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Industrial Characteristics

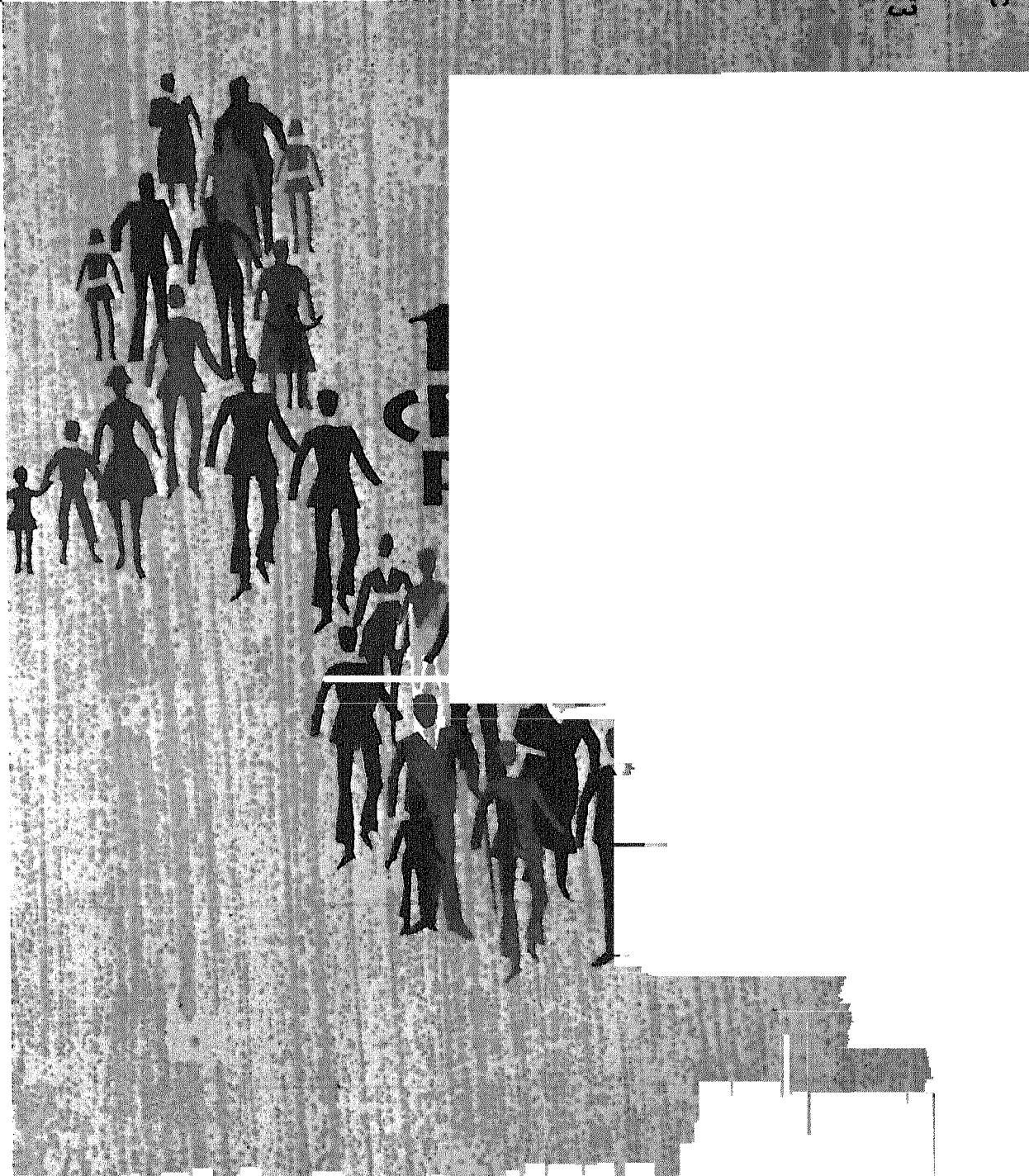


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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

SUBJECT REPORTS

Industrial Characteristics

LIST OF PC(2) SUBJECT REPORTS (POPULATION VOLUME II)

(Report numbers listed below omit the prefix PC(2)- which appears as part of the designation for each report)

ETHNIC GROUPS

- * 1A. National Origin and Language
- 1B. Negro Population
- * 1C. Persons of Spanish Origin
- * 1D. Persons of Spanish Surname
- * 1E. Puerto Ricans in the United States
- 1F. American Indians
- * 1G. Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States

MIGRATION

- 2A. State of Birth
- 2B. Mobility for States and the Nation
- 2C. Mobility for Metropolitan Areas
- 2D. Lifetime and Recent Migration
- 2E. Migration Between State Economic Areas

FERTILITY

- * 3A. Women by Number of Children Ever Born

MARRIAGE AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

- 4A. Family Composition
- 4B. Persons by Family Characteristics
- 4C. Marital Status
- 4D. Age at First Marriage
- * 4E. Persons in Institutions and Other Group Quarters

EDUCATION

- 5A. School Enrollment
- 5B. Educational Attainment
- 5C. Vocational Training

EMPLOYMENT

- 6A. Employment Status and Work Experience
- * 6B. Persons Not Employed
- 6C. Persons With Work Disability
- * 6D. Journey to Work
- * 6E. Veterans

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

- * 7A. Occupational Characteristics
- 7B. Industrial Characteristics
- 7C. Occupation by Industry
- * 7D. Government Workers
- 7E. Occupation and Residence in 1965
- * 7F. Occupations of Persons With High Earnings

INCOME

- 8A. Sources and Structure of Family Income
- 8B. Earnings by Occupation and Education
- 8C. Income of the Farm-Related Population

LOW INCOME

- * 9A. Low-Income Population
- * 9B. Low-Income Areas in Large Cities

AREAS

- * 10A. Americans Living Abroad
- 10B. State Economic Areas

* In preparation

CONTENTS

SUBJECT REPORTS

Industrial Characteristics

| | page |
|---|--------|
| Introduction | VI |
| Appendix A, General Information Concerning the Data | App-1 |
| Appendix B, Area Classifications | App-3 |
| Appendix C, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics | App-5 |
| Appendix D, Accuracy of the Data | App-13 |
| Appendix E, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program | App-20 |

| TABLE | page | TABLE | page |
|--|------|--|------|
| EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | |
| 1 Social and Economic Characteristics of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 1 | 10 Weeks Worked in 1969 by Self-Employed Persons in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 71 |
| 2 Race and Spanish Origin of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 5 | 11 Median Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Sex: 1970 | 73 |
| 3 Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 11 | 12 Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 77 |
| 4 Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 23 | 13 Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 89 |
| 5 Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 35 | 14 Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 101 |
| 6 Weeks Worked in 1969 by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 47 | 15 Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 113 |
| 7 Weeks Worked in 1969 by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 59 | 16 Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 117 |
| 8 Weeks Worked in 1969 by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 63 | 17 Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 137 |
| 9 Weeks Worked in 1969 by Wage and Salary Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 67 | | |

CONTENTS—Continued

| TABLE | page | TABLE | page | | |
|-------|--|-------|---------------------|--|-----|
| 18 | Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Years of School Completed, Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 157 | 29 | Urban and Rural Residence of Negroes and Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 237 |
| 19 | Earnings in 1969 of Persons 18 to 64 Years Old in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Age, and Sex: 1970 | 177 | 31 | Region of Residence in 1965 for the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Current Region of Residence, Industry, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 245 |
| 20 | Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Wage and Salary Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 197 | 30 | Residence in 1965 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 241 |
| 21 | Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Negro Wage and Salary Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 201 | THE EMPLOYED | | |
| 22 | Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Wage and Salary Workers of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 205 | 32 | Social and Economic Characteristics of Employed Persons by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 261 |
| 23 | Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Wage and Salary Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 209 | 33 | Race and Spanish Origin of Employed Persons by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 267 |
| 24 | Total Family Income in 1969 of Families with Heads in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex of Head: 1970 | 213 | 34 | Age of Employed Persons by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 273 |
| 25 | Total Family Income in 1969 of Families with Negro Heads in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex of Head: 1970 | 217 | 35 | Age of Employed Negroes by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 285 |
| 26 | Total Family Income in 1969 of Families with Heads of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex of Head: 1970 | 221 | 36 | Age of Employed Persons of Spanish Origin by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 297 |
| 27 | Major Occupation Group of Family Heads in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Percent in Poverty, and Sex: 1970 | 225 | 37 | Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 309 |
| 28 | Urban and Rural Residence of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 233 | 38 | Class of Worker of Employed Negroes and Persons of Spanish Origin by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 321 |
| | | | 39 | Employed Persons by Hours Worked, Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 333 |
| | | | 40 | Employed Negroes by Hours Worked, Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 345 |

CONTENTS—Continued

| TABLE | page | TABLE | page | | |
|------------------------|--|-------|------|---|-----|
| 41 | Employed Persons of Spanish Origin by Hours Worked, Industry, and Sex: 1970 | 349 | 45 | Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 362 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | |
| 42 | Race and Spanish Origin of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, and Sex: 1970 | 353 | 46 | Marital Status of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 365 |
| 43 | Weeks Worked in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 354 | 47 | Age of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 367 |
| 44 | Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 358 | 48 | Hours Worked of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Agriculture and Nonagricultural Industries, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 | 372 |

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

| | |
|--|--------|
| A. General Information Concerning the Data | App-1 |
| B. Area Classifications | App-3 |
| C. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics | App-5 |
| D. Accuracy of the Data | App-13 |
| E. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program | App-20 |

| | |
|---|------|
| GENERAL | VI |
| Organization of the text | VI |
| Content of the tables | VI |
| Sample size | VI |
| RELATED MATERIALS | VI |
| 1970 census reports | VI |
| Reports from earlier censuses | VII |
| Current Population Survey | VII |
| Unpublished data | VII |
| DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS. . | VII |
| Industry classification system | VIII |
| Class of worker | IX |
| Special edit and allocation procedures . | X |
| Comparability with other data | X |
| Industry classification list | XII |

GENERAL

This report presents national statistics on industry and class of worker cross-classified by selected social and economic characteristics for the experienced civilian labor force and employed persons. The data are based on the 1970 Census of Population. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of Volume II, **Subject Reports**, wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is presented on page II. For a descrip-

tion of Volumes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, such as definitions of terms and editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in

this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

Content of the tables.—Industry data are presented for the experienced civilian labor force in tables 1 through 31 and for employed persons in tables 32 through 41. Class-of-worker data are presented in tables 42 through 48. Industry statistics are shown for such characteristics as age, race, Spanish origin, years of school completed, marital status, family relationship, hours worked, weeks worked in 1969, earnings and family income in 1969, and residence in 1965. Most of the above-mentioned characteristics are also shown by class of worker.

Sample size.—All statistics in this report are based on the 5-percent sample adjusted to represent the total population. (See "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A.) An explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data are contained in Appendix D.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 census reports.—Statistics on industry for the United States, regions, divisions, States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and counties have been published in chapter C of the 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**. Statistics on detailed industry classification and cross-classification of intermediate industry

groups with other characteristics are published in chapter D of Volume I for the United States, regions, States, and standard metropolitan statistical areas of 250,000 or more.

The statistics shown in each of the State parts of Volume I are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in Series PC(1)-C, **General Social and Economic Characteristics**, and PC(1)-D, **Detailed Characteristics**.

Statistics on industry (major groups) are also included for census tracts of 241 standard metropolitan statistical areas and selected adjacent areas in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**.

Volume II subject report, PC(2)-7C, **Occupation by Industry**, presents detailed industry data by detailed occupation and sex. At a lesser detail, industry is cross-classified by occupation and sex for race, Spanish origin, age, self-employed workers, and wage and salary workers. Additional reports in the Volume II series which show industrial data include PC(2)-7D, **Government Workers**; PC(2)-7E, **Occupation and Residence in 1965**; and PC(2)-6B, **Persons Not Employed**. Other subject reports may also include industrial data, most often at the major group level.

Reports from earlier censuses.—Data for 1960 on industry similar to those shown here are presented in the Volume II report, PC(2)-7F, **Industrial Characteristics**. Statistics on industry for 1960 are presented for each of the States in chapters C and D in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**. These data are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1,

"United States Summary." Industry data at the major group level for census tracts are included in Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**.

Industry data for 1950 are presented in Volume IV, Part 1D, **Industrial Characteristics**. Similar data for 1950 are presented for States in chapters B and C in Volume II, **Characteristics of the Population**, and for the United States in Volume II, Part 1, "United States Summary."

Current Population Survey.—Data on industry are also collected by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS). The data for this survey were collected from a sample of approximately 50,000 households in 449 areas throughout the country. CPS data on major industry group cross-classified by such characteristics as marital status, mobility, and income are published annually in Series P-20 and P-60, **Current Population Reports**. The intercensal statistics provided by the CPS are, in general, designed to be comparable with the decennial census statistics.

Unpublished data.—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown for the United States as a whole are available for regions, divisions, and States, and, in a number of instances, the data for some characteristics were tabulated in greater detail than shown in the reports. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be trans-

mitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subjects of this report. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

The data on industry, as well as occupation and class of worker, were obtained from answers to questions 33 to 35 (see facsimile of questionnaire items on page VIII). These questions were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 15- and 5-percent samples who worked at any time since 1960.

All three items relate to one specific job held by the person. In the 1970 census, information on industry was collected for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and persons not currently in the labor force but with previous work experience. For an employed person, the information refers to the job held during the reference week, i.e., the week prior to enumeration. If he was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week was to be reported. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information refers to the last job they held.

This report presents industry and class-of-worker data for the experienced civilian labor force and for employed persons. In the census, data on industry were collected only for persons who had worked in the last 10 years; hence no industry data are

available for those unemployed persons who last worked in 1959 or earlier. The written industry descriptions from the questionnaire were converted to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in

the 1970 Census of Population, **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. The first coding attempt, however, was by reference to the **Company Name List**.

This list, prepared from the master address file of the 1967 Censuses of Business, Construction Industries, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries, contains the name of the establishment and its Standard Industrial Code converted to the equivalent code in the population census industrial classification system. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain comparability of the industrial classification.

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1970 census consists of 227 categories classified into 12 major industry groups. A detailed and an intermediate level of classification are presented in this report. All 227 industry categories are shown in tables using the detailed listing. The intermediate classification consists of 87 industries which are combinations of the detailed systems. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate industry classifications is shown at the end of this introduction. Each industry group is defined in terms of the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)¹, i.e., the numbers in parentheses after each of the group titles. Additional information on the industry classification system, as well as the occupation classification, is presented in the publication, 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Relation to Standard Industrial Classification.—The Standard Industrial

¹ See Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**, 1967.

33-35. Current or most recent job activity
Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week, if any. If he had more than one job, describe the one at which he worked the most hours.
If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1960.

33. Industry
a. For whom did he work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 36.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe activity at location where employed.

(For example: junior high school, retail supermarket, dairy farm, TV and radio service, auto assembly plant, road construction)

c. Is this mainly— (Fill one circle)
 Manufacturing Retail trade
 Wholesale trade Other *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

34. Occupation
a. What kind of work was he doing?

(For example: TV repairman, sewing machine operator, spray painter, civil engineer, farm operator, farm hand, junior high English teacher)

b. What were his most important activities or duties?

(For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, cleans buildings, finishes concrete)

c. What was his job title?

35. Was this person— (Fill one circle)
 Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions...
 Federal government employee
 State government employee
 Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*...
 Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm—
 Own business not incorporated
 Own business incorporated
 Working without pay in family business or farm

Classification (SIC) was developed under the sponsorship of the Office of Management and Budget and is designed for the classification of establishments by type of industrial activity in which they are engaged. One of the major purposes of the SIC is to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies. Accordingly, in the Census of Population, the industry categories are defined in these terms. However, census reports, which are collected from households, differ in nature and detail from those obtained from establishment reports. Therefore, the census classification systems, though defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. Moreover, there is an important distinction between the census and SIC classification of government establishments. The census system distributes all activities into their respective industrial categories regardless of whether government-operated or not. The SIC, however, incorporates all government-related activities, regardless of the industry, in government categories 91 to 94. The SIC does allow for some industrial detail (two-digit) within this framework. Thus, uniquely governmental activities, e.g., judicial and legislative, are identified by code 90 in the third and fourth digits. This is the equivalent of the industry "public administration" in the population census.

The population census identifies all government workers in its "class of worker" item (see below). This identification allows for cross-classification with industry data, thus providing the full array of industry categories in both government and nongovernment terms.

In addition to such classification

differences, census data may differ from other industrial data because of differences in reporting, as described below in the section, "Comparability With Other Data."

Relation to certain occupation groups.—Although some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries, the industry categories are broader and include occupations other than those concentrated in that industry. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers in addition to farm workers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics and secretaries in addition to transport operatives; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

As noted earlier, the economic activity of each person is classified in three distinct dimensions—occupation, industrial attachment, and class of worker. The last dimension shows the type of ownership of the employing organization. Placement of a person in a particular class-of-worker category is, in most cases, independent of the occupation or industry in which he worked. The class-of-worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers.*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay "in kind," or pay at piece rates.
2. *Government workers.*—Persons who worked for any govern-

mental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government:

- a. Federal (includes employees of international and foreign governments)
- b. State
- c. Local (county, city, village, township, etc.)

3. *Self-employed workers.*—

- a. *Own business not incorporated.*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftsmen and professional men, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises on their own.
- b. *Own business incorporated.*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. (In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation.) Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "private wage and salary workers."

4. *Unpaid family workers.*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm.

Wage and salary workers includes private wage and salary workers, government workers, and self-employed workers with own business incorporated as defined above.

Self-employed workers shown in tables 10 and 42 through 48 includes only those persons described in 3a above.

Special Edit and Allocation Procedures

A factor to be considered in the interpretation of these data is that occasionally respondents returned occupation, industry, or class-of-worker designations which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification. Many such cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and editing operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries or errors were corrected using the **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**. The **Index**, besides providing a code for each occupation or industry, also reflects some restrictions such as occupations that occur only within one industry or for which only one class-of-worker code is allowed. Moreover, in certain situations, it provides for the assignment of an industry code on the basis of the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an occupation and industry code. For those with an incomplete code or one for which no valid category exists (impossible codes), a valid code was assigned. For example, if the industry item was blank, but an occupation of "locomotive engineers" was reported, the industry code for "railroads and rail-

way express service" was assigned. The items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were then edited for internal consistency. For example, the occupation "buyers, wholesale and retail trade" was required to have one of the wholesale or retail trade industry codes. If it did not, the industry code was changed to "not specified retail trade."

If one or more of the occupation, industry, or class-of-worker items were blank after edit, the respondent was "allocated" to a major group on the basis of responses from reporting persons of the same sex, age, farm or non-farm residence, education, and weeks worked. The industry list, which follows this introduction, indicates to which intermediate industry category the allocated cases were assigned for tables using the intermediate industry classification. Additional information on edit and allocation procedures is presented in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability With Other Data

Earlier censuses.—The industrial classification system used in the 1970 census is similar to that used in each decennial census since 1940. However, the changes made for each of the censuses affect the comparability of data from one census to another. The only important change between 1960 and 1970 classification systems which involved a transfer between major industry groups was the movement of governmental welfare services from "public administration" to the "welfare services" category. Many of the larger 1960 industry categories were divided into several smaller categories which greatly increased the number of categories in the 1970 system (227 in 1970 vs. 150 in 1960). In most cases,

comparability to 1960 can be achieved by summing several 1970 categories.

Two other changes in the census have an important effect on comparability: (1) the allocation of "not reported" cases to the major groups in 1970 (see preceding section) increased the size of these totals relative to the totals for 1960, when there was no allocation of these characteristics; and (2) the age coverage for statistics on these subjects in 1960 included persons 14 years old and over, in accordance with the definition of the labor force at that time, whereas the statistics in this report are shown for persons 16 years old and over, to agree with the current definition of the labor force.

In the question on class of worker, the addition of the category "own business incorporated," responses to which were counted as private wage and salary workers, will affect comparability by decreasing the number of self-employed and increasing the number of private wage and salary workers.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, **Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940**; U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications**, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, **1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of Their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements**, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Other sources.—Comparability between the statistics presented in this report and statistics from other sources is frequently affected by the use of different classification systems and by differences in reporting. The dates to which the data refer may not be the same; workers who live in one geographic area and work in another may be reported at their place of residence by the census but at their place of work in other surveys; and dual jobholders may be counted in the

reports of two establishments but counted in the census for only their major job. Data from other sources may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age. Persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll re-

ports. Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., are not directly comparable. Such listings may include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. Moreover, relatively few organizational listings attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Intermediate Industry Classification (87 Items) With Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed industry classification (e.g., table 1) and the intermediate classification (e.g., table 7). The numbers in parentheses are code designations from the Standard Industrial Classification, see text.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

1. Agriculture
 - Agricultural production (01)
 - Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 0713 and 073)
 - Horticultural services (073)
2. Forestry and fisheries
 - Forestry (08)
 - Fisheries (09)
3. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated

MINING

4. Mining
 - Metal mining (10)
 - Coal mining (11, 12)
 - Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions (13)
 - Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14)
 - Mining—allocated

CONSTRUCTION

5. Construction
 - General building contractors (15)
 - General contractors, except building (16)
 - Government workers
 - Other workers
 - Special trade contractors (17)
 - Not specified construction
 - Construction—allocated

MANUFACTURING

6. Logging (241)
7. Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (242, 243)
8. Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
9. Furniture and fixtures (25)
10. Stone, clay, and glass products
 - Glass and glass products (321-323)
 - Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
 - Structural clay products (325)
 - Pottery and related products (326)
 - Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)
11. Primary iron and steel industries
 - Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (3312, 3313)
 - Other primary iron and steel industries (3315-3317, 332, 3391, part 3399)
12. Primary nonferrous industries
 - Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3352, 3361, part 3392, part 3399)
 - Other primary nonferrous industries (3331-3333, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, part 3392, part 3399)
13. Fabricated structural metal products (344)
14. Other fabricated metal and not specified metal
 - Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware (342)
 - Screw machine products (345)
 - Metal stamping (346)

MANUFACTURING—Con.

- Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347-349)
 - Not specified metal industries
15. Office, accounting, and computing machines
 - Office and accounting machines (357 except 3573)
 - Electronic computing machines (3573)
 16. Other machinery, except electrical
 - Engines and turbines (351)
 - Farm machinery and equipment (352)
 - Construction and material handling machines (353)
 - Metalworking machinery (354)
 - Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 358, 359)
 - Not specified machinery
 17. Radio, television, and communication equipment (365, 366)
 18. Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
 - Household appliances (363)
 - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
 - Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
 19. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
 20. Aircraft and parts (372)
 21. Other transportation equipment
 - Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
 - Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
 - Mobile dwellings and campers (3791)
 - Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 3799)
 22. Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
 - Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)
 - Optical and health services supplies (383-385)
 - Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
 - Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices (387)
 - Not specified professional equipment
 23. Ordnance (19)
 24. Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated
 - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39)
 - Manufacturing durable goods—allocated
 25. Meat products (201)
 26. Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods (203)
 27. Bakery products (205)
 28. Other food industries
 - Dairy products (202)
 - Grain-mill products (204, 0713)
 - Confectionery and related products (207)
 - Beverage industries (208)
 - Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)

MANUFACTURING—Con.

- Not specified food industries
29. Knitting mills (225)
 30. Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
 31. Other textile mill products
 - Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
 - Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)
 - Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
 32. Apparel and other fabricated textile products
 - Apparel and accessories (231-238)
 - Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
 33. Paper and allied products
 - Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)
 - Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)
 - Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
 34. Printing, publishing, and allied industries
 - Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
 - Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)
 35. Chemicals and allied products
 - Industrial chemicals (281)
 - Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers (282 except 2823 and 2824)
 - Synthetic fibers (2823, 2824)
 - Drugs and medicines (283)
 - Soaps and cosmetics (284)
 - Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
 - Agricultural chemicals (287)
 - Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)
 - Not specified chemical and allied products
 36. Petroleum and coal products
 - Petroleum refining (291)
 - Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
 37. Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
 - Rubber products (301-303, 306)
 - Miscellaneous plastic products (307)
 38. Footwear, except rubber (313, 314)
 39. Other nondurable goods
 - Tobacco manufactures (21)
 - Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)
 - Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)
 - Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated
 40. Not specified manufacturing industries
- #### TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
41. Railroads and railway express service (40)
 42. Street railways and bus lines (411, 413-415, 417)
 - Government workers

Intermediate Industry Classification List—Con.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.

- Other workers
- 43. Trucking service and warehousing
 - Trucking service (421, 423)
 - Warehousing and storage (422)
- 44. Water transportation (44)
- 45. Air transportation (45)
- 46. All other transportation
 - Taxicab service (412)
 - Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
 - Services incidental to transportation (47)
- 47. Communications
 - Radio broadcasting and television (483)
 - Telephone (wire and radio) (481)
 - Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)
- 48. Electric and gas utilities
 - Electric light and power (491)
 - Electric-gas utilities (493)
 - Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
- 49. Water supply, sanitary services, and other public utilities
 - Water supply (494)
 - Sanitary services (495)
 - Government workers
 - Other workers
 - Other and not specified utilities (497)
- 50. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

- 51. Food and farm products
 - Food and related products (504)
 - Farm products—raw materials (505)
- 52. Other wholesale trade
 - Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
 - Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
 - Dry goods and apparel (503)
 - Electrical goods (506)
 - Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
 - Not specified electrical and hardware products
 - Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
 - Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
 - Petroleum products (5092)
 - Scrap and waste materials (5093)
 - Alcoholic beverages (5095)
 - Paper and its products (5096)
 - Lumber and construction materials (5098)
 - Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
 - Not specified wholesale trade
 - Wholesale trade—allocated
- 53. Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
 - Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
 - Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
- 54. General merchandise stores
 - Department and mail order establishments (531, 532)

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Con.

- Limited price variety stores (533)
- Vending machine operators (534)
- Direct selling establishments (535)
- Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
- 55. Food stores
 - Grocery stores (541)
 - Dairy products stores (545)
 - Retail bakeries (546)
 - Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
- 56. Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
 - Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
 - Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (533)
 - Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
- 57. Gasoline service stations (554)
- 58. Apparel and accessories stores
 - Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores (56 except 566)
 - Shoe stores (566)
- 59. Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
- 60. Eating and drinking places (58)
- 61. Drug stores (591)
- 62. Other retail trade
 - Household appliances, television, and radio stores (572, 573)
 - Liquor stores (592)
 - Farm and garden supply stores (596)
 - Jewelry stores (597)
 - Fuel and ice dealers (598)
 - Retail florists (5992)
 - Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 except 5992)
 - Not specified retail trade
 - Retail trade—allocated

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

- 63. Banking and credit agencies
 - Banking (60)
 - Credit agencies (61)
- 64. Insurance (63, 64)
- 65. Other finance and real estate
 - Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
 - Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices (65, 66)
 - Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

- 66. Advertising (731)
- 67. Commercial research, management, and programming services
 - Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
 - Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
 - Computer programming services (part 7392)
- 68. Other business services
 - Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
 - Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
 - Detective and protective services (7393)

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES—Con.

- Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394-7396, 7399)
 - 69. Automobile services
 - Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
 - Automobile repair and related services (753)
 - 70. Other repair services
 - Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
 - Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769 except 7694)
 - 71. Business and repair services—allocated
- PERSONAL SERVICES**
- 72. Private households (88)
 - 73. Hotels and lodging places
 - Hotels and motels (701)
 - Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702-704)
 - 74. Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
 - 75. Barber and beauty shops
 - Beauty shops (723)
 - Barber shops (724)
 - 76. Other personal services
 - Shoe repair shops (725)
 - Dressmaking shops (part 729)
 - Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)
 - Personal services—allocated

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

- 77. Entertainment and recreation services
 - Theaters and motion pictures (78, 792)
 - Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
 - Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794)
 - Entertainment and recreation services—allocated

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

- 78. Hospitals (806)
 - Government workers
 - Other workers
- 79. Other health services
 - Offices of physicians (801, 803)
 - Offices of dentists (802)
 - Offices of chiropractors (804)
 - Convalescent institutions (8092)
 - Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
- 80. Educational services, government
 - Elementary and secondary schools (821)
 - Colleges and universities (822)
 - Libraries (823)
 - Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
 - Not specified educational services (These categories include all class-of-worker entries of Federal, State, and local government.)
- 81. Educational services, private
 - (This group includes all of the industries shown in number 80 with class-

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Intermediate Industry Classification List—Con.

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES—Con.

- of-worker entries other than Federal, State, and local government.)
- 82. Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations
 - Religious organizations (866)
 - Welfare services (part 867)
 - Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
 - Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
- 83. Other professional and related services
 - Legal services (81)
 - Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
 - Engineering and architectural services (891)
 - Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
 - Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)
 - Professional and related services—allocated

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- 84. Postal service (part 9190)
- 85. Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
- 86. State and local public administration
 - State public administration (9290)
 - Local public administration (9390)
- 87. Public administration—allocated

Table 1. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| United States | Male | | | | Female | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Total | Median earnings (dollars) | Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Median school years completed | Total | Median earnings (dollars) | Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Median school years completed |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 16 037 930 | 9 325 701 | 6 602 | 70.4 | 12.2 | 6 712 229 | 2 708 | 50.8 | 12.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 199 368 | 2 434 167 | 8 171 | 79.7 | 12.4 | 765 201 | 4 235 | 61.2 | 12.4 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 230 631 | 187 215 | 7 860 | 80.7 | 12.4 | 43 416 | 4 377 | 66.5 | 12.4 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 144 270 | 100 579 | 9 013 | 81.4 | 12.8 | 43 691 | 4 509 | 63.9 | 12.4 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 98 729 | 59 319 | 9 690 | 75.8 | 12.6 | 39 410 | 4 280 | 58.9 | 12.3 |
| Food and related products | 642 857 | 495 499 | 7 765 | 78.3 | 12.1 | 147 358 | 3 517 | 52.9 | 12.1 |
| Farm products—raw materials | 89 351 | 70 827 | 6 728 | 79.2 | 12.1 | 18 524 | 3 168 | 59.1 | 12.5 |
| Electrical goods | 183 105 | 134 108 | 8 946 | 83.0 | 12.7 | 48 997 | 4 683 | 66.2 | 12.5 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 122 908 | 94 848 | 8 316 | 82.4 | 12.5 | 28 060 | 4 466 | 67.4 | 12.5 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 2 566 | 2 109 | 7 805 | 81.3 | 12.5 | 457 | 4 227 | 52.3 | 12.5 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 467 924 | 363 390 | 9 061 | 83.5 | 12.7 | 104 534 | 4 641 | 66.0 | 12.5 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 95 971 | 77 854 | 8 806 | 80.6 | 12.4 | 18 117 | 5 196 | 68.3 | 12.6 |
| Petroleum products | 176 351 | 144 035 | 8 806 | 86.5 | 12.4 | 32 316 | 4 889 | 69.3 | 12.6 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 86 178 | 76 628 | 5 599 | 69.4 | 9.9 | 9 550 | 3 853 | 61.8 | 12.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 83 465 | 70 256 | 8 833 | 82.2 | 12.3 | 13 209 | 4 733 | 68.4 | 12.5 |
| Paper and its products | 80 118 | 57 784 | 8 654 | 80.3 | 12.7 | 22 334 | 4 379 | 64.1 | 12.4 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 129 174 | 108 810 | 7 975 | 77.6 | 12.2 | 20 364 | 4 588 | 66.7 | 12.5 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 340 371 | 232 533 | 7 982 | 76.2 | 12.5 | 107 838 | 4 043 | 58.8 | 12.4 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 70 169 | 49 119 | 7 869 | 76.7 | 12.6 | 21 050 | 4 351 | 63.1 | 12.5 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 155 230 | 109 254 | 6 910 | 73.0 | 12.0 | 45 976 | 3 500 | 52.6 | 12.1 |
| Retail trade | 12 838 562 | 6 891 534 | 5 938 | 67.1 | 12.1 | 5 947 028 | 2 524 | 49.4 | 12.1 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 342 669 | 283 395 | 6 821 | 75.2 | 12.1 | 59 274 | 3 754 | 64.5 | 12.5 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 222 087 | 170 273 | 6 183 | 78.3 | 12.2 | 51 814 | 2 991 | 63.9 | 12.4 |
| General merchandise stores | 2 194 953 | 679 437 | 6 392 | 68.3 | 12.5 | 1 515 516 | 2 660 | 50.1 | 12.3 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 1 507 987 | 465 515 | 6 390 | 67.5 | 12.5 | 1 042 472 | 2 885 | 51.3 | 12.3 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 243 007 | 58 868 | 6 108 | 67.5 | 12.3 | 184 139 | 2 505 | 52.2 | 12.0 |
| Vending machine operators | 52 602 | 37 002 | 7 555 | 79.8 | 12.3 | 15 600 | 3 304 | 56.9 | 12.1 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 188 787 | 48 888 | 6 346 | 64.3 | 12.3 | 139 899 | 1 141 | 33.4 | 12.3 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 202 570 | 69 164 | 5 658 | 70.5 | 12.3 | 133 406 | 2 571 | 52.2 | 12.2 |
| Food stores | 1 991 437 | 1 218 781 | 5 516 | 66.0 | 11.9 | 772 656 | 2 742 | 53.7 | 12.0 |
| Grocery stores | 1 639 747 | 1 023 620 | 5 279 | 65.3 | 12.0 | 616 127 | 2 944 | 55.8 | 12.1 |
| Dairy products stores | 63 306 | 39 661 | 6 632 | 66.6 | 12.0 | 23 645 | 1 718 | 40.4 | 12.0 |
| Retail bakeries | 160 945 | 72 875 | 6 845 | 72.2 | 11.3 | 88 070 | 1 941 | 44.9 | 11.3 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 127 439 | 82 625 | 6 118 | 70.2 | 11.1 | 44 814 | 2 120 | 48.2 | 11.5 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 729 465 | 631 211 | 7 590 | 79.1 | 12.2 | 98 254 | 4 274 | 66.1 | 12.5 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 188 438 | 157 139 | 6 518 | 75.9 | 12.3 | 31 299 | 3 607 | 61.0 | 12.4 |
| Gasoline service stations | 760 756 | 708 476 | 4 520 | 60.5 | 11.5 | 52 280 | 3 186 | 61.5 | 12.2 |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 76 299 | 61 755 | 7 134 | 71.9 | 12.3 | 14 544 | 3 582 | 59.1 | 12.5 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 623 161 | 186 076 | 6 395 | 66.5 | 12.5 | 437 085 | 2 810 | 50.8 | 12.3 |
| Shoe stores | 142 021 | 87 048 | 5 901 | 64.4 | 12.4 | 54 973 | 2 648 | 49.8 | 12.2 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 352 317 | 245 765 | 7 030 | 74.1 | 12.2 | 106 552 | 3 541 | 60.2 | 12.4 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 229 500 | 165 868 | 7 206 | 74.6 | 12.4 | 63 632 | 3 267 | 56.3 | 12.4 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2 487 931 | 996 218 | 4 010 | 53.1 | 11.4 | 1 491 713 | 1 871 | 40.1 | 11.3 |
| Drug stores | 420 375 | 188 450 | 7 422 | 68.1 | 14.2 | 231 925 | 2 533 | 52.1 | 12.2 |
| Liquor stores | 103 770 | 77 210 | 6 483 | 74.2 | 12.3 | 26 560 | 3 028 | 63.7 | 12.2 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 116 178 | 94 864 | 6 043 | 74.4 | 12.1 | 21 314 | 3 058 | 55.0 | 12.4 |
| Jewelry stores | 106 972 | 53 089 | 7 581 | 77.4 | 12.5 | 53 883 | 3 098 | 56.0 | 12.4 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 103 254 | 82 845 | 7 376 | 81.0 | 11.9 | 20 409 | 3 896 | 65.7 | 12.4 |
| Retail florists | 103 241 | 42 209 | 4 564 | 62.0 | 12.3 | 61 032 | 2 372 | 49.7 | 12.3 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 516 343 | 270 460 | 6 822 | 71.1 | 12.5 | 245 883 | 2 561 | 50.4 | 12.4 |
| Not specified retail trade | 194 743 | 97 585 | 6 576 | 70.9 | 12.4 | 97 158 | 2 694 | 50.4 | 12.3 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 832 652 | 393 380 | 5 351 | 61.7 | 11.6 | 439 272 | 2 679 | 50.4 | 12.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3 935 351 | 1 962 139 | 9 163 | 80.5 | 13.1 | 1 973 212 | 4 375 | 65.1 | 12.6 |
| Banking | 1 031 713 | 374 725 | 8 722 | 81.8 | 13.4 | 656 988 | 4 400 | 67.5 | 12.6 |
| Credit agencies | 297 570 | 134 713 | 8 902 | 84.8 | 13.7 | 162 857 | 4 390 | 67.2 | 12.6 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 278 225 | 183 049 | 11 257 | 79.7 | 15.0 | 95 176 | 5 380 | 67.7 | 12.7 |
| Insurance | 1 358 912 | 700 450 | 7 083 | 84.8 | 13.8 | 658 462 | 4 453 | 65.9 | 12.6 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 770 434 | 476 413 | 7 346 | 73.7 | 12.5 | 294 021 | 3 734 | 59.4 | 12.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 198 497 | 92 789 | 7 224 | 71.9 | 12.3 | 105 708 | 3 743 | 54.5 | 12.4 |
| Business and repair services | 2 535 200 | 1 799 233 | 6 990 | 71.4 | 12.2 | 735 967 | 3 655 | 51.4 | 12.5 |
| Business services | 1 379 957 | 813 382 | 8 093 | 71.5 | 12.7 | 566 575 | 3 670 | 49.6 | 12.6 |
| Advertising | 153 593 | 91 374 | 10 852 | 76.9 | 14.2 | 62 219 | 5 226 | 62.1 | 12.8 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 181 456 | 132 594 | 5 404 | 62.0 | 11.3 | 48 862 | 2 671 | 52.2 | 10.7 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 120 678 | 90 004 | 10 662 | 85.2 | 14.9 | 30 674 | 5 447 | 67.0 | 12.7 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 135 444 | 41 499 | 6 413 | 55.0 | 13.0 | 93 945 | 3 071 | 30.9 | 12.7 |
| Business management and consulting services | 161 358 | 83 368 | 10 908 | 72.8 | 15.6 | 77 990 | 3 558 | 42.3 | 12.8 |
| Computer programming services | 94 944 | 62 514 | 11 233 | 82.9 | 14.9 | 32 430 | 5 095 | 57.2 | 12.7 |
| Detective and protective services | 96 943 | 87 070 | 5 090 | 58.7 | 11.8 | 9 873 | 3 718 | 51.1 | 12.4 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 435 541 | 224 959 | 8 192 | 73.5 | 12.6 | 210 582 | 3 392 | 52.1 | 12.5 |

Table 1. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| United States | Male | | | | Female | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Total | Median earnings (dollars) | Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Median school years completed | Total | Median earnings (dollars) | Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks | Median school years completed |
| Business and repair services—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Repair services | 992 891 | 878 065 | 6 312 | 71.6 | 11.6 | 114 826 | 3 592 | 59.2 | 12.3 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 146 502 | 117 392 | 5 048 | 57.9 | 11.7 | 29 110 | 3 668 | 50.3 | 12.4 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 442 680 | 415 882 | 6 229 | 73.8 | 11.2 | 26 798 | 3 526 | 65.0 | 12.3 |
| Electrical repair shops | 143 193 | 126 296 | 7 122 | 76.6 | 12.3 | 16 897 | 3 757 | 60.9 | 12.3 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 260 516 | 218 495 | 6 550 | 71.6 | 11.8 | 42 021 | 3 518 | 61.0 | 12.3 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 162 352 | 107 786 | 6 434 | 68.9 | 11.3 | 54 566 | 3 625 | 53.4 | 12.2 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 734 658 | 1 045 031 | 5 128 | 65.9 | 11.6 | 2 689 627 | 1 718 | 47.7 | 10.7 | |
| Private households | 1 211 773 | 116 327 | 1 572 | 39.0 | 9.3 | 1 095 446 | 968 | 41.4 | 9.3 |
| Hotels and motels | 602 817 | 256 617 | 4 472 | 58.9 | 11.9 | 346 200 | 2 479 | 50.4 | 11.3 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 107 666 | 37 652 | 3 606 | 56.4 | 12.0 | 70 014 | 1 290 | 43.2 | 11.8 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services | 557 869 | 214 047 | 6 134 | 76.1 | 11.6 | 343 822 | 2 699 | 56.1 | 10.8 |
| Beauty shops | 498 946 | 50 995 | 6 665 | 73.1 | 12.3 | 447 951 | 2 996 | 52.8 | 12.3 |
| Barber shops | 173 662 | 163 325 | 5 625 | 74.7 | 11.4 | 10 337 | 2 882 | 53.3 | 12.1 |
| Shoe repair shops | 27 401 | 23 289 | 4 913 | 72.7 | 9.1 | 4 112 | 2 840 | 59.7 | 11.4 |
| Dressmaking shops | 31 598 | 1 844 | 6 168 | 63.6 | 11.9 | 29 754 | 1 306 | 41.7 | 11.5 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 170 383 | 100 512 | 7 324 | 76.0 | 12.9 | 69 871 | 2 688 | 50.7 | 12.4 |
| Personal services—allocated | 352 543 | 80 423 | 5 306 | 65.4 | 10.3 | 272 120 | 1 805 | 51.0 | 9.2 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | |
| 689 450 | 444 384 | 5 227 | 52.0 | 12.2 | 245 066 | 2 406 | 39.6 | 12.3 | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 229 868 | 148 527 | 6 456 | 50.2 | 12.6 | 81 341 | 2 476 | 39.7 | 12.4 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 72 781 | 45 774 | 4 416 | 57.4 | 11.6 | 27 007 | 1 976 | 39.5 | 12.1 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 325 627 | 209 902 | 4 715 | 50.4 | 12.0 | 115 725 | 2 366 | 37.5 | 12.3 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 61 174 | 40 181 | 5 794 | 61.1 | 11.6 | 20 993 | 3 219 | 52.3 | 12.2 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 832 437 | 5 053 163 | 7 986 | 64.6 | 16.3 | 8 779 274 | 4 021 | 44.5 | 12.9 | |
| Health services | 4 345 668 | 1 096 019 | 7 756 | 71.4 | 14.3 | 3 249 649 | 3 917 | 59.4 | 12.5 |
| Offices of physicians | 483 202 | 178 080 | 25 000 + | 71.8 | 17+ | 305 122 | 4 119 | 64.0 | 12.7 |
| Offices of dentists | 232 797 | 91 661 | 21 223 | 56.5 | 17+ | 141 136 | 3 548 | 53.3 | 12.6 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 17 701 | 12 379 | 11 699 | 80.3 | 16.7 | 5 322 | 2 480 | 60.6 | 12.6 |
| Hospitals | 2 735 844 | 623 777 | 6 169 | 72.7 | 12.6 | 2 112 067 | 4 189 | 61.1 | 12.6 |
| Government workers | 854 540 | 270 305 | 6 547 | 78.6 | 12.4 | 584 235 | 4 707 | 67.4 | 12.5 |
| Other workers | 1 881 304 | 353 472 | 5 719 | 68.1 | 12.7 | 1 527 832 | 3 989 | 58.7 | 12.6 |
| Convalescent institutions | 533 172 | 66 248 | 4 315 | 64.6 | 11.6 | 466 924 | 2 662 | 51.2 | 11.7 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 43 735 | 23 387 | 16 379 | 77.8 | 17+ | 20 348 | 3 168 | 59.6 | 12.6 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 299 217 | 100 487 | 8 425 | 78.3 | 14.1 | 198 730 | 4 753 | 56.7 | 12.8 |
| Legal services | 390 320 | 208 150 | 18 699 | 80.8 | 17+ | 182 170 | 4 973 | 66.7 | 12.7 |
| Educational services | 6 237 469 | 2 320 736 | 7 794 | 53.9 | 16.7 | 3 916 733 | 4 258 | 27.3 | 16.0 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 4 258 297 | 1 325 340 | 8 142 | 52.3 | 16.7 | 2 932 957 | 4 969 | 22.8 | 16.2 |
| Government | 3 429 194 | 1 109 469 | 8 462 | 52.3 | 16.8 | 2 319 725 | 5 656 | 22.5 | 16.3 |
| Private | 829 103 | 215 871 | 6 695 | 52.3 | 16.3 | 613 232 | 2 818 | 24.0 | 15.4 |
| Colleges and universities | 1 669 559 | 899 063 | 7 017 | 55.3 | 16.8 | 770 496 | 3 080 | 39.5 | 14.2 |
| Government | 1 005 628 | 555 277 | 7 427 | 56.6 | 17.0 | 450 351 | 3 284 | 40.7 | 14.4 |
| Private | 663 931 | 343 786 | 6 307 | 53.1 | 16.1 | 320 145 | 2 784 | 37.8 | 14.0 |
| Libraries | 119 973 | 25 926 | 3 324 | 56.4 | 12.8 | 94 047 | 3 078 | 57.9 | 13.0 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 188 249 | 69 916 | 7 394 | 64.7 | 14.0 | 118 333 | 2 271 | 34.9 | 13.7 |
| Not specified educational services | 1 391 | 491 | 8 096 | 59.9 | 12.9 | 900 | 3 897 | 52.0 | 13.8 |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 34 008 | 19 059 | 6 379 | 68.1 | 12.6 | 14 949 | 3 218 | 48.9 | 13.4 |
| Religious organizations | 475 618 | 295 811 | 5 648 | 80.7 | 16.7 | 179 807 | 1 945 | 58.8 | 12.6 |
| Welfare services | 357 567 | 111 717 | 7 043 | 69.6 | 15.7 | 245 850 | 4 894 | 64.6 | 12.9 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 40 178 | 10 914 | 5 318 | 71.2 | 12.7 | 29 264 | 3 191 | 64.6 | 12.2 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 324 626 | 167 311 | 7 846 | 68.2 | 12.6 | 157 315 | 3 877 | 57.1 | 12.6 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 323 954 | 270 891 | 11 099 | 78.9 | 15.4 | 53 063 | 5 163 | 66.0 | 12.8 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 291 042 | 171 548 | 11 299 | 79.1 | 16.3 | 119 494 | 4 225 | 54.1 | 12.7 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 199 360 | 124 051 | 10 469 | 76.8 | 15.9 | 75 309 | 4 306 | 54.1 | 13.5 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 812 627 | 256 956 | 6 435 | 64.2 | 13.3 | 555 671 | 3 580 | 50.0 | 12.6 |
| Public administration | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 338 620 | 3 002 175 | 8 645 | 85.6 | 12.6 | 1 336 445 | 5 438 | 69.6 | 12.6 | |
| Postal service | 717 938 | 575 259 | 8 255 | 85.1 | 12.5 | 142 679 | 5 794 | 65.5 | 12.5 |
| Federal public administration | 1 622 043 | 1 045 235 | 9 711 | 88.2 | 12.8 | 576 808 | 6 212 | 74.8 | 12.6 |
| State public administration | 552 008 | 340 883 | 8 418 | 84.9 | 12.9 | 211 125 | 5 086 | 69.7 | 12.6 |
| Local public administration | 1 290 943 | 940 626 | 8 346 | 84.4 | 12.4 | 350 317 | 4 472 | 64.6 | 12.5 |
| Public administration—allocated | 155 688 | 100 172 | 6 776 | 74.0 | 12.1 | 55 516 | 4 180 | 56.9 | 12.2 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 103 340 | 18 237 | — | — | 8.8 | 85 103 | — | — | 11.9 |

Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!

| | Male | | | | | | | | | | Female | | | | | Persons of Spanish origin? | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--|--|
| | Total ¹ | | | | | Persons of Spanish origin? | | | | | Total ¹ | | | | | | Persons of Spanish origin? | | | | |
| | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | White | Negro | American Indian | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | | |
| United States | 1 227 644 | 1 153 227 | 63 791 | 1 736 | 3 186 | 2 448 | 1 208 | 45 022 | 797 482 | 718 710 | 71 177 | 2 658 | 2 112 | 413 | 1 107 | 38 958 | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | 142 669 | 130 439 | 11 625 | 158 | 80 | 68 | — | 5 534 | 57 890 | 52 074 | 5 399 | 210 | 137 | 32 | 2 141 | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | 343 236 | 322 668 | 17 503 | 400 | 965 | 422 | 11 863 | 229 761 | 203 117 | 25 258 | 375 | 324 | 154 | 250 | 10 727 | | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 621 793 | 587 155 | 29 447 | 947 | 1 504 | 1 252 | 23 007 | 431 078 | 393 005 | 33 634 | 1 372 | 1 400 | 115 | 665 | 20 917 | | | | | | |
| Household appliances | 119 946 | 112 965 | 5 216 | 231 | 637 | 431 | 143 | 78 753 | 70 514 | 6 886 | 701 | 251 | 112 | 154 | 5 173 | | | | | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 1 996 623 | 1 768 076 | 210 477 | 4 147 | 4 217 | 3 028 | 3 399 | 328 764 | 297 161 | 29 259 | 474 | 227 | 227 | 464 | 9 973 | | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 932 901 | 812 508 | 136 509 | 1 639 | 440 | 259 | 443 | 145 445 | 128 080 | 16 784 | 145 | 200 | 34 | 97 | 3 322 | | | | | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 646 991 | 607 459 | 32 355 | 1 402 | 2 243 | 1 330 | 1 262 | 137 245 | 127 436 | 8 684 | 244 | 471 | 51 | 286 | 4 915 | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 250 622 | 212 932 | 31 731 | 404 | 1 363 | 1 421 | 1 646 | 23 308 | 20 132 | 2 687 | — | 171 | 142 | 62 | 874 | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 77 011 | 61 942 | 10 483 | 84 | 1 155 | 1 333 | 1 303 | 7 328 | 5 794 | 1 156 | — | 92 | 19 | 62 | 120 | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 173 611 | 150 990 | 21 248 | 320 | 208 | 88 | 343 | 15 980 | 14 338 | 1 531 | — | — | — | — | 754 | | | | | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 49 887 | 45 118 | 4 613 | 43 | 95 | — | 18 | 5 244 | 4 803 | 441 | — | — | — | 19 | 58 | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 75 691 | 70 769 | 4 255 | 538 | 34 | 18 | 30 | 12 116 | 11 609 | 403 | 60 | 25 | — | — | 553 | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 20 531 | 19 290 | 1 014 | 121 | 42 | — | — | 5 406 | 5 101 | 260 | 25 | — | — | — | 251 | | | | | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 240 028 | 229 662 | 8 829 | 283 | 356 | 265 | 108 | 147 555 | 136 372 | 9 683 | 472 | 552 | 184 | 81 | 6 727 | | | | | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 80 122 | 77 577 | 2 696 | 19 | 109 | 130 | — | 43 004 | 41 090 | 1 488 | 195 | 164 | — | 43 | 1 342 | | | | | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 71 171 | 68 191 | 3 202 | 158 | 96 | 19 | 37 | 56 464 | 52 155 | 3 756 | 133 | 244 | 38 | 38 | 3 396 | | | | | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 72 081 | 68 191 | 3 202 | 158 | 151 | 88 | 49 | 28 427 | 25 596 | 2 549 | 82 | 102 | 57 | — | 627 | | | | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 13 105 | 12 355 | 658 | 24 | — | 28 | — | 18 293 | 16 224 | 1 830 | 62 | 42 | 89 | — | 1 341 | | | | | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 3 549 | 3 374 | 153 | 403 | — | — | 22 | 1 367 | 1 307 | 60 | — | — | — | — | 21 | | | | | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 218 029 | 200 896 | 14 611 | — | 949 | 536 | 295 | 76 867 | 67 548 | 8 691 | 148 | 321 | 40 | 101 | 2 045 | | | | | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 292 323 | 269 024 | 20 744 | 917 | 315 | 289 | 235 | 215 600 | 189 330 | 23 404 | 750 | 768 | 420 | 316 | 18 338 | | | | | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 490 281 | 386 732 | 98 055 | 1 618 | 1 098 | 900 | 589 | 150 345 | 123 570 | 25 213 | 541 | 369 | 139 | 237 | 4 695 | | | | | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | 4 982 805 | 4 481 850 | 460 041 | 9 599 | 10 220 | 6 229 | 6 279 | 3 368 494 | 2 986 257 | 338 989 | 8 427 | 10 488 | 14 189 | 3 868 | 204 502 | | | | | | |
| Ordnance | 1 066 885 | 935 599 | 116 306 | 2 316 | 4 995 | 1 057 | 3 891 | 412 101 | 350 929 | 52 973 | 1 584 | 2 763 | 1 154 | 1 331 | 30 027 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 207 647 | 175 792 | 30 507 | 586 | 172 | 74 | 197 | 81 976 | 64 602 | 16 682 | 449 | 158 | — | 17 | 4 019 | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 138 528 | 131 405 | 6 521 | 129 | 269 | 62 | 61 | 25 860 | 24 466 | 1 337 | 20 | 37 | — | — | 736 | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 126 932 | 110 068 | 12 382 | 516 | 1 303 | 264 | 152 | 111 718 | 91 373 | 15 521 | 690 | 1 589 | 816 | 908 | 14 179 | | | | | | |
| Meat products | 104 760 | 92 978 | 11 249 | 335 | 63 | 40 | 43 | 19 004 | 17 879 | 959 | 39 | 39 | 20 | 42 | 319 | | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 122 370 | 106 217 | 15 244 | 209 | 215 | 145 | 163 | 48 278 | 41 316 | 6 560 | 81 | 166 | 25 | 17 | 3 090 | | | | | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 35 927 | 30 811 | 4 916 | 87 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 40 244 | 34 617 | 4 921 | 130 | 146 | 117 | 188 | 2 539 | | | | | | |
| Grain-mill products | 178 438 | 159 834 | 17 748 | 215 | 187 | 77 | 124 | 31 056 | 28 967 | 1 752 | 52 | 94 | 54 | 76 | 1 058 | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 108 002 | 87 806 | 15 057 | 150 | 2 444 | 169 | 1 950 | 33 490 | 29 471 | 3 296 | 123 | 390 | 54 | 42 | 2 703 | | | | | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 44 281 | 40 688 | 2 682 | 89 | 320 | 204 | 180 | 20 475 | 18 238 | 1 945 | — | 183 | 68 | 41 | 384 | | | | | | |
| Beverage industries | 42 834 | 32 673 | 10 103 | 22 | 19 | — | — | 31 484 | 24 110 | 7 334 | 40 | — | — | — | 1 106 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 535 449 | 464 315 | 68 890 | 1 273 | 207 | 170 | 109 | 473 327 | 419 301 | 51 606 | 1 328 | 309 | 402 | 82 | 12 392 | | | | | | |
| Not specified food industries | 65 209 | 58 935 | 5 975 | 150 | — | — | — | 142 862 | 127 621 | 14 553 | 396 | 88 | 101 | 47 | 5 361 | | | | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 35 776 | 31 622 | 3 907 | 110 | 86 | 31 | 20 | 11 930 | 10 615 | 1 170 | 44 | 39 | — | — | 472 | | | | | | |
| Textile mill products | 35 708 | 31 854 | 3 610 | 181 | — | 19 | 20 | 19 686 | 19 686 | 1 423 | 83 | — | — | — | 394 | | | | | | |
| Knitting mills | 360 359 | 308 862 | 50 283 | 698 | 121 | 101 | 41 | 277 398 | 244 146 | 31 900 | 739 | 160 | 301 | 35 | 5 215 | | | | | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 38 397 | 33 042 | 5 115 | 134 | — | 19 | 28 | 19 900 | 17 233 | 2 560 | 66 | 22 | — | — | 950 | | | | | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 285 182 | 256 305 | 26 172 | 447 | 512 | 1 011 | 143 | 1 022 206 | 891 945 | 108 614 | 2 550 | 4 887 | 10 488 | 880 | 102 393 | | | | | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 242 007 | 218 568 | 20 978 | 395 | 459 | 972 | 143 | 940 018 | 820 748 | 98 789 | 2 205 | 4 497 | 10 402 | 774 | 93 263 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 43 175 | 37 737 | 5 194 | 52 | 53 | 39 | — | 82 188 | 71 197 | 9 825 | 345 | 390 | 86 | 106 | 9 130 | | | | | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹Total includes "Other races," not shown separately. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race, thus all persons included here are also included in the race categories.

Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Male | | | | | | Female | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|--|--------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|--|
| | Total ¹ | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Persons of Spanish origin ² | Total ¹ | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Persons of Spanish origin ² |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 520 243 | 476 406 | 41 480 | 993 | 428 | 197 | 261 | 18 638 | 153 300 | 140 429 | 12 087 | 177 | 217 | 106 | 122 | 7 497 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 273 891 | 253 519 | 19 239 | 670 | 122 | 54 | 103 | 4 805 | 42 906 | 42 340 | 2 353 | 61 | 20 | 68 | 42 | 1 437 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 99 437 | 91 482 | 7 482 | 215 | 192 | 79 | 63 | 4 067 | 53 240 | 48 915 | 4 000 | 57 | 82 | 20 | 80 | 2 958 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 146 915 | 131 600 | 14 759 | 108 | 114 | 64 | 95 | 3 366 | 55 154 | 49 174 | 5 734 | 59 | 115 | 18 | 3 | 102 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 805 826 | 761 725 | 37 981 | 1 032 | 2 138 | 1 391 | 476 | 27 195 | 429 577 | 402 297 | 23 997 | 653 | 960 | 635 | 610 | 12 407 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing..... | 295 456 | 283 831 | 10 278 | 422 | 794 | 594 | 188 | 7 228 | 143 638 | 138 431 | 4 239 | 232 | 305 | 124 | 201 | 2 720 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 509 370 | 477 894 | 27 703 | 610 | 1 344 | 797 | 288 | 19 967 | 285 939 | 263 866 | 19 758 | 421 | 655 | 511 | 409 | 9 687 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 775 558 | 712 488 | 58 230 | 1 051 | 756 | 1 275 | 509 | 23 028 | 234 282 | 214 802 | 17 846 | 296 | 431 | 427 | 255 | 7 858 |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 199 994 | 186 896 | 12 139 | 313 | 99 | 20 | 46 | 1 155 | 30 238 | 27 893 | 2 118 | 44 | 37 | 104 | — | 515 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 64 212 | 60 524 | 3 364 | 133 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 2 214 | 14 525 | 13 385 | 1 010 | 64 | 49 | — | — | 755 |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 52 856 | 48 483 | 4 161 | 76 | 40 | 20 | — | 3 338 | 17 653 | 15 985 | 1 651 | 17 | — | — | — | 159 |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 87 655 | 81 621 | 5 113 | 390 | 64 | 390 | 152 | 3 143 | 53 857 | 49 210 | 4 192 | 81 | 133 | 106 | 96 | 1 655 |
| Soaps and cosmetics..... | 63 997 | 58 417 | 5 164 | 83 | 141 | 81 | 21 | 2 784 | 45 436 | 40 978 | 4 175 | 25 | 117 | 39 | 63 | 2 322 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 52 541 | 47 313 | 4 748 | 65 | 119 | 126 | 49 | 2 865 | 14 146 | 13 348 | 738 | — | — | — | 21 | 517 |
| Points, varnishes, and related products..... | 38 404 | 32 026 | 6 289 | 25 | 44 | 22 | — | 1 287 | 6 498 | 6 172 | 194 | — | 74 | 40 | 18 | 94 |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 64 708 | 58 781 | 5 535 | 144 | 80 | 45 | 19 | 2 060 | 17 571 | 16 153 | 1 302 | 47 | — | 20 | 22 | 884 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 151 191 | 138 427 | 11 737 | 130 | 149 | 421 | 41 | 4 182 | 34 358 | 31 678 | 2 466 | 18 | 21 | 79 | 35 | 957 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products..... | 175 554 | 163 860 | 10 559 | 305 | 76 | 256 | 209 | 4 594 | 30 794 | 28 077 | 2 297 | 101 | 38 | 191 | 37 | 912 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 157 591 | 148 400 | 8 116 | 305 | 76 | 256 | 209 | 3 758 | 27 310 | 24 812 | 2 078 | 101 | 38 | 191 | 37 | 870 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 17 863 | 15 460 | 2 443 | 979 | 370 | 137 | 115 | 17 570 | 3 484 | 3 265 | 219 | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 375 811 | 342 326 | 31 282 | 624 | 165 | 94 | 76 | 7 501 | 76 308 | 69 967 | 5 713 | 560 | 224 | 24 | 202 | 9 354 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 222 301 | 199 709 | 9 897 | 355 | 205 | 43 | 39 | 10 069 | 101 304 | 91 553 | 9 140 | 158 | 148 | 124 | 78 | 2 487 |
| Rubber products..... | 153 510 | 142 617 | 7 629 | 200 | 158 | 141 | 34 | 10 654 | 178 557 | 167 330 | 10 179 | 432 | 163 | 159 | 66 | 6 887 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 20 090 | 17 759 | 2 308 | 176 | 23 | 23 | — | 1 290 | 5 256 | 4 825 | 431 | — | — | — | — | 315 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 84 611 | 80 850 | 3 210 | 24 | 22 | 61 | — | 5 372 | 138 000 | 131 628 | 5 727 | 243 | 108 | 121 | 24 | 5 635 |
| Leather and leather products, except finished leather..... | 26 162 | 23 882 | 2 111 | 981 | 561 | 594 | 532 | 3 992 | 35 301 | 30 877 | 4 021 | 189 | 55 | 38 | 42 | 5 412 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 268 600 | 213 662 | 51 409 | 225 | 61 | 56 | 40 | 6 785 | 225 254 | 185 517 | 37 203 | 706 | 496 | 603 | 283 | 9 194 |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 88 113 | 77 539 | 9 986 | 225 | 61 | 56 | 40 | 6 785 | 49 344 | 41 360 | 7 416 | 111 | 142 | 223 | — | 3 826 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 4 201 378 | 3 736 138 | 423 870 | 9 974 | 11 188 | 5 535 | 5 658 | 154 987 | 1 155 166 | 1 037 619 | 105 307 | 1 599 | 4 144 | 2 208 | 1 838 | 33 412 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 2 532 590 | 2 246 746 | 260 234 | 6 613 | 6 611 | 2 926 | 4 121 | 106 352 | 426 041 | 391 934 | 27 542 | 691 | 2 623 | 1 229 | 760 | 12 729 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 608 208 | 558 387 | 46 690 | 1 771 | 362 | 227 | 299 | 21 733 | 83 379 | 75 893 | 6 946 | 82 | 123 | 98 | 79 | 1 047 |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 260 628 | 210 673 | 47 759 | 828 | 404 | 198 | 327 | 10 209 | 83 379 | 75 893 | 6 946 | 191 | 40 | 40 | 73 | 621 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 113 359 | 86 743 | 25 731 | 495 | 75 | 90 | 41 | 4 853 | 40 384 | 36 763 | 3 517 | 61 | — | — | — | 529 |
| Government workers..... | 147 269 | 123 930 | 22 028 | 333 | 329 | 108 | 286 | 5 356 | 42 995 | 39 130 | 3 429 | 130 | 40 | 69 | 22 | 1 092 |
| Other workers..... | 111 791 | 89 288 | 21 351 | 84 | 318 | 318 | 297 | 6 627 | 13 368 | 10 741 | 2 459 | 45 | 44 | — | 37 | 162 |
| Taxicab service..... | 918 517 | 834 906 | 78 090 | 2 005 | 1 642 | 337 | 573 | 32 173 | 90 753 | 85 877 | 4 099 | 115 | 314 | 109 | 143 | 2 266 |
| Trucking service..... | 104 516 | 86 582 | 16 510 | 577 | 257 | 88 | 80 | 7 273 | 27 143 | 25 107 | 1 764 | 25 | 99 | 41 | 47 | 886 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 166 367 | 135 008 | 26 789 | 633 | 707 | 713 | 1 241 | 10 652 | 13 442 | 13 442 | 1 157 | 74 | 74 | 79 | 63 | 951 |
| Water transportation..... | 289 361 | 265 062 | 18 242 | 555 | 2 444 | 804 | 1 022 | 13 647 | 108 796 | 100 385 | 5 552 | 128 | 1 360 | 645 | 237 | 3 683 |
| Air transportation..... | 11 320 | 10 893 | 427 | 160 | 477 | 403 | 282 | 236 | 1 148 | 1 149 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 61 882 | 55 947 | 4 396 | 160 | 477 | 403 | 282 | 3 802 | 40 450 | 37 309 | 1 930 | 105 | 569 | 188 | 81 | 2 113 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 557 029 | 527 779 | 24 584 | 582 | 1 754 | 893 | 537 | 11 919 | 536 698 | 473 586 | 59 415 | 616 | 835 | 581 | 777 | 15 356 |
| Communications..... | 99 749 | 95 252 | 3 829 | 84 | 201 | 146 | 41 | 2 012 | 34 317 | 32 271 | 1 806 | 17 | 60 | 41 | 31 | 678 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 428 579 | 406 373 | 18 614 | 482 | 1 351 | 664 | 407 | 9 271 | 485 867 | 426 685 | 55 826 | 599 | 775 | 502 | 705 | 14 102 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 28 701 | 26 154 | 2 141 | 16 | 202 | 83 | 89 | 636 | 16 514 | 14 630 | 1 783 | — | — | 38 | 41 | 576 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹Total includes "Other races," not shown separately. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race, thus all persons included here are also included in the race categories.

Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Male | | | | | | | Female | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|--|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|
| | Persons of Spanish origin ² | | | | | | | Persons of Spanish origin ² | | | | | | |
| | Total ¹ | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Total ¹ | White | Negro | American Indian | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 878 676 | 782 014 | 90 154 | 1 813 | 1 739 | 713 | 445 | 29 392 | 121 244 | 8 969 | 180 | 354 | 201 | 84 |
| Electric light and power | 343 268 | 325 606 | 15 221 | 725 | 742 | 211 | 163 | 6 695 | 54 413 | 3 356 | 96 | 59 | — | 23 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 135 668 | 126 501 | 8 411 | 120 | 224 | 244 | 61 | 3 690 | 21 534 | 2 104 | 40 | 147 | 97 | 42 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 107 578 | 101 022 | 6 144 | 144 | 145 | 162 | 59 | 2 670 | 19 603 | 1 419 | 19 | 72 | — | — |
| Water supply | 105 394 | 94 466 | 9 826 | 198 | 370 | 162 | 62 | 4 708 | 16 694 | 1 003 | 25 | 55 | 104 | — |
| Sanitary services | 174 428 | 122 744 | 50 099 | 503 | 242 | 80 | 60 | 10 577 | 6 777 | 1 056 | 25 | 21 | — | 19 |
| Government workers | 129 608 | 88 176 | 40 257 | 311 | 242 | 80 | 60 | 7 496 | 3 547 | 783 | — | — | — | 19 |
| Other workers | 44 820 | 34 568 | 9 842 | 192 | 242 | — | — | 3 081 | 3 230 | 273 | — | — | — | — |
| Other and not specified utilities | 12 340 | 11 673 | 453 | 123 | 16 | 16 | 40 | 1 052 | 2 223 | 31 | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 233 083 | 179 599 | 48 878 | 966 | 1 084 | 1 003 | 555 | 7 324 | 50 855 | 9 381 | 112 | 332 | 197 | 217 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 9 325 701 | 8 559 289 | 647 431 | 16 699 | 32 553 | 43 684 | 11 734 | 379 857 | 6 179 011 | 453 131 | 13 254 | 29 527 | 16 946 | 8 387 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 434 167 | 2 237 378 | 172 530 | 4 526 | 9 945 | 3 613 | 2 603 | 95 949 | 765 201 | 48 528 | 1 499 | 4 746 | 1 711 | 1 237 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 187 215 | 177 798 | 7 957 | 506 | 578 | 144 | 52 | 5 652 | 43 416 | 1 147 | 42 | 204 | 76 | 37 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 100 579 | 93 590 | 5 940 | 106 | 426 | 289 | 144 | 3 126 | 41 101 | 2 117 | 101 | 304 | 59 | 9 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 59 319 | 54 893 | 4 057 | 166 | 166 | 124 | 17 | 2 732 | 35 101 | 3 702 | 44 | 285 | 110 | 58 |
| Food and related products | 495 499 | 446 888 | 43 136 | 995 | 2 415 | 801 | 643 | 31 932 | 131 028 | 13 505 | 460 | 1 172 | 465 | 362 |
| Farm products—raw materials | 70 827 | 67 016 | 3 431 | 213 | 66 | 24 | 30 | 1 924 | 17 365 | 1 126 | — | 33 | — | — |
| Farm products | 134 108 | 126 787 | 5 861 | 138 | 761 | 201 | 99 | 3 923 | 48 997 | 4 515 | 83 | 176 | 63 | 59 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 94 848 | 89 840 | 4 679 | 109 | 59 | — | 19 | 2 272 | 26 903 | 1 036 | 77 | 21 | — | — |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 2 109 | 1 990 | 88 | 21 | — | — | — | 17 | 457 | — | — | 23 | — | — |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 363 390 | 344 964 | 15 726 | 490 | 1 314 | 248 | 252 | 8 978 | 99 163 | 4 529 | 112 | 343 | 116 | 78 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 77 854 | 70 562 | 6 356 | 199 | 480 | 59 | 81 | 3 433 | 18 117 | 415 | — | 243 | 57 | 22 |
| Petroleum products | 144 035 | 138 474 | 5 031 | 266 | 124 | 61 | 62 | 2 298 | 30 865 | 1 210 | 61 | 36 | 35 | 67 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 76 628 | 62 595 | 13 444 | 256 | 87 | 19 | 73 | 3 878 | 7 675 | 1 812 | 39 | 24 | — | — |
| Alcoholic beverages | 70 256 | 65 099 | 4 743 | 64 | 135 | 69 | 45 | 1 329 | 12 404 | 505 | 26 | 62 | 135 | 77 |
| Paper and its products | 57 784 | 53 272 | 4 187 | 39 | 78 | 62 | 19 | 1 894 | 22 334 | 932 | 19 | 113 | 34 | 69 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 108 810 | 96 532 | 11 069 | 204 | 397 | 148 | 234 | 4 328 | 19 388 | 755 | — | 177 | — | 22 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 232 533 | 213 397 | 14 932 | 362 | 1 865 | 707 | 455 | 10 413 | 99 176 | 6 444 | 268 | 1 181 | 299 | 232 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 49 119 | 44 223 | 3 690 | 157 | 541 | 226 | 128 | 2 630 | 19 135 | 1 477 | — | 144 | 153 | 80 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 109 254 | 89 474 | 18 193 | 339 | 453 | 332 | 250 | 3 879 | 39 576 | 5 778 | 167 | 205 | 109 | 65 |
| Retail trade | 6 891 534 | 6 321 895 | 474 901 | 12 173 | 22 608 | 40 071 | 9 131 | 283 908 | 5 472 930 | 404 603 | 11 755 | 24 781 | 15 235 | 7 150 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 283 395 | 261 613 | 20 419 | 446 | 381 | 113 | 146 | 8 181 | 59 274 | 1 186 | 42 | 119 | 53 | 58 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 170 273 | 164 135 | 5 586 | 253 | 215 | 38 | 25 | 2 929 | 50 799 | 586 | 95 | 199 | 23 | 27 |
| General merchandise stores | 679 437 | 623 043 | 50 371 | 1 057 | 1 735 | 1 142 | 925 | 27 639 | 1 407 304 | 95 088 | 2 173 | 4 862 | 2 503 | 1 906 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 465 515 | 422 339 | 39 263 | 598 | 1 224 | 923 | 512 | 20 232 | 958 327 | 75 586 | 1 215 | 3 009 | 2 116 | 1 018 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 58 868 | 55 073 | 3 529 | 60 | 54 | 88 | 19 | 1 898 | 173 497 | 9 371 | 340 | 444 | 164 | 176 |
| Vending machine operators | 37 002 | 35 423 | 1 418 | — | 91 | — | 22 | 1 796 | 14 496 | 1 063 | — | — | 18 | 23 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 48 888 | 47 104 | 1 512 | 97 | 43 | 54 | — | 1 665 | 136 423 | 2 685 | 271 | 309 | 34 | 74 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 69 164 | 63 104 | 4 649 | 302 | 323 | 77 | 372 | 3 048 | 124 561 | 6 383 | 347 | 1 100 | 171 | 415 |
| Food stores | 1 218 781 | 1 125 104 | 75 215 | 1 818 | 6 305 | 7 878 | 837 | 54 060 | 723 518 | 39 860 | 1 243 | 3 731 | 2 766 | 591 |
| Grocery stores | 1 023 620 | 946 153 | 61 931 | 1 604 | 5 139 | 6 791 | 658 | 45 111 | 616 127 | 32 978 | 1 039 | 2 928 | 2 397 | 466 |
| Dairy products stores | 39 661 | 38 264 | 1 183 | 38 | 91 | 85 | — | 751 | 23 022 | 588 | — | 18 | — | — |
| Retail bakeries | 72 875 | 65 940 | 5 835 | 115 | 590 | 156 | 139 | 3 879 | 83 986 | 3 100 | 133 | 390 | 241 | 64 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 82 625 | 74 747 | 6 266 | 61 | 485 | 846 | 40 | 4 319 | 44 918 | 3 194 | 71 | 395 | 111 | 61 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 631 211 | 589 468 | 37 639 | 1 230 | 1 198 | 412 | 630 | 21 175 | 95 473 | 2 092 | 121 | 307 | 79 | 57 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 157 139 | 145 852 | 18 932 | 432 | 236 | 68 | 92 | 6 092 | 29 836 | 1 008 | 120 | 201 | 44 | 55 |
| Gasoline service stations | 708 476 | 663 246 | 38 673 | 1 395 | 2 594 | 981 | 719 | 25 931 | 52 280 | 2 576 | 103 | 287 | 21 | 63 |

¹Total includes "Other races," not shown separately. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race, thus all persons included here are also included in the race categories.

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 49 536 472 | 1 582 564 | 3 637 294 | 4 796 031 | 10 631 063 | 15 631 490 | 6 418 736 | 3 539 792 | 3 299 502 | 12.3 | 58.3 | 13.8 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2 622 201 | 258 424 | 357 193 | 500 591 | 539 265 | 675 933 | 183 121 | 70 243 | 37 431 | 10.1 | 36.9 | 4.1 | |
| Agricultural production | 2 127 667 | 203 809 | 290 970 | 438 187 | 420 970 | 564 482 | 142 270 | 49 796 | 27 431 | 9.9 | 36.2 | 3.0 | |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 102 895 | 7 070 | 10 887 | 11 014 | 22 249 | 22 767 | 9 305 | 4 343 | 15 260 | 12.0 | 50.2 | 19.1 | |
| Horticultural services | 135 667 | 13 575 | 18 870 | 17 958 | 37 852 | 29 873 | 11 948 | 3 616 | 1 975 | 10.4 | 34.9 | 4.1 | |
| Forestry | 49 517 | 2 202 | 4 265 | 4 843 | 8 458 | 12 439 | 6 062 | 7 907 | 3 341 | 12.4 | 60.1 | 22.7 | |
| Fisheries | 37 304 | 3 263 | 7 208 | 5 133 | 9 241 | 8 953 | 4 461 | 7 771 | 4 461 | 10.0 | 33.4 | 3.3 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries - allocated | 169 151 | 28 505 | 24 993 | 23 456 | 37 171 | 37 419 | 11 262 | 3 810 | 2 535 | 9.6 | 32.5 | 3.8 | |
| Mining | 607 577 | 26 650 | 67 125 | 85 760 | 132 537 | 177 808 | 57 282 | 38 306 | 22 109 | 11.8 | 48.6 | 9.9 | |
| Metal mining | 89 243 | 1 991 | 6 019 | 12 046 | 21 152 | 32 547 | 8 924 | 3 873 | 2 691 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 7.4 | |
| Coal mining | 139 122 | 8 684 | 24 577 | 30 106 | 32 940 | 34 443 | 6 101 | 1 853 | 4 418 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 1.6 | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 251 632 | 6 668 | 18 995 | 22 668 | 49 029 | 75 850 | 32 886 | 28 399 | 17 115 | 12.4 | 61.3 | 18.1 | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 101 355 | 6 202 | 14 453 | 17 693 | 23 517 | 27 894 | 7 000 | 3 356 | 1 240 | 10.6 | 39.0 | 4.5 | |
| Mining - allocated | 26 225 | 3 105 | 3 081 | 3 216 | 5 899 | 7 074 | 2 371 | 834 | 645 | 10.9 | 41.7 | 5.6 | |
| Construction | 4 736 171 | 236 873 | 545 154 | 661 035 | 1 216 816 | 1 492 405 | 401 344 | 131 942 | 50 602 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 3.9 | |
| General building contractors | 962 789 | 41 631 | 109 569 | 131 869 | 245 746 | 303 800 | 86 956 | 31 382 | 11 836 | 11.4 | 45.1 | 6.2 | |
| General contractors, except building | 991 751 | 51 996 | 123 416 | 155 136 | 230 039 | 279 940 | 89 984 | 43 766 | 17 474 | 11.2 | 43.5 | 4.5 | |
| Government workers | 434 222 | 20 744 | 51 855 | 69 952 | 85 514 | 124 816 | 45 378 | 26 212 | 9 751 | 11.6 | 47.5 | 8.3 | |
| Other workers | 557 529 | 31 252 | 71 561 | 85 184 | 144 525 | 155 124 | 44 606 | 17 554 | 7 723 | 10.9 | 40.4 | 4.5 | |
| Special trade contractors | 1 911 314 | 66 964 | 196 773 | 253 401 | 520 854 | 645 962 | 163 277 | 33 464 | 10 619 | 11.5 | 45.7 | 2.3 | |
| Not specified construction | 510 361 | 28 277 | 62 524 | 72 775 | 128 827 | 149 032 | 44 969 | 17 454 | 6 503 | 11.1 | 42.7 | 4.7 | |
| Construction - allocated | 359 956 | 48 005 | 52 872 | 47 854 | 91 350 | 93 671 | 16 158 | 5 876 | 4 170 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 2.8 | |
| Manufacturing | 14 719 082 | 453 308 | 1 197 100 | 1 553 649 | 3 301 390 | 5 089 322 | 1 667 061 | 960 580 | 496 672 | 12.2 | 55.8 | 9.9 | |
| Durable goods | 9 648 164 | 279 165 | 751 296 | 1 033 063 | 2 133 739 | 3 409 454 | 1 116 371 | 604 211 | 320 865 | 12.2 | 56.5 | 9.6 | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 537 662 | 54 356 | 88 086 | 86 682 | 126 464 | 133 995 | 31 682 | 12 399 | 4 018 | 9.9 | 33.9 | 3.1 | |
| Logging | 137 148 | 18 453 | 26 756 | 23 096 | 32 092 | 29 266 | 5 348 | 1 622 | 295 | 9.0 | 26.7 | 1.4 | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 322 471 | 28 743 | 49 776 | 51 624 | 75 336 | 86 019 | 20 438 | 7 922 | 2 613 | 10.2 | 36.3 | 3.3 | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 78 043 | 6 940 | 11 554 | 11 962 | 19 036 | 18 710 | 5 876 | 2 855 | 1 110 | 10.3 | 36.6 | 5.1 | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 321 360 | 18 941 | 50 127 | 46 038 | 81 641 | 87 491 | 24 567 | 9 358 | 3 197 | 10.7 | 38.8 | 3.9 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 492 211 | 19 173 | 52 420 | 67 473 | 121 435 | 155 028 | 42 062 | 25 622 | 8 998 | 11.6 | 47.1 | 7.0 | |
| Glass and glass products | 138 056 | 2 637 | 10 988 | 15 866 | 34 709 | 52 464 | 11 745 | 6 751 | 2 896 | 12.1 | 53.5 | 7.0 | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 175 248 | 8 964 | 20 607 | 25 966 | 44 426 | 49 206 | 14 636 | 8 658 | 2 785 | 11.2 | 43.0 | 6.5 | |
| Structural clay products | 51 247 | 3 861 | 8 179 | 8 325 | 11 839 | 13 038 | 3 526 | 1 897 | 582 | 10.3 | 37.2 | 4.8 | |
| Pottery and related products | 27 662 | 9 803 | 2 498 | 3 450 | 6 916 | 9 221 | 2 599 | 1 524 | 651 | 12.0 | 50.6 | 7.9 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 99 998 | 2 908 | 10 148 | 13 866 | 23 545 | 31 099 | 9 556 | 6 792 | 2 084 | 11.9 | 49.5 | 8.9 | |
| Metal industries | 2 126 671 | 62 421 | 198 527 | 268 640 | 532 636 | 746 170 | 192 079 | 90 686 | 35 512 | 12.0 | 50.1 | 5.9 | |
| Primary metal industries | 1 146 995 | 36 915 | 113 220 | 148 691 | 284 824 | 405 156 | 93 663 | 46 889 | 17 637 | 11.9 | 49.1 | 5.6 | |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 524 162 | 14 506 | 48 497 | 65 571 | 129 811 | 194 528 | 41 980 | 20 801 | 8 468 | 12.0 | 50.7 | 5.6 | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 318 981 | 14 371 | 38 223 | 45 747 | 83 703 | 100 522 | 23 212 | 10 168 | 3 035 | 11.2 | 42.9 | 4.1 | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 128 928 | 2 827 | 9 461 | 14 133 | 29 876 | 50 513 | 12 107 | 7 487 | 2 524 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 7.8 | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 174 924 | 5 211 | 17 039 | 23 240 | 41 434 | 59 593 | 16 364 | 8 433 | 3 610 | 12.0 | 50.3 | 6.9 | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 979 676 | 25 506 | 85 307 | 119 949 | 247 812 | 341 014 | 98 416 | 43 797 | 17 875 | 12.0 | 51.1 | 6.3 | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 86 105 | 2 080 | 7 560 | 11 581 | 20 472 | 29 986 | 8 815 | 4 004 | 1 607 | 12.0 | 51.6 | 6.5 | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 353 226 | 9 062 | 30 892 | 40 595 | 90 837 | 122 545 | 37 007 | 15 850 | 6 438 | 12.0 | 51.5 | 6.3 | |
| Screw-machine products | 60 883 | 1 286 | 5 605 | 8 293 | 16 053 | 20 410 | 6 166 | 2 317 | 753 | 11.9 | 48.7 | 5.0 | |
| Metal stamping | 109 762 | 2 659 | 8 779 | 8 779 | 28 871 | 39 791 | 10 271 | 3 671 | 1 084 | 12.0 | 49.9 | 4.3 | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 311 623 | 8 290 | 27 743 | 38 011 | 78 648 | 108 355 | 30 647 | 14 071 | 5 858 | 12.0 | 51.0 | 6.4 | |
| Not specified metal industries | 58 077 | 2 129 | 4 728 | 6 773 | 12 991 | 19 927 | 5 510 | 3 884 | 2 135 | 12.1 | 54.2 | 10.4 | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|--|
| | | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | | |
| | | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | | | | 5 or more | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 705 332 | 21 663 | 92 588 | 165 685 | 348 329 | 675 852 | 224 884 | 118 377 | 57 954 | 12.3 | 63.2 | 10.3 | | | | | |
| Engines and turbines | 80 809 | 1 588 | 3 614 | 7 496 | 16 675 | 36 234 | 8 192 | 5 567 | 2 443 | 12.3 | 64.9 | 9.9 | | | | | |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 121 870 | 1 948 | 7 986 | 17 540 | 25 316 | 48 838 | 12 126 | 6 215 | 1 901 | 12.2 | 56.7 | 6.7 | | | | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 240 634 | 2 963 | 14 831 | 25 645 | 50 725 | 98 500 | 28 080 | 14 242 | 5 648 | 12.3 | 60.9 | 8.3 | | | | | |
| Metalworking machinery | 281 213 | 3 456 | 13 850 | 27 819 | 63 396 | 121 940 | 35 618 | 10 570 | 4 544 | 12.3 | 61.4 | 5.4 | | | | | |
| Office and accounting machines | 101 018 | 789 | 3 133 | 5 006 | 12 626 | 42 380 | 18 779 | 11 233 | 19 742 | 12.7 | 77.7 | 17.1 | | | | | |
| Electronic computing equipment | 142 962 | 433 | 1 439 | 2 380 | 9 403 | 45 782 | 33 924 | 29 839 | 15 239 | 14.1 | 90.4 | 34.7 | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 707 331 | 11 006 | 46 191 | 77 242 | 163 885 | 272 206 | 83 901 | 37 661 | 15 239 | 12.2 | 57.8 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| Not specified machinery | 29 495 | 480 | 1 544 | 2 557 | 5 303 | 9 952 | 4 264 | 3 050 | 2 345 | 12.5 | 66.5 | 18.3 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 227 644 | 12 805 | 49 300 | 84 367 | 199 352 | 464 764 | 203 255 | 133 588 | 80 213 | 12.6 | 71.8 | 17.4 | | | | | |
| Household appliances | 2 504 | 2 504 | 9 452 | 17 872 | 31 358 | 57 668 | 13 200 | 7 792 | 2 823 | 12.2 | 57.1 | 7.4 | | | | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 343 236 | 6 612 | 26 917 | 45 011 | 108 631 | 235 527 | 67 435 | 45 076 | 26 893 | 12.8 | 78.8 | 21.0 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 621 793 | 9 688 | 33 140 | 55 449 | 119 946 | 240 340 | 98 574 | 63 130 | 37 391 | 12.5 | 69.9 | 16.2 | | | | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 119 946 | 33 010 | 127 474 | 194 343 | 450 599 | 752 611 | 243 200 | 123 362 | 17 415 | 12.9 | 79.3 | 25.6 | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 952 901 | 17 364 | 66 938 | 108 354 | 244 490 | 369 869 | 91 238 | 37 233 | 17 415 | 12.1 | 54.1 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 646 991 | 4 429 | 22 900 | 40 614 | 106 592 | 240 247 | 112 277 | 71 226 | 48 706 | 12.6 | 73.0 | 18.5 | | | | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 250 622 | 7 094 | 25 719 | 25 413 | 61 378 | 88 920 | 27 691 | 10 180 | 4 207 | 12.1 | 52.3 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 77 011 | 1 284 | 5 350 | 6 559 | 17 258 | 31 286 | 10 699 | 3 568 | 1 007 | 12.3 | 60.5 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| Government workers | 173 611 | 5 810 | 20 369 | 18 854 | 44 120 | 59 634 | 16 992 | 6 612 | 3 220 | 11.8 | 48.6 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 49 887 | 1 333 | 3 334 | 6 289 | 11 945 | 19 679 | 4 691 | 1 965 | 871 | 12.1 | 54.5 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous railroads and equipment | 75 691 | 2 523 | 7 138 | 10 431 | 21 163 | 26 438 | 5 542 | 1 861 | 575 | 11.5 | 45.5 | 3.2 | | | | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 20 531 | 467 | 1 445 | 3 262 | 5 011 | 7 458 | 1 761 | 897 | 230 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 5.5 | | | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 240 028 | 2 622 | 8 939 | 16 190 | 38 292 | 87 396 | 42 201 | 27 876 | 16 512 | 12.6 | 72.5 | 18.5 | | | | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 80 122 | 1 686 | 2 479 | 5 639 | 12 399 | 29 242 | 14 393 | 9 308 | 5 976 | 12.6 | 73.5 | 19.1 | | | | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 72 081 | 1 037 | 3 201 | 5 314 | 12 772 | 24 820 | 13 933 | 9 475 | 4 199 | 12.5 | 68.6 | 17.0 | | | | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 13 105 | 266 | 1 088 | 1 330 | 2 387 | 5 321 | 1 788 | 650 | 275 | 12.7 | 72.2 | 21.0 | | | | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 3 549 | 152 | 201 | 208 | 1 143 | 1 143 | 482 | 548 | 385 | 12.3 | 61.3 | 7.1 | | | | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | 218 029 | 2 270 | 8 952 | 14 904 | 34 484 | 71 046 | 35 892 | 28 848 | 21 633 | 12.7 | 72.2 | 23.2 | | | | | |
| Ordnance | 292 323 | 10 078 | 25 360 | 33 720 | 67 871 | 93 375 | 36 777 | 17 025 | 8 117 | 12.1 | 53.1 | 8.6 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 490 281 | 41 846 | 49 523 | 55 021 | 132 636 | 141 726 | 39 772 | 17 070 | 12 687 | 11.2 | 43.1 | 6.1 | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 4 982 805 | 170 926 | 438 830 | 511 715 | 1 148 541 | 1 649 235 | 540 028 | 350 267 | 173 263 | 12.1 | 54.4 | 10.5 | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 1 066 885 | 43 814 | 139 263 | 265 843 | 346 592 | 492 466 | 99 486 | 49 246 | 19 337 | 11.8 | 48.3 | 6.4 | | | | | |
| Meat products | 207 647 | 9 805 | 23 900 | 32 020 | 53 638 | 65 859 | 15 028 | 5 762 | 1 635 | 11.1 | 42.5 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 138 528 | 2 103 | 8 350 | 18 140 | 36 601 | 53 839 | 13 337 | 4 461 | 1 697 | 12.1 | 52.9 | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 126 932 | 9 405 | 15 717 | 17 482 | 28 857 | 32 973 | 11 474 | 7 166 | 2 937 | 11.1 | 43.5 | 8.0 | | | | | |
| Grain-mill products | 104 760 | 4 419 | 11 185 | 14 203 | 22 723 | 28 723 | 10 414 | 6 628 | 2 215 | 12.0 | 49.9 | 8.4 | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 122 370 | 4 155 | 11 249 | 14 886 | 34 814 | 43 106 | 10 918 | 2 338 | 904 | 11.7 | 46.8 | 2.6 | | | | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 35 927 | 1 510 | 3 999 | 4 767 | 8 987 | 10 065 | 3 908 | 1 891 | 800 | 11.6 | 46.4 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| Beverage industries | 178 438 | 4 402 | 14 873 | 20 692 | 48 185 | 60 206 | 18 735 | 8 258 | 3 087 | 12.0 | 50.6 | 6.4 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 108 002 | 6 838 | 11 751 | 13 772 | 24 175 | 33 745 | 9 232 | 5 762 | 2 588 | 11.7 | 47.5 | 7.7 | | | | | |
| Not specified food industries | 44 281 | 2 080 | 3 301 | 3 301 | 7 863 | 13 105 | 6 640 | 6 980 | 3 474 | 12.6 | 68.2 | 23.6 | | | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 42 834 | 2 084 | 5 909 | 5 169 | 9 947 | 12 433 | 4 115 | 2 344 | 833 | 11.5 | 46.0 | 7.4 | | | | | |
| Textile mill products | 535 449 | 36 505 | 102 673 | 68 598 | 143 687 | 125 604 | 30 374 | 22 034 | 5 973 | 10.3 | 34.4 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| Knitting mills | 65 209 | 2 828 | 10 495 | 9 263 | 17 931 | 17 108 | 4 336 | 2 666 | 582 | 10.7 | 37.9 | 5.0 | | | | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 35 776 | 1 701 | 6 177 | 3 680 | 10 873 | 8 539 | 1 850 | 1 102 | 366 | 10.3 | 33.1 | 4.1 | | | | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 360 359 | 27 219 | 73 954 | 45 077 | 95 230 | 80 936 | 19 239 | 14 690 | 4 016 | 10.8 | 38.8 | 6.1 | | | | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 38 397 | 2 331 | 6 286 | 5 410 | 9 676 | 9 677 | 2 618 | 1 840 | 559 | 10.1 | 33.0 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 285 182 | 13 805 | 34 633 | 35 244 | 69 982 | 81 000 | 29 717 | 15 463 | 5 338 | 10.6 | 46.1 | 6.2 | | | | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 242 007 | 11 847 | 29 835 | 29 933 | 58 571 | 67 988 | 25 338 | 13 769 | 4 706 | 11.5 | 46.2 | 7.6 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 43 175 | 1 958 | 4 798 | 5 291 | 11 411 | 13 012 | 4 379 | 1 694 | 632 | 11.5 | 45.7 | 5.4 | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|--------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 5 or more | |
| United States | 520 243 | 42 653 | 57 450 | 118 287 | 196 522 | 49 342 | 31 875 | 11 913 | 12.2 | 55.7 | 8.4 | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | 273 891 | 21 253 | 30 012 | 58 799 | 110 791 | 24 202 | 15 866 | 6 626 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 8.2 | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | 99 437 | 6 822 | 9 790 | 22 054 | 37 230 | 11 486 | 7 252 | 2 361 | 12.2 | 59.2 | 10.2 | | | | |
| Nonferrous metal products | 146 915 | 3 987 | 14 578 | 37 434 | 48 501 | 13 654 | 8 752 | 2 361 | 12.0 | 49.9 | 7.6 | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 805 826 | 6 206 | 24 476 | 188 110 | 311 429 | 124 849 | 69 671 | 30 627 | 12.4 | 66.6 | 12.4 | | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 296 456 | 1 987 | 7 889 | 83 698 | 99 650 | 49 873 | 26 677 | 9 531 | 12.2 | 62.7 | 12.2 | | | | |
| Newspaper publishing and printing | 509 370 | 4 219 | 16 587 | 104 412 | 211 779 | 74 976 | 42 994 | 21 096 | 12.5 | 68.9 | 12.6 | | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 775 558 | 13 045 | 54 292 | 128 265 | 267 309 | 103 825 | 101 194 | 66 807 | 12.6 | 69.5 | 21.7 | | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 199 994 | 9 740 | 13 795 | 32 388 | 74 647 | 26 300 | 23 572 | 16 760 | 12.6 | 70.6 | 20.1 | | | | |
| Industrial chemicals | 64 212 | 1 017 | 4 371 | 11 527 | 25 425 | 8 729 | 6 415 | 3 313 | 12.5 | 68.3 | 15.1 | | | | |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 52 856 | 815 | 4 196 | 10 600 | 21 454 | 4 853 | 4 587 | 1 860 | 12.2 | 62.0 | 38.4 | | | | |
| Synthetic fibers | 87 655 | 739 | 2 406 | 3 994 | 24 366 | 12 868 | 19 084 | 14 541 | 13.6 | 80.8 | 38.4 | | | | |
| Drugs and medicines | 63 997 | 2 703 | 3 792 | 11 055 | 24 366 | 9 899 | 8 757 | 5 128 | 12.6 | 70.3 | 21.7 | | | | |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 52 541 | 1 145 | 3 792 | 11 043 | 16 557 | 7 636 | 5 363 | 2 002 | 12.3 | 60.1 | 14.0 | | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 38 404 | 1 742 | 3 316 | 7 237 | 12 185 | 4 427 | 4 192 | 1 748 | 12.3 | 58.7 | 15.5 | | | | |
| Agricultural chemicals | 64 708 | 1 635 | 4 489 | 12 271 | 23 070 | 8 438 | 6 542 | 2 816 | 12.4 | 63.2 | 14.5 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 151 191 | 2 265 | 5 454 | 22 487 | 48 416 | 20 675 | 22 732 | 18 639 | 12.7 | 73.1 | 27.4 | | | | |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 175 554 | 8 904 | 11 740 | 28 729 | 61 915 | 26 531 | 20 255 | 14 788 | 12.6 | 70.3 | 20.0 | | | | |
| Petroleum and coal products | 157 591 | 7 102 | 9 610 | 24 362 | 56 607 | 24 721 | 19 051 | 14 259 | 12.6 | 72.7 | 21.1 | | | | |
| Petroleum refining | 17 963 | 813 | 2 130 | 4 367 | 5 308 | 1 810 | 1 204 | 5 529 | 11.9 | 49.3 | 9.6 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 375 811 | 6 883 | 27 320 | 87 529 | 141 626 | 42 291 | 23 482 | 9 383 | 12.2 | 57.7 | 8.7 | | | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 222 301 | 3 933 | 16 550 | 51 940 | 83 911 | 24 239 | 13 968 | 5 609 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 8.8 | | | | |
| Rubber products | 153 510 | 2 950 | 15 146 | 35 589 | 57 712 | 18 052 | 9 514 | 3 774 | 12.2 | 58.0 | 5.6 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 130 863 | 6 107 | 18 096 | 33 502 | 34 726 | 9 059 | 4 211 | 1 516 | 10.6 | 37.8 | 4.4 | | | | |
| Leather and leather products | 20 090 | 955 | 3 921 | 5 267 | 4 857 | 983 | 434 | 185 | 10.0 | 32.2 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Leather, except finished leather | 84 611 | 3 438 | 11 420 | 23 974 | 23 106 | 5 229 | 2 224 | 761 | 10.5 | 37.0 | 3.5 | | | | |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 26 162 | 1 714 | 3 188 | 6 261 | 6 763 | 2 847 | 1 553 | 570 | 11.4 | 44.8 | 8.1 | | | | |
| Footwear, except rubber | 268 600 | 27 584 | 30 241 | 74 660 | 70 079 | 20 238 | 10 492 | 6 748 | 10.9 | 40.0 | 6.4 | | | | |
| Leather products, except footwear | 88 113 | 3 217 | 6 974 | 19 110 | 30 633 | 10 662 | 6 102 | 2 544 | 12.2 | 56.7 | 9.8 | | | | |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated | 4 201 378 | 119 838 | 314 703 | 942 611 | 1 612 820 | 532 930 | 177 919 | 70 991 | 12.2 | 57.0 | 5.9 | | | | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 2 532 590 | 67 049 | 216 342 | 655 059 | 897 131 | 282 656 | 75 243 | 28 478 | 12.0 | 50.7 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Transportation | 608 208 | 18 227 | 49 666 | 144 681 | 243 107 | 59 536 | 11 725 | 4 451 | 12.1 | 52.4 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express service | 260 628 | 6 205 | 21 893 | 74 382 | 90 799 | 25 056 | 4 200 | 2 342 | 11.7 | 47.0 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 113 359 | 3 210 | 10 412 | 32 970 | 38 123 | 10 711 | 1 784 | 1 034 | 11.5 | 45.6 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Government workers | 117 269 | 2 995 | 11 481 | 41 412 | 52 676 | 14 345 | 2 416 | 1 308 | 11.8 | 48.0 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Other workers | 111 791 | 147 269 | 20 636 | 41 412 | 52 676 | 14 345 | 2 416 | 1 308 | 11.0 | 40.5 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Taxicab service | 918 517 | 21 884 | 86 722 | 31 484 | 29 127 | 75 274 | 14 654 | 4 866 | 11.3 | 42.8 | 2.1 | | | | |
| Trucking service | 104 516 | 4 075 | 10 860 | 27 394 | 32 581 | 15 768 | 3 848 | 1 149 | 11.6 | 46.9 | 4.8 | | | | |
| Warehousing and storage | 166 367 | 9 208 | 21 747 | 42 645 | 47 372 | 15 768 | 6 791 | 2 617 | 11.3 | 43.6 | 5.7 | | | | |
| Water transportation | 289 361 | 1 973 | 6 365 | 36 431 | 130 767 | 70 095 | 25 133 | 8 984 | 12.7 | 81.2 | 11.8 | | | | |
| Air transportation | 11 320 | 61 | 441 | 1 850 | 4 766 | 1 915 | 1 201 | 412 | 12.6 | 73.3 | 14.2 | | | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 61 882 | 1 057 | 4 394 | 12 184 | 20 062 | 11 164 | 5 220 | 2 323 | 12.4 | 62.6 | 12.2 | | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 557 029 | 1 969 | 5 444 | 55 010 | 294 889 | 125 837 | 44 494 | 17 346 | 12.7 | 86.6 | 11.1 | | | | |
| Communications | 99 749 | 451 | 1 600 | 8 341 | 32 066 | 32 939 | 16 867 | 6 912 | 13.6 | 89.0 | 23.8 | | | | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 428 579 | 1 424 | 4 181 | 41 992 | 249 438 | 87 538 | 25 391 | 9 273 | 12.6 | 86.7 | 8.1 | | | | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 28 701 | 94 | 690 | 4 677 | 13 385 | 5 360 | 2 236 | 1 161 | 12.6 | 77.1 | 11.8 | | | | |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | High school | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 878 676 | 29 478 | 64 702 | 83 292 | 172 919 | 351 381 | 106 628 | 50 710 | 19 566 | 12.3 | 60.1 | 8.0 | |
| Electric light and power..... | 343 268 | 4 766 | 13 475 | 24 857 | 54 480 | 164 337 | 48 163 | 24 761 | 8 429 | 12.5 | 71.6 | 9.7 | |
| Electric-gas utilities..... | 135 668 | 1 482 | 5 100 | 9 480 | 22 710 | 60 234 | 21 781 | 10 757 | 4 234 | 12.5 | 71.4 | 11.0 | |
| Gas and steam supply systems..... | 107 578 | 3 888 | 5 000 | 8 415 | 17 979 | 48 100 | 16 476 | 6 896 | 2 927 | 12.4 | 69.2 | 9.1 | |
| Water supply..... | 174 428 | 3 888 | 105 394 | 13 114 | 25 538 | 35 306 | 10 945 | 4 603 | 2 148 | 12.0 | 50.3 | 6.4 | |
| Sanitary services..... | 129 608 | 13 150 | 30 139 | 25 741 | 49 735 | 39 880 | 7 823 | 2 589 | 1 461 | 9.9 | 29.7 | 2.3 | |
| Government workers..... | 44 820 | 3 910 | 7 819 | 6 921 | 12 527 | 10 451 | 2 308 | 407 | 984 | 9.8 | 29.4 | 2.4 | |
| Other workers..... | 12 340 | 497 | 1 136 | 1 685 | 2 477 | 3 634 | 1 440 | 1 104 | 367 | 12.1 | 30.4 | 11.9 | |
| Other and not specified utilities..... | 233 083 | 21 342 | 28 215 | 23 602 | 59 623 | 69 419 | 17 809 | 7 472 | 5 601 | 11.2 | 43.0 | 5.6 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 9 325 701 | 218 451 | 542 494 | 763 091 | 2 534 352 | 3 107 772 | 1 432 946 | 543 753 | 182 842 | 12.2 | 56.5 | 7.8 | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 2 434 167 | 54 596 | 134 526 | 192 169 | 497 672 | 856 991 | 408 574 | 222 386 | 67 253 | 12.4 | 63.9 | 11.9 | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 187 215 | 2 244 | 7 205 | 12 684 | 40 742 | 76 787 | 31 336 | 13 235 | 2 982 | 12.4 | 66.4 | 8.7 | |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..... | 100 579 | 722 | 2 971 | 4 731 | 15 888 | 31 774 | 20 160 | 17 868 | 6 465 | 12.8 | 75.8 | 24.2 | |
| Food and related products..... | 495 499 | 14 871 | 37 656 | 48 062 | 126 043 | 178 204 | 64 541 | 21 075 | 2 133 | 12.6 | 69.8 | 16.9 | |
| Farm products—raw materials..... | 70 827 | 2 088 | 5 848 | 10 444 | 14 119 | 24 374 | 8 816 | 4 290 | 5 047 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 5.3 | |
| Electrical goods..... | 134 108 | 737 | 2 894 | 5 444 | 19 916 | 53 576 | 29 838 | 16 214 | 5 489 | 12.5 | 78.4 | 16.2 | |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies..... | 94 848 | 961 | 3 177 | 6 136 | 18 227 | 38 235 | 17 932 | 8 208 | 1 972 | 12.7 | 70.0 | 10.7 | |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products..... | 2 109 | — | 47 | 72 | 473 | 890 | 318 | 225 | 84 | 14.7 | 71.9 | 14.7 | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 363 390 | 2 975 | 11 189 | 18 430 | 56 329 | 135 750 | 78 374 | 46 020 | 14 323 | 12.7 | 75.5 | 16.6 | |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c..... | 77 854 | 1 577 | 5 070 | 7 111 | 14 810 | 24 621 | 12 618 | 9 515 | 2 532 | 12.4 | 63.3 | 15.5 | |
| Petroleum products..... | 144 035 | 1 306 | 6 828 | 12 920 | 27 342 | 53 495 | 20 982 | 16 425 | 4 737 | 12.4 | 66.4 | 14.7 | |
| Scrap and waste materials..... | 70 256 | 7 101 | 12 183 | 12 948 | 20 671 | 15 617 | 5 107 | 2 300 | 701 | 9.9 | 31.0 | 3.9 | |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 57 784 | 568 | 3 771 | 6 377 | 17 167 | 26 292 | 10 844 | 3 962 | 917 | 12.3 | 59.8 | 6.9 | |
| Paper and its products..... | 108 810 | 3 716 | 10 157 | 3 493 | 9 928 | 19 258 | 13 064 | 7 539 | 1 612 | 12.7 | 71.8 | 15.8 | |
| Lumber and construction materials..... | 232 533 | 4 349 | 10 163 | 10 183 | 23 533 | 33 382 | 15 746 | 9 805 | 2 288 | 12.2 | 56.3 | 11.1 | |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c..... | 49 119 | 787 | 2 265 | 16 827 | 44 970 | 76 334 | 45 467 | 25 892 | 8 531 | 12.5 | 67.2 | 14.8 | |
| Not specified wholesale trade..... | 109 254 | 8 920 | 8 524 | 3 062 | 8 616 | 16 057 | 10 067 | 6 178 | 2 087 | 12.6 | 70.0 | 16.8 | |
| Wholesale trade—allocated..... | 6 891 534 | 163 855 | 407 968 | 570 922 | 2 036 680 | 2 250 781 | 1 024 372 | 321 367 | 115 589 | 12.1 | 53.9 | 6.3 | |
| Retail trade..... | 283 395 | 8 820 | 22 614 | 31 175 | 99 228 | 136 665 | 39 592 | 13 630 | 2 671 | 12.1 | 54.7 | 5.8 | |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 170 273 | 2 983 | 9 907 | 20 232 | 39 231 | 63 599 | 24 009 | 8 547 | 1 765 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 6.1 | |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores..... | 679 437 | 8 084 | 24 963 | 37 188 | 158 630 | 243 707 | 137 982 | 54 264 | 14 619 | 12.5 | 66.3 | 10.1 | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 465 515 | 4 147 | 14 979 | 22 002 | 104 140 | 167 628 | 101 253 | 40 939 | 10 427 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 11.0 | |
| Department and mail-order establishments..... | 58 868 | 697 | 1 696 | 2 598 | 16 993 | 21 980 | 10 121 | 4 093 | 690 | 12.3 | 62.7 | 8.1 | |
| Limited-price variety stores..... | 37 002 | 473 | 1 470 | 2 963 | 9 419 | 15 389 | 4 966 | 1 759 | 563 | 12.3 | 61.3 | 6.3 | |
| Vending machine operators..... | 48 888 | 1 055 | 3 147 | 4 450 | 11 267 | 14 863 | 9 185 | 3 192 | 1 729 | 12.3 | 59.3 | 10.1 | |
| Direct-selling establishments..... | 69 164 | 1 712 | 3 671 | 5 175 | 16 811 | 23 847 | 12 457 | 4 281 | 1 210 | 12.3 | 60.4 | 7.9 | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores..... | 1 218 781 | 23 296 | 65 289 | 93 933 | 441 413 | 407 750 | 153 846 | 26 230 | 7 024 | 11.9 | 48.8 | 2.7 | |
| Food stores..... | 1 023 620 | 16 017 | 48 149 | 70 061 | 379 069 | 345 413 | 136 645 | 22 266 | 6 000 | 12.0 | 49.9 | 2.8 | |
| Grocery stores..... | 79 675 | 448 | 1 604 | 3 419 | 14 211 | 13 970 | 4 441 | 1 269 | 299 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 4.0 | |
| Dairy products stores..... | 32 861 | 2 652 | 6 358 | 9 625 | 23 221 | 23 732 | 6 022 | 1 936 | 329 | 11.3 | 42.6 | 1.7 | |
| Retail bakeries..... | 82 625 | 4 179 | 9 178 | 24 912 | 24 635 | 6 738 | 1 759 | 396 | 396 | 11.1 | 40.6 | 2.6 | |
| Food stores, n.e.c..... | 631 211 | 11 421 | 41 088 | 61 785 | 162 509 | 242 648 | 83 914 | 22 892 | 4 954 | 12.2 | 56.1 | 4.4 | |
| Motor vehicle dealers..... | 157 139 | 2 517 | 8 635 | 11 716 | 39 075 | 63 932 | 23 814 | 6 462 | 988 | 12.3 | 60.6 | 4.7 | |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers..... | 708 476 | 13 240 | 48 617 | 71 405 | 268 877 | 219 866 | 71 223 | 11 998 | 3 250 | 11.5 | 43.2 | 2.2 | |
| Gasoline service stations..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|--|---------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | |
| Total | 61 755 | 2 375 | 4 659 | 15 388 | 23 016 | 11 621 | 3 093 | 867 | 12.3 | 6.4 |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | 186 076 | 9 524 | 11 179 | 40 744 | 57 916 | 42 587 | 15 651 | 4 490 | 12.5 | 64.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | 87 048 | 1 744 | 4 118 | 24 603 | 32 662 | 18 508 | 3 372 | 1 253 | 12.4 | 64.1 |
| Retail trade—Continued | 245 765 | 6 027 | 11 073 | 60 953 | 86 024 | 37 884 | 13 742 | 3 625 | 12.2 | 57.5 |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 165 868 | 1 537 | 6 027 | 35 311 | 66 579 | 33 676 | 8 792 | 2 873 | 12.4 | 67.5 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 996 218 | 37 189 | 77 070 | 88 580 | 370 274 | 253 596 | 27 519 | 10 456 | 11.4 | 42.5 |
| Shoe stores | 188 450 | 1 804 | 3 415 | 4 729 | 38 078 | 32 353 | 35 388 | 42 571 | 14.2 | 74.5 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 77 210 | 1 134 | 4 306 | 7 370 | 18 347 | 14 682 | 3 797 | 1 028 | 12.3 | 59.6 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 94 864 | 3 110 | 6 962 | 12 261 | 31 966 | 11 371 | 5 437 | 1 382 | 12.1 | 52.9 |
| Eating and drinking places | 53 089 | 650 | 2 167 | 9 976 | 19 955 | 11 852 | 3 515 | 1 078 | 12.5 | 68.6 |
| Drugstores | 82 845 | 1 929 | 7 384 | 10 750 | 28 733 | 7 791 | 3 485 | 710 | 11.9 | 49.2 |
| Liquor stores | 82 845 | 1 929 | 7 384 | 10 750 | 28 733 | 7 791 | 3 485 | 710 | 11.9 | 49.2 |
| Form and garden supply stores | 270 460 | 3 433 | 10 091 | 17 138 | 53 770 | 60 733 | 23 587 | 9 171 | 12.5 | 68.8 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 97 585 | 1 426 | 5 225 | 7 448 | 17 998 | 17 998 | 7 749 | 2 901 | 12.4 | 61.7 |
| Retail florists | 393 380 | 30 490 | 32 047 | 34 756 | 114 121 | 113 664 | 45 675 | 9 747 | 11.6 | 46.3 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1 962 139 | 29 085 | 59 741 | 86 839 | 208 080 | 461 670 | 375 415 | 161 854 | 13.1 | 80.4 |
| Not specified retail trade | 374 725 | 2 897 | 6 847 | 12 272 | 31 479 | 96 662 | 69 688 | 33 426 | 13.4 | 85.7 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 134 713 | 331 | 1 146 | 1 803 | 7 411 | 42 910 | 26 052 | 9 074 | 13.7 | 92.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 183 049 | 901 | 2 560 | 4 932 | 14 461 | 42 910 | 49 793 | 28 274 | 15.0 | 87.5 |
| Banking | 700 450 | 2 320 | 7 296 | 14 963 | 55 002 | 221 899 | 177 301 | 57 298 | 13.8 | 88.6 |
| Credit agencies | 476 413 | 16 671 | 34 375 | 45 900 | 81 515 | 223 263 | 89 825 | 27 417 | 12.5 | 62.5 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 92 789 | 5 965 | 7 517 | 6 969 | 18 212 | 23 228 | 16 469 | 6 365 | 12.3 | 58.3 |
| Insurance | 1 799 233 | 48 258 | 132 052 | 170 868 | 412 710 | 558 451 | 252 657 | 89 581 | 12.2 | 57.5 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 813 382 | 11 631 | 38 423 | 50 370 | 133 673 | 230 999 | 157 884 | 78 966 | 12.7 | 71.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 91 374 | 663 | 2 047 | 3 168 | 22 411 | 19 733 | 24 364 | 9 429 | 14.2 | 83.1 |
| Business and repair services | 132 594 | 5 238 | 13 955 | 15 408 | 41 582 | 37 317 | 3 005 | 1 139 | 11.3 | 42.5 |
| Advertising | 90 004 | 334 | 1 443 | 2 301 | 6 959 | 22 640 | 17 722 | 15 454 | 14.9 | 87.7 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 41 499 | 676 | 1 421 | 2 276 | 6 048 | 10 869 | 7 178 | 3 167 | 13.0 | 74.9 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 83 368 | 355 | 805 | 1 646 | 5 160 | 16 533 | 19 970 | 20 657 | 15.6 | 90.4 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 62 514 | 113 | 165 | 575 | 2 197 | 17 085 | 14 479 | 10 629 | 14.9 | 40.2 |
| Business management and consulting services | 82 070 | 2 346 | 9 553 | 12 608 | 20 522 | 26 249 | 3 370 | 1 556 | 11.8 | 48.3 |
| Computer programming services | 224 959 | 1 906 | 9 034 | 12 388 | 41 646 | 77 895 | 22 929 | 11 653 | 12.6 | 71.1 |
| Detective and protective services | 878 065 | 25 763 | 81 876 | 108 954 | 252 891 | 300 013 | 18 346 | 6 652 | 11.6 | 46.5 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 117 392 | 3 229 | 8 910 | 11 216 | 39 679 | 31 656 | 15 371 | 1 873 | 11.7 | 46.3 |
| Repair services | 415 882 | 13 816 | 44 929 | 58 132 | 126 992 | 27 610 | 3 972 | 1 288 | 11.2 | 41.4 |
| Automobile repair, except repair | 128 296 | 1 372 | 6 260 | 11 386 | 30 262 | 17 930 | 3 507 | 1 322 | 12.3 | 61.0 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 218 495 | 7 346 | 21 777 | 28 220 | 55 958 | 74 957 | 5 496 | 2 169 | 11.8 | 48.1 |
| Electrical repair and related services | 107 786 | 10 864 | 11 753 | 11 544 | 27 146 | 27 439 | 4 874 | 3 963 | 11.3 | 44.0 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 1 045 031 | 61 514 | 112 598 | 119 727 | 259 523 | 303 892 | 33 203 | 15 333 | 11.6 | 47.0 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 116 327 | 16 924 | 22 175 | 16 137 | 34 940 | 16 546 | 1 165 | 501 | 9.3 | 22.5 |
| Personal services | 236 617 | 11 938 | 23 900 | 27 159 | 66 409 | 69 728 | 12 051 | 5 205 | 11.9 | 49.6 |
| Private households | 37 652 | 1 215 | 3 445 | 4 796 | 8 409 | 6 976 | 2 026 | 1 290 | 12.0 | 49.7 |
| Hotels and motels | 214 047 | 9 438 | 21 742 | 24 680 | 59 254 | 69 152 | 5 610 | 1 510 | 11.6 | 46.2 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 50 995 | 6 560 | 2 186 | 3 237 | 11 393 | 25 294 | 1 086 | 485 | 12.3 | 66.2 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 163 325 | 6 560 | 18 701 | 24 370 | 40 696 | 59 892 | 887 | 337 | 11.4 | 44.7 |
| Beauty shops | 23 289 | 2 364 | 4 991 | 4 004 | 5 005 | 9 146 | 347 | 29 | 11.4 | 44.7 |
| Barber shops | 1 844 | 109 | 278 | 304 | 452 | 239 | 98 | 140 | 11.9 | 28.9 |
| Shoe repair shops | 100 512 | 1 608 | 3 252 | 5 387 | 13 829 | 29 848 | 7 922 | 3 878 | 12.9 | 49.6 |
| Dressmaking shops | 80 423 | 10 705 | 11 928 | 9 653 | 18 263 | 19 425 | 6 480 | 1 958 | 10.3 | 37.1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal services—allocated | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | |
| United States | 444 384 | 13 865 | 29 592 | 37 442 | 118 455 | 80 422 | 27 126 | 15 415 | 12.2 | 54.3 | 9.6 | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 148 527 | 2 353 | 5 776 | 8 196 | 40 176 | 34 667 | 13 241 | 9 043 | 12.6 | 65.4 | 15.0 | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 45 774 | 1 430 | 2 878 | 5 014 | 13 055 | 6 286 | 2 962 | 704 | 11.6 | 65.9 | 3.6 | | | | | | | |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 209 902 | 7 453 | 17 288 | 20 579 | 54 528 | 34 181 | 11 358 | 4 494 | 12.0 | 49.8 | 7.6 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 40 181 | 2 629 | 3 650 | 3 653 | 10 696 | 5 288 | 1 565 | 1 174 | 11.6 | 46.6 | 6.8 | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional and related services | 5 053 163 | 76 540 | 167 813 | 217 352 | 707 871 | 684 451 | 777 501 | 1 944 480 | 16.3 | 81.4 | 53.9 | | | | | | | |
| Health services | 1 096 019 | 19 968 | 50 927 | 64 928 | 204 904 | 122 501 | 77 984 | 401 647 | 14.3 | 73.6 | 43.8 | | | | | | | |
| Offices of physicians | 178 080 | 598 | 866 | 1 000 | 5 443 | 3 869 | 5 862 | 157 854 | 17+ | 97.2 | 91.9 | | | | | | | |
| Offices of dentists | 91 661 | 178 | 221 | 414 | 3 073 | 2 654 | 6 614 | 76 628 | 17+ | 97.1 | 90.8 | | | | | | | |
| Offices of chiropractors | 12 379 | — | 41 | 135 | 533 | 1 280 | 5 292 | 4 854 | 16.7 | 96.6 | 82.0 | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 623 777 | 15 169 | 40 144 | 50 707 | 155 187 | 87 590 | 37 705 | 119 891 | 12.6 | 64.2 | 25.3 | | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 270 305 | 5 968 | 18 385 | 26 154 | 74 297 | 31 417 | 13 568 | 46 867 | 12.4 | 61.5 | 22.4 | | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 353 472 | 9 201 | 21 759 | 24 553 | 80 890 | 56 173 | 24 137 | 73 024 | 12.7 | 66.3 | 27.5 | | | | | | | |
| Convalescent institutions | 66 248 | 2 440 | 6 251 | 8 416 | 15 689 | 8 582 | 3 047 | 3 259 | 11.6 | 46.2 | 9.5 | | | | | | | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 23 387 | 38 | 82 | 250 | 1 339 | 2 153 | 5 086 | 13 884 | 17+ | 96.0 | 81.1 | | | | | | | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.—allocated | 100 487 | 1 545 | 3 322 | 4 006 | 23 646 | 16 373 | 14 378 | 25 277 | 14.1 | 79.3 | 39.5 | | | | | | | |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 208 150 | 3 373 | 5 581 | 836 | 6 903 | 9 607 | 14 372 | 173 003 | 17+ | 98.0 | 90.0 | | | | | | | |
| Legal services | 2 320 736 | 29 589 | 69 303 | 92 453 | 246 886 | 267 695 | 408 241 | 1 026 672 | 16.7 | 84.0 | 61.8 | | | | | | | |
| Educational services | 1 325 340 | 19 184 | 47 997 | 64 090 | 118 843 | 64 450 | 317 718 | 576 595 | 16.7 | 81.3 | 67.5 | | | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 1 109 469 | 15 041 | 38 417 | 50 816 | 98 387 | 47 624 | 265 764 | 504 150 | 16.8 | 82.4 | 69.4 | | | | | | | |
| Government | 215 871 | 4 143 | 9 580 | 13 274 | 22 076 | 16 826 | 51 954 | 72 445 | 16.3 | 75.6 | 57.6 | | | | | | | |
| Private | 899 063 | 9 029 | 18 509 | 24 003 | 61 874 | 181 694 | 79 144 | 430 641 | 16.8 | 88.9 | 56.7 | | | | | | | |
| Colleges and universities | 555 277 | 4 698 | 10 352 | 13 609 | 61 874 | 104 100 | 50 312 | 283 957 | 17.0 | 90.1 | 60.2 | | | | | | | |
| Government | 343 786 | 4 331 | 8 157 | 10 394 | 46 002 | 77 594 | 28 832 | 146 684 | 16.1 | 87.0 | 51.1 | | | | | | | |
| Private | 25 926 | 511 | 718 | 1 372 | 4 696 | 5 753 | 1 639 | 4 791 | 12.8 | 65.1 | 24.8 | | | | | | | |
| Libraries | 69 916 | 865 | 2 058 | 2 968 | 15 716 | 15 701 | 9 683 | 14 564 | 14.0 | 79.6 | 34.7 | | | | | | | |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 491 | — | 21 | 20 | 135 | 97 | 57 | 81 | 12.9 | 75.4 | 28.1 | | | | | | | |
| Not specified educational services | 19 059 | 445 | 1 087 | 1 613 | 4 154 | 3 762 | 1 780 | 2 419 | 12.6 | 63.6 | 22.0 | | | | | | | |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 295 811 | 5 954 | 12 255 | 14 554 | 28 682 | 36 035 | 34 188 | 138 306 | 16.7 | 80.2 | 58.3 | | | | | | | |
| Religious organizations | 111 717 | 2 112 | 4 310 | 4 863 | 17 796 | 15 215 | 28 035 | 26 064 | 15.7 | 78.0 | 48.4 | | | | | | | |
| Welfare services | 10 914 | 205 | 630 | 1 283 | 2 273 | 1 630 | 1 305 | 1 829 | 12.7 | 64.5 | 28.7 | | | | | | | |
| Residential welfare facilities | 167 311 | 3 063 | 8 689 | 13 785 | 44 142 | 30 631 | 20 146 | 15 081 | 12.6 | 65.7 | 21.1 | | | | | | | |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 270 891 | 1 453 | 2 504 | 4 250 | 59 653 | 63 289 | 57 764 | 65 778 | 15.4 | 91.0 | 45.6 | | | | | | | |
| Engineering and architectural services | 171 548 | 256 | 551 | 1 493 | 22 380 | 35 391 | 78 537 | 27 371 | 16.3 | 95.4 | 61.7 | | | | | | | |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 124 051 | 630 | 1 868 | 2 889 | 24 978 | 23 911 | 23 102 | 38 191 | 15.9 | 88.8 | 49.4 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 256 956 | 12 492 | 15 108 | 14 405 | 45 120 | 74 784 | 32 047 | 28 119 | 13.3 | 70.1 | 23.4 | | | | | | | |
| Professional and related services—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public administration | 3 002 175 | 36 772 | 107 984 | 166 985 | 480 630 | 524 758 | 268 647 | 211 933 | 12.6 | 73.6 | 16.0 | | | | | | | |
| Postal service | 575 259 | 2 205 | 10 324 | 12 343 | 298 267 | 105 447 | 18 884 | 5 481 | 12.5 | 74.4 | 4.2 | | | | | | | |
| Federal public administration | 1 045 235 | 10 279 | 37 887 | 50 911 | 139 388 | 70 598 | 154 955 | 124 361 | 12.8 | 77.2 | 26.7 | | | | | | | |
| State public administration | 340 883 | 3 265 | 10 344 | 15 868 | 129 120 | 69 912 | 44 456 | 38 551 | 12.9 | 80.1 | 24.4 | | | | | | | |
| Local public administration | 940 626 | 15 399 | 42 881 | 65 858 | 167 320 | 166 122 | 45 320 | 39 130 | 12.4 | 69.0 | 9.0 | | | | | | | |
| Public administration—allocated | 100 172 | 5 624 | 6 548 | 7 005 | 28 247 | 12 679 | 5 032 | 4 410 | 12.1 | 52.7 | 9.4 | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 18 237 | 2 986 | 3 745 | 3 126 | 3 927 | 853 | 501 | 259 | 8.8 | 24.4 | 4.2 | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text†

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | |
| United States | 30 534 658 | 617 889 | 1 542 402 | 2 199 245 | 6 381 722 | 12 449 111 | 4 114 831 | 2 088 367 | 1 141 091 | 12.4 | 64.8 | 10.6 | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 355 315 | 29 642 | 44 692 | 47 628 | 84 706 | 107 715 | 30 676 | 6 910 | 3 346 | 11.0 | 41.8 | 2.9 | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 231 710 | 20 965 | 35 793 | 38 784 | 61 328 | 70 811 | 18 406 | 4 090 | 1 533 | 10.5 | 37.7 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| Agricultural production | 43 382 | 1 218 | 2 730 | 2 950 | 9 708 | 17 786 | 6 528 | 1 428 | 1 034 | 12.3 | 61.7 | 5.7 | | | | | | |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 8 578 | 50 | 340 | 393 | 1 247 | 4 743 | 1 382 | 355 | 68 | 12.5 | 55.4 | 5.3 | | | | | | |
| Horticultural services | 3 272 | 233 | 383 | 290 | 1 051 | 1 016 | 248 | 51 | — | 12.5 | 76.3 | 4.9 | | | | | | |
| Forestry | 38 996 | 6 622 | 4 736 | 4 546 | 9 116 | 10 164 | 2 612 | 696 | 504 | 11.1 | 40.2 | 1.6 | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 53 033 | 570 | 1 423 | 2 112 | 6 146 | 26 573 | 12 104 | 3 444 | 661 | 12.6 | 80.7 | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| Mining | 4 525 | — | 93 | 141 | 552 | 2 511 | 925 | 242 | 61 | 12.6 | 82.6 | 6.7 | | | | | | |
| Metal mining | 3 949 | 110 | 250 | 433 | 652 | 2 055 | 326 | 110 | 13 | 12.3 | 83.4 | 3.1 | | | | | | |
| Coal mining | 36 260 | 340 | 484 | 1 027 | 3 618 | 17 962 | 9 384 | 2 738 | 507 | 12.7 | 84.4 | 8.9 | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 6 366 | 100 | 334 | 414 | 838 | 3 195 | 1 160 | 263 | 62 | 12.5 | 73.5 | 5.1 | | | | | | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 1 933 | 20 | 62 | 97 | 486 | 650 | 309 | 91 | 18 | 12.4 | 65.6 | 5.6 | | | | | | |
| Mining—allocated | 284 333 | 4 065 | 9 696 | 14 383 | 48 397 | 150 174 | 46 634 | 8 747 | 2 237 | 12.4 | 73.1 | 3.9 | | | | | | |
| Construction | 54 988 | 677 | 1 735 | 2 832 | 9 409 | 28 693 | 9 508 | 1 744 | 390 | 12.4 | 73.4 | 3.9 | | | | | | |
| General building contractors | 61 736 | 824 | 1 949 | 2 661 | 7 880 | 33 976 | 11 828 | 2 067 | 551 | 12.5 | 78.4 | 4.2 | | | | | | |
| General contractors, except building | 31 845 | 306 | 789 | 1 041 | 3 248 | 18 506 | 6 370 | 1 261 | 304 | 12.6 | 83.0 | 4.9 | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 29 891 | 518 | 1 620 | 1 642 | 4 612 | 15 470 | 5 458 | 806 | 247 | 12.5 | 73.5 | 3.5 | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 117 815 | 1 481 | 4 041 | 6 642 | 22 437 | 62 020 | 17 413 | 3 167 | 614 | 12.4 | 70.6 | 3.2 | | | | | | |
| Special trade contractors | 34 047 | 566 | 1 410 | 4 684 | 14 584 | 47 000 | 5 963 | 1 107 | 18 584 | 12.5 | 76.7 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| Not specified construction | 15 747 | 517 | 708 | 838 | 3 987 | 6 901 | 1 922 | 662 | 212 | 12.3 | 61.6 | 5.6 | | | | | | |
| Construction—allocated | 6 129 888 | 171 246 | 513 086 | 702 998 | 1 611 528 | 2 537 024 | 458 657 | 105 135 | 30 214 | 12.0 | 51.1 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 2 712 050 | 44 726 | 147 122 | 262 303 | 682 760 | 1 285 886 | 235 811 | 42 349 | 11 093 | 12.0 | 58.1 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 59 349 | 1 943 | 5 080 | 6 668 | 15 386 | 24 132 | 4 879 | 958 | 303 | 12.0 | 51.0 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 4 642 | 274 | 465 | 589 | 1 066 | 1 631 | 494 | 82 | 41 | 11.8 | 48.4 | 2.6 | | | | | | |
| Logging | 34 592 | 868 | 2 942 | 3 396 | 8 691 | 14 649 | 3 334 | 571 | 141 | 12.1 | 54.0 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 20 115 | 801 | 1 673 | 2 683 | 5 629 | 7 852 | 1 051 | 305 | 121 | 11.6 | 46.4 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 118 074 | 2 646 | 13 394 | 15 591 | 34 399 | 44 148 | 7 124 | 582 | 190 | 11.4 | 44.1 | 0.7 | | | | | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 117 793 | 1 620 | 6 263 | 12 540 | 30 748 | 54 970 | 9 316 | 1 988 | 348 | 12.1 | 56.6 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 56 263 | 630 | 2 798 | 6 819 | 16 919 | 25 323 | 3 241 | 441 | 92 | 12.0 | 51.7 | 0.9 | | | | | | |
| Glass and glass products | 16 364 | 224 | 473 | 749 | 2 347 | 9 231 | 2 526 | 722 | 92 | 12.5 | 76.8 | 5.0 | | | | | | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 8 532 | 298 | 609 | 590 | 1 889 | 4 157 | 704 | 285 | — | 12.2 | 60.3 | 3.3 | | | | | | |
| Structural clay products | 14 289 | 228 | 1 165 | 1 892 | 3 891 | 6 151 | 626 | 230 | 106 | 12.0 | 49.8 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| Pottery and related products | 22 345 | 240 | 1 218 | 2 490 | 5 702 | 10 108 | 2 219 | 310 | 58 | 12.2 | 56.8 | 1.6 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 354 492 | 5 610 | 21 362 | 36 197 | 85 284 | 168 427 | 31 848 | 4 806 | 958 | 12.2 | 58.1 | 1.6 | | | | | | |
| Metal industries | 116 892 | 1 640 | 5 014 | 9 162 | 22 971 | 62 394 | 13 301 | 1 972 | 438 | 12.3 | 66.8 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| Primary metal industries | 36 487 | 386 | 1 269 | 1 747 | 4 718 | 22 207 | 5 127 | 847 | 186 | 12.5 | 77.7 | 2.8 | | | | | | |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 27 464 | 130 | 1 105 | 2 419 | 5 722 | 14 718 | 2 580 | 386 | 106 | 12.3 | 64.5 | 1.6 | | | | | | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 17 431 | 493 | 834 | 1 092 | 3 899 | 8 832 | 2 145 | 393 | 106 | 12.3 | 65.8 | 2.9 | | | | | | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 35 510 | 631 | 1 806 | 3 904 | 8 632 | 16 033 | 3 449 | 346 | 105 | 12.2 | 57.8 | 1.3 | | | | | | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 237 600 | 3 970 | 16 348 | 27 035 | 62 313 | 106 637 | 18 547 | 2 834 | 520 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 1.4 | | | | | | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 41 243 | 818 | 3 122 | 5 913 | 11 810 | 16 509 | 2 661 | 389 | 21 | 11.7 | 47.5 | 1.0 | | | | | | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 48 331 | 503 | 2 555 | 3 121 | 10 168 | 24 974 | 5 911 | 977 | 122 | 12.3 | 66.2 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 19 377 | 409 | 1 622 | 2 721 | 5 344 | 8 581 | 1 049 | 199 | — | 12.0 | 50.2 | 0.5 | | | | | | |
| Screw-machine products | 34 470 | 629 | 2 742 | 4 742 | 10 020 | 14 220 | 1 735 | 336 | 46 | 11.7 | 47.4 | 1.1 | | | | | | |
| Metal stamping | 82 819 | 1 496 | 6 043 | 9 502 | 22 601 | 36 088 | 6 070 | 757 | 262 | 12.0 | 52.1 | 1.2 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 11 360 | 103 | 724 | 1 036 | 2 370 | 5 661 | 1 121 | 276 | 69 | 12.3 | 62.7 | 3.0 | | | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3 000 | 12 032 | 24 938 | 70 377 | 187 177 | 38 163 | 8 166 | 1 876 | 12.3 | 68.1 | 2.9 | | | |
| Engines and turbines | 64 | 411 | 1 106 | 2 443 | 7 004 | 1 263 | 197 | 40 | 12.3 | 67.9 | 1.9 | | | |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 18 388 | 509 | 1 184 | 3 378 | 10 807 | 1 955 | 466 | 104 | 12.4 | 72.1 | 2.7 | | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 27 860 | 250 | 62 | 3 424 | 17 361 | 4 413 | 526 | 151 | 12.5 | 80.4 | 2.3 | | | |
| Metallurgy machinery | 47 842 | 558 | 2 037 | 10 603 | 25 814 | 4 264 | 327 | 268 | 12.3 | 64.3 | 1.4 | | | |
| Office and accounting machines | 40 202 | 390 | 1 692 | 8 262 | 21 338 | 4 230 | 1 052 | 746 | 12.3 | 66.9 | 3.3 | | | |
| Electronic computing equipment | 136 648 | 241 | 1 016 | 10 160 | 28 912 | 8 029 | 3 166 | 462 | 12.5 | 74.8 | 7.2 | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 7 613 | 1 409 | 5 607 | 30 781 | 72 018 | 12 851 | 1 883 | 78 | 12.3 | 63.8 | 1.7 | | | |
| Not specified machinery | | 26 | 286 | 1 326 | 3 923 | 1 158 | 349 | | 12.4 | 72.3 | 5.6 | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 797 482 | 37 956 | 78 302 | 212 278 | 389 078 | 60 007 | 9 766 | 2 566 | 12.2 | 57.9 | 1.5 | | | |
| Household appliances | 57 890 | 3 009 | 6 434 | 16 357 | 27 765 | 3 275 | 431 | 86 | 12.1 | 54.5 | 0.9 | | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 229 761 | 1 749 | 9 694 | 59 294 | 115 185 | 18 684 | 2 730 | 1 019 | 12.2 | 59.9 | 1.6 | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 431 078 | 4 602 | 44 173 | 116 973 | 207 008 | 30 824 | 4 807 | 488 | 12.1 | 56.5 | 1.3 | | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 78 753 | 645 | 3 535 | 19 654 | 39 120 | 7 224 | 1 798 | 166 | 12.2 | 61.8 | 2.9 | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 328 764 | 2 340 | 12 697 | 166 986 | 375 770 | 39 654 | 5 763 | 360 | 12.3 | 58.7 | 1.3 | | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 145 445 | 1 377 | 7 152 | 38 097 | 71 447 | 12 029 | 1 522 | 129 | 12.2 | 58.7 | 1.3 | | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 137 245 | 532 | 3 385 | 27 132 | 72 799 | 21 585 | 3 467 | 104 | 12.4 | 72.1 | 3.3 | | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 23 308 | 137 | 1 150 | 4 620 | 11 970 | 1 558 | 503 | 104 | 12.4 | 69.2 | 2.6 | | | |
| Government workers | 7 328 | — | 126 | 1 048 | 4 118 | 1 565 | 247 | 86 | 12.6 | 82.1 | 4.5 | | | |
| Other workers | 15 980 | 137 | 1 024 | 3 572 | 7 852 | 1 993 | 256 | 18 | 12.3 | 63.3 | 1.7 | | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 5 244 | 38 | 159 | 2 812 | 2 812 | 76 | 76 | 59 | 12.4 | 71.4 | 1.4 | | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 12 116 | 205 | 1 090 | 3 402 | 5 689 | 1 058 | 127 | 59 | 12.2 | 57.2 | 1.5 | | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 5 406 | 51 | 643 | 1 433 | 2 269 | 568 | 68 | 9 | 12.1 | 53.9 | 1.4 | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 147 555 | 1 287 | 6 413 | 37 910 | 71 693 | 13 223 | 2 615 | 699 | 12.2 | 59.8 | 2.2 | | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 43 004 | 215 | 3 776 | 10 443 | 22 450 | 3 497 | 953 | 135 | 12.2 | 62.9 | 2.5 | | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 56 464 | 712 | 5 632 | 15 060 | 25 703 | 5 069 | 747 | 204 | 12.1 | 56.2 | 1.7 | | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 28 427 | 142 | 1 838 | 6 172 | 14 899 | 3 744 | 748 | 276 | 12.4 | 69.2 | 3.6 | | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 18 293 | 218 | 894 | 2 371 | 7 871 | 790 | 103 | 60 | 11.8 | 48.2 | 0.9 | | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | 1 367 | — | 39 | 249 | 770 | 123 | 64 | 24 | 12.4 | 71.8 | 6.4 | | | |
| Ordnance | 76 867 | 514 | 6 403 | 17 478 | 38 767 | 8 760 | 1 593 | 442 | 12.3 | 64.5 | 2.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 215 600 | 6 204 | 28 624 | 62 232 | 82 864 | 14 243 | 2 693 | 849 | 11.7 | 46.7 | 1.6 | | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 150 345 | 12 033 | 11 124 | 40 898 | 57 644 | 8 594 | 3 419 | 1 201 | 11.7 | 47.1 | 3.1 | | | |
| Non-durable goods | 3 368 494 | 125 005 | 361 968 | 915 861 | 1 230 321 | 218 761 | 61 905 | 18 953 | 11.5 | 45.4 | 2.4 | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 412 101 | 15 249 | 42 502 | 111 880 | 152 674 | 27 656 | 5 423 | 1 384 | 11.5 | 45.4 | 1.7 | | | |
| Meat products | 81 976 | 3 284 | 10 655 | 25 323 | 25 541 | 3 423 | 564 | 228 | 10.7 | 36.3 | 1.0 | | | |
| Dairy products | 25 860 | 85 | 1 042 | 3 926 | 13 463 | 2 841 | 465 | 176 | 12.3 | 65.5 | 2.5 | | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 111 718 | 7 789 | 15 451 | 30 926 | 33 490 | 5 999 | 839 | 203 | 10.5 | 36.3 | 0.9 | | | |
| Grain-mill products | 19 004 | 185 | 676 | 3 172 | 10 528 | 2 392 | 441 | 92 | 12.4 | 70.8 | 2.8 | | | |
| Bakery products | 48 278 | 915 | 4 736 | 16 180 | 17 624 | 2 442 | 388 | 20 | 11.3 | 42.4 | 0.8 | | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 40 244 | 1 219 | 6 792 | 11 583 | 13 937 | 1 451 | 299 | 82 | 10.9 | 39.2 | 0.9 | | | |
| Beverage industries | 31 056 | 334 | 1 845 | 6 389 | 14 975 | 3 672 | 249 | 82 | 12.3 | 63.7 | 3.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 33 490 | 983 | 2 266 | 8 590 | 13 513 | 3 043 | 651 | 150 | 12.0 | 51.8 | 2.4 | | | |
| Not specified food industries | 20 475 | 455 | 950 | 4 183 | 9 603 | 2 393 | 904 | 184 | 12.3 | 63.9 | 5.3 | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 31 484 | 1 358 | 5 497 | 9 919 | 8 923 | 1 134 | 164 | 42 | 10.3 | 32.6 | 0.7 | | | |
| Textile mill products | 473 327 | 15 605 | 75 440 | 156 403 | 142 992 | 16 254 | 2 234 | 458 | 10.6 | 34.2 | 0.6 | | | |
| Knitting mills | 11 930 | 3 644 | 18 447 | 30 807 | 46 947 | 3 863 | 337 | 80 | 10.8 | 35.9 | 0.3 | | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 21 237 | 414 | 1 571 | 3 338 | 4 198 | 4 434 | 134 | 44 | 11.1 | 40.3 | 1.5 | | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 277 398 | 9 884 | 2 854 | 6 334 | 7 468 | 1 179 | 193 | 37 | 11.2 | 41.8 | 1.1 | | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 19 900 | 730 | 3 087 | 9 130 | 78 347 | 9 704 | 1 509 | 256 | 10.4 | 32.4 | 0.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 1 022 206 | 50 111 | 146 734 | 311 225 | 306 398 | 32 585 | 5 308 | 1 589 | 10.4 | 33.8 | 0.5 | | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 940 018 | 47 010 | 135 345 | 285 509 | 280 262 | 29 063 | 4 892 | 1 467 | 10.4 | 33.6 | 0.7 | | | |
| Apparel and accessories | 82 188 | 3 101 | 11 389 | 25 716 | 26 136 | 3 522 | 416 | 122 | 10.7 | 36.7 | 0.7 | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Years of school completed | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--|--------|------|-----------|------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonferrous metal products | 153 300 | 2 574 | 11 111 | 16 653 | 39 732 | 68 644 | 11 829 | 2 217 | 540 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 1.8 |
| Paper and allied products | 44 906 | 668 | 2 083 | 3 359 | 8 744 | 23 888 | 4 822 | 1 029 | 313 | 12.3 | 66.9 | 3.0 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 53 240 | 855 | 4 082 | 5 999 | 14 411 | 23 787 | 3 367 | 680 | 59 | 12.1 | 62.9 | 3.0 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 55 154 | 1 051 | 4 946 | 7 295 | 16 577 | 20 969 | 3 640 | 508 | 168 | 11.6 | 45.8 | 1.2 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 429 577 | 2 494 | 10 452 | 24 235 | 79 941 | 209 838 | 64 865 | 29 368 | 8 384 | 12.5 | 72.7 | 8.8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 143 638 | 559 | 1 735 | 3 957 | 21 041 | 73 946 | 28 083 | 11 638 | 2 679 | 12.6 | 81.0 | 10.0 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing | 285 939 | 1 935 | 8 717 | 20 278 | 58 900 | 135 892 | 36 782 | 17 730 | 5 705 | 12.4 | 68.6 | 8.2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 234 282 | 2 158 | 8 509 | 15 696 | 43 468 | 119 891 | 31 345 | 9 510 | 3 705 | 12.4 | 70.2 | 5.6 |
| Industrial chemicals | 30 238 | 218 | 1 048 | 1 564 | 3 954 | 16 947 | 5 374 | 1 658 | 705 | 12.6 | 80.9 | 7.1 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 14 525 | 117 | 666 | 1 416 | 3 489 | 6 464 | 1 881 | 377 | 115 | 12.2 | 60.8 | 3.4 |
| Synthetic fibers | 53 857 | 299 | 1 660 | 3 867 | 9 622 | 26 491 | 7 237 | 3 255 | 426 | 12.4 | 71.3 | 6.7 |
| Drugs and medicines | 45 146 | 103 | 548 | 1 033 | 2 624 | 7 925 | 4 251 | 948 | 128 | 12.2 | 59.4 | 3.3 |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 6 498 | 52 | 145 | 333 | 1 000 | 2 222 | 61 | 222 | 61 | 12.6 | 85.8 | 2.2 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 17 571 | 302 | 726 | 1 264 | 3 500 | 9 068 | 2 274 | 306 | 131 | 12.3 | 67.0 | 2.5 |
| Agricultural chemicals | 34 358 | 247 | 448 | 992 | 3 994 | 19 576 | 6 051 | 2 286 | 764 | 12.6 | 83.5 | 8.9 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum and coal products | 30 794 | 218 | 220 | 830 | 2 665 | 18 011 | 6 305 | 1 918 | 627 | 12.6 | 87.2 | 8.3 |
| Petroleum refining | 27 310 | 139 | 164 | 611 | 2 249 | 15 950 | 5 791 | 1 819 | 587 | 12.7 | 88.4 | 8.8 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 3 484 | 79 | 56 | 219 | 416 | 2 061 | 514 | 99 | 40 | 12.5 | 77.9 | 4.0 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 177 612 | 2 324 | 12 888 | 22 180 | 52 525 | 75 120 | 10 754 | 1 223 | 598 | 11.9 | 49.4 | 1.0 |
| Rubber products | 76 308 | 875 | 5 269 | 8 975 | 20 508 | 34 915 | 4 774 | 668 | 324 | 12.1 | 53.3 | 1.3 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 101 304 | 1 449 | 7 619 | 13 205 | 32 017 | 40 205 | 5 980 | 555 | 274 | 11.7 | 46.4 | 0.8 |
| Leather and leather products | 178 557 | 5 288 | 19 321 | 35 615 | 53 546 | 57 827 | 5 939 | 702 | 319 | 10.6 | 36.3 | 0.6 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 138 000 | 274 | 615 | 872 | 1 487 | 1 724 | 262 | 22 | — | 10.7 | 38.2 | 0.4 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 35 301 | 1 848 | 13 991 | 28 973 | 41 753 | 45 260 | 4 129 | 471 | 257 | 10.6 | 36.3 | 0.5 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 225 254 | 27 626 | 29 294 | 5 770 | 10 306 | 10 843 | 10 548 | 209 | 62 | 10.5 | 35.9 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated | 49 344 | 1 515 | 3 996 | 4 975 | 12 907 | 20 817 | 4 085 | 881 | 168 | 12.1 | 52.6 | 2.1 |
| Net specified manufacturing industries | 1 155 166 | 6 740 | 16 278 | 34 426 | 166 249 | 689 416 | 195 554 | 38 858 | 7 645 | 12.5 | 80.6 | 4.0 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 426 041 | 2 912 | 9 818 | 18 360 | 69 276 | 223 255 | 82 244 | 17 096 | 3 080 | 12.5 | 76.4 | 4.7 |
| Transportation | 46 112 | 616 | 1 235 | 2 156 | 7 577 | 26 397 | 7 023 | 853 | 255 | 12.4 | 74.9 | 2.4 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 83 379 | 445 | 3 058 | 6 355 | 24 289 | 42 047 | 6 361 | 744 | 80 | 12.2 | 59.0 | 1.0 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 40 384 | 142 | 1 590 | 3 351 | 13 223 | 19 239 | 2 550 | 230 | 59 | 12.1 | 54.7 | 0.7 |
| Government workers | 42 995 | 303 | 1 468 | 3 004 | 11 066 | 22 808 | 3 811 | 514 | 21 | 12.2 | 63.2 | 1.2 |
| Other workers | 13 368 | 107 | 1 335 | 1 566 | 4 139 | 4 922 | 1 139 | 117 | 21 | 11.7 | 46.4 | 1.0 |
| Taxicab service | 90 753 | 757 | 2 067 | 3 662 | 15 344 | 54 976 | 12 245 | 1 327 | 375 | 12.4 | 75.9 | 1.9 |
| Warehousing and storage | 27 143 | 407 | 1 098 | 1 425 | 5 096 | 14 634 | 3 930 | 415 | 138 | 12.4 | 70.4 | 2.0 |
| Water transportation | 14 872 | 205 | 450 | 637 | 2 394 | 7 861 | 2 595 | 597 | 133 | 12.5 | 75.2 | 4.9 |
| Air transportation | 108 796 | 262 | 583 | 1 536 | 6 490 | 51 517 | 36 828 | 10 085 | 1 495 | 12.9 | 91.8 | 10.6 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 1 168 | — | — | — | 97 | 602 | 272 | 171 | 26 | 12.8 | 91.7 | 16.9 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 450 | 113 | 192 | 1 023 | 3 628 | 20 299 | 11 851 | 2 787 | 557 | 12.8 | 87.7 | 8.3 |
| Communications | 536 698 | 1 115 | 3 216 | 10 969 | 68 569 | 354 143 | 81 702 | 13 979 | 3 005 | 12.5 | 84.4 | 3.2 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 34 317 | 177 | 297 | 443 | 2 616 | 15 996 | 9 455 | 4 382 | 951 | 12.9 | 89.7 | 15.5 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 485 867 | 881 | 2 751 | 10 223 | 63 660 | 326 870 | 70 378 | 9 127 | 1 977 | 12.5 | 84.0 | 2.3 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | 16 514 | 57 | 168 | 303 | 2 293 | 11 277 | 1 869 | 470 | 77 | 12.5 | 82.9 | 3.3 |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | 1 to 3 | | 4 | | | | | 5 or more | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | 5 or more | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 131 121 | 2 882 | 83 058 | 24 451 | 5 435 | 734 | 12.6 | 86.7 | 4.7 | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 57 997 | 467 991 | 37 738 | 10 845 | 2 604 | 354 | 12.6 | 88.9 | 5.1 | | | | | | |
| Electric-gas utilities | 23 964 | 295 502 | 15 539 | 4 593 | 1 884 | 184 | 12.6 | 87.7 | 4.1 | | | | | | |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 21 135 | 155 279 | 13 195 | 4 478 | 1 289 | 77 | 12.6 | 90.1 | 2.6 | | | | | | |
| Water supply | 17 856 | 201 462 | 11 623 | 2 873 | 2 402 | 102 | 12.5 | 83.8 | 3.7 | | | | | | |
| Sanitary services | 7 915 | 440 492 | 3 817 | 1 217 | 274 | 17 | 12.4 | 67.3 | 4.9 | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 4 412 | 98 282 | 2 068 | 675 | 200 | 17 | 12.4 | 67.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 3 503 | 136 210 | 1 749 | 542 | 74 | — | 12.4 | 67.5 | 4.8 | | | | | | |
| Other and not specified utilities | 2 254 | 18 156 | 1 182 | 499 | 109 | — | 12.6 | 79.4 | — | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 61 306 | 2 215 | 28 960 | 7 157 | 2 348 | 826 | 12.3 | 64.1 | 5.2 | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 6 712 229 | 525 331 | 2 947 400 | 732 626 | 132 630 | 30 333 | 12.2 | 57.3 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 765 201 | 27 113 | 403 110 | 111 161 | 22 374 | 5 528 | 12.4 | 70.9 | 3.6 | | | | | | |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 43 416 | 574 232 | 25 028 | 6 371 | 839 | 368 | 12.4 | 74.5 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| Food and related products | 43 691 | 1 103 301 | 8 316 | 24 024 | 1 287 | 3.8 | 12.4 | 73.1 | 3.8 | | | | | | |
| Farm products—raw materials | 39 410 | 1 967 473 | 8 339 | 18 111 | 1 318 | 255 | 12.3 | 64.4 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| Dry goods and apparel | 147 358 | 11 362 581 | 35 126 | 13 547 | 2 614 | 740 | 12.1 | 54.8 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Food and related products | 18 524 | 262 581 | 1 137 353 | 5 679 | 2 614 | 105 | 12.5 | 77.4 | 2.5 | | | | | | |
| Farm products—raw materials | 48 997 | 229 862 | 29 508 | 8 100 | 1 029 | 209 | 12.5 | 79.4 | 2.5 | | | | | | |
| Electrical goods | 28 060 | 122 465 | 16 626 | 4 544 | 675 | 201 | 12.5 | 78.6 | 3.1 | | | | | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 457 20 | 22 20 | 67 20 | 103 20 | — | — | 12.5 | 76.1 | — | | | | | | |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 104 534 | 1 361 242 | 14 610 | 62 409 | 4 175 | 910 | 12.5 | 81.9 | 4.9 | | | | | | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 18 117 | 242 469 | 10 971 | 3 382 | 772 | 135 | 12.6 | 84.2 | 5.0 | | | | | | |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 32 316 | 154 784 | 19 006 | 6 156 | 1 368 | 302 | 12.6 | 83.0 | 5.2 | | | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 9 550 | 690 1 020 | 3 943 | 1 046 | 157 | — | 12.1 | 53.9 | 1.6 | | | | | | |
| Scrap and waste materials | 13 209 | 77 328 | 2 486 | 2 130 | 312 | 127 | 12.5 | 77.0 | 3.3 | | | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | 22 334 | 99 401 | 4 037 12 944 | 3 261 | 407 | 130 | 12.4 | 75.0 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| Paper and its products | 20 364 | 109 339 | 2 786 11 832 | 3 778 528 | 3 728 | 880 | 12.5 | 79.8 | 3.2 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and construction materials | 107 838 | 950 3 036 | 19 289 56 896 | 17 466 | 3 728 | 880 | 12.4 | 73.2 | 4.3 | | | | | | |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 21 050 | 241 495 | 3 832 10 979 | 3 666 | 815 | 193 | 12.5 | 74.4 | 4.8 | | | | | | |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 45 976 | 3 306 3 098 | 10 924 18 287 | 4 356 | 1 997 | 739 | 12.1 | 55.2 | 6.0 | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 5 947 028 | 87 853 251 709 | 1 823 606 2 544 290 | 621 465 | 110 256 | 24 805 | 12.1 | 55.5 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 59 274 | 1 003 2 698 | 10 193 33 830 | 9 450 | 1 636 | 218 | 12.5 | 76.1 | 3.1 | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 51 814 | 182 525 | 10 564 27 623 | 7 589 | 1 164 | 284 | 12.4 | 70.8 | 2.8 | | | | | | |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 1 515 516 | 7 296 40 394 | 418 321 735 940 | 176 678 | 30 868 | 5 689 | 12.3 | 62.6 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| General merchandise stores | 184 139 | 4 736 23 847 | 278 046 517 051 | 129 092 | 22 633 | 4 187 | 12.0 | 64.6 | 2.6 | | | | | | |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 15 600 | 97 812 | 68 009 78 316 | 12 648 | 1 184 | 214 | 12.0 | 50.2 | 0.8 | | | | | | |
| Limited-price variety stores | 139 899 | 1 003 4 303 | 4 674 6 695 | 1 626 | 289 | 62 | 12.1 | 55.6 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Vending machine operators | 133 406 | 4 403 9 474 | 30 836 71 510 | 18 191 | 3 879 | 703 | 12.3 | 67.4 | 3.3 | | | | | | |
| Direct-selling establishments | 772 656 | 33 454 68 843 | 272 600 325 013 | 57 772 | 5 916 | 820 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 0.9 | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 616 127 | 23 951 51 532 | 212 568 269 129 | 47 829 | 4 414 | 572 | 12.1 | 52.3 | 0.8 | | | | | | |
| Food stores | 23 645 | 84 548 | 9 131 9 653 | 2 018 | 334 | 18 | 12.0 | 50.8 | 1.5 | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores | 88 070 | 5 167 10 647 | 35 477 29 892 | 5 051 | 536 | 118 | 11.3 | 44.5 | 0.7 | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores | 98 254 | 44 814 44 814 | 15 424 16 339 | 2 874 | 652 | 112 | 11.5 | 40.4 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| Retail bakeries | 31 299 | 163 699 | 6 115 17 728 | 4 426 | 665 | 87 | 12.5 | 81.6 | 2.6 | | | | | | |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 52 280 | 560 3 678 | 13 978 24 802 | 6 007 | 898 | 166 | 12.2 | 73.2 | 2.0 | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle dealers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline service stations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | 5 or more | 4 | 3 | 1 to 3 | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 67 | 381 | 379 | 2 926 | 7 643 | 351 | 2 701 | 1 96 | 12.5 | 74.2 | 3.1 | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 4 029 | 15 967 | 34 459 | 114 446 | 193 734 | 11 224 | 61 388 | 1 838 | 12.3 | 61.4 | 3.0 | | | |
| Shoe stores | 212 | 1 510 | 2 830 | 16 950 | 26 902 | 863 | 155 | 1 55 | 12.2 | 60.9 | 1.9 | | | |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 917 | 3 884 | 6 621 | 21 868 | 50 404 | 4 609 | 17 499 | 4 750 | 12.4 | 68.8 | 5.0 | | | |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 168 | 1 084 | 2 859 | 13 937 | 33 428 | 2 034 | 9 730 | 392 | 12.4 | 71.6 | 1.0 | | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 29 463 | 99 690 | 172 167 | 585 233 | 487 390 | 11 802 | 103 256 | 2 712 | 11.3 | 40.6 | 1.0 | | | |
| Drugstores | 835 | 5 949 | 13 540 | 77 195 | 99 559 | 25 522 | 2 952 | 2 952 | 12.2 | 58.0 | 4.0 | | | |
| Liquor stores | 236 | 1 243 | 2 869 | 6 768 | 12 216 | 2 674 | 57 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 58.1 | 2.1 | | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 21 314 | 499 | 1 282 | 4 099 | 11 272 | 3 180 | 104 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 71.3 | 3.5 | | | |
| Jewelry stores | 53 883 | 961 | 2 578 | 12 374 | 26 655 | 1 814 | 8 964 | 285 | 12.4 | 70.0 | 3.9 | | | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 20 409 | 132 | 885 | 3 295 | 12 334 | 495 | 2 624 | 37 | 12.4 | 75.9 | 2.6 | | | |
| Retail florists | 245 883 | 711 | 4 021 | 14 623 | 28 268 | 1 846 | 9 481 | 329 | 12.3 | 65.4 | 3.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 97 158 | 1 286 | 5 464 | 13 401 | 54 119 | 10 517 | 42 955 | 2 819 | 12.4 | 69.8 | 5.4 | | | |
| Not specified retail trade | 439 272 | 733 | 2 948 | 26 238 | 44 531 | 2 265 | 13 686 | 500 | 12.3 | 62.8 | 2.8 | | | |
| Retail trade—allocated | | 31 387 | 29 348 | 36 623 | 123 720 | 11 512 | 33 634 | 4 213 | 12.0 | 49.7 | 3.6 | | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 1 973 212 | 12 184 | 46 761 | 229 076 | 1 199 504 | 76 658 | 368 858 | 16 655 | 12.6 | 84.2 | 4.7 | | | |
| Credit agencies | 656 988 | 2 422 | 12 098 | 66 911 | 429 676 | 19 773 | 117 965 | 3 141 | 12.6 | 86.8 | 3.5 | | | |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 162 857 | 377 | 626 | 14 587 | 108 345 | 31 687 | 7 716 | 1 821 | 12.6 | 89.2 | 3.3 | | | |
| Insurance | 658 462 | 3 699 | 11 785 | 8 855 | 52 380 | 7 514 | 21 926 | 6 894 | 12.7 | 87.9 | 9.8 | | | |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—low offices | 294 021 | 2 230 | 3 747 | 11 699 | 42 603 | 121 761 | 24 969 | 4 506 | 12.6 | 87.1 | 4.5 | | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 105 708 | 3 095 | 15 046 | 46 897 | 137 716 | 15 103 | 4 488 | 4 488 | 12.5 | 74.2 | 6.7 | | | |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 735 967 | 9 948 | 19 645 | 31 595 | 128 130 | 355 512 | 133 331 | 45 049 | 12.5 | 74.3 | 7.9 | | | |
| Advertising | 566 575 | 5 544 | 12 751 | 21 200 | 87 369 | 278 296 | 110 636 | 39 479 | 12.6 | 77.6 | 9.0 | | | |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 62 219 | 326 | 557 | 1 343 | 6 188 | 29 679 | 15 069 | 7 677 | 12.8 | 86.5 | 14.6 | | | |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 48 862 | 3 033 | 6 363 | 7 056 | 14 426 | 434 | 3 259 | 107 | 10.7 | 37.3 | 1.1 | | | |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 30 674 | 55 | 340 | 2 930 | 15 331 | 6 894 | 3 102 | 1 495 | 12.7 | 87.4 | 15.0 | | | |
| Business management and consulting services | 93 945 | 811 | 1 190 | 2 439 | 11 551 | 46 036 | 21 958 | 7 751 | 12.7 | 83.0 | 10.6 | | | |
| Computer programming services | 77 990 | 204 | 606 | 8 571 | 36 404 | 18 682 | 9 658 | 2 893 | 12.8 | 86.7 | 16.1 | | | |
| Detective and protective services | 32 430 | 116 | 268 | 3 011 | 16 963 | 3 941 | 6 586 | 3 941 | 12.7 | 87.8 | 15.2 | | | |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 9 873 | 82 | 210 | 1 894 | 5 297 | 3 373 | 5 297 | 52 | 12.4 | 73.8 | 4.3 | | | |
| Business services—allocated | 210 582 | 917 | 3 217 | 7 909 | 39 040 | 114 160 | 36 627 | 6 543 | 12.5 | 75.7 | 4.1 | | | |
| Repair services | 114 826 | 1 473 | 4 067 | 7 365 | 26 950 | 56 009 | 15 917 | 2 633 | 12.3 | 65.3 | 2.7 | | | |
| Automobile services, except repair | 29 110 | 264 | 851 | 6 602 | 14 590 | 694 | 3 056 | 101 | 12.3 | 70.2 | 2.7 | | | |
| Automobile repair and related services | 26 798 | 367 | 1 066 | 1 939 | 6 724 | 12 740 | 3 499 | 405 | 12.3 | 62.3 | 1.7 | | | |
| Electrical repair shops | 16 897 | 99 | 551 | 1 057 | 4 186 | 6 326 | 2 341 | 274 | 12.3 | 65.1 | 2.0 | | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 442 021 | 743 | 1 599 | 3 397 | 20 353 | 1 260 | 5 021 | 210 | 12.3 | 63.9 | 3.5 | | | |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 54 566 | 2 931 | 2 827 | 3 030 | 13 811 | 21 207 | 6 778 | 2 937 | 12.2 | 58.6 | 7.3 | | | |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 2 489 627 | 182 827 | 376 016 | 362 573 | 767 191 | 808 139 | 159 014 | 25 737 | 10.7 | 37.2 | 1.3 | | | |
| Hotels and motels | 1 095 446 | 103 429 | 227 878 | 186 169 | 323 844 | 200 002 | 44 049 | 7 554 | 9.3 | 23.2 | 0.9 | | | |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 346 200 | 11 572 | 34 194 | 45 304 | 107 666 | 110 496 | 30 379 | 5 201 | 11.3 | 42.6 | 2.7 | | | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 70 014 | 2 185 | 6 124 | 9 191 | 19 012 | 6 762 | 2 192 | 829 | 11.8 | 47.9 | 4.3 | | | |
| Beauty shops | 343 822 | 13 400 | 41 589 | 48 442 | 104 974 | 116 876 | 16 157 | 1 853 | 10.8 | 35.9 | 0.7 | | | |
| Barber shops | 447 951 | 1 791 | 11 722 | 27 209 | 111 705 | 258 967 | 34 424 | 1 693 | 12.3 | 66.0 | 0.5 | | | |
| Shoe repair shops | 10 337 | 269 | 904 | 1 122 | 4 601 | 647 | 124 | 28 | 12.1 | 52.2 | 1.5 | | | |
| Dressmaking shops | 4 112 | 182 | 232 | 594 | 1 334 | 1 461 | 286 | 23 | 11.4 | 43.0 | 0.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 29 754 | 1 035 | 3 248 | 4 634 | 9 767 | 2 960 | 692 | 136 | 11.5 | 45.6 | 2.8 | | | |
| Personal services—allocated | 69 871 | 729 | 2 006 | 13 592 | 31 944 | 12 466 | 3 392 | 837 | 12.4 | 69.6 | 6.1 | | | |
| Personal services—allocated | 272 120 | 48 215 | 48 119 | 35 003 | 63 258 | 64 208 | 8 884 | 3 013 | 12.4 | 28.5 | 1.6 | | | |

Table 3. Years of School Completed by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|--|-----------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | | 5 to 7 | | 8 | 1 to 3 | | 4 | | 1 to 3 | | | | 4 | | 5 or more | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 245 066 | 4 178 | 8 348 | 14 037 | 368 800 | 1 110 068 | 2 760 380 | 994 173 | 40 300 | 12 216 | 4 414 | 12.3 | 61.2 | 6.8 | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 81 341 | 2 465 | 3 077 | 3 077 | 204 062 | 585 820 | 1 335 699 | 105 522 | 15 468 | 5 735 | 2 496 | 12.4 | 62.9 | 10.1 | | | | |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 27 007 | 1 137 | 2 620 | 2 620 | 6 379 | 32 548 | 153 418 | 13 263 | 2 320 | 287 | 150 | 12.1 | 53.1 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 115 725 | 1 321 | 3 617 | 6 991 | 3 376 | 19 548 | 72 457 | 5 871 | 19 906 | 4 763 | 1 287 | 12.3 | 62.9 | 5.2 | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 20 993 | 1 800 | 1 129 | 1 349 | 22 | 984 | 2 327 | 2 289 | 2 606 | 1 431 | 481 | 12.2 | 56.4 | 9.1 | | | | |
| Professional and related services | 8 779 274 | 84 650 | 225 602 | 368 800 | 1 110 068 | 2 760 380 | 994 173 | 40 300 | 12 216 | 4 414 | 12.3 | 61.2 | 6.8 | | | | | |
| Health services | 3 249 649 | 30 141 | 116 778 | 204 062 | 585 820 | 1 335 699 | 105 522 | 15 468 | 5 735 | 2 496 | 12.4 | 62.9 | 10.1 | | | | | |
| Offices of physicians | 305 122 | 1 664 | 4 122 | 6 379 | 32 548 | 153 418 | 13 263 | 2 320 | 287 | 150 | 12.1 | 53.1 | 1.6 | | | | | |
| Offices of dentists | 141 136 | 376 | 1 263 | 2 381 | 19 548 | 72 457 | 5 871 | 2 289 | 19 906 | 4 763 | 1 287 | 12.3 | 62.9 | 5.2 | | | | |
| Offices of chiropractors | 5 322 | 22 | 178 | 169 | 984 | 2 327 | 2 289 | 2 289 | 2 606 | 1 431 | 481 | 12.2 | 56.4 | 9.1 | | | | |
| Hospitals | 2 112 067 | 18 085 | 69 861 | 124 972 | 366 251 | 864 869 | 461 407 | 70 229 | 461 407 | 136 393 | 70 229 | 12.6 | 72.6 | 9.8 | | | | |
| Government workers | 584 235 | 4 327 | 21 261 | 38 647 | 113 065 | 233 446 | 110 640 | 23 629 | 39 220 | 23 629 | 23 629 | 12.5 | 69.7 | 10.8 | | | | |
| Other workers | 1 527 832 | 13 758 | 48 600 | 86 525 | 233 446 | 460 600 | 350 767 | 46 000 | 97 173 | 46 000 | 46 000 | 12.6 | 73.7 | 9.4 | | | | |
| Convolvescent institutions | 466 924 | 8 662 | 36 852 | 61 804 | 138 769 | 154 645 | 32 328 | 10 040 | 3 824 | 3 824 | 3 824 | 11.7 | 47.3 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 20 348 | 1 112 | 4 397 | 7 739 | 24 203 | 9 789 | 3 956 | 1 091 | 3 956 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 12.6 | 78.6 | 11.0 | | | | |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 198 730 | 1 220 | 4 397 | 7 739 | 24 203 | 9 789 | 3 956 | 1 091 | 3 956 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 12.6 | 78.6 | 11.0 | | | | |
| Legal services | 182 170 | 782 | 1 775 | 1 775 | 13 360 | 101 803 | 48 010 | 8 678 | 22 406 | 15 822 | 14 119 | 12.8 | 81.1 | 19.2 | | | | |
| Educational services | 3 916 733 | 20 443 | 63 589 | 103 446 | 302 389 | 799 548 | 1 185 435 | 800 659 | 641 224 | 1 185 435 | 800 659 | 16.0 | 87.5 | 50.7 | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 2 932 957 | 14 995 | 51 464 | 83 011 | 232 028 | 528 241 | 1 065 769 | 629 567 | 327 882 | 1 065 769 | 629 567 | 16.2 | 87.0 | 57.8 | | | | |
| Government | 3 119 725 | 10 509 | 38 097 | 61 964 | 172 695 | 402 273 | 224 488 | 525 641 | 274 488 | 884 758 | 525 641 | 16.3 | 87.8 | 60.8 | | | | |
| Private | 770 496 | 4 486 | 16 666 | 28 666 | 59 333 | 125 968 | 103 394 | 181 011 | 103 926 | 154 2 | 154 2 | 15.4 | 80.4 | 46.5 | | | | |
| Colleges and universities | 450 351 | 2 298 | 4 896 | 8 379 | 22 565 | 117 387 | 154 253 | 51 105 | 89 468 | 85 068 | 89 468 | 14.2 | 93.9 | 29.6 | | | | |
| Government | 320 145 | 2 226 | 5 246 | 8 287 | 20 238 | 87 624 | 109 171 | 33 963 | 53 390 | 53 390 | 53 390 | 14.0 | 91.5 | 31.2 | | | | |
| Private | 94 047 | 263 | 3 888 | 1 105 | 14 975 | 30 481 | 28 295 | 23 045 | 14 119 | 14 119 | 14 119 | 13.0 | 82.2 | 27.1 | | | | |
| Libraries | 118 333 | 661 | 1 595 | 2 620 | 12 521 | 35 539 | 28 295 | 23 045 | 14 119 | 14 119 | 14 119 | 13.7 | 85.3 | 31.4 | | | | |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 900 | — | — | 44 | 62 | 276 | 245 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 13.8 | 88.2 | 30.3 | | | | |
| Not specified educational services | 14 949 | 18 | 187 | 552 | 2 013 | 4 215 | 3 480 | 2 904 | 3 480 | 2 904 | 2 904 | 13.4 | 81.5 | 30.0 | | | | |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 179 807 | 2 350 | 6 853 | 11 564 | 24 558 | 69 584 | 36 589 | 17 461 | 10 848 | 10 848 | 10 848 | 12.6 | 74.8 | 15.7 | | | | |
| Religious organizations | 245 850 | 1 820 | 4 827 | 7 181 | 27 536 | 86 082 | 42 681 | 50 358 | 25 365 | 50 358 | 25 365 | 12.9 | 83.2 | 30.8 | | | | |
| Welfare services | 29 264 | 525 | 1 937 | 3 365 | 6 912 | 9 414 | 3 782 | 1 477 | 3 782 | 1 477 | 1 477 | 12.2 | 56.5 | 11.4 | | | | |
| Residential welfare facilities | 157 315 | 1 240 | 3 714 | 5 955 | 24 954 | 72 583 | 31 061 | 13 118 | 4 690 | 4 690 | 4 690 | 12.6 | 77.2 | 11.3 | | | | |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 53 063 | 130 | 230 | 530 | 3 467 | 27 253 | 13 572 | 5 317 | 2 564 | 2 564 | 2 564 | 12.8 | 91.8 | 14.9 | | | | |
| Engineering and architectural services | 119 494 | 436 | 396 | 1 277 | 11 900 | 64 809 | 28 158 | 10 375 | 28 158 | 10 375 | 28 158 | 12.7 | 88.3 | 10.5 | | | | |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 75 309 | 318 | 912 | 1 304 | 5 792 | 26 368 | 19 324 | 12 758 | 8 533 | 8 533 | 8 533 | 13.5 | 86.9 | 28.3 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 555 671 | 26 447 | 25 535 | 27 789 | 101 367 | 163 092 | 128 930 | 58 347 | 24 164 | 24 164 | 24 164 | 12.6 | 67.4 | 14.8 | | | | |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 1 336 445 | 6 748 | 16 514 | 36 903 | 178 780 | 745 231 | 249 660 | 73 374 | 29 235 | 29 235 | 29 235 | 12.6 | 82.1 | 7.7 | | | | |
| Public administration | 142 679 | 356 | 1 830 | 5 621 | 27 942 | 78 931 | 24 872 | 2 382 | 24 872 | 2 382 | 2 382 | 12.5 | 74.9 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Postal service | 576 808 | 1 537 | 5 568 | 10 430 | 62 189 | 329 134 | 113 825 | 38 720 | 15 205 | 15 205 | 15 205 | 12.6 | 86.1 | 9.3 | | | | |
| Federal public administration | 211 125 | 724 | 1 886 | 5 434 | 22 718 | 118 577 | 40 909 | 14 662 | 6 215 | 6 215 | 6 215 | 12.6 | 85.4 | 9.9 | | | | |
| State public administration | 350 317 | 2 407 | 5 266 | 12 571 | 50 687 | 195 813 | 63 707 | 14 705 | 5 844 | 5 844 | 5 844 | 12.5 | 79.9 | 5.9 | | | | |
| Local public administration | 55 516 | 2 407 | 1 984 | 2 647 | 15 244 | 22 723 | 6 347 | 2 905 | 1 279 | 1 279 | 1 279 | 12.2 | 59.9 | 7.5 | | | | |
| Public administration—allocated | 85 103 | 4 180 | 8 764 | 11 698 | 18 846 | 28 899 | 7 941 | 3 484 | 3 484 | 3 484 | 3 484 | 11.9 | 48.9 | 5.6 | | | | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | 1 to 3 | | 4 | | | | | 5 or more |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| Total | 4 312 449 | 663 737 | 400 628 | 1 185 487 | 1 088 194 | 323 702 | 104 617 | 87 134 | 10.6 | 37.2 | 4.4 | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 233 093 | 66 535 | 24 242 | 42 959 | 16 846 | 2 912 | 685 | 354 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 0.4 | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 169 360 | 61 751 | 17 345 | 27 806 | 9 072 | 1 629 | 307 | 144 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 0.3 | | | |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 8 959 | 2 256 | 947 | 2 387 | 1 212 | 133 | 63 | 66 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 1.4 | | | |
| Horticultural services | 17 740 | 4 810 | 2 051 | 3 957 | 1 941 | 236 | 22 | 23 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 0.3 | | | |
| Forestry | 3 384 | 798 | 850 | 812 | 370 | 92 | 43 | — | 8.1 | 14.9 | 1.3 | | | |
| Fisheries | 2 785 | 649 | 832 | 629 | 181 | 25 | 39 | — | 7.7 | 8.8 | 1.4 | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 30 865 | 6 591 | 3 050 | 7 368 | 4 070 | 797 | 211 | 121 | 8.1 | 16.8 | 1.1 | | | |
| Mining | 21 631 | 4 324 | 2 070 | 5 556 | 4 558 | 865 | 215 | 129 | 9.3 | 26.7 | 1.6 | | | |
| Metal mining | 1 280 | 239 | 91 | 446 | 184 | 37 | — | 14 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 1.1 | | | |
| Coal mining | 4 297 | 527 | 940 | 1 292 | 928 | 110 | — | — | 9.4 | 24.2 | — | | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 5 504 | 706 | 364 | 1 304 | 1 710 | 189 | — | 93 | 11.3 | 44.2 | 5.1 | | | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 8 815 | 1 937 | 894 | 2 142 | 1 490 | 186 | — | — | 8.3 | 19.0 | — | | | |
| Mining—allocated | 1 735 | 505 | 221 | 372 | 246 | 90 | 26 | 22 | 8.5 | 22.1 | 2.8 | | | |
| Construction | 426 408 | 97 307 | 50 739 | 117 722 | 73 583 | 13 859 | 2 624 | 1 070 | 8.9 | 21.4 | 0.9 | | | |
| General building contractors | 88 334 | 21 197 | 11 029 | 24 513 | 14 362 | 3 212 | 570 | 245 | 8.9 | 20.8 | 0.9 | | | |
| General contractors, except building | 76 799 | 14 044 | 8 857 | 20 017 | 11 612 | 2 678 | 516 | 226 | 8.6 | 19.6 | 1.0 | | | |
| Government workers | 24 178 | 4 504 | 2 934 | 5 538 | 4 161 | 1 637 | 323 | 99 | 8.9 | 25.7 | 1.7 | | | |
| Other workers | 52 621 | 9 540 | 5 923 | 14 479 | 7 451 | 1 041 | 193 | 127 | 8.5 | 16.7 | 0.6 | | | |
| Special trade contractors | 125 248 | 16 332 | 26 511 | 36 111 | 25 258 | 5 141 | 976 | 312 | 9.4 | 25.3 | 1.0 | | | |
| Not specified construction | 66 994 | 11 279 | 16 545 | 18 144 | 10 181 | 1 491 | 252 | 110 | 8.6 | 18.0 | 0.5 | | | |
| Construction—allocated | 69 033 | 14 643 | 14 205 | 18 937 | 12 170 | 1 337 | 310 | 177 | 8.8 | 20.3 | 0.7 | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1 347 990 | 202 102 | 129 579 | 393 951 | 390 057 | 83 901 | 15 364 | 6 932 | 10.6 | 36.8 | 1.7 | | | |
| Durable goods | 877 963 | 129 517 | 84 582 | 255 386 | 255 456 | 55 840 | 9 705 | 4 293 | 10.7 | 37.1 | 1.6 | | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 93 882 | 26 581 | 9 895 | 19 478 | 9 837 | 1 073 | 92 | 21 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 0.1 | | | |
| Lumber | 32 359 | 9 931 | 3 775 | 6 154 | 2 124 | 134 | 63 | — | 6.8 | 7.2 | 0.2 | | | |
| Logging | 49 156 | 13 823 | 14 043 | 10 132 | 5 594 | 546 | 29 | — | 7.3 | 12.6 | — | | | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 12 367 | 2 580 | 2 931 | 3 192 | 2 119 | 393 | — | — | 8.6 | 20.3 | — | | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 32 129 | 3 054 | 6 322 | 10 046 | 7 609 | 1 250 | 204 | — | 9.9 | 28.2 | 0.6 | | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 46 047 | 6 146 | 9 737 | 12 904 | 10 282 | 1 680 | 131 | 78 | 9.5 | 26.4 | 0.5 | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 8 578 | 544 | 1 194 | 12 507 | 3 081 | 1 680 | 29 | — | 11.0 | 40.4 | 0.3 | | | |
| Glass and glass products | 19 320 | 3 250 | 4 556 | 5 339 | 3 257 | 641 | 42 | 23 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 0.3 | | | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 9 289 | 1 592 | 2 386 | 2 554 | 3 257 | 166 | 20 | 18 | 8.7 | 18.9 | 0.4 | | | |
| Structural clay products | 1 530 | 57 | 106 | 461 | 199 | 167 | — | — | 11.6 | 46.2 | — | | | |
| Pottery and related products | 7 330 | 703 | 1 495 | 2 043 | 1 850 | 347 | 40 | 37 | 10.0 | 31.0 | 1.1 | | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 218 287 | 17 403 | 33 597 | 67 504 | 61 908 | 11 707 | 1 442 | 557 | 10.5 | 34.6 | 0.9 | | | |
| Metal industries | 147 956 | 12 735 | 23 661 | 45 207 | 40 648 | 8 011 | 894 | 259 | 10.4 | 33.7 | 0.8 | | | |
| Primary metal industries | 69 770 | 5 504 | 10 543 | 21 286 | 20 328 | 4 120 | 476 | 217 | 10.6 | 36.0 | 1.0 | | | |
| Blas furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 52 670 | 5 616 | 9 646 | 15 789 | 12 516 | 2 156 | 188 | — | 9.8 | 28.2 | 0.3 | | | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 11 002 | 713 | 1 259 | 3 406 | 3 752 | 816 | 114 | 19 | 11.3 | 42.7 | 1.2 | | | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 14 514 | 902 | 2 213 | 4 052 | 4 353 | 107 | 136 | — | 10.7 | 35.3 | 1.1 | | | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 70 331 | 4 668 | 9 936 | 22 297 | 21 260 | 3 696 | 548 | 298 | 10.7 | 36.7 | 1.2 | | | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 4 282 | 279 | 583 | 1 242 | 1 372 | 398 | 64 | — | 11.3 | 42.8 | 1.5 | | | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 22 963 | 1 770 | 3 771 | 6 699 | 6 720 | 1 197 | 105 | 139 | 10.5 | 35.5 | 1.1 | | | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 2 896 | 61 | 439 | 977 | 979 | 124 | — | 21 | 10.9 | 37.5 | 0.7 | | | |
| Screw-machine products | 7 821 | 657 | 834 | 3 075 | 2 455 | 494 | 45 | — | 11.1 | 38.3 | 0.6 | | | |
| Metal stamping | 26 594 | 1 636 | 3 711 | 8 588 | 8 280 | 1 271 | 254 | 54 | 10.8 | 37.3 | 0.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 5 675 | 711 | 775 | 1 716 | 1 454 | 212 | 80 | 84 | 10.2 | 32.2 | 2.9 | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|--------|------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3 188 | 7 992 | 6 057 | 19 676 | 25 076 | 6 912 | 1 558 | 652 | 11.8 | 48.1 | 3.1 | | | | | | | |
| Engines and turbines | 42 | 228 | 374 | 994 | 1 490 | 382 | 122 | 22 | 12.1 | 55.2 | 3.9 | | | | | | | |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 449 | 1 015 | 1 047 | 3 654 | 2 190 | 574 | 35 | 44 | 10.8 | 39.6 | 1.4 | | | | | | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 475 | 1 324 | 823 | 3 654 | 4 075 | 957 | 140 | 65 | 11.6 | 45.5 | 1.8 | | | | | | | |
| Metalworking machinery | 280 | 718 | 761 | 2 261 | 3 311 | 568 | 29 | 46 | 12.0 | 49.6 | 0.9 | | | | | | | |
| Office and accounting machines | 175 | 182 | 179 | 1 108 | 1 557 | 725 | 328 | 39 | 12.3 | 61.7 | 8.5 | | | | | | | |
| Electronic computing equipment | 52 | 17 | 112 | 1 108 | 1 604 | 302 | 508 | 340 | 12.9 | 82.4 | 18.6 | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 1 641 | 4 268 | 2 635 | 8 810 | 10 255 | 2 265 | 306 | 81 | 11.2 | 42.7 | 1.3 | | | | | | | |
| Not specified machinery | 74 | 240 | 126 | 371 | 594 | 139 | 70 | 15 | 12.0 | 50.2 | 5.2 | | | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 2 281 | 4 178 | 4 522 | 15 678 | 27 042 | 7 348 | 1 753 | 989 | 12.2 | 58.2 | 4.3 | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances | 577 | 936 | 1 213 | 3 429 | 4 590 | 1 177 | 105 | 49 | 11.7 | 47.1 | 1.3 | | | | | | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 427 | 882 | 1 169 | 3 686 | 7 772 | 2 490 | 505 | 372 | 12.3 | 64.8 | 5.0 | | | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 1 511 | 2 078 | 1 964 | 7 499 | 12 541 | 3 048 | 847 | 319 | 12.2 | 56.9 | 4.0 | | | | | | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 126 | 282 | 176 | 884 | 1 139 | 249 | 296 | 249 | 12.4 | 68.4 | 10.4 | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 9 748 | 23 574 | 18 689 | 63 062 | 74 538 | 17 473 | 2 431 | 962 | 11.5 | 45.3 | 1.6 | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 5 407 | 14 360 | 13 185 | 43 700 | 49 097 | 9 420 | 1 028 | 312 | 11.4 | 43.8 | 1.0 | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 956 | 1 873 | 1 858 | 7 622 | 13 376 | 5 035 | 1 062 | 573 | 12.3 | 62.0 | 5.1 | | | | | | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 31 731 | 2 650 | 2 895 | 8 816 | 8 855 | 2 404 | 282 | 77 | 10.6 | 36.6 | 1.1 | | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 10 483 | 609 | 1 940 | 2 846 | 2 873 | 1 185 | 200 | 77 | 11.0 | 41.4 | 2.6 | | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 21 248 | 2 041 | 1 955 | 5 970 | 5 982 | 1 219 | 82 | — | 10.3 | 34.3 | 0.4 | | | | | | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 4 613 | 327 | 308 | 1 476 | 1 652 | 306 | 47 | — | 11.4 | 43.5 | 1.0 | | | | | | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 4 255 | 408 | 342 | 1 166 | 1 078 | 219 | 12 | — | 9.9 | 30.8 | 0.3 | | | | | | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 1 014 | — | 101 | 282 | 480 | 89 | — | — | 12.1 | 56.1 | — | | | | | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 8 829 | 370 | 540 | 2 435 | 3 414 | 981 | 261 | 144 | 12.1 | 54.4 | 4.6 | | | | | | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 2 120 | 23 | 170 | 618 | 786 | 226 | 118 | 50 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 55.7 | | | | | | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 2 696 | 201 | 134 | 571 | 571 | 337 | 22 | 31 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 2.0 | | | | | | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 3 202 | 61 | 226 | 952 | 1 296 | 298 | 121 | 63 | 12.1 | 55.5 | 5.7 | | | | | | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 658 | 85 | 51 | 274 | 98 | 80 | — | — | 10.3 | 27.1 | — | | | | | | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | 153 | 45 | — | 20 | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Ordnance | 14 611 | 431 | 1 146 | 3 678 | 5 791 | 1 383 | 461 | 137 | 12.1 | 53.2 | 4.1 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 20 744 | 1 384 | 2 044 | 6 633 | 6 268 | 1 462 | 234 | 19 | 10.9 | 38.5 | 1.2 | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 98 055 | 12 598 | 8 787 | 34 292 | 23 691 | 4 571 | 1 138 | 734 | 10.3 | 30.7 | 1.9 | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | 460 041 | 42 216 | 44 200 | 135 799 | 131 207 | 27 445 | 5 581 | 2 557 | 10.6 | 36.3 | 1.8 | | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 116 306 | 13 407 | 13 134 | 34 280 | 28 327 | 5 101 | 820 | 434 | 9.9 | 29.8 | 1.1 | | | | | | | |
| Meat products | 30 507 | 3 510 | 4 085 | 9 847 | 6 738 | 1 000 | 100 | 86 | 9.7 | 25.4 | 0.6 | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 6 521 | 428 | 745 | 1 850 | 2 156 | 355 | 30 | 20 | 10.9 | 39.3 | 0.8 | | | | | | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 12 382 | 2 123 | 1 384 | 3 534 | 2 593 | 406 | 30 | 57 | 9.4 | 24.7 | 0.5 | | | | | | | |
| Grain-mill products | 11 249 | 1 786 | 1 248 | 3 048 | 1 665 | 511 | 90 | — | 8.8 | 20.1 | 0.8 | | | | | | | |
| Bakery products | 15 244 | 1 006 | 1 501 | 4 719 | 5 014 | 816 | 36 | 29 | 10.9 | 38.7 | 0.4 | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 4 916 | 431 | 273 | 1 477 | 1 367 | 24 | 24 | — | 10.4 | 33.8 | 0.5 | | | | | | | |
| Beverage industries | 17 748 | 1 494 | 1 977 | 5 431 | 4 524 | 924 | 281 | 161 | 10.4 | 33.2 | 2.5 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 15 057 | 2 547 | 1 420 | 3 485 | 3 545 | 748 | 128 | 18 | 9.3 | 29.5 | 1.0 | | | | | | | |
| Not specified food industries | 2 682 | 82 | 259 | 869 | 725 | 254 | 131 | 63 | 11.4 | 43.7 | 7.2 | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 10 103 | 1 035 | 1 306 | 2 400 | 2 568 | 544 | 188 | 16 | 9.8 | 32.8 | 2.0 | | | | | | | |
| Textile mill products | 68 890 | 6 616 | 6 616 | 21 093 | 19 252 | 2 168 | 322 | 70 | 10.2 | 31.7 | 0.6 | | | | | | | |
| Knitting mills | 5 975 | 357 | 577 | 1 124 | 1 858 | 263 | 48 | 22 | 10.9 | 36.7 | 1.2 | | | | | | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 3 907 | 202 | 342 | 1 544 | 1 153 | 60 | — | — | 10.6 | 31.0 | — | | | | | | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 3 610 | 258 | 380 | 1 050 | 1 130 | 137 | — | — | 10.5 | 35.1 | — | | | | | | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 50 283 | 5 229 | 4 792 | 14 919 | 13 973 | 1 570 | 192 | 14 | 10.1 | 31.3 | 0.4 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 5 115 | 629 | 525 | 1 456 | 1 138 | 138 | 82 | 34 | 9.6 | 27.2 | 2.3 | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 26 172 | 1 482 | 2 880 | 8 316 | 8 316 | 1 346 | 136 | 128 | 11.0 | 38.0 | 1.1 | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories | 20 978 | 1 010 | 2 267 | 6 499 | 6 925 | 1 212 | 136 | 128 | 10.8 | 40.0 | 1.3 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 5 194 | 472 | 613 | 1 583 | 1 391 | 134 | 23 | — | 10.0 | 29.8 | 0.4 | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | Medion school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 5 or more |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 41 480 | 3 663 | 3 836 | 12 178 | 12 349 | 2 516 | 10.7 | 37.5 | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 19 239 | 3 318 | 1 905 | 4 933 | 5 199 | 1 143 | 10.2 | 34.4 | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 7 482 | 335 | 568 | 2 339 | 2 741 | 552 | 11.7 | 47.0 | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 14 759 | 869 | 1 363 | 4 409 | 4 409 | 821 | 10.8 | 36.8 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 37 981 | 1 273 | 2 991 | 10 923 | 13 638 | 4 613 | 12.1 | 52.1 | |
| Newspaper publishing and printing..... | 10 278 | 369 | 700 | 3 178 | 3 006 | 1 481 | 11.9 | 48.8 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 27 703 | 904 | 1 971 | 7 745 | 10 632 | 3 132 | 12.1 | 53.3 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 58 230 | 4 376 | 5 254 | 14 012 | 18 993 | 4 997 | 11.4 | 45.1 | |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 12 139 | 895 | 1 867 | 2 446 | 4 103 | 1 061 | 11.5 | 41.1 | |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 3 364 | 178 | 320 | 1 188 | 1 888 | 102 | 11.6 | 46.8 | |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 4 161 | 248 | 302 | 1 183 | 1 330 | 461 | 11.4 | 44.7 | |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 5 113 | 106 | 514 | 1 939 | 2 097 | 311 | 12.2 | 58.4 | |
| Soaps and cosmetics..... | 5 164 | 200 | 337 | 1 453 | 2 097 | 534 | 12.0 | 51.0 | |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 4 748 | 311 | 581 | 1 152 | 1 775 | 375 | 11.7 | 47.6 | |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 6 269 | 1 057 | 572 | 1 655 | 1 172 | 315 | 9.2 | 24.9 | |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 5 535 | 1 421 | 843 | 1 347 | 1 786 | 138 | 11.3 | 44.1 | |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products..... | 11 737 | 896 | 1 078 | 2 867 | 3 603 | 1 072 | 11.4 | 45.0 | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 10 559 | 917 | 1 563 | 2 341 | 3 273 | 1 283 | 11.5 | 46.2 | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 8 116 | 577 | 1 075 | 1 639 | 2 750 | 1 164 | 12.1 | 52.2 | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2 443 | 340 | 488 | 702 | 523 | 119 | 9.5 | 26.3 | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 31 282 | 1 770 | 3 544 | 9 620 | 10 776 | 2 382 | 11.2 | 43.2 | |
| Rubber products..... | 21 385 | 1 181 | 1 887 | 6 463 | 7 565 | 1 686 | 11.4 | 44.3 | |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 9 897 | 589 | 1 173 | 3 157 | 3 211 | 696 | 11.1 | 40.8 | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 7 629 | 521 | 798 | 2 431 | 2 012 | 300 | 10.2 | 31.1 | |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 2 308 | 170 | 311 | 719 | 570 | 15 | 9.7 | 25.9 | |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 3 210 | 199 | 629 | 1 111 | 800 | 173 | 10.4 | 31.1 | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2 111 | 152 | 214 | 601 | 642 | 112 | 10.6 | 36.7 | |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 51 409 | 7 097 | 3 704 | 18 439 | 11 703 | 2 195 | 10.2 | 28.5 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 9 986 | 704 | 797 | 2 766 | 3 394 | 616 | 11.1 | 41.8 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 423 870 | 40 268 | 41 308 | 118 777 | 117 712 | 30 466 | 10.5 | 36.4 | |
| Transportation..... | 260 254 | 21 165 | 41 270 | 74 839 | 74 886 | 18 739 | 10.6 | 37.0 | |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 46 690 | 5 908 | 9 083 | 11 298 | 11 305 | 2 904 | 9.7 | 31.2 | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 47 759 | 1 881 | 3 925 | 13 064 | 19 869 | 5 030 | 12.1 | 53.2 | |
| Government workers..... | 25 731 | 1 169 | 2 307 | 7 090 | 10 172 | 2 783 | 12.0 | 51.5 | |
| Other workers..... | 22 028 | 712 | 1 618 | 5 974 | 9 697 | 2 247 | 12.1 | 55.3 | |
| Taxicab service..... | 21 351 | 1 675 | 3 224 | 6 374 | 5 529 | 1 363 | 10.4 | 34.0 | |
| Trucking service..... | 78 090 | 5 766 | 13 527 | 25 530 | 19 814 | 4 588 | 10.3 | 31.8 | |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 16 510 | 1 635 | 3 328 | 8 405 | 5 180 | 51 | 9.7 | 26.4 | |
| Water transportation..... | 26 789 | 3 431 | 5 785 | 8 119 | 5 267 | 1 267 | 9.6 | 25.4 | |
| Air transportation..... | 18 242 | 581 | 1 451 | 3 931 | 7 947 | 2 731 | 12.3 | 61.6 | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 427 | 20 | 16 | 123 | 88 | 80 | 11.6 | 45.7 | |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 4 396 | 268 | 866 | 1 218 | 1 168 | 375 | 10.5 | 35.9 | |
| Communications..... | 24 584 | 622 | 935 | 4 769 | 11 281 | 4 707 | 12.4 | 70.0 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 3 829 | 88 | 61 | 1 474 | 3 666 | 1 113 | 13.2 | 82.1 | |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 18 614 | 510 | 816 | 3 794 | 9 050 | 3 016 | 12.4 | 67.9 | |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | 2 141 | 24 | 58 | 609 | 1 118 | 217 | 12.3 | 66.7 | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 5 or more | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 11 776 | 16 847 | 9 285 | 25 201 | 21 085 | 4 749 | 886 | 325 | 9.9 | 30.0 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 1 523 | 1 977 | 1 337 | 3 568 | 5 392 | 1 148 | 211 | 65 | 11.3 | 44.8 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Electric-gas utilities..... | 8 411 | 9 334 | 8 761 | 17 771 | 3 291 | 1 041 | 155 | 19 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 2.3 | | | | |
| Gas and steam supply systems..... | 6 144 | 4 999 | 4 905 | 1 509 | 2 002 | 534 | 106 | 106 | 11.3 | 44.5 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Water supply..... | 9 826 | 1 430 | 1 675 | 2 750 | 1 926 | 795 | 131 | 91 | 10.0 | 30.9 | 3.3 | | | | |
| Sanitary services..... | 50 099 | 7 868 | 11 258 | 15 437 | 8 368 | 1 231 | 131 | 46 | 9.0 | 19.6 | 0.4 | | | | |
| Government workers..... | 40 257 | 6 268 | 8 645 | 12 701 | 6 948 | 1 062 | 131 | 45 | 9.2 | 20.3 | 0.4 | | | | |
| Other workers..... | 9 842 | 1 600 | 2 613 | 2 736 | 1 420 | 1 69 | — | — | 8.6 | 18.6 | 0.5 | | | | |
| Other and not specified utilities..... | 453 | 37 | 46 | 166 | 106 | — | — | — | 9.8 | 23.4 | — | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 48 878 | 6 705 | 10 150 | 13 968 | 10 460 | 2 271 | 593 | 485 | 9.7 | 28.3 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 647 431 | 89 742 | 61 052 | 214 587 | 169 149 | 46 172 | 8 068 | 3 317 | 10.6 | 35.0 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 172 530 | 26 302 | 16 521 | 52 724 | 45 613 | 11 283 | 2 265 | 837 | 10.5 | 34.8 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 7 957 | 960 | 730 | 2 259 | 2 354 | 867 | 96 | 19 | 11.1 | 41.9 | 1.4 | | | | |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..... | 5 940 | 228 | 394 | 2 236 | 1 592 | 664 | 219 | 74 | 11.4 | 42.9 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | 4 057 | 163 | 402 | 1 491 | 1 185 | 470 | 88 | — | 10.5 | 33.5 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Food and related products..... | 43 136 | 3 475 | 4 442 | 11 872 | 11 872 | 2 078 | 425 | 57 | 10.5 | 33.5 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Farm products—raw materials..... | 3 431 | 462 | 894 | 1 018 | 457 | 104 | 37 | — | 8.8 | 17.4 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Electrical goods..... | 5 861 | 174 | 586 | 2 306 | 2 306 | 624 | 108 | 22 | 12.1 | 52.2 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies..... | 4 679 | 298 | 721 | 1 467 | 1 489 | 251 | — | 14 | 10.8 | 37.5 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products..... | 98 | 47 | — | 41 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 15 726 | 1 048 | 1 223 | 4 055 | 5 130 | 1 695 | 416 | 118 | 11.6 | 46.8 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c..... | 6 356 | 1 105 | 636 | 2 106 | 1 671 | 281 | 39 | 24 | 10.3 | 31.7 | 1.0 | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 5 031 | 455 | 385 | 1 505 | 1 246 | 507 | 205 | 75 | 11.0 | 40.4 | 5.6 | | | | |
| Scrap and waste materials..... | 13 444 | 3 095 | 3 114 | 3 230 | 1 839 | 213 | 56 | 44 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 0.7 | | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 4 743 | 285 | 478 | 1 200 | 1 389 | 649 | — | 91 | 11.4 | 45.3 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Paper and its products..... | 4 187 | 208 | 444 | 1 304 | 1 311 | 348 | 43 | 21 | 11.1 | 41.2 | 1.5 | | | | |
| Lumber and construction materials..... | 11 069 | 1 542 | 2 672 | 3 177 | 2 274 | 233 | 28 | — | 9.2 | 22.9 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c..... | 14 932 | 1 271 | 1 483 | 4 426 | 3 945 | 1 227 | 158 | 97 | 10.6 | 36.3 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Not specified wholesale trade..... | 3 690 | 309 | 448 | 902 | 1 340 | 209 | 105 | 32 | 11.5 | 45.7 | 3.7 | | | | |
| Wholesale trade—allocated..... | 18 193 | 2 806 | 1 411 | 6 207 | 4 203 | 843 | 242 | 149 | 10.2 | 29.9 | 2.1 | | | | |
| Retail trade | 474 901 | 63 440 | 44 531 | 161 863 | 123 536 | 34 889 | 5 803 | 2 480 | 10.7 | 35.1 | 1.7 | | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 20 419 | 4 599 | 2 148 | 5 346 | 4 109 | 708 | 71 | — | 9.0 | 23.9 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores..... | 5 586 | 757 | 1 033 | 1 744 | 849 | 369 | 46 | 49 | 9.5 | 23.5 | 1.7 | | | | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 39 263 | 2 085 | 3 677 | 15 424 | 16 815 | 6 192 | 1 220 | 342 | 11.9 | 48.8 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Department and mail-order establishments..... | 3 529 | 105 | 2 186 | 12 163 | 13 672 | 4 902 | 947 | 286 | 12.0 | 50.4 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Limited-price variety stores..... | 1 418 | 112 | 101 | 1 259 | 1 105 | 354 | 111 | — | 11.5 | 44.5 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Vending machine operators..... | 1 512 | 104 | 110 | 377 | 575 | 131 | — | — | 12.0 | 49.8 | 1.7 | | | | |
| Direct-selling establishments..... | 4 649 | 639 | 594 | 1 322 | 1 088 | 447 | 80 | 14 | 12.2 | 54.8 | 6.3 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores..... | 75 215 | 4 306 | 6 342 | 27 984 | 21 331 | 5 913 | 832 | 167 | 11.0 | 37.5 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Grocery stores..... | 61 931 | 3 143 | 5 980 | 23 462 | 18 306 | 5 070 | 788 | 107 | 11.1 | 39.2 | 1.4 | | | | |
| Dairy products stores..... | 1 183 | 37 | 154 | 339 | 288 | 207 | 24 | — | 11.4 | 43.9 | 2.0 | | | | |
| Retail bakeries..... | 5 835 | 382 | 754 | 2 248 | 1 425 | 333 | 20 | 17 | 10.5 | 30.8 | 0.6 | | | | |
| Food stores, n.e.c..... | 37 639 | 3 234 | 6 999 | 11 594 | 8 281 | 1 919 | 223 | 63 | 9.7 | 26.5 | 0.7 | | | | |
| Motor vehicle dealers..... | 10 395 | 781 | 1 059 | 3 234 | 2 821 | 651 | 54 | — | 9.8 | 27.9 | 0.8 | | | | |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers..... | 38 673 | 3 557 | 4 347 | 12 967 | 9 722 | 1 892 | 382 | 60 | 10.4 | 33.9 | 0.5 | | | | |
| Gasoline service stations..... | | | | | | | | | 10.3 | 31.2 | 1.1 | | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | Total | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | Total | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 1 220 | 171 | 150 | 196 | 369 | 284 | 13 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 424 | 13 | 9.8 | 27.4 | 2.8 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 12 284 | 641 | 1 131 | 997 | 3 850 | 4 031 | 87 | 123 | 1 424 | 1 | 87 | 13 | 11.6 | 46.1 | 1.7 | |
| Shoe stores | 4 995 | 154 | 154 | 230 | 1 660 | 2 023 | 19 | 61 | 1 660 | 2 | 61 | 19 | 12.1 | 56.0 | 1.6 | |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 17 763 | 1 281 | 2 683 | 1 743 | 6 047 | 4 877 | 44 | 170 | 918 | 4 | 774 | 44 | 10.6 | 33.8 | 3.1 | |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 6 541 | 5 938 | 11 102 | 793 | 34 613 | 19 305 | 36 | 570 | 5 002 | 1 | 774 | 36 | 12.0 | 51.2 | 3.1 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 84 758 | 7 933 | 11 102 | 596 | 3 139 | 2 795 | 28 | 742 | 1 211 | 1 | 695 | 28 | 12.0 | 29.7 | 1.1 | |
| Drugstores | 10 810 | 793 | 806 | 575 | 3 139 | 2 795 | 36 | 570 | 5 002 | 1 | 774 | 36 | 12.0 | 50.7 | 13.6 | |
| Liquor stores | 6 118 | 212 | 1 696 | 650 | 2 150 | 1 769 | 18 | 21 | 1 211 | 1 | 695 | 18 | 11.2 | 40.6 | 0.3 | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 5 358 | 1 034 | 1 466 | 650 | 1 575 | 578 | 8.3 | 71.8 | 37 | 37 | 18 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 40.6 | 0.3 | |
| Jewelry stores | 1 925 | 103 | 175 | 179 | 579 | 545 | — | 68 | 276 | — | 68 | — | 11.6 | 46.2 | 3.5 | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 4 305 | 641 | 1 096 | 561 | 1 130 | 701 | — | 82 | 94 | — | 82 | — | 8.7 | 20.4 | 1.9 | |
| Retail florists | 2 156 | 159 | 322 | 319 | 634 | 643 | — | — | 79 | — | 79 | — | 10.3 | 33.5 | — | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 10 702 | 672 | 1 020 | 1 063 | 2 875 | 3 376 | 106 | 129 | 1 461 | 1 | 455 | 106 | 11.7 | 47.4 | 2.2 | |
| Not specified retail trade | 5 355 | 353 | 801 | 407 | 1 525 | 1 633 | 59 | 123 | 455 | 1 | 455 | 59 | 11.2 | 42.4 | 3.4 | |
| Retail trade—allocated | 62 312 | 7 733 | 8 153 | 4 982 | 21 603 | 14 675 | 361 | 696 | 4 109 | 4 | 696 | 361 | 10.4 | 31.8 | 1.7 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 107 894 | 8 387 | 12 664 | 8 551 | 23 781 | 31 219 | 2 703 | 5 536 | 15 053 | 5 | 536 | 2 703 | 12.0 | 50.5 | 7.6 | |
| Credit agencies | 21 503 | 980 | 1 666 | 1 184 | 4 103 | 8 069 | 438 | 1 087 | 3 976 | 1 | 438 | 438 | 12.3 | 63.1 | 7.1 | |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 3 154 | 61 | 284 | 124 | 392 | 518 | 220 | 302 | 1 153 | 1 | 518 | 220 | 12.5 | 72.7 | 14.8 | |
| Insurance | 5 874 | 255 | 287 | 260 | 839 | 2 586 | 192 | 302 | 1 153 | 1 | 518 | 192 | 12.5 | 72.1 | 8.4 | |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 21 602 | 390 | 778 | 900 | 3 017 | 8 029 | 814 | 2 247 | 5 427 | 2 | 814 | 814 | 12.7 | 76.5 | 14.2 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 43 609 | 5 035 | 8 000 | 4 998 | 11 944 | 8 701 | 2 903 | 1 291 | 2 903 | 1 | 1 291 | 2 903 | 9.9 | 31.3 | 4.7 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 12 152 | 1 666 | 1 649 | 1 085 | 3 486 | 2 526 | 302 | 362 | 1 076 | 1 | 362 | 302 | 10.4 | 35.1 | 5.5 | |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 149 647 | 11 819 | 21 005 | 14 464 | 45 835 | 40 449 | 1 712 | 2 663 | 11 695 | 2 | 663 | 1 712 | 10.8 | 37.8 | 2.9 | |
| Advertising | 62 560 | 2 800 | 7 437 | 4 926 | 17 654 | 18 972 | 1 343 | 1 975 | 7 453 | 7 | 453 | 1 343 | 11.7 | 47.5 | 5.3 | |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 2 522 | 85 | 224 | 143 | 387 | 967 | 138 | 146 | 432 | 1 | 146 | 138 | 12.4 | 66.7 | 11.3 | |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 25 995 | 1 592 | 4 327 | 2 466 | 9 086 | 6 547 | 58 | 155 | 1 764 | 1 | 155 | 58 | 10.5 | 32.8 | 0.8 | |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 2 664 | 45 | 209 | 278 | 549 | 783 | 211 | 268 | 431 | 1 | 268 | 211 | 12.3 | 59.4 | 13.9 | |
| Business management and consulting services | 4 792 | 167 | 373 | 320 | 1 303 | 1 402 | 170 | 158 | 789 | 1 | 158 | 170 | 12.2 | 54.9 | 9.1 | |
| Computer programming services | 3 140 | — | 155 | 120 | 514 | 996 | 402 | 359 | 594 | 402 | 359 | 402 | 12.8 | 74.9 | 24.2 | |
| Detective and protective services | 2 829 | 21 | 921 | 871 | 2 415 | 1 016 | 146 | 394 | 1 021 | 1 | 394 | 146 | 13.4 | 91.1 | 19.1 | |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 8 639 | 515 | 1 228 | 728 | 3 169 | 3 011 | 52 | 168 | 686 | 52 | 168 | 52 | 11.5 | 45.3 | 2.5 | |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 11 979 | 375 | 1 228 | 728 | 3 169 | 4 250 | 166 | 327 | 1 736 | 1 | 327 | 166 | 12.1 | 54.1 | 4.1 | |
| Repair services | 68 426 | 6 287 | 10 411 | 7 828 | 22 412 | 17 384 | 207 | 466 | 3 431 | 3 | 466 | 207 | 10.3 | 31.4 | 1.0 | |
| Automobile services, except repair | 15 957 | 1 308 | 2 271 | 1 678 | 6 232 | 3 720 | 28 | 30 | 690 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 10.3 | 28.0 | 0.4 | |
| Automobile repair and related services | 35 391 | 3 220 | 5 884 | 4 485 | 11 324 | 8 767 | 45 | 122 | 1 544 | 1 | 122 | 45 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 0.5 | |
| Electrical repair shops | 6 770 | 276 | 607 | 659 | 1 797 | 2 451 | 89 | 181 | 710 | 89 | 181 | 89 | 12.0 | 50.7 | 4.0 | |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 10 308 | 1 483 | 1 649 | 1 006 | 3 059 | 2 446 | 45 | 133 | 487 | 45 | 133 | 45 | 10.0 | 30.2 | 1.7 | |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 18 656 | 2 732 | 3 157 | 1 710 | 5 769 | 4 093 | 162 | 222 | 811 | 162 | 222 | 162 | 9.9 | 28.3 | 2.1 | |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 168 046 | 23 772 | 31 890 | 18 724 | 46 281 | 34 915 | 763 | 1 745 | 9 956 | 1 | 745 | 763 | 9.6 | 28.2 | 1.5 | |
| Hotels and motels | 40 844 | 10 318 | 10 845 | 5 025 | 9 270 | 4 141 | 95 | 196 | 956 | 1 | 196 | 95 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 0.7 | |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 34 751 | 3 334 | 5 546 | 3 810 | 11 230 | 7 929 | 120 | 303 | 2 479 | 312 | 303 | 120 | 10.3 | 31.2 | 1.2 | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 2 291 | 316 | 459 | 235 | 561 | 481 | 19 | 41 | 179 | 41 | 41 | 19 | 9.7 | 31.4 | 2.6 | |
| Beauty shops | 34 806 | 3 088 | 5 947 | 4 331 | 10 779 | 8 778 | 42 | 225 | 1 616 | 1 616 | 225 | 42 | 10.1 | 30.6 | 0.8 | |
| Barber shops | 2 318 | 79 | 239 | 92 | 723 | 1 013 | 13 | — | 172 | — | — | 13 | 12.0 | 51.1 | — | |
| Shoe repair shops | 16 359 | 969 | 2 318 | 1 401 | 4 631 | 5 255 | 13 | 248 | 1 524 | 1 524 | 248 | 13 | 11.3 | 43.0 | 1.6 | |
| Shoe repair shops | 4 316 | 374 | 779 | 367 | 1 272 | 1 142 | 30 | 46 | 336 | — | 46 | 30 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 1.1 | |
| Dressmaking shops | 92 | — | 20 | 15 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 8 155 | 837 | 596 | 801 | 1 456 | 1 504 | 192 | 444 | 1 504 | 1 | 444 | 192 | 12.2 | 54.8 | 7.8 | |
| Personal services—allocated | 24 114 | 4 457 | 5 141 | 2 647 | 6 332 | 3 851 | 242 | 242 | 1 192 | 1 | 242 | 242 | 8.9 | 23.0 | 2.0 | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | High school | | | | College | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 or more | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 41 022 | 4 790 | 3 611 | 9 454 | 13 380 | 2 493 | 1 532 | 1 306 | 4 240 | 51 670 | 10.9 | 38.1 | 4.8 | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 9 841 | 795 | 915 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 2 819 | 11.8 | 48.5 | 7.6 | |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 2 902 | 347 | 333 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 10.6 | 32.5 | 1.6 | |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 21 520 | 2 837 | 1 985 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 6 999 | 10.6 | 35.0 | 4.3 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 6 759 | 811 | 378 | 1 581 | 2 471 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 10.8 | 35.6 | 3.8 | |
| Professional and related services | 433 033 | 25 739 | 40 636 | 27 933 | 92 973 | 89 329 | 38 238 | 4 491 | 13 234 | 9 349 | 12.3 | 56.8 | 24.2 | |
| Health services | 133 599 | 7 513 | 13 760 | 10 658 | 36 356 | 38 238 | 322 | 4 133 | 200 | 2 794 | 11.9 | 48.9 | 10.4 | |
| Offices of physicians | 4 748 | 222 | 305 | 222 | 550 | 550 | 62 | 157 | 108 | 1 798 | 17+ | 72.6 | 61.6 | |
| Offices of dentists | 2 444 | 57 | 74 | 63 | 125 | 125 | 15 | 66 | 37 | 37 | 17+ | 89.5 | 80.0 | |
| Offices of chiropractors | 118 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Hospitals | 107 999 | 5 824 | 11 167 | 9 131 | 30 858 | 33 421 | 16 351 | 1 745 | 10 731 | 3 574 | 11.7 | 47.2 | 6.4 | |
| Government workers | 53 324 | 2 641 | 5 186 | 4 514 | 15 032 | 16 351 | 17 070 | 1 681 | 5 962 | 1 893 | 11.9 | 48.7 | 6.8 | |
| Other workers | 54 675 | 3 183 | 5 981 | 4 617 | 15 826 | 17 070 | 4 769 | 1 548 | 4 769 | 1 681 | 11.6 | 45.8 | 5.9 | |
| Convalescent institutions | 9 101 | 964 | 1 468 | 750 | 3 183 | 1 919 | 1 919 | 67 | 693 | 57 | 10.3 | 30.1 | 1.4 | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 8 899 | 16 | — | — | 17 | 18 | — | — | 1 502 | 41 | 12.5 | 62.3 | 18.3 | |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 2 803 | — | 746 | 492 | 1 686 | 2 418 | 368 | — | 321 | 1 404 | 17.0 | 85.8 | 61.2 | |
| Legal services | 181 808 | 10 636 | 15 791 | 9 022 | 31 703 | 27 009 | 6 621 | 30 635 | 18 971 | 38 041 | 12.9 | 63.1 | 37.8 | |
| Educational services | 116 904 | 6 480 | 9 582 | 5 574 | 20 126 | 14 317 | 6 321 | 26 830 | 6 621 | 27 374 | 14.9 | 46.4 | 64.3 | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 100 742 | 5 308 | 7 689 | 4 412 | 15 760 | 12 403 | 5 850 | 24 130 | 5 850 | 25 190 | 15.5 | 67.1 | 49.0 | |
| Government | 16 162 | 1 172 | 1 162 | 1 162 | 4 366 | 4 366 | 771 | 2 700 | 11 022 | 2 998 | 11.6 | 46.8 | 30.2 | |
| Private | 55 847 | 3 888 | 5 374 | 2 936 | 9 316 | 10 336 | 11 022 | 2 977 | 11 022 | 9 998 | 12.6 | 61.5 | 23.2 | |
| Colleges and universities | 31 901 | 2 219 | 3 205 | 1 343 | 5 005 | 5 681 | 6 016 | 1 922 | 6 016 | 6 510 | 12.7 | 63.1 | 26.4 | |
| Government | 23 946 | 1 669 | 2 169 | 1 593 | 4 311 | 4 655 | 5 006 | 1 065 | 5 006 | 3 488 | 12.5 | 59.3 | 19.0 | |
| Private | 3 644 | 152 | 213 | 185 | 1 722 | 1 026 | 692 | 234 | 1 026 | 90 | 12.1 | 52.7 | 8.9 | |
| Libraries | 5 370 | 116 | 622 | 327 | 1 065 | 1 450 | 368 | — | 636 | 560 | 12.4 | 60.3 | 21.5 | |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | |
| Not specified educational services | 1 968 | 133 | 108 | 258 | 595 | 572 | 262 | 40 | 262 | 40 | 11.4 | 44.4 | 2.0 | |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 21 946 | 1 979 | 3 013 | 1 735 | 3 552 | 3 272 | 2 647 | 2 263 | 2 647 | 3 485 | 12.2 | 53.2 | 26.2 | |
| Religious organizations | 18 865 | 336 | 961 | 938 | 4 233 | 3 874 | 3 078 | 3 013 | 3 078 | 2 452 | 12.8 | 65.8 | 28.9 | |
| Welfare services | 1 187 | 56 | 60 | 72 | 298 | 335 | 224 | 37 | 37 | 105 | 12.3 | 59.1 | 12.0 | |
| Residential welfare facilities | 13 350 | 683 | 1 511 | 1 511 | 3 114 | 3 179 | 1 879 | 958 | 1 879 | 498 | 11.8 | 48.8 | 10.9 | |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 5 723 | 293 | 373 | 103 | 5 005 | 5 681 | 6 016 | 1 922 | 6 016 | 6 449 | 12.8 | 72.2 | 20.1 | |
| Engineering and architectural services | 2 439 | 27 | 70 | 39 | 276 | 466 | 572 | 736 | 572 | 253 | 14.8 | 83.1 | 40.5 | |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 4 717 | 103 | 333 | 189 | 749 | 1 294 | 969 | 736 | 969 | 524 | 12.8 | 70.9 | 22.9 | |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 44 608 | 3 980 | 4 548 | 3 384 | 10 991 | 9 127 | 8 126 | 2 948 | 8 126 | 1 504 | 11.8 | 48.7 | 10.0 | |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 308 902 | 11 146 | 22 765 | 18 010 | 68 846 | 110 372 | 52 790 | 15 565 | 20 488 | 9 408 | 12.3 | 60.9 | 8.1 | |
| Public administration | 95 169 | 914 | 2 824 | 3 838 | 19 488 | 42 584 | 20 488 | 3 927 | 13 749 | 1 106 | 12.5 | 71.6 | 5.3 | |
| Postal service | 102 996 | 3 767 | 10 407 | 7 477 | 22 094 | 33 289 | 3 286 | 6 943 | 3 286 | 5 270 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 11.9 | |
| Federal public administration | 71 302 | 3 923 | 6 431 | 4 569 | 15 364 | 24 290 | 12 633 | 2 570 | 12 633 | 1 522 | 12.2 | 64.7 | 15.3 | |
| State public administration | 22 668 | 1 662 | 1 917 | 1 342 | 8 836 | 5 214 | 2 634 | 617 | 2 634 | 446 | 11.2 | 39.3 | 5.7 | |
| Local public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Public administration—allocated | 3 487 | 795 | 775 | 345 | 839 | 571 | 123 | 39 | 123 | — | 8.5 | 21.0 | 4.7 | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|-----------|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | | | | 4 | 5 or more |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 189 297 | 413 271 | 283 198 | 988 280 | 1 136 841 | 325 995 | 159 203 | 81 007 | 11.7 | 47.6 | 6.7 | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 56 992 | 15 207 | 6 996 | 16 055 | 7 138 | 945 | 305 | 201 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 0.9 | | | | |
| Agricultural production | 40 097 | 12 403 | 5 301 | 10 883 | 3 847 | 349 | 41 | 14 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 0.1 | | | | |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 2 416 | 293 | 465 | 947 | 318 | 99 | 31 | 34 | 9.7 | 20.0 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Horticultural services | 1 024 | 233 | 240 | 302 | 119 | 19 | 31 | — | 8.5 | 16.5 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Forestry | 602 | 13 | 140 | 127 | 216 | 61 | 21 | — | 11.9 | 49.5 | 3.5 | | | | |
| Fisheries | 364 | 18 | 126 | 163 | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 12 489 | 2 329 | 1 833 | 3 633 | 2 597 | 417 | 181 | 153 | 9.6 | 26.8 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Mining | 2 130 | 62 | 262 | 293 | 841 | 394 | 116 | — | 12.3 | 63.4 | 5.4 | | | | |
| Metal mining | 137 | — | 18 | 17 | 102 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Coal mining | 133 | — | 47 | 18 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 1 550 | 40 | 153 | 163 | 669 | 293 | 116 | — | 12.5 | 69.5 | 7.5 | | | | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 168 | 22 | 38 | 46 | 40 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Mining—allocated | 142 | — | 24 | 49 | 30 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Construction | 14 554 | 2 029 | 1 313 | 3 833 | 4 599 | 1 143 | 328 | 75 | 11.1 | 42.2 | 2.8 | | | | |
| General building contractors | 2 828 | 240 | 344 | 779 | 874 | 191 | 39 | 39 | 11.0 | 40.5 | 2.8 | | | | |
| General contractors, except building | 3 465 | 227 | 425 | 388 | 637 | 457 | 121 | 22 | 12.0 | 51.6 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Government workers | 2 049 | 43 | 225 | 275 | 857 | 383 | 85 | — | 12.4 | 64.7 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Other workers | 1 416 | 184 | 200 | 207 | 331 | 74 | 36 | 22 | 10.0 | 32.7 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Special trade contractors | 4 826 | 487 | 633 | 377 | 1 666 | 243 | 144 | — | 11.2 | 42.5 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Not specified construction | 1 762 | 207 | 406 | 421 | 127 | 178 | — | — | 10.0 | 34.1 | — | | | | |
| Construction—allocated | 1 673 | 73 | 221 | 720 | 448 | 74 | 22 | 14 | 10.8 | 33.4 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 583 960 | 19 076 | 54 249 | 195 042 | 228 717 | 36 888 | 4 624 | 1 199 | 11.7 | 46.5 | 1.0 | | | | |
| Durable goods | 237 555 | 6 143 | 15 669 | 75 144 | 103 076 | 18 508 | 2 089 | 636 | 12.1 | 52.3 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 8 231 | 1 017 | 1 621 | 2 436 | 2 145 | 138 | — | 28 | 9.8 | 28.1 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Logging | 574 | 166 | 155 | 136 | 99 | — | — | — | 7.3 | 17.2 | — | | | | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 4 746 | 437 | 106 | 444 | 1 237 | 74 | — | 28 | 9.8 | 28.2 | 0.6 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 2 911 | 414 | 360 | 880 | 809 | 64 | — | — | 10.0 | 30.0 | — | | | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 13 203 | 334 | 1 555 | 4 826 | 4 238 | 586 | 43 | — | 10.9 | 36.9 | 0.3 | | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 8 151 | 318 | 724 | 2 424 | 3 371 | 567 | 48 | 21 | 11.9 | 49.2 | 0.8 | | | | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 4 875 | 61 | 252 | 1 740 | 2 167 | 203 | 24 | — | 11.9 | 49.1 | 0.5 | | | | |
| Structural clay products | 4 657 | 65 | 65 | 181 | 231 | 143 | — | 21 | 12.3 | 60.1 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Portery and related products | 772 | 160 | 150 | 86 | 251 | 47 | — | — | 9.0 | 38.6 | — | | | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 800 | 69 | 79 | 186 | 305 | 57 | — | — | 11.4 | 45.3 | — | | | | |
| Manufacturing—allocated | 1 047 | 28 | 132 | 231 | 417 | 117 | 24 | — | 12.1 | 53.3 | 2.3 | | | | |
| Metal industries | 23 400 | 592 | 1 979 | 7 941 | 9 029 | 1 600 | 120 | — | 11.6 | 45.9 | 0.5 | | | | |
| Primary metal industries | 8 567 | 316 | 814 | 2 364 | 3 582 | 696 | 21 | — | 12.0 | 50.2 | 0.2 | | | | |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 3 698 | 127 | 364 | 588 | 1 867 | 449 | 21 | — | 12.3 | 63.2 | 0.6 | | | | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 1 941 | 147 | 263 | 202 | 623 | 53 | — | — | 10.6 | 34.8 | — | | | | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 1 050 | 117 | 19 | 653 | 407 | 58 | — | — | 11.6 | 44.3 | — | | | | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 1 878 | 42 | 271 | 449 | 685 | 136 | — | — | 11.5 | 43.7 | — | | | | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 14 833 | 276 | 1 165 | 5 577 | 5 447 | 904 | 99 | — | 11.5 | 43.5 | — | | | | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 2 262 | 57 | 138 | 850 | 912 | 93 | 34 | — | 11.7 | 45.9 | 0.7 | | | | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 2 754 | 38 | 184 | 944 | 1 018 | 182 | 25 | — | 11.5 | 44.5 | 1.5 | | | | |
| Screw-machine products | 866 | 15 | 22 | 201 | 407 | 19 | — | — | 11.9 | 49.2 | 0.9 | | | | |
| Metal stamping | 2 341 | 31 | 121 | 144 | 826 | 209 | — | — | 12.0 | 52.1 | — | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 5 830 | 135 | 468 | 611 | 1 792 | 362 | 40 | — | 11.1 | 37.6 | — | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | 780 | — | 53 | 334 | 308 | 39 | — | — | 11.6 | 44.5 | — | | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 173 | 762 | 701 | 4 974 | 8 476 | 1 801 | 210 | 46 | 12.2 | 61.4 | 1.5 | | |
| Engines and turbines | — | 44 | — | 282 | 213 | 17 | — | — | 11.5 | 41.4 | — | | |
| Farm machinery and equipment | — | 63 | 56 | 285 | 407 | 150 | — | — | 12.2 | 58.0 | — | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 55 | 51 | 89 | 265 | 342 | 162 | — | — | 12.1 | 52.3 | — | | |
| Metalworking machinery | 2 054 | 131 | 68 | 794 | 964 | 97 | — | — | 12.0 | 51.7 | — | | |
| Office and accounting machines | 2 653 | 54 | 91 | 509 | 1 607 | 327 | 46 | — | 12.4 | 74.6 | 1.7 | | |
| Electronic computing machines | 3 651 | 88 | 92 | 878 | 1 998 | 385 | 164 | 46 | 12.4 | 71.0 | 5.8 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 5 889 | 270 | 305 | 1 889 | 2 756 | 596 | — | — | 12.1 | 56.9 | — | | |
| Not specified machinery | 415 | 61 | — | 72 | 189 | 67 | — | — | 12.3 | 61.7 | — | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 71 177 | 2 770 | 3 303 | 20 473 | 37 013 | 6 212 | 642 | 170 | 12.2 | 61.9 | 1.1 | | |
| Household appliances | 5 399 | 23 | 269 | 1 773 | 2 625 | 290 | 22 | — | 12.1 | 54.4 | 0.4 | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 25 258 | 197 | 1 164 | 6 839 | 13 465 | 2 563 | 206 | 58 | 12.3 | 64.5 | 1.0 | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 33 634 | 374 | 1 562 | 9 871 | 17 141 | 2 700 | 112 | — | 12.2 | 60.4 | 1.4 | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 29 259 | 385 | 1 416 | 1 990 | 3 782 | 659 | 47 | — | 12.3 | 65.2 | 0.7 | | |
| Transportation equipment | 16 784 | 221 | 1 153 | 5 685 | 12 886 | 3 355 | 251 | 66 | 12.1 | 56.6 | 1.1 | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 8 684 | 65 | 402 | 2 338 | 4 136 | 1 373 | 95 | 44 | 12.1 | 52.4 | 0.8 | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 2 687 | 37 | 74 | 231 | 1 021 | 505 | — | — | 12.3 | 65.0 | 1.6 | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 1 156 | 204 | 19 | 795 | 1 021 | 505 | — | — | 12.2 | 58.7 | 1.9 | | |
| Government workers | 1 531 | 39 | 55 | 532 | 542 | 263 | 30 | — | 12.5 | 72.2 | 2.6 | | |
| Other workers | 441 | — | 22 | 183 | 134 | 64 | — | — | 11.9 | 48.5 | 1.4 | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 403 | 45 | — | 134 | 124 | 76 | — | — | 11.6 | 44.9 | — | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 260 | 13 | 58 | 56 | 133 | — | — | — | 12.0 | 49.6 | — | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 9 683 | 64 | 546 | 2 954 | 4 772 | 887 | 86 | 21 | 11.1 | 59.5 | 1.1 | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 1 488 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12.2 | 56.3 | 3.1 | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 3 756 | 64 | 178 | 1 950 | 725 | 87 | 46 | — | 12.1 | 62.9 | 0.6 | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 2 549 | — | — | 80 | 1 183 | 310 | 40 | — | 12.2 | 60.1 | 1.6 | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 1 830 | — | — | 27 | 871 | 101 | — | — | 12.1 | 53.1 | — | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 60 | — | — | — | 43 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | 8 691 | 211 | 560 | 2 173 | 4 125 | 1 136 | 76 | — | 12.2 | 61.4 | 0.9 | | |
| Ordnance | 23 404 | 623 | 2 448 | 8 215 | 8 687 | 1 156 | 184 | 38 | 11.4 | 43.0 | 0.9 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 25 213 | 1 832 | 1 693 | 9 537 | 8 334 | 1 070 | 429 | 246 | 11.2 | 40.0 | 2.7 | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 338 989 | 12 640 | 27 481 | 117 361 | 123 018 | 17 885 | 2 455 | 563 | 11.3 | 42.5 | 0.9 | | |
| Food and kindred products | 52 973 | 2 620 | 5 606 | 19 054 | 14 581 | 1 728 | 215 | 60 | 10.4 | 31.3 | 0.5 | | |
| Meat products | 16 682 | 905 | 1 931 | 6 847 | 3 571 | 336 | 44 | 40 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 0.5 | | |
| Dairy products | 1 337 | 21 | 62 | 383 | 605 | 82 | — | — | 12.0 | 51.4 | — | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 15 521 | 1 077 | 1 537 | 5 451 | 3 170 | 310 | 42 | — | 9.7 | 22.7 | 0.3 | | |
| Grain—mill products | 959 | 43 | 84 | 233 | 368 | 70 | — | — | 12.0 | 50.1 | 4.4 | | |
| Bakery products | 6 560 | 80 | 529 | 2 317 | 2 746 | 294 | 37 | — | 11.7 | 46.9 | 0.6 | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 4 921 | 185 | 590 | 1 827 | 1 588 | 156 | — | — | 10.8 | 35.4 | — | | |
| Beverage industries | 1 752 | — | 207 | 512 | 628 | 148 | — | — | 11.4 | 44.3 | — | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 3 296 | 245 | 403 | 969 | 1 107 | 173 | 35 | — | 11.0 | 39.9 | 1.1 | | |
| Not specified food industries | 1 945 | 64 | 213 | 515 | 798 | 159 | 15 | 20 | 12.0 | 51.0 | 1.8 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 7 334 | 636 | 742 | 2 130 | 1 747 | 261 | — | 42 | 9.7 | 28.0 | 0.6 | | |
| Textile mill products | 51 606 | 1 330 | 3 463 | 18 332 | 21 200 | 2 106 | 94 | — | 11.6 | 45.3 | 0.2 | | |
| Knitting mills | 14 553 | 229 | 1 056 | 5 546 | 6 384 | 604 | — | — | 11.8 | 48.0 | — | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 1 170 | 15 | 167 | 269 | 482 | 56 | — | — | 11.5 | 46.0 | — | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 1 423 | 64 | 32 | 356 | 733 | 70 | — | — | 12.1 | 56.4 | — | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 31 900 | 970 | 2 244 | 11 134 | 12 839 | 1 224 | 94 | — | 11.5 | 44.4 | 0.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 2 560 | 52 | 306 | 1 007 | 762 | 152 | — | — | 10.9 | 35.7 | — | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 108 614 | 2 752 | 11 849 | 39 187 | 40 491 | 4 246 | 340 | 54 | 11.3 | 41.6 | 0.4 | | |
| Apparel and accessories | 98 789 | 2 490 | 9 006 | 35 206 | 37 135 | 3 948 | 301 | 21 | 11.3 | 41.9 | 0.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 9 825 | 262 | 689 | 3 981 | 3 356 | 298 | 39 | 33 | 11.1 | 37.9 | 0.7 | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 12 087 | 291 | 884 | 808 | 4 606 | 4 562 | 896 | 40 | — | — | 11.6 | 45.5 | 0.3 | | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 2 353 | 46 | 151 | 136 | 1 800 | 1 925 | 271 | 24 | — | — | 12.0 | 51.8 | 1.0 | | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 4 000 | 141 | 288 | 235 | 1 399 | 1 695 | 242 | — | — | — | 11.9 | 48.4 | — | | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 5 734 | 104 | 445 | 437 | 2 407 | 1 942 | 383 | 16 | — | — | 11.3 | 40.8 | 0.3 | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 23 997 | 184 | 976 | 986 | 6 587 | 11 047 | 3 344 | 704 | 169 | — | 12.3 | 63.6 | 3.6 | | | |
| Newspaper publishing and printing..... | 4 239 | 40 | 108 | 46 | 606 | 2 124 | 1 002 | 276 | 37 | — | 12.6 | 81.1 | 7.4 | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 19 758 | 144 | 868 | 940 | 5 981 | 8 923 | 2 342 | 428 | 132 | — | 12.2 | 59.8 | 2.8 | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 17 846 | 354 | 909 | 1 067 | 4 664 | 8 484 | 2 037 | 300 | 31 | — | 12.2 | 60.8 | 1.9 | | | |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 2 118 | 49 | 98 | 74 | 538 | 887 | 348 | 124 | — | — | 12.3 | 64.2 | 5.9 | | | |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 1 010 | 26 | 53 | 126 | 295 | 368 | 120 | 22 | — | — | 12.0 | 50.5 | 2.2 | | | |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 1 651 | 25 | 67 | 80 | 482 | 892 | 91 | 14 | — | — | 12.2 | 60.4 | 0.8 | | | |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 4 192 | 106 | 199 | 224 | 1 061 | 2 073 | 551 | 69 | 15 | — | 12.3 | 64.6 | 2.0 | | | |
| Soaps and cosmetics..... | 4 175 | 25 | 232 | 302 | 1 381 | 1 898 | 238 | 18 | — | — | 12.0 | 51.6 | 0.4 | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 738 | 25 | 43 | 80 | 135 | 292 | 163 | — | — | — | 12.3 | 61.7 | — | | | |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 194 | 33 | 17 | 27 | 60 | 43 | 14 | — | — | — | 11.2 | 58.8 | 1.3 | | | |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 1 302 | 29 | 93 | 76 | 342 | 673 | 76 | 17 | — | — | 12.2 | 58.8 | 1.3 | | | |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products..... | 2 466 | 61 | 107 | 82 | 370 | 1 358 | 436 | 36 | 16 | — | 12.5 | 74.9 | 2.1 | | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 2 297 | 16 | 62 | 78 | 123 | 1 225 | 518 | 207 | 68 | — | 12.7 | 87.9 | 12.0 | | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 2 078 | 16 | 62 | 78 | 111 | 1 103 | 449 | 207 | 68 | — | 12.7 | 87.9 | 13.2 | | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2 219 | — | — | — | 12 | 122 | 69 | — | — | — | 11.5 | 44.7 | 0.1 | | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 14 853 | 138 | 1 502 | 1 347 | 5 230 | 5 630 | 987 | 19 | — | — | 12.1 | 53.8 | 0.2 | | | |
| Rubber products..... | 5 713 | 49 | 428 | 434 | 1 730 | 2 601 | 471 | — | — | — | 11.1 | 39.0 | 0.2 | | | |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 9 140 | 89 | 1 074 | 913 | 3 500 | 3 029 | 516 | 19 | — | — | 11.6 | 45.4 | 0.5 | | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 10 179 | 320 | 813 | 717 | 3 704 | 4 303 | 267 | 55 | — | — | 11.6 | 28.3 | — | | | |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 431 | 80 | 76 | 40 | 113 | 95 | 27 | — | — | — | 9.5 | 28.3 | — | | | |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 5 727 | 42 | 345 | 378 | 2 032 | 2 739 | 136 | 55 | — | — | 12.0 | 51.2 | 1.0 | | | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 4 021 | 198 | 392 | 299 | 1 559 | 1 469 | 104 | — | — | — | 11.2 | 39.1 | — | | | |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 37 203 | 3 999 | 4 625 | 2 972 | 13 744 | 9 748 | 1 495 | 481 | 139 | — | 10.5 | 31.9 | 1.7 | | | |
| Net specified manufacturing industries..... | 7 416 | 293 | 994 | 394 | 2 537 | 2 623 | 495 | 80 | — | — | 11.4 | 43.1 | 1.1 | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 105 307 | 1 757 | 3 715 | 3 336 | 19 433 | 55 574 | 19 246 | 1 836 | 410 | — | 12.4 | 73.2 | 2.1 | | | |
| Transportation..... | 27 542 | 833 | 2 326 | 1 875 | 7 490 | 10 334 | 4 117 | 461 | 106 | — | 12.1 | 54.5 | 2.1 | | | |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 3 616 | 281 | 337 | 304 | 907 | 1 121 | 605 | 33 | 28 | — | 11.9 | 49.4 | 1.7 | | | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 6 946 | 134 | 703 | 556 | 2 595 | 2 507 | 373 | 78 | — | — | 11.4 | 42.6 | 1.1 | | | |
| Government workers..... | 3 517 | 60 | 345 | 312 | 1 457 | 1 206 | 95 | 42 | — | — | 11.1 | 38.2 | 1.2 | | | |
| Other workers..... | 3 429 | 74 | 358 | 244 | 1 338 | 1 301 | 278 | 36 | — | — | 11.7 | 47.1 | 1.0 | | | |
| Taxicab service..... | 2 459 | 48 | 268 | 196 | 1 069 | 734 | 144 | — | — | — | 11.0 | 35.7 | — | | | |
| Trucking service..... | 4 099 | 185 | 414 | 322 | 1 585 | 1 585 | 596 | 41 | — | — | 12.1 | 54.2 | 1.0 | | | |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 1 764 | 100 | 216 | 58 | 536 | 730 | 124 | — | — | — | 11.8 | 48.4 | — | | | |
| Water transportation..... | 1 157 | 66 | 135 | 114 | 285 | 362 | 192 | — | 23 | — | 12.0 | 49.9 | 2.0 | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 5 552 | — | 200 | 213 | 807 | 2 393 | 1 668 | 235 | 36 | — | 12.7 | 78.0 | 4.9 | | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | 11.2 | 72.1 | 3.8 | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 1 930 | 19 | 53 | 112 | 355 | 902 | 415 | 55 | 19 | — | 12.5 | 72.1 | 3.8 | | | |
| Communications..... | 59 415 | 273 | 670 | 780 | 7 663 | 36 855 | 12 058 | 958 | 158 | — | 12.6 | 84.2 | 1.9 | | | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 1 806 | 66 | 131 | 89 | 1 192 | 818 | 370 | 96 | 44 | — | 12.5 | 73.5 | 7.8 | | | |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 55 826 | 207 | 522 | 669 | 7 209 | 35 033 | 11 314 | 774 | 98 | — | 12.6 | 84.6 | 1.6 | | | |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | 1 783 | — | 17 | 22 | 262 | 1 004 | 374 | 88 | 16 | — | 12.6 | 83.1 | 5.8 | | | |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | United States | | | | | | | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|--|--|-------------------------------|------|
| | Total | Elementary school | | | | Years of school completed | | | | | |
| | | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | High school | College | | | | Median school years completed | |
| | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 8 969 | 259 | 363 | 349 | 1 173 | 4 489 | 2 083 | 228 | 25 | 76.1 | 2.8 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 3 356 | 64 | 118 | 136 | 406 | 1 625 | 898 | 84 | 25 | 78.4 | 3.2 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 2 104 | 41 | 20 | 37 | 289 | 1 265 | 452 | 20 | — | 12.6 | 1.0 |
| Water supply | 1 419 | 14 | 89 | 28 | 68 | 760 | 377 | 83 | — | 12.7 | 5.8 |
| Sanitary services | 1 003 | 33 | 17 | 38 | 119 | 543 | 231 | 22 | — | 12.5 | 2.2 |
| Government workers | 1 056 | 107 | 119 | 110 | 311 | 265 | 125 | 19 | — | 10.9 | 1.8 |
| Other workers | 783 | 71 | 89 | 94 | 256 | 170 | 84 | 19 | — | 10.6 | 2.4 |
| Other and not specified utilities | 273 | 36 | 30 | 16 | 55 | 95 | 41 | — | — | ... | — |
| | 31 | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 9 381 | 392 | 356 | 332 | 3 107 | 3 896 | 988 | 189 | 121 | 12.1 | 55.4 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 453 131 | 16 726 | 40 835 | 35 027 | 152 018 | 166 138 | 36 779 | 4 219 | 1 389 | 11.6 | 1.2 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 48 528 | 2 358 | 5 712 | 3 835 | 13 878 | 17 511 | 4 466 | 619 | 149 | 11.7 | 1.6 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 2 117 | 93 | 41 | 103 | 310 | 400 | 176 | 24 | — | 12.1 | 2.1 |
| Food and related products | 3 702 | 21 | 123 | 75 | 490 | 1 074 | 288 | — | 46 | 12.3 | 64.3 |
| Farm products—raw materials | 13 505 | 884 | 2 403 | 1 439 | 3 477 | 3 477 | 636 | 125 | — | 11.6 | 1.2 |
| Electrical goods | 1 126 | 89 | 227 | 235 | 280 | 246 | 49 | — | — | 9.1 | 0.9 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 2 038 | 101 | 101 | 69 | 384 | 1 228 | 256 | — | — | 12.4 | — |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 1 036 | 72 | 66 | 41 | 267 | 335 | 196 | 40 | 19 | 12.2 | 5.7 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 529 | 61 | 185 | — | 1 000 | — | 655 | — | 44 | — | — |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 415 | — | 19 | 59 | 61 | 213 | 41 | 22 | — | 12.4 | 5.3 |
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12.3 | 66.5 |
| Petroleum products | 1 210 | 58 | — | 43 | 120 | 640 | 296 | 32 | 21 | 12.6 | 4.4 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 1 812 | 207 | 270 | 334 | 563 | 393 | 27 | 18 | — | 9.5 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 505 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 177 | 157 | 87 | 26 | — | 12.1 | 5.1 |
| Paper and its products | 932 | — | 113 | 60 | 262 | 318 | 179 | — | — | 12.1 | — |
| Lumber and construction materials | 755 | 45 | 157 | 161 | 264 | 89 | 39 | — | — | 9.2 | — |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 6 444 | 116 | 583 | 270 | 1 727 | 2 912 | 778 | 39 | 19 | 12.2 | 0.9 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 1 477 | 23 | 117 | 70 | 394 | 759 | 88 | 26 | — | 12.2 | 1.8 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 5 778 | 549 | 904 | 337 | 1 865 | 1 699 | 355 | 69 | — | 10.8 | 1.2 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 404 603 | 14 368 | 35 123 | 31 192 | 138 140 | 148 627 | 32 313 | 3 600 | 1 240 | 11.6 | 1.2 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 1 186 | 60 | 225 | 113 | 242 | 417 | 129 | — | — | 11.4 | 46.0 |
| General merchandise stores | 586 | 61 | 141 | 121 | 93 | 134 | 36 | — | — | 8.8 | 29.0 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 95 088 | 922 | 3 529 | 3 923 | 26 876 | 47 339 | 11 375 | 937 | 187 | 12.3 | 1.2 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 75 586 | 614 | 2 343 | 2 809 | 20 393 | 39 013 | 9 494 | 774 | 146 | 12.3 | 1.2 |
| Vending machine operators | 9 371 | 81 | 515 | 479 | 3 346 | 3 992 | 899 | 59 | — | 12.1 | 0.6 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 1 063 | 22 | 127 | 132 | 407 | 315 | 39 | 104 | 21 | 10.8 | 2.0 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 2 685 | 128 | 199 | 197 | 784 | 883 | 390 | — | — | 12.0 | 3.9 |
| | 6 383 | 77 | 345 | 306 | 1 946 | 3 136 | 553 | — | 20 | 12.2 | 0.3 |
| Food stores | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores | 39 860 | 1 280 | 3 521 | 2 787 | 13 701 | 15 442 | 2 860 | 269 | — | 11.7 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products stores | 32 978 | 872 | 2 426 | 2 223 | 11 020 | 13 686 | 2 508 | 243 | — | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| Retail bakeries | 3 100 | 16 | 25 | 90 | 221 | 169 | 67 | — | — | 11.2 | — |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 3 194 | 200 | 396 | 212 | 1 248 | 817 | 227 | — | — | 10.8 | 0.8 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 2 092 | 126 | 293 | 178 | 691 | 596 | 147 | 61 | — | 10.9 | 2.9 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 1 008 | 25 | 45 | 75 | 163 | 508 | 148 | 20 | 24 | 12.4 | 4.4 |
| Gasoline service stations | 2 576 | 159 | 390 | 182 | 597 | 979 | 269 | — | — | 11.8 | — |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 338 | 133 | — | 163 | 17 | — | 25 | — | — |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 26 949 | 1 263 | 1 952 | 7 460 | 12 406 | — | 3 204 | 325 | 60 |
| Shoe stores | 2 080 | 123 | 35 | 693 | 1 011 | — | 185 | — | 58.2 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 5 430 | 499 | 361 | 1 586 | 2 165 | — | 589 | 26 | 37 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 2 653 | 46 | 265 | 681 | 1 085 | — | 441 | 40 | 51.9 |
| Eating and drinking places | 137 156 | 18 002 | 15 251 | 55 076 | 36 776 | — | 5 014 | 382 | 30.9 |
| Drug stores | 11 216 | 850 | 473 | 3 525 | 4 627 | — | 1 263 | 128 | 55.8 |
| Liquor stores | 2 156 | 174 | 34 | 891 | 665 | — | 341 | — | — |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 376 | 62 | 118 | 106 | 73 | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 2 622 | 39 | 254 | 566 | 1 408 | — | 252 | 17 | 64.0 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 355 | 35 | — | 95 | 139 | — | 64 | — | — |
| Retail florists | 1 841 | 265 | 117 | 629 | 566 | — | 137 | — | 39.4 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 8 668 | 513 | 675 | 2 257 | 3 631 | — | 1 278 | 129 | 12.2 |
| Not specified retail trade | 6 263 | 354 | 282 | 1 852 | 2 876 | — | 668 | 86 | 58.0 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 54 104 | 4 572 | 3 996 | 20 197 | 15 767 | — | 3 888 | 1 180 | 39.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 120 982 | 5 206 | 3 879 | 20 750 | 62 676 | — | 23 065 | 3 070 | 73.9 |
| Credit agencies | 39 840 | 332 | 865 | 4 965 | 23 075 | — | 8 525 | 964 | 82.2 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 4 904 | 36 | 77 | 526 | 2 965 | — | 993 | 142 | 2.9 |
| Insurance | 40 673 | 42 | 39 | 516 | 2 527 | — | 447 | 100 | 84.7 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 19 440 | 285 | 724 | 5 579 | 23 191 | — | 9 247 | 1 010 | 83.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 12 431 | 458 | 433 | 3 928 | 4 792 | — | 2 360 | 478 | 2.7 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 61 276 | 1 821 | 3 466 | 18 385 | 23 823 | — | 7 248 | 1 493 | 53.8 |
| Advertising | 44 722 | 854 | 2 488 | 12 530 | 18 377 | — | 5 904 | 1 253 | 57.7 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 2 370 | 46 | 38 | 534 | 1 052 | — | 468 | 182 | 3.4 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 13 399 | 450 | 2 171 | 5 303 | 3 126 | — | 55 | — | 73.4 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 1 874 | — | 106 | 354 | 990 | — | 323 | 109 | 27.9 |
| Business management and consulting services | 8 929 | 235 | 427 | 2 401 | 3 575 | — | 1 524 | 322 | 73.9 |
| Computer programming services | 2 912 | — | 41 | 386 | 1 555 | — | 584 | 249 | 5.3 |
| Detective and protective services | 2 419 | 15 | 63 | 325 | 1 428 | — | 439 | 103 | 83.6 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 914 | — | 41 | 307 | 430 | — | 103 | 19 | 82.3 |
| Business services—allocated | 11 855 | 108 | 162 | 2 920 | 6 221 | — | 1 900 | 214 | 61.9 |
| Repair services | 7 342 | 384 | 724 | 2 514 | 2 420 | — | 672 | 84 | 3.6 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 2 129 | 43 | 261 | 923 | 625 | — | 123 | — | 11.4 |
| Electrical repair shops | 1 605 | 98 | 127 | 476 | 627 | — | 135 | — | 43.3 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 906 | — | 73 | 262 | 352 | — | 117 | — | 35.1 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 2 702 | 243 | 263 | 853 | 816 | — | 246 | 64 | 47.5 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 9 212 | 583 | 893 | 3 341 | 3 026 | — | 672 | 156 | 59.6 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 884 172 | 108 503 | 212 912 | 121 186 | 150 947 | — | 18 580 | 2 668 | 19.6 |
| Hotels and motels | 546 147 | 73 319 | 150 749 | 80 621 | 71 578 | — | 8 290 | 1 121 | 44.9 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 70 766 | 4 316 | 12 989 | 28 125 | 14 558 | — | 8 476 | 80 | 22.9 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 7 108 | 807 | 1 140 | 922 | 2 061 | — | 407 | 84 | 0.2 |
| Beauty shops | 87 625 | 4 272 | 14 704 | 11 094 | 21 865 | — | 2 660 | 222 | 30.6 |
| Barber shops | 35 708 | 288 | 1 940 | 2 778 | 15 979 | — | 2 701 | 276 | 10.3 |
| Shoe repair shops | 2 260 | 39 | 138 | 613 | 996 | — | 227 | 18 | 53.1 |
| Dressmaking shops | 364 | — | 33 | 146 | 23 | — | — | 23 | 56.2 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2 658 | 109 | 325 | 898 | 1 466 | — | 296 | — | — |
| Personal services—allocated | 5 443 | 271 | 453 | 1 309 | 1 655 | — | 881 | 229 | 45.1 |
| Personal services—allocated | 126 093 | 25 082 | 30 441 | 15 688 | 21 695 | — | 1 642 | 534 | 3.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | 19.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | 8.5 |

Table 4. Years of School Completed by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 to 8 | 9 to 12 | 13 to 16 | 17 to 20 | 21 or more | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 17 322 | 1 591 | 1 138 | 5 804 | 5 463 | 1 834 | 581 | 86 | 1 821 | 821 | 86 | 11.6 | 46.0 | 3.9 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 4 199 | 392 | 85 | 1 446 | 1 446 | 821 | 223 | — | 821 | — | — | 12.3 | 59.3 | 5.3 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 723 | 20 | 53 | 379 | 197 | 32 | — | — | 32 | — | — | 11.0 | 31.7 | — |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 10 165 | 311 | 757 | 3 371 | 3 371 | 870 | 275 | 52 | 870 | 52 | 52 | 11.6 | 44.9 | 3.2 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 2 235 | 398 | 243 | 811 | 449 | 111 | 83 | 34 | 111 | 34 | 34 | 10.4 | 30.3 | 5.2 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health services | 1 063 584 | 65 860 | 56 473 | 246 483 | 327 687 | 140 023 | 130 714 | 72 117 | 140 023 | 72 117 | 72 117 | 12.4 | 63.0 | 19.1 |
| Offices of physicians | 465 639 | 32 624 | 30 624 | 136 557 | 185 984 | 55 301 | 11 074 | 4 410 | 55 301 | 4 410 | 4 410 | 12.1 | 55.1 | 3.3 |
| Offices of dentists | 14 603 | 1 645 | 1 035 | 3 176 | 5 511 | 2 099 | 238 | 265 | 2 099 | 265 | 265 | 12.1 | 55.6 | 3.4 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 4 180 | 1 344 | 205 | 1 001 | 1 565 | 778 | 115 | 58 | 778 | 58 | 58 | 12.3 | 60.2 | 4.1 |
| Hospitals | 114 | — | 18 | 75 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government workers | 349 199 | 20 725 | 20 413 | 100 144 | 146 516 | 43 764 | 8 608 | 3 238 | 43 764 | 3 238 | 3 238 | 12.2 | 57.9 | 3.4 |
| Other workers | 130 679 | 7 665 | 7 200 | 39 076 | 53 035 | 16 681 | 3 682 | 1 505 | 16 681 | 1 505 | 1 505 | 12.2 | 57.3 | 4.0 |
| Government workers | 218 520 | 3 936 | 13 213 | 61 068 | 93 481 | 27 083 | 4 946 | 1 733 | 27 083 | 1 733 | 1 733 | 12.2 | 58.2 | 3.1 |
| Other workers | 73 178 | 2 174 | 8 868 | 26 898 | 22 340 | 4 178 | 551 | 115 | 4 178 | 115 | 115 | 11.0 | 37.1 | 0.9 |
| Convalescent institutions | 422 | 22 | 24 | 87 | 202 | 39 | 25 | — | 39 | 25 | — | 12.3 | 63.0 | 5.9 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 23 943 | 329 | 876 | 5 176 | 9 829 | 4 443 | 1 537 | 734 | 4 443 | 734 | 734 | 12.5 | 69.1 | 9.5 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 4 060 | 37 | 63 | 645 | 1 844 | 1 164 | 62 | 85 | 1 164 | 85 | 85 | 12.6 | 77.7 | 3.6 |
| Legal services | 409 220 | 6 938 | 17 242 | 63 156 | 83 343 | 52 474 | 104 517 | 60 754 | 52 474 | 60 754 | 60 754 | 13.8 | 73.6 | 40.4 |
| Educational services | 372 113 | 5 093 | 13 614 | 48 917 | 59 925 | 30 895 | 98 679 | 53 773 | 30 895 | 53 773 | 53 773 | 14.9 | 74.4 | 46.6 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 272 543 | 3 488 | 10 308 | 37 809 | 47 535 | 24 345 | 88 216 | 48 888 | 24 345 | 48 888 | 48 888 | 16.0 | 76.7 | 50.3 |
| Government | 54 570 | 1 607 | 3 306 | 11 108 | 12 390 | 6 550 | 10 463 | 4 885 | 6 550 | 4 885 | 4 885 | 12.6 | 62.8 | 28.1 |
| Private | 67 935 | 1 574 | 3 117 | 11 370 | 18 904 | 18 114 | 4 617 | 6 114 | 18 114 | 6 114 | 6 114 | 12.7 | 70.3 | 15.8 |
| Colleges and universities | 37 445 | 767 | 3 117 | 11 370 | 18 904 | 18 114 | 4 617 | 6 114 | 18 114 | 6 114 | 6 114 | 12.8 | 71.9 | 17.3 |
| Government | 30 490 | 807 | 2 065 | 5 444 | 9 926 | 7 554 | 2 682 | 3 793 | 7 554 | 3 793 | 3 793 | 12.6 | 68.3 | 14.0 |
| Private | 6 680 | 90 | 129 | 1 284 | 2 369 | 2 002 | 237 | 467 | 2 002 | 467 | 467 | 12.7 | 76.3 | 10.5 |
| Libraries | 7 413 | 181 | 360 | 1 585 | 2 086 | 1 445 | 984 | 400 | 1 445 | 400 | 400 | 12.6 | 66.3 | 18.7 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 79 | — | 22 | — | 39 | 18 | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Not specified educational services | 744 | 18 | 19 | 230 | 390 | 46 | 19 | — | 46 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 11 044 | 703 | 1 026 | 3 152 | 2 988 | 1 494 | 236 | 270 | 1 494 | 270 | 270 | 11.5 | 45.2 | 2.6 |
| Religious organizations | 46 092 | 460 | 1 588 | 8 559 | 16 691 | 8 995 | 6 029 | 2 569 | 8 995 | 2 569 | 2 569 | 12.7 | 74.4 | 4.6 |
| Welfare services | 4 014 | 125 | 401 | 1 471 | 1 039 | 397 | 149 | 30 | 397 | 30 | 30 | 11.2 | 40.2 | 4.5 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 12 244 | 248 | 484 | 2 914 | 4 561 | 2 300 | 644 | 209 | 2 300 | 209 | 209 | 12.3 | 63.0 | 7.0 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 1 524 | 23 | 21 | 188 | 726 | 405 | 98 | 44 | 405 | 44 | 44 | 12.7 | 83.5 | 9.3 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 3 572 | 24 | 19 | 479 | 1 975 | 887 | 131 | 35 | 887 | 35 | 35 | 12.6 | 84.8 | 4.6 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 4 242 | 48 | 196 | 797 | 1 485 | 842 | 397 | 204 | 842 | 204 | 204 | 12.5 | 69.0 | 14.2 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 101 189 | 6 539 | 4 787 | 28 335 | 26 661 | 15 718 | 7 358 | 3 507 | 15 718 | 3 507 | 3 507 | 12.1 | 52.6 | 10.7 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 204 625 | 1 981 | 4 975 | 39 089 | 101 570 | 39 574 | 9 143 | 3 422 | 39 574 | 3 422 | 3 422 | 12.5 | 75.1 | 6.1 |
| Public administration | 38 904 | 211 | 731 | 7 696 | 20 931 | 8 150 | 555 | 123 | 8 150 | 123 | 123 | 12.5 | 76.5 | 1.7 |
| Postal service | 95 847 | 690 | 2 056 | 15 387 | 49 750 | 19 026 | 5 047 | 1 772 | 19 026 | 1 772 | 1 772 | 12.6 | 78.9 | 7.1 |
| Federal public administration | 17 336 | 193 | 348 | 2 760 | 8 504 | 3 504 | 1 209 | 528 | 3 504 | 528 | 528 | 12.6 | 79.3 | 10.0 |
| State public administration | 35 783 | 348 | 1 292 | 16 012 | 37 395 | 16 012 | 672 | 71.1 | 16 012 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 12.6 | 79.3 | 6.2 |
| Local public administration | 16 755 | 539 | 497 | 5 851 | 6 373 | 1 662 | 797 | 327 | 1 662 | 327 | 327 | 12.1 | 54.7 | 6.7 |
| Public administration—allocated | 9 057 | 1 173 | 1 190 | 2 803 | 1 668 | 276 | 106 | 77 | 276 | 77 | 77 | 9.4 | 23.5 | 2.0 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | 5 or more | | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 5 or more |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 1 976 557 | 261 599 | 311 456 | 209 580 | 450 268 | 461 378 | 174 091 | 48 319 | 59 866 | 10.4 | 37.6 | 5.5 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 146 067 | 60 477 | 33 649 | 15 972 | 19 928 | 12 035 | 2 781 | 774 | 451 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 0.8 | | |
| Agricultural production | 118 899 | 51 581 | 27 876 | 13 262 | 14 973 | 8 563 | 1 813 | 535 | 296 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 0.7 | | |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 8 118 | 2 903 | 1 921 | 736 | 1 287 | 940 | 222 | 17 | 92 | 6.8 | 15.7 | 1.3 | | |
| Horticultural services | 10 231 | 2 843 | 2 057 | 62 | 2 204 | 1 432 | 346 | 22 | 49 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 0.6 | | |
| Forestry | 1 033 | 135 | 240 | 90 | 211 | 207 | 79 | 22 | 49 | 9.7 | 34.6 | 6.9 | | |
| Fisheries | 1 420 | 291 | 403 | 139 | 312 | 154 | 104 | 17 | — | 8.1 | 19.4 | 1.2 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 6 366 | 2 724 | 1 152 | 458 | 941 | 739 | 217 | 121 | 14 | 6.2 | 17.1 | 2.1 | | |
| Mining | 23 404 | 2 886 | 3 776 | 2 900 | 5 224 | 6 197 | 1 608 | 373 | 440 | 10.2 | 36.8 | 3.5 | | |
| Metal mining | 9 419 | 691 | 1 492 | 1 278 | 2 465 | 2 908 | 499 | 43 | 43 | 10.5 | 37.1 | 0.9 | | |
| Coal mining | 1 260 | 183 | 117 | 277 | 299 | 298 | 86 | — | — | 9.5 | 30.5 | — | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 8 252 | 1 074 | 1 453 | 931 | 1 397 | 2 058 | 720 | 288 | 331 | 10.4 | 41.2 | 7.5 | | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 3 440 | 704 | 631 | 370 | 820 | 643 | 187 | 42 | 43 | 9.1 | 26.6 | 2.5 | | |
| Mining—allocated | 1 033 | 234 | 83 | 44 | 243 | 290 | 116 | — | 23 | 10.9 | 41.5 | 2.2 | | |
| Construction | 186 358 | 34 840 | 37 788 | 23 428 | 42 442 | 35 442 | 9 253 | 1 738 | 1 427 | 8.9 | 25.7 | 1.7 | | |
| General building contractors | 36 801 | 7 297 | 7 720 | 4 519 | 7 440 | 7 191 | 1 941 | 305 | 388 | 8.7 | 26.7 | 1.9 | | |
| General contractors, except building | 42 740 | 8 755 | 9 410 | 5 995 | 8 623 | 6 881 | 2 138 | 493 | 388 | 8.5 | 23.3 | 2.2 | | |
| Government workers | 12 429 | 1 942 | 2 075 | 1 563 | 2 413 | 2 927 | 1 177 | 225 | 107 | 9.8 | 35.7 | 2.7 | | |
| Other workers | 30 311 | 6 813 | 7 335 | 4 432 | 6 210 | 3 954 | 961 | 268 | 177 | 8.2 | 18.2 | 2.0 | | |
| Special trade contractors | 73 373 | 10 782 | 13 907 | 9 226 | 19 048 | 15 552 | 4 051 | 553 | 254 | 9.4 | 27.8 | 1.1 | | |
| Not specified construction | 22 914 | 4 893 | 4 660 | 2 822 | 5 151 | 3 877 | 822 | 349 | 340 | 8.7 | 23.5 | 3.0 | | |
| Construction—allocated | 10 530 | 3 113 | 2 091 | 866 | 2 180 | 1 941 | 301 | 38 | — | 8.1 | 21.7 | 0.4 | | |
| Manufacturing | 610 700 | 67 085 | 107 491 | 72 692 | 148 668 | 150 351 | 43 784 | 12 057 | 8 572 | 10.2 | 35.2 | 3.4 | | |
| Durable goods | 381 371 | 39 641 | 64 784 | 44 934 | 92 989 | 97 096 | 29 391 | 7 727 | 4 809 | 10.3 | 36.5 | 3.3 | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 14 496 | 2 251 | 3 029 | 2 173 | 3 398 | 2 923 | 89 | 144 | 125 | 8.9 | 25.3 | 1.9 | | |
| Logging | 1 378 | 352 | 303 | 173 | 217 | 217 | 24 | — | — | 8.2 | 24.2 | — | | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 9 197 | 1 006 | 2 029 | 1 578 | 2 142 | 1 912 | 379 | 109 | 42 | 9.0 | 26.6 | 1.6 | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 3 921 | 893 | 697 | 406 | 1 039 | 702 | 66 | 35 | 83 | 8.9 | 22.6 | 3.0 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 25 333 | 3 391 | 6 048 | 3 088 | 6 265 | 4 871 | 1 235 | 228 | 207 | 9.1 | 25.8 | 1.7 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 21 469 | 3 154 | 5 209 | 2 590 | 5 215 | 4 085 | 770 | 240 | 206 | 8.9 | 24.7 | 2.1 | | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 4 990 | 254 | 998 | 570 | 1 388 | 1 417 | 262 | 41 | 60 | 10.5 | 35.7 | 2.0 | | |
| Glass and glass products | 8 829 | 1 647 | 1 778 | 1 225 | 2 075 | 1 337 | 178 | 74 | 99 | 8.5 | 19.1 | 2.0 | | |
| Structural clay products | 2 918 | 548 | 974 | 335 | 529 | 367 | 126 | 30 | — | 7.8 | 18.2 | 1.3 | | |
| Pottery and related products | 1 311 | 157 | 375 | 177 | 246 | 306 | 20 | 30 | — | 8.7 | 27.2 | 2.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 3 421 | 548 | 668 | 283 | 977 | 658 | 184 | 56 | 47 | 9.6 | 27.6 | 3.0 | | |
| Metal industries | 103 827 | 13 785 | 20 425 | 12 896 | 25 749 | 24 029 | 5 574 | 956 | 413 | 9.6 | 29.8 | 1.3 | | |
| Primary metal industries | 52 678 | 7 772 | 10 896 | 6 472 | 12 710 | 11 872 | 2 284 | 468 | 204 | 9.3 | 28.1 | 1.3 | | |
| Blot furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 20 486 | 2 449 | 4 498 | 2 569 | 4 838 | 4 816 | 1 069 | 168 | 79 | 9.5 | 29.9 | 1.2 | | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 15 685 | 3 050 | 3 332 | 1 716 | 4 166 | 2 705 | 505 | 149 | 62 | 8.9 | 21.8 | 1.3 | | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 6 513 | 611 | 1 040 | 652 | 1 689 | 2 030 | 423 | 77 | 21 | 10.7 | 39.2 | 1.5 | | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 9 994 | 1 662 | 2 026 | 1 535 | 2 047 | 2 321 | 287 | 74 | 42 | 8.9 | 27.3 | 1.2 | | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 51 149 | 6 013 | 9 529 | 6 424 | 13 039 | 12 157 | 3 290 | 488 | 209 | 9.8 | 31.6 | 1.4 | | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 4 043 | 465 | 850 | 555 | 837 | 837 | 227 | 42 | 42 | 9.4 | 28.4 | 2.1 | | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 17 816 | 1 965 | 3 146 | 2 050 | 4 760 | 4 309 | 1 305 | 194 | 87 | 10.1 | 33.1 | 1.6 | | |
| Screw-machine products | 2 824 | 307 | 584 | 409 | 702 | 684 | 117 | 117 | 21 | 9.5 | 29.1 | 0.7 | | |
| Metal stamping | 4 876 | 574 | 828 | 614 | 1 354 | 1 014 | 410 | 59 | 23 | 9.9 | 30.9 | 1.7 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 17 914 | 2 194 | 3 200 | 2 265 | 4 572 | 4 572 | 984 | 148 | 36 | 9.9 | 32.0 | 1.0 | | |
| Not specified manufacturing | 3 676 | 508 | 921 | 531 | 683 | 741 | 247 | 45 | — | 8.8 | 28.1 | 1.2 | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3 271 | 6 062 | 5 292 | 11 605 | 14 651 | 5 192 | 1 365 | 724 | 11.4 | 45.5 | 4.3 | | |
| Engines and turbines | 67 | 61 | 253 | 526 | 687 | 117 | 128 | 41 | 12.0 | 51.8 | 9.0 | | |
| Form machinery and equipment | 2 850 | 273 | 453 | 621 | 790 | 192 | — | — | 9.8 | 34.4 | — | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 6 788 | 566 | 592 | 1 756 | 1 810 | 815 | 194 | 14 | 11.0 | 41.7 | 3.1 | | |
| Metalworking machinery | 6 400 | 531 | 810 | 1 557 | 2 040 | 594 | 82 | 36 | 11.1 | 43.0 | 1.8 | | |
| Office and accounting machines | 2 521 | 59 | 200 | 467 | 983 | 361 | 86 | 119 | 12.3 | 61.4 | 8.1 | | |
| Electronic computing equipment | 3 603 | 89 | 97 | 487 | 1 285 | 991 | 308 | 256 | 12.8 | 78.8 | 15.7 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 23 343 | 3 163 | 2 872 | 6 047 | 6 831 | 1 995 | 526 | 239 | 11.0 | 41.1 | 3.3 | | |
| Not specified machinery | 770 | 162 | 36 | 144 | 225 | 127 | 41 | 19 | 12.1 | 53.5 | 7.8 | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 45 022 | 5 631 | 4 960 | 10 377 | 12 833 | 5 442 | 1 776 | 1 281 | 11.7 | 47.4 | 6.8 | | |
| Household appliances | 5 534 | 432 | 689 | 1 426 | 1 661 | 379 | 161 | 44 | 10.4 | 36.3 | 3.7 | | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 11 863 | 578 | 1 103 | 2 645 | 3 576 | 1 610 | 606 | 481 | 12.1 | 52.9 | 9.2 | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 23 007 | 1 492 | 2 499 | 5 330 | 6 201 | 2 828 | 788 | 556 | 11.4 | 45.1 | 5.8 | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 618 | 220 | 508 | 975 | 1 630 | 625 | 221 | 200 | 12.2 | 57.9 | 9.1 | | |
| Transportation equipment | 72 978 | 4 460 | 7 980 | 18 444 | 22 000 | 6 887 | 1 757 | 958 | 11.2 | 43.3 | 3.7 | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 3 053 | 2 069 | 4 694 | 8 600 | 9 235 | 2 059 | 420 | 228 | 10.7 | 38.5 | 2.1 | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 25 253 | 758 | 2 340 | 5 569 | 8 875 | 3 813 | 1 193 | 605 | 12.2 | 57.4 | 7.1 | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 10 027 | 954 | 1 972 | 2 510 | 2 391 | 739 | 144 | 125 | 10.1 | 33.9 | 2.7 | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 10 027 | 954 | 1 972 | 2 510 | 2 391 | 739 | 144 | 125 | 12.3 | 60.7 | 1.1 | | |
| Government workers | 8 450 | 917 | 1 040 | 2 229 | 1 742 | 447 | 127 | 125 | 9.6 | 28.9 | 3.0 | | |
| Other workers | 1 091 | 109 | 138 | 269 | 269 | 122 | — | — | 9.2 | 35.8 | — | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 4 457 | 519 | 572 | 1 377 | 853 | 115 | — | — | 9.3 | 21.7 | — | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 1 097 | 51 | 230 | 225 | 377 | 39 | — | — | 10.2 | 37.9 | — | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 7 930 | 558 | 864 | 1 790 | 2 520 | 775 | 296 | 214 | 11.7 | 48.0 | 6.4 | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 2 181 | 115 | 240 | 485 | 737 | 269 | 95 | 34 | 12.1 | 52.0 | 5.9 | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 2 865 | 168 | 369 | 705 | 745 | 297 | 145 | 40 | 11.1 | 42.8 | 6.5 | | |
| Optical and health services supplies | 1 153 | 97 | 196 | 308 | 548 | 139 | 36 | 118 | 12.2 | 55.5 | 10.2 | | |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 216 | 88 | 26 | — | 44 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 11.3 | 43.4 | — | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 6 428 | 455 | 390 | 1 444 | 1 805 | 1 022 | 471 | 231 | 12.2 | 54.9 | 10.9 | | |
| Ordnance | 22 235 | 2 626 | 3 206 | 5 733 | 4 475 | 1 265 | 272 | 253 | 9.5 | 28.2 | 2.4 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 13 491 | 2 968 | 1 511 | 2 969 | 2 904 | 760 | 222 | 197 | 9.3 | 30.3 | 3.1 | | |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 222 544 | 26 564 | 26 516 | 54 203 | 51 972 | 14 005 | 4 120 | 3 674 | 9.9 | 33.1 | 3.5 | | |
| Nondurable goods | 66 733 | 10 898 | 8 844 | 15 772 | 12 297 | 3 351 | 621 | 729 | 8.9 | 25.5 | 2.0 | | |
| Food and kindred products | 14 904 | 2 489 | 3 422 | 4 114 | 2 271 | 411 | 61 | 83 | 8.8 | 19.0 | 1.0 | | |
| Meat products | 4 155 | 289 | 475 | 1 034 | 1 389 | 324 | 37 | 71 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 2.6 | | |
| Dairy products | 14 797 | 3 793 | 3 509 | 2 994 | 1 906 | 676 | 80 | 125 | 8.1 | 18.8 | 1.4 | | |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 3 537 | 627 | 805 | 781 | 1 115 | 115 | 44 | 36 | 8.6 | 21.1 | 2.3 | | |
| Grain-mill products | 8 542 | 1 125 | 1 819 | 1 923 | 2 022 | 437 | 37 | 36 | 9.3 | 29.6 | 0.9 | | |
| Bakery products | 7 701 | 355 | 541 | 1 143 | 1 143 | 159 | — | 119 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 4.4 | | |
| Confectionery and related products | 8 103 | 1 364 | 1 080 | 2 159 | 1 787 | 615 | 153 | 34.1 | 10.3 | 34.1 | 3.0 | | |
| Beverage industries | 8 103 | 1 364 | 1 080 | 2 159 | 1 787 | 615 | 153 | 34.1 | 10.3 | 34.1 | 3.0 | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 2 262 | 328 | 407 | 1 456 | 1 456 | 499 | 163 | 162 | 9.0 | 28.1 | 4.0 | | |
| Not specified food industries | 1 796 | 167 | 241 | 324 | 511 | 74 | 28 | 23 | 9.9 | 35.6 | 2.9 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 14 994 | 1 958 | 1 937 | 3 594 | 3 055 | 670 | 234 | 78 | 9.6 | 35.4 | 2.8 | | |
| Textile mill products | 3 110 | 259 | 661 | 794 | 617 | 97 | 65 | 19 | 9.1 | 26.9 | 3.1 | | |
| Knitting mills | 1 237 | 119 | 393 | 213 | 210 | 62 | — | — | 9.2 | 26.0 | 1.5 | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 1 702 | 193 | 447 | 235 | 447 | 57 | — | — | 8.8 | 23.5 | — | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 6 966 | 947 | 1 633 | 1 598 | 1 499 | 357 | 169 | 29 | 9.3 | 29.5 | 2.8 | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 1 979 | 440 | 310 | 542 | 430 | 97 | — | — | 9.4 | 26.6 | — | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 27 668 | 3 013 | 3 359 | 7 634 | 5 779 | 1 401 | 286 | 243 | 9.6 | 27.9 | 1.9 | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 22 939 | 2 465 | 4 965 | 6 449 | 4 999 | 1 140 | 240 | 165 | 9.7 | 28.5 | 1.8 | | |
| Apparel and accessories | 4 729 | 548 | 843 | 1 185 | 780 | 261 | 46 | 78 | 9.0 | 24.6 | 2.6 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|--------|---|-----------|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | 5 or more | | 1 to 3 | 4 | | | | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 18 638 | 2 026 | 3 775 | 2 323 | 4 776 | 4 463 | 798 | 326 | 151 | 9.8 | 30.8 | 2.6 | | | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 4 805 | 446 | 927 | 666 | 1 014 | 1 326 | 286 | 140 | — | 10.1 | 36.5 | 2.9 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 9 366 | 531 | 4 677 | 397 | 1 230 | 1 186 | 309 | — | — | 10.3 | 34.4 | 0.9 | | | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 27 195 | 923 | 2 691 | 2 361 | 7 601 | 9 500 | 2 839 | 735 | 545 | 12.0 | 50.1 | 4.7 | | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 7 228 | 173 | 515 | 651 | 2 076 | 2 358 | 1 019 | 249 | 187 | 12.1 | 52.8 | 6.0 | | | | |
| Newspaper publishing and printing..... | 19 967 | 750 | 2 176 | 1 710 | 5 525 | 7 142 | 1 820 | 486 | 358 | 11.9 | 49.1 | 4.2 | | | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 23 028 | 1 879 | 2 839 | 2 233 | 4 936 | 6 480 | 2 306 | 1 183 | 1 172 | 11.8 | 48.4 | 10.2 | | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4 155 | 276 | 433 | 403 | 771 | 1 437 | 471 | 137 | 213 | 12.1 | 54.7 | 8.8 | | | | |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 2 214 | 241 | 386 | 185 | 605 | 495 | 137 | 105 | 60 | 10.5 | 36.0 | 7.5 | | | | |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 338 | — | 42 | 15 | 45 | 184 | 12 | 22 | 18 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 3 143 | 183 | 114 | 261 | 565 | 803 | 467 | 364 | 386 | 12.6 | 64.3 | 23.9 | | | | |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 2 784 | 244 | 321 | 372 | 555 | 769 | 287 | 92 | 161 | 11.6 | 47.0 | 9.1 | | | | |
| Soaps and cosmetics..... | 2 865 | 244 | 451 | 264 | 620 | 886 | 291 | 86 | 23 | 11.3 | 44.9 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 1 287 | 204 | 183 | 197 | 248 | 293 | 98 | 43 | 21 | 9.7 | 35.4 | 5.0 | | | | |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 2 060 | 264 | 292 | 220 | 576 | 471 | 131 | 71 | 35 | 10.3 | 34.4 | 5.1 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 4 182 | 240 | 617 | 316 | 931 | 1 142 | 412 | 249 | 255 | 11.9 | 49.2 | 12.1 | | | | |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products..... | 4 594 | 524 | 674 | 387 | 771 | 1 295 | 590 | 195 | 158 | 11.8 | 48.7 | 7.7 | | | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3 758 | 327 | 474 | 297 | 608 | 1 152 | 571 | 171 | 158 | 12.2 | 54.6 | 8.8 | | | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 836 | 197 | 200 | 90 | 163 | 143 | 19 | 24 | — | 8.2 | 22.2 | 2.9 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 17 570 | 1 418 | 3 137 | 2 340 | 4 261 | 4 599 | 1 224 | 290 | 301 | 10.3 | 36.5 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 7 501 | 463 | 1 212 | 788 | 1 904 | 2 181 | 680 | 98 | 175 | 11.0 | 41.8 | 3.6 | | | | |
| Rubber products..... | 10 069 | 955 | 1 925 | 1 552 | 2 357 | 2 418 | 544 | 192 | 126 | 9.8 | 32.6 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 10 654 | 1 542 | 2 720 | 1 307 | 2 639 | 1 849 | 326 | 149 | 122 | 8.8 | 23.0 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1 290 | 123 | 556 | 145 | 216 | 164 | 86 | — | — | 7.8 | 19.4 | — | | | | |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 5 372 | 787 | 1 269 | 654 | 1 441 | 892 | 136 | 89 | 104 | 9.0 | 22.7 | 3.6 | | | | |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 3 992 | 632 | 895 | 508 | 982 | 793 | 104 | 60 | 18 | 8.9 | 24.4 | 2.0 | | | | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 9 674 | 2 216 | 1 584 | 1 184 | 1 895 | 2 144 | 426 | 73 | 152 | 8.9 | 28.9 | 2.3 | | | | |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 6 785 | 880 | 1 217 | 1 242 | 1 476 | 1 283 | 388 | 210 | 89 | 9.1 | 29.0 | 4.4 | | | | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 154 987 | 18 206 | 22 675 | 16 345 | 36 415 | 42 258 | 14 923 | 2 565 | 1 600 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 106 352 | 11 961 | 16 208 | 11 976 | 26 833 | 27 367 | 9 314 | 1 735 | 958 | 10.5 | 37.0 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Transportation..... | 21 733 | 4 813 | 3 538 | 2 459 | 4 647 | 5 151 | 894 | 109 | 122 | 9.0 | 28.9 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 10 209 | 777 | 1 298 | 1 142 | 2 622 | 3 280 | 899 | 172 | 19 | 11.2 | 42.8 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 4 853 | 235 | 534 | 467 | 1 377 | 1 677 | 477 | 86 | — | 11.6 | 46.2 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Government workers..... | 5 356 | 542 | 1 129 | 836 | 1 245 | 1 603 | 422 | 86 | 19 | 10.7 | 39.8 | 2.0 | | | | |
| Other workers..... | 6 627 | 606 | 1 299 | 675 | 2 043 | 1 499 | 392 | 58 | 64 | 10.1 | 30.4 | 1.8 | | | | |
| Toxicologic service..... | 32 173 | 2 943 | 5 165 | 4 197 | 10 085 | 7 192 | 2 228 | 242 | 121 | 10.1 | 30.4 | 1.1 | | | | |
| Trucking service..... | 7 273 | 868 | 1 385 | 954 | 1 962 | 1 556 | 409 | 73 | 66 | 9.7 | 28.9 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 10 652 | 1 231 | 2 074 | 1 391 | 2 412 | 2 341 | 722 | 157 | 104 | 9.5 | 31.2 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Water transportation..... | 13 647 | 460 | 1 032 | 789 | 2 296 | 5 105 | 2 979 | 678 | 308 | 12.4 | 66.5 | 7.2 | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 236 | — | — | — | 23 | 91 | 90 | 32 | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 3 802 | 243 | 387 | 208 | 743 | 1 152 | 701 | 214 | 154 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 11 919 | 310 | 407 | 572 | 1 537 | 5 849 | 2 602 | 339 | 303 | 12.5 | 76.3 | 5.4 | | | | |
| Communications..... | 2 012 | 86 | 83 | 83 | 196 | 743 | 625 | 102 | 94 | 12.8 | 77.7 | 9.7 | | | | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 9 271 | 174 | 285 | 429 | 1 295 | 4 850 | 1 174 | 217 | 147 | 12.5 | 76.5 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 636 | 50 | 39 | 60 | 46 | 256 | 103 | 20 | 62 | 12.5 | 69.3 | 12.9 | | | | |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

†Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | | | College | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 29 392 | 4 828 | 3 165 | 6 243 | 7 705 | 400 | 2 491 | 315 | 10.2 | 37.1 | 2.4 | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 6 695 | 487 | 618 | 1 352 | 2 514 | 300 | 828 | 150 | 12.2 | 56.6 | 6.7 | | |
| Electric-gas utilities..... | 3 690 | 396 | 288 | 1 352 | 2 514 | 20 | 436 | 64 | 12.1 | 55.7 | 2.3 | | |
| Gas and steam supply systems..... | 2 670 | 412 | 194 | 1 096 | 1 858 | 18 | 377 | 41 | 12.0 | 50.1 | 3.9 | | |
| Water supply..... | 10 577 | 2 097 | 1 437 | 2 594 | 1 682 | — | 522 | — | 9.8 | 32.9 | 0.8 | | |
| Sanitary services..... | 3 081 | 1 499 | 1 795 | 1 745 | 1 208 | — | 253 | — | 8.5 | 18.7 | — | | |
| Government workers..... | 1 052 | 598 | 441 | 1 849 | 1 474 | — | 39 | — | 8.6 | 19.5 | — | | |
| Other workers..... | 7 324 | 1 232 | 632 | 1 802 | 1 337 | 91 | 516 | 24 | 7.9 | 19.5 | 3.6 | | |
| Other and not specified utilities..... | 379 857 | 37 864 | 37 718 | 106 046 | 96 105 | 6 109 | 38 368 | 4 275 | 10.7 | 38.1 | 2.7 | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 95 949 | 14 479 | 9 038 | 23 292 | 24 599 | 2 205 | 9 450 | 1 441 | 10.7 | 39.3 | 3.8 | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 3 552 | 489 | 288 | 1 398 | 2 161 | 134 | 518 | 67 | 12.1 | 53.3 | 2.8 | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 3 126 | 146 | 216 | 850 | 999 | 37 | 196 | 36 | 12.2 | 55.0 | 6.4 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 2 732 | 159 | 244 | 883 | 816 | 355 | 196 | 112 | 11.0 | 39.7 | 2.7 | | |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..... | 31 932 | 6 507 | 3 580 | 7 835 | 6 371 | 1 985 | 1 112 | 22 | 9.3 | 27.6 | 1.5 | | |
| Food and related products..... | 1 924 | 321 | 209 | 7 309 | 358 | 20 | 210 | 22 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 2.2 | | |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | 3 923 | 106 | 240 | 947 | 1 536 | 97 | 508 | 105 | 12.2 | 57.3 | 5.1 | | |
| Farm products—raw materials..... | 2 272 | 76 | 162 | 514 | 906 | 56 | 283 | 76 | 12.2 | 58.1 | 5.8 | | |
| Electrical goods..... | 17 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies..... | 8 978 | 275 | 641 | 2 023 | 3 070 | 470 | 1 413 | 254 | 12.2 | 58.0 | 8.1 | | |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products..... | 3 433 | 347 | 319 | 887 | 853 | 47 | 337 | 19 | 10.4 | 36.6 | 1.9 | | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 2 298 | 132 | 203 | 459 | 761 | 96 | 414 | 78 | 12.3 | 58.7 | 7.6 | | |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c..... | 3 878 | 1 030 | 392 | 1 077 | 311 | — | 213 | — | 8.1 | 13.5 | — | | |
| Petroleum products..... | 2 640 | 266 | 226 | 812 | 676 | 41 | 274 | 50 | 11.0 | 39.4 | 3.4 | | |
| Scrap and waste materials..... | 1 894 | 105 | 181 | 414 | 493 | 65 | 302 | 19 | 11.5 | 46.4 | 4.4 | | |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 4 328 | 478 | 489 | 1 216 | 908 | 75 | 287 | 65 | 10.0 | 30.8 | 3.2 | | |
| Paper and its products..... | 10 413 | 1 194 | 1 070 | 2 310 | 2 776 | 234 | 1 180 | 260 | 11.0 | 42.7 | 4.7 | | |
| Lumber and construction materials..... | 2 630 | 93 | 143 | 619 | 804 | 320 | 384 | 65 | 12.3 | 59.8 | 14.6 | | |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c..... | 3 879 | 1 041 | 376 | 739 | 800 | 59 | 256 | 135 | 9.2 | 32.2 | 5.0 | | |
| Not specified wholesale trade..... | 283 908 | 26 419 | 28 680 | 82 754 | 71 506 | 3 904 | 28 918 | 2 834 | 10.7 | 37.7 | 2.4 | | |
| Wholesale trade—allocated..... | 8 181 | 890 | 1 376 | 2 029 | 2 186 | 39 | 604 | 56 | 10.2 | 35.3 | 1.2 | | |
| Retail trade..... | 2 929 | 239 | 478 | 759 | 751 | 77 | 421 | — | 11.1 | 42.6 | 2.6 | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 27 639 | 1 214 | 1 787 | 6 940 | 8 923 | 526 | 4 965 | 435 | 12.1 | 53.7 | 3.5 | | |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores..... | 20 232 | 799 | 1 121 | 4 792 | 6 951 | 397 | 3 818 | 293 | 12.2 | 56.6 | 3.4 | | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 1 898 | 148 | 202 | 673 | 390 | 54 | 336 | 20 | 11.3 | 42.1 | 3.9 | | |
| Department and mail-order establishments..... | 1 796 | 18 | 84 | 131 | 314 | 17 | 138 | 16 | 12.3 | 61.1 | 4.3 | | |
| Limited-price variety stores..... | 1 665 | 109 | 231 | 395 | 474 | 18 | 202 | 45 | 11.3 | 44.3 | 3.7 | | |
| Vending machine operators..... | 3 048 | 140 | 315 | 949 | 794 | 40 | 471 | 61 | 11.5 | 44.8 | 3.3 | | |
| Direct-selling establishments..... | 54 060 | 3 941 | 5 348 | 17 999 | 14 577 | 349 | 5 357 | 181 | 10.9 | 37.9 | 1.0 | | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores..... | 45 111 | 2 783 | 4 333 | 15 450 | 12 650 | 301 | 4 724 | 162 | 11.1 | 39.5 | 1.0 | | |
| Food stores..... | 751 | 101 | 59 | 1 775 | 227 | — | 94 | — | 11.4 | 45.3 | 2.5 | | |
| Grocery stores..... | 3 879 | 575 | 799 | 851 | 897 | — | 250 | — | 9.2 | 29.6 | — | | |
| Dairy products stores..... | 4 319 | 482 | 725 | 1 523 | 803 | 48 | 289 | — | 10.0 | 26.4 | 1.1 | | |
| Retail bakeries..... | 21 175 | 1 744 | 2 459 | 4 553 | 6 766 | 250 | 1 968 | 165 | 11.1 | 43.2 | 2.0 | | |
| Food stores, n.e.c..... | 6 092 | 433 | 640 | 1 387 | 1 981 | 86 | 900 | 22 | 11.9 | 49.1 | 1.8 | | |
| Motor vehicle dealers..... | 25 931 | 1 878 | 2 832 | 9 537 | 6 200 | 223 | 1 758 | 40 | 10.5 | 31.7 | 1.0 | | |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline service stations..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 1 255 | 146 | 167 | 416 | 332 | 84 | 26 | — | — | — | 10.7 | 35.2 | 2.1 | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 7 607 | 1 063 | 604 | 1 882 | 2 213 | 981 | 220 | 66 | — | — | 11.5 | 45.7 | 3.8 | | |
| Shoe stores | 4 773 | 1 043 | 434 | 1 508 | 1 705 | 762 | 93 | 22 | — | — | 12.1 | 54.1 | 2.4 | | |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 10 727 | 1 917 | 1 127 | 2 938 | 2 535 | 893 | 143 | 186 | — | — | 10.5 | 36.3 | 3.1 | | |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 4 968 | 1 179 | 405 | 1 233 | 1 535 | 509 | 80 | 40 | — | — | 12.1 | 53.2 | 2.4 | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 68 251 | 12 299 | 7 843 | 20 264 | 12 202 | 4 446 | 590 | 471 | — | — | 9.6 | 25.9 | 1.6 | | |
| Drug stores | 5 486 | 1 198 | 338 | 1 159 | 1 254 | 866 | 510 | 663 | — | — | 12.4 | 60.0 | 21.4 | | |
| Liquor stores | 1 885 | 62 | 290 | 1 473 | 1 515 | 336 | 18 | 25 | — | — | 11.7 | 47.4 | 2.3 | | |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 2 693 | 536 | 322 | 684 | 334 | 193 | — | 18 | — | — | 8.6 | 20.2 | 0.7 | | |
| Jewelry stores | 2 585 | 38 | 240 | 731 | 703 | 431 | 157 | 21 | — | — | 12.0 | 50.8 | 6.9 | | |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 976 | 60 | 112 | 281 | 273 | 56 | 19 | — | — | — | 10.5 | 35.7 | 1.9 | | |
| Retail florists | 1 196 | 91 | 129 | 131 | 215 | 264 | — | — | — | — | 11.0 | 40.1 | — | | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 7 205 | 443 | 462 | 1 856 | 2 130 | 1 184 | 224 | 184 | — | — | 12.1 | 52.2 | 5.7 | | |
| Not specified retail trade | 3 232 | 226 | 372 | 1 031 | 674 | 449 | 79 | 60 | — | — | 10.9 | 38.8 | 4.3 | | |
| Retail trade — allocated | 15 042 | 2 478 | 1 850 | 4 708 | 3 360 | 977 | 195 | 179 | — | — | 10.2 | 31.3 | 2.5 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 59 024 | 4 573 | 3 680 | 8 571 | 18 425 | 12 103 | 3 608 | 2 752 | — | — | 12.4 | 62.5 | 10.8 | | |
| Credit agencies | 13 495 | 247 | 465 | 1 509 | 5 453 | 3 526 | 919 | 916 | — | — | 12.7 | 80.1 | 13.6 | | |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 3 368 | 78 | 72 | 285 | 1 160 | 1 258 | 175 | 246 | — | — | 13.0 | 84.3 | 12.5 | | |
| Insurance | 4 854 | 100 | 114 | 594 | 2 158 | 1 005 | 400 | 269 | — | — | 12.7 | 78.9 | 13.8 | | |
| Real estate, including real estate — insurance — low offices | 13 124 | 295 | 345 | 1 485 | 4 536 | 3 827 | 1 355 | 852 | — | — | 12.9 | 80.5 | 16.8 | | |
| Real estate, including real estate — insurance — allocated | 20 963 | 3 260 | 2 385 | 4 178 | 4 532 | 2 083 | 557 | 384 | — | — | 9.9 | 36.0 | 4.5 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate — allocated | 3 220 | 593 | 304 | 520 | 586 | 404 | 202 | 85 | — | — | 10.1 | 39.7 | 8.9 | | |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 78 917 | 7 819 | 7 920 | 19 657 | 19 946 | 7 861 | 1 767 | 1 467 | — | — | 10.7 | 39.3 | 4.1 | | |
| Advertising | 29 130 | 2 033 | 2 209 | 6 782 | 8 076 | 4 167 | 1 290 | 1 074 | — | — | 12.0 | 50.1 | 8.1 | | |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 2 148 | 143 | 310 | 417 | 547 | 268 | 59 | 149 | — | — | 12.4 | 59.3 | 19.4 | | |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 8 769 | 1 131 | 639 | 2 745 | 1 608 | 650 | 59 | 18 | — | — | 9.8 | 26.6 | 0.9 | | |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 2 865 | 109 | 246 | 375 | 766 | 602 | 259 | 289 | — | — | 12.6 | 66.9 | 19.1 | | |
| Business management and consulting services | 1 478 | 190 | 149 | 282 | 378 | 214 | 99 | 77 | — | — | 12.1 | 52.0 | 11.9 | | |
| Computer programming services | 2 032 | 17 | 158 | 251 | 560 | 504 | 199 | 234 | — | — | 12.9 | 73.7 | 21.3 | | |
| Derivative and protective services | 1 300 | — | 39 | 93 | 688 | 246 | 118 | 116 | — | — | 12.8 | 89.8 | 18.0 | | |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 1 988 | 82 | 137 | 378 | 814 | 33 | 33 | 191 | — | — | 1.7 | 56.3 | 1.7 | | |
| Business services — allocated | 8 550 | 361 | 532 | 2 241 | 2 715 | 1 369 | 255 | 191 | — | — | 12.1 | 53.0 | 5.2 | | |
| Repair services | 45 976 | 4 901 | 5 337 | 12 008 | 11 064 | 3 416 | 409 | 242 | — | — | 10.0 | 32.9 | 1.4 | | |
| Automobile services, except repair | 6 356 | 1 021 | 680 | 2 199 | 1 238 | 547 | 109 | 73 | — | — | 10.3 | 30.9 | 2.9 | | |
| Automobile repair and related services | 23 282 | 3 104 | 5 047 | 5 754 | 5 216 | 1 149 | 95 | 43 | — | — | 9.3 | 27.9 | 0.6 | | |
| Electrical repair shops | 5 943 | 408 | 740 | 1 477 | 2 001 | 842 | 42 | 85 | — | — | 12.0 | 50.0 | 2.1 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 10 395 | 1 160 | 1 043 | 2 578 | 2 609 | 878 | 163 | 41 | — | — | 10.2 | 35.5 | 2.0 | | |
| Business and repair services — allocated | 3 811 | 885 | 374 | 867 | 806 | 278 | 68 | 151 | — | — | 9.9 | 34.2 | 5.7 | | |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 65 180 | 9 600 | 8 564 | 15 300 | 13 565 | 5 019 | 841 | 489 | — | — | 9.5 | 30.6 | 2.0 | | |
| Hotels and motels | 6 660 | 1 523 | 535 | 1 448 | 71 | 65 | — | 65 | — | — | 13.5 | 13.5 | 1.0 | | |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 26 381 | 3 849 | 5 464 | 5 694 | 4 809 | 2 091 | 561 | 285 | — | — | 9.1 | 29.4 | 3.2 | | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 946 | 145 | 103 | 210 | 145 | 158 | 22 | — | — | — | 9.9 | 34.4 | 2.3 | | |
| Beauty shops | 11 803 | 1 640 | 1 570 | 3 090 | 2 348 | 948 | 16 | 47 | — | — | 9.5 | 28.5 | 0.5 | | |
| Barber shops | 3 071 | 38 | 233 | 704 | 1 380 | 412 | 79 | 48 | — | — | 12.3 | 62.5 | 4.1 | | |
| Shoe repair shops | 9 297 | 637 | 1 280 | 2 645 | 2 632 | 465 | 23 | 23 | — | — | 10.3 | 33.8 | 0.5 | | |
| Dressmaking shops | 1 229 | 177 | 231 | 228 | 188 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 16.6 | — | | |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 154 | 41 | 64 | 14 | 17 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| Personal services — allocated | 2 860 | 110 | 288 | 607 | 729 | 607 | 140 | — | — | — | 12.1 | 51.6 | 4.9 | | |
| Personal services — allocated | 2 779 | 750 | 320 | 607 | 661 | 125 | — | 21 | — | — | 9.1 | 29.0 | 0.8 | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | | | High school | | | | | | | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | | | | 4 | 5 or more | | | |
| Total | 19 983 | 2 659 | 2 985 | 2 105 | 3 824 | 5 299 | 3 824 | 2 346 | 441 | 324 | 10.3 | 34.7 | 3.8 | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 891 | 526 | 409 | 554 | 1 232 | 1 232 | 1 232 | 1 186 | 166 | 166 | 11.7 | 47.1 | 6.0 | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 1 249 | 200 | 84 | 153 | 181 | 481 | 181 | 91 | 20 | 39 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 4.7 | | | | | |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 1 587 | 1 665 | 2 268 | 1 301 | 2 226 | 2 851 | 2 226 | 945 | 233 | 98 | 9.6 | 30.2 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 1 256 | 268 | 224 | 97 | 185 | 337 | 185 | 124 | — | 21 | 9.3 | 26.3 | 1.7 | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 149 483 | 10 460 | 12 145 | 9 572 | 25 953 | 23 719 | 25 953 | 19 500 | 13 724 | 34 410 | 12.7 | 62.6 | 32.2 | | | | | |
| Health services | 48 662 | 3 380 | 4 346 | 3 697 | 9 657 | 9 003 | 9 657 | 5 139 | 1 710 | 11 730 | 12.4 | 58.0 | 27.6 | | | | | |
| Offices of physicians | 4 577 | 109 | 53 | 48 | 162 | 162 | 207 | 145 | 83 | 3 770 | 17+ | 84.2 | 91.9 | | | | | |
| Offices of dentists | 1 059 | 17 | — | — | 128 | 90 | 128 | 47 | 92 | 685 | 17+ | 89.9 | 73.4 | | | | | |
| Offices of chiropractors | 107 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 20 | 15 | 21 | 51 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 35 784 | 2 688 | 3 694 | 3 017 | 7 922 | 7 218 | 7 922 | 3 873 | 1 208 | 6 164 | 12.2 | 53.6 | 20.6 | | | | | |
| Government workers | 13 249 | 875 | 1 315 | 1 275 | 3 054 | 2 731 | 3 054 | 1 314 | 413 | 2 232 | 12.1 | 53.2 | 20.0 | | | | | |
| Other workers | 22 535 | 1 813 | 2 379 | 1 742 | 4 828 | 4 487 | 4 828 | 2 559 | 795 | 3 932 | 12.2 | 53.8 | 21.0 | | | | | |
| Convalescent institutions | 2 344 | 314 | 436 | 237 | 333 | 482 | 333 | 223 | 82 | 37 | 9.8 | 28.8 | 5.1 | | | | | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 349 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 18 | 58 | 55 | 196 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 4 442 | 252 | 163 | 373 | 1 029 | 851 | 1 029 | 778 | 189 | 827 | 12.6 | 63.1 | 22.4 | | | | | |
| Legal services | 2 292 | 44 | — | — | 236 | 131 | 236 | 215 | 94 | 1 572 | 17+ | 92.4 | 72.7 | | | | | |
| Educational services | 59 698 | 4 341 | 4 971 | 3 660 | 8 279 | 8 537 | 8 279 | 6 948 | 7 722 | 15 240 | 13.0 | 64.0 | 38.5 | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 35 804 | 3 193 | 3 576 | 2 264 | 6 085 | 6 085 | 6 085 | 2 965 | 5 932 | 8 713 | 12.7 | 57.8 | 40.9 | | | | | |
| Government | 28 506 | 2 386 | 2 452 | 1 699 | 4 678 | 4 678 | 4 678 | 1 890 | 4 861 | 7 388 | 13.0 | 60.7 | 42.9 | | | | | |
| Private | 7 298 | 807 | 1 124 | 565 | 1 407 | 1 407 | 1 407 | 375 | 1 081 | 1 325 | 11.5 | 46.5 | 33.0 | | | | | |
| Colleges and universities | 20 791 | 986 | 1 139 | 1 050 | 3 909 | 1 940 | 3 909 | 4 079 | 1 616 | 6 072 | 14.0 | 75.4 | 37.0 | | | | | |
| Government | 12 220 | 602 | 531 | 488 | 1 940 | 1 940 | 1 940 | 2 605 | 959 | 3 768 | 14.4 | 79.3 | 38.7 | | | | | |
| Private | 8 571 | 384 | 608 | 562 | 1 554 | 1 028 | 1 554 | 1 474 | 657 | 2 304 | 13.3 | 69.9 | 34.5 | | | | | |
| Libraries | 967 | 39 | 13 | 141 | 261 | 225 | 261 | 177 | 23 | 88 | 12.3 | 56.8 | 11.5 | | | | | |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 2 118 | 123 | 243 | 205 | 315 | 287 | 315 | 427 | 151 | 367 | 12.6 | 59.5 | 24.5 | | | | | |
| Not specified educational services | 18 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 688 | 80 | 102 | 106 | 178 | 129 | 178 | 54 | 39 | — | 10.3 | 39.4 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| Religious organizations | 5 518 | 562 | 446 | 497 | 740 | 740 | 740 | 501 | 455 | 1 326 | 12.5 | 59.3 | 32.3 | | | | | |
| Welfare services | 5 331 | 248 | 482 | 184 | 1 262 | 1 167 | 1 262 | 753 | 670 | 765 | 12.5 | 62.4 | 25.9 | | | | | |
| Residential welfare facilities | 368 | 42 | 30 | — | 92 | 75 | 92 | 63 | 17 | 49 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 5 738 | 467 | 752 | 588 | 1 339 | 1 496 | 1 339 | 600 | 281 | 215 | 11.1 | 42.4 | 8.6 | | | | | |
| Engineering and architectural services | 7 366 | 250 | 135 | 156 | 531 | 1 514 | 531 | 2 020 | 955 | 1 805 | 14.6 | 85.4 | 37.5 | | | | | |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 3 176 | 85 | 22 | 793 | 295 | 295 | 295 | 826 | 459 | 459 | 14.8 | 88.7 | 39.4 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 3 330 | 85 | 135 | 149 | 361 | 611 | 361 | 779 | 567 | 643 | 14.2 | 78.1 | 36.3 | | | | | |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 7 116 | 961 | 724 | 493 | 1 055 | 1 254 | 1 055 | 1 602 | 421 | 606 | 12.1 | 51.8 | 14.4 | | | | | |
| Public administration | 101 146 | 4 890 | 7 592 | 8 495 | 37 069 | 18 667 | 37 069 | 16 523 | 4 304 | 3 606 | 12.3 | 60.8 | 7.8 | | | | | |
| Postal service | 18 481 | 137 | 430 | 1 251 | 9 251 | 4 029 | 9 251 | 2 943 | 371 | 69 | 12.4 | 68.4 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Federal public administration | 44 214 | 1 989 | 4 135 | 4 402 | 15 043 | 7 471 | 15 043 | 6 729 | 2 353 | 2 092 | 12.3 | 59.3 | 10.1 | | | | | |
| State public administration | 6 583 | 215 | 366 | 336 | 2 081 | 987 | 2 081 | 1 561 | 544 | 493 | 12.7 | 71.1 | 15.8 | | | | | |
| Local public administration | 29 535 | 2 273 | 2 437 | 2 399 | 10 165 | 5 493 | 10 165 | 4 916 | 964 | 888 | 12.2 | 57.3 | 6.3 | | | | | |
| Public administration—allocated | 2 333 | 276 | 224 | 107 | 529 | 687 | 529 | 374 | 72 | 64 | 11.4 | 44.5 | 5.8 | | | | | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 1 451 | 240 | 389 | 189 | 208 | 332 | 208 | 22 | 18 | 53 | 8.5 | 20.7 | 4.9 | | | | | |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Years of school completed | | | | | College | Median school years completed | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | High school | | College | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 7 497 | 1 199 | 1 081 | 1 986 | 1 969 | 25 | 10.2 | 34.1 | 0.9 |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | 1 437 | 120 | 181 | 270 | 370 | — | 11.5 | 46.7 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing—Continued | 2 958 | 600 | 439 | 661 | 903 | — | 9.8 | 33.8 | — |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | 3 102 | 479 | 411 | 1 055 | 696 | 25 | 10.1 | 28.5 | 1.4 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 12 407 | 1 107 | 1 122 | 2 787 | 4 880 | 184 | 12.1 | 55.8 | 5.2 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2 720 | 83 | 85 | 557 | 1 322 | 39 | 12.4 | 71.4 | 8.4 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 9 687 | 1 024 | 1 037 | 2 230 | 3 558 | 145 | 12.0 | 51.4 | 4.3 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 7 858 | 482 | 884 | 1 537 | 2 982 | 152 | 12.1 | 53.8 | 3.8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 515 | 39 | 41 | 125 | 219 | — | 12.2 | 60.2 | — |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 75 | 74 | 135 | 141 | 184 | 22 | 9.6 | 35.0 | 2.9 |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 159 | — | — | 51 | 87 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 1 655 | 129 | 153 | 342 | 680 | 178 | 12.3 | 61.1 | 9.3 |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 2 322 | 171 | 380 | 424 | 912 | 50 | 11.7 | 48.2 | — |
| Drugs and medicines..... | 517 | 40 | 81 | 132 | 171 | — | 11.6 | 46.4 | — |
| Soaps and cosmetics..... | 94 | — | 18 | 18 | 23 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 884 | 139 | 48 | 165 | 282 | 102 | 10.9 | 43.4 | — |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 957 | 39 | 46 | 139 | 424 | 59 | 12.6 | 76.6 | 10.4 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 912 | 21 | 42 | 58 | 567 | 45 | 12.6 | 84.8 | 4.9 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 870 | 21 | 42 | 58 | 543 | 45 | 12.6 | 86.1 | 5.2 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 42 | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 9 354 | 907 | 1 379 | 2 368 | 2 629 | 40 | 9.8 | 31.4 | 0.4 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 2 467 | 347 | 332 | 478 | 977 | — | 11.1 | 44.0 | — |
| Rubber products..... | 6 887 | 560 | 1 047 | 1 890 | 1 652 | 40 | 0.6 | 26.8 | — |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 11 362 | 1 664 | 1 683 | 2 219 | 2 390 | 78 | 8.7 | 26.6 | 1.8 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 315 | 73 | 68 | 21 | 63 | — | — | — | — |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 5 635 | 707 | 758 | 1 030 | 1 263 | 30 | 8.8 | 29.6 | 2.8 |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 5 412 | 884 | 857 | 1 166 | 1 064 | 48 | 8.7 | 23.4 | 0.9 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 9 194 | 3 135 | 972 | 1 365 | 1 410 | 13 | 7.1 | 17.8 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 3 826 | 421 | 641 | 560 | 1 155 | 21 | 8.9 | 33.2 | 0.5 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 33 412 | 614 | 1 274 | 4 680 | 19 174 | 581 | 12.5 | 77.3 | 2.6 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 12 729 | 426 | 895 | 1 685 | 6 077 | 336 | 12.4 | 70.3 | 3.6 |
| Transportation..... | 1 047 | 101 | 78 | 40 | 634 | — | 12.3 | 69.8 | — |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 529 | 44 | 187 | 536 | 577 | 44 | 11.4 | 43.4 | — |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 1 092 | 44 | 85 | 182 | 153 | — | 10.9 | 32.1 | 2.7 |
| Government workers..... | 162 | — | — | 354 | 424 | 44 | 11.9 | 48.8 | 4.0 |
| Other workers..... | 2 266 | 41 | 22 | 57 | 29 | — | 12.3 | 67.4 | — |
| Taxicab service..... | 886 | 178 | 94 | 426 | 1 246 | 46 | 10.1 | 44.5 | — |
| Trucking service..... | 951 | 23 | 78 | 77 | 148 | — | 12.4 | 67.3 | 2.2 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 3 683 | 39 | 113 | 124 | 537 | 21 | 12.3 | 87.1 | 8.0 |
| Water transportation..... | 2 113 | — | 133 | 203 | 1 747 | 73 | 12.8 | 80.6 | 2.4 |
| Air transportation..... | 15 356 | 22 | 224 | 1 130 | 10 138 | 21 | 12.5 | 84.1 | 2.1 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 14 102 | 22 | 68 | 1 906 | 9 434 | 21 | 12.5 | 84.3 | 1.6 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 576 | — | — | 122 | 323 | 17 | 12.5 | 78.8 | 3.0 |
| Communications..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 5. Years of School Completed by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex:
1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Years of school completed | | | | | | | | | | Percent completed 4 years of high school or more | Percent completed 4 years of college or more | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | Elementary school | | | High school | | | College | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 to 7 | 8 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 1 to 3 | 4 | 5 or more | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 110 | 113 | 113 | 392 | 1 916 | 628 | 55 | 21 | 12.5 | 81.0 | 2.3 | | | |
| Electric-gas utilities | 22 | 19 | 19 | 67 | 828 | 266 | 42 | 21 | 12.6 | 94.5 | 3.5 | | | |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 18 | 34 | 34 | 40 | 278 | 110 | 13 | — | 12.6 | 82.6 | 3.4 | | | |
| Water supply | 70 | 23 | 23 | 105 | 299 | 42 | — | — | 12.3 | 87.2 | 2.8 | | | |
| Sanitary services | — | 31.4 | 23 | 52 | 131 | 38 | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Government workers | 70 | 23 | 23 | 39 | 109 | 38 | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Other workers | 131 | 18 | 18 | 62 | 34 | 26 | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Other and not specified utilities | 140 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 166 | 50 | 42 | 473 | 1 043 | 318 | — | — | 12.3 | 65.1 | — | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 16 857 | 24 064 | 19 791 | 60 415 | 76 050 | 17 067 | 2 612 | 818 | 11.4 | 44.4 | 1.6 | | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 4 012 | 4 439 | 3 104 | 6 936 | 12 525 | 3 106 | 511 | 219 | 11.5 | 46.9 | 2.1 | | | |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 35 | 59 | 126 | 340 | 609 | 220 | — | — | 12.2 | 59.7 | — | | | |
| Dry goods and apparel | 69 | 124 | 114 | 382 | 554 | 143 | 59 | 26 | 12.1 | 52.3 | 4.1 | | | |
| Food and related products | 58 | 479 | 453 | 537 | 1 013 | 355 | 38 | 26 | 11.7 | 48.4 | 2.2 | | | |
| Food and related products | 2 880 | 2 272 | 1 566 | 2 617 | 2 884 | 466 | 105 | 69 | 8.8 | 27.4 | 1.4 | | | |
| Farm products—raw materials | 60 | 44 | 112 | 57 | 134 | 86 | — | — | 12.3 | 63.3 | — | | | |
| Farm products | 83 | 101 | 19 | 271 | 790 | 144 | 44 | 43 | 12.3 | 66.1 | 6.5 | | | |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | — | 79 | 19 | 126 | 327 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 84 | 221 | 22 | 317 | 1 433 | 437 | 38 | 20 | 12.4 | 75.0 | 2.3 | | | |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 20 | 27 | — | 85 | 320 | 49 | — | — | 12.4 | 73.7 | — | | | |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 17 | — | — | 70 | 368 | 176 | — | — | 12.6 | 86.2 | — | | | |
| Petroleum products | 317 | 39 | 18 | 142 | 46 | 20 | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Scrap and waste materials | — | 8 | — | 124 | 161 | 23 | 33 | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | — | 71 | — | 147 | 283 | 69 | 46 | — | 12.3 | 62.8 | 7.8 | | | |
| Paper and its products | — | 82 | — | 22 | 142 | 39 | — | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Lumber and construction materials | 288 | 433 | 442 | 22 | 142 | 621 | 109 | 21 | 12.2 | 59.1 | 2.5 | | | |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 95 | 80 | 55 | 257 | 612 | 105 | 22 | 40 | 12.2 | 61.5 | 4.9 | | | |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 271 | 320 | 177 | 502 | 566 | 86 | 17 | — | 10.2 | 34.5 | 0.9 | | | |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 12 845 | 19 625 | 16 687 | 53 479 | 63 525 | 13 961 | 2 101 | 599 | 11.4 | 43.9 | 1.5 | | | |
| Retail trade | 51 | 43 | 17 | 238 | 328 | 254 | 22 | — | 12.4 | 63.4 | 2.3 | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 771 | 42 | — | 158 | 385 | 186 | — | — | 12.5 | 74.1 | — | | | |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 903 | 3 489 | 3 368 | 13 900 | 20 084 | 4 941 | 583 | 237 | 12.5 | 54.4 | 1.7 | | | |
| General merchandise stores | 495 | 2 197 | 1 847 | 9 275 | 14 161 | 3 791 | 512 | 198 | 12.2 | 57.5 | 2.2 | | | |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 93 | 562 | 457 | 2 373 | 2 634 | 324 | — | — | 11.7 | 45.9 | — | | | |
| Limited-price variety stores | 370 | 42 | 45 | 129 | 98 | 33 | 23 | — | ... | ... | — | | | |
| Direct-selling establishments | 146 | 303 | 328 | 887 | 1 248 | 353 | — | — | 11.9 | 49.4 | 0.6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 169 | 385 | 691 | 1 236 | 1 943 | 440 | 48 | 18 | 12.0 | 49.7 | 1.3 | | | |
| Food stores | 21 191 | 2 202 | 1 717 | 6 780 | 7 340 | 1 339 | 241 | 22 | 11.3 | 42.2 | 1.2 | | | |
| Grocery stores | 17 347 | 1 658 | 1 352 | 5 423 | 6 138 | 1 146 | 176 | — | 11.3 | 43.0 | 1.0 | | | |
| Dairy products stores | 2 281 | 338 | 205 | 145 | 162 | 128 | 45 | 22 | 11.3 | 42.0 | 2.9 | | | |
| Retail bakeries | 1 235 | 76 | 139 | 451 | 278 | 65 | 20 | 14 | 10.3 | 29.4 | 1.6 | | | |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 2 115 | 104 | 66 | 325 | 1 248 | 314 | — | — | 12.4 | 74.5 | 0.7 | | | |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 21 | 86 | 94 | 208 | 485 | 164 | 22 | 25 | 12.3 | 63.0 | 4.3 | | | |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 1 188 | 101 | 135 | 385 | 416 | 112 | 10 | — | 11.6 | 45.3 | 0.8 | | | |
| Gasoline service stations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |

Table 6. Weeks Worked in 1969 by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Total | | Worked in 1969 | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|--|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Total worked | Percent of total worked | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | |
| | | | Total | Percent of total worked | Total | Percent of total worked | |
| United States | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 444 384 | | 223 834 | 52.0 | 200 201 | 72 340 | 16 708 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 148 527 | | 72 652 | 50.2 | 61 019 | 26 893 | 5 004 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 45 774 | | 25 419 | 57.4 | 22 388 | 32 868 | 22 574 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 209 902 | | 102 722 | 50.4 | 94 448 | 6 663 | 3 334 |
| | 40 181 | | 23 041 | 61.1 | 22 346 | | |
| Professional and related services | 5 053 163 | | 3 214 362 | 64.6 | 3 015 152 | 931 587 | 373 507 |
| Health services | 1 096 019 | | 771 495 | 71.4 | 737 043 | 179 425 | 46 236 |
| Offices of physicians | 178 080 | | 127 292 | 71.8 | 122 834 | 43 132 | 2 900 |
| Offices of dentists | 91 661 | | 51 598 | 56.5 | 48 733 | 34 810 | 2 418 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 12 379 | | 9 850 | 80.3 | 9 043 | 1 664 | 1 199 |
| Hospitals | 623 777 | | 445 249 | 72.7 | 425 915 | 77 324 | 30 956 |
| Government workers | 270 305 | | 209 773 | 78.6 | 203 841 | 29 837 | 9 343 |
| Other workers | 353 472 | | 235 476 | 68.1 | 222 074 | 47 487 | 21 413 |
| Convalescent institutions | 66 248 | | 41 542 | 64.6 | 38 352 | 7 871 | 4 467 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 23 387 | | 18 140 | 77.8 | 17 351 | 4 234 | 4 510 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 100 487 | | 77 824 | 80.8 | 74 815 | 10 390 | 4 510 |
| Legal services | 208 150 | | 167 266 | 80.8 | 161 214 | 25 645 | 5 654 |
| Educational services | 2 320 736 | | 1 233 782 | 53.9 | 1 127 781 | 558 976 | 251 157 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 1 325 340 | | 684 939 | 52.3 | 649 462 | 366 355 | 160 956 |
| Government | 1 109 469 | | 573 668 | 52.3 | 546 310 | 313 647 | 135 844 |
| Private | 215 871 | | 111 271 | 53.3 | 103 152 | 52 708 | 25 112 |
| Colleges and universities | 899 063 | | 490 101 | 55.3 | 426 447 | 171 811 | 82 888 |
| Government | 555 277 | | 310 243 | 56.6 | 268 296 | 111 047 | 50 446 |
| Private | 343 786 | | 179 858 | 53.1 | 158 151 | 66 764 | 32 442 |
| Libraries | 25 926 | | 14 159 | 56.4 | 11 066 | 3 188 | 2 131 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 69 916 | | 44 289 | 64.7 | 40 533 | 11 544 | 5 098 |
| Not specified educational services | 491 | | 294 | 59.9 | 273 | 78 | 84 |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 19 059 | | 12 766 | 68.1 | 11 812 | 2 461 | 1 110 |
| Religious organizations | 295 811 | | 236 139 | 80.7 | 215 700 | 28 523 | 9 337 |
| Welfare services | 111 717 | | 75 869 | 69.6 | 72 296 | 13 154 | 6 710 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 10 914 | | 7 629 | 71.2 | 7 334 | 1 478 | 502 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 167 311 | | 111 929 | 68.2 | 103 740 | 22 687 | 9 718 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 270 891 | | 211 892 | 78.9 | 206 240 | 28 888 | 12 276 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 171 548 | | 134 649 | 79.1 | 130 899 | 16 388 | 7 061 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 124 051 | | 94 147 | 76.8 | 89 047 | 14 569 | 5 676 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 256 956 | | 156 799 | 64.2 | 152 046 | 39 393 | 18 070 |
| Public administration | 3 002 175 | | 2 544 503 | 85.6 | 2 473 817 | 246 264 | 73 475 |
| Postal service | 575 259 | | 486 538 | 85.6 | 460 332 | 55 026 | 10 001 |
| Federal public administration | 1 045 235 | | 911 286 | 88.2 | 892 991 | 69 577 | 19 157 |
| State public administration | 340 883 | | 287 307 | 84.9 | 280 799 | 27 438 | 8 194 |
| Local public administration | 940 626 | | 788 383 | 84.4 | 769 827 | 80 242 | 20 932 |
| Public administration—allocated | 100 172 | | 70 989 | 74.0 | 69 868 | 13 981 | 4 485 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 18 237 | | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 6. Weeks Worked in 1969 by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | | |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | Percent of total worked | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 14 544 | 13 652 | 8 071 | 59.1 | 1 879 | 13.8 | 1 109 | 892 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 437 085 | 418 884 | 212 812 | 50.8 | 71 638 | 17.1 | 45 126 | 18 201 |
| Shoe stores | 54 973 | 51 891 | 25 840 | 49.8 | 7 896 | 15.2 | 5 975 | 3 082 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 106 552 | 102 010 | 61 376 | 60.2 | 15 424 | 15.1 | 7 111 | 4 542 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 63 632 | 60 198 | 33 869 | 56.3 | 9 565 | 15.9 | 5 732 | 3 434 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 491 713 | 1 361 674 | 546 324 | 40.1 | 245 743 | 18.0 | 185 803 | 130 039 |
| Drugstores | 231 925 | 218 981 | 113 996 | 52.1 | 33 251 | 15.2 | 22 198 | 12 944 |
| Liquor stores | 26 560 | 25 470 | 16 220 | 63.7 | 3 113 | 12.2 | 2 055 | 1 090 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 21 314 | 20 184 | 11 094 | 55.0 | 2 938 | 14.6 | 1 980 | 1 130 |
| Jewelry stores | 53 883 | 51 346 | 28 759 | 56.0 | 8 490 | 16.5 | 4 932 | 2 537 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 20 409 | 19 734 | 12 969 | 65.7 | 2 578 | 13.1 | 1 545 | 675 |
| Retail florists | 61 032 | 57 738 | 28 716 | 49.7 | 8 729 | 15.1 | 5 713 | 3 294 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 243 883 | 231 328 | 116 618 | 50.4 | 37 036 | 16.0 | 27 037 | 14 555 |
| Not specified retail trade | 97 158 | 92 042 | 46 363 | 50.4 | 14 243 | 15.5 | 10 843 | 5 116 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 439 272 | 362 172 | 182 431 | 50.4 | 63 645 | 17.6 | 38 500 | 21 100 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 1 973 312 | 1 897 561 | 1 235 945 | 65.1 | 255 310 | 13.5 | 149 082 | 75 651 |
| Credit agencies | 656 988 | 638 004 | 430 849 | 67.5 | 80 264 | 12.6 | 47 626 | 18 984 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 162 857 | 158 160 | 106 206 | 67.2 | 19 596 | 12.4 | 12 019 | 6 709 |
| Insurance | 95 176 | 92 824 | 62 848 | 67.7 | 13 281 | 14.3 | 7 127 | 3 352 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 658 462 | 637 441 | 491 974 | 65.9 | 82 072 | 12.9 | 49 488 | 21 021 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 294 021 | 279 631 | 166 226 | 59.4 | 44 654 | 16.0 | 24 223 | 14 390 |
| | 105 708 | 91 501 | 49 842 | 54.5 | 15 443 | 16.9 | 9 497 | 14 207 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 735 967 | 690 408 | 354 571 | 51.4 | 112 008 | 16.2 | 75 319 | 45 559 |
| Advertising | 566 375 | 535 137 | 265 319 | 49.6 | 87 210 | 16.3 | 62 717 | 31 438 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 62 219 | 59 880 | 37 190 | 62.1 | 7 706 | 14.6 | 5 276 | 2 339 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 48 862 | 45 240 | 23 601 | 52.2 | 3 807 | 17.0 | 2 332 | 3 622 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 93 945 | 87 565 | 27 024 | 30.9 | 17 067 | 19.5 | 15 195 | 509 |
| Business management and consulting services | 77 990 | 71 990 | 30 271 | 42.3 | 11 659 | 16.3 | 8 386 | 6 380 |
| Computer programming services | 32 430 | 31 284 | 17 889 | 57.2 | 5 160 | 16.5 | 2 988 | 6 570 |
| Detective and protective services | 9 873 | 9 577 | 4 890 | 51.1 | 1 645 | 17.2 | 856 | 1 146 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 210 582 | 200 006 | 104 296 | 52.1 | 31 430 | 15.7 | 22 262 | 10 576 |
| Repair services | 114 826 | 108 706 | 64 380 | 59.2 | 16 688 | 15.4 | 8 836 | 6 120 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 29 110 | 27 632 | 13 904 | 50.3 | 5 010 | 18.1 | 2 904 | 1 478 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 26 798 | 25 285 | 16 440 | 65.0 | 3 407 | 13.5 | 2 024 | 1 647 |
| Electrical repair shops | 16 897 | 15 995 | 9 742 | 60.9 | 2 491 | 15.6 | 1 084 | 1 198 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 42 021 | 39 794 | 24 294 | 61.0 | 5 780 | 14.5 | 3 855 | 2 227 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 54 566 | 46 565 | 24 872 | 53.4 | 8 110 | 17.4 | 4 401 | 8 001 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 2 689 627 | 2 465 089 | 1 175 953 | 47.7 | 451 910 | 18.3 | 276 693 | 224 538 |
| Hotels and motels | 1 095 446 | 998 211 | 413 076 | 41.4 | 184 351 | 18.5 | 120 811 | 97 235 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 346 200 | 321 782 | 162 213 | 50.4 | 53 382 | 16.6 | 35 940 | 24 418 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 70 014 | 63 430 | 27 390 | 43.2 | 8 880 | 14.0 | 7 970 | 6 584 |
| Beauty shops | 343 822 | 323 751 | 181 567 | 56.1 | 56 880 | 17.6 | 31 324 | 20 071 |
| Barber shops | 447 951 | 424 802 | 224 149 | 52.8 | 87 761 | 20.7 | 42 753 | 23 149 |
| Shoe repair shops | 10 337 | 9 659 | 5 148 | 53.3 | 1 957 | 20.3 | 1 034 | 678 |
| Dressmaking shops | 4 112 | 3 838 | 2 291 | 59.7 | 6 530 | 13.8 | 3 311 | 247 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 29 754 | 28 308 | 11 816 | 41.7 | 6 400 | 22.6 | 3 900 | 1 446 |
| Personal services—allocated | 69 871 | 65 401 | 33 148 | 50.7 | 9 998 | 15.3 | 7 298 | 4 470 |
| | 272 120 | 225 907 | 115 155 | 51.0 | 41 764 | 18.5 | 25 352 | 46 213 |

Table 6. Weeks Worked in 1969 by the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Total | Worked in 1969 | | | | | 1 to 13 weeks | 14 to 26 weeks | 27 to 39 weeks | Did not work in 1969 |
|---|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of total worked | Total | Percent of total worked | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 245 066 | 227 048 | 39.6 | 89 959 | 16.8 | 38 113 | 32 659 | 33 726 | 18 018 | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 81 341 | 75 522 | 39.7 | 29 992 | 15.5 | 11 711 | 11 087 | 10 350 | 5 819 | |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 27 007 | 24 782 | 39.5 | 9 800 | 17.0 | 4 210 | 3 348 | 4 286 | 2 225 | |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 115 725 | 108 925 | 37.5 | 40 842 | 17.7 | 19 252 | 16 534 | 16 675 | 6 800 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 20 993 | 17 819 | 52.3 | 9 325 | 16.5 | 2 940 | 1 690 | 2 415 | 3 174 | |
| Professional and related services | 8 779 274 | 8 376 489 | 44.5 | 3 739 490 | 21.5 | 1 806 134 | 822 079 | 1 401 720 | 382 785 | |
| Health services | 3 249 649 | 3 120 268 | 59.4 | 1 853 040 | 16.3 | 508 701 | 279 052 | 266 180 | 129 381 | |
| Offices of physicians | 305 122 | 294 630 | 64.0 | 188 556 | 15.9 | 46 845 | 20 571 | 20 949 | 10 492 | |
| Offices of dentists | 141 136 | 135 487 | 53.3 | 72 155 | 18.6 | 25 172 | 13 991 | 12 868 | 5 649 | |
| Offices of chiropractors | 5 119 | 3 102 | 60.6 | 2 309 | 15.6 | 800 | 630 | 317 | 203 | |
| Hospitals | 2 112 067 | 2 035 919 | 61.1 | 1 244 703 | 16.1 | 328 651 | 174 250 | 164 570 | 76 148 | |
| Government workers | 584 235 | 566 475 | 67.4 | 359 996 | 14.5 | 82 274 | 38 633 | 37 703 | 17 760 | |
| Other workers | 1 527 832 | 1 469 444 | 58.7 | 862 777 | 16.8 | 246 377 | 135 617 | 126 867 | 58 388 | |
| Convalescent institutions | 466 924 | 437 349 | 51.2 | 195 341 | 16.2 | 70 944 | 50 817 | 45 748 | 29 575 | |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 20 348 | 19 378 | 59.6 | 8 951 | 17.5 | 3 385 | 1 503 | 1 661 | 970 | |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 198 730 | 192 386 | 66.7 | 108 999 | 17.1 | 32 904 | 17 290 | 20 667 | 6 344 | |
| Legal services | 182 170 | 177 778 | 66.7 | 118 491 | 14.3 | 25 448 | 11 654 | 12 638 | 4 392 | |
| Educational services | 3 916 733 | 3 787 687 | 27.3 | 1 032 324 | 27.9 | 537 056 | 411 076 | 989 786 | 129 046 | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 2 832 957 | 2 838 686 | 22.8 | 853 820 | 30.1 | 833 820 | 292 011 | 848 045 | 94 271 | |
| Government | 2 319 725 | 2 289 267 | 22.5 | 505 025 | 30.7 | 691 080 | 225 341 | 674 224 | 70 458 | |
| Private | 613 232 | 589 419 | 24.0 | 141 276 | 27.6 | 162 790 | 66 672 | 173 821 | 23 813 | |
| Colleges and universities | 770 496 | 744 027 | 39.5 | 293 550 | 21.7 | 95 774 | 98 943 | 110 822 | 28 469 | |
| Government | 450 351 | 434 681 | 40.7 | 176 713 | 21.2 | 92 060 | 57 379 | 64 896 | 15 670 | |
| Private | 320 145 | 309 346 | 37.8 | 116 837 | 22.5 | 69 730 | 41 564 | 45 926 | 10 799 | |
| Libraries | 94 047 | 90 468 | 57.9 | 52 368 | 14.7 | 13 325 | 8 833 | 7 262 | 3 579 | |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 118 333 | 113 606 | 34.9 | 39 637 | 24.6 | 17 970 | 11 183 | 23 521 | 4 727 | |
| Not specified educational services | 14 949 | 14 437 | 48.9 | 7 062 | 17.4 | 2 505 | 1 543 | 1 733 | 512 | |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 179 807 | 172 306 | 58.8 | 101 351 | 15.2 | 26 155 | 14 016 | 15 929 | 7 501 | |
| Religious organizations | 245 850 | 237 113 | 64.6 | 153 252 | 14.2 | 33 770 | 17 360 | 18 889 | 8 737 | |
| Welfare services | 29 264 | 27 734 | 64.6 | 17 912 | 14.6 | 4 030 | 1 677 | 2 177 | 1 530 | |
| Residential welfare facilities | 157 315 | 150 400 | 57.1 | 73 181 | 14.6 | 21 909 | 14 490 | 15 199 | 6 915 | |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 53 063 | 51 386 | 66.0 | 33 938 | 13.1 | 6 727 | 3 601 | 2 177 | 1 677 | |
| Engineering and architectural services | 119 494 | 113 670 | 54.1 | 61 536 | 15.3 | 17 386 | 14 240 | 10 379 | 5 824 | |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 75 309 | 72 225 | 54.1 | 39 061 | 18.2 | 13 181 | 6 254 | 8 013 | 3 084 | |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 555 671 | 471 485 | 50.0 | 235 690 | 18.9 | 89 266 | 47 116 | 56 564 | 84 186 | |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 1 336 445 | 1 272 556 | 69.6 | 885 343 | 11.6 | 148 165 | 81 927 | 85 326 | 63 889 | |
| Public administration | 142 679 | 139 534 | 65.5 | 91 409 | 14.3 | 20 003 | 9 939 | 8 523 | 3 145 | |
| Postal service | 576 808 | 542 597 | 74.8 | 405 774 | 9.8 | 53 432 | 30 790 | 26 741 | 34 211 | |
| Federal public administration | 211 125 | 204 843 | 69.7 | 136 692 | 11.2 | 20 532 | 14 390 | 14 538 | 6 282 | |
| State public administration | 350 317 | 337 791 | 64.6 | 218 194 | 12.9 | 43 489 | 22 953 | 30 580 | 12 526 | |
| Local public administration | 55 516 | 47 791 | 56.9 | 27 183 | 17.3 | 8 276 | 3 855 | 4 944 | 7 725 | |
| Public administration—allocated | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 85 103 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85 103 | |

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | 14 to 26 weeks | 27 to 39 weeks | 40 to 49 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | Total | | | | | | |
| United States | 18 242 | 18 064 | 76.0 | 13 371 | 2 890 | 16.0 | 2 740 | 727 | 340 | 381 | 178 |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | 26 174 | 25 648 | 60.0 | 14 762 | 6 398 | 24.9 | 5 691 | 1 937 | 1 133 | 1 784 | 526 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | 24 584 | 23 775 | 64.6 | 14 823 | 4 722 | 19.9 | 4 564 | 1 302 | 1 264 | 1 121 | 809 |
| Air transportation | 29 776 | 21 422 | 74.6 | 21 422 | 5 221 | 17.7 | 5 118 | 839 | 949 | 487 | 315 |
| All other transportation | 60 378 | 59 117 | 72.1 | 41 410 | 11 051 | 18.7 | 10 550 | 2 167 | 1 898 | 1 400 | 1 261 |
| Communications | 48 878 | 45 666 | 63.5 | 28 377 | 9 684 | 21.2 | 9 424 | 3 356 | 2 070 | 1 563 | 3 212 |
| Electric and gas utilities | 647 431 | 620 952 | 63.1 | 374 788 | 115 630 | 18.6 | 106 205 | 42 149 | 34 764 | 36 305 | 26 479 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities | 172 530 | 167 941 | 68.7 | 111 707 | 31 538 | 18.8 | 29 833 | 8 885 | 6 476 | 5 694 | 4 589 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 46 567 | 45 635 | 67.9 | 29 949 | 8 632 | 18.9 | 8 275 | 2 522 | 1 888 | 1 615 | 932 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 125 963 | 122 306 | 69.0 | 81 758 | 29 906 | 18.7 | 21 538 | 6 363 | 4 588 | 4 079 | 3 657 |
| Wholesale trade | 474 901 | 453 011 | 61.1 | 263 081 | 84 092 | 18.6 | 76 372 | 33 284 | 28 288 | 30 611 | 21 890 |
| Retail trade | 26 005 | 25 431 | 67.0 | 16 527 | 5 139 | 20.2 | 4 938 | 1 541 | 887 | 827 | 574 |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing | 50 371 | 48 318 | 61.1 | 28 122 | 9 144 | 18.9 | 8 183 | 3 213 | 3 294 | 3 122 | 2 053 |
| General merchandise stores | 75 215 | 72 033 | 61.4 | 44 251 | 12 450 | 17.3 | 10 743 | 5 192 | 4 801 | 5 373 | 3 182 |
| Food stores | 49 254 | 48 285 | 71.7 | 33 579 | 8 583 | 17.8 | 8 115 | 2 224 | 1 419 | 1 449 | 969 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 38 673 | 36 610 | 59.5 | 21 393 | 7 025 | 20.5 | 6 888 | 1 173 | 2 099 | 2 320 | 1 480 |
| Gasoline service stations | 17 279 | 16 550 | 59.3 | 8 847 | 2 995 | 18.1 | 2 888 | 1 173 | 1 248 | 1 008 | 729 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 24 304 | 23 485 | 68.0 | 15 441 | 4 327 | 18.4 | 4 089 | 1 225 | 957 | 1 008 | 819 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 84 798 | 79 930 | 53.7 | 39 955 | 15 338 | 19.2 | 13 289 | 7 475 | 6 544 | 7 681 | 4 828 |
| Eating and drinking places | 10 810 | 10 467 | 62.3 | 5 832 | 1 511 | 14.4 | 1 262 | 1 002 | 743 | 684 | 343 |
| Drugstores | 98 232 | 91 319 | 59.2 | 52 134 | 16 979 | 18.6 | 16 040 | 7 244 | 6 296 | 6 769 | 6 913 |
| Other retail trade | 107 894 | 104 178 | 69.4 | 68 109 | 18 495 | 17.8 | 16 984 | 5 325 | 4 491 | 3 577 | 3 716 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 24 657 | 23 944 | 66.6 | 14 796 | 4 531 | 18.9 | 4 059 | 1 265 | 1 086 | 1 115 | 713 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 21 602 | 21 009 | 70.1 | 13 951 | 3 636 | 17.3 | 3 456 | 1 152 | 919 | 919 | 593 |
| Insurance | 61 635 | 59 225 | 70.3 | 39 362 | 10 308 | 17.4 | 9 469 | 2 908 | 2 486 | 1 895 | 2 410 |
| Other finance and real estate | 149 642 | 144 195 | 61.5 | 84 293 | 30 592 | 21.2 | 28 492 | 10 093 | 7 544 | 7 341 | 5 447 |
| Business and repair services | 2 522 | 2 465 | 69.0 | 1 626 | 450 | 18.3 | 450 | 52 | 143 | 120 | 57 |
| Advertising | 8 633 | 8 408 | 70.2 | 5 609 | 1 431 | 17.0 | 1 413 | 441 | 292 | 345 | 225 |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services | 51 405 | 49 495 | 58.1 | 26 857 | 10 597 | 21.4 | 9 503 | 4 158 | 3 253 | 2 749 | 1 910 |
| Other business services | 51 348 | 49 878 | 63.5 | 30 236 | 10 766 | 21.6 | 10 117 | 2 942 | 2 099 | 2 404 | 1 470 |
| Automobile services | 17 078 | 16 825 | 62.2 | 9 947 | 3 648 | 21.7 | 3 351 | 1 204 | 864 | 651 | 253 |
| Other repair services | 18 656 | 17 124 | 59.8 | 10 018 | 3 700 | 21.6 | 3 658 | 1 226 | 893 | 1 072 | 532 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 168 046 | 159 975 | 59.3 | 86 786 | 30 658 | 19.2 | 26 116 | 12 797 | 10 159 | 11 518 | 8 071 |
| Personal services | 40 844 | 38 588 | 45.6 | 13 523 | 6 997 | 18.1 | 4 599 | 4 727 | 3 913 | 5 358 | 2 236 |
| Private households | 37 042 | 35 097 | 56.8 | 18 867 | 6 941 | 19.8 | 6 096 | 2 831 | 2 739 | 2 645 | 1 945 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 34 806 | 33 818 | 69.3 | 23 419 | 5 881 | 17.4 | 5 443 | 1 911 | 1 383 | 1 224 | 988 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 18 677 | 18 203 | 64.2 | 10 762 | 4 190 | 23.0 | 3 754 | 1 018 | 755 | 552 | 474 |
| Barber and beauty shops | 36 677 | 34 269 | 64.8 | 21 491 | 6 649 | 19.4 | 6 224 | 2 310 | 1 369 | 1 739 | 2 408 |
| Other personal services | 41 022 | 38 916 | 55.3 | 19 659 | 7 759 | 19.9 | 6 693 | 3 652 | 2 814 | 3 178 | 2 106 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 433 033 | 418 810 | 61.4 | 242 589 | 83 277 | 19.9 | 74 665 | 34 260 | 22 766 | 21 493 | 14 223 |
| Professional and related services | 107 999 | 104 831 | 68.5 | 69 373 | 18 097 | 17.3 | 16 748 | 5 161 | 5 412 | 4 326 | 3 168 |
| Hospitals | 25 600 | 24 986 | 64.8 | 15 144 | 4 401 | 18.7 | 4 401 | 1 550 | 1 239 | 1 319 | 614 |
| Other health services | 138 262 | 135 012 | 53.7 | 68 071 | 33 036 | 24.5 | 29 103 | 16 418 | 6 566 | 6 533 | 3 250 |
| Educational services, government | 43 546 | 42 148 | 54.3 | 21 018 | 8 418 | 20.0 | 6 262 | 2 180 | 3 380 | 3 293 | 1 398 |
| Educational services, private | 55 368 | 53 363 | 69.3 | 33 392 | 7 763 | 14.5 | 6 626 | 2 856 | 2 884 | 2 885 | 2 005 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 62 258 | 58 470 | 69.1 | 35 591 | 11 282 | 19.3 | 10 880 | 4 095 | 3 285 | 3 117 | 3 788 |
| Other professional and related services | 308 902 | 302 543 | 77.3 | 226 154 | 43 911 | 14.5 | 41 379 | 8 775 | 8 063 | 7 902 | 6 359 |
| Postal service | 95 169 | 94 141 | 76.6 | 68 048 | 15 477 | 16.4 | 14 246 | 2 359 | 1 971 | 2 264 | 1 028 |
| Federal public administration | 102 996 | 100 652 | 80.6 | 79 387 | 12 510 | 12.4 | 11 858 | 2 126 | 2 450 | 2 415 | 2 344 |
| State and local public administration | 88 069 | 86 470 | 76.8 | 64 724 | 11 732 | 13.6 | 11 290 | 3 215 | 2 515 | 2 515 | 1 999 |
| Public administration—allocated | 22 668 | 21 280 | 67.2 | 13 995 | 4 192 | 19.7 | 3 985 | 1 075 | 1 009 | 708 | 3 487 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 3 487 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | 27 to 39 weeks | |
| | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Total worked | Percent of total worked | | | |
| United States | 5 552 | 60.8 | 1 115 | 21.4 | 461 | 212 | 332 |
| Air transportation..... | 4 408 | 52.0 | 812 | 19.5 | 487 | 324 | 235 |
| All other transportation..... | 59 415 | 50.7 | 10 433 | 18.7 | 6 150 | 4 659 | 3 646 |
| Communications..... | 6 879 | 63.4 | 1 130 | 17.0 | 588 | 365 | 214 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 2 090 | 69.7 | 379 | 19.5 | 58 | 129 | 22 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities..... | 9 381 | 46.0 | 1 914 | 23.9 | 638 | 1 113 | 1 357 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 453 131 | 48.3 | 83 932 | 20.3 | 43 822 | 44 350 | 39 332 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 48 528 | 49.2 | 20 749 | 21.0 | 5 029 | 3 848 | 3 456 |
| Food and farm products..... | 14 631 | 38.8 | 3 113 | 22.8 | 1 965 | 1 397 | 1 934 |
| Other wholesale trade..... | 33 897 | 53.8 | 6 365 | 20.3 | 3 064 | 2 451 | 2 502 |
| Retail trade..... | 404 603 | 48.2 | 74 454 | 20.2 | 38 793 | 40 502 | 35 876 |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing..... | 1 772 | 67.1 | 207 | 12.0 | 129 | 105 | 44 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 95 088 | 47.1 | 18 215 | 20.4 | 8 758 | 10 741 | 5 593 |
| Food stores..... | 39 840 | 49.4 | 7 490 | 20.1 | 4 344 | 3 220 | 2 683 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 3 438 | 52.6 | 694 | 21.6 | 219 | 286 | 228 |
| Gasoline service stations..... | 2 576 | 50.6 | 400 | 17.1 | 242 | 303 | 237 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 29 029 | 53.2 | 5 266 | 19.1 | 2 742 | 2 359 | 1 515 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 8 083 | 50.4 | 1 534 | 20.1 | 807 | 666 | 448 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 137 156 | 47.0 | 25 652 | 20.8 | 13 358 | 14 573 | 13 618 |
| Drugstores..... | 11 216 | 46.7 | 2 067 | 20.0 | 1 126 | 1 344 | 872 |
| Other retail trade..... | 76 385 | 48.6 | 12 929 | 19.7 | 7 073 | 6 979 | 10 698 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 120 982 | 56.2 | 21 225 | 18.6 | 10 513 | 8 246 | 6 812 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 44 744 | 56.8 | 8 333 | 19.5 | 3 786 | 2 494 | 2 084 |
| Insurance..... | 40 673 | 55.8 | 6 648 | 17.2 | 3 846 | 3 005 | 2 003 |
| Other finance and real estate..... | 35 565 | 55.9 | 6 244 | 19.0 | 2 881 | 2 747 | 2 725 |
| Business and repair services | 61 276 | 46.6 | 11 814 | 20.8 | 6 641 | 5 601 | 4 574 |
| Advertising..... | 2 320 | 58.0 | 335 | 15.2 | 164 | 198 | 111 |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services..... | 7 305 | 52.2 | 1 343 | 19.4 | 617 | 730 | 292 |
| Other business services..... | 35 097 | 42.8 | 6 931 | 21.3 | 4 552 | 3 343 | 2 591 |
| Automobile services..... | 3 734 | 41.6 | 639 | 19.1 | 489 | 501 | 384 |
| Other repair services..... | 3 608 | 57.2 | 1 688 | 18.5 | 259 | 364 | 257 |
| Business and repair services—allocated..... | 9 212 | 51.3 | 1 927 | 23.3 | 560 | 825 | 929 |
| Personal services | 884 172 | 48.4 | 170 571 | 20.9 | 92 983 | 79 436 | 69 140 |
| Private households..... | 546 147 | 46.7 | 104 549 | 20.5 | 60 316 | 55 821 | 35 575 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 77 874 | 49.3 | 14 504 | 20.3 | 7 888 | 7 060 | 6 410 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 87 625 | 56.7 | 17 228 | 20.9 | 7 781 | 4 814 | 5 149 |
| Barber and beauty shops..... | 37 968 | 44.1 | 10 001 | 27.8 | 4 428 | 2 243 | 1 987 |
| Other personal services..... | 134 558 | 50.9 | 24 289 | 21.2 | 12 570 | 9 498 | 20 019 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 17 322 | 43.5 | 3 482 | 22.1 | 1 423 | 2 192 | 1 536 |
| Professional and related services | 1 063 584 | 47.8 | 238 937 | 23.7 | 144 271 | 65 419 | 55 523 |
| Hospitals..... | 349 199 | 61.9 | 68 377 | 20.4 | 23 995 | 15 253 | 13 513 |
| Other health services..... | 116 440 | 54.1 | 22 489 | 20.5 | 10 358 | 8 705 | 6 619 |
| Educational services, government..... | 319 276 | 30.6 | 91 823 | 29.9 | 77 244 | 19 306 | 12 638 |
| Educational services, private..... | 89 944 | 37.9 | 21 082 | 24.7 | 16 130 | 8 304 | 4 635 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations..... | 73 394 | 59.1 | 36 654 | 18.5 | 5 104 | 4 805 | 3 772 |
| Other professional and related services..... | 115 331 | 50.0 | 22 293 | 22.1 | 10 838 | 8 884 | 14 346 |
| Public administration | 204 625 | 64.5 | 32 935 | 16.9 | 13 236 | 11 016 | 9 402 |
| Postal service..... | 38 904 | 60.0 | 8 150 | 21.8 | 2 809 | 2 354 | 1 389 |
| Federal public administration..... | 95 847 | 71.4 | 12 364 | 13.5 | 4 456 | 4 673 | 4 019 |
| State and local public administration..... | 53 119 | 58.2 | 9 249 | 18.2 | 4 630 | 3 701 | 2 172 |
| Public administration—allocated..... | 16 755 | 54.5 | 3 182 | 21.3 | 1 341 | 1 321 | 822 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1969 or earlier | 9 057 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 057 |

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | | |
| | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Total worked | Percent of total worked | |
| United States | 1 976 557 | 65.9 | 1 266 312 | 18.3 | 351 492 | 74 666 | 55 941 |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 146 067 | 52.4 | 73 602 | 20.4 | 28 715 | 11 851 | 5 520 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 137 248 | 52.1 | 68 443 | 20.6 | 27 279 | 11 283 | 4 823 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 453 | 59.1 | 64 201 | 13.3 | 1 321 | 241 | 47 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 6 366 | 56.9 | 1 421 | 19.5 | 1 115 | 327 | 650 |
| Mining | 23 404 | 74.9 | 17 294 | 14.3 | 3 305 | 558 | 311 |
| Construction | 186 358 | 53.0 | 96 397 | 26.9 | 48 995 | 10 090 | 4 331 |
| Manufacturing | 610 700 | 69.2 | 412 121 | 18.4 | 109 752 | 23 178 | 14 890 |
| Durable goods | 381 371 | 69.7 | 260 219 | 18.7 | 69 731 | 13 530 | 7 900 |
| Logging | 1 378 | 38.0 | 518 | 32.3 | 174 | 169 | 14 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 9 197 | 68.0 | 6 146 | 16.4 | 1 484 | 364 | 156 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 3 921 | 66.6 | 2 579 | 17.5 | 655 | 404 | 46 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 25 333 | 65.3 | 15 517 | 17.8 | 4 233 | 287 | 682 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 21 469 | 70.3 | 14 741 | 19.2 | 3 800 | 1 074 | 299 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 36 171 | 71.0 | 25 375 | 18.1 | 6 484 | 1 023 | 446 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 16 507 | 75.6 | 12 292 | 15.4 | 2 500 | 427 | 253 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal | 51 149 | 70.4 | 35 257 | 18.0 | 9 003 | 1 771 | 1 034 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 17 816 | 70.8 | 12 259 | 17.1 | 2 766 | 579 | 386 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 33 333 | 70.1 | 22 801 | 18.4 | 5 988 | 1 391 | 818 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 48 162 | 71.9 | 34 321 | 17.5 | 8 325 | 1 588 | 458 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 6 124 | 73.1 | 4 463 | 15.8 | 964 | 297 | 17 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 42 038 | 71.8 | 29 858 | 17.7 | 7 065 | 1 424 | 441 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 45 022 | 70.5 | 30 376 | 18.6 | 7 946 | 1 531 | 1 098 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 11 863 | 71.4 | 8 288 | 17.2 | 2 001 | 382 | 297 |
| Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 33 159 | 70.1 | 22 664 | 19.0 | 6 157 | 1 496 | 855 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 31 053 | 62.1 | 19 001 | 28.1 | 8 202 | 887 | 441 |
| Aircraft and parts | 25 253 | 78.4 | 18 461 | 13.3 | 3 312 | 486 | 303 |
| Other transportation equipment | 16 672 | 65.2 | 10 454 | 21.6 | 3 046 | 495 | 349 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 7 930 | 74.6 | 5 720 | 15.0 | 1 046 | 228 | 267 |
| Ordnance | 6 428 | 74.8 | 4 755 | 14.8 | 898 | 214 | 75 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated | 35 726 | 65.5 | 22 102 | 19.8 | 6 668 | 1 695 | 1 979 |
| Nondurable goods | 222 544 | 68.4 | 147 705 | 17.9 | 38 559 | 9 341 | 6 673 |
| Meat products | 14 904 | 69.2 | 9 852 | 17.5 | 2 446 | 685 | 246 |
| Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages | 22 518 | 60.2 | 12 785 | 19.9 | 3 991 | 1 380 | 588 |
| Bakery products | 8 542 | 72.8 | 5 962 | 16.4 | 1 227 | 283 | 223 |
| Other food industries | 20 769 | 70.5 | 14 127 | 16.9 | 3 439 | 1 035 | 393 |
| Knitting mills | 3 110 | 68.2 | 2 026 | 20.9 | 620 | 182 | 138 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 6 966 | 67.9 | 4 451 | 16.1 | 1 081 | 324 | 249 |
| Other textile mill products | 4 918 | 61.7 | 2 903 | 25.3 | 1 139 | 110 | 152 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 27 668 | 63.8 | 16 733 | 21.6 | 5 492 | 976 | 906 |
| Paper and allied products | 18 638 | 72.0 | 12 905 | 16.4 | 2 907 | 721 | 718 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 27 195 | 71.6 | 18 401 | 15.0 | 3 995 | 973 | 616 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 23 028 | 75.0 | 16 886 | 15.7 | 3 530 | 947 | 509 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 4 594 | 74.5 | 3 342 | 18.6 | 845 | 114 | 57 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 17 570 | 69.6 | 11 768 | 17.7 | 2 982 | 718 | 372 |
| Rubber, except rubber | 5 372 | 67.8 | 3 352 | 18.5 | 872 | 223 | 248 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 16 752 | 82.3 | 9 385 | 18.5 | 2 606 | 1 054 | 1 258 |
| Other nondurable goods | 6 785 | 64.9 | 4 100 | 22.6 | 1 462 | 307 | 317 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 154 987 | 71.0 | 104 579 | 17.9 | 25 240 | 5 295 | 3 184 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 21 733 | 76.2 | 16 145 | 15.4 | 3 230 | 520 | 267 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 10 209 | 71.4 | 6 807 | 20.2 | 1 922 | 190 | 198 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 39 446 | 67.4 | 25 111 | 20.8 | 7 191 | 1 457 | 655 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 10 652 | 46.7 | 4 887 | 27.1 | 1 477 | 894 | 178 |
| Water transportation | | | | | | | |

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | | | 40 to 49 weeks | | | 1 to 13 weeks | 14 to 26 weeks | 27 to 39 weeks | |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | Total | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | | | | |
| United States | 1 096 473 | 1 008 591 | 48.1 | 445 327 | 197 521 | 19.6 | 170 651 | 123 760 | 109 733 | 92 647 | 87 882 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 28 267 | 24 789 | 22.8 | 4 786 | 3 802 | 15.3 | 3 085 | 4 215 | 4 747 | 6 364 | 3 478 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 26 196 | 23 094 | 21.7 | 4 167 | 3 608 | 15.6 | 2 891 | 4 050 | 4 493 | 5 940 | 3 102 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 238 | 76 | 39.9 | 57 | 194 | 13.3 | 194 | 40 | 36 | 86 | — |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 1 833 | 1 457 | 562 | 562 | 193 | 15.0 | 193 | 125 | 218 | 338 | 376 |
| Mining | 1 364 | 1 286 | 866 | 844 | 193 | 15.0 | 193 | 59 | 87 | 81 | 78 |
| Construction | 7 262 | 6 801 | 3 486 | 3 167 | 1 434 | 21.1 | 1 286 | 942 | 441 | 498 | 461 |
| Manufacturing | 326 363 | 303 596 | 48.2 | 140 440 | 69 017 | 22.7 | 64 523 | 37 464 | 30 074 | 20 576 | 22 767 |
| Durable goods | 118 035 | 110 040 | 51.3 | 54 856 | 23 667 | 21.5 | 22 773 | 12 427 | 10 320 | 7 201 | 7 995 |
| Logging | 67 | 67 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 36.4 | 24 | — | — | 19 | — |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 721 | 671 | 383 | 358 | 58 | 8.6 | 58 | 53 | 115 | 62 | 50 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 1 032 | 966 | 444 | 422 | 285 | 29.5 | 285 | 44 | 99 | 94 | 66 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 6 120 | 5 667 | 2 593 | 2 430 | 1 488 | 26.3 | 1 433 | 822 | 462 | 302 | 453 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 4 231 | 3 979 | 2 017 | 1 948 | 854 | 21.5 | 854 | 432 | 436 | 240 | 252 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 1 510 | 1 449 | 838 | 858 | 282 | 18.1 | 248 | 82 | 167 | 80 | 61 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 1 843 | 1 779 | 870 | 848 | 283 | 16.3 | 283 | 195 | 249 | 86 | 64 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal | 10 430 | 10 014 | 5 043 | 4 914 | 2 323 | 23.2 | 2 323 | 1 315 | 690 | 643 | 416 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 1 895 | 1 877 | 931 | 931 | 377 | 20.1 | 377 | 287 | 139 | 143 | 18 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 8 535 | 8 137 | 4 112 | 3 983 | 1 946 | 23.9 | 1 946 | 1 028 | 551 | 500 | 398 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 11 345 | 10 753 | 5 742 | 5 599 | 1 901 | 17.7 | 1 783 | 1 234 | 937 | 939 | 592 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 4 207 | 4 003 | 2 086 | 2 071 | 641 | 16.0 | 619 | 452 | 401 | 423 | 204 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 7 138 | 6 750 | 3 656 | 3 528 | 1 260 | 18.7 | 1 164 | 782 | 556 | 516 | 388 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 38 958 | 36 260 | 19 021 | 18 572 | 7 584 | 20.9 | 7 402 | 4 053 | 3 437 | 2 165 | 2 698 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 10 727 | 10 026 | 5 450 | 5 272 | 2 365 | 23.6 | 2 328 | 1 015 | 726 | 470 | 701 |
| Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 28 231 | 26 234 | 13 571 | 13 305 | 5 219 | 19.9 | 5 074 | 3 038 | 2 711 | 1 695 | 1 997 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 3 322 | 3 220 | 1 889 | 1 849 | 784 | 24.3 | 736 | 262 | 215 | 102 | 102 |
| Aircraft and parts | 4 915 | 4 749 | 2 739 | 2 701 | 1 047 | 22.0 | 1 025 | 576 | 276 | 111 | 166 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1 736 | 1 681 | 704 | 704 | 429 | 25.5 | 429 | 315 | 90 | 143 | 55 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 6 727 | 6 352 | 3 359 | 3 318 | 1 327 | 20.9 | 1 327 | 530 | 692 | 444 | 375 |
| Ordnance | 2 045 | 1 915 | 1 236 | 1 236 | 265 | 13.8 | 219 | 150 | 227 | 37 | 130 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated | 23 033 | 20 518 | 9 503 | 9 070 | 4 657 | 22.7 | 4 425 | 2 364 | 2 228 | 1 766 | 2 515 |
| Nondurable goods | 204 502 | 189 992 | 88 345 | 83 913 | 44 666 | 23.5 | 41 087 | 24 634 | 19 312 | 13 035 | 14 510 |
| Meat products | 4 019 | 3 717 | 1 757 | 1 672 | 884 | 23.8 | 826 | 347 | 440 | 289 | 302 |
| Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages | 15 237 | 14 425 | 3 418 | 3 077 | 2 827 | 19.6 | 2 379 | 2 601 | 3 255 | 2 324 | 812 |
| Bakery products | 3 090 | 2 927 | 1 279 | 1 231 | 597 | 20.4 | 553 | 462 | 370 | 219 | 163 |
| Other food industries | 7 681 | 7 278 | 3 598 | 3 443 | 1 214 | 16.7 | 1 094 | 823 | 980 | 663 | 403 |
| Knitting mills | 5 361 | 5 137 | 2 578 | 2 443 | 1 364 | 26.6 | 1 329 | 896 | 373 | 234 | 224 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 5 215 | 4 882 | 2 604 | 2 446 | 1 179 | 24.1 | 1 112 | 458 | 322 | 319 | 333 |
| Other textile mill products | 1 816 | 1 645 | 763 | 763 | 366 | 22.4 | 366 | 285 | 153 | 78 | 171 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 102 393 | 96 079 | 45 063 | 42 971 | 25 357 | 26.4 | 23 208 | 12 291 | 8 405 | 4 963 | 6 314 |
| Paper and allied products | 7 497 | 7 060 | 3 876 | 3 723 | 1 461 | 20.7 | 1 354 | 753 | 563 | 407 | 437 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 12 407 | 11 596 | 6 323 | 5 715 | 2 167 | 18.7 | 1 979 | 1 148 | 1 021 | 937 | 811 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 7 838 | 7 443 | 3 922 | 3 811 | 1 443 | 19.4 | 1 443 | 863 | 639 | 576 | 415 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 9 12 | 894 | 575 | 551 | 204 | 22.8 | 188 | 37 | 78 | — | 18 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 9 354 | 8 719 | 4 129 | 3 975 | 1 676 | 19.3 | 1 590 | 1 184 | 997 | 733 | 635 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 5 635 | 5 121 | 2 771 | 2 627 | 935 | 18.2 | 869 | 717 | 422 | 276 | 514 |
| Other nondurable goods | 16 027 | 13 069 | 5 997 | 5 865 | 2 992 | 22.9 | 2 901 | 1 769 | 1 294 | 1 017 | 2 958 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3 826 | 3 564 | 1 695 | 1 671 | 684 | 19.2 | 663 | 403 | 442 | 340 | 262 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 33 412 | 31 666 | 18 207 | 17 435 | 5 557 | 17.5 | 5 041 | 3 058 | 2 785 | 2 059 | 1 746 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 1 047 | 1 007 | 732 | 727 | 125 | 12.4 | 125 | 12 | 68 | 70 | 40 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1 621 | 1 561 | 350 | 324 | 324 | 20.8 | 224 | 421 | 258 | 208 | 60 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3 152 | 2 910 | 1 634 | 1 543 | 510 | 17.5 | 430 | 213 | 369 | 184 | 242 |
| Water transportation | 951 | 909 | 561 | 561 | 170 | 18.7 | 150 | 41 | 82 | 55 | 42 |

86 Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 | |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | | | 40 to 49 weeks | | | 27 to 39 weeks | 14 to 26 weeks | 1 to 13 weeks | | |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | Total | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation | 3 683 | 3 641 | 68.0 | 2 477 | 810 | 22.2 | 669 | 114 | 113 | 127 | 42 | |
| All other transportation | 2 275 | 2 212 | 61.8 | 1 367 | 360 | 16.3 | 291 | 291 | 173 | 21 | 63 | |
| Communications | 15 356 | 14 678 | 56.4 | 8 028 | 2 494 | 17.0 | 2 396 | 1 573 | 1 257 | 1 078 | 678 | |
| Electric and gas utilities | 2 283 | 1 371 | 63.7 | 1 371 | 272 | 12.6 | 99 | 99 | 262 | 147 | 132 | |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities | 952 | 911 | 71.9 | 655 | 130 | 14.3 | 130 | 74 | 52 | 41 | 41 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 2 092 | 1 686 | 46.0 | 776 | 362 | 21.5 | 344 | 220 | 151 | 177 | 406 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 217 674 | 198 130 | 47.0 | 93 108 | 34 426 | 17.4 | 28 215 | 22 511 | 25 282 | 22 803 | 19 544 | |
| Wholesale trade | 34 852 | 32 261 | 48.1 | 15 509 | 5 626 | 17.4 | 5 089 | 3 792 | 4 474 | 2 860 | 2 591 | |
| Food and farm products | 13 240 | 12 267 | 36.0 | 4 413 | 2 066 | 16.8 | 1 807 | 1 843 | 2 280 | 1 565 | 973 | |
| Other wholesale trade | 21 612 | 19 994 | 55.5 | 11 098 | 3 560 | 17.8 | 3 282 | 1 949 | 2 194 | 1 295 | 1 618 | |
| Retail trade | 182 822 | 165 869 | 46.8 | 77 599 | 28 800 | 17.4 | 23 126 | 18 719 | 20 808 | 19 943 | 16 953 | |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing | 1 724 | 1 645 | 61.0 | 1 003 | 204 | 12.4 | 157 | 181 | 126 | 131 | 79 | |
| General merchandise stores | 47 505 | 44 185 | 45.7 | 17 433 | 7 480 | 16.9 | 5 668 | 4 559 | 6 273 | 5 668 | 3 320 | |
| Food stores | 21 191 | 19 686 | 50.3 | 8 719 | 3 475 | 17.7 | 2 758 | 2 255 | 2 175 | 1 882 | 1 505 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3 578 | 3 400 | 61.1 | 2 076 | 3 391 | 11.5 | 356 | 327 | 373 | 233 | 178 | |
| Gasoline service stations | 1 188 | 1 114 | 54.9 | 612 | 188 | 16.9 | 170 | 80 | 76 | 158 | 74 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17 591 | 16 390 | 47.9 | 7 869 | 2 860 | 17.4 | 2 318 | 1 881 | 1 786 | 2 014 | 1 201 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 5 036 | 4 736 | 48.9 | 2 161 | 841 | 17.8 | 466 | 466 | 491 | 623 | 320 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 50 998 | 45 584 | 43.8 | 19 985 | 8 594 | 18.9 | 7 076 | 5 383 | 5 835 | 5 787 | 5 414 | |
| Drugstores | 5 961 | 5 609 | 47.3 | 2 654 | 838 | 14.9 | 751 | 710 | 865 | 542 | 352 | |
| Other retail trade | 28 030 | 23 520 | 46.9 | 11 021 | 3 929 | 16.7 | 3 249 | 2 877 | 2 808 | 2 885 | 4 510 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 61 408 | 57 687 | 59.4 | 34 259 | 9 097 | 15.8 | 8 229 | 5 519 | 4 950 | 3 862 | 3 721 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 28 886 | 27 325 | 60.7 | 16 580 | 4 182 | 15.3 | 3 924 | 2 840 | 1 866 | 1 855 | 1 541 | |
| Insurance | 18 277 | 17 394 | 62.0 | 10 343 | 2 560 | 14.7 | 2 253 | 1 480 | 1 578 | 1 000 | 883 | |
| Other finance and real estate | 14 265 | 12 968 | 53.2 | 6 903 | 2 355 | 18.2 | 2 052 | 1 197 | 1 506 | 1 007 | 1 297 | |
| Business and repair services | 25 571 | 23 491 | 48.8 | 11 458 | 3 845 | 16.4 | 3 251 | 2 820 | 2 949 | 2 419 | 2 080 | |
| Advertising | 1 765 | 1 719 | 68.7 | 1 181 | 139 | 8.1 | 120 | 174 | 128 | 97 | 46 | |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services | 4 124 | 3 855 | 53.2 | 2 051 | 595 | 15.4 | 550 | 475 | 412 | 322 | 269 | |
| Other business services | 13 574 | 12 827 | 42.4 | 5 439 | 2 331 | 18.2 | 1 881 | 1 801 | 1 760 | 1 496 | 1 147 | |
| Automobile services | 2 043 | 1 930 | 47.8 | 933 | 268 | 13.7 | 230 | 210 | 279 | 260 | 93 | |
| Other repair services | 1 996 | 1 892 | 57.8 | 1 094 | 342 | 18.1 | 321 | 138 | 212 | 106 | 104 | |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 1 669 | 1 248 | 60.9 | 760 | 170 | 13.6 | 149 | 22 | 158 | 138 | 421 | |
| Personal services | 123 099 | 110 007 | 46.5 | 51 166 | 21 361 | 19.4 | 17 102 | 12 106 | 12 634 | 12 740 | 13 092 | |
| Private households | 46 391 | 40 980 | 43.7 | 17 888 | 8 120 | 19.8 | 5 588 | 4 338 | 4 768 | 5 866 | 5 411 | |
| Hotels and lodging places | 21 415 | 19 339 | 45.7 | 8 847 | 3 372 | 17.4 | 2 889 | 2 461 | 2 336 | 2 323 | 2 076 | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 16 224 | 14 650 | 52.9 | 10 402 | 3 909 | 19.9 | 3 541 | 1 990 | 1 866 | 1 483 | 1 574 | |
| Barber and beauty shops | 21 439 | 20 176 | 48.5 | 8 179 | 4 251 | 21.1 | 3 574 | 2 399 | 1 994 | 1 739 | 1 263 | |
| Other personal services | 12 630 | 9 862 | 43.0 | 4 236 | 1 709 | 17.3 | 1 530 | 918 | 1 670 | 1 329 | 2 768 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 895 | 6 306 | 38.3 | 2 413 | 1 228 | 19.5 | 810 | 843 | 686 | 1 136 | 589 | |
| Professional and related services | 226 140 | 210 689 | 45.7 | 96 302 | 42 774 | 20.3 | 34 820 | 31 800 | 22 537 | 17 276 | 15 451 | |
| Hospitals | 70 498 | 67 309 | 57.5 | 36 849 | 11 890 | 17.7 | 10 674 | 6 748 | 5 798 | 4 151 | 3 189 | |
| Other health services | 32 178 | 29 947 | 52.0 | 15 565 | 5 592 | 18.7 | 4 680 | 2 918 | 3 561 | 2 311 | 2 231 | |
| Educational services, government | 58 254 | 54 791 | 28.5 | 13 387 | 5 265 | 24.2 | 9 980 | 13 291 | 7 412 | 5 213 | 3 463 | |
| Educational services, private | 23 426 | 21 882 | 35.2 | 6 122 | 5 605 | 25.4 | 4 022 | 4 619 | 2 276 | 2 336 | 1 544 | |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 17 604 | 16 799 | 58.7 | 9 864 | 9 011 | 15.6 | 2 027 | 1 611 | 1 162 | 1 568 | 805 | |
| Other professional and related services | 24 180 | 19 961 | 47.6 | 9 495 | 3 828 | 19.2 | 3 437 | 2 613 | 2 328 | 1 697 | 4 219 | |
| Public administration | 36 187 | 34 143 | 63.1 | 21 539 | 4 787 | 14.0 | 4 096 | 2 429 | 2 561 | 2 839 | 2 044 | |
| Postal service | 3 626 | 3 478 | 61.3 | 2 132 | 507 | 14.6 | 298 | 268 | 288 | 283 | 148 | |
| Federal public administration | 16 550 | 15 798 | 69.0 | 10 359 | 1 834 | 11.6 | 1 669 | 899 | 936 | 1 221 | 752 | |
| State and local public administration | 14 684 | 13 855 | 58.6 | 8 124 | 2 302 | 16.6 | 1 697 | 1 203 | 1 203 | 1 229 | 829 | |
| Public administration—allocated | 1 327 | 1 012 | 37.1 | 375 | 144 | 14.2 | 144 | 159 | 134 | 200 | 315 | |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | 2 831 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 831 |

Table 9. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Wage and Salary Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total | Worked in 1969 | | | | | Did not work in 1969 |
|---|------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Total worked | Percent of total worked | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Male wage and salary workers, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 139 322 | 626 910 | 56.7 | 578 798 | 55.8 | 93 587 | |
| Forestry and fisheries | 9 487 542 | 530 938 | 56.0 | 485 928 | 55.8 | 88 653 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 68 178 | 42 801 | 64.2 | 41 602 | 64.0 | 3 469 | |
| | 96 737 | 53 171 | 59.4 | 51 268 | 57.3 | 6 169 | |
| Mining | | | | | | | |
| | 587 960 | 442 976 | 76.3 | 433 227 | 75.3 | 9 763 | |
| Construction | | | | | | | |
| | 4 077 171 | 2 395 818 | 59.7 | 2 304 947 | 63.2 | 121 714 | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 14 470 386 | 11 063 198 | 77.4 | 10 805 574 | 77.4 | 280 722 | |
| Logging | 9 487 542 | 7 236 125 | 77.1 | 7 083 551 | 77.1 | 162 827 | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 101 453 | 43 203 | 43.4 | 39 551 | 43.4 | 4 564 | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 309 473 | 203 863 | 66.9 | 197 684 | 66.9 | 1 636 | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 74 926 | 50 309 | 68.6 | 48 879 | 68.6 | 2 349 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 312 933 | 228 966 | 74.3 | 222 404 | 74.3 | 4 654 | |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 484 401 | 370 439 | 77.2 | 363 688 | 77.2 | 4 283 | |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 840 420 | 642 961 | 77.2 | 630 663 | 77.2 | 7 195 | |
| Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal | 302 457 | 238 967 | 79.8 | 235 242 | 79.8 | 2 966 | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 966 025 | 736 437 | 77.0 | 719 488 | 77.0 | 9 550 | |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 346 804 | 263 520 | 77.0 | 257 859 | 77.0 | 3 031 | |
| | 619 221 | 472 917 | 77.2 | 461 629 | 77.2 | 6 519 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 681 524 | 1 342 379 | 80.4 | 1 318 460 | 80.4 | 12 816 | |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 243 263 | 204 211 | 84.4 | 200 104 | 84.4 | 3 053 | |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 1 438 261 | 1 138 168 | 79.8 | 1 118 356 | 79.8 | 11 589 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 221 031 | 971 810 | 80.3 | 953 979 | 80.3 | 10 288 | |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 341 910 | 283 946 | 83.6 | 278 997 | 83.6 | 2 178 | |
| Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 879 121 | 687 864 | 79.0 | 674 982 | 79.0 | 8 111 | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 949 342 | 677 808 | 72.4 | 658 737 | 72.4 | 6 496 | |
| Aircraft and parts | 645 045 | 539 023 | 83.9 | 530 862 | 83.9 | 2 668 | |
| Other transportation equipment | 392 267 | 286 231 | 73.8 | 278 373 | 73.8 | 4 267 | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 237 173 | 196 495 | 83.5 | 192 464 | 83.5 | 4 267 | |
| Ordnance | 217 480 | 184 961 | 85.6 | 181 939 | 85.6 | 1 390 | |
| Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated | 751 592 | 522 273 | 72.0 | 511 108 | 72.0 | 26 130 | |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | |
| Meat products | 4 897 220 | 3 765 054 | 78.0 | 3 661 425 | 78.0 | 71 849 | |
| Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages | 204 874 | 157 130 | 77.8 | 153 505 | 77.8 | 2 839 | |
| Bakery products | 302 818 | 215 816 | 72.4 | 210 677 | 72.4 | 4 842 | |
| Other food industries | 120 062 | 91 542 | 77.4 | 89 716 | 77.4 | 1 841 | |
| Knitting mills | 419 660 | 329 472 | 79.4 | 322 793 | 79.4 | 4 702 | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 64 461 | 47 752 | 74.9 | 46 711 | 74.9 | 4 484 | |
| Other textile mill products | 357 937 | 278 893 | 79.2 | 273 297 | 79.2 | 8 103 | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 108 989 | 82 698 | 77.1 | 80 681 | 77.1 | 1 689 | |
| Paper and allied products | 276 998 | 186 640 | 68.7 | 180 333 | 68.7 | 5 411 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 517 911 | 416 326 | 81.1 | 409 638 | 81.1 | 4 765 | |
| | 773 727 | 588 671 | 77.2 | 550 004 | 77.2 | 10 848 | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 770 648 | 645 861 | 84.4 | 635 486 | 84.4 | 5 675 | |
| Petroleum and coal products | 174 526 | 144 793 | 83.6 | 142 245 | 83.6 | 2 918 | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 373 437 | 288 171 | 78.0 | 282 559 | 78.0 | 3 987 | |
| Footwear, except rubber | 83 716 | 59 833 | 73.3 | 57 050 | 73.3 | 7 450 | |
| Other nondurable goods | 347 456 | 231 456 | 69.7 | 226 730 | 69.7 | 2 122 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 85 624 | 62 019 | 73.6 | 60 598 | 73.6 | 15 401 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | | | | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express service | 4 045 356 | 3 107 275 | 77.7 | 3 015 081 | 77.7 | 44 392 | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 608 208 | 488 244 | 81.1 | 479 452 | 81.1 | 6 002 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 254 578 | 175 508 | 69.7 | 165 899 | 69.7 | 8 854 | |
| Water transportation | 926 301 | 671 684 | 73.2 | 647 954 | 73.2 | 8 142 | |
| | 162 825 | 160 692 | 53.8 | 82 095 | 53.8 | 2 133 | |

Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total | Worked in 1969 | | | | | | Did not work in 1969 | |
|--|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | | 50 to 52 weeks | | 40 to 49 weeks | | 1 to 13 weeks | 14 to 26 weeks | | 27 to 39 weeks |
| | | Total worked | Percent of total worked | Worked 30 hours or more | Percent of total worked | | | | |
| Female wage and salary workers, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation | 108 209 | 106 002 | 67.5 | 60 145 | 18 180 | 17.2 | 13 371 | 3 469 | |
| All other transportation | 51 381 | 49 465 | 57.5 | 26 061 | 8 085 | 16.3 | 6 700 | 3 455 | |
| Communications | 535 513 | 517 507 | 65.7 | 324 321 | 67 749 | 13.1 | 62 096 | 18 006 | |
| Electric and gas utilities | 102 994 | 100 877 | 75.9 | 74 074 | 10 292 | 10.2 | 9 561 | 2 117 | |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities | 27 259 | 26 498 | 72.7 | 17 495 | 3 095 | 11.7 | 2 774 | 845 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 59 545 | 51 133 | 52.6 | 25 743 | 8 803 | 17.2 | 8 236 | 4 843 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 6 219 753 | 5 797 441 | 49.3 | 2 389 433 | 942 605 | 16.3 | 672 763 | 658 701 | |
| Food and farm products | 738 088 | 706 899 | 60.9 | 394 627 | 103 219 | 14.6 | 87 600 | 46 623 | |
| Other wholesale trade | 160 895 | 153 860 | 53.0 | 72 286 | 23 505 | 15.3 | 18 600 | 7 035 | |
| Retail trade | 5 481 665 | 5 090 542 | 47.7 | 1 994 806 | 839 386 | 16.5 | 585 163 | 391 123 | |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing | 95 753 | 92 441 | 62.2 | 48 024 | 11 491 | 12.4 | 8 355 | 7 250 | |
| General merchandise stores | 1 471 464 | 1 393 241 | 49.9 | 563 655 | 216 122 | 15.5 | 142 293 | 169 520 | |
| Food stores | 680 041 | 640 924 | 60.4 | 322 759 | 103 747 | 16.2 | 66 485 | 67 726 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 134 368 | 129 157 | 53.4 | 73 956 | 17 345 | 13.4 | 14 166 | 8 153 | |
| Gasoline service stations | 38 819 | 36 055 | 56.7 | 16 754 | 4 272 | 11.8 | 3 450 | 3 837 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 459 093 | 438 850 | 49.3 | 180 212 | 74 950 | 17.1 | 51 571 | 50 256 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 145 293 | 138 368 | 56.7 | 66 496 | 21 605 | 15.6 | 16 115 | 12 167 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 377 879 | 1 252 712 | 37.6 | 375 433 | 230 886 | 18.4 | 158 182 | 183 386 | |
| Drugstores | 224 730 | 211 903 | 51.3 | 87 020 | 32 425 | 15.3 | 22 206 | 25 729 | |
| Other retail trade | 854 225 | 756 891 | 49.5 | 329 220 | 126 543 | 16.7 | 102 340 | 86 623 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 919 822 | 1 846 643 | 65.1 | 1 06 512 | 247 867 | 13.4 | 211 747 | 147 906 | |
| Insurance | 817 926 | 794 307 | 67.5 | 501 532 | 99 632 | 12.5 | 67 592 | 61 168 | |
| Other finance and real estate | 646 231 | 625 425 | 65.8 | 381 778 | 80 443 | 12.9 | 69 073 | 50 383 | |
| Business and repair services | 455 665 | 426 911 | 59.5 | 223 202 | 67 792 | 15.9 | 55 082 | 37 783 | |
| Advertising | 666 134 | 624 343 | 50.8 | 279 335 | 100 685 | 16.1 | 79 870 | 69 799 | |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services | 59 661 | 57 384 | 62.2 | 33 205 | 8 277 | 14.4 | 7 046 | 4 148 | |
| Other business services | 129 523 | 121 739 | 52.3 | 58 884 | 18 716 | 15.4 | 15 120 | 12 536 | |
| Automobile services | 337 047 | 317 253 | 46.1 | 146 382 | 53 301 | 16.8 | 40 417 | 40 060 | |
| Other repair services | 46 631 | 44 081 | 54.6 | 20 592 | 7 192 | 16.3 | 5 564 | 4 127 | |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 44 118 | 41 733 | 60.1 | 21 943 | 5 852 | 14.0 | 4 705 | 3 262 | |
| Personal services | 49 154 | 42 153 | 53.2 | 21 370 | 7 347 | 17.4 | 7 018 | 4 208 | |
| Private households | 2 381 335 | 2 172 106 | 46.3 | 788 440 | 395 245 | 18.2 | 280 271 | 245 076 | |
| Hotels and lodging places | 1 085 623 | 989 262 | 41.3 | 271 031 | 182 939 | 18.5 | 110 108 | 119 741 | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 362 482 | 335 481 | 47.6 | 136 918 | 56 636 | 16.9 | 44 730 | 39 476 | |
| Barber and beauty shops | 319 787 | 300 505 | 54.6 | 142 746 | 54 281 | 18.1 | 43 410 | 29 813 | |
| Other personal services | 300 427 | 280 600 | 50.5 | 115 945 | 53 084 | 18.9 | 39 379 | 28 720 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 313 016 | 266 258 | 49.6 | 121 800 | 48 305 | 18.1 | 42 702 | 30 158 | |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals | 224 042 | 206 929 | 39.5 | 64 993 | 33 741 | 16.3 | 22 596 | 29 425 | |
| Other health services | 8 553 686 | 8 181 907 | 44.6 | 3 210 317 | 1 755 973 | 21.5 | 1 393 306 | 802 261 | |
| Educational services, government | 2 160 454 | 2 024 819 | 61.2 | 1 126 232 | 326 195 | 16.1 | 269 073 | 172 896 | |
| Educational services, private | 1 074 311 | 1 023 105 | 56.7 | 499 093 | 165 357 | 16.2 | 124 808 | 99 054 | |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 2 879 346 | 2 789 108 | 26.6 | 645 329 | 799 102 | 28.7 | 649 244 | 292 707 | |
| Other professional and related services | 966 301 | 929 678 | 29.2 | 285 185 | 84 282 | 25.6 | 167 146 | 112 636 | |
| Public administration | 602 210 | 577 945 | 60.9 | 287 060 | 84 326 | 14.6 | 58 355 | 51 529 | |
| Postal service | 931 064 | 837 252 | 55.2 | 427 418 | 142 711 | 17.0 | 124 680 | 86 897 | |
| Federal public administration | 1 336 445 | 1 272 556 | 69.6 | 827 033 | 148 165 | 11.6 | 124 848 | 85 326 | |
| State and local public administration | 142 679 | 139 534 | 65.5 | 72 038 | 20 003 | 9.8 | 15 515 | 9 939 | |
| Public administration—allocated | 576 808 | 542 597 | 74.8 | 391 538 | 53 432 | 9.8 | 45 276 | 26 741 | |
| | 561 442 | 542 634 | 66.5 | 337 110 | 66 454 | 12.2 | 52 130 | 37 343 | |
| | 55 516 | 47 791 | 56.9 | 26 347 | 8 276 | 17.3 | 7 927 | 4 944 | |

Table 11. Median Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Sex: 1970

(Distribution of persons by weeks worked can be found in table 6. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | With earnings and worked in 1969 | | | | | With earnings, worked in 1969 and worked 30 hours or more | |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | 27 to 39 weeks (dollars) | 14 to 26 weeks (dollars) | 1 to 13 weeks (dollars) | Worked 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | Worked 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) |
| United States | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 8 529 | 6 603 | 3 627 | 1 765 | 728 | 8 633 | 6 898 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 4 928 | 3 257 | 2 138 | 1 238 | 567 | 5 124 | 3 530 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 281 917 | 4 851 | 3 231 | 1 214 | 576 | 5 059 | 3 520 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 84 259 | 7 656 | 3 551 | 1 817 | 770 | 7 743 | 5 856 |
| | 154 441 | 4 779 | 1 751 | 1 240 | 591 | 4 859 | 2 553 |
| Mining | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 8 715 | 7 164 | 4 780 | 2 845 | 1 053 | 8 741 | 7 231 |
| Construction | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 8 670 | 7 544 | 5 056 | 2 609 | 913 | 8 750 | 7 647 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 8 813 | 6 832 | 3 981 | 2 262 | 911 | 8 849 | 6 930 |
| Logging | 8 977 | 7 032 | 4 279 | 2 439 | 981 | 9 001 | 7 097 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 5 458 | 4 624 | 3 292 | 1 997 | 708 | 5 648 | 4 959 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 6 728 | 4 806 | 3 079 | 1 681 | 808 | 6 791 | 5 016 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 6 332 | 4 654 | 2 609 | 1 724 | 841 | 6 393 | 4 784 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 7 16 212 | 5 232 | 2 821 | 1 724 | 805 | 6 719 | 5 329 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 8 207 | 6 601 | 4 350 | 2 171 | 921 | 8 229 | 6 648 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 8 930 | 7 360 | 4 793 | 2 671 | 1 258 | 8 951 | 7 397 |
| Fabricated metal products, including not specified metal | 835 134 | 6 895 | 4 289 | 2 539 | 1 082 | 8 611 | 6 943 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 300 557 | 4 060 | 2 188 | 1 288 | 924 | 8 547 | 6 808 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 968 775 | 6 814 | 4 213 | 2 273 | 900 | 8 432 | 6 857 |
| | 349 862 | 6 702 | 3 969 | 2 141 | 944 | 8 611 | 6 780 |
| | 618 913 | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 690 959 | 7 325 | 4 395 | 2 486 | 988 | 9 281 | 7 391 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 242 610 | 7 794 | 4 847 | 2 929 | 1 092 | 10 983 | 7 852 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 1 448 349 | 7 283 | 4 317 | 2 424 | 979 | 9 046 | 7 349 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 216 531 | 6 931 | 4 584 | 2 563 | 1 069 | 9 579 | 6 984 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 340 810 | 7 145 | 4 749 | 2 691 | 1 289 | 10 225 | 7 193 |
| Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 875 721 | 6 884 | 4 527 | 2 515 | 1 008 | 9 336 | 6 937 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 945 652 | 8 051 | 5 209 | 3 187 | 1 297 | 9 588 | 8 076 |
| Aircraft and parts | 643 851 | 7 973 | 5 717 | 3 783 | 1 335 | 10 252 | 7 987 |
| Other transportation equipment | 391 920 | 6 424 | 4 182 | 2 561 | 947 | 8 496 | 6 444 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 238 051 | 7 217 | 4 198 | 2 359 | 1 085 | 9 911 | 7 373 |
| Ordnance | 216 531 | 7 526 | 5 082 | 3 179 | 1 418 | 10 377 | 7 550 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated | 752 838 | 5 867 | 3 684 | 2 279 | 890 | 8 029 | 5 972 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 484 | 6 332 | 3 467 | 1 968 | 818 | 8 545 | 6 501 |
| Meat products | 204 387 | 6 051 | 3 360 | 1 927 | 830 | 8 328 | 6 211 |
| Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages | 300 034 | 6 205 | 3 259 | 1 833 | 874 | 8 197 | 6 326 |
| Bakery products | 120 255 | 6 528 | 3 528 | 1 844 | 756 | 8 070 | 6 669 |
| Other food industries | 426 081 | 6 347 | 3 601 | 1 983 | 880 | 8 258 | 6 513 |
| Knitting mills | 64 402 | 5 023 | 3 031 | 1 690 | 845 | 6 632 | 5 127 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 354 273 | 6 121 | 2 799 | 1 844 | 709 | 6 153 | 4 834 |
| Other textile mill products | 108 071 | 6 656 | 3 605 | 2 111 | 834 | 6 692 | 5 398 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 279 273 | 7 544 | 3 605 | 1 929 | 744 | 7 613 | 5 924 |
| Paper and allied products | 515 095 | 6 491 | 4 056 | 2 378 | 958 | 8 681 | 6 770 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 793 495 | 7 319 | 2 934 | 1 591 | 650 | 9 641 | 7 926 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 769 336 | 7 430 | 4 235 | 2 619 | 990 | 9 558 | 7 481 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 174 242 | 8 248 | 5 393 | 2 924 | 1 295 | 10 009 | 8 272 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 371 358 | 6 849 | 3 641 | 2 283 | 853 | 8 802 | 6 954 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 82 383 | 4 848 | 3 021 | 1 790 | 654 | 6 222 | 4 942 |
| Other nondurable goods | 340 778 | 5 154 | 3 224 | 1 935 | 915 | 7 261 | 5 232 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 86 488 | 6 030 | 3 552 | 2 249 | 789 | 8 278 | 6 144 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | | | | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express service | 4 146 613 | 7 109 | 4 227 | 2 447 | 958 | 8 982 | 7 252 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 601 685 | 7 634 | 5 039 | 3 157 | 1 262 | 8 687 | 6 666 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 257 359 | 8 233 | 2 516 | 1 692 | 769 | 8 360 | 7 131 |
| Water transportation | 1 010 132 | 7 463 | 4 647 | 2 271 | 900 | 8 979 | 7 607 |
| | 163 949 | 8 275 | 6 386 | 4 098 | 1 207 | 9 635 | 8 541 |

Table 11. Median Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Distribution of persons by weeks worked can be found in table 6. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | With earnings and worked in 1969 | | | | | With earnings, worked in 1969 and worked 30 hours or more | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | 27 to 39 weeks (dollars) | 14 to 26 weeks (dollars) | 1 to 13 weeks (dollars) | Worked 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation | 287 412 | 9 988 | 8 139 | 4 723 | 2 907 | 1 177 | 8 031 |
| All other transportation | 181 259 | 7 045 | 5 360 | 3 288 | 1 850 | 851 | 5 532 |
| Communications | 552 788 | 10 273 | 6 819 | 3 632 | 2 222 | 1 026 | 6 960 |
| Electric and gas utilities | 582 670 | 9 516 | 7 786 | 4 668 | 2 586 | 1 173 | 7 849 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities | 288 060 | 7 044 | 5 536 | 3 010 | 1 828 | 690 | 5 640 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 221 299 | 7 418 | 5 079 | 3 736 | 2 590 | 1 057 | 7 431 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 9 084 077 | 7 855 | 5 034 | 2 302 | 1 258 | 555 | 8 039 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 482 991 | 8 929 | 6 392 | 3 503 | 1 868 | 802 | 8 991 |
| Food and farm products | 558 477 | 8 342 | 5 990 | 3 209 | 1 804 | 714 | 8 416 |
| Other wholesale trade | 1 844 514 | 9 131 | 6 516 | 3 617 | 1 893 | 831 | 6 728 |
| Retail trade | 6 681 086 | 7 440 | 4 589 | 2 724 | 1 185 | 520 | 5 349 |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing | 446 576 | 7 326 | 5 291 | 2 724 | 1 509 | 809 | 7 431 |
| General merchandise stores | 663 879 | 7 826 | 4 701 | 2 156 | 1 277 | 583 | 5 662 |
| Food stores | 1 180 289 | 7 242 | 4 073 | 1 688 | 1 009 | 457 | 5 560 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 838 789 | 8 080 | 5 849 | 3 081 | 1 585 | 725 | 6 078 |
| Gasoline service stations | 683 059 | 6 300 | 3 767 | 1 940 | 1 177 | 564 | 6 315 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 267 054 | 7 980 | 4 676 | 1 942 | 1 329 | 654 | 5 661 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 404 727 | 8 030 | 5 718 | 2 778 | 1 418 | 636 | 6 274 |
| Eating and drinking places | 945 643 | 3 935 | 1 827 | 1 827 | 985 | 429 | 4 826 |
| Drugstores | 184 580 | 10 444 | 3 905 | 1 680 | 1 051 | 497 | 6 372 |
| Other retail trade | 1 066 490 | 7 520 | 4 718 | 2 522 | 1 375 | 676 | 5 163 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 935 736 | 9 955 | 6 900 | 3 817 | 2 154 | 939 | 7 169 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 504 242 | 9 496 | 6 174 | 3 530 | 2 095 | 950 | 6 490 |
| Insurance | 695 376 | 10 622 | 7 929 | 4 383 | 2 600 | 1 079 | 8 173 |
| Other finance and real estate | 736 118 | 9 466 | 6 494 | 3 673 | 1 937 | 880 | 6 746 |
| Business and repair services | 1 757 924 | 8 174 | 5 500 | 3 035 | 1 636 | 685 | 5 799 |
| Advertising | 90 177 | 12 418 | 7 665 | 3 952 | 1 965 | 893 | 8 093 |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services | 232 327 | 11 819 | 8 278 | 4 659 | 2 523 | 974 | 8 536 |
| Other business services | 474 926 | 8 097 | 5 217 | 2 965 | 1 633 | 676 | 5 591 |
| Automobile services | 519 809 | 7 019 | 5 073 | 1 365 | 1 365 | 567 | 5 366 |
| Other repair services | 338 591 | 7 633 | 5 630 | 2 976 | 1 622 | 680 | 5 923 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 101 094 | 7 465 | 4 681 | 3 233 | 2 405 | 1 026 | 4 769 |
| Personal services | 1 006 673 | 6 368 | 4 404 | 2 263 | 1 302 | 476 | 6 564 |
| Private households | 107 990 | 3 392 | 2 218 | 1 493 | 868 | 368 | 3 068 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 283 785 | 5 871 | 4 349 | 2 338 | 1 425 | 594 | 4 754 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 208 342 | 6 982 | 4 718 | 2 425 | 1 277 | 561 | 5 089 |
| Barber and beauty shops | 207 786 | 6 334 | 5 114 | 2 672 | 1 536 | 704 | 5 346 |
| Other personal services | 198 770 | 7 214 | 4 581 | 2 920 | 1 548 | 688 | 4 962 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 428 554 | 7 443 | 5 444 | 2 995 | 1 394 | 556 | 6 090 |
| Professional and related services | 4 968 318 | 9 195 | 8 474 | 4 850 | 1 825 | 792 | 9 435 |
| Hospitals | 611 436 | 7 076 | 5 072 | 3 689 | 1 716 | 763 | 7 206 |
| Other health services | 486 893 | 16 104 | 22 884 | 3 748 | 1 763 | 643 | 24 425 |
| Educational services, government | 1 686 305 | 8 934 | 9 441 | 6 718 | 1 972 | 795 | 9 885 |
| Educational services, private | 600 796 | 8 317 | 6 727 | 3 660 | 1 485 | 670 | 8 049 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 573 912 | 7 132 | 5 144 | 2 671 | 1 464 | 650 | 7 388 |
| Other professional and related services | 1 028 976 | 11 999 | 7 592 | 4 097 | 2 454 | 982 | 12 150 |
| Public administration | 2 969 791 | 9 006 | 7 132 | 3 682 | 2 273 | 907 | 9 038 |
| Postal service | 571 359 | 8 454 | 7 453 | 4 062 | 2 353 | 960 | 8 487 |
| Federal public administration | 1 032 713 | 10 173 | 7 377 | 4 018 | 2 638 | 958 | 10 188 |
| State and local public administration | 1 269 910 | 8 269 | 6 938 | 3 287 | 1 993 | 851 | 8 806 |
| Public administration—allocated | 95 809 | 7 497 | 5 139 | 3 956 | 2 441 | 981 | 7 510 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 11. Median Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Distribution of persons by weeks worked can be found in table 6. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | With earnings and worked in 1969 | | | | | 1 to 13 weeks (dollars) | With earnings, worked in 1969 and worked 30 hours or more |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | 27 to 39 weeks (dollars) | 14 to 26 weeks (dollars) | Worked 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | | |
| United States | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 4 719 | 3 686 | 2 460 | 1 327 | 466 | 4 925 | 4 034 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3 104 | 2 292 | 1 445 | 948 | 391 | 3 442 | 2 539 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 976 | 2 308 | 1 437 | 906 | 381 | 3 345 | 2 588 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 5 575 | 3 626 | 1 444 | 1 334 | 542 | 5 715 | 3 726 |
| | 3 001 | 1 625 | 1 538 | 1 276 | 510 | 3 101 | 1 498 |
| Mining | 5 968 | 4 578 | 2 791 | 1 804 | 670 | 6 068 | 4 676 |
| Construction | 5 505 | 4 369 | 2 970 | 1 576 | 656 | 5 707 | 4 685 |
| Manufacturing | 4 909 | 3 898 | 2 695 | 1 633 | 643 | 4 963 | 3 971 |
| Durable goods | 5 410 | 4 363 | 2 924 | 1 769 | 694 | 5 445 | 4 417 |
| Lumber | 4 948 | 3 561 | 2 339 | 1 446 | 511 | 5 068 | 3 680 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 4 616 | 3 764 | 2 500 | 1 446 | 645 | 4 752 | 3 857 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 4 124 | 3 257 | 2 306 | 1 279 | 607 | 4 174 | 3 287 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 4 510 | 3 726 | 2 549 | 1 455 | 592 | 4 544 | 3 772 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 5 288 | 4 422 | 2 858 | 1 870 | 694 | 5 336 | 4 477 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 6 251 | 5 217 | 3 387 | 1 983 | 757 | 6 245 | 5 320 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 5 558 | 4 363 | 3 075 | 1 779 | 696 | 5 595 | 4 393 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal | 5 274 | 4 320 | 2 894 | 1 713 | 710 | 5 308 | 4 390 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 5 295 | 3 938 | 2 701 | 1 643 | 724 | 5 360 | 4 078 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 5 269 | 4 387 | 2 965 | 1 729 | 705 | 5 297 | 4 441 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 5 652 | 4 497 | 2 933 | 1 806 | 744 | 5 690 | 4 564 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 5 862 | 4 548 | 3 133 | 1 931 | 800 | 5 876 | 4 574 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 5 576 | 4 476 | 2 847 | 1 753 | 726 | 5 624 | 4 560 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 244 | 4 337 | 2 981 | 1 773 | 706 | 5 263 | 4 367 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 5 571 | 4 484 | 2 998 | 1 887 | 776 | 5 586 | 4 516 |
| Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 105 | 4 281 | 2 976 | 1 727 | 686 | 5 126 | 4 312 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 6 828 | 6 023 | 3 866 | 2 384 | 896 | 6 859 | 6 012 |
| Aircraft and parts | 142 165 | 5 766 | 4 127 | 2 544 | 905 | 6 917 | 5 777 |
| Other transportation equipment | 134 543 | 4 228 | 2 685 | 1 695 | 692 | 5 602 | 4 288 |
| Other transportation equipment | 43 586 | 4 337 | 2 828 | 1 648 | 656 | 5 304 | 4 369 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 143 050 | 5 239 | 3 643 | 2 354 | 748 | 6 251 | 5 257 |
| Ordnance | 75 255 | 3 625 | 2 564 | 1 590 | 598 | 4 605 | 3 692 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated | 329 883 | 3 625 | 2 564 | 1 590 | 598 | 4 605 | 3 692 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 513 | 3 650 | 2 564 | 1 540 | 610 | 4 574 | 3 716 |
| Meat products | 4 480 | 3 552 | 2 452 | 1 335 | 501 | 4 610 | 3 727 |
| Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages | 4 762 | 3 482 | 2 351 | 1 601 | 683 | 4 859 | 3 580 |
| Bakery products | 4 987 | 4 311 | 2 584 | 1 686 | 579 | 5 080 | 4 509 |
| Other food industries | 4 908 | 3 953 | 2 646 | 1 539 | 635 | 4 963 | 4 067 |
| Knitting mills | 133 278 | 3 522 | 2 573 | 1 525 | 642 | 4 101 | 3 554 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 268 141 | 4 051 | 2 710 | 1 620 | 644 | 4 480 | 3 797 |
| Other textile mill products | 51 112 | 4 607 | 2 621 | 1 526 | 669 | 4 645 | 3 783 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 971 576 | 3 747 | 2 513 | 1 467 | 568 | 3 873 | 3 493 |
| Paper and allied products | 148 790 | 4 277 | 2 868 | 1 742 | 710 | 5 233 | 4 309 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 408 930 | 3 874 | 2 545 | 1 413 | 512 | 5 288 | 4 161 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 226 844 | 4 630 | 3 032 | 1 990 | 754 | 5 877 | 4 726 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 30 131 | 4 949 | 2 952 | 1 889 | 716 | 6 376 | 5 033 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 169 536 | 4 870 | 2 642 | 1 545 | 655 | 4 890 | 4 108 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 132 599 | 4 079 | 2 452 | 1 440 | 621 | 4 112 | 3 557 |
| Other nondurable goods | 253 602 | 3 402 | 2 432 | 1 761 | 632 | 4 293 | 3 450 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46 936 | 3 813 | 2 341 | 1 594 | 590 | 4 804 | 3 983 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 105 250 | 5 709 | 2 572 | 1 602 | 652 | 5 775 | 4 620 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 44 717 | 7 050 | 3 970 | 2 516 | 973 | 7 083 | 6 171 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 79 435 | 4 665 | 1 935 | 909 | 439 | 5 400 | 3 608 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 111 207 | 5 336 | 2 543 | 1 433 | 587 | 5 497 | 4 500 |
| Water transportation | 14 418 | 4 652 | 2 941 | 1 198 | 735 | 6 050 | 4 782 |

Table 11. **Median Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Industry, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Sex: 1970—Continued**
 (Distribution of persons by weeks worked can be found in table 6. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | With earnings and worked in 1969 | | | | | With earnings worked in 1969 and worked 30 hours or more | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| | Total | 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | 27 to 39 weeks (dollars) | 14 to 26 weeks (dollars) | 1 to 13 weeks (dollars) | Worked 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) |
| | | Worked 50 to 52 weeks (dollars) | Worked 40 to 49 weeks (dollars) | Worked 27 to 39 weeks (dollars) | Worked 14 to 26 weeks (dollars) | Worked 1 to 13 weeks (dollars) | |
| United States | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 106 281 | 6 677 | 5 531 | 3 609 | 2 248 | 866 | 5 595 |
| All other transportation..... | 51 854 | 5 480 | 4 204 | 2 627 | 1 605 | 574 | 4 399 |
| Communications..... | 517 890 | 5 547 | 4 449 | 2 717 | 1 696 | 674 | 4 573 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 100 749 | 5 927 | 4 671 | 2 683 | 1 683 | 617 | 4 751 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities..... | 26 778 | 5 235 | 4 374 | 2 693 | 1 503 | 494 | 4 526 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 51 921 | 4 937 | 3 284 | 2 647 | 1 598 | 877 | 3 316 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 6 091 361 | 3 881 | 2 784 | 1 757 | 1 041 | 412 | 3 247 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 720 016 | 5 137 | 3 783 | 2 522 | 1 504 | 576 | 3 984 |
| Food and farm products..... | 156 229 | 4 732 | 3 408 | 2 260 | 1 405 | 574 | 3 711 |
| Other wholesale trade..... | 563 787 | 5 225 | 3 893 | 2 527 | 1 561 | 577 | 4 074 |
| Retail trade..... | 5 371 345 | 3 497 | 2 670 | 1 686 | 995 | 405 | 3 132 |
| Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing..... | 98 384 | 4 160 | 3 095 | 2 155 | 1 193 | 482 | 3 655 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 1 422 226 | 3 716 | 2 749 | 1 715 | 1 003 | 396 | 3 992 |
| Food stores..... | 693 881 | 3 908 | 2 800 | 1 735 | 993 | 417 | 3 487 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 132 570 | 4 856 | 3 633 | 2 433 | 1 414 | 506 | 3 898 |
| Gasoline service stations..... | 41 544 | 4 420 | 3 400 | 2 009 | 1 211 | 462 | 3 684 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 463 482 | 3 774 | 2 897 | 1 827 | 1 090 | 407 | 3 395 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 151 258 | 4 384 | 2 196 | 1 166 | 624 | 455 | 3 645 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 1 325 137 | 3 072 | 2 360 | 1 466 | 890 | 382 | 3 357 |
| Drugstores..... | 215 086 | 3 515 | 2 605 | 1 638 | 938 | 410 | 3 788 |
| Other retail trade..... | 827 777 | 3 831 | 2 681 | 1 832 | 1 177 | 441 | 3 078 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 879 421 | 4 987 | 3 948 | 2 564 | 1 594 | 638 | 4 147 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 794 882 | 4 898 | 3 937 | 2 586 | 1 645 | 668 | 4 105 |
| Insurance..... | 631 313 | 5 077 | 3 958 | 2 554 | 1 576 | 625 | 4 164 |
| Other finance and real estate..... | 453 226 | 5 113 | 3 955 | 2 533 | 1 575 | 608 | 4 208 |
| Business and repair services | 671 244 | 5 079 | 3 734 | 2 403 | 1 451 | 485 | 4 064 |
| Advertising..... | 59 116 | 6 095 | 4 805 | 2 899 | 1 918 | 530 | 5 068 |
| Commercial research, management, and programming services..... | 131 361 | 6 148 | 4 420 | 2 532 | 1 466 | 497 | 6 306 |
| Other business services..... | 337 470 | 4 589 | 3 534 | 2 326 | 1 395 | 470 | 4 859 |
| Automobile services..... | 48 162 | 4 827 | 3 565 | 2 199 | 1 205 | 525 | 3 940 |
| Other repair services..... | 49 457 | 4 525 | 3 405 | 2 325 | 1 355 | 480 | 3 725 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 45 678 | 4 725 | 3 239 | 2 470 | 2 049 | 617 | 3 316 |
| Personal services | 2 427 153 | 2 605 | 2 041 | 1 285 | 842 | 359 | 2 469 |
| Private households..... | 993 845 | 1 390 | 1 276 | 867 | 575 | 319 | 1 583 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 376 401 | 3 305 | 2 644 | 1 666 | 1 044 | 397 | 2 878 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 314 508 | 3 338 | 2 730 | 1 791 | 1 063 | 435 | 2 940 |
| Barber and beauty shops..... | 426 643 | 3 862 | 3 105 | 1 928 | 1 167 | 444 | 3 529 |
| Other personal services..... | 315 756 | 2 735 | 1 877 | 1 455 | 842 | 429 | 2 032 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 223 438 | 4 487 | 3 027 | 1 852 | 1 088 | 434 | 3 748 |
| Professional and related services | 8 348 088 | 5 052 | 4 678 | 3 222 | 1 907 | 521 | 5 366 |
| Hospitals..... | 2 029 983 | 4 959 | 4 141 | 2 714 | 1 704 | 660 | 4 464 |
| Other health services..... | 1 071 235 | 4 329 | 3 517 | 2 269 | 1 325 | 500 | 3 848 |
| Educational services, government..... | 2 784 564 | 6 162 | 6 684 | 5 160 | 3 255 | 1 688 | 7 108 |
| Educational services, private..... | 993 457 | 4 585 | 3 326 | 2 400 | 1 168 | 488 | 4 985 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations..... | 582 150 | 4 805 | 3 379 | 2 055 | 1 252 | 448 | 4 313 |
| Other professional and related services..... | 886 699 | 5 317 | 3 777 | 2 660 | 1 653 | 584 | 4 149 |
| Public administration | 1 270 454 | 6 182 | 4 668 | 2 601 | 1 689 | 572 | 4 980 |
| Postal service..... | 139 270 | 6 605 | 5 621 | 3 108 | 1 981 | 820 | 5 961 |
| Federal public administration..... | 541 790 | 6 741 | 5 196 | 3 149 | 1 849 | 543 | 5 314 |
| State and local public administration..... | 541 701 | 5 449 | 4 114 | 2 292 | 1 491 | 502 | 4 597 |
| Public administration—allocated..... | 47 693 | 5 128 | 3 566 | 2 893 | 2 410 | 806 | 3 586 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| | United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 48 593 009 | 2 754 409 | 2 704 525 | 2 201 514 | 2 667 634 | 2 976 788 | 3 795 818 | 4 247 614 | 4 755 535 | 8 069 904 | 5 533 177 | 4 048 134 | 3 536 811 | 1 301 146 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2 520 617 | 406 937 | 318 489 | 284 179 | 266 370 | 222 511 | 218 951 | 152 702 | 122 432 | 163 669 | 127 259 | 82 561 | 106 595 | 47 962 |
| Agricultural production..... | 2 051 978 | 337 573 | 266 287 | 241 184 | 223 712 | 181 728 | 179 561 | 118 679 | 93 528 | 123 316 | 100 882 | 63 479 | 84 411 | 37 638 |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural..... | 100 049 | 10 465 | 9 083 | 7 493 | 11 885 | 11 948 | 11 130 | 7 257 | 6 251 | 6 993 | 5 411 | 5 012 | 8 290 | 5 729 |
| Horticultural services..... | 129 890 | 22 260 | 14 656 | 11 503 | 11 221 | 11 948 | 11 300 | 10 369 | 8 304 | 11 755 | 5 874 | 4 072 | 4 306 | 1 828 |
| Forestry..... | 48 375 | 3 735 | 3 209 | 2 687 | 2 936 | 3 966 | 3 907 | 4 340 | 4 796 | 7 286 | 3 260 | 3 269 | 2 569 | 386 |
| Fisheries..... | 35 884 | 3 269 | 3 778 | 3 108 | 3 429 | 3 581 | 3 598 | 2 709 | 2 202 | 2 585 | 2 615 | 2 110 | 2 105 | 735 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated..... | 154 441 | 29 635 | 21 476 | 18 204 | 14 187 | 12 201 | 11 998 | 9 348 | 7 351 | 11 672 | 7 207 | 4 602 | 4 914 | 1 646 |
| Mining | 598 763 | 12 572 | 18 671 | 17 989 | 26 600 | 33 633 | 46 608 | 56 255 | 76 363 | 139 963 | 73 912 | 49 826 | 35 777 | 10 594 |
| Metal mining..... | 88 116 | 1 277 | 2 340 | 1 898 | 3 104 | 4 042 | 6 679 | 10 709 | 15 571 | 23 242 | 9 899 | 5 216 | 2 921 | 814 |
| Coal mining..... | 136 975 | 2 505 | 4 039 | 3 919 | 5 853 | 8 461 | 10 504 | 12 725 | 19 182 | 38 212 | 17 670 | 9 520 | 3 612 | 773 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions..... | 248 724 | 5 445 | 7 144 | 7 187 | 9 241 | 11 333 | 15 286 | 19 099 | 26 980 | 54 911 | 33 820 | 27 279 | 23 778 | 7 221 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel..... | 100 213 | 2 098 | 3 618 | 3 556 | 6 382 | 7 995 | 11 658 | 11 308 | 12 288 | 18 688 | 10 368 | 6 303 | 4 601 | 1 350 |
| Mining—allocated..... | 24 735 | 1 247 | 1 530 | 1 429 | 2 020 | 1 802 | 2 481 | 2 414 | 2 342 | 4 506 | 1 155 | 1 508 | 865 | 436 |
| Construction | 4 655 291 | 186 122 | 223 995 | 212 575 | 303 018 | 342 432 | 409 323 | 416 308 | 423 835 | 713 107 | 571 639 | 454 475 | 317 065 | 81 397 |
| General building contractors..... | 949 879 | 35 517 | 41 121 | 42 711 | 58 311 | 67 328 | 79 515 | 78 915 | 86 097 | 154 355 | 125 681 | 90 500 | 67 886 | 21 942 |
| General contractors, except building..... | 980 976 | 26 559 | 36 236 | 39 322 | 64 995 | 85 263 | 105 336 | 108 209 | 103 699 | 152 215 | 103 503 | 83 817 | 56 472 | 12 131 |
| Government workers..... | 430 331 | 9 048 | 13 202 | 16 184 | 34 305 | 46 212 | 58 751 | 59 021 | 53 175 | 65 163 | 32 448 | 26 879 | 15 021 | 919 |
| Other workers..... | 550 545 | 23 054 | 33 689 | 32 338 | 33 689 | 39 048 | 46 585 | 49 188 | 50 524 | 87 052 | 71 055 | 56 938 | 41 451 | 11 212 |
| Special trade contractors..... | 1 882 318 | 83 460 | 99 342 | 83 710 | 117 448 | 124 916 | 149 144 | 150 353 | 155 643 | 276 123 | 248 522 | 132 359 | 146 603 | 34 695 |
| Not specified construction..... | 501 728 | 19 235 | 25 815 | 25 228 | 32 622 | 37 424 | 42 915 | 43 399 | 45 107 | 77 321 | 61 793 | 47 512 | 33 994 | 9 363 |
| Construction—allocated..... | 340 390 | 21 351 | 21 461 | 21 404 | 26 643 | 27 501 | 32 413 | 35 432 | 33 289 | 53 093 | 32 140 | 20 287 | 12 110 | 3 266 |
| Manufacturing | 14 520 652 | 418 299 | 472 898 | 452 063 | 652 546 | 841 861 | 1 158 043 | 1 402 726 | 1 682 154 | 2 962 443 | 1 923 714 | 1 305 437 | 994 244 | 254 224 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 530 701 | 221 099 | 284 090 | 278 377 | 394 668 | 498 345 | 722 100 | 919 307 | 1 142 534 | 2 012 788 | 1 310 668 | 915 021 | 686 872 | 144 832 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 526 603 | 31 041 | 39 377 | 48 200 | 64 995 | 58 027 | 54 554 | 51 414 | 46 250 | 59 311 | 32 273 | 19 556 | 15 277 | 6 328 |
| Leasing..... | 133 535 | 11 375 | 14 159 | 17 058 | 17 281 | 14 120 | 11 737 | 9 413 | 7 675 | 12 333 | 7 414 | 5 293 | 4 016 | 1 669 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork..... | 316 856 | 15 487 | 20 011 | 24 699 | 38 355 | 34 367 | 34 309 | 33 736 | 31 784 | 39 520 | 20 819 | 11 541 | 8 559 | 3 669 |
| Miscellaneous wood products..... | 76 212 | 4 179 | 5 207 | 6 443 | 9 359 | 9 540 | 8 508 | 8 265 | 6 791 | 7 458 | 4 040 | 2 722 | 2 702 | 998 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 316 131 | 12 206 | 15 241 | 15 620 | 31 165 | 39 374 | 42 951 | 37 882 | 31 779 | 39 614 | 20 986 | 12 881 | 11 355 | 5 277 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 487 168 | 10 770 | 14 288 | 13 971 | 23 799 | 32 379 | 48 565 | 57 834 | 63 964 | 100 466 | 58 754 | 33 155 | 22 562 | 6 661 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 136 661 | 2 708 | 3 919 | 3 155 | 5 152 | 7 906 | 11 500 | 16 291 | 18 716 | 30 321 | 18 295 | 10 767 | 6 283 | 1 648 |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..... | 173 649 | 3 612 | 4 148 | 5 248 | 8 978 | 11 307 | 16 752 | 18 251 | 22 692 | 36 664 | 22 500 | 12 142 | 8 246 | 3 109 |
| Structural clay products..... | 50 513 | 1 723 | 2 132 | 2 182 | 3 861 | 5 384 | 8 268 | 7 285 | 6 334 | 6 490 | 3 242 | 1 802 | 1 336 | 474 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 27 271 | 829 | 1 165 | 981 | 1 608 | 2 176 | 3 094 | 3 293 | 3 305 | 5 287 | 2 779 | 1 395 | 1 041 | 318 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products..... | 99 074 | 1 898 | 2 924 | 2 405 | 4 200 | 5 606 | 8 951 | 12 714 | 12 917 | 21 704 | 11 938 | 7 049 | 5 656 | 1 112 |
| Metal industries..... | 2 104 466 | 40 776 | 58 341 | 54 602 | 74 323 | 102 639 | 169 222 | 231 415 | 287 138 | 485 279 | 294 715 | 176 259 | 102 169 | 27 588 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 1 135 691 | 18 378 | 28 846 | 25 380 | 33 780 | 47 169 | 80 716 | 122 391 | 162 422 | 287 197 | 174 337 | 95 826 | 48 897 | 10 352 |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills..... | 315 513 | 6 466 | 9 457 | 9 756 | 11 443 | 15 662 | 28 111 | 49 807 | 74 385 | 143 059 | 91 789 | 49 523 | 23 988 | 3 907 |
| Other primary iron and steel industries..... | 172 619 | 1 855 | 2 968 | 2 530 | 3 418 | 5 122 | 9 664 | 37 935 | 43 650 | 70 990 | 41 520 | 23 576 | 12 173 | 2 773 |
| Primary aluminum industries..... | 172 938 | 3 323 | 4 958 | 4 466 | 6 262 | 8 423 | 15 221 | 22 492 | 25 892 | 38 408 | 19 299 | 10 183 | 5 904 | 1 484 |
| Other primary nonferrous industries..... | 968 775 | 22 395 | 29 495 | 29 222 | 40 543 | 55 470 | 88 506 | 109 024 | 124 716 | 198 082 | 120 378 | 80 433 | 53 272 | 17 236 |
| Fabricated metal industries..... | 84 913 | 1 957 | 2 229 | 2 528 | 3 342 | 4 965 | 7 132 | 10 356 | 14 046 | 26 434 | 10 450 | 6 483 | 4 333 | 1 454 |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware..... | 349 862 | 8 501 | 10 816 | 9 984 | 15 263 | 19 965 | 33 276 | 40 046 | 45 850 | 71 132 | 40 725 | 28 494 | 19 316 | 6 494 |
| Fabricated structural metal products..... | 60 068 | 1 222 | 2 087 | 1 736 | 2 888 | 4 670 | 8 681 | 5 880 | 7 229 | 12 825 | 9 939 | 5 268 | 3 258 | 1 267 |
| Screw-machine products..... | 108 626 | 1 989 | 2 421 | 2 570 | 3 640 | 5 113 | 8 681 | 10 630 | 12 285 | 23 258 | 15 291 | 12 991 | 7 965 | 1 814 |
| Metal stamping..... | 307 984 | 7 290 | 10 007 | 10 146 | 13 858 | 18 189 | 28 352 | 36 236 | 41 007 | 63 624 | 36 849 | 23 115 | 14 443 | 4 868 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products..... | 57 322 | 1 439 | 1 935 | 2 258 | 2 636 | 3 925 | 5 159 | 5 876 | 7 173 | 10 347 | 7 146 | 4 132 | 3 937 | 1 339 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970-Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Industry | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$8,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 690 959 | 30 147 | 41 429 | 36 611 | 50 656 | 69 739 | 113 911 | 157 800 | 206 851 | 378 525 | 262 322 | 177 024 | 132 314 | 33 630 |
| Engines and turbines | 80 030 | 977 | 1 368 | 1 258 | 1 980 | 2 314 | 4 282 | 4 282 | 10 568 | 19 848 | 14 006 | 8 336 | 4 840 | 8 336 |
| Form machinery and equipment | 120 685 | 2 781 | 3 694 | 3 400 | 4 656 | 6 920 | 8 946 | 12 232 | 17 416 | 28 978 | 16 055 | 9 216 | 5 084 | 1 307 |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 238 765 | 3 401 | 4 686 | 4 640 | 6 533 | 9 479 | 15 311 | 22 354 | 30 052 | 64 930 | 37 961 | 20 798 | 13 745 | 3 052 |
| Metalworking machinery | 279 069 | 5 189 | 6 911 | 5 683 | 7 487 | 9 159 | 15 251 | 22 354 | 30 052 | 64 930 | 47 924 | 37 652 | 25 276 | 6 510 |
| Office and accounting machines | 100 334 | 1 502 | 2 258 | 2 005 | 3 015 | 3 061 | 5 331 | 6 428 | 9 304 | 21 029 | 18 781 | 14 484 | 10 332 | 2 714 |
| Electronic computing equipment | 142 276 | 1 405 | 2 579 | 2 804 | 3 108 | 3 675 | 5 726 | 7 292 | 9 407 | 22 789 | 25 650 | 25 153 | 27 391 | 5 505 |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 700 638 | 14 416 | 19 040 | 16 342 | 23 189 | 34 071 | 56 846 | 77 124 | 93 413 | 155 996 | 97 248 | 58 589 | 41 829 | 12 565 |
| Not specified machinery | 29 162 | 476 | 893 | 679 | 688 | 1 060 | 2 218 | 2 580 | 3 303 | 5 088 | 4 297 | 2 826 | 3 817 | 1 237 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 216 531 | 20 148 | 28 276 | 27 747 | 39 770 | 55 831 | 87 012 | 112 838 | 132 883 | 239 324 | 181 173 | 142 137 | 126 051 | 23 341 |
| Household appliances | 141 275 | 3 101 | 3 448 | 4 137 | 6 921 | 9 248 | 15 099 | 18 666 | 19 848 | 27 507 | 14 991 | 9 174 | 7 496 | 1 639 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 340 810 | 4 350 | 6 878 | 6 598 | 9 161 | 13 014 | 20 829 | 26 871 | 31 108 | 64 513 | 58 606 | 50 030 | 43 284 | 5 568 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 615 733 | 11 065 | 14 858 | 14 685 | 20 731 | 29 259 | 44 258 | 59 121 | 70 249 | 126 534 | 89 295 | 66 201 | 56 902 | 12 575 |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 118 713 | 1 632 | 3 092 | 2 327 | 2 937 | 4 310 | 6 826 | 8 180 | 11 678 | 20 770 | 18 281 | 16 732 | 18 369 | 3 559 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 981 423 | 27 462 | 39 837 | 36 081 | 52 979 | 109 297 | 109 297 | 138 952 | 247 213 | 495 991 | 310 261 | 238 971 | 173 666 | 19 156 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 945 652 | 11 996 | 17 872 | 15 178 | 22 461 | 31 519 | 49 299 | 63 667 | 129 997 | 254 707 | 146 356 | 116 912 | 69 762 | 7 826 |
| Aircraft and parts | 643 851 | 5 759 | 8 742 | 7 174 | 10 219 | 13 765 | 24 491 | 43 499 | 69 250 | 159 489 | 114 008 | 91 842 | 88 137 | 8 503 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 247 972 | 5 759 | 6 682 | 7 088 | 9 527 | 12 744 | 19 627 | 24 129 | 30 509 | 58 554 | 37 672 | 23 110 | 11 361 | 1 210 |
| Government workers | 76 541 | 982 | 1 048 | 1 048 | 1 333 | 2 134 | 3 520 | 5 353 | 8 307 | 20 792 | 16 326 | 11 031 | 4 513 | 1 106 |
| Other workers | 171 431 | 4 777 | 5 586 | 6 040 | 8 194 | 10 610 | 16 107 | 18 776 | 22 202 | 37 762 | 21 346 | 12 079 | 6 848 | 1 104 |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 49 208 | 726 | 899 | 899 | 1 815 | 2 207 | 4 656 | 6 108 | 7 680 | 11 753 | 6 377 | 3 772 | 1 805 | 398 |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 74 421 | 3 576 | 4 439 | 4 354 | 7 301 | 9 209 | 10 377 | 8 882 | 7 737 | 8 547 | 4 638 | 2 567 | 1 909 | 885 |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 20 319 | 673 | 1 070 | 1 388 | 1 656 | 2 267 | 2 767 | 2 667 | 2 040 | 2 941 | 1 210 | 768 | 692 | 334 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 238 051 | 3 830 | 5 914 | 4 942 | 6 199 | 8 977 | 14 420 | 20 128 | 23 841 | 45 878 | 38 342 | 31 666 | 28 128 | 5 786 |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 79 480 | 1 298 | 1 546 | 1 450 | 2 128 | 3 032 | 4 749 | 7 882 | 7 642 | 16 318 | 12 369 | 9 715 | 8 152 | 1 199 |
| Optical and health services supplies | 70 371 | 1 485 | 2 044 | 2 021 | 2 298 | 3 595 | 5 727 | 6 581 | 7 028 | 13 663 | 10 785 | 7 027 | 6 884 | 2 313 |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 71 726 | 936 | 1 861 | 995 | 1 309 | 1 403 | 2 288 | 3 787 | 5 328 | 12 798 | 14 085 | 13 280 | 11 874 | 3 992 |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 12 946 | 101 | 378 | 454 | 428 | 879 | 1 443 | 1 518 | 1 441 | 2 443 | 513 | 1 113 | 685 | 392 |
| Not specified professional equipment | 3 528 | 10 | 85 | 22 | 36 | 68 | 213 | 360 | 401 | 656 | 513 | 531 | 534 | 99 |
| Ordnance | 216 531 | 1 804 | 3 202 | 3 197 | 4 473 | 7 511 | 11 801 | 17 385 | 22 289 | 40 915 | 33 953 | 30 843 | 35 378 | 3 780 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 285 983 | 13 260 | 13 464 | 12 212 | 16 066 | 22 109 | 27 884 | 27 265 | 28 438 | 44 958 | 30 382 | 22 017 | 19 509 | 8 489 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods - allocated | 466 855 | 29 655 | 24 721 | 25 194 | 30 243 | 30 202 | 42 533 | 46 594 | 51 888 | 82 527 | 47 507 | 30 512 | 20 463 | 4 816 |
| Non-durable goods | 4 903 463 | 193 395 | 184 968 | 170 182 | 252 415 | 337 209 | 428 600 | 474 182 | 530 232 | 934 904 | 603 931 | 384 254 | 302 400 | 106 791 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 050 757 | 38 405 | 43 449 | 42 799 | 57 103 | 72 708 | 92 878 | 110 151 | 126 487 | 217 501 | 126 912 | 65 504 | 41 351 | 15 509 |
| Meat products | 204 387 | 7 118 | 8 838 | 9 135 | 12 316 | 15 474 | 16 562 | 17 612 | 24 196 | 43 847 | 27 614 | 13 128 | 6 412 | 2 135 |
| Dairy products | 136 774 | 4 201 | 4 103 | 4 125 | 5 502 | 7 191 | 11 779 | 16 713 | 19 633 | 33 541 | 16 724 | 7 138 | 4 505 | 1 619 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 124 197 | 7 235 | 8 490 | 7 940 | 9 698 | 10 387 | 13 445 | 12 628 | 12 436 | 19 242 | 10 008 | 6 147 | 4 901 | 1 640 |
| Grain-mill products | 103 507 | 3 303 | 3 410 | 4 515 | 7 361 | 7 834 | 9 852 | 11 053 | 11 001 | 19 573 | 12 563 | 6 487 | 4 631 | 1 924 |
| Bakery products | 120 255 | 4 651 | 4 439 | 3 506 | 4 752 | 7 207 | 11 246 | 15 073 | 17 502 | 26 450 | 14 426 | 6 725 | 3 225 | 1 053 |
| Confectionery and related products | 35 214 | 1 871 | 1 313 | 1 389 | 1 974 | 3 145 | 3 847 | 4 248 | 4 066 | 5 526 | 3 113 | 1 988 | 1 728 | 506 |
| Beverage industries | 175 837 | 5 632 | 6 985 | 6 320 | 8 576 | 11 751 | 14 168 | 17 430 | 20 390 | 39 496 | 23 206 | 12 065 | 7 116 | 2 006 |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 106 636 | 3 112 | 4 181 | 4 730 | 5 834 | 7 880 | 9 792 | 11 776 | 13 021 | 20 814 | 12 791 | 6 821 | 4 289 | 1 595 |
| Not specified food industries | 43 950 | 1 282 | 1 690 | 1 139 | 1 090 | 1 839 | 2 187 | 3 618 | 4 242 | 9 012 | 6 467 | 5 005 | 4 544 | 1 835 |
| Textile mill products | 42 322 | 1 329 | 1 285 | 1 585 | 2 540 | 3 726 | 6 593 | 6 404 | 5 799 | 6 044 | 2 919 | 2 052 | 1 374 | 672 |
| Knitting mills | 526 746 | 17 209 | 21 090 | 23 539 | 29 758 | 79 220 | 88 979 | 69 599 | 54 490 | 57 148 | 25 458 | 15 680 | 16 207 | 8 376 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 35 191 | 7 797 | 8 880 | 7 462 | 5 690 | 8 564 | 9 987 | 6 735 | 6 735 | 6 993 | 3 626 | 2 375 | 2 660 | 1 397 |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 35 100 | 1 506 | 1 013 | 2 029 | 3 458 | 4 741 | 5 695 | 5 164 | 3 717 | 4 098 | 2 144 | 1 439 | 1 140 | 386 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 354 273 | 11 618 | 14 412 | 15 409 | 35 291 | 56 363 | 62 596 | 46 445 | 3 222 | 3 796 | 1 604 | 1 422 | 1 455 | 636 |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 37 780 | 1 087 | 1 539 | 1 927 | 2 560 | 4 644 | 4 957 | 4 961 | 4 604 | 6 907 | 15 065 | 8 830 | 9 717 | 5 408 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 279 273 | 11 764 | 13 613 | 14 185 | 25 393 | 29 906 | 49 576 | 30 514 | 24 190 | 32 114 | 21 507 | 15 712 | 21 013 | 5 549 |
| Apparel and accessories | 236 768 | 9 896 | 11 321 | 11 939 | 21 139 | 24 905 | 42 005 | 21 888 | 20 244 | 27 359 | 18 352 | 13 575 | 17 961 | 13 453 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 42 505 | 1 868 | 2 292 | 2 246 | 4 254 | 5 001 | 4 523 | 3 817 | 3 946 | 4 959 | 3 155 | 2 137 | 3 052 | 1 255 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Industry | Total persons with earnings | Annual earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 515 095 | 10 946 | 13 523 | 12 314 | 18 853 | 26 557 | 40 419 | 54 879 | 69 635 | 123 990 | 70 977 | 39 405 | 25 499 | 8 098 |
| Paper and allied products | 271 742 | 4 004 | 5 866 | 4 839 | 7 465 | 10 783 | 16 932 | 26 349 | 39 467 | 74 809 | 42 323 | 23 129 | 13 085 | 2 671 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 98 100 | 2 250 | 2 899 | 2 899 | 3 847 | 5 892 | 8 800 | 10 575 | 11 931 | 20 459 | 12 386 | 8 135 | 5 756 | 2 343 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 145 253 | 4 692 | 4 830 | 4 576 | 7 541 | 9 882 | 14 680 | 17 935 | 18 237 | 28 722 | 16 288 | 8 141 | 6 658 | 3 084 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 793 495 | 61 850 | 37 354 | 25 115 | 27 965 | 32 170 | 45 980 | 54 307 | 67 816 | 143 905 | 120 196 | 89 147 | 65 572 | 22 098 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 289 622 | 45 012 | 17 420 | 10 597 | 10 295 | 10 163 | 13 913 | 16 269 | 22 049 | 51 397 | 43 484 | 28 709 | 16 282 | 4 032 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 503 873 | 16 838 | 19 934 | 14 518 | 17 670 | 22 007 | 32 067 | 38 038 | 45 767 | 92 508 | 76 712 | 60 458 | 49 290 | 18 066 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 769 336 | 11 522 | 16 191 | 15 240 | 19 692 | 26 130 | 45 310 | 65 270 | 84 628 | 177 594 | 123 069 | 83 476 | 79 516 | 21 698 |
| Industrial chemicals | 198 767 | 1 832 | 2 968 | 2 559 | 3 670 | 4 816 | 7 306 | 14 380 | 21 498 | 55 113 | 38 162 | 22 802 | 18 601 | 4 041 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 63 836 | 1 007 | 1 421 | 1 271 | 1 372 | 2 350 | 3 449 | 5 123 | 6 831 | 17 216 | 10 999 | 6 360 | 5 204 | 1 233 |
| Synthetic fibers | 52 536 | 378 | 860 | 1 153 | 1 519 | 3 212 | 6 403 | 8 368 | 8 217 | 11 451 | 5 169 | 3 174 | 2 335 | 529 |
| Drugs and medicines | 87 117 | 1 207 | 1 633 | 1 481 | 1 670 | 2 409 | 3 939 | 5 368 | 7 536 | 14 571 | 14 149 | 14 160 | 15 325 | 3 667 |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 63 421 | 1 331 | 1 860 | 1 519 | 1 983 | 2 429 | 3 950 | 4 470 | 6 137 | 11 523 | 10 132 | 8 249 | 7 067 | 2 771 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 51 939 | 1 022 | 1 430 | 1 392 | 1 437 | 2 348 | 3 950 | 5 834 | 7 148 | 10 823 | 6 529 | 4 537 | 3 896 | 1 433 |
| Agricultural chemicals | 37 904 | 1 363 | 1 427 | 1 638 | 2 436 | 2 309 | 4 110 | 5 834 | 4 087 | 7 036 | 4 312 | 2 780 | 2 478 | 640 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 63 961 | 1 043 | 1 834 | 1 869 | 1 942 | 2 663 | 4 580 | 7 355 | 8 460 | 15 060 | 8 128 | 4 516 | 4 888 | 1 623 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 149 855 | 2 339 | 2 756 | 2 358 | 3 663 | 3 594 | 6 911 | 10 599 | 14 714 | 34 801 | 25 449 | 16 898 | 19 722 | 6 011 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 174 242 | 1 860 | 3 115 | 2 202 | 3 511 | 4 392 | 5 674 | 10 416 | 17 826 | 46 716 | 33 447 | 22 254 | 18 508 | 4 321 |
| Petroleum refining | 156 534 | 1 463 | 2 638 | 1 826 | 2 501 | 3 388 | 4 614 | 8 717 | 15 773 | 42 724 | 31 115 | 20 643 | 17 280 | 3 852 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 17 708 | 397 | 477 | 376 | 1 010 | 1 004 | 1 060 | 1 699 | 2 053 | 3 992 | 2 332 | 1 611 | 1 228 | 469 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 371 358 | 10 315 | 11 092 | 12 117 | 15 307 | 21 954 | 31 328 | 36 160 | 42 867 | 78 257 | 52 764 | 34 136 | 19 005 | 6 056 |
| Rubber products | 220 126 | 4 202 | 5 239 | 5 738 | 7 236 | 10 650 | 15 905 | 20 249 | 25 757 | 52 396 | 37 440 | 22 928 | 9 637 | 2 749 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 151 232 | 6 113 | 5 853 | 6 379 | 8 071 | 11 304 | 15 423 | 19 911 | 17 110 | 25 861 | 15 324 | 11 208 | 9 368 | 3 307 |
| Leather and leather products | 127 865 | 5 041 | 6 030 | 6 611 | 12 197 | 19 308 | 18 347 | 16 358 | 12 229 | 13 799 | 6 278 | 4 117 | 4 517 | 3 003 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 19 828 | 625 | 748 | 671 | 1 101 | 1 262 | 2 896 | 3 473 | 2 168 | 2 717 | 1 359 | 522 | 2 528 | 345 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 82 383 | 3 176 | 3 797 | 4 761 | 8 557 | 13 569 | 12 024 | 10 660 | 7 716 | 8 424 | 3 253 | 2 082 | 2 647 | 1 717 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 25 654 | 1 240 | 1 485 | 1 129 | 2 539 | 3 144 | 3 427 | 2 225 | 2 345 | 2 658 | 1 666 | 1 513 | 1 342 | 941 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated | 252 974 | 23 154 | 18 226 | 14 475 | 20 096 | 21 108 | 22 585 | 24 933 | 24 265 | 37 632 | 20 404 | 12 751 | 9 838 | 3 507 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 86 488 | 3 805 | 3 840 | 3 504 | 5 463 | 6 307 | 7 343 | 9 237 | 9 388 | 14 751 | 9 115 | 6 162 | 4 972 | 2 601 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 4 146 613 | 109 547 | 146 784 | 131 902 | 178 830 | 212 278 | 294 393 | 375 012 | 467 815 | 876 033 | 626 701 | 420 554 | 246 416 | 60 348 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 68 331 | 7 730 | 10 938 | 9 788 | 13 490 | 20 395 | 36 871 | 70 377 | 105 553 | 150 613 | 348 267 | 228 703 | 128 208 | 41 815 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 601 685 | 11 971 | 17 401 | 12 597 | 13 341 | 14 758 | 19 737 | 25 262 | 30 835 | 58 502 | 31 551 | 61 683 | 20 666 | 2 173 |
| Government workers | 257 359 | 6 488 | 8 870 | 6 149 | 6 143 | 6 917 | 9 155 | 16 107 | 18 446 | 24 654 | 14 439 | 14 766 | 5 450 | 1 188 |
| Other workers | 145 403 | 5 483 | 8 531 | 6 448 | 7 198 | 7 841 | 12 000 | 16 107 | 18 446 | 24 654 | 17 112 | 8 294 | 3 097 | 998 |
| Taxicab service | 109 070 | 7 192 | 10 707 | 10 253 | 13 877 | 13 920 | 16 839 | 12 301 | 7 689 | 8 426 | 3 544 | 1 857 | 3 097 | 998 |
| Trucking service | 907 186 | 25 699 | 31 511 | 30 437 | 39 191 | 46 856 | 61 902 | 73 840 | 95 929 | 203 299 | 145 998 | 89 625 | 47 976 | 14 923 |
| Warehousing and storage | 102 946 | 4 905 | 6 375 | 5 378 | 7 281 | 8 442 | 11 095 | 11 324 | 12 310 | 16 571 | 8 319 | 4 339 | 4 339 | 1 856 |
| Water transportation | 163 949 | 5 068 | 5 533 | 5 338 | 8 056 | 9 101 | 13 097 | 13 252 | 15 930 | 30 215 | 18 299 | 18 299 | 14 438 | 3 628 |
| Air transportation | 287 412 | 3 803 | 6 084 | 5 065 | 7 243 | 8 275 | 13 120 | 18 589 | 25 943 | 67 776 | 56 287 | 31 697 | 27 795 | 15 735 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 11 257 | 97 | 174 | 209 | 225 | 314 | 426 | 627 | 907 | 3 147 | 2 660 | 1 280 | 1 087 | 104 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 60 932 | 1 866 | 2 470 | 1 909 | 2 435 | 3 434 | 5 022 | 5 927 | 7 693 | 12 005 | 7 226 | 4 745 | 4 561 | 1 639 |
| Communications | 552 788 | 10 595 | 17 882 | 13 459 | 18 340 | 21 116 | 29 950 | 38 134 | 44 429 | 98 891 | 97 924 | 90 154 | 61 306 | 10 608 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 98 964 | 4 130 | 5 836 | 3 765 | 3 819 | 4 169 | 5 518 | 6 024 | 7 064 | 13 317 | 11 274 | 11 825 | 15 887 | 6 336 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 425 432 | 5 684 | 11 195 | 8 872 | 13 442 | 15 928 | 22 898 | 29 439 | 34 267 | 79 972 | 82 021 | 75 449 | 42 592 | 3 673 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | 28 392 | 851 | 851 | 822 | 1 079 | 1 019 | 1 534 | 2 671 | 3 098 | 5 602 | 4 629 | 2 880 | 2 827 | 599 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | | \$1 to \$999 on loss | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|---|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Total persons with earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 870 730 | 17 619 | 23 627 | 23 268 | 38 772 | 48 167 | 64 710 | 81 992 | 97 554 | 191 632 | 140 637 | 89 537 | 47 700 | 5 515 |
| Electric light and power..... | 340 870 | 3 979 | 6 357 | 5 482 | 8 816 | 11 613 | 18 023 | 27 416 | 35 303 | 81 935 | 68 707 | 47 644 | 23 545 | 2 050 |
| Electric-gas utilities..... | 134 973 | 1 415 | 2 729 | 2 063 | 2 893 | 3 610 | 5 876 | 8 995 | 14 142 | 32 155 | 28 974 | 19 935 | 11 127 | 1 059 |
| Gas and steam supply systems..... | 106 827 | 1 123 | 1 666 | 1 596 | 2 769 | 3 727 | 7 017 | 10 110 | 14 665 | 31 288 | 17 127 | 9 581 | 5 188 | 970 |
| Water supply..... | 171 244 | 8 528 | 3 362 | 3 346 | 6 457 | 9 044 | 12 173 | 13 835 | 14 209 | 20 423 | 9 813 | 5 800 | 3 469 | 489 |
| Sanitary services..... | 127 393 | 5 369 | 6 082 | 7 247 | 13 123 | 19 423 | 20 282 | 19 977 | 17 650 | 24 029 | 14 920 | 5 780 | 3 471 | 826 |
| Government workers..... | 43 831 | 3 159 | 3 005 | 3 055 | 3 846 | 4 191 | 4 896 | 4 889 | 4 060 | 5 395 | 11 778 | 4 026 | 1 597 | 171 |
| Other and not specified utilities..... | 12 253 | 431 | 426 | 479 | 868 | 750 | 1 339 | 1 659 | 1 585 | 1 802 | 1 096 | 797 | 1 874 | 655 |
| Other and not specified utilities..... | 221 299 | 13 002 | 13 851 | 14 006 | 16 579 | 17 500 | 21 624 | 23 093 | 23 043 | 34 956 | 19 873 | 12 160 | 9 202 | 2 410 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 9 084 077 | 870 440 | 761 924 | 529 200 | 557 263 | 594 877 | 754 703 | 786 741 | 823 873 | 1 229 434 | 807 253 | 569 126 | 566 186 | 233 057 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 2 402 991 | 84 960 | 97 193 | 80 665 | 106 830 | 137 279 | 185 949 | 218 681 | 224 365 | 413 401 | 284 750 | 211 280 | 222 962 | 104 457 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..... | 185 555 | 6 161 | 7 728 | 5 555 | 7 420 | 11 206 | 16 061 | 19 176 | 22 704 | 32 775 | 21 448 | 15 602 | 14 186 | 5 593 |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | 58 719 | 2 585 | 3 487 | 2 158 | 3 399 | 4 353 | 6 077 | 8 281 | 10 695 | 17 326 | 13 843 | 12 476 | 10 806 | 4 131 |
| Food and related products..... | 488 378 | 2 044 | 2 553 | 1 652 | 2 024 | 3 242 | 3 441 | 4 056 | 4 441 | 6 180 | 6 182 | 5 284 | 9 677 | 7 250 |
| Form products—raw materials..... | 19 609 | 19 609 | 21 292 | 19 127 | 23 254 | 29 574 | 39 321 | 48 333 | 56 830 | 96 702 | 61 039 | 34 767 | 26 706 | 11 624 |
| Electrical goods..... | 70 099 | 4 199 | 4 669 | 3 567 | 4 629 | 5 340 | 7 292 | 8 372 | 9 772 | 13 972 | 5 845 | 4 318 | 4 968 | 2 493 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and hearing supplies..... | 133 147 | 3 139 | 3 879 | 3 510 | 4 423 | 6 104 | 9 860 | 11 377 | 13 771 | 21 791 | 16 298 | 14 360 | 17 487 | 6 947 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products..... | 93 792 | 2 600 | 3 194 | 2 509 | 3 363 | 5 397 | 7 723 | 9 256 | 10 192 | 16 843 | 10 464 | 8 629 | 8 830 | 4 792 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 2 090 | 117 | 52 | 93 | 51 | 41 | 200 | 252 | 297 | 328 | 239 | 248 | 257 | 81 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 360 346 | 8 188 | 10 480 | 9 233 | 12 122 | 14 981 | 23 222 | 30 515 | 37 521 | 63 932 | 48 082 | 40 137 | 43 501 | 18 432 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c..... | 77 149 | 1 450 | 2 564 | 2 126 | 2 548 | 2 901 | 5 574 | 6 714 | 8 584 | 15 174 | 9 645 | 7 347 | 8 011 | 4 511 |
| Petroleum products..... | 142 783 | 2 986 | 3 600 | 2 572 | 4 149 | 7 057 | 10 776 | 13 105 | 14 955 | 30 265 | 21 763 | 13 521 | 13 464 | 4 570 |
| Scrap and waste materials..... | 74 280 | 5 304 | 5 584 | 5 432 | 7 751 | 8 098 | 8 995 | 9 951 | 5 994 | 6 857 | 4 957 | 3 563 | 4 068 | 2 426 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 69 736 | 1 574 | 2 030 | 1 348 | 2 041 | 3 271 | 4 636 | 5 580 | 8 164 | 15 010 | 10 300 | 6 699 | 6 854 | 2 259 |
| Paper and its products..... | 57 324 | 1 399 | 2 147 | 1 479 | 2 172 | 3 134 | 4 945 | 4 945 | 6 357 | 9 944 | 5 652 | 5 684 | 7 298 | 3 334 |
| Lumber and construction materials..... | 107 686 | 3 490 | 4 098 | 3 661 | 5 780 | 6 672 | 8 633 | 10 243 | 11 591 | 18 591 | 11 771 | 8 880 | 9 355 | 4 955 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c..... | 229 585 | 10 619 | 10 701 | 8 980 | 12 310 | 14 593 | 17 202 | 19 914 | 20 506 | 31 250 | 22 822 | 19 316 | 25 894 | 15 137 |
| Not specified wholesale trade..... | 48 464 | 1 619 | 2 865 | 1 907 | 2 568 | 2 860 | 4 363 | 4 195 | 4 436 | 6 186 | 5 000 | 3 834 | 5 264 | 3 367 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated..... | 104 241 | 7 536 | 6 270 | 5 756 | 6 826 | 8 075 | 9 000 | 9 510 | 10 659 | 15 713 | 9 390 | 6 615 | 6 336 | 2 555 |
| Retail trade | 6 681 086 | 785 480 | 664 731 | 448 535 | 450 433 | 457 598 | 568 755 | 568 060 | 569 288 | 816 033 | 522 503 | 357 846 | 343 224 | 128 600 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 279 325 | 12 373 | 17 332 | 13 404 | 19 808 | 23 548 | 28 324 | 30 314 | 28 030 | 42 753 | 25 255 | 17 099 | 15 261 | 5 824 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores..... | 167 251 | 10 999 | 14 026 | 8 044 | 11 694 | 14 355 | 21 147 | 18 340 | 17 493 | 20 518 | 11 436 | 7 120 | 8 487 | 3 592 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 663 879 | 66 089 | 63 128 | 44 211 | 41 574 | 41 650 | 52 862 | 57 343 | 60 302 | 91 719 | 54 726 | 38 298 | 37 821 | 14 706 |
| Department and mail-order establishments..... | 455 215 | 43 380 | 45 042 | 31 264 | 27 910 | 27 917 | 36 827 | 39 174 | 41 717 | 64 889 | 37 429 | 26 040 | 24 960 | 8 666 |
| Limited-price variety stores..... | 56 916 | 7 915 | 6 040 | 3 421 | 3 784 | 3 199 | 3 889 | 4 422 | 4 922 | 6 497 | 4 541 | 3 105 | 3 900 | 1 264 |
| Vending machine operators..... | 36 770 | 1 517 | 1 386 | 1 215 | 1 784 | 2 150 | 3 339 | 4 585 | 5 074 | 7 147 | 4 194 | 2 179 | 1 667 | 939 |
| Direct-selling establishments..... | 47 313 | 5 589 | 4 148 | 3 432 | 2 703 | 3 049 | 3 526 | 3 489 | 3 526 | 5 905 | 3 993 | 3 161 | 3 128 | 1 660 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores..... | 67 665 | 7 688 | 6 512 | 4 879 | 5 749 | 5 335 | 5 577 | 5 356 | 5 063 | 7 281 | 4 569 | 3 813 | 4 166 | 1 677 |
| Food stores | 1 180 289 | 167 260 | 140 169 | 91 029 | 77 176 | 69 330 | 87 479 | 93 334 | 103 323 | 160 012 | 93 805 | 50 741 | 35 084 | 11 547 |
| Grocery stores..... | 991 104 | 146 913 | 124 245 | 81 361 | 65 815 | 57 328 | 71 192 | 75 152 | 82 736 | 129 781 | 77 208 | 42 190 | 27 853 | 9 330 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 38 390 | 5 871 | 3 465 | 3 353 | 4 583 | 4 594 | 6 304 | 3 574 | 3 992 | 7 284 | 3 649 | 1 385 | 2 269 | 301 |
| Retail bakeries..... | 79 811 | 6 280 | 5 033 | 3 658 | 4 066 | 4 624 | 6 304 | 7 709 | 8 737 | 12 255 | 6 376 | 3 434 | 2 611 | 1 012 |
| Food stores, n.e.c..... | 623 349 | 24 972 | 29 393 | 23 270 | 34 653 | 40 746 | 58 318 | 61 714 | 65 466 | 101 314 | 70 315 | 51 062 | 46 284 | 15 842 |
| Motor vehicle dealers..... | 155 017 | 8 672 | 9 984 | 8 538 | 10 531 | 13 441 | 17 357 | 17 333 | 16 493 | 23 030 | 12 907 | 8 102 | 6 358 | 2 271 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers..... | 683 059 | 100 746 | 86 390 | 63 129 | 61 199 | 57 819 | 66 899 | 56 753 | 48 502 | 59 089 | 33 493 | 22 402 | 20 594 | 6 040 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

| | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$8,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | or loss | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 60 423 | 4 180 | 2 907 | 3 379 | 3 662 | 5 260 | 5 719 | 6 123 | 8 401 | 8 401 | 5 693 | 4 148 | 4 347 | 2 318 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 182 075 | 18 263 | 12 758 | 10 181 | 11 261 | 13 474 | 13 973 | 12 852 | 20 872 | 20 872 | 14 812 | 11 303 | 15 451 | 7 295 |
| Shoe stores | 84 979 | 10 042 | 8 677 | 5 257 | 6 297 | 6 272 | 6 725 | 7 611 | 11 184 | 11 184 | 6 534 | 3 999 | 3 900 | 3 913 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 241 731 | 16 379 | 11 154 | 15 243 | 17 411 | 22 071 | 22 071 | 15 823 | 32 095 | 32 095 | 24 480 | 17 457 | 18 159 | 7 517 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 162 996 | 11 308 | 7 759 | 9 183 | 13 936 | 15 023 | 15 023 | 16 850 | 24 326 | 24 326 | 16 445 | 12 638 | 10 986 | 7 219 |
| Eating and drinking places | 945 643 | 129 351 | 77 597 | 71 768 | 68 644 | 76 976 | 67 580 | 60 962 | 73 895 | 73 895 | 48 561 | 30 117 | 32 901 | 13 850 |
| Drug stores | 184 580 | 24 073 | 22 081 | 8 121 | 7 091 | 7 949 | 8 608 | 8 608 | 15 928 | 15 928 | 17 933 | 22 607 | 23 883 | 6 962 |
| Liquor stores | 75 452 | 5 472 | 4 641 | 4 503 | 5 389 | 7 745 | 7 499 | 7 406 | 8 753 | 8 753 | 6 151 | 3 979 | 5 458 | 2 099 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 93 012 | 7 065 | 5 845 | 7 943 | 8 392 | 9 931 | 9 947 | 9 374 | 10 861 | 10 861 | 6 559 | 4 170 | 4 480 | 1 539 |
| Jewelry stores | 52 179 | 3 566 | 3 337 | 2 708 | 2 574 | 4 425 | 4 248 | 5 001 | 6 941 | 6 941 | 5 502 | 3 966 | 4 983 | 2 603 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 81 560 | 3 043 | 3 309 | 3 769 | 5 662 | 8 097 | 9 857 | 10 293 | 14 265 | 14 265 | 8 249 | 5 399 | 4 654 | 1 790 |
| Retail florists | 40 742 | 7 417 | 4 834 | 3 342 | 3 176 | 3 273 | 3 214 | 2 586 | 3 384 | 3 384 | 2 359 | 1 614 | 1 722 | 833 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 264 215 | 25 028 | 22 468 | 16 271 | 15 518 | 20 701 | 20 045 | 20 494 | 33 536 | 33 536 | 24 184 | 18 426 | 21 236 | 8 659 |
| Not specified retail trade | 95 149 | 9 423 | 8 992 | 5 348 | 6 176 | 7 545 | 7 789 | 8 007 | 8 099 | 8 099 | 6 313 | 7 450 | 7 450 | 3 266 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 364 181 | 55 559 | 26 666 | 26 575 | 26 491 | 28 692 | 31 229 | 29 689 | 42 021 | 42 021 | 25 005 | 16 879 | 13 725 | 4 908 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 1 925 726 | 61 898 | 77 908 | 80 114 | 94 418 | 128 062 | 139 897 | 154 132 | 289 245 | 289 245 | 242 698 | 208 517 | 256 309 | 139 253 |
| Credit agencies | 370 559 | 9 348 | 15 003 | 15 870 | 20 013 | 26 537 | 33 730 | 32 114 | 60 758 | 60 758 | 47 409 | 39 851 | 43 739 | 15 457 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 133 683 | 3 515 | 3 433 | 4 866 | 6 188 | 10 004 | 13 170 | 12 961 | 22 545 | 22 545 | 16 962 | 15 676 | 15 469 | 6 409 |
| Insurance | 180 895 | 4 227 | 4 456 | 5 684 | 6 790 | 9 802 | 9 818 | 11 526 | 20 678 | 20 678 | 19 342 | 18 407 | 32 976 | 31 882 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 695 376 | 10 708 | 17 651 | 13 867 | 18 265 | 22 619 | 42 861 | 58 057 | 125 500 | 125 500 | 109 720 | 91 889 | 102 971 | 47 639 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 466 855 | 29 119 | 30 664 | 29 798 | 32 520 | 40 286 | 36 359 | 31 710 | 47 380 | 47 380 | 40 330 | 36 155 | 54 337 | 34 480 |
| 88 368 | 5 910 | 4 819 | 5 694 | 6 288 | 7 804 | 9 459 | 6 459 | 7 764 | 12 484 | 12 484 | 8 935 | 6 540 | 6 817 | 3 386 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 1 757 924 | 123 690 | 120 979 | 113 584 | 155 045 | 229 511 | 239 511 | 154 017 | 552 764 | 552 764 | 483 197 | 376 673 | 443 503 | 51 516 |
| Advertising | 798 430 | 45 418 | 35 305 | 42 995 | 47 909 | 56 840 | 55 529 | 58 945 | 102 764 | 102 764 | 83 197 | 76 673 | 102 503 | 38 839 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 90 177 | 3 356 | 3 832 | 2 741 | 3 345 | 4 398 | 4 573 | 5 114 | 10 295 | 10 295 | 9 796 | 4 836 | 19 350 | 10 053 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 128 416 | 14 497 | 12 458 | 10 228 | 12 980 | 14 618 | 12 926 | 10 707 | 13 021 | 13 021 | 7 236 | 4 836 | 4 945 | 1 810 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 89 545 | 1 577 | 1 892 | 1 819 | 2 750 | 3 500 | 4 500 | 7 050 | 15 220 | 15 220 | 14 428 | 12 665 | 19 653 | 2 802 |
| Business management and consulting services | 40 341 | 3 935 | 3 488 | 3 130 | 2 814 | 2 540 | 2 958 | 2 492 | 5 028 | 5 028 | 3 314 | 2 930 | 3 558 | 1 113 |
| Computer programming services | 81 748 | 3 847 | 3 895 | 2 847 | 2 558 | 3 893 | 3 748 | 4 721 | 8 395 | 8 395 | 8 529 | 9 836 | 16 922 | 9 461 |
| Detective and protective services | 62 034 | 944 | 1 453 | 1 717 | 1 718 | 2 025 | 2 660 | 4 223 | 9 075 | 9 075 | 9 605 | 11 088 | 13 208 | 3 038 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 84 987 | 5 301 | 10 589 | 9 258 | 10 390 | 10 659 | 7 608 | 6 322 | 8 128 | 8 128 | 4 610 | 2 673 | 2 352 | 1 098 |
| Business services—allocated | 221 182 | 11 961 | 9 325 | 10 736 | 11 354 | 15 207 | 16 556 | 18 316 | 33 402 | 33 402 | 25 679 | 22 581 | 22 495 | 9 464 |
| Repair services | 858 400 | 69 158 | 62 063 | 63 065 | 69 344 | 89 682 | 86 551 | 85 908 | 122 241 | 122 241 | 69 284 | 44 599 | 37 051 | 10 560 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 112 400 | 18 716 | 12 887 | 8 523 | 8 083 | 8 688 | 10 213 | 7 618 | 11 879 | 11 879 | 6 379 | 4 768 | 4 877 | 2 191 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 407 409 | 26 078 | 25 542 | 32 773 | 36 947 | 47 844 | 43 621 | 43 925 | 57 264 | 57 264 | 31 224 | 19 002 | 14 886 | 3 757 |
| Electrical repair shops | 124 537 | 7 529 | 7 528 | 7 100 | 8 182 | 11 927 | 12 545 | 13 567 | 21 861 | 21 861 | 13 262 | 7 777 | 6 086 | 1 375 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 214 054 | 16 835 | 16 106 | 14 669 | 16 132 | 21 223 | 20 172 | 20 798 | 31 237 | 31 237 | 18 419 | 13 052 | 11 202 | 3 237 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 101 094 | 9 114 | 7 403 | 7 524 | 7 444 | 8 523 | 10 136 | 9 164 | 14 506 | 14 506 | 8 740 | 5 943 | 4 337 | 2 117 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 1 006 673 | 125 559 | 102 518 | 92 402 | 96 743 | 100 155 | 88 779 | 75 302 | 94 322 | 94 322 | 57 955 | 39 006 | 42 883 | 17 757 |
| Hotels and motels | 107 990 | 42 974 | 11 778 | 10 577 | 7 303 | 5 558 | 3 576 | 2 555 | 2 233 | 2 233 | 9 973 | 566 | 403 | 210 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 247 570 | 30 157 | 30 905 | 27 405 | 26 191 | 18 846 | 18 846 | 14 963 | 18 077 | 18 077 | 12 210 | 9 002 | 9 560 | 4 215 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 36 215 | 6 723 | 6 326 | 6 921 | 6 834 | 2 673 | 2 221 | 2 136 | 2 049 | 2 049 | 1 572 | 1 006 | 1 672 | 795 |
| Beauty shops | 208 342 | 15 780 | 14 752 | 16 892 | 19 688 | 22 573 | 21 527 | 20 652 | 27 038 | 27 038 | 15 075 | 8 769 | 9 864 | 4 128 |
| Barber shops | 49 198 | 2 918 | 2 443 | 3 644 | 4 377 | 5 308 | 4 755 | 4 793 | 6 014 | 6 014 | 4 793 | 3 154 | 3 564 | 1 198 |
| Shoe repair shops | 158 588 | 8 812 | 11 674 | 15 470 | 19 966 | 22 285 | 20 556 | 14 978 | 16 875 | 16 875 | 7 948 | 5 127 | 4 809 | 648 |
| Dressmaking shops | 22 930 | 2 463 | 2 817 | 1 442 | 2 489 | 3 033 | 2 276 | 1 707 | 1 703 | 1 703 | 953 | 696 | 673 | 207 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 99 185 | 6 396 | 7 131 | 6 054 | 6 705 | 8 019 | 7 843 | 8 046 | 12 008 | 12 008 | 9 661 | 7 340 | 9 806 | 5 349 |
| Personal services—allocated | 74 906 | 9 035 | 6 744 | 6 890 | 7 118 | 7 541 | 6 974 | 5 867 | 8 121 | 8 121 | 4 655 | 3 296 | 2 390 | 915 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Total persons with earnings | United States | | | | | | | | | | \$25,000 or more | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 |
| 428 554 | 66 990 | 49 995 | 29 674 | 30 803 | 29 706 | 31 364 | 28 464 | 27 856 | 41 118 | 27 687 | 22 301 | 27 402 | 15 194 |
| 143 897 | 21 826 | 14 226 | 8 763 | 8 034 | 7 783 | 7 516 | 8 331 | 8 184 | 13 574 | 11 485 | 10 179 | 14 939 | 9 057 |
| 44 092 | 8 378 | 6 286 | 3 032 | 3 064 | 3 091 | 3 863 | 3 060 | 3 196 | 3 749 | 2 437 | 1 387 | 1 682 | 867 |
| 203 052 | 32 152 | 24 854 | 15 689 | 17 133 | 16 353 | 17 147 | 13 988 | 13 625 | 19 444 | 10 944 | 8 877 | 8 880 | 4 006 |
| 37 513 | 4 634 | 4 629 | 2 190 | 2 572 | 2 479 | 2 838 | 3 085 | 2 851 | 4 351 | 2 821 | 1 858 | 1 941 | 1 264 |
| 4 968 318 | 307 124 | 326 572 | 248 221 | 274 328 | 249 375 | 320 437 | 349 347 | 375 957 | 610 347 | 496 182 | 468 549 | 546 332 | 357 547 |
| 1 078 329 | 57 256 | 59 507 | 49 861 | 70 880 | 77 171 | 84 525 | 83 427 | 74 769 | 99 416 | 69 299 | 59 771 | 107 413 | 185 034 |
| 177 135 | 3 759 | 2 921 | 2 279 | 2 553 | 2 411 | 2 614 | 2 788 | 2 317 | 4 688 | 6 407 | 6 808 | 25 899 | 11 691 |
| 91 161 | 1 750 | 1 588 | 1 464 | 1 420 | 1 437 | 1 289 | 1 906 | 1 983 | 3 488 | 5 430 | 6 940 | 25 721 | 35 865 |
| 12 217 | 448 | 499 | 413 | 364 | 489 | 748 | 506 | 435 | 1 190 | 1 146 | 1 024 | 3 057 | 1 855 |
| 611 436 | 36 762 | 42 309 | 36 144 | 53 913 | 60 383 | 65 343 | 64 102 | 57 064 | 69 065 | 40 299 | 30 694 | 31 202 | 24 156 |
| 266 416 | 11 185 | 12 148 | 11 330 | 20 496 | 25 924 | 31 841 | 37 056 | 32 752 | 34 736 | 17 125 | 12 663 | 12 743 | 6 417 |
| 345 020 | 25 577 | 30 161 | 24 814 | 33 417 | 34 459 | 33 502 | 27 048 | 24 312 | 34 329 | 23 174 | 18 031 | 18 459 | 17 739 |
| 23 988 | 9 477 | 7 742 | 5 099 | 7 681 | 6 210 | 5 198 | 5 198 | 3 695 | 4 174 | 2 644 | 2 281 | 2 299 | 1 557 |
| 63 099 | 595 | 427 | 468 | 396 | 582 | 897 | 849 | 817 | 1 852 | 2 012 | 2 089 | 7 544 | 5 140 |
| 23 288 | 4 465 | 4 021 | 3 994 | 4 553 | 5 659 | 7 242 | 8 015 | 8 458 | 14 979 | 11 361 | 9 975 | 11 691 | 4 770 |
| 99 183 | 4 381 | 5 485 | 4 572 | 4 507 | 5 747 | 4 835 | 4 090 | 4 453 | 11 065 | 15 887 | 18 894 | 52 521 | 70 255 |
| 206 692 | 4 381 | 5 485 | 4 572 | 4 507 | 5 747 | 4 835 | 4 090 | 4 453 | 11 065 | 15 887 | 18 894 | 52 521 | 70 255 |
| 2 287 101 | 153 794 | 165 883 | 121 082 | 122 238 | 110 005 | 136 020 | 181 719 | 192 337 | 325 471 | 267 382 | 250 665 | 223 246 | 37 259 |
| 1 308 436 | 56 348 | 50 174 | 51 625 | 58 386 | 62 030 | 89 025 | 130 973 | 139 344 | 230 150 | 176 916 | 154 919 | 100 609 | 7 937 |
| 1 096 620 | 40 334 | 36 754 | 38 106 | 44 894 | 48 182 | 70 349 | 106 585 | 117 190 | 198 688 | 156 498 | 140 525 | 92 111 | 6 404 |
| 211 816 | 16 014 | 13 420 | 13 519 | 13 492 | 13 848 | 18 676 | 24 388 | 22 154 | 31 462 | 20 418 | 14 394 | 8 498 | 1 533 |
| 884 891 | 85 035 | 105 941 | 64 080 | 57 941 | 42 580 | 41 545 | 44 544 | 46 413 | 83 512 | 81 619 | 88 584 | 115 543 | 27 554 |
| 547 353 | 46 488 | 59 394 | 39 551 | 37 195 | 26 503 | 24 125 | 28 559 | 27 784 | 51 239 | 51 235 | 59 817 | 79 884 | 15 579 |
| 337 538 | 38 547 | 46 547 | 24 529 | 20 746 | 16 077 | 17 420 | 15 985 | 18 629 | 32 273 | 30 384 | 28 767 | 35 659 | 11 975 |
| 25 097 | 5 402 | 4 863 | 1 793 | 1 515 | 1 472 | 1 486 | 1 669 | 1 515 | 2 048 | 1 398 | 1 079 | 734 | 123 |
| 68 186 | 6 953 | 4 885 | 3 560 | 4 377 | 3 902 | 3 940 | 4 497 | 5 024 | 9 667 | 7 391 | 6 006 | 6 339 | 1 645 |
| 491 | 56 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 36 | 41 | 94 | 58 | 77 | 21 | - |
| 18 710 | 1 724 | 1 494 | 1 041 | 1 155 | 1 378 | 1 819 | 1 962 | 2 130 | 2 213 | 1 189 | 1 044 | 1 062 | 499 |
| 290 887 | 20 766 | 29 330 | 22 858 | 25 601 | 25 187 | 33 497 | 34 114 | 29 007 | 33 971 | 17 009 | 11 069 | 6 751 | 1 727 |
| 108 481 | 10 574 | 7 220 | 6 885 | 6 885 | 6 570 | 7 676 | 8 828 | 10 032 | 18 565 | 10 936 | 8 197 | 5 987 | 958 |
| 10 634 | 882 | 894 | 709 | 1 165 | 1 337 | 1 038 | 1 324 | 782 | 1 208 | 512 | 436 | 246 | 101 |
| 163 910 | 14 529 | 14 315 | 8 508 | 7 485 | 8 210 | 9 340 | 9 352 | 12 078 | 20 739 | 17 989 | 17 950 | 18 976 | 4 439 |
| 268 615 | 6 549 | 8 424 | 7 815 | 8 543 | 9 632 | 11 790 | 12 568 | 13 799 | 33 989 | 38 582 | 43 544 | 52 254 | 21 126 |
| 169 803 | 4 792 | 6 468 | 5 544 | 5 561 | 5 221 | 7 096 | 7 941 | 8 287 | 19 569 | 22 214 | 24 262 | 34 248 | 18 600 |
| 122 133 | 5 943 | 5 000 | 4 545 | 4 370 | 4 623 | 5 413 | 6 147 | 6 395 | 15 232 | 14 489 | 15 292 | 25 633 | 9 051 |
| 243 023 | 25 934 | 22 552 | 15 633 | 15 938 | 16 294 | 17 388 | 17 875 | 17 888 | 28 909 | 20 694 | 17 425 | 17 995 | 8 498 |
| 2 969 791 | 65 231 | 83 792 | 68 792 | 91 776 | 114 257 | 178 734 | 279 167 | 373 799 | 710 712 | 416 956 | 300 567 | 253 711 | 32 297 |
| 571 359 | 10 478 | 10 772 | 9 952 | 12 573 | 13 916 | 23 812 | 60 723 | 115 171 | 221 782 | 59 211 | 22 119 | 9 408 | 1 442 |
| 1 032 713 | 16 601 | 25 532 | 23 221 | 28 527 | 28 235 | 48 099 | 82 908 | 101 635 | 188 875 | 142 428 | 152 332 | 176 307 | 18 013 |
| 337 783 | 6 501 | 9 081 | 7 781 | 11 662 | 16 696 | 26 013 | 34 122 | 40 956 | 76 943 | 48 323 | 31 154 | 23 060 | 5 491 |
| 932 177 | 25 159 | 32 730 | 22 853 | 32 556 | 48 117 | 71 533 | 91 458 | 105 887 | 206 705 | 158 214 | 89 114 | 41 145 | 6 656 |
| 95 809 | 6 492 | 5 677 | 4 985 | 6 458 | 7 293 | 9 277 | 9 956 | 10 150 | 16 407 | 8 780 | 5 848 | 3 791 | 6 695 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 428 072 | 4 391 619 | 3 764 718 | 3 408 157 | 4 103 425 | 3 721 705 | 3 024 950 | 2 206 355 | 1 453 627 | 1 350 384 | 535 565 | 267 777 | 152 270 | 47 520 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 265 002 | 97 662 | 50 609 | 34 373 | 26 625 | 17 455 | 13 530 | 8 657 | 5 115 | 4 156 | 2 863 | 1 507 | 1 911 | 539 |
| 177 853 | 74 936 | 33 975 | 23 118 | 16 076 | 8 817 | 6 742 | 4 338 | 2 760 | 2 368 | 2 056 | 980 | 1 310 | 377 |
| 38 005 | 10 148 | 6 961 | 5 721 | 5 255 | 4 053 | 2 424 | 1 239 | 611 | 565 | 370 | 296 | 351 | 27 |
| 8 164 | 1 842 | 1 317 | 860 | 756 | 4 679 | 616 | 616 | 660 | 239 | 148 | 67 | — | — |
| 8 164 | 1 001 | 985 | 526 | 799 | 1 120 | 1 315 | 304 | 660 | 47 | — | 44 | — | — |
| 2 809 | 955 | 624 | 425 | 219 | 100 | 180 | 56 | 102 | 586 | 147 | 100 | 155 | 39 |
| 30 175 | 8 780 | 6 747 | 3 723 | 3 520 | 2 886 | 2 085 | 1 104 | 503 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 775 | 3 025 | 3 495 | 3 245 | 5 467 | 7 341 | 8 300 | 7 065 | 5 029 | 4 629 | 1 722 | 584 | 482 | 175 |
| 4 300 | 194 | 317 | 245 | 732 | 529 | 702 | 732 | 689 | 350 | 241 | 26 | — | — |
| 3 830 | 242 | 274 | 250 | 597 | 505 | 608 | 405 | 269 | 388 | 146 | 74 | 56 | 16 |
| 34 804 | 1 919 | 2 308 | 2 231 | 3 763 | 4 985 | 5 712 | 5 186 | 3 455 | 3 280 | 1 075 | 355 | 393 | 142 |
| 6 200 | 483 | 438 | 558 | 680 | 1 023 | 917 | 614 | 497 | 570 | 241 | 129 | 33 | 17 |
| 1 641 | 187 | 158 | 177 | 152 | 299 | 361 | 128 | 119 | 41 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 259 794 | 24 851 | 24 136 | 23 633 | 31 939 | 35 841 | 36 766 | 28 295 | 18 683 | 16 199 | 8 779 | 5 375 | 4 280 | 1 017 |
| 50 932 | 4 973 | 4 988 | 4 728 | 5 409 | 6 798 | 7 517 | 5 387 | 3 631 | 3 458 | 1 689 | 1 077 | 1 042 | 235 |
| 59 216 | 3 482 | 3 590 | 3 660 | 3 777 | 5 569 | 9 901 | 8 397 | 5 176 | 4 030 | 2 203 | 1 147 | 585 | 99 |
| 31 107 | 1 510 | 1 174 | 1 541 | 3 843 | 5 977 | 5 415 | 5 133 | 2 909 | 2 074 | 869 | 457 | 205 | — |
| 28 109 | 1 972 | 2 416 | 2 119 | 3 534 | 3 592 | 4 486 | 3 264 | 2 267 | 1 956 | 1 334 | 690 | 380 | 99 |
| 104 886 | 11 438 | 10 510 | 10 887 | 13 553 | 13 470 | 13 860 | 9 731 | 6 598 | 5 957 | 3 670 | 2 536 | 2 209 | 457 |
| 13 050 | 1 878 | 1 632 | 1 694 | 1 732 | 1 889 | 1 550 | 3 852 | 2 470 | 2 242 | 1 005 | 508 | 385 | 168 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 836 092 | 452 945 | 507 252 | 660 012 | 1 139 876 | 1 092 627 | 823 549 | 518 555 | 304 798 | 222 089 | 60 141 | 27 485 | 19 057 | 7 706 |
| 2 599 330 | 167 610 | 185 756 | 224 285 | 392 942 | 487 175 | 440 681 | 305 198 | 195 545 | 138 366 | 33 699 | 14 790 | 9 861 | 3 422 |
| 55 811 | 6 166 | 572 | 7 039 | 12 524 | 9 663 | 6 231 | 3 630 | 1 829 | 1 374 | 519 | 228 | 246 | 160 |
| 4 186 | 3 798 | 3 038 | 4 447 | 728 | 529 | 521 | 422 | 214 | 116 | 72 | 54 | 14 | 51 |
| 32 969 | 3 490 | 3 708 | 4 193 | 6 531 | 5 852 | 4 142 | 2 388 | 1 145 | 870 | 276 | 152 | 113 | 109 |
| 18 656 | 2 104 | 1 956 | 2 399 | 5 265 | 3 282 | 1 568 | 1 568 | 1 470 | 388 | 171 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 112 757 | 9 356 | 11 376 | 13 557 | 25 437 | 24 698 | 13 912 | 7 238 | 3 521 | 2 130 | 1 439 | 417 | 303 | 169 |
| 113 284 | 7 777 | 7 345 | 10 028 | 16 947 | 22 243 | 23 319 | 13 192 | 6 253 | 3 886 | 1 439 | 358 | 379 | 128 |
| 54 337 | 3 415 | 3 341 | 4 290 | 6 963 | 10 723 | 13 282 | 7 433 | 2 689 | 1 356 | 387 | 103 | 37 | 18 |
| 15 668 | 1 010 | 1 245 | 1 494 | 1 778 | 2 698 | 2 805 | 1 507 | 1 031 | 1 069 | 678 | 147 | 150 | 56 |
| 8 179 | 1 799 | 1 651 | 1 761 | 1 584 | 1 865 | 1 373 | 635 | 1 190 | 135 | 87 | 18 | 71 | 20 |
| 13 659 | 1 104 | 1 162 | 1 439 | 3 642 | 2 559 | 1 814 | 789 | 624 | 400 | 90 | 90 | 16 | 20 |
| 21 451 | 1 017 | 1 378 | 2 044 | 2 980 | 4 398 | 4 045 | 2 828 | 1 419 | 926 | 197 | 90 | 105 | 24 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 342 465 | 20 142 | 22 761 | 27 657 | 48 454 | 63 698 | 62 313 | 45 016 | 25 884 | 17 160 | 5 233 | 2 016 | 1 661 | 470 |
| 113 976 | 5 718 | 6 142 | 7 675 | 12 515 | 18 008 | 20 904 | 19 034 | 11 762 | 8 085 | 2 558 | 852 | 592 | 131 |
| 35 738 | 1 131 | 1 481 | 1 581 | 2 612 | 3 690 | 6 239 | 7 935 | 5 157 | 3 962 | 1 312 | 395 | 243 | 15 |
| 26 513 | 1 587 | 1 441 | 1 907 | 2 928 | 4 645 | 5 046 | 4 067 | 2 418 | 1 598 | 544 | 206 | 111 | — |
| 16 946 | 1 001 | 1 032 | 1 099 | 1 832 | 2 428 | 3 231 | 2 705 | 2 064 | 1 040 | 306 | 55 | 119 | 34 |
| 34 779 | 1 999 | 2 188 | 3 088 | 5 143 | 7 245 | 6 388 | 4 327 | 2 123 | 9 075 | 392 | 196 | 119 | 82 |
| 228 489 | 14 424 | 16 619 | 19 982 | 35 939 | 45 690 | 41 409 | 25 982 | 14 122 | 9 075 | 2 675 | 1 164 | 1 069 | 339 |
| 39 975 | 1 705 | 2 498 | 3 137 | 6 322 | 8 885 | 8 870 | 4 650 | 2 253 | 1 150 | 238 | 179 | 39 | 49 |
| 46 039 | 3 143 | 3 723 | 4 456 | 7 265 | 8 555 | 8 707 | 5 219 | 2 990 | 2 068 | 722 | 229 | 533 | 93 |
| 18 715 | 1 146 | 1 260 | 1 465 | 2 792 | 3 591 | 3 740 | 2 665 | 977 | 811 | 209 | 69 | 147 | 59 |
| 33 392 | 2 411 | 2 654 | 2 975 | 4 854 | 7 000 | 6 000 | 3 554 | 2 104 | 1 748 | 357 | 129 | 147 | 59 |
| 79 363 | 5 358 | 5 636 | 6 781 | 13 043 | 15 611 | 13 622 | 8 989 | 5 205 | 3 378 | 428 | 242 | 242 | 119 |
| 11 005 | 561 | 848 | 1 168 | 1 733 | 2 048 | 2 134 | 905 | 593 | 520 | 198 | 130 | 67 | — |
| Not specified metal industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample; see text. For meaning of symbols, see text

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 335 016 | 18 585 | 22 541 | 25 465 | 40 547 | 60 612 | 63 262 | 43 491 | 28 591 | 21 390 | 5 366 | 2 793 | 1 950 | 423 |
| Engines and turbines | 12 172 | 293 | 496 | 706 | 1 005 | 1 873 | 2 683 | 2 409 | 1 511 | 918 | 146 | 75 | 57 | — |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 27 563 | 1 327 | 2 053 | 3 264 | 2 398 | 3 045 | 2 583 | 2 409 | 1 677 | 2 026 | 144 | 18 | 70 | 21 |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 46 057 | 2 268 | 3 653 | 5 284 | 2 692 | 3 205 | 4 989 | 3 604 | 3 297 | 2 202 | 373 | 184 | 45 | 36 |
| Metalworking machinery | 39 420 | 2 899 | 3 365 | 3 886 | 6 114 | 7 988 | 8 842 | 5 842 | 3 343 | 3 922 | 585 | 313 | 415 | 43 |
| Office and accounting machines | 33 420 | 2 042 | 2 188 | 2 915 | 4 555 | 6 479 | 7 775 | 4 288 | 3 925 | 3 925 | 3 706 | 313 | 256 | 111 |
| Electronic computing equipment | 53 100 | 2 611 | 3 416 | 4 415 | 6 676 | 9 058 | 9 483 | 6 204 | 4 259 | 3 952 | 1 447 | 893 | 575 | 212 |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 132 095 | 7 804 | 9 804 | 9 959 | 16 383 | 25 627 | 26 176 | 17 386 | 9 728 | 6 415 | 1 487 | 604 | 510 | — |
| Not specified machinery | 7 437 | 341 | 414 | 557 | 724 | 1 341 | 1 310 | 1 193 | 854 | 419 | 141 | 121 | 22 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 771 505 | 44 040 | 52 280 | 66 731 | 124 510 | 168 106 | 144 739 | 85 589 | 44 704 | 29 251 | 6 090 | 2 935 | 1 712 | 818 |
| Household appliances | 56 098 | 3 565 | 4 653 | 4 956 | 9 757 | 12 583 | 9 789 | 5 580 | 2 699 | 2 021 | 276 | 140 | 40 | 39 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 221 952 | 10 793 | 14 347 | 17 322 | 31 444 | 42 750 | 42 843 | 29 562 | 16 995 | 11 680 | 2 504 | 998 | 542 | 172 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 417 165 | 24 789 | 28 023 | 37 297 | 71 689 | 96 388 | 78 517 | 42 011 | 20 683 | 12 409 | 2 602 | 1 312 | 934 | 511 |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 76 290 | 4 893 | 5 257 | 7 156 | 11 620 | 16 365 | 13 590 | 8 436 | 4 327 | 3 141 | 708 | 485 | 196 | 96 |
| Transportation equipment | 320 294 | 12 840 | 13 990 | 17 712 | 27 942 | 38 835 | 46 060 | 54 248 | 52 932 | 41 138 | 8 742 | 3 630 | 1 805 | 420 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 142 165 | 5 442 | 5 807 | 6 070 | 13 757 | 17 094 | 22 137 | 22 137 | 24 419 | 20 388 | 4 119 | 1 669 | 792 | 156 |
| Aircraft and parts | 134 543 | 3 897 | 4 428 | 5 812 | 8 036 | 14 249 | 21 010 | 27 010 | 25 577 | 18 240 | 3 627 | 1 632 | 909 | 116 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 22 034 | 1 649 | 1 376 | 1 602 | 2 491 | 3 308 | 3 489 | 3 094 | 1 983 | 1 818 | 832 | 241 | 74 | — |
| Aircraft and parts | 7 136 | 425 | 384 | 173 | 411 | 869 | 1 217 | 1 433 | 882 | 816 | 467 | 126 | 17 | 19 |
| Government workers | 14 898 | 1 224 | 1 192 | 1 429 | 2 080 | 2 439 | 2 271 | 1 661 | 1 001 | 1 002 | 365 | 115 | 60 | 58 |
| Other workers | 5 067 | 393 | 403 | 184 | 407 | 809 | 773 | 773 | 508 | 354 | 37 | 37 | — | 20 |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 11 280 | 1 135 | 1 536 | 1 285 | 2 228 | 2 239 | 1 459 | 761 | 253 | 246 | 72 | 15 | 15 | 51 |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 5 205 | 324 | 440 | 759 | 1 023 | 1 136 | 686 | 473 | 192 | 92 | 14 | 36 | 30 | — |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 143 050 | 8 189 | 10 206 | 12 219 | 22 499 | 28 619 | 25 112 | 16 440 | 9 797 | 6 889 | 1 786 | 601 | 480 | 213 |
| Optical and health services supplies | 41 816 | 2 060 | 2 644 | 3 002 | 6 004 | 8 112 | 9 057 | 5 878 | 2 537 | 1 917 | 374 | 123 | 62 | 46 |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 27 868 | 1 253 | 1 360 | 1 827 | 2 653 | 3 890 | 4 085 | 4 336 | 3 997 | 3 108 | 488 | 156 | 182 | 144 |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 17 723 | 693 | 1 333 | 1 804 | 4 007 | 4 157 | 3 339 | 1 348 | 555 | 404 | 43 | 298 | 178 | 23 |
| Not specified professional equipment | 1 322 | 61 | 88 | 76 | 176 | 207 | 242 | 154 | 106 | 149 | 21 | 24 | 18 | — |
| Ordnance | 75 255 | 2 323 | 2 739 | 4 007 | 6 962 | 9 646 | 15 854 | 14 694 | 10 121 | 6 203 | 1 504 | 732 | 390 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 203 863 | 21 829 | 22 433 | 25 427 | 45 340 | 39 989 | 23 920 | 11 642 | 6 051 | 4 549 | 1 139 | 631 | 584 | 329 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 126 020 | 16 795 | 13 451 | 14 443 | 21 780 | 21 066 | 15 959 | 10 018 | 5 862 | 4 396 | 1 238 | 449 | 351 | 212 |
| Non-durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 3 189 826 | 279 767 | 315 913 | 430 096 | 738 603 | 597 528 | 376 328 | 210 387 | 107 225 | 82 349 | 26 088 | 12 462 | 9 034 | 4 216 |
| Meat products | 391 322 | 46 480 | 53 391 | 66 746 | 116 746 | 61 591 | 45 361 | 30 146 | 16 979 | 11 292 | 3 255 | 1 115 | 1 026 | 614 |
| Dairy products | 77 268 | 9 005 | 9 522 | 11 439 | 14 940 | 10 848 | 6 364 | 5 964 | 4 857 | 3 181 | 678 | 168 | 194 | 108 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 24 888 | 2 758 | 2 218 | 2 408 | 4 351 | 4 965 | 3 747 | 2 240 | 1 119 | 1 649 | 315 | 69 | 124 | 13 |
| Grain-mill products | 104 748 | 18 103 | 22 940 | 20 209 | 17 152 | 12 211 | 7 113 | 3 408 | 1 552 | 1 243 | 370 | 199 | 162 | 86 |
| Bakery products | 18 127 | 1 283 | 1 463 | 1 591 | 2 506 | 3 239 | 3 225 | 2 293 | 1 266 | 839 | 228 | 127 | 42 | 25 |
| Confectionery and related products | 46 047 | 4 464 | 5 300 | 4 571 | 6 837 | 8 813 | 8 055 | 4 592 | 1 762 | 1 053 | 283 | 177 | 119 | 21 |
| Textile mill products | 38 533 | 3 761 | 4 126 | 5 277 | 9 013 | 7 566 | 4 229 | 4 229 | 1 018 | 577 | 172 | — | 22 | 95 |
| Beverage industries | 29 981 | 2 245 | 2 928 | 2 677 | 4 146 | 4 146 | 5 107 | 3 723 | 2 205 | 1 855 | 101 | 101 | 110 | 123 |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 32 077 | 3 187 | 3 148 | 3 393 | 5 280 | 6 167 | 4 687 | 2 978 | 1 561 | 926 | 356 | 120 | 198 | 81 |
| Not specified food industries | 19 653 | 1 679 | 1 681 | 1 826 | 2 521 | 3 497 | 2 834 | 2 271 | 1 639 | 1 057 | 377 | 154 | 55 | 62 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 30 049 | 2 994 | 2 670 | 2 787 | 6 257 | 5 430 | 5 367 | 3 040 | 885 | 483 | 17 | 102 | 17 | — |
| Textile mill products | 456 496 | 27 680 | 36 054 | 54 962 | 124 395 | 119 036 | 58 931 | 20 706 | 7 272 | 4 776 | 1 262 | 651 | 435 | 336 |
| Knitting mills | 137 243 | 9 102 | 13 886 | 20 813 | 44 090 | 29 545 | 12 421 | 3 894 | 1 649 | 1 149 | 304 | 217 | 110 | 63 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 20 375 | 1 443 | 1 683 | 2 075 | 4 054 | 4 881 | 3 287 | 1 444 | 1 191 | 1 62 | 44 | 18 | 44 | — |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 268 141 | 14 366 | 18 044 | 26 432 | 69 273 | 76 980 | 38 647 | 13 679 | 4 479 | 2 845 | 102 | 340 | 35 | 62 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 19 136 | 1 432 | 1 477 | 2 477 | 4 347 | 4 638 | 2 467 | 1 337 | 2 213 | 20 | 174 | 20 | 246 | 172 |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 971 576 | 75 225 | 99 365 | 179 608 | 310 033 | 170 734 | 74 013 | 30 202 | 13 872 | 10 490 | 3 135 | 1 990 | 1 932 | 977 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 894 141 | 66 900 | 90 064 | 167 363 | 288 727 | 156 666 | 67 402 | 27 769 | 12 509 | 9 268 | 2 903 | 1 860 | 1 796 | 914 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 77 435 | 8 325 | 9 301 | 12 245 | 21 306 | 14 068 | 6 611 | 2 433 | 1 363 | 1 222 | 232 | 130 | 136 | 63 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 148 790 | 9 166 | 11 518 | 12 869 | 23 834 | 31 681 | 26 802 | 17 472 | 8 098 | 4 798 | 1 320 | 569 | 437 | 226 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 43 600 | 1 847 | 2 998 | 2 904 | 5 007 | 7 580 | 8 663 | 7 503 | 3 670 | 2 246 | 674 | 224 | 169 | 115 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 53 694 | 3 347 | 4 242 | 4 903 | 8 583 | 12 393 | 9 345 | 4 813 | 2 253 | 1 219 | 874 | 160 | 104 | 38 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 53 496 | 3 965 | 4 278 | 5 062 | 10 244 | 11 706 | 8 792 | 5 156 | 2 175 | 1 333 | 185 | 185 | 164 | 73 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 408 930 | 49 936 | 42 690 | 40 746 | 58 504 | 67 068 | 56 801 | 35 360 | 21 262 | 7 884 | 7 884 | 3 899 | 2 549 | 1 018 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing..... | 136 132 | 23 376 | 17 109 | 15 083 | 17 678 | 18 243 | 15 608 | 9 953 | 6 875 | 7 093 | 2 678 | 1 551 | 661 | 224 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers..... | 272 798 | 26 560 | 25 581 | 25 663 | 40 826 | 48 825 | 41 193 | 25 407 | 14 387 | 14 120 | 5 206 | 2 348 | 1 888 | 794 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 226 844 | 12 258 | 13 692 | 16 053 | 25 130 | 36 162 | 43 242 | 34 644 | 20 440 | 15 919 | 5 430 | 2 279 | 1 318 | 277 |
| Industrial chemicals..... | 29 899 | 1 304 | 1 615 | 1 572 | 2 248 | 4 515 | 5 999 | 4 890 | 3 169 | 3 174 | 1 001 | 230 | 142 | 40 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers..... | 13 723 | 1 267 | 1 229 | 1 204 | 2 035 | 2 483 | 1 991 | 1 486 | 943 | 774 | 198 | 56 | 57 | — |
| Synthetic fibers..... | 17 207 | 505 | 524 | 496 | 1 801 | 3 340 | 4 552 | 3 116 | 1 428 | 594 | 148 | 139 | 64 | — |
| Drugs and cosmetics..... | 52 296 | 2 223 | 2 601 | 3 291 | 5 209 | 7 644 | 9 376 | 9 246 | 5 452 | 4 179 | 816 | 870 | 303 | 86 |
| Soaps and toiletries..... | 43 217 | 3 209 | 3 411 | 3 517 | 6 219 | 6 972 | 7 298 | 9 242 | 2 927 | 2 341 | 809 | 302 | 170 | 60 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products..... | 13 725 | 744 | 881 | 1 168 | 1 701 | 2 530 | 2 999 | 1 768 | 1 597 | 560 | 229 | 53 | 24 | 33 |
| Agricultural chemicals..... | 6 259 | 538 | 432 | 580 | 780 | 982 | 1 033 | 1 750 | 1 229 | 82 | 129 | 82 | 55 | 18 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals..... | 16 941 | 920 | 935 | 1 343 | 2 203 | 2 939 | 3 412 | 2 038 | 1 669 | 1 010 | 285 | 95 | 72 | — |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products..... | 33 577 | 1 548 | 2 044 | 2 382 | 2 934 | 4 757 | 6 582 | 5 368 | 3 220 | 3 004 | 815 | 452 | 431 | 40 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 30 131 | 1 199 | 1 399 | 1 711 | 2 622 | 4 134 | 5 172 | 4 695 | 3 403 | 3 562 | 1 465 | 403 | 328 | 38 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 26 739 | 999 | 1 178 | 1 463 | 2 282 | 3 342 | 4 477 | 4 314 | 3 168 | 3 390 | 1 447 | 365 | 293 | 21 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 3 392 | 200 | 211 | 248 | 340 | 792 | 695 | 381 | 235 | 172 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 17 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 169 536 | 14 213 | 15 708 | 17 889 | 30 703 | 36 420 | 25 829 | 15 821 | 6 978 | 4 151 | 774 | 510 | 313 | 227 |
| Rubber products..... | 73 566 | 3 932 | 4 887 | 5 844 | 11 652 | 13 983 | 13 083 | 10 052 | 4 987 | 2 717 | 496 | 326 | 181 | 128 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products..... | 95 970 | 10 281 | 10 821 | 12 045 | 19 051 | 21 139 | 12 746 | 5 789 | 1 991 | 1 434 | 278 | 184 | 132 | 99 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 171 045 | 12 981 | 16 910 | 25 025 | 52 773 | 36 954 | 15 619 | 6 050 | 2 445 | 1 242 | 334 | 253 | 211 | 248 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather..... | 5 008 | 383 | 530 | 600 | 1 169 | 1 028 | 1 028 | 350 | 204 | 20 | 17 | 19 | — | — |
| Footwear, except rubber..... | 132 599 | 9 814 | 12 364 | 19 609 | 41 180 | 30 216 | 11 839 | 4 463 | 1 710 | 813 | 161 | 136 | 107 | 187 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 33 438 | 2 784 | 4 016 | 5 056 | 10 424 | 5 710 | 2 852 | 1 237 | 531 | 409 | 156 | 98 | 104 | 61 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated..... | 185 107 | 27 635 | 22 581 | 24 965 | 37 606 | 28 318 | 19 191 | 12 251 | 5 591 | 4 423 | 1 132 | 691 | 468 | 255 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 46 936 | 5 568 | 5 583 | 5 721 | 8 331 | 7 924 | 6 540 | 2 970 | 2 028 | 1 374 | 434 | 233 | 162 | 68 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation..... | 1 105 250 | 92 004 | 100 218 | 93 966 | 118 773 | 165 204 | 188 450 | 150 685 | 90 419 | 69 594 | 20 684 | 9 285 | 4 802 | 1 166 |
| Railroads and railway express service..... | 407 912 | 39 534 | 45 607 | 38 596 | 40 362 | 47 100 | 53 375 | 54 164 | 43 798 | 30 794 | 8 371 | 3 460 | 2 108 | 643 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 44 717 | 1 365 | 1 665 | 1 795 | 2 668 | 2 773 | 5 476 | 10 370 | 11 648 | 5 202 | 959 | 508 | 268 | — |
| Government workers..... | 79 435 | 16 389 | 20 569 | 14 580 | 9 652 | 6 110 | 3 429 | 3 209 | 2 561 | 2 107 | 514 | 171 | 78 | 66 |
| Other workers..... | 38 700 | 7 709 | 10 369 | 8 088 | 4 961 | 3 060 | 1 214 | 1 096 | 1 044 | 821 | 191 | 68 | 58 | 21 |
| Taxicab service..... | 40 735 | 8 680 | 10 200 | 6 492 | 4 691 | 3 050 | 2 215 | 2 113 | 1 517 | 1 286 | 323 | 103 | 20 | 45 |
| Trucking service..... | 11 791 | 7 859 | 7 833 | 7 863 | 10 297 | 13 815 | 12 926 | 9 430 | 6 650 | 4 950 | 1 994 | 1 105 | 747 | 228 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 25 506 | 3 044 | 3 615 | 2 721 | 3 394 | 4 591 | 3 347 | 2 270 | 904 | 1 040 | 255 | 1 148 | 144 | 33 |
| Water transportation..... | 14 418 | 1 066 | 1 019 | 1 019 | 1 487 | 2 427 | 3 347 | 1 772 | 1 390 | 1 188 | 630 | 275 | 92 | 44 |
| Air transportation..... | 106 281 | 4 296 | 5 065 | 5 359 | 6 834 | 10 212 | 18 057 | 21 366 | 17 090 | 13 748 | 3 019 | 775 | 337 | 123 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 1 131 | — | 111 | 26 | 103 | 224 | 83 | 170 | 83 | 116 | 82 | 24 | 40 | — |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 38 932 | 3 352 | 3 777 | 3 093 | 4 140 | 5 618 | 6 657 | 4 953 | 3 286 | 2 275 | 837 | 432 | 363 | 149 |
| Communications..... | 517 890 | 37 111 | 40 726 | 41 980 | 57 831 | 88 892 | 106 946 | 72 808 | 30 773 | 25 479 | 8 959 | 4 172 | 1 914 | 299 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 33 036 | 3 374 | 2 917 | 2 689 | 4 079 | 4 582 | 3 710 | 3 578 | 2 680 | 2 635 | 601 | 439 | 655 | 97 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 468 622 | 32 628 | 36 925 | 38 046 | 52 108 | 82 198 | 99 510 | 66 225 | 26 421 | 21 607 | 8 038 | 3 586 | 1 128 | 202 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services..... | 16 232 | 1 109 | 884 | 1 245 | 1 644 | 2 112 | 2 726 | 3 005 | 1 672 | 1 237 | 320 | 147 | 131 | — |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or loss | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 127 527 | 7 199 | 7 487 | 7 530 | 13 901 | 21 415 | 21 796 | 19 194 | 13 033 | 11 168 | 2 906 | 1 306 | 412 | 180 |
| Electric light and power | 56 859 | 2 710 | 3 207 | 3 007 | 5 784 | 9 957 | 10 299 | 8 649 | 6 088 | 5 148 | 1 179 | 589 | 161 | 81 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 23 459 | 1 204 | 1 042 | 1 189 | 1 869 | 3 048 | 3 590 | 3 970 | 3 228 | 2 898 | 1 101 | 250 | 80 | 38 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 20 431 | 1 424 | 1 106 | 1 320 | 2 322 | 3 449 | 3 426 | 2 982 | 1 768 | 1 760 | 318 | 270 | 48 | — |
| Water supply | 17 490 | 1 278 | 1 403 | 1 361 | 2 353 | 3 502 | 2 804 | 2 486 | 1 024 | 886 | 190 | 136 | 65 | — |
| Sanitary services | 7 192 | 470 | 658 | 533 | 1 100 | 1 085 | 1 286 | 848 | 655 | 520 | 118 | — | 58 | 61 |
| Government workers | 4 236 | 156 | 345 | 260 | 603 | 693 | 676 | 482 | 599 | 259 | 98 | — | 24 | 41 |
| Other workers | 2 956 | 314 | 313 | 273 | 497 | 392 | 610 | 366 | 56 | 20 | — | — | 34 | 20 |
| Other and not specified utilities | 2 096 | 113 | 71 | 120 | 273 | 374 | 391 | 257 | 270 | 166 | — | 61 | — | — |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 51 921 | 8 160 | 6 398 | 5 860 | 6 679 | 7 797 | 6 333 | 4 519 | 2 815 | 2 153 | 448 | 347 | 368 | 44 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 6 091 361 | 1 323 576 | 1 071 338 | 919 755 | 978 898 | 684 707 | 467 066 | 266 450 | 148 491 | 117 761 | 48 337 | 27 776 | 26 401 | 10 805 |
| Wholesale trade | 720 016 | 73 475 | 78 732 | 73 883 | 106 002 | 119 036 | 107 161 | 66 278 | 41 251 | 30 669 | 10 489 | 5 569 | 5 342 | 2 129 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 40 810 | 3 638 | 4 252 | 3 938 | 6 181 | 6 202 | 6 303 | 3 759 | 3 039 | 2 107 | 469 | 346 | 351 | 140 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 41 800 | 3 816 | 3 279 | 3 362 | 6 262 | 8 170 | 6 538 | 4 609 | 2 628 | 1 861 | 420 | 393 | 370 | 77 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 37 364 | 3 408 | 3 048 | 3 333 | 6 333 | 6 080 | 4 929 | 3 342 | 2 195 | 1 980 | 780 | 469 | 469 | 229 |
| Food and related products | 138 701 | 17 972 | 21 592 | 18 491 | 21 838 | 20 139 | 15 325 | 9 074 | 6 067 | 4 456 | 1 791 | 856 | 721 | 379 |
| Farm products—row materials | 17 528 | 3 570 | 2 763 | 2 079 | 2 092 | 2 552 | 1 993 | 1 002 | 6 448 | 4 414 | 173 | 25 | 71 | 76 |
| Electrical goods | 46 876 | 3 988 | 3 368 | 4 287 | 5 921 | 8 871 | 9 164 | 4 683 | 3 227 | 2 155 | 763 | 327 | 220 | 86 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 26 981 | 1 793 | 2 268 | 2 396 | 4 312 | 5 844 | 5 102 | 2 434 | 1 218 | 885 | 250 | 239 | 170 | 69 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 436 | 39 | 23 | 72 | 64 | 88 | 62 | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 99 982 | 6 980 | 8 848 | 8 681 | 13 430 | 18 801 | 17 578 | 10 515 | 6 550 | 4 480 | 1 983 | 822 | 1 015 | 299 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 17 423 | 6 900 | 1 111 | 1 378 | 1 901 | 2 716 | 3 603 | 2 549 | 1 520 | 964 | 442 | 98 | 201 | 40 |
| Petroleum products | 30 044 | 2 493 | 2 917 | 1 878 | 3 909 | 4 304 | 5 136 | 4 002 | 2 455 | 1 868 | 583 | 256 | 177 | 66 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 8 678 | 987 | 1 160 | 1 472 | 1 472 | 1 266 | 886 | 952 | 386 | 345 | 173 | 85 | 89 | — |
| Alcoholic beverages | 12 496 | 900 | 1 426 | 1 772 | 1 725 | 1 943 | 2 101 | 1 506 | 697 | 900 | 167 | 219 | 53 | 87 |
| Paper and its products | 21 527 | 1 775 | 2 026 | 1 986 | 3 272 | 4 497 | 3 467 | 2 262 | 1 006 | 848 | 116 | 97 | 136 | 39 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 19 511 | 1 327 | 2 107 | 1 875 | 2 460 | 3 381 | 3 483 | 2 188 | 968 | 983 | 181 | 264 | 227 | 67 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 101 208 | 11 902 | 11 048 | 10 268 | 16 751 | 15 904 | 14 750 | 8 212 | 5 498 | 3 747 | 1 443 | 807 | 613 | 365 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 19 624 | 2 067 | 2 201 | 1 972 | 2 432 | 3 249 | 2 404 | 2 349 | 1 205 | 943 | 464 | 101 | 143 | 94 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 38 927 | 6 404 | 4 938 | 5 276 | 5 646 | 5 029 | 4 337 | 2 820 | 1 884 | 1 700 | 351 | 190 | 316 | 16 |
| Retail trade | 5 371 345 | 1 250 101 | 992 606 | 845 872 | 872 896 | 565 671 | 359 905 | 200 172 | 107 240 | 87 092 | 37 848 | 22 207 | 21 059 | 8 676 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 53 475 | 6 816 | 6 525 | 6 844 | 8 872 | 9 033 | 6 508 | 3 753 | 2 203 | 1 327 | 658 | 497 | 382 | 236 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 44 909 | 7 557 | 7 822 | 7 142 | 8 248 | 5 872 | 3 901 | 1 819 | 921 | 615 | 413 | 280 | 228 | 91 |
| General merchandise stores | 1 422 226 | 311 316 | 250 509 | 226 340 | 272 801 | 170 639 | 89 127 | 44 021 | 22 872 | 18 143 | 7 380 | 4 276 | 3 530 | 1 272 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 997 292 | 186 918 | 170 786 | 159 343 | 197 345 | 135 183 | 70 677 | 34 871 | 17 578 | 13 534 | 5 080 | 2 751 | 2 355 | 871 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 171 024 | 40 706 | 29 461 | 30 403 | 40 531 | 15 907 | 6 905 | 2 899 | 1 780 | 1 289 | 522 | 287 | 1 177 | 157 |
| Vending machine operators | 14 462 | 2 032 | 2 119 | 2 237 | 2 772 | 2 225 | 1 366 | 628 | 469 | 255 | 165 | 112 | 82 | — |
| Direct-selling establishments | 117 510 | 55 104 | 25 867 | 13 093 | 8 297 | 5 141 | 3 432 | 2 023 | 1 132 | 1 272 | 817 | 620 | 578 | 134 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 121 938 | 26 556 | 22 276 | 21 264 | 23 656 | 12 183 | 6 747 | 3 600 | 1 913 | 1 793 | 796 | 506 | 338 | 110 |
| Food stores | 693 881 | 146 299 | 125 101 | 101 854 | 103 212 | 73 806 | 63 498 | 39 178 | 19 277 | 12 907 | 3 579 | 1 999 | 2 257 | 914 |
| Grocery stores | 556 688 | 106 171 | 95 004 | 81 766 | 83 969 | 62 916 | 56 207 | 35 228 | 17 569 | 10 294 | 2 794 | 1 635 | 1 748 | 782 |
| Dairy products stores | 20 861 | 7 360 | 4 278 | 2 781 | 2 350 | 1 649 | 1 139 | 537 | 302 | 294 | 39 | 47 | 23 | 62 |
| Retail bakeries | 77 727 | 22 263 | 17 649 | 12 073 | 11 381 | 6 033 | 3 848 | 2 103 | 797 | 775 | 223 | 194 | 318 | 70 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 38 605 | 10 505 | 8 170 | 5 234 | 5 492 | 3 208 | 2 304 | 1 310 | 609 | 959 | 523 | 123 | 168 | — |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 92 360 | 8 908 | 9 308 | 9 000 | 14 283 | 17 068 | 13 239 | 8 390 | 4 748 | 4 404 | 1 543 | 1 059 | 507 | 265 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 27 962 | 3 500 | 3 730 | 3 976 | 4 569 | 5 259 | 3 018 | 1 869 | 939 | 689 | 221 | 87 | 143 | 22 |
| Gasoline service stations | 41 544 | 8 290 | 6 145 | 5 337 | 5 363 | 4 462 | 3 995 | 3 204 | 1 706 | 1 706 | 766 | 223 | 280 | 67 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or less | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 12 248 | 1 735 | 1 736 | 1 696 | 1 644 | 1 853 | 1 275 | 931 | 497 | 304 | 283 | 180 | 114 | — |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 412 969 | 81 169 | 73 262 | 64 231 | 78 700 | 46 656 | 27 556 | 15 406 | 7 867 | 7 717 | 3 960 | 2 310 | 2 892 | 1 241 |
| Shoe stores | 50 513 | 11 788 | 8 866 | 7 103 | 8 416 | 6 165 | 3 740 | 1 777 | 893 | 890 | 231 | 279 | 224 | 141 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 13 014 | 13 855 | 13 855 | 12 425 | 16 443 | 14 199 | 9 825 | 5 673 | 3 757 | 3 312 | 1 773 | 1 138 | 698 | 254 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 54 892 | 9 870 | 8 649 | 6 449 | 9 288 | 7 581 | 5 376 | 3 022 | 1 593 | 1 406 | 934 | 292 | 308 | 124 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 325 137 | 402 965 | 297 928 | 235 190 | 175 428 | 90 207 | 52 987 | 25 985 | 14 440 | 12 767 | 7 005 | 3 670 | 4 560 | 2 005 |
| Drugstores | 215 086 | 47 637 | 40 072 | 37 236 | 40 154 | 22 356 | 11 989 | 6 482 | 3 734 | 2 272 | 1 419 | 1 093 | 929 | 375 |
| Liquor stores | 22 769 | 3 836 | 3 560 | 3 883 | 3 811 | 2 112 | 1 798 | 1 259 | 734 | 716 | 473 | 161 | 319 | 107 |
| Form and garden supply stores | 18 471 | 3 033 | 3 052 | 2 946 | 3 518 | 2 582 | 1 574 | 848 | 330 | 288 | 186 | — | 72 | 42 |
| Jewelry stores | 48 181 | 9 134 | 7 242 | 6 815 | 9 146 | 6 164 | 3 738 | 2 237 | 1 183 | 1 082 | 440 | 449 | 362 | 189 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 18 846 | 1 897 | 2 518 | 2 093 | 3 255 | 3 229 | 2 795 | 1 504 | 570 | 495 | 170 | 190 | 95 | 35 |
| Retail florists | 54 009 | 14 299 | 7 846 | 9 785 | 7 838 | 5 443 | 3 064 | 1 969 | 1 070 | 1 358 | 573 | 340 | 267 | 157 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 220 314 | 53 424 | 39 658 | 30 461 | 31 870 | 22 327 | 16 195 | 10 223 | 5 522 | 5 013 | 2 338 | 1 492 | 1 315 | 476 |
| Not specified retail trade | 89 327 | 19 632 | 14 950 | 14 518 | 14 855 | 9 672 | 6 590 | 3 423 | 2 175 | 1 620 | 567 | 569 | 524 | 252 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 355 860 | 83 982 | 58 333 | 52 487 | 51 381 | 38 991 | 28 123 | 17 259 | 10 871 | 8 418 | 2 928 | 1 623 | 1 053 | 411 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 1 879 421 | 161 020 | 179 770 | 179 745 | 275 602 | 382 768 | 300 985 | 177 958 | 92 890 | 72 127 | 26 751 | 13 678 | 11 462 | 4 665 |
| Credit agencies | 637 141 | 121 191 | 54 264 | 59 540 | 102 111 | 153 817 | 111 907 | 58 696 | 27 280 | 18 720 | 5 704 | 2 218 | 1 166 | 527 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 157 741 | 12 316 | 13 246 | 14 415 | 24 955 | 35 699 | 24 691 | 15 247 | 8 198 | 5 576 | 1 720 | 979 | 496 | 203 |
| Insurance | 92 493 | 5 040 | 5 464 | 6 219 | 8 596 | 14 725 | 16 333 | 13 547 | 8 349 | 7 466 | 3 049 | 1 651 | 1 532 | 572 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 270 486 | 49 613 | 57 258 | 37 258 | 91 515 | 132 538 | 109 053 | 63 864 | 31 630 | 24 139 | 7 553 | 3 432 | 2 398 | 1 073 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 90 247 | 14 819 | 10 919 | 10 193 | 12 377 | 13 050 | 11 587 | 7 454 | 4 664 | 3 448 | 1 082 | 276 | 287 | 111 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 671 244 | 106 930 | 92 428 | 78 228 | 88 580 | 86 112 | 75 210 | 42 663 | 32 138 | 29 040 | 12 193 | 8 472 | 6 794 | 2 396 |
| Advertising | 527 947 | 83 938 | 73 570 | 60 647 | 68 386 | 66 790 | 57 700 | 42 107 | 26 271 | 23 946 | 9 715 | 7 024 | 5 794 | 2 068 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 59 116 | 5 168 | 4 426 | 4 544 | 5 770 | 7 519 | 9 424 | 7 258 | 5 524 | 4 703 | 1 877 | 1 253 | 1 203 | 417 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 44 038 | 8 463 | 8 795 | 7 093 | 7 551 | 5 694 | 2 703 | 1 602 | 766 | 707 | 148 | 157 | 253 | 106 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 30 039 | 2 313 | 2 324 | 2 139 | 2 634 | 3 421 | 4 894 | 4 815 | 2 892 | 2 800 | 929 | 529 | 308 | 41 |
| Business management and consulting services | 87 016 | 16 992 | 14 774 | 10 662 | 11 051 | 9 745 | 8 316 | 5 638 | 3 313 | 3 120 | 1 232 | 740 | 815 | 318 |
| Computer programming services | 70 100 | 14 900 | 10 037 | 6 662 | 6 184 | 7 028 | 6 544 | 5 562 | 3 953 | 4 033 | 1 883 | 1 473 | 1 180 | 661 |
| Defective and protective services | 31 222 | 2 735 | 2 751 | 2 861 | 3 059 | 3 770 | 4 581 | 3 797 | 2 334 | 2 269 | 1 584 | 939 | 504 | 38 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 9 385 | 1 323 | 1 198 | 1 105 | 1 206 | 1 236 | 1 127 | 790 | 465 | 423 | 81 | 121 | 60 | 50 |
| Business services—allocated | 197 031 | 31 844 | 29 265 | 25 281 | 30 931 | 28 377 | 20 111 | 12 645 | 7 024 | 5 861 | 1 981 | 1 812 | 1 462 | 437 |
| Repair services | 97 619 | 15 592 | 13 081 | 11 776 | 14 121 | 13 226 | 12 442 | 6 670 | 3 925 | 3 207 | 1 677 | 986 | 736 | 180 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 27 065 | 3 389 | 3 389 | 3 103 | 3 563 | 3 761 | 3 662 | 2 205 | 1 001 | 972 | 401 | 142 | 187 | 19 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 21 097 | 4 228 | 2 999 | 2 770 | 2 952 | 2 530 | 2 281 | 1 318 | 942 | 862 | 454 | 385 | 294 | 82 |
| Electrical repair shops | 13 147 | 1 992 | 1 760 | 1 271 | 2 049 | 1 864 | 1 937 | 1 076 | 453 | 330 | 179 | 110 | 126 | — |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 36 310 | 5 712 | 4 933 | 4 632 | 5 557 | 5 071 | 4 562 | 2 071 | 1 529 | 1 043 | 643 | 349 | 129 | 79 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 45 678 | 7 460 | 5 777 | 5 605 | 6 073 | 6 096 | 5 068 | 3 886 | 1 942 | 1 887 | 801 | 462 | 273 | 148 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 2 427 153 | 830 073 | 534 169 | 366 143 | 291 618 | 168 730 | 100 981 | 50 581 | 30 064 | 27 279 | 11 255 | 7 232 | 6 369 | 2 659 |
| Hotels and motels | 993 845 | 510 840 | 266 369 | 112 996 | 58 940 | 22 466 | 9 892 | 4 643 | 2 531 | 2 676 | 884 | 767 | 507 | 331 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 315 352 | 65 912 | 63 237 | 59 537 | 52 057 | 31 836 | 19 509 | 9 165 | 4 363 | 4 363 | 1 659 | 1 324 | 1 315 | 673 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 61 049 | 26 947 | 12 331 | 7 275 | 5 044 | 2 981 | 2 185 | 1 052 | 940 | 767 | 323 | 323 | 442 | 180 |
| Beauty shops | 314 508 | 53 173 | 55 100 | 70 105 | 68 041 | 35 500 | 16 308 | 6 325 | 3 871 | 2 781 | 1 424 | 850 | 652 | 378 |
| Barber shops | 417 301 | 72 401 | 68 587 | 67 935 | 50 783 | 36 391 | 36 391 | 19 484 | 12 066 | 11 358 | 4 655 | 2 599 | 2 285 | 648 |
| Shoe repair shops | 9 342 | 1 478 | 1 769 | 1 615 | 1 205 | 996 | 811 | 602 | 231 | 351 | 184 | 20 | 38 | 42 |
| Dressmaking shops | 2 773 | 580 | 354 | 354 | 650 | 280 | 139 | 99 | 20 | 42 | 56 | 19 | 25 | — |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 27 502 | 11 773 | 6 459 | 3 261 | 2 194 | 1 360 | 728 | 278 | 198 | 216 | 130 | 170 | 62 | 20 |
| Personal services—allocated | 62 145 | 14 658 | 7 960 | 8 577 | 6 599 | 4 573 | 4 573 | 2 756 | 1 938 | 1 685 | 784 | 622 | 701 | 356 |
| Personal services—allocated | 223 336 | 72 311 | 48 872 | 35 105 | 26 801 | 16 026 | 10 242 | 5 727 | 3 504 | 3 125 | 712 | 538 | 342 | 31 |

Table 12. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

†Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 1. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$999 or loss | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 223 438 | 61 834 | 39 066 | 26 621 | 22 969 | 18 693 | 16 602 | 12 060 | 8 694 | 8 102 | 3 790 | 2 120 | 2 051 | 836 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 74 397 | 22 017 | 11 756 | 7 202 | 5 751 | 4 923 | 5 374 | 4 578 | 3 653 | 4 143 | 1 928 | 1 131 | 1 346 | 595 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 24 146 | 6 980 | 5 216 | 3 993 | 2 771 | 1 783 | 1 397 | 857 | 495 | 253 | 208 | 63 | 106 | 24 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 107 281 | 29 577 | 19 228 | 13 224 | 12 261 | 10 176 | 8 362 | 5 290 | 3 758 | 3 040 | 1 071 | 662 | 479 | 153 |
| | 17 614 | 3 260 | 2 866 | 2 202 | 2 186 | 1 811 | 1 469 | 1 335 | 788 | 666 | 583 | 264 | 120 | 64 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health services | 8 348 088 | 1 135 696 | 1 064 191 | 940 041 | 1 015 249 | 901 746 | 799 897 | 741 403 | 579 237 | 656 375 | 298 101 | 144 616 | 57 279 | 14 257 |
| Offices of physicians | 3 101 218 | 352 176 | 347 044 | 391 826 | 422 810 | 455 040 | 348 826 | 241 567 | 176 812 | 174 105 | 63 190 | 25 728 | 15 069 | 7 419 |
| Offices of dentists | 289 803 | 29 883 | 31 504 | 32 612 | 44 881 | 50 606 | 43 159 | 26 050 | 14 825 | 7 852 | 2 113 | 1 088 | 2 092 | 3 138 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 132 334 | 19 748 | 15 881 | 17 223 | 24 300 | 23 950 | 14 682 | 7 316 | 3 143 | 2 805 | 1 244 | 1 039 | 600 | 403 |
| Hospitals | 4 552 | 1 130 | 830 | 658 | 786 | 304 | 299 | 131 | 73 | 162 | 91 | 21 | 42 | 25 |
| Government workers | 2 029 983 | 182 157 | 197 308 | 232 865 | 344 266 | 309 414 | 241 014 | 171 916 | 132 879 | 138 559 | 49 688 | 18 479 | 8 731 | 2 707 |
| Other workers | 1 464 744 | 39 531 | 42 515 | 53 725 | 85 560 | 86 686 | 79 154 | 64 446 | 42 775 | 41 296 | 18 413 | 7 027 | 3 283 | 828 |
| Convalescent institutions | 565 239 | 142 626 | 154 793 | 179 140 | 258 706 | 222 728 | 161 860 | 107 470 | 90 104 | 97 263 | 31 275 | 11 452 | 5 448 | 1 879 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 434 851 | 79 523 | 79 090 | 88 825 | 82 219 | 42 099 | 24 876 | 15 012 | 8 976 | 8 040 | 2 877 | 1 598 | 1 232 | 554 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 18 375 | 2 209 | 2 898 | 2 508 | 3 398 | 2 849 | 1 321 | 606 | 454 | 451 | 159 | 153 | 307 | 62 |
| Legal services | 191 320 | 18 526 | 19 533 | 17 135 | 22 960 | 25 868 | 23 081 | 20 556 | 16 462 | 16 236 | 7 018 | 3 350 | 2 065 | 530 |
| | 174 757 | 13 242 | 12 806 | 14 296 | 20 231 | 27 552 | 30 257 | 23 431 | 14 780 | 10 922 | 3 193 | 1 792 | 1 309 | 946 |
| Educational services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 3 778 021 | 573 765 | 531 514 | 395 990 | 318 869 | 267 383 | 286 487 | 365 452 | 311 218 | 393 209 | 198 200 | 100 904 | 31 594 | 3 236 |
| Government | 2 832 228 | 339 466 | 380 670 | 305 967 | 221 990 | 173 341 | 209 003 | 310 402 | 270 710 | 343 486 | 170 497 | 83 485 | 21 151 | 2 060 |
| Private | 2 245 743 | 244 476 | 249 271 | 224 236 | 165 119 | 130 069 | 167 289 | 264 643 | 237 109 | 308 689 | 156 621 | 77 733 | 18 933 | 1 615 |
| Colleges and universities | 586 485 | 94 990 | 131 399 | 81 731 | 56 871 | 43 332 | 41 714 | 45 599 | 33 601 | 34 797 | 13 876 | 5 752 | 2 218 | 445 |
| Government | 433 818 | 101 032 | 115 911 | 68 620 | 76 883 | 75 360 | 62 374 | 42 857 | 31 816 | 40 042 | 22 814 | 14 797 | 9 400 | 785 |
| Private | 308 128 | 79 245 | 64 459 | 38 815 | 44 353 | 44 491 | 37 337 | 25 539 | 19 395 | 24 869 | 15 547 | 10 820 | 6 230 | 531 |
| Libraries | 90 313 | 22 103 | 13 675 | 8 643 | 9 162 | 30 869 | 24 328 | 17 328 | 12 421 | 15 173 | 7 267 | 3 977 | 3 170 | 254 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 112 634 | 31 810 | 21 072 | 12 698 | 10 708 | 9 219 | 7 330 | 6 243 | 4 282 | 5 387 | 2 795 | 1 114 | 211 | 95 |
| Not specified educational services | 900 | 109 | 186 | 42 | 126 | 110 | 877 | 5 864 | 4 371 | 4 228 | 2 074 | 1 485 | 832 | 296 |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 14 145 | 3 389 | 1 937 | 1 509 | 1 089 | 1 047 | 1 653 | 1 362 | 568 | 860 | 320 | 204 | 187 | 20 |
| Religious organizations | 168 406 | 48 376 | 38 031 | 22 536 | 20 451 | 16 207 | 9 758 | 5 529 | 3 030 | 2 932 | 841 | 509 | 202 | 204 |
| Welfare services | 236 416 | 22 792 | 21 576 | 18 602 | 26 392 | 32 269 | 30 843 | 28 303 | 19 014 | 21 633 | 9 119 | 4 319 | 1 427 | 127 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 26 999 | 4 076 | 4 400 | 4 036 | 5 179 | 3 457 | 2 042 | 1 516 | 734 | 616 | 548 | 231 | 124 | 40 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 150 129 | 24 605 | 20 147 | 14 567 | 17 950 | 19 017 | 16 914 | 13 530 | 9 035 | 8 328 | 3 233 | 1 442 | 986 | 375 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 50 293 | 4 063 | 3 667 | 4 079 | 4 985 | 7 045 | 8 044 | 6 966 | 6 529 | 6 013 | 1 522 | 732 | 749 | 238 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 110 118 | 13 867 | 12 885 | 11 397 | 13 476 | 15 286 | 13 853 | 11 054 | 6 529 | 6 013 | 2 845 | 1 339 | 1 289 | 285 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 71 027 | 11 293 | 8 193 | 7 329 | 6 486 | 7 226 | 7 909 | 6 324 | 4 858 | 5 609 | 2 537 | 1 387 | 1 429 | 447 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 466 359 | 84 052 | 61 991 | 53 874 | 57 331 | 50 217 | 43 509 | 36 369 | 28 023 | 28 581 | 12 553 | 6 029 | 2 914 | 920 |
| Public administration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Postal service | 1 270 454 | 101 943 | 98 046 | 82 179 | 107 829 | 160 481 | 193 614 | 191 983 | 138 069 | 123 033 | 40 949 | 19 647 | 11 382 | 1 299 |
| Federal public administration | 139 270 | 11 552 | 12 555 | 11 361 | 11 732 | 11 893 | 13 271 | 23 862 | 22 363 | 17 644 | 2 321 | 455 | 242 | 19 |
| State public administration | 541 790 | 33 045 | 27 472 | 25 392 | 29 906 | 48 994 | 85 395 | 97 579 | 75 079 | 70 361 | 25 747 | 13 839 | 8 339 | 642 |
| Local public administration | 204 438 | 13 371 | 14 615 | 12 846 | 21 376 | 36 821 | 37 142 | 27 801 | 16 728 | 15 196 | 5 063 | 2 154 | 1 009 | 316 |
| Public administration—allocated | 337 263 | 37 756 | 37 942 | 27 697 | 38 727 | 56 149 | 51 773 | 38 063 | 20 674 | 17 050 | 6 909 | 2 723 | 1 518 | 282 |
| | 47 693 | 6 219 | 5 462 | 4 883 | 6 088 | 6 624 | 6 033 | 4 678 | 3 225 | 2 782 | 909 | 476 | 274 | 40 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 4 164 119 | 177 847 | 182 292 | 307 606 | 345 775 | 481 010 | 481 240 | 490 826 | 455 862 | 406 973 | 495 120 | 191 189 | 90 679 | 45 728 | 11 972 | 5 217 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 221 579 | 29 428 | 30 888 | 50 163 | 44 481 | 29 466 | 14 013 | 8 645 | 4 740 | 3 554 | 3 583 | 1 301 | 547 | 511 | 259 | 2 007 |
| Agricultural production | 162 649 | 22 434 | 22 192 | 41 038 | 35 591 | 21 316 | 8 811 | 4 697 | 2 112 | 1 801 | 1 749 | 1 301 | 380 | 380 | 137 | 1 894 |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 6 601 | 688 | 651 | 1 251 | 1 203 | 2 002 | 969 | 839 | 514 | 185 | 212 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 17 | 3 253 |
| Horticultural services | 16 838 | 2 883 | 1 791 | 2 027 | 2 739 | 2 399 | 1 953 | 1 112 | 943 | 462 | 688 | 244 | 162 | 71 | 64 | 2 883 |
| Forestry | 3 184 | 543 | 400 | 641 | 439 | 405 | 252 | 202 | 105 | 124 | 16 | — | 53 | — | — | 2 018 |
| Fisheries | 2 653 | 105 | 249 | 537 | 272 | 518 | 264 | 258 | 160 | 99 | 60 | 94 | 15 | 22 | 22 | 3 316 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 27 654 | 3 475 | 5 605 | 4 669 | 4 237 | 2 826 | 1 760 | 1 537 | 906 | 883 | 1 396 | 178 | 137 | 26 | 19 | 2 018 |
| Mining | 20 862 | 437 | 340 | 1 130 | 1 300 | 2 715 | 2 743 | 3 091 | 2 448 | 2 647 | 3 522 | 241 | 212 | 36 | — | 5 571 |
| Metal mining | 1 239 | — | 48 | 74 | 101 | 144 | 167 | 97 | 193 | 113 | 269 | — | 33 | — | — | 5 881 |
| Coal mining | 4 192 | 60 | 47 | 76 | 34 | 192 | 265 | 360 | 597 | 939 | 1 472 | 105 | 45 | — | — | 5 895 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 5 381 | 164 | 87 | 241 | 289 | 704 | 711 | 829 | 765 | 703 | 815 | 15 | 58 | — | — | 5 597 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 8 624 | 166 | 125 | 517 | 685 | 1 520 | 1 355 | 1 679 | 773 | 829 | 777 | 86 | 76 | 36 | — | 4 959 |
| Mining—allocated | 1 426 | 47 | 33 | 222 | 191 | 155 | 245 | 126 | 120 | 63 | 189 | 35 | — | — | — | 4 265 |
| Construction | 412 251 | 13 516 | 15 568 | 32 068 | 40 285 | 59 187 | 56 819 | 50 873 | 41 271 | 34 336 | 39 911 | 16 269 | 8 116 | 3 257 | 775 | 4 801 |
| General building contractors | 86 162 | 2 456 | 3 041 | 6 054 | 8 098 | 12 212 | 12 371 | 10 038 | 6 066 | 7 011 | 9 470 | 4 090 | 2 093 | 618 | 144 | 4 875 |
| General contractors, except building | 75 185 | 2 130 | 2 107 | 5 340 | 6 851 | 12 648 | 11 158 | 9 449 | 8 026 | 6 716 | 6 246 | 2 457 | 1 443 | 500 | 114 | 4 763 |
| Government workers | 23 810 | 723 | 315 | 1 310 | 2 156 | 5 116 | 3 271 | 2 925 | 2 355 | 2 160 | 2 188 | 350 | 160 | 160 | — | 4 699 |
| Other workers | 51 375 | 1 407 | 1 792 | 4 030 | 4 695 | 7 532 | 7 887 | 6 524 | 5 671 | 4 556 | 4 088 | 1 676 | 1 093 | 340 | 114 | 4 790 |
| Special trade contractors | 121 392 | 4 247 | 4 977 | 10 364 | 11 538 | 16 270 | 16 201 | 15 270 | 11 062 | 9 817 | 11 754 | 5 307 | 2 735 | 1 450 | 400 | 4 821 |
| Not specified construction | 64 907 | 2 093 | 2 600 | 5 403 | 6 245 | 9 476 | 9 105 | 8 083 | 6 958 | 5 243 | 6 116 | 2 311 | 967 | 260 | 47 | 4 729 |
| Construction—allocated | 64 605 | 2 590 | 2 843 | 4 907 | 7 153 | 8 581 | 7 984 | 8 033 | 7 159 | 5 549 | 6 325 | 2 104 | 878 | 429 | 70 | 4 780 |
| Manufacturing | 1 313 176 | 32 523 | 38 619 | 68 167 | 89 881 | 145 794 | 154 548 | 166 332 | 161 478 | 158 450 | 191 835 | 67 999 | 26 964 | 8 934 | 1 652 | 5 764 |
| Durable goods | 856 996 | 17 925 | 23 676 | 42 466 | 55 519 | 87 306 | 87 997 | 102 412 | 107 490 | 111 538 | 142 384 | 50 261 | 20 176 | 6 459 | 1 187 | 6 104 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 91 670 | 3 150 | 5 321 | 11 696 | 17 392 | 24 333 | 14 142 | 7 694 | 3 652 | 1 733 | 1 643 | 386 | 203 | 211 | 114 | 3 340 |
| Logging | 31 611 | 1 591 | 2 563 | 5 796 | 8 285 | 6 993 | 4 083 | 1 424 | 687 | 297 | 398 | 98 | 99 | 171 | 69 | 2 798 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 48 184 | 1 343 | 2 325 | 4 932 | 6 285 | 14 116 | 7 969 | 4 983 | 2 209 | 844 | 858 | 180 | 55 | 40 | 45 | 3 511 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 11 875 | 216 | 433 | 968 | 1 765 | 3 224 | 2 090 | 1 287 | 756 | 592 | 387 | 108 | 49 | — | — | 3 793 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 31 510 | 1 059 | 1 163 | 2 242 | 3 055 | 6 414 | 5 784 | 4 539 | 3 062 | 2 026 | 1 487 | 393 | 181 | 65 | 40 | 4 315 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 45 378 | 990 | 944 | 1 694 | 3 029 | 6 083 | 7 705 | 6 459 | 4 459 | 4 676 | 4 199 | 406 | 414 | 267 | 37 | 5 321 |
| Glass and glass products | 8 453 | 341 | 221 | 324 | 443 | 793 | 1 220 | 1 248 | 1 329 | 995 | 1 005 | 488 | 33 | 33 | — | 5 709 |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 19 102 | 272 | 374 | 623 | 710 | 1 139 | 2 840 | 3 415 | 2 780 | 2 190 | 1 826 | 574 | 233 | 47 | 16 | 5 448 |
| Structural clay products | 9 142 | 131 | 217 | 310 | 342 | 964 | 2 008 | 1 830 | 958 | 444 | 367 | 82 | 46 | 36 | — | 4 598 |
| Pottery and related products | 1 502 | 70 | 45 | 95 | 128 | 128 | 281 | 136 | 262 | 161 | 181 | 58 | — | — | — | 5 471 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 7 179 | 176 | 107 | 342 | 355 | 700 | 1 106 | 1 076 | 1 130 | 886 | 820 | 224 | 102 | 134 | 21 | 5 747 |
| Metal industries | 214 117 | 2 908 | 4 333 | 7 788 | 9 072 | 14 151 | 19 611 | 29 243 | 32 579 | 32 423 | 41 384 | 13 712 | 5 425 | 1 277 | 211 | 6 612 |
| Primary metal industries | 145 024 | 1 692 | 2 562 | 5 050 | 5 524 | 7 536 | 11 143 | 17 966 | 21 960 | 23 691 | 31 678 | 10 805 | 4 326 | 974 | 117 | 6 958 |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 68 327 | 590 | 1 037 | 2 210 | 2 491 | 3 639 | 3 639 | 6 801 | 9 901 | 12 234 | 17 151 | 6 708 | 2 715 | 517 | 52 | 7 426 |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 51 808 | 738 | 1 118 | 1 810 | 1 901 | 3 635 | 5 333 | 7 848 | 7 920 | 8 004 | 9 295 | 2 787 | 1 083 | 275 | 65 | 6 445 |
| Primary aluminum industries | 10 690 | 170 | 211 | 378 | 511 | 942 | 1 211 | 1 598 | 1 813 | 1 598 | 2 529 | 376 | 131 | 63 | — | 6 643 |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 14 999 | 194 | 196 | 652 | 811 | 1 228 | 1 794 | 2 326 | 2 326 | 1 855 | 2 703 | 934 | 397 | 119 | — | 6 531 |
| Fabricated metal industries | 69 093 | 1 216 | 1 771 | 2 738 | 3 548 | 6 615 | 8 468 | 11 277 | 10 619 | 8 732 | 9 706 | 2 907 | 1 099 | 303 | 94 | 5 904 |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 4 199 | 56 | 38 | 115 | 236 | 518 | 846 | 619 | 746 | 578 | 509 | 238 | — | — | — | 5 954 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 22 657 | 352 | 667 | 831 | 977 | 2 426 | 2 834 | 3 954 | 3 674 | 3 208 | 2 678 | 652 | 301 | 67 | 36 | 5 820 |
| Screw-machine products | 2 874 | 79 | 117 | 76 | 135 | 175 | 321 | 473 | 349 | 409 | 508 | 156 | 76 | — | — | 6 175 |
| Metal stamping | 7 600 | 188 | 155 | 136 | 176 | 705 | 871 | 923 | 908 | 771 | 554 | 287 | 55 | 55 | — | 6 491 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 26 161 | 399 | 575 | 1 301 | 1 326 | 2 219 | 3 174 | 4 604 | 4 064 | 3 198 | 3 740 | 1 030 | 124 | 124 | 58 | 5 888 |
| Not specified metal industries | 5 602 | 142 | 219 | 279 | 498 | 572 | 722 | 704 | 878 | 568 | 717 | 160 | 86 | 57 | — | 5 524 |

Table 13. Earnings in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 69 673 | 1 538 | 1 200 | 2 459 | 2 990 | 6 153 | 6 054 | 9 527 | 8 779 | 9 983 | 13 667 | 4 751 | 1 727 | 698 | 147 | 6 560 |
| Engines and turbines | 3 578 | 132 | 50 | 134 | 121 | 386 | 110 | 416 | 161 | 309 | 1 059 | 501 | 133 | 66 | — | 7 903 |
| Form machinery and equipment | 7 053 | 116 | 206 | 352 | 420 | 785 | 839 | 1 000 | 1 377 | 1 000 | 2 442 | 304 | 101 | 63 | — | 6 287 |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 11 833 | 278 | 165 | 352 | 420 | 785 | 956 | 1 000 | 1 487 | 1 000 | 2 442 | 304 | 101 | 63 | — | 6 770 |
| Metalworking machinery | 7 858 | 86 | 152 | 251 | 319 | 733 | 670 | 1 011 | 1 487 | 1 000 | 2 442 | 304 | 101 | 63 | — | 6 743 |
| Office and accounting machines | 4 250 | 147 | 36 | 92 | 154 | 331 | 330 | 409 | 545 | 661 | 1 023 | 336 | 86 | 18 | — | 7 092 |
| Electronic computing equipment | 4 484 | 79 | 114 | 73 | 187 | 182 | 197 | 480 | 443 | 652 | 769 | 573 | 467 | 288 | — | 7 747 |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 29 530 | 700 | 373 | 1 028 | 1 560 | 2 870 | 2 839 | 4 578 | 4 249 | 4 308 | 4 904 | 1 430 | 480 | 137 | 64 | 6 192 |
| Not specified machinery | 1 587 | — | 104 | 124 | 24 | 103 | 113 | 245 | 140 | 373 | 253 | 59 | — | 49 | — | 6 575 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 62 522 | 1 094 | 1 676 | 2 214 | 3 181 | 5 820 | 7 365 | 8 488 | 8 643 | 7 621 | 9 453 | 4 085 | 1 761 | 991 | 130 | 6 165 |
| Household appliances | 11 502 | 235 | 339 | 387 | 736 | 1 592 | 1 313 | 1 462 | 1 543 | 1 609 | 1 543 | 44 | 125 | 44 | — | 5 786 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 17 268 | 335 | 353 | 607 | 830 | 1 143 | 2 167 | 2 322 | 2 461 | 1 998 | 2 729 | 1 492 | 566 | 301 | 62 | 6 397 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 28 728 | 570 | 881 | 1 050 | 1 414 | 2 755 | 3 493 | 3 948 | 4 014 | 3 346 | 4 383 | 1 532 | 881 | 413 | 68 | 6 063 |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 026 | 54 | 103 | 170 | 201 | 330 | 392 | 756 | 622 | 734 | 732 | 490 | 209 | 233 | — | 6 815 |
| Transportation equipment | 207 619 | 2 904 | 3 172 | 6 413 | 6 667 | 10 249 | 13 435 | 18 554 | 26 608 | 37 769 | 53 406 | 18 361 | 7 419 | 2 268 | 244 | 7 419 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 134 588 | 1 595 | 1 871 | 3 848 | 6 714 | 5 361 | 6 773 | 10 064 | 16 369 | 26 676 | 38 682 | 12 819 | 5 321 | 1 357 | 138 | 7 663 |
| Aircraft and parts | 32 100 | 404 | 418 | 793 | 959 | 1 119 | 2 160 | 2 905 | 4 677 | 5 768 | 7 914 | 3 135 | 1 100 | 660 | 88 | 7 453 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 31 234 | 765 | 524 | 1 155 | 1 333 | 2 448 | 3 101 | 4 410 | 4 409 | 4 192 | 5 745 | 1 935 | 972 | 207 | 18 | 6 427 |
| Government workers | 20 335 | 117 | 134 | 233 | 255 | 448 | 895 | 1 095 | 1 500 | 1 498 | 2 430 | 1 511 | 667 | 151 | — | 7 327 |
| Other workers | 20 899 | 648 | 390 | 922 | 1 078 | 2 000 | 2 206 | 3 413 | 2 909 | 4 043 | 3 315 | 1 402 | 305 | 56 | 18 | 5 967 |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 4 540 | 46 | 109 | 250 | 41 | 318 | 376 | 443 | 849 | 731 | 800 | 176 | — | 19 | — | 6 809 |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 4 191 | 73 | 220 | 350 | 475 | 831 | 978 | 646 | 238 | 304 | 100 | 26 | — | — | — | 4 158 |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 966 | 21 | 30 | 17 | 145 | 172 | 97 | 86 | 66 | 98 | 185 | 24 | — | 25 | — | 5 012 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 8 680 | 178 | 252 | 426 | 477 | 473 | 901 | 1 163 | 1 221 | 982 | 1 462 | 707 | 310 | 108 | 20 | 6 385 |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 2 063 | 51 | 187 | 224 | 224 | 187 | 317 | 149 | 332 | 225 | 276 | 132 | 26 | 73 | — | 6 070 |
| Optical and health services supplies | 2 668 | 69 | 59 | 42 | 118 | 145 | 319 | 578 | 454 | 262 | 406 | 138 | 54 | 24 | — | 6 009 |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 3 138 | 58 | 193 | 200 | 45 | 65 | 175 | 268 | 354 | 431 | 688 | 400 | 230 | 11 | 20 | 7 490 |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 658 | — | — | 103 | 90 | 76 | 66 | 124 | 91 | 64 | 44 | — | — | — | — | 4 909 |
| Not specified professional equipment | 153 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ordinance | 14 368 | 152 | 173 | 545 | 665 | 1 445 | 1 893 | 2 551 | 2 430 | 1 571 | 1 557 | 87 | — | — | — | 5 906 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 19 886 | 396 | 687 | 1 178 | 1 296 | 2 584 | 2 810 | 3 131 | 2 658 | 1 908 | 1 784 | 924 | 198 | 85 | 47 | 5 253 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 91 573 | 3 356 | 4 735 | 5 811 | 7 695 | 9 601 | 8 547 | 9 817 | 11 399 | 10 846 | 12 342 | 4 718 | 1 953 | 579 | 174 | 5 615 |
| Nondurable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and kindred products | 446 558 | 14 267 | 14 662 | 25 255 | 33 841 | 57 400 | 65 171 | 62 331 | 52 613 | 46 115 | 48 189 | 17 416 | 6 584 | 2 249 | 465 | 5 203 |
| Meat products | 113 526 | 3 293 | 3 400 | 6 588 | 9 864 | 14 657 | 16 201 | 15 280 | 13 217 | 11 749 | 12 782 | 4 396 | 1 401 | 512 | 186 | 5 181 |
| Dairy products | 29 886 | 683 | 766 | 1 692 | 2 741 | 3 856 | 4 168 | 3 492 | 2 632 | 3 305 | 4 374 | 1 437 | 490 | 205 | 45 | 5 297 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seedfoods | 6 330 | 202 | 55 | 232 | 517 | 902 | 725 | 804 | 847 | 871 | 805 | 243 | 87 | 40 | — | 5 662 |
| Grain-mill products | 12 035 | 396 | 700 | 1 035 | 1 329 | 1 928 | 1 618 | 1 463 | 1 209 | 1 911 | 908 | 354 | 132 | 35 | 17 | 4 389 |
| Bakery products | 10 992 | 304 | 357 | 687 | 1 036 | 2 028 | 1 837 | 1 585 | 1 022 | 745 | 857 | 339 | 103 | 72 | 20 | 4 590 |
| Confectionery and related products | 14 859 | 526 | 420 | 831 | 1 157 | 1 571 | 1 665 | 2 241 | 2 465 | 2 152 | 1 854 | 743 | 199 | 22 | 39 | 6 018 |
| Beverage industries | 4 806 | 211 | 215 | 266 | 393 | 698 | 580 | 943 | 503 | 478 | 214 | 260 | 17 | 28 | — | 5 042 |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 17 139 | 569 | 535 | 845 | 1 742 | 2 149 | 3 199 | 2 302 | 2 035 | 1 390 | 1 574 | 463 | 164 | 110 | 42 | 4 853 |
| Not specified food industries | 14 881 | 300 | 303 | 858 | 1 429 | 1 857 | 2 129 | 2 124 | 2 046 | 1 508 | 1 711 | 466 | 150 | — | — | 5 266 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 9 908 | 148 | 283 | 649 | 726 | 1 035 | 1 553 | 2 301 | 1 612 | 926 | 522 | 153 | — | — | 23 | 6 425 |
| Textile mill products | 66 930 | 1 888 | 2 335 | 4 298 | 5 814 | 14 598 | 16 315 | 10 495 | 5 392 | 3 040 | 1 989 | 496 | 235 | 35 | — | 5 243 |
| Knitting mills | 5 801 | 153 | 325 | 284 | 400 | 1 045 | 1 045 | 1 065 | 476 | 646 | 255 | 112 | — | — | — | 4 278 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 3 730 | 39 | 141 | 200 | 309 | 846 | 811 | 755 | 427 | 110 | 45 | 47 | — | — | — | 4 407 |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 3 527 | 176 | 146 | 130 | 373 | 649 | 736 | 668 | 334 | 214 | 219 | 52 | 17 | 13 | — | 4 393 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 48 859 | 1 469 | 1 610 | 3 170 | 4 362 | 7 642 | 12 758 | 7 642 | 3 583 | 1 662 | 1 134 | 181 | 166 | 22 | — | 4 211 |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 5 013 | 51 | 113 | 514 | 370 | 941 | 965 | 565 | 336 | 408 | 336 | 104 | 52 | — | — | 4 536 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 25 562 | 912 | 841 | 1 794 | 2 758 | 4 204 | 4 314 | 3 834 | 2 368 | 1 810 | 1 802 | 504 | 204 | 172 | 45 | 4 527 |
| Apparel and accessories | 20 508 | 774 | 692 | 1 460 | 2 258 | 3 071 | 3 383 | 3 166 | 1 843 | 1 492 | 1 591 | 486 | 188 | 151 | — | 4 617 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 5 054 | 138 | 239 | 334 | 500 | 1 133 | 931 | 668 | 525 | 318 | 271 | 78 | 18 | 21 | — | 4 197 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 40 728 | 1 128 | 1 003 | 1 577 | 2 437 | 4 045 | 5 677 | 6 477 | 5 948 | 5 352 | 4 692 | 1 623 | 584 | 185 | — | 5 694 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 18 859 | 371 | 347 | 830 | 968 | 1 775 | 2 478 | 2 736 | 2 870 | 2 970 | 2 481 | 778 | 206 | 99 | — | 5 972 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 7 365 | 198 | 216 | 147 | 544 | 566 | 1 169 | 1 183 | 1 108 | 974 | 875 | 190 | 109 | 86 | — | 5 712 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 14 304 | 539 | 440 | 600 | 925 | 1 704 | 2 030 | 2 558 | 1 970 | 1 336 | 1 336 | 655 | 269 | — | — | 5 389 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 37 098 | 1 807 | 1 929 | 2 010 | 1 743 | 4 027 | 4 248 | 4 481 | 4 338 | 4 481 | 4 938 | 2 324 | 1 149 | 470 | 106 | 5 830 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing | 9 935 | 1 161 | 788 | 605 | 568 | 827 | 1 051 | 1 262 | 843 | 960 | 953 | 512 | 296 | 70 | 39 | 4 969 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 27 163 | 646 | 1 141 | 1 405 | 1 175 | 2 144 | 2 976 | 3 633 | 3 405 | 3 521 | 3 985 | 1 812 | 853 | 400 | 67 | 6 136 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 57 029 | 1 047 | 1 158 | 2 185 | 2 973 | 4 925 | 5 440 | 8 020 | 9 024 | 7 895 | 9 260 | 3 348 | 1 392 | 362 | — | 6 307 |
| Industrial chemicals | 11 836 | 121 | 206 | 331 | 516 | 792 | 859 | 1 595 | 1 941 | 1 896 | 2 505 | 643 | 382 | 49 | — | 6 772 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 3 293 | 60 | 26 | 47 | 90 | 214 | 399 | 360 | 540 | 521 | 655 | 36 | 68 | 36 | — | 6 834 |
| Synthetic fibers | 4 118 | 30 | 30 | 178 | 201 | 393 | 554 | 742 | 933 | 670 | 66 | 66 | — | — | — | 5 907 |
| Drugs and medicines | 5 092 | 126 | 67 | 139 | 197 | 243 | 434 | 690 | 766 | 640 | 838 | 537 | 289 | 108 | — | 6 837 |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 4 614 | 77 | 128 | 201 | 355 | 386 | 614 | 756 | 526 | 565 | 743 | 405 | 181 | 55 | — | 6 972 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 6 125 | 253 | 240 | 375 | 774 | 1 135 | 644 | 991 | 736 | 628 | 772 | 174 | 202 | — | 6 311 | |
| Agricultural chemicals | 5 452 | 69 | 116 | 280 | 374 | 519 | 500 | 601 | 1 039 | 862 | 1 102 | 118 | 35 | 51 | — | 4 443 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 11 525 | 195 | 270 | 523 | 336 | 970 | 833 | 1 526 | 1 772 | 1 831 | 2 033 | 958 | 215 | 63 | — | 6 626 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 10 416 | 303 | 259 | 320 | 344 | 826 | 961 | 1 072 | 1 677 | 2 008 | 1 703 | 582 | 141 | 136 | 84 | 6 670 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 8 016 | 165 | 166 | 234 | 303 | 436 | 780 | 752 | 1 229 | 1 723 | 1 447 | 486 | 121 | 136 | 38 | 6 934 |
| Petroleum refining | 2 400 | 138 | 93 | 86 | 41 | 390 | 181 | 320 | 448 | 285 | 256 | 96 | 20 | — | 46 | 5 847 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 30 588 | 536 | 763 | 1 717 | 1 717 | 2 635 | 3 555 | 4 171 | 3 716 | 3 908 | 4 754 | 2 322 | 940 | 235 | — | 6 156 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 20 919 | 317 | 238 | 762 | 1 007 | 1 636 | 2 196 | 2 469 | 2 478 | 2 812 | 3 908 | 2 001 | 860 | 235 | — | 6 740 |
| Rubber products | 9 669 | 219 | 525 | 574 | 710 | 999 | 1 359 | 1 702 | 2 38 | 1 096 | 1 096 | 321 | 80 | — | — | 5 264 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 7 441 | 175 | 244 | 506 | 530 | 1 026 | 1 277 | 1 974 | 967 | 537 | 796 | 246 | 97 | 66 | — | 6 143 |
| Leather and leather products | 2 308 | 52 | 61 | 150 | 147 | 95 | 324 | 279 | 322 | 158 | 320 | 144 | 76 | 30 | — | 6 971 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 3 107 | 70 | 132 | 228 | 273 | 528 | 611 | 337 | 457 | 236 | 172 | 42 | 21 | — | — | 6 143 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 2 026 | 53 | 51 | 128 | 110 | 403 | 342 | 358 | 188 | 143 | 154 | 60 | — | 36 | — | 4 528 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 47 332 | 3 030 | 2 447 | 3 992 | 4 935 | 6 478 | 5 851 | 4 812 | 4 444 | 4 409 | 4 951 | 1 422 | 441 | 76 | 44 | 4 776 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated | 9 622 | 331 | 281 | 446 | 521 | 1 088 | 1 380 | 1 589 | 1 375 | 797 | 1 262 | 322 | 204 | 26 | — | 5 481 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 412 450 | 10 287 | 11 296 | 23 411 | 27 075 | 41 435 | 47 130 | 54 255 | 53 815 | 46 481 | 59 978 | 22 467 | 9 923 | 3 965 | 932 | 5 840 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 254 996 | 6 161 | 6 204 | 13 698 | 13 951 | 21 250 | 26 865 | 33 430 | 34 910 | 31 361 | 41 283 | 15 909 | 6 886 | 2 490 | 598 | 6 170 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 45 301 | 887 | 562 | 1 198 | 1 661 | 2 936 | 4 439 | 8 312 | 9 943 | 6 132 | 6 771 | 1 839 | 536 | 242 | 43 | 6 277 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 47 128 | 1 166 | 1 269 | 2 785 | 1 995 | 2 212 | 3 061 | 3 660 | 4 946 | 4 063 | 12 344 | 4 651 | 2 093 | 21 | 7 377 | |
| Government workers | 25 450 | 849 | 726 | 1 903 | 1 400 | 959 | 1 260 | 1 483 | 2 168 | 3 502 | 6 718 | 2 986 | 1 503 | 21 | 7 639 | |
| Other workers | 21 678 | 317 | 543 | 882 | 855 | 1 253 | 1 801 | 2 177 | 2 778 | 3 051 | 5 626 | 1 665 | 590 | 140 | 7 076 | |
| Taxicab service | 20 768 | 628 | 765 | 1 478 | 1 639 | 2 727 | 3 074 | 3 747 | 2 658 | 1 452 | 1 730 | 531 | 177 | 139 | 23 | 7 039 |
| Trucking service | 76 413 | 2 041 | 2 307 | 4 534 | 5 049 | 7 115 | 9 088 | 9 398 | 8 600 | 9 164 | 10 978 | 4 809 | 1 882 | 1 047 | 401 | 5 859 |
| Warehousing and storage | 16 188 | 433 | 443 | 1 365 | 1 314 | 2 395 | 2 265 | 2 113 | 2 052 | 1 679 | 1 397 | 407 | 212 | 97 | 16 | 4 947 |
| Water transportation | 26 298 | 490 | 609 | 1 325 | 1 626 | 2 324 | 2 707 | 3 095 | 3 152 | 3 436 | 4 060 | 1 905 | 1 245 | 269 | 55 | 6 309 |
| Air transportation | 18 004 | 351 | 218 | 648 | 455 | 1 173 | 1 583 | 2 428 | 3 050 | 2 485 | 3 204 | 1 483 | 601 | 286 | 39 | 6 704 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 427 | — | — | 26 | 41 | 52 | 53 | 65 | 51 | 15 | 111 | 11 | — | — | — | 5 638 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 4 269 | 165 | 31 | 339 | 171 | 316 | 595 | 612 | 458 | 445 | 686 | 273 | 140 | 38 | — | 5 846 |
| Communications | 23 756 | 561 | 810 | 1 438 | 1 570 | 2 160 | 2 280 | 3 496 | 2 705 | 2 487 | 3 417 | 1 126 | 1 000 | 634 | 72 | 5 875 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3 778 | 30 | 115 | 185 | 300 | 183 | 387 | 384 | 332 | 399 | 507 | 329 | 374 | 38 | 38 | 5 919 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 17 861 | 490 | 592 | 1 155 | 1 191 | 1 807 | 1 787 | 2 895 | 1 947 | 1 835 | 2 671 | 771 | 475 | 211 | 34 | 5 459 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | 2 117 | 41 | 103 | 98 | 79 | 170 | 106 | 217 | 426 | 253 | 239 | 140 | 196 | 49 | — | 6 574 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|--------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | | 1 945 | 2 313 | 4 515 | 6 743 | 13 047 | 12 480 | 11 481 | 11 017 | 8 560 | 10 430 | 3 824 | 1 450 | 356 | 100 | 5 269 |
| Electric light and power | 238 | 474 | 1 021 | 1 656 | 3 193 | 6 766 | 6 019 | 1 758 | 2 464 | 1 726 | 2 039 | 623 | 1 450 | 356 | 100 | 5 269 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 165 | 143 | 279 | 394 | 1 144 | 1 656 | 2 009 | 1 076 | 922 | 1 298 | 1 392 | 742 | 261 | 43 | 18 | 5 815 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 91 | 91 | 144 | 239 | 636 | 837 | 819 | 636 | 851 | 705 | 1 119 | 284 | 35 | 56 | 24 | 6 065 |
| Water supply | 138 | 207 | 449 | 596 | 1 496 | 1 696 | 1 516 | 1 139 | 999 | 955 | 1 214 | 491 | 190 | 16 | 16 | 5 195 |
| Sanitary services | 48 795 | 1 398 | 2 966 | 4 493 | 8 017 | 7 456 | 7 456 | 5 680 | 5 680 | 3 813 | 4 600 | 1 684 | 672 | 180 | 42 | 4 885 |
| Government workers | 39 136 | 988 | 2 210 | 3 413 | 6 498 | 6 498 | 6 280 | 5 059 | 4 631 | 3 156 | 3 748 | 1 536 | 556 | 119 | 4 | 4 879 |
| Other workers | 9 659 | 309 | 756 | 1 080 | 1 519 | 1 519 | 1 176 | 1 438 | 1 049 | 657 | 852 | 148 | 116 | 42 | 4 | 4 603 |
| Other and not specified utilities | 453 | 16 | 21 | — | 36 | — | 44 | 106 | 101 | 63 | 66 | — | — | — | — | 6 035 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | 1 620 | 1 969 | 3 760 | 4 811 | 4 978 | 5 505 | 5 848 | 5 183 | 4 073 | 4 848 | 1 608 | 587 | 485 | 162 | 5 013 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | 36 329 | 33 668 | 51 295 | 57 005 | 82 055 | 82 943 | 78 430 | 63 906 | 50 316 | 49 961 | 18 841 | 8 352 | 4 409 | 1 249 | 4 591 |
| Wholesale trade | 4 961 | 5 343 | 9 605 | 11 676 | 21 811 | 21 811 | 24 168 | 24 580 | 20 915 | 17 130 | 17 227 | 6 110 | 2 657 | 1 238 | 220 | 5 255 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 155 | 167 | 261 | 435 | 708 | 799 | 729 | 819 | 655 | 795 | 1 300 | 179 | 203 | 41 | — | 5 703 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 5 711 | 188 | 379 | 339 | 1 188 | 1 188 | 1 339 | 625 | 572 | 363 | 393 | 127 | 38 | — | — | 5 820 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 119 | 186 | 179 | 266 | 395 | 746 | 746 | 625 | 572 | 363 | 393 | 127 | 38 | — | — | 5 182 |
| Food and related products | 2 265 | 1 558 | 2 345 | 2 863 | 5 088 | 6 212 | 5 088 | 5 724 | 5 191 | 4 225 | 4 697 | 2 090 | 763 | 160 | 41 | 5 311 |
| Food products—raw materials | 3 394 | 273 | 491 | 354 | 604 | 604 | 500 | 313 | 350 | 124 | 242 | — | — | — | — | 3 722 |
| Electrical goods | 5 786 | 55 | 138 | 336 | 602 | 868 | 868 | 1 061 | 1 124 | 624 | 594 | 176 | 81 | 42 | 23 | 5 784 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 4 510 | 123 | 168 | 197 | 775 | 10 | — | 961 | 642 | 447 | 450 | 43 | 19 | — | — | 5 784 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 98 | — | 13 | — | 10 | — | — | 47 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 319 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 15 368 | 429 | 787 | 868 | 1 704 | 1 704 | 2 196 | 2 329 | 2 122 | 1 830 | 1 629 | 616 | 371 | 186 | 46 | 5 620 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 6 195 | 81 | 119 | 341 | 511 | 511 | 571 | 1 107 | 908 | 1 942 | 951 | 192 | 88 | 15 | — | 5 999 |
| Petroleum products | 4 861 | 82 | 225 | 349 | 514 | 514 | 525 | 494 | 837 | 476 | 768 | 271 | 49 | 25 | — | 6 091 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 12 964 | 375 | 607 | 1 341 | 2 350 | 2 350 | 1 984 | 1 663 | 1 114 | 881 | 792 | 355 | 247 | 34 | — | 4 296 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 4 695 | 118 | 96 | 234 | 434 | 434 | 581 | 581 | 310 | 616 | 529 | 163 | 21 | 17 | — | 5 491 |
| Paper and its products | 4 119 | 37 | 191 | 256 | 136 | 403 | 581 | 678 | 574 | 619 | 430 | 193 | 21 | — | — | 5 672 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 10 906 | 260 | 254 | 649 | 848 | 1 790 | 1 853 | 1 825 | 1 489 | 976 | 669 | 176 | 99 | — | 18 | 4 892 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 14 489 | 405 | 634 | 1 165 | 2 371 | 2 371 | 2 371 | 1 955 | 1 887 | 1 091 | 1 372 | 522 | 192 | 81 | — | 4 855 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 3 552 | 72 | 93 | 194 | 772 | 772 | 523 | 634 | 363 | 176 | 247 | 16 | 87 | 13 | — | 4 623 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 16 881 | 924 | 507 | 610 | 2 009 | 2 009 | 1 992 | 2 448 | 1 932 | 1 885 | 1 453 | 797 | 295 | 37 | — | 5 247 |
| Retail trade | | 31 368 | 28 325 | 41 690 | 45 329 | 60 244 | 58 777 | 53 850 | 42 991 | 33 186 | 32 734 | 12 731 | 5 695 | 3 171 | 1 029 | 4 317 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 19 885 | 569 | 756 | 1 344 | 2 347 | 4 600 | 3 492 | 2 649 | 1 718 | 1 073 | 853 | 319 | 121 | 44 | — | 4 093 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 5 438 | 256 | 328 | 645 | 1 208 | 1 208 | 979 | 485 | 594 | 238 | 109 | 99 | 47 | 18 | — | 3 876 |
| General merchandise stores | 48 291 | 2 742 | 3 014 | 4 055 | 5 887 | 6 110 | 6 110 | 6 963 | 5 257 | 3 840 | 3 908 | 1 527 | 569 | 218 | 44 | 4 702 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 37 628 | 1 847 | 2 351 | 3 035 | 4 219 | 4 876 | 4 876 | 5 875 | 4 198 | 3 226 | 3 079 | 1 058 | 404 | 180 | 24 | 4 842 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 3 383 | 255 | 221 | 380 | 550 | 550 | 400 | 346 | 370 | 262 | 137 | 107 | 58 | 24 | — | 4 031 |
| Vending machine operators | 1 399 | 47 | 63 | 169 | 93 | 93 | 116 | 116 | 297 | 133 | 216 | 98 | — | — | — | 6 150 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 1 447 | 92 | 141 | 60 | 93 | 93 | 141 | 176 | 141 | 114 | 106 | 80 | 68 | 20 | — | 5 543 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 4 434 | 501 | 238 | 411 | 932 | 932 | 549 | 450 | 251 | 230 | 245 | 84 | 39 | — | — | 3 604 |
| Food stores | 71 688 | 5 838 | 4 489 | 6 951 | 7 321 | 7 321 | 7 920 | 7 656 | 6 792 | 6 048 | 7 187 | 2 392 | 1 101 | 442 | 129 | 4 483 |
| Grocery stores | 58 886 | 5 164 | 3 893 | 5 664 | 5 786 | 5 786 | 6 353 | 6 131 | 5 387 | 4 747 | 5 887 | 2 114 | 1 013 | 390 | 116 | 4 424 |
| Dairy products stores | 1 138 | 138 | 90 | 99 | 159 | 159 | 110 | 210 | 35 | 134 | 119 | 21 | 23 | — | — | 4 755 |
| Retail bakeries | 5 616 | 211 | 175 | 521 | 526 | 526 | 688 | 785 | 747 | 686 | 736 | 123 | 42 | — | — | 5 396 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 6 048 | 463 | 283 | 667 | 850 | 850 | 530 | 530 | 623 | 481 | 445 | 134 | 23 | 52 | 13 | 4 039 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 36 868 | 891 | 1 159 | 3 029 | 6 103 | 6 103 | 6 171 | 4 924 | 3 909 | 3 101 | 3 167 | 1 490 | 648 | 250 | 92 | 4 862 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 10 144 | 259 | 310 | 423 | 1 888 | 1 888 | 1 752 | 1 712 | 1 100 | 832 | 715 | 233 | 170 | 37 | 22 | 4 857 |
| Gasoline service stations | 37 091 | 2 605 | 2 042 | 4 491 | 5 133 | 5 133 | 4 672 | 4 498 | 3 742 | 2 315 | 2 510 | 806 | 374 | 114 | 4 | 4 178 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers..... | 1 167 | 74 | 11 | 156 | 161 | 153 | 102 | 184 | 144 | 60 | 84 | 22 | 16 | — | — | 4 279 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores..... | 11 714 | 874 | 819 | 1 179 | 1 090 | 1 415 | 1 681 | 1 324 | 1 213 | 956 | 602 | 298 | 150 | 113 | — | 4 286 |
| Shoe stores..... | 4 764 | 426 | 340 | 474 | 557 | 464 | 581 | 541 | 511 | 399 | 399 | 58 | 19 | — | — | 4 229 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 17 066 | 657 | 694 | 1 135 | 1 321 | 2 641 | 3 148 | 2 113 | 1 921 | 1 350 | 1 207 | 512 | 189 | 27 | — | 4 662 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores..... | 6 304 | 274 | 240 | 340 | 603 | 692 | 626 | 951 | 729 | 723 | 581 | 326 | 109 | 41 | — | 5 396 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 79 560 | 8 538 | 6 143 | 9 952 | 8 461 | 9 959 | 9 553 | 8 925 | 6 565 | 4 429 | 4 037 | 1 664 | 644 | 250 | — | 3 671 |
| Drugstores..... | 10 399 | 622 | 1 031 | 1 213 | 1 222 | 1 269 | 1 263 | 779 | 639 | 432 | 4 037 | 1 474 | 326 | 414 | — | 3 876 |
| Liquor stores..... | 5 918 | 215 | 206 | 416 | 588 | 500 | 627 | 990 | 835 | 556 | 514 | 183 | 162 | 54 | 72 | 5 411 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 5 212 | 203 | 278 | 377 | 1 012 | 1 387 | 943 | 480 | 298 | 112 | 100 | 22 | — | — | — | 3 531 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1 786 | 126 | 87 | 207 | 162 | 175 | 227 | 301 | 66 | 135 | 121 | 82 | — | — | 47 | 4 599 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 4 163 | 179 | 240 | 381 | 537 | 468 | 508 | 416 | 469 | 287 | 464 | 113 | 64 | 37 | — | 4 544 |
| Retail florists..... | 2 079 | 253 | 129 | 220 | 177 | 323 | 324 | 243 | 122 | 89 | 124 | 34 | 41 | — | — | 3 807 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 10 344 | 320 | 906 | 977 | 957 | 1 558 | 1 296 | 1 238 | 921 | 922 | 582 | 307 | 133 | 165 | 62 | 4 350 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 5 108 | 334 | 348 | 629 | 443 | 643 | 629 | 589 | 457 | 408 | 400 | 76 | 51 | 71 | — | 4 202 |
| Retail trade—allocated..... | 56 131 | 5 113 | 4 755 | 4 869 | 5 829 | 6 437 | 6 226 | 5 889 | 4 989 | 4 890 | 4 355 | 1 695 | 672 | 283 | 129 | 4 171 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking..... | 103 997 | 3 572 | 3 261 | 7 138 | 8 152 | 11 998 | 14 372 | 14 603 | 11 707 | 8 406 | 10 417 | 5 190 | 2 558 | 2 110 | 513 | 5 240 |
| Credit agencies..... | 20 770 | 610 | 637 | 1 650 | 1 696 | 2 311 | 2 717 | 3 408 | 2 476 | 1 881 | 1 859 | 854 | 401 | 227 | 43 | 5 224 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies..... | 3 154 | 219 | 88 | 162 | 168 | 174 | 378 | 557 | 383 | 171 | 404 | 218 | 158 | 74 | — | 5 697 |
| Insurance..... | 5 684 | 72 | 15 | 335 | 255 | 474 | 601 | 943 | 663 | 638 | 877 | 416 | 100 | 273 | 113 | 6 222 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices..... | 21 009 | 418 | 116 | 680 | 1 207 | 1 622 | 2 314 | 2 703 | 2 937 | 2 347 | 3 148 | 1 542 | 967 | 595 | 22 | 6 390 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated..... | 42 092 | 1 606 | 1 565 | 3 500 | 3 664 | 6 199 | 6 576 | 5 626 | 4 114 | 2 490 | 3 172 | 1 770 | 820 | 746 | 294 | 4 686 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated..... | 11 288 | 647 | 540 | 811 | 1 162 | 1 218 | 1 786 | 1 366 | 1 134 | 879 | 957 | 440 | 112 | 195 | 41 | 4 709 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services..... | 143 624 | 7 347 | 6 795 | 10 139 | 11 312 | 16 862 | 18 382 | 18 975 | 16 681 | 12 853 | 14 177 | 5 055 | 2 777 | 1 937 | 332 | 5 051 |
| Advertising..... | 60 234 | 2 940 | 2 681 | 4 196 | 4 220 | 6 364 | 7 907 | 7 779 | 7 003 | 5 156 | 6 259 | 2 594 | 1 644 | 1 290 | 197 | 5 232 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings..... | 2 465 | 86 | 23 | 159 | 69 | 285 | 448 | 335 | 226 | 189 | 322 | 205 | 39 | 79 | — | 5 485 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs..... | 25 075 | 1 596 | 1 457 | 2 071 | 1 925 | 3 075 | 3 695 | 3 500 | 2 883 | 1 970 | 1 639 | 611 | 209 | 396 | 48 | 4 553 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies..... | 4 448 | 72 | 44 | 110 | 65 | 158 | 248 | 205 | 376 | 323 | 572 | 262 | 119 | 54 | — | 7 080 |
| Business management and consulting services..... | 4 448 | 284 | 201 | 567 | 365 | 585 | 494 | 228 | 520 | 294 | 472 | 123 | 183 | 107 | 25 | 4 449 |
| Computer programming services..... | 2 732 | 34 | 66 | 80 | 277 | 225 | 191 | 329 | 282 | 336 | 362 | 274 | 198 | 268 | 43 | 6 812 |
| Detective and protective services..... | 8 223 | 22 | 22 | 104 | 105 | 64 | 137 | 194 | 285 | 399 | 493 | 240 | 409 | 177 | 37 | 7 975 |
| Business services, n.e.c..... | 11 611 | 256 | 389 | 717 | 579 | 849 | 1 413 | 1 161 | 1 080 | 597 | 839 | 240 | 59 | 44 | — | 4 935 |
| Repair services..... | 66 399 | 3 276 | 3 039 | 4 492 | 5 674 | 8 564 | 8 356 | 9 337 | 7 652 | 6 433 | 6 207 | 1 845 | 894 | 567 | 44 | 4 975 |
| Automobile services, except repair..... | 15 358 | 1 147 | 1 026 | 1 206 | 1 074 | 2 264 | 1 797 | 2 108 | 1 864 | 908 | 1 362 | 56 | 279 | 36 | 14 | 4 535 |
| Automobile repair and related services..... | 34 379 | 1 343 | 1 292 | 2 173 | 3 141 | 4 379 | 4 571 | 5 027 | 3 901 | 3 482 | 3 089 | 1 117 | 474 | 364 | 26 | 5 058 |
| Electrical repair shops..... | 6 690 | 303 | 259 | 481 | 511 | 590 | 624 | 974 | 848 | 813 | 901 | 273 | 64 | 49 | — | 5 592 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 9 962 | 483 | 462 | 633 | 948 | 1 331 | 1 364 | 1 228 | 1 039 | 1 230 | 855 | 202 | 77 | 98 | 12 | 4 824 |
| Business and repair services—allocated..... | 17 005 | 1 131 | 1 075 | 1 450 | 1 418 | 1 934 | 2 119 | 1 859 | 2 026 | 1 264 | 1 711 | 616 | 239 | 80 | 83 | 4 705 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households..... | 158 659 | 15 792 | 12 605 | 19 622 | 17 910 | 23 695 | 20 055 | 16 536 | 10 659 | 8 200 | 7 419 | 2 862 | 1 563 | 1 079 | 662 | 3 566 |
| Hotels and motels..... | 32 268 | 8 161 | 5 935 | 7 805 | 5 373 | 4 715 | 2 438 | 1 694 | 1 011 | 694 | 268 | 70 | 46 | 17 | — | 1 645 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels..... | 2 190 | 2 458 | 1 145 | 3 978 | 4 168 | 6 330 | 4 744 | 3 213 | 2 039 | 3 373 | 1 449 | 405 | 328 | 78 | 54 | 3 574 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 33 621 | 1 646 | 1 224 | 2 742 | 3 067 | 5 098 | 5 356 | 5 274 | 3 342 | 2 551 | 1 962 | 671 | 361 | 223 | 94 | 2 890 |
| Beauty shops..... | 2 091 | 1 63 | 149 | 163 | 229 | 1 43 | 445 | 240 | 107 | 161 | 170 | 59 | 39 | — | — | 4 565 |
| Barber shops..... | 15 659 | 1 161 | 993 | 1 464 | 1 613 | 2 457 | 2 443 | 1 643 | 1 190 | 929 | 857 | 519 | 138 | 138 | 62 | 4 394 |
| Shoe repair shops..... | 4 163 | 415 | 336 | 449 | 282 | 680 | 562 | 503 | 345 | 179 | 247 | 37 | — | — | — | 4 058 |
| Dressmaking shops..... | 65 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 882 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 8 064 | 223 | 281 | 685 | 624 | 880 | 1 100 | 945 | 698 | 608 | 603 | 437 | 297 | 443 | 30 | 5 253 |
| Personal services—allocated..... | 21 776 | 1 293 | 1 394 | 2 031 | 2 142 | 2 918 | 2 765 | 2 896 | 1 831 | 1 610 | 1 814 | 605 | 302 | 98 | 77 | 4 401 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

| United States | Total persons with earnings | Annual earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | \$1 or less | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 38 753 | 2 513 | 2 968 | 3 634 | 3 356 | 5 855 | 4 907 | 4 220 | 3 272 | 2 054 | 2 939 | 1 540 | 549 | 677 | 269 | 4 214 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 9 431 | 492 | 715 | 825 | 843 | 1 270 | 1 285 | 894 | 850 | 516 | 640 | 507 | 172 | 286 | 136 | 4 444 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 2 661 | 146 | 167 | 231 | 239 | 432 | 488 | 335 | 263 | 91 | 146 | 93 | 40 | 296 | 98 | 4 237 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 20 468 | 1 507 | 1 662 | 1 964 | 1 304 | 3 548 | 2 339 | 2 536 | 1 490 | 1 008 | 1 347 | 514 | 270 | 296 | 35 | 3 882 |
| | 6 193 | 368 | 424 | 614 | 304 | 605 | 795 | 536 | 679 | 439 | 806 | 426 | 67 | 95 | 35 | 4 983 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health services | 417 868 | 20 408 | 19 628 | 31 304 | 33 697 | 45 975 | 43 537 | 45 144 | 43 469 | 35 237 | 42 740 | 23 874 | 15 834 | 12 571 | 4 450 | 5 319 |
| Offices of physicians | 129 503 | 4 550 | 5 501 | 9 310 | 10 959 | 17 114 | 17 135 | 16 443 | 15 078 | 11 286 | 9 177 | 4 277 | 2 645 | 2 729 | 3 299 | 5 011 |
| Offices of dentists | 4 628 | 244 | 179 | 226 | 192 | 399 | 98 | 155 | 151 | 109 | 113 | 257 | 189 | 558 | 758 | 15 036 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 2 420 | 19 | 51 | 34 | 23 | 128 | 37 | 143 | 60 | 131 | 178 | 190 | 182 | 586 | 41 | 15 580 |
| Hospitals | 118 | — | — | 25 | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government workers | 104 622 | 3 418 | 4 273 | 7 623 | 8 952 | 14 096 | 15 131 | 14 357 | 13 078 | 9 823 | 7 321 | 3 130 | 1 668 | 1 087 | 665 | 4 922 |
| Other workers | 52 097 | 1 314 | 1 724 | 3 473 | 3 473 | 6 276 | 7 073 | 7 196 | 8 394 | 6 311 | 4 209 | 1 718 | 926 | 619 | 254 | 5 497 |
| Convolescent institutions | 52 525 | 2 104 | 2 549 | 5 013 | 5 479 | 7 820 | 8 058 | 7 161 | 4 684 | 3 512 | 3 112 | 1 412 | 742 | 468 | 411 | 4 409 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 8 677 | 686 | 659 | 1 069 | 1 324 | 1 459 | 902 | 822 | 614 | 390 | 395 | 217 | 72 | 41 | 27 | 3 412 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 290 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Legal services | 8 748 | 149 | 339 | 333 | 428 | 1 032 | 933 | 966 | 1 865 | 791 | 1 152 | 442 | 515 | 397 | 119 | 6 168 |
| | 2 727 | 135 | 102 | 123 | 127 | 111 | 150 | 268 | 98 | 203 | 165 | 348 | 165 | 393 | 339 | 8 564 |
| Educational services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 176 849 | 9 418 | 8 469 | 13 342 | 13 282 | 17 434 | 14 606 | 17 105 | 17 899 | 15 403 | 21 709 | 12 428 | 8 810 | 6 445 | 499 | 5 694 |
| Government | 114 124 | 5 914 | 5 510 | 6 277 | 7 194 | 9 278 | 8 698 | 11 456 | 13 123 | 11 370 | 16 916 | 9 385 | 6 762 | 4 061 | 180 | 6 361 |
| Private | 98 464 | 4 234 | 2 843 | 4 975 | 5 989 | 7 583 | 7 058 | 9 803 | 11 819 | 10 097 | 15 177 | 8 679 | 6 228 | 3 810 | 169 | 6 571 |
| Colleges and universities | 15 660 | 1 680 | 667 | 1 302 | 1 205 | 1 695 | 5 041 | 1 653 | 1 304 | 1 273 | 1 739 | 706 | 534 | 251 | 11 | 706 |
| Government | 54 168 | 2 804 | 4 164 | 6 321 | 5 522 | 7 160 | 5 041 | 4 804 | 4 127 | 3 313 | 3 821 | 2 675 | 1 944 | 2 153 | 319 | 4 221 |
| Private | 31 033 | 1 543 | 2 523 | 3 290 | 3 038 | 4 369 | 2 616 | 2 536 | 2 262 | 1 838 | 2 381 | 1 883 | 1 336 | 1 306 | 112 | 4 288 |
| Libraries | 23 135 | 1 261 | 1 641 | 3 031 | 2 484 | 2 791 | 2 425 | 2 268 | 1 865 | 1 475 | 1 440 | 792 | 608 | 847 | 207 | 4 148 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 3 535 | 237 | 441 | 440 | 172 | 300 | 380 | 412 | 334 | 365 | 281 | 59 | 104 | 114 | — | 4 467 |
| Not specified educational services | 4 979 | 463 | 354 | 304 | 394 | 677 | 487 | 409 | 315 | 355 | 691 | 309 | 104 | 117 | — | 4 611 |
| | 43 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Museums and zoos | 1 924 | 123 | 31 | 41 | 183 | 100 | 235 | 269 | 357 | 295 | 210 | 80 | — | — | — | 5 926 |
| Religious organizations | 21 294 | 822 | 995 | 2 379 | 2 226 | 3 501 | 2 952 | 2 496 | 2 072 | 1 147 | 1 327 | 867 | 277 | 193 | 40 | 4 245 |
| Welfare services | 17 948 | 1 497 | 924 | 978 | 1 040 | 1 277 | 1 490 | 1 699 | 1 565 | 1 352 | 2 916 | 1 437 | 1 114 | 634 | 25 | 6 044 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 1 132 | 19 | 79 | 65 | 119 | 163 | 47 | 187 | 221 | 96 | 51 | 41 | 18 | 26 | — | 5 396 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 12 828 | 723 | 755 | 942 | 1 238 | 1 139 | 1 193 | 1 309 | 1 162 | 1 232 | 1 193 | 1 007 | 517 | 418 | — | 5 324 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 5 606 | 56 | 146 | 215 | 458 | 380 | 700 | 647 | 340 | 359 | 829 | 435 | 562 | 393 | 86 | 6 591 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 2 386 | 47 | 22 | 91 | 120 | 240 | 171 | 206 | 294 | 202 | 225 | 252 | 316 | 175 | 25 | 7 010 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 4 509 | 41 | 111 | 192 | 274 | 372 | 453 | 378 | 322 | 229 | 780 | 358 | 310 | 407 | 54 | 6 788 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 41 162 | 2 977 | 2 493 | 3 626 | 3 671 | 4 144 | 4 405 | 4 137 | 3 833 | 3 433 | 4 158 | 2 344 | 1 100 | 758 | 83 | 4 833 |
| Public administration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Postal service | 302 141 | 5 695 | 6 656 | 9 535 | 11 321 | 15 973 | 21 791 | 29 722 | 42 416 | 44 439 | 68 638 | 25 550 | 13 284 | 6 242 | 879 | 7 179 |
| Federal public administration | 94 084 | 1 137 | 1 382 | 1 817 | 2 166 | 2 711 | 3 766 | 6 219 | 14 011 | 18 506 | 31 923 | 6 858 | 2 661 | 867 | 60 | 7 747 |
| State public administration | 100 593 | 1 806 | 1 857 | 3 098 | 3 145 | 4 410 | 7 674 | 12 060 | 16 135 | 13 968 | 18 377 | 8 370 | 5 702 | 3 708 | 283 | 7 008 |
| Local public administration | 16 403 | 279 | 368 | 673 | 806 | 1 605 | 1 834 | 1 838 | 1 971 | 1 538 | 2 871 | 1 073 | 975 | 390 | 182 | 6 405 |
| Public administration—allocated | 69 824 | 1 649 | 1 982 | 2 461 | 3 445 | 5 224 | 6 609 | 7 009 | 7 367 | 8 181 | 12 572 | 8 395 | 3 459 | 1 135 | 316 | 6 884 |
| | 21 237 | 824 | 1 067 | 1 486 | 1 759 | 2 023 | 1 908 | 2 596 | 2 912 | 2 246 | 2 895 | 854 | 487 | 142 | 38 | 5 598 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$,499 or loss | \$500 to \$,999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$8,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3 316 464 | 334 663 | 335 156 | 519 268 | 471 298 | 495 528 | 377 709 | 282 928 | 198 003 | 122 141 | 110 591 | 39 301 | 18 555 | 8 267 | 3 056 | 2 995 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 48 687 | 15 898 | 10 582 | 10 127 | 5 252 | 2 983 | 1 474 | 908 | 587 | 402 | 228 | 77 | 68 | 50 | 51 | 899 |
| Agricultural production | 34 493 | 13 547 | 7 908 | 6 647 | 3 581 | 1 669 | 402 | 196 | 253 | 123 | — | 22 | 44 | 50 | 51 | 734 |
| Horticultural services, except horticultural | 2 233 | 383 | 457 | 481 | 247 | 247 | 34 | 34 | 430 | 39 | 28 | 33 | 24 | — | — | 1 575 |
| Horticultural services | 188 | 66 | 208 | 208 | 126 | 46 | 64 | 106 | 37 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 935 |
| Forestry | 579 | 72 | 202 | 107 | 61 | 47 | 37 | 20 | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 145 |
| Fisheries | 317 | 39 | 83 | 105 | 43 | 47 | 894 | 552 | 255 | 184 | 162 | 22 | — | — | — | 1 601 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 10 168 | 1 669 | 1 866 | 2 579 | 1 011 | 974 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 1 996 | 59 | 66 | 74 | 266 | 474 | 365 | 370 | 148 | 75 | 52 | 47 | — | — | — | 4 162 |
| Metal mining | 94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coal mining | 133 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 1 518 | 59 | 45 | 52 | 228 | 348 | 308 | 267 | 107 | 50 | 24 | 30 | — | — | — | 4 088 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 143 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining—allocated | 108 | — | 21 | 22 | 38 | 27 | 24 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 13 598 | 1 137 | 1 091 | 1 431 | 1 593 | 2 112 | 1 685 | 1 155 | 1 286 | 851 | 626 | 445 | 120 | 50 | 16 | 3 732 |
| General building contractors | 2 564 | 224 | 291 | 360 | 387 | 273 | 304 | 215 | 279 | 59 | 91 | 54 | — | 27 | — | 3 073 |
| General contractors, except building | 3 391 | 174 | 149 | 310 | 341 | 477 | 464 | 398 | 481 | 222 | 170 | 133 | — | 23 | — | 4 421 |
| Government workers | 2 029 | 173 | 75 | 166 | 53 | 283 | 317 | 208 | 399 | 150 | 149 | 32 | — | — | — | 4 831 |
| Other workers | 1 362 | 49 | 74 | 144 | 288 | 194 | 147 | 190 | 82 | 72 | 21 | 101 | — | — | — | 3 649 |
| Special trade contractors | 4 504 | 386 | 314 | 344 | 344 | 587 | 344 | 344 | 304 | 344 | 262 | 220 | — | — | — | 3 929 |
| Not specified construction | 1 628 | 135 | 137 | 230 | 213 | 263 | 212 | 152 | 169 | 54 | 55 | 220 | — | — | — | 3 376 |
| Construction—allocated | 1 511 | 169 | 200 | 187 | 211 | 273 | 118 | 42 | 53 | 172 | 48 | 38 | — | — | — | 2 945 |
| Manufacturing | 548 653 | 27 699 | 32 552 | 61 942 | 80 740 | 123 911 | 95 076 | 59 932 | 33 260 | 16 897 | 12 097 | 2 228 | 1 158 | 655 | 506 | 3 576 |
| Durable goods | 224 360 | 9 247 | 11 031 | 20 998 | 26 247 | 43 500 | 42 131 | 30 744 | 18 995 | 11 073 | 7 848 | 1 395 | 645 | 249 | 257 | 4 027 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 7 792 | 824 | 654 | 1 322 | 1 531 | 2 239 | 768 | 255 | 111 | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | 2 716 |
| Logging | 560 | 50 | 75 | 119 | 148 | 128 | 128 | 19 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 243 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 4 498 | 498 | 305 | 835 | 918 | 1 071 | 540 | 195 | 73 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 666 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 2 734 | 276 | 274 | 368 | 465 | 1 040 | 228 | 41 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 966 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 12 677 | 531 | 777 | 1 865 | 2 045 | 3 300 | 2 631 | 944 | 331 | 152 | 61 | 40 | — | — | — | 3 340 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 7 875 | 355 | 450 | 527 | 852 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 324 | 379 | 132 | 132 | — | — | — | — | 4 092 |
| Glass and glass products | 4 721 | 245 | 278 | 418 | 424 | 782 | 973 | 998 | 393 | 143 | 47 | — | — | — | — | 4 219 |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 635 | 44 | 43 | 83 | 107 | 80 | 80 | 115 | 66 | 47 | 64 | — | — | — | — | 3 506 |
| Structural clay products | 772 | 23 | 41 | 62 | 102 | 156 | 193 | 93 | 66 | 15 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 4 010 |
| Pottery and related products | 750 | 18 | 65 | 158 | 69 | 117 | 81 | 79 | 41 | 128 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 556 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 997 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 150 | 263 | 228 | 45 | 172 | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 072 |
| Metal industries | 22 180 | 858 | 916 | 1 521 | 2 726 | 4 075 | 4 219 | 2 988 | 2 117 | 1 121 | 1 278 | 236 | 37 | 71 | 17 | 4 236 |
| Primary metal industries | 8 271 | 327 | 386 | 470 | 891 | 1 140 | 1 181 | 1 179 | 974 | 691 | 769 | 222 | 20 | 21 | — | 4 780 |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 3 558 | 132 | 169 | 234 | 245 | 472 | 340 | 533 | 418 | 371 | 419 | 185 | 20 | — | — | 5 313 |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 1 897 | 58 | 19 | 50 | 211 | 203 | 335 | 290 | 298 | 144 | 268 | 21 | — | — | — | 5 250 |
| Primary aluminum industries | 958 | 76 | 120 | 78 | 143 | 224 | 74 | 94 | 101 | 101 | 82 | — | — | — | — | 3 277 |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 1 858 | 61 | 78 | 108 | 272 | 241 | 432 | 262 | 157 | 128 | 82 | 16 | — | — | — | 4 391 |
| Fabricated metal industries | 13 909 | 531 | 530 | 1 051 | 1 835 | 2 935 | 3 038 | 1 809 | 1 143 | 430 | 509 | 17 | 17 | 50 | — | 4 024 |
| Culinary, handtools, and other hardware | 2 068 | 21 | 37 | 183 | 292 | 379 | 528 | 384 | 205 | 17 | 42 | — | — | — | — | 2 550 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 2 558 | 215 | 119 | 250 | 391 | 551 | 475 | 186 | 167 | 92 | 95 | — | — | — | — | 3 552 |
| Screw-machine products | 828 | 40 | 28 | 47 | 114 | 98 | 198 | 148 | 77 | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 439 |
| Metal stamping | 2 200 | 87 | 148 | 339 | 617 | 617 | 265 | 259 | 209 | 79 | 48 | — | — | — | — | 3 611 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 5 479 | 168 | 160 | 368 | 554 | 1 204 | 1 346 | 720 | 461 | 164 | 267 | — | — | — | — | 3 612 |
| Not specified metal industries | 756 | — | 38 | 54 | 145 | 86 | 226 | 112 | 24 | — | 57 | — | — | — | — | 4 243 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

| United States | | Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|----------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------|--|---------------------------|
| Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 664 | 426 | 699 | 1 629 | 1 599 | 2 733 | 2 955 | 2 713 | 1 547 | 1 164 | 839 | 171 | 130 | 19 | 40 | 4 422 | | |
| 492 | | | 30 | 119 | 12 | 65 | 42 | 139 | 41 | 44 | | | | | 5 476 | | |
| 882 | 58 | 32 | 31 | 107 | 197 | 132 | 95 | 101 | 84 | 45 | | | | | 4 121 | | |
| 964 | 44 | 24 | 125 | 55 | 168 | 139 | 88 | 113 | 94 | 114 | | | | | 4 475 | | |
| Engines and turbines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 968 | 41 | 77 | 59 | 198 | 445 | 337 | 389 | 212 | 119 | 18 | | 54 | 19 | | 4 487 | | |
| Farm machinery and equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 653 | 99 | 81 | 207 | 322 | 307 | 355 | 390 | 193 | 119 | 154 | 20 | | | | 4 591 | | |
| Construction and material-handling machines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 569 | 29 | 124 | 487 | 262 | 500 | 694 | 562 | 226 | 110 | 226 | 110 | | | 23 | 4 551 | | |
| Metalworking machinery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 741 | 155 | 304 | 671 | 536 | 1 040 | 995 | 1 048 | 468 | 211 | 238 | 41 | | | 17 | 4 165 | | |
| Office and accounting machines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 395 | | 57 | 19 | | 64 | 68 | 99 | 88 | | | | | | | | | |
| Electronic computing equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 299 | 2 333 | 2 811 | 5 846 | 7 484 | 13 597 | 14 286 | 10 978 | 5 743 | 2 636 | 1 975 | 330 | 128 | 64 | 88 | 4 145 | | |
| 5 177 | 224 | 392 | 552 | 740 | 1 112 | 901 | 655 | 331 | 93 | 161 | 16 | | | | 3 612 | | |
| 24 047 | 608 | 815 | 2 167 | 2 422 | 3 993 | 4 506 | 4 389 | 2 184 | 1 582 | 1 106 | 156 | 54 | 42 | 23 | 4 448 | | |
| 32 400 | 1 313 | 1 264 | 2 639 | 3 636 | 7 106 | 7 176 | 4 984 | 2 676 | 799 | 525 | 136 | 74 | 22 | 50 | 4 034 | | |
| 6 675 | 188 | 340 | 488 | 686 | 1 386 | 1 703 | 950 | 552 | 162 | 183 | 22 | | | 15 | 4 147 | | |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 277 | 599 | 1 066 | 1 834 | 2 362 | 3 350 | 4 004 | 3 975 | 4 294 | 3 631 | 2 441 | 420 | 205 | 78 | 18 | 5 232 | | |
| Transportation equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 264 | 299 | 504 | 988 | 1 247 | 1 852 | 2 179 | 2 062 | 2 605 | 2 368 | 1 712 | 244 | 36 | 6 | 18 | 5 516 | | |
| 8 378 | 137 | 235 | 480 | 633 | 892 | 1 309 | 1 570 | 1 324 | 1 002 | 586 | 113 | 37 | | | 5 320 | | |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 568 | 163 | 254 | 228 | 262 | 338 | 349 | 252 | 290 | 242 | 127 | 63 | | | | 4 112 | | |
| Aircraft and parts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 080 | 101 | 105 | 92 | 19 | 104 | 131 | 99 | 224 | 168 | 90 | | | | | 4 908 | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 488 | 62 | 149 | 136 | 243 | 234 | 218 | 153 | 66 | 74 | 37 | 63 | | | | 3 658 | | |
| Government workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 441 | | 29 | 24 | 19 | 109 | 117 | 70 | 38 | 19 | 16 | | | | | 4 338 | | |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 366 | | 44 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 37 | 21 | 17 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 260 | | | 43 | 114 | 70 | 13 | | 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 287 | 407 | 420 | 1 002 | 1 111 | 1 883 | 2 112 | 1 144 | 572 | 410 | 130 | 58 | 21 | | 17 | 3 905 | | |
| 1 408 | 99 | 51 | 118 | 143 | 234 | 384 | 215 | 49 | 57 | 57 | 58 | | | | 4 154 | | |
| 3 608 | 162 | 159 | 465 | 406 | 842 | 848 | 446 | 157 | 50 | 35 | | | | | 3 727 | | |
| 2 399 | 82 | 63 | 260 | 288 | 311 | 513 | 284 | 303 | 223 | 72 | | | | | 4 381 | | |
| 1 812 | 64 | 128 | 159 | 274 | 496 | 343 | 182 | 63 | 80 | 23 | | | | | 3 567 | | |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | | 19 | | | | 24 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not specified professional equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 395 | 210 | 131 | 384 | 702 | 1 343 | 1 533 | 2 190 | 1 079 | 477 | 231 | 74 | 41 | | | 4 931 | | |
| 21 885 | 1 344 | 1 529 | 2 170 | 3 067 | 5 523 | 4 620 | 2 063 | 883 | 396 | 201 | 43 | 46 | | | 3 513 | | |
| 21 029 | 1 360 | 1 578 | 2 683 | 2 768 | 4 059 | 3 476 | 2 170 | 1 646 | 707 | 515 | 23 | 17 | | | 3 524 | | |
| Ordinance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 317 558 | 18 079 | 21 117 | 40 037 | 53 393 | 78 753 | 51 898 | 28 552 | 14 015 | 5 594 | 4 138 | 833 | 513 | 387 | 249 | 3 332 | | |
| 49 906 | 3 853 | 4 371 | 8 918 | 8 918 | 10 298 | 5 690 | 4 007 | 1 991 | 916 | 601 | 121 | 37 | 125 | 47 | 2 874 | | |
| 15 905 | 1 172 | 1 328 | 2 761 | 3 359 | 4 227 | 1 404 | 681 | 381 | 311 | 205 | | 14 | 62 | | 2 801 | | |
| 1 266 | 116 | 65 | 127 | 220 | 123 | 286 | 131 | 136 | 62 | | | | | | 2 801 | | |
| 14 391 | 1 365 | 2 090 | 3 683 | 2 986 | 2 072 | 896 | 757 | 284 | 72 | 90 | 33 | | 63 | | 3 854 | | |
| 909 | 35 | 107 | 155 | 93 | 114 | 140 | 105 | 96 | 46 | 18 | | | | | 2 019 | | |
| 6 234 | 364 | 216 | 893 | 553 | 1 157 | 925 | 1 336 | 508 | 142 | 83 | 34 | | | | 3 566 | | |
| Food and kindred products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 646 | 324 | 171 | 489 | 819 | 1 309 | 934 | 309 | 190 | 142 | 35 | 15 | | | | 3 943 | | |
| Bakery products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 032 | 338 | 256 | 329 | 488 | 568 | 513 | 306 | 175 | 34 | 25 | 12 | | | | 3 397 | | |
| Confectionery and related products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 032 | 338 | 256 | 329 | 488 | 568 | 513 | 306 | 175 | 34 | 25 | 12 | | | | 3 397 | | |
| Beverage industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 032 | 338 | 256 | 329 | 488 | 568 | 513 | 306 | 175 | 34 | 25 | 12 | | | | 3 397 | | |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 881 | 118 | 38 | 263 | 240 | 303 | 321 | 281 | 76 | 141 | 73 | 27 | | | | 3 185 | | |
| Not specified food industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 682 | 872 | 1 049 | 1 252 | 733 | 1 039 | 749 | 563 | 317 | 43 | 15 | 15 | | | | 3 929 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 186 | 2 044 | 3 049 | 6 013 | 8 257 | 13 897 | 10 233 | 3 968 | 990 | 332 | 238 | 68 | | | 35 | 2 229 | | |
| 13 969 | 475 | 1 151 | 2 083 | 2 499 | 4 103 | 2 201 | 975 | 192 | 147 | 118 | 25 | | | | 3 376 | | |
| 1 142 | 26 | 84 | 151 | 204 | 287 | 204 | 150 | 60 | 41 | | | | | | 3 189 | | |
| 30 377 | 1 380 | 1 606 | 3 288 | 4 877 | 8 595 | 7 181 | 2 416 | 738 | 22 | 38 | | | | | 3 369 | | |
| Knitting mills | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 401 | 107 | 146 | 274 | 330 | 508 | 330 | 259 | 60 | 22 | 82 | | | | | 4 163 | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 102 530 | 4 107 | 5 547 | 12 094 | 21 643 | 31 691 | 15 775 | 7 188 | 2 626 | 930 | 463 | 28 | | | 20 | 3 470 | | |
| 93 425 | 3 888 | 4 743 | 11 660 | 19 807 | 29 005 | 14 397 | 6 441 | 2 472 | 856 | 417 | 67 | | | 87 | 3 242 | | |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 105 | 427 | 804 | 934 | 1 836 | 2 686 | 1 378 | 747 | 154 | 77 | 46 | | | | | 3 205 | | |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 11 608 | 660 | 644 | 1 351 | 1 272 | 2 449 | 2 704 | 1 523 | 740 | 178 | 53 | — | 19 | — | 15 | 3 766 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 2 171 | 181 | 124 | 331 | 102 | 404 | 289 | 426 | 190 | 97 | 8 | — | 19 | — | — | 3 860 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 5 496 | 237 | 398 | 420 | 602 | 1 314 | 1 079 | 440 | 198 | 36 | — | — | — | 15 | — | 3 702 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 22 984 | 1 148 | 1 568 | 1 684 | 2 482 | 3 844 | 3 861 | 3 378 | 2 249 | 1 135 | 1 275 | 143 | 22 | — | — | 4 198 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 18 852 | 322 | 377 | 429 | 507 | 643 | 507 | 529 | 458 | 31 | 169 | 31 | 16 | — | — | 3 686 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing | 18 852 | 322 | 377 | 429 | 507 | 643 | 507 | 529 | 458 | 31 | 169 | 31 | 16 | — | — | 4 289 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 17 026 | 702 | 638 | 1 500 | 1 594 | 2 527 | 3 613 | 2 761 | 1 849 | 845 | 586 | 257 | 81 | 73 | — | 4 430 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 2 118 | 105 | 52 | 181 | 101 | 265 | 417 | 397 | 347 | 61 | 106 | 67 | — | 19 | — | 4 851 |
| Industrial chemicals | 2 118 | 105 | 52 | 181 | 101 | 265 | 417 | 397 | 347 | 61 | 106 | 67 | — | 19 | — | 4 072 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 1 946 | 34 | 40 | 94 | 130 | 156 | 236 | 117 | 43 | 46 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 5 014 |
| Synthetic fibers | 1 553 | 51 | 51 | 146 | 152 | 178 | 224 | 405 | 234 | 132 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 4 704 |
| Drugs and medicines | 3 986 | 58 | 183 | 274 | 364 | 559 | 788 | 716 | 499 | 280 | 201 | 23 | 41 | — | — | 4 232 |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 3 975 | 200 | 58 | 409 | 462 | 634 | 967 | 500 | 377 | 141 | 91 | 76 | 37 | — | — | 3 412 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 673 | 42 | 26 | 77 | 121 | 171 | 159 | — | 47 | 30 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 3 638 |
| Agricultural chemicals | 194 | 47 | 25 | 54 | 52 | 54 | 54 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 217 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 1 260 | 71 | 140 | 103 | 72 | 291 | 132 | 76 | 92 | 104 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 4 543 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 2 321 | 94 | 92 | 216 | 140 | 273 | 636 | 550 | 210 | 51 | 25 | 34 | 17 | — | — | 4 688 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 2 026 | 33 | 54 | 220 | 187 | 317 | 453 | 485 | 219 | 60 | 173 | 17 | 27 | — | — | 4 738 |
| Petroleum refining | 2 026 | 33 | 54 | 220 | 187 | 317 | 453 | 485 | 219 | 60 | 173 | 17 | 27 | — | — | 3 533 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 14 098 | 871 | 915 | 1 505 | 2 162 | 2 997 | 2 813 | 1 466 | 774 | 424 | 176 | 25 | — | 20 | 20 | 3 806 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 8 701 | 540 | 615 | 1 016 | 1 323 | 2 080 | 1 992 | 627 | 378 | 130 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 412 |
| Rubber products | 9 604 | 486 | 667 | 1 272 | 1 645 | 3 153 | 1 459 | 579 | 223 | 70 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 232 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 5 301 | 351 | 432 | 782 | 825 | 1 388 | 930 | 184 | 50 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 569 |
| Leather and leather products | 3 872 | 135 | 219 | 427 | 762 | 1 328 | 485 | 254 | 152 | 49 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 154 |
| Tanned, cured, and finished leather | 3 872 | 135 | 219 | 427 | 762 | 1 328 | 485 | 254 | 152 | 49 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 296 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 3 189 | 3 095 | 2 615 | 4 215 | 4 500 | 6 541 | 4 548 | 2 684 | 2 087 | 661 | 541 | 66 | 72 | — | — | 3 217 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 3 189 | 3 095 | 2 615 | 4 215 | 4 500 | 6 541 | 4 548 | 2 684 | 2 087 | 661 | 541 | 66 | 72 | — | — | 3 296 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods — allocated | 6 735 | 373 | 404 | 907 | 1 100 | 1 658 | 1 047 | 636 | 250 | 230 | 111 | — | — | — | — | 3 352 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 98 107 | 5 430 | 6 359 | 10 756 | 10 220 | 13 446 | 16 989 | 14 871 | 9 815 | 5 387 | 3 448 | 717 | 341 | 185 | 143 | 4 167 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 25 880 | 1 375 | 1 828 | 3 439 | 2 691 | 3 206 | 3 277 | 3 201 | 2 855 | 2 061 | 1 335 | 214 | 154 | 118 | 126 | 4 122 |
| Transportation | 3 294 | 34 | 175 | 167 | 245 | 373 | 297 | 842 | 542 | 334 | 218 | 21 | 24 | 22 | — | 5 423 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 6 670 | 448 | 679 | 1 391 | 680 | 920 | 618 | 386 | 464 | 614 | 382 | 39 | 23 | — | 26 | 3 149 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3 437 | 256 | 382 | 874 | 325 | 307 | 263 | 258 | 123 | 394 | 193 | 39 | 23 | — | — | 2 635 |
| Government workers | 3 233 | 192 | 297 | 517 | 355 | 613 | 355 | 128 | 341 | 220 | 189 | — | — | — | 26 | 3 417 |
| Other workers | 2 264 | 264 | 264 | 466 | 418 | 247 | 305 | 100 | 98 | 55 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 2 330 |
| Toxicologic service | 3 809 | 267 | 225 | 446 | 464 | 483 | 306 | 483 | 306 | 166 | 249 | 73 | 88 | — | — | 4 086 |
| Trucking service | 1 588 | 119 | 169 | 279 | 294 | 269 | 223 | 121 | 39 | 28 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 2 772 |
| Warehousing and storage | 1 138 | 71 | 82 | 121 | 80 | 165 | 192 | 163 | 40 | 75 | 62 | 62 | 23 | — | — | 4 260 |
| Water transportation | 5 220 | 87 | 154 | 355 | 420 | 537 | 825 | 891 | 1 179 | 398 | 263 | 19 | 19 | 34 | — | 5 260 |
| Air transportation | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 014 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 1 878 | 85 | 80 | 214 | 90 | 212 | 255 | 215 | 187 | 391 | 113 | — | — | — | — | 4 170 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 55 693 | 2 829 | 3 453 | 6 025 | 5 913 | 7 754 | 10 993 | 9 243 | 5 359 | 2 259 | 1 358 | 338 | 123 | 23 | 17 | 5 134 |
| Communications | 1 737 | 42 | 83 | 176 | 169 | 248 | 94 | 421 | 155 | 153 | 196 | — | — | — | — | 4 153 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 52 230 | 2 732 | 3 328 | 5 655 | 5 507 | 7 254 | 10 682 | 8 517 | 4 944 | 2 038 | 1 072 | 338 | 123 | 23 | 17 | 4 153 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 1 726 | 55 | 48 | 194 | 237 | 252 | 217 | 305 | 260 | 68 | 90 | — | — | — | — | 4 355 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 8 576 | 339 | 479 | 453 | 770 | 1 274 | 1 620 | 1 431 | 861 | 654 | 530 | 119 | 46 | — | — | 4 601 |
| Electric light and power | 3 206 | 146 | 199 | 237 | 310 | 496 | 666 | 562 | 284 | 164 | 142 | — | — | — | — | 4 323 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 2 081 | 37 | 157 | 40 | 162 | 386 | 274 | 254 | 236 | 236 | 231 | 50 | — | — | — | 4 943 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | 1 349 | 59 | 52 | 63 | 141 | 176 | 293 | 256 | 88 | 88 | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 4 626 |
| Water supply | 951 | 24 | 16 | 71 | 62 | 96 | 192 | 196 | 100 | 79 | 68 | 21 | 46 | — | — | 5 074 |
| Sanitary services | 958 | 73 | 55 | 42 | 95 | 120 | 195 | 132 | 95 | 87 | 40 | 24 | — | — | — | 4 482 |
| Government workers | 739 | 51 | 39 | 22 | 40 | 87 | 181 | 94 | 95 | 66 | 40 | 24 | — | — | — | 4 721 |
| Other workers | 219 | 22 | 16 | 20 | 55 | 33 | 14 | 38 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Other and not specified utilities | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | 7 958 | 887 | 593 | 839 | 846 | 1 212 | 1 099 | 996 | 740 | 413 | 225 | 46 | 18 | — | — | 3 672 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 409 359 | 45 993 | 45 437 | 66 590 | 70 183 | 74 405 | 47 731 | 28 754 | 14 658 | 6 874 | 4 948 | 1 596 | 873 | 843 | 474 | 2 665 |
| Wholesale trade | 44 897 | 3 255 | 3 667 | 7 217 | 6 302 | 8 510 | 6 796 | 4 030 | 2 453 | 1 104 | 1 073 | 307 | 105 | 86 | — | 3 229 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 1 068 | 22 | 37 | 215 | 82 | 162 | 178 | 97 | 126 | 97 | 35 | 17 | — | — | — | 4 090 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 1 937 | 66 | 111 | 249 | 228 | 320 | 490 | 267 | 99 | 67 | 22 | 18 | — | — | — | 3 983 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 3 491 | 221 | 311 | 381 | 555 | 850 | 599 | 238 | 180 | 22 | 105 | 34 | 17 | — | — | 3 326 |
| Food and related products | 12 608 | 1 069 | 1 427 | 2 613 | 1 978 | 2 564 | 1 455 | 688 | 354 | 198 | 146 | 73 | 43 | — | — | 2 604 |
| Farm products—raw materials | 1 069 | 85 | 273 | 2 | 201 | 106 | 22 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 486 |
| Electrical goods | 1 959 | 74 | 98 | 154 | 92 | 263 | 442 | 392 | 200 | 113 | 107 | — | 24 | — | — | 4 675 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 1 018 | 105 | 21 | 99 | 179 | 187 | 161 | 84 | 75 | 23 | 63 | 21 | — | — | — | 3 561 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 395 | 366 | 139 | 393 | 593 | 1 018 | 640 | 353 | 424 | 159 | 157 | 117 | 20 | 16 | — | — |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 378 | 34 | 23 | 43 | 71 | 66 | 69 | 30 | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 694 |
| Petroleum products | 1 167 | 90 | 40 | 183 | 56 | 149 | 174 | 259 | 105 | 36 | 75 | — | — | — | — | 4 376 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 1 635 | 109 | 132 | 208 | 234 | 493 | 241 | 60 | 104 | 19 | 19 | — | — | 16 | — | 3 273 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 411 | — | 42 | 94 | 71 | 65 | — | 98 | — | 21 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 2 979 |
| Paper and its products | 909 | 17 | 124 | 124 | 130 | 135 | 203 | 142 | 86 | 18 | 38 | — | 16 | — | — | 4 239 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 755 | 56 | 59 | 241 | 138 | 94 | 85 | 24 | 24 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | 2 156 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 5 975 | 358 | 399 | 1 006 | 817 | 1 188 | 1 058 | 664 | 242 | 122 | 99 | 22 | — | — | — | 3 343 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 1 339 | 166 | 130 | 170 | 64 | 142 | 284 | 201 | 90 | 71 | 41 | — | — | — | — | 3 982 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 4 783 | 417 | 425 | 741 | 813 | 708 | 645 | 433 | 325 | 120 | 112 | 23 | 21 | — | — | 2 994 |
| Retail trade | 364 462 | 42 738 | 41 770 | 59 313 | 63 881 | 65 895 | 41 005 | 24 724 | 12 205 | 5 768 | 3 875 | 1 289 | 768 | 757 | 474 | 2 601 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 1 102 | 135 | 127 | 106 | 303 | 146 | 165 | 38 | 21 | 38 | 23 | — | — | — | — | 2 604 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 586 | 32 | 106 | 106 | 74 | 137 | 86 | 102 | 24 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | 3 591 |
| General merchandise stores | 89 168 | 9 668 | 8 702 | 12 359 | 14 248 | 18 771 | 12 272 | 7 330 | 3 182 | 1 197 | 845 | 212 | 93 | 183 | 106 | 2 972 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 71 258 | 7 239 | 6 553 | 9 660 | 10 918 | 15 057 | 10 468 | 6 396 | 2 868 | 1 | 700 | 173 | 31 | 163 | 70 | 3 084 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 8 662 | 1 162 | 1 124 | 1 044 | 1 784 | 1 936 | 859 | 418 | 143 | 59 | 54 | 18 | 41 | 20 | 20 | 2 561 |
| Vending machine operators | 1 018 | 57 | 27 | 129 | 218 | 284 | 183 | 44 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 21 | — | — | — | 3 275 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 2 349 | 364 | 409 | 612 | 381 | 211 | 119 | 97 | 64 | 76 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 1 656 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 5 881 | 846 | 589 | 914 | 947 | 1 283 | 643 | 375 | 88 | 84 | 71 | — | 21 | — | — | 2 625 |
| Food stores | 35 867 | 3 435 | 4 306 | 5 280 | 5 862 | 5 752 | 4 440 | 3 057 | 1 942 | 796 | 582 | 120 | 59 | 133 | 103 | 2 838 |
| Grocery stores | 29 765 | 2 712 | 3 519 | 4 105 | 4 607 | 4 757 | 3 965 | 2 721 | 1 816 | 710 | 531 | 99 | 59 | 83 | 81 | 2 987 |
| Dairy products stores | 2 913 | 132 | 54 | 38 | 20 | 103 | 47 | 57 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 475 |
| Retail bakeries | 2 913 | 270 | 378 | 627 | 520 | 447 | 323 | 197 | 76 | 53 | — | — | — | 22 | — | 2 349 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 2 722 | 321 | 355 | 510 | 715 | 445 | 105 | 82 | 34 | 33 | 51 | 21 | — | 90 | — | 2 445 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 1 982 | 159 | 174 | 195 | 371 | 329 | 173 | 182 | 132 | 189 | 132 | — | — | 22 | — | 3 280 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 911 | 51 | 127 | 134 | 117 | 218 | 92 | 92 | 41 | 12 | 27 | — | — | — | — | 3 122 |
| Gasoline service stations | 2 236 | 357 | 161 | 239 | 221 | 162 | 392 | 323 | 275 | 38 | 6 | 41 | — | — | — | 3 864 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$8,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 275 | 102 | 11 | 20 | 91 | 51 | — | — | — | 409 | 277 | 121 | 44 | — | 21 | 3 178 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 25 621 | 2 114 | 2 065 | 3 490 | 4 053 | 6 119 | 4 151 | 2 029 | 728 | 409 | 277 | 121 | 44 | — | 21 | 3 178 |
| Shoe stores | 1 831 | 175 | 155 | 248 | 439 | 331 | 267 | 138 | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 769 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 5 163 | 374 | 536 | 919 | 739 | 980 | 88 | 388 | 88 | 152 | 83 | 67 | 48 | — | — | 3 014 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 2 452 | 288 | 300 | 406 | 345 | 369 | 204 | 292 | 182 | 23 | 43 | — | — | — | — | 2 672 |
| Eating and drinking places | 122 055 | 16 386 | 16 463 | 24 207 | 24 960 | 20 696 | 9 888 | 4 756 | 2 081 | 1 055 | 629 | 325 | 276 | 233 | 100 | 2 159 |
| Drug stores | 10 321 | 1 519 | 1 163 | 1 338 | 1 894 | 1 973 | 1 061 | 465 | 209 | 93 | 89 | 90 | 65 | 115 | 22 | 2 602 |
| Liquor stores | 1 994 | 127 | 119 | 341 | 356 | 599 | 112 | 147 | 66 | 24 | — | 35 | 49 | 19 | — | 3 090 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 305 | 62 | 74 | 16 | 87 | 66 | 516 | 95 | 79 | 18 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 3 124 |
| Jewelry stores | 2 543 | 95 | 340 | 232 | 530 | 601 | 516 | 95 | 79 | 18 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 3 124 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 340 | 22 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 33 | 65 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 10 | — | — | — | 2 195 |
| Retail florists | 1 754 | 206 | 229 | 371 | 364 | 236 | 181 | 91 | 49 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | 2 795 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 8 175 | 767 | 1 049 | 1 192 | 1 358 | 1 496 | 868 | 724 | 413 | 145 | 87 | 57 | 19 | 19 | — | 2 572 |
| Not specified retail trade | 5 771 | 630 | 741 | 934 | 1 014 | 792 | 708 | 469 | 149 | 176 | 97 | 20 | 41 | 41 | — | 2 572 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 44 010 | 6 034 | 4 885 | 7 136 | 6 411 | 6 038 | 4 575 | 3 804 | 2 409 | 1 382 | 930 | 191 | 93 | 22 | 100 | 2 616 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 113 589 | 6 103 | 7 005 | 11 897 | 14 447 | 18 862 | 21 441 | 17 103 | 8 748 | 3 604 | 2 872 | 853 | 288 | 186 | 80 | 3 915 |
| Credit agencies | 37 913 | 1 200 | 1 830 | 3 736 | 4 319 | 5 792 | 8 105 | 6 781 | 3 393 | 1 372 | 915 | 321 | 83 | 26 | 40 | 4 257 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 3 584 | 236 | 254 | 313 | 525 | 794 | 1 014 | 694 | 212 | 121 | 87 | 26 | 36 | — | — | 4 207 |
| Insurance | 4 663 | 39 | 99 | 77 | 342 | 362 | 699 | 895 | 556 | 202 | 223 | 41 | 25 | 23 | — | 5 194 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 38 599 | 2 191 | 2 245 | 3 378 | 4 818 | 7 230 | 7 675 | 5 785 | 2 749 | 1 056 | 519 | 152 | 61 | 40 | 40 | 3 872 |
| Real estate, including real estate—allocated | 17 954 | 1 437 | 1 756 | 2 651 | 2 808 | 2 772 | 2 606 | 1 615 | 799 | 565 | 549 | 234 | 101 | 565 | 61 | 3 117 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 10 876 | 1 000 | 821 | 1 382 | 1 635 | 2 012 | 1 342 | 1 333 | 687 | 288 | 279 | 79 | 18 | — | — | 3 298 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 56 198 | 4 690 | 4 858 | 8 769 | 7 652 | 8 609 | 7 794 | 5 305 | 3 465 | 2 302 | 1 652 | 401 | 333 | 282 | 106 | 3 250 |
| Advertising | 41 372 | 3 336 | 3 496 | 6 647 | 5 512 | 6 262 | 5 722 | 3 748 | 2 712 | 1 778 | 1 247 | 324 | 284 | 218 | 86 | 3 271 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 2 193 | 150 | 46 | 172 | 162 | 377 | 341 | 319 | 247 | 127 | 94 | 48 | 24 | 22 | 46 | 4 556 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 12 273 | 1 387 | 1 319 | 2 899 | 2 088 | 1 880 | 2 296 | 682 | 256 | 173 | 167 | 61 | 21 | 44 | — | 2 255 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 1 921 | 155 | 98 | 236 | 205 | 264 | 263 | 219 | 238 | 130 | 113 | 61 | 21 | 44 | — | 4 010 |
| Business management and consulting services | 8 048 | 725 | 724 | 1 181 | 1 011 | 1 107 | 1 145 | 695 | 602 | 357 | 329 | 19 | 88 | 65 | — | 3 346 |
| Computer programming services | 2 763 | 186 | 169 | 280 | 270 | 281 | 404 | 411 | 320 | 284 | 97 | 69 | 12 | 50 | — | 4 608 |
| Computer programming services—allocated | 2 280 | 89 | 48 | 259 | 220 | 280 | 327 | 262 | 341 | 178 | 139 | 49 | 65 | 23 | — | 4 746 |
| Defective and protective services | 883 | 33 | 34 | 153 | 173 | 197 | 139 | 41 | 53 | 490 | 19 | 78 | 74 | 14 | 40 | 3 246 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 11 011 | 661 | 1 058 | 1 467 | 1 383 | 1 876 | 1 807 | 1 119 | 655 | 490 | 289 | 78 | 74 | 14 | 40 | 3 499 |
| Repair services | 6 561 | 710 | 736 | 897 | 1 032 | 1 049 | 738 | 547 | 309 | 253 | 140 | 37 | 49 | 64 | — | 2 908 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 1 784 | 347 | 346 | 223 | 286 | 166 | 227 | 77 | 59 | 113 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 1 892 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 1 475 | 138 | 119 | 171 | 232 | 350 | 129 | 105 | 122 | 40 | 69 | — | — | — | — | 3 221 |
| Electrical repair shops | 722 | — | 120 | 84 | 56 | 86 | 128 | 94 | 21 | — | 30 | 23 | 31 | 49 | — | 4 117 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 2 580 | 225 | 151 | 419 | 538 | 447 | 254 | 271 | 107 | 100 | 21 | 14 | 18 | 15 | — | 2 970 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 8 265 | 644 | 626 | 1 225 | 1 088 | 1 298 | 1 334 | 1 010 | 444 | 271 | 265 | 40 | 40 | — | 20 | 3 423 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 810 798 | 154 460 | 154 450 | 215 447 | 130 210 | 84 136 | 37 149 | 17 515 | 7 261 | 3 702 | 3 417 | 1 092 | 1 021 | 630 | 308 | 1 448 |
| Hotels and motels | 509 125 | 118 101 | 116 688 | 153 355 | 67 955 | 33 323 | 10 523 | 4 482 | 1 780 | 847 | 1 113 | 292 | 309 | 148 | 209 | 1 129 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 64 559 | 7 117 | 7 274 | 13 361 | 15 750 | 12 078 | 5 637 | 1 760 | 831 | 257 | 213 | 57 | 104 | 99 | 21 | 2 821 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 6 316 | 941 | 1 249 | 1 304 | 1 300 | 804 | 308 | 281 | 149 | 42 | 24 | 54 | 17 | 13 | — | 1 742 |
| Beauty shops | 81 949 | 5 536 | 5 601 | 12 135 | 20 343 | 19 509 | 10 794 | 4 739 | 1 267 | 908 | 532 | 209 | 146 | 171 | 39 | 2 869 |
| Barber shops | 33 430 | 3 569 | 3 967 | 6 667 | 5 879 | 5 006 | 2 974 | 2 641 | 1 213 | 719 | 441 | 194 | 132 | 14 | 14 | 2 427 |
| Shoe repair shops | 2 019 | 209 | 95 | 352 | 457 | 310 | 214 | 182 | 27 | 72 | 21 | 36 | 19 | 25 | — | 2 774 |
| Dressmaking shops | 269 | 32 | 46 | 72 | 72 | 59 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2 458 | 358 | 429 | 461 | 394 | 282 | 264 | 48 | 127 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous personal services—allocated | 4 983 | 672 | 609 | 730 | 669 | 971 | 545 | 263 | 210 | 59 | 61 | 45 | 37 | 112 | — | 2 718 |
| Personal services—allocated | 105 690 | 17 905 | 18 492 | 27 010 | 17 633 | 11 794 | 5 867 | 3 119 | 1 640 | 778 | 968 | 178 | 252 | 54 | — | 1 609 |

Table 13. Earnings in 1969 of Negroes in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 15 741 | 2 061 | 1 904 | 3 043 | 2 441 | 2 005 | 1 555 | 995 | 740 | 363 | 397 | 131 | 74 | | 12 | 2 345 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 3 853 | 404 | 470 | 822 | 574 | 237 | 455 | 243 | 232 | 178 | 125 | 49 | 52 | | 12 | 2 402 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 641 | 122 | 20 | 110 | 231 | 72 | 61 | 25 | | | | | | | | 2 297 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 9 327 | 1 337 | 1 205 | 1 706 | 1 342 | 1 449 | 882 | 575 | 340 | 147 | 254 | 61 | 22 | | | 2 307 |
| | 1 920 | 198 | 209 | 425 | 294 | 247 | 157 | 152 | 168 | 38 | 18 | | | | | 2 447 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health services | 1 004 946 | 62 825 | 62 307 | 115 982 | 135 411 | 148 435 | 122 986 | 107 203 | 84 129 | 57 514 | 62 532 | 27 590 | 12 491 | 4 408 | 1 133 | 3 849 |
| Offices of physicians | 444 125 | 22 208 | 21 806 | 43 496 | 66 665 | 85 117 | 72 055 | 55 099 | 34 439 | 18 324 | 15 440 | 5 837 | 2 023 | 977 | 639 | 3 798 |
| Offices of dentists | 13 987 | 1 214 | 1 453 | 2 550 | 2 698 | 2 471 | 1 435 | 1 031 | 349 | 349 | 212 | 23 | 41 | 18 | 109 | 2 707 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 3 865 | 244 | 244 | 598 | 655 | 655 | 567 | 241 | 247 | 69 | 33 | 38 | 64 | 18 | 30 | 3 045 |
| Hospitals | 95 | 18 | 18 | | 36 | | 20 | | | 21 | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 334 963 | 13 728 | 13 672 | 27 213 | 45 012 | 64 495 | 59 016 | 46 717 | 29 441 | 15 259 | 12 812 | 4 919 | 1 619 | 679 | 381 | 4 057 |
| Other workers | 126 257 | 5 127 | 4 311 | 8 487 | 14 001 | 21 010 | 21 586 | 19 685 | 15 057 | 7 628 | 5 786 | 2 322 | 810 | 310 | 137 | 4 472 |
| Convalescent institutions | 208 706 | 8 601 | 9 361 | 18 726 | 31 011 | 43 485 | 37 430 | 27 032 | 14 384 | 7 631 | 7 026 | 2 597 | 809 | 369 | 244 | 3 843 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 67 830 | 5 688 | 5 346 | 10 730 | 15 794 | 14 152 | 7 731 | 4 069 | 1 804 | 827 | 966 | 260 | 74 | 96 | 73 | 2 755 |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 386 | 120 | 18 | 110 | 74 | 22 | 23 | 19 | | | 1 | 19 | | | | ... |
| Legal services | 22 999 | 1 005 | 985 | 2 275 | 2 443 | 3 344 | 3 284 | 2 998 | 2 416 | 1 799 | 1 398 | 597 | 266 | 143 | 46 | 4 441 |
| | 3 937 | 286 | 210 | 322 | 334 | 359 | 639 | 683 | 590 | 240 | 189 | 22 | | 42 | 21 | 4 716 |
| Educational services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 391 078 | 27 030 | 28 284 | 52 113 | 48 053 | 41 106 | 29 543 | 33 525 | 34 984 | 30 160 | 36 950 | 17 413 | 8 763 | 2 813 | 341 | 3 975 |
| Government | 313 069 | 18 276 | 18 623 | 41 179 | 37 957 | 30 211 | 21 318 | 26 895 | 27 976 | 27 372 | 33 541 | 16 027 | 7 929 | 2 299 | 219 | 4 480 |
| Private | 261 127 | 13 570 | 14 067 | 32 165 | 29 988 | 24 071 | 17 626 | 23 271 | 24 945 | 24 945 | 29 774 | 14 654 | 7 463 | 2 054 | 168 | 4 968 |
| Colleges and universities | 51 337 | 4 706 | 4 556 | 9 014 | 7 969 | 6 263 | 6 692 | 3 624 | 3 184 | 2 427 | 3 767 | 1 466 | 466 | 245 | 51 | 2 928 |
| Government | 64 944 | 7 248 | 8 174 | 9 104 | 8 598 | 9 616 | 6 879 | 5 246 | 2 988 | 2 047 | 2 724 | 1 138 | 708 | 400 | 74 | 2 924 |
| Private | 35 709 | 3 963 | 4 770 | 4 984 | 4 830 | 4 970 | 3 630 | 2 833 | 1 498 | 1 128 | 1 591 | 770 | 480 | 188 | 74 | 2 857 |
| Libraries | 29 235 | 3 285 | 3 404 | 4 120 | 3 768 | 4 646 | 3 249 | 2 413 | 1 490 | 919 | 1 133 | 368 | 228 | 212 | 48 | 3 009 |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 6 299 | 675 | 812 | 723 | 729 | 333 | 770 | 869 | 461 | 383 | 283 | 140 | 52 | 21 | 48 | 3 632 |
| Not specified educational services | 6 687 | 808 | 675 | 1 089 | 769 | 861 | 576 | 515 | 359 | 358 | 402 | 108 | 74 | 93 | — | 3 003 |
| | 79 | 23 | — | 18 | — | 22 | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 725 | 19 | 44 | 126 | 34 | 46 | 83 | 120 | 123 | 66 | 45 | 19 | | | | 5 088 |
| Religious organizations | 10 313 | 1 186 | 1 084 | 2 353 | 2 075 | 1 419 | 977 | 417 | 298 | 195 | 245 | 18 | 29 | — | 17 | 2 257 |
| Welfare services | 43 908 | 2 275 | 2 492 | 3 798 | 3 556 | 5 210 | 6 471 | 5 976 | 4 839 | 2 963 | 3 740 | 1 773 | 641 | 174 | — | 4 714 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 3 720 | 148 | 233 | 705 | 680 | 692 | 484 | 294 | 276 | 118 | 90 | | | | | 3 136 |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 11 341 | 685 | 836 | 1 749 | 1 567 | 1 730 | 1 468 | 1 112 | 855 | 637 | 493 | 93 | 62 | 54 | — | 3 482 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 1 482 | 58 | 69 | 133 | 161 | 188 | 230 | 196 | 277 | 36 | 54 | 59 | — | 21 | — | 4 574 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 3 409 | 156 | 118 | 336 | 376 | 467 | 614 | 527 | 516 | 116 | 62 | 65 | 37 | — | 19 | 4 410 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 3 983 | 180 | 65 | 487 | 530 | 543 | 560 | 585 | 287 | 311 | 279 | 65 | 48 | 25 | 18 | 4 333 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 86 925 | 8 594 | 7 066 | 10 364 | 11 380 | 11 558 | 9 862 | 8 669 | 6 645 | 4 348 | 4 945 | 2 226 | 888 | 302 | 78 | 4 524 |
| Public administration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Postal service | 194 792 | 8 308 | 8 545 | 13 190 | 12 903 | 16 050 | 23 464 | 28 817 | 33 906 | 24 170 | 18 322 | 4 124 | 1 788 | 978 | 227 | 5 518 |
| Federal public administration | 37 464 | 942 | 1 413 | 1 841 | 2 234 | 2 120 | 3 112 | 4 314 | 9 129 | 7 634 | 4 196 | 85 | 85 | 45 | — | 6 302 |
| State public administration | 91 627 | 3 094 | 3 344 | 4 648 | 5 091 | 6 210 | 10 767 | 15 355 | 16 258 | 12 128 | 10 040 | 2 458 | 1 195 | 712 | 127 | 5 811 |
| Local public administration | 16 618 | 878 | 873 | 1 019 | 1 247 | 1 891 | 2 770 | 2 750 | 2 284 | 1 223 | 1 114 | 362 | 102 | 66 | 79 | 4 867 |
| Public administration—allocated | 34 150 | 2 173 | 2 005 | 4 201 | 2 947 | 3 676 | 4 578 | 4 921 | 4 516 | 1 976 | 2 110 | 651 | 244 | 131 | 21 | 4 453 |
| | 14 933 | 1 221 | 710 | 1 481 | 1 384 | 2 153 | 2 237 | 1 477 | 1 759 | 1 209 | 862 | 254 | 162 | 24 | — | 4 231 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| | Total persons with earnings | Income Ranges | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Median earnings (dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 1 914 913 | 61 460 | 66 218 | 119 251 | 124 772 | 181 509 | 204 588 | 219 103 | 210 096 | 193 773 | 262 481 | 136 820 | 76 706 | 44 099 | 14 037 | 5 911 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural production | 139 528 | 9 260 | 10 447 | 20 741 | 21 588 | 25 092 | 18 367 | 12 554 | 7 802 | 4 183 | 4 162 | 1 167 | 1 326 | 593 | 3 300 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horticultural services, except horticultural | 113 931 | 7 648 | 8 500 | 17 899 | 18 451 | 21 446 | 15 178 | 10 032 | 5 576 | 2 989 | 2 590 | 1 433 | 790 | 962 | 3 208 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horticultural services | 9 624 | 336 | 582 | 700 | 1 201 | 1 615 | 1 106 | 821 | 578 | 320 | 293 | 123 | 59 | 24 | 3 698 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry | 986 | 65 | 97 | 108 | 138 | 116 | 1 380 | 940 | 987 | 614 | 380 | 206 | 139 | 153 | 4 185 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fisheries | 1 401 | 84 | 91 | 148 | 134 | 212 | 223 | 145 | 148 | 65 | 149 | 24 | 44 | — | 4 697 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 5 693 | 448 | 593 | 946 | 684 | 668 | 325 | 523 | 455 | 195 | 414 | 178 | 87 | 23 | 3 263 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 23 029 | 281 | 301 | 890 | 1 270 | 1 723 | 2 110 | 1 977 | 2 485 | 3 392 | 4 900 | 2 206 | 474 | 86 | 7 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal mining | 9 361 | 104 | 131 | 292 | 342 | 390 | 563 | 577 | 1 114 | 1 877 | 2 657 | 993 | 23 | 43 | 7 622 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal mining | 1 214 | 42 | — | 43 | 21 | 43 | 61 | 167 | 73 | 122 | 359 | 159 | 46 | — | 8 195 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 8 073 | 95 | 121 | 329 | 649 | 805 | 915 | 766 | 922 | 852 | 2 088 | 779 | 394 | 19 | 6 387 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 3 413 | 40 | 24 | 117 | 144 | 144 | 508 | 403 | 318 | 451 | 531 | 197 | 182 | 24 | 6 473 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining—allocated | 968 | — | 25 | 109 | 114 | 125 | 63 | 64 | 58 | 90 | 145 | 78 | — | — | 5 125 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 181 626 | 3 778 | 5 000 | 10 531 | 11 392 | 17 098 | 18 614 | 19 914 | 19 159 | 16 863 | 26 409 | 16 541 | 10 459 | 4 795 | 6 234 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General building contractors | 36 151 | 674 | 957 | 2 082 | 2 551 | 3 244 | 3 851 | 3 812 | 3 767 | 3 386 | 5 465 | 3 493 | 2 874 | 809 | 6 242 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General contractors, except building | 42 182 | 622 | 884 | 2 764 | 2 369 | 4 046 | 5 129 | 5 269 | 4 967 | 4 145 | 6 239 | 3 324 | 2 194 | 116 | 6 203 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government workers | 12 228 | 145 | 254 | 459 | 530 | 441 | 1 948 | 1 690 | 1 798 | 2 249 | 4 659 | 439 | 412 | 20 | 5 791 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other workers | 29 954 | 477 | 630 | 1 839 | 2 605 | 2 181 | 3 579 | 3 579 | 3 169 | 2 896 | 4 580 | 2 885 | 1 782 | 930 | 6 439 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Special trade contractors | 71 642 | 1 430 | 1 998 | 4 627 | 4 182 | 7 007 | 6 392 | 7 038 | 6 935 | 6 492 | 10 303 | 7 669 | 4 893 | 2 103 | 6 454 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not specified construction | 22 239 | 358 | 807 | 1 270 | 1 488 | 2 230 | 2 207 | 2 707 | 2 444 | 1 978 | 3 252 | 1 650 | 2 103 | 571 | 6 012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction—allocated | 9 412 | 694 | 354 | 788 | 802 | 571 | 1 012 | 1 088 | 1 083 | 862 | 1 148 | 1 405 | 1 186 | 163 | 5 446 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 594 771 | 12 013 | 12 156 | 23 898 | 29 117 | 47 490 | 64 087 | 74 949 | 73 570 | 73 259 | 101 117 | 48 147 | 23 412 | 9 787 | 6 458 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 372 861 | 6 124 | 7 029 | 13 718 | 16 858 | 26 193 | 37 197 | 44 374 | 46 972 | 49 033 | 68 500 | 32 685 | 16 460 | 6 622 | 6 744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 14 280 | 404 | 515 | 923 | 1 158 | 1 663 | 1 963 | 2 087 | 1 812 | 1 299 | 1 398 | 589 | 160 | 62 | 5 230 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logging | 1 364 | 103 | 98 | 158 | 200 | 162 | 145 | 117 | 180 | 18 | 45 | 77 | 38 | 23 | 3 739 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 9 041 | 183 | 293 | 552 | 784 | 1 156 | 1 234 | 1 390 | 1 075 | 805 | 965 | 355 | 104 | 128 | 5 229 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 3 875 | 118 | 124 | 213 | 174 | 380 | 584 | 584 | 557 | 476 | 388 | 157 | 18 | 84 | 5 594 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and fixtures | 24 582 | 636 | 622 | 1 310 | 1 779 | 2 747 | 3 182 | 3 574 | 3 143 | 2 616 | 2 885 | 1 209 | 676 | 118 | 5 564 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 21 170 | 410 | 345 | 650 | 859 | 1 884 | 2 535 | 2 639 | 3 163 | 2 190 | 3 469 | 1 856 | 854 | 64 | 6 399 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and glass products | 4 851 | 85 | 107 | 147 | 154 | 351 | 506 | 535 | 760 | 391 | 956 | 547 | 247 | 65 | 6 711 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 8 763 | 130 | 141 | 192 | 413 | 662 | 1 186 | 1 186 | 1 255 | 910 | 1 522 | 815 | 342 | 61 | 6 451 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Structural clay products | 2 877 | 54 | 19 | 114 | 99 | 340 | 450 | 487 | 417 | 158 | 359 | 114 | 63 | — | 5 744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pottery and related products | 1 299 | 36 | 21 | 63 | 79 | 185 | 217 | 168 | 80 | 158 | 181 | 39 | 53 | — | 5 289 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 3 380 | 105 | 57 | 134 | 114 | 346 | 176 | 357 | 651 | 370 | 451 | 341 | 149 | 22 | 6 616 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal industries | 101 893 | 1 215 | 1 619 | 3 480 | 4 588 | 6 523 | 9 366 | 11 899 | 14 352 | 16 044 | 19 155 | 8 080 | 4 018 | 1 405 | 6 854 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary metal industries | 51 864 | 396 | 740 | 1 570 | 2 026 | 2 606 | 3 762 | 5 231 | 6 993 | 8 754 | 11 401 | 5 302 | 2 228 | 149 | 7 298 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 20 271 | 124 | 318 | 513 | 508 | 681 | 985 | 1 377 | 2 559 | 3 354 | 5 479 | 2 746 | 1 127 | 57 | 7 915 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 15 376 | 121 | 197 | 546 | 922 | 965 | 1 317 | 1 915 | 1 776 | 2 768 | 2 704 | 1 253 | 678 | 18 | 6 960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary aluminum industries | 6 359 | 83 | 39 | 183 | 195 | 282 | 434 | 828 | 962 | 1 102 | 1 423 | 639 | 146 | — | 7 157 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 9 858 | 68 | 186 | 328 | 401 | 678 | 1 026 | 1 111 | 1 696 | 1 530 | 1 795 | 664 | 277 | 20 | 6 667 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fabricated metal industries | 50 029 | 819 | 879 | 1 910 | 2 562 | 3 917 | 5 604 | 6 668 | 7 359 | 7 290 | 7 754 | 2 778 | 1 790 | 92 | 6 361 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 3 892 | — | 64 | 210 | 254 | 311 | 406 | 608 | 639 | 634 | 382 | 193 | 141 | — | 6 146 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 17 579 | 370 | 385 | 661 | 481 | 1 366 | 2 171 | 2 430 | 2 786 | 2 425 | 2 744 | 989 | 594 | — | 6 332 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Screw-machine products | 2 732 | 41 | — | 83 | 163 | 84 | 278 | 383 | 341 | 429 | 584 | 178 | 83 | 19 | 6 979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal stamping | 4 808 | 14 | 64 | 140 | 210 | 262 | 380 | 625 | 783 | 760 | 650 | 440 | 293 | 15 | 6 905 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 17 553 | 295 | 250 | 660 | 1 104 | 1 548 | 1 888 | 2 044 | 2 515 | 2 559 | 3 041 | 865 | 599 | 38 | 6 393 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | 3 465 | 99 | 116 | 156 | 350 | 346 | 481 | 578 | 295 | 483 | 353 | 113 | 80 | — | 5 319 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 — Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | | \$1,000 or less | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|---------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Male, 16 years old and over — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods — Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 47 638 | 673 | 864 | 1 620 | 1 502 | 2 506 | 4 000 | 5 182 | 5 325 | 6 702 | 10 466 | 5 196 | 2 491 | 871 | 240 | 7 320 |
| Engines and turbines | 1 880 | 40 | 16 | 24 | 53 | 53 | 31 | 127 | 218 | 391 | 429 | 323 | 150 | 39 | — | 8 014 |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 2 848 | 42 | 109 | 114 | 71 | 213 | 221 | 247 | 366 | 579 | 510 | 345 | 24 | 108 | — | 7 059 |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 6 711 | 181 | 109 | 214 | 278 | 330 | 579 | 247 | 494 | 911 | 1 984 | 914 | 106 | — | 100 | 7 656 |
| Metalworking machinery | 6 307 | 40 | 91 | 71 | 292 | 270 | 464 | 292 | 636 | 815 | 1 255 | 914 | 106 | — | — | 6 932 |
| Office and accounting machines | 2 504 | — | 112 | 41 | 129 | 185 | 129 | 325 | 399 | 231 | 586 | 242 | 106 | — | — | 6 542 |
| Electronic computing equipment | 3 586 | 26 | — | 41 | 100 | 68 | 213 | 273 | 287 | 274 | 775 | 527 | 424 | — | — | 8 542 |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 23 052 | 327 | 513 | 1 000 | 68 | 342 | 230 | 2 773 | 2 844 | 3 423 | 4 847 | 1 951 | 1 038 | 309 | 40 | 7 024 |
| Not specified machinery | 750 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 77 | — | 52 | 57 | 81 | 78 | 80 | 148 | 59 | 18 | 39 | 7 603 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 43 899 | 687 | 659 | 1 746 | 1 850 | 3 285 | 4 932 | 5 887 | 5 586 | 5 050 | 7 005 | 3 719 | 2 333 | 1 006 | 154 | 6 520 |
| Household appliances | 5 408 | 91 | 116 | 155 | 223 | 447 | 691 | 956 | 668 | 586 | 1 093 | 264 | 98 | — | — | 6 037 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 11 603 | 225 | 175 | 452 | 405 | 567 | 994 | 1 155 | 1 719 | 1 294 | 1 630 | 1 353 | 476 | 476 | 19 | 6 784 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 22 427 | 357 | 274 | 998 | 1 094 | 1 917 | 2 951 | 2 716 | 2 719 | 2 568 | 3 426 | 1 652 | 1 264 | 397 | 94 | 6 333 |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 461 | 14 | 94 | 141 | 128 | 354 | 296 | 580 | 480 | 602 | 856 | 450 | 312 | 133 | 20 | 7 238 |
| Transportation equipment | 71 772 | 836 | 1 028 | 1 685 | 2 221 | 3 493 | 4 972 | 6 434 | 8 120 | 9 971 | 18 147 | 9 012 | 3 997 | 1 707 | 149 | 7 712 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 30 557 | 275 | 544 | 484 | 593 | 988 | 1 709 | 2 667 | 3 274 | 3 533 | 8 492 | 3 533 | 1 634 | 539 | 40 | 8 803 |
| Aircraft and parts | 24 911 | 216 | 147 | 294 | 1 294 | 1 060 | 1 294 | 1 913 | 2 308 | 3 009 | 6 910 | 4 033 | 1 784 | 996 | 71 | 8 387 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 9 787 | 211 | 113 | 273 | 390 | 763 | 1 120 | 1 092 | 1 044 | 1 204 | 1 867 | 1 064 | 499 | 127 | 20 | 6 892 |
| Government workers | 1 577 | — | 39 | 48 | — | — | 22 | 105 | 59 | 253 | 433 | 446 | 155 | 17 | — | 9 212 |
| Other locomotives | 8 210 | 211 | 74 | 273 | 342 | 763 | 1 096 | 987 | 985 | 951 | 1 434 | 618 | 344 | 110 | 20 | 6 362 |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 1 091 | — | — | 66 | 23 | 45 | 58 | 254 | 261 | 89 | 261 | 156 | 40 | 45 | — | 7 511 |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 4 365 | 113 | 173 | 391 | 345 | 508 | 686 | 525 | 605 | 333 | 605 | 481 | 40 | — | — | 4 951 |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 1 061 | 21 | 51 | 43 | 128 | 129 | 109 | 179 | 124 | 62 | 136 | 61 | — | — | 18 | 5 277 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 7 641 | 101 | 57 | 286 | 435 | 664 | 884 | 1 162 | 872 | 920 | 941 | 698 | 346 | 234 | 41 | 6 265 |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 2 088 | 16 | 57 | 134 | 110 | 134 | 194 | 325 | 252 | 340 | 288 | 137 | 84 | 62 | — | 6 472 |
| Optical and health services supplies | 2 763 | 85 | — | 103 | 158 | 264 | 399 | 473 | 229 | 305 | 390 | 128 | 134 | 95 | — | 5 788 |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 1 479 | — | — | 49 | 108 | 143 | 81 | 140 | 204 | 147 | 167 | 282 | 81 | 77 | — | 5 099 |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 1 116 | — | — | — | 58 | 123 | 210 | 207 | 135 | 84 | 80 | 131 | 47 | — | — | 5 807 |
| Not specified professional equipment | 1 195 | — | — | 24 | 22 | — | — | 17 | 52 | 44 | 16 | 20 | — | — | 41 | 5 807 |
| Ordnance | 6 334 | 121 | 21 | 80 | 225 | 352 | — | 575 | 806 | 901 | 1 294 | 811 | 549 | 328 | — | 7 817 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 21 460 | 493 | 586 | 1 081 | 1 522 | 2 047 | 3 859 | 3 314 | 2 557 | 2 222 | 1 947 | 935 | 561 | 247 | 89 | 5 345 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods — allocated | 12 192 | 548 | 713 | 857 | 719 | 994 | 1 253 | 1 621 | 1 236 | 1 118 | 1 793 | 580 | 475 | 242 | 43 | 5 624 |
| Nondurable goods | 215 477 | 5 617 | 4 946 | 9 932 | 11 851 | 20 395 | 25 792 | 29 938 | 25 912 | 23 499 | 31 902 | 15 083 | 6 814 | 3 145 | 651 | 5 976 |
| Food and kindred products | 65 168 | 1 519 | 1 510 | 2 878 | 4 424 | 6 329 | 7 554 | 7 692 | 7 785 | 8 218 | 10 729 | 4 453 | 1 495 | 414 | 168 | 6 087 |
| Meat products | 14 641 | 223 | 300 | 519 | 831 | 1 240 | 1 536 | 1 487 | 1 716 | 2 054 | 2 766 | 1 574 | 376 | 19 | — | 6 690 |
| Dairy products | 4 055 | 91 | 79 | 81 | 142 | 459 | 474 | 409 | 491 | 513 | 997 | 249 | 51 | 19 | — | 6 596 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 14 424 | 355 | 327 | 1 077 | 1 577 | 1 924 | 1 904 | 1 780 | 1 559 | 1 458 | 1 429 | 604 | 134 | 43 | 43 | 5 027 |
| Grain-mill products | 3 501 | 48 | 44 | 90 | 235 | 324 | 465 | 450 | 391 | 458 | 628 | 240 | 60 | 33 | 35 | 6 242 |
| Bakery products | 8 298 | 152 | 290 | 349 | 469 | 679 | 624 | 811 | 1 328 | 1 291 | 1 491 | 502 | 222 | 90 | — | 6 584 |
| Confectionery and related products | 2 634 | 93 | 19 | 122 | 159 | 218 | 293 | 496 | 341 | 370 | 285 | 126 | 87 | 70 | — | 5 883 |
| Beverage industries | 7 468 | 197 | 293 | 247 | 349 | 613 | 1 037 | 963 | 829 | 865 | 1 265 | 249 | 445 | 74 | — | 6 042 |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 7 928 | 251 | 119 | 354 | 618 | 675 | 891 | 1 008 | 972 | 848 | 1 301 | 545 | 257 | 58 | 31 | 6 049 |
| Not specified food industries | 2 219 | 109 | 39 | 39 | 44 | 197 | 330 | 288 | 158 | 204 | 567 | 168 | 59 | — | — | 6 402 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 1 768 | 69 | 69 | 87 | 130 | 330 | 255 | 282 | 186 | 102 | 143 | 115 | — | — | — | 4 780 |
| Textile mill products | 14 408 | 402 | 296 | 542 | 811 | 1 412 | 2 203 | 2 640 | 2 083 | 1 355 | 1 723 | 510 | 308 | 74 | 29 | 5 578 |
| Knitting mills | 2 972 | 66 | 66 | 38 | 178 | 167 | 448 | 558 | 425 | 338 | 386 | 157 | 109 | 36 | — | 5 937 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 1 181 | — | — | 25 | 20 | 142 | 103 | 213 | 382 | 72 | 386 | 43 | 21 | 18 | — | 6 229 |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 1 685 | 139 | 60 | 43 | 77 | 242 | 247 | 392 | 156 | 157 | 132 | 19 | 19 | — | — | 5 088 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 6 698 | 169 | 124 | 344 | 393 | 710 | 1 021 | 1 159 | 892 | 608 | 875 | 275 | 79 | 20 | 29 | 5 507 |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 1 872 | 28 | 46 | 92 | 143 | 151 | 384 | 338 | 228 | 180 | 188 | 16 | 78 | — | — | 5 272 |
| Miscellaneous other fabricated textile products | 26 719 | 609 | 619 | 1 629 | 1 451 | 3 655 | 5 105 | 4 327 | 3 106 | 2 282 | 2 148 | 961 | 210 | 473 | 144 | 5 067 |
| Apparel and accessories | 22 047 | 526 | 511 | 1 376 | 1 288 | 2 901 | 4 097 | 3 759 | 2 631 | 1 861 | 1 669 | 752 | 191 | 365 | 120 | 5 086 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 4 672 | 83 | 108 | 253 | 163 | 734 | 1 008 | 568 | 475 | 421 | 479 | 209 | 19 | 108 | 24 | 4 967 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods - Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 17 899 | 316 | 457 | 611 | 510 | 1 655 | 2 060 | 2 604 | 2 370 | 2 233 | 3 016 | 1 413 | 385 | 205 | 64 | 6 311 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 4 643 | 78 | 88 | 149 | 98 | 252 | 293 | 679 | 748 | 535 | 936 | 421 | 152 | 150 | 64 | 6 915 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 4 173 | 96 | 37 | 95 | 103 | 518 | 553 | 648 | 339 | 522 | 838 | 226 | 122 | 36 | — | 5 995 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 9 083 | 142 | 292 | 367 | 309 | 885 | 1 214 | 1 277 | 1 283 | 1 176 | 1 242 | 766 | 111 | 19 | — | 6 043 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 26 579 | 1 100 | 691 | 1 255 | 1 338 | 1 707 | 2 174 | 3 239 | 3 252 | 2 985 | 4 184 | 2 609 | 1 618 | 807 | 20 | 6 549 |
| Newspaper publishing and printing | 7 016 | 642 | 247 | 419 | 370 | 396 | 316 | 738 | 695 | 672 | 1 148 | 734 | 448 | 191 | — | 6 547 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 19 563 | 458 | 444 | 836 | 968 | 1 311 | 1 858 | 2 501 | 2 557 | 1 913 | 3 036 | 1 875 | 1 170 | 616 | 20 | 6 550 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 22 476 | 265 | 325 | 676 | 809 | 1 307 | 1 485 | 3 073 | 2 716 | 3 000 | 4 473 | 2 566 | 1 210 | 451 | 120 | 7 194 |
| Industrial chemicals | 4 155 | 15 | 66 | 141 | 108 | 105 | 175 | 454 | 449 | 574 | 1 160 | 576 | 269 | 63 | — | 7 983 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 2 194 | 46 | 22 | 41 | 58 | 173 | 180 | 282 | 197 | 307 | 532 | 289 | 107 | — | — | 7 450 |
| Synthetic fibers | 338 | 21 | 12 | — | — | — | 35 | 66 | 47 | 22 | 67 | 50 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Drugs and medicines | 3 043 | 44 | 18 | 34 | 131 | 219 | 211 | 370 | 316 | 456 | 487 | 370 | 228 | 136 | 43 | — |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 2 731 | 81 | 62 | 163 | 140 | 192 | 211 | 392 | 305 | 242 | 403 | 289 | 135 | 95 | 21 | 6 408 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 2 809 | 37 | — | 27 | 90 | 136 | 163 | 530 | 401 | 496 | 486 | 248 | 136 | 43 | 16 | 7 041 |
| Agricultural chemicals | 1 186 | — | 39 | 38 | 94 | 141 | 72 | 265 | 113 | 85 | 133 | 122 | 84 | — | — | 5 789 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 2 013 | 21 | 38 | 59 | 43 | 158 | 225 | 320 | 439 | 277 | 186 | 132 | 91 | — | 24 | 6 325 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 4 007 | — | 68 | 173 | 145 | 183 | 213 | 434 | 449 | 541 | 1 019 | 510 | 142 | 114 | 16 | 7 626 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 4 537 | — | 41 | 142 | 77 | 254 | 399 | 256 | 606 | 584 | 1 096 | 531 | 333 | 218 | — | 7 845 |
| Petroleum refining | 3 701 | — | 41 | 98 | 59 | 168 | 283 | 190 | 523 | 426 | 967 | 190 | 313 | 194 | — | 8 129 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 836 | — | — | 44 | 18 | 86 | 116 | 66 | 83 | 158 | 129 | 92 | 20 | 24 | — | 6 032 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 17 138 | 475 | 437 | 681 | 1 111 | 1 464 | 1 589 | 2 735 | 1 837 | 1 733 | 2 676 | 1 342 | 785 | 191 | 82 | 7 442 |
| Rubber products | 7 410 | 196 | 119 | 202 | 249 | 431 | 593 | 832 | 901 | 957 | 1 590 | 834 | 482 | 53 | 41 | 7 190 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 9 728 | 279 | 318 | 479 | 862 | 1 033 | 996 | 1 903 | 936 | 776 | 1 556 | 508 | 303 | 138 | 41 | 5 471 |
| Leather and leather products | 10 124 | 290 | 279 | 598 | 756 | 1 502 | 1 775 | 1 975 | 1 167 | 638 | 731 | 201 | 123 | 89 | — | 4 922 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 1 191 | 83 | 39 | 44 | 37 | 66 | 191 | 158 | 213 | 115 | 134 | 72 | 39 | — | — | 5 858 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 5 124 | 61 | 192 | 283 | 439 | 705 | 972 | 966 | 561 | 660 | 66 | 68 | 63 | 89 | — | 4 907 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 3 809 | 146 | 48 | 271 | 280 | 731 | 612 | 851 | 393 | 263 | 132 | 61 | 39 | — | — | 4 700 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods - allocated | 8 661 | 572 | 222 | 833 | 434 | 780 | 1 193 | 1 095 | 804 | 769 | 983 | 382 | 21 | 223 | 24 | 5 271 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 6 433 | 272 | 181 | 248 | 408 | 902 | 1 098 | 637 | 686 | 727 | 715 | 379 | 138 | 20 | 22 | 5 169 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 151 450 | 2 500 | 2 327 | 5 948 | 6 970 | 11 470 | 14 142 | 15 795 | 19 199 | 18 403 | 26 494 | 15 188 | 8 868 | 3 446 | 700 | 6 863 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 104 428 | 1 559 | 1 614 | 3 960 | 4 225 | 7 153 | 8 853 | 10 971 | 13 710 | 13 491 | 18 754 | 10 913 | 6 423 | 2 244 | 558 | 7 013 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 21 466 | 264 | 280 | 565 | 510 | 1 034 | 1 579 | 2 489 | 4 336 | 4 116 | 3 999 | 1 390 | 718 | 164 | 22 | 6 925 |
| Government workers | 4 788 | 47 | 135 | 365 | 405 | 813 | 820 | 905 | 1 309 | 1 371 | 1 976 | 1 269 | 398 | 58 | 47 | 7 083 |
| Other workers | 5 223 | 93 | 13 | 153 | 189 | 229 | 292 | 383 | 587 | 783 | 890 | 754 | 295 | 38 | 26 | 7 501 |
| Taxicab service | 6 499 | 115 | 188 | 413 | 216 | 584 | 528 | 522 | 722 | 588 | 1 086 | 515 | 103 | 20 | 21 | 6 614 |
| Trucking service | 31 505 | 661 | 440 | 1 229 | 1 481 | 2 083 | 2 669 | 2 939 | 3 288 | 3 147 | 5 554 | 3 950 | 2 737 | 1 052 | 275 | 5 251 |
| Warehousing and storage | 7 155 | 104 | 236 | 357 | 440 | 816 | 793 | 1 009 | 798 | 869 | 1 089 | 452 | 83 | 41 | 68 | 7 306 |
| Air transportation | 10 454 | 125 | 137 | 447 | 363 | 892 | 791 | 977 | 1 155 | 1 265 | 1 941 | 1 117 | 948 | 296 | 41 | 5 824 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 13 339 | 87 | 92 | 464 | 294 | 535 | 949 | 1 021 | 1 402 | 1 740 | 2 826 | 2 125 | 1 317 | 404 | 83 | 7 269 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 3 763 | 63 | 106 | 120 | 151 | 186 | 400 | 400 | 368 | 520 | 589 | 472 | 164 | 161 | 63 | — |
| Communications | 11 600 | 105 | 159 | 567 | 588 | 624 | 1 015 | 953 | 1 172 | 1 322 | 2 198 | 1 212 | 1 181 | 449 | 55 | 7 467 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1 988 | 22 | 43 | 142 | 160 | 178 | 134 | 109 | 178 | 245 | 429 | 152 | 101 | 156 | 55 | 7 588 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 8 976 | 83 | 116 | 408 | 407 | 562 | 800 | 759 | 870 | 974 | 1 710 | 1 028 | 991 | 268 | — | 7 496 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | 636 | — | — | 17 | 21 | — | 81 | 85 | 124 | 103 | 59 | 32 | 89 | 25 | — | 6 919 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or less | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 451 | 378 | 1 046 | 1 620 | 3 194 | 3 505 | 3 162 | 3 681 | 3 011 | 4 634 | 2 500 | 1 051 | 618 | 87 | 6 302 |
| Electric-gas utilities | 150 | 50 | 116 | 262 | 515 | 634 | 587 | 856 | 581 | 321 | 788 | 1 051 | 225 | 18 | 7 250 |
| Gas and steam supply systems | — | — | 117 | 100 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 470 | 242 | 113 | — | 7 600 |
| Water supply | 38 | 21 | 31 | 160 | 387 | 387 | 309 | 355 | 130 | 579 | 292 | 74 | 119 | — | 6 634 |
| Sanitary services | 263 | 243 | 209 | 372 | 710 | 763 | 565 | 392 | 355 | 712 | 470 | 67 | 83 | 69 | 5 513 |
| Government workers | 206 | 124 | 475 | 619 | 1 411 | 1 354 | 1 275 | 1 664 | 1 164 | 1 157 | 461 | 121 | 31 | — | 5 502 |
| Other workers | 57 | 119 | 148 | 121 | 197 | 1 009 | 851 | 1 015 | 1 767 | 366 | 298 | 61 | 21 | 69 | 5 202 |
| Other and not specified utilities | — | 43 | 47 | 101 | 214 | 345 | 424 | 445 | 397 | 96 | 163 | 60 | 16 | — | 6 099 |
| — | — | — | — | — | 181 | 89 | 222 | 40 | 154 | — | 19 | 19 | 41 | — | 5 293 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 385 | 176 | 375 | 537 | 499 | 769 | 709 | 636 | 579 | 908 | 563 | 213 | 135 | — | 5 707 |
| Wholesale trade | 17 564 | 19 633 | 29 153 | 27 902 | 37 192 | 40 467 | 41 497 | 37 943 | 32 161 | 39 445 | 20 720 | 11 404 | 7 881 | 2 234 | 5 258 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 2 425 | 2 678 | 4 470 | 5 967 | 8 238 | 10 074 | 11 220 | 11 481 | 9 749 | 13 621 | 6 715 | 3 383 | 2 908 | 778 | 6 155 |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products | 83 | 103 | 282 | 274 | 427 | 558 | 443 | 569 | 442 | 983 | 496 | 290 | 126 | 49 | 6 905 |
| Dry goods and apparel | 93 | 43 | 193 | 132 | 153 | 235 | 235 | 374 | 442 | 602 | 106 | 178 | 94 | — | 6 689 |
| Food and related products | 112 | 112 | 50 | 105 | 177 | 445 | 473 | 492 | 256 | 194 | 139 | 63 | 72 | 61 | 5 812 |
| Farm products—raw materials | 861 | 1 162 | 1 606 | 2 744 | 3 082 | 3 476 | 3 477 | 3 952 | 2 761 | 4 237 | 1 864 | 1 024 | 639 | 141 | 5 743 |
| Electrical goods | 70 | 32 | 125 | 164 | 228 | 271 | 256 | 150 | 238 | 148 | 93 | 57 | 50 | 20 | 5 238 |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies | 16 | 110 | 126 | 182 | 213 | 402 | 564 | 550 | 472 | 361 | 142 | 142 | 111 | 38 | 6 657 |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products | 59 | 14 | 146 | 135 | 126 | 329 | 271 | 287 | 229 | 405 | 114 | 58 | 45 | 22 | 6 139 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 87 | 102 | 232 | 337 | 702 | 764 | 750 | 924 | 1 145 | 1 647 | 929 | 501 | 17 | 152 | 7 450 |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. | 22 | 73 | 141 | 68 | 298 | 114 | 471 | 524 | 443 | 668 | 403 | 65 | 98 | — | 6 968 |
| Petroleum products | 2 284 | 40 | 110 | 71 | 172 | 139 | 206 | 281 | 366 | 359 | 274 | 60 | 120 | 18 | 7 150 |
| Scrap and waste materials | 3 605 | 111 | 381 | 156 | 620 | 544 | 527 | 341 | 225 | 347 | 58 | 44 | 35 | 46 | 4 670 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 2 640 | 66 | 49 | 181 | 125 | 275 | 275 | 349 | 337 | 394 | 396 | 95 | 123 | 44 | 7 205 |
| Paper and its products | 1 894 | 43 | 48 | 97 | 132 | 250 | 220 | 344 | 236 | 310 | 20 | 102 | 50 | — | 6 334 |
| Lumber and construction materials | 4 280 | 116 | 158 | 155 | 534 | 427 | 495 | 514 | 443 | 793 | 294 | 141 | 121 | 23 | 6 368 |
| Wholesalers, n.e.c. | 10 290 | 319 | 453 | 724 | 862 | 1 272 | 1 644 | 1 301 | 861 | 1 063 | 729 | 266 | 342 | 96 | 5 704 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 2 574 | 84 | 140 | 141 | 104 | 104 | 472 | 198 | 246 | 315 | 211 | 127 | 142 | 16 | 5 932 |
| Wholesale trade—allocated | 3 500 | 169 | 260 | 321 | 227 | 368 | 234 | 331 | 287 | 514 | 228 | 170 | 168 | 50 | 5 991 |
| Retail trade | 15 139 | 16 955 | 24 683 | 21 935 | 28 954 | 30 393 | 30 277 | 26 462 | 22 412 | 25 824 | 14 005 | 8 021 | 4 973 | 1 458 | 4 924 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 8 141 | 163 | 439 | 650 | 973 | 1 086 | 1 017 | 910 | 962 | 774 | 278 | 340 | 180 | 17 | 5 401 |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores | 2 810 | 54 | 198 | 197 | 323 | 364 | 504 | 349 | 303 | 202 | 70 | 59 | 56 | 20 | 5 313 |
| General merchandise stores | 26 584 | 1 116 | 2 305 | 2 336 | 2 497 | 2 694 | 3 061 | 3 029 | 2 563 | 2 771 | 1 278 | 796 | 473 | 107 | 5 257 |
| Department and mail-order establishments | 19 495 | 685 | 1 071 | 1 666 | 1 842 | 2 099 | 2 355 | 2 171 | 2 069 | 2 079 | 896 | 477 | 293 | 69 | 5 281 |
| Limited-price variety stores | 796 | 117 | 168 | 143 | 233 | 116 | 100 | 241 | 149 | 119 | 119 | 38 | 67 | — | 4 366 |
| Vending machine operators | 1 628 | 22 | 140 | — | 58 | 21 | 80 | 126 | 134 | 320 | 20 | 15 | — | — | 4 679 |
| Direct-selling establishments | 2 918 | 191 | 274 | 394 | 301 | 232 | 322 | 329 | 145 | 219 | 142 | 123 | 25 | 17 | 5 167 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 427 |
| Food stores | 51 804 | 3 207 | 4 730 | 3 737 | 4 768 | 5 394 | 5 276 | 4 661 | 4 434 | 5 660 | 3 636 | 1 702 | 569 | 363 | 5 076 |
| Grocery stores | 43 249 | 2 809 | 4 222 | 3 236 | 3 831 | 4 398 | 4 072 | 3 892 | 3 608 | 4 679 | 3 119 | 1 366 | 516 | 273 | 4 977 |
| Dairy products stores | 735 | 40 | 25 | 25 | 65 | 72 | 61 | 128 | 18 | 159 | 63 | 18 | — | 44 | 6 488 |
| Retail bakeries | 3 722 | 181 | 242 | 145 | 481 | 393 | 535 | 208 | 559 | 535 | 177 | 61 | 24 | 27 | 5 495 |
| Food stores, n.e.c. | 4 098 | 177 | 346 | 322 | 391 | 531 | 608 | 433 | 249 | 287 | 277 | 257 | 29 | 19 | 5 181 |
| Motor vehicle dealers | 20 880 | 234 | 1 003 | 1 135 | 1 684 | 2 062 | 2 153 | 2 399 | 2 078 | 3 152 | 2 210 | 1 388 | 774 | 78 | 6 683 |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers | 5 997 | 137 | 380 | 380 | 772 | 872 | 727 | 627 | 614 | 598 | 398 | 161 | 72 | 63 | 5 360 |
| Gasoline service stations | 24 660 | 1 566 | 2 278 | 2 458 | 2 577 | 2 459 | 2 582 | 2 465 | 1 750 | 1 543 | 797 | 421 | 475 | 36 | 4 081 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers..... | 1 230 | 60 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 117 | 105 | 173 | 163 | 39 | 240 | 139 | 120 | — | — | 6 528 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores..... | 7 439 | 361 | 439 | 798 | 763 | 846 | 721 | 880 | 633 | 613 | 806 | 268 | 70 | 200 | 41 | 4 711 |
| Shoe stores..... | 4 613 | 175 | 424 | 478 | 419 | 429 | 401 | 542 | 532 | 129 | 552 | 106 | 129 | 22 | 98 | 4 982 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 10 482 | 312 | 394 | 816 | 609 | 1 195 | 1 110 | 1 428 | 1 117 | 1 013 | 979 | 321 | 403 | 316 | 16 | 5 364 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores..... | 4 919 | 132 | 110 | 192 | 400 | 329 | 620 | 487 | 480 | 633 | 691 | 321 | 406 | 102 | 16 | 6 395 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 64 482 | 4 853 | 4 598 | 6 648 | 5 725 | 8 754 | 8 339 | 7 834 | 5 730 | 4 216 | 4 120 | 1 818 | 690 | 841 | 316 | 4 199 |
| Drugstores..... | 5 392 | 224 | 253 | 570 | 328 | 416 | 449 | 406 | 497 | 420 | 560 | 468 | 435 | 292 | 74 | 6 101 |
| Liquor stores..... | 1 848 | 38 | 89 | 177 | 109 | 109 | 105 | 283 | 192 | 183 | 233 | 39 | 44 | 90 | 19 | 5 562 |
| Farm and garden supply stores..... | 2 560 | 134 | 89 | 177 | 409 | 372 | 372 | 341 | 191 | 151 | 114 | 81 | 45 | 62 | 22 | 4 266 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 2 542 | 104 | 113 | 165 | 130 | 238 | 308 | 360 | 271 | 218 | 344 | 174 | 78 | 39 | — | 5 592 |
| Fuel and ice dealers..... | 956 | 17 | — | 21 | — | 113 | 103 | 127 | 74 | 152 | 118 | 101 | 87 | 43 | — | 7 151 |
| Retail florists..... | 1 141 | 125 | 76 | 88 | 155 | 135 | 152 | 76 | 145 | 37 | 63 | 64 | 25 | — | — | 3 937 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 6 972 | 357 | 369 | 535 | 580 | 658 | 856 | 782 | 619 | 739 | 738 | 361 | 196 | 104 | 78 | 5 168 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 3 123 | 232 | 208 | 347 | 232 | 276 | 330 | 368 | 306 | 179 | 382 | 193 | 56 | 64 | 43 | 5 080 |
| Retail trade—allocated..... | 12 916 | 1 442 | 1 171 | 1 295 | 1 158 | 1 391 | 1 485 | 870 | 1 072 | 699 | 1 184 | 513 | 370 | 199 | 67 | 4 001 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking..... | 57 215 | 1 119 | 1 280 | 2 712 | 3 140 | 4 317 | 6 176 | 7 754 | 6 781 | 5 459 | 7 556 | 4 454 | 2 882 | 2 555 | 1 030 | 6 311 |
| Credit agencies..... | 13 250 | 238 | 260 | 624 | 799 | 721 | 1 319 | 1 930 | 1 682 | 1 444 | 1 901 | 1 129 | 540 | 575 | 88 | 6 436 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies..... | 3 318 | — | 38 | 85 | 143 | 195 | 340 | 305 | 595 | 335 | 496 | 353 | 202 | 193 | 38 | 6 929 |
| Insurance..... | 4 675 | 18 | 38 | 247 | 146 | 295 | 308 | 439 | 603 | 531 | 711 | 440 | 431 | 304 | 164 | 7 459 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices..... | 12 909 | 135 | 109 | 315 | 406 | 646 | 835 | 1 298 | 1 562 | 1 373 | 2 121 | 664 | 1 081 | 902 | 371 | 7 836 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated..... | 20 315 | 595 | 688 | 1 299 | 1 426 | 2 255 | 3 106 | 3 465 | 2 170 | 1 438 | 1 933 | 620 | 524 | 469 | 327 | 5 228 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated..... | 2 748 | 133 | 147 | 142 | 220 | 205 | 268 | 317 | 169 | 338 | 303 | 248 | 104 | 112 | 42 | 5 817 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services..... | 76 233 | 2 501 | 2 776 | 4 802 | 4 955 | 7 264 | 8 400 | 10 834 | 8 102 | 7 693 | 9 330 | 4 426 | 2 776 | 1 866 | 508 | 5 685 |
| Advertising..... | 28 244 | 755 | 885 | 1 674 | 2 674 | 2 624 | 2 957 | 3 887 | 2 807 | 2 667 | 3 675 | 1 733 | 1 387 | 1 986 | 325 | 5 861 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings..... | 2 148 | 60 | 25 | 143 | 22 | 162 | 143 | 190 | 188 | 185 | 419 | 188 | 240 | 199 | 41 | 7 789 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs..... | 8 431 | 284 | 400 | 515 | 644 | 669 | 1 293 | 1 451 | 966 | 675 | 855 | 366 | 240 | 36 | 37 | 5 283 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies..... | 2 865 | — | 32 | 20 | 99 | 78 | 250 | 347 | 284 | 443 | 593 | 206 | 223 | 270 | 20 | 7 728 |
| Business management and consulting services..... | 1 407 | 62 | 87 | 219 | 124 | 235 | 155 | 103 | 115 | 55 | 165 | 45 | 20 | 22 | — | 3 900 |
| Computer programming services..... | 1 897 | 46 | 26 | 40 | 129 | 243 | 40 | 317 | 168 | 242 | 172 | 131 | 129 | 129 | 85 | 6 640 |
| Detective and protective services..... | 1 267 | — | 56 | 84 | 18 | 92 | 82 | 169 | 64 | 106 | 187 | 205 | 96 | 87 | 21 | 7 646 |
| Business services, n.e.c..... | 1 923 | 51 | 41 | 209 | 100 | 269 | 298 | 274 | 134 | 171 | 145 | 124 | 84 | 23 | — | 4 978 |
| Business services, n.e.c..... | 8 306 | 252 | 215 | 655 | 538 | 876 | 696 | 1 043 | 886 | 790 | 1 139 | 468 | 407 | 220 | 121 | 5 883 |
| Repair services..... | 44 469 | 1 636 | 1 747 | 2 600 | 3 052 | 4 255 | 5 112 | 6 343 | 4 969 | 4 715 | 5 201 | 2 539 | 1 348 | 791 | 161 | 5 604 |
| Automobile services, except repair..... | 6 061 | 688 | 472 | 462 | 554 | 774 | 760 | 609 | 759 | 438 | 341 | 217 | 75 | 59 | 38 | 4 349 |
| Automobile repair and related services..... | 22 437 | 688 | 618 | 1 270 | 1 682 | 2 089 | 2 706 | 3 202 | 2 410 | 2 648 | 2 617 | 1 402 | 655 | 388 | 62 | 5 676 |
| Electrical repair shops..... | 5 797 | 191 | 235 | 328 | 218 | 476 | 475 | 818 | 556 | 541 | 1 074 | 547 | 190 | 129 | 19 | 6 283 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 10 174 | 254 | 422 | 540 | 398 | 916 | 1 171 | 1 714 | 1 244 | 1 088 | 1 169 | 373 | 428 | 215 | 42 | 5 682 |
| Business and repair services—allocated..... | 3 520 | 110 | 147 | 317 | 229 | 385 | 331 | 604 | 326 | 311 | 454 | 154 | 48 | 89 | 22 | 5 399 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households..... | 62 572 | 3 010 | 2 638 | 5 730 | 5 049 | 9 009 | 9 538 | 8 079 | 6 345 | 4 057 | 4 194 | 2 526 | 1 150 | 1 071 | 176 | 4 613 |
| Hotels and motels..... | 6 127 | 997 | 774 | 1 196 | 1 013 | 1 624 | 1 624 | 1 212 | 212 | 156 | 104 | 60 | 18 | — | 22 | 2 119 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels..... | 25 386 | 826 | 1 024 | 2 407 | 2 053 | 4 563 | 4 670 | 3 097 | 2 052 | 1 434 | 1 577 | 1 042 | 350 | 273 | 18 | 4 390 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 865 | 31 | 31 | 116 | 58 | 98 | 123 | 58 | 132 | 40 | 17 | 40 | — | 20 | — | 3 957 |
| Beauty shops..... | 11 377 | 436 | 331 | 573 | 805 | 1 390 | 1 705 | 1 789 | 1 679 | 896 | 629 | 420 | 232 | 254 | 38 | 5 251 |
| Barber shops..... | 2 984 | 24 | 40 | 133 | 163 | 357 | 210 | 436 | 494 | 201 | 335 | 303 | 99 | 171 | 18 | 6 261 |
| Shoe repair shops..... | 9 162 | 239 | 232 | 610 | 833 | 1 079 | 1 293 | 1 440 | 1 511 | 876 | 673 | 362 | 235 | 139 | — | 5 205 |
| Dressmaking shops..... | 1 207 | 136 | 17 | 138 | — | 241 | 85 | 203 | 162 | 68 | 99 | 36 | — | — | — | 4 841 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 2 551 | 20 | 21 | 214 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 283 | 286 | 221 | 245 | 122 | 99 | 174 | 80 | 5 482 |
| Personal services—allocated..... | 2 559 | 146 | 87 | 343 | 97 | 267 | 397 | 349 | 139 | 165 | 293 | 141 | 95 | 40 | — | 4 855 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 19 067 | 1 401 | 1 146 | 1 690 | 1 372 | 2 019 | 2 234 | 2 120 | 1 784 | 1 466 | 1 892 | 702 | 520 | 498 | 223 | 4 853 |
| Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 5 516 | 568 | 379 | 728 | 348 | 420 | 454 | 409 | 367 | 374 | 520 | 236 | 290 | 272 | 151 | 4 694 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 1 167 | 21 | 89 | 204 | 62 | 145 | 63 | 151 | 154 | 56 | 127 | 20 | 17 | 40 | 18 | 4 992 |
| Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 1 061 | 103 | 96 | 658 | 928 | 1 302 | 1 602 | 1 435 | 1 194 | 902 | 1 222 | 377 | 195 | 163 | 54 | 4 925 |
| Professional and related services | 144 718 | 6 300 | 6 411 | 9 687 | 9 265 | 13 369 | 13 804 | 14 251 | 13 800 | 11 501 | 15 919 | 9 883 | 7 587 | 7 651 | 5 290 | 5 949 |
| Health services | 47 314 | 1 622 | 1 187 | 2 685 | 2 359 | 4 144 | 5 713 | 5 698 | 4 857 | 3 709 | 4 296 | 2 758 | 1 636 | 2 897 | 3 753 | 6 051 |
| Offices of physicians | 4 486 | 64 | 20 | 179 | 64 | 166 | 99 | 24 | 122 | 122 | 199 | 238 | 209 | 826 | 2 154 | 23 923 |
| Offices of dentists | 107 | — | — | 17 | — | 38 | 18 | 20 | 18 | — | 41 | 86 | 15 | — | 353 | 16 473 |
| Hospitals | 34 738 | 1 093 | 840 | 2 137 | 1 806 | 3 111 | 4 813 | 4 847 | 4 150 | 3 033 | 3 183 | 2 102 | 1 108 | 1 369 | 1 146 | 5 736 |
| Government workers | 12 951 | 310 | 200 | 578 | 492 | 1 068 | 1 768 | 1 888 | 1 937 | 1 278 | 1 355 | 548 | 379 | 804 | 345 | 6 089 |
| Other workers | 21 787 | 783 | 640 | 1 559 | 1 314 | 2 043 | 3 045 | 2 959 | 2 213 | 1 755 | 1 827 | 1 554 | 729 | 565 | 801 | 5 510 |
| Convalescent institutions | 2 253 | 249 | 206 | 180 | 208 | 354 | 417 | — | 76 | 118 | 39 | 47 | 44 | 39 | — | 3 801 |
| Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 327 | — | — | 20 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 55 | 58 | 20 | 136 | 20 | — |
| Health services, n.e.c. | 4 344 | 216 | 121 | 152 | 199 | 405 | 366 | 531 | 491 | 423 | 643 | 227 | 170 | 320 | 80 | 6 371 |
| Legal services | 2 269 | 202 | — | 184 | 134 | 116 | 87 | 63 | 105 | 67 | 184 | 181 | 221 | 284 | 441 | 9 918 |
| Educational services | 58 094 | 2 967 | 3 439 | 4 521 | 4 316 | 6 425 | 4 993 | 4 924 | 5 463 | 4 816 | 6 384 | 4 145 | 2 939 | 2 196 | 566 | 5 485 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 34 792 | 1 633 | 1 682 | 1 584 | 2 475 | 3 882 | 3 117 | 3 446 | 3 495 | 3 377 | 4 462 | 2 624 | 1 718 | 1 156 | 141 | 5 877 |
| Government | 27 777 | 1 146 | 1 258 | 1 195 | 1 859 | 3 082 | 2 278 | 2 678 | 2 803 | 2 668 | 3 843 | 2 314 | 1 515 | 1 022 | 116 | 6 140 |
| Private | 7 015 | 487 | 424 | 389 | 616 | 800 | 839 | 768 | 692 | 709 | 619 | 310 | 203 | 134 | 25 | 4 943 |
| Colleges and universities | 20 256 | 1 017 | 1 534 | 2 500 | 1 524 | 2 300 | 1 645 | 1 345 | 1 646 | 1 260 | 1 602 | 1 395 | 1 058 | 1 023 | 407 | 4 762 |
| Government | 11 929 | 502 | 972 | 1 401 | 948 | 1 151 | 1 007 | 675 | 1 028 | 732 | 1 056 | 968 | 635 | 664 | 190 | 4 984 |
| Private | 8 327 | 515 | 562 | 1 099 | 576 | 1 149 | 638 | 670 | 618 | 528 | 546 | 427 | 423 | 359 | 217 | 4 411 |
| Libraries | 932 | 174 | 67 | 225 | 54 | 24 | 65 | — | 112 | 66 | 36 | 46 | 63 | — | — | — |
| Educational services, n.e.c. | 2 096 | 143 | 156 | 212 | 263 | 219 | 166 | 133 | 210 | 113 | 284 | 80 | 82 | 17 | 18 | 2 000 |
| Not specified educational services | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 665 | 25 | 61 | 19 | 19 | 62 | 36 | 157 | 59 | 91 | 81 | 16 | 20 | 19 | — | 5 704 |
| Religious organizations | 5 230 | 205 | 315 | 457 | 328 | 632 | 763 | 813 | 559 | 379 | 394 | 139 | 155 | 27 | 64 | 4 889 |
| Welfare services | 5 259 | 440 | 347 | 332 | 476 | 349 | 490 | 528 | 497 | 432 | 730 | 355 | 201 | 82 | — | 5 370 |
| Residential welfare facilities | 368 | 35 | — | 21 | 23 | 17 | — | 45 | 81 | 56 | 69 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Nonprofit membership organizations | 5 537 | 324 | 349 | 358 | 443 | 396 | 550 | 421 | 559 | 535 | 576 | 475 | 299 | 221 | 31 | 5 828 |
| Engineering and architectural services | 7 299 | 133 | 96 | 317 | 160 | 276 | 193 | 550 | 458 | 579 | 1 324 | 938 | 1 191 | 931 | 153 | 9 341 |
| Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 3 110 | 62 | 124 | 129 | 125 | 145 | 132 | 237 | 312 | 276 | 537 | 253 | 384 | 370 | 24 | 8 048 |
| Miscellaneous professional and related services | 3 259 | 18 | 163 | 93 | 251 | 255 | 235 | 125 | 216 | 149 | 639 | 341 | 251 | 326 | 197 | 8 390 |
| Professional and related services—allocated | 6 314 | 267 | 330 | 571 | 631 | 552 | 612 | 690 | 634 | 412 | 705 | 282 | 269 | 298 | 61 | 5 281 |
| Public administration | 99 508 | 1 733 | 1 903 | 3 469 | 2 752 | 5 466 | 6 649 | 9 379 | 13 126 | 15 336 | 21 063 | 9 981 | 5 547 | 2 749 | 355 | 7 344 |
| Postal service | 18 155 | 364 | 229 | 523 | 392 | 794 | 571 | 1 503 | 2 522 | 3 964 | 5 422 | 1 155 | 484 | 167 | 65 | 7 550 |
| Federal public administration | 43 464 | 701 | 584 | 1 254 | 1 031 | 1 770 | 2 576 | 3 992 | 6 149 | 6 895 | 9 394 | 4 258 | 2 929 | 1 805 | 126 | 7 533 |
| State public administration | 6 489 | 146 | 68 | 281 | 138 | 532 | 596 | 582 | 985 | 855 | 1 090 | 672 | 357 | 107 | 80 | 6 915 |
| Local public administration | 29 159 | 446 | 838 | 1 199 | 1 087 | 2 207 | 2 716 | 3 056 | 3 152 | 3 434 | 4 896 | 3 655 | 1 719 | 670 | 84 | 6 961 |
| Public administration—allocated | 2 241 | 76 | 184 | 212 | 104 | 163 | 190 | 246 | 318 | 188 | 261 | 241 | 58 | — | — | 5 778 |
| Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over | 999 745 | 84 694 | 81 092 | 138 958 | 145 885 | 180 715 | 141 769 | 93 838 | 57 199 | 34 586 | 25 347 | 8 305 | 3 985 | 2 389 | 983 | 3 272 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 24 148 | 5 647 | 4 598 | 5 284 | 3 986 | 1 952 | 1 265 | 605 | 313 | 104 | 156 | 143 | 23 | 72 | — | 1 346 |
| Agricultural production | 20 417 | 5 000 | 3 895 | 4 425 | 3 524 | 1 677 | 1 012 | 422 | 190 | 63 | 64 | 422 | — | 72 | — | 1 297 |
| Agricultural services, except horticultural | 1 801 | 265 | 394 | 514 | 231 | 133 | 95 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 20 | — | — | — | 1 470 |
| Horticultural services | 235 | 22 | 38 | 21 | 17 | 43 | 21 | 21 | 38 | 21 | — | 14 | — | — | — | ... |
| Forestry | 93 | 21 | 17 | 17 | — | — | 15 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fisheries | 145 | 24 | 20 | 40 | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 687 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 1 457 | 315 | 230 | 267 | 195 | 80 | 143 | 67 | 48 | — | 76 | 36 | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 1 264 | 21 | 17 | 124 | 76 | 195 | 104 | 347 | 155 | 104 | 75 | 12 | 34 | — | — | 5 274 |
| Metal mining | 138 | — | — | 65 | — | — | — | 26 | 29 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Coal mining | 51 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions | 971 | 21 | 17 | 38 | 76 | 195 | 104 | 273 | 90 | 86 | 40 | 12 | 19 | — | — | 5 126 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel | 104 | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | 48 | — | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mining—allocated | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 6 601 | 372 | 487 | 615 | 606 | 1 086 | 851 | 707 | 755 | 467 | 410 | 132 | 31 | 82 | — | 4 158 |
| General building contractors | 1 236 | 182 | 106 | 88 | 109 | 145 | 157 | 103 | 83 | 172 | 99 | 13 | — | — | — | 3 917 |
| General contractors, except building | 1 335 | — | 69 | 65 | 24 | 343 | 210 | 104 | 224 | 172 | 52 | 20 | — | — | — | 4 598 |
| Government workers | 483 | — | 44 | — | 24 | 105 | 21 | 23 | 165 | 77 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 6 148 |
| Other workers | 852 | — | 25 | 65 | 41 | 238 | 189 | 81 | 59 | 95 | 28 | 20 | — | — | — | 4 302 |
| Special trade contractors | 2 782 | 131 | 207 | 324 | 325 | 357 | 318 | 335 | 313 | 109 | 210 | 80 | 15 | 58 | — | 4 148 |
| Not specified construction | 952 | 40 | 63 | 95 | 89 | 200 | 121 | 118 | 114 | 35 | 29 | 19 | — | — | — | 3 945 |
| Construction—allocated | 296 | 19 | 42 | 43 | 18 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 21 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Manufacturing | 302 722 | 13 163 | 14 843 | 33 192 | 46 113 | 76 173 | 55 565 | 30 937 | 16 400 | 8 135 | 5 806 | 1 126 | 716 | 361 | 192 | 3 578 |
| Durable goods | 109 747 | 4 423 | 5 113 | 10 343 | 13 518 | 21 645 | 22 131 | 15 029 | 8 633 | 4 451 | 3 459 | 462 | 304 | 147 | 69 | 3 991 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 1 663 | 86 | 166 | 323 | 215 | 470 | 125 | 125 | 65 | 67 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 3 088 |
| Logging | 67 | 19 | 72 | — | — | 48 | — | — | 27 | 24 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 2 842 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 650 | 22 | 72 | 146 | 101 | 144 | 96 | 64 | 38 | 43 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 3 155 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 946 | 45 | 94 | 177 | 114 | 278 | 177 | 61 | 61 | 174 | 66 | 17 | — | — | — | 3 569 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 5 642 | 232 | 303 | 437 | 889 | 1 439 | 1 028 | 583 | 312 | 312 | 70 | 18 | — | — | — | 3 977 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 3 917 | 237 | 61 | 437 | 532 | 708 | 834 | 566 | 315 | 103 | 70 | 18 | — | — | — | 4 401 |
| Glass and glass products | 1 780 | 20 | 45 | 217 | 135 | 287 | 464 | 265 | 235 | 51 | 23 | 18 | — | — | — | 4 782 |
| Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | 479 | 14 | — | 69 | 63 | 64 | 126 | 115 | 22 | 28 | 47 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Structural clay products | 314 | 68 | — | — | 59 | 46 | 15 | 39 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 323 |
| Pottery and related products | 636 | 38 | 16 | 91 | 122 | 158 | 109 | 67 | 19 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 288 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products | 708 | 97 | — | 60 | 153 | 153 | 120 | 80 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Metal industries | 13 242 | 394 | 620 | 1 039 | 1 490 | 2 660 | 2 593 | 2 334 | 1 152 | 525 | 206 | 124 | 66 | 39 | — | 4 161 |
| Primary metal industries | 3 228 | 55 | 158 | 239 | 332 | 343 | 478 | 278 | 541 | 171 | 50 | 45 | 23 | — | — | 5 003 |
| Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills | 771 | — | 23 | 47 | 25 | 41 | 37 | 211 | 247 | 45 | 50 | 22 | — | — | — | 6 006 |
| Other primary iron and steel industries | 678 | 17 | 40 | 72 | 21 | 73 | 123 | 215 | 29 | 65 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 943 |
| Primary aluminum industries | 541 | — | 51 | 16 | 43 | 60 | 112 | 97 | 123 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 897 |
| Other primary nonferrous industries | 1 238 | 38 | 44 | 104 | 250 | 169 | 206 | 263 | 142 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 068 |
| Fabricated metal industries | 10 014 | 339 | 462 | 800 | 1 151 | 2 317 | 2 115 | 1 548 | 611 | 354 | 156 | 79 | 39 | — | — | 3 973 |
| Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware | 1 873 | 23 | 37 | 119 | 156 | 307 | 425 | 302 | 179 | 45 | 64 | 32 | — | — | — | 3 489 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 1 877 | 75 | 112 | 209 | 366 | 320 | 321 | 302 | 81 | 41 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 4 385 |
| Screw-machine products | 910 | 19 | 65 | 18 | 102 | 215 | 256 | 197 | 82 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 361 |
| Metal stamping | 1 070 | 54 | 65 | 101 | 99 | 102 | 207 | 101 | 38 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 010 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal products | 3 933 | 142 | 248 | 337 | 408 | 823 | 819 | 608 | 231 | 186 | 38 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not specified metal industries | 331 | 26 | — | 16 | — | 67 | 87 | 76 | — | 41 | 38 | 47 | 25 | — | — | ... |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 10 753 | 541 | 487 | 1 035 | 1 088 | 1 578 | 1 981 | 1 668 | 1 050 | 551 | 650 | 49 | 51 | | 24 | 4 327 |
| Engines and turbines | 110 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm machinery and equipment | 354 | 40 | — | 91 | 41 | — | — | — | 40 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction and material-handling machines | 539 | — | — | 20 | 59 | 80 | 118 | 112 | — | 50 | 75 | 25 | — | — | — | 4 936 |
| Metalworking machinery | 1 219 | 59 | 78 | 122 | 55 | 254 | 265 | 265 | 175 | 40 | 40 | — | — | — | — | 4 157 |
| Office and accounting machines | 1 568 | 116 | 101 | 93 | 196 | 171 | 316 | 311 | 96 | 47 | 121 | — | — | — | — | 4 339 |
| Electronic computing equipment | 2 435 | 188 | 110 | 198 | 364 | 277 | 443 | 418 | 202 | 132 | 145 | 24 | 20 | — | — | 4 430 |
| Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | 4 294 | 248 | 140 | 511 | 337 | 719 | 722 | 589 | 495 | 244 | 258 | 31 | — | — | — | 4 266 |
| Not specified machinery | 234 | — | 31 | — | 36 | 19 | 98 | — | 21 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 36 230 | 1 191 | 1 621 | 3 031 | 4 220 | 7 088 | 8 707 | 5 001 | 3 042 | 1 151 | 968 | 82 | 88 | 40 | — | 4 111 |
| Household appliances | 1 995 | 42 | 157 | 298 | 214 | 382 | 438 | 251 | 136 | 14 | 63 | — | — | — | — | 3 750 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 10 026 | 253 | 253 | 746 | 854 | 1 921 | 2 398 | 1 829 | 919 | 432 | 361 | 39 | 21 | — | — | 4 411 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. | 19 431 | 734 | 930 | 1 371 | 2 543 | 3 997 | 4 718 | 2 455 | 1 555 | 633 | 387 | 43 | 45 | 40 | — | 3 915 |
| Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 778 | 162 | 281 | 616 | 609 | 788 | 1 499 | 1 456 | 432 | 72 | 157 | — | — | — | — | 5 226 |
| Transportation equipment | 9 595 | 138 | 408 | 503 | 933 | 975 | 1 533 | 1 259 | 1 325 | 1 | 821 | 89 | 56 | 32 | 45 | 5 338 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 3 201 | 77 | 209 | 171 | 372 | 450 | 615 | 546 | 450 | 409 | 335 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 26 | 5 714 |
| Aircraft and parts | 4 732 | — | 91 | 19 | 94 | 152 | 198 | 75 | — | 78 | 73 | 23 | 40 | 14 | — | 4 265 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 817 | — | 49 | — | — | 9 | — | 42 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government workers | 120 | — | 42 | 19 | 94 | 143 | 198 | 33 | — | 78 | 53 | 23 | — | 14 | — | 4 255 |
| Other workers | 697 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Railroad locomotives and equipment | 58 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile dwellings and campers | 536 | 46 | 71 | 134 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 74 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 266 |
| Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment | 251 | — | — | 25 | 50 | 46 | 56 | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 6 352 | 260 | 298 | 710 | 914 | 1 323 | 1 299 | 840 | 356 | 148 | 142 | 40 | 22 | — | — | 3 751 |
| Scientific and controlling instruments | 1 325 | 24 | 86 | 161 | 193 | 264 | 218 | 234 | 41 | 22 | 42 | 18 | 22 | — | — | 3 752 |
| Optical and health services supplies | 3 133 | 175 | 109 | 354 | 477 | 737 | 753 | 320 | 126 | 43 | 39 | — | — | — | — | 3 613 |
| Photographic equipment and supplies | 608 | — | 68 | 32 | 58 | 70 | 113 | 106 | 102 | 57 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 4 673 |
| Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices | 1 265 | 61 | 35 | 163 | 186 | 252 | 215 | 180 | 87 | 24 | 40 | 22 | — | — | — | 3 744 |
| Not specified professional equipment | 21 | — | 40 | 182 | 193 | 88 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ordnance | 1 915 | 36 | 900 | 2 136 | 2 462 | 4 540 | 3 355 | 407 | 379 | 169 | 174 | — | — | — | — | 5 421 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 17 088 | 1 127 | 209 | 389 | 582 | 776 | 463 | 1 617 | 475 | 238 | 217 | 21 | 22 | — | — | 3 423 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated | 3 350 | 181 | 209 | 389 | 582 | 776 | 463 | 376 | 162 | 66 | 124 | 22 | — | — | — | 3 405 |
| Non-durable goods | 189 435 | 8 556 | 9 543 | 22 200 | 32 249 | 53 595 | 32 810 | 15 584 | 7 599 | 3 557 | 2 347 | 646 | 412 | 214 | 123 | 3 414 |
| Food and kindred products | 28 324 | 1 763 | 2 146 | 5 484 | 5 671 | 5 443 | 3 354 | 2 129 | 1 028 | 778 | 3 400 | 77 | — | 39 | — | 2 841 |
| Meat products | 3 717 | 205 | 229 | 429 | 694 | 700 | 430 | 359 | 259 | 284 | 91 | 37 | — | — | — | 3 431 |
| Dairy products | 686 | 59 | 40 | 75 | 19 | 100 | 165 | 104 | 59 | 45 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 4 303 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods | 13 436 | 916 | 1 161 | 3 454 | 3 424 | 2 578 | 1 045 | 552 | 149 | 65 | 62 | — | — | 18 | 12 | 2 347 |
| Grain-mill products | 319 | 21 | — | 24 | — | 83 | 18 | 55 | 41 | 17 | 43 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bakery products | 2 927 | 192 | 176 | 355 | 473 | 376 | 512 | 405 | 222 | 90 | 103 | 23 | — | — | — | 3 711 |
| Confectionery and related products | 2 463 | 141 | 105 | 445 | 366 | 630 | 421 | 255 | 40 | 40 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 277 |
| Beverage industries | 989 | 40 | 109 | 126 | 74 | 206 | 239 | 38 | 38 | 51 | 41 | — | — | 21 | — | 3 852 |
| Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products | 2 532 | 63 | 176 | 387 | 469 | 533 | 303 | 303 | 96 | 126 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 321 |
| Not specified food industries | 1 255 | 126 | 150 | 189 | 182 | 237 | 165 | 22 | 124 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 893 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 1 089 | 18 | 46 | 133 | 307 | 357 | 43 | 92 | 93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 113 |
| Textile mill products | 11 644 | 490 | 571 | 996 | 1 854 | 4 030 | 2 283 | 878 | 301 | 155 | — | — | — | 22 | 25 | 3 474 |
| Knitting mills | 5 137 | 160 | 211 | 455 | 846 | 2 023 | 904 | 319 | 157 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 443 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods | 419 | — | — | 87 | 83 | 166 | 42 | 19 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 238 |
| Floor coverings, except hard surface | 372 | — | — | 65 | 77 | 117 | 59 | 59 | 19 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 4 862 | 288 | 316 | 309 | 722 | 1 475 | 1 052 | 478 | 100 | 54 | — | — | — | 22 | 25 | 3 540 |
| Miscellaneous textile mill products | 854 | 42 | 44 | 80 | 126 | 307 | 168 | 62 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 440 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 95 851 | 3 666 | 4 015 | 10 026 | 17 372 | 31 381 | 16 846 | 6 968 | 2 929 | 1 242 | 772 | 221 | 252 | 138 | 23 | 3 409 |
| Apparel and accessories | 87 498 | 3 357 | 3 588 | 9 184 | 16 042 | 28 352 | 15 449 | 6 434 | 2 754 | 1 132 | 685 | 177 | 231 | 90 | 23 | 3 408 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 8 353 | 309 | 427 | 842 | 1 330 | 3 029 | 1 397 | 534 | 175 | 110 | 87 | 44 | 21 | 48 | — | 3 419 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper and allied products | 7 005 | 199 | 360 | 721 | 930 | 1 290 | 1 772 | 911 | 491 | 232 | 79 | — | — | — | — | 4 001 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 1 350 | 93 | 26 | 191 | 169 | 150 | 299 | 111 | 165 | 109 | 37 | — | — | — | 20 | 4 154 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 2 775 | 61 | 148 | 219 | 413 | 643 | 700 | 302 | 225 | 64 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 850 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 2 880 | 45 | 186 | 311 | 348 | 497 | 773 | 498 | 101 | 59 | 42 | — | — | 20 | — | 4 069 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 11 560 | 852 | 570 | 1 114 | 1 300 | 2 209 | 2 271 | 1 575 | 770 | 362 | 285 | 145 | 92 | 15 | — | 3 880 |
| Newsprint publishing and printing | 2 558 | 371 | 150 | 350 | 211 | 283 | 337 | 313 | 207 | 100 | 100 | 38 | 72 | 15 | — | 3 696 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers | 9 002 | 481 | 420 | 764 | 1 089 | 1 926 | 1 934 | 1 262 | 563 | 251 | 185 | 107 | 20 | — | — | 3 907 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 7 399 | 215 | 368 | 819 | 781 | 1 456 | 1 251 | 985 | 711 | 345 | 325 | 100 | — | — | 43 | 4 048 |
| Industrial chemicals | 68 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 71 | 70 | 76 | 40 | 21 | 46 | 23 | — | — | — | — | 3 264 |
| Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers | 671 | 15 | 48 | 133 | 54 | 156 | 151 | 57 | 18 | 22 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 548 |
| Synthetic fibers | 159 | — | — | 18 | — | — | 83 | 24 | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Drugs and medicines | 1 616 | — | 73 | 139 | 189 | 198 | 296 | 160 | 251 | 135 | 132 | 40 | — | — | 43 | 4 706 |
| Soaps and cosmetics | 2 223 | 68 | 150 | 205 | 232 | 474 | 342 | 314 | 201 | 65 | 132 | — | — | — | — | 3 966 |
| Paints, varnishes, and related products | 432 | 21 | — | 34 | — | 125 | 119 | 38 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 784 |
| Agricultural chemicals | 94 | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 753 | 21 | 77 | 57 | 99 | 228 | 65 | 116 | 31 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 537 |
| Not specified chemicals and allied products | 936 | 22 | — | 135 | 50 | 187 | 105 | 236 | 123 | 20 | 21 | 37 | — | — | — | 4 705 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 894 | — | — | 13 | 117 | 118 | 196 | 148 | 89 | 80 | 133 | — | — | — | — | 5 020 |
| Petroleum refining | 852 | — | — | 13 | 117 | 100 | 172 | 148 | 89 | 80 | 133 | — | — | — | — | 5 162 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 42 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 8 719 | 447 | 550 | 913 | 1 196 | 2 136 | 1 842 | 1 719 | 509 | 185 | 174 | 48 | — | — | — | 3 587 |
| Rubber products | 2 274 | 49 | 97 | 229 | 309 | 469 | 640 | 449 | 189 | 110 | 118 | — | — | — | — | 3 966 |
| Miscellaneous plastic products | 6 445 | 398 | 453 | 684 | 887 | 1 667 | 1 382 | 1 270 | 320 | 75 | 56 | 48 | — | — | — | 3 480 |
| Leather and leather products | 10 335 | 349 | 382 | 1 154 | 1 855 | 3 841 | 1 757 | 565 | 299 | 81 | 33 | 19 | — | — | — | 3 372 |
| Tanned, curried, and finished leather | 315 | 21 | — | — | 41 | 68 | 60 | 42 | 44 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Footwear, except rubber | 5 073 | 173 | 196 | 606 | 940 | 1 968 | 925 | 189 | 176 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 316 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 4 947 | 155 | 186 | 548 | 874 | 1 805 | 772 | 334 | 179 | 42 | 33 | 19 | — | — | — | 3 394 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated | 6 615 | 557 | 535 | 827 | 866 | 1 334 | 1 195 | 614 | 379 | 97 | 146 | 16 | — | — | — | 3 392 |
| Net specified manufacturing industries | 3 540 | 184 | 187 | 629 | 346 | 933 | 624 | 324 | 168 | 127 | — | 18 | — | — | — | 3 454 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 31 516 | 1 430 | 1 777 | 2 480 | 3 044 | 3 656 | 5 414 | 5 112 | 3 864 | 2 459 | 1 778 | 326 | 96 | 80 | — | 4 623 |
| Transportation | 12 143 | 413 | 660 | 1 004 | 1 075 | 1 311 | 1 701 | 1 974 | 1 698 | 1 236 | 835 | 164 | 54 | 18 | — | 4 946 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 982 | 61 | 52 | 39 | 61 | 25 | 74 | 128 | 237 | 223 | 127 | 16 | — | — | — | 6 473 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1 545 | 203 | 241 | 302 | 199 | 242 | 73 | 130 | 49 | 106 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 133 |
| Government workers | 529 | 61 | 37 | 90 | 71 | 116 | 53 | 20 | 36 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 047 |
| Other workers | 1 016 | 142 | 204 | 212 | 128 | 126 | 22 | 110 | 13 | 61 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 764 |
| Taxicab service | 1 444 | — | 20 | 13 | 29 | 39 | 22 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Trucking service | 2 039 | 21 | 105 | 253 | 136 | 227 | 288 | 331 | 250 | 251 | 136 | 41 | — | — | — | 4 964 |
| Warehousing and storage | 815 | 99 | 43 | 114 | 97 | 85 | 136 | 68 | 48 | 53 | 72 | — | — | — | — | 3 641 |
| Warehouse and storage | 909 | 19 | 37 | — | — | 104 | 164 | 155 | 91 | 53 | 86 | — | — | — | — | 4 576 |
| Air transportation | 3 641 | 71 | 98 | 125 | 279 | 231 | 393 | 740 | 703 | 469 | — | 17 | 18 | — | — | 5 843 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | — | — | 64 | 158 | 170 | 262 | 551 | 401 | 320 | 81 | 40 | — | — | — | — | 4 690 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2 068 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Communications | 14 678 | 723 | 853 | 1 116 | 1 543 | 1 728 | 2 866 | 2 439 | 1 645 | 936 | 622 | 123 | 42 | 42 | — | 4 480 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 678 | 43 | 69 | — | 66 | 103 | 110 | 77 | 40 | 42 | 87 | — | 21 | 20 | — | 4 527 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 13 447 | 658 | 739 | 1 099 | 1 414 | 1 608 | 2 679 | 2 248 | 1 534 | 830 | 489 | 106 | 21 | 22 | — | 4 450 |
| Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services | 553 | 22 | 45 | 17 | 63 | 17 | 77 | 151 | 34 | 64 | 46 | 17 | — | — | — | 5 235 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 042 | 127 | 116 | 227 | 180 | 362 | 544 | 536 | 347 | 240 | 304 | 39 | — | 20 | — | 4 936 |
| 1 112 | 61 | 18 | 94 | 40 | 108 | 255 | 206 | 128 | 62 | 140 | — | — | — | — | 4 922 |
| 598 | 25 | 44 | 41 | 59 | 75 | 97 | 18 | 42 | 67 | 71 | 39 | — | 20 | — | 4 567 |
| 421 | 20 | 44 | 55 | 46 | 22 | 18 | 99 | 45 | 36 | 80 | — | — | — | — | 5 500 |
| 476 | 21 | 32 | 37 | 20 | 95 | 89 | 131 | 88 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 787 |
| 295 | — | 22 | 37 | — | 62 | 48 | 40 | 18 | 55 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 164 | — | 22 | 37 | — | 23 | 31 | 21 | 18 | 31 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 131 | — | 22 | — | — | 39 | 27 | 19 | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 140 | — | — | — | 15 | — | 37 | 42 | 26 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1 653 | 167 | 148 | 133 | 246 | 255 | 303 | 163 | 174 | 47 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 3 520 |
| 194 134 | 21 320 | 21 306 | 32 787 | 30 966 | 34 496 | 23 248 | 13 893 | 7 242 | 4 351 | 2 353 | 1 070 | 524 | 389 | 189 | 2 699 |
| 32 068 | 2 206 | 2 451 | 4 610 | 4 449 | 5 798 | 4 563 | 3 371 | 2 130 | 1 298 | 710 | 243 | 114 | 101 | 24 | 3 400 |
| 1 293 | 65 | 92 | 41 | 103 | 262 | 286 | 165 | 116 | 137 | — | 46 | — | — | — | 4 362 |
| 328 | 82 | 62 | 82 | 152 | 275 | 266 | 246 | 106 | 128 | 46 | 39 | 21 | — | — | 4 105 |
| 2 377 | 76 | 156 | 280 | 225 | 438 | 449 | 295 | 233 | 181 | 134 | 39 | 21 | — | — | 3 974 |
| 11 633 | 1 147 | 1 335 | 2 565 | 2 227 | 1 796 | 1 048 | 684 | 445 | 278 | 146 | 51 | 48 | 19 | 24 | 2 390 |
| 361 | 83 | 83 | 60 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 73 | 22 | 22 | 42 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1 420 | 56 | 44 | 115 | 203 | 264 | 248 | 128 | 41 | 41 | 58 | — | 17 | — | — | 4 114 |
| 641 | 82 | — | 23 | 85 | 64 | 122 | 152 | 56 | 20 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 4 545 |
| 2 405 | 97 | 103 | 386 | 285 | 334 | 418 | 427 | 157 | 99 | 43 | 17 | — | 39 | — | 3 993 |
| 479 | 19 | 20 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 84 | 143 | 82 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 827 |
| 591 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 19 | 165 | 109 | 143 | 74 | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 656 |
| 277 | 38 | 38 | 74 | 74 | 38 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 349 | 20 | 42 | 43 | — | 23 | 55 | 124 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 515 | 18 | — | 78 | 78 | 168 | 128 | 80 | 23 | 23 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 961 |
| 295 | — | 22 | 18 | 49 | 66 | 39 | — | 45 | 25 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4 907 | 296 | 325 | 593 | 655 | 1 162 | 770 | 472 | 342 | 188 | 53 | 23 | 28 | 43 | — | 3 503 |
| 1 184 | 46 | 42 | 124 | 94 | 194 | 206 | 73 | 185 | 108 | 42 | 27 | — | — | — | 4 447 |
| 1 453 | 219 | 100 | 167 | 158 | 264 | 249 | 113 | 65 | 20 | 58 | 40 | — | — | — | 3 313 |
| 162 066 | 19 114 | 18 855 | 28 177 | 26 517 | 28 698 | 18 685 | 10 522 | 5 112 | 3 053 | 1 643 | 827 | 410 | 288 | 165 | 2 561 |
| 891 | 69 | 130 | 24 | 127 | 165 | 214 | 77 | 46 | — | 18 | — | — | — | 21 | 3 579 |
| 732 | 41 | — | 142 | 194 | 144 | 78 | 46 | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 943 |
| 43 864 | 5 062 | 5 466 | 6 721 | 7 798 | 8 591 | 5 357 | 2 637 | 1 137 | 601 | 305 | 80 | 67 | 42 | — | 2 601 |
| 3 049 | 3 049 | 3 620 | 4 609 | 5 131 | 6 151 | 4 197 | 2 233 | 956 | 506 | 122 | 41 | 67 | 20 | — | 2 792 |
| 5 763 | 844 | 764 | 968 | 1 290 | 1 231 | 469 | 98 | 57 | — | 22 | 19 | — | — | — | 2 237 |
| 323 | 19 | 43 | 20 | 63 | 62 | 74 | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 572 | 763 | 576 | 531 | 212 | 163 | 138 | 70 | 18 | 50 | 51 | 20 | — | — | — | 954 |
| 4 524 | 387 | 463 | 593 | 1 102 | 984 | 479 | 236 | 106 | 45 | 87 | — | — | 22 | — | 2 743 |
| 18 497 | 1 758 | 1 905 | 3 509 | 2 858 | 3 202 | 2 013 | 1 210 | 808 | 619 | 301 | 174 | 21 | 99 | 20 | 2 727 |
| 15 280 | 1 307 | 1 514 | 2 879 | 2 248 | 2 742 | 1 708 | 1 073 | 730 | 552 | 252 | 134 | 21 | 99 | 20 | 2 863 |
| 289 | 87 | 41 | 41 | 34 | — | 62 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1 908 | 309 | 300 | 375 | 260 | 148 | 53 | 53 | 78 | — | 49 | 20 | — | — | — | 1 920 |
| 1 020 | 55 | 50 | 214 | 260 | 200 | 94 | 60 | 60 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 735 |
| 2 056 | 87 | 105 | 310 | 227 | 341 | 239 | 342 | 154 | 140 | 63 | 34 | — | 14 | — | 3 877 |
| 1 012 | 23 | 73 | 153 | 41 | 158 | 347 | 82 | 62 | 62 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 4 167 |
| 1 014 | 71 | 123 | 151 | 153 | 120 | 181 | 75 | 66 | 22 | 19 | 33 | — | — | — | 3 075 |

United States

Female, 16 years old and over—Continued

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—
Continued

| |
|---|
| Utilities and sanitary services |
| Electric light and power |
| Electric-gas utilities |
| Gas and steam supply systems |
| Water supply |
| Sanitary services |
| Government workers |
| Other workers |
| Other and not specified utilities |

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—
allocated

| |
|--|
| Wholesale and retail trade |
| Wholesale trade |
| Motor vehicles and equipment |
| Drugs, chemicals, and allied products |
| Dry goods and apparel |
| Food and related products |
| Farm products—raw materials |
| Electrical goods |
| Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies |
| Not specified electrical and hardware products |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies |
| Metals and minerals, n.e.c. |

| |
|--|
| Wholesale trade—allocated |
| Retail trade |
| Lumber and building material retailing |
| Hardware and farm equipment stores |
| General merchandise stores |
| Department and mail-order establishments |
| Limited-price variety stores |
| Vending machine operators |
| Direct-selling establishments |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores |

| |
|--|
| Food stores |
| Grocery stores |
| Dairy products stores |
| Retail bakeries |
| Food stores, n.e.c. |
| Motor vehicle dealers |
| Tire, battery, and accessory dealers |
| Gasoline service stations |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous vehicle dealers | 332 | — | 1 518 | 2 012 | 94 | 23 | 20 | 65 | 31 | 32 | 34 | — | 33 | — | — | 33 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores | 14 450 | 1 730 | 1 518 | 2 012 | 2 347 | 2 944 | 1 999 | 1 046 | 349 | 287 | 104 | — | 72 | — | — | 2 837 |
| Shoe stores | 1 717 | 134 | 149 | 304 | 209 | 209 | 332 | 147 | 59 | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | 3 172 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 2 766 | 306 | 204 | 362 | 506 | 384 | 490 | 140 | 97 | 196 | 40 | 24 | — | — | 17 | 3 013 |
| Household appliances, television, and radio stores | 1 756 | 245 | 140 | 229 | 117 | 397 | 211 | 235 | 75 | 38 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 3 570 |
| Eating and drinking places | 44 413 | 5 968 | 6 195 | 9 607 | 7 499 | 7 153 | 3 510 | 2 141 | 1 046 | 454 | 65 | 268 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 2 058 |
| Drugstores | 5 524 | 560 | 789 | 850 | 896 | 961 | 674 | 455 | 204 | 65 | 41 | — | — | — | — | 2 651 |
| Liquor stores | 524 | 23 | 35 | 198 | 75 | 93 | 39 | 38 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 080 |
| Farm and garden supply stores | 360 | 37 | 59 | 104 | 27 | 51 | 63 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jewelry stores | 1 993 | 330 | 212 | 53 | 379 | 446 | 206 | 173 | 105 | 18 | 37 | 14 | — | — | — | 3 050 |
| Fuel and ice dealers | 195 | 20 | 39 | 22 | 143 | — | 27 | 21 | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail florists | 826 | 106 | 60 | 146 | 141 | 125 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 15 | — | — | — | 2 706 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 5 508 | 580 | 417 | 894 | 873 | 944 | 735 | 534 | 192 | 212 | 66 | 20 | 41 | — | — | 2 989 |
| Not specified retail trade | 3 045 | 457 | 277 | 333 | 598 | 353 | 337 | 337 | 152 | 20 | 20 | 71 | 62 | — | — | 3 151 |
| Retail trade—allocated | 10 591 | 1 507 | 979 | 1 959 | 1 660 | 1 497 | 1 411 | 734 | 380 | 269 | 152 | 43 | — | — | — | 2 512 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking | 57 308 | 2 399 | 2 727 | 5 475 | 6 304 | 9 842 | 12 037 | 8 870 | 5 059 | 2 256 | 1 412 | 491 | 146 | 183 | 107 | 4 158 |
| Credit agencies | 21 976 | 728 | 745 | 1 965 | 2 180 | 3 636 | 5 251 | 3 808 | 1 964 | 950 | 467 | 110 | 43 | 37 | 42 | 4 325 |
| Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies | 5 300 | 235 | 277 | 375 | 719 | 1 414 | 1 136 | 486 | 425 | 120 | 43 | 50 | — | — | — | 3 738 |
| Insurance | 3 221 | 83 | — | 117 | 376 | 501 | 559 | 739 | 344 | 219 | 34 | 40 | — | — | — | 4 954 |
| Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices | 17 288 | 603 | 884 | 1 563 | 1 882 | 2 824 | 3 941 | 2 794 | 1 782 | 514 | 465 | 154 | 63 | 19 | — | 4 276 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 6 830 | 500 | 500 | 1 142 | 1 058 | 955 | 818 | 688 | 319 | 313 | 199 | 84 | — | 45 | — | 3 115 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated | 2 743 | 250 | 216 | 313 | 289 | 512 | 332 | 355 | 225 | 140 | 49 | 62 | — | — | — | 3 593 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business services | 22 991 | 1 881 | 1 801 | 3 510 | 2 942 | 3 402 | 3 391 | 2 467 | 1 765 | 836 | 481 | 174 | 211 | 64 | 66 | 3 400 |
| Advertising | 18 279 | 1 573 | 1 421 | 2 785 | 2 441 | 2 633 | 2 562 | 1 994 | 1 402 | 658 | 446 | 115 | 159 | 44 | 46 | 3 349 |
| Services to dwellings and other buildings | 1 697 | 134 | 21 | 223 | 183 | 59 | 230 | 326 | 330 | 91 | 56 | — | 44 | — | — | 4 993 |
| Commercial research, development, and testing labs | 3 049 | 268 | 444 | 530 | 548 | 481 | 492 | 208 | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 516 |
| Employment and temporary help agencies | 798 | 35 | 63 | 54 | 101 | 72 | 129 | 85 | 109 | 113 | 24 | 13 | — | — | — | 4 574 |
| Business management and consulting services | 2 884 | 280 | 240 | 577 | 424 | 392 | 241 | 278 | 124 | 144 | 108 | 15 | 39 | — | — | 2 814 |
| Computer programming services | 1 855 | 206 | 83 | 213 | 153 | 193 | 248 | 200 | 243 | 109 | 33 | 68 | 33 | 27 | 24 | 4 276 |
| Detective and protective services | 1 293 | 41 | 103 | 138 | 119 | 127 | 215 | 119 | 208 | 33 | 82 | — | — | — | — | 4 300 |
| Business services, n.e.c. | 6 540 | 562 | 427 | 961 | 889 | 1 289 | 969 | 778 | 310 | 149 | 127 | 19 | 43 | 17 | — | 3 334 |
| Private services | 3 536 | 238 | 295 | 589 | 330 | 551 | 624 | 340 | 303 | 119 | 35 | 20 | 52 | 20 | — | 3 574 |
| Automobile services, except repair | 1 124 | 137 | 139 | 167 | 111 | 191 | 180 | 69 | 74 | 41 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 3 042 |
| Automobile repair and related services | 748 | — | 49 | 196 | 65 | 189 | 90 | 19 | 81 | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 3 339 |
| Electrical repair shops | 505 | 19 | 22 | 66 | 24 | 20 | 108 | 176 | 148 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 940 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 1 139 | 82 | 85 | 160 | 130 | 151 | 246 | 76 | 60 | 41 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 811 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 1 176 | 70 | 85 | 136 | 171 | 218 | 205 | 133 | 60 | 59 | — | 39 | — | — | — | 3 578 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private households | 108 961 | 18 002 | 14 602 | 23 468 | 18 936 | 15 851 | 8 631 | 4 699 | 2 011 | 1 060 | 1 050 | 189 | 147 | 238 | 77 | 1 932 |
| Hotels and motels | 40 749 | 10 800 | 8 068 | 10 823 | 6 037 | 2 910 | 1 145 | 518 | 155 | 180 | 70 | 43 | 21 | 66 | 18 | 1 139 |
| Lodging places, except hotels and motels | 17 273 | 1 793 | 1 665 | 4 030 | 3 133 | 3 339 | 1 650 | 822 | 380 | 170 | 166 | 20 | 21 | — | — | 2 367 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services | 1 952 | 432 | 213 | 395 | 304 | 307 | 159 | 22 | 37 | 43 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 1 838 |
| Beauty shops | 19 339 | 2 118 | 1 778 | 3 468 | 4 465 | 4 819 | 2 200 | 782 | 260 | 183 | 112 | 33 | 33 | 21 | — | 2 718 |
| Barber shops | 19 511 | 1 843 | 1 684 | 2 603 | 3 603 | 3 111 | 2 541 | 2 012 | 938 | 422 | 427 | 57 | 112 | 59 | — | 3 007 |
| Shoe repair shops | 421 | 41 | 19 | 136 | 44 | 24 | 78 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 2 330 |
| Dressmaking shops | 190 | — | — | — | 45 | 48 | 25 | 25 | 10 | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1 093 | 224 | 174 | 236 | 135 | 196 | 74 | 40 | 45 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 841 |
| Personal services—allocated | 6 592 | 1 455 | 801 | 1 406 | 989 | 712 | 510 | 340 | 186 | 23 | 48 | 27 | 36 | 20 | — | 2 682 |

Table 14. Earnings in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Origin in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Detailed Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$499 or loss | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Median earnings (dollars) |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Theaters and motion pictures | 6 264 | 857 | 830 | 1 055 | 862 | 721 | 531 | 576 | 223 | 273 | 144 | 86 | 21 | 85 | — | 2 452 |
| | Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors | 2 522 | 333 | 269 | 481 | 298 | 279 | 122 | 251 | 71 | 145 | 100 | 67 | 21 | 85 | — | 2 597 |
| | Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services | 622 | 79 | 179 | 125 | 88 | 37 | 30 | 45 | 53 | 19 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 1 824 |
| | Entertainment and recreation services—allocated | 2 650 | 415 | 389 | 429 | 396 | 382 | 312 | 150 | 65 | 85 | 27 | — | — | — | — | 2 232 |
| | | 470 | 30 | 43 | 20 | 80 | 23 | 67 | 130 | 34 | 24 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 4 582 |
| Professional and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Health services | 209 750 | 17 558 | 16 026 | 28 070 | 29 591 | 29 524 | 26 298 | 20 693 | 14 691 | 11 256 | 9 480 | 3 781 | 1 728 | 732 | 322 | 3 462 |
| | Offices of physicians | 96 737 | 6 023 | 5 855 | 11 019 | 14 989 | 16 186 | 14 507 | 10 663 | 6 402 | 4 890 | 3 749 | 1 250 | 596 | 376 | 232 | 3 648 |
| | Offices of dentists | 7 587 | 487 | 453 | 719 | 911 | 1 431 | 1 296 | 970 | 518 | 431 | 195 | 21 | — | 17 | 138 | 3 855 |
| | Offices of chiropractors | 56 | — | 20 | 18 | 693 | 507 | 624 | 385 | 136 | 66 | 18 | 44 | 20 | — | — | 3 309 |
| | Hospitals | 67 070 | 3 598 | 3 550 | 6 957 | 9 626 | 11 151 | 10 250 | 8 290 | 5 017 | 3 823 | 3 003 | 979 | 436 | — | 70 | 3 879 |
| | Government workers | 16 806 | 791 | 685 | 1 543 | 2 301 | 2 455 | 2 458 | 2 343 | 1 400 | 1 258 | 1 050 | 292 | 80 | 103 | 47 | 4 255 |
| | Other workers | 50 264 | 2 807 | 2 865 | 5 414 | 7 325 | 8 696 | 7 792 | 5 947 | 3 617 | 2 565 | 1 953 | 687 | 356 | 217 | 23 | 3 773 |
| | Convalescent institutions | 13 066 | 1 361 | 1 257 | 2 417 | 3 035 | 2 363 | 1 397 | 5 437 | 198 | 195 | 267 | 39 | 81 | 19 | — | 2 494 |
| | Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. | 3 370 | 52 | — | 141 | 42 | 36 | 77 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Health services, n.e.c. | 5 301 | 265 | 248 | 560 | 682 | 698 | 845 | 559 | 533 | 375 | 266 | 167 | 59 | 20 | 24 | 4 234 |
| | Legal services | 3 604 | 165 | 164 | 180 | 497 | 405 | 589 | 691 | 434 | 320 | 82 | 19 | 39 | — | — | 4 664 |
| | Educational services | 76 458 | 8 159 | 7 757 | 12 945 | 10 429 | 8 418 | 6 841 | 5 721 | 4 760 | 4 291 | 4 075 | 1 785 | 993 | 212 | 72 | 2 898 |
| | Elementary and secondary schools | 57 272 | 5 747 | 5 362 | 9 953 | 8 411 | 6 062 | 4 730 | 3 805 | 3 476 | 3 518 | 3 406 | 1 421 | 807 | 133 | 38 | 2 900 |
| | Government | 43 804 | 4 457 | 3 985 | 7 198 | 6 126 | 4 497 | 3 480 | 2 964 | 3 104 | 2 884 | 3 016 | 1 189 | 743 | 123 | 38 | 3 030 |
| | Private | 13 468 | 1 290 | 1 377 | 2 755 | 2 285 | 1 565 | 1 250 | 841 | 775 | 634 | 390 | 232 | 64 | 10 | — | 2 574 |
| | Colleges and universities | 15 367 | 1 865 | 1 982 | 2 356 | 1 638 | 1 966 | 1 644 | 1 666 | 622 | 578 | 574 | 320 | 143 | 79 | 34 | 2 904 |
| | Government | 8 850 | 1 134 | 1 022 | 1 460 | 930 | 1 225 | 825 | 902 | 307 | 365 | 298 | 222 | 103 | 39 | 18 | 2 870 |
| | Private | 6 517 | 731 | 960 | 896 | 708 | 741 | 819 | 664 | 315 | 213 | 276 | 98 | 40 | 40 | 16 | 2 948 |
| | Libraries | 1 431 | 161 | 179 | 192 | 262 | 224 | 155 | 89 | 84 | 69 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 2 700 |
| | Educational services, n.e.c. | 2 365 | 386 | 234 | 444 | 118 | 166 | 312 | 238 | 175 | 126 | 79 | 44 | 43 | — | — | 3 003 |
| | Not specified educational services | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Museums, art galleries, and zoos | 270 | — | 34 | — | 26 | 19 | 43 | 43 | 61 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Religious organizations | 3 008 | 414 | 270 | 830 | 327 | 261 | 390 | 153 | 116 | 71 | 23 | 21 | — | — | — | 1 988 |
| | Welfare services | 9 481 | 761 | 527 | 861 | 882 | 1 459 | 1 545 | 1 083 | 1 053 | 510 | 565 | 235 | — | — | — | 4 162 |
| | Residential welfare facilities | 3 812 | 25 | 66 | 61 | 40 | 137 | 42 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 109 |
| | Nonprofit membership organizations | 1 365 | 422 | 292 | 338 | 154 | 622 | 553 | 512 | 392 | 160 | 223 | 107 | 19 | 18 | — | 4 141 |
| | Engineering and architectural services | 2 429 | 55 | 72 | 94 | 56 | 156 | 114 | 251 | 157 | 243 | 62 | 84 | — | 21 | — | 5 540 |
| | Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services | 1 479 | 41 | 119 | 206 | 232 | 393 | 292 | 468 | 259 | 160 | 66 | 71 | — | — | — | 4 348 |
| | Miscellaneous professional and related services | 10 693 | 1 327 | 793 | 1 291 | 1 720 | 1 168 | 1 266 | 980 | 908 | 598 | 399 | 23 | 15 | 48 | 18 | 3 448 |
| | Professional and related services—allocated | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 185 |
| | Public administration | 34 086 | 2 044 | 2 078 | 2 898 | 2 459 | 3 817 | 4 434 | 4 932 | 4 721 | 3 285 | 2 202 | 775 | 308 | 103 | 30 | 4 845 |
| | Postal service | 3 478 | 173 | 197 | 417 | 243 | 332 | 202 | 453 | 611 | 461 | 268 | 78 | 43 | — | — | 5 386 |
| | Federal public administration | 15 764 | 739 | 1 014 | 691 | 879 | 1 581 | 1 701 | 2 519 | 2 697 | 1 895 | 1 429 | 354 | 196 | 39 | 30 | 5 507 |
| | State public administration | 5 283 | 229 | 176 | 379 | 384 | 775 | 1 078 | 906 | 672 | 349 | 120 | 145 | 25 | 45 | — | 4 648 |
| | Local public administration | 8 549 | 719 | 648 | 1 253 | 767 | 953 | 1 396 | 961 | 644 | 580 | 347 | 198 | 44 | 19 | — | 3 931 |
| | Public administration—allocated | 1 012 | 184 | 43 | 158 | 186 | 176 | 57 | 93 | 77 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | 2 651 |
| | Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 15. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 11. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Industry | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$1,999 or loss | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Mean earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1 801 841 | 354 679 | 185 950 | 196 780 | 176 236 | 185 036 | 128 696 | 106 354 | 143 093 | 113 418 | 74 922 | 96 661 | 43 416 | 6 229 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 1 644 836 | 329 086 | 171 828 | 183 381 | 162 248 | 170 075 | 115 563 | 94 930 | 125 084 | 100 416 | 64 379 | 86 662 | 41 184 | 6 194 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 51 646 | 2 711 | 2 000 | 3 159 | 4 449 | 4 828 | 5 219 | 5 267 | 8 491 | 6 530 | 4 485 | 3 644 | 863 | 8 366 |
| Forestry and fisheries—allocated | 105 359 | 22 882 | 12 122 | 10 240 | 9 539 | 10 133 | 7 914 | 6 157 | 10 118 | 6 472 | 4 058 | 4 355 | 1 369 | 5 728 |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 456 983 | 10 477 | 5 861 | 12 506 | 19 504 | 31 849 | 42 859 | 62 731 | 119 383 | 65 442 | 43 876 | 32 829 | 9 666 | 9 528 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 2 758 460 | 92 859 | 62 606 | 126 651 | 175 158 | 238 578 | 258 732 | 270 263 | 460 533 | 396 277 | 347 074 | 259 475 | 70 254 | 9 508 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 11 233 323 | 251 114 | 150 091 | 334 695 | 531 330 | 833 544 | 1 093 935 | 1 380 292 | 2 561 207 | 1 735 808 | 1 199 476 | 926 730 | 235 101 | 9 561 |
| Logging | 7 339 680 | 138 999 | 88 461 | 192 557 | 295 693 | 497 245 | 698 574 | 918 975 | 1 718 601 | 1 175 611 | 839 151 | 641 742 | 134 041 | 9 681 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 60 344 | 5 037 | 6 013 | 8 428 | 7 508 | 6 961 | 4 703 | 3 862 | 6 452 | 4 514 | 3 422 | 2 400 | 1 044 | 6 638 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 211 566 | 7 788 | 9 346 | 22 760 | 22 347 | 24 678 | 25 922 | 25 788 | 33 306 | 18 379 | 10 372 | 7 652 | 3 320 | 7 412 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 52 445 | 2 096 | 2 290 | 6 146 | 6 845 | 6 569 | 6 863 | 5 688 | 6 644 | 3 508 | 2 501 | 2 471 | 824 | 7 256 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 235 244 | 5 762 | 5 307 | 19 732 | 30 107 | 35 068 | 31 551 | 26 729 | 35 082 | 18 855 | 11 770 | 10 299 | 4 782 | 8 873 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 375 970 | 6 615 | 4 879 | 9 545 | 16 888 | 34 849 | 65 301 | 95 985 | 183 319 | 119 324 | 65 467 | 33 315 | 6 067 | 7 837 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 239 837 | 3 826 | 1 992 | 4 342 | 8 090 | 17 542 | 37 490 | 37 490 | 65 443 | 20 867 | 20 867 | 11 886 | 3 467 | 9 307 |
| Fabricated metal indus., incl. not specified metal | 746 576 | 13 343 | 8 493 | 18 858 | 33 555 | 63 573 | 86 136 | 104 864 | 172 072 | 106 634 | 73 174 | 49 853 | 16 021 | 9 364 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 268 738 | 5 175 | 3 031 | 7 209 | 12 367 | 23 681 | 31 775 | 38 858 | 61 530 | 25 702 | 17 959 | 16 106 | 6 106 | 9 274 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 477 838 | 8 168 | 5 462 | 11 649 | 21 188 | 39 892 | 54 361 | 66 006 | 110 542 | 71 289 | 47 472 | 31 894 | 9 915 | 9 414 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 360 420 | 19 716 | 10 443 | 21 804 | 39 776 | 79 628 | 123 837 | 174 447 | 332 922 | 239 031 | 163 398 | 124 126 | 31 292 | 10 091 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 204 747 | 2 083 | 1 607 | 2 347 | 3 227 | 7 045 | 10 402 | 15 960 | 39 431 | 41 375 | 37 438 | 36 061 | 7 771 | 11 902 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 1 155 673 | 17 633 | 8 836 | 19 457 | 36 549 | 72 583 | 113 435 | 186 487 | 293 491 | 197 656 | 125 960 | 88 065 | 23 521 | 9 770 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 284 740 | 13 584 | 7 731 | 17 346 | 26 101 | 58 223 | 86 097 | 109 087 | 209 213 | 166 991 | 134 222 | 119 326 | 22 079 | 10 442 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 691 485 | 9 745 | 5 759 | 13 994 | 25 225 | 44 643 | 64 236 | 82 671 | 151 375 | 112 436 | 87 067 | 77 987 | 5 303 | 10 819 |
| Other elec. machinery, equipment, & supplies | 680 366 | 10 348 | 4 235 | 7 772 | 13 739 | 25 674 | 44 629 | 62 671 | 114 103 | 103 111 | 104 338 | 64 143 | 16 776 | 10 286 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 289 234 | 5 611 | 2 151 | 4 152 | 6 534 | 13 844 | 30 511 | 55 098 | 138 950 | 125 161 | 86 374 | 83 755 | 8 249 | 10 147 |
| Aircraft and parts | 289 170 | 5 970 | 4 184 | 8 988 | 14 695 | 24 679 | 31 179 | 38 143 | 71 194 | 44 565 | 28 010 | 14 914 | 2 648 | 8 800 |
| Other transportation equipment | 198 576 | 2 734 | 1 469 | 2 812 | 5 361 | 10 403 | 16 640 | 20 324 | 41 592 | 35 394 | 29 913 | 26 527 | 5 407 | 10 841 |
| Professional & photographic equip., & watches | 185 335 | 1 816 | 902 | 2 136 | 3 974 | 8 716 | 13 978 | 18 670 | 36 664 | 31 802 | 28 949 | 33 866 | 3 762 | 11 232 |
| Ordnance | 542 722 | 25 023 | 14 098 | 25 512 | 33 224 | 51 532 | 57 768 | 64 887 | 108 383 | 68 536 | 46 091 | 35 861 | 11 807 | 8 762 |
| Misc. manufactures & durable goods—allocated | 3 829 802 | 110 039 | 60 486 | 139 508 | 231 651 | 330 906 | 388 205 | 453 422 | 829 770 | 552 144 | 354 645 | 280 441 | 98 585 | 9 349 |
| Meat products | 159 271 | 4 566 | 3 532 | 7 352 | 11 087 | 12 699 | 14 071 | 20 796 | 38 709 | 26 004 | 12 554 | 5 922 | 1 979 | 8 477 |
| Canning & preserving produce, seafoods & beverages | 217 530 | 5 326 | 4 462 | 9 023 | 14 081 | 20 631 | 23 834 | 27 404 | 50 976 | 29 811 | 16 622 | 11 234 | 4 126 | 8 828 |
| Bakery products | 339 258 | 2 336 | 1 116 | 2 504 | 4 857 | 8 558 | 11 768 | 15 084 | 23 716 | 13 323 | 6 038 | 2 988 | 970 | 8 383 |
| Other food industries | 48 296 | 7 376 | 6 174 | 11 985 | 19 885 | 30 229 | 39 833 | 45 226 | 79 124 | 47 190 | 25 933 | 18 815 | 7 506 | 9 989 |
| Knifing mills | 280 503 | 5 942 | 2 273 | 3 212 | 6 341 | 8 097 | 7 241 | 5 809 | 6 094 | 3 304 | 2 184 | 2 420 | 1 379 | 7 921 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 83 308 | 1 647 | 1 980 | 23 188 | 45 640 | 54 824 | 41 639 | 33 765 | 33 876 | 13 726 | 8 348 | 9 048 | 4 908 | 7 125 |
| Other textile mill products | 192 651 | 5 359 | 4 917 | 15 114 | 20 291 | 30 015 | 18 648 | 18 502 | 25 235 | 18 536 | 13 197 | 3 713 | 1 517 | 7 643 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 418 114 | 6 510 | 4 216 | 8 641 | 16 238 | 30 015 | 45 038 | 60 922 | 112 351 | 66 136 | 36 603 | 23 909 | 7 537 | 10 001 |
| Paper and allied products | 614 242 | 37 022 | 9 375 | 13 964 | 20 580 | 35 217 | 44 192 | 58 216 | 126 619 | 107 552 | 61 662 | 59 315 | 20 528 | 10 121 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 649 488 | 9 514 | 4 829 | 9 570 | 16 346 | 32 263 | 53 982 | 72 785 | 161 117 | 115 085 | 78 358 | 75 299 | 20 340 | 10 720 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 145 614 | 1 791 | 1 668 | 2 162 | 3 529 | 5 263 | 7 925 | 14 036 | 40 939 | 30 793 | 20 533 | 17 537 | 4 091 | 11 073 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 289 813 | 5 476 | 3 359 | 7 256 | 13 547 | 23 179 | 29 187 | 35 880 | 69 156 | 47 990 | 31 526 | 17 766 | 5 489 | 9 399 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 60 373 | 1 480 | 2 080 | 5 590 | 9 924 | 6 509 | 9 029 | 6 679 | 7 358 | 2 996 | 1 917 | 2 294 | 1 517 | 7 336 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 238 065 | 14 932 | 6 824 | 14 951 | 20 061 | 26 477 | 29 318 | 28 578 | 41 911 | 23 415 | 15 145 | 11 579 | 4 874 | 8 042 |
| Other nondurable goods | 63 841 | 2 076 | 1 144 | 2 600 | 3 986 | 5 393 | 7 156 | 7 895 | 12 836 | 8 053 | 4 547 | 2 475 | 9 638 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3 210 327 | 77 703 | 50 050 | 93 798 | 130 770 | 207 830 | 291 639 | 390 753 | 759 262 | 560 625 | 376 103 | 219 699 | 52 095 | 9 401 |
| Transport, comm., & other public util. | 488 024 | 7 042 | 3 163 | 5 929 | 11 286 | 24 501 | 55 894 | 91 173 | 132 493 | 81 245 | 54 804 | 18 512 | 1 982 | 8 937 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 179 936 | 6 965 | 4 168 | 8 457 | 13 180 | 19 597 | 25 033 | 25 033 | 49 274 | 12 982 | 4 851 | 9 229 | 929 | 8 181 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 735 774 | 20 745 | 13 012 | 23 326 | 32 953 | 49 022 | 60 654 | 63 393 | 183 751 | 171 983 | 79 450 | 43 843 | 13 642 | 9 289 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 88 659 | 2 113 | 1 365 | 2 134 | 3 214 | 5 474 | 6 856 | 9 437 | 18 158 | 14 418 | 12 418 | 10 031 | 2 756 | 10 305 |
| Water transportation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 15. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 11. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to | \$2,000 | \$3,000 | \$4,000 | \$5,000 | \$6,000 | \$7,000 | \$8,000 | \$10,000 | \$12,000 | \$15,000 | \$25,000 | Mean |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|--------------------|
| | | \$1,999 or loss | \$2,999 | \$3,999 | \$4,999 | \$5,999 | \$6,999 | \$7,999 | \$8,999 | \$10,999 | \$14,999 | \$24,999 | to or more | earnings (dollars) |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transport, commun., & other public util.—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 3 921 | 1 799 | 3 531 | 4 784 | 8 994 | 14 508 | 22 055 | 33 866 | 61 267 | 52 117 | 29 238 | 24 848 | 13 925 | 11 455 |
| All other transportation..... | 4 972 | 4 395 | 8 342 | 10 319 | 15 383 | 13 777 | 12 682 | 13 777 | 18 830 | 12 629 | 6 738 | 6 418 | 2 036 | 7 918 |
| Communications..... | 6 849 | 4 842 | 8 737 | 12 338 | 23 220 | 32 342 | 39 839 | 39 839 | 91 027 | 92 505 | 85 868 | 58 111 | 9 712 | 10 767 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 6 849 | 3 419 | 6 366 | 13 225 | 24 397 | 30 361 | 37 867 | 37 867 | 41 929 | 107 747 | 72 609 | 37 838 | 3 867 | 9 767 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, & other public utilities..... | 7 428 | 3 599 | 6 678 | 22 567 | 27 882 | 30 170 | 29 887 | 29 887 | 41 799 | 33 527 | 11 328 | 7 200 | 1 201 | 7 354 |
| Transport, commun., & other public util.—allocated | 158 598 | 6 288 | 9 920 | 11 827 | 15 777 | 18 480 | 19 391 | 19 391 | 29 743 | 17 504 | 10 670 | 8 047 | 2 045 | 7 927 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 6 403 987 | 373 170 | 326 952 | 410 882 | 591 862 | 657 339 | 716 918 | 716 918 | 1 033 364 | 737 599 | 525 141 | 520 738 | 211 359 | 9 022 |
| Food and farm products..... | 1 917 465 | 31 272 | 59 277 | 82 574 | 144 647 | 182 939 | 221 817 | 221 817 | 373 911 | 261 529 | 195 880 | 206 041 | 95 080 | 10 513 |
| Other wholesale trade..... | 438 517 | 8 810 | 15 784 | 23 823 | 36 915 | 47 552 | 56 075 | 56 075 | 95 539 | 61 559 | 36 366 | 29 157 | 12 990 | 9 258 |
| Retail trade..... | 1 478 948 | 38 531 | 22 462 | 68 751 | 107 752 | 135 387 | 165 742 | 165 742 | 278 372 | 199 970 | 159 514 | 176 884 | 82 090 | 10 885 |
| Hardware, farm equip., & building material retailing..... | 4 486 522 | 320 692 | 267 675 | 318 108 | 447 195 | 474 443 | 495 101 | 495 101 | 729 453 | 476 070 | 329 261 | 314 697 | 116 279 | 8 384 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 341 279 | 16 204 | 20 044 | 28 642 | 41 288 | 41 574 | 40 321 | 40 321 | 56 871 | 33 386 | 22 473 | 21 832 | 8 296 | 8 408 |
| Food stores..... | 453 646 | 23 918 | 28 985 | 38 886 | 40 497 | 48 275 | 48 275 | 48 275 | 62 661 | 50 272 | 35 799 | 35 360 | 13 910 | 8 969 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 780 305 | 72 141 | 46 985 | 50 019 | 70 291 | 79 283 | 90 812 | 90 812 | 144 419 | 87 048 | 47 093 | 32 284 | 7 502 | 7 502 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 654 964 | 22 987 | 14 506 | 41 418 | 64 683 | 72 347 | 77 322 | 77 322 | 119 759 | 81 989 | 58 528 | 53 153 | 18 839 | 9 199 |
| Gasoline service stations..... | 413 520 | 35 443 | 25 939 | 40 628 | 53 533 | 48 314 | 42 704 | 42 704 | 53 552 | 20 709 | 19 298 | 19 298 | 5 524 | 7 003 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 176 087 | 11 482 | 8 877 | 10 709 | 14 580 | 17 281 | 17 635 | 17 635 | 29 079 | 19 379 | 13 725 | 17 415 | 8 090 | 9 461 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 301 309 | 14 513 | 8 446 | 19 496 | 28 932 | 30 922 | 32 978 | 32 978 | 49 838 | 37 256 | 26 718 | 26 504 | 10 979 | 9 199 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 501 730 | 55 564 | 39 385 | 43 796 | 57 182 | 52 167 | 49 432 | 49 432 | 63 108 | 41 757 | 26 729 | 28 842 | 12 033 | 7 440 |
| Drugstores..... | 125 840 | 10 974 | 4 706 | 4 565 | 6 005 | 6 107 | 7 214 | 7 214 | 13 831 | 16 545 | 21 163 | 22 455 | 6 434 | 10 952 |
| Other retail trade..... | 737 842 | 57 466 | 40 387 | 49 949 | 70 202 | 78 173 | 83 062 | 83 062 | 116 335 | 77 302 | 55 244 | 57 554 | 22 637 | 8 613 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 559 421 | 49 549 | 43 081 | 61 015 | 97 734 | 115 617 | 132 644 | 132 644 | 259 098 | 222 290 | 191 825 | 234 390 | 125 431 | 12 276 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 416 840 | 8 644 | 10 784 | 16 601 | 29 649 | 38 837 | 40 582 | 40 582 | 76 793 | 60 720 | 52 263 | 55 868 | 20 201 | 11 118 |
| Insurance..... | 589 768 | 10 397 | 8 806 | 14 385 | 24 890 | 34 610 | 50 348 | 50 348 | 114 218 | 102 209 | 85 421 | 95 441 | 43 599 | 12 447 |
| Other finance and real estate..... | 552 813 | 30 508 | 23 491 | 30 029 | 43 195 | 42 170 | 41 714 | 41 714 | 68 087 | 59 361 | 54 141 | 83 081 | 61 631 | 12 967 |
| Business and repair services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advertising..... | 1 256 602 | 65 528 | 63 065 | 81 202 | 114 169 | 120 553 | 129 509 | 129 509 | 208 586 | 144 520 | 114 690 | 131 302 | 47 315 | 9 521 |
| Commercial research, mg., & programming svcs..... | 69 359 | 1 525 | 1 525 | 3 846 | 2 940 | 3 420 | 3 956 | 3 956 | 8 465 | 6 689 | 9 180 | 17 479 | 9 299 | 14 938 |
| Other business services..... | 187 404 | 3 587 | 2 726 | 3 202 | 8 192 | 8 192 | 13 202 | 13 202 | 28 374 | 29 234 | 30 810 | 46 275 | 13 972 | 13 438 |
| Automobile services..... | 314 698 | 15 427 | 16 407 | 22 447 | 29 847 | 30 555 | 31 927 | 31 927 | 51 323 | 36 571 | 29 458 | 12 382 | 12 382 | 7 648 |
| Other repair services..... | 366 302 | 22 280 | 25 359 | 31 818 | 44 449 | 44 359 | 44 026 | 44 026 | 60 852 | 34 035 | 21 392 | 18 146 | 5 521 | 7 495 |
| Business and repair services—allocated | 249 105 | 16 984 | 12 875 | 16 797 | 25 024 | 26 155 | 29 121 | 29 121 | 47 257 | 28 319 | 18 597 | 15 470 | 4 225 | 8 189 |
| Personal services | 69 734 | 5 725 | 4 138 | 5 007 | 6 087 | 8 064 | 7 277 | 7 277 | 12 315 | 7 672 | 5 253 | 3 621 | 1 916 | 8 329 |
| Private households..... | 664 165 | 61 993 | 58 913 | 71 086 | 77 662 | 73 743 | 63 651 | 63 651 | 82 187 | 50 183 | 34 685 | 38 620 | 16 170 | 7 503 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 166 223 | 12 924 | 6 644 | 5 050 | 4 227 | 2 873 | 1 728 | 1 728 | 1 508 | 1 271 | 8 418 | 303 | 140 | 3 860 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 158 825 | 9 612 | 11 765 | 20 466 | 18 050 | 16 443 | 13 652 | 13 652 | 16 380 | 11 271 | 8 753 | 9 914 | 4 362 | 7 270 |
| Barber and beauty shops..... | 154 542 | 10 103 | 12 796 | 18 545 | 22 253 | 21 327 | 16 343 | 16 343 | 19 905 | 10 769 | 7 125 | 7 310 | 1 617 | 7 010 |
| Other personal services..... | 142 414 | 11 836 | 9 560 | 12 038 | 14 661 | 14 301 | 13 386 | 13 386 | 19 607 | 13 279 | 10 022 | 11 839 | 5 940 | 8 774 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals..... | 3 210 120 | 146 205 | 149 429 | 176 891 | 230 700 | 271 869 | 274 360 | 274 360 | 437 335 | 361 280 | 344 292 | 439 580 | 283 560 | 12 012 |
| Other health services, government..... | 444 873 | 17 101 | 33 435 | 45 444 | 52 828 | 54 924 | 50 266 | 50 266 | 61 920 | 36 321 | 28 268 | 28 495 | 21 067 | 8 959 |
| Educational services, private..... | 325 839 | 11 515 | 10 356 | 11 695 | 15 630 | 15 630 | 14 532 | 14 532 | 25 052 | 23 744 | 22 892 | 56 785 | 112 406 | 22 213 |
| Educational services, government..... | 119 189 | 32 593 | 40 252 | 46 343 | 65 005 | 88 430 | 90 771 | 90 771 | 147 871 | 120 711 | 117 331 | 120 907 | 17 822 | 9 759 |
| Welfare, religious, & nonprofit membership orgs..... | 321 406 | 18 620 | 18 526 | 19 331 | 25 362 | 28 921 | 30 094 | 30 094 | 45 151 | 38 835 | 33 125 | 38 091 | 12 662 | 9 701 |
| Other professional and related services..... | 430 222 | 37 609 | 28 223 | 31 171 | 42 764 | 47 049 | 45 519 | 45 519 | 64 521 | 41 476 | 33 987 | 29 096 | 6 501 | 7 883 |
| Professional and related services..... | 776 376 | 28 767 | 14 537 | 22 907 | 30 316 | 36 915 | 43 238 | 43 238 | 62 820 | 100 167 | 108 689 | 166 476 | 113 102 | 15 366 |
| Public administration | 2 542 599 | 49 178 | 52 839 | 80 814 | 144 364 | 243 197 | 339 739 | 339 739 | 654 911 | 390 311 | 284 467 | 241 171 | 30 002 | 9 598 |
| Federal public administration..... | 486 376 | 6 142 | 3 723 | 8 258 | 17 288 | 203 234 | 104 526 | 104 526 | 203 234 | 55 204 | 20 759 | 8 796 | 1 340 | 8 407 |
| State and local public administration..... | 910 692 | 16 353 | 17 107 | 18 972 | 38 500 | 72 451 | 92 150 | 92 150 | 175 504 | 135 295 | 145 644 | 168 963 | 17 165 | 11 008 |
| Public administration—allocated | 1 074 623 | 21 974 | 12 750 | 26 482 | 81 655 | 111 019 | 134 360 | 134 360 | 261 641 | 192 210 | 112 812 | 60 233 | 10 986 | 9 064 |
| Unemployed persons, last wkrd. 1959 or earlier..... | 70 908 | 4 709 | 3 794 | 5 083 | 6 921 | 8 077 | 8 703 | 8 703 | 14 532 | 7 602 | 5 252 | 3 179 | 511 | 7 737 |

Table 15. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 11. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$1,999 or loss | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Mean earnings (dollars) |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over | 14 908 157 | 1 665 944 | 1 360 290 | 2 484 521 | 2 703 945 | 2 342 723 | 1 669 704 | 1 077 826 | 937 912 | 344 096 | 173 815 | 113 011 | 34 370 | 4 944 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 120 480 | 42 049 | 16 309 | 18 070 | 12 595 | 10 721 | 7 624 | 4 147 | 3 377 | 2 239 | 1 345 | 1 553 | 451 | 3 592 |
| Agriculture | 99 513 | 36 035 | 14 065 | 15 166 | 9 953 | 8 014 | 5 458 | 3 112 | 2 689 | 2 014 | 1 134 | 1 461 | 412 | 3 525 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 6 094 | 456 | 369 | 475 | 1 014 | 1 275 | 1 266 | 719 | 243 | 148 | 111 | — | 18 | 5 432 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated | 14 873 | 5 558 | 1 875 | 2 429 | 1 628 | 1 432 | 900 | 316 | 445 | 77 | 100 | 92 | 21 | 3 288 |
| Mining | 36 121 | 1 173 | 1 331 | 3 066 | 5 652 | 7 065 | 6 330 | 4 589 | 4 178 | 1 596 | 521 | 445 | 175 | 6 269 |
| Construction | 164 911 | 11 990 | 10 050 | 18 413 | 26 784 | 30 114 | 23 642 | 15 967 | 12 729 | 6 821 | 4 268 | 3 368 | 765 | 5 906 |
| Manufacturing | 3 409 029 | 131 497 | 197 189 | 661 432 | 786 234 | 654 602 | 429 941 | 259 075 | 192 199 | 51 933 | 23 370 | 15 865 | 5 692 | 5 105 |
| Durable goods | 1 600 710 | 48 388 | 56 892 | 209 138 | 342 988 | 348 975 | 252 464 | 167 466 | 120 634 | 29 511 | 13 053 | 8 598 | 2 630 | 5 536 |
| Logging | 2 282 | 245 | 209 | 361 | 344 | 456 | 261 | 156 | 59 | 72 | 54 | 14 | — | 5 612 |
| Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork | 19 148 | 1 435 | 1 447 | 3 933 | 4 476 | 3 458 | 2 139 | 1 041 | 659 | 264 | 117 | 113 | 66 | 4 785 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 10 998 | 444 | 886 | 3 833 | 2 706 | 1 308 | 608 | 448 | 302 | 100 | 22 | 101 | 10 | 4 429 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 65 529 | 2 817 | 4 413 | 15 930 | 18 822 | 11 307 | 6 028 | 3 139 | 1 865 | 509 | 319 | 279 | 101 | 4 661 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 70 297 | 1 828 | 2 705 | 9 209 | 16 026 | 18 658 | 11 104 | 4 484 | 3 347 | 1 252 | 272 | 300 | 112 | 5 328 |
| Primary iron and steel industries | 43 518 | 980 | 778 | 2 435 | 5 874 | 9 234 | 6 372 | 3 574 | 4 842 | 586 | 515 | 313 | 15 | 6 242 |
| Primary nonferrous industries | 33 523 | 742 | 1 246 | 3 254 | 7 041 | 8 022 | 6 161 | 6 574 | 2 244 | 6 21 | 200 | 238 | 116 | 5 711 |
| Fabricated metal indus., incl. not specified metal | 139 950 | 3 907 | 5 094 | 19 068 | 32 811 | 33 207 | 21 112 | 12 220 | 7 990 | 2 356 | 1 012 | 875 | 298 | 5 424 |
| Fabricated structural metal products | 29 525 | 1 074 | 1 098 | 4 160 | 6 672 | 5 952 | 4 583 | 2 700 | 1 888 | 657 | 188 | 460 | 93 | 5 621 |
| Other fabricated metal and not specified metal | 110 425 | 2 833 | 3 996 | 14 908 | 26 139 | 27 255 | 16 529 | 9 520 | 6 102 | 1 699 | 824 | 205 | 205 | 5 371 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 217 949 | 5 343 | 5 856 | 19 093 | 44 685 | 52 174 | 36 837 | 25 401 | 19 431 | 4 686 | 2 471 | 1 695 | 277 | 5 823 |
| Office, accounting, and computing machines | 58 354 | 1 132 | 1 274 | 4 360 | 10 556 | 13 752 | 8 887 | 7 402 | 7 135 | 1 986 | 1 072 | 734 | 64 | 6 179 |
| Other machinery, except electrical | 139 595 | 4 211 | 4 582 | 14 733 | 34 129 | 38 422 | 27 950 | 17 999 | 12 296 | 2 700 | 1 399 | 961 | 213 | 5 692 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 468 506 | 10 236 | 15 091 | 64 889 | 116 133 | 114 513 | 72 650 | 39 216 | 25 591 | 5 390 | 2 715 | 4 493 | 589 | 5 374 |
| Radio, television, and communication equipment | 137 968 | 2 608 | 2 949 | 12 724 | 28 724 | 34 126 | 25 149 | 15 226 | 10 230 | 2 261 | 928 | 433 | 128 | 6 15 |
| Other elec. machinery, equipment & supplies | 330 538 | 7 628 | 12 142 | 49 683 | 87 409 | 80 387 | 47 501 | 23 990 | 15 361 | 3 129 | 1 787 | 1 060 | 461 | 5 203 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 86 714 | 1 471 | 1 427 | 6 357 | 14 803 | 15 140 | 15 140 | 18 238 | 16 697 | 3 501 | 1 477 | 701 | 144 | 6 708 |
| Aircraft and parts | 93 868 | 1 281 | 839 | 6 572 | 14 803 | 14 826 | 21 664 | 22 524 | 16 980 | 3 248 | 1 500 | 863 | 79 | 6 872 |
| Other transportation equipment | 25 583 | 1 016 | 830 | 2 723 | 7 741 | 5 386 | 4 500 | 2 456 | 2 113 | 902 | 266 | 73 | 105 | 5 764 |
| Professional & photographic equip., & watches | 92 196 | 2 324 | 3 086 | 13 138 | 21 815 | 20 275 | 14 192 | 6 388 | 6 179 | 1 688 | 546 | 406 | 159 | 5 430 |
| Ordnance | 52 976 | 780 | 724 | 3 103 | 6 483 | 12 656 | 12 075 | 9 940 | 5 573 | 1 462 | 732 | 348 | 80 | 6 276 |
| Misc. manufactures & durable goods—allocated | 177 673 | 13 539 | 12 261 | 39 047 | 43 157 | 31 637 | 17 381 | 9 603 | 7 162 | 1 874 | 835 | 766 | 411 | 4 702 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 782 774 | 81 182 | 138 466 | 447 176 | 437 784 | 300 541 | 175 121 | 89 877 | 70 349 | 22 046 | 10 106 | 7 105 | 3 021 | 4 720 |
| Meat products | 43 370 | 2 766 | 4 908 | 9 908 | 8 390 | 4 841 | 4 872 | 3 936 | 2 698 | 612 | 154 | 106 | 85 | 4 765 |
| Canning & preserving produce, seafoods & beverages | 51 349 | 3 547 | 4 442 | 9 319 | 10 985 | 9 851 | 6 145 | 3 171 | 2 703 | 716 | 229 | 139 | 102 | 4 856 |
| Bakery products | 25 398 | 1 688 | 1 442 | 3 810 | 5 832 | 5 884 | 3 880 | 1 532 | 283 | 283 | 153 | 97 | 21 | 4 922 |
| Other food industries | 78 058 | 3 825 | 4 378 | 13 726 | 18 830 | 15 629 | 10 311 | 5 692 | 3 575 | 1 175 | 362 | 366 | 189 | 5 065 |
| Knitting mills | 73 374 | 2 546 | 6 576 | 26 445 | 21 883 | 9 926 | 3 273 | 1 335 | 803 | 257 | 174 | 93 | 63 | 4 127 |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric mills | 173 039 | 4 375 | 8 906 | 44 766 | 61 859 | 33 308 | 12 052 | 3 925 | 2 822 | 658 | 287 | 210 | 111 | 4 434 |
| Other textile mill products | 31 065 | 796 | 1 971 | 6 822 | 9 789 | 6 733 | 2 734 | 988 | 702 | 278 | 94 | 79 | 59 | 4 692 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 490 076 | 18 492 | 62 166 | 191 735 | 117 823 | 52 980 | 22 260 | 10 633 | 7 924 | 2 436 | 1 582 | 1 403 | 642 | 4 058 |
| Paper and allied products | 93 031 | 2 602 | 3 183 | 13 881 | 22 568 | 22 183 | 15 137 | 7 236 | 4 197 | 1 123 | 445 | 337 | 137 | 5 247 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 241 637 | 17 540 | 13 550 | 33 949 | 50 896 | 47 114 | 29 685 | 17 738 | 18 597 | 6 591 | 3 053 | 2 117 | 807 | 5 376 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 152 211 | 3 620 | 3 658 | 12 354 | 26 501 | 35 743 | 29 936 | 18 100 | 14 076 | 4 811 | 2 400 | 1 116 | 256 | 5 999 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 22 238 | 417 | 499 | 1 211 | 3 120 | 4 470 | 4 187 | 3 031 | 3 230 | 1 342 | 403 | 290 | 38 | 6 584 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products | 95 575 | 2 459 | 4 132 | 17 404 | 27 360 | 20 497 | 13 210 | 5 407 | 3 589 | 626 | 457 | 283 | 151 | 4 990 |
| Footwear, except rubber | 76 832 | 2 094 | 6 696 | 27 761 | 23 753 | 10 068 | 3 742 | 1 547 | 717 | 140 | 116 | 90 | 108 | 4 171 |
| Other nondurable goods | 135 521 | 14 415 | 11 883 | 34 085 | 28 195 | 21 294 | 13 677 | 5 666 | 4 140 | 1 018 | 577 | 379 | 252 | 4 358 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 25 545 | 1 927 | 1 831 | 5 118 | 5 462 | 5 086 | 2 356 | 1 732 | 1 216 | 376 | 211 | 162 | 68 | 4 886 |
| Transport, commun., & other public util. | 696 353 | 28 492 | 24 015 | 62 878 | 121 343 | 157 116 | 129 502 | 80 025 | 62 130 | 17 450 | 8 122 | 4 168 | 912 | 5 775 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 32 932 | 860 | 368 | 1 000 | 1 673 | 3 679 | 8 348 | 10 743 | 4 747 | 901 | 390 | 223 | — | 6 802 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 19 058 | 3 002 | 2 256 | 2 575 | 2 550 | 2 142 | 2 289 | 2 002 | 1 646 | 386 | 133 | 56 | 20 | 4 783 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 69 137 | 4 020 | 3 505 | 8 431 | 14 163 | 13 252 | 10 037 | 6 668 | 5 384 | 1 680 | 975 | 821 | 201 | 5 551 |
| Water transportation | 9 180 | 170 | 847 | 1 650 | 1 650 | 1 926 | 1 420 | 1 218 | 1 034 | 467 | 198 | 69 | 44 | 6 375 |

Table 15. Earnings in 1969 of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force Who Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969 by Industry, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Median earnings for this universe can be found in table 11. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| United States | Total persons with earnings | \$1 to \$1,999 or loss | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$3,999 | \$4,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$5,999 | \$6,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 to \$7,999 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | \$25,000 or more | Mean earnings (dollars) |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Female, 16 years old and over—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transport, commun., & other public util.—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 71 863 | 1 594 | 1 125 | 2 469 | 5 811 | 13 026 | 17 580 | 14 935 | 11 759 | 2 490 | 689 | 278 | 107 | 6 609 |
| All other transportation..... | 30 184 | 2 463 | 1 853 | 4 949 | 4 949 | 6 025 | 4 849 | 3 051 | 2 255 | 4 860 | 444 | 349 | 132 | 5 575 |
| Communications..... | 340 475 | 1 082 | 10 078 | 67 978 | 63 948 | 92 676 | 23 187 | 27 467 | 23 187 | 7 324 | 3 748 | 1 694 | 288 | 5 698 |
| Electric and gas utilities..... | 76 539 | 1 624 | 10 078 | 13 680 | 15 561 | 14 227 | 14 227 | 10 021 | 9 059 | 2 927 | 1 094 | 230 | 103 | 6 055 |
| Water supply, sanitary services, & other public utilities..... | 19 508 | 1 121 | 1 031 | 3 960 | 3 960 | 3 915 | 3 080 | 1 764 | 2 291 | 2 291 | 1 23 | 123 | 42 | 5 361 |
| Transport, commun., & other public util.—allocated..... | 27 477 | 3 556 | 2 041 | 3 523 | 4 929 | 4 929 | 3 724 | 2 156 | 1 762 | 254 | 289 | 305 | 24 | 4 951 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 3 067 914 | 482 315 | 457 488 | 674 482 | 532 394 | 381 094 | 223 430 | 126 042 | 98 670 | 40 247 | 22 633 | 20 990 | 8 129 | 4 196 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 440 055 | 26 544 | 25 522 | 62 640 | 92 890 | 90 742 | 57 273 | 36 765 | 27 114 | 9 521 | 4 466 | 4 466 | 1 738 | 5 439 |
| Food and farm products..... | 83 376 | 7 681 | 7 184 | 14 019 | 17 491 | 14 624 | 8 696 | 5 932 | 4 143 | 1 781 | 4 785 | 4 689 | 351 | 4 996 |
| Other wholesale trade..... | 356 679 | 18 863 | 18 343 | 48 621 | 75 399 | 76 118 | 48 577 | 30 833 | 22 971 | 7 740 | 4 050 | 3 777 | 1 387 | 5 542 |
| Retail trade..... | 2 627 859 | 455 771 | 431 961 | 611 842 | 439 504 | 290 352 | 166 157 | 89 277 | 71 556 | 30 726 | 17 798 | 16 524 | 6 391 | 3 988 |
| Hardware, farm equip., & building material retailing..... | 62 167 | 7 957 | 8 192 | 12 965 | 12 346 | 8 898 | 4 919 | 2 813 | 1 655 | 934 | 718 | 499 | 271 | 4 487 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 711 369 | 92 907 | 117 463 | 202 836 | 139 144 | 74 054 | 37 413 | 19 348 | 15 310 | 5 995 | 3 286 | 2 684 | 929 | 3 919 |
| Food stores..... | 365 471 | 63 629 | 53 641 | 72 078 | 56 178 | 51 648 | 33 410 | 16 437 | 20 994 | 2 994 | 1 793 | 1 793 | 732 | 4 113 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 84 545 | 5 867 | 6 473 | 13 775 | 19 113 | 15 434 | 9 858 | 5 618 | 4 598 | 1 847 | 1 249 | 693 | 220 | 5 172 |
| Gasoline service stations..... | 24 654 | 4 316 | 2 868 | 3 694 | 3 454 | 3 377 | 2 666 | 1 590 | 1 457 | 2 682 | 2 223 | 260 | 67 | 4 642 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 234 209 | 33 608 | 35 511 | 62 026 | 41 181 | 25 202 | 13 962 | 7 073 | 6 592 | 3 453 | 2 151 | 2 439 | 1 011 | 4 216 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 87 668 | 10 635 | 9 394 | 17 175 | 17 283 | 12 474 | 7 412 | 4 521 | 4 024 | 2 350 | 1 303 | 802 | 295 | 4 746 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 524 361 | 136 654 | 117 319 | 113 318 | 64 637 | 39 307 | 19 540 | 11 395 | 9 804 | 5 069 | 2 436 | 3 430 | 1 452 | 3 409 |
| Drugstores..... | 111 393 | 19 094 | 21 065 | 30 152 | 18 325 | 9 864 | 5 345 | 2 559 | 1 844 | 1 210 | 2 992 | 3 679 | 264 | 3 824 |
| Other retail trade..... | 422 022 | 81 304 | 60 035 | 83 823 | 67 843 | 50 074 | 31 362 | 17 923 | 15 166 | 6 192 | 3 905 | 3 245 | 1 150 | 4 128 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 1 225 934 | 66 213 | 63 822 | 175 895 | 311 051 | 259 342 | 155 624 | 82 615 | 63 614 | 23 002 | 11 241 | 9 661 | 3 854 | 5 250 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 536 564 | 17 063 | 24 879 | 83 627 | 158 958 | 129 342 | 65 489 | 32 193 | 21 928 | 6 544 | 2 795 | 1 383 | 608 | 5 053 |
| Insurance..... | 416 259 | 15 323 | 18 567 | 57 767 | 108 902 | 95 161 | 56 962 | 28 799 | 21 926 | 6 765 | 2 892 | 1 112 | 953 | 5 278 |
| Other finance and real estate..... | 273 111 | 33 627 | 20 376 | 34 501 | 43 191 | 43 084 | 33 173 | 21 693 | 19 760 | 9 693 | 5 554 | 6 166 | 2 293 | 5 595 |
| Business and repair services..... | 342 254 | 33 224 | 26 824 | 47 173 | 59 373 | 57 721 | 41 828 | 27 034 | 24 311 | 10 114 | 7 057 | 5 727 | 1 868 | 5 513 |
| Advertising..... | 1 135 | 1 202 | 1 791 | 2 791 | 7 450 | 7 450 | 6 060 | 4 781 | 4 047 | 1 642 | 1 079 | 1 010 | 331 | 6 713 |
| Commercial research, mgt., & programming svcs..... | 66 677 | 3 793 | 2 729 | 4 627 | 6 938 | 12 086 | 11 214 | 7 950 | 6 659 | 3 847 | 2 472 | 1 778 | 574 | 6 658 |
| Other business services..... | 156 957 | 17 567 | 15 196 | 27 566 | 30 828 | 24 195 | 16 173 | 9 250 | 8 455 | 2 644 | 2 278 | 2 078 | 727 | 5 054 |
| Automobile services..... | 26 961 | 3 275 | 2 490 | 3 737 | 4 808 | 4 878 | 2 682 | 1 759 | 1 616 | 818 | 440 | 380 | 78 | 5 085 |
| Other repair services..... | 29 463 | 3 983 | 2 791 | 5 077 | 5 487 | 5 372 | 2 751 | 1 647 | 1 085 | 583 | 400 | 255 | 32 | 4 652 |
| Business and repair services—allocated..... | 24 458 | 3 471 | 2 416 | 3 375 | 4 092 | 3 740 | 2 948 | 1 647 | 1 449 | 580 | 388 | 226 | 126 | 4 999 |
| Personal services..... | 1 153 867 | 453 043 | 204 749 | 194 406 | 121 994 | 76 256 | 39 305 | 22 648 | 20 502 | 8 625 | 5 753 | 4 730 | 1 856 | 2 978 |
| Private households..... | 412 459 | 280 604 | 66 747 | 37 445 | 14 220 | 6 378 | 2 883 | 1 476 | 1 244 | 495 | 542 | 258 | 167 | 7 742 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 183 652 | 44 532 | 35 790 | 37 686 | 25 414 | 17 636 | 8 366 | 4 632 | 4 248 | 1 947 | 1 289 | 1 435 | 657 | 3 682 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services..... | 174 980 | 28 338 | 41 983 | 50 802 | 27 591 | 12 969 | 5 452 | 2 980 | 2 188 | 1 154 | 779 | 502 | 242 | 3 473 |
| Barber and beauty shops..... | 224 964 | 38 494 | 35 954 | 44 127 | 37 357 | 27 641 | 15 316 | 8 961 | 9 009 | 3 759 | 2 196 | 1 687 | 463 | 4 139 |
| Other personal services..... | 157 812 | 61 075 | 24 275 | 24 346 | 17 412 | 11 632 | 7 268 | 4 599 | 3 813 | 1 270 | 947 | 848 | 327 | 3 186 |
| Entertainment and recreation services..... | 88 268 | 16 919 | 10 014 | 11 617 | 11 473 | 11 581 | 8 649 | 6 197 | 6 067 | 2 721 | 1 386 | 1 174 | 470 | 4 943 |
| Professional and related services..... | 3 718 053 | 362 744 | 321 657 | 553 260 | 593 403 | 533 825 | 435 523 | 324 730 | 337 707 | 141 208 | 69 917 | 34 896 | 9 183 | 5 380 |
| Hospitals..... | 242 383 | 70 605 | 105 341 | 229 769 | 229 906 | 188 066 | 135 864 | 106 711 | 114 973 | 41 846 | 15 302 | 7 151 | 1 849 | 5 303 |
| Other health services..... | 601 915 | 63 972 | 80 315 | 120 774 | 109 239 | 85 003 | 54 970 | 35 547 | 35 541 | 10 534 | 5 541 | 4 488 | 3 267 | 4 759 |
| Educational services, government..... | 740 718 | 62 040 | 43 378 | 68 648 | 83 932 | 95 031 | 106 689 | 86 514 | 101 713 | 50 584 | 30 091 | 11 291 | 801 | 6 280 |
| Educational services, private..... | 289 446 | 54 920 | 29 192 | 37 238 | 39 945 | 36 926 | 21 156 | 9 184 | 4 406 | 3 618 | 4 061 | 3 618 | 590 | 4 886 |
| Welfare, religious, & nonprofit membership orgs..... | 354 769 | 59 276 | 29 003 | 45 425 | 54 280 | 48 260 | 41 356 | 27 648 | 29 076 | 12 055 | 5 761 | 2 100 | 549 | 4 989 |
| Other professional and related services..... | 488 822 | 51 925 | 34 428 | 56 406 | 76 101 | 80 636 | 66 508 | 46 607 | 42 015 | 17 005 | 8 816 | 6 248 | 2 127 | 5 553 |
| Public administration..... | 884 973 | 36 285 | 26 842 | 63 829 | 121 649 | 163 268 | 168 306 | 124 757 | 112 422 | 37 940 | 18 202 | 10 434 | 1 015 | 6 295 |
| Postal service..... | 91 369 | 6 631 | 4 973 | 6 758 | 7 056 | 8 911 | 18 760 | 19 480 | 16 033 | 2 074 | 455 | 219 | 19 | 6 063 |
| Federal, public administration..... | 405 629 | 8 986 | 6 361 | 14 001 | 34 738 | 73 553 | 87 968 | 68 842 | 63 544 | 24 285 | 13 155 | 7 862 | 534 | 7 027 |
| State and local public administration..... | 360 812 | 17 255 | 13 485 | 39 591 | 75 747 | 76 466 | 57 940 | 33 803 | 28 863 | 10 916 | 4 208 | 2 094 | 444 | 5 619 |
| Public administration—allocated..... | 27 163 | 3 413 | 2 023 | 3 479 | 4 108 | 4 356 | 3 638 | 2 632 | 2 188 | 665 | 384 | 259 | 18 | 5 130 |
| Unemployed persons, last wkld. 1959 or earlier..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |