	1 877	1 473	184	7 636
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 171	201	386	281	395	642	725	828	672	41	7 249
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 663	63	105	60	—	194	172	519	440	110	8 915
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 036	44	68	81	77	56	128	246	254	82	8 520
Airplane pilots	125	—	—	20	—	21	—	—	46	38	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4 286	473	517	159	348	472	443	791	781	302	7 393
Authors, editors, and reporters	302	21	22	—	38	22	—	94	64	41	...
Designers	526	18	88	22	—	45	41	108	181	23	8 907
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 004	416	299	128	149	258	355	504	687	208	7 710
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>											
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4 258	141	74	195	439	312	456	764	1 477	400	9 340
School administrators	140	—	20	—	19	22	—	36	43	—	...
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 975	21	38	82	185	167	313	454	607	108	8 800
Other specified managers and administrators	7 144	405	651	491	577	664	712	1 480	1 550	614	8 097
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	12 595	339	480	426	1 012	1 524	1 319	2 418	3 436	1 641	8 990
Manufacturing	1 988	39	67	42	122	244	113	443	665	253	9 657
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	740	35	—	—	43	38	22	163	378	61	10 619
Wholesale and retail trade	6 285	187	298	249	670	863	758	1 149	1 437	674	8 205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	758	39	41	—	18	109	134	119	126	172	8 639
All other industries	2 824	39	74	135	159	270	292	544	830	481	9 629
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4 765	367	330	332	333	412	351	566	1 132	942	8 910
Construction	812	39	35	42	—	—	77	42	332	245	11 754
Manufacturing	525	68	—	45	22	21	—	106	197	66	10 017
Wholesale trade	272	17	36	—	33	40	47	22	13	64	...
Retail trade	2 313	224	170	199	202	268	193	373	388	296	7 484
All other industries	843	19	89	46	76	83	34	23	202	271	10 858
<b>Sales workers</b>											
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	24 770	2 301	3 066	2 184	2 602	2 539	3 050	3 642	4 103	1 283	6 879
Real estate agents and brokers	2 700	42	119	155	258	360	416	501	599	250	8 000
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	823	113	126	39	36	43	19	160	228	59	8 444
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	2 232	117	197	121	53	205	386	438	597	118	8 169
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 643	124	261	296	398	383	380	659	892	250	7 946
Salesmen, retail trade	9 227	1 393	1 735	967	1 149	994	1 208	846	675	260	5 451
Salesmen of services and construction	3 757	308	405	277	443	359	521	592	638	214	7 166
Other sales workers	780	63	21	72	73	39	65	209	214	24	8 545
	1 608	141	202	257	192	156	55	237	260	108	6 077
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>											
Bank tellers and cashiers	53 995	5 198	6 789	5 068	7 030	7 069	8 104	9 754	4 453	530	6 412
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 311	593	601	290	575	362	343	401	146	—	5 298
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 310	154	569	531	773	725	685	565	254	54	6 177
Shipping and receiving clerks	9 048	692	664	529	814	1 324	1 846	2 588	490	101	7 271
Stock clerks and storekeepers	7 152	477	867	959	1 123	875	1 161	1 129	504	57	6 171
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 535	564	805	629	845	629	710	950	358	45	5 911
	24 639	2 718	3 283	2 130	2 900	3 154	3 359	4 121	2 701	273	6 409
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>											
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	109 706	6 051	9 137	7 174	10 134	11 866	14 067	24 469	23 589	3 219	7 746
Bakers	2 107	262	151	222	527	296	203	290	156	—	5 794
Cabinetmakers	1 038	41	62	119	119	102	249	221	104	21	7 305
Construction craftsmen	906	92	148	20	64	223	87	158	114	—	6 578
Carpenters	25 409	1 478	2 539	1 770	2 383	2 636	2 833	5 060	5 816	894	7 670
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7 209	515	663	686	705	771	918	1 305	1 456	190	7 288
Electricians	1 838	47	142	66	159	157	123	566	500	78	8 795
Masons and tile setters	5 713	259	448	360	549	624	575	1 301	1 290	307	8 064
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 654	47	204	136	151	160	80	339	455	82	8 289
Plasterers and cement finishers	3 163	331	546	211	361	297	438	355	624	—	6 446
Plumbers and pipe fitters	996	100	117	58	121	127	127	178	149	19	6 803
Other construction craftsmen	3 544	83	257	206	210	448	444	710	985	201	8 349
	1 292	96	162	47	127	52	128	306	357	17	8 222

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	1 081	55	32	26	60	91	170	429	155	63	8 497
Foremen, n.e.c.	12 096	311	405	368	641	1 005	1 353	3 219	3 969	825	9 221
Durable goods manufacturing	4 042	21	85	134	191	396	466	885	1 461	403	9 645
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 699	81	140	59	212	175	207	1 027	671	127	8 926
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 355	209	180	175	238	434	680	1 307	1 837	295	9 165
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	5 121	145	463	335	517	454	701	1 153	1 222	131	7 922
Locomotive engineers and firemen	241	45	-	-	-	18	41	23	92	22	...
Mechanics and repairmen	30 603	1 600	2 467	2 184	3 243	3 435	4 228	7 371	5 619	456	7 561
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 388	67	164	84	118	166	214	257	275	43	7 444
Aircraft	3 261	109	197	196	275	146	514	907	875	42	8 427
Automobile, including body	10 703	715	988	920	1 216	1 339	1 350	2 354	1 738	83	7 129
Radio and television	2 816	219	264	168	352	261	336	792	340	84	7 429
Other mechanics and repairmen	12 435	490	854	816	1 282	1 523	1 814	3 061	2 391	204	7 690
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	12 304	484	736	466	813	1 228	1 998	3 099	3 186	294	8 276
Machinists and job and die setters	5 640	175	271	278	510	445	1 026	1 152	1 152	102	8 137
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	2 496	87	247	66	152	401	463	402	546	132	7 637
Toal and die makers	1 822	126	78	14	37	130	221	430	745	41	9 419
Other metal craftsmen	2 346	96	140	108	114	252	288	586	743	19	8 597
Printing craftsmen	6 077	439	542	356	418	848	894	1 193	1 305	82	7 487
Compositors and typesetters	2 339	243	238	258	189	254	270	522	345	20	6 951
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	3 127	173	276	98	192	486	587	562	730	23	7 577
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 523	19	85	261	41	271	78	366	337	65	8 036
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11 200	1 080	1 507	1 047	1 308	1 259	1 232	1 887	1 514	366	6 523
Operatives, except transport	86 613	7 873	11 126	8 832	10 532	10 784	11 627	16 650	8 427	762	6 458
Assemblers	9 573	833	1 076	927	1 344	1 333	1 504	1 988	568	-	6 455
Cleekers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	4 548	123	380	381	378	599	820	1 149	674	44	7 504
Garage workers and gas station attendants	3 883	1 213	945	426	415	265	264	252	81	22	3 524
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 729	262	349	214	337	245	173	74	75	-	5 117
Meat cutters and butchers	3 349	109	345	226	320	435	512	759	601	42	7 468
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	11 482	623	1 138	979	1 165	1 569	1 810	2 772	1 241	185	7 148
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 427	161	141	151	191	196	212	315	60	-	6 355
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	2 278	207	198	177	154	246	469	506	321	-	7 335
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 733	559	643	621	460	471	455	393	111	20	5 095
Painters, manufactured articles	1 974	152	326	251	151	164	333	332	189	76	6 652
Precision machine operatives	4 285	189	449	354	426	499	666	1 058	564	80	7 339
Sawyers	772	82	83	164	96	106	101	106	34	-	5 594
Stationary firemen	677	60	46	22	70	105	91	197	66	20	7 390
Textile operatives	1 289	74	148	224	263	232	134	118	76	20	5 755
Other specified operatives	11 009	1 159	1 592	1 197	1 578	1 203	1 316	1 789	1 049	126	5 986
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	26 032	2 228	3 408	2 669	3 375	3 312	2 979	5 157	2 777	127	6 403
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	10 233	835	1 374	728	1 313	1 233	1 325	2 242	1 143	40	6 703
Machine operatives, not specified	7 105	462	801	705	1 113	827	817	1 552	786	42	6 570
Miscellaneous operatives	6 289	750	976	797	676	906	656	904	607	17	5 919
Not specified operatives	2 405	181	257	439	273	346	181	459	241	28	6 152
Industry:											
Manufacturing	21 943	1 670	2 853	2 397	2 950	2 629	2 575	4 416	2 326	127	6 419
Durable goods	12 500	1 027	1 640	1 682	1 487	1 573	1 500	2 368	1 112	111	6 263
Wood products, including furniture	946	230	75	105	110	71	84	147	124	-	5 573
Primary metal industries	2 162	242	217	214	128	375	295	493	179	19	6 747
Fabricated metal industries	2 089	147	314	201	401	341	218	283	167	17	5 954
Machinery, including electrical	2 795	187	306	502	430	273	374	468	255	-	5 936
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 755	17	19	128	92	41	162	198	98	-	7 497
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	1 146	76	200	61	80	137	110	349	133	-	7 173
Other durable goods	2 607	128	509	471	246	335	257	430	156	75	5 795
Nondurable goods	9 189	643	1 149	696	1 421	1 035	1 055	2 022	1 152	16	6 662
Food and kindred products	2 071	128	298	210	286	283	239	440	171	-	6 401
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	543	135	94	42	55	104	63	50	-	-	5 009
Paper and allied products	1 438	40	200	160	187	198	214	231	208	-	6 667
Chemicals and allied products	1 878	127	95	129	186	177	226	603	335	-	7 996
Other nondurable goods	3 259	213	462	155	707	273	313	698	438	-	6 339
Not specified manufacturing industries	254	-	64	19	42	21	20	26	62	-	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 089	558	555	272	425	683	404	741	451	-	6 343
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	870	64	64	95	35	107	79	253	173	-	7 886
Wholesale and retail trade	1 292	218	204	48	168	247	132	158	117	-	6 032
All other industries	1 927	276	287	129	222	329	193	330	161	-	6 150
Transport equipment operatives	30 212	2 446	3 415	2 699	3 681	4 101	3 620	5 215	4 420	615	6 699
Bus drivers	1 949	76	121	105	204	360	223	494	366	-	7 487
Parking attendants	412	147	57	20	60	65	19	-	44	-	4 100
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	896	63	45	38	59	90	132	119	305	45	8 353
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 798	83	329	240	503	250	149	140	36	68	5 491
Truck drivers and deliverymen	20 419	1 648	2 375	1 924	2 289	2 680	2 420	3 495	3 172	416	6 736
Other transport equipment operatives	4 738	429	488	372	566	656	677	967	497	86	6 784
Laborers, except farm	33 516	6 062	5 859	3 467	3 798	4 248	3 428	4 189	2 129	336	5 361
Construction laborers	6 153	832	1 307	590	769	875	452	828	413	87	5 452
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 013	2 468	2 439	1 260	1 596	1 804	1 876	2 189	1 177	204	5 839
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	2 878	566	539	371	241	375	331	317	138	-	4 900
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	86	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	26	...
Other specified laborers	3 383	910	471	466	267	420	265	372	212	-	4 666

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Med earnings (doll)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Laborers, except farm—Continued											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	6 003	1 266	1 083	780	905	774	504	483	189	19	4.2
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	1 892	381	199	201	312	288	209	238	64	—	5.2
Not specified laborers	4 111	885	884	579	593	486	295	245	125	19	4.5
Industry:											
Manufacturing	3 286	541	645	429	573	367	271	337	123	—	5.1
Durable goods	2 363	373	424	252	441	306	207	300	60	—	5.3
Wood products, including furniture	177	137	21	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	1 330	138	182	191	168	211	122	258	60	—	5.1
Machinery, including electrical	328	19	103	25	93	24	64	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	166	11	75	—	38	22	—	20	—	—	—
Other durable goods	362	68	43	36	123	49	21	22	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	820	168	163	177	107	41	64	37	63	—	4.5
Food and kindred products	354	53	119	53	45	24	—	19	41	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	103	—	58	—	25	20	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 717	725	438	351	332	407	233	146	66	19	4.7
Railroads and railway express service	439	108	41	59	56	111	—	20	44	—	5.5
Transportation, except railroads	316	47	65	100	34	27	21	—	22	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	269	20	19	26	77	45	59	23	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	697	297	163	69	64	59	23	22	—	—	2.7
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	996	253	150	97	101	165	130	81	—	19	4.9
Farmers and farm managers	2 810	548	467	236	261	189	198	197	511	203	5.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 442	1 830	1 660	610	459	295	164	309	115	—	2.1
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5 393	1 813	1 648	610	459	295	144	309	115	—	2.2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	49	17	12	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	45 031	5 910	7 576	5 948	6 131	5 551	4 243	5 266	3 854	552	5.3
Cleaning service workers	12 275	1 680	2 557	1 800	1 610	1 768	962	1 192	594	112	5.0
Food service workers	12 582	2 272	2 798	2 063	1 586	1 149	968	1 099	547	100	4.4
Cooks, except private household	3 709	588	627	486	424	349	483	546	168	38	5.5
Busboys and dishwashers	2 587	950	789	380	284	71	75	38	—	—	3.3
Waiters	2 879	276	678	632	385	246	247	186	207	22	4.4
Other food service workers	3 407	458	704	565	493	483	163	329	172	40	4.4
Health service workers	2 623	417	483	316	596	208	378	134	91	—	5.5
Personal service workers	6 405	700	928	713	1 287	1 038	605	508	474	152	5.9
Barbers	2 706	127	530	377	514	418	277	204	181	78	5.1
Protective service workers	9 493	471	576	887	745	1 265	1 201	2 122	2 060	166	7.0
Firemen, fire protection	2 218	43	76	99	244	194	344	637	535	46	8.7
Guards and watchmen	2 744	219	382	293	236	513	304	420	337	40	6.6
Policemen and detectives	3 977	172	94	429	206	452	465	972	1 107	80	8.1
Private household workers	156	23	45	—	42	22	—	24	—	—	—
Private household workers—living in	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	131	23	20	—	42	22	—	24	—	—	—
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
Accountants	1 545	153	243	193	340	195	206	132	63	20	5.0
Computer specialists	208	47	24	51	43	19	24	—	—	—	—
Engineers	141	—	21	42	39	20	19	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	312	147	132	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	78	—	24	—	22	—	13	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	135	20	—	23	—	—	75	17	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	112	21	20	—	—	18	—	53	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 595	714	1 283	648	614	702	660	607	327	40	5.5
Dietitians	314	28	158	19	47	22	—	40	—	—	—
Registered nurses	5 070	631	1 047	629	527	642	660	567	327	40	5.5
Therapists	211	55	78	—	40	38	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 600	129	402	330	199	224	202	114	—	—	4.5
Religious workers	107	47	—	19	—	—	18	23	—	—	—
Social scientists	92	21	16	18	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	1 224	239	381	231	107	108	18	118	22	—	3.3
Teachers	3 267	1 279	955	391	287	177	—	45	69	—	2.2
College and university	203	152	26	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 241	832	739	306	196	58	20	45	45	—	2.2
Secondary	358	131	79	—	91	57	—	—	—	—	—
Other teachers	465	164	111	85	62	19	—	24	—	—	3.0
Engineering and science technicians	707	100	104	115	120	113	67	65	23	—	5.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	210	35	47	33	—	21	74	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 858	660	333	153	164	199	143	117	41	48	3.0
Actors and dancers	256	40	83	—	—	41	45	26	—	21	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	161	70	23	46	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Designers	380	103	118	45	43	—	19	33	19	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 125	343	319	294	184	410	176	229	170	—	5.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 325	1 203	1 657	957	971	1 084	989	704	617	143	5.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 179	95	315	164	128	188	121	50	118	—	5.1
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	766	200	86	103	133	114	23	21	86	—	4.4
School administrators	126	63	18	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	3 380	424	495	386	297	489	555	452	238	44	6.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	2 276	179	635	249	306	281	242	181	155	48	5.4
Manufacturing	162	16	46	19	—	62	—	19	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	837	64	189	136	170	53	105	76	44	—	5.4

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	259	—	63	22	18	37	72	27	20	—	...
All other industries	1 018	99	337	72	118	129	65	59	91	48	5 008
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed											
Wholesale and retail trade	598	242	108	55	62	12	48	—	20	51	3 073
Personal services	360	162	69	41	—	—	48	—	20	20	...
All other industries	94	33	24	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
	144	47	15	—	39	12	—	—	—	31	...
Sales workers											
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	20 039	8 753	6 964	2 096	1 008	527	424	185	21	61	2 360
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	981	685	192	47	31	—	26	—	—	—	977
Sales clerks, retail trade	712	136	128	176	72	155	19	26	—	—	4 523
Salesmen, retail trade	15 101	6 622	5 615	1 540	662	259	276	84	21	22	2 323
Other sales workers	408	193	80	51	84	—	—	—	—	—	2 177
	2 837	1 117	949	282	159	113	103	75	—	39	2 763
Clerical and kindred workers											
Bank tellers	161 348	32 561	44 104	29 945	25 989	15 685	7 760	3 883	1 142	279	4 134
Billing clerks	4 028	532	1 354	972	679	335	127	29	—	—	4 132
Bookkeepers	1 367	380	246	302	286	84	69	—	—	—	4 190
Cashiers	16 334	2 033	4 553	3 044	3 476	1 572	960	536	160	—	4 519
Counter clerks, except food	9 546	3 564	3 532	1 008	753	308	215	145	21	—	2 797
Enumerators and interviewers	1 805	665	533	119	195	138	122	33	—	—	2 808
File clerks	421	194	138	25	—	—	21	—	19	24	2 177
Library attendants and assistants	6 433	2 082	1 930	1 013	845	279	161	79	25	19	3 364
Mail handlers and postal clerks	770	224	409	43	39	55	—	—	—	—	2 654
Office machine operators	2 208	487	450	273	187	359	355	34	63	—	4 612
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	11 842	1 543	2 817	2 650	2 367	1 504	623	290	31	17	4 589
Keypunch operators	1 286	174	350	279	308	146	18	11	—	—	4 427
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	8 508	981	2 071	1 937	1 615	1 132	515	209	31	17	4 621
Receptionists	1 710	171	332	503	340	199	113	35	17	—	4 700
Secretaries	5 252	1 438	1 695	848	811	316	88	17	—	39	3 519
Stenographers	37 007	5 820	8 830	6 744	6 420	5 045	2 538	1 237	326	47	4 571
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 084	177	339	476	415	365	172	81	12	47	5 120
Telephone operators	1 655	328	624	290	134	166	84	29	—	—	3 656
Typists	6 267	1 327	1 851	1 299	893	452	259	186	—	—	3 957
Other clerical and kindred workers	21 871	4 284	5 965	5 154	3 998	1 614	532	245	79	—	4 133
	30 748	7 312	8 506	5 182	4 151	2 894	1 321	907	389	86	3 909
Craftsmen and kindred workers											
Decorators and window dressers	6 329	1 014	1 656	1 449	621	492	329	525	222	21	4 341
Foremen, n.e.c.	305	62	83	139	269	21	—	—	—	—	...
	1 691	118	347	385	193	176	115	88	—	—	4 988
Operatives, except transport											
Assemblers	57 928	12 447	23 206	10 890	6 150	2 763	1 227	963	193	89	3 540
Bottling and canning operatives	10 563	2 142	3 764	2 228	1 323	554	254	276	22	—	3 730
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	285	87	113	50	15	—	20	—	—	—	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 408	561	1 418	962	623	348	241	143	69	43	4 234
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 277	342	564	282	69	20	—	—	—	—	3 277
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 205	676	962	367	76	51	73	—	—	—	3 110
Packers and wrappers, except produce	460	206	168	33	15	—	17	21	—	—	2 400
Sewers and stitchers	6 205	1 584	2 414	1 148	446	417	133	63	—	—	3 357
Textile operatives	14 495	2 594	7 382	2 438	1 409	444	124	104	—	—	3 453
Other specified operatives	989	115	494	264	71	23	—	—	—	—	3 637
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	7 074	1 799	2 334	1 272	812	396	150	185	102	24	3 577
Manufacturing	9 967	2 341	3 593	1 846	1 291	510	235	151	—	—	3 545
Durable goods	8 667	1 887	3 170	1 658	1 180	386	235	151	—	—	3 603
Metal industries	4 017	818	1 217	777	649	318	142	56	—	—	3 963
Machinery, including electrical	419	102	85	104	58	55	—	15	—	—	4 216
Nondurable goods	1 604	329	471	255	239	200	44	66	—	—	4 008
Food and kindred products	4 650	1 069	1 953	881	531	68	93	55	—	—	3 369
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	701	286	175	86	134	—	20	—	—	—	3 163
Leather and leather products	1 259	279	679	243	58	—	—	—	—	—	3 069
Nonmanufacturing industries	448	82	287	23	40	—	—	16	—	—	3 132
Transport equipment operatives	1 300	454	423	188	111	124	—	—	—	—	3 137
Bus drivers	804	332	244	114	46	39	—	29	—	—	2 833
	323	133	139	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm											
Farmers and farm managers	2 829	751	1 115	370	246	184	57	106	—	—	3 293
Farm laborers and farm foremen	277	90	63	53	—	18	—	—	35	18	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	946	547	214	126	38	—	21	—	—	—	1 439
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	925	526	214	126	38	—	21	—	—	—	1 428
	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household											
Cleaning service workers	50 708	18 339	17 761	5 673	4 616	2 038	1 378	463	221	219	2 779
Chambermaids and maids	4 439	1 720	1 717	502	126	237	58	16	20	43	2 554
Food service workers	1 851	755	707	183	75	70	39	—	—	—	2 545
Cooks, except private household	13 850	6 717	4 854	1 103	708	278	72	75	22	21	2 083
Waiters and food counter workers	3 036	1 358	887	366	260	98	31	36	—	—	2 378
Health service workers	8 213	3 998	3 109	527	375	144	39	39	—	—	21
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	14 992	3 578	5 238	2 321	2 356	659	652	103	55	30	3 518
Practical nurses	7 833	2 114	2 995	1 175	996	164	221	103	35	30	3 282
Personal service workers	3 972	679	1 119	552	877	371	374	—	—	—	4 341
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	14 761	5 269	5 032	1 582	1 263	709	429	228	124	125	2 768
Housekeepers, except private household	10 557	3 283	3 805	1 226	1 007	511	331	203	84	107	3 017
	779	163	295	115	89	77	—	—	40	—	3 394
Private household workers											
Private household workers—living in	5 418	3 564	1 462	266	60	24	42	—	—	—	1 307
Private household workers—living out	1 364	467	748	133	16	—	—	—	—	—	2 481
	4 054	3 097	714	133	44	24	42	—	—	—	928
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier											
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Year of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollar)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>170 748</b>	<b>19 990</b>	<b>21 230</b>	<b>11 399</b>	<b>12 983</b>	<b>15 673</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>30 808</b>	<b>32 578</b>	<b>8 019</b>	<b>7 24</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>30 974</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>6 467</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>8 24</b>
Accountants	3 038	148	179	82	177	257	407	980	712	96	8 54
Architects	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	1 148	82	57	16	63	51	164	270	317	128	9 04
Engineers	3 831	85	120	63	128	130	296	681	1 837	491	11 20
Aeronautical and astronautical	256	—	—	—	—	—	20	56	121	59	—
Civil	634	14	49	63	39	43	56	112	189	69	8 94
Electrical and electronic	812	29	46	—	22	48	60	97	409	101	11 16
Mechanical	498	—	—	—	19	—	43	87	282	67	12 71
Other engineers	1 631	42	25	—	48	39	117	329	836	195	11 05
Lawyers and judges	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	18	—
Life and physical scientists	594	75	129	—	—	49	85	86	132	38	7 51
Chemists	460	56	66	—	—	49	68	86	115	20	7 84
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	524	61	61	37	21	—	55	116	109	64	8 44
Dentists	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	309	43	43	16	21	—	33	91	17	45	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	124	—	—	21	—	—	22	25	56	—	—
Other related practitioners	73	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	36	19	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	772	141	22	68	44	41	148	104	204	—	7 47
Health technologists and technicians	1 257	99	94	84	122	185	90	220	278	85	7 45
Religious workers	384	27	44	116	81	78	—	20	18	—	—
Social scientists	309	—	46	13	—	—	43	44	60	103	—
Social and recreation workers	1 078	256	191	70	116	79	199	121	46	—	5 15
Teachers	1 617	470	368	93	88	217	47	119	170	45	3 83
College and university	508	221	74	—	36	—	22	22	48	24	3 25
Elementary and prekindergarten	333	72	142	—	—	30	25	45	19	—	—
Secondary	334	81	69	74	22	66	—	—	22	—	—
Other teachers	442	96	83	19	30	60	—	52	81	21	5 74
Engineering and science technicians	7 715	644	506	311	377	631	773	2 029	2 274	170	8 66
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 139	322	276	110	227	413	377	1 037	1 266	111	8 66
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 526	78	39	65	39	133	101	476	575	20	9 25
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	911	43	116	60	—	68	104	205	189	126	8 62
Airplane pilots	240	21	—	—	—	—	20	57	54	88	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 947	609	537	263	284	162	263	767	706	356	7 45
Authors, editors, and reporters	523	60	127	—	—	57	23	84	61	111	7 74
Designers	729	22	19	21	55	21	60	179	265	87	9 84
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 768	364	437	167	217	423	415	681	850	214	7 64
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>19 520</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>5 618</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>9 31</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 510	74	85	129	60	165	314	557	585	541	9 53
School administrators	42	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	19	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 641	56	74	20	37	107	220	441	586	100	9 35
Other specified managers and administrators	5 047	295	467	180	310	653	551	1 029	1 129	433	8 13
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	8 382	247	346	329	395	404	930	1 556	2 861	1 314	9 97
Manufacturing	1 697	110	22	39	23	53	83	352	770	245	11 14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 059	—	62	—	50	45	198	165	333	206	10 14
Wholesale and retail trade	3 508	94	245	143	209	225	386	672	984	550	9 34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	—	—	22	—	21	105	78	188	72	10 45
All other industries	1 632	43	17	125	113	60	158	289	586	241	10 07
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 898	67	183	86	76	160	216	234	438	438	9 33
Construction	292	—	21	23	—	—	22	61	99	66	—
Manufacturing	101	—	20	—	—	22	—	19	40	—	—
Wholesale trade	199	—	41	—	—	—	40	17	35	66	—
Retail trade	874	47	87	63	42	115	74	137	163	146	8 11
All other industries	432	20	14	—	34	23	80	—	101	160	12 14
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>14 943</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>7 14</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	2 276	138	103	120	159	284	252	535	390	295	8 31
Real estate agents and brokers	952	86	20	67	40	158	71	87	215	208	8 74
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 375	52	105	56	25	168	126	206	407	230	9 5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 949	67	99	109	82	244	307	460	432	149	8 24
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 862	902	1 339	461	673	210	389	490	336	62	4 4
Salesmen, retail trade	1 857	126	289	123	122	214	183	233	492	75	7 2
Salesmen of services and construction	807	59	94	49	22	32	133	213	107	98	8 1
Other sales workers	865	181	114	43	23	56	21	105	183	139	7 7
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>28 167</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>6 3</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 626	350	460	136	111	130	58	237	125	19	4 0
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 655	297	474	447	468	541	429	545	372	82	6 2
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 964	265	354	105	209	363	655	744	269	—	7 2
Shipping and receiving clerks	2 290	249	475	188	214	343	177	437	207	—	6 0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 910	232	338	194	198	197	217	354	150	30	5 9
Other clerical and kindred workers	15 722	2 626	2 253	962	1 348	1 519	1 662	2 475	2 483	394	6 4
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>28 946</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>8 1</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	439	42	84	19	43	96	83	72	—	—	6 3
Bakers	265	23	36	—	50	18	41	57	22	18	—
Cabinetmakers	295	38	51	21	62	—	26	38	59	—	—
Construction craftsmen	5 741	581	433	377	221	558	580	1 110	1 717	164	8 2
Carpenters	1 569	122	174	123	42	207	148	282	431	40	7 7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	351	—	—	43	45	68	103	47	21	24	—
Electricians	1 640	85	62	88	51	43	132	429	693	57	9 6
Masons and tile setters	207	87	—	—	—	23	—	19	78	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	865	156	114	19	83	101	36	171	165	20	6 5
Plasterers and cement finishers	217	—	—	—	—	—	20	43	131	23	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	647	104	47	104	—	64	141	75	112	—	7 0
Other construction craftsmen	245	27	36	—	—	52	—	44	86	—	—

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>I THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>											
Cronemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	242	24	46	19	—	22	—	65	44	22	...
Firemen, n.e.c.	4 521	54	164	130	219	255	497	1 128	1 880	194	9 669
Durable goods manufacturing	1 646	—	63	48	107	58	110	401	811	48	10 148
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	864	—	37	64	—	50	187	237	265	24	8 793
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 011	54	64	18	112	147	200	490	804	122	9 676
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 272	96	59	84	36	125	314	249	286	23	7 752
Locomotive engineers and firemen	83	—	—	21	—	—	19	—	43	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	8 640	448	640	593	837	911	1 104	2 124	1 801	182	7 807
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	547	53	—	57	21	66	68	101	138	43	8 168
Aircraft	1 265	44	22	57	27	111	165	406	415	18	9 017
Automobile, including body	2 311	155	178	251	220	193	282	608	363	61	7 562
Radio and television	1 416	61	82	88	140	118	153	381	333	60	8 346
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 101	135	358	140	429	423	436	628	552	—	7 150
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 030	193	117	107	187	267	347	916	773	123	8 648
Machinists and job and die setters	1 481	126	76	71	76	137	223	521	228	23	8 121
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	602	—	—	16	29	35	46	283	177	16	9 237
Tool and die makers	597	45	—	20	18	62	18	94	280	60	10 716
Other metal craftsmen	350	22	41	—	64	33	60	18	88	24	...
Printing craftsmen	1 292	135	121	38	76	137	111	242	432	—	8 231
Compositors and typesetters	522	40	39	24	—	35	38	108	238	—	9 574
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	478	51	41	14	56	65	49	82	120	—	7 245
Stationary engineers and power station operators	346	—	19	40	21	19	46	119	63	19	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 780	430	353	233	219	181	371	521	372	100	6 856
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>18 190</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>6 299</b>
Assemblers	2 536	269	397	292	384	330	305	389	152	18	5 807
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 386	79	43	63	128	206	204	383	258	22	7 853
Garage workers and gas station attendants	937	333	278	120	56	89	21	—	20	20	2 941
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	410	21	92	97	14	37	62	39	26	22	4 948
Meal cutters and butchers	849	17	43	84	40	133	95	121	316	—	8 207
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	2 203	220	209	208	294	192	236	485	301	58	6 888
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	138	39	17	23	19	21	—	19	—	—	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	314	30	90	—	40	19	62	40	33	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	651	122	193	79	—	130	85	42	—	—	4 133
Pointers, manufactured articles	161	18	21	—	—	40	60	—	22	—	...
Precision machine operatives	931	107	64	45	20	103	188	203	181	20	7 673
Sawyers	43	20	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	...
Stationary firemen	94	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	53	—	...
Textile operatives	161	53	—	47	—	21	—	40	—	—	...
Other specified operatives	2 271	233	459	290	334	155	195	435	151	19	5 460
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 243	547	788	477	607	651	638	939	577	19	6 311
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 634	240	243	41	108	189	256	275	282	—	6 979
Machine operatives, not specified	1 535	135	238	137	271	92	197	296	169	—	5 950
Miscellaneous operatives	1 480	92	250	233	121	296	104	300	65	19	6 149
Not specified operatives	594	80	57	66	107	74	81	68	61	—	5 879
Industry:											
Manufacturing	4 051	416	398	364	548	490	556	751	509	19	6 611
Durable goods	2 272	187	208	250	309	322	356	361	260	19	6 565
Wood products, including furniture	114	—	—	42	20	52	—	—	—	—	...
Primary metal industries	275	—	14	46	19	—	80	57	40	19	...
Fabricated metal industries	343	46	22	22	135	—	39	38	41	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	655	—	42	28	95	136	156	115	83	—	7 170
Motor vehicles and equipment	57	—	15	23	—	—	—	19	—	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	352	81	18	20	—	74	81	36	42	—	...
Other durable goods	476	60	97	69	40	60	—	96	54	—	5 300
Nondurable goods	1 686	229	190	92	190	168	200	390	227	—	6 845
Food and kindred products	491	103	48	31	—	83	44	111	71	—	6 765
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	114	34	—	18	—	39	—	23	—	—	...
Paper and allied products	158	—	—	—	47	—	30	46	35	—	...
Chemicals and allied products	332	26	26	—	42	25	63	77	73	—	...
Other nondurable goods	591	66	116	43	101	21	63	133	48	—	5 698
Not specified manufacturing industries	93	—	—	22	49	—	—	—	22	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 192	131	390	113	59	161	82	188	68	—	4 664
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	218	—	23	28	—	24	19	98	26	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	431	69	136	38	40	23	63	20	42	—	4 276
All other industries	543	62	231	47	19	114	—	70	—	—	3 787
Transport equipment operatives	5 846	975	895	476	482	526	639	865	884	104	6 181
Bus drivers	443	46	83	18	—	—	64	66	166	—	8 318
Parking attendants	106	—	37	25	—	19	25	—	—	—	...
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	126	—	—	—	—	23	40	22	41	—	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	607	122	42	130	38	72	98	105	—	—	5 250
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 892	748	715	249	377	335	367	455	542	104	5 621
Other transport equipment operatives	672	59	18	54	44	100	45	217	135	—	8 147
Laborers, except farm	7 272	1 678	1 567	836	667	606	570	932	342	74	4 468
Construction laborers	815	131	120	164	40	51	86	197	—	26	4 954
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 890	643	976	384	424	355	259	526	323	—	4 849
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	699	235	119	127	60	44	56	39	19	—	3 938
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified laborers	699	267	123	59	40	137	—	44	—	29	3 404

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	Median earnings (dollars)
		\$1,999 or less	to \$3,999	to \$4,999	to \$5,999	to \$6,999	to \$7,999	to \$9,999	to \$14,999	or more	
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Laborers, except farm—Continued											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 146	402	206	102	103	19	169	126	—	19	453
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	278	107	61	—	—	—	70	21	—	19	...
Not specified laborers	868	295	145	102	103	19	99	105	—	—	875
Industry:											
Manufacturing	585	205	79	73	20	19	106	83	—	—	116
Durable goods	371	160	28	73	20	19	37	34	—	—	...
Wood products, including furniture	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	209	48	28	39	20	19	21	34	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	70	20	—	34	—	—	16	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	214	45	51	—	—	—	69	49	—	—	...
Food and kindred products	101	24	34	—	—	—	22	21	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	561	197	127	29	83	—	63	43	—	19	320
Railroads and railway express service	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	...
Transportation, except railroads	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	118	51	25	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	184	47	56	29	30	—	22	—	—	—	...
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	213	99	20	—	53	—	—	22	—	19	...
Farmers and farm managers	780	118	187	28	105	19	57	43	34	189	543
Farm laborers and farm foremen	824	346	274	84	81	—	—	16	23	—	611
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	778	300	274	84	81	—	—	16	23	—	824
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	15 225	3 267	2 867	1 244	1 470	1 508	1 066	1 749	1 986	68	160
Cleaning service workers	3 496	931	882	294	418	336	188	261	162	24	856
Food service workers	4 283	1 222	1 150	361	309	448	137	297	337	22	597
Cooks, except private household	1 117	235	343	20	57	117	81	66	198	—	832
Busboys and dishwashers	777	374	243	72	—	34	17	18	19	—	103
Waiters	1 312	307	299	166	88	200	20	132	100	—	301
Other food service workers	1 077	306	265	103	164	97	19	81	20	22	824
Health service workers	1 113	253	283	97	103	140	56	132	49	—	211
Personal service workers	2 011	474	245	264	188	188	252	169	231	—	120
Barbers	507	63	94	22	58	16	82	46	126	—	006
Protective service workers	3 750	208	210	186	342	328	411	875	1 190	—	434
Firemen, fire protection	628	—	24	49	39	42	77	196	201	—	847
Guards and watchmen	859	155	107	48	92	14	105	175	163	—	129
Policemen and detectives	2 115	53	79	89	162	252	229	464	787	—	1 834
Private household workers	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living in	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
Accountants	17 306	3 644	3 103	1 747	1 994	1 872	1 769	2 034	1 025	118	1 080
Computer specialists	887	209	129	52	104	99	53	174	67	—	513
Engineers	301	24	—	86	20	16	68	39	48	—	...
Lawyers and judges	37	22	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
Librarians	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mathematical specialists	137	59	14	20	—	—	—	25	19	—	...
Life and physical scientists	82	17	—	—	18	—	—	24	23	—	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 380	702	752	590	501	656	802	970	370	37	5 221
Dietitians	75	18	15	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Registered nurses	5 146	643	737	550	448	634	777	970	350	37	5 308
Therapists	159	41	—	19	32	22	25	20	—	—	...
Health technologists and technicians	1 275	122	159	167	214	235	161	169	48	—	5 886
Religious workers	152	20	41	—	14	17	35	25	—	—	...
Social scientists	53	15	—	—	20	—	—	18	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers	828	159	218	129	79	97	35	111	—	—	4 287
Teachers	1 244	1 444	1 205	349	434	279	236	155	142	—	3 231
College and university	427	259	74	—	49	—	23	22	—	—	1 311
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 785	837	982	287	281	120	171	66	41	—	3 307
Secondary	498	168	62	40	40	119	45	24	—	—	4 475
Other teachers	534	180	87	22	64	40	42	44	55	—	4 000
Engineering and science technicians	646	108	21	19	130	101	103	63	79	22	6 446
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	41	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 138	259	239	182	172	42	53	63	87	41	4 390
Actors and dancers	57	19	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	200	59	—	39	39	19	—	22	22	—	...
Designers	153	19	47	11	20	—	14	42	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 059	484	325	131	261	294	217	189	140	18	5 343
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 800	331	301	449	271	348	309	354	317	120	6 138
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	372	41	18	95	42	80	37	18	41	—	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	136	61	37	—	—	17	—	—	21	—	...
School administrators	55	—	—	17	—	—	17	21	—	—	...
Other specified managers and administrators	1 160	140	117	197	141	98	154	150	140	23	5 894
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	844	48	90	140	88	153	80	140	46	59	6 366
Manufacturing	102	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	21	43	...
Wholesale and retail trade	214	23	55	35	19	64	—	18	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>1 THROUGH 3 YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	—	—	20	28	16	—	67	—	—	...
All other industries	397	25	35	85	41	73	62	35	25	16	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	233	41	39	—	—	—	21	25	69	38	...
Wholesale and retail trade	176	41	20	—	—	—	21	25	69	—	...
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
All other industries	57	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	...
Sales workers	5 251	2 595	1 441	538	201	130	127	91	86	42	2 031
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	330	184	51	41	—	18	—	13	23	—	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	444	135	51	22	115	—	43	17	19	42	5 122
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 529	1 820	1 112	386	86	42	27	39	17	—	1 930
Salesmen, retail trade	191	91	32	46	—	22	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales workers	757	365	195	43	—	48	57	22	27	—	2 208
Clerical and kindred workers	48 463	11 414	11 572	9 027	6 414	4 887	3 006	1 572	477	94	4 138
Bank tellers	901	140	217	267	176	38	21	—	22	20	4 350
Billing clerks	444	184	37	57	18	54	62	—	32	—	4 018
Bookkeepers	4 891	606	1 029	1 428	783	534	330	162	19	—	4 568
Cashiers	1 870	1 009	535	132	91	47	—	19	37	—	1 847
Counter clerks, except food	433	150	155	43	16	69	—	—	—	—	2 747
Enumerators and interviewers	166	90	—	—	17	38	—	21	—	—	...
File clerks	1 632	508	567	277	128	58	39	40	15	—	3 245
Library attendants and assistants	444	285	105	37	17	—	—	—	—	—	1 045
Mail handlers and postal clerks	659	161	147	88	127	77	22	37	—	—	4 244
Office machine operators	2 813	323	496	736	542	415	194	86	21	—	4 798
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	484	39	184	105	21	92	22	—	21	—	4 181
Keypunch operators	1 745	223	190	480	465	252	106	29	—	—	4 957
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	368	59	79	110	60	42	18	—	—	—	...
Receptionists	1 322	462	481	177	179	23	—	—	—	—	3 011
Secretaries	15 355	2 760	3 163	2 541	2 190	2 174	1 444	797	231	55	4 690
Stenographers	674	42	197	152	115	124	25	—	—	19	4 645
Stock clerks and storekeepers	345	81	91	49	41	19	64	—	—	—	3 664
Telephone operators	1 329	295	446	293	122	88	62	23	—	—	3 464
Typists	5 570	1 607	1 579	1 081	695	324	162	98	24	—	3 511
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 247	2 652	2 248	1 559	1 097	763	563	289	76	—	3 718
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 370	266	446	161	116	144	20	136	36	45	3 872
Decorators and window dressers	65	21	24	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	413	43	103	83	78	22	—	84	—	—	4 729
Operatives, except transport	7 542	1 778	2 776	1 470	606	425	339	89	38	21	3 517
Assemblers	1 250	324	457	223	134	47	50	15	—	—	3 418
Bottling and canning operatives	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	600	99	125	195	59	87	35	—	—	—	4 390
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	333	125	148	43	17	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	273	96	146	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	789	206	356	140	48	39	—	—	—	—	3 311
Sewers and stitchers	1 963	346	835	469	149	84	34	46	—	—	3 548
Textile operatives	85	23	40	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified operatives	659	198	193	49	57	38	96	28	—	—	3 024
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 571	342	476	298	142	130	124	—	38	21	3 873
Manufacturing	1 357	261	407	298	121	130	102	—	17	21	4 035
Durable goods	745	162	250	173	37	61	45	—	17	—	3 759
Metal industries	64	—	—	—	23	—	24	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	323	62	121	62	14	43	21	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	612	99	157	125	84	69	57	—	—	21	4 400
Food and kindred products	106	22	24	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	210	22	90	—	48	50	—	—	—	—	...
Leather and leather products	55	—	24	13	—	—	18	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	214	81	69	—	21	—	22	—	21	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	157	37	65	38	—	—	—	17	—	—	...
Bus drivers	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	540	166	145	104	46	—	62	17	—	—	3 241
Farmers and farm managers	80	—	35	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	156	115	—	—	—	20	21	—	—	—	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	156	115	—	—	—	20	21	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	10 795	3 893	2 898	1 733	994	613	209	272	108	75	2 955
Cleaning service workers	664	273	206	63	62	22	21	—	—	17	2 454
Chambermaids and maids	178	40	57	19	19	22	21	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	2 121	995	813	217	41	32	—	—	—	—	2 180
Cooks, except private household	241	126	78	21	—	16	—	—	—	—	...
Waiters and food counter workers	1 396	628	547	157	41	—	—	23	—	—	2 345
Health service workers	4 368	1 286	957	934	580	328	129	116	—	38	3 854
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 320	463	442	203	116	42	16	—	—	38	2 811
Practical nurses	1 725	330	266	448	285	210	70	116	—	—	4 595
Personal service workers	2 951	1 036	801	425	235	170	59	114	91	20	2 981
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 708	560	503	348	136	69	13	39	20	20	2 913
Housekeepers, except private household	136	98	17	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	...
Private household workers	865	545	218	85	17	—	—	—	—	—	1 330
Private household workers—living in	311	149	99	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	554	396	119	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	1 033
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>106 222</b>	<b>5 955</b>	<b>7 503</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>5 919</b>	<b>7 209</b>	<b>8 417</b>	<b>16 334</b>	<b>28 725</b>	<b>22 189</b>	<b>7 731</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>66 331</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 877</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>19 768</b>	<b>15 489</b>	<b>3 410</b>
Accountants	5 141	158	129	130	227	336	429	1 219	1 803	710	2 906
Architects	693	87	19	-	-	-	22	20	324	221	3 289
Computer specialists	1 185	16	24	98	20	39	38	192	551	207	1 044
Engineers	9 311	185	117	148	256	115	306	1 138	4 278	2 768	2 745
Aeronautical and astronautical	565	19	-	-	25	19	-	58	173	271	1 425
Civil	1 830	-	46	23	40	43	38	240	817	583	3 451
Electrical and electronic	2 343	86	16	22	114	-	82	294	1 039	690	3 071
Mechanical	1 258	27	22	61	-	16	34	190	633	275	1 484
Other engineers	3 315	53	33	42	77	37	152	356	1 616	949	2 350
Lawyers and judges	2 171	173	77	41	105	44	24	186	500	1 021	1 438
Life and physical scientists	1 973	22	59	56	130	130	187	354	701	334	1 288
Chemists	1 166	-	37	56	107	42	169	265	411	79	2 298
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11 392	267	542	139	192	327	425	1 179	2 456	5 865	5 785
Dentists	895	17	57	18	20	17	-	140	99	527	7 184
Pharmacists	1 224	18	-	-	50	22	24	170	719	221	1 726
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	8 891	212	399	121	122	288	388	787	1 599	4 975	8 219
Other related practitioners	382	20	86	-	-	-	13	82	39	142	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	567	22	21	-	19	64	46	108	168	147	0 724
Health technologists and technicians	844	67	124	45	23	40	151	87	204	83	7 815
Religious workers	1 610	202	154	146	212	248	179	192	232	45	6 367
Social scientists	1 126	-	22	19	100	58	20	162	243	502	3 729
Social and recreation workers	1 858	135	68	13	60	148	290	574	553	17	8 749
Teachers	17 348	1 027	1 644	784	950	1 524	1 920	3 125	4 592	1 782	8 528
College and university	5 029	350	560	276	119	192	301	529	1 566	1 136	0 485
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 377	273	357	201	355	575	648	911	880	177	7 660
Secondary	7 363	320	639	263	476	664	929	1 535	2 105	432	8 509
Other teachers	579	84	88	44	42	93	42	150	41	37	6 790
Engineering and science technicians	2 209	94	143	49	226	221	317	509	500	150	8 214
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 272	55	57	28	55	120	217	385	286	69	8 540
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	258	-	-	21	35	25	38	59	59	21	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	342	38	24	-	20	23	-	65	150	22	-
Airplane pilots	180	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	110	22	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 174	133	277	96	202	185	250	451	1 009	571	9 969
Authors, editors, and reporters	638	20	-	-	46	23	79	120	208	142	1 069
Designers	668	-	-	31	-	56	83	85	301	112	0 924
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 387	472	460	297	239	375	237	759	1 504	1 044	9 617
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>11 872</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 354	21	84	19	98	79	97	159	382	415	11 304
School administrators	1 441	59	39	20	24	-	99	422	399	379	10 553
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 338	22	-	-	21	45	64	226	488	472	12 691
Other specified managers and administrators	2 933	103	85	87	123	212	221	376	766	960	11 258
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	5 731	159	248	70	170	318	226	707	1 691	2 142	12 470
Manufacturing	1 641	44	72	-	16	39	25	141	400	904	16 380
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	561	-	-	-	19	-	19	78	256	189	13 280
Wholesale and retail trade	1 638	76	90	40	99	226	140	183	328	456	9 617
Finance, insurance, and real estate	307	-	22	-	36	18	20	79	66	66	-
All other industries	1 584	39	64	30	42	35	22	226	641	527	13 098
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	898	85	38	35	72	109	56	85	149	269	9 271
Construction	263	15	-	35	36	48	15	46	47	21	-
Manufacturing	68	-	-	-	22	-	24	-	22	-	-
Wholesale trade	125	-	21	-	-	23	-	-	18	63	-
Retail trade	151	-	-	-	14	38	-	17	41	41	-
All other industries	291	70	17	-	-	-	22	21	144	-	-
Sales workers	5 498	332	363	268	401	413	345	659	1 768	949	9 903
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 100	22	20	28	44	68	87	173	429	229	10 809
Real estate agents and brokers	341	30	-	-	42	18	-	19	135	97	-
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 007	21	58	35	42	44	58	200	372	177	10 514
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	748	39	25	42	39	20	38	103	313	129	11 545
Sales clerks, retail trade	802	110	154	20	68	104	95	42	156	53	6 471
Salesmen, retail trade	415	26	64	52	62	27	22	-	124	38	6 130
Salesmen of services and construction	244	-	42	42	20	19	-	21	39	61	-
Other sales workers	841	84	-	49	84	113	45	101	200	165	8 901
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>7 029</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>7 182</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	254	67	-	45	43	52	26	21	-	-	-
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 576	110	161	123	63	223	139	336	306	115	7 777
Mail handlers and postal clerks	350	22	101	-	18	19	67	82	41	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	303	-	37	66	-	87	72	-	41	-	-
Stock clerks and storekeepers	317	-	39	21	21	58	21	26	131	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 229	369	405	303	513	414	416	868	716	225	7 266
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>7 950</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	105	-	-	-	31	-	25	49	-	-	-
Bakers	76	20	20	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers	27	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	973	84	78	58	108	54	176	216	99	100	7 594
Carpenters	376	45	-	36	42	34	123	79	17	-	-
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Electricians	253	-	-	-	21	20	53	20	61	78	-
Masons and tile setters	22	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	110	22	64	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	62	17	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	100	-	14	-	21	-	-	44	21	-	-
Other construction craftsmen	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued											
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 343	68	68	22	108	42	189	310	394	142	9 126
Durable goods manufacturing	386	—	22	22	—	42	88	69	104	39	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	355	47	21	—	47	—	22	79	117	22	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	602	21	25	—	61	—	79	162	173	81	9 420
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	61	—	18	—	—	—	—	21	22	—	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairmen	1 036	94	38	—	41	251	210	158	244	—	7 448
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	196	54	—	—	—	22	78	19	23	—	...
Aircraft	76	—	—	—	18	40	—	—	18	—	...
Automobile, including body	209	—	22	—	—	58	19	22	88	—	...
Radio and television	104	21	—	—	23	22	—	—	38	—	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	451	19	16	—	—	109	113	117	77	—	7 721
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	321	—	36	21	21	20	23	131	69	—	...
Machinists and job and die setters	197	—	24	—	21	—	23	74	55	—	...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	32	—	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Tool and die makers	70	—	—	21	—	—	—	35	14	—	...
Other metal craftsmen	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	...
Printing craftsmen	144	21	—	20	24	—	21	18	22	18	...
Compositors and typesetters	60	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	22	18	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	85	—	21	—	23	—	—	23	18	—	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	777	84	96	42	93	101	19	150	173	19	6 728
Operatives, except transport	3 168	223	598	229	329	312	648	530	211	88	6 657
Assemblers	405	34	102	39	—	67	117	23	23	—	6 410
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	276	—	—	—	—	22	105	85	64	—	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	40	—	—	—	—	19	—	21	—	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	70	—	29	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	...
Meat cutters and butchers	56	—	—	18	17	21	—	—	—	—	...
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	309	21	65	19	38	43	42	58	23	—	...
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	61	—	19	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	191	23	59	—	66	—	—	21	22	—	...
Painters, manufactured articles	68	—	20	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision machine operatives	85	23	—	—	24	21	17	—	—	—	...
Sawyers	49	28	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Textile operatives	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified operatives	596	66	92	51	43	40	80	75	79	70	7 075
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	980	28	210	59	93	79	287	206	—	18	7 073
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	299	—	100	42	43	36	57	21	—	—	...
Machine operatives, not specified	205	—	33	17	—	—	93	62	—	—	...
Miscellaneous operatives	354	28	60	—	31	43	116	76	—	—	...
Not specified operatives	122	—	17	—	19	—	21	47	—	18	...
Industry:											
Manufacturing	774	—	210	41	93	79	176	157	—	18	6 544
Durable goods	375	—	70	17	43	20	78	129	—	18	...
Wood products, including furniture	39	—	—	—	—	20	19	—	—	—	...
Primary metal industries	64	—	—	—	19	—	23	22	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries	42	—	18	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	97	—	—	17	—	—	19	61	—	—	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	79	—	17	—	—	—	17	27	—	18	...
Other durable goods	39	—	20	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	326	—	140	—	50	59	77	—	—	—	...
Food and kindred products	123	—	62	—	—	40	21	—	—	—	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	31	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	...
Paper and allied products	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chemicals and allied products	43	—	—	—	19	—	24	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods	103	—	52	—	—	19	32	—	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	—	—	24	—	—	21	28	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	206	28	—	18	—	—	111	49	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	—	—	—	—	—	55	49	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	38	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	...
All other industries	64	28	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	766	172	175	17	128	47	66	79	63	19	5 148
Bus drivers	146	59	22	—	19	—	46	—	—	—	...
Parking attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	170	42	67	—	44	—	17	—	—	—	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	344	49	86	—	65	47	20	19	39	19	...
Other transport equipment operatives	82	22	—	17	—	—	—	19	24	—	...
Laborers, except farm	932	158	221	122	101	111	81	79	37	22	4 713
Construction laborers	76	—	38	18	—	—	—	20	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	320	54	43	47	55	44	—	59	18	—	...
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	163	66	60	18	—	—	19	—	—	—	...
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified laborers	142	16	44	—	17	25	21	—	19	—	...

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Year of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollar)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Laborers, except farm—Continued											
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	231	22	36	39	29	42	41	—	—	22	—
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	87	—	22	21	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
Not specified laborers	144	22	14	18	29	20	41	—	—	—	—
Industry:											
Manufacturing	120	—	36	21	—	22	41	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	44	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	76	—	14	21	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	111	22	—	18	29	20	—	—	—	22	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	91	22	—	18	29	—	—	—	—	22	—
Farmers and farm managers	360	19	—	38	47	—	27	56	10	163	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	436	174	55	18	20	29	56	22	62	—	3 51
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	436	174	55	18	20	29	56	22	62	—	3 51
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	3 041	391	575	266	297	309	186	177	637	203	5 91
Cleaning service workers	599	116	144	40	82	39	85	24	69	—	4 98
Food service workers	941	124	287	166	106	161	—	37	41	19	4 31
Cooks, except private household	224	22	23	37	38	63	—	—	41	—	—
Busboys and dishwashers	190	66	85	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Waiters	391	15	158	108	29	62	—	—	—	19	—
Other food service workers	136	21	21	—	39	36	—	19	—	—	—
Health service workers	309	62	30	45	51	39	33	31	—	18	—
Personal service workers	377	51	80	—	—	23	21	—	161	41	—
Barbers	78	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	55	—	—
Protective service workers	689	21	19	15	58	24	17	85	325	125	10 91
Firemen, fire protection	81	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	39	23	—
Guards and watchmen	135	—	—	15	58	—	17	—	23	22	—
Policemen and detectives	406	21	—	—	—	24	—	62	219	80	11 61
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 069	3 618	3 925	2 487	3 207	4 389	4 622	5 197	4 022	602	6 61
Accountants	410	16	—	69	106	69	21	65	64	—	6 20
Computer specialists	182	17	18	—	24	32	—	13	58	20	—
Engineers	84	21	—	—	—	—	—	20	43	—	—
Lawyers and judges	75	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	45	—	—
Librarians	717	60	79	59	36	90	178	148	67	—	7 11
Mathematical specialists	67	26	—	—	—	—	—	21	20	—	—
Life and physical scientists	183	—	25	19	40	—	48	36	15	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 138	130	129	56	18	103	94	167	139	302	8 41
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 943	326	377	283	290	396	331	459	481	—	6 45
Dietitians	257	20	45	14	35	69	—	36	38	—	—
Registered nurses	2 342	272	264	230	255	287	263	328	443	—	6 52
Therapists	344	34	68	39	—	40	68	95	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 084	39	89	81	105	133	193	217	207	20	7 45
Religious workers	157	39	41	15	20	—	—	—	22	20	—
Social scientists	173	—	—	18	13	—	23	60	20	39	—
Social and recreation workers	1 778	82	172	136	100	236	403	374	258	17	7 40
Teachers	20 158	2 459	2 665	1 493	2 145	2 987	2 958	3 201	2 107	143	6 44
College and university	1 899	228	360	171	195	105	146	276	359	59	5 97
Elementary and prekindergarten	11 689	1 270	1 425	1 066	1 274	1 931	1 861	1 868	951	43	6 41
Secondary	5 974	646	827	256	676	890	905	1 037	717	20	6 65
Other teachers	596	315	53	—	—	61	46	20	80	21	1 89
Engineering and science technicians	427	63	37	62	88	—	125	32	20	—	5 58
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	786	161	112	55	36	105	80	81	156	—	6 27
Actors and dancers	42	22	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	132	37	58	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	—
Designers	63	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 683	179	181	141	156	214	168	303	300	41	6 86
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 513	262	161	113	155	176	114	166	205	161	6 37
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	287	20	22	15	82	39	43	52	—	14	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	37	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	263	110	—	21	—	56	—	19	36	21	—
Other specified managers and administrators	446	37	75	63	—	—	19	62	150	40	8 93
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	351	56	23	14	20	63	52	18	19	86	—
Manufacturing	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 22. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Occupation, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons of Spanish origin with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>4 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE—Con.</b>											
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.											
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	20	...
All other industries	220	56	23	14	20	38	32	18	19	—	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	129	20	23	—	53	18	—	15	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	57	—	23	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	...
Personal services	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...
All other industries	57	20	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	—	...
Sales workers	808	258	268	83	—	9	23	41	86	40	3 430
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	63	—	—	21	—	—	23	19	—	—	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	483	218	223	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 435
Salesmen, retail trade	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	17	...
Other sales workers	157	19	45	20	—	9	—	22	19	23	...
Clerical and kindred workers	7 559	1 281	1 762	1 280	1 244	739	659	426	147	21	4 575
Bank tellers	77	21	17	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Billing clerks	79	—	—	41	21	—	17	—	—	—	...
Bookkeepers	1 055	72	147	208	289	74	90	65	89	21	5 348
Cashiers	381	114	108	71	52	36	—	—	—	—	...
Counter clerks, except food	49	28	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Enumerators and interviewers	79	39	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
File clerks	550	103	229	123	42	—	35	—	18	—	3 659
Library attendants and assistants	214	70	—	47	29	68	—	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Office machine operators	288	63	40	85	48	16	19	17	—	—	...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	64	—	—	40	24	—	—	—	—	—	...
Keypunch operators	202	63	18	45	24	16	19	17	—	—	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	84	—	—	—	—	38	21	—	—	—	...
Receptionists	172	19	23	87	20	23	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries	2 024	376	466	203	288	314	229	148	—	—	4 837
Stenographers	52	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stock clerks and storekeepers	82	—	21	19	—	19	—	23	—	—	...
Telephone operators	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Typists	560	61	158	111	120	69	41	—	—	—	4 550
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 796	315	471	243	265	82	207	173	40	—	4 461
Craftsmen and kindred workers	358	69	84	65	38	20	—	82	—	—	...
Decorators and window dressers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	171	25	43	—	19	20	—	64	—	—	...
Operatives, except transport	3 315	794	1 469	503	232	125	132	60	—	—	3 351
Assemblers	303	73	67	78	20	65	—	—	—	—	...
Bottling and canning operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	150	27	39	41	—	22	—	21	—	—	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	148	38	90	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	157	106	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	320	109	75	69	46	—	21	—	—	—	...
Sewers and stitchers	1 253	291	670	163	22	20	68	19	—	—	3 285
Textile operatives	40	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other specified operatives	459	104	163	84	47	18	43	—	—	—	3 375
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	485	26	294	68	77	—	—	20	—	—	3 643
Manufacturing	422	26	244	68	64	—	—	20	—	—	3 696
Durable goods	238	—	149	47	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	115	—	54	19	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	184	26	95	21	22	—	—	20	—	—	...
Food and kindred products	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	26	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Leather and leather products	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	63	—	50	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transport equipment operatives	59	22	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bus drivers	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laborers, except farm	50	19	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	64	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	64	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	...
farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	1 664	522	455	126	231	168	76	42	44	—	3 431
Cleaning service workers	233	133	86	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...
Chambermaids and maids	106	62	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Food service workers	219	91	89	—	21	18	—	—	—	—	...
Cooks, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Waiters and food counter workers	145	74	32	—	21	18	—	—	—	—	...
Health service workers	533	134	178	58	20	40	42	19	22	—	3 673
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	195	36	81	36	20	—	20	—	—	—	...
Practical nurses	122	38	23	—	—	20	—	19	22	—	...
Personal service workers	553	124	87	46	190	63	20	23	—	—	5 103
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	260	—	67	22	128	43	—	—	—	—	...
Housekeepers, except private household	75	13	20	—	19	—	—	23	—	—	...
Private household workers	301	207	49	—	21	—	24	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living in	44	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private household workers—living out	257	183	29	—	21	—	24	—	—	—	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 18 TO 24 YEARS</b>										
Male experienced civilian labor force	3 299 138	370 201	679 046	840 998	431 811	370 662	401 137	183 750	21 533	5 467
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	362 081	29 113	55 937	72 326	50 478	48 841	60 121	41 862	3 403	6 469
Accountants	30 213	1 048	3 627	5 581	3 763	4 554	6 667	4 700	273	7 239
Architects	1 165	65	64	121	155	76	431	223	30	8 471
Computer specialists	21 339	515	1 862	2 752	2 289	3 378	6 119	4 233	191	7 963
Engineers	40 127	967	2 614	4 923	3 549	4 202	8 431	14 887	554	8 903
Aeronautical and astronautical	2 077	17	92	65	122	188	388	1 179	26	10 326
Civil	5 491	217	499	1 192	615	696	1 152	1 019	101	7 320
Electrical and electronic	11 003	376	656	1 010	789	1 059	1 885	5 173	55	9 710
Mechanical	5 087	93	326	496	393	395	1 186	2 103	95	9 417
Other engineers	16 469	264	1 041	2 160	1 630	1 864	3 820	5 413	277	8 668
Lawyers and judges	1 215	52	303	103	91	178	150	161	177	7 329
Life and physical scientists	5 992	351	893	698	799	772	1 640	748	91	7 330
Chemists	3 682	94	472	343	498	492	1 228	482	73	7 882
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 103	515	1 156	944	394	482	533	703	376	5 853
Dentists	235	—	44	—	—	—	37	31	—	123
Pharmacists	3 579	331	960	673	179	377	330	544	185	5 430
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	843	102	133	156	149	65	84	86	68	6 205
Other related practitioners	446	82	19	115	66	40	82	42	—	6 106
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 533	487	853	1 499	595	424	436	193	46	5 301
Health technologists and technicians	8 812	902	2 428	2 307	992	711	981	391	100	4 924
Religious workers	6 469	1 777	2 096	1 581	457	249	222	87	—	3 388
Social scientists	2 681	320	429	344	421	289	433	363	82	6 588
Social and recreation workers	7 007	961	1 564	1 709	893	986	786	88	20	5 175
Teachers	45 946	4 103	8 626	8 890	8 812	7 277	6 050	1 914	274	6 154
College and university	8 330	1 930	3 289	1 333	583	346	524	240	85	3 334
Elementary and prekindergarten	12 426	560	2 124	2 887	2 855	2 092	1 532	333	43	6 225
Elementary and prekindergarten	21 741	1 027	2 578	3 971	4 885	4 409	3 596	1 145	130	6 674
Secondary	3 449	586	635	699	489	430	398	196	16	5 273
Engineering and science technicians	92 121	4 192	12 414	22 465	16 890	14 635	15 594	5 601	240	6 412
Draftsmen and surveyors	49 481	1 764	6 498	13 577	9 896	7 407	7 692	2 520	127	6 293
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	15 512	699	1 965	2 596	2 625	2 722	3 362	1 507	36	6 951
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	7 415	286	1 347	1 799	1 044	969	1 088	786	96	6 264
Airplane pilots	1 191	23	217	160	59	174	248	251	59	7 784
Writers, artists, and entertainers	33 992	4 850	6 150	7 155	4 034	3 913	4 660	2 796	434	5 697
Authors, editors, and reporters	5 495	771	880	1 206	687	656	865	406	24	5 837
Designers	5 023	225	512	688	448	867	1 195	967	121	7 736
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 951	7 722	9 511	9 455	5 210	5 746	5 900	3 988	419	5 476
Managers and administrators, except farm	173 968	9 587	21 408	41 683	28 314	25 577	28 737	15 070	3 592	6 505
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	30 123	1 214	3 213	6 700	5 786	5 107	5 061	2 524	518	6 680
School administrators	1 205	66	209	315	180	148	163	58	66	6 069
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	5 040	123	714	1 078	816	840	1 068	323	78	6 741
Other specified managers and administrators	51 078	4 094	7 112	12 931	8 526	7 150	7 579	3 160	526	6 164
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	76 775	3 179	8 652	18 073	12 077	11 553	13 821	7 820	1 600	6 702
Manufacturing	10 269	183	787	1 968	1 442	1 678	2 119	1 690	402	7 450
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 588	131	460	1 218	578	583	886	669	63	6 839
Wholesale and retail trade	43 731	1 601	5 129	10 842	7 674	6 735	7 701	3 524	525	6 559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 361	86	285	697	511	618	626	453	85	7 164
All other industries	14 826	1 178	1 991	3 348	1 872	1 939	2 489	1 484	525	6 479
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	9 747	911	1 508	2 586	929	779	1 045	1 185	804	5 904
Construction	1 541	32	222	371	86	41	176	414	199	8 210
Manufacturing	683	16	145	161	123	21	124	72	21	6 159
Wholesale trade	432	43	83	143	38	83	83	22	20	5 369
Retail trade	5 306	604	816	1 470	528	582	518	465	323	5 662
All other industries	1 785	216	242	441	154	52	227	212	241	5 973
Sales workers	208 496	28 206	45 043	51 045	24 574	22 155	22 707	12 039	2 727	5 256
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	20 277	715	1 724	5 301	3 134	3 805	3 520	1 694	384	6 765
Real estate agents and brokers	2 039	138	184	387	342	307	253	253	175	6 908
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	14 283	577	1 082	2 751	2 045	2 764	2 983	1 744	337	7 248
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29 911	1 229	3 296	7 483	4 904	4 789	5 196	2 390	624	6 601
Sales clerks, retail trade	82 010	14 658	27 757	20 612	7 413	4 917	4 471	1 807	375	3 894
Salesmen, retail trade	26 482	2 011	4 869	8 137	3 581	2 784	2 849	2 035	216	5 573
Salesmen of services and construction	6 839	866	1 216	1 503	845	556	1 029	702	122	5 832
Other sales workers	26 655	8 012	4 915	4 871	2 310	2 233	2 406	1 414	494	4 171
Clerical and kindred workers	365 660	38 727	83 475	102 876	54 175	40 577	34 250	10 690	890	5 236
Bank tellers and cashiers	28 717	4 570	11 522	7 675	2 408	1 086	1 099	289	68	3 694
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	28 313	1 689	5 350	9 005	4 522	3 510	3 008	1 191	38	5 638
Mail handlers and postal clerks	31 554	2 330	6 951	7 866	6 944	4 716	2 111	542	94	5 664
Shipping and receiving clerks	40 114	2 900	8 841	14 188	6 099	3 733	3 452	856	45	5 178
Stock clerks and storekeepers	41 565	4 147	12 042	12 373	4 911	4 177	3 043	739	133	4 734
Other clerical and kindred workers	195 397	23 091	38 769	51 769	29 291	23 355	21 537	7 073	512	5 458
Craftsmen and kindred workers	685 127	43 065	115 585	177 436	102 215	87 088	103 592	51 395	4 751	6 063
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	5 680	484	1 301	2 020	767	368	532	185	23	4 998
Bakers	5 187	474	1 420	1 446	551	574	480	221	21	4 970
Cabinetmakers	4 026	323	748	1 380	547	338	530	160	—	5 320
Construction craftsmen	159 643	9 384	26 977	41 473	22 927	18 512	24 148	14 606	1 616	6 087
Carpenters	43 806	3 170	12 558	12 558	5 340	4 785	5 641	3 298	308	5 644
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	15 801	851	3 055	4 042	2 110	1 605	2 312	1 603	223	5 979
Electricians	36 820	1 629	4 059	8 402	6 457	5 215	7 002	3 686	370	6 669
Masons and tile setters	9 042	621	1 725	2 464	1 349	940	1 303	605	35	5 728
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	15 019	1 275	3 313	4 483	2 109	1 189	1 599	920	131	5 381
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 257	193	891	994	604	480	707	347	41	6 084
Plumbers and pipe fitters	25 081	876	3 173	6 282	3 651	3 554	4 168	3 093	284	6 605
Other construction craftsmen	9 817	769	2 055	2 248	1 307	744	1 416	1 054	224	5 855

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 18 TO 24 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Craneman, derrickmen and hoistmen	7 554	200	748	1 604	1 433	1 359	1 356	693	161	6 855
Foremen, n.e.c.	41 873	1 180	4 115	9 254	6 612	6 138	8 866	5 077	631	6 966
Durable goods manufacturing	13 526	180	976	2 593	1 948	2 206	3 291	2 205	127	7 483
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	10 339	177	903	2 715	2 058	1 244	2 142	997	103	6 668
Nonmanufacturing industries	18 008	823	2 236	3 946	2 606	2 688	3 433	1 875	401	6 767
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	52 152	1 405	6 020	13 802	11 628	8 287	7 970	2 792	248	6 417
Locomotive engineers and firemen	1 594	47	133	141	165	125	400	564	19	8 930
Mechanics and repairmen	196 903	11 609	34 974	55 454	29 340	24 692	28 139	11 962	733	5 887
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	7 526	347	1 512	2 277	912	873	1 065	481	59	5 644
Aircraft	9 426	433	1 297	1 596	1 407	1 351	2 359	961	22	6 986
Automobile, including body	92 365	6 355	18 878	28 236	12 849	9 838	11 286	4 503	420	5 538
Radio and television	10 467	876	2 098	2 852	1 795	907	1 344	574	21	5 648
Other mechanics and repairmen	77 119	3 598	11 189	20 493	12 377	11 723	12 085	5 443	211	6 265
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	79 780	2 335	7 502	18 422	12 559	12 857	17 031	8 439	635	6 926
Machinists and job and die setters	35 716	1 092	3 343	8 815	6 439	5 693	7 378	2 770	186	6 716
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	13 450	348	1 546	3 801	1 977	2 432	2 327	976	43	6 521
Tool and die makers	15 986	405	1 126	2 474	2 251	2 581	4 202	2 742	205	7 673
Other metal craftsmen	14 628	490	1 487	3 332	1 892	2 151	3 124	1 951	201	7 053
Printing craftsmen	31 276	1 745	4 201	9 406	4 873	4 643	4 244	2 100	64	6 059
Compositors and typesetters	12 167	892	1 691	4 158	1 720	1 617	1 536	528	25	5 723
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	15 462	565	1 951	4 456	2 624	2 498	2 038	1 291	39	6 289
Stationary engineers and power station operators	6 692	166	711	1 587	1 044	1 144	1 459	539	42	6 845
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	92 767	13 713	26 735	21 447	9 769	8 051	8 437	4 057	558	4 591
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>646 148</b>	<b>55 802</b>	<b>126 806</b>	<b>182 649</b>	<b>89 608</b>	<b>80 030</b>	<b>83 492</b>	<b>26 215</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>5 561</b>
Assemblers	61 139	3 707	10 347	16 071	8 401	10 571	9 852	2 124	66	6 053
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	29 901	807	3 181	7 201	5 337	5 102	6 599	1 636	38	6 705
Garage workers and gas station attendants	53 163	11 798	20 452	13 029	3 356	2 335	1 605	511	77	3 441
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 500	731	2 280	2 247	406	441	265	110	20	4 199
Meat cutters and butchers	22 132	1 843	3 795	5 980	3 018	2 990	3 262	1 164	80	5 826
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	74 689	3 282	11 120	21 600	12 268	10 870	10 940	4 228	381	6 109
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	7 901	495	1 809	2 782	1 043	769	663	340	—	5 163
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	12 926	895	1 615	3 371	2 072	1 763	2 435	738	37	6 281
Packers and wrappers, except produce	24 796	2 414	5 958	8 080	3 205	2 650	2 159	294	36	5 038
Painters, manufactured articles	9 661	483	1 812	3 150	1 505	1 072	1 223	374	42	5 617
Precision machine operatives	35 354	1 553	4 063	8 402	5 803	5 923	7 091	2 465	54	6 631
Sawyers	7 676	725	2 029	2 478	828	766	636	214	—	4 915
Stationary firemen	3 774	312	364	888	554	598	726	311	21	6 583
Textile operatives	24 585	1 390	6 211	11 667	2 800	1 554	812	116	35	4 814
Other specified operatives	93 731	13 633	20 725	25 821	10 897	9 039	9 355	4 018	243	4 976
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	186 121	12 229	32 854	52 664	29 158	24 356	26 532	7 912	416	5 833
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	73 357	3 912	11 911	19 985	12 030	10 235	11 444	3 638	202	6 072
Machine operatives, not specified	43 710	2 476	7 241	12 799	6 741	5 223	7 324	1 832	74	5 908
Miscellaneous operatives	48 373	4 372	9 986	14 196	6 907	5 663	5 259	1 887	103	5 432
Not specified operatives	20 681	1 469	3 716	5 684	3 480	3 235	2 505	555	37	5 802
<b>Industry:</b>										
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>157 436</b>	<b>8 715</b>	<b>25 672</b>	<b>45 056</b>	<b>25 300</b>	<b>21 585</b>	<b>23 562</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>5 970</b>
Durable goods	89 343	4 990	14 615	25 748	14 634	11 756	13 722	3 871	207	5 965
Wood products, including furniture	10 083	753	2 712	3 753	1 362	888	449	146	20	4 699
Primary metal industries	13 237	636	1 811	3 369	2 196	2 287	2 437	484	17	6 365
Fabricated metal industries	11 091	887	1 707	3 651	1 800	1 268	1 336	442	—	5 641
Machinery, including electrical	24 079	1 140	3 529	6 931	4 509	2 779	3 974	1 156	61	6 097
Motor vehicles and equipment	7 837	307	702	1 349	1 046	1 529	2 190	640	74	7 336
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5 761	312	1 009	1 533	815	724	1 008	360	—	6 033
Other durable goods	17 255	955	2 945	5 162	2 906	2 281	2 328	643	35	5 842
Nondurable goods	66 875	3 522	11 052	18 993	10 488	9 665	9 687	3 312	156	5 987
Food and kindred products	12 093	752	2 816	3 874	1 367	1 677	1 256	306	45	5 277
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 822	277	916	1 208	149	65	134	73	—	4 376
Paper and allied products	15 998	441	1 976	4 693	3 017	2 521	2 501	808	41	6 295
Chemicals and allied products	11 727	406	1 141	2 645	2 058	2 188	2 452	818	19	6 812
Other nondurable goods	24 235	1 646	4 203	6 573	3 897	3 214	3 344	1 307	51	5 909
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 218	203	205	315	178	164	153	—	—	4 939
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>28 685</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>7 608</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5 051</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 581	372	951	1 607	1 048	1 236	1 097	249	21	6 344
Wholesale and retail trade	10 231	1 545	3 107	2 668	1 777	730	759	226	19	4 325
All other industries	11 873	1 597	3 124	3 333	1 633	805	1 114	254	13	4 833
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>200 471</b>	<b>20 077</b>	<b>40 125</b>	<b>56 463</b>	<b>25 828</b>	<b>21 629</b>	<b>24 734</b>	<b>10 432</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>5 432</b>
Bus drivers	6 008	1 078	1 493	1 136	649	563	687	382	20	4 914
Parking attendants	2 616	626	1 096	547	154	132	39	22	—	3 373
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	6 556	178	478	1 104	691	1 184	1 866	1 023	32	7 698
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	6 124	464	1 597	1 835	949	501	643	116	19	4 955
Truck drivers and deliverymen	139 961	12 508	27 999	41 456	17 638	14 784	17 128	7 357	1 091	5 428
Other transport equipment operatives	39 206	5 223	7 462	10 385	5 747	4 465	4 371	1 532	21	5 390
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>307 020</b>	<b>53 703</b>	<b>89 033</b>	<b>80 922</b>	<b>29 691</b>	<b>24 306</b>	<b>22 089</b>	<b>6 356</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>4 258</b>
Construction laborers	46 648	5 217	12 247	13 657	5 607	4 403	3 412	1 872	233	4 856
Freight, stock, and material handlers	151 463	24 042	47 175	38 685	14 610	12 348	11 493	2 752	358	4 227
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	15 073	2 689	4 420	4 602	1 411	988	713	212	38	4 192
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoopers	5 227	813	1 653	1 623	374	270	386	75	33	4 161
Other specified laborers	38 995	13 838	10 587	7 528	2 514	1 954	1 896	537	141	2 950

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 18 TO 24 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	49 614	7 104	12 951	14 827	5 175	4 343	4 189	908	117	4 595
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	14 883	1 535	3 650	4 601	1 777	1 362	1 566	353	39	4 982
Not specified laborers	34 731	5 569	9 301	10 226	3 398	2 981	2 623	555	78	4 438
Industry:										
Manufacturing	29 337	3 155	6 733	9 113	3 538	3 171	3 139	422	66	4 926
Durable goods	19 470	1 748	4 238	6 151	2 523	2 153	2 354	254	49	5 153
Wood products, including furniture	2 408	385	809	689	313	39	173	-	-	4 023
Metal industries	8 178	469	1 560	2 670	1 177	1 064	1 111	103	24	5 558
Machinery, including electrical	3 211	448	502	1 056	322	508	327	48	-	5 215
Transportation equipment	2 755	122	388	849	365	314	624	68	25	6 051
Other durable goods	2 918	324	979	887	346	228	119	35	-	4 307
Nondurable goods	9 494	1 279	2 417	2 838	995	1 018	762	168	17	4 595
Food and kindred products	3 009	396	809	1 001	306	312	136	32	17	4 447
Not specified manufacturing industries	373	128	78	124	20	-	23	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	20 277	3 949	6 218	5 714	1 637	1 172	1 050	486	51	3 992
Railroads and railway express service	2 525	232	586	760	327	289	225	106	-	5 365
Transportation, except railroads	1 050	223	275	319	100	90	21	22	-	4 136
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	3 151	429	989	1 021	254	177	219	62	-	4 324
Wholesale and retail trade	7 048	1 557	2 549	1 702	493	326	290	131	-	3 515
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	6 503	1 508	1 819	1 912	463	290	295	165	51	3 924
Farmers and farm managers	39 579	11 274	10 197	7 313	2 571	1 664	2 224	2 782	1 554	3 633
Farm laborers and farm foremen	67 244	24 265	23 858	12 804	2 592	1 719	969	887	150	2 755
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	62 356	20 781	22 987	12 457	2 508	1 719	924	853	127	2 884
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	4 888	3 484	871	347	84	-	45	34	23	981
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	242 106	55 803	67 231	55 298	21 708	17 041	18 204	6 004	817	3 943
Cleaning service workers	63 267	14 593	20 021	15 821	5 510	3 430	2 739	933	220	3 721
Food service workers	61 860	18 864	23 685	11 190	3 341	2 172	1 965	543	100	2 931
Cooks, except private household	25 708	5 815	9 583	5 361	1 939	1 374	1 278	358	-	3 449
Busboys and dishwashers	12 764	5 727	5 180	1 428	244	121	26	26	38	2 216
Waiters	8 740	3 160	3 628	1 195	356	145	187	44	25	2 530
Other food service workers	14 648	4 162	5 294	3 206	802	532	500	115	37	3 183
Health service workers	19 024	3 206	7 295	6 065	1 275	751	352	80	-	3 782
Personal service workers	21 836	4 742	5 458	6 403	1 928	1 219	1 354	467	265	4 205
Barbers	7 259	626	1 386	2 873	1 081	435	501	208	149	5 026
Protective service workers	50 978	2 120	5 569	11 716	8 561	8 602	10 583	3 637	190	6 711
Firemen, fire protection	9 130	291	573	2 039	1 811	1 685	2 106	605	20	6 918
Guards and watchmen	10 977	1 068	2 576	3 367	1 289	1 166	1 010	501	-	5 163
Policemen and detectives	28 678	643	2 149	5 810	4 869	5 542	7 134	2 382	149	7 157
Private household workers	1 238	579	348	183	57	35	18	18	-	2 252
Private household workers—living in	83	40	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers—living out	1 155	539	305	183	57	35	18	18	-	2 277
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b>										
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>										
Accountants	15 889	568	3 324	7 621	1 712	1 135	1 036	478	15	4 922
Computer specialists	10 838	445	938	2 206	1 144	1 591	2 778	1 700	36	7 431
Engineers	1 526	27	72	232	114	115	286	543	137	9 420
Lawyers and judges	586	48	94	221	13	20	108	27	55	5 213
Librarians	3 586	996	638	1 278	299	119	211	45	-	4 306
Mathematical specialists	1 276	45	156	579	130	85	168	113	-	5 566
Life and physical scientists	2 551	43	179	616	480	498	515	220	-	6 911
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 790	284	521	409	111	111	64	161	129	4 361
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	55 472	2 811	6 305	10 432	10 217	13 182	10 953	1 553	19	6 801
Dietitians	1 366	178	433	349	104	226	57	-	19	4 303
Registered nurses	50 120	2 411	4 869	8 893	9 659	12 430	10 367	1 491	-	6 920
Therapists	3 986	222	1 003	1 190	454	526	529	62	-	5 329
Health technologists and technicians	29 842	2 911	5 696	11 060	4 990	2 909	1 800	407	69	5 263
Religious workers	866	357	163	228	63	38	17	-	-	3 147
Social scientists	915	38	77	256	221	131	137	55	-	6 391
Social and recreation workers	12 253	891	1 563	2 542	3 209	2 488	1 495	48	17	6 352
Teachers	66 044	6 672	9 833	15 761	17 986	10 460	4 491	758	83	6 042
College and university	1 230	1 176	1 222	764	376	241	227	205	19	3 598
Elementary and prekindergarten	40 914	3 460	5 892	10 468	11 634	6 749	2 352	338	21	6 055
Secondary	16 868	1 007	1 928	3 614	5 597	3 128	1 475	98	21	6 337
Other teachers	4 032	1 029	791	915	379	342	437	117	22	4 455
Engineering and science technicians	11 319	999	1 871	4 821	1 709	1 300	540	79	-	5 189
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 539	77	297	739	280	58	60	-	28	5 176
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16 318	2 046	2 750	5 489	2 483	1 769	1 046	649	86	5 295
Actors and dancers	806	107	201	206	105	47	22	118	-	4 819
Authors, editors, and reporters	4 870	352	661	1 675	955	766	264	197	-	5 713
Designers	1 956	174	349	629	225	175	223	159	22	5 402
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 796	6 263	5 438	7 896	4 906	3 992	2 572	609	120	5 187
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>										
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	9 962	426	2 178	4 186	1 595	831	533	182	31	5 125
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	1 813	342	509	462	212	106	118	43	21	4 180
School administrators	464	83	61	102	116	61	41	-	-	5 667
Other specified managers and administrators	15 126	1 174	2 980	5 972	2 071	1 509	960	425	35	5 074
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	13 029	832	2 363	5 162	2 122	1 053	778	484	235	5 311
Manufacturing	1 369	78	164	407	221	114	176	84	125	6 161
Wholesale and retail trade	4 989	380	1 296	1 950	574	262	224	241	62	4 766

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 18 TO 24 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued</b>										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 499	22	94	761	263	279	80	-	-	5 712
All other industries	5 172	352	809	2 044	1 064	398	298	159	48	5 439
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4 808</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	764	224	74	172	117	49	86	19	23	5 022
Personal services	252	63	38	24	29	14	60	24	-	...
All other industries	264	48	20	108	-	21	17	19	31	...
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>106 378</b>	<b>36 170</b>	<b>42 494</b>	<b>20 903</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2 843</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	1 531	831	278	326	20	20	38	-	18	1 820
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	6 821	432	1 392	3 599	780	189	224	132	73	4 756
Sales clerks, retail trade	71 933	24 888	34 536	10 423	1 131	558	77	226	94	2 649
Salesmen, retail trade	2 230	417	746	824	152	19	20	52	-	3 907
Other sales workers	23 863	9 602	5 542	5 731	1 072	741	698	423	54	2 944
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 328 774</b>	<b>111 594</b>	<b>352 185</b>	<b>682 569</b>	<b>124 067</b>	<b>40 351</b>	<b>13 850</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>4 509</b>
Bank tellers	35 116	1 765	11 825	19 706	1 303	327	40	40	37	4 275
Billing clerks	12 795	658	3 598	7 231	797	401	110	-	-	4 464
Bookkeepers	116 594	6 960	35 825	60 939	8 694	2 800	1 035	258	83	4 407
Cashiers	56 783	14 156	26 461	13 837	1 365	503	289	134	38	3 173
Counter clerks, except food	13 228	2 299	4 565	5 451	511	214	173	15	-	3 917
Enumerators and interviewers	1 280	182	324	470	152	84	-	44	24	4 554
File clerks	39 847	4 138	13 982	18 517	2 148	628	279	95	60	4 155
Library attendants and assistants	8 146	3 553	2 294	1 682	468	86	38	25	-	2 562
Mail handlers and postal clerks	15 056	996	3 949	4 882	3 061	1 906	247	15	-	4 962
Office machine operators	80 872	3 604	17 784	47 268	8 259	2 722	941	204	90	4 700
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	10 226	321	3 179	6 001	549	87	42	21	26	4 389
Keypunch operators	54 037	2 254	10 853	32 709	5 552	1 944	577	125	23	4 760
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12 678	379	2 971	7 393	1 457	225	203	50	-	4 716
Receptionists	35 389	4 207	12 020	16 698	1 793	383	103	85	100	4 136
Secretaries	423 351	22 048	87 263	231 810	57 433	18 001	5 289	1 180	327	4 859
Stenographers	23 811	602	3 744	14 907	3 376	862	286	34	-	5 024
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 901	430	3 415	3 926	769	217	124	-	20	4 278
Telephone operators	53 864	4 606	16 232	29 305	2 580	760	298	47	36	4 303
Typists	157 834	11 817	42 403	89 744	10 300	2 507	851	157	55	4 448
Other clerical and kindred workers	233 229	29 194	63 530	108 803	19 601	7 725	3 471	705	200	4 381
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>32 589</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>10 740</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4 498</b>
Decorators and window dressers	2 387	362	1 315	363	231	98	18	-	-	3 417
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 654	211	1 059	1 685	700	528	277	161	33	5 294
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>237 742</b>	<b>27 228</b>	<b>104 367</b>	<b>83 251</b>	<b>13 610</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>3 826</b>
Assemblers	36 262	2 685	12 106	16 084	3 159	1 599	498	131	-	4 357
Bottling and canning operatives	500	76	175	208	41	-	-	-	-	3 991
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	17 484	930	6 139	7 841	1 515	634	232	173	20	4 360
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 165	260	654	187	64	-	-	-	-	3 025
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	9 514	1 910	6 025	1 457	96	26	-	-	-	2 964
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	951	141	409	359	23	-	-	-	-	3 730
Packers and wrappers, except produce	18 089	2 119	8 282	6 094	1 030	386	160	18	-	3 774
Sewers and stitchers	44 536	3 315	28 371	11 357	982	365	98	-	48	3 518
Textile operatives	16 609	1 242	7 006	7 137	870	204	150	-	-	4 012
Other specified operatives	47 247	10 083	17 328	14 976	2 511	1 070	886	278	115	3 682
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	45 385	4 467	17 872	17 551	3 319	1 179	724	209	64	4 032
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>40 261</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>16 107</b>	<b>15 998</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4 069</b>
Durable goods	21 434	1 600	7 870	8 748	1 767	888	419	97	45	4 241
Metal industries	2 548	181	820	1 123	235	56	117	16	-	4 450
Machinery, including electrical	9 724	678	3 391	4 288	811	355	161	40	-	4 315
Non-durable goods	18 827	1 721	8 237	7 250	1 094	234	231	41	19	3 910
Food and kindred products	2 643	336	1 379	803	54	71	-	-	-	3 614
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 880	376	2 504	874	103	-	-	23	-	3 481
Leather and leather products	1 738	186	922	524	82	-	24	-	-	3 663
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 124	1 146	1 765	1 553	458	57	74	71	-	3 679
Transport equipment operatives	4 583	902	1 050	1 260	402	281	513	160	15	4 514
Bus drivers	274	67	146	42	-	19	-	-	-	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>18 598</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>7 428</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3 497</b>
Farmers and farm managers	2 480	1 221	624	334	122	98	23	21	37	2 071
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 442	1 996	1 663	507	147	92	-	37	-	2 297
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 074	1 718	1 593	487	147	92	-	37	-	2 435
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	368	278	70	20	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>281 651</b>	<b>76 921</b>	<b>103 202</b>	<b>75 471</b>	<b>14 714</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>3 303</b>
Cleaning service workers	12 511	4 906	5 207	1 852	251	167	89	21	18	2 481
Chambermaids and maids	5 015	1 907	2 288	699	79	42	-	-	-	2 470
Food service workers	70 879	28 588	30 842	9 073	1 319	431	248	135	243	2 402
Cooks, except private household	9 976	3 378	5 167	1 074	199	41	19	31	67	2 567
Waiters and food counter workers	48 952	20 352	20 440	6 451	972	291	184	86	176	2 361
Health service workers	90 506	14 468	35 060	34 303	4 705	1 134	563	151	122	3 803
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	41 629	8 301	20 571	10 839	1 279	320	182	82	55	3 345
Practical nurses	18 707	1 673	3 528	10 814	1 862	568	197	20	45	4 870
Personal service workers	77 013	12 085	25 390	25 306	7 570	3 481	2 416	618	147	4 077
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	56 464	8 243	21 903	18 585	3 752	2 035	1 376	475	95	3 855
Housekeepers, except private household	1 775	661	581	334	122	-	77	-	-	2 940
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>20 297</b>	<b>14 985</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 074</b>
Private household workers—living in	2 369	1 271	851	227	-	-	20	-	-	1 850
Private household workers—living out	17 928	13 714	3 490	497	128	42	-	32	25	985
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 25 TO 34 YEARS</b>										
Male experienced civilian labor force	8 526 041	178 444	405 833	1 089 022	887 491	1 102 849	1 995 216	2 223 868	643 318	8 601
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 639 949	24 562	41 634	88 296	97 222	151 290	357 796	640 475	238 674	10 344
Accountants	136 125	1 315	1 642	4 672	6 412	12 090	34 752	58 948	16 294	10 428
Architects	12 831	182	279	434	310	521	2 289	6 241	2 575	11 509
Computer specialists	98 106	1 011	557	2 304	3 162	5 712	21 715	50 090	13 555	11 142
Engineers	317 302	3 650	1 916	4 913	6 626	11 643	46 395	181 422	60 737	12 028
Aeronautical and astronautical	16 652	266	82	92	84	203	1 055	9 735	5 135	13 436
Civil	42 467	570	289	1 274	1 395	1 875	6 701	23 769	6 594	11 773
Electrical and electronic	82 275	971	610	975	1 515	2 526	10 453	47 589	17 636	12 424
Mechanical	43 249	445	230	596	712	1 121	4 993	25 480	9 672	12 509
Other engineers	132 659	1 398	705	1 976	2 920	5 918	23 193	74 849	21 700	11 618
Lawyers and judges	55 822	720	1 028	1 427	1 199	2 370	5 336	20 098	23 644	13 888
Life and physical scientists	48 911	685	1 681	1 859	2 069	3 165	10 172	21 315	7 965	10 897
Chemists	26 813	346	665	853	1 241	2 080	6 241	11 735	3 652	10 601
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	84 678	1 766	1 988	4 067	4 128	5 118	10 968	25 777	30 866	12 349
Dentists	11 325	184	291	355	208	198	519	2 091	7 479	19 592
Pharmacists	20 345	525	247	558	342	281	1 889	10 593	5 910	13 018
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	44 446	858	1 123	2 835	3 276	4 172	7 691	10 728	13 763	10 698
Other related practitioners	8 562	199	327	319	302	467	869	2 365	3 714	13 488
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	11 586	183	457	1 790	1 269	1 714	2 694	2 444	1 035	8 282
Health technologists and technicians	20 875	433	1 383	2 569	2 314	3 165	4 973	5 072	966	8 231
Religious workers	39 092	1 897	5 200	11 087	6 984	5 578	4 373	3 322	651	6 195
Social scientists	25 941	459	432	710	603	1 193	4 514	11 767	6 263	11 912
Social and recreation workers	26 840	373	807	2 281	3 405	4 451	8 502	6 082	939	8 495
Teachers	203 932	3 202	9 254	13 097	17 580	28 305	54 556	62 597	15 341	9 119
College and university	62 232	1 268	5 324	4 857	2 847	3 867	10 165	24 403	9 501	10 449
Elementary and prekindergarten	37 904	518	1 352	2 892	4 574	7 383	11 573	8 577	1 035	8 386
Elementary and prekindergarten	90 600	1 017	2 219	4 386	9 311	15 438	29 132	25 330	3 767	8 888
Secondary	13 196	399	359	962	848	1 617	3 686	4 287	1 038	9 309
Engineering and science technicians	212 459	1 983	3 342	14 236	20 276	33 051	69 695	61 540	8 336	8 957
Draftsmen and surveyors	93 029	733	1 663	6 740	9 707	14 705	29 137	26 541	3 803	8 890
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	50 424	520	482	2 044	3 141	7 123	17 259	17 978	1 877	9 379
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	40 627	515	646	2 276	2 417	4 033	8 168	11 898	10 674	10 636
Airplane pilots	16 561	143	243	539	486	1 138	2 209	4 109	7 694	14 072
Writers, artists, and entertainers	113 004	2 705	3 880	8 068	8 061	11 474	25 181	39 663	13 972	9 772
Authors, editors, and reporters	23 747	393	541	1 297	1 464	2 227	5 786	8 812	3 227	10 066
Designers	23 803	306	533	859	973	1 692	4 918	11 215	3 207	10 828
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	191 818	3 483	7 142	12 506	10 407	17 707	43 513	72 199	24 861	10 057
Managers and administrators, except farm	930 130	14 898	18 175	57 963	65 321	94 573	205 069	316 828	157 303	10 103
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	148 660	1 699	1 319	6 982	9 008	15 355	36 484	51 535	26 278	10 234
School administrators	17 020	305	170	498	859	1 102	3 413	8 069	2 604	10 999
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	37 043	473	437	2 340	3 318	5 083	9 498	12 077	3 817	9 447
Other specified managers and administrators	216 575	3 099	4 721	14 591	17 770	26 380	53 923	68 358	27 733	9 548
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	426 846	5 277	6 479	23 203	26 927	39 101	89 250	156 581	80 028	10 549
Manufacturing	103 792	1 196	715	2 393	3 491	6 292	18 011	46 231	25 463	11 721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33 326	339	252	1 426	1 582	2 293	7 712	14 690	5 032	10 734
Wholesale and retail trade	167 744	2 106	3 272	13 223	15 925	21 656	41 163	50 616	19 783	9 345
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 090	272	253	849	1 296	1 989	6 285	10 007	6 139	10 924
All other industries	94 894	1 364	1 987	5 312	4 633	6 871	16 079	35 037	23 611	11 276
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	83 986	4 045	5 049	10 349	7 439	7 552	12 501	20 208	16 843	9 209
Construction	16 117	647	913	1 498	1 223	1 304	2 298	4 301	3 933	10 137
Manufacturing	6 410	279	273	641	517	377	1 073	1 752	1 498	10 097
Wholesale trade	4 616	166	352	615	373	556	588	959	1 007	8 837
Retail trade	40 812	2 047	2 491	6 142	4 112	3 784	6 447	9 490	6 299	8 568
All other industries	16 031	906	1 020	1 453	1 214	1 531	2 095	3 706	4 106	9 806
Sales workers	610 665	10 491	16 268	56 137	54 818	72 895	139 378	175 803	84 875	9 359
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	90 121	1 193	1 411	6 225	7 776	11 130	23 525	26 934	11 927	9 473
Real estate agents and brokers	19 629	286	710	1 448	1 238	1 154	3 403	5 302	6 088	11 229
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	93 600	1 304	1 041	3 438	5 004	9 151	23 036	35 095	15 529	10 400
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	133 314	1 552	2 296	9 031	11 235	17 710	33 643	42 142	15 705	9 476
Sales clerks, retail trade	103 702	2 689	6 243	18 942	14 029	14 355	21 295	19 252	6 897	7 693
Salesmen, retail trade	66 671	1 105	2 045	9 301	8 043	8 838	12 912	17 650	6 777	8 620
Salesmen of services and construction	31 292	418	806	1 951	2 306	3 399	7 805	9 969	4 638	9 734
Other sales workers	72 336	1 942	1 716	5 801	5 187	7 158	13 759	19 459	17 314	10 116
Clerical and kindred workers	643 655	8 296	21 457	91 053	90 714	122 012	178 572	114 011	17 540	7 904
Bank tellers and cashiers	18 921	392	1 508	4 816	3 309	3 030	3 892	1 665	309	6 829
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	55 691	570	1 728	8 863	8 311	9 352	14 568	10 383	1 916	7 895
Mail handlers and postal clerks	70 472	625	1 012	6 527	12 991	22 875	20 207	5 781	454	7 616
Shipping and receiving clerks	64 447	896	3 137	16 292	11 523	12 324	13 688	6 064	523	7 030
Stock clerks and storekeepers	53 662	703	2 721	11 532	9 361	10 652	12 803	5 423	467	7 236
Other clerical and kindred workers	380 462	5 110	11 351	43 023	45 219	63 779	113 414	84 695	13 871	8 384
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 890 566	29 137	63 345	231 159	204 900	257 965	485 046	535 317	83 697	8 655
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	14 857	395	819	4 231	2 326	2 241	3 062	1 532	251	6 853
Bakers	11 773	350	571	2 765	1 804	2 049	2 538	1 412	284	7 194
Cabinetmakers	9 007	101	524	2 145	1 296	1 368	1 914	1 390	269	7 320
Construction craftsmen	417 859	8 346	19 414	58 208	42 561	49 464	91 511	121 750	26 605	8 676
Carpenters	104 294	2 244	6 046	17 616	11 919	12 749	21 999	27 288	4 433	8 143
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	50 777	1 046	3 076	9 362	6 525	6 402	11 015	10 693	2 658	7 840
Electricians	100 445	1 216	1 820	8 314	7 819	11 494	23 797	37 061	8 924	9 644
Masons and tile setters	24 097	642	1 721	3 218	2 381	2 651	5 648	6 490	1 346	8 508
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	35 722	1 065	2 679	7 326	4 676	4 858	6 837	7 080	1 201	7 435
Plasterers and cement finishers	10 608	265	827	2 058	1 124	1 124	2 112	2 712	616	8 129
Plumbers and pipe fitters	67 827	1 355	1 983	6 984	6 045	7 720	15 161	22 999	5 580	9 296
Other construction craftsmen	24 089	513	1 262	3 330	2 302	2 466	4 942	7 427	1 847	8 679

**Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 25 TO 34 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	24 246	456	474	2 528	2 460	4 300	7 261	5 563	1 204	8 525
Foremen, n.e.c.	270 521	3 011	3 039	17 604	20 039	32 874	73 472	103 412	17 070	9 598
Durable goods manufacturing	107 297	1 353	798	5 363	7 058	10 666	26 846	47 435	7 778	10 115
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	61 322	597	789	4 407	4 957	8 518	19 499	19 784	2 771	9 169
Nonmanufacturing industries	101 902	1 061	1 452	7 834	8 024	13 690	27 127	36 193	6 521	9 393
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	115 390	850	1 826	9 259	11 581	16 935	35 194	36 679	3 066	8 980
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5 425	125	29	141	272	502	1 256	2 766	334	10 542
Mechanics and repairmen	520 026	8 240	20 292	77 238	67 272	78 838	137 235	117 162	13 749	8 119
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	25 315	271	583	3 391	3 134	3 632	5 971	6 941	1 392	8 551
Aircraft	34 129	402	543	1 951	2 816	3 713	10 780	13 341	583	9 417
Automobile, including body	194 997	4 147	11 672	37 335	27 010	28 825	45 549	34 775	5 684	7 601
Radio and television	26 309	711	1 208	3 750	4 030	4 232	8 406	5 354	618	8 053
Other mechanics and repairmen	237 276	2 709	6 286	30 811	30 282	38 436	66 529	56 751	5 472	8 304
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	203 060	2 433	3 505	16 924	19 042	27 919	57 892	66 960	8 385	9 095
Machinists and job and die setters	89 561	700	1 770	8 578	9 965	14 379	27 948	24 538	1 683	8 672
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	30 381	473	667	2 933	2 697	4 377	7 645	10 317	1 272	9 058
Tool and die makers	38 519	580	135	1 529	2 065	3 463	9 562	18 015	3 170	10 393
Other metal craftsmen	44 599	680	933	3 884	4 315	5 700	12 737	14 090	2 260	9 066
Printing craftsmen	74 322	945	1 509	7 807	7 936	10 438	19 873	22 886	2 928	8 858
Compositors and typesetters	26 245	263	670	3 137	3 016	4 252	7 335	6 846	726	8 487
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	36 682	578	709	3 785	4 175	5 121	9 335	11 476	1 503	8 851
Stationary engineers and power station operators	28 765	370	407	2 493	2 900	4 258	8 900	8 335	1 102	8 889
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	195 315	3 515	10 936	29 816	25 411	26 779	44 938	45 470	8 450	8 053
Operatives, except transport	1 177 830	20 318	67 979	217 193	167 149	194 264	308 010	186 929	15 988	7 599
Assemblers	96 875	971	4 286	14 951	14 849	19 837	29 302	12 128	551	7 675
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	70 298	616	1 318	8 901	8 968	12 013	22 836	14 717	929	8 292
Garage workers and gas station attendants	38 473	1 349	6 800	12 389	6 047	4 138	4 420	2 751	579	5 818
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	12 153	627	2 079	4 047	1 430	1 239	1 522	967	242	5 690
Meat cutters and butchers	49 789	755	1 847	6 107	5 907	7 614	15 279	11 455	825	8 349
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	164 009	2 652	6 459	25 724	23 404	29 002	46 084	27 757	2 927	7 819
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	14 652	246	1 081	3 361	2 514	2 187	3 179	2 023	61	7 057
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	28 523	541	1 329	4 876	3 903	5 239	7 954	4 363	318	7 690
Packers and wrappers, except produce	29 803	653	2 604	8 371	4 669	5 013	5 948	2 435	110	6 701
Painters, manufactured articles	19 772	498	1 060	4 259	2 862	3 529	4 296	2 805	463	7 342
Precision machine operatives	76 252	815	1 681	8 592	9 337	12 334	23 632	18 785	1 076	8 454
Sawyers	13 229	453	2 369	3 614	1 617	2 187	2 200	700	89	6 110
Stationary firemen	13 431	235	578	1 699	1 854	2 057	3 909	2 908	191	8 150
Textile operatives	35 572	434	4 464	14 753	6 619	4 260	3 824	1 046	172	5 763
Other specified operatives	176 922	3 872	12 739	36 591	25 085	25 857	40 076	28 812	3 890	7 393
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	352 729	5 847	18 366	62 319	50 598	59 945	96 728	55 300	3 626	7 655
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	148 755	2 139	7 115	25 813	20 640	25 128	42 409	24 180	1 331	7 743
Machine operatives, not specified	86 225	1 272	4 092	15 078	12 665	14 998	24 221	13 325	574	7 667
Miscellaneous operatives	79 977	1 532	4 754	15 316	12 023	13 679	19 675	11 883	1 115	7 465
Not specified operatives	37 772	904	2 405	6 112	5 270	6 140	10 423	5 912	606	7 683
Industry:										
Manufacturing	304 455	4 709	14 115	52 858	43 521	52 364	85 655	48 386	2 847	7 707
Durable goods	170 135	2 532	8 086	30 298	24 487	30 238	47 104	25 658	1 732	7 650
Wood products, including furniture	15 510	370	2 652	4 848	2 124	2 038	2 330	1 050	98	5 955
Primary metal industries	29 658	404	663	4 158	4 667	6 184	9 137	4 097	348	7 798
Fabricated metal industries	19 615	200	807	4 309	2 871	3 992	4 945	2 345	146	7 406
Machinery, including electrical	45 327	640	1 388	7 224	6 269	8 025	13 219	7 961	601	7 890
Motor vehicles and equipment	15 120	276	279	1 541	1 262	2 418	5 475	3 742	127	8 652
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	12 604	215	447	1 735	1 592	2 445	3 970	2 041	159	7 946
Other durable goods	32 301	427	1 850	6 483	5 702	5 136	8 028	4 422	253	7 329
Nondurable goods	132 408	2 122	5 890	22 133	18 613	21 895	38 151	22 514	1 090	7 797
Food and kindred products	24 026	493	1 743	5 927	3 706	3 683	5 640	2 642	192	7 039
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 513	155	537	1 407	714	254	363	59	24	5 504
Paper and allied products	32 424	429	1 148	4 465	4 585	6 301	10 107	5 256	133	7 886
Chemicals and allied products	30 667	419	720	2 583	3 911	4 862	10 996	7 025	151	8 516
Other nondurable goods	41 778	626	1 742	7 751	5 697	6 795	11 045	7 532	590	7 747
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 912	55	139	427	421	231	400	214	25	6 796
Nonmanufacturing industries	48 274	1 138	4 251	9 461	7 077	7 581	11 073	6 914	779	7 292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 788	165	679	1 540	1 380	2 378	4 173	2 359	114	8 121
Wholesale and retail trade	15 002	295	1 514	3 389	2 585	2 545	2 929	1 621	124	6 891
All other industries	20 484	678	2 058	4 532	3 112	2 658	3 971	2 934	541	6 956
Transport equipment operatives	519 849	10 930	33 797	94 540	65 465	73 151	127 103	101 940	12 923	7 755
Bus drivers	20 611	646	1 255	2 532	2 269	2 681	6 204	4 827	197	8 297
Parking attendants	2 783		484	917	558	316	305	184	19	5 976
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	17 891	331	218	910	1 270	2 608	6 838	5 465	251	9 055
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	14 200	492	2 007	4 271	2 156	1 570	2 475	1 035	194	6 153
Truck drivers and deliverymen	382 399	8 007	24 670	69 979	46 629	51 899	91 009	79 092	11 114	7 808
Other transport equipment operatives	81 965	1 454	5 163	15 931	12 583	14 077	20 272	11 337	1 148	7 416
Laborers, except farm	386 853	12 349	45 878	96 549	59 323	57 220	71 891	38 550	5 093	6 652
Construction laborers	69 648	2 116	8 459	18 725	9 798	8 751	11 867	8 564	1 368	6 564
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153 930	3 425	13 906	33 867	24 259	25 697	34 905	16 573	1 298	7 059
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	26 535	1 232	3 273	7 925	3 999	4 171	3 671	1 735	529	6 209
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	10 663	733	2 576	2 838	984	871	1 119	1 205	337	5 379
Other specified laborers	56 071	2 651	8 790	14 584	8 297	7 157	8 397	5 149	1 046	6 242

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 25 TO 34 YEARS — Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force — Con.</b>										
<b>Laborers, except farm — Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	70 006	2 192	8 874	18 610	11 986	10 573	11 932	5 324	515	6 444
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Miscellaneous laborers	23 488	658	2 238	5 723	3 833	4 021	4 426	2 370	219	6 815
Not specified laborers	46 518	1 534	6 636	12 887	8 153	6 552	7 506	2 954	296	6 270
<b>Industry:</b>										
Manufacturing	41 883	1 024	4 334	10 595	7 298	6 859	8 251	3 340	182	6 684
Durable goods	27 909	771	2 498	6 636	5 508	4 435	5 656	2 263	142	6 735
Wood products, including furniture	3 042	264	748	886	397	193	414	122	18	4 992
Metal industries	13 359	259	855	2 754	2 846	2 128	3 116	1 356	45	6 988
Machinery, including electrical	3 722	88	291	991	655	600	775	303	19	6 750
Transportation equipment	3 410	45	234	718	646	684	718	344	21	7 091
Other durable goods	4 376	115	370	1 287	964	830	633	138	39	6 432
Non-durable goods	13 786	234	1 812	3 919	1 790	2 382	2 532	1 077	40	6 518
Food and kindred products	5 267	82	724	1 515	651	844	898	513	40	6 480
Not specified manufacturing industries	188	19	24	40	—	42	63	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 123	1 168	4 540	8 015	4 688	3 714	3 681	1 984	333	6 072
Railroads and railway express service	3 801	72	264	1 062	1 073	680	405	223	22	6 468
Transportation, except railroads	2 018	126	310	411	311	234	380	246	—	6 521
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5 153	169	698	1 389	824	914	714	310	135	6 389
Wholesale and retail trade	8 133	351	1 539	2 404	1 092	926	1 230	491	100	5 843
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	9 018	450	1 729	2 749	1 388	960	952	714	76	5 684
Farmers and farm managers	149 222	21 381	26 772	29 531	11 968	10 569	13 871	19 842	15 288	5 808
Farm laborers and farm foremen	85 058	12 246	26 151	25 429	7 250	4 384	4 912	3 370	1 316	4 293
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	82 758	11 348	25 499	25 289	7 091	4 288	4 738	3 288	1 217	4 322
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 300	898	652	140	159	96	174	82	99	2 821
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	490 477	13 380	43 787	100 921	63 247	64 421	103 401	90 785	10 535	7 371
Cleaning service workers	96 225	3 881	13 655	30 669	15 693	11 030	13 286	6 913	1 098	5 995
Food service workers	68 760	3 794	11 543	19 645	9 309	8 080	9 001	6 157	1 231	5 942
Cooks, except private household	32 371	1 400	4 067	9 230	4 551	4 207	5 063	3 400	453	6 327
Busboys and dishwashers	6 032	737	2 585	1 761	406	265	160	118	—	3 808
Waiters	9 119	714	1 821	2 796	1 203	1 071	750	569	195	5 393
Other food service workers	21 238	943	3 070	5 858	3 149	2 537	3 028	2 070	583	6 238
Health service workers	19 199	583	3 459	7 371	3 323	1 783	1 496	1 028	156	5 505
Personal service workers	56 877	1 678	6 051	14 080	8 386	7 406	8 420	7 979	2 877	6 791
Barbers	28 293	575	2 960	7 662	4 638	3 933	4 216	3 367	942	6 636
Protective service workers	210 407	2 083	3 843	19 015	22 003	31 351	64 866	62 932	4 314	8 830
Firemen, fire protection	53 326	347	503	4 135	5 083	7 763	16 444	17 703	1 348	9 074
Guards and watchmen	29 048	565	1 835	5 397	4 049	4 569	7 198	5 015	420	7 586
Policemen and detectives	119 148	1 098	1 367	7 931	11 471	17 695	38 880	38 270	2 436	9 025
Private household workers	1 787	456	590	251	114	105	167	18	86	3 510
Private household workers — living in	199	20	134	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers — living out	1 588	436	456	206	114	105	167	18	86	3 645
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b>										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	470 468	22 902	44 623	88 667	75 923	79 218	98 873	52 105	8 157	7 039
Accountants	22 462	409	1 782	7 528	4 424	3 197	2 948	1 653	521	6 342
Computer specialists	13 877	167	211	1 182	1 320	1 623	3 343	5 298	733	9 457
Engineers	4 224	95	152	489	235	547	780	1 469	457	9 523
Lawyers and judges	1 951	62	102	141	162	38	377	649	420	10 615
Librarians	6 757	297	339	1 035	1 055	1 219	2 027	742	43	7 535
Mathematical specialists	2 460	—	103	327	381	310	613	647	79	8 356
Life and physical scientists	6 479	134	337	651	614	825	2 179	1 582	157	8 623
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 028	329	368	1 363	568	783	1 428	1 859	1 330	8 845
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	113 683	4 532	16 744	23 362	14 205	18 769	26 291	9 278	502	6 859
Dietitians	4 067	227	836	925	302	559	881	316	21	6 151
Registered nurses	103 031	4 188	15 023	21 076	13 243	17 411	23 407	8 285	398	6 846
Therapists	6 585	117	885	1 361	660	799	2 003	677	83	7 337
Health technologists and technicians	32 032	1 098	3 713	8 414	5 548	5 580	5 569	1 861	249	6 500
Religious workers	2 282	510	544	458	166	311	114	155	24	4 272
Social scientists	3 807	79	80	619	423	479	928	925	274	8 482
Social and recreation workers	25 119	385	1 522	3 984	4 747	4 691	7 250	2 501	39	7 410
Teachers	125 353	8 402	9 704	18 072	25 728	25 650	25 856	10 944	997	7 030
College and university	11 929	471	1 650	1 275	1 089	1 678	3 066	2 359	341	7 882
Elementary and prekindergarten	71 282	4 334	5 341	11 177	16 151	15 302	14 070	4 659	248	6 916
Secondary	32 135	1 553	1 518	3 860	7 568	7 289	6 963	3 047	337	7 215
Other teachers	10 007	2 044	1 195	1 760	920	1 381	1 757	879	71	6 005
Engineering and science technicians	13 869	349	943	4 294	2 915	2 272	2 076	916	104	6 465
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 907	136	394	861	476	483	317	201	39	6 131
Writers, artists, and entertainers	29 175	3 276	2 651	5 690	4 279	3 733	5 120	3 500	926	6 694
Actors and dancers	675	18	111	123	146	62	107	65	43	6 586
Authors, editors, and reporters	10 932	681	631	1 778	1 775	1 812	2 543	1 445	267	7 332
Designers	3 571	181	264	817	447	421	657	566	218	7 182
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	56 003	2 642	4 934	10 197	8 677	8 708	11 657	7 925	1 263	7 176
Managers and administrators, except farm	99 835	5 378	13 102	26 182	14 794	12 665	14 525	9 770	3 419	6 355
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	15 214	298	2 134	4 004	2 263	2 334	2 381	1 290	510	6 517
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	6 178	661	1 604	1 808	413	513	565	406	208	5 006
School administrators	2 684	309	198	540	251	324	491	493	78	7 136
Other specified managers and administrators	39 293	1 653	4 284	11 393	6 703	5 360	5 656	3 550	694	6 346
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	30 223	1 009	3 637	7 401	4 679	3 828	4 884	3 369	1 416	6 655
Manufacturing	4 061	134	373	849	469	642	672	526	396	7 320
Wholesale and retail trade	8 894	300	1 787	2 623	1 422	798	886	760	318	5 795

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities — allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 25 TO 34 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued</b>										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 472	41	196	761	883	619	515	351	106	6 836
All other industries	13 796	534	1 281	3 168	1 905	1 769	2 811	1 732	596	7 006
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>4 785</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	3 861	851	871	622	377	122	343	446	229	4 591
Personal services	1 009	134	284	186	38	103	81	77	106	5 025
All other industries	1 373	463	90	228	70	81	124	139	178	5 206
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>103 168</b>	<b>17 371</b>	<b>38 797</b>	<b>26 102</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>4 731</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>3 790</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	6 303	3 141	1 413	992	256	147	203	127	24	2 012
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	11 077	564	1 733	4 020	1 719	997	918	559	567	5 676
Sales clerks, retail trade	53 135	9 819	26 433	11 971	2 209	1 058	780	610	255	3 365
Salesmen, retail trade	2 735	435	638	863	209	190	170	191	39	4 700
Other sales workers	29 918	3 412	8 580	8 256	2 584	2 339	2 145	1 758	844	4 661
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 155 047</b>	<b>46 438</b>	<b>196 353</b>	<b>533 288</b>	<b>199 644</b>	<b>107 384</b>	<b>57 641</b>	<b>12 190</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>5 275</b>
Bank tellers	31 609	881	7 600	19 231	2 764	649	351	93	40	4 609
Billing clerks	10 193	249	2 135	5 712	1 122	625	278	72	—	4 896
Bookkeepers	142 097	8 823	28 352	68 504	19 224	9 901	5 286	1 578	429	4 919
Cashiers	47 312	4 757	19 593	16 592	3 678	1 664	864	138	26	3 942
Counter clerks, except food	11 603	802	3 752	4 812	1 308	541	264	124	—	4 525
Enumerators and interviewers	1 666	158	247	610	181	199	251	20	—	5 352
File clerks	21 438	954	4 623	10 710	2 991	1 424	592	119	25	4 911
Library attendants and assistants	4 933	337	780	1 760	811	668	526	51	—	5 577
Mail handlers and postal clerks	16 944	830	1 981	4 100	4 592	3 753	1 534	154	—	6 340
Office machine operators	65 688	1 380	8 190	34 493	12 126	5 941	2 928	524	106	5 406
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	8 411	55	1 679	4 954	1 112	390	161	39	21	4 879
Keypunch operators	42 788	991	4 668	22 837	8 217	4 026	1 686	300	63	5 446
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	14 709	366	1 793	7 285	2 991	1 349	795	66	64	5 468
Receptionists	26 342	1 785	6 469	13 868	2 650	991	419	79	81	4 600
Secretaries	381 625	10 922	48 941	164 989	79 914	47 851	24 222	4 282	504	5 633
Stenographers	14 798	229	1 365	6 671	3 700	1 770	674	309	80	5 780
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10 572	402	2 240	4 313	1 811	929	757	100	20	5 234
Telephone operators	38 237	1 156	6 003	20 840	6 182	2 274	1 324	438	20	5 220
Typists	94 107	3 421	15 027	52 198	14 935	5 625	2 170	615	116	5 106
Other clerical and kindred workers	221 174	8 986	37 262	96 600	38 664	21 230	14 406	3 428	598	5 349
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>57 423</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>12 641</b>	<b>19 832</b>	<b>6 570</b>	<b>5 650</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>5 278</b>
Decorators and window dressers	3 034	431	1 092	963	230	152	56	53	57	3 990
Foremen, n.e.c.	16 268	371	2 775	6 197	2 101	1 886	1 388	1 335	215	5 587
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>390 937</b>	<b>17 465</b>	<b>145 342</b>	<b>165 636</b>	<b>34 077</b>	<b>16 229</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>4 326</b>
Assemblers	50 262	1 400	12 487	24 594	6 455	3 260	1 804	178	84	4 822
Bottling and canning operatives	1 131	35	453	549	68	26	—	—	—	4 212
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	35 729	724	9 409	17 732	4 529	1 801	1 277	215	42	4 820
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2 783	579	1 528	504	55	60	19	38	—	3 292
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	18 772	2 368	10 884	4 697	349	260	130	21	63	3 376
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 623	36	614	866	94	13	—	—	—	4 248
Packers and wrappers, except produce	30 769	1 571	10 628	13 578	2 956	1 295	630	91	20	4 396
Sewers and stitchers	75 044	3 005	42 061	25 780	2 571	1 056	340	131	100	3 761
Textile operatives	27 705	671	9 279	15 154	1 832	431	304	34	—	4 413
Other specified operatives	74 575	3 992	23 731	30 384	8 177	4 044	3 121	931	195	4 528
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	72 544	3 084	24 268	31 798	6 991	3 983	1 767	580	73	4 487
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>65 902</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>22 065</b>	<b>29 078</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>4 498</b>
Durable goods	35 481	1 219	9 467	16 694	3 891	2 601	1 259	277	73	4 771
Metal industries	4 198	115	1 032	2 069	538	251	121	72	—	4 837
Machinery, including electrical	16 510	545	3 592	7 970	1 956	1 501	786	122	38	4 953
Non-durable goods	30 421	1 297	12 598	12 384	2 501	1 025	361	255	—	4 172
Food and kindred products	4 727	358	2 233	1 638	357	141	—	—	—	3 830
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6 722	225	4 138	2 174	110	63	12	—	—	3 675
Leather and leather products	2 507	178	1 385	811	90	43	—	—	—	3 716
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 642	568	2 203	2 720	599	357	147	48	—	4 364
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>8 965</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>4 962</b>
Bus drivers	1 690	492	742	250	88	69	26	23	—	2 986
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>23 019</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>8 269</b>	<b>7 834</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4 189</b>
Farmers and farm managers	3 993	1 359	1 255	605	125	182	148	131	188	3 073
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 136	2 132	2 496	791	364	131	145	77	—	2 728
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5 575	1 854	2 324	735	364	131	113	54	—	2 782
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	561	278	172	56	—	—	32	23	—	2 027
<b>Service workers, except private household*</b>	<b>340 810</b>	<b>55 750</b>	<b>141 961</b>	<b>94 232</b>	<b>21 792</b>	<b>11 484</b>	<b>9 868</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>3 653</b>
Cleaning service workers	32 006	8 192	16 572	5 827	637	180	340	210	48	2 863
Chambermaids and maids	11 523	2 857	6 830	1 488	107	65	96	56	24	2 683
Food service workers	98 110	22 624	49 056	19 497	3 360	1 606	1 169	568	230	3 075
Cooks, except private household	20 305	4 402	9 876	4 550	723	341	280	112	21	3 214
Waiters and food counter workers	61 868	15 339	31 595	10 898	1 896	977	624	330	209	2 954
Health service workers	99 111	7 550	39 026	38 367	8 344	3 396	1 659	643	126	4 138
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	55 033	5 187	27 223	17 627	3 114	1 081	588	153	60	3 723
Practical nurses	23 794	1 403	5 281	11 096	3 386	1 533	706	343	46	4 989
Personal service workers	68 288	9 816	20 602	19 645	6 422	4 768	4 503	1 968	564	4 347
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	46 403	6 729	15 770	14 088	3 769	2 095	2 161	1 273	518	4 090
Housekeepers, except private household	3 147	297	874	1 295	232	192	165	92	—	4 633
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>46 847</b>	<b>30 423</b>	<b>13 064</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 584</b>
Private household workers—living in	4 186	1 581	2 002	491	112	—	—	—	—	2 467
Private household workers—living out	42 661	28 842	11 062	2 112	197	113	59	229	47	1 528
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

\*Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 35 TO 44 YEARS</b>										
Male experienced civilian labor force	8 468 465	180 947	324 391	833 855	661 469	847 773	1 690 511	2 511 510	1 418 009	9 640
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 437 495	18 014	17 540	39 272	42 011	66 200	187 724	544 269	522 465	13 064
Accountants	109 000	561	542	1 509	2 747	5 051	18 393	46 228	33 969	12 445
Architects	14 542	224	163	231	206	225	831	4 893	7 769	15 985
Computer specialists	45 188	365	108	451	563	1 100	4 550	22 282	15 769	13 483
Engineers	338 665	3 607	969	2 403	2 718	5 676	24 911	145 722	152 659	14 474
Aeronautical and astronautical	22 413	264	64	26	21	181	756	7 284	13 817	16 952
Civil	46 556	550	232	567	700	1 191	3 651	21 349	18 316	13 962
Electrical and electronic	86 129	963	86	385	519	1 317	4 896	35 548	42 415	14 918
Mechanical	48 299	403	121	471	286	697	3 036	20 475	22 810	14 717
Other engineers	135 268	1 427	466	954	1 192	2 290	12 572	61 066	55 301	14 024
Lawyers and judges	61 890	669	792	504	650	727	1 412	8 406	48 730	22 790
Life and physical scientists	49 469	567	333	608	643	1 585	4 618	21 345	19 770	13 855
Chemists	25 180	298	138	233	296	1 041	2 936	11 178	9 060	13 393
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	103 702	1 077	1 158	1 607	1 268	1 640	4 328	17 455	75 169	24 489
Dentists	14 659	234	127	238	79	113	324	1 542	12 002	24 999
Pharmacists	20 642	268	198	188	301	468	1 456	9 082	8 681	14 118
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	56 222	403	650	949	695	927	1 844	4 367	46 387	25000 +
Other related practitioners	12 179	172	183	232	193	132	704	2 464	8 099	19 444
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	9 093	138	249	935	701	1 063	1 844	2 579	1 584	9 584
Health technologists and technicians	13 848	326	154	912	1 150	1 779	3 478	4 108	1 941	9 497
Religious workers	55 842	2 187	5 987	10 667	8 000	8 505	10 589	7 925	1 982	7 127
Social scientists	22 169	385	48	238	163	517	1 312	6 913	12 593	16 485
Social and recreation workers	19 536	356	282	961	1 237	2 052	4 892	7 671	2 085	9 995
Teachers	153 620	1 952	1 710	4 359	5 855	8 283	25 047	66 725	39 689	11 910
College and university	60 949	692	904	1 114	985	1 277	5 295	23 166	27 516	14 387
Elementary and prekindergarten	23 586	319	177	992	1 506	2 001	5 629	10 557	2 405	10 420
Elementary and prekindergarten	56 585	641	377	1 494	2 564	4 084	11 670	28 113	7 642	11 054
Secondary	12 500	300	252	759	800	921	2 453	4 889	2 126	10 591
Engineering and science technicians	145 961	1 009	804	4 276	6 445	13 124	40 246	66 208	13 849	10 364
Draftsmen and surveyors	58 754	332	373	1 662	2 308	4 986	15 208	28 176	5 709	10 566
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	35 865	332	140	630	1 194	2 528	9 590	17 861	3 590	10 694
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	32 816	307	352	971	1 092	1 403	4 624	9 601	14 466	13 787
Airplane pilots	12 814	56	172	159	215	176	764	2 355	8 917	20 552
Writers, artists, and entertainers	100 398	1 880	1 934	3 554	3 315	5 457	14 288	40 089	29 881	12 112
Authors, editors, and reporters	22 465	318	201	467	574	933	2 678	10 143	7 151	12 837
Designers	19 972	178	225	363	360	650	2 688	9 236	6 272	12 818
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	161 756	2 404	1 955	5 086	5 258	8 013	22 361	66 119	50 560	12 468
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 260 408	20 648	19 448	51 679	51 818	72 346	172 738	428 545	443 186	12 484
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	179 628	2 013	1 350	4 194	6 143	9 160	26 369	64 475	65 924	12 963
School administrators	37 233	591	404	324	516	1 059	3 297	16 059	14 983	13 878
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	68 435	672	394	2 639	3 651	5 303	13 966	26 671	15 139	11 100
Other specified managers and administrators	229 582	4 056	3 521	10 482	11 363	15 312	37 746	82 571	64 531	11 519
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	592 641	6 939	6 092	17 292	19 735	29 620	72 699	199 822	240 442	13 436
Manufacturing	173 927	1 830	890	2 124	2 422	3 892	15 594	57 486	89 689	15 437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55 653	647	341	1 144	1 285	2 518	7 661	24 443	17 614	12 693
Wholesale and retail trade	180 910	2 185	2 539	9 294	10 141	15 016	30 489	58 398	52 848	11 341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35 300	314	240	470	619	1 129	2 710	12 829	16 989	14 724
All other industries	146 851	1 963	2 082	4 260	5 268	7 065	16 245	46 666	63 302	13 848
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	152 889	6 377	7 687	16 748	10 410	11 892	18 661	38 947	42 167	10 447
Construction	30 830	854	1 130	2 743	1 495	2 260	3 765	8 720	9 863	11 335
Manufacturing	11 956	478	534	947	533	853	1 354	3 124	4 133	11 583
Wholesale trade	9 814	413	363	1 002	503	816	902	2 417	3 398	11 436
Retail trade	68 786	3 132	3 551	9 419	5 685	5 592	9 157	17 123	14 727	9 445
All other industries	31 503	1 500	1 709	2 637	2 194	2 371	3 483	7 563	10 046	11 000
Sales workers	599 368	10 135	12 507	38 075	35 821	49 266	104 326	192 120	157 118	10 999
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	92 440	1 238	891	3 918	4 004	6 355	15 680	31 877	28 477	11 681
Real estate agents and brokers	30 050	691	670	1 615	1 217	1 372	3 212	8 792	12 481	13 367
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	90 572	1 262	872	2 105	2 995	4 085	14 062	35 027	30 164	12 625
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	126 887	1 708	1 559	6 113	6 903	11 335	23 485	44 187	31 597	11 051
Sales clerks, retail trade	91 166	2 038	4 339	12 302	9 842	11 786	18 243	21 954	10 662	8 578
Salesmen, retail trade	73 582	1 566	2 083	6 550	6 134	7 674	14 441	22 279	12 855	9 771
Salesmen of services and construction	33 117	443	645	1 745	1 532	2 393	6 773	11 189	8 397	11 048
Other sales workers	61 551	1 189	1 448	3 727	3 194	4 266	8 430	16 815	22 485	12 017
Clerical and kindred workers	585 983	6 916	10 902	50 691	59 196	94 672	175 352	150 343	37 911	8 805
Bank tellers and cashiers	11 175	146	524	2 136	1 524	1 810	2 751	1 898	386	7 695
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	45 757	779	614	4 266	5 016	6 017	11 757	12 822	4 486	9 052
Mail handlers and postal clerks	109 833	905	758	4 495	11 117	27 733	47 416	16 047	1 362	8 418
Shipping and receiving clerks	54 021	547	2 031	10 157	8 597	9 927	14 891	7 225	646	7 572
Stock clerks and storekeepers	17 932	399	1 574	6 341	7 392	9 824	13 408	8 042	952	7 841
Other clerical and kindred workers	317 265	4 140	5 401	23 296	25 550	39 361	85 129	104 309	30 079	9 430
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 920 518	32 476	47 078	171 975	155 743	218 239	465 803	677 979	151 225	9 437
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	14 733	484	859	3 209	2 346	2 223	2 925	2 191	496	7 211
Bakers	14 089	315	709	2 196	1 942	2 346	3 384	2 565	632	7 802
Cabinetmakers	10 506	227	587	2 135	1 192	1 678	2 079	2 188	420	7 663
Construction craftsmen	437 884	9 039	15 872	49 829	37 265	46 626	92 511	147 275	39 467	9 304
Carpenters	114 394	2 292	5 292	15 779	11 327	13 759	23 971	34 911	7 063	8 730
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	55 984	1 145	2 773	9 664	6 603	7 175	11 775	13 298	3 551	8 107
Electricians	94 470	1 474	976	4 921	5 167	8 081	21 030	41 071	11 750	10 516
Masons and tile setters	28 651	598	1 081	3 092	2 560	2 287	6 526	10 038	2 469	9 443
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	40 366	1 286	2 417	7 385	4 423	5 253	8 637	9 074	1 891	7 889
Plasterers and cement finishers	13 330	428	749	1 984	1 281	1 261	2 306	4 236	1 085	8 834
Plumbers and pipe fitters	68 820	1 171	1 622	4 680	4 392	6 533	14 136	27 062	9 224	10 276
Other construction craftsmen	21 869	645	962	2 324	1 512	2 277	4 130	7 585	2 434	9 557

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 35 TO 44 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	30 641	372	408	2 292	2 820	4 179	9 359	9 276	1 935	9 122
Foremen, n.e.c.	363 789	4 474	2 209	15 959	18 495	31 149	83 138	161 772	46 593	10 606
Durable goods manufacturing	139 224	1 708	557	4 500	4 969	9 142	28 983	67 771	21 594	11 135
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	78 371	750	549	4 159	4 707	8 400	20 647	31 983	7 176	9 997
Nonmanufacturing industries	146 194	2 016	1 103	7 300	8 819	13 607	33 508	62 018	17 823	10 403
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	90 993	1 229	598	2 605	3 607	5 803	23 312	48 204	5 635	10 599
Locomotive engineers and firemen	10 233	124	-	223	173	574	1 878	6 088	1 173	11 452
Mechanics and repairmen	477 964	8 721	15 339	55 790	48 995	69 716	124 003	133 719	21 681	8 652
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	25 202	554	654	1 846	2 119	3 915	6 410	8 021	1 683	9 096
Aircraft	31 379	382	208	1 248	1 795	3 415	9 462	13 607	1 262	9 827
Automobile, including body	167 994	4 106	8 488	26 861	19 119	24 429	39 743	37 385	7 863	8 050
Radio and television	30 869	720	1 114	3 181	2 997	4 458	7 995	8 803	1 601	8 742
Other mechanics and repairmen	222 520	2 959	4 875	22 654	22 965	33 499	60 393	65 903	9 272	8 805
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	192 403	2 359	2 283	10 331	13 418	21 032	53 336	77 252	12 392	9 754
Machinists and job and die setters	82 193	826	1 077	5 580	7 173	11 373	26 174	27 377	2 613	9 151
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	25 589	568	315	1 477	1 624	2 617	6 213	11 067	1 708	9 994
Tool and die makers	36 037	403	100	660	1 021	2 014	7 760	19 613	4 466	11 232
Other metal craftsmen	48 584	562	791	2 614	3 600	5 028	13 189	19 195	3 605	9 774
Printing craftsmen	67 125	957	627	3 697	4 298	6 896	18 006	27 071	5 573	9 898
Compositors and typesetters	26 135	490	291	1 642	1 750	2 912	8 008	9 530	1 512	9 494
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	29 431	358	293	1 380	2 215	3 211	7 350	11 985	2 639	9 975
Stationary engineers and power station operators	36 321	417	363	2 204	2 461	3 982	10 259	13 775	2 860	9 703
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	173 837	3 758	7 224	21 505	18 731	22 035	41 613	46 603	12 368	8 657
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>985 577</b>	<b>16 780</b>	<b>46 376</b>	<b>157 734</b>	<b>123 224</b>	<b>148 709</b>	<b>268 136</b>	<b>198 815</b>	<b>25 803</b>	<b>8 000</b>
Assemblers	64 337	900	2 088	8 935	8 502	12 247	19 655	10 863	1 147	7 959
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	63 426	584	902	5 806	6 221	9 827	20 183	18 229	1 674	8 830
Garage workers and gas station attendants	27 595	932	3 964	7 818	3 930	3 523	3 725	2 689	1 014	6 276
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	15 369	426	2 359	4 832	2 193	1 893	1 784	1 277	603	6 031
Meat cutters and butchers	42 872	490	1 461	4 968	4 060	6 412	12 782	11 247	1 452	8 633
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	136 948	2 437	3 730	17 271	15 784	21 449	40 071	31 789	4 417	8 389
Fileers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	13 359	173	696	2 783	1 710	2 035	3 460	2 212	290	7 647
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	25 885	450	955	3 264	3 073	4 472	8 564	4 386	721	8 170
Pickers and wrappers, except produce	24 052	510	1 794	5 791	3 893	4 206	4 980	2 646	232	7 009
Painters, manufactured articles	15 384	346	970	3 011	2 009	2 551	3 468	2 606	423	7 532
Precision machine operatives	58 750	771	916	5 295	6 041	8 429	19 417	16 239	1 642	8 816
Sawyers	12 597	376	2 307	3 568	1 542	1 525	2 165	1 046	68	6 031
Stationary firemen	16 019	211	257	1 723	1 537	2 515	5 191	4 202	383	8 681
Textile operatives	30 187	294	2 914	12 866	5 778	3 334	3 357	1 307	337	5 867
Other specified operatives	155 292	3 445	9 546	27 560	20 390	20 371	38 486	29 439	6 055	7 820
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	296 864	4 608	12 213	45 026	38 271	45 955	84 306	60 850	5 635	8 056
Occupation:										
Machine operative, miscellaneous specified	127 463	1 900	4 474	17 644	15 709	19 001	38 043	28 415	2 277	8 263
Machine operative, not specified	67 559	966	2 417	10 390	9 524	10 991	19 072	13 253	946	7 954
Miscellaneous operatives	66 696	1 094	3 631	11 925	8 228	10 501	17 522	11 609	1 486	7 740
Not specified operatives	35 146	648	1 691	5 067	4 110	5 462	9 669	7 573	926	8 123
Industry:										
Manufacturing	253 581	3 790	9 540	36 403	31 456	39 434	74 203	54 163	4 592	8 166
Durable goods	144 466	2 202	6 129	21 602	18 899	23 869	41 724	27 407	2 634	7 980
Wood products, including furniture	13 477	336	2 084	3 860	2 211	1 677	1 975	1 282	52	6 207
Primary metal industries	29 243	436	3 299	3 299	3 979	4 885	9 291	6 368	459	8 322
Fabricated metal industries	17 504	291	630	2 965	2 628	3 624	4 431	2 649	286	7 618
Machinery, including electrical	34 526	235	1 057	4 416	4 151	5 981	10 530	7 426	730	8 270
Motor vehicles and equipment	12 377	331	179	814	1 004	1 842	5 165	2 752	290	8 782
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10 460	131	288	1 072	1 181	1 489	3 681	2 413	205	8 581
Other durable goods	26 879	442	1 365	5 176	3 745	4 371	6 651	4 517	612	7 620
Nondurable goods	107 702	1 568	3 316	14 509	12 293	15 294	32 206	26 578	1 938	8 427
Food and kindred products	22 578	417	1 218	4 142	3 404	3 654	5 475	3 859	409	7 577
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 013	105	553	867	398	417	216	336	121	5 959
Paper and allied products	25 841	345	450	2 975	2 827	3 983	8 428	6 523	310	8 555
Chemicals and allied products	23 844	257	277	1 890	2 072	3 243	8 590	7 015	500	8 974
Other nondurable goods	32 426	444	818	4 635	3 592	3 997	9 497	8 845	598	8 574
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 413	20	95	292	264	271	273	178	20	7 131
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 283	818	2 673	8 623	6 815	6 521	10 103	6 687	1 043	7 416
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 429	21	346	1 431	1 750	1 378	3 478	1 925	100	8 166
Wholesale and retail trade	13 629	425	1 117	3 347	1 754	2 300	2 843	1 563	280	7 075
All other industries	19 225	372	1 210	3 845	3 311	2 840	3 782	3 199	663	7 308
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>523 623</b>	<b>10 071</b>	<b>28 537</b>	<b>81 106</b>	<b>59 185</b>	<b>67 359</b>	<b>124 331</b>	<b>130 373</b>	<b>22 661</b>	<b>8 250</b>
Bus drivers	25 335	760	1 497	2 910	2 940	3 147	6 980	6 531	570	8 405
Parking attendants	2 607	45	484	878	463	136	395	191	15	5 754
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	17 632	124	141	482	1 017	1 852	6 587	6 976	453	9 579
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	18 111	567	2 274	5 365	2 874	2 070	2 511	1 958	492	6 296
Truck drivers and deliverymen	386 796	7 237	20 671	57 906	40 778	48 261	88 823	103 392	19 728	8 418
Other transport equipment operatives	73 142	1 338	3 470	13 565	11 113	11 893	19 035	11 325	1 403	7 596
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>347 989</b>	<b>11 536</b>	<b>39 019</b>	<b>76 751</b>	<b>49 344</b>	<b>52 365</b>	<b>68 701</b>	<b>42 634</b>	<b>7 639</b>	<b>6 946</b>
Construction laborers	68 366	2 170	8 432	15 711	9 062	9 001	12 667	9 310	2 013	6 868
Freight, stock, and material handlers	125 005	2 830	9 649	23 141	17 906	21 103	29 784	18 376	2 216	7 425
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	28 201	1 095	4 045	7 107	3 851	4 248	4 555	2 456	844	6 481
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8 453	573	2 406	2 065	562	680	787	900	480	5 196
Other specified laborers	53 155	2 424	7 624	12 385	7 531	6 687	9 259	5 911	1 334	6 550

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 35 TO 44 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	64 809	2 444	6 863	16 342	10 432	10 646	11 649	5 681	752	6 644
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	26 159	828	2 549	5 362	3 989	4 280	5 683	2 997	471	7 081
Not specified laborers	38 650	1 616	4 314	10 980	6 443	6 366	5 966	2 684	281	6 371
Industry:										
Manufacturing	34 878	942	2 717	8 327	5 650	6 370	7 052	3 596	224	6 961
Durable goods	24 706	672	1 594	5 349	3 865	4 893	5 440	2 771	122	7 171
Wood products, including furniture	2 737	144	626	895	292	354	184	242	—	5 461
Metal industries	12 634	308	550	2 298	1 842	2 811	3 053	1 667	105	7 465
Machinery, including electrical	2 557	101	70	615	356	439	712	247	17	7 311
Transportation equipment	2 823	45	65	539	455	463	968	288	—	7 664
Other durable goods	3 955	74	283	1 002	920	826	523	327	—	6 671
Nondurable goods	10 072	251	1 093	2 978	1 773	1 458	1 612	825	82	6 403
Food and kindred products	4 787	127	628	1 385	678	681	757	506	25	6 374
Not specified manufacturing industries	100	19	30	—	12	19	—	—	20	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	29 931	1 502	4 146	8 015	4 782	4 276	4 597	2 085	528	6 271
Railroads and railway express service	4 904	94	298	1 298	1 348	870	704	277	15	6 561
Transportation, except railroads	1 909	171	149	276	334	271	476	207	25	7 091
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	6 226	193	833	1 395	875	894	1 285	704	47	6 791
Wholesale and retail trade	7 551	392	1 396	2 489	885	983	889	371	146	5 601
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	9 341	652	1 470	2 557	1 340	1 258	1 243	526	295	5 991
Farmers and farm managers	230 027	30 661	35 921	44 250	17 219	15 013	22 138	35 806	29 019	6 241
Farm laborers and farm foremen										
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	77 375	10 498	24 480	22 638	6 533	4 258	4 209	3 187	1 572	4 291
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	75 477	9 840	24 042	22 316	6 425	4 194	4 115	3 018	1 527	4 301
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 898	658	438	322	108	64	94	169	45	3 271
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>										
Cleaning service workers	496 972	12 296	41 608	99 014	61 169	59 217	96 922	107 353	19 393	7 581
Food service workers	130 010	4 153	17 568	37 875	20 854	17 317	18 807	11 279	2 157	6 251
Cooks, except private household	74 625	2 705	9 807	20 187	11 413	8 805	10 441	8 807	2 460	6 401
Busboys and dishwashers	33 468	1 156	3 339	8 319	4 997	4 419	5 484	4 659	1 095	6 781
Waiters	4 934	372	2 059	2 003	239	78	163	20	—	4 021
Other food service workers	9 205	286	1 417	3 359	1 557	985	804	590	207	5 751
Health service workers	27 018	891	2 992	6 506	4 620	3 323	3 990	3 538	1 158	6 671
Personal service workers	16 514	222	1 906	4 938	3 539	2 602	1 954	1 113	240	6 331
Barbers	53 461	1 556	4 757	12 704	7 447	6 341	8 467	8 472	3 717	7 041
Protective service workers	25 903	524	2 363	6 320	4 019	3 282	4 337	3 355	1 703	6 931
Firemen, fire protection	185 188	2 496	2 986	14 500	13 373	20 047	50 182	72 249	9 355	9 561
Guards and watchmen	52 100	612	272	2 102	2 592	5 178	14 042	23 813	3 489	10 111
Policemen and detectives	36 448	575	1 661	6 208	4 309	5 348	9 543	7 922	882	8 021
Private household workers	87 529	1 165	858	4 912	5 172	7 979	24 537	38 075	4 831	9 931
Private household workers—living in	3 130	916	975	670	206	129	131	86	17	3 401
Private household workers—living out	2 883	66	101	80	—	—	—	—	—	3 391
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b>										
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>										
Accountants	400 546	21 480	46 829	80 462	51 592	52 345	74 822	60 100	12 916	6 991
Computer specialists	26 348	548	1 936	7 026	4 567	4 136	4 702	2 934	499	6 801
Engineers	6 273	36	90	654	706	507	1 312	2 395	573	9 741
Lawyers and judges	3 856	35	102	379	164	228	702	1 416	830	10 951
Librarians	1 590	124	97	173	87	83	247	258	521	9 871
Mathematical specialists	7 807	561	669	1 162	698	1 067	1 708	1 870	72	7 761
Life and physical scientists	1 592	23	57	265	192	297	406	249	103	7 871
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 865	69	148	374	241	489	778	1 324	442	9 571
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	6 723	325	642	653	412	380	577	1 475	2 259	10 941
Dietitians	115 283	3 810	18 286	26 426	15 717	16 352	21 192	12 314	1 186	6 581
Registered nurses	4 826	320	827	1 195	544	350	632	836	122	6 131
Therapists	105 959	3 221	16 968	24 173	14 660	15 489	19 891	10 555	1 002	6 581
Health technologists and technicians	4 498	269	491	1 058	513	513	669	923	62	6 811
Religious workers	21 893	511	3 596	6 238	3 268	2 973	3 426	1 607	274	6 181
Social and recreation workers	2 959	797	785	450	235	140	280	252	20	3 681
Teachers	2 571	64	98	263	248	245	590	750	313	9 241
College and university	17 378	724	1 627	4 111	2 209	2 252	3 341	2 785	329	7 001
Elementary and prekindergarten	93 118	7 460	8 725	12 955	11 766	13 087	20 407	17 063	1 655	7 431
Secondary	10 392	376	715	1 047	628	930	2 506	3 335	855	9 191
Other teachers	55 948	4 208	5 368	8 157	7 910	8 698	12 111	9 103	393	7 261
Engineering and science technicians	18 929	1 206	1 127	2 187	2 648	3 019	4 614	3 942	186	7 761
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	7 849	1 670	1 515	1 564	580	440	1 176	683	221	4 791
Writers, artists, and entertainers	12 662	185	1 046	4 067	2 038	1 824	2 280	1 102	120	6 501
Actors and dancers	2 876	200	460	717	492	367	257	277	106	6 121
Authors, editors, and reporters	24 948	3 761	3 560	4 051	2 119	2 314	3 676	3 841	1 626	6 521
Designers	261	22	38	39	20	20	56	25	61	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 794	912	935	1 172	674	817	1 261	1 555	468	7 251
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 390	207	489	682	257	174	575	625	381	7 341
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	48 804	2 247	4 905	10 498	6 433	5 604	8 941	8 188	1 988	7 051
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	166 182	12 036	24 102	41 713	20 656	16 369	21 453	21 448	8 405	6 251
School administrators	22 336	922	3 568	6 682	2 812	1 952	2 666	2 887	847	5 991
Other specified managers and administrators	15 013	1 951	3 682	4 398	1 480	802	1 053	1 026	621	4 911
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 348	768	557	764	549	365	822	1 756	767	8 411
Manufacturing	61 078	2 722	5 619	15 394	9 468	7 650	10 161	8 207	1 857	6 711
Wholesale and retail trade	44 233	1 817	7 109	10 896	5 278	4 847	5 638	5 739	2 909	6 431
Manufacturing	5 098	79	486	936	633	670	691	991	612	7 611
Wholesale and retail trade	15 787	757	3 456	5 264	1 701	1 282	1 504	1 156	667	5 431

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 35 TO 44 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>										
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued</b>										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 054	145	223	895	576	742	633	689	151	7 253
All other industries	19 294	836	2 944	3 801	2 368	2 153	2 810	2 903	1 479	6 872
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	17 174	3 856	3 567	3 579	1 069	753	1 113	1 833	1 404	4 700
Wholesale and retail trade	11 027	2 459	2 539	2 263	618	545	857	1 083	663	4 517
Personal services	2 879	738	488	741	242	76	36	337	221	4 549
All other industries	3 268	659	540	575	209	132	220	413	520	5 532
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>181 691</b>	<b>31 503</b>	<b>78 430</b>	<b>40 030</b>	<b>9 946</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>6 486</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>3 565</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	8 529	4 858	2 115	933	213	100	95	159	56	1 746
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	18 910	1 462	3 033	4 564	2 539	1 461	2 108	2 108	1 563	6 156
Sales clerks, retail trade	115 489	19 652	61 452	24 641	4 030	2 037	1 673	1 269	735	3 326
Salesmen, retail trade	5 768	803	2 015	1 595	347	160	440	356	52	4 067
Other sales workers	32 995	4 728	9 815	8 297	2 817	1 907	2 098	2 175	1 158	4 428
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 214 462</b>	<b>58 907</b>	<b>234 339</b>	<b>501 363</b>	<b>192 545</b>	<b>119 754</b>	<b>80 118</b>	<b>22 676</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 265</b>
Bank tellers	33 864	912	7 822	20 450	3 005	1 006	482	148	39	4 668
Billing clerks	10 783	415	2 104	5 738	1 354	802	332	38	—	4 931
Bookkeepers	195 441	12 187	41 304	80 252	29 115	16 601	11 187	3 949	846	5 102
Cashiers	67 083	6 070	28 639	22 342	5 446	2 715	1 373	322	176	3 934
Counter clerks, except food	15 073	1 295	5 302	5 356	1 654	974	316	88	88	4 353
Enumerators and interviewers	2 095	361	331	519	243	361	135	101	44	5 049
File clerks	24 342	951	5 587	11 269	3 335	1 857	1 126	217	—	4 927
Library attendants and assistants	6 490	950	1 320	2 098	602	541	698	281	—	4 881
Mail handlers and postal clerks	20 614	1 444	3 706	4 128	3 710	4 770	2 564	265	27	6 277
Office machine operators	50 235	977	6 828	23 140	9 723	5 241	3 522	721	83	5 531
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	7 352	129	1 764	3 682	1 025	416	212	102	22	4 814
Keypunch operators	28 913	489	3 456	13 663	5 921	3 058	2 019	270	37	5 585
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	18 477	353	1 848	8 233	3 487	2 427	1 807	302	—	5 731
Receptionists	27 522	2 002	8 500	12 633	2 849	1 001	420	117	—	4 461
Secretaries	332 176	13 304	48 084	127 687	61 499	42 432	30 163	7 392	1 615	5 666
Stenographers	13 634	452	1 204	5 688	2 923	1 911	888	424	144	5 844
Stock clerks and storekeepers	15 126	555	3 380	5 668	1 987	1 773	1 324	439	—	5 266
Telephone operators	50 084	1 793	6 952	24 075	10 153	3 563	2 387	998	163	5 440
Typists	86 636	3 527	15 065	42 337	14 983	6 863	3 001	683	180	5 194
Other clerical and kindred workers	244 787	11 362	46 343	99 750	36 477	24 916	18 393	6 191	1 355	5 305
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>77 459</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>15 738</b>	<b>27 445</b>	<b>9 541</b>	<b>6 143</b>	<b>7 344</b>	<b>6 123</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>5 367</b>
Decorators and window dressers	4 229	674	1 602	1 340	215	104	198	56	40	3 827
Foremen, n.e.c.	25 832	587	4 017	10 422	3 505	2 127	2 686	2 072	416	5 610
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>529 349</b>	<b>19 917</b>	<b>182 976</b>	<b>232 133</b>	<b>50 258</b>	<b>25 723</b>	<b>14 062</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>4 453</b>
Assemblers	65 213	1 448	14 211	32 553	8 613	5 519	2 386	380	103	5 013
Bottling and canning operatives	1 584	87	456	803	146	34	44	14	—	4 572
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	52 545	894	11 605	26 464	7 368	3 478	2 215	393	128	4 952
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	6 570	1 019	2 945	2 106	238	63	23	135	41	3 628
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	32 882	3 437	18 977	8 577	1 106	469	273	34	15	3 456
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 703	185	970	1 120	279	128	21	—	—	4 245
Packers and wrappers, except produce	47 853	2 041	14 889	22 097	5 600	2 160	871	151	44	4 552
Sewers and stitchers	95 121	2 871	49 700	35 534	4 078	1 759	872	204	103	3 869
Textile operatives	36 417	663	11 081	20 678	2 605	918	374	76	22	4 501
Other specified operatives	88 739	3 825	27 695	37 693	9 011	5 455	3 672	1 183	205	4 605
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	99 722	3 447	30 447	44 514	11 214	5 740	3 311	829	220	4 637
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>90 626</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>26 803</b>	<b>41 495</b>	<b>10 522</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>4 690</b>
Durable goods	47 289	994	11 573	22 263	6 159	3 521	2 123	556	100	4 929
Metal industries	5 967	38	1 345	3 068	831	355	176	113	41	4 896
Machinery, including electrical	20 429	384	4 065	10 125	2 890	1 770	1 034	138	23	5 155
Nondurable goods	43 337	1 406	15 230	19 232	4 363	1 769	1 041	219	77	4 441
Food and kindred products	7 432	438	2 893	2 700	758	343	191	92	17	4 231
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8 390	281	5 078	2 652	272	45	44	18	—	3 704
Leather and leather products	3 021	41	1 352	1 397	140	39	16	15	—	4 117
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 096	1 047	3 644	3 019	692	450	147	54	43	3 938
Transport equipment operatives	10 564	1 546	2 623	2 784	1 016	690	1 002	699	202	4 895
Bus drivers	3 009	876	1 268	527	115	81	142	—	—	3 041
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>30 910</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>10 907</b>	<b>10 451</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4 181</b>
Farmers and farm managers	7 471	2 964	1 793	1 166	364	275	287	290	332	2 972
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 807	2 365	2 959	1 040	161	38	133	72	39	2 637
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5 980	1 926	2 777	937	121	18	133	49	19	2 701
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	827	439	182	103	40	20	23	20	—	1 791
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>435 296</b>	<b>74 837</b>	<b>195 183</b>	<b>118 414</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>10 251</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>4 963</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>3 517</b>
Cleaning service workers	59 217	14 343	29 142	12 223	2 039	623	389	318	140	3 074
Chambermaids and maids	18 127	4 768	9 485	3 078	502	48	103	121	22	2 888
Food service workers	150 180	34 945	75 730	31 045	4 147	1 955	1 205	631	522	3 085
Cooks, except private household	41 661	8 458	21 272	9 219	1 190	629	413	263	217	3 209
Waiters and food counter workers	84 520	21 584	43 224	15 766	2 009	850	555	324	208	2 936
Health service workers	120 994	7 690	50 920	46 226	8 999	4 004	2 052	765	338	4 071
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	72 146	5 523	36 515	23 449	3 912	1 442	802	330	173	3 734
Practical nurses	28 395	1 008	6 779	13 525	3 898	1 906	942	273	64	4 962
Personal service workers	61 779	10 409	22 356	17 194	4 120	2 302	3 021	1 779	598	3 849
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	39 353	6 326	14 449	10 616	2 667	1 511	2 110	1 191	483	3 855
Housekeepers, except private household	6 193	706	2 189	2 247	457	247	210	77	60	4 169
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>78 715</b>	<b>52 117</b>	<b>22 142</b>	<b>3 709</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 552</b>
Private household workers—living in	4 775	1 816	2 318	598	—	22	—	—	21	2 453
Private household workers—living out	73 940	50 301	19 824	3 111	304	169	52	140	39	1 515
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 45 TO 54 YEARS</b>										
Male experienced civilian labor force	8 210 472	208 417	383 471	911 737	688 639	854 297	1 616 534	2 171 939	1 375 438	9 310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 083 593	15 063	16 211	32 020	32 274	46 217	130 054	372 949	438 805	13 529
Accountants	101 213	1 061	646	1 852	2 679	4 979	15 476	40 175	34 345	12 801
Architects	10 047	159	160	109	78	211	574	3 166	5 590	16 639
Computer specialists	14 447	122	68	162	167	195	1 402	7 073	5 258	13 690
Engineers	266 499	2 698	895	1 976	2 594	4 249	17 959	103 308	132 820	14 981
Aeronautical and astronautical	17 586	59	55	37	44	90	444	5 543	11 314	17 501
Civil	34 125	276	94	383	690	872	2 469	13 279	16 062	14 661
Electrical and electronic	53 811	611	211	386	369	600	2 863	21 017	27 754	15 344
Mechanical	42 695	354	98	397	389	541	2 837	15 904	22 175	15 426
Other engineers	118 282	1 398	437	773	1 102	2 146	9 346	47 565	55 515	14 633
Lawyers and judges	45 660	532	463	633	510	758	1 609	6 279	34 876	23 099
Life and physical scientists	34 845	327	296	330	435	1 258	3 634	12 312	16 253	14 525
Chemists	18 909	100	187	100	182	971	2 342	7 351	7 676	13 803
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	86 356	1 182	1 166	1 468	910	1 181	3 383	13 902	63 164	24 604
Dentists	12 834	175	256	138	72	80	265	1 470	10 378	24 013
Pharmacists	15 997	295	198	315	338	511	1 486	6 860	5 994	13 482
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	44 415	486	458	544	288	344	654	2 766	38 875	25000 +
Other related practitioners	13 110	226	254	471	212	246	978	2 806	7 917	17 918
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	6 897	92	199	877	564	1 021	1 291	1 964	889	9 077
Health technologists and technicians	10 139	60	125	921	1 149	1 149	2 632	2 530	1 573	9 266
Religious workers	45 593	2 136	5 657	8 810	6 324	5 803	7 306	7 326	2 231	6 979
Social scientists	14 704	115	165	82	190	307	845	4 022	8 978	17 441
Social and recreation workers	14 979	214	350	781	1 136	1 648	3 385	5 176	2 289	9 986
Teachers	89 457	1 499	1 228	2 251	2 959	4 144	12 995	34 022	30 359	12 602
College and university	38 575	493	523	345	409	615	2 309	11 676	22 205	16 748
Elementary and prekindergarten	12 504	202	149	525	851	1 098	3 007	4 866	1 806	10 306
Elementary and prekindergarten	28 708	653	282	694	1 253	1 711	5 612	13 827	4 676	11 202
Secondary	9 670	151	274	687	446	720	2 067	3 653	1 672	10 483
Engineering and science technicians	99 390	752	705	2 929	4 178	8 493	25 123	44 301	12 909	10 599
Draftsmen and surveyors	38 269	253	431	1 362	1 585	2 844	8 435	18 107	5 252	10 858
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	21 219	193	62	308	622	1 542	4 932	10 445	3 115	11 020
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	28 924	453	365	1 088	798	1 180	3 678	8 127	13 235	14 099
Airplane pilots	11 670	152	226	108	174	107	488	1 840	8 575	24 924
Writers, artists, and entertainers	78 622	1 629	1 864	3 359	2 577	3 371	10 711	30 009	25 102	12 385
Authors, editors, and reporters	18 537	215	159	450	495	628	2 051	7 902	6 637	13 225
Designers	13 045	156	169	213	199	354	1 570	5 481	4 903	13 345
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	135 821	2 032	1 859	4 392	5 026	6 270	18 051	49 257	48 934	12 896
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 288 618	24 068	26 655	64 700	55 440	75 457	160 347	392 602	489 349	12 725
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	163 529	1 611	1 737	4 978	6 068	9 382	20 653	52 998	66 102	13 305
School administrators	30 504	539	300	476	436	829	2 337	10 647	14 940	14 858
Specified managers and administrators, public										
administration	106 617	1 089	953	3 250	4 873	7 910	21 251	41 516	25 775	11 281
Other specified managers and administrators	218 890	4 432	4 495	12 993	9 946	14 758	31 860	72 841	67 565	11 757
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	576 870	6 787	7 343	20 660	20 538	28 072	62 200	171 378	259 892	14 089
Manufacturing	176 669	1 575	1 326	2 768	2 520	4 492	13 248	49 145	101 595	17 261
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	57 807	593	388	1 651	1 416	2 139	6 956	23 100	21 564	13 140
Wholesale and retail trade	174 224	2 133	2 860	10 523	10 881	14 229	25 038	49 591	58 969	11 734
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 026	448	292	592	456	842	2 369	8 715	15 312	15 903
All other industries	139 144	2 038	2 477	5 126	5 265	6 370	14 589	40 827	62 452	14 085
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	192 208	9 610	11 827	22 343	13 579	14 506	22 046	43 222	55 075	10 180
Construction	30 091	1 267	1 180	2 712	1 739	1 932	3 590	7 633	10 038	11 240
Manufacturing	15 717	792	906	1 633	863	882	1 566	3 342	5 733	11 236
Wholesale trade	13 525	609	480	1 012	772	983	1 282	3 446	4 941	11 823
Retail trade	90 300	4 587	6 636	12 681	7 928	7 944	11 316	19 954	19 254	8 950
All other industries	42 575	2 355	2 625	4 305	2 277	2 765	4 292	8 847	15 109	11 022
Sales workers	585 752	12 425	16 866	49 881	39 804	50 502	96 285	165 652	154 337	10 629
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	81 644	1 169	1 557	4 605	4 049	5 935	12 744	25 397	26 188	11 595
Real estate agents and brokers	38 514	1 714	1 492	3 314	1 729	2 163	4 412	9 650	14 040	11 805
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	75 960	1 004	679	2 145	2 138	3 516	10 271	26 269	29 938	13 277
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	122 313	1 784	1 944	7 342	7 269	10 938	21 621	36 882	34 533	11 106
Sales clerks, retail trade	107 373	3 113	6 015	17 213	12 306	13 078	20 139	23 156	12 353	8 195
Salesmen, retail trade	79 913	1 544	2 648	8 715	6 977	8 588	15 567	22 404	13 470	9 475
Salesmen of services and construction	26 586	457	501	1 850	1 585	2 123	4 482	9 293	6 295	10 964
Other sales workers	53 449	1 640	2 030	4 697	3 751	4 161	7 049	12 601	17 520	11 144
Clerical and kindred workers	618 477	6 830	11 561	55 175	62 543	94 724	193 995	148 967	44 682	8 808
Bank tellers and cashiers	12 171	265	720	2 298	2 137	2 156	2 711	1 514	370	7 309
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	48 021	630	1 091	5 348	5 522	6 346	11 706	12 477	4 901	8 867
Mail handlers and postal clerks	137 801	965	842	4 794	9 927	25 758	70 670	22 518	2 327	8 753
Shipping and receiving clerks	58 445	717	1 838	11 534	9 909	11 231	14 978	7 295	943	7 465
Stock clerks and storekeepers	55 535	381	1 557	8 662	9 103	10 702	14 623	8 982	1 525	7 754
Other clerical and kindred workers	306 504	3 872	5 513	22 539	25 945	38 531	79 307	96 181	34 614	9 434
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 896 206	33 874	52 316	177 169	159 579	225 015	471 860	633 403	142 990	9 272
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	18 343	697	804	3 746	2 751	2 695	3 683	3 299	668	7 435
Bakers	13 441	384	529	1 966	2 181	2 519	3 132	2 249	481	7 659
Cabinetmakers	10 680	260	624	2 241	1 527	1 414	2 447	1 723	444	7 487
Construction craftsmen	420 481	9 762	18 302	51 987	39 047	48 380	93 685	129 430	29 888	8 913
Carpenters	124 326	2 873	7 282	19 110	13 370	15 381	27 621	33 051	5 638	8 300
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	50 358	1 067	3 301	10 017	6 413	6 591	10 306	10 283	2 380	7 665
Electricians	84 639	1 590	1 140	4 727	4 069	8 064	20 055	36 079	8 915	10 264
Masons and tile setters	19 610	605	1 048	1 952	1 481	2 315	4 367	6 695	1 147	9 101
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	43 058	1 280	2 370	7 099	5 869	6 277	10 289	8 307	1 567	7 782
Plasterers and cement finishers	10 713	189	787	1 649	1 200	1 536	2 330	2 395	6 627	7 997
Plumbers and pipe fitters	70 296	1 685	1 767	5 686	5 193	6 602	15 002	26 483	7 878	9 895
Other construction craftsmen	17 481	473	607	1 747	1 452	1 614	3 715	6 137	1 736	9 533

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 45 TO 54 YEARS — Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force — Con.</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers — Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	32 510	301	469	2 236	3 287	4 756	10 846	9 106	1 509	8 960
Foremen, n.e.c.	372 699	4 585	3 115	15 514	18 642	31 772	79 377	166 841	52 853	10 748
Durable goods manufacturing	142 931	2 031	714	3 842	4 532	8 934	26 738	71 278	24 862	11 381
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	73 554	928	610	3 120	4 123	7 487	16 947	31 806	8 533	10 396
Nonmanufacturing industries	156 214	1 626	1 791	8 552	9 987	15 351	35 692	63 757	19 458	10 289
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	51 231	687	349	1 638	1 891	3 805	13 597	26 097	3 167	10 463
Locomotive engineers and firemen	18 862	514	65	367	451	684	2 944	10 987	2 850	11 942
Mechanics and repairmen	450 096	8 914	15 794	55 677	48 311	65 682	121 410	115 250	19 058	8 505
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	22 976	459	623	1 939	1 758	3 116	6 432	6 999	1 650	9 117
Aircraft	34 390	575	318	1 142	1 613	3 910	10 794	14 354	1 684	9 786
Automobile, including body	151 521	3 786	8 331	25 676	18 766	21 540	36 215	31 312	5 895	7 891
Radio and television	24 114	885	1 303	2 924	2 908	3 139	5 968	5 666	1 321	8 301
Other mechanics and repairmen	217 095	3 209	5 219	23 996	23 266	33 977	62 001	56 919	8 508	8 609
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	226 323	2 490	2 181	12 139	15 259	27 572	68 929	85 172	12 581	9 553
Machinists and job and die setters	93 337	932	1 001	6 320	6 986	12 873	31 999	30 537	2 689	9 160
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	28 277	228	327	1 492	2 512	3 824	8 165	10 092	1 637	9 410
Tool and die makers	44 112	516	157	1 130	1 406	3 146	11 001	22 282	4 474	10 764
Other metal craftsmen	60 597	814	696	3 197	4 355	7 729	17 764	22 261	3 781	9 521
Printing craftsmen	49 717	662	573	2 944	3 413	5 658	13 536	19 055	3 876	9 715
Compositors and typesetters	21 054	237	265	1 637	1 427	2 385	6 289	7 714	1 100	9 455
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	19 753	309	207	912	1 505	2 735	5 341	7 359	1 385	9 576
Stationary engineers and power station operators	47 665	674	733	3 575	3 806	5 538	13 963	16 209	3 167	9 362
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	184 158	3 944	8 778	23 139	19 013	24 540	44 311	47 985	12 448	8 572
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>995 633</b>	<b>16 137</b>	<b>48 212</b>	<b>159 063</b>	<b>126 730</b>	<b>157 664</b>	<b>271 201</b>	<b>192 188</b>	<b>24 438</b>	<b>7 937</b>
Assemblers	63 166	922	2 044	8 456	7 876	13 080	19 792	10 089	907	7 937
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	71 042	742	1 295	5 799	7 240	11 104	22 453	20 312	2 097	8 832
Garage workers and gas station attendants	25 554	1 137	4 576	7 811	3 376	2 689	2 898	2 299	768	5 816
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	18 848	716	2 743	5 718	2 717	2 460	2 121	1 486	887	6 091
Meat cutters and butchers	41 436	789	1 290	5 105	4 196	6 219	12 544	9 700	1 593	8 497
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	140 752	2 266	3 869	15 703	16 966	24 444	40 877	32 145	4 482	8 349
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers	14 640	177	978	2 554	2 133	2 547	3 611	2 417	223	7 580
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	25 386	471	907	3 388	3 005	4 455	9 133	3 448	579	8 102
Packers and wrappers, except produce	25 838	457	1 506	6 804	4 775	4 783	5 204	2 123	186	6 870
Painters, manufactured articles	14 670	447	585	2 278	1 822	2 814	4 164	2 404	156	7 783
Precision machine operatives	68 604	707	1 310	5 682	6 227	10 685	22 764	19 365	1 864	8 851
Sawyers	14 241	321	2 570	4 363	2 055	1 610	2 232	952	138	5 935
Stationary firemen	20 300	260	540	2 792	1 985	2 930	6 392	5 035	366	8 514
Textile operatives	31 250	220	3 174	14 147	5 769	3 397	2 659	1 557	327	5 764
Other specified operatives	148 848	3 155	9 373	26 240	19 476	22 026	36 258	27 482	4 838	7 735
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	285 698	3 527	12 430	44 777	39 245	44 968	81 710	53 791	5 250	7 953
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	122 207	1 636	4 853	18 526	16 724	19 201	35 320	24 065	1 882	8 009
Machine operatives, not specified	64 756	662	2 295	10 114	9 432	10 402	19 325	11 736	790	7 949
Miscellaneous operatives	63 892	790	3 498	10 878	9 076	10 341	17 209	10 580	1 520	7 745
Not specified operatives	34 843	439	1 784	5 259	4 013	5 024	9 856	7 410	1 058	8 183
Industry:										
Manufacturing	243 935	2 807	9 473	36 352	32 435	38 672	72 275	47 855	4 066	8 062
Durable goods	141 847	1 615	5 714	22 131	19 219	23 940	41 109	25 505	2 614	7 929
Wood products, including furniture	13 632	288	2 317	4 522	1 899	1 422	1 940	1 017	227	5 858
Primary metal industries	30 777	312	444	2 982	4 005	5 831	10 007	6 626	570	8 363
Fabricated metal industries	15 977	182	510	2 584	2 751	2 888	4 625	2 234	203	7 679
Machinery, including electrical	34 395	281	737	4 681	4 586	6 209	10 638	6 636	627	8 132
Motor vehicles and equipment	11 080	69	195	874	957	1 560	4 501	2 645	279	8 838
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	9 622	106	187	821	1 120	1 730	3 204	2 284	170	8 529
Other durable goods	26 364	377	1 324	5 667	3 901	4 300	6 194	4 063	538	7 445
Nondurable goods	100 271	1 151	3 578	13 989	12 903	14 397	30 652	22 170	1 431	8 269
Food and kindred products	23 272	317	1 560	4 253	3 620	3 354	6 014	3 923	231	7 562
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 638	68	461	1 030	145	318	365	172	79	5 499
Paper and allied products	19 699	175	325	2 342	2 733	3 496	6 299	4 110	219	8 247
Chemicals and allied products	21 969	153	275	1 749	2 456	2 960	8 463	5 710	203	8 801
Other nondurable goods	32 693	438	957	4 615	3 949	4 269	9 511	8 255	699	8 445
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 817	41	181	232	313	335	514	180	21	7 422
Nonmanufacturing industries	41 763	720	2 957	8 425	6 810	6 296	9 435	5 936	1 184	7 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 895	67	555	1 490	1 801	1 779	2 903	2 029	271	7 863
Wholesale and retail trade	12 397	303	985	2 907	2 043	1 713	2 920	1 381	145	6 981
All other industries	18 471	350	1 417	4 028	2 966	2 804	3 612	2 526	768	7 169
Transport equipment operatives	467 017	9 534	30 239	76 578	54 540	64 194	111 259	102 280	18 393	7 975
Bus drivers	30 125	980	2 272	4 009	3 519	4 615	7 499	6 337	894	7 928
Parking attendants	2 296	68	392	811	399	198	198	131	99	5 781
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	19 484	61	205	616	1 172	2 363	7 442	7 007	618	9 431
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	22 535	799	2 910	6 658	3 362	2 510	3 149	2 606	541	6 268
Truck drivers and deliverymen	328 168	6 595	20 540	54 171	36 766	43 523	75 091	76 550	14 932	8 066
Other transport equipment operatives	64 409	1 031	3 920	10 313	9 322	10 985	17 880	9 649	1 309	7 694
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>349 536</b>	<b>12 214</b>	<b>40 998</b>	<b>83 048</b>	<b>53 071</b>	<b>52 072</b>	<b>63 876</b>	<b>37 228</b>	<b>7 029</b>	<b>6 726</b>
Construction laborers	65 314	2 312	8 488	16 987	8 978	8 070	11 191	7 711	1 577	6 542
Freight, stock, and material handlers	121 793	2 544	10 088	23 236	18 568	21 423	28 307	15 698	1 929	7 302
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	33 522	1 796	4 824	9 805	5 166	4 613	4 133	2 480	705	6 065
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoopers	7 023	777	2 045	1 422	588	346	695	698	452	5 017
Other specified laborers	51 131	2 367	7 488	13 457	7 031	6 750	7 875	4 650	1 513	6 321

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 45 TO 54 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Laborers, except farm—Continued</b>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	70 753	2 418	8 065	18 141	12 740	10 870	11 675	5 991	853	6 530
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	28 936	786	2 546	5 730	4 461	4 955	5 467	3 369	622	6 990
Not specified laborers	41 817	1 632	5 519	12 411	7 279	5 915	6 208	2 622	231	6 185
Industry:										
Manufacturing	37 546	698	3 638	8 805	6 330	6 414	7 454	3 864	343	6 890
Durable goods	26 124	503	2 439	5 533	4 475	4 601	5 451	2 903	219	7 024
Wood products, including furniture	3 302	38	1 092	1 106	422	278	274	92	—	4 722
Metal industries	13 517	231	531	1 915	2 470	2 765	3 540	1 927	138	7 583
Machinery, including electrical	3 084	57	154	895	726	506	500	186	60	6 601
Transportation equipment	2 278	20	157	397	339	415	530	399	21	7 545
Other durable goods	3 943	157	505	1 220	518	637	607	299	—	6 173
Nondurable goods	11 232	195	1 149	3 221	1 846	1 813	1 941	943	124	6 569
Food and kindred products	3 979	109	307	1 259	488	711	781	259	65	6 644
Not specified manufacturing industries	190	—	50	51	9	—	62	18	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	33 207	1 720	4 427	9 336	6 410	4 456	4 221	2 127	510	6 175
Railroads and railway express service	8 060	165	427	2 113	2 490	1 476	872	479	38	6 532
Transportation, except railroads	1 644	87	151	177	277	304	410	215	23	7 428
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	6 496	198	739	2 039	925	990	1 039	527	39	6 294
Wholesale and retail trade	7 122	574	1 486	2 219	923	656	762	384	118	5 426
All other industries <sup>1</sup>	9 885	696	1 624	2 788	1 795	1 030	1 138	522	292	5 895
Farmers and farm managers	306 105	48 761	55 301	59 897	21 805	18 033	27 152	40 881	34 275	5 668
Farm laborers and farm foremen	77 214	13 084	25 927	19 287	5 578	3 853	3 989	3 525	1 971	3 970
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	75 349	12 337	25 562	19 024	5 496	3 831	3 844	3 354	1 901	3 983
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 865	747	365	263	82	22	145	171	70	2 736
Service workers, except private household <sup>2</sup>	538 615	15 476	58 254	134 024	76 931	66 370	86 336	82 076	19 148	6 800
Cleaning service workers	200 645	6 820	28 680	62 888	34 810	26 424	24 310	14 089	2 624	6 056
Food service workers	83 055	3 138	11 368	23 872	12 111	10 373	10 603	8 787	2 803	6 260
Cooks, except private household	34 955	811	3 892	9 312	5 174	5 083	5 219	4 436	1 026	6 669
Busboys and dishwashers	5 250	564	2 114	1 762	319	261	131	99	—	3 963
Waiters	7 565	404	1 292	2 712	1 111	927	668	327	124	5 607
Other food service workers	35 285	1 359	4 070	10 086	5 505	4 102	4 585	3 925	1 653	6 386
Health service workers	19 076	357	2 587	5 172	4 182	3 624	1 973	1 027	154	6 340
Personal service workers	47 379	1 743	5 769	13 659	6 840	5 170	6 083	5 842	2 273	6 368
Barbers	22 863	884	2 918	6 962	3 180	2 553	3 100	2 312	954	6 210
Protective service workers	152 254	1 720	5 078	18 956	14 198	17 537	37 904	47 359	9 502	8 983
Firemen, fire protection	34 402	219	271	1 149	1 629	3 121	10 471	14 454	3 088	10 084
Guards and watchmen	55 487	926	3 799	12 518	7 303	8 104	12 571	9 250	1 016	7 395
Policemen and detectives	53 694	401	601	3 938	3 845	5 049	12 890	21 999	4 971	10 018
Private household workers	3 706	951	931	895	344	196	180	188	21	3 940
Private household workers—living in	281	77	93	77	18	16	—	—	—	—
Private household workers—living out	3 425	874	838	818	326	180	180	188	21	4 001
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b>										
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>										
Accountants	414 508	18 614	40 522	78 530	53 670	57 096	81 842	68 551	15 683	7 279
Computer specialists	34 809	763	2 268	7 970	6 462	5 867	7 061	3 461	957	6 991
Engineers	4 004	39	54	298	304	484	867	1 527	468	9 984
Lawyers and judges	2 045	49	142	249	29	90	300	647	635	11 351
Librarians	11 459	663	1 058	1 951	1 205	1 215	2 707	2 279	381	7 702
Mathematical specialists	2 059	—	42	272	248	396	361	528	212	8 396
Life and physical scientists	3 411	136	75	396	219	376	559	1 061	589	9 801
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 780	289	549	808	376	383	539	908	1 928	9 800
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	122 710	3 593	16 045	26 979	16 921	18 988	24 279	14 534	1 371	6 871
Dietitians	6 637	317	1 661	1 620	600	396	1 041	858	144	5 552
Registered nurses	111 604	2 968	13 484	24 495	15 962	18 062	22 684	12 763	1 186	6 931
Therapists	4 469	308	900	864	359	530	554	913	41	6 453
Health technologists and technicians	17 849	441	2 135	5 307	2 726	2 330	2 743	1 865	302	6 382
Religious workers	3 428	968	714	680	278	350	268	115	55	4 113
Social scientists	1 850	39	101	147	166	136	288	577	396	10 301
Social and recreation workers	21 150	616	1 608	4 163	2 996	2 961	4 144	4 176	486	7 403
Teachers	88 541	5 714	6 401	10 417	10 242	11 928	20 308	20 600	2 931	7 964
College and university	9 280	368	610	796	503	780	1 685	2 803	1 735	9 879
Elementary and prekindergarten	51 698	2 828	3 917	6 191	6 930	7 835	12 282	11 129	586	7 764
Secondary	19 089	985	1 617	1 667	2 099	2 576	5 171	5 461	513	8 619
Other teachers	8 474	1 533	1 257	1 763	710	737	1 170	1 207	97	5 602
Engineering and science technicians	14 283	191	866	4 550	2 523	2 220	2 528	1 296	89	6 600
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 730	146	449	796	381	288	348	192	130	5 935
Writers, artists, and entertainers	24 385	3 060	3 161	4 382	2 339	2 305	3 872	3 819	1 447	6 680
Actors and dancers	248	—	18	36	—	54	83	21	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	8 830	714	1 206	1 383	880	1 014	1 512	1 636	485	7 229
Designers	2 713	58	162	652	240	308	465	568	260	7 794
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 681	1 907	4 778	8 812	6 028	6 344	10 042	9 415	2 355	7 523
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>										
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	31 523	1 043	4 569	9 913	4 584	3 332	3 823	2 941	1 318	6 052
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	20 762	2 932	5 457	5 648	1 459	1 434	1 529	1 172	1 131	4 746
School administrators	8 268	1 066	738	785	680	511	897	2 015	1 576	8 789
Other specified managers and administrators	82 455	4 491	7 442	19 598	11 834	9 931	13 968	11 491	3 700	6 819
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	57 634	2 759	7 920	14 209	7 246	6 116	7 311	7 705	4 368	6 542
Manufacturing	7 249	197	523	943	594	1 161	1 425	1 190	8 261	—
Wholesale and retail trade	21 997	1 007	3 746	7 061	3 062	2 082	2 076	1 862	1 101	5 783

<sup>1</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>2</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 45 TO 54 YEARS—Continued</b>										
Female experienced civilian labor force—Con.										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 939	109	382	861	702	908	821	824	332	7 458
All other industries	23 449	1 446	3 269	5 071	2 539	2 532	3 253	3 594	1 745	6 763
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	30 579	6 612	7 520	5 504	2 259	1 653	1 937	2 715	2 379	4 424
Wholesale and retail trade	19 274	4 165	4 872	3 669	1 547	1 102	1 121	1 589	1 209	4 339
Personal services	6 045	1 503	1 553	916	323	148	418	611	573	3 957
All other industries	5 260	944	1 095	919	389	403	398	515	597	5 213
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>280 286</b>	<b>37 600</b>	<b>129 712</b>	<b>69 056</b>	<b>14 414</b>	<b>8 344</b>	<b>8 603</b>	<b>7 687</b>	<b>4 870</b>	<b>3 650</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	9 074	4 497	2 770	961	308	74	233	131	100	2 025
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	24 087	2 144	3 665	5 967	2 721	2 026	2 370	3 214	1 980	6 098
Sales clerks, retail trade	200 232	24 746	108 671	50 051	7 444	3 484	3 099	1 700	1 037	3 489
Salesmen, retail trade	8 284	939	2 688	2 515	597	546	275	583	141	4 355
Other sales workers	38 609	5 274	11 918	9 562	3 344	2 214	2 626	2 059	1 612	4 397
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 354 764</b>	<b>55 094</b>	<b>235 250</b>	<b>542 237</b>	<b>229 092</b>	<b>144 990</b>	<b>107 659</b>	<b>34 131</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>5 456</b>
Bank tellers	29 349	417	6 195	16 540	3 911	1 579	585	104	18	4 921
Billing clerks	12 579	354	2 352	6 836	1 615	937	315	170	-	4 982
Bookkeepers	228 345	12 263	41 106	91 474	34 458	23 309	18 156	5 954	1 625	5 372
Cashiers	72 391	5 947	27 682	25 043	7 401	3 546	2 097	508	167	4 181
Counter clerks, except food	18 603	1 801	6 959	6 429	1 699	814	597	175	129	4 144
Enumerators and interviewers	1 990	310	470	399	385	109	219	59	39	4 935
File clerks	31 688	634	6 564	15 032	4 948	2 716	1 519	239	36	5 026
Library attendants and assistants	9 716	1 277	2 000	3 202	1 312	890	606	368	61	4 898
Mail handlers and postal clerks	23 900	1 255	4 014	6 447	4 087	4 126	3 481	447	43	6 057
Office machine operators	41 355	697	4 462	19 614	8 568	4 687	2 716	536	75	5 636
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	6 238	98	704	3 568	1 088	509	193	61	17	5 397
Keypunch operators	19 318	226	1 417	9 043	4 727	2 277	1 323	265	40	5 809
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	21 582	499	1 788	8 311	5 114	2 965	2 318	529	58	6 038
Receptionists	31 146	1 768	8 904	15 191	3 220	1 156	592	248	67	4 624
Secretaries	360 529	10 735	45 308	130 101	69 821	51 366	39 276	12 020	1 902	5 919
Stenographers	19 335	403	1 602	6 884	5 289	3 090	1 158	680	229	6 147
Stock clerks and storekeepers	19 137	510	4 315	6 839	3 015	2 121	1 734	510	93	5 338
Telephone operators	47 051	1 093	6 511	22 984	9 316	3 306	2 575	1 127	139	5 497
Typists	100 410	2 894	15 039	49 772	18 729	8 895	4 324	648	109	5 315
Other clerical and kindred workers	285 658	12 237	49 979	111 139	46 204	29 378	25 391	9 809	1 521	5 469
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>89 126</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>17 761</b>	<b>31 659</b>	<b>11 429</b>	<b>8 096</b>	<b>9 123</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>5 442</b>
Decorators and window dressers	5 500	700	1 998	1 339	501	207	380	237	145	4 068
Foremen, n.e.c.	31 179	384	4 387	11 897	4 527	3 202	3 995	2 350	437	5 827
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>605 600</b>	<b>22 196</b>	<b>205 527</b>	<b>260 673</b>	<b>60 225</b>	<b>32 307</b>	<b>19 528</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>4 491</b>
Assemblers	72 877	1 175	14 745	35 555	10 803	6 438	3 702	429	30	5 082
Bottling and canning operatives	1 816	99	546	871	168	93	39	-	-	4 493
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	67 517	976	14 575	32 019	10 036	5 609	3 456	754	92	5 073
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	12 344	1 502	5 607	3 834	820	149	233	158	41	3 769
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	40 497	4 389	22 817	11 072	1 092	448	301	275	103	3 466
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 902	151	1 418	1 762	240	170	99	40	22	4 369
Packers and wrappers, except produce	53 966	1 767	16 882	24 079	7 029	2 892	1 061	212	44	4 638
Sewers and stitchers	105 932	3 395	54 781	39 661	4 719	1 920	1 108	219	129	3 874
Textile operatives	37 122	511	11 953	20 879	2 724	668	241	112	34	4 463
Other specified operatives	98 537	4 116	29 334	41 084	10 870	6 984	4 867	929	353	4 671
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	111 090	4 115	32 869	49 857	11 724	6 936	4 421	892	276	4 671
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>100 266</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>28 565</b>	<b>46 112</b>	<b>10 864</b>	<b>6 524</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>4 723</b>
Durable goods	50 483	1 177	11 232	24 271	6 226	4 187	2 654	564	172	5 045
Metal industries	7 657	206	1 595	3 527	1 231	419	561	68	50	5 157
Machinery, including electrical	21 788	403	3 796	11 259	2 777	1 945	1 309	256	43	5 216
Nondurable goods	49 783	1 843	17 333	21 841	4 638	2 337	1 453	278	60	4 428
Food and kindred products	8 450	729	2 769	3 364	718	588	239	21	22	4 365
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 863	295	5 765	3 334	172	95	94	70	38	3 746
Leather and leather products	4 002	178	2 168	1 475	133	18	30	-	-	3 797
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 824	1 095	4 304	3 745	860	412	314	50	44	4 006
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4 686</b>
Bus drivers	1 714	500	664	284	76	61	58	71	-	2 862
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>32 992</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>12 329</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>3 995</b>
Farmers and farm managers	10 368	3 967	2 585	1 699	424	412	266	543	472	2 970
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 741	2 991	2 793	1 156	396	125	135	126	19	2 650
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	6 545	2 154	2 656	1 078	331	92	111	104	19	2 892
farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 196	837	137	78	65	33	24	22	-	667
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>522 235</b>	<b>85 340</b>	<b>232 158</b>	<b>145 355</b>	<b>29 483</b>	<b>14 210</b>	<b>9 015</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>3 562</b>
Cleaning service workers	91 872	20 944	43 653	20 940	3 349	1 703	807	364	112	3 195
Chambermaids and maids	24 270	5 652	13 816	3 837	465	353	85	62	-	2 876
Food service workers	177 209	35 933	91 015	37 955	6 119	2 855	1 788	1 013	531	3 186
Cooks, except private household	63 500	11 904	32 288	14 420	2 570	1 160	571	345	242	3 284
Waiters and food counter workers	79 810	17 749	42 482	14 982	2 044	1 160	752	480	161	2 998
Health service workers	132 879	7 986	54 653	50 636	12 190	4 706	1 837	722	149	4 126
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	81 573	5 848	39 827	27 446	5 354	1 854	790	416	38	3 805
Practical nurses	30 088	1 111	6 942	13 935	4 956	2 099	786	259	-	4 986
Personal service workers	78 228	13 631	26 568	23 814	5 119	3 334	3 153	2 017	592	3 925
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	46 414	7 491	16 429	13 228	2 812	2 189	2 127	1 690	448	3 916
Housekeepers, except private household	11 951	1 181	4 092	4 483	996	541	498	138	22	4 247
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>115 724</b>	<b>74 973</b>	<b>33 140</b>	<b>6 076</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 584</b>
Private household workers—living in	8 477	3 832	3 386	1 064	158	18	19	-	-	2 215
Private household workers—living out	107 247	71 141	29 754	5 012	672	214	237	75	142	1 549
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

AGE 55 TO 64 YEARS

	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	5 434 874	208 396	389 541	830 950	553 990	622 036	1 001 716	1 122 641	705 604	8 225
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	568 037	11 213	13 825	27 132	24 366	31 750	75 711	179 299	204 741	12 476
Accountants .....	61 890	1 114	615	2 033	2 286	4 347	11 209	22 539	17 747	11 747
Architects .....	4 987	122	—	241	107	86	435	1 189	2 807	16 701
Computer specialists .....	3 229	64	17	22	102	120	490	1 465	949	12 878
Engineers .....	113 719	1 124	771	1 416	1 709	3 424	11 170	46 246	47 859	14 043
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	4 253	20	69	—	—	62	186	1 393	2 523	16 902
Civil .....	20 835	198	184	386	575	777	1 896	7 902	8 917	14 081
Electrical and electronic .....	19 125	229	77	276	233	511	1 530	7 867	8 402	14 326
Mechanical .....	18 133	144	115	181	217	488	1 841	7 680	7 467	14 006
Other engineers .....	51 373	533	326	573	684	1 586	5 717	21 404	20 550	13 753
Lawyers and judges .....	36 803	767	576	725	471	814	1 371	5 429	26 650	22 628
Life and physical scientists .....	15 812	178	180	395	307	658	1 948	5 647	6 499	13 694
Chemists .....	9 742	36	81	216	130	393	1 398	4 064	3 424	13 108
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	57 157	803	694	1 818	1 043	1 710	3 328	11 046	36 715	21 190
Dentists .....	6 974	37	122	129	141	159	342	1 194	4 850	20 790
Pharmacists .....	15 104	245	145	728	441	944	2 150	6 366	4 085	11 819
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	29 210	407	289	356	290	391	561	2 088	24 828	25000+
Other related practitioners .....	5 869	114	138	605	171	216	275	1 398	2 952	15 099
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	4 627	146	283	796	434	454	807	1 328	739	8 497
Health technologists and technicians .....	4 386	37	215	600	556	695	908	774	601	8 198
Religious workers .....	35 062	2 559	5 843	7 205	4 754	3 652	4 602	4 532	1 915	6 405
Social scientists .....	6 253	88	78	58	154	82	526	1 877	3 390	16 097
Social and recreation workers .....	9 141	167	305	712	594	1 024	2 062	3 024	1 253	9 715
Teachers .....	43 699	799	808	1 876	1 610	2 257	6 493	15 665	14 191	12 074
College and university .....	18 778	210	206	333	204	403	1 377	5 426	10 619	16 587
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	6 329	59	198	540	477	686	1 441	2 272	656	9 672
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	13 201	257	142	447	524	772	2 560	6 348	2 151	11 212
Secondary .....	5 391	273	262	556	405	396	1 115	1 619	765	9 441
Engineering and science technicians .....	46 110	433	439	2 236	3 617	4 842	11 778	17 896	4 869	9 951
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	19 886	182	235	917	1 474	1 880	4 549	8 686	1 963	10 286
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	6 628	70	—	167	236	451	2 029	2 773	902	10 400
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	8 598	179	305	832	622	711	1 408	2 293	2 248	10 398
Airplane pilots .....	1 718	—	25	45	23	45	122	278	1 180	25000+
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	46 120	1 506	1 283	2 926	2 486	2 442	6 596	15 192	13 689	11 562
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	10 449	210	227	390	424	637	1 441	3 653	3 467	12 387
Designers .....	7 131	120	41	212	240	227	1 099	2 808	2 384	12 455
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	70 444	1 127	1 413	3 241	3 514	4 432	10 580	23 157	22 980	11 943
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	813 174	22 433	29 376	62 422	47 155	57 699	106 045	217 941	270 103	11 492
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	91 627	1 484	1 187	4 685	5 214	7 008	13 394	27 898	30 757	11 810
School administrators .....	17 683	189	364	404	375	586	1 643	5 915	8 207	14 478
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	67 909	895	957	4 366	4 997	6 086	12 565	22 316	15 727	10 672
Other specified managers and administrators .....	153 415	4 361	5 647	12 130	8 959	11 857	22 399	44 888	43 174	11 018
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	330 699	4 575	6 953	18 093	15 619	21 011	38 503	87 333	138 612	13 267
Manufacturing .....	90 868	717	583	1 848	1 837	3 061	7 773	23 363	51 686	17 332
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	35 117	415	434	1 381	1 579	1 681	4 885	12 585	12 157	12 535
Wholesale and retail trade .....	108 160	1 789	3 329	9 378	7 834	9 971	15 035	25 122	35 702	11 077
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	18 773	271	380	750	700	709	1 676	4 580	9 707	15 650
All other industries .....	77 781	1 383	2 227	4 736	3 669	5 589	9 134	21 683	29 360	12 483
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	151 841	10 929	14 268	22 744	11 991	11 151	17 541	29 591	33 626	8 552
Construction .....	14 628	925	783	1 560	906	963	1 672	3 459	4 360	10 530
Manufacturing .....	11 748	819	861	1 213	935	583	1 309	2 338	3 690	10 235
Wholesale trade .....	12 271	630	837	1 263	717	694	1 352	2 909	3 869	10 739
Retail trade .....	78 897	6 047	8 759	13 953	6 811	6 592	9 634	14 609	12 492	7 588
All other industries .....	34 297	2 508	3 028	4 755	2 622	2 319	3 574	6 276	9 215	9 072
Sales workers .....	387 405	12 272	19 698	47 089	35 344	38 786	60 886	93 146	80 184	9 331
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	42 864	841	1 174	2 564	2 582	3 518	6 435	13 374	12 376	11 282
Real estate agents and brokers .....	30 040	1 714	2 372	2 822	1 531	2 122	3 583	6 908	8 988	10 502
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	43 229	524	704	2 146	1 830	2 668	6 318	14 462	14 577	12 143
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	76 586	1 539	2 096	6 831	6 882	7 966	13 129	20 372	17 771	9 977
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	91 874	4 434	8 258	18 852	12 395	11 640	14 184	14 077	8 034	7 172
Salesmen, retail trade .....	52 805	1 816	2 981	8 658	6 112	6 299	9 183	11 674	6 082	8 117
Salesmen of services and construction .....	15 415	321	311	1 696	1 095	1 723	3 239	4 329	2 701	9 582
Other sales workers .....	34 592	1 083	1 802	3 520	2 917	2 850	4 815	7 950	9 655	10 150
Clerical and kindred workers .....	406 150	6 839	12 072	54 949	47 656	62 244	114 198	80 641	27 551	8 338
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	13 420	560	992	2 850	2 322	2 357	2 428	1 354	557	6 994
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	41 717	1 033	1 157	6 144	5 005	6 141	9 117	9 220	3 900	8 302
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	60 494	380	651	4 258	4 519	9 106	31 006	9 348	1 226	8 731
Shipping and receiving clerks .....	42 494	320	1 416	9 764	7 614	7 967	10 267	4 561	585	7 268
Stock clerks and storekeepers .....	42 294	515	1 547	8 788	7 865	7 855	10 169	4 893	662	7 310
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	205 731	4 031	6 309	23 145	20 331	28 818	51 211	51 265	20 621	8 790
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 178 053	24 119	46 594	145 263	119 254	164 480	290 858	320 043	67 442	8 614
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	15 260	282	1 247	3 095	2 494	2 471	3 010	2 207	454	7 207
Bakers .....	12 026	259	561	2 345	1 694	2 755	2 892	1 028	492	7 415
Cabinetmakers .....	9 169	444	551	2 164	1 256	1 706	1 936	949	163	7 097
Construction craftsmen .....	264 100	6 663	17 073	43 490	29 133	36 246	57 589	61 841	12 065	7 321
Carpenters .....	83 156	2 615	7 221	17 069	10 834	11 699	16 534	14 929	2 255	7 321
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	31 545	656	2 919	7 790	4 878	4 389	5 768	4 325	820	6 909
Electricians .....	48 694	869	940	3 438	3 243	6 816	12 370	17 598	3 420	9 466
Masons and tile setters .....	9 897	193	707	1 459	1 024	1 083	2 337	2 631	463	8 411
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	32 677	942	2 471	7 340	4 236	5 458	6 826	4 408	996	7 242
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	5 394	228	514	949	757	476	1 161	964	345	7 523
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	42 550	914	1 697	4 095	3 222	4 917	10 424	14 102	3 179	9 232
Other construction craftsmen .....	10 187	246	604	1 350	939	1 408	2 169	2 884	587	8 500

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 55 TO 64 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Cranemen, derrickmen and hoistmen	18 313	257	248	1 398	2 048	3 747	6 046	4 025	544	8 482
Foremen, n.e.c.	223 938	3 057	2 141	12 776	14 706	23 025	50 852	89 705	27 676	10 224
Durable goods manufacturing	78 109	950	285	2 378	3 111	6 013	16 363	36 384	12 625	11 047
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	51 040	621	446	2 599	3 825	5 683	11 977	20 478	5 411	10 064
Nonmanufacturing industries	94 789	1 486	1 410	7 799	7 770	11 329	22 512	32 843	9 640	9 564
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	16 046	183	369	807	696	1 382	4 969	6 744	896	9 846
Locomotive engineers and firemen	12 812	180	141	285	369	657	2 391	7 372	1 417	11 341
<b>Mechanics and repairmen</b>	259 670	6 348	13 762	42 458	33 182	42 381	65 122	48 963	7 454	7 804
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	12 087	206	475	1 367	1 088	1 866	3 395	2 831	859	8 614
Aircraft	13 481	136	70	652	1 017	1 920	4 355	5 067	264	9 353
Automobile, including body	86 994	2 885	6 996	17 965	12 621	12 303	18 594	13 148	2 482	7 246
Radio and television	11 598	1 011	1 140	2 125	1 251	1 361	2 129	2 071	510	7 200
Other mechanics and repairmen	135 510	2 110	5 081	20 349	17 205	24 931	36 649	25 846	3 339	7 923
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	142 179	1 622	1 404	9 493	11 768	22 445	44 775	45 396	5 276	9 088
Machinists and job and die setters	62 899	519	541	4 872	6 034	11 670	21 333	16 566	1 364	8 733
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	14 976	123	208	1 108	1 380	2 445	4 423	4 882	407	9 006
Tool and die makers	27 110	411	130	657	1 332	2 564	7 462	12 746	1 808	10 255
Other metal craftsmen	37 194	569	525	2 856	3 022	5 766	11 557	11 202	1 697	9 014
Printing craftsmen	37 001	596	541	2 605	3 316	4 517	11 476	12 065	1 885	9 207
Compositors and typesetters	18 422	345	312	1 330	1 486	2 221	5 932	5 995	801	9 186
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	13 140	180	134	1 167	1 376	1 780	4 079	3 801	623	8 948
Stationary engineers and power station operators	39 835	421	1 002	4 814	4 176	5 816	11 149	10 707	1 520	8 662
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	127 704	3 807	7 534	19 533	14 416	17 332	28 651	29 041	7 370	8 084
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	678 319	12 470	40 254	132 170	97 161	111 949	172 664	99 864	11 787	7 510
Assemblers	40 349	508	1 674	7 447	6 327	7 753	10 929	5 288	423	7 544
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	47 251	518	620	4 596	5 906	8 915	15 396	10 119	1 181	8 399
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 001	1 463	4 210	7 534	2 450	1 910	1 891	1 170	373	5 244
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	15 768	607	2 599	5 361	2 005	1 761	1 670	1 171	594	5 762
Meat cutters and butchers	31 904	691	1 953	5 517	4 222	5 040	8 287	5 353	841	7 708
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	88 502	1 356	2 916	11 479	11 600	16 903	26 290	15 860	2 098	8 000
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	11 653	120	978	2 994	1 647	1 957	2 434	1 402	121	7 045
Machine operatives, n.e.c.	15 394	407	690	2 364	1 685	2 958	4 969	2 041	280	7 862
Packers and wrappers, except produce	18 710	403	1 637	5 288	3 829	2 892	3 364	1 054	243	6 529
Painters, manufactured articles	9 642	121	612	1 804	1 585	1 395	2 489	1 485	151	7 501
Precision machine operatives	47 098	622	438	4 957	6 038	7 785	16 382	9 839	837	8 428
Sawyers	11 114	415	1 989	3 645	1 593	1 391	1 425	588	68	5 718
Stationary firemen	19 192	375	1 033	3 597	3 035	2 994	5 087	2 889	182	7 520
Textile operatives	23 762	214	2 388	11 840	4 412	2 127	2 193	544	44	5 597
Other specified operatives	102 800	2 080	6 774	21 016	15 461	16 166	23 939	15 273	2 091	7 375
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	185 832	2 690	10 521	35 725	27 013	31 959	48 353	27 190	2 381	7 531
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	79 165	1 059	4 138	14 135	11 115	14 101	21 058	12 627	932	7 648
Machine operatives, not specified	39 907	329	1 641	8 000	6 199	6 703	11 402	5 201	432	7 565
Miscellaneous operatives	44 183	911	3 253	9 608	6 414	7 644	9 872	5 733	748	7 249
Not specified operatives	22 577	391	1 489	3 982	3 285	3 511	6 021	3 629	269	7 610
<b>Industry:</b>										
Manufacturing	156 804	2 121	7 308	28 165	22 812	27 697	42 887	24 065	1 749	7 650
Durable goods	92 615	1 400	4 265	16 971	13 681	17 291	24 931	12 924	1 152	7 578
Wood products, including furniture	12 019	253	1 647	4 723	2 260	1 425	1 245	355	111	5 728
Primary metal industries	18 354	158	355	1 844	2 407	4 251	5 695	3 337	307	8 057
Fabricated metal industries	10 835	117	416	2 189	2 175	2 083	2 562	1 224	69	7 250
Machinery, including electrical	21 077	254	455	3 112	3 212	3 998	6 356	3 385	305	7 877
Motor vehicles and equipment	6 869	80	115	530	408	1 066	2 962	1 599	109	8 834
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5 834	103	209	656	553	1 144	2 086	1 040	43	8 242
Other durable goods	17 627	435	1 068	3 917	2 666	3 324	4 025	1 984	208	7 219
Nondurable goods	63 215	721	2 925	10 925	8 930	10 309	17 707	11 101	597	7 786
Food and kindred products	15 821	278	1 136	3 540	2 782	2 528	3 743	1 711	103	7 069
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 104	43	340	607	290	243	288	253	40	6 214
Paper and allied products	12 314	19	386	1 736	1 545	2 655	3 689	2 158	126	7 931
Chemicals and allied products	12 387	189	203	1 331	1 374	2 192	4 462	2 463	173	8 405
Other nondurable goods	20 589	192	860	3 711	2 939	2 691	5 525	4 516	155	7 963
Not specified manufacturing industries	974	118	269	201	97	249	40	40	-	6 498
Nonmanufacturing industries	29 028	569	3 213	7 560	4 201	4 262	5 466	3 125	632	6 755
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 357	60	459	1 699	1 115	1 261	1 629	1 110	24	7 274
Wholesale and retail trade	9 491	274	1 295	2 535	1 406	1 261	1 670	811	239	6 456
All other industries	12 180	235	1 459	3 326	1 680	1 740	2 167	1 204	369	6 637
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	268 946	7 585	23 785	56 365	36 694	38 287	56 602	42 802	6 826	7 262
Bus drivers	24 399	1 128	2 351	4 225	3 640	3 371	4 861	4 327	496	7 254
Parking attendants	2 184	164	337	860	249	275	129	116	54	5 367
Railroad brakemen and switchmen	12 389	276	113	596	962	1 882	4 880	3 489	191	8 969
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	17 876	897	3 376	5 466	2 526	2 330	1 623	1 270	388	5 742
Truck drivers and deliverymen	173 913	4 373	15 307	38 422	23 296	23 609	35 478	28 449	4 979	7 235
Other transport equipment operatives	38 185	747	2 301	6 796	6 021	6 820	9 631	5 151	718	7 473
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	269 534	12 145	41 296	72 996	42 936	37 362	41 343	17 911	3 545	6 194
Construction laborers	17 437	1 749	7 902	15 036	6 475	5 312	6 690	3 803	470	5 881
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82 003	2 230	8 786	18 141	13 691	15 173	16 025	6 434	1 523	6 865
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	36 711	2 619	8 256	11 103	5 461	4 069	3 490	1 353	360	5 372
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4 088	536	1 171	992	303	288	404	269	125	4 554
Other specified laborers	38 820	2 287	7 391	10 014	5 795	4 371	5 504	2 851	607	5 951

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 55 TO 64 YEARS—Continued</b>										
<i>Male experienced civilian labor force—Con.</i>										
<i>Laborers, except farm—Continued</i>										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	60 475	2 724	7 790	17 710	11 211	8 149	9 230	3 201	460	6 180
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	26 945	1 181	2 539	6 537	5 334	3 962	5 339	1 773	280	6 603
Not specified laborers	33 530	1 543	5 251	11 173	5 877	4 187	3 891	1 428	180	5 808
Industry:										
Manufacturing	27 704	744	3 148	7 507	4 830	4 004	5 432	1 851	188	6 508
Durable goods	19 823	498	1 986	4 656	3 472	3 149	4 539	1 412	111	6 798
Wood products, including furniture	2 771	77	751	1 055	370	210	213	52	43	5 043
Metal industries	9 930	266	554	1 585	1 799	1 948	2 907	823	48	7 391
Machinery, including electrical	2 512	73	203	604	573	298	552	209	—	6 656
Transportation equipment	1 841	37	152	417	195	285	542	193	20	7 419
Other durable goods	2 769	45	326	995	535	408	325	135	—	6 035
Nondurable goods	7 648	246	1 142	2 739	1 358	815	854	417	77	5 812
Food and kindred products	2 924	92	557	889	498	306	373	174	35	5 861
Not specified manufacturing industries	233	—	20	112	—	40	39	22	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	32 771	1 980	4 642	10 203	6 381	4 145	3 798	1 350	272	5 922
Railroads and railway express service	10 616	188	543	3 153	3 385	1 804	1 246	297	—	6 421
Transportation, except railroads	1 425	87	172	288	245	148	287	139	59	6 676
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5 360	170	828	1 898	1 014	443	767	219	21	5 774
Wholesale and retail trade	5 964	526	1 191	1 775	659	737	683	337	56	5 423
All other industries	9 406	1 009	1 908	3 089	1 078	1 013	815	358	136	5 184
Farmers and farm managers	292 699	62 184	63 954	55 789	18 871	16 463	22 909	30 738	21 791	4 791
Farm laborers and farm foremen	70 044	14 545	24 815	17 318	4 139	3 047	2 683	2 143	1 354	3 683
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	68 150	13 709	24 431	16 957	4 096	2 939	2 632	2 085	1 301	3 698
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1 894	836	384	361	43	108	51	58	53	2 657
Service workers, except private household <sup>a</sup>	497 881	21 015	72 504	158 528	80 160	59 783	57 608	38 026	10 257	5 964
Cleaning service workers	237 241	10 501	39 827	83 706	41 923	28 598	21 503	9 521	1 662	5 660
Food service workers	66 474	3 784	10 947	20 015	9 557	8 101	7 392	4 934	1 744	5 859
Cooks, except private household	25 427	1 301	2 960	6 456	4 109	3 952	3 917	2 196	536	6 486
Busboys and dishwashers	5 254	544	2 480	1 718	265	94	76	77	—	3 751
Waiters	6 811	391	1 110	2 420	839	658	778	591	24	5 511
Other food service workers	28 982	1 548	4 397	9 421	4 344	3 397	2 621	2 070	1 184	5 839
Health service workers	13 842	403	2 131	4 960	2 984	1 920	852	502	90	5 764
Personal service workers	46 312	2 638	6 399	15 428	6 774	4 760	4 717	3 682	1 914	5 849
Barbers	23 226	1 206	3 573	7 587	3 545	2 405	2 357	1 724	829	5 821
Protective service workers	105 803	2 359	9 166	26 920	14 657	13 236	19 849	15 950	3 666	6 986
Firemen, fire protection	12 296	127	134	880	933	1 569	3 444	4 123	1 086	9 455
Guards and watchmen	63 934	1 529	7 407	20 303	10 563	8 560	9 808	4 963	801	6 258
Policemen and detectives	21 917	438	937	3 837	1 985	1 996	5 299	5 943	1 482	8 666
Private household workers	4 632	1 576	1 368	929	254	186	209	87	23	3 193
Private household workers—living in	422	118	128	136	40	40	—	—	—	3 632
Private household workers—living out	4 210	1 458	1 240	793	254	146	209	87	23	3 132
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Female experienced civilian labor force</i>										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	276 229	16 119	26 571	49 336	34 238	37 896	55 207	46 059	10 803	7 313
Accountants	21 074	674	1 322	4 449	3 444	3 591	4 380	2 656	558	7 160
Computer specialists	1 066	—	—	169	133	159	131	382	92	9 099
Engineers	1 718	71	23	152	93	49	288	536	506	11 458
Lawyers and judges	1 843	112	43	141	122	106	246	476	597	11 126
Librarians	10 046	659	817	1 618	1 362	1 104	2 008	2 213	265	7 514
Mathematical specialists	1 539	18	—	166	233	251	394	294	183	8 515
Life and physical scientists	1 766	39	22	198	79	281	406	519	222	9 300
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4 066	191	248	626	297	178	496	720	1 310	9 988
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	81 510	2 570	10 669	18 565	11 252	12 942	15 960	8 539	1 013	6 796
Dietitians	4 509	189	1 322	1 549	274	309	398	401	67	4 956
Registered nurses	74 151	2 316	8 979	16 239	10 709	12 342	14 994	7 712	860	6 891
Therapists	2 850	65	368	777	269	291	568	426	86	6 799
Health technologists and technicians	9 300	240	993	2 882	1 245	1 495	1 476	908	61	6 430
Religious workers	3 637	1 114	965	643	255	212	312	119	17	3 421
Social scientists	1 416	45	64	97	94	18	239	618	241	11 248
Social and recreation workers	16 755	549	1 120	2 477	2 322	2 444	3 036	4 378	429	7 781
Teachers	67 242	5 670	4 429	6 911	7 510	8 961	16 097	15 325	2 339	8 017
College and university	5 808	348	372	373	366	464	944	1 738	1 203	10 071
Elementary and prekindergarten	43 521	2 762	2 390	4 851	5 594	6 630	11 478	9 211	6 055	7 931
Secondary	11 857	889	532	701	1 143	1 434	2 935	3 862	361	8 831
Other teachers	6 056	1 671	1 135	986	407	433	740	514	170	4 471
Engineering and science technicians	5 972	96	367	1 884	962	748	1 394	428	73	6 661
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 136	27	317	255	240	57	180	35	25	4 95
Writers, artists, and entertainers	15 168	2 791	2 075	2 567	1 148	1 142	2 142	2 202	1 101	6 13
Actors and dancers	209	22	18	63	22	21	42	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	6 019	706	653	1 041	450	402	1 090	1 146	531	7 39
Designers	1 665	130	201	184	100	186	248	454	162	8 25
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 975	1 253	3 097	5 536	3 447	4 138	6 022	5 711	1 771	7 52
Managers and administrators, except farm	167 338	17 356	27 284	37 176	16 887	15 840	20 783	20 498	11 514	6 11
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	20 722	768	2 971	6 537	2 584	2 052	2 477	2 241	1 092	6 01
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	12 781	1 945	3 184	3 269	1 377	844	886	632	644	4 91
School administrators	5 968	663	487	429	328	363	746	1 838	1 114	9 91
Other specified managers and administrators	56 416	4 173	6 454	12 430	6 668	6 664	9 118	7 863	3 046	6 71
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	41 772	3 205	6 975	8 653	4 404	4 214	5 402	5 338	3 581	6 41
Manufacturing	4 642	167	297	607	522	569	679	825	976	8 41
Wholesale and retail trade	15 552	1 065	2 906	4 296	1 608	1 442	1 662	1 469	1 104	5 71

<sup>a</sup>Includes transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.

<sup>b</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 23. Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force, Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969, by Occupation, Age, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)
<b>AGE 55 TO 64 YEARS—Continued</b>										
Female experienced civilian labor force—Con.										
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried—Continued										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 351	173	370	503	544	471	701	384	205	7 182
All other industries	18 227	1 800	3 402	3 247	1 730	1 732	2 360	2 660	1 296	6 384
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	29 679	6 602	7 213	5 858	1 526	1 703	2 154	2 586	2 037	4 375
Wholesale and retail trade	19 564	4 666	5 151	3 791	762	1 184	1 195	1 677	1 138	3 987
Personal services	5 670	1 186	1 231	1 178	455	288	587	444	301	4 652
All other industries	4 445	750	831	889	309	231	372	465	598	5 350
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>218 535</b>	<b>30 596</b>	<b>103 247</b>	<b>52 852</b>	<b>10 482</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>3 617</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	6 632	3 816	1 876	517	125	64	56	79	99	1 749
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	15 764	1 785	2 650	3 620	1 687	1 135	1 475	2 125	1 287	5 907
Sales clerks, retail trade	162 794	20 507	67 950	39 979	6 335	3 229	2 403	1 618	773	3 514
Salesmen, retail trade	6 853	856	2 176	1 870	494	396	483	427	151	4 370
Other sales workers	26 492	3 632	8 595	6 866	1 841	1 562	1 804	1 304	888	4 270
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>790 171</b>	<b>36 839</b>	<b>130 834</b>	<b>304 033</b>	<b>135 509</b>	<b>87 751</b>	<b>64 926</b>	<b>24 974</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>5 522</b>
Bank tellers	10 571	150	1 580	6 055	1 960	601	161	18	46	5 244
Billing clerks	7 414	102	1 082	3 598	1 575	540	421	42	54	5 386
Bookkeepers	136 600	7 342	22 541	51 978	21 793	14 860	11 636	5 108	1 342	5 496
Cashiers	43 386	4 416	17 249	14 793	3 797	1 655	869	406	201	4 003
Counter clerks, except food	13 724	1 712	5 356	4 496	820	644	441	161	94	3 935
Enumerators and interviewers	1 080	117	195	278	161	39	270	20	—	5 624
File clerks	22 369	797	4 101	10 600	3 525	2 154	927	265	—	5 129
Library attendants and assistants	7 232	764	1 885	2 175	865	559	549	394	41	4 748
Mail handlers and postal clerks	14 419	1 081	2 442	4 351	1 794	2 049	2 515	167	20	5 685
Office machine operators	19 756	263	1 959	9 119	4 487	2 245	1 304	339	40	5 724
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	3 970	82	471	2 047	819	293	156	102	—	5 491
Key punch operators	7 214	39	366	3 172	1 818	1 148	565	86	20	6 017
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12 351	326	880	4 377	2 439	1 986	1 952	391	—	6 243
Receptionists	19 868	1 171	5 363	9 542	2 022	891	541	248	90	4 731
Secretaries	189 922	6 617	21 172	64 451	37 463	28 314	21 769	8 390	1 746	6 073
Stenographers	12 364	129	676	4 360	3 453	2 046	1 053	512	135	6 295
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10 801	408	2 343	3 930	1 638	1 321	657	429	75	5 314
Telephone operators	33 324	843	4 578	15 023	7 231	3 336	1 498	796	19	5 587
Typists	60 221	1 762	8 001	28 530	12 456	5 865	2 826	701	80	5 471
Other clerical and kindred workers	174 769	8 839	29 431	66 377	28 030	18 646	15 537	6 587	1 322	5 488
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>54 357</b>	<b>3 287</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>18 994</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>5 346</b>
Decorators and window dressers	4 099	625	1 146	1 067	361	333	277	131	159	4 400
Foremen, n.e.c.	18 140	418	2 339	6 844	2 657	2 004	1 901	1 625	352	5 846
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>363 913</b>	<b>16 869</b>	<b>133 391</b>	<b>150 887</b>	<b>32 647</b>	<b>16 429</b>	<b>10 362</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>4 347</b>
Assemblers	31 893	434	6 351	15 662	4 779	2 687	1 648	269	63	5 107
Bottling and canning operatives	1 341	54	262	759	136	41	89	—	—	4 950
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	35 090	439	8 872	16 581	4 269	2 775	1 830	258	66	4 930
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	15 450	2 916	6 556	4 667	702	314	145	150	—	3 604
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	30 022	3 606	16 901	7 740	1 046	327	231	100	71	3 458
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 099	61	885	735	198	144	76	—	—	4 203
Packers and wrappers, except produce	29 932	864	9 878	13 562	3 505	1 505	470	148	—	4 530
Sewers and stitchers	74 060	2 518	38 382	27 361	3 401	1 350	769	165	114	3 870
Textile operatives	24 720	604	8 855	13 561	1 274	263	99	49	15	4 326
Other specified operatives	60 340	2 988	18 980	24 547	6 176	3 592	2 878	938	241	4 579
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	58 966	2 385	17 469	25 712	7 161	3 431	2 127	500	181	4 657
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>52 865</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>14 969</b>	<b>23 623</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>4 716</b>
Durable goods	24 748	655	5 392	11 568	3 660	1 865	1 298	230	80	5 104
Metal industries	3 436	108	435	1 654	719	388	99	16	17	5 464
Machinery, including electrical	9 255	173	1 657	4 803	1 365	575	585	97	—	5 213
Nondurable goods	28 117	1 160	9 577	12 055	3 092	1 314	695	160	64	4 428
Food and kindred products	5 389	389	1 886	2 220	551	226	96	—	21	4 288
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 436	163	2 950	2 019	235	48	—	21	—	3 834
Leather and leather products	2 121	41	988	878	145	69	—	—	—	4 042
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 101	570	2 500	2 089	409	252	134	110	37	3 987
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>5 053</b>
Bus drivers	1 064	235	363	205	39	45	95	66	16	3 507
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>20 927</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>7 277</b>	<b>6 667</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 975</b>
Farmers and farm managers	10 529	4 681	2 428	1 388	457	288	332	648	307	2 459
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 077	2 171	1 724	845	201	40	73	65	18	2 380
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	4 235	1 635	1 509	789	166	40	13	65	18	2 586
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	842	536	215	56	35	—	—	—	—	1 320
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>396 616</b>	<b>68 445</b>	<b>176 175</b>	<b>108 660</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>10 279</b>	<b>6 385</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>3 541</b>
Cleaning service workers	88 678	20 750	40 734	21 474	3 199	1 331	697	316	177	3 244
Chambermaids and maids	23 025	5 691	12 350	4 102	525	160	42	122	33	2 947
Food service workers	123 261	25 496	62 420	27 292	4 134	1 847	930	734	408	3 210
Cooks, except private household	55 312	10 590	27 376	13 067	2 175	1 025	509	376	194	3 317
Waiters and food counter workers	40 792	10 295	21 700	6 866	1 019	389	221	201	101	2 877
Health service workers	97 187	6 102	41 528	34 913	8 059	3 853	2 000	507	225	4 045
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	59 232	4 148	29 751	18 440	3 828	1 788	1 036	159	82	3 772
Practical nurses	24 292	1 175	6 871	10 301	3 153	1 583	803	276	130	4 801
Personal service workers	55 593	10 841	18 552	16 213	4 145	2 107	1 729	1 468	538	3 849
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	24 707	4 915	8 028	6 726	1 977	899	917	905	340	3 869
Housekeepers, except private household	11 692	1 065	4 388	3 953	984	554	557	191	—	4 169
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>125 763</b>	<b>82 885</b>	<b>34 757</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 552</b>
Private household workers—living in	13 052	5 660	5 741	1 359	99	60	92	25	16	2 282
Private household workers—living out	112 711	77 225	29 016	4 847	506	453	379	210	75	1 491
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.